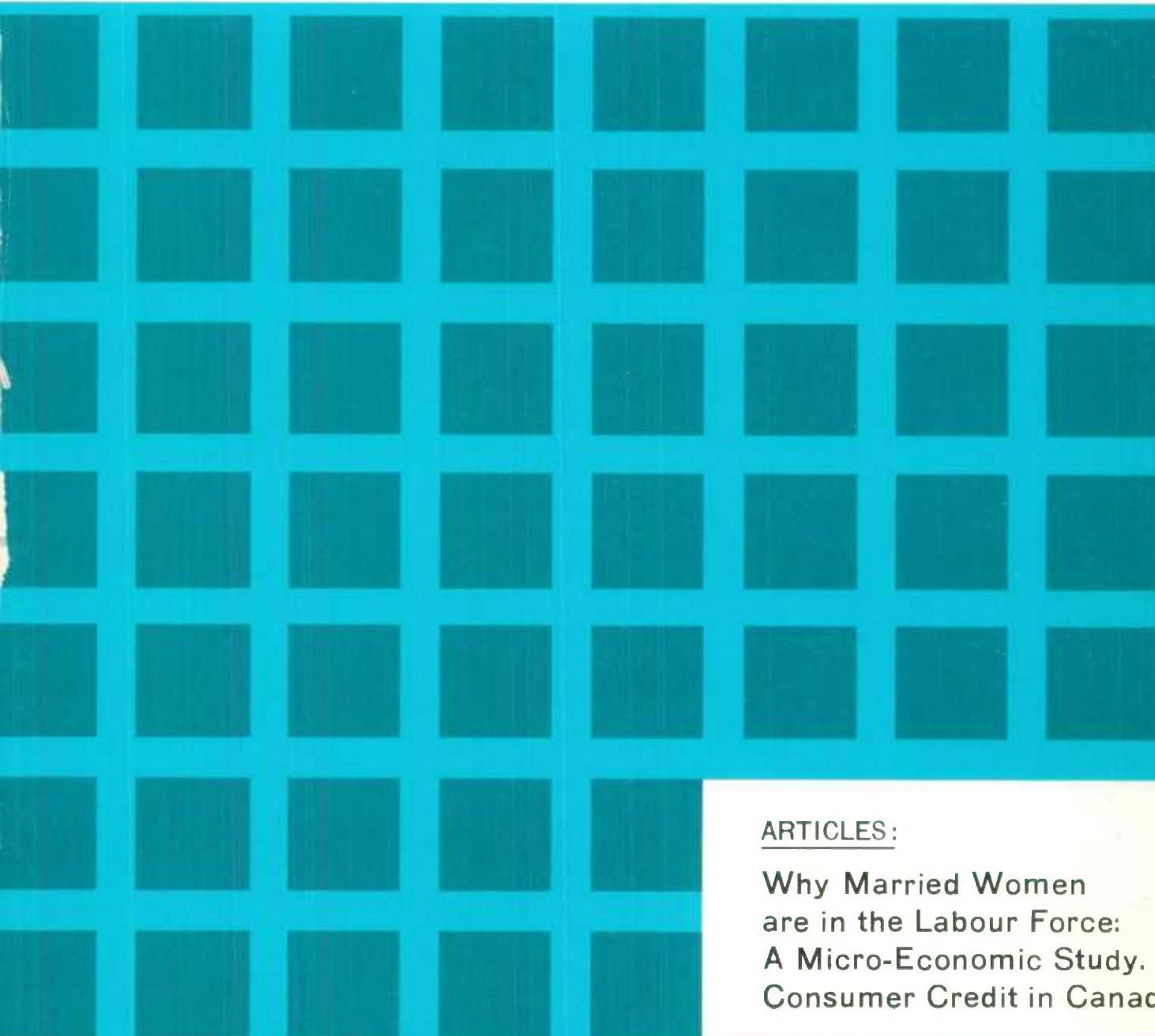


# Canadian Statistical Review

April 1970



## ARTICLES:

Why Married Women  
are in the Labour Force:  
A Micro-Economic Study.  
Consumer Credit in Canada.

## CANADIAN STATISTICAL REVIEW

Series published in this Review are stored in CANSIM, the computerized time series data bank of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics. All or any part of the data bank contents may be purchased on magnetic tape or as computer printouts. For additional information, see inside back cover.

Selected Economic Indicators appearing in the Section I are published in seasonally adjusted form. Seasonally adjusted data are most useful for analysis and forecasting as they bring out the underlying trends of economic time series. Seasonal adjustments remove the effect of repetitive intra-year variations resulting from normal differences in weather, holidays with invariable dates, or other events which repeat with the same timing. Additional adjustments may be necessary for series which contain variation due to the difference in working or trading-days in each month or for holidays or other events with variable dates. Such adjustments are made prior to the seasonal adjustment but are treated as part of the seasonal adjustment.

The seasonal adjustment method applied to economic time series at the Dominion Bureau of Statistics is a computerized ratio-to-moving average method. The standard computer program used in the Bureau is the US Bureau of the Census Method II. The X-9 version is used for Labour Force data; for other data adjusted by computer the X-11 version is used.

The MCD, or Months for Cyclical Dominance, in a table containing seasonally adjusted series indicates the smallest span of months for which the average change in the cyclical factor is greater than that in the irregular factor. For the smoothest series the MCD is 1, for the most erratic series it is 6. Applying moving average of the period equal to the MCD tends to smooth irregular movements which may obscure the underlying trend-cycle.

Smoothed data have been used for the graphs of some of the seasonally adjusted series with MCD of 4, 5 or 6. A 5-term moving average was applied for smoothing these series.

\* \* \* \* \*

A weekly supplement containing data published between release dates of this review is distributed free of charge to all subscribers. Historical data for Selected Economic Indicators, both unadjusted and adjusted for seasonal variation, are distributed to subscribers in an Annual Supplement.

\* \* \* \* \*

## SYMBOLS

The following standard symbols are used in this and other DBS publications:

- ... figures not available
- ... figures not appropriate or not applicable
- nil or zero.
- amount too small to be expressed
- † advance estimates
- p preliminary figures
- r revised figures
- x confidential to ~~the secretariat~~ ~~under section 15 of the Statistics Act~~
- MCD months for cyclical dominance (see above).

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

	Page
List of Statistical Tables	2
Note to users	3
Articles—Why married women are in the labour force: A micro-economic study	4
Consumer credit in Canada	6
Statistical Tables	7 - 103

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DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS  
General Time Series Staff

## CANADIAN STATISTICAL REVIEW

*Published by Authority of*  
The Minister of Industry, Trade and Commerce

April 1970  
2204-501

Annual Subscription: \$5.00  
Single Copy: 50 cents

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

	Page
List of Statistical Tables .....	2
Note to Users .....	3
Articles—Why Married Women are in the Labour Force: A Micro-economic Study .....	4
—Consumer Credit in Canada .....	6
Statistical Tables .....	7-103

### LIST OF STATISTICAL TABLES

Page		Page			
<b>Section 1. Selected Economic Indicators</b>					
1. Labour Force .....	7	12. Employment Indexes, Industrial Divisions .....	37		
2. Industrial Production .....	8	13. Employment Indexes, by Province .....	38		
3. Employment, Selected Industries .....	9	14. Employment Indexes, Manufacturing .....	39		
4. Income, Earnings and Hours .....	10	15. Wages and Salaries, Industrial Divisions .....	39		
5. Retail Trade, New Motor Vehicle Sales .....	11	16. Wages and Salaries, Manufacturing .....	40		
6. Construction .....	12	17. Wages and Salaries, by Province .....	40		
7. Exports and Imports .....	13	18. Average Hourly Earnings .....	41		
8. Selected Monthly Series .....	14	19. Average Weekly Hours .....	42		
9. Income and Expenditure Accounts, Balance of International Payments .....	15	<b>Section 4. Labour—Concluded:</b>			
10. Real Domestic Product by Industry of Origin .....	16	1. Industry Selling Price Indexes .....	43		
11. Prices .....	17	2. General Wholesale Index .....	46		
<b>Section 2. Population Statistics</b>			3. Other Wholesale Price Indexes .....	46	
1. Population, by Province .....	18	4. Consumer Price Indexes .....	47		
2. Immigration to Canada, by Country of Last Permanent Residence (number) .....	19	<b>Section 5. Prices</b>			
3. Immigration to Canada, by Province of (Intended) Destination .....	20	1. Industry Selling Price Indexes .....	43		
4. Immigration to Canada, by (Intended) Occupational Group .....	21	2. General Wholesale Index .....	46		
5. Births, by Province .....	22	3. Other Wholesale Price Indexes .....	46		
6. Deaths, by Province .....	23	4. Consumer Price Indexes .....	47		
7. Marriages, by Province .....		<b>Section 6. Manufacturing</b>			
<b>Section 3. System of National Accounts</b>			1. Total Inventories, Shipments, Orders .....	48	
<b>1. Income and Expenditure Accounts</b>			2. Manufacturing Shipments, Selected Industries .....	49	
1.1. National Income and Gross National Product .....	20	3. Manufacturing Inventories, Selected Industries .....	51		
1.2. Gross National Expenditure, Current Dollars .....	21	4. Manufacturing Shipments and Unfiled Orders by Economic Use Classification .....	53		
1.3. Gross National Expenditure, Constant Dollars .....		5. Manufacturing Inventories Owned and Raw Materials by Economic Use Classification .....	54		
<b>2. Domestic Product by Industry</b>			6. Manufacturing Goods in Process and Finished Products by Economic Use Classification .....	55	
2.1. Real Domestic Product by Industry of Origin .....	22	7. Tobacco and Beverages .....	56		
2.2. Industrial Production .....	23	8. Rubber .....	56		
<b>3. Financial Accounts</b>			9. Rubber Products .....	57	
3.1. Financial Flows .....		10. Raw Hides, Skins, Finished Leather .....	57		
<b>4. Balance of International Payments</b>			11. Production of Leather Footwear .....	58	
4.1. Canadian Balance of International Payments, Current Account, All Countries .....	28	12. Primary Textiles .....	58		
4.2. Canadian Balance of International Payments, Current Account, Country Distribution .....	29	13. Production of Sawn Lumber .....	59		
4.3. Canadian Balance of International Payments, Capital Account, All Countries .....	29	14. Pulpwood, Woodpulp and Newsprint .....	59		
<b>Section 4. Labour</b>			15. Primary Iron and Steel .....	60	
1. Wages and Salaries, by Province .....	30	16. New Motor Vehicles .....	61		
2. Wages and Salaries, by Industry .....	31	17. Refrigerators, Freezers, Washing Machines and Clothes Dryers .....	62		
3. Labour Force .....	32	18. Radio and Television Sets .....	62		
4. Labour Force, by Region .....	32	<b>Section 7. Fuel, Power, Mining</b>			
5. Employed, by Region .....	33	1. Total Electric Power .....	63		
6. Employed Non-agriculture, by Region .....	33	2. Electric Power Available, by Province .....	63		
7. Unemployed, by Region .....	34	3. Coal and Coke .....	64		
8. Unemployment Rate, by Region .....	34	4. Crude Oil and Natural Gas .....	64		
9. Not in the Labour Force, by Region .....	35	5. Petroleum Products .....	65		
10. Activities of Unemployment Insurance Commission .....	35	6. Metals .....	66		
11. Time Lost in Work Stoppages .....	36	7. Non-metallic Minerals .....	67		
			<b>Section 8. Construction</b>		
			1. Building Permits, by Type .....	68	
			2. Building Permits, by Province .....	68	
			3. Dwelling Units, Started, All Areas .....	69	
			4. Dwelling Units, Completed, All Areas .....	69	
			5. Dwelling Units, Under Construction, All Areas .....	69	
			6. Dwelling Units Started, Centres 10,000 and Over .....	70	
			7. Dwelling Units Completed, Centres 10,000 and Over .....	70	
			8. Building Materials .....	71	
			9. Mortgage Loans, Approvals .....	72	

	Page		Page
<b>Section 9. Food and Agriculture</b>			
1. Farm Cash Receipts, by Source .....	73	1. Carloadings of Revenue Freight .....	89
2. Farm Cash Receipts, by Province .....	73	2. Railway Operating Statistics .....	90
3. Farm Implement and Equipment Sales at Wholesale Prices, by Province .....	73	3. Operating Statistics of Canadian Motor Carriers .....	90
4. Slaughter and Cold Storage Stocks .....	74	4. Operating Statistics of Canadian and Foreign Air Carriers .....	91
5. Selected Agricultural Prices .....	74	5. Operating Statistics of Canadian Pipelines .....	91
6. Exports of Grains and Livestock Products .....	75	6. Shipping and Canal Traffic .....	92
7. Milk, Milk Products and Eggs .....	75		
8. Fish .....	76		
9. Manufactured Food .....	76		
10. Sugar .....	77		
<b>Section 10. Domestic Trade</b>			
1. Value of Retail Trade .....	78	1. Bank of Canada .....	93
2. Department Store Sales and Stocks .....	80	2. Chartered Banks .....	94
3. Wholesale Sales .....	80	3. Currency and Chartered Bank Deposits .....	95
4. Chartered Banks' General Loans .....	81	4. Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres .....	96
5. Retail Credit, by Type of Store .....	81	5. Life Insurance Payments .....	97
6. Consumer Credit, Selected Holders .....	82	6. Life Insurance Payments .....	97
<b>Section 11. External Trade</b>			
1. Merchandise Exports, Major Countries and Areas .....	83	7. Payments on Death Claims .....	98
2. Merchandise Imports, Major Countries and Areas .....	84	8. Security Issues and Retirements .....	98
3. Merchandise Exports, by Commodity .....	85	9. Corporation Profits .....	99
4. Merchandise Imports, by Commodity .....	87	10. Security Prices .....	100
		11. Stock Exchange Statistics .....	101
		12. Commercial Failures and Liabilities .....	101
		13. Government Revenues .....	102
		14. Government Expenditures .....	103
<b>Section 12. Transportation</b>			

#### NOTE TO USERS

Changes occur from time to time in tables contained in this Review to reflect newly available economic series, changes made in concept, composition, comparability, seasonal adjustment methods, benchmark data, etc. Changes in this issue are as follows:

Seasonally adjusted data for Building Permits (Section 1, Table 6 and Section 8, Table 1) have been revised from 1966 to date, for Commercial Failures (Section 1, Table 8) from 1965 to date and for Cheques Cashed (Section 1, Table 8 and Section 13, Table 4) for 1968 and 1969.

Table 9 Section 9 has been revised to exclude a number of items: Stocks, end of period, luncheon meat and ready-dinners.

## WHY MARRIED WOMEN ARE IN THE LABOUR FORCE: A MICROECONOMIC STUDY

Byron G. Spencer and Dennis C. Featherstone\*

The labour force includes many groups whose attachment is rather uncertain and can vary a good deal. Such workers are, by definition, marginal workers. The old and the young tend to be marginal workers, as do many women. Subtle or sometimes less subtle changes in circumstances, whether of an economic or cultural sort, can secure or sever their labour force attachment. Of the several labour force groups which one might regard as marginal none has experienced more dramatic changes in the past few decades than *married women*. In 1941 less than 5 per cent of married women were in the labour force; by 1951 the figure passed 11 per cent. In 1961 the annual average participation rate was over 20 per cent, and in 1968 it reached almost 30 per cent. Such a dramatic change in the extent of labour force participation over a fairly short period of time is unusual, and warrants special study.

Similar developments in the labour force participation of married women in the U.S. has spurred several studies there.<sup>1</sup> In Canada studies have been under way in the Special Manpower Studies and Consultation Division at DBS, and four have been published.<sup>2</sup> Each of the four is based primarily on 1961 Census data, and each analyses the impact of such factors as income, education, and child status, which one would expect to be important influences on the labour force participation of married women. In each case rather highly aggregated data are used. In a forthcoming study, to be published by DBS as one of the series of Special Labour Force Studies, we use microeconomic data—i.e., we use observations on individual households—to investigate the role of several factors.<sup>3</sup>

<sup>1</sup> See, for example, Mincer, Jacob, "Labour Force Participation of Married Women: A Study of Labor Supply", in *Aspects of Labor Economics* National Bureau of Economic Research, Princeton, 1962, pp. 63-97; Cain, Glen C., *Married Women in the Labour Force*, Chicago, 1966; a symposium, the papers from which appear in *Industrial Relations*, Vol. 7, May 1968; and Eowen, William G. and Finegan, T. Aldrich, *The Economics of Labour Force Participation*, Princeton, 1969, Chapters 5 to 7.

<sup>2</sup> Dominion Bureau of Statistics, Special Labour Force Studies No. 5, *Women Who Work: Part 1, The Relative Importance of Age, Education, and Marital Status for Participation in the Labour Force*, by Allingham, John D., Ottawa, 1967; Dominion Bureau of Statistics, Special Labour Force Studies, Series B, No. 1, *The Demographic Background to Change in the Numbers and Composition of Female Wage Earners in Canada, 1951 to 1961*, by Allingham, John D., Ottawa, 1967. Dominion Bureau of Statistics, Special Labour Force Studies, Series B, No. 2, *Women Who Work: Part 2, The Influence of Age, Education, Child-bearing Status, and Residence*, by Allingham, John D., and Spencer, Byron G., Ottawa, 1968; Dominion Bureau of Statistics, *The Female Worker*, by Ostry, Sylvia, 1961 Census Monograph, Ottawa, 1968.

<sup>3</sup> Dominion Bureau of Statistics, Special Labour Force Studies, Series B, No. 4, *Married Female Labour Force Participation: A Micro Study*, by Spencer, Byron G., and Featherstone, Dennis C., Ottawa, 1970, in press.

Until fairly recently microanalysis has consisted almost entirely of working out the theoretical implications of hypotheses about the behaviour of economic units, such as households. These hypotheses could not be directly tested since the only data available were estimates of economic aggregates. However, in recent years the study of the basic decision-making unit has received tremendous impetus from the development of survey techniques of data collection as well as computer manipulation and analyses of data.

The data used in the study were collected in the 1964 *Survey of Consumer Finances*. While the primary intent of that Survey was to estimate the income, assets and debts position of families, questions were posed on a number of other matters such as age, sex, marital status, employment status, and child status.<sup>4</sup> It was thus possible to use this data source to analyse the determinants of the labour force participation of married women in Canada. While the Survey yielded over 6,400 satisfactory returns, representing a response rate of 82.4 per cent, we have restricted our analysis to those families in which husband and wife were present, and excluded families in the armed forces. As a result the number of responses usable for our purposes was 4,476.

### Framework for Analysis

In our analysis we formulate a number of hypotheses regarding the impact of each of several factors on the labour force participation of married women. We then test each of the several hypotheses using available statistical and econometric techniques. In particular, we formulate a rather general framework for analysis in which each of the several observable factors finds a place. In this framework we hypothesize that the wife's labour force participation is subject to influence by economic and cultural factors. Primary among the economic factors is income. The particular income variable on which we focus is the income of the family, exclusive of the earnings of the wife. In addition to a measure of the impact of current income one would like to be able to consider the permanence of the income stream, and the availability of alternative sources of support. One indicator of the security of the in-

<sup>4</sup> A computer programme was used to generate a data storage tape devoid of all possible means of identifying the individual respondents.

\* The authors are, respectively, Assistant Professor of Economics, McMaster University, and former Chief, Methods and Systems Section, Econometric Research Staff, Dominion Bureau of Statistics. They wish to acknowledge their debt to the Consumer Finance Research Staff of DBS who planned the 1964 Survey of Consumer Finances and who made available the data used in this study.

come stream is its past variability, perhaps indicated by the employment status of the husband. If he is currently unemployed, he is likely to have a history of unemployment which will be reflected in variations in the income stream. An alternative source of support to mitigate the effects of fluctuations in the income stream is the family's stock of assets of various sorts, offset by its debt holdings. In addition the presence in the family of adults other than the husband and wife may in some circumstances, yield additional sources of "family" income. On the other hand, however, the presence of such adults could be a drain on the family's income stream, for example if the extra adult were himself financially dependent.

Finally, among the income factors, we must consider the potential income of the wife—the earnings which she forgoes if she is not in the labour force. While one might regard the above income factors as "push" factors (the greater the need for income, the more likely the wife is to be in the labour force) her potential income is a "pull" factor. It indicates the attractiveness of labour force participation for a woman both in terms of the remuneration and the conditions of work. From her potential earnings in the labour force must be deducted her "home wages"—the amount which she contributes by her presence in the home. Various indicators of her home wage include the number and age of children present and the type of dwelling in which the family lives.

Among the cultural factors which might have an effect on the labour force participation of a married woman are the region in which she lives, the size of the centre in which she lives, her religion, her age, and so forth.

#### Statement of Hypotheses in Relation to the Data

From an estimate of the family's total income in the calendar year preceding the survey we deduct the earnings of the wife. It is suggested that the amount remaining, namely the family's income exclusive of the earnings of the wife, is the best available measure of the incentive which the wife would have to enter the labour force in order to supplement the family's income stream. We hypothesize that the larger this amount, the less likely is the wife to be in the labour force.

We have available no measure of the potential earnings of the wife, one indicator of which would be the level of formal education completed. However, we do have some indicators of her home wage. First, we have complete information on the age and number of the children present in the family. We hypothesize that the presence of relatively young children increases the home wage of a wife, and thus serves as a deterrent to her labour force participation. We also investigate the apparent impact of the presence of other children.

Second, we know whether the family owns or rents the place in which it lives. On the one hand this information could serve as an indicator of the

wife's home wages, and on the other as a measure of the family's assets. First, if a family lives in a property which it owns there is likely to be more to do at home in order to maintain the property. However, if the premises is rented such responsibility is in other hands. On this score, then, we hypothesize that if the family lives in rented quarters the wife is more likely to be in the labour force since, other things equal, her home wage is less. Alternatively, if the fact of home ownership or rentalship is deemed a proxy for the family's wealth position, then one could hypothesize that the greater the family's stock of wealth the less likely is the wife to be in the labour force. Thus a positive impact attaching to the fact of home ownership would be consistent with both hypotheses.

However, by taking directly into account the family's asset and debt positions, one could measure their influence on the labour force participation of the wife, without relying on "proxy" variables. We hypothesize that, other things equal, a wife is less likely to be in the labour force the greater the family's accumulation of assets, and more likely the greater its accumulation of debts. On the one hand the presence of assets provides a form of income security if the normal income stream should cease, while the debt holdings provides a continuing demand on such an income stream.<sup>5</sup>

Of the numerous cultural factors which one might expect to have an impact on the wife's labour force participation, we can consider only a few indicators namely the region of residence and the size of centre in which the family lives, both of which tend to capture a mix of ethnic and other factors. In this connection we do not attempt to make and test many systematic hypotheses. We do, however, expect that, other things equal, a married woman is more likely to work if she lives in Ontario or points west than if she lives in Quebec or the Atlantic provinces; also that a married woman is more likely to be in the labour force the larger the size of the size of the centre of residence. The idea here is that the social milieu generally favours working wives more in certain places than in others, and that this has an impact on the wife's decision to work.

#### Summary of Results

Here we record a brief summary of the major results of our analysis, building on the work reported in previous studies, and finally make a few suggestions for further work.

In our investigation we have as a starting point the previous studies, and the accumulation of knowledge which they represent. They have served to distinguish income, child status, age of the wife, and education of the wife as factors influencing in an important way the decision of

<sup>5</sup> We recognize, however, that the accumulation of assets could, in large measure, result from the labour force participation of the wife, and/or the debts could be incurred because the wife is in the labour force, thereby providing a means of meeting payments. We discuss these possibilities at greater length in the study, and below.

## CONSUMER CREDIT IN CANADA

T. R. Wright\*

Two articles appeared in the March and June 1965 issues of this Review which discussed developments in consumer credit and which were based on a statement presented by the Bank of Canada to the joint Senate-House Committee on Consumer Credit in June, 1964. The June article, "The Growth of Consumer Credit", reviewed the origin of instalment financing prior to the 1939-45 war, the need and methods used for its control and regulation both during that war and later during the Korean crisis, and the influences affecting its subsequent rapid expansion over the following decade. The March article, entitled "Consumer Credit Statistics", discussed the continuing problems of measuring consumer credit, described the content of the various types of credit, and presented available historical and current data from 1948 for credit balances outstanding by type of holder. Table 2, provides available monthly statistics for the same series from 1961 to 1969, inclusive. Current data are published each month in this Review (Table 6, Section 10).

The purpose of the present article is to present readers with a concise convenient and timely report on developments in the consumer credit field since 1965. The current situation with the prevailing problem of inflation and the recent decision of the government to impose credit curbs on instalment financing focuses considerable attention of this particular statistical series at the present time.

The Merchandising and Services Division of the DBS has the responsibility for publishing consolidated consumer credit information which is released in the monthly bulletin *Credit Statistics* (DBS Catalogue No. 61-004). The Division itself continues to collect data through regular surveys of retail stores, sales finance and consumer loan companies, and gasoline oil companies. Data for credit unions and caisses populaires are extracted from *Financial Institutions - Financial Statistics* (Quarterly), (Catalogue No. 61-006). This latter publication also provides full balance-sheet data quarterly for several other groups of financial institutions including sales finance and consumer loan companies and credit unions and caisses populaires. Data for the chartered banks, Quebec savings bank and life insurance companies is supplied by the Bank of Canada in collaboration with the associations of these institutions. The Bank also publishes consolidated series in its Monthly Statistical Summary.

These consumer credit estimates do not cover all known credit extended to Canadian consumers, but refer only to advances made for personal (non-commercial) purposes either in the form of cash, or credit against specific purchases of consumer goods through charge accounts or under contractual sales agreements with the specified retail merchants and financial institutions. Excluded are mortgages,

fully-secured bank loans and home-improvement loans as well as the probably sizeable volume of debt arising from inter-personal loans, professional fees owing to doctors, dentists and other professional practitioners, and loans from brokers and investment dealers. Credit extended for services supplied by hotels, travel and transportation agencies and utility companies are also omitted from the current statistical series.

Suppliers of consumer credit tend to specialize in serving either the demand for ready cash or for the actual acquisition of consumer goods. At year end 1969, as can be seen in Table 1, consumer credit amounted to \$10.8 billion dollars, over twice the volume of such credit at the end of 1963. The expansion of "cash" credit since 1963 accounts for some 84.0 per cent of the total increase: \$2,735 million by the chartered and Quebec saving banks, \$907 million by loan companies, \$761 million by credit unions and caisses populaires and \$260 million by policy loans of life insurance companies. An increase of \$888 million in "vendor" credit—measured by out-standing balances of sales finance companies, instalment financing of loan companies, oil companies' credit cards and department and other retail stores credit—accounted for the remaining 16.0 per cent.

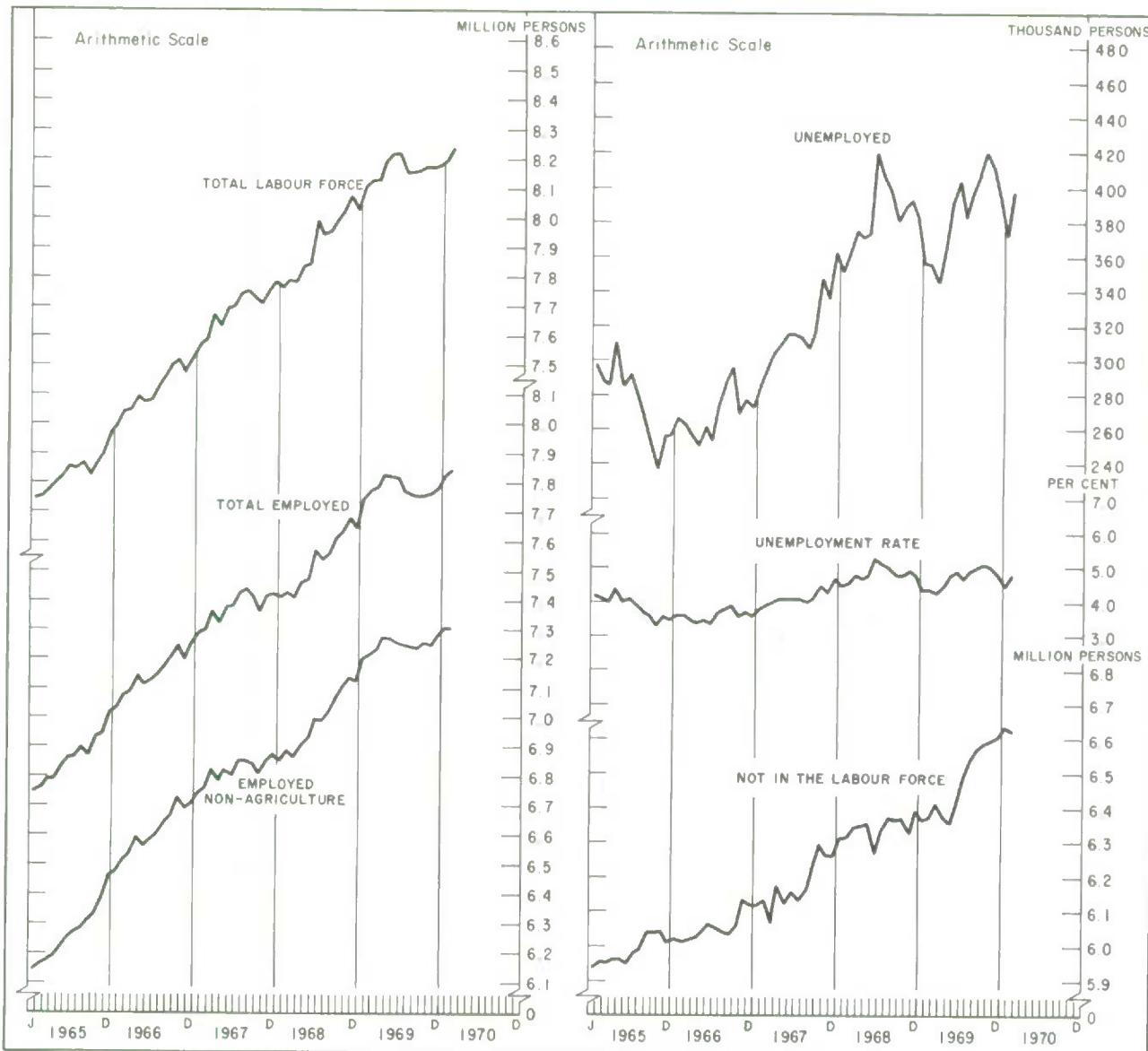
Although the total volume of credit outstanding grew progressively from the early 1950's to its record high level in 1969, the annual rates of increase tended to decline during periods of credit restraint and weakness in buyer-demand. The annual rate of increase in balances outstanding since 1963 has averaged 12.7 per cent. During 1966, 1967 and 1969, however, tight-money resulted in annual growth rates of 8.8, 10.8 and 12.8 per cent respectively, compared to over 14 per cent in the other years.

In terms of the relative size of balances outstanding, shown in the following summary statement, sales finance companies by 1960 had yielded leadership marginally to the chartered banks in the field of consumer credit. At that time, these two types of financial institutions each accounted for approximately 20 per cent of all credit extended, while department stores, other retailers and gasoline companies accounted for almost a quarter, and all the other types of lenders shared the remaining 35 per cent. The chartered banks had established a dominant role in this area of financing even prior to the revisions of the Bank Act of May 1967. That revision softened or removed most of the

\* Mr. Wright is Chief of the Consumer Credit and Special Projects Section, Merchandising and Services Division, DBS.

## LABOUR FORCE (More detail in Section 4, Table 3)

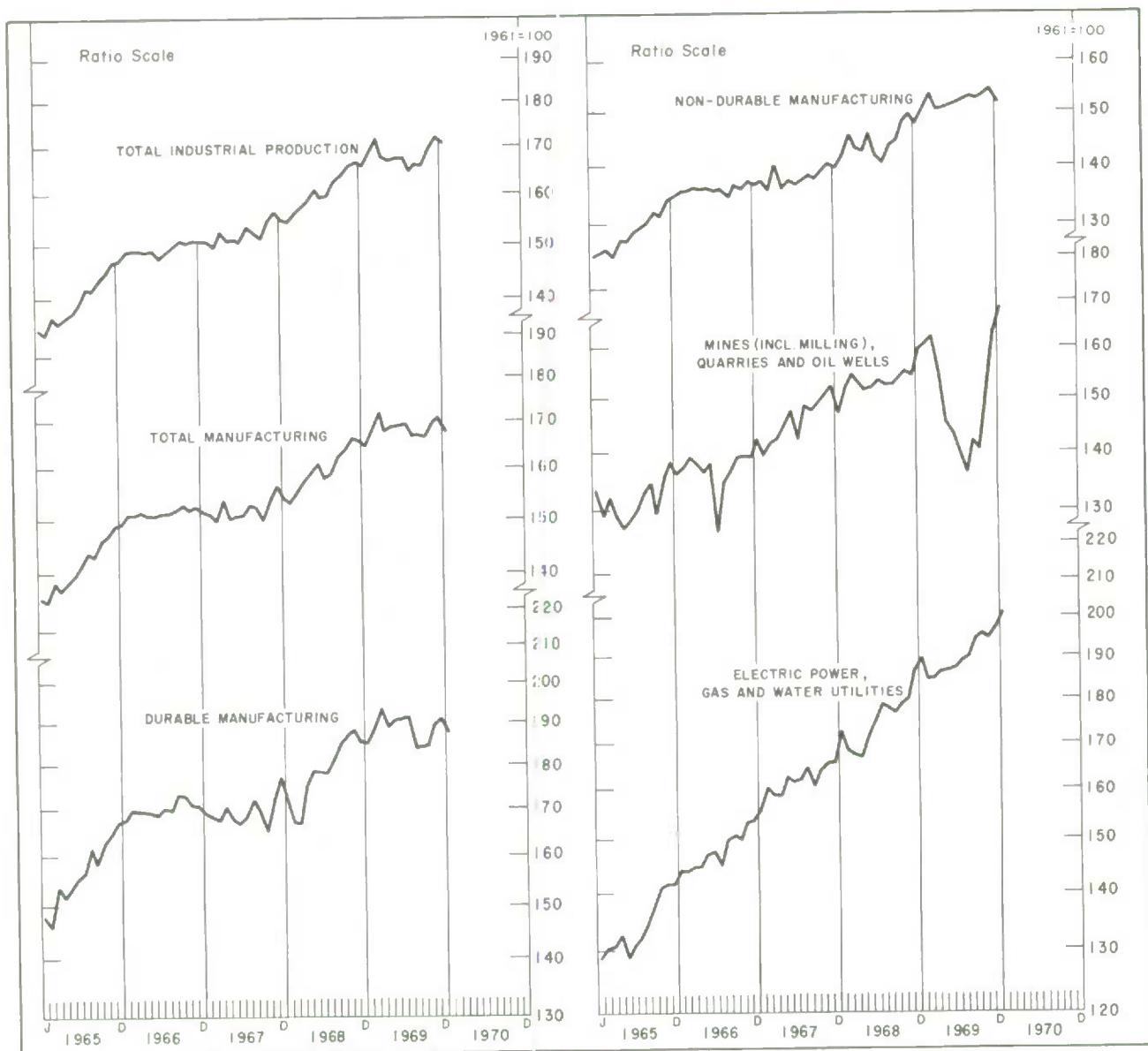
TOTAL LABOUR FORCE, EMPLOYMENT, AND UNEMPLOYMENT INCREASED IN FEBRUARY. UNEMPLOYMENT WAS 4.8 PER CENT OF THE LABOUR FORCE.



	total labour force	total employed	employed non-agriculture	unemployed	unemployment rate	not in the labour force
M.C.D.	2	2	2	2	2	2
1968 A	7,957	7,559	7,019	398	5.0	6,373
S	7,994	7,613	7,069	381	4.8	6,364
O	8,023	7,634	7,104	389	4.8	6,370
N	8,073	7,680	7,134	393	4.9	6,329
D	8,027	7,643	7,128	384	4.8	6,392
1969 J	8,105	7,748	7,200	357	4.4	6,368
F	8,130	7,774	7,211	356	4.4	6,373
M	8,131	7,785	7,231	346	4.3	6,415
A	8,193	7,824	7,275	369	4.5	6,376
M	8,215	7,823	7,273	392	4.8	6,357
J	8,218	7,814	7,251	404	4.9	6,414
J	8,158	7,775	7,242	383	4.7	6,494
A	8,158	7,760	7,238	398	4.9	6,541
S	8,160	7,753	7,234	407	5.0	6,572
O	8,179	7,759	7,256	420	5.1	6,589
N	8,176	7,764	7,249	412	5.0	6,596
D	8,180	7,785	7,283	395	4.8	6,604
1970 J	8,198	7,825	7,307	373	4.5	6,638
F	8,240	7,843	7,304	397	4.8	6,623

## INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION (More detail in Section 3, Table 2.2)

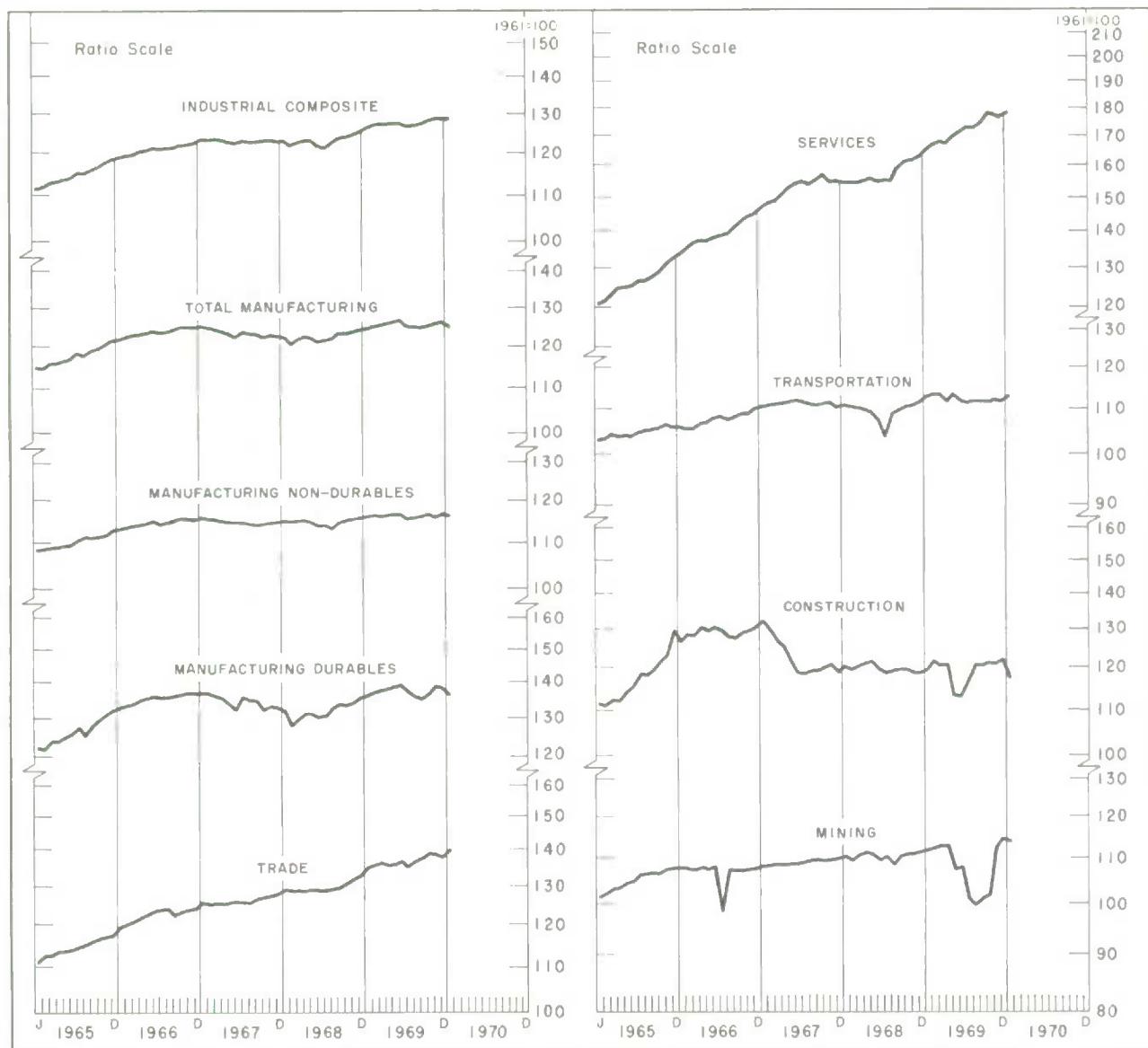
THE INDEX OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION DECREASED IN JANUARY AS THE DECLINE IN MANUFACTURING WAS ONLY PARTIALLY OFFSET BY INCREASES IN MINING AND UTILITIES.



		total industrial production (1961=100)	manufacturing (1961=100)			(1961=100)	
			total	durables	non-durables	mines (incl. milling), quarries & oil wells	electric power, gas & water utilities
1968	J	160.4	160.2	178.1	145.6	152.0	174.3
	J	159.3	158.0	178.0	141.7	153.5	178.7
	A	159.6	158.7	181.2	140.3	152.6	177.9
	S	162.2	162.2	184.8	143.6	152.7	176.7
	O	163.7	163.7	187.0	144.6	154.0	178.5
	N	165.7	165.9	187.8	148.0	155.1	179.7
1969	D	166.0	165.7	185.0	149.8	154.4	186.7
	J	165.8	164.2	184.5	147.6	159.7	189.5
	F	168.0	167.5	187.8	150.8	160.6	184.3
	M	171.3	171.3	193.0	153.6	162.1	184.7
	A	167.7	167.3	188.2	150.2	155.7	186.1
	M	167.0	168.5	190.3	150.6	145.5	186.6
1970	J	167.1	169.0	190.8	151.1	143.4	187.1
	J	167.1	169.4	191.0	151.6	140.0	189.0
	A	164.5	166.6	183.7	152.5	136.2	190.0
	S	165.9	166.8	183.8	152.9	141.8	194.2
	O	165.6	166.7	184.1	152.4	140.3	195.4
	N	169.3 r	169.5 r	189.2 r	153.4 r	151.8	194.6
	D	172.0 r	170.7 r	190.7 r	154.3 r	163.4 r	197.0 r
	J	170.7	167.7	187.3	151.8	168.1	201.0

## EMPLOYMENT, SELECTED INDUSTRIES (More detail in Section 4, Table 12)

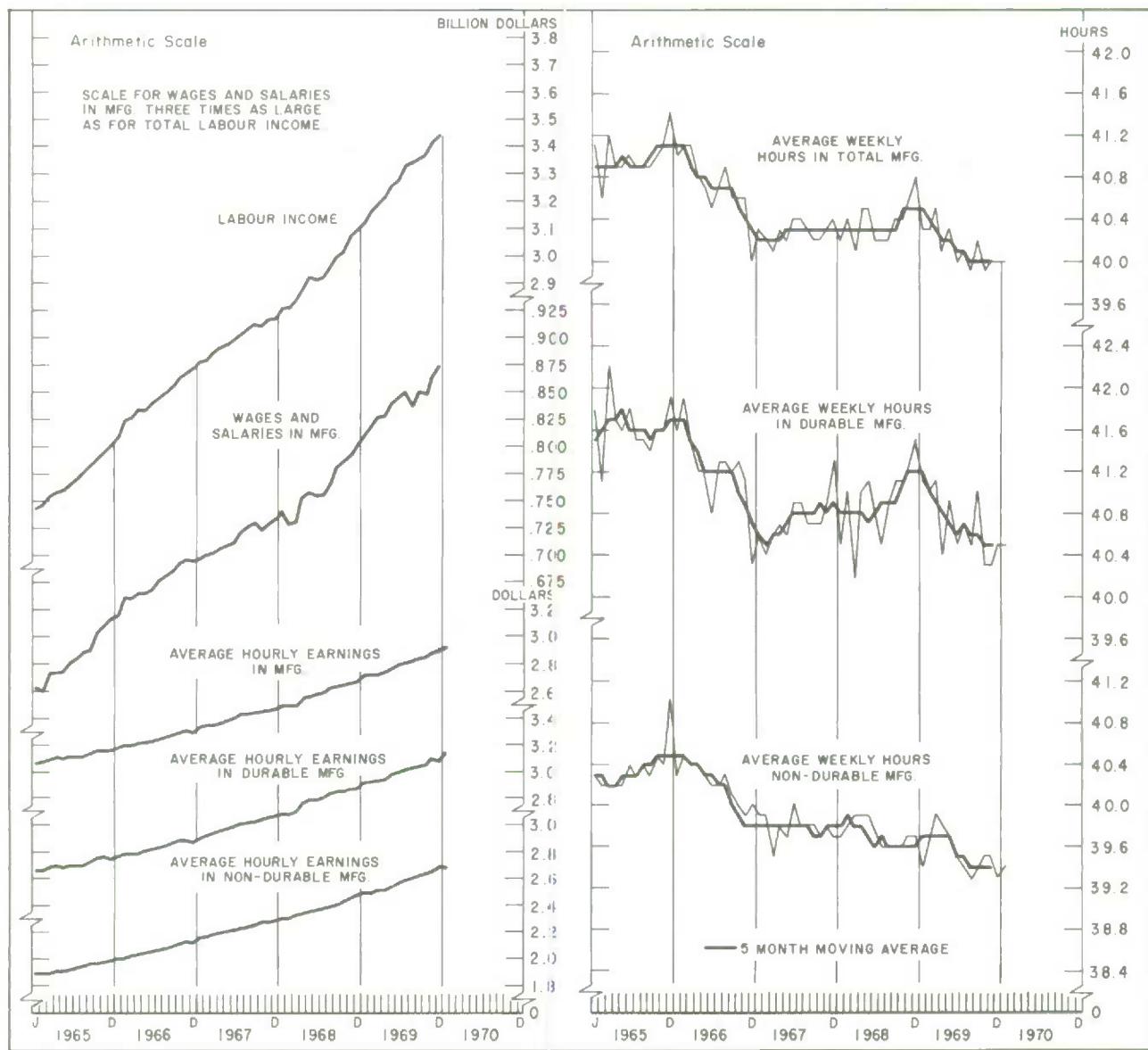
THE INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE INDEX OF EMPLOYMENT WAS UNCHANGED IN JANUARY. INCREASES IN TRANSPORTATION, TRADE, AND SERVICES WERE OFFSET BY DECREASES IN CONSTRUCTION, MANUFACTURING AND MINING.



M. C. D.	manufacturing (1961=100)				(1961=100)				
	industrial composite	total	non-durables	durables	trade	services	transportation	construction	mining
	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	3	3
1968 O	123.8	123.2	115.0	133.4	130.5	161.8	110.3	119.5	110.7
N	124.1	123.5	115.1	133.8	131.9	161.9	110.4	118.7	110.7
D	124.7	124.2	115.5	135.0	132.5	162.8	111.4	118.6	110.9
1969 J	125.7	124.4	115.7	135.2	134.9	165.3	112.9	119.4	111.7
F	126.5	125.1	116.1	136.3	135.4	167.3	113.2	122.0	112.2
M	127.0	125.3	115.9	136.9	136.0	168.0	113.3	120.3	112.6
A	126.8	125.6	116.0	137.4	135.4	167.5	111.1	120.6	112.6
M	127.0	126.0	116.3	138.0	135.7	169.9	113.6	113.1	107.5
J	127.0	126.3	116.2	138.5	136.2	171.8	111.9	113.0	108.1
J	126.1	124.7	115.3	136.3	134.7	173.0	111.0	116.8	101.3
A	126.5	124.5	115.5	135.5	136.3	172.9	111.8	120.5	99.8
S	126.7	124.3	115.8	134.9	137.8	174.1	111.7	120.3	101.4
O	127.7	125.2	116.3	136.3	139.1	178.2	111.4	121.0	102.0
N	128.4	125.8	115.7	138.3	139.0	177.3	112.1	120.8	112.5
D	128.5	126.1	116.4	138.0	138.2	176.6	111.8	122.0	114.1
1970 J	128.5	125.2	116.1	136.4	139.8	178.3	113.2	117.3	113.6

## INCOME, EARNINGS AND HOURS (More detail in Section 4, Tables 2, 18 and 19)

AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING ROSE IN JANUARY AS AN INCREASE IN DURABLES MORE THAN OFFSET A SLIGHT DECLINE IN NON-DURABLES.



M. C. D.	total labour income million dollars	wages and salaries in manufacturing	average hourly earnings in manufacturing			average weekly hours in manufacturing <sup>1</sup>		
			total	durables	non-durables	total	durables	non-durables
S	3,000	782	2.63	2.85	2.40	40.4	41.1	39.6
O	3,015	786	2.64	2.85	2.43	40.4	41.1	39.6
N	3,078	792	2.66	2.87	2.45	40.5	41.2	39.7
D	3,097	801	2.67	2.87	2.47	40.8	41.5	39.7
J	3,119	809	2.71	2.91	2.49	40.3	41.1	39.4
F	3,168	818	2.72	2.92	2.49	40.3	41.0	39.6
M	3,195	826	2.72	2.93	2.51	40.5	41.1	39.9
A	3,215	827	2.73	2.94	2.51	40.1	40.4	39.8
M	3,258	838	2.76	2.98	2.54	40.3	40.9	39.7
J	3,274	845	2.79	3.00	2.57	40.0	40.5	39.5
J	3,330	849	2.80	3.01	2.58	40.1	40.7	39.4
A	3,338	837	2.81	3.02	2.60	39.9	40.5	39.3
S	3,355	849	2.83	3.04	2.62	40.2	41.0	39.4
O	3,365	848	2.84	3.05	2.64	39.9	40.3	39.5
N	3,413 p	863 p	2.88	3.10	2.65	40.0	40.3	39.5
D	3,439 f	874 f	2.89	3.09	2.69	40.0	40.5	39.3 r
J			2.92	3.15	2.68	40.0	40.5	39.4

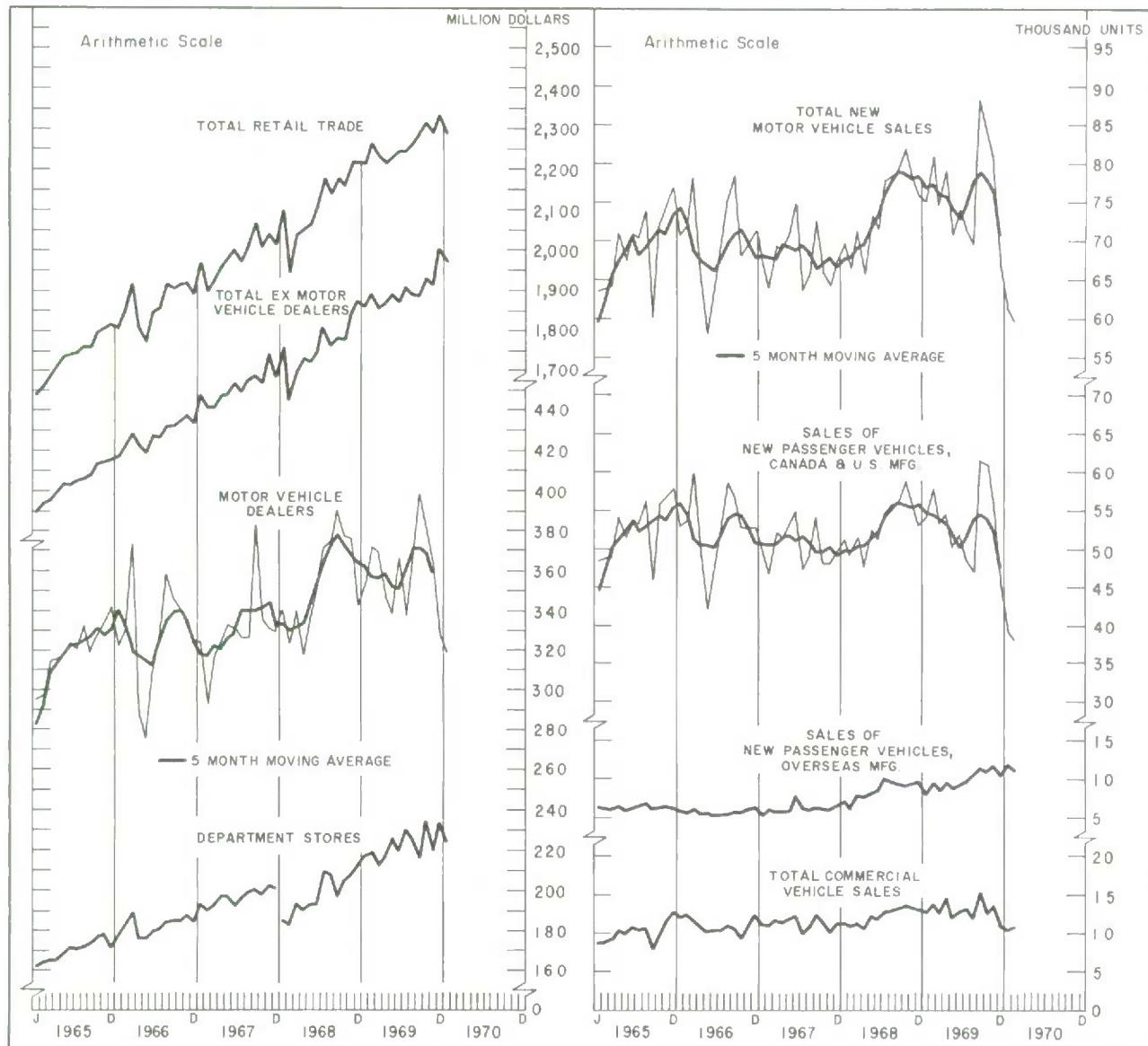
<sup>1</sup>Includes hours paid in regular and overtime periods and hours of paid absence in the pay periods reported.

† = Advance estimates

## RETAIL TRADE, NEW MOTOR VEHICLE SALES (More detail in Section 6, Table 16 and Section 10, Table 1)

TOTAL RETAIL TRADE DECLINED IN JANUARY.

THE DECLINE IN NEW MOTOR VEHICLE SALES CONTINUED IN FEBRUARY. SALES OF PASSENGER CARS DECREASED, WHILE SALES OF COMMERCIAL VEHICLES WERE HIGHER.



## retail trade (million dollars)

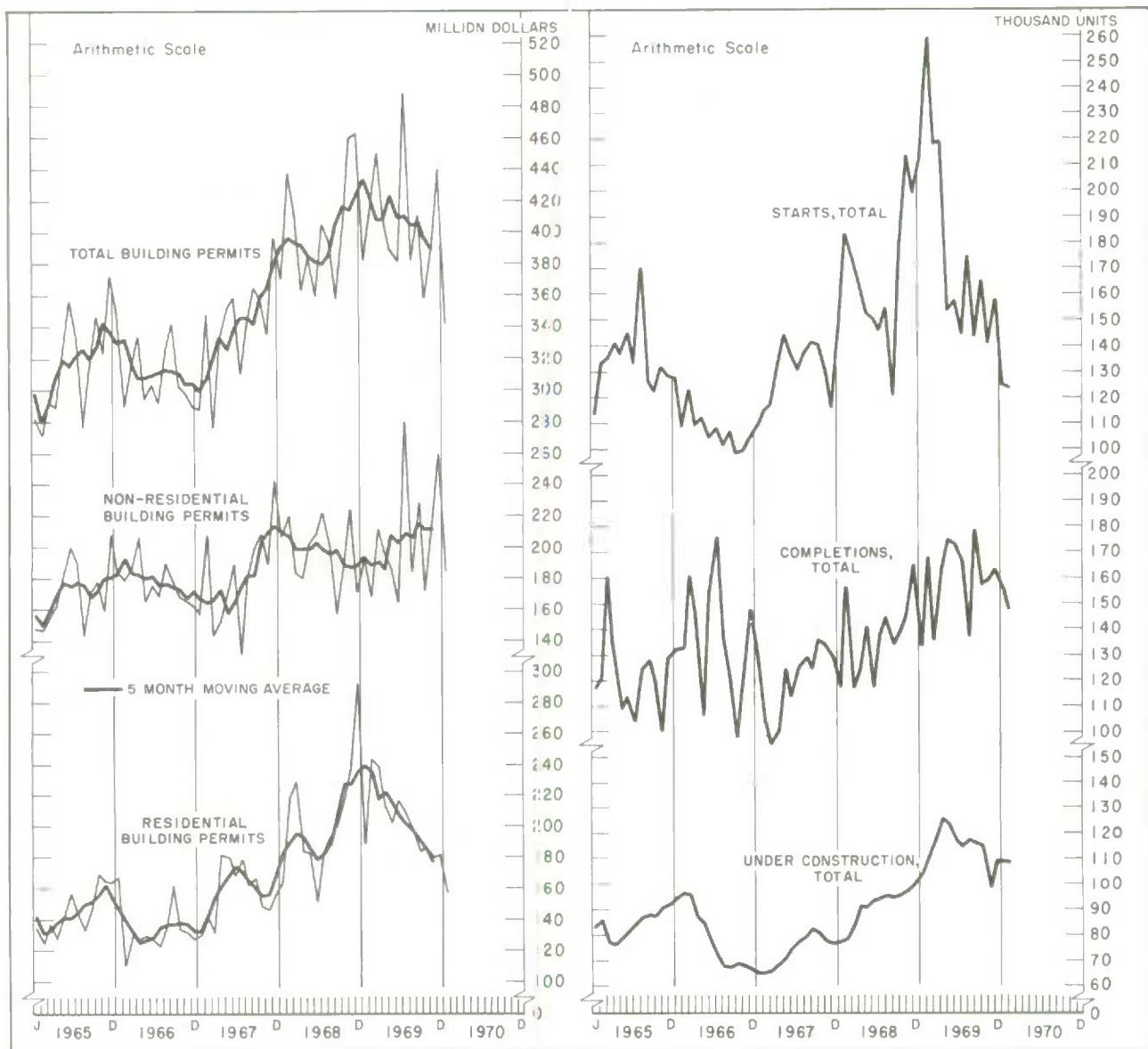
## new motor vehicle sales (units)

	total	total, ex motor vehicle dealers	motor vehicle dealers	department stores <sup>1</sup>	passenger				total commercial
					total	Canadian and U.S. manufactured	overseas manufactured	total	
M. C. D.	3	3	4	3	4	5	4	5	
1968	O	2,159	1,781	378	204	81,933	58,893	9,319	13,721
	N	2,217	1,840	377	208	78,120	55,214	9,532	13,374
	D	2,214	1,871	343	213	75,972	53,015	9,760	13,197
	J	2,213	1,860	354	217	75,098	54,276	7,931	12,891
	F	2,260	1,888	372	219	80,791	57,505	9,546	13,740
	M	2,228	1,859	369	213	74,816	53,660	8,517	12,639
1969	A	2,212	1,864	348	216	79,019	54,616	9,677	14,726
	M	2,228	1,889	339	225	70,738	49,517	8,964	12,257
	J	2,242	1,876	366	220	74,009	51,700	9,393	12,916
	J	2,242	1,904	338	230	71,403	48,506	9,727	13,170
	A	2,262	1,894	368	226	69,611	46,930	10,621	12,060
	S	2,284	1,886	398	216	88,183	61,448	11,462	15,273
1970	O	2,314	1,928	386	234	84,696	60,987	11,093	12,616
	N	2,284	1,919	365	220	80,768	55,332	11,786	13,650
	D	2,332	2,004	329	233	66,970	45,376	10,539	11,055
	J	2,291	1,972	319	224	61,309	39,134	11,884	10,291
	F					59,882	38,022	11,017	10,843

<sup>1</sup>Department store sales for 1968 and subsequent years are not comparable with data of previous years due to definitional changes.

## CONSTRUCTION (More detail in Section 8, Tables 1, 6 and 7)

THE TOTAL VALUE OF BUILDING PERMITS DROPPED IN JANUARY REFLECTING DECLINES FOR BOTH NON-RESIDENTIAL AND RESIDENTIAL.  
 HOUSING STARTS AND COMPLETIONS DECREASED MODERATELY IN FEBRUARY.

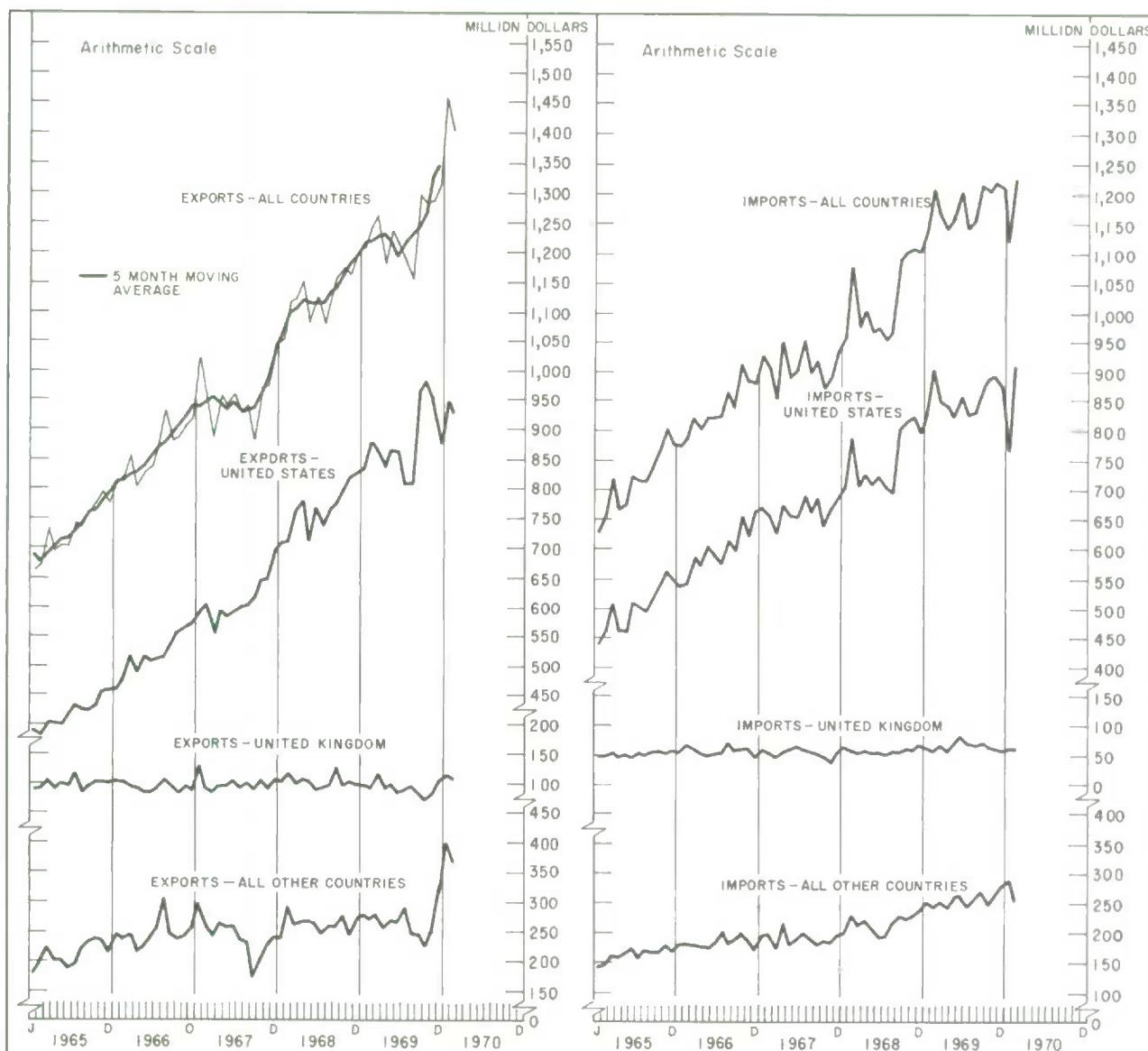


M. C. D.	value of building permits			new dwelling construction, centres 10,000 and over		
	total		non-residential	residential	starts, total	completions, total
		million dollars			thousand units at annual rates	under construction thousand units, end of month
M. C. D.	4	6	4			
(	revised	)				
1968 J	404.0	220.7	183.3	146.2	137.6	94.8
A	393.2	200.5	192.8	154.1	144.2	95.2
S	358.2	157.3	200.9	120.3	134.8	94.0
O	406.4	188.5	217.9	180.3	139.4	95.3
N	460.1	223.8	236.4	213.5	145.9	97.4
D	462.3	170.8	291.5	199.3	165.0	100.0
1969 J	381.6	192.4	189.1	211.1	133.3	103.8
F	411.1	167.7	243.4	259.4	168.7	110.1
M	449.9	210.8	239.1	218.3	135.8	117.9
A	408.4	196.2	212.1	219.3	163.7	126.0
M	388.0	185.8	202.0	153.0	174.4	123.3
J	380.8	164.4	216.4	157.3	173.0	117.2
J	487.4	279.8	207.6	144.5	166.4	114.8
A	381.7	184.0	197.8	174.2	137.8	117.3
S	410.8	227.7	183.1	143.6	178.9	116.0
O	357.8	172.2	185.6	164.9	157.7	114.9
N	390.7	211.1	179.6	140.2	159.2	99.3
D	439.7	259.3	180.4	157.6	163.0	108.8
1970 J	341.3	184.5	156.8	125.0 r	155.5 r	108.9 r
F				123.6	147.9	108.6

## EXPORTS AND IMPORTS (More detail in Section II, Tables 1 and 2)

EXPORTS DECLINED GENERALLY IN FEBRUARY.

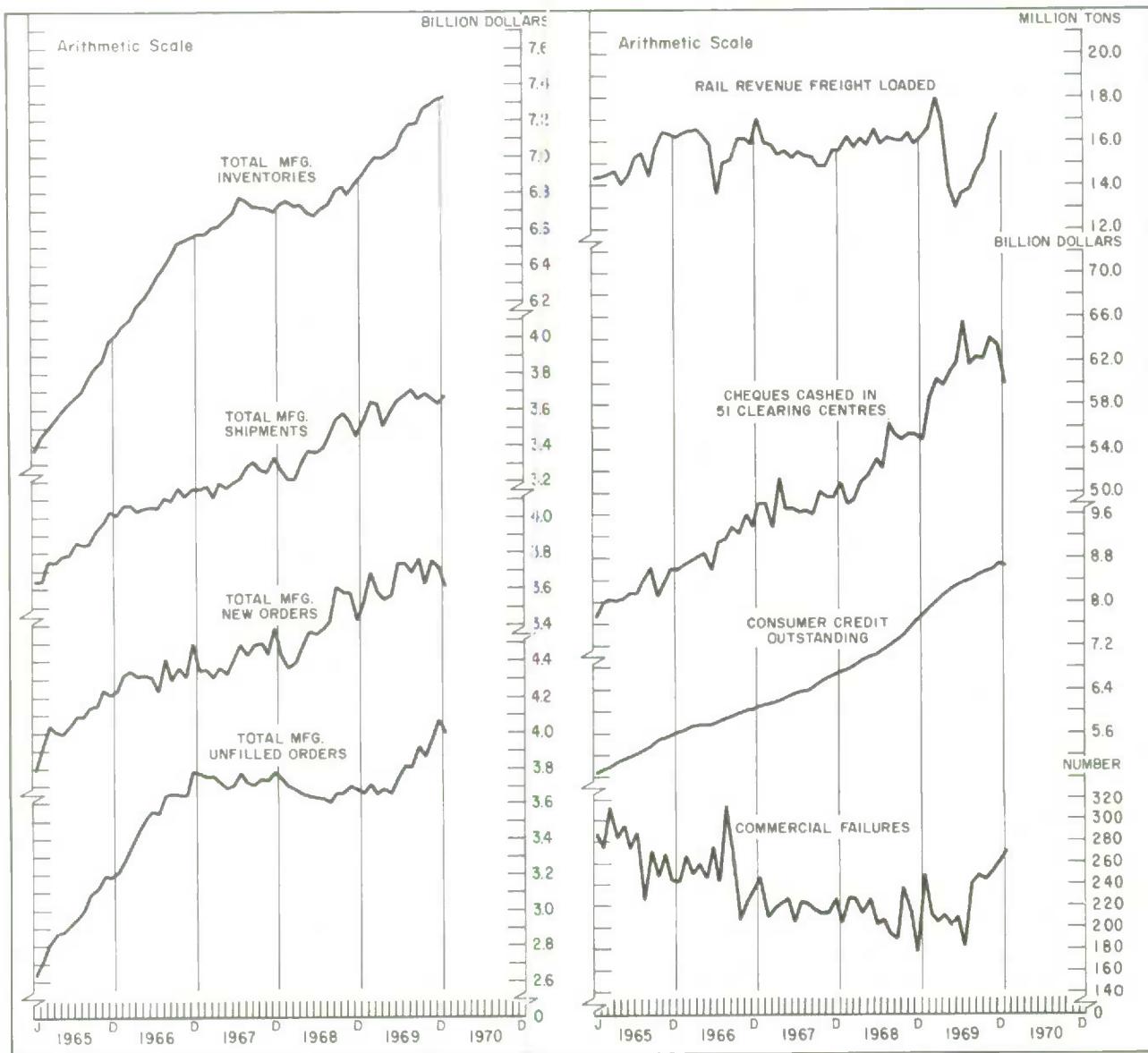
IMPORTS ADVANCED IN FEBRUARY AS HIGHER IMPORTS FROM THE UNITED STATES WERE ONLY PARTIALLY OFFSET BY LOWER IMPORTS FROM COUNTRIES OTHER THAN THE UNITED KINGDOM, IMPORTS FROM THE LATTER REMAINING VIRTUALLY UNCHANGED.



	exports including re-exports (million dollars)				imports <sup>1</sup> (million dollars)			
	all countries	United States	United Kingdom	all other countries	all countries	United States	United Kingdom	all other countries
M. C. D.	5	3	6	5	3	3	4	4
1968 O	1,176.9	802.7	99.6	274.6	1,103.9	818.5	60.6	224.8
N	1,166.3	820.8	101.5	244.0	1,111.1	824.2	58.9	228.0
D	1,202.0	826.6	99.7	275.7	1,105.6	798.7	68.0	238.9
1969 J	1,207.4	835.5	98.5	278.4	1,146.4	830.5	63.3	252.6
F	1,244.5	879.2	93.3	272.0	1,208.5	903.5	60.8	244.2
M	1,259.9	864.2	116.7	279.0	1,169.2	850.0	67.2	252.0
A	1,182.8	837.2	91.1	254.5	1,146.8	845.3	55.9	245.6
M	1,236.6	867.1	99.1	270.4	1,160.1	824.6	71.6	263.9
J	1,214.3	865.1	84.7	264.5	1,206.6	860.3	83.0	263.3
J	1,189.1	809.1	89.5	290.5	1,147.0	830.0	70.2	246.8
A	1,155.5	810.5	96.9	248.1	1,156.3	832.0	67.2	257.1
S	1,293.1	964.1	83.4	245.6	1,219.4	876.7	71.7	271.0
O	1,282.8	983.3	72.8	226.7	1,205.8	892.9	63.0	249.9
N	1,285.5	952.2	82.8	250.5	1,222.4	895.5	61.7	265.2
D	1,312.8	880.0	103.2	329.6	1,215.0	878.5	57.1	279.4
1970 J	1,457.3 r	947.6 r	110.9 r	398.8 r	1,120.4 r	769.2 r	61.4 r	289.8 r
F	1,402.1	928.5	105.8	367.8	1,228.0	910.1	61.3	256.6

<sup>1</sup>The effect of the delay in the receipt of customs import documents has been adjusted for the period April 1966–July 1967 for total imports, total trade with the United States, the United Kingdom and Other Countries.

SELECTED MONTHLY SERIES (More detail in Sections 6; 10; 12; 13; respective Tables 1; 6; 1; 4 &amp; 12.)

ORDERS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES DECLINED IN JANUARY, WHILE SHIPMENTS AND INVENTORIES INCREASED.  
THE VALUE OF CHEQUES CASHED DECLINED IN JANUARY FOR THE SECOND MONTH.

M.C.D.	manufacturing, all industries				rail revenue freight loaded thousand tons	cheques cashed in 51 clearing centres million dollars	consumer credit outstanding <sup>1</sup> (end of month) 1	commercial failures 6
	owned inventories	shipments	new orders	unfilled orders				
	million dollars							
M.C.D.	1	3	4	1	3	4	1	6
1968 O	6,833	3,578	3,581	3,658	15,978	54,863	7,396	236 r
N	6,795	3,534	3,577	3,701	16,355	55,369	7,536	214 r
O	6,853	3,453	3,430	3,678	15,843	55,267	7,665	177 r
1969 J	6,887	3,539	3,518	3,657	16,100	54,818	7,763	248 r
F	6,954	3,638	3,693	3,712	16,580	58,495	7,911	210 r
M	6,992	3,631	3,575	3,656	17,940	60,396	8,034	203 r
A	6,986	3,510	3,539	3,685	16,829	59,828	8,117	210 r
M	7,019	3,593	3,564	3,656	13,925	61,016	8,232	200 r
J	7,042	3,653	3,743	3,746	12,934	61,929	8,297	208 r
J	7,129	3,676	3,741	3,816	13,654	65,486	8,351	181 r
A	7,171	3,703	3,690	3,803	13,758	61,730	8,400	240
S	7,175	3,658	3,770	3,915	14,633	62,347	8,496	248
O	7,264	3,683	3,634	3,866	15,052	62,232	8,566 r	244 r
N	7,283	3,655	3,754	3,965	16,550	64,071	8,610 r	250
O	7,326 r	3,628 r	3,728 r	4,065 r	17,196	63,530	8,703	259 r
1970 J	7,338	3,678	3,609	3,996		59,916	8,655	271

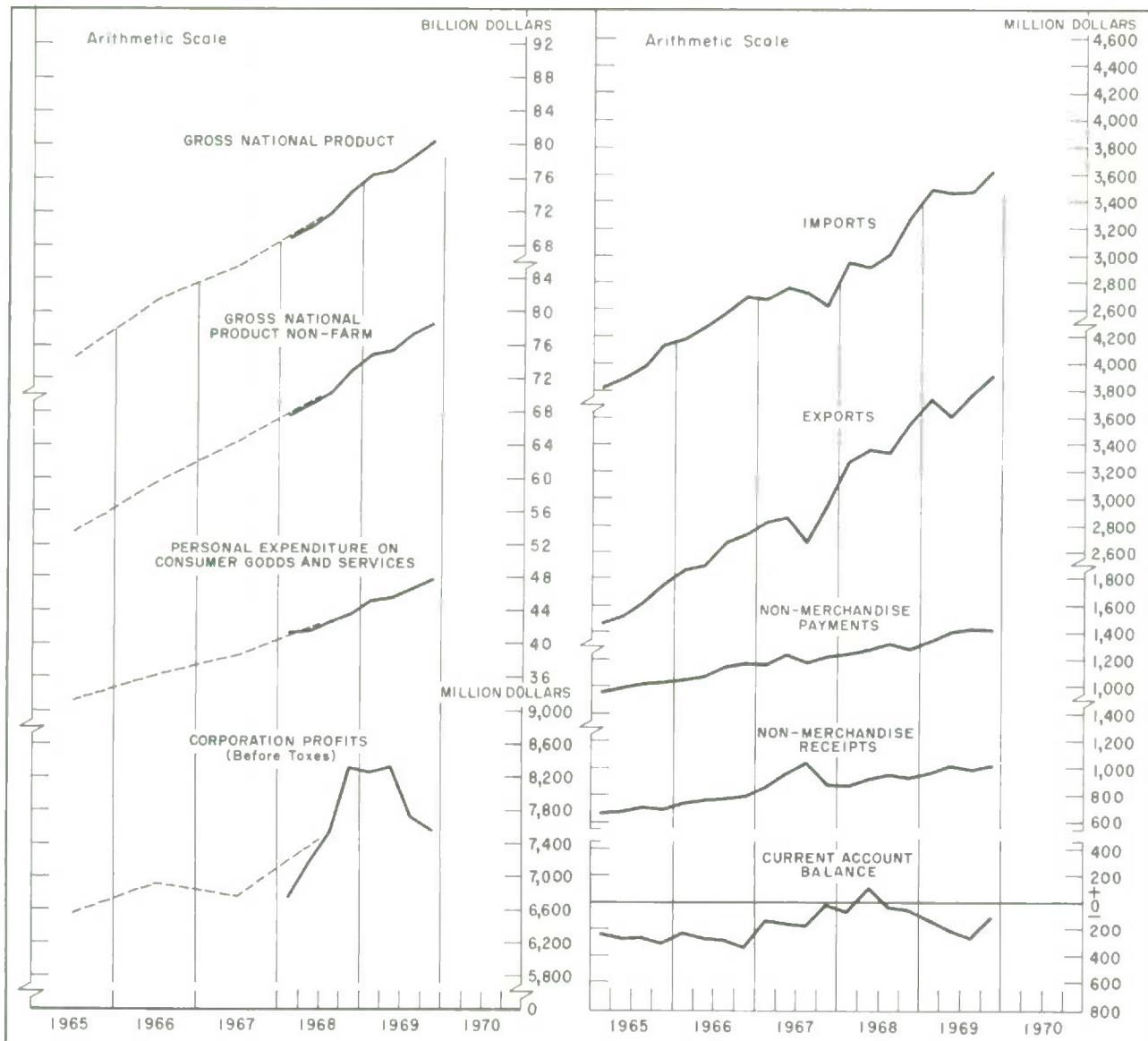
<sup>1</sup>Total of all series available monthly as in column 10, Section 10, Table 6.  
with January 1970.

See footnote 12 to this table for explanation of discontinuity commencing

## INCOME &amp; EXPENDITURE ACCOUNTS, BALANCE OF INTERNATIONAL PAYMENTS (More detail in Section 3, Tables 1, 2 and 4, 1)

GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT ROSE BY 2 PER CENT IN THE FOURTH QUARTER. AFTER ALLOWING FOR A PRICE INCREASE OF 0.5 PER CENT, THE RISE IN THE PHYSICAL VOLUME OF PRODUCTION WAS 1.4 PER CENT.

THE CURRENT ACCOUNT BALANCE DEFICIT IN THE FOURTH QUARTER ALTHOUGH AT ITS LOWEST LEVEL IN THE YEAR, WAS STILL CONSIDERABLY ABOVE THE PREVIOUS YEAR'S QUARTERLY TOTALS, WHILE THE ANNUAL DEFICIT WAS THE HIGHEST SINCE 1966.

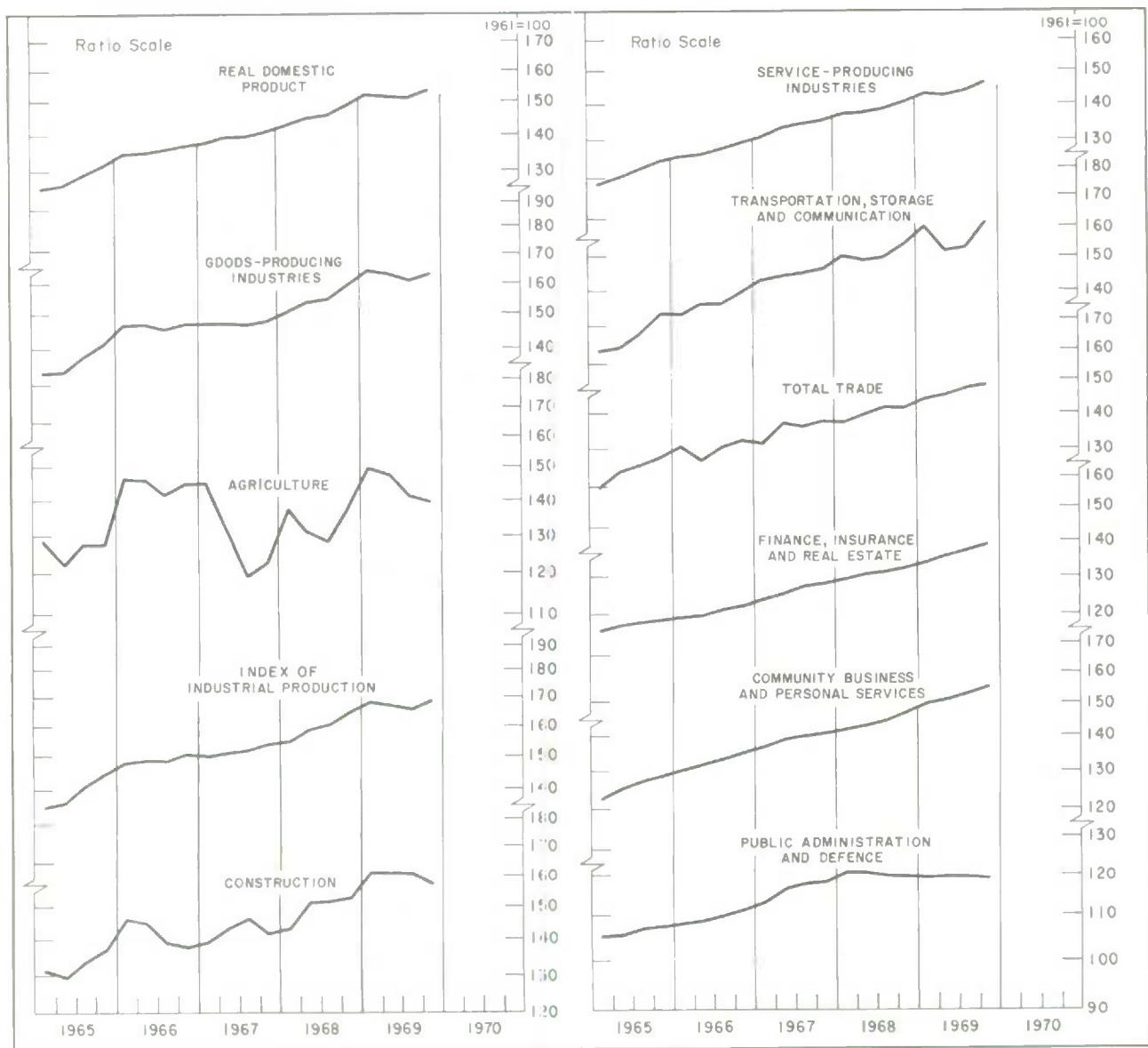


	balance of international payments									
	gross national product at market prices <sup>3</sup>			personal expenditure on goods and services <sup>3</sup>		corporation profits before taxes <sup>2,3</sup> (annual rates)		balance of international payments		
	total	non-farm <sup>1</sup>	million dollars at annual rates	exports <sup>4</sup>	imports <sup>4</sup>	merchandise	non-merchandise	payments	current account balance	
million dollars at quarterly rates										
1967 3	..	..	..	..	2,675	2,720	1,048	1,189	-186	
4	..	..	..	..	2,964	2,623	874	1,219	-4	
1968 1	69,080	67,588	41,300	6,744	3,268	2,967	870	1,239	-68	
2	70,292	68,988	41,576	7,164	3,361	2,908	923	1,275	+101	
3	71,920	70,424	42,832	7,548	3,334	3,007	952	1,320	-41	
4	74,524	72,932	43,732	8,312	3,575	3,280	925	1,272	-52	
1969 1	76,492	74,980	45,144	8,284	3,748	3,484	972	1,347	-140	
2	76,968	75,380	45,840	8,312	3,611	3,455	1,009	1,400	-207	
3	78,684	77,248	46,664	7,736	3,776	3,464	995	1,425	-261	
4	80,252	78,760	47,788	7,592	3,911	3,631	1,025	1,419	-114	

<sup>1</sup>Gross National Product at market prices excluding accrued net income of farm operators from farm production. <sup>2</sup>Before dividends paid to non-residents; see also footnotes on Section 13, Table 9. <sup>3</sup>Revised data arising from the historical revision of the National Income and Expenditure Accounts. <sup>4</sup>See footnote to Table 4,1, Section 3.

## REAL DOMESTIC PRODUCT, (More details in Section 3, Table 2.1)

THE REAL DOMESTIC PRODUCT INDEX ROSE BY 1.5 PER CENT IN THE FOURTH QUARTER WITH THE SERVICE-PRODUCING INDUSTRIES ACCOUNTING FOR THE MAJOR PART OF THE INCREASE. TRANSPORTATION, STORAGE AND COMMUNICATION RECORDED THE LARGEST GAIN WITHIN THIS GROUPING.



real domestic product, by industry of origin, volume indexes (1961=100)

	real domestic product	goods producing industries	agriculture	index of industrial production*	construction	service producing industries	transportation, storage, communication	trade	finance, insurance and real estate	community, business and personal services	public administration and defence
1967	2 139.4	147.3	131.4	151.3	143.4	133.2	144.3	136.7	125.2	138.7	116.2
	3 139.7	147.0	118.8	152.0	146.2	134.0	145.1	136.0	126.7	139.9	117.4
	4 140.6	147.9	122.3	154.1	141.6	134.9	146.2	137.4	127.8	140.3	117.9
1968	1 142.7	150.5	137.4	154.9	143.1	136.6	150.0	137.2	129.0	141.9	120.3
	2 144.7	154.1	130.9	158.9	151.5	137.3	148.8	139.5	130.2	142.8	120.1
	3 145.6	154.9	128.4	160.3	151.8	138.4	149.8	141.4	131.0	144.4	119.8
	4 148.6	159.6	137.8	165.1	152.7	140.1	154.2	141.3	132.1	147.3	119.4
1969	1 152.1	164.2	149.6	168.4	161.2	142.6	159.7	143.9	133.6	149.9	119.3
	2 151.4	163.0	147.7	167.3	160.7	142.3	152.3	144.7	135.6	151.3	119.7
	3 151.3	161.1	140.9	165.8	160.6	143.7	152.8	147.4	136.9	153.2	119.4
	4 153.6	163.1	139.6	168.8	157.4	146.2	161.1	148.1	138.5	155.5	118.9

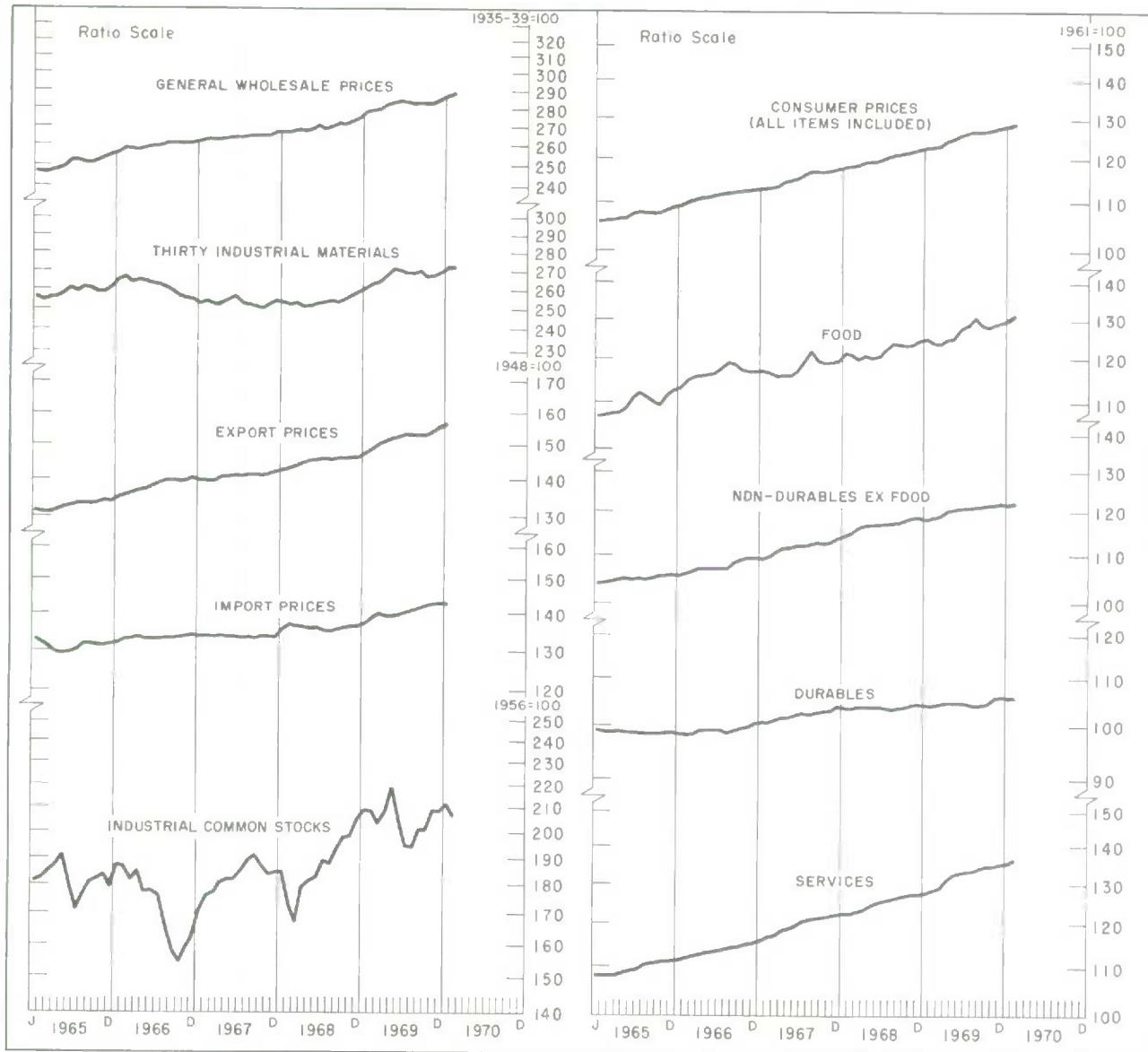
\*See monthly detail in Table 2 of this section.

## PRICES (More detail in Section 5; 13; respective Tables 2, 3 &amp; 4; 10.)

THE GENERAL WHOLESALE INDEX CONTINUED TO RISE IN FEBRUARY, WHILE THE THIRTY INDUSTRIAL MATERIALS INDEX WAS UNCHANGED.

THE INDUSTRIAL COMMON STOCK INDEX DECLINED IN FEBRUARY.

THE CONSUMER PRICE INDEX WAS AGAIN HIGHER IN FEBRUARY WITH THE FOOD COMPONENT SHOWING THE LARGEST INCREASE.



	general wholesale index	thirty industrial materials				industrial common stocks	consumer price index (1961=100)				
			export prices		(1948-100)		total	food	non-durables ex food	durables	services
			(1935-39=100)	(1948-100)							
1968	A	270.0	254.2	146.0	135.1	187.9	120.7	123.9	117.3	103.2	125.9
	S	271.6	253.6	146.5	135.6	193.5	121.1	123.4	117.6	103.6	126.3
	O	271.3	255.3	146.3	136.1	198.2	121.4	122.9	118.3	103.7	126.5
	N	272.9	257.2	146.5	136.5	199.2	121.9	123.4	118.6	104.5	127.3
	D	274.5	258.9	146.5	136.5	205.2	122.3	124.5	118.7	104.6	127.3
1969	J	278.1	261.4	147.6	137.4	208.7	122.6	125.1	118.1	104.3	127.8
	F	279.0	263.5	149.0	139.0	208.4	122.6	123.9	118.6	104.3	128.5
	M	279.8	264.1	150.2	140.0	203.0	123.2	123.8	119.3	104.6	129.3
	A	282.2	267.7	151.3	139.5	208.0	124.6	125.0	120.3	105.1	131.4
	M	283.0	271.8	152.0	139.5	218.7	124.9	125.1	120.4	105.0	132.2
	J	284.3	270.6	152.5	139.7	204.4	125.9	127.8	120.8	105.0	133.0
	J	282.7	269.2	153.2	140.4	194.8	126.4	128.8	120.8	104.8	133.4
	A	282.4	269.2	153.0	141.1	194.1	126.9	130.6	121.0	104.5	133.6
	S	283.4	270.4	152.7	141.8	201.0	126.6	128.5	121.3	104.5	134.1
	O	283.3	266.8	153.0	142.5	201.0	126.8	127.8	121.6	104.6	134.5
	N	283.6	267.8	154.2	143.0	209.1	127.4	128.8	121.7	106.2	134.5
	D	285.7	269.6	155.6	143.1	208.4	127.9	129.8	122.0	106.3	135.0
1970	J	287.8	272.3	156.2	142.9	210.8	128.2	130.1	121.7	106.1	135.5
	F	289.1	272.3			207.2	128.7	131.3	121.9	106.1	136.4

Table 1: population, by province (thousands)

years and months	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Yukon	N.W.T.
1967 June	20,405	500	109	757	620	5,868	7,149	963	958	1,490	1,947	15	29
1968 June	20,744	507	110	760	624	5,927	7,306	971	960	1,526	2,007	15	31
1968 Apr.	20,700	505	110	760	624	5,923	7,283	969	959	1,520	2,002	15	30
June	20,744	507	110	760	624	5,927	7,306	971	960	1,526	2,007	15	31
July	20,772	508	110	760	625	5,930	7,321	972	961	1,529	2,010	15	31
Oct.	20,857	511	110	762	626	5,945	7,355	974	962	1,538	2,028	15	31
1969 Jan.	20,940	512	110	763	626	5,962	7,392	976	961	1,547	2,045	15	31
Apr.	21,007	513	110	764	626	5,975	7,425	977	961	1,553	2,056	15	31
June	21,061	514	110	763	625	5,984	7,452	979	959	1,561	2,067	15	32
July	21,089	514	110	764	626	5,985	7,467	980	959	1,563	2,072	16	32
Oct.	21,180	515	110	764	626	6,002	7,518	979	956	1,573	2,089	16	32
1970 Jan.	21,260	516	110	765	623	6,004	7,567	978	948	1,584	2,116	16	33

Source: Estimated population of Canada, by province (91-201), D.B.S.

Table 2: immigration to Canada, by country of last permanent residence (number)

quarterly averages or quarters	total	United Kingdom and Ireland	France	Germany	Netherlands	Greece	Italy	Portugal	Other Europe	Asia	Australasia	United States	West Indies	all other
1967	55,719	16,150	2,531	2,945	1,100	2,663	7,514	2,375	4,596	5,312	1,545	4,760	2,101	2,130
1968	45,994	9,858	2,046	2,242	816	1,935	4,944	1,934	6,303	5,519	1,204	5,106	1,906	2,181
1968 2	49,738	12,171	2,550	3,181	1,451	1,786	6,375	2,029	5,319	6,009	891	4,150	1,706	2,120
3	51,037	12,230	2,389	1,931	907	1,992	4,807	1,481	5,142	6,535	1,726	7,103	1,975	2,819
4	47,598	8,221	1,422	2,030	356	2,432	3,372	1,735	10,880	5,168	965	6,499	2,339	2,179
1969 1	30,788	5,201	1,108	1,155	478	1,457	2,389	1,365	3,823	4,514	874	3,921	2,674	1,829
2	40,333	8,523	1,382	1,728	853	1,539	3,051	1,799	3,822	5,901	1,099	4,674	3,443	2,519
3	48,571	11,393	1,748	1,682	765	1,832	2,672	1,680	4,045	7,655	1,492	6,871	3,938	2,798
4	41,839	8,095	1,311	1,315	398	2,109	2,271	2,338	4,649	5,636	949	7,319	3,038	2,411

Source: Quarterly Bulletin, Department of Manpower and Immigration.

Table 3: immigration to Canada, by province of (intended) destination

quarterly averages or quarters	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Yukon	N.W.T.
1967	55,719	246	37	601	331	11,429	29,212	2,328	939	3,751	6,804	41	
1968	45,994	252	44	489	256	8,870	24,039	2,181	889	3,301	5,624	49	
1968 2	49,738	180	36	410	206	9,832	26,819	2,373	766	3,294	5,755	67	
3	51,037	330	64	698	391	10,011	25,467	2,268	1,300	3,862	6,583	63	
4	47,598	276	40	538	296	8,677	24,889	2,344	963	3,722	5,812	41	
1969 1	30,788	184	28	351	235	5,803	16,177	1,350	501	2,116	4,022	21	
2	40,333	150	39	510	281	7,400	22,018	1,410	503	2,619	5,355	48	
3	48,571	295	72	705	404	8,320	25,318	2,045	884	3,518	6,953	57	
4	41,839	203	43	601	319	6,707	23,075	1,575	604	3,021	5,623	68	

Source: Quarterly Bulletin, Department of Manpower and Immigration.

Table 4: immigration to Canada, by (intended) occupational group<sup>1</sup> (number)

quarterly averages or quarters	total	destined to the labour force									not destined to the labour force					
		immigration	monogerial	profes- sional and technical	clerical	commer- cial and fi- nancial	service and recreation	trans- port and commu- ni- cation	mining and quarry- ing <sup>2</sup>	agricul- ture	manufac- turing <sup>3</sup>	labourers	sub- total <sup>4</sup>	students (18 years) and over <sup>5</sup>	sub- total <sup>6</sup>	
1967	55,719	756	7,713	4,152	840	2,679	474	801	176	9,690	2,198	29,885	9,474	14,104	468	25,834
1968	45,994	596	7,312	3,163	799	2,309	314	791	152	7,732	670	23,862	8,023	11,231	629	22,132
1968 2	49,738	652	6,142	3,708	905	2,657	357	1,022	168	9,864	544	26,043	8,681	11,905	521	23,695
3	51,037	685	10,092	3,185	863	2,149	260	777	93	7,034	553	25,709	9,025	13,180	793	25,328
4	47,598	619	8,170	3,294	814	2,539	357	740	152	7,195	935	24,830	8,212	11,502	675	22,768
1969 1	30,788	498	5,232	2,320	643	1,918	211	500	112	4,812	509	16,764	5,147	6,903	634	14,024
2	40,333	623	5,825	3,250	886	2,440	234	749	115	6,442	461	21,187	6,852	9,391	806	19,146
3	48,571	742	9,396	3,521	898	2,323	250	583	163	6,351	535	25,173	8,012	12,141	1,250	23,398
4	41,839	703	6,430	3,131	860	2,379	221	451	131	5,838	513	21,225	7,378	10,319	815	20,614

<sup>1</sup>The occupational status of the majority of the persons destined to the labour force is determined by immigration officials by an examination of documentary evidence provided by the immigrants. The classification of occupations is similar to that used in the 1961 Census; see Occupational Classification Manual, Census of Canada, 1961, Catalogue Number 12-506. <sup>2</sup>Includes logging, fishing, trapping and hunting. <sup>3</sup>Includes mechanical and construction. <sup>4</sup>Includes a small number in non-specified occupations. <sup>5</sup>Does not include students entering Canada on students' visas. <sup>6</sup>Includes also retired persons, elderly dependents, fiancés or fiancées and other unspecified persons not intending to enter the labour force. Source: Quarterly Bulletin, Department of Manpower and Immigration.

Table 5: births,<sup>1</sup> by province (number)

monthly averages or months	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
1967*	30,908	1,070	171	1,193	1,029	8,456	10,626	1,432	1,499	2,558	2,742
1968	30,359	1,068	175	1,148	967	8,052	10,521	1,452	1,516	2,512	2,808
1968 N	28,028	1,010	178	1,041	883	6,956	10,082	1,341	1,403	2,331	2,665
D	28,326	1,014	142	1,060	969	6,651	10,374	1,407	1,386	2,439	2,750
1969 J	33,081	2,052	129	1,239	1,039	8,292	11,505	1,730	1,433	2,604	3,058
F	27,119	981	134	962	894	6,616	9,868	1,354	1,295	2,415	2,600
M	29,990	798	186	1,200	906	7,713	10,791	1,474	1,451	2,342	3,129
A	30,456	1,228	180	1,145	884	7,488	10,604	1,576	1,751	2,746	2,854
M	32,073	965	184	1,217	1,025	8,778	11,254	1,651	1,419	2,609	2,971
J	30,453	625	153	1,164	1,011	7,582	10,805	1,572	1,547	2,766	3,228
J	34,751	1,858	175	1,280	877	9,438	12,194	1,425	1,660	2,844	3,000
A	30,030	733	174	1,052	1,200	8,611	10,057	1,617	1,397	2,376	2,813
S	31,903	1,043	164	1,214	1,104	7,435	11,938	1,533	1,521	2,864	3,087
O	34,406	1,528	165	1,223	1,153	9,871	11,671	1,543	1,504	2,722	3,026
N	28,133	661	126	1,071	902	7,954	9,911	1,398	1,197	2,190	2,723
D	28,970	727	226	988	868	7,001	10,905	1,394	1,443	2,392	3,026
1970 J	32,697	2,167	148	1,202	1,051	8,085	11,358	1,642	1,319	2,874	2,851
F	26,531	739	151	986	1,014	6,158	9,877	1,394	1,177	2,271	2,764

Table 6: deaths,<sup>1</sup> by province (number)

monthly averages or months	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
1967*	12,524	260	86	553	408	3,222	4,573	636	620	794	1,347
1968	12,766	260	82	551	409	3,295	4,629	656	625	830	1,402
1968 N	12,251	285	70	514	404	3,031	4,499	543	618	853	1,413
D	13,713	260	93	591	397	3,501	5,026	706	652	923	1,537
1969 J	15,290	419	111	684	430	3,027	5,952	839	773	1,099	1,956
F	12,926	260	86	528	451	3,389	4,498	716	592	942	1,464
M	12,694	178	78	604	412	3,486	4,553	695	549	735	1,404
A	12,409	236	60	553	386	2,971	4,474	700	619	723	1,687
M	12,343	240	68	541	355	3,126	4,668	582	590	822	1,351
J	12,340	131	110	531	408	3,178	4,496	674	598	1,001	1,213
J	13,428	380	70	562	341	3,459	5,032	612	780	745	1,447
A	12,192	178	90	454	459	3,432	4,139	676	557	863	1,344
S	12,866	270	83	613	492	3,330	4,615	671	623	830	1,339
O	13,155	323	82	534	462	3,320	4,632	681	642	932	1,547
N	11,734	159	84	593	376	3,154	4,186	627	525	728	1,302
D	13,072	215	81	536	400	3,286	4,978	704	640	763	1,469
1970 J	15,006	536	106	408	454	3,711	5,812	787	679	993	1,520
F	14,184	184	60	542	577	4,071	5,243	640	602	754	1,511

Table 7: marriages, by province (number)

monthly averages or months	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
1967*	13,823	335	67	516	454	3,856	4,865	662	632	1,075	1,336
1968	14,314	354	62	524	449	3,834	5,176	691	646	1,137	1,409
1968 N	11,974	381	69	538	451	1,608	4,733	668	696	1,310	1,480
D	12,306	366	40	417	327	3,116	4,397	576	535	1,023	1,464
1969 J	10,347	765	20	418	343	2,917	2,762	499	286	928	1,409
F	8,228	283	36	330	225	2,153	3,081	305	271	685	859
M	7,732	208	23	230	179	1,230	3,523	364	268	644	1,063
A	10,915	377	46	380	283	1,957	4,271	533	546	1,100	1,422
M	12,776	250	35	483	291	2,025	5,537	786	582	1,243	1,544
J	16,156	197	83	490	455	3,135	7,733	776	716	1,197	1,374
J	22,256	610	120	1,059	746	5,764	8,231	1,181	1,284	1,808	1,453
A	23,583	304	168	878	841	8,186	7,261	1,128	986	1,945	1,886
S	23,837	434	91	767	943	7,560	8,302	1,044	822	1,658	2,216
O	19,950	594	92	677	631	6,191	6,797	918	828	1,413	1,809
N	14,044	266	54	476	431	4,816	4,198	681	541	1,157	1,424
D	12,320	253	85	452	331	1,935	5,537	539	603	1,158	1,427
1970 J	10,237	691	41	323	366	3,358	2,674	564	218	738	1,264
F	8,710	240	30	288	251	2,107	3,274	426	335	759	1,000

\*Figures show events allocated to actual month or year of occurrence. Subsequent data are for month in which registrations are filed, and for these months Canada total excludes the Yukon and Northwest Territories. <sup>1</sup>Births and deaths are exclusive of still births. Source: Vital Statistics (84-001), D.B.S.

Table 1.1: national income and gross national product (million dollars)\*

years and quarters	wages, salaries and supple- mentary labour income	military pay and allowances	corpo- ration profits before taxes	deduct: dividends paid to non- residents*	accr'd interest & misc. investment income	net income of farm operators from farm prod.*	net income of non-farm unincorp. business incl. rents*	inventory valuation adjust.*	net national income at factor cost	indirect taxes less subsidies	capital consump. allow- ances & misc. val. adj.	residual error of estimate	GNP at market prices	GNP at market prices excl. accrued net income of farm operators
1968	38,493	860	7,442	-876	2,580	1,471	4,218	-317	53,871	9,677	8,449	-543	71,454	69,983
1969	43,131	886	7,981	-846	3,042	1,507	4,355	-620	59,436	10,677	8,885	-899	78,099	76,592
unadjusted for seasonality														
1968 2	9,530	197	1,993	-196	603	54	1,037	-56	13,162	2,343	2,205	-247	17,463	17,409
3	9,971	218	1,853	-201	650	1,190	1,061	-41	14,701	2,432	2,074	197	19,404	18,214
4	10,033	229	2,163	-281	705	168	1,238	-134	14,121	2,569	2,113	-148	18,655	18,487
1969 1	10,028	211	1,774	-195	752	84	937	-168	13,423	2,586	2,158	-457	17,710	17,626
2	10,666	222	2,291	-170	710	131	1,058	-204	14,704	2,616	2,244	-428	19,136	19,005
3	11,243	217	1,883	-174	781	1,133	1,066	-56	16,093	2,675	2,215	30	21,013	19,880
4	11,194	236	2,033	-307	799	159	1,294	-192	15,216	2,800	2,268	-44	20,240	20,081
seasonally adjusted at annual rates														
1968 2	38,076	808	7,164	-980	2,536	1,304	4,188	-184	52,912	9,488	8,420	-528	70,292	68,988
3	38,828	900	7,548	-940	2,600	1,496	4,288	-296	54,424	9,628	8,484	-616	71,920	70,424
4	40,148	888	8,312	-748	2,724	1,591	4,356	-492	56,780	10,072	8,448	-776	74,524	72,932
1969 1	41,440	836	8,284	-868	3,008	1,511	4,328	-600	57,940	10,584	8,840	-872	76,492	74,980
2	42,604	884	8,312	-856	2,940	1,583	4,264	-768	58,968	10,468	8,564	-1,032	76,968	75,380
3	43,816	872	7,736	-800	3,096	1,435	4,280	-428	60,008	10,748	8,952	-1,024	78,684	77,248
4	44,664	952	7,592	-860	3,124	1,492	4,548	-684	60,828	10,908	9,184	-668	80,252	78,760

\*See footnotes to table A, page 106 of this Review for December 1969, or to tables A and A1 in Source: "System of National Income and Expenditure Accounts, Third Quarter 1969" (13-001), D.B.S.

"System of National Income and Expenditure Accounts, Third Quarter 1969" (13-001), D.B.S.

Table 1.2: gross national expenditure (million dollars)\*

years and quarters	gross fixed capital formation					value of physical change in inventories*									
	business					business									
	govern- ment current expend- iture on consumer goods goods and services	per- sonal expend- iture on consumer goods and services	gov- ern- ment total	gov- ern- ment total	resi- dential con- struction	non- resi- dential con- struction	machinery and equip- ment	gov- ern- ment total	gov- ern- ment non- farm	form and grain in commer- cial chan- nels*	exports of goods and ser- vices*	imports of goods and ser- vices*	residual error of estimate	gross national expen- diture at market prices	
1968	42,360	12,078	16,035	3,204	12,831	3,294	4,488	5,049	741	29	473	239	16,692	-16,996	544
1969	46,359	13,745	17,017	3,000	14,017	3,830	4,104	5,483	1,017	7	461	549	18,404	-19,342	899
unadjusted for seasonality															
1968 2	10,404	2,857	4,197	858	3,339	831	1,105	1,403	-189	14	48	-251	4,302	-4,355	247
3	10,353	3,034	4,302	1,085	3,217	870	1,206	1,141	1,632	37	181	1,414	4,428	-4,149	-196
4	11,801	3,193	4,273	824	3,449	954	1,290	1,205	-500	-1	-4	-495	4,390	-4,649	147
1969 1	10,735	3,358	3,429	427	3,002	783	924	1,295	18	-25	472	-429	4,114	-4,402	458
2	11,446	3,258	4,438	797	3,641	973	1,114	1,554	-64	11	-74	-1	4,689	-5,059	428
3	11,291	3,533	4,611	982	3,629	1,044	1,308	1,277	1,621	34	90	1,497	4,745	-4,757	-31
4	12,887	3,596	4,539	794	3,745	1,030	1,358	1,357	-558	-13	-27	-518	4,856	-5,124	44
seasonally adjusted at annual rates															
1968 2	41,576	11,732	15,848	3,280	12,568	3,292	4,420	4,856	400	24	392	-16	16,692	-16,484	528
3	42,832	12,020	16,104	3,268	12,836	3,312	4,468	5,056	768	48	672	48	16,592	-17,012	616
4	43,732	12,844	16,376	3,176	13,200	3,560	4,632	5,008	1,272	40	544	688	17,368	-17,844	776
1969 1	45,144	13,068	16,692	3,028	13,664	3,808	4,580	5,276	1,372	8	1,084	280	18,420	-19,076	872
2	45,840	13,460	16,772	3,020	13,752	3,840	4,516	5,396	920	12	48	860	18,020	-19,080	1,036
3	46,664	14,176	17,180	2,920	14,260	3,848	4,812	5,600	856	16	200	640	18,112	-19,324	1,020
4	47,788	14,276	17,424	3,032	14,392	3,824	4,908	5,660	920	-8	512	416	19,064	-19,888	668

\*See footnotes to table B on page 107 of this Review for December 1969, or to tables B and B1 of Source: "System of National Accounts, National Income and Expenditure Accounts, Third Quarter 1969" (13-001), D.B.S.

Table 1.3: gross national expenditure in constant (1961) dollars (million dollars)\*

years and quarters	gross fixed capital formation										value of physical change in inventories									
	business					business					farm and grain in commer- cial chan- nels					deduct:				
	gov- ern- ment	per- sonal	cur- rent	expend- iture on	ture- on goods	gov- ern- ment	resi- dential	non- residential	machinery	and	gov- ern- ment	non- farm	commer- cial	exports of goods and ser- vices*	imports of goods and ser- vices*	residual	gross	national	expend- iture	
1968	35,853	8,463	13,165	2,549	10,616	2,509	3,670	4,437	611	23	481	107	14,485	-14,978	442	58,041				
1969	37,853	8,959	13,309	2,334	10,975	2,716	3,555	4,704	895	2	415	478	15,574	-16,443	707	60,854				
unadjusted for seasonality																				
1968 2	8,840	2,021	3,448	676	2,772	636	903	1,233	-167	12	88	-267	3,737	-3,842	200	14,237				
3	8,699	2,166	3,518	868	2,650	659	988	1,003	1,181	33	101	1,047	3,799	-3,639	-157	15,567				
4	9,890	2,139	3,504	687	2,817	713	1,046	1,058	-302	-2	60	-360	3,832	-4,104	117	15,076				
1969 1	8,913	2,285	2,715	298	2,417	568	725	1,124	124	-24	449	-301	3,533	-3,798	363	14,135				
2	9,365	2,124	3,519	641	2,878	686	856	1,336	-194	9	-37	-166	3,964	-4,329	334	14,783				
3	9,129	2,273	3,584	772	2,812	737	986	1,089	1,373	30	4	1,339	3,950	-3,988	-24	16,297				
4	10,446	2,277	3,491	623	2,868	725	988	1,155	-408	-13	-1	-394	4,127	-4,328	34	15,639				
seasonally adjusted at annual rates																				
1968 2	35,332	8,400	12,984	2,560	10,424	2,524	3,620	4,280	356	20	424	-88	14,472	-14,552	432	57,424				
3	36,168	8,300	13,112	2,548	10,564	2,504	3,640	4,420	700	44	624	32	14,396	-15,004	500	58,172				
4	36,540	8,732	13,368	2,596	10,772	2,660	3,732	4,380	1,028	24	608	396	15,056	-15,612	624	59,736				
1969 1	37,408	8,880	13,328	2,320	11,008	2,748	3,648	4,612	1,340	12	1,024	304	15,748	-16,524	696	60,876				
2	37,492	8,888	13,224	2,400	10,824	2,716	3,456	4,652	840	-4	52	792	15,216	-16,356	820	60,724				
3	37,920	9,060	13,288	2,244	11,044	2,712	3,576	4,756	676	12	160	504	15,304	-16,268	796	60,776				
4	38,592	9,008	13,396	2,372	11,024	2,688	3,540	4,796	724	-12	424	312	16,028	-16,624	516	61,640				

\*See footnotes to table C, page 108 of this Review for December 1969 or to tables C and C1 in Source:  
Accounts, Third Quarter 1969\*\* (13-001), D.B.S.

\*\*System of National Income and Expenditure

SECTION 3  
TABLE 2.1

22  
2 - Domestic product by industry

Table 2.1: Real domestic product, by industry of origin, volume indexes (1961=100) based on the 1960 standard industrial classification

quarterly averages or quarters	real domestic product	agriculture	real domestic product less agriculture	forestry	fishing and trapping	mines (including milling), quarries and oil wells	manufacturing			electric power, gas and water utilities	
							total	non-durable	durable	construction	
	1961 industry weights										
	100.000	4.557	95.443	1.257	0.262	4.298	24.741	13.608	11.133	5.840	2.812
1968	145.4	133.5	145.9	132.6	116.0	152.7	159.4	143.9	178.4	149.7	174.4
1969	152.1	143.9	152.4	138.2	94.8	149.9	168.3	151.6	188.8	159.4	190.4
unadjusted for seasonal variation											
1968 1	134.0	67.9	137.2	118.3	58.1	144.2	150.9	137.7	167.1	114.1	194.9
2	143.0	59.3	147.0	127.4	115.2	155.5	163.4	145.7	184.9	151.3	163.3
3	155.9	324.7	147.8	151.2	205.3	153.5	156.4	143.5	172.1	175.7	151.3
4	148.5	82.0	151.7	133.4	85.4	157.5	167.0	148.6	189.5	157.7	188.1
1969 1	142.7	68.1	146.3	125.8	63.3	154.3	164.7	146.0	187.6	127.8	214.9
2	149.4	62.4	153.6	132.8	105.5	151.7	173.2	152.9	198.0	161.2	179.2
3	162.8	371.2	152.9	151.4	134.3	139.0	164.5	153.0	178.5	186.3	164.0
4	153.2	74.1	157.0	142.6	75.9	154.7	171.0	154.5	191.1	162.4	203.5
adjusted for seasonal variation											
1968 1	142.7	137.4	142.9	130.7	100.1	151.2	154.0	142.3	168.2	143.1	169.2
2	144.7	130.9	145.3	138.3	110.0	152.2	158.7	143.7	177.1	151.5	170.8
3	145.6	128.4	146.5	135.4	116.4	152.9	159.6	141.9	181.3	151.8	177.8
4	148.6	137.8	149.1	138.6	118.5	154.5	165.1	147.5	186.6	152.7	181.6
1969 1	152.1	149.6	152.2	135.9	114.2	160.8	167.7	150.7	188.4	161.2	186.1
2	151.4	145.7	151.6	142.6	102.0	149.1	168.2	150.6	189.8	160.7	186.6
3	151.3	140.9	151.8	131.7	89.4	139.3	167.6	152.3	186.2	160.6	191.1
4	153.6	139.6	154.3	145.2	99.9	151.7	168.7	153.0	187.9	157.4	195.2
special industry indexes											
quarterly averages or quarters	transportation, storage and communication			trade			finance, insurance and real estate	community, business and personal service industries	public administration and defence	commercial industries less agriculture	non-commercial industries <sup>1</sup>
	total	trans- portation	storage	total	wholesale	retail				index of industrial production	
1961 industry weights											
	9.985	7.039	0.363	12.721	4.788	7.933	12.013	13.789	7.725	79.798	15.645
1968	150.2	153.0	107.6	140.1	138.9	140.8	130.6	144.1	120.1	147.9	135.9
1969	156.2	156.6	112.7	146.1	144.3	147.2	136.1	152.4	119.3	154.9	139.8
unadjusted for seasonal variation											
1968 1	139.5	139.5	102.7	126.1	130.8	123.3	127.6	139.5	117.6	138.1	132.4
2	152.2	156.9	111.1	140.9	141.9	140.2	130.5	143.3	120.3	149.2	135.5
3	155.0	159.8	101.6	137.7	139.9	136.3	132.4	147.5	124.4	149.5	139.3
4	154.3	156.0	115.1	155.8	143.0	163.5	131.7	146.1	118.0	154.7	136.3
1969 1	150.0	149.9	99.6	132.2	134.3	131.0	132.3	147.3	116.5	148.3	136.2
2	155.3	157.0	113.6	148.1	147.9	148.2	135.8	151.7	119.7	156.4	139.4
3	157.8	159.9	119.4	142.0	144.2	140.7	138.2	156.5	123.0	154.8	142.9
4	161.6	159.6	118.2	162.0	150.7	168.8	138.2	154.0	118.1	160.2	140.8
adjusted for seasonal variation											
1968 1	150.0	153.3	116.7	137.2	136.3	137.8	129.0	141.9	120.3	144.6	134.5
2	148.8	151.4	111.1	139.5	142.7	137.7	130.2	142.8	120.1	147.3	135.3
3	149.8	152.1	98.5	141.4	138.3	143.2	131.0	144.4	119.8	148.5	136.2
4	154.2	157.6	107.5	141.3	137.2	143.8	132.1	147.3	119.4	151.5	137.1
1969 1	159.7	162.5	113.8	143.9	139.6	146.5	133.6	149.9	119.3	154.9	138.4
2	152.3	151.9	114.9	144.7	142.2	146.1	135.6	151.3	119.7	154.0	139.5
3	152.8	152.4	115.7	147.4	147.2	147.5	136.9	153.2	119.4	154.1	140.3
4	161.1	161.0	111.1	148.1	148.1	148.2	138.5	155.5	118.9	156.8	141.4

<sup>1</sup>Includes public administration and defence; hospitals; education; welfare, religious organizations; private households, miscellaneous services, highway and bridge maintenance, and water systems and other utilities.

Sources: Index of Industrial Production (61-005), and "Indexes of Real Domestic Product by Industry - 1961 Base", Occasional, (61-506).

For detailed description of concepts and methods see Indexes of Real Domestic Product by Industry of Origin, 1935-61, (61-505) D. B. S.

Table 2.2: industrial production, volume indexes (1961=100)<sup>1</sup>, based on the 1960 standard industrial classification

monthly averages or months	index of industrial production	mines (including milling), quarries and oil wells													manufacturing							
		metal mines				mineral fuels						non-metals except coal			non-durables							
		placer gold mines & gold quartz mines		iron		misc. metal mines, n.e.s.		crude petroleum and natural gas			total		cool	total		asbestos	total		total		meat products	
		base period industry weight																				
		31.851	4.298	2.463	.325	.309	1.829	1.030	.152	.878	.385	.274	24.741	13.608	3.547	.546	.524					
1967	J	151.7	145.2	133.8	65.4	276.1	122.0	158.0	106.2	166.9	192.8	130.6	151.7	137.6	134.9	133.7	134.3					
1968	J	159.8	152.7	142.6	58.8	311.4	129.0	164.3	96.6	176.1	196.1	124.9	159.4	143.9	139.8	138.2	137.0					
unadjusted for seasonal variation																						
1967	O	154.9	155.5	144.3	63.2	343.6	125.1	157.6	116.5	164.7	221.6	144.6	154.7	142.9	145.6	150.9	135.6					
	N	158.8	151.7	139.4	60.1	301.8	126.1	161.1	126.5	167.1	209.3	135.2	158.3	143.4	141.6	155.4	109.6					
	D	153.3	148.5	137.4	64.9	283.4	125.6	162.4	102.0	172.9	204.0	125.9	150.7	134.0	126.5	123.5	109.7					
1968	J	151.0	136.9	121.9	55.4	229.8	115.5	162.7	103.7	172.9	187.1	113.6	147.8	131.0	115.8	132.4	97.0					
	F	154.9	146.5	131.5	60.0	248.2	124.5	172.8	103.7	184.8	197.8	123.3	151.4	139.6	122.1	133.0	101.8					
	M	155.7	149.1	136.1	63.8	279.7	124.7	169.0	105.7	180.0	203.0	132.8	153.6	142.4	126.9	138.1	116.7					
	A	158.1	151.3	142.3	61.1	282.3	133.1	156.9	99.7	166.8	209.5	134.4	158.1	141.4	131.2	133.8	132.9					
	M	162.4	156.7	150.2	60.1	348.1	132.8	152.0	97.8	161.4	214.3	130.3	163.3	144.0	137.8	135.2	148.2					
	J	166.1	158.4	155.4	60.8	374.3	135.2	154.6	93.2	165.2	192.1	140.2	168.7	151.8	152.9	135.8	190.8					
	J	148.7	152.2	147.2	54.5	355.9	128.4	159.6	78.4	173.6	162.0	112.8	148.2	136.4	147.6	128.0	167.4					
	A	153.3	151.8	138.7	56.8	316.4	123.2	166.7	74.7	182.6	192.0	115.7	153.9	144.5	159.9	138.4	163.4					
	S	164.5	156.5	146.0	64.1	343.0	127.3	163.8	89.2	176.7	202.6	126.9	167.0	149.5	159.2	147.1	156.0					
	O	167.7	161.3	153.8	55.4	363.4	135.9	161.9	102.7	172.2	206.0	130.0	168.6	149.5	145.9	153.9	136.7					
	N	171.4	157.2	145.8	56.5	290.3	137.2	169.9	106.8	180.8	204.4	130.6	171.9	152.1	147.0	153.7	120.7					
	D	163.7	154.0	142.5	57.1	305.7	130.1	182.2	104.1	195.7	182.6	108.5	160.5	144.2	131.5	129.1	112.9					
1969	J	162.0	149.4	135.5	56.5	262.3	128.1	179.5	109.1	191.6	190.9	110.9	157.3	138.3	116.4	131.0	98.2					
	F	169.2	155.0	140.3	56.4	290.5	129.8	185.0	109.7	198.0	199.3	129.0	166.0	148.4	127.3	135.1	105.7					
	M	172.1	158.5	141.8	56.1	295.8	131.0	190.8	107.7	205.1	209.3	137.4	170.8	151.2	131.3	134.4	123.1					
	A	168.5	155.7	142.1	54.2	288.5	133.0	171.2	97.0	184.0	218.8	143.6	168.1	148.4	133.6	130.5	139.2					
	M	170.6	150.3	136.8	52.1	214.3	138.8	155.3	84.4	167.6	220.3	138.0	173.3	152.5	142.2	131.7	159.2					
	J	173.3	149.1	128.8	56.0	99.2	146.7	167.7	83.7	182.3	221.1	128.9	178.1	157.6	158.7	128.0	190.6					
	J	154.1	135.2	108.4	47.7	167.9	109.1	173.7	78.2	190.2	180.7	132.9	156.7	144.8	149.3	122.3	172.7					
	A	159.4	135.7	99.4	48.5	212.3	89.3	177.8	62.6	197.7	231.1	146.2	163.2	155.2	163.8	135.4	171.1					
	S	169.5	145.9	113.3	52.5	326.0	88.2	182.3	94.4	197.5	241.8	149.3	173.5	159.0	164.9	148.5	158.7					
	O	170.3	147.5	113.8	46.3	372.6	82.0	181.4	103.5	194.9	255.5	160.5	172.6	157.6	154.1	153.2	135.6					
	N	175.6	153.5	121.7	52.5	373.6	91.5	194.0	100.6	210.1	249.1	142.2	176.2	158.3	148.9	155.3	124.2					
	D	169.8	163.3	140.5	49.8	309.2	128.2	201.8	88.8	221.3	241.0	137.1	164.8	148.6	131.2	130.0	114.0					
1970	J	167.8	164.0	136.8	52.8	275.3	128.4	214.3	101.8	233.8	212.9	130.2	160.5	143.1	121.0	131.8	104.8					
adjusted for seasonal variation																						
1967	O	157.1	149.1	137.1	62.9	290.1	124.4	162.7	108.3	172.1	200.4	132.1	149.9	137.6	136.5	132.8	136.2					
	N	154.5	150.8	142.1	61.0	328.0	125.1	159.3	106.6	168.4	195.5	126.2	153.9	139.3	136.3	131.6	135.0					
	D	156.8	152.2	143.5	65.2	333.4	125.3	155.5	97.4	165.5	209.9	134.1	156.6	140.1	139.7	133.8	139.1					
1968	J	154.7	147.0	137.1	58.0	316.2	120.9	154.5	94.7	164.9	199.8	127.7	154.0	139.8	137.3	133.6	133.9					
	F	154.2	152.0	141.2	58.9	322.9	125.1	161.7	95.6	173.2	204.4	127.9	153.0	141.7	140.0	139.5	135.7					
	M	156.0	154.6	144.0	64.7	350.6	123.2	163.2	102.3	173.7	211.7	132.3	154.9	145.5	144.4	144.6	142.6					
	A	157.5	153.1	142.5	58.3	319.4	127.5	161.7	103.6	171.7	206.2	128.2	157.2	143.0	141.1	138.2	135.7					
	M	158.8	151.5	141.4	59.3	313.8	126.9	159.6	101.9	169.6	199.9	127.5	158.6	142.3	136.8	138.1	131.2					
	J	160.4	152.0	143.9	58.2	319.8	129.5	159.1	95.7	170.1	193.5	129.4	160.2	145.6	137.9	142.0	138.9					
	J	159.3	153.5	145.1	56.1	299.1	134.9	164.1	104.5	174.4	189.9	124.9	158.0	141.7	135.5	137.0	130.0					
	A	159.6	152.6	141.5	57.8	298.5	129.9	168.8	95.8	181.4	191.7	116.1	158.7	140.3	139.5	139.4	137.4					
	S	162.2	152.7	142.1	64.0	288.8	131.2	167.2	89.0	180.7	192.3	125.3	162.2	143.6	142.2	139.5	137.7					
	O	163.7	154.0	144.7	55.7	303.3	133.7	167.7	92.5	180.7	186.7	120.0	163.7	144.6	138.4	136.5	136.8					
	N	165.7	155.1	145.4	57.6	296.6	135.4	170.2	90.6	184.0	191.1	123.0	165.9	148.0	142.4	132.1						

SECTION 3  
TABLE 2.2 - Cont.

April, 1970

24  
2 - Domestic product by industry

Table 2.2: industrial production, volume indexes (1961=100), based on the 1960 standard industrial classification - continued

monthly averages or months			non-durable manufacturing																	
			foods and beverages										textile industries							
			grain mills	bakery products	other food processors	beverage manufacturers			tobacco products	rubber industries	leather industries			cotton yarn & cloth mills			synthetic textile mills		knitting mills	
			base period industry weight																	
			.211	.517	.561	.820	.234	.264	.298	.133	.411	.293	.195	.904	.211	.304	.218	.854		
1967	O	129.5	111.3	143.9	144.9	147.1	166.4	122.9	120.3	144.1	104.5	106.2	158.0	119.6	203.9	130.8	122.9			
1968	D	125.7	106.8	153.0	155.4	169.4	175.9	125.2	119.1	137.3	113.0	115.2	175.0	103.7	241.0	136.7	122.4			
	unadjusted for seasonal variation																			
1967	O	131.4	113.3	165.2	163.9	144.6	229.4	117.2	123.0	158.4	109.1	111.0	161.4	127.0	201.8	132.4	122.8			
N	132.9	110.9	163.5	172.1	158.4	235.8	126.9	126.5	158.3	110.7	111.8	178.1	132.2	232.2	133.2	121.0				
D	132.4	107.1	155.3	144.4	152.0	166.9	117.6	105.6	150.4	98.8	96.4	167.9	108.0	228.5	128.1	118.2				
1968	J	124.8	104.7	138.9	119.4	119.7	166.9	74.7	117.8	128.7	107.0	107.0	154.2	101.2	195.9	128.8	121.5			
F	125.6	104.5	144.5	138.3	151.7	172.1	97.0	125.6	160.6	123.4	129.3	167.5	126.9	223.2	132.5	126.9				
M	130.5	104.5	147.7	141.8	133.7	169.6	123.0	123.7	169.7	123.3	130.3	172.6	108.3	243.7	132.1	125.8				
A	116.6	103.0	145.5	154.7	154.7	176.8	136.3	118.2	137.9	114.0	116.7	166.3	95.5	227.2	133.4	122.2				
M	118.8	105.6	147.8	152.1	179.9	139.3	141.4	118.4	120.6	111.4	114.1	171.5	91.8	233.3	133.1	121.2				
J	125.2	110.4	156.9	173.8	218.1	152.4	159.2	137.1	134.1	119.2	122.0	183.7	121.3	247.5	134.3	120.7				
J	119.8	110.5	140.3	141.1	194.3	110.8	124.6	82.1	85.9	80.3	75.2	139.8	54.3	182.9	133.5	119.6				
A	123.4	110.5	150.5	181.2	222.6	182.3	149.3	110.3	91.6	115.0	119.6	177.0	100.4	245.1	141.6	126.5				
S	130.0	107.3	162.0	167.3	183.5	196.2	125.4	127.4	156.2	121.6	124.8	191.2	106.2	273.4	140.0	122.0				
O	128.4	109.5	172.0	156.0	137.4	214.4	113.7	130.8	147.1	117.6	120.6	188.1	107.5	260.5	144.9	125.0				
N	130.7	106.7	172.6	183.3	166.7	257.2	130.3	131.2	160.2	122.0	124.4	199.9	131.4	280.4	146.1	120.8				
D	134.5	104.9	157.3	155.8	171.1	172.6	127.4	106.5	154.8	101.3	98.8	188.2	100.2	278.7	140.7	116.9				
1969	J	124.5	103.1	155.0	112.5	128.8	142.0	68.7	114.5	130.4	110.5	108.9	178.2	109.5	242.6	137.7	121.3			
F	130.9	103.9	155.3	146.6	175.5	156.9	113.2	131.7	161.7	126.3	131.3	198.0	119.1	290.2	140.1	125.5				
M	129.0	102.5	158.6	153.9	152.2	184.8	127.5	137.1	169.8	124.1	128.2	186.8	115.2	260.1	140.3	125.2				
A	121.1	102.5	142.4	166.1	186.1	180.9	138.0	130.3	163.7	115.3	116.1	197.2	110.3	284.2	140.8	121.2				
M	129.3	103.2	146.2	171.5	181.8	191.4	145.9	124.2	150.4	111.5	109.2	206.1	124.1	291.8	141.2	121.0				
J	129.5	111.5	162.0	197.9	225.3	215.6	163.8	131.6	163.8	110.4	109.9	197.2	105.8	279.0	141.6	120.1				
J	119.7	110.5	153.2	160.2	216.0	116.3	155.5	85.2	122.3	84.7	80.2	153.4	70.3	203.9	140.5	116.8				
A	129.1	109.9	162.1	199.6	254.5	212.3	148.0	108.0	111.6	111.7	116.8	183.2	97.6	259.2	145.4	128.0				
S	134.7	108.6	170.7	198.4	208.0	253.3	188.1	130.0	159.8	106.5	109.2	192.7	105.0	276.4	141.9	123.7				
O	136.5	109.8	180.6	190.5	168.8	285.7	120.8	128.4	160.1	104.7	105.9	190.3	115.1	275.6	144.5	125.6				
N	140.9	106.5	181.4	181.8	176.5	239.5	136.3	131.4	188.5	107.7	107.7	198.3	110.1	297.4	143.3	120.0	r			
D	135.4	102.3	167.4	148.2	183.7	147.7	119.8	107.9	161.9	90.1	85.8	171.4	94.4	240.1	138.0	115.6	r			
1970	J	131.6	100.8	159.1	125.0	159.6	139.4	83.3	122.2	135.7	92.9	91.4	176.1	102.4	248.1	134.6	124.3			
	adjusted for seasonal variation																			
1967	O	128.4	111.4	145.2	151.1	169.5	162.9	125.8	118.7	151.4	106.9	109.6	152.9	117.0	193.8	128.4	119.8			
N	129.4	111.1	145.2	151.3	163.7	171.7	123.2	118.8	144.0	107.6	109.8	169.7	113.0	224.2	129.5	122.1				
D	133.3	111.3	147.2	158.6	162.7	191.2	126.9	116.5	151.2	106.8	107.9	166.4	108.1	221.4	129.9	122.9				
1968	J	125.1	108.9	147.9	154.3	155.5	193.6	117.3	119.6	141.2	107.7	108.5	158.3	101.2	202.1	131.6	121.0			
F	123.2	108.6	151.2	158.0	167.6	191.0	119.9	117.0	137.7	110.8	112.7	162.2	109.0	214.5	132.4	122.9				
M	128.7	107.7	158.5	160.5	168.2	190.3	126.8	118.6	163.7	112.9	115.4	176.8	101.5	251.2	133.9	123.4				
A	119.5	106.4	153.4	160.6	169.1	188.9	128.5	118.0	128.6	110.1	110.7	169.2	100.0	225.5	135.1	123.7				
M	122.5	104.8	153.5	147.0	169.1	148.2	126.0	115.5	122.5	114.1	117.1	170.7	97.2	231.0	136.1	123.8				
J	124.9	106.2	157.8	146.3	173.9	138.9	128.9	120.8	129.5	117.2	119.7	177.0	132.0	230.3	134.5	123.1				
J	124.2	106.2	149.6	145.7	157.8	188.4	96.6	117.7	110.9	113.9	115.6	172.7	91.2	240.6	135.3	122.6				
A	126.1	107.4	150.5	160.0	178.9	173.1	132.6	110.8	119.5	111.6	115.9	181.2	108.8	251.9	137.2	121.7				
S	128.0	104.8	155.7	159.2	170.9	169.9	142.1	122.2	150.3	115.1	116.8	180.0	94.9	259.6	138.1	120.2				
O	124.6	107.1	153.6	148.1	165.5	160.2	122.3	126.4	138.1	114.6	117.4	180.1	96.7	255.5	140.7	122.2				
N	126.5	106.9	153.9	161.1	172.6	187.6	127.0	122.8	143.6	117.9	121.3	188.1	111.2	267.0	142.5	122.1				
D	131.6	107.8	150.8	163.6	179.7	179.8	135.4	118.7	149.3	110.5	111.6	181.5	97.5	259.4	143.4	121.8				
1969	J	124.8	107.2	166.5	145.8	167.5	165.1	107.8	116.1	143.1	111.2	110.4	183.5	109.6	250.9	140.8	120.9			
F	128.2	107.9	164.1	168.0	193.7	174.7	139.9	122.5	138.8	113.3	114.5	192.6	102.2	279.0	139.9	121.5				
M	127.2	105.6	170.5	170.1	191.9	192.5	132.0	131.3	154.4	113.8	113.7	191.7	108.2	269.0	142.1	122.8				
A	124.1	105.9	149.4	172.8	203.8	192.3	130.0	130.1	152.5	112.5	111.6	201.1	115.8	282.3	142.4	122.5				
M	131.8	102.6	150.9	164.5	170.7	195.3	130.2	121.3	153.1	114.2	112.1	203.4	124.1	289.2	144.4	123.5				
J	129.3	107.3	163.0	167.6	179.1	195.8	132.9	116.0	158.4	108.5	107.7	187.9	110.2	259.8	141.9	122.4				
J	126.1	106.2	164.1	163.2	175.9	197.9	122.4	122.5	158.2	119.6	123.4	190.5	113.9	267.6	142.5	119.7				
A	132.3	106.8	162.7	175.1	201.0	201.8	131.2	113.7	145.5	110.3	113.3	187.4	106.1	266.1	140.9	123.1				
S	132.5	105.9	164.1	181.4	193.7	219.7	138.1	124.7	146.6	100.8	102.1	182.3	98.1	262.2	140.1	121.9				
O	132.5	107.4	161.8	181.2	203.4	221.5	129.8	124.2	150.1	102.0	103.0	182.4	103.2	270.5	140.5	123.0				
N	136.6	106.7	162.1	161.5	182.9	174.9	131.2	122.8	168.9	104.1	105.0	184.5	92.9	275.4	139.8	121.3	r			
D	132.7	105.2	161.5	155.6	193.															

Table 2.2: industrial production, volume indexes (1961=100), based on the 1960 standard industrial classification - continued

## non-durable manufacturing

monthly averages or months	paper & allied industries											durable manufacturing										
	paper			printing, publishing and other allied industries			chemical and chemical products			wood industries												
	pulp & paper mills	box & bag paper converters	petroleum and coal products	total	pharma- ceuticals and medicines	point varnish	soap & cleaning compounds	industrial chemicals	misc. mfg. indus- ties	total	sawmills & planing mills	veneer & ply- wood mills	furniture & fixture industries									
	base period industry weight																					
1967	2.675	2.170	.453	1.353	.583	1.682	.215	.150	.148	.660	.855	11.133	1.117	.678	.153	.448						
1967	129.8	127.8	138.2	133.6	135.0	156.0	171.3	126.9	129.8	169.6	153.8	168.9	136.6	140.7	147.8	155.4						
1968	136.7	135.1	142.4	138.0	143.2	165.2	195.7	126.6	144.3	180.9	161.8	178.4	143.9	151.7	154.7	152.9						
unadjusted for seasonal variation																						
1967 O	135.5	133.2	142.5	137.8	135.9	153.8	166.7	112.6	139.5	167.5	159.5	169.0	128.8	129.5	142.2	161.6						
N	132.5	130.6	140.1	141.7	139.3	158.2	172.5	108.7	129.2	181.8	159.4	176.5	124.9	121.1	150.7	160.9						
D	122.3	119.8	137.7	132.7	139.3	154.0	158.3	95.3	115.8	181.6	154.6	171.1	118.1	116.5	130.5	155.1						
1968 J	124.0	122.4	137.2	125.4	136.9	164.8	242.2	91.5	138.1	175.1	153.2	168.3	122.8	124.7	135.5	146.6						
F	135.0	135.1	137.4	134.8	147.8	169.1	224.5	111.8	145.4	183.4	154.4	165.9	142.6	151.5	155.2	148.2						
M	137.7	138.4	137.5	142.6	145.8	166.2	196.4	128.7	151.1	181.7	157.3	167.3	144.2	153.2	157.1	147.2						
A	137.3	137.2	136.9	140.5	139.2	168.9	192.6	144.9	143.7	184.3	157.9	178.5	132.6	133.3	160.9	146.0						
M	142.9	142.6	140.4	143.8	126.3	169.9	170.0	156.9	131.2	187.8	160.2	186.9	143.9	151.4	156.9	148.6						
J	149.5	149.5	143.3	140.2	146.5	172.3	200.2	164.9	176.9	181.3	160.9	189.3	158.8	172.1	171.8	150.7						
J	130.5	127.3	141.5	129.2	151.6	149.4	175.0	136.7	114.5	158.7	156.9	162.6	140.6	150.8	129.4	146.4						
A	128.2	123.1	146.2	129.8	147.4	153.9	178.9	134.7	117.6	166.3	164.2	165.4	151.3	160.9	150.3	157.0						
S	128.7	123.6	147.2	136.6	135.2	167.3	204.1	132.2	149.3	184.8	167.6	188.3	156.0	167.7	163.1	160.9						
O	140.6	137.8	148.0	141.8	142.4	168.9	194.1	120.0	151.5	189.6	172.8	192.1	153.8	164.2	167.8	163.0						
N	144.4	143.4	147.7	147.6	144.1	169.0	202.2	109.1	163.1	187.8	171.9	196.1	149.0	156.1	169.0	163.4						
D	141.4	141.0	146.0	143.7	154.8	162.5	167.7	87.5	149.7	190.5	163.9	180.5	130.9	134.2	140.0	157.3						
1969 J	138.3	137.4	145.4	131.2	151.5	170.1	226.1	92.7	157.1	187.6	163.4	180.5	122.8	121.2	146.4	152.6						
F	150.8	152.1	147.1	138.8	155.0	174.3	215.3	128.5	170.0	188.8	166.9	187.4	152.4	162.9	177.3	156.5						
M	156.0	157.3	150.9	147.3	152.4	175.9	217.3	143.0	156.1	190.7	170.8	194.9	164.0	178.5	184.5	155.3						
A	145.8	144.7	149.8	144.1	131.8	174.6	190.7	150.6	146.4	196.9	171.5	192.2	156.1	166.7	174.7	156.7						
M	152.5	151.9	152.8	148.8	122.7	176.8	191.3	160.8	133.8	194.7	174.6	198.7	156.2	167.2	166.1	155.6						
J	154.7	153.6	155.8	147.6	142.5	174.1	195.0	166.6	151.3	186.8	176.5	203.0	158.1	171.1	154.6	161.3						
J	145.7	144.1	150.2	132.6	158.4	160.4	187.7	136.9	115.4	180.8	170.7	171.3	134.8	136.8	134.4	157.9						
A	154.4	154.3	151.7	143.8	163.2	155.8	186.8	135.9	127.3	166.8	181.8	173.0	151.4	159.9	153.7	169.0						
S	151.6	149.5	156.8	151.1	147.5	167.9	217.8	129.6	150.0	180.8	189.7	191.3	151.8	161.0	155.4	171.3						
O	156.5	155.5	157.1	153.1	143.9	171.0	211.8	119.2	168.5	185.5	191.9	190.8	143.4	147.6	157.1	171.0						
N	158.8	160.7	151.2	153.1	157.0	170.4	222.2	110.7	164.8	183.2	191.9	198.0	142.3	142.2	177.2	169.4						
D	159.0	162.5	149.9	146.6	162.6	166.1	187.7	85.4	145.5	193.2	183.6	184.7	135.2	138.9	155.5	163.7						
1970 J	147.6	149.1	148.4	133.7	159.1	170.9	224.1			154.5	188.5	181.8	187.9	140.3	144.6	166.0	154.3					
adjusted for seasonal variation																						
1967 O	130.7	128.6	137.9	133.8	138.4	152.6	158.5	124.5	123.7	167.6	153.4	165.0	130.9	134.9	141.8	153.9						
N	128.6	126.1	137.6	136.7	136.2	158.7	171.3	131.3	124.9	178.2	155.7	171.8	134.6	140.8	142.2	154.7						
D	128.2	126.0	139.6	135.2	133.7	159.1	173.1	138.5	124.0	175.1	159.2	176.7	140.2	146.8	143.4	153.9						
1968 J	130.6	128.8	140.8	132.7	135.6	166.2	220.0	123.5	129.1	177.7	157.5	171.4	135.8	141.7	144.1	152.2						
F	133.1	131.0	141.9	134.9	144.8	164.5	197.7	124.4	131.1	179.6	158.3	166.8	137.6	142.9	149.2	152.0						
M	135.0	134.1	140.4	140.6	145.4	162.1	188.3	121.9	153.6	175.2	159.8	166.5	139.0	144.5	150.2	153.1						
A	137.4	136.7	138.9	135.4	147.2	161.5	188.2	121.9	129.9	179.0	160.2	174.5	135.5	138.9	150.8	149.4						
M	138.9	137.9	142.0	136.9	138.2	163.0	175.1	126.4	136.1	183.6	163.2	178.6	141.5	147.7	153.7	153.3						
J	147.7	148.7	141.9	137.5	144.5	166.6	197.2	128.1	172.1	180.3	160.0	178.1	142.7	150.2	157.6	152.4						
J	135.0	133.0	142.7	138.9	146.5	166.8	215.9	124.9	148.4	180.5	159.0	178.0	139.0	145.0	150.7	148.2						
A	125.9	122.2	142.1	136.6	144.6	158.7	191.6	128.3	132.7	171.0	159.5	181.2	144.3	151.8	154.9	152.0						
S	129.6	126.3	142.5	137.5	135.7	167.0	195.7	130.1	148.9	186.5	161.8	184.8	146.0	153.9	160.7	154.3						
O	136.4	134.1	143.4	138.5	145.0	167.1	189.3	131.1	135.8	188.2	165.7	187.0	155.2	169.2	161.3	155.3						
N	141.0	139.5	145.0	141.7	143.5	169.6	202.4	130.3	157.9	184.6	167.5	187.8	158.2	173.4	164.3	156.7						
D	149.8	149.9	147.8	144.4	146.6	168.9	187.3	129.9	161.6	185.2	168.7	185.0	150.4	159.8	155.6	156.1						
1969 J	145.8	144.5	149.1	139.0	150.4	171.6	204.4	125.4	146.8	190.3	167.9	184.5	135.8	137.9	155.7	158.5						
F	148.5	147.2	152.0	138.8	152.0	169.8	189.4	143.2	153.0	184.9	171.2	187.8	147.1	153.9	170.6	160.5						
M	152.8	152.3	154.0	145.3	151.8	171.5	207.9	135.5	158.5	184.1	173.6	193.0	158.0	168.8	176.3	161.5						
A	145.9	144.1	151.9	138.8	139.4	168.9	186.4	129.9	146.4	191.2	173.9	188.2	159.5	173.3	163.5	160.4						
M	148.3	146.7	154.6	141.4	134.2	170.0	197.0	129.8	142.3	190.1	177.8	190.3	153.4	162.9	162.2	160.6						
J	152.9	152.8	154.2	144.7	137.0	168.2	192.3	129.3	144.8	185.9	175.4	190.8	142.4	149.5	141.6	163.1						
J	150.8	150.6	151.6	142.7	146.6	179.5	231.5	125.1	149.3	205.9	173.2	191.0	137.6	138.2	156.4	159.8						
A	152.1	153.3	147.5	151.9	160.1	166.7	200.8	129.3	151.6	185.4	176.5	183.7	144.5	151.0	158.4	163.6						
S	153.1	153.1	151.8	152.3	150.2	167.1	205.5	127.2	150.2	182.6	183.3	183.8	142.1	147.7	153.1	164.2						
O	151.8	151.4	152.3	149.7	146.6	168.8	206.8	130.3	151.0	184.0	184.0	184.7	144.7	152.1	151.3	163.0						
N	155.1	156.5	148.5	147.0	156.4	171.0	222.7	132.0	159.5	180.0	187.0	189.2	148.5	154.6	172.2	162.6						
D	168.5	172.8	151.7	145.7	153.9	172.6	209.4	127.0	157.2	187.8	189.1	190.7	155.2	164.9	173.6	162.4						
1970 J	155.3	156.8	152.2	143.3	154.5	167.7	202.3			144.4	182.1	186.8	187.3	155.5	164.5	176.6	1					

Table 2.2: Industrial production, volume indexes (1961=100), based on the 1960 standard industrial classification - continued

monthly averages or months	durable manufacturing																			transp. equipment			
	primary metal industries								metal fabricating (ex mach. & transportation equipment)														
	iron & steel pipe & tube mills				smelting and foundries				boiler & plate works	auto- motive & metal cated architec- tural metal						hard-ware, tool & cutlery	machinery (except elec- trical)						
	total	iron & steel mills	steel pipe & tube mills	iron foundries	refining	total	total	structural metal	stamping & wire & coating products	wire & wire	pressing & wire	machining & coating products	machining & coating products	machining & coating products									
base period industry weight																							
	2,256	1,007	.126	.136	.786	1,857	.078	.259	.168	.458	.250	.165	.995	2,001	.486	.788							
1967	138.3	148.1	131.3	144.1	118.3	161.5	173.9	164.5	147.4	164.3	147.3	180.4	205.3	217.5	148.2	265.2							
1968	153.0	169.7	174.4	139.4	123.7	162.9	171.8	152.7	143.5	171.9	165.4	181.6	198.7	243.1	142.4	322.4							
unadjusted for seasonal variation																							
1967 O	138.4	148.4	103.1	154.8	118.4	163.3	182.4	164.4	158.6	160.8	151.2	176.5	200.6	206.4	152.6	231.1							
N	144.7	152.3	156.8	173.3	121.4	161.1	181.1	158.1	153.6	160.3	147.0	179.8	201.9	243.6	158.1	320.8							
D	141.6	149.4	164.1	140.9	121.3	155.7	179.0	147.1	147.9	158.2	132.9	177.8	200.0	248.1	158.4	337.5							
1968 J	143.3	154.7	181.6	131.3	117.1	152.3	161.1	144.3	125.2	161.8	134.0	176.1	198.3	245.8	152.5	315.3							
F	150.2	165.3	175.7	144.9	122.2	153.8	160.8	142.9	122.2	161.5	146.5	179.6	198.7	201.8	150.5	226.0							
M	154.5	173.5	191.6	130.7	123.1	156.7	163.8	143.0	126.7	161.8	163.3	179.3	196.8	199.9	149.7	230.8							
A	157.0	174.6	184.1	148.0	127.0	157.5	165.1	148.3	132.1	164.5	155.7	178.5	197.6	263.6	150.3	362.6							
M	159.1	179.1	209.1	133.7	125.1	162.9	158.3	151.1	141.9	171.5	172.8	182.6	190.1	289.1	141.1	429.3							
J	157.1	174.8	230.0	130.8	122.0	167.9	166.8	154.5	148.2	173.8	193.8	184.6	191.0	282.3	135.6	427.1							
J	145.4	155.9	196.2	112.7	122.0	160.3	172.3	156.9	150.3	173.4	149.7	169.6	198.6	181.1	122.8	214.9							
A	146.5	162.9	153.7	113.5	120.7	168.6	180.1	157.0	158.6	181.6	177.2	176.0	202.0	157.5	136.5	111.2							
S	153.8	173.6	125.5	158.9	124.6	172.1	184.8	166.4	159.5	183.4	180.4	183.6	204.3	259.0	145.6	352.7							
O	155.2	173.6	139.5	166.2	125.0	169.4	179.0	161.8	155.2	178.4	177.8	186.6	199.0	282.8	140.9	411.8							
N	160.4	180.5	156.8	157.5	128.4	170.5	187.3	158.2	155.2	178.4	181.6	191.7	203.7	297.3	141.6	444.2							
D	153.6	168.2	149.1	144.9	127.6	163.2	181.9	148.0	146.8	172.9	151.8	190.9	204.2	256.9	142.0	343.1							
1969 J	154.8	169.9	153.2	143.4	130.4	160.7	176.0	154.1	143.1	167.9	149.4	184.7	206.9	271.8	138.9	386.9							
F	165.2	189.2	166.2	147.9	133.2	167.0	176.2	161.7	139.5	174.1	172.7	187.4	211.9	259.1	139.5	353.0							
M	170.5	193.6	219.9	153.2	130.5	170.2	171.0	160.4	141.2	179.8	181.8	194.0	215.3	281.5	140.5	405.0							
A	170.9	198.0	183.5	138.2	133.5	169.8	174.3	164.9	148.6	174.7	181.0	192.3	214.2	270.4	122.3	388.2							
M	170.0	192.0	201.7	143.2	133.5	173.8	177.3	164.1	145.1	187.2	178.1	198.1	213.8	292.5	130.9	433.9							
J	174.6	199.0	206.6	143.4	136.9	175.3	175.9	163.9	153.2	188.4	180.2	194.5	215.5	295.9	136.3	448.4							
J	154.3	185.8	168.0	102.6	108.9	171.4	176.0	171.6	147.6	182.5	166.8	190.4	211.1	186.7	139.0	174.5							
A	115.2	111.0	132.4	115.9	95.9	170.0	173.9	182.1	155.3	183.7	134.4	191.0	215.4	207.6	138.3	216.8							
S	111.8	101.8	117.6	146.8	94.5	172.8	182.0	184.1	162.1	188.5	120.1	202.3	218.3	295.7	151.6	420.1							
O	118.0	114.3	106.3	162.1	95.7	172.3	187.6	177.6	153.0	182.3	142.3	201.3	221.5	293.4	148.3	426.4							
N	145.8	169.5	115.4	159.7	104.8	174.6	181.6	177.8	155.4	177.6	165.5	203.2	220.7	300.0	150.6	444.6							
D	157.2	174.6	137.6	122.2	134.3	166.5	173.2	165.6	146.9	169.0	146.0	203.1	220.9	254.7	151.9	332.8							
1970 J	163.7	186.9	156.4	115.6	135.6	163.4	157.5	151.4	137.8	169.1	149.0	204.5	213.4	249.8	146.4	332.7							
adjusted for seasonal variation																							
1967 O	138.3	145.2	135.7	151.2	118.9	159.6	172.1	157.1	145.4	162.4	146.6	176.6	200.6	202.2	151.1	224.4							
N	143.1	150.0	170.4	162.5	120.2	159.6	176.5	153.8	145.0	162.4	145.6	178.4	201.5	228.2	154.4	291.6							
D	150.1	167.3	187.3	150.3	118.3	161.2	178.8	154.5	145.9	164.2	153.9	177.1	199.8	245.2	154.8	337.5							
1968 J	147.4	161.8	185.3	129.0	119.5	158.7	172.1	152.3	138.0	166.1	145.9	177.1	199.2	231.7	150.8	291.6							
F	149.1	164.2	176.4	137.0	121.7	157.8	167.7	150.0	136.4	165.9	147.6	178.5	197.9	195.8	147.5	205.2							
M	148.9	165.8	175.6	121.9	120.5	158.9	168.5	151.4	138.4	164.4	156.1	177.9	196.5	191.7	148.0	206.9							
A	149.6	166.1	165.4	135.6	121.3	158.9	164.7	153.4	141.4	165.6	152.3	177.2	196.5	239.1	151.5	303.8							
M	150.2	165.3	175.7	134.2	121.5	161.6	165.4	152.1	149.0	168.1	161.3	180.4	190.2	254.9	143.4	340.7							
J	151.8	165.8	196.3	133.5	122.8	162.8	168.9	151.4	146.1	165.1	180.0	180.6	190.2	246.4	137.2	336.4							
J	154.9	166.5	194.1	149.0	128.9	163.2	174.2	153.8	144.9	171.5	170.4	176.0	202.0	241.3	128.4	338.5							
A	153.1	169.4	157.0	148.4	125.3	164.2	177.5	151.3	146.0	175.4	172.5	179.4	203.7	252.4	137.8	350.3							
S	156.1	174.4	167.3	147.6	125.9	166.1	178.3	154.9	149.2	178.4	170.1	184.9	203.2	265.2	148.8	374.3							
O	157.0	174.5	178.6	154.2	125.8	165.6	168.3	154.4	142.4	180.1	172.6	186.8	198.9	274.3	139.6	399.2							
N	159.8	181.1	162.9	149.2	127.3	168.2	179.8	153.3	145.6	180.6	178.9	189.7	202.4	265.5	138.0	376.3							
D	160.2	184.0	161.7	144.9	125.1	168.7	180.2	154.1	144.7	179.6	176.4	190.5	203.9	254.0	137.8	345.8							
1969 J	159.3	177.6	156.3	141.0	133.1	167.8	182.0	162.7	154.9	174.9	162.7	185.6	207.9	259.8	137.4	357.6							
F	163.9	187.5	166.5	139.9	132.8	171.5	183.7	169.9	155.7	178.8	174.1	186.3	211.2	249.5	136.								



Table 4.1: Canadian balance of international payments, current account, all countries (million dollars)

years or quarters	total receipts	total payments	current account balance	merchandise trade			non-merchandise transactions			gold production available for export	travel expenditures		
				exports	imports	balance	receipts	payments	balance		receipts	payments	balance
1968	17,208	17,268	- 60	13,538	12,162	1,376	3,670	5,106	-1,436	120	992	1,015	- 23
1969	18,887	19,609	-722	14,886	14,018	868	4,001	5,591	-1,590	110	1,079	1,280	-201
unadjusted for seasonal variation													
1968 1	3,673	3,888	-215	3,017	2,754	263	656	1,134	-478	33	79	209	-130
2	4,422	4,428	- 6	3,512	3,140	372	910	1,288	-378	27	235	258	- 23
3	4,606	4,261	345	3,342	2,859	483	1,264	1,402	-138	32	548	375	173
4	4,507	4,691	-184	3,667	3,409	258	840	1,282	-442	28	130	173	- 43
1969 1	4,200	4,458	-258	3,469	3,230	239	731	1,228	-497	31	90	260	-170
2	4,815	5,126	-311	3,805	3,706	91	1,010	1,420	-410	28	260	346	- 86
3	4,886	4,853	33	3,557	3,316	33	1,329	1,537	-208	29	585	468	117
4	4,986	5,172	-186	4,055	3,766	289	931	1,406	-475	22	144	206	- 62
adjusted for seasonal variation													
1968 1	4,138	4,206	- 68	3,268	2,967	301	870	1,239	-164	31	241	240	1
2	4,284	4,183	101	3,361	2,908	453	923	1,275	-169	28	257	239	18
3	4,286	4,327	- 41	3,334	3,007	327	952	1,320	-183	32	252	278	- 26
4	4,500	4,552	- 52	3,575	3,280	295	925	1,272	-176	29	242	258	- 16
1969 1	4,690	4,830	-140	3,718	3,483	215	972	1,347	-154	29	272	299	- 27
2	4,616	4,823	-207	3,607	3,423	134	1,009	1,400	-162	29	274	326	- 52
3	4,645	4,906	-261	3,650	3,481	169	995	1,425	-172	28	266	339	- 73
4	4,936	5,050	-114	3,911	3,631	230	1,025	1,419	-166	24	267	316	- 49
years													
interest and dividends				freight and shipping			inheritances and migrants' funds			official contribu- tions	other current transactions		
receipts				receipts	payments	balance	receipts	payments	balance		receipts	payments	balance
1968	331	1,290	-959	894	937	-43	370	209	161	133	963	1,522	-559
1969	406	1,364	-958	934	994	-60	363	190	173	143	1,109	1,620	-511
unadjusted for seasonal variation													
1968 1	61	293	-232	192	193	-1	55	47	8	14	236	378	-142
2	78	314	-236	229	243	-14	99	54	45	40	242	379	-137
3	78	297	-219	234	247	-13	131	57	74	50	241	376	-135
4	114	386	-272	239	254	-15	85	51	34	29	244	389	-145
1969 1	83	309	-226	201	207	-6	62	44	18	16	264	392	-128
2	114	320	-206	236	260	-24	100	50	50	48	272	396	-124
3	80	299	-219	243	262	-9	109	53	56	46	283	409	-126
4	129	436	-307	254	265	-1	92	43	49	33	290	423	-133
adjusted for seasonal variation													
1968 1	71	321	-250	220	228	-8	77	56	21	(1)	230	394	-164
2	85	337	-252	223	232	-9	90	58	32	(1)	240	409	-169
3	94	336	-242	222	232	-10	109	48	61	(1)	243	426	-183
4	81	296	-215	229	245	-16	94	47	47	(1)	250	426	-176
1969 1	97	341	-244	229	244	-15	88	52	36	(1)	257	411	-154
2	117	343	-226	230	247	-17	89	52	37	(1)	270	432	-162
3	97	337	-240	233	248	-15	87	45	42	(1)	284	456	-172
4	95	343	-248	242	255	-13	99	41	58	(1)	298	464	-166

(1) Included with other current payments.

Source: Annual and Quarterly Estimates of The Canadian Balance of International Payments (67-201 and 67-001), D.B.S.

Table 4.2: Canadian balance of international payments, current account, country distribution (million dollars)

years or quarters	United States					United Kingdom					all other countries				
	total receipts	total payments	current account balance	non-mer- chandise balance	total receipts	total payments	current account balance	non-mer- chandise balance	total receipts	total payments	current account balance	non-mer- chandise balance			
1968	11,599	12,391	-792	249	-1,041	1,633	1,155	478	559	-81	3,976	3,722	254	568	-314
1969	13,207	13,917	-710	391	-1,101	1,591	1,328	263	306	-43	4,089	4,364	-275	171	-446
1968 1	2,462	2,872	-410	-22	-388	385	257	128	136	-8	826	759	67	149	-82
2	2,936	3,214	-278	24	-302	421	287	134	139	-5	1,065	927	138	209	-71
3	3,119	2,951	168	180	-12	429	311	118	162	-44	1,058	999	59	141	-82
4	3,082	3,354	-272	67	-339	398	300	98	122	-24	1,027	1,037	-10	69	-79
1969 1	2,932	3,317	-385	6	-391	387	272	115	116	-1	881	869	12	117	-105
2	3,333	3,639	-306	2	-308	413	356	57	60	-3	1,069	1,131	-62	37	-99
3	3,416	3,286	130	156	-26	390	380	10	55	-45	1,080	1,187	-107	30	-137
4	3,526	3,675	-149	227	-376	401	320	81	75	6	1,059	1,177	-118	-13	-105

Table 4.3: Canadian balance of international payments, capital account,<sup>1,2</sup> all countries (million dollars)

years or quarters	Canadian stocks				trade in outstanding Canadian bonds					new issues of Canadian bonds							
	direct investment in Canada	abroad	trade in out- standing	new issues	retirements	total	Government of Canada <sup>2</sup>	pro- vincial <sup>2</sup>	muni- cipal	corpo- ration	total	Government of Canada <sup>2</sup>	pro- vincial <sup>2</sup>	municipal	corpo- ration	total	
1968	610	-135	112	61	-1	172	-18	-33	-6	-12	-69	290	861	124	597	1,872	
1969	625	-255	61	197	-1	257	24	-14	-6	-3	1	34	1,065	183	579	1,861	
1968 1	20	-66	15	8	-	23	-19	-16	-3	-14	-52	4	240	45	110	399	
2	229	17	34	8	-	42	-5	-4	-1	-1	-11	255	173	28	244	700	
3	178	-9	10	25	-	35	-5	-4	-2	-2	-13	4	251	20	152	427	
4	183	-77	53	20	-1	72	11	-9	-	5	7	27	197	31	91	346	
1969 1	130	-55	37	74	-	111	6	6	-3	8	17	16	326	43	178	563	
2	240	-110	44	87	-1	130	11	-6	-1	-10	-6	9	210	87	120	426	
3	95	-30	-4	16	-	12	-	-12	-1	1	-12	5	330	44	178	557	
4	160	-60	-16	20	-	4	7	-2	-1	-2	2	4	199	9	103	315	
years or quarters	retirements of Canadian bonds					foreign securities					Government of Canada loans and subscriptions						
	Government of Canada <sup>2</sup>	pro- vincial <sup>2</sup>	municipal	corpo- ration	total	total Canadian bonds	trade in out- standing	new issues	retire- ments	total	advances	repay- ments	Columbia River Treaty (net)	export credits	other long-term	total long-term capital	
1968	-58	-75	-60	-201	-394	1,409	-425	-70	27	-468	-78	5	88	29	-42	1,590	
1969	-83	-73	-88	-130	-374	1,488	113	-43	26	96	-89	22	32	-9	-5	2,162	
1968 1	-10	-22	-15	-77	-124	223	-75	-23	9	-89	-10	2	-	44	-15	132	
2	-30	-19	-11	-60	-120	569	-127	-9	7	-129	-8	2	-	8	12	742	
3	-	-8	-11	-18	-37	377	-121	-14	3	-132	-16	1	-	-8	-66	360	
4	-18	-26	-23	-46	-113	240	-102	-24	8	-118	-44	-	88	-15	27	356	
1969 1	-	-27	-15	-28	-70	510	-49	-11	2	-58	-11	-	-	-13	-71	543	
2	-49	-17	-14	-45	-125	295	-6	-21	19	-8	-43	2	-	-30	7	483	
3	-9	-13	-10	-17	-49	496	67	-5	2	64	-15	-	-	7	-5	624	
4	-25	-16	-49	-40	-130	187	101	-6	3	98	-20	20	32	27	64	512	
years or quarters	non-resident holdings of:												change in official monetary movements in the form of:				
	foreign currency deposits <sup>3</sup>	Can- adian \$ deposits	Govern- ment demand liabilities	Treasury Bills	finance company paper	other finance company oblig- ations	com- mercial paper	other paper	total	all other trans- actions <sup>4</sup>	total short- term capital	net capital movement	official inter- national reserves	official monetary liabilities	net official monetary assets		
1968	-409	70	21	48	-131	19	2	1	30	-802	-1,181	409	350	-1	349		
1969	-1,609	61	-34	32	176	116	43	-3	391	-157	-1,375	787	65	-	65		
1968 1	-124	8	-4	23	-60	-6	-1	7	-33	-524	-681	-549	-495	-269	-764		
2	27	4	-3	1	-35	-7	-1	-17	-58	-85	-116	626	486	134	620		
3	-148	4	1	11	-36	-2	3	-1	-20	-375	-543	-183	28	134	162		
4	-164	54	27	13	-	34	1	12	141	182	159	515	331	-	331		
1969 1	-156	-10	-2	13	159	23	-1	-2	180	-347	-323	220	-38	-	-38		
2	-569	25	-30	-5	71	28	23	-20	92	251	-226	257	-54	-	-54		
3	-622	-4	1	5	-71	3	-15	-5	-86	46	-662	-38	-5	-	-5		
4	-262	50	-3	19	17	62	36	24	205	-107	-164	348	162	-	162		

<sup>1</sup>A Minus sign except for official monetary movements, indicates an outflow of capital from Canada. <sup>2</sup>Includes guaranteed issues. <sup>3</sup>Bank balances and other short-term funds abroad (excluding official reserves). <sup>4</sup>Includes changes in loans and accounts receivable and payable, and also balancing item representing difference between direct measurements of current and capital accounts.

Sources for above tables: Annual and Quarterly Estimates of the Canadian Balance of International Payments (67-201 and 67-001), D.B.S.

Table 1: wages and salaries, by province based on the 1948 standard industrial classification (million dollars)

years or months	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	total wages and salaries <sup>1</sup>
1967	465.3	83.3	791.8	637.9	8,196.2	12,703.3	1,309.3	964.4	2,081.1	3,414.9	30,737.2
1968	516.1	92.3	877.9	691.4	8,801.2	13,886.3	1,452.2	1,060.8	2,296.5	3,634.7	33,411.0
unadjusted for seasonal variation											
1967 N	41.5	7.3	68.4	55.1	711.7	1,101.6	113.7	84.5	178.6	287.7	2,657.9
D	38.2	7.0	68.2	53.7	686.0	1,082.4	109.6	80.4	174.4	275.1	2,582.8
1968 J	37.3	6.6	67.5	53.8	686.6	1,083.3	111.6	79.6	176.7	272.3	2,583.2
F	38.0	6.6	66.8	53.3	686.1	1,072.9	111.4	80.6	180.6	278.8	2,583.2
M	38.3	6.7	68.6	54.2	691.3	1,082.8	113.4	82.8	181.6	284.4	2,612.2
A	41.4	6.8	70.4	54.6	701.2	1,115.6	115.4	85.7	180.8	288.4	2,668.5
M	42.6	8.2	73.1	56.5	733.9	1,145.4	119.9	89.7	188.7	300.5	2,767.1
J	45.7	8.2	74.8	58.7	740.1	1,163.1	123.6	94.0	196.8	311.5	2,825.2
J	46.7	8.1	74.6	59.4	742.5	1,157.8	124.7	92.1	198.0	316.9	2,829.4
A	46.5	8.3	76.2	60.5	758.3	1,183.9	126.1	91.9	200.8	319.1	2,880.2
S	45.5	8.3	76.8	60.9	767.7	1,212.5	127.6	93.2	200.9	321.9	2,923.7
O	46.1	8.1	75.9	60.1	767.2	1,220.2	127.6	91.9	196.0	316.9	2,919.0
N	45.0	8.2	77.0	60.2	771.7	1,241.1	127.5	90.9	197.8	317.4	2,945.6
D	43.0	8.2	76.2	59.2	754.6	1,207.7	123.4	88.4	197.8	306.6	2,873.7
1969 J	42.3	7.4	74.8	59.5	755.1	1,210.9	123.3	85.0	196.6	297.5	2,860.8
F	43.6	7.5	77.5	59.9	756.8	1,220.7	124.5	87.9	204.8	310.2	2,902.6
M	43.9	7.5	77.7	59.8	764.7	1,231.2	126.3	88.0	206.9	320.7	2,935.9
A	43.8	7.6	78.4	60.2	775.1	1,252.1	128.5	89.1	208.3	327.2	2,979.5
M	45.4	8.7	81.0	62.8	803.1	1,289.7	133.2	93.6	217.7	343.9	3,088.4
J	47.4	9.5	84.5	66.0	816.4	1,317.9	138.6	96.3	228.1	356.9	3,171.0
J	48.8	10.0	88.0	68.8	822.7	1,328.0	142.7	98.1	236.7	367.2	3,221.2
A	49.7	10.2	87.5	70.0	842.3	1,323.5	143.5	99.1	238.4	375.8	3,249.9
S	51.1	9.5	87.0	69.1	850.5	1,342.0	143.1	97.4	236.2	380.6	3,276.7
O	50.6	9.2	85.8	68.8	850.2	1,344.1	142.0	96.1	234.4	375.1	3,266.0
N <sub>P</sub>	49.2	8.9	86.3	68.8	859.4	1,358.0	139.5	94.5	232.9	371.6	3,279.3
D†	49.1	8.5	84.3	67.0	839.0	1,332.3	135.2	92.1	227.0	357.3	3,201.6
adjusted for seasonal variation											
M.C.D.	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
1967 N	40.8	7.3	67.9	54.3	698.8	1,085.9	113.1	83.3	179.0	287.1	2,625.4
D	40.7	7.5	68.3	54.7	695.6	1,094.9	112.0	82.9	180.4	288.0	2,628.2
1968 J	40.9	7.4	69.4	55.0	706.7	1,110.0	115.3	84.7	182.8	285.4	2,660.4
F	41.6	7.6	71.9	55.5	708.9	1,101.3	115.4	87.2	185.5	288.8	2,664.8
M	42.2	7.5	70.8	56.4	713.9	1,110.2	118.0	88.4	186.6	294.0	2,691.9
A	44.8	7.4	72.1	57.5	716.8	1,132.9	119.1	89.7	189.9	292.8	2,727.7
M	43.4	7.8	73.3	57.9	734.0	1,147.0	120.6	89.9	193.0	300.4	2,774.2
J	42.6	7.4	72.9	56.7	728.8	1,143.7	120.7	90.2	191.6	303.9	2,765.8
J	42.7	7.1	72.1	56.3	731.6	1,145.9	119.6	86.4	188.9	298.7	2,767.7
A	42.6	7.6	74.6	57.6	737.6	1,162.6	121.6	86.1	192.2	304.4	2,806.4
S	42.0	7.8	74.4	59.0	748.0	1,188.1	123.6	88.7	192.4	308.5	2,843.5
O	44.0	7.7	74.1	58.9	746.3	1,198.2	124.8	88.2	191.2	312.1	2,856.8
N	43.8	8.2	76.1	60.1	759.6	1,222.6	126.9	89.9	198.2	320.8	2,917.3
D	45.6	8.8	76.3	60.6	769.2	1,223.8	126.7	91.6	204.3	325.1	2,934.7
1969 J	46.7	8.3	77.1	61.3	777.8	1,239.7	128.0	91.8	201.9	315.7	2,959.3
F	48.1	8.5	81.1	62.5	784.4	1,256.1	129.8	94.7	211.0	323.4	3,005.4
M	48.2	8.6	80.6	62.3	791.7	1,263.0	131.6	94.0	213.4	331.9	3,030.7
A	47.2	8.4	80.5	63.9	791.2	1,271.4	132.4	92.9	218.6	335.1	3,049.4
M	45.9	8.1	80.5	63.9	803.4	1,288.6	134.5	93.5	220.7	343.8	3,089.9
J	44.0	8.7	82.5	64.0	805.2	1,294.8	134.9	91.8	220.9	345.7	3,101.9
J	44.5	9.0	85.9	66.1	812.3	1,320.4	136.6	92.3	227.1	349.8	3,157.7
A	45.5	9.4	85.2	66.5	822.1	1,303.0	138.5	93.4	229.1	359.2	3,165.2
S	47.0	8.8	84.7	66.5	826.0	1,312.3	138.2	92.2	227.4	364.3	3,181.6
O	47.8	8.7	84.1	67.3	826.4	1,318.1	138.7	91.3	229.4	368.0	3,190.7
N <sub>P</sub>	47.9	8.8	85.6	68.1	844.6	1,335.7	138.7	93.5	233.2	372.6	3,238.0
D†	52.1	9.0	84.7	68.4	850.8	1,347.4	138.5	96.0	235.6	374.4	3,263.0

<sup>1</sup>Includes Yukon, North West Territories and Canadian residents abroad.

Source: Estimates of Labour Income (72-005) D.B.S.

† = Advance estimates.

Table 2: wages and salaries, by industry, and supplementary labour income, Canada,  
based on the 1948 standard industrial classification (million dollars)

years or months	agriculture, fishing and trapping				manu- facturing				transpor- tation, storage, commu- nication <sup>1</sup>			finance, insurance, real estate			govern- ment	total	supple- mentary labour income	total labour income
	forestry	mining	con- struction	public utilities	trade	service	wages and salaries	non- military	total	wages and salaries	supple- mentary labour income	total labour income						
1967	264.3	430.9	813.3	8,580.9	2,546.0	2,814.6	562.2	4,526.7	1,333.7	6,034.3	2,830.3	30,737.2	*	32,385.2				
1968	274.5	423.8	878.3	9,143.9	2,597.9	3,024.4	634.9	4,972.4	1,491.8	6,789.3	3,179.8	33,411.0	**	35,229.7				
unadjusted for seasonal variation																		
1967 N	18.4	41.3	69.4	733.7	221.1	240.7	50.4	398.3	114.4	526.5	243.7	2,657.9	134.5	2,792.4				
D	16.4	30.6	69.3	718.1	177.6	230.8	49.9	404.8	115.1	526.6	243.6	2,582.8	126.0	2,708.8				
1968 J	13.5	29.3	70.8	722.2	181.2	243.3	49.9	386.9	116.4	526.2	243.5	2,583.2	134.9	2,718.1				
F	13.7	30.9	71.3	715.5	180.1	236.1	50.6	386.7	117.1	535.9	245.3	2,583.2	142.8	2,726.0				
M	15.3	28.0	72.2	721.2	184.9	236.8	51.4	391.3	120.2	539.1	251.8	2,612.2	146.5	2,758.7				
A	18.3	25.7	70.5	744.7	198.9	241.7	51.6	398.9	121.2	546.4	250.6	2,668.5	151.3	2,819.8				
M	23.9	34.8	72.6	757.5	218.0	247.9	52.8	407.0	123.6	557.6	271.4	2,767.1	152.2	2,919.3				
J	27.9	40.6	74.2	766.5	228.8	252.6	53.2	414.8	124.5	567.2	274.9	2,825.2	154.3	2,979.5				
J	35.3	40.6	74.4	754.9	240.9	249.1	54.0	412.6	126.8	564.0	276.8	2,829.4	162.3	2,991.7				
A	35.5	42.2	74.4	777.2	247.9	258.4	54.3	414.8	127.3	568.5	279.7	2,880.2	154.2	3,034.4				
S	30.8	41.7	73.6	799.8	251.7	266.1	54.5	422.8	126.5	587.8	268.4	2,923.7	165.8	3,089.5				
O	24.3	40.8	74.5	799.1	243.2	264.6	54.2	430.4	127.6	595.5	264.8	2,919.0	151.7	3,070.7				
N	19.1	39.6	75.2	799.9	233.9	265.9	54.2	446.8	129.9	601.0	280.1	2,945.6	149.6	3,095.2				
D	16.9	29.6	74.6	785.4	188.4	261.9	54.2	459.4	130.7	600.1	272.5	2,873.7	153.1	3,026.8				
1969 J	14.1	24.1	76.2	790.3	186.8	271.4	53.8	439.6	132.7	605.1	266.7	2,860.8	146.2	3,007.0				
F	14.2	27.4	77.3	803.2	200.8	259.9	51.1	440.3	133.4	616.9	278.1	2,902.6	167.5	3,070.1				
M	15.8	31.0	78.4	815.9	198.8	261.6	53.2	447.6	135.3	624.5	273.8	2,935.9	167.7	3,103.6				
A	18.7	28.9	75.6	819.6	213.1	265.7	55.8	454.5	137.7	630.6	279.3	2,979.5	169.2	3,148.7				
M	23.6	38.1	74.7	841.0	229.0	271.5	57.2	465.1	140.9	644.5	302.8	3,088.4	169.2	3,257.6				
J	29.0	43.6	75.8	859.3	240.3	280.8	58.7	477.5	144.3	660.8	300.9	3,171.0	188.6	3,359.6				
J	33.7	47.0	74.1	846.2	262.0	287.3	59.2	469.0	144.9	662.7	335.1	3,221.2	182.4	3,403.6				
A	35.9	46.9	72.8	850.6	280.8	294.3	60.3	469.0	143.4	667.8	328.1	3,249.9	179.7	3,429.6				
S	31.2	48.1	71.6	868.3	285.4	289.3	59.9	485.5	141.7	674.7	321.0	3,276.7	175.0	3,451.7				
O	24.5	46.6	73.2	863.9	278.6	284.6	59.7	494.0	144.2	679.5	317.2	3,266.0	172.0	3,438.0				
N <sub>p</sub>	19.8	44.2	76.7	870.6	263.2	283.3	60.1	507.2	145.5	701.9	306.8	3,279.3	162.2	3,441.5				
D <sup>†</sup>	17.8	37.4	81.3	855.9	219.7	273.2	59.9	511.7	147.3	695.3	302.1	3,201.6	158.8	3,360.4				
adjusted for seasonal variation																		
M.C.D.	1	3	2	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1		
1967 N	22.3	36.0	69.3	727.6	209.3	239.1	50.3	388.0	114.3	523.0	246.2	2,625.4	141.9	2,767.3				
D	22.2	33.0	69.4	731.5	204.2	236.6	50.3	391.2	114.7	526.4	248.7	2,628.2	140.1	2,768.3				
1968 J	22.0	33.7	70.8	739.4	209.4	242.2	50.7	394.9	116.5	532.3	248.5	2,660.4	142.5	2,802.9				
F	22.5	33.9	71.0	728.1	212.0	242.9	51.7	397.3	117.2	536.4	251.8	2,664.8	143.1	2,807.9				
M	22.6	35.0	71.7	730.5	213.1	247.4	52.9	399.9	120.2	540.4	258.2	2,691.9	143.7	2,835.6				
A	22.8	34.2	73.0	752.9	215.5	246.3	52.6	403.3	121.3	549.0	256.8	2,727.7	146.2	2,873.9				
M	23.8	37.9	72.9	757.1	218.0	247.4	53.6	408.3	123.6	557.2	274.4	2,774.2	148.4	2,922.6				
J	22.4	39.2	72.3	754.7	215.5	248.6	52.6	408.9	124.6	561.9	266.9	2,765.8	148.4	2,914.2				
J	23.0	35.3	73.9	755.6	215.0	239.7	52.7	412.6	126.9	567.2	265.8	2,767.7	153.4	2,921.1				
A	22.6	37.0	73.4	764.2	216.7	251.1	52.4	418.7	127.4	576.2	266.7	2,806.4	155.1	2,961.5				
S	23.3	34.6	74.1	782.5	222.4	258.4	53.5	422.2	126.7	582.1	263.7	2,843.5	156.9	3,000.4				
O	23.2	34.7	75.1	785.5	216.1	261.1	53.8	427.3	127.7	585.3	267.0	2,856.8	157.8	3,014.6				
N	23.2	35.3	75.3	792.2	224.5	267.2	53.9	435.3	129.8	597.0	283.6	2,917.3	160.8	3,078.1				
D	23.0	33.0	74.8	801.1	219.8	274.0	54.6	443.8	130.2	604.2	276.2	2,934.7	161.9	3,096.6				
1969 J	23.2	28.4	76.4	809.4	219.5	272.2	54.7	448.8	132.9	617.0	276.8	2,959.3	160.1	3,119.9				
F	23.0	30.5	77.1	817.7	236.3	268.8	52.1	452.3	133.7	623.3	290.6	3,005.4	162.9	3,168.3				
M	23.1	39.3	78.1	826.4	228.8	273.6	54.9	457.8	135.3	631.6	281.8	3,030.7	164.2	3,194.9				
A	23.1	41.3	78.4	827.0	233.7	271.4	57.0	459.7	137.6	636.1	284.1	3,049.4	165.6	3,215.0				
M	22.8	41.2	74.9	837.9	227.2	271.8	57.7	465.7	140.6	644.5	305.6	3,089.9	168.6	3,258.5				
J	23.3	40.3	73.7	844.7	225.7	275.9	58.1	471.1	144.1	655.0	290.0	3,101.9	171.9	3,273.8				
J	22.4	41.3	72.8	849.4	233.4	277.6	57.9	468.7	144.6	666.7	322.9	3,157.7	172.5	3,330.2				
A	22.8	40.5	71.6	836.9	245.3	285.2	58.5	471.5	143.2	673.9	315.8	3,165.2	173.1	3,338.3				
S	23.2	40.3	71.9	849.4	250.5	280.8	58.9	485.2	141.7	665.6	314.1	3,181.6	173.6	3,355.2				
O	23.1	39.6	73.4	848.4	244.9	281.2	59.2	489.8	144.4	665.2	321.5	3,190.7	174.3	3,365.0				
N <sub>p</sub>	24.1	38.1	76.8	863.4	251.2	283.1	59.7	495.1	145.7	691.4	309.4	3,238.0	175.2	3,413.2				
D <sup>†</sup>	24.0	42.6	82.6	874.0	261.9	281.3	60.2	495.5	147.6	694.0	299.3	3,263.0	176.4	3,439.4				

NOTE: Estimates may not add to totals due to rounding.

\*1,648.0      \*\*1,818.7

<sup>1</sup>Includes post office.

† = Advance estimates.

Source: Estimates of Labour Income (72-005), D.B.S.

Table 3: labour force characteristics of the population 14 years of age and over (thousands of persons)

monthly averages or months	population 14 years of age and over <sup>1</sup>	employed								participation rate <sup>2</sup>	unemployment rate <sup>3</sup>
		labour force				paid workers					
		total	agriculture	non-agriculture	total	agriculture	non-agriculture	total	non-agriculture	unemployed	not in the labour force
1968	14,264	7,919	556	7,363	7,537	546	6,992	6,490	6,391	382	6,344
1969	14,638	8,162	545	7,618	7,780	535	7,245	6,720	6,625	382	6,475
J 13	14,086	7,564	473	7,091	7,100	459	6,641	6,132	6,068	464	6,522
F 17	14,115	7,589	452	7,137	7,107	436	6,671	6,154	6,097	482	6,526
M 23	14,151	7,608	475	7,133	7,120	462	6,658	6,130	6,069	488	6,543
A 20	14,184	7,712	543	7,169	7,276	533	6,743	6,231	6,151	436	6,472
M 18	14,213	7,871	589	7,282	7,505	584	6,921	6,397	6,303	366	6,342
J 22	14,249	8,158	599	7,559	7,763	591	7,172	6,692	6,563	395	6,091
J 20	14,281	8,323	665	7,658	7,952	656	7,296	6,825	6,677	371	5,958
A 24	14,316	8,284	663	7,621	7,965	653	7,312	6,851	6,700	319	6,032
S 21	14,349	7,971	612	7,359	7,709	605	7,104	6,631	6,503	262	6,378
O 19	14,378	7,995	586	7,409	7,707	577	7,130	6,639	6,528	288	6,383
N 16	14,407	8,015	536	7,479	7,677	523	7,154	6,631	6,546	338	6,392
D 14	14,435	7,940	481	7,459	7,567	467	7,100	6,561	6,485	373	6,495
J 18	14,470	7,891	467	7,424	7,424	451	6,973	6,452	6,380	467	6,579
F 15	14,495	7,911	467	7,444	7,438	454	6,984	6,443	6,371	473	6,584
M 22	14,528	7,919	475	7,444	7,471	466	7,005	6,487	6,406	448	6,609
A 19	14,557	8,061	532	7,529	7,629	521	7,108	6,572	6,492	432	6,496
M 24	14,592	8,248	600	7,648	7,862	592	7,270	6,751	6,646	386	6,344
J 21	14,619	8,403	586	7,817	8,020	580	7,440	6,892	6,782	383	6,216
J 19	14,651	8,550	650	7,900	8,201	644	7,557	7,051	6,911	349	6,101
A 23	14,687	8,489	643	7,846	8,171	636	7,535	7,050	6,909	318	6,198
S 20	14,719	8,126	588	7,538	7,847	581	7,266	6,749	6,642	279	6,593
O 18	14,748	8,142	557	7,585	7,828	548	7,280	6,753	6,654	314	6,606
N 15	14,778	8,115	502	7,613	7,761	491	7,270	6,724	6,649	354	6,663
D 13	14,809	8,095	471	7,624	7,712	457	7,255	6,720	6,656	383	6,714
J 17	14,841	7,984	443	7,541	7,499	422	7,077	6,521	6,465	485	6,857
F 21	14,873	8,031	448	7,583	7,505	430	7,075	6,526	6,468	526	6,842
1970											

<sup>1</sup>Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the armed services, Indians living on reserves and residents of the Yukon and Northwest Territories. The estimates are derived from a sample survey and are subject to sampling error. In general, the smaller the estimate, the larger is the relative sampling error.  
<sup>2</sup>The labour force as a percentage of the population 14 years of age and over.  
<sup>3</sup>The unemployed as a percentage of the labour force.

Source: Labour Force Bulletin, (71-0011), D.B.S.

Table 4: labour force by region<sup>1</sup> (thousands of persons)

monthly averages or months	unadjusted for seasonal variation				adjusted for seasonal variation <sup>2</sup>				Prairie prov.	B.C.
	Atlantic prov.	Que.	Ont.	Prairie prov.	B.C.	Atlantic prov.	Que.	Ont.		
1968	643	2,227	2,934	1,318	797	641	2,183	2,861	1,289	782
1969	654	2,290	3,031	1,351	836	637	2,185	2,887	1,287	786
J 13	615	2,136	2,804	1,248	761	642	2,189	2,881	1,298	788
F 17	614	2,133	2,823	1,247	772	641	2,212	2,888	1,312	787
M 23	607	2,146	2,824	1,256	775	641	2,212	2,910	1,305	784
A 20	616	2,188	2,848	1,286	774	641	2,249	2,959	1,318	805
M 18	643	2,213	2,902	1,328	785	648	2,234	2,940	1,320	799
J 22	665	2,294	3,044	1,338	817	648	2,243	2,945	1,325	801
J 20	688	2,338	3,077	1,383	837	647	2,243	2,960	1,330	800
A 24	682	2,327	3,070	1,377	828	648	2,255	2,993	1,347	800
S 21	658	2,250	2,932	1,337	794	649	2,249	2,993	1,347	800
O 19	650	2,241	2,961	1,344	799	645	2,258	3,014	1,353	810
N 16	642	2,234	2,987	1,344	808	645	2,251	2,965	1,348	825
D 14	633	2,221	2,939	1,331	816	643	2,251	2,965	1,348	825
J 18	626	2,221	2,947	1,309	788	654	2,270	3,012	1,351	813
F 15	626	2,208	2,962	1,318	797	654	2,267	3,030	1,358	813
M 22	622	2,231	2,955	1,309	802	653	2,280	3,024	1,354	818
A 19	641	2,273	2,994	1,332	821	662	2,296	3,037	1,357	835
M 24	666	2,294	3,056	1,384	848	662	2,292	3,061	1,359	845
J 21	674	2,356	3,122	1,381	870	659	2,305	3,038	1,358	855
J 19	697	2,408	3,170	1,411	864	656	2,301	3,028	1,349	823
A 23	689	2,395	3,139	1,407	859	656	2,310	3,014	1,350	829
S 20	656	2,277	3,002	1,352	839	649	2,294	3,029	1,343	844
O 18	659	2,290	3,002	1,342	849	653	2,306	3,032	1,352	851
N 15	646	2,274	3,007	1,333	855	649	2,302	3,032	1,340	857
D 13	641	2,256	3,022	1,334	842	653	2,288	3,048	1,351	851
J 17	623	2,232	2,982	1,306	841	650	2,284	3,044	1,344	866
F 21	621	2,243	3,003	1,315	849	648	2,303	3,066	1,348	866

<sup>1</sup>See footnote 1, table 3. Labour force obtained as the sum of employed and unemployed from tables 5 and 7. The seasonally adjusted data for the five regions, are usually different from the totals given on page 7.

<sup>2</sup>Canada totals, obtained by summing the data for the five regions. The small differences result from the seasonal adjustment of the Canada and regional data having been carried out independently of each other.

Source: The Labour Force, (71-0011) D.B.S.

Table 5: employed by region<sup>1</sup> (thousands of persons)

monthly averages or months	Atlantic prov.	Que.	Ont.	Prairie prov.	B.C.	Atlantic prov.	Que.	Ont.	Prairie prov.	B.C.
1968	596	2,082	2,830	1,280	750				M. C. D.	
1969	605	2,132	2,936	1,312	795	4	3	2	3	2
unadjusted for seasonal variation										
adjusted for seasonal variation <sup>2</sup>										
1968 J 13	548	1,970	2,684	1,196	702	596	2,051	2,769	1,254	738
F 17	547	1,954	2,693	1,199	714	597	2,049	2,783	1,254	739
M 23	542	1,957	2,691	1,206	724	593	2,048	2,770	1,260	742
A 20	553	2,013	2,741	1,246	723	592	2,066	2,790	1,278	738
M 18	599	2,079	2,798	1,292	737	596	2,082	2,794	1,265	733
J 22	628	2,151	2,915	1,302	767	597	2,095	2,848	1,271	753
J 20	651	2,208	2,957	1,342	794	597	2,087	2,825	1,274	749
A 24	647	2,203	2,981	1,346	788	596	2,092	2,846	1,278	751
S 21	630	2,151	2,859	1,311	758	602	2,114	2,859	1,287	752
O 19	616	2,128	2,886	1,320	757	594	2,100	2,889	1,307	753
N 16	602	2,100	2,905	1,309	761	596	2,099	2,912	1,317	764
D 14	588	2,069	2,852	1,286	772	596	2,090	2,870	1,311	783
1969 J 18	563	2,034	2,836	1,256	735	611	2,120	2,926	1,315	773
F 15	560	2,022	2,846	1,266	744	610	2,125	2,937	1,322	770
M 22	555	2,041	2,856	1,261	758	608	2,138	2,942	1,318	778
A 19	574	2,091	2,894	1,290	780	614	2,144	2,945	1,320	796
M 24	614	2,128	2,959	1,351	810	610	2,131	2,953	1,322	805
J 21	633	2,204	3,001	1,348	834	603	2,142	2,934	1,316	817
J 19	655	2,269	3,074	1,373	830	600	2,143	2,936	1,307	783
A 23	651	2,257	3,056	1,381	826	600	2,142	2,921	1,311	787
S 20	624	2,153	2,934	1,330	806	596	2,117	2,934	1,307	800
O 18	625	2,155	2,929	1,310	809	602	2,129	2,932	1,299	806
N 15	606	2,131	2,925	1,292	807	600	2,131	2,930	1,298	810
D 13	595	2,104	2,927	1,290	796	604	2,127	2,944	1,315	807
1970 J 17	561	2,054	2,858	1,246	780	608	2,141	2,948	1,304	820
F 21	553	2,048	2,867	1,245	792	602	2,155	2,957	1,299	820

<sup>1</sup>See footnote<sup>1</sup>, table 3.<sup>2</sup>See footnote<sup>2</sup>, table 4.

Source: The Labour Force, (71-001) D. B. S.

Table 6: employed non-agriculture by region<sup>1</sup> (thousands of persons)

monthly averages or months	Atlantic prov.	Que.	Ont.	Prairie prov.	B.C.	Atlantic prov.	Que.	Ont.	Prairie prov.	B.C.
1968	569	1,961	2,687	1,051	724				M. C. D.	
1969	579	2,025	2,800	1,069	772	4	3	2	3	2
unadjusted for seasonal variation										
adjusted for seasonal variation <sup>2</sup>										
1968 J 13	524	1,877	2,561	996	683	565	1,936	2,627	1,013	713
F 17	526	1,869	2,572	1,010	694	569	1,937	2,639	1,026	716
M 23	521	1,858	2,575	1,005	699	566	1,931	2,631	1,017	716
A 20	527	1,895	2,609	1,013	699	564	1,944	2,647	1,035	713
M 18	572	1,947	2,658	1,036	708	570	1,959	2,654	1,039	701
J 22	602	2,016	2,766	1,056	732	573	1,966	2,710	1,045	723
J 20	616	2,049	2,794	1,086	751	569	1,960	2,689	1,053	719
A 24	618	2,047	2,803	1,086	758	572	1,965	2,703	1,061	728
S 21	595	2,012	2,699	1,067	731	572	1,986	2,712	1,076	726
O 19	586	1,999	2,729	1,081	735	570	1,983	2,737	1,083	731
N 16	579	1,992	2,758	1,084	741	571	1,981	2,763	1,080	740
D 14	567	1,974	2,718	1,088	753	570	1,983	2,727	1,078	758
1969 J 18	541	1,944	2,713	1,055	720	583	2,007	2,781	1,073	752
F 15	538	1,936	2,726	1,059	725	581	2,010	2,794	1,074	747
M 22	534	1,949	2,734	1,052	736	581	2,027	2,796	1,067	755
A 19	549	1,987	2,767	1,048	757	587	2,036	2,806	1,071	771
M 24	586	2,008	2,820	1,072	784	584	2,020	2,813	1,073	776
J 21	605	2,094	2,853	1,080	808	576	2,037	2,797	1,069	796
J 19	623	2,127	2,908	1,099	800	576	2,033	2,797	1,067	766
A 23	622	2,122	2,894	1,093	804	576	2,035	2,794	1,069	774
S 20	597	2,038	2,790	1,058	783	574	2,013	2,805	1,066	778
O 18	594	2,046	2,795	1,060	785	577	2,030	2,805	1,063	781
N 15	582	2,037	2,794	1,072	785	574	2,027	2,798	1,067	784
D 13	575	2,014	2,805	1,086	775	579	2,025	2,813	1,073	780
1970 J 17	542	1,970	2,752	1,052	761	584	2,034	2,820	1,069	795
F 21	535	1,959	2,762	1,049	770	578	2,036	2,829	1,063	793

<sup>1</sup>See footnote<sup>1</sup>, table 3.<sup>2</sup>See footnote<sup>2</sup>, table 4.

Source: The Labour Force, (71-001) D. B. S.

Table 7: unemployed by region<sup>1</sup> (thousands of persons)

monthly averages or months	Atlantic prov.	Que.	Ont.	Prairie prov.	B.C.	Atlantic prov.	Que.	Ont.	Prairie prov.	B.C.
1968	47	145	104	39	47				M. C. D.	
1969	49	158	95	39	42	4	3	3	3	3
unadjusted for seasonal variation										
adjusted for seasonal variation <sup>2</sup>										
1968 J 13	67	166	120	52	59	46	132	92	35	44
F 17	67	179	130	48	58	44	136	104	33	47
M 23	65	189	133	50	51	44	141	111	38	46
A 20	63	175	107	40	51	45	146	98	34	49
M 18	44	134	104	36	48	45	130	116	40	51
J 22	37	143	129	36	50	51	154	111	47	52
J 20	37	130	120	41	43	50	147	115	46	50
A 24	35	124	89	31	40	52	151	99	47	50
S 21	28	99	73	26	36	47	141	101	43	48
O 19	34	113	75	24	42	51	149	104	40	47
N 16	40	134	82	35	47	49	159	102	36	46
D 14	45	152	87	45	44	47	161	95	37	42
1969 J 18	63	187	111	53	53	43	150	86	36	40
F 15	66	186	116	52	53	44	142	93	36	43
M 22	67	190	99	48	44	45	142	82	36	40
A 19	67	182	100	42	41	48	152	92	37	39
M 24	52	166	97	33	38	52	161	108	37	40
J 21	41	152	121	33	36	56	163	104	42	38
J 19	42	139	96	38	34	56	158	92	42	40
A 23	38	138	83	26	33	56	168	93	39	42
S 20	32	124	68	22	33	53	177	95	36	44
O 18	34	135	73	32	40	51	177	100	53	45
N 15	40	143	82	41	48	49	171	102	42	47
D 13	46	152	95	44	46	49	161	104	36	44
1970 J 17	62	178	124	60	61	42	143	96	40	46
F 21	68	195	136	70	57	46	148	109	49	46

<sup>1</sup>See footnote<sup>1</sup>, table 3.<sup>2</sup>See footnote<sup>2</sup>, table 4.

Source: The Labour Force, (71-001) D. B. S.

Table 8: unemployment rate by region<sup>1</sup> (per cent)

monthly averages or months	Atlantic prov.	Que.	Ont.	Prairie prov.	B.C.	Atlantic prov.	Que.	Ont.	Prairie prov.	B.C.
1968	7.3	6.5	3.5	3.0	5.9				M. C. D.	
1969	7.6	6.9	3.1	2.9	5.0	4	3	3	3	3
unadjusted for seasonal variation										
adjusted for seasonal variation										
1968 J 13	10.9	7.8	4.3	4.2	7.8	7.2	6.0	3.2	2.7	5.6
F 17	10.9	8.4	4.6	3.8	7.5	6.9	6.2	3.6	2.6	6.0
M 23	10.7	8.8	4.7	4.0	6.6	6.9	6.4	3.9	2.9	5.8
A 20	10.2	8.0	3.8	3.1	6.6	7.1	6.6	3.4	2.6	6.2
M 18	6.8	6.1	3.6	2.7	6.1	7.0	5.9	4.0	3.1	6.5
J 22	5.6	6.2	4.2	2.7	6.1	7.9	6.8	3.8	3.6	6.5
J 20	5.4	5.6	3.9	3.0	5.1	7.7	6.6	3.9	3.5	6.3
A 24	5.1	5.3	2.9	2.3	4.8	8.0	6.7	3.4	3.5	6.2
S 21	4.3	4.4	2.5	1.9	4.5	7.2	6.3	3.4	3.2	6.0
O 19	5.2	5.0	2.5	1.8	5.3	7.9	6.6	3.5	3.0	5.9
N 16	6.2	6.0	2.7	2.6	5.8	7.6	7.0	3.4	2.7	5.7
D 14	7.1	6.8	3.0	3.4	5.4	7.3	7.2	3.2	2.7	5.1
1969 J 18	10.1	8.4	3.8	4.0	6.7	6.6	6.6	2.9	2.7	4.9
F 15	10.5	8.4	3.9	3.9	6.6	6.7	6.3	3.1	2.7	5.3
M 22	10.8	8.5	3.4	3.7	5.5	6.9	6.2	2.7	2.7	4.9
A 19	10.5	8.0	3.3	3.2	5.0	7.3	6.6	3.0	2.7	4.7
M 24	7.8	7.2	3.2	2.4	4.5	7.9	7.0	3.5	2.7	4.7
J 21	6.1	6.5	3.9	2.4	4.1	8.5	7.1	3.4	3.1	4.4
J 19	6.0	5.8	3.0	2.7	3.9	8.5	6.9	3.0	3.1	4.9
A 23	5.5	5.8	2.6	1.8	3.8	8.5	7.3	3.1	2.9	5.1
S 20	4.9	5.4	2.3	1.6	3.9	8.2	7.7	3.1	2.7	5.2
O 18	5.2	5.9	2.4	2.4	4.7	7.8	7.7	3.3	3.9	5.3
N 15	6.2	6.3	2.7	3.1	5.6	7.6	7.4	3.4	3.1	5.5
D 13	7.2	6.7	3.1	3.3	5.5	7.5	7.0	3.4	2.7	5.2
1970 J 17	10.0	8.0	4.2	4.6	7.3	6.5	6.3	3.2	3.0	5.3
F 21	11.0	8.7	4.5	5.3	6.7	7.1	6.4	3.6	3.6	5.3

<sup>1</sup>The unemployed as a percentage of the labour force for each region. Due to weighting differences, a simple average of the regional rates will not give the seasonally adjusted Canada rate on page 7, nor the unadjusted Canada rate in table 3.

Source: The Labour Force, (71-001) D. B. S.

Table 9: not in the labour force by region<sup>1</sup> (thousands of persons)

monthly averages or months	Atlantic prov.	Que.	Ont.	Prairie prov.	B. C.	Atlantic prov.	Que.	Ont.	Prairie prov.	B. C.
1968	692	1,878	2,147	1,004	625				M. C. D.	
1969	707	1,909	2,198	1,022	639	5	2	3	4	2
unadjusted for seasonal variation										
1968 J 13	708	1,923	2,206	1,049	636	680	1,873	2,141	1,004	615
F 17	710	1,934	2,198	1,054	630	682	1,879	2,133	1,011	613
M 23	720	1,930	2,211	1,050	632	690	1,881	2,147	1,007	615
A 20	713	1,896	2,201	1,025	637	691	1,877	2,160	1,003	624
M 18	688	1,879	2,159	986	630	691	1,879	2,152	1,010	634
J 22	668	1,807	2,032	982	602	687	1,845	2,119	1,006	616
J 20	647	1,771	2,012	941	587	691	1,878	2,153	1,005	626
A 24	656	1,792	2,032	952	600	693	1,880	2,158	1,008	629
S 21	682	1,877	2,183	996	640	692	1,872	2,156	1,005	636
O 19	692	1,893	2,165	994	639	700	1,888	2,139	997	639
N 16	702	1,907	2,151	998	634	700	1,888	2,118	989	633
D 14	713	1,927	2,210	1,015	630	702	1,896	2,181	996	620
1969 J 18	723	1,936	2,215	1,042	663	695	1,886	2,149	999	641
F 15	725	1,955	2,210	1,036	658	696	1,894	2,150	995	639
M 22	731	1,942	2,230	1,049	657	698	1,892	2,164	1,004	638
A 19	714	1,906	2,202	1,031	643	693	1,888	2,161	1,009	629
M 24	691	1,895	2,155	983	620	695	1,895	2,148	1,008	624
J 21	686	1,839	2,100	989	602	707	1,883	2,191	1,015	617
J 19	665	1,796	2,065	963	612	710	1,905	2,212	1,027	653
A 23	676	1,817	2,110	972	623	714	1,908	2,236	1,029	653
S 20	711	1,943	2,261	1,031	647	721	1,935	2,232	1,038	642
O 18	710	1,937	2,271	1,046	642	718	1,931	2,244	1,048	642
N 15	725	1,960	2,279	1,059	640	723	1,939	2,242	1,050	639
D 13	732	1,986	2,276	1,063	657	720	1,953	2,246	1,044	647
1970 J 17	753	2,018	2,329	1,094	663	724	1,965	2,259	1,049	641
F 21	757	2,014	2,323	1,088	660	727	1,950	2,262	1,045	641

<sup>1</sup>See footnote<sup>1</sup>, table 3.<sup>2</sup>See footnote<sup>2</sup>, table 4.

Source: The Labour Force, (71-001) D. B. S.

Table 10: activities of the Unemployment Insurance Commission

monthly averages or months	unemployment insurance							balance in fund, end of period	
	claims and benefit payments (thousands)				fund (million dollars)				
	claimants for un-employment insurance benefit <sup>1</sup>	initial and renewal claims filed	beneficiaries (estimated)	number of weeks compensated	amount of benefit (million dollars)	employer-employee contributions	total revenue		
1968	423.2	160.7	312.9	1,374	36.51	33.23	41.21	329.4	
1969	410.1	154.6	307.5	1,311	41.58	41.14	51.55	433.6	
1967 D	501.5	270.6	254.7	1,019	26.58	28.93	36.41	369.6	
1968 J	633.3	295.8	380.9	1,905	50.76	29.86	37.44	356.3	
F	659.5	198.0	558.2	2,233	59.55	25.30	31.78	328.5	
M	656.9	183.0	600.0	2,400	63.70	30.14	37.76	302.7	
A	575.0	165.9	472.1	2,125	56.34	26.07	32.55	278.9	
M	321.4	123.9	395.3	1,779	46.28	27.61	33.59	266.2	
J	291.1	92.8	228.8	915	23.40	29.36	36.35	279.1	
J	321.0	123.9	147.9	739	18.86	27.17	30.41	290.7	
A	269.8	89.0	195.0	1,015	26.20	33.71	45.18	309.6	
S	246.7	91.1	198.9	796	20.76	42.63	52.62	341.5	
O	264.5	117.5	155.5	777	20.84	40.40	50.78	371.4	
N	341.6	170.8	186.2	745	20.62	40.63	50.48	401.3	
D	497.9	276.4	235.6	1,060	30.80	45.89	55.65	426.1	
1969 J	616.0	267.3	501.9	2,008	61.24	41.32	52.98	417.9	
F	631.0	168.6	536.2	2,145	67.39	40.18	49.85	400.3	
M	594.1	158.4	526.1	2,105	66.44	38.17	48.35	382.3	
A	526.5	155.4	392.2	1,961	61.89	36.74	44.96	367.0	
M	305.0	125.3	423.4	1,694	52.85	38.54	48.05	360.5	
J	276.9	91.3	208.1	833	26.50	42.21	52.48	386.5	
J	278.6	120.9	155.7	779	24.79	41.76	52.07	413.8	
A	267.7	87.1	218.6	875	27.75	42.68	52.52	438.5	
S	259.6	90.4	165.6	745	24.01	42.84	54.32	468.9	
O	280.0	124.2	174.4	785	25.53	42.03	53.23	496.6	
N	349.2	165.3	192.8	831	27.55	45.09	56.40	525.4	
D	536.7	300.9	195.3	976	33.06	42.14	53.43	545.8	
1970 J	659.5	266.1	549.4	2,198	76.50	43.95	55.88	525.2	

<sup>1</sup>All persons currently reporting to local offices to claim unemployment insurance benefit, either regular, seasonal or fishing. Sources: Statistical Report on the Operation of the Unemployment Insurance Act, (73-001), D. B. S.; Monthly Statement of the Unemployment Insurance Fund.

Table 11: time lost in work stoppages<sup>1</sup>, based on the 1960 standard industrial classification<sup>2</sup> (thousand man-working days)

years and months	manufacturing															furniture and fixtures	paper and allied industries				
	fishing and trapping		mines, quarries, oil wells		food and beverages			tobacco products		rubber		leather		textiles		knitting mills		paper and allied industries			
	total	forestry	total <sup>3</sup>	oil wells	total <sup>3</sup>	forestry	trapping	total <sup>3</sup>	forestry	trapping	total <sup>3</sup>	forestry	trapping	total <sup>3</sup>	forestry	trapping	total <sup>3</sup>	forestry	trapping		
1968	5,082.7	4.4	-	91.2	3,557.7	151.2	5.4	197.7	4.3	11.6	-	9.5	419.7	5.9	339.1						
1969*	7,736.7	28.9	-	1,073.1	3,433.0	98.2	-	39.8	2.0	59.9	-	-	66.3	14.5	87.1						
1968	J	189.6	1.9	-	-	175.2	9.3	-	-	-	3.3	-	-	85.9	0.2	4.2					
	F	583.6	-	-	-	549.7	3.4	-	-	-	1.2	-	-	81.5	-	-					
	M	677.9	-	-	-	657.0	-	-	0.8	3.3	-	-	-	3.8	87.5	0.5	-				
	A	321.2	-	-	-	290.9	1.3	-	-	-	1.6	-	-	3.4	82.2	2.1	0.5				
	M	394.2	-	-	-	348.4	20.1	5.4	60.0	-	-	-	0.6	34.8	-	-	14.9				
	J	530.6	1.5	-	15.2	329.3	37.8	-	-	1.0	-	-	-	-	12.3	-	-	20.8			
	J	842.3	-	-	18.8	399.0	49.2	-	53.8	-	-	-	-	-	16.2	-	-	51.7			
	A	600.4	0.6	-	30.6	288.0	8.0	-	53.2	-	1.8	-	-	-	6.6	-	-	81.0			
	S	321.5	-	-	13.3	191.3	15.8	-	4.4	-	-	-	-	-	2.5	0.9	76.7				
	O	295.0	0.4	-	7.8	172.5	3.9	-	7.4	-	-	-	-	-	8.8	2.2	-	34.6			
	N	218.4	-	-	3.2	88.0	0.1	-	8.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	29.3			
	D	108.1	-	-	2.3	68.4	2.3	-	9.2	-	3.7	-	-	-	1.4	-	-	25.4			
1969	J	125.7	-	-	2.2	87.6	4.8	-	10.1	-	-	-	-	-	3.0	-	-	21.8			
	F	137.1	-	-	-	57.3	7.9	-	4.2	-	-	-	-	-	2.1	-	-	2.7			
	M	169.1	0.8	-	4.8	93.5	13.6	-	2.6	-	1.7	-	-	-	2.2	1.0	7.5				
	A	272.5	-	-	8.8	142.6	17.3	-	-	-	0.3	-	-	-	2.2	4.6	34.5				
	M	1,099.4	-	-	61.3	146.1	30.9	-	-	1.2	-	-	-	-	2.2	4.5	14.1				
	J	911.7	6.4	-	87.5	110.3	12.9	-	-	0.8	3.4	-	-	-	7.4	4.5	0.4				
	J	1,058.2	9.0	-	66.0	350.0	-	-	-	-	0.2	-	-	-	7.5	-	-	-			
	A	1,178.8	8.2	-	93.5	885.7	-	-	6.8	-	6.4	-	-	-	17.9	-	-	-			
	S	1,126.8	0.5	-	85.9	930.7	-	-	8.6	-	9.8	-	-	-	11.1	-	-	2.2			
	O	1,112.6	3.2	-	436.2	487.7	4.4	-	-	3.2	-	8.2	-	-	5.2	-	-	0.3			
	N	402.0	-	-	219.5	87.5	6.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.6	-	-	1.3			
	D	138.3	0.8	-	7.5	53.9	0.3	-	4.4	-	10.2	-	-	-	2.9	-	-	2.3			
1970	J	102.8	-	-	7.8	50.6	1.1	-	3.4	-	2.0	-	-	-	4.7	-	-	6.4			
	F	121.0	-	-	3.0	58.4	9.0	-	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	4.6	-	-	7.1			
years and months	manufacturing															community, business and personal service industries	community, business and personal service industries				
	printing <sup>4</sup>		metal fabri- cation		trans- portation equipment			elec- trical products		non- metallic mineral products		petroleum and coal products		chemical industries		con- struction		elec- tricity, gas and other utilities		whole- sale retail	whole- sale retail
	primary metals	metals	ma- chinery	ma- chinery	trans- portation equipment	elec- trical products	non- metallic mineral products	petroleum and coal products	chemical industries	construction	transpor- tation <sup>5</sup>	and other utilities	whole- sale	whole- sale	whole- sale	whole- sale	whole- sale	whole- sale	whole- sale	whole- sale	
1968	82.9	82.5	105.1	441.3	1,444.8	64.4	86.7	0.2	0.9	270.7	534.9	2.4	3.8	340.7	66.2						
1969	10.0	1,671.5	820.2	77.6	145.5	80.1	72.8	57.2	42.2	1,958.0	492.7	56.7	15.7	231.8	130.8						
1968	J	7.7	-	14.0	-	48.9	-	-	-	1.8	0.9	-	-	-	-	6.7	2.0				
	F	7.3	-	12.5	-	424.0	-	-	0.9	-	2.1	12.3	-	-	-	3.6	3.7				
	M	7.3	-	11.3	1.6	530.7	3.1	5.4	-	0.9	-	11.6	-	-	-	1.0	2.3				
	A	7.3	7.4	4.8	45.0	119.0	1.6	4.4	-	-	4.0	-	-	-	-	4.6					
	M	8.6	19.2	1.6	137.4	32.0	-	1.0	-	-	16.5	1.4	-	-	-	7.8					
	J	7.3	11.4	22.4	142.2	46.7	4.8	0.0	-	-	29.0	29.6	-	-	-	16.1	25.8				
	J	7.7	11.2	20.9	50.0	99.3	12.0	0.7	-	-	54.9	283.9	2.4	-	-	64.6	5.2				
	A	7.7	7.2	8.7	24.2	59.2	10.0	2.8	-	-	58.7	149.0	-	3.8	64.6	0.9					
	S	7.0	12.4	4.5	14.7	24.9	10.0	2.8	-	-	31.1	13.8	-	-	-	59.6	0.5				
	O	7.7	11.0	4.3	17.6	34.5	10.0	0.2	-	-	31.5	6.4	-	-	-	66.9	3.4				
	N	7.3	2.2	0.1	8.6	16.3	7.1	-	-	-	31.0	19.2	-	-	-	53.9	9.4				
	D	-	0.5	-	-	9.3	5.8	4.7	-	-	10.1	6.8	-	-	-	3.7	0.6				
1969	J	-	-	2.8	3.7	14.0	6.4	4.5	-	10.0	14.3	1.2	0.2	2.3	-	-	-	-			
	F	-	4.5	9.3	6.8	-	3.9	-	-	10.0	7.9	0.8	33.1	3.2	-	14.6					
	M	1.4	19.1	11.0	7.1	3.6	5.7	2.4	-	8.5	16.3	5.9	16.5	3.4	-	0.9					
	A	-	13.7	9.4	-	13.7	8.5	24.5	-	5.2	21.0	47.6	-	3.4	14.8	13.7					
	M	8.6	0.6	5.2	8.1	23.8	12.6	2.2	4.9	6.9	690.9	88.4	0.8	3.4	32.7	48.4					
	J	-	2.4	8.5	11.8	22.3	1.8	9.7	14.6	1.6	549.2	23.5	-	-	94.3	0.5					
	J	-	275.0	13.0	12.2	11.9	5.4	3.3	15.2	-	372.6	150.1	6.1	-	67.7	0.2					
	A	-	528.7	274.7	12.4	8.6	11.6	2.7	-	-	106.2	48.0	-	-	-	12.7	1.8				
	S	-	560.2	292.5	15.4	10.0	2.6	0.7	11.6	-	66.1	16.4	-	-	-	3.3	3.8				
	O	-	220.9	184.8	-	27.4	7.4	-	11.0	-	49.7	74.4	-	-	-	3.1	31.4				
	N	-	46.2	4.4	-	9.5	-	-	-	-	24.0	29.7	-	0.1	-	-	11.4				
	D	-	0.2	4.6	-	0.7	14.2	2.8	-	-	39.8	6.7	-	-	-	3.2	4.0				
1970	J	-	-	6.6	-	-	14.0	4.0	-	-	18.8	4.4	-	-	-	-	3.2				
	F	12.0	-	7.9	-	-	10.2	-	-	1.4	4.0	22.1	-	-	-	1.9	10.3				

<sup>1</sup>In calculating time loss, only the workers directly affected by the strike or lockout are taken into account; time lost by workers indirectly affected, such as those laid off as a result of a work stoppage is not included.<sup>2</sup>The statistics for individual industries exclude strikes and lockouts involving fewer than 100 workers; the total, however, includes all work stoppages. The agricultural, finance, insurance and real estate and public administration and defence industries are not shown separately; should strikes occur in these industries, they also will be shown in the total. <sup>3</sup>Includes miscellaneous manufacturing industries. <sup>4</sup>Includes also publishing and allied industries. <sup>5</sup>Includes also the storage and communication industries.

Source: Labour Gazette, Department of Labour.

\*Revised monthly data will be available later.

Table 12: employment indexes,<sup>1</sup> by industrial division (1961 = 100), based on the 1960 standard industrial classification

monthly averages or months	industrial composite <sup>2</sup>	forestry	mining, including milling	manufacturing			transportation, communication and other utilities <sup>3</sup>		trade		finance, insurance and real estate	service <sup>4</sup>
				total	non-durable goods	durable goods	construction		wholesale	retail		
1967	122.6	102.3	109.0	123.2	114.5	133.9	122.5	111.0	121.1	128.4	126.0	153.4
1968	122.7	91.1	109.8	122.1	114.4	131.7	119.4	109.5	122.5	133.2	131.4	157.9
unadjusted for seasonal variation												
1967 D	120.5	92.5	107.2	119.8	110.7	131.0	103.4	108.1	120.7	142.3	128.4	149.2
1968 J	118.5	84.8	108.2	119.7	111.1	130.4	104.1	106.1	119.8	128.8	128.9	148.0
F	117.1	75.9	107.6	117.7	111.2	125.8	102.6	105.4	119.0	126.5	129.3	148.4
M	118.0	65.0	109.2	119.4	111.6	129.0	104.4	105.6	118.9	128.1	129.7	149.2
A	119.3	58.3	107.2	120.2	112.1	130.2	111.5	107.7	119.5	129.8	129.4	151.5
M	122.6	94.1	110.9	121.9	113.8	131.9	123.1	109.6	121.6	131.0	130.8	157.3
J	124.6	108.6	113.3	123.3	116.0	132.4	128.5	110.3	123.5	131.7	131.8	160.9
J	124.0	112.9	114.7	121.8	116.7	128.2	133.0	108.2	123.8	129.0	133.0	163.9
A	126.9	115.4	112.6	125.3	118.4	133.8	135.3	114.2	124.6	129.9	132.8	166.1
S	126.7	107.4	110.4	125.8	118.1	135.3	133.9	113.0	124.2	133.6	131.7	164.4
O	126.0	102.7	110.0	124.6	116.4	134.7	131.9	111.5	124.8	136.7	132.2	162.8
N	125.7	92.2	109.7	124.0	115.3	134.8	123.6	110.9	125.3	144.7	133.3	160.1
D	122.7	75.6	108.3	121.4	111.7	133.4	103.1	109.5	124.0	148.6	133.6	155.7
1969 J	121.4	65.4	109.8	121.8	112.2	133.6	103.6	108.0	124.0	136.0	134.3	157.8
F	122.0	63.1	110.4	122.5	112.8	134.6	104.8	108.7	124.5	134.5	134.9	160.2
M	122.7	61.8	111.5	123.2	112.9	135.9	104.7	109.1	125.3	136.3	136.0	161.7
A	123.4	58.1	108.8	123.6	113.2	136.5	111.3	108.9	126.2	137.1	136.1	163.4
M	127.0	86.8	107.6	126.2	116.0	138.8	114.4	114.1	128.2	138.3	138.0	171.3
J	130.2	107.3	111.7	128.9	119.0	141.1	121.6	115.2	130.0	140.2	139.7	178.5
J	129.1	111.8	105.5	125.3	118.2	134.1	130.1	115.6	129.4	135.6	141.0	181.8
A	131.1	111.2	103.5	127.9	121.0	136.4	136.3	117.2	130.6	137.3	140.4	184.3
S	130.3	108.8	103.5	127.9	119.5	136.4	134.8	114.9	131.4	142.5	140.0	179.2
O	130.0	103.3	101.4	126.4	117.7	137.7	133.3	112.7	133.3	145.3	141.1	179.3
N	130.1	96.6	111.4	126.4	115.9	139.5	126.0	112.5	133.4	151.7	141.8	175.3
D	126.5	85.6	111.2	123.3	112.6	136.5	106.8	109.9	131.6	153.6	141.9	169.3
1970 J	124.4	81.4	111.9	122.6	112.6	135.0	102.8	108.5	131.6	140.5	142.1	170.3
adjusted for seasonal variation												
M.C.D.	1	2	3	1	1	1	3	3	2	2	1	1
1967 D	122.4	95.5	109.8	122.5	114.4	132.6	118.9	110.0	121.3	131.0	128.8	155.5
1968 J	122.7	92.9	110.1	122.3	114.6	131.9	120.1	110.9	121.8	131.3	129.5	155.0
F	121.6	91.3	109.4	120.1	114.4	127.2	119.6	110.4	121.7	131.6	129.9	155.0
M	122.2	93.4	110.3	121.4	114.6	129.8	120.1	110.2	121.6	131.2	130.3	155.0
A	122.6	98.1	111.0	122.1	114.8	131.1	121.0	109.9	121.9	131.7	130.4	155.3
M	122.7	104.8	110.8	121.8	114.3	131.1	121.7	109.1	122.6	132.3	131.1	156.1
J	121.5	95.1	109.6	120.8	113.5	129.9	119.4	107.1	121.9	132.1	131.2	154.8
J	121.0	92.4	110.1	121.2	113.8	130.3	118.4	103.8	121.6	132.2	132.1	155.9
A	122.2	92.3	108.8	121.6	113.0	132.3	119.1	109.1	122.0	133.2	131.5	155.7
S	123.4	89.2	110.1	123.2	114.4	134.0	119.5	109.8	122.2	133.6	131.6	159.7
O	123.8	87.7	110.7	123.2	115.0	133.4	119.5	110.3	122.9	134.7	131.9	161.8
N	124.1	83.2	110.7	123.5	115.1	133.8	118.7	110.4	123.9	136.3	133.0	161.9
D	124.7	78.1	110.9	124.2	115.5	135.0	118.6	111.4	124.7	136.8	134.1	162.8
1969 J	125.7	71.6	111.7	124.4	115.7	135.2	119.4	112.9	126.2	138.6	134.9	165.3
F	126.5	75.8	112.2	125.1	116.1	136.3	122.0	113.2	127.3	140.0	135.6	167.3
M	127.0	88.4	112.6	125.3	115.9	136.9	120.3	113.3	128.1	140.4	136.6	168.0
A	126.8	97.3	112.6	125.6	116.0	137.4	120.6	111.1	128.7	139.1	137.2	167.5
M	127.0	96.9	107.5	126.0	116.3	138.0	113.1	113.6	129.3	139.6	138.3	169.9
J	127.0	93.9	108.1	126.3	116.2	138.5	113.0	111.9	128.3	140.6	139.0	171.8
J	126.1	91.6	101.3	124.7	115.3	136.3	116.8	111.0	127.3	139.0	140.0	173.0
A	126.5	88.9	99.8	124.5	115.5	135.5	120.5	111.8	128.1	140.8	139.1	172.9
S	126.7	90.4	101.4	124.3	115.8	134.9	120.3	111.7	129.3	142.6	139.9	174.1
O	127.7	88.2	102.0	125.2	116.3	136.3	121.0	111.4	131.4	143.0	140.8	178.2
N	128.4	87.3	112.5	125.8	115.7	138.3	120.8	112.1	132.0	142.9	141.6	177.3
D	128.5	88.4	114.1	126.1	116.4	138.0	122.0	111.8	132.3	141.4	142.4	176.6
1970 J	128.5	89.2	113.6	125.2	116.1	136.4	117.3	113.2	133.9	143.1	142.9	178.3

<sup>1</sup>The data in Tables 12 to 19 are based on reports from firms employing 20 persons or more in any month of the year and relate to the last pay periods in the month. Greater industrial and area detail and more explanatory notes are given in the source publication named below. <sup>2</sup>Excludes agriculture, fishing, trapping and public administration and defence. <sup>3</sup>Includes storage, electric power, gas and water utilities. <sup>4</sup>Excludes domestic service. Source: Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, (72-002), D.B.S.

Table 13: employment indexes,<sup>1</sup> industrial composite, by province (1961=100)

monthly averages or months	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
1967	122.6	121.7	124.9	113.3	116.5	119.4	125.1	115.0	119.5	126.2	128.7
1968	122.7	119.3	131.9	114.3	116.5	117.7	126.1	115.6	119.5	128.7	128.8
unadjusted for seasonal variation											
1967 D	120.5	115.6	126.2	111.9	114.3	115.8	124.7	112.0	118.0	124.4	124.2
1968 J	118.5	109.8	106.0	109.6	109.7	113.8	123.2	109.3	113.4	123.4	121.8
F	117.1	108.9	104.9	107.2	107.4	112.7	120.7	110.5	112.9	123.6	122.2
M	118.0	107.8	107.1	109.8	108.6	112.6	122.2	111.1	114.4	124.5	124.0
A	119.3	112.6	112.9	110.9	107.4	113.9	123.8	112.8	116.8	123.6	124.6
M	122.6	117.9	132.9	113.5	116.7	118.0	125.9	115.3	121.8	128.1	128.6
J	124.6	124.7	139.7	117.3	123.7	120.0	126.7	117.4	124.6	131.9	131.3
J	124.0	129.0	147.1	117.5	124.8	119.6	124.7	117.6	123.0	133.1	132.9
A	126.9	131.1	147.7	120.7	126.0	122.3	128.6	119.1	125.2	134.3	134.9
S	126.7	126.3	150.4	118.2	122.8	121.8	129.7	119.6	123.6	132.1	133.7
O	126.0	128.2	147.2	116.8	120.4	120.9	129.8	118.6	120.6	130.1	131.9
N	125.7	121.6	149.7	116.5	117.8	120.1	130.4	117.4	120.6	130.1	130.8
D	122.7	113.5	137.5	113.6	113.7	116.1	127.9	113.5	117.5	129.2	129.0
1969 J	121.4	110.3	111.6	113.4	111.5	115.3	127.3	112.2	112.2	126.4	125.6
F	122.0	110.6	108.7	113.3	110.8	115.3	127.5	112.4	114.2	129.3	128.3
M	122.7	110.7	106.9	112.9	110.7	115.8	128.1	112.9	113.7	130.9	131.6
A	123.4	111.0	113.4	114.2	110.2	116.1	129.1	112.7	115.5	130.5	132.6
M	127.0	116.6	129.0	116.8	118.4	119.8	131.5	118.0	119.9	135.5	137.6
J	130.2	122.3	142.7	122.7	124.9	122.8	134.4	120.6	122.0	140.5	140.1
J	129.1	128.1	149.3	123.3	127.0	123.0	130.4	121.8	122.6	143.6	140.8
A	131.1	133.1	154.6	123.1	130.1	125.1	132.0	123.0	123.7	143.2	146.4
S	130.3	132.7	146.5	119.7	125.0	124.3	132.1	122.6	122.4	142.1	143.5
O	130.0	129.0	145.2	119.8	123.5	123.8	132.8	122.3	119.7	140.7	142.2
N	130.1	122.4	132.8	118.5	120.5	122.2	134.9	120.6	116.9	140.2	142.4
D	126.5	113.5 r	126.1 r	115.5 r	115.4 r	118.0 r	131.8 r	117.0 r	114.7 r	137.2 r	139.6 r
1970 J	124.4	110.3	117.7	112.4	111.4	116.8	129.5	115.3	109.6	135.3	137.3
adjusted for seasonal variation											
M. C. D.	1	4	4	4	4	1	1	2	2	2	1
1967 D	122.4	122.0	128.9	113.1	116.4	117.9	125.8	114.4	120.9	127.0	127.8
1968 J	122.7	123.0	122.7	113.8	115.0	118.4	125.7	115.4	120.9	127.8	128.0
F	121.6	123.7	128.1	113.1	111.7	117.7	123.8	115.2	121.2	127.9	127.5
M	122.2	122.0	130.2	115.1	115.6	117.9	125.1	115.7	121.5	128.6	127.8
A	122.6	126.9	128.0	115.6	117.5	117.5	125.8	116.3	121.6	129.7	127.6
M	122.7	122.2	127.3	114.0	117.3	117.8	125.7	115.2	121.0	128.7	128.8
J	121.5	115.2	130.1	114.0	115.8	116.8	124.3	114.5	120.0	127.8	128.0
J	121.0	115.1	130.7	113.0	115.8	116.4	124.2	113.0	116.2	126.7	126.9
A	122.2	116.4	132.5	115.9	115.8	117.5	125.9	114.9	118.5	128.0	128.1
S	123.4	114.6	136.1	114.2	116.3	118.0	127.4	115.9	118.7	128.3	129.3
O	123.8	119.4	134.5	113.8	116.8	117.9	128.0	116.4	116.8	128.9	130.3
N	124.1	117.3	139.4	114.4	116.0	118.1	128.4	116.4	118.5	130.2	131.0
D	124.7	119.7	140.3	115.8	115.8	118.3	129.1	116.0	120.5	131.9	133.1
1969 J	125.7	123.5	129.2	117.8	117.0	120.0	129.9	116.1	119.6	130.9	132.0
F	126.5	125.5	132.7	119.6	118.4	120.0	130.8	117.1	122.5	133.8	133.9
M	127.0	125.1	129.8	118.4	118.9	120.9	131.2	117.6	120.7	135.1	135.6
A	126.8	125.0	128.7	119.0	122.5	119.7	131.2	116.2	120.2	136.9	135.7
M	127.0	120.9	123.5	117.3	121.1	119.5	131.3	117.9	119.1	136.2	137.8
J	127.0	113.1	132.8	119.2	113.8	119.5	131.8	117.6	117.5	136.1	136.6
J	126.1	114.4	132.6	118.6	117.7	119.7	129.9	117.1	115.1	136.7	134.5
A	126.1	118.2	138.8	118.2	119.6	120.2	129.3	118.7	117.2	136.5	139.1
S	126.7	120.5	132.6	115.6	113.5	120.4	129.8	118.8	117.6	138.1	138.8
O	127.7	120.2	132.8	116.7	117.8	120.7	131.0	120.0	115.9	139.5	140.5
N	128.4	118.1	123.7	116.4	113.7	120.2	133.0	119.5	114.9	140.3	142.6 r
D	128.5	119.6 r	128.6 r	116.9 r	117.6 r	120.2 r	133.0 r	119.6 r	117.6 r	140.1 r	143.7 r
1970 J	128.5	123.5	136.3	116.7	115.9	121.6	132.1	119.3	116.8	140.1	144.3

<sup>1</sup>See footnotes 1 and 2 and source in Table 12.



Table 16: average weekly wages and salaries<sup>1</sup>, by manufacturing industry, based on the 1960 standard industrial classification—(dollars)

monthly averages or months	non-durable manufacturing <sup>2</sup>								durable manufacturing							
	food and beverage products	rubber products	leather products	textile products	clothing	paper and allied industries	petroleum and coal products	chemicals and chemical products	furniture and fixtures	primary metal industries	metal fabricating industries (ex electrical)	machinery, transport and electrical equipment	non-metallic mineral products			
1967	94.44	109.16	70.20	88.62	64.68	125.35	156.20	121.70	95.79	87.14	128.59	111.45	120.33	123.10	107.90	112.96
1968	100.89	116.05	75.54	95.29	70.21	133.15	168.20	129.49	104.03	93.01	137.40	119.72	129.16	135.76	116.93	121.35
1967 D	97.93	110.61	67.37	89.71	60.92	125.53	162.68	124.47	95.88	82.95	131.73	109.08	120.53	129.44	109.56	110.37
1968 J	99.72	115.08	74.84	91.75	68.42	129.39	165.90	126.27	100.90	89.10	132.88	115.11	125.06	121.86	113.57	114.64
F	99.73	113.08	75.40	91.92	70.25	130.15	163.40	126.88	102.13	90.18	133.41	116.56	125.57	128.67	114.42	115.69
M	100.73	114.79	75.28	92.16	70.76	130.61	163.29	126.55	102.68	91.10	134.91	117.42	126.05	120.94	115.39	117.17
A	101.17	113.88	74.46	94.73	70.08	132.02	166.85	127.77	102.05	90.78	137.90	118.16	127.05	140.71	115.94	117.93
M	100.54	112.22	75.23	96.03	69.64	131.77	169.89	128.22	102.83	92.31	136.32	119.33	126.27	140.54	116.45	120.40
J	100.78	111.44	75.13	95.20	69.24	132.52	167.03	128.95	103.85	92.46	137.68	120.34	127.95	134.81	117.63	122.15
J	100.56	111.92	75.43	94.81	70.33	132.08	167.60	128.26	102.47	93.33	136.75	119.91	130.44	129.40	115.82	123.89
A	98.92	113.23	76.98	95.93	72.33	132.52	168.25	129.73	103.63	95.34	139.67	121.52	130.76	135.22	116.70	123.56
S	100.24	121.68	77.33	97.94	70.47	134.87	170.37	131.42	106.54	98.10	138.93	124.29	133.32	145.42	119.61	125.59
O	101.77	124.33	76.73	97.73	72.69	136.38	170.34	132.92	107.28	97.99	142.05	123.21	132.09	146.47	119.43	126.77
N	103.18	124.68	78.46	98.68	71.99	137.33	172.24	133.32	108.61	98.09	140.43	123.82	134.26	147.02	120.63	125.85
D	103.68	114.66	71.10	96.22	66.05	137.98	174.26	133.68	104.58	86.42	137.54	116.28	131.02	134.78	117.33	120.71
1969 J	106.92	123.81	79.83	99.67	73.70	139.17	173.24	135.01	105.74	96.20	140.84	124.13	136.61	141.96	122.49	126.05
F	106.83	125.20	80.34	99.89	75.73	139.82	172.54	135.64	110.05	97.49	141.87	126.29	142.43	142.34	123.98	125.95
M	108.89	127.48	80.51	101.65	76.16	139.77	172.31	135.71	111.45	99.01	142.64	127.50	138.99	143.17	124.63	126.63
A	107.97	127.78	80.02	101.72	75.46	140.74	179.08	137.25	109.87	100.20	142.21	127.09	141.75	142.27	124.94	129.37
M	107.89	126.06	81.03	101.33	75.47	141.52	183.24	137.80	110.01	99.78	145.94	128.37	139.77	144.44	125.02	131.96
J	108.51	125.67	79.72	101.11	74.64	142.62	177.33	138.73	109.41	99.87	145.85	128.66	138.56	144.67	125.32	132.91
J	107.52	123.93	80.94	101.06	77.12	142.94	177.69	140.13	109.12	100.12	147.06	129.82	139.93	144.18	122.01	133.48
A	105.73	124.99	81.88	103.24	78.09	143.11	179.74	139.23	111.49	103.22	144.45	129.82	137.55	147.75	123.96	133.86
S	108.31	130.17	81.18	105.29	76.29	145.16	183.28	141.68	114.77	104.31	150.33	133.97	141.87	154.29	127.84	135.79
O	109.53	135.62	81.56	105.03	78.07	146.64	181.85	142.51	113.78	105.42	150.36	132.25	143.71	149.43	128.61	135.55
N	112.59	136.04	82.73	105.43	76.02	146.84	186.80	143.31	116.61	105.47	149.94	134.17	144.68	151.93	128.65	135.64
D	112.42	129.59	74.28	99.18	68.21	149.19	184.94	143.68	110.58	93.60	150.86	124.16	140.96	133.98	126.31	129.79
1970 J	116.07	134.78	84.07	108.99	80.76	149.60	183.52	146.70	117.54	105.77	153.47	135.66	154.22	149.34	129.97	136.90

<sup>1</sup>See footnotes and source at bottom of Table 12.<sup>2</sup>See footnote 3, Table 14.Table 17: average weekly wages and salaries<sup>1</sup>, by province (dollars)

monthly averages or months	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N. B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
1967	102.76	90.92	70.58	82.64	85.25	101.16	105.86	91.95	95.77	100.86	114.50
1968	109.88	99.15	72.41	88.19	85.55	107.92	113.52	100.46	102.11	108.02	120.74
1967 D	102.49	91.44	68.81	81.33	85.68	101.02	105.74	91.93	96.35	100.10	112.26
1968 J	106.11	95.15	76.96	87.41	90.96	104.43	109.01	96.51	97.74	105.26	115.77
F	107.18	97.43	76.86	87.10	91.04	105.17	110.06	97.15	99.21	106.77	118.05
M	107.57	99.53	76.29	87.89	91.36	105.80	110.13	98.16	99.78	106.88	118.52
A	108.95	99.25	74.57	87.84	89.40	106.76	112.61	98.52	101.55	106.20	119.37
M	109.46	98.70	72.48	87.89	87.19	108.04	112.95	99.31	101.45	106.30	120.20
J	109.96	99.79	72.44	88.24	87.65	107.36	113.43	101.33	104.86	108.66	121.94
J	109.97	98.42	69.32	87.22	87.50	107.70	113.75	101.72	102.63	108.27	121.81
A	110.95	100.04	70.67	88.12	88.21	108.86	114.82	102.01	101.86	109.05	121.85
S	112.52	101.26	69.40	89.68	89.43	110.21	116.82	102.23	103.74	109.75	123.24
O	112.90	99.53	68.77	89.67	89.56	110.49	117.36	103.25	104.28	109.71	123.31
N	113.38	100.56	71.61	90.09	91.46	111.46	117.20	103.71	104.32	110.42	124.63
D	109.95	97.81	73.80	87.00	91.50	108.12	113.22	100.88	103.17	108.56	120.20
1969 J	114.02	103.65	80.59	91.28	96.51	112.08	117.91	103.21	103.94	113.10	122.06
F	115.20	105.51	81.54	95.73	97.71	112.04	118.80	105.04	106.02	115.60	125.20
M	116.02	105.88	84.29	95.09	97.62	112.92	119.55	106.54	106.81	116.17	126.29
A	116.43	103.47	82.70	94.37	96.99	113.52	120.27	106.87	106.47	115.55	127.00
M	117.26	104.54	80.86	94.70	96.86	114.70	121.25	107.31	107.38	115.98	127.89
J	117.61	104.82	78.69	95.05	96.97	114.10	121.58	111.33	108.36	118.35	129.31
J	118.21	103.40	82.71	95.92	96.09	115.20	122.23	110.06	108.42	119.45	131.29
A	119.07	105.53	79.14	97.41	96.80	116.60	122.44	110.12	109.88	120.30	130.64
S	120.49	107.13	79.51	98.40	97.25	117.97	124.15	109.68	108.45	120.07	133.76
O	120.71	108.12	79.38	96.61	98.20	118.50	124.42	109.10	109.26	120.07	133.17
N	121.42	111.14	82.76	97.99	98.71	118.41	125.21	108.57	110.39	121.51	134.23
D	116.87	107.15	79.77	94.14	98.00	113.07	120.43	105.86	108.99	117.99	129.42
1970 J	122.94	113.42	83.98	99.40	100.80	119.11	127.04	111.37	111.98	122.97	134.83

<sup>1</sup>See footnote 1 in Table 12.

Table 18: average hourly earnings,<sup>1</sup> based on the 1960 standard industrial classification (dollars per hour)

		manufacturing															
monthly averages or months	mining, milling		non-durable goods	durable goods	food and beverages	rubber products	leather products	textile products	clothing	wood products	furniture and fixtures	paper and allied industries	printing, publishing, and allied industries	primary metal industries	metal fabricating industries		
1967	2.84	2.40	2.22	2.58	2.12	2.46	1.65	1.89	1.60	2.27	1.91	2.85	2.87	2.96	2.54		
1968	3.07	2.58	2.37	2.79	2.29	2.60	1.76	2.04	1.73	2.47	2.05	3.03	3.06	3.15	2.74		
1967 D	2.97	2.50	2.32	2.67	2.26	2.53	1.70	1.99	1.63	2.38	1.96	2.92	2.89	3.07	2.57		
1968 J	2.99	2.49	2.30	2.68	2.25	2.56	1.70	1.95	1.68	2.40	1.97	2.94	2.93	3.04	2.62		
F	3.02	2.49	2.31	2.67	2.26	2.52	1.71	1.96	1.69	2.39	1.98	2.96	2.97	3.05	2.63		
M	3.03	2.51	2.33	2.70	2.27	2.56	1.72	1.99	1.71	2.40	1.99	2.96	2.99	3.07	2.67		
A	3.04	2.56	2.35	2.77	2.29	2.54	1.73	2.03	1.71	2.41	2.01	2.99	3.03	3.11	2.69		
M	3.03	2.57	2.36	2.78	2.26	2.49	1.75	2.06	1.71	2.44	2.03	2.99	3.06	3.12	2.72		
J	3.05	2.57	2.37	2.77	2.26	2.48	1.75	2.03	1.72	2.44	2.04	3.01	3.05	3.13	2.74		
J	3.08	2.56	2.37	2.76	2.27	2.51	1.76	2.02	1.73	2.45	2.06	3.01	3.05	3.14	2.77		
A	3.08	2.59	2.36	2.82	2.24	2.54	1.77	2.05	1.75	2.47	2.08	3.03	3.07	3.22	2.79		
S	3.12	2.62	2.38	2.86	2.23	2.71	1.79	2.08	1.76	2.52	2.13	3.06	3.12	3.21	2.81		
O	3.14	2.64	2.42	2.86	2.32	2.76	1.79	2.08	1.77	2.53	2.12	3.09	3.13	3.23	2.81		
N	3.17	2.66	2.44	2.87	2.36	2.78	1.81	2.09	1.77	2.56	2.12	3.11	3.14	3.21	2.81		
D	3.22	2.70	2.51	2.88	2.44	2.73	1.82	2.15	1.81	2.60	2.10	3.17	3.14	3.25	2.77		
1969 J	3.22	2.71	2.49	2.91	2.45	2.80	1.83	2.13	1.83	2.58	2.13	3.18	3.18	3.23	2.85		
F	3.23	2.72	2.50	2.92	2.45	2.80	1.84	2.14	1.85	2.61	2.14	3.19	3.21	3.24	2.89		
M	3.24	2.74	2.52	2.94	2.47	2.86	1.87	2.16	1.86	2.63	2.17	3.17	3.26	3.26	2.89		
A	3.23	2.75	2.53	2.96	2.46	2.86	1.88	2.17	1.86	2.63	2.20	3.20	3.26	3.27	2.91		
M	3.24	2.77	2.55	2.98	2.45	2.87	1.90	2.17	1.86	2.65	2.20	3.24	3.28	3.31	2.94		
J	3.25	2.78	2.57	2.99	2.45	2.88	1.91	2.19	1.88	2.66	2.21	3.28	3.32	3.33	2.95		
J	3.23	2.77	2.57	2.98	2.42	2.86	1.90	2.19	1.86	2.65	2.22	3.30	3.33	3.35	3.00		
A	3.24	2.78	2.56	3.00	2.40	2.86	1.90	2.24	1.90	2.68	2.24	3.32	3.36	3.36	3.01		
S	3.25	2.82	2.59	3.05	2.43	2.97	1.92	2.27	1.90	2.76	2.27	3.32	3.38	3.37	3.05		
O	3.30	2.84	2.63	3.06	2.52	3.06	1.93	2.27	1.90	2.75	2.30	3.35	3.39	3.42	3.05		
N	3.45	2.88	2.64	3.10	2.56	3.04	1.94	2.27	1.88	2.79	2.31	3.38	3.38	3.48	3.09		
D	3.51	2.92	2.73	3.10	2.65	3.07	1.98	2.30	1.93	2.83	2.30	3.39	3.37	3.53	3.02		
1970 J	3.55	2.92	2.69	3.15	2.65	3.05	1.95	2.32	1.97	2.83	2.37	3.38	3.39	3.54	3.13		
		manufacturing													other industries		
monthly averages or months	machinery (ex electrical)	transportation equipment	electrical products	non-metallic mineral products	petroleum and coal products	chemicals and chemical products		construction				highway and bridge maintenance	laundries, cleaners and presses	hotels, restaurants and taverns			
								total	building	engineering	urban transit						
1967	2.71	2.81	2.33	2.49	3.38	2.60	3.12	3.17	3.03	2.91	2.22	1.40	1.39				
1968	2.89	3.08	2.51	2.69	3.63	2.77	3.33	3.42	3.16	3.18	2.41	1.51	1.49				
1967 D	2.77	2.89	2.42	2.57	3.47	2.68	3.17	3.26	2.99	3.09	2.33	1.43	1.45				
1968 J	2.79	2.88	2.45	2.59	3.57	2.68	3.25	3.32	3.10	3.10	2.39	1.45	1.45				
F	2.81	2.87	2.45	2.60	3.49	2.69	3.29	3.35	3.16	3.11	2.36	1.46	1.47				
M	2.82	2.94	2.46	2.61	3.50	2.69	3.30	3.36	3.17	3.09	2.35	1.47	1.47				
A	2.81	3.12	2.49	2.63	3.62	2.71	3.33	3.40	3.19	3.09	2.36	1.49	1.48				
M	2.80	3.11	2.50	2.66	3.67	2.75	3.29	3.40	3.12	3.10	2.44	1.49	1.49				
J	2.82	3.07	2.51	2.68	3.67	2.76	3.28	3.40	3.09	3.10	2.35	1.51	1.48				
J	2.95	2.96	2.51	2.71	3.64	2.77	3.28	3.40	3.09	3.18	2.38	1.51	1.47				
A	2.96	3.10	2.54	2.72	3.61	2.79	3.31	3.42	3.14	3.22	2.42	1.52	1.48				
S	2.99	3.20	2.55	2.75	3.66	2.83	3.36	3.45	3.20	3.31	2.46	1.54	1.51				
O	2.94	3.21	2.54	2.75	3.67	2.84	3.39	3.49	3.21	3.29	2.42	1.55	1.53				
N	2.97	3.22	2.56	2.78	3.69	2.86	3.44	3.53	3.27	3.30	2.43	1.55	1.55				
D	3.00	3.17	2.59	2.79	3.73	2.91	3.47	3.57	3.25	3.32	2.58	1.54	1.63				
1969 J	3.09	3.22	2.62	2.81	3.72	2.89	3.53	3.60	3.32	3.33	2.61	1.58	1.58				
F	3.12	3.24	2.63	2.83	3.70	2.89	3.61	3.67	3.48	3.31	2.54	1.58	1.59				
M	3.12	3.25	2.67	2.83	3.70	2.90	3.62	3.66	3.52	3.33	2.59	1.59	1.59				
A	3.16	3.26	2.68	2.88	3.87	2.93	3.66	3.68	3.61	3.35	2.57	1.61	1.60				
M	3.14	3.28	2.70	2.93	3.79	2.95	3.61	3.70	3.44	3.37	2.51	1.61	1.62				
J	3.14	3.30	2.71	2.96	3.74	2.97	3.62	3.74	3.43	3.38	2.51	1.64	1.63				
J	3.16	3.25	2.69	3.00	3.78	3.01	3.64	3.78	3.41	3.49	2.62	1.61	1.60				
A	3.16	3.34	2.70	3.00	3.75	2.99	3.70	3.85	3.46	3.51	2.57	1.63	1.61				
S	3.22	3.40	2.75	3.03	3.82	3.04	3.78	3.94	3.49	3.49	2.61	1.64	1.64				
O	3.23	3.36	2.76	3.02	3.88	3.05	3.86	4.00	3.60	3.51	2.63	1.67	1.66				
N	3.24	3.42	2.75	3.05	3.94	3.06	3.93	4.09	3.57	3.54	2.63	1.66	1.67				
D	3.25	3.36	2.77	3.04	4.04	3.11	3.96	4.10	3.62	3.54	2.61	1.69	1.71				
1970 J	3.30	3.46	2.81	3.09	4.07	3.12	4.06	4.17	3.74	3.54	2.65	1.70	1.71				

<sup>1</sup>See footnotes in Tables 12 & 19.

Table 19: average weekly hours,<sup>1</sup> based on the 1960 standard industrial classification

monthly averages or months	mining, including milling	total	manufacturing												paper and allied industries	printing, publishing and allied industries	primary metal industries	metal fabricating industries	
			non-durable goods	durable goods	food and beverages	rubber products	leather products	textile products	clothing	wood products	furniture and fixtures								
1967	41.9	40.3	39.8	40.8	40.0	41.2	33.9	41.2	36.5	40.1	41.8	41.3	38.6	40.5	41.1				
1968	41.8	40.3	39.7	40.9	39.7	41.0	37.3	41.1	36.7	40.1	41.5	41.2	38.1	40.8	41.0				
1967 D	41.0	38.7	37.8	39.6	38.4	39.9	35.5	39.3	32.7	38.0	38.0	39.9	37.0	39.9	38.6				
1968 J	42.4	40.0	39.8	40.1	39.7	42.3	40.3	41.1	36.9	40.1	41.3	40.9	37.8	40.7	40.9				
F	42.7	40.4	39.9	40.9	39.4	41.4	40.5	41.1	37.9	40.6	41.7	40.9	38.1	40.8	41.2				
M	42.4	40.1	40.0	40.2	39.9	41.5	40.1	40.5	37.7	40.7	41.7	41.1	38.5	41.0	41.1				
A	41.8	40.7	39.9	41.4	39.8	41.1	37.1	41.1	37.1	40.2	41.3	41.4	38.3	41.5	41.0				
M	41.9	40.6	40.0	41.3	40.1	40.8	37.4	41.3	36.9	40.1	41.6	41.2	38.3	41.0	41.1				
J	42.0	40.4	39.9	41.0	40.3	40.1	37.2	41.1	36.4	40.5	41.2	41.6	38.4	41.1	41.2				
J	41.0	40.0	39.7	40.2	40.3	39.7	37.3	40.8	36.7	39.6	41.4	41.2	38.0	40.6	40.6				
A	41.7	40.4	40.0	40.9	39.9	40.3	40.0	41.4	37.7	39.9	42.4	41.0	38.2	41.0	41.2				
S	41.9	41.0	40.1	41.8	40.4	42.1	37.7	42.0	36.3	40.4	42.8	41.4	38.5	40.6	41.9				
O	42.1	40.9	40.0	41.8	39.4	42.6	37.1	41.8	37.4	40.6	43.0	41.4	38.7	41.5	41.4				
N	42.5	40.9	39.9	41.9	39.1	42.0	39.9	42.1	36.8	40.6	43.0	41.4	38.3	41.1	41.7				
D	40.0	38.0	37.4	38.6	37.3	37.4	34.7	39.2	32.2	37.9	36.4	40.8	36.4	39.4	38.4				
1969 J	41.9	40.1	39.5	40.6	39.0	41.2	39.9	41.3	36.8	38.6	41.3	41.0	37.5	40.6	40.8				
F	42.2	40.3	39.7	40.9	38.9	41.4	40.0	41.3	37.5	40.2	41.8	41.2	37.7	40.9	41.2				
M	42.4	40.5	40.0	41.1	39.7	41.9	39.3	41.8	37.5	40.5	41.9	41.2	38.4	40.9	41.6				
A	41.4	40.3	39.8	40.8	39.3	42.0	38.6	41.6	37.1	39.8	41.9	41.2	37.7	40.7	41.2				
M	41.5	40.4	39.8	41.0	39.6	40.8	39.2	41.3	37.1	39.6	41.5	41.1	37.8	41.5	41.3				
J	40.8	40.2	39.6	40.7	40.1	40.5	38.0	40.8	36.1	39.0	41.3	41.1	38.2	41.1	41.1				
J	40.7	39.9	39.5	40.4	39.8	40.0	38.5	40.3	36.5	39.0	41.4	40.8	38.1	41.0	40.8				
A	41.2	40.1	39.7	40.6	39.3	40.6	39.2	41.0	37.7	39.6	42.7	40.7	38.3	39.1	40.7				
S	41.6	40.7	39.9	41.6	40.1	41.5	38.3	41.1	36.5	39.6	42.7	41.2	38.3	41.0	41.7				
O	41.9	40.4	39.8	41.0	39.0	42.4	38.1	41.1	37.4	39.3	42.4	41.4	38.3	40.9	40.8				
N	41.2	40.4	39.7	41.0	39.6	42.2	38.5	41.1	36.6	39.7	42.5	41.0	38.0	40.3	41.2				
D	39.9	37.2	36.9	37.5	37.4	38.7	32.7	36.8	30.6	36.8	36.2	41.6	35.9	40.0	37.3				
1970 J	41.5	39.8	39.5	40.0	39.2	41.0	39.4	41.2	37.1	39.0	40.8	40.9	37.4	40.4	40.5				
manufacturing																			
monthly averages or months			machinery (ex electrical)	transportation equipment	electrical products	non-metallic mineral products	petroleum and coal products	chemicals and chemical products	construction			urban transit	highway and bridge maintenance	laundries, cleaners and pressers	hotels, restaurants and taverns				
									total	building	engineering								
1967			41.1	40.8	39.9	42.7	42.5	40.8	41.3	39.3	45.3	42.8	39.9	38.8	34.2				
1968			41.1	40.9	40.1	42.7	43.0	40.7	40.5	38.6	44.6	41.5	39.3	38.1	33.4				
1967 D			39.1	42.0	38.6	39.8	43.3	40.5	33.2	31.2	37.8	41.4	38.7	37.7	33.1				
1968 J			40.9	38.2	40.1	41.3	43.6	40.8	39.9	38.6	42.9	41.2	40.3	38.3	33.4				
F			41.3	41.0	40.3	41.7	42.9	40.9	40.4	38.7	44.5	40.8	40.6	38.3	33.5				
M			41.0	39.4	40.4	42.2	42.0	40.7	40.6	39.4	43.7	40.9	41.3	38.9	33.4				
A			41.2	43.1	40.1	42.0	42.8	40.9	40.3	39.3	42.7	41.2	41.4	38.7	33.4				
M			40.8	42.9	40.0	43.0	44.7	41.0	40.6	38.6	44.6	42.0	38.8	38.4	33.4				
J			41.2	40.6	40.3	43.5	43.0	40.8	41.2	38.6	45.9	41.6	38.3	38.6	33.8				
J			41.6	38.4	39.2	43.5	43.2	40.0	42.3	39.7	47.2	41.1	38.9	38.1	34.3				
A			41.8	40.5	39.9	43.5	43.0	40.3	42.4	40.1	46.8	41.8	38.8	38.5	34.3				
S			41.9	43.1	41.0	43.9	43.3	40.8	42.8	40.4	47.6	41.1	38.9	37.8	33.3				
O			41.4	43.1	40.7	44.0	42.3	41.1	41.6	39.5	45.7	42.3	39.0	37.9	32.8				
N			41.9	43.3	41.0	43.2	42.9	41.0	40.7	39.2	43.7	41.8	38.8	37.5	32.9				
D			38.5	38.6	38.4	39.8	43.5	40.2	31.1	29.5	35.2	41.7	38.0	35.3	31.1				
1969 J			41.1	41.0	40.6	41.7	42.6	40.3	38.5	37.5	41.1	41.3	37.4	36.6	32.0				
F			41.6	40.7	40.5	41.8	42.4	40.5	40.4	38.8	44.9	41.4	37.9	36.9	32.6				
M			41.8	41.0	40.3	41.8	42.0	40.5	39.4	38.5	42.2	41.6	37.6	38.2	32.1				
A			41.6	40.6	40.2	42.5	44.1	40.7	39.4	38.3	42.5	41.3	36.0	38.0	32.0				
M			41.2	40.9	40.2	43.3	45.7	40.9	40.7	38.4	45.2	42.8	37.9	38.1	32.1				
J			40.8	40.4	40.1	43.4	43.4	40.9	40.0	37.8	44.0	41.6	40.1	37.7	32.5				
J			40.2	40.6	38.6	43.1	43.4	40.8	41.6	39.3	46.2	41.6	39.0	37.4	33.5				
A			40.7	41.3	39.8	42.8	42.8	40.3	42.0	39.4	47.3	42.5	41.4	38.0	33.6				
S			41.0	42.8	40.9	43.4	43.0	41.0	42.0	39.8	46.6	41.4	39.9	37.5	31.9				
O			41.3	41.3	40.5	43.0	40.9	41.1	40.9	39.2	44.8	42.3	39.3	37.6	31.8				
N			41.2	41.4	40.6	42.4	42.9	41.0	40.4	39.1	43.6	41.5	39.6	37.8	31.8				
D			38.6	34.6	38.7	39.5	42.7	40.0	30.3	28.8	34.5	41.6	35.7	35.1	31.3				
1970 J			40.7	39.5	39.7	40.7	40.5	40.6	38.5	37.6	41.1	41.2	34.3	36.7	31.5				

<sup>1</sup>Includes hours paid in regular and overtime periods and hours of paid absence in the pay periods reported. See also footnotes in Table 12.

Source: Mon-

Hours and Hourly Earnings, (72-003), D.B.S.



Table 1: Industry selling price indexes, selected industries<sup>1</sup> (1961 = 100), based on the 1960 standard industrial classification - Cont.

monthly averages or months	paper and allied														
	knitting mills				wood			furniture and fixtures			paper and allied				
	total	hosiery mills	other knitting mills	men's clothing	total	sawmills	veneer and plywood mills	sash and door planing mills	total	household furniture	office furniture	miscellaneous furniture	total	pulp and paper mills	manufacturers of folding boxes and set-up boxes
	100.0	34.7	65.3	35.0	100.0	49.7	14.2	24.6	100.0	56.0	8.5	32.1	100.0	73.1	5.2
1968 J	102.2	97.7	104.5	117.9	135.9	140.0	117.5	130.0	112.2	112.0	116.4	111.3	110.4	110.1	112.9
1969 F	101.2	95.7	104.1	121.9	146.0	146.4	110.9	145.2	116.7	117.6	119.3	114.5	113.9	113.6	115.7
1968 J	102.0	97.7	104.2	116.6	127.4	127.3	113.4	127.2	111.9	111.5	117.2	111.1	110.5	110.6	111.2
F	102.0	97.7	104.2	117.5	130.0	131.8	124.5	127.2	111.8	111.5	117.3	111.1	110.6	110.7	111.2
M	102.0	97.7	104.2	117.5	132.0	135.5	123.7	127.5	111.8	111.5	116.7	111.1	110.6	110.6	112.2
A	102.0	97.7	104.2	117.6	133.3	137.2	124.2	128.6	111.8	111.5	116.5	111.0	110.3	110.2	112.2
M	102.0	97.7	104.2	117.8	133.9	136.9	126.3	130.1	111.8	111.5	116.5	111.0	110.2	110.1	112.2
J	102.4	97.7	104.8	117.7	134.6	138.2	126.5	130.1	111.8	111.5	116.1	111.1	110.4	110.1	113.3
J	102.3	97.7	104.7	118.1	135.5	139.1	128.8	130.1	111.9	111.6	115.8	111.3	110.2	109.8	113.6
A	102.3	97.7	104.7	118.1	136.9	141.0	130.4	130.2	112.4	112.3	116.3	111.6	110.2	109.7	113.8
S	102.3	97.7	104.7	118.1	139.4	144.8	130.6	131.3	112.7	112.7	116.1	111.7	110.4	109.8	113.8
O	102.4	97.7	104.8	118.2	139.6	145.1	128.3	131.6	112.8	112.8	116.1	111.7	110.4	109.7	113.8
N	102.4	97.7	104.9	118.2	142.2	149.0	129.7	131.8	112.9	113.1	116.1	111.7	110.4	109.7	113.8
D	102.3	97.5	104.9	119.8	146.3	153.9	133.6	134.5	112.9	113.1	116.1	111.7	110.6	109.9	113.8
1969 J	102.3	97.1	105.0	120.4	150.7	156.8	138.7	140.8	115.0	115.8	116.7	113.0	112.3	112.3	114.1
F	102.2	96.2	105.3	121.5	157.1	166.8	142.9	141.8	115.0	115.8	116.9	113.0	112.6	112.4	114.7
M	102.2	96.1	105.4	121.5	161.5	173.8	144.2	143.3	115.2	116.1	117.1	113.0	112.9	112.7	114.7
A	102.3	96.1	105.6	121.5	159.8	168.2	145.4	147.7	115.4	116.4	117.8	113.2	113.2	114.7	114.7
M	102.3	96.1	105.6	121.5	155.8	160.1	150.4	147.8	115.5	116.4	118.2	113.3	113.4	113.3	115.1
J	102.1	95.5	105.6	121.6	147.2	145.7	150.5	147.3	116.2	117.1	119.3	113.9	114.0	113.6	116.1
J	100.7	95.5	103.4	121.6	141.5	138.5	140.3	147.1	116.6	117.6	119.3	114.2	114.7	114.5	116.3
A	100.7	95.5	103.4	122.0	138.1	132.3	140.5	146.3	117.4	118.6	120.1	114.7	114.7	114.3	116.3
S	100.1	95.5	102.5	122.5	136.7	130.4	140.0	144.2	118.3	119.2	120.2	116.1	114.8	114.4	116.3
O	99.9	95.1	102.5	122.7	134.1	127.7	133.5	143.8	118.3	119.2	120.5	116.0	114.9	114.6	116.8
N	99.9	94.8	102.5	122.7	135.2	128.8	133.4	146.3	118.6	119.3	122.8	116.4	114.6	114.1	116.8
D	99.9	94.8	102.5	123.2	134.2	128.2	130.5	145.8	118.7	119.1	122.8	116.8	114.5	113.9	116.7
1970 J	99.9	94.4	102.9	124.3	132.5	123.6	130.7	149.6	120.5	120.5	124.8	119.3	117.9	118.2	117.6
F	99.8	94.1	102.9	124.3	131.6	122.9	127.8	149.5	120.6	120.7	125.1	119.4	118.0	118.4	117.6
monthly averages or months	primary metals														
	paper and allied (concl)										metal fabricating				
	corrugated box manufacturers	other paper converters	total	iron and steel mills	steel pipe and tube mills	iron foundries	smelting and refining	aluminum rolling, casting and extruding	copper and alloy, rolling, casting and extruding	metal rolling, casting and extruding	wire and wire products	hardware, tool and cutlery	heating equipment	agricultural implements	
	6.6	8.6	100.0	31.9	6.5	4.2	45.1	4.4	4.9	3.0	14.2	7.5	5.4	18.3	
1968 J	114.0	114.6	120.5	103.0	95.3	119.0	133.6	104.3	150.9	141.7	106.1	115.7	104.5	114.3	
1969 F	119.7	117.3	129.0	106.7	95.5	122.2	146.5	107.2	164.7	158.1	110.1	121.0	107.6	118.5	
1968 J	112.7	114.4	121.9	103.1	96.3	117.4	135.9	104.2	157.0	143.1	106.1	114.2	104.4	113.6	
F	112.7	114.5	123.8	103.0	96.2	118.8	139.9	104.2	157.2	143.3	105.9	114.2	104.4	113.7	
M	112.7	114.6	124.5	103.0	96.6	118.8	141.3	104.2	157.3	145.5	106.0	115.2	104.4	113.8	
A	112.7	114.3	121.7	103.0	96.6	119.0	135.1	104.2	157.3	144.4	106.0	115.7	103.9	113.6	
M	112.7	114.3	120.2	103.0	96.2	119.0	132.0	104.1	157.6	141.8	106.0	115.8	104.4	113.6	
J	112.7	114.5	121.1	103.0	94.6	119.2	134.1	105.0	158.0	141.3	106.0	115.8	104.4	113.8	
J	112.7	114.5	118.7	103.0	95.5	119.2	130.3	105.0	144.6	139.9	106.0	116.1	104.5	114.0	
A	112.7	114.6	118.5	103.0	95.1	119.2	129.9	104.1	144.6	140.0	106.1	116.2	104.5	113.9	
S	114.9	114.7	118.9	103.0	94.1	119.4	131.1	104.1	144.3	139.7	106.1	116.3	104.7	114.6	
O	117.2	114.7	118.5	103.1	93.6	119.4	130.1	104.1	144.3	140.0	106.2	116.3	104.8	114.7	
N	117.2	114.7	118.8	103.2	94.3	119.6	130.5	104.1	144.4	140.8	106.3	116.3	104.8	116.4	
D	117.2	114.9	119.7	103.2	95.0	119.6	132.4	104.1	144.4	141.1	106.0	116.3	104.9	116.4	
1969 J	117.1	115.6	123.4	103.6	94.8	121.2	138.6	106.7	153.9	145.4	106.8	118.4	106.9	117.5	
F	117.1	116.3	124.0	103.7	95.1	121.4	139.6	107.0	154.3	148.2	107.3	118.8	107.5	117.5	
M	117.1	116.7	124.9	105.4	94.7	121.5	140.4	107.0	154.3	148.6	107.9	119.3	107.8	118.1	
A	117.1	116.8	126.0	105.8	94.6	121.6	142.2	107.0	154.9	152.4	108.3	119.3	107.8	118.0	
M	117.1	116.9	126.6	106.4	94.0	121.6	143.0	107.0	154.1	155.0	109.2	119.3	107.8	118.1	
J	121.5	116.9	128.1	106.5	94.1	121.7	145.6	107.0	159.7	157.3	109.6	120.2	107.8	118.1	
J	121.5	117.5	128.0	106.7	94.1	122.2	144.9	107.0	160.7	159.0	109.7	120.2	107.8	118.2	
A	121.5	118.0	130.6	107.0	94.5	122.1	149.5	107.3	167.4	159.3	109.8	120.8	107.8	118.1	
S	121.5	118.0	131.4	107.1	95.7	122.1	150.0	106.9	177.6	162.7	110.1	123.2	107.8	118.1	
O	121.5	118.3	131.9	107.5	97.8	123.4	149.7	107.5	179.5	166.9	112.2	123.7	107.8	119.0	
N	121.5	118.5	133.5	110.0	98.3	123.8	151.3	107.7	180.5	167.2	114.4	123.9	107.8	120.5	
D	121.5	118.6	139.3	111.2	98.2	123.8	162.7	107.7	179.8	175.8	115.7	124.3	108.1	120.7	
1970 J	121.4	120.8	139.4	111.9	98.1	136.8	160.8	110.0	178.8	181.0	117.8	126.7	109.0	120.7	
F	121.4	120.7	139.8	111.9	99.2	136.1	161.4	110.0	178.8	181.0	117.9	126.8	109.0	120.7	

See footnote(s) at end of table.





Table 4: consumer price index

Canada, (1961=100)

## all-items and main groups

## supplementary classifications

monthly averages or months	all-items and main groups										commodities					
			housing				health and personal care				recreation and reading	tobacco and alcohol	total <sup>1</sup>	durable	non-durable	
	all-items	food	total	shelter	household operation	clothing	trans- portation	7	5	6	70	12	58	31	22	
weights:	100	27	32	18	14	11	12	7	5	6	70	12	58	31	22	
1968	120.1	122.0	118.6	124.6	110.6	121.1	114.7	127.4	119.7	120.4	116.4	103.8	119.0	116.9	125.0	
1969	125.5	127.1	124.7	133.1	113.5	124.5	120.0	133.6	126.8	125.0	120.3	104.9	123.6	120.5	132.3	
1968 J	118.1	121.3	116.1	121.2	109.3	118.6	113.8	124.7	116.5	117.2	114.7	103.7	117.0	114.3	122.5	
F	118.2	120.8	116.7	121.8	109.4	119.1	113.2	125.1	117.6	117.3	115.0	103.4	117.3	114.9	122.5	
M	118.6	119.9	117.1	122.3	109.9	120.5	114.0	125.1	118.1	119.0	115.2	103.9	117.7	116.0	122.9	
A	119.3	120.8	117.6	123.2	109.9	121.2	114.4	126.9	117.8	121.2	115.7	104.0	118.1	116.7	123.7	
M	119.3	120.1	117.9	123.8	110.1	120.7	114.5	127.4	119.2	121.3	115.7	103.9	118.1	116.8	124.3	
J	119.7	120.5	118.3	124.4	110.2	121.2	115.1	127.4	119.2	121.3	116.0	103.9	118.5	116.9	125.2	
J	120.4	122.5	118.8	124.7	110.8	121.0	115.1	128.0	119.6	121.3	116.5	103.8	119.2	117.2	125.6	
A	120.7	123.9	118.9	124.8	110.8	120.6	115.1	128.2	119.9	121.3	116.8	103.2	119.6	117.3	125.9	
S	121.1	123.4	119.8	126.3	111.1	121.2	115.4	128.5	121.0	121.3	117.3	103.6	120.1	117.6	126.3	
O	121.4	122.9	120.3	127.1	111.2	122.8	114.9	129.0	121.4	121.3	117.7	103.7	120.6	118.3	126.5	
N	121.9	123.4	120.9	127.6	111.8	123.4	115.7	129.4	123.3	121.3	117.7	104.5	120.5	118.6	127.3	
D	122.3	124.5	121.0	127.6	112.1	123.4	115.7	129.4	123.3	121.3	118.2	104.6	121.0	118.7	127.3	
1969 J	122.6	125.1	121.9	128.9	112.4	121.5	116.3	129.5	124.2	121.3	118.1	104.3	121.0	118.1	127.8	
F	122.6	123.9	122.3	129.7	112.4	121.8	117.3	129.6	124.7	121.9	118.1	104.3	120.9	118.6	128.5	
M	123.2	123.8	122.8	130.4	112.6	123.8	118.3	129.5	125.1	121.9	118.4	104.6	121.3	119.3	129.3	
A	124.6	125.0	123.7	131.7	113.0	124.3	119.9	133.7	125.4	125.5	119.4	105.1	122.4	120.3	131.4	
M	124.9	125.1	124.2	132.5	113.1	123.8	120.4	134.2	127.4	125.8	119.8	105.0	122.9	120.4	132.2	
J	125.9	127.8	124.7	133.1	113.3	124.9	120.6	134.2	127.4	125.8	121.4	105.0	124.9	120.8	133.0	
J	126.4	128.8	125.2	133.9	113.7	124.8	120.7	134.2	127.4	126.3	121.5	104.8	125.1	120.8	133.4	
A	126.9	130.6	125.4	134.0	113.8	125.0	120.5	134.2	127.6	126.4	121.6	104.5	125.3	121.0	133.6	
S	126.6	128.5	125.7	134.5	113.8	125.2	120.9	135.0	128.0	126.4	121.0	104.5	124.5	121.3	134.1	
O	126.8	127.8	126.4	135.5	114.1	126.1	120.9	136.1	128.1	126.4	120.9	104.6	124.4	121.6	134.5	
N	127.4	128.8	126.9	136.1	114.5	126.3	121.8	136.4	128.5	126.3	121.5	106.2	124.8	121.7	134.5	
D	127.9	129.8	127.6	137.2	114.8	126.4	122.0	136.8	128.1	126.3	122.1	106.3	125.5	122.0	135.0	
1970 J	128.2	130.1	128.1	138.1	114.7	125.5	122.7	136.8	128.0	126.5	122.0	106.1	125.4	121.7	135.5	
F	128.7	131.3	128.3	138.5	114.7	125.1	123.5	137.7	129.0	126.5	122.7	106.1	126.1	121.9	136.4	

regional cities, all-items<sup>2</sup> (1961=100)

monthly averages or months	regional cities, all-items <sup>2</sup> (1961=100)									
	St. John's (Nfld.)	Halifax	Saint John	Montreal	Ottawa	Toronto	Winnipeg	Saskatoon, Regina	Edmonton, Calgary	Vancouver
1968	115.9	114.2	115.1	118.1	118.3	119.3	118.2	115.8	116.7	115.1
1969	119.3	119.5	119.8	121.8	123.1	124.1	123.1	119.7	121.5	119.0
1968 J	112.8	112.3	113.4	116.9	116.3	117.5	116.9	113.7	114.7	113.9
F	113.2	112.7	113.6	116.9	116.7	117.2	116.7	114.0	115.0	114.0
M	113.6	112.5	113.9	116.7	117.1	117.9	116.6	114.8	115.0	114.2
A	115.2	113.4	114.3	117.6	117.1	118.6	116.9	114.8	115.6	114.6
M	115.7	113.4	114.7	117.6	117.5	118.5	117.2	115.2	115.6	114.4
J	116.1	114.2	115.2	117.7	118.0	119.1	117.6	115.7	116.5	114.6
J	116.7	114.6	115.9	118.4	119.2	120.0	118.4	116.1	117.0	115.0
A	118.2	115.3	116.3	118.9	119.6	120.0	118.7	116.4	117.3	115.2
S	117.5	115.4	116.2	118.6	119.1	120.2	119.8	117.3	118.3	116.0
O	117.0	114.7	115.7	118.6	119.1	120.4	119.1	116.7	118.2	115.8
N	117.2	115.4	116.2	119.4	120.0	120.7	120.0	117.3	118.8	116.4
D	117.7	115.9	116.4	120.0	120.2	121.5	120.3	117.7	118.9	116.8
1969 J	117.2	115.8	116.6	120.1	120.3	121.3	120.4	117.8	119.1	116.8
F	117.8	115.5	116.3	120.4	120.1	121.2	120.4	117.7	119.2	117.3
M	118.2	115.9	117.1	120.0	120.8	121.9	120.9	117.7	119.6	117.6
A	118.7	119.0	119.3	121.0	121.9	123.2	121.9	118.3	120.3	118.2
M	119.0	119.3	119.5	121.4	122.7	123.3	122.2	118.9	120.8	118.5
J	119.9	120.0	120.3	122.5	123.5	124.5	123.6	120.1	122.1	119.9
J	120.0	120.4	121.0	122.7	123.8	124.9	123.7	120.5	122.2	120.0
A	120.6	121.4	121.6	123.2	124.3	125.8	123.9	120.7	122.4	120.1
S	120.3	121.2	121.5	122.1	123.9	125.5	124.7	121.2	123.0	119.5
O	119.9	121.1	121.1	122.0	124.7	125.3	124.2	120.5	122.5	119.2
N	120.0	122.0	121.5	122.8	125.4	126.1	125.4	121.3	123.2	120.1
D	120.5	122.6	122.0	123.1	125.8	126.6	126.2	121.6	123.5	121.0
1970 J	120.9	123.2	122.4	123.5	125.7	126.8	126.2	121.7	123.5	121.0
F	121.9	123.6	123.2	124.2	126.5	127.2	126.7	122.1	123.7	121.4

<sup>1</sup>Total commodities and services does not add up to 100 per cent; the portion of shelter which includes taxes and mortgage interest, and amounts to 8 per cent, is excluded. <sup>2</sup>These indexes measure within each city the percentage change in consumer prices from the base period to the subsequent time periods. They cannot be used to compare levels of prices between cities. Information on inter-city retail price differentials is contained in technical note No 6 published in the June 1969 issue of the Canadian statistical review.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes (62-002), D. B. S.

Table 1: total inventories, shipments and orders in manufacturing based on the 1960 standard industrial classification (million dollars)

monthly averages or months	shipments <sup>1</sup>	new orders received during month <sup>3</sup>	unfilled orders at end of month <sup>4</sup>	owned <sup>2</sup>	held but not owned	inventory at end of month				ratio of inventories owned to shipments	
						all inventory held					
						total	raw materials	goods in process	finished products		
1967	3,211.1	3,211.2	3,693.2	6,725.1	433.3	7,158.4	2,821.8	1,878.5	2,458.1	2.09	
1968	3,387.4	3,378.6	3,587.5	6,880.2	446.6	7,326.7	2,880.7	1,936.5	2,509.5	2.03	
unadjusted for seasonal variation											
1967 S	3,370.2	3,287.9	3,670.3	6,691.1	504.5	7,195.5	2,755.6	1,939.0	2,500.9	1.99	
O	3,386.3	3,407.8	3,691.8	6,686.4	489.2	7,175.6	2,763.1	1,921.8	2,490.7	1.97	
N	3,405.6	3,376.8	3,662.9	6,705.3	483.9	7,189.2	2,778.3	1,927.7	2,483.3	1.97	
D	3,239.9	3,270.2	3,693.2	6,725.1	433.3	7,158.4	2,821.8	1,878.5	2,458.1	2.08	
1968 J	3,047.7	3,129.9	3,775.4	6,774.4	453.7	7,228.1	2,796.7	1,905.4	2,526.0	2.22	
F	3,048.9	2,994.8	3,721.4	6,805.7	469.2	7,274.8	2,786.5	1,938.2	2,550.1	2.23	
M	3,260.7	3,298.2	3,758.9	6,784.0	505.9	7,289.9	2,768.2	1,972.8	2,548.8	2.08	
A	3,357.3	3,310.6	3,712.1	6,749.0	470.8	7,219.8	2,708.9	1,937.1	2,573.8	2.01	
M	3,591.6	3,586.5	3,707.0	6,692.9	477.7	7,170.7	2,686.7	1,941.3	2,542.7	1.86	
J	3,474.4	3,406.1	3,638.7	6,634.9	487.2	7,122.1	2,678.9	1,913.0	2,530.3	1.91	
J	3,221.0	3,192.4	3,610.1	6,601.8	494.7	7,096.5	2,703.7	1,881.5	2,511.3	2.04	
A	3,236.8	3,254.7	3,628.0	6,707.0	501.7	7,208.7	2,749.2	1,963.4	2,496.1	2.07	
S	3,566.0	3,541.4	3,603.5	6,774.3	470.7	7,245.0	2,791.0	1,941.5	2,512.5	1.90	
O	3,805.2	3,802.4	3,600.7	6,796.4	434.3	7,230.7	2,809.4	1,905.5	2,515.7	1.79	
N	3,637.3	3,658.5	3,621.9	6,788.9	445.9	7,234.8	2,801.9	1,923.9	2,509.0	1.87	
D	3,402.1	3,367.7	3,587.5	6,880.2	446.6	7,326.7	2,880.7	1,936.5	2,509.5	2.02	
1969 J	3,309.6	3,401.8	3,679.8	6,923.5	476.3	7,399.8	2,837.7	1,987.5	2,574.6	2.09	
F	3,316.2	3,369.3	3,732.9	7,016.4	492.2	7,508.6	2,861.7	2,047.8	2,599.2	2.12	
M	3,695.0	3,696.2	3,734.1	7,052.2	505.4	7,557.6	2,841.1	2,092.2	2,624.4	1.91	
A	3,600.8	3,606.8	3,740.0	7,003.9	533.9	7,537.8	2,798.1	2,112.7	2,627.0	1.95	
M	3,764.1	3,749.9	3,725.8	7,025.6	545.1	7,570.7	2,796.3	2,121.7	2,652.7	1.86	
J	3,778.5	3,812.5	3,759.8	7,005.2	558.5	7,563.8	2,808.5	2,112.9	2,642.4	1.85	
J	3,507.0	3,548.9	3,801.7	7,011.6	566.9	7,578.5	2,886.2	2,102.5	2,589.8	2.00	
A	3,376.8	3,391.0	3,815.9	7,136.1	554.8	7,690.9	2,927.4	2,139.0	2,624.5	2.11	
S	3,802.9	3,857.3	3,870.3	7,151.6	550.0	7,701.6	2,943.7	2,130.2	2,627.7	1.89	
O	3,922.9	3,860.6	3,808.0	7,229.6	530.5	7,760.1	2,969.9	2,134.4	2,655.8	1.84	
N	3,698.8	3,771.8	3,881.0	7,280.5	537.7	7,818.2	3,000.6	2,144.9	2,672.7	1.97	
D	3,641.2	3,733.1	3,972.9	7,343.1	502.9	7,846.0	3,089.8	2,105.1	2,651.0	2.02	
1970 J	3,365.1	3,410.2	4,018.0	7,381.0	521.6	7,902.6	3,064.1	2,133.9	2,704.6	2.19	
adjusted for seasonal variation											
M.C.D.	2	3	1	1	2	1	1	1	1		
1967 S	3,301.7	3,288.8	3,711.5	6,719.6	512.5	7,232.1	2,760.8	1,943.1	2,528.2	2.04	
O	3,265.2	3,299.6	3,745.9	6,718.5	515.0	7,233.5	2,765.2	1,939.6	2,528.7	2.06	
N	3,250.7	3,242.4	3,737.6	6,708.9	510.3	7,219.2	2,752.6	1,946.9	2,519.7	2.06	
D	3,335.9	3,382.1	3,783.8	6,697.1	448.7	7,145.8	2,741.2	1,896.3	2,508.3	2.01	
1968 J	3,257.0	3,224.8	3,751.6	6,737.4	462.3	7,199.7	2,764.4	1,916.5	2,518.8	2.07	
F	3,211.5	3,161.4	3,701.5	6,755.5	458.2	7,213.7	2,774.8	1,914.7	2,524.2	2.10	
M	3,210.1	3,190.7	3,682.1	6,722.6	479.9	7,202.5	2,773.8	1,922.4	2,506.3	2.09	
A	3,300.8	3,275.8	3,657.1	6,727.3	457.8	7,185.1	2,752.9	1,904.5	2,527.7	2.04	
M	3,372.5	3,359.8	3,644.4	6,684.7	461.4	7,146.1	2,728.4	1,903.6	2,514.1	1.98	
J	3,361.0	3,348.9	3,632.3	6,667.3	479.1	7,146.4	2,724.6	1,916.0	2,505.8	1.98	
J	3,380.6	3,376.7	3,628.4	6,706.0	489.9	7,195.9	2,718.4	1,945.2	2,532.3	1.98	
A	3,444.4	3,419.7	3,603.7	6,731.9	503.6	7,235.5	2,737.2	1,981.9	2,516.4	1.95	
S	3,549.6	3,600.7	3,654.8	6,800.4	479.5	7,279.9	2,795.2	1,945.9	2,538.8	1.92	
O	3,578.0	3,581.3	3,658.1	6,832.9	455.2	7,288.1	2,811.7	1,924.6	2,551.8	1.91	
N	3,533.8	3,576.9	3,701.2	6,795.2	468.8	7,264.0	2,775.4	1,944.4	2,544.2	1.92	
D	3,453.2	3,429.7	3,677.7	6,852.7	460.1	7,312.8	2,798.5	1,954.4	2,559.9	1.98	
1969 J	3,539.2	3,518.3	3,656.8	6,887.3	484.3	7,377.6	2,804.9	1,999.0	2,567.7	1.95	
F	3,638.5	3,693.2	3,711.5	6,953.5	481.0	7,434.5	2,849.7	2,021.8	2,563.0	1.91	
M	3,631.1	3,575.3	3,655.7	6,991.5	479.1	7,470.6	2,849.9	2,037.6	2,583.1	1.93	
A	3,509.6	3,539.1	3,685.2	6,985.9	519.6	7,505.5	2,846.4	2,077.5	2,581.6	1.99	
M	3,593.3	3,564.0	3,655.9	7,018.8	525.5	7,544.3	2,841.7	2,080.6	2,622.0	1.95	
J	3,652.7	3,742.7	3,745.9	7,042.2	548.3	7,590.5	2,856.4	2,118.7	2,615.4	1.93	
J	3,676.3	3,740.7	3,815.9	7,128.9	565.7	7,694.6	2,909.0	2,175.0	2,610.6	1.94	
A	3,702.6	3,689.6	3,802.9	7,171.0	544.1	7,715.1	2,915.8	2,147.9	2,651.4	1.94	
S	3,658.0	3,770.2	3,915.1	7,175.0	552.5	7,701.6	2,937.8	2,135.2	2,627.7	1.96	
O	3,683.1	3,634.3	3,866.3	7,264.1	556.9	7,821.0	2,971.7	2,153.3	2,696.0	1.97	
N	3,655.0	3,753.6	3,964.9	7,283.4	567.5	7,850.9	2,970.3	2,163.5	2,717.1	1.99	
D	3,628.4	3,728.4	4,064.9	7,326.5	530.6	7,857.1	3,001.6	2,145.2	2,710.3	2.02	
1970 J	3,678.3	3,609.2	3,995.8	7,338.1	527.1	7,865.2	3,026.3	2,143.2	2,695.7	1.99	

<sup>1</sup>Monthly shipments represent an estimated projection of the latest available Census of Manufacturers values except for those industries whose long-term contracts result in large intermittent shipments; for these a monthly estimate of work put in place has been substituted.  
<sup>2</sup>Total manufacturing inventory owned by manufacturers including warehouse stocks.  
<sup>3</sup>Total new orders received during the period at estimated selling value, net of cancellations, regardless of whether the orders will be filled from stock or as a result of activity during the same month.  
<sup>4</sup>Annual figures for inventories and unfilled orders are end of December values.  
Source: Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries (31-001), D.B.S.

Table 2: manufacturing shipments<sup>1</sup> by industry based on the 1960 standard industrial classification (million dollars)

monthly averages or months	total shipments	non-durables	durables	foods and beverages	tobacco products	rubber	leather	textile	knitting mills	clothing	wood
1967	3,211.1	1,756.8	1,454.3	620.7	42.4	47.0	33.2	114.1	26.9	91.0	138.9
1968	3,387.4	1,820.6	1,566.8	633.2	42.8	48.1	35.4	123.6	29.2	93.0	155.8
unadjusted for seasonal variation											
1967 S	3,370.2	1,859.9	1,510.2	657.6	36.1	54.3	38.7	119.3	32.6	112.4	148.6
O	3,386.3	1,874.7	1,511.7	659.9	34.9	58.4	36.4	123.6	32.1	99.6	139.5
N	3,405.6	1,835.0	1,570.6	642.3	38.4	50.8	34.8	126.2	31.6	92.9	138.5
D	3,239.9	1,707.3	1,532.6	611.7	52.8	44.6	28.7	113.8	23.6	68.7	116.9
1968 J	3,047.7	1,657.6	1,390.1	569.9	40.3	40.1	31.9	117.4	24.1	84.0	122.5
F	3,048.9	1,693.0	1,355.8	567.6	36.3	44.6	37.6	117.2	28.0	101.0	133.5
M	3,260.7	1,791.8	1,468.9	601.1	48.6	52.3	37.9	119.3	28.1	102.5	151.3
A	3,357.3	1,815.0	1,542.3	601.4	64.1	49.4	35.0	121.8	26.6	93.3	148.2
M	3,591.6	1,873.2	1,718.4	647.2	32.5	46.4	31.6	129.5	26.7	81.6	171.3
J	3,474.4	1,817.4	1,657.0	641.2	38.7	48.1	30.0	123.5	27.5	74.0	166.4
J	3,221.0	1,755.6	1,465.4	662.0	42.7	39.1	28.9	104.4	29.6	88.8	147.6
A	3,236.8	1,853.8	1,383.0	670.0	36.9	40.6	41.8	118.7	31.9	114.2	166.3
S	3,566.0	1,898.4	1,667.6	662.5	39.1	57.1	41.5	131.4	34.8	111.6	169.7
O	3,805.2	1,998.8	1,806.4	680.9	39.7	58.3	43.5	142.9	34.1	106.3	174.9
N	3,637.3	1,906.3	1,731.0	661.3	38.4	52.9	35.6	131.0	32.9	91.3	165.2
D	3,402.1	1,785.9	1,616.2	633.8	55.9	48.5	29.7	125.8	26.5	67.0	153.0
1969 J	3,309.6	1,740.1	1,569.5	584.0	35.1	44.0	33.9	129.0	25.6	81.5	146.0
F	3,316.2	1,746.3	1,569.8	579.7	31.5	50.7	37.2	127.6	27.6	97.4	168.8
M	3,695.0	1,895.6	1,799.4	622.3	51.8	56.4	38.2	134.6	30.0	100.8	186.5
A	3,600.8	1,888.1	1,712.7	639.5	45.2	55.0	34.6	137.7	26.3	89.9	183.2
M	3,764.1	1,943.2	1,820.9	681.5	41.1	51.6	30.3	134.6	24.8	79.3	183.5
J	3,778.5	1,961.7	1,816.8	691.0	48.1	54.9	32.1	135.8	27.6	81.1	180.5
J	3,507.0	1,912.2	1,594.8	696.8	41.0	46.7	31.8	119.0	30.6	90.1	155.2
A	3,376.8	1,921.3	1,455.4	699.9	33.6	42.0	39.7	118.3	31.1	102.8	151.0
S	3,802.9	2,062.2	1,740.7	715.7	39.1	62.7	42.3	137.7	33.2	110.2	154.3
O	3,922.9	2,106.6	1,816.4	733.8	34.6	64.7	42.4	139.4	33.7	104.3	143.0
N	3,698.8	1,971.1	1,727.7	686.2	40.3	56.1	34.0	136.8	30.7	89.1	160.7
D	3,641.2	1,927.6	1,713.5	671.5	56.7	52.8	29.1	130.0	25.6	71.7	156.0
1970 J	3,365.1	1,825.4	1,539.6	626.3	39.8	43.9	32.9	130.5	26.7	81.1	138.3
adjusted for seasonal variation											
M.C.D.	2	2	2	2	6	5	4	4	5	5	4
1967 S	3,301.7	1,782.7	1,519.0	637.8	41.0	48.5	31.8	115.5	25.6	90.0	142.9
O	3,265.2	1,776.5	1,488.7	628.4	43.4	48.7	33.2	116.0	27.2	83.2	138.0
N	3,250.7	1,767.7	1,483.0	619.3	41.2	47.1	34.4	118.5	27.0	88.9	143.0
D	3,335.9	1,822.9	1,513.0	642.5	44.2	47.4	34.3	120.6	29.6	102.8	138.4
1968 J	3,257.0	1,781.6	1,475.4	620.9	38.5	47.6	33.4	117.4	27.9	95.8	143.6
F	3,211.5	1,765.3	1,446.2	619.8	34.5	46.7	33.9	112.5	28.3	90.5	141.2
M	3,210.1	1,795.9	1,414.2	623.9	42.7	52.8	34.5	114.8	29.7	93.8	149.3
A	3,300.8	1,813.5	1,487.3	621.7	55.3	47.9	35.4	120.5	32.2	94.4	148.6
M	3,372.5	1,809.7	1,562.8	620.7	32.6	46.4	36.2	126.4	33.1	97.3	156.5
J	3,361.0	1,806.6	1,554.4	618.6	40.4	46.5	36.3	121.4	30.0	101.2	148.2
J	3,380.6	1,805.8	1,574.8	623.1	45.6	42.8	36.4	125.9	29.0	97.5	140.9
A	3,444.4	1,804.9	1,639.5	645.4	41.3	45.4	34.4	125.4	26.3	87.3	154.8
S	3,549.6	1,830.5	1,719.1	649.9	43.7	50.2	34.7	129.7	26.9	88.2	167.5
O	3,578.0	1,848.4	1,729.6	634.0	47.8	48.4	38.0	128.9	28.3	87.3	167.8
N	3,533.8	1,873.8	1,660.0	645.8	43.3	50.1	36.1	125.6	29.1	90.1	171.7
D	3,453.2	1,877.6	1,575.6	658.7	46.1	49.9	34.8	131.4	33.0	98.0	176.9
1969 J	3,539.2	1,867.4	1,671.8	633.5	31.9	53.4	35.2	128.8	29.9	92.8	171.3
F	3,638.4	1,903.6	1,734.9	661.0	31.3	54.9	35.3	128.6	28.8	91.8	188.2
M	3,631.1	1,901.8	1,729.3	649.3	47.1	56.3	34.8	129.9	31.5	90.6	186.2
A	3,509.6	1,883.6	1,626.0	658.8	38.3	53.3	35.1	135.4	30.9	92.3	183.8
M	3,593.3	1,896.8	1,696.5	659.0	44.0	52.6	35.1	131.8	31.7	95.8	166.2
J	3,652.7	1,954.1	1,698.6	685.2	48.0	52.1	38.3	133.9	30.0	108.1	161.3
J	3,676.3	1,959.2	1,717.1	653.4	42.7	51.4	39.2	140.5	29.9	98.9	145.3
A	3,702.6	1,911.1	1,791.5	682.0	38.9	47.8	34.2	128.9	26.0	81.1	145.6
S	3,658.0	1,950.9	1,707.1	681.9	43.0	54.5	34.8	130.4	26.6	87.8	143.6
O	3,683.1	1,958.2	1,724.9	689.6	40.2	54.3	37.2	127.3	28.7	86.6	141.3
N	3,655.0	1,962.1	1,692.9	678.1	45.9	53.5	35.4	133.0	27.4	90.4	169.5
D	3,628.4	1,979.6	1,648.8	682.0	44.3	54.1	33.0	129.9	30.9	100.1	177.4
1970 J	3,678.3	1,983.4	1,694.9	688.2	39.8	54.3	34.9	131.4	32.0	93.7	164.3

Table 2: manufacturing shipments<sup>1</sup> by industry based on the 1960 standard industrial classification (million dollars) — concluded

monthly averages or months	furniture and fixtures	paper & allied industries	printing, publishing & allied industries	primary metal	metal fabricating (ex. machy. & transp. equip.)		trans- portation equipment	electrical products	non-metallic mineral products	petroleum and coal products	chemical & chemical products	misc. mfrg.
					machinery							
1967	50.3	270.9	104.6	248.8	230.2	119.5	394.7	184.3	87.6	130.1	186.6	89.2
1968	49.5	279.8	107.3	273.2	235.1	121.4	444.4	191.8	95.6	138.9	195.0	94.2
undadjusted for seasonal variation												
1967 S	56.9	276.9	112.6	241.2	242.5	116.4	383.5	218.4	102.8	128.8	189.7	101.0
O	56.2	284.8	110.4	255.1	248.7	111.9	387.4	208.9	103.9	138.5	195.7	100.3
N	55.6	282.6	109.8	274.0	232.1	106.3	461.1	207.1	96.0	142.6	184.7	98.3
D	48.7	254.3	105.4	264.8	216.8	120.6	497.8	191.5	75.4	147.1	171.4	85.1
1968 J	45.8	255.0	96.3	260.1	206.5	105.8	411.1	170.1	68.2	144.0	175.3	79.3
F	46.9	257.0	99.5	278.4	202.6	118.8	330.2	174.0	71.5	136.1	181.8	86.2
M	46.4	273.2	111.5	286.7	225.4	130.8	356.2	193.4	78.7	135.4	189.0	92.7
A	46.2	281.4	109.3	290.5	228.1	130.9	430.9	178.4	89.1	131.1	211.3	90.3
M	48.6	301.2	113.7	289.8	242.3	125.6	549.8	183.3	107.6	133.7	232.4	96.7
J	48.7	299.2	110.0	273.9	245.3	124.2	494.4	195.4	108.6	132.4	198.6	94.3
J	43.8	267.7	96.8	261.9	241.0	113.3	387.3	160.5	109.9	133.7	177.0	84.8
A	49.9	267.4	101.8	263.4	240.7	115.1	260.0	179.0	108.6	139.9	194.5	96.2
S	56.6	269.3	113.7	266.9	257.5	121.6	466.7	218.9	109.7	132.5	198.4	106.5
O	58.2	305.5	118.7	278.8	259.8	122.6	573.7	222.1	116.3	150.5	211.9	106.6
N	53.8	301.3	110.7	276.5	239.5	116.3	562.8	217.9	99.0	153.8	192.5	104.6
D	49.3	280.5	105.8	251.2	232.9	131.5	509.6	208.8	79.8	143.1	177.0	92.4
1969 J	46.7	276.7	97.3	285.7	223.5	116.8	496.2	180.6	74.2	152.5	193.0	87.4
F	48.0	275.3	101.1	280.0	227.8	127.0	444.6	192.6	81.0	135.9	189.2	93.1
M	50.4	307.5	114.7	315.1	249.9	148.2	550.3	215.7	83.3	140.7	199.3	99.3
A	50.5	295.2	116.0	312.1	253.1	151.5	461.5	210.3	90.4	134.2	216.0	98.6
M	53.1	316.7	116.3	322.0	256.4	150.7	555.6	199.0	100.6	147.1	219.8	100.3
J	53.3	318.1	115.6	320.6	256.1	158.4	520.7	216.4	110.8	136.9	215.9	104.7
J	48.0	311.7	106.7	308.4	270.4	130.1	389.3	184.1	109.3	143.9	199.0	95.1
A	52.9	307.7	106.7	239.0	241.8	119.5	343.0	196.4	111.9	148.6	193.0	97.7
S	63.8	324.8	121.8	236.5	259.4	137.6	528.1	244.8	116.2	146.2	216.3	112.2
O	64.0	337.5	124.9	239.1	283.4	141.5	581.7	245.1	118.6	151.9	226.0	113.3
N	61.5	323.8	120.0	260.0	245.2	136.7	531.6	229.3	102.6	149.6	195.3	109.2
D	57.3	324.4	115.4	307.9	266.3	146.0	465.3	230.3	84.3	162.5	188.5	99.5
1970 J	55.1	297.3	109.2	313.3	226.5	131.4	397.7	202.6	74.7	156.8	191.1	89.9
adjusted for seasonal variation												
M.C.D.	4	3	5	3	3	4	4	4	4	4	3	3
1967 S	50.6	274.4	107.3	246.7	227.0	126.8	445.0	189.8	90.2	131.2	188.9	90.7
O	49.5	276.2	104.7	264.4	232.1	118.9	408.1	189.7	88.0	133.2	191.8	90.5
N	49.8	271.8	105.1	261.6	229.3	112.4	408.4	187.4	91.1	134.5	189.2	90.7
D	51.9	271.0	106.7	274.4	229.7	116.4	428.0	181.0	93.2	137.0	195.1	91.7
1968 J	52.7	273.1	107.2	269.0	229.1	120.3	379.6	187.5	93.6	141.6	188.7	89.5
F	49.3	272.5	107.9	284.2	226.4	118.7	345.6	186.1	94.7	139.7	187.9	91.2
M	47.2	277.6	105.8	275.1	230.0	121.7	307.8	190.2	92.9	143.0	187.0	90.2
A	47.4	278.3	103.3	278.9	231.1	114.0	385.7	184.7	96.9	139.6	193.4	91.7
M	47.7	280.3	107.0	264.1	231.0	116.2	464.7	186.9	95.7	131.9	201.8	95.9
J	48.4	287.2	106.1	272.1	232.3	113.6	450.5	192.9	96.4	140.6	182.3	95.6
J	51.8	279.1	107.1	275.3	238.7	113.5	471.2	188.8	94.7	132.0	194.0	93.3
A	48.4	255.9	108.5	271.0	235.3	132.9	505.2	197.1	94.8	136.1	204.3	94.6
S	49.9	269.3	109.5	277.1	243.1	130.9	566.2	189.6	94.8	137.1	196.6	94.7
O	49.2	287.9	109.5	277.9	231.7	125.9	586.8	194.1	96.2	141.1	203.3	93.9
N	50.8	296.3	108.0	270.6	247.1	128.7	488.3	205.3	97.5	146.6	202.6	100.2
D	50.6	294.2	106.0	257.1	239.3	120.5	442.1	194.0	95.1	132.5	195.9	97.1
1969 J	53.9	295.0	109.1	293.6	250.5	135.0	465.9	200.7	100.9	148.9	209.3	99.6
F	53.6	305.6	113.5	299.0	267.3	136.9	463.5	213.3	113.1	145.4	205.0	102.4
M	50.2	312.3	109.4	304.7	252.8	134.5	490.3	212.3	98.3	149.7	194.7	96.2
A	51.8	291.4	107.6	294.8	252.5	134.1	399.7	210.3	99.0	142.7	199.2	98.6
M	52.8	297.9	111.0	297.8	249.0	135.7	493.7	209.4	91.9	146.9	188.9	102.1
J	52.3	303.2	112.0	319.5	241.6	146.6	467.5	214.8	95.0	143.6	194.9	104.8
J	56.3	318.4	118.1	318.4	266.1	129.0	489.6	218.8	93.6	144.5	217.8	104.4
A	53.7	305.8	113.7	256.7	243.8	142.6	635.2	213.5	100.4	149.2	205.8	97.7
S	54.6	317.9	115.1	241.0	234.3	139.0	585.4	210.0	99.2	149.4	211.1	98.4
O	55.5	319.9	115.7	236.7	262.2	152.0	563.1	216.1	98.0	141.6	215.1	102.0
N	58.0	323.1	117.8	261.0	255.3	150.4	483.1	211.9	103.7	145.7	207.8	104.0
D	57.3	332.7	113.7	312.0	267.0	139.0	383.6	212.9	99.6	148.7	207.3	102.9
1970 J	62.4	321.5	124.0	328.4	259.0	145.6	399.8	231.4	104.0	153.8	205.2	104.6

<sup>1</sup>Monthly shipments represent an estimated projection of the latest available Census of Manufacture's values except for those industries whose long term contracts result in large intermittent shipments; for these a monthly estimate of work put in place has been estimated. Source: Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries (31-001), D.B.S.

Table 3: manufacturing inventories<sup>1</sup> by industry based on the 1960 standard industrial classification (million dollars)

end of year or month	total Inventories owned	non- durables	durables	foods and beverages	tobacco products	rubber	leather	textile	knitting mills	clothing	wood
1967	6,725.1	3,484.9	3,240.2	1,032.0	192.3	132.2	72.5	314.5	72.0	231.7	261.2
1968	6,880.2	3,558.3	3,321.9	1,066.1	199.9	128.0	72.0	305.5	74.8	234.2	297.9
unadjusted for seasonal variation											
1967 S	6,691.1	3,452.1	3,239.0	1,024.0	188.3	129.1	71.2	314.2	75.8	220.1	252.2
O	6,686.4	3,468.4	3,218.0	1,037.1	179.4	125.6	69.1	315.7	73.6	227.6	250.1
N	6,705.3	3,472.8	3,232.5	1,043.0	184.3	127.3	69.9	314.3	71.8	226.5	252.6
D	6,725.1	3,484.9	3,240.2	1,032.0	192.3	132.2	72.5	314.5	72.0	231.7	261.2
1968 J	6,774.4	3,493.5	3,280.9	1,013.7	212.9	126.3	74.4	312.6	72.4	236.3	281.5
F	6,805.7	3,498.8	3,306.9	977.8	230.0	131.7	73.9	316.0	74.0	239.9	292.2
M	6,784.0	3,496.4	3,287.5	950.7	256.8	134.2	72.4	315.0	74.5	229.8	285.9
A	6,749.0	3,442.2	3,306.8	943.3	237.6	134.7	72.7	315.6	75.9	230.6	278.1
M	6,692.9	3,417.0	3,275.9	937.9	226.6	133.7	75.3	314.2	78.2	232.4	266.7
J	6,634.9	3,420.4	3,214.5	938.3	219.4	130.7	76.6	310.5	78.9	238.2	264.7
J	6,601.8	3,445.0	3,156.8	952.7	206.6	126.7	75.1	312.2	76.6	236.6	280.8
A	6,707.0	3,476.7	3,230.3	985.3	195.7	121.8	74.3	310.8	75.7	229.3	274.6
S	6,774.3	3,512.8	3,261.5	1,025.7	187.9	121.0	72.2	308.5	73.3	224.6	286.5
O	6,796.4	3,524.1	3,272.3	1,057.3	174.7	119.1	68.9	304.6	72.5	226.7	293.3
N	6,788.9	3,513.9	3,275.0	1,070.3	183.5	117.8	69.2	302.8	70.7	227.6	295.1
D	6,880.2	3,558.3	3,321.9	1,066.1	199.9	128.0	72.0	305.5	74.8	234.2	297.9
1969 J	6,923.5	3,557.7	3,365.8	1,045.1	221.1	127.3	75.9	309.0	76.7	231.4	304.8
F	7,016.4	3,599.4	3,417.1	1,032.6	252.9	129.6	76.6	312.4	77.3	230.8	310.5
M	7,052.2	3,601.7	3,450.5	1,018.4	257.9	132.5	76.0	313.1	78.0	224.5	310.9
A	7,003.9	3,548.0	3,455.9	1,001.9	254.7	135.7	76.3	315.6	79.7	225.6	310.5
M	7,025.6	3,523.1	3,502.5	989.1	244.4	136.1	79.2	317.9	83.6	234.6	314.4
J	7,005.2	3,515.4	3,489.8	987.1	227.0	135.3	80.9	314.5	85.8	238.6	320.2
J	7,017.6	3,547.2	3,464.3	994.6	221.0	140.1	79.6	317.6	83.9	237.3	313.7
A	7,136.1	3,624.9	3,511.2	1,057.5	206.1	137.2	76.0	325.7	80.5	234.1	323.6
S	7,151.6	3,653.0	3,498.6	1,092.8	196.6	132.9	74.0	323.7	77.7	228.8	334.2
O	7,229.6	3,695.3	3,534.3	1,121.9	192.5	129.2	72.3	330.7	77.7	229.1	359.9
N	7,280.5	3,716.8	3,563.7	1,130.3	197.3	128.0	72.9	329.0	79.8	230.3	345.0
D	7,343.1	3,729.6	3,613.4	1,119.5	207.3	135.1	74.3	332.6	79.8	233.2	353.4
1970 J	7,381.0	3,728.4	3,652.6	1,096.9	221.3	140.2	73.8	330.1	80.7	230.5	368.2
adjusted for seasonal variation											
M.C.D.	1	1	1	2	3	2	1	1	1	2	2
1967 S	6,719.6	3,470.6	3,249.0	994.7	208.0	132.2	74.2	318.2	78.1	232.4	254.7
O	6,718.5	3,486.0	3,232.5	985.7	207.3	132.5	72.6	321.9	77.3	238.4	258.5
N	6,708.9	3,461.8	3,247.1	971.0	208.7	135.9	71.8	318.6	76.6	236.9	263.0
D	6,697.1	3,449.6	3,247.5	974.3	204.8	133.3	72.1	314.6	76.4	232.6	265.4
1968 J	6,737.4	3,450.6	3,286.8	980.5	214.6	127.7	72.8	313.5	74.1	231.7	281.0
F	6,755.5	3,461.4	3,294.1	980.1	218.4	129.9	73.4	315.1	74.0	231.4	285.7
M	6,722.6	3,467.5	3,255.1	986.9	223.8	130.1	73.5	315.9	73.2	225.3	275.5
A	6,727.3	3,441.2	3,286.1	988.8	212.5	130.2	73.5	312.7	73.6	227.9	273.3
M	6,684.7	3,449.0	3,235.7	994.5	209.3	129.9	73.3	309.4	74.1	228.2	262.6
J	6,667.3	3,461.7	3,205.6	995.9	207.4	128.7	73.0	306.3	73.9	229.2	262.4
J	6,706.0	3,484.3	3,221.7	1,000.6	206.0	124.5	72.8	309.4	74.2	231.2	280.1
A	6,731.9	3,483.8	3,248.1	986.8	205.3	121.0	74.8	311.4	74.7	235.3	278.2
S	6,800.4	3,529.9	3,270.5	996.5	207.5	123.5	74.9	312.2	75.5	237.6	289.4
O	6,832.9	3,539.1	3,293.8	1,005.5	202.3	125.1	72.1	310.5	76.2	237.4	302.8
N	6,795.2	3,501.4	3,293.8	998.0	207.6	125.6	71.0	306.8	75.5	238.2	306.7
D	6,852.7	3,523.0	3,329.7	1,008.0	212.4	128.4	71.8	305.4	79.4	235.3	302.4
1969 J	6,887.3	3,516.0	3,371.3	1,011.7	222.8	128.6	74.3	309.9	78.4	227.5	303.9
F	6,953.5	3,562.1	3,391.4	1,034.5	240.0	128.0	76.1	311.5	77.3	223.1	303.7
M	6,991.5	3,575.9	3,415.6	1,056.6	224.7	128.8	77.2	314.1	76.7	220.1	299.7
A	6,985.9	3,548.1	3,437.8	1,049.6	227.6	131.5	77.1	312.7	77.3	222.8	305.3
M	7,018.8	3,554.7	3,464.1	1,048.1	225.3	132.5	77.1	313.2	79.5	229.9	309.5
J	7,042.2	3,556.9	3,485.3	1,046.6	214.3	133.6	77.3	310.5	80.6	230.2	317.3
J	7,128.9	3,586.6	3,542.3	1,041.0	221.8	138.6	76.9	315.4	81.5	232.9	315.7
A	7,171.0	3,634.2	3,536.8	1,064.0	216.8	137.0	76.2	326.2	79.7	240.3	327.5
S	7,175.0	3,663.6	3,511.4	1,062.3	216.7	136.8	76.8	326.7	80.1	240.6	339.2
O	7,264.1	3,712.0	3,552.1	1,070.9	224.6	136.2	76.0	335.5	81.7	237.0	371.4
N	7,283.4	3,702.4	3,581.0	1,059.0	224.1	136.6	75.6	334.2	85.4	238.2	356.2
D	7,326.5	3,689.4	3,637.1	1,061.6	223.5	135.0	74.6	335.4	84.0	233.0	357.4
1970 J	7,338.7	3,684.7	3,653.4	1,061.4	222.4	141.6	72.7	330.7	82.3	227.2	362.2

Table 3: manufacturing inventories<sup>1</sup> by industry based on the 1960 standard industrial classification (million dollars) — concluded

end of year or month	furniture and fixtures	paper & allied industries	printing, publishing & allied industries	primary metal	metal fabricating (ex. machy. & transp. equip.)	machinery	trans- portation equipment	electrical products	non-metallic mineral products	petroleum and coal products	chemical & chemical products	misc. mfg.
1967	107.3	492.2	81.2	570.6	481.3	423.2	639.2	581.8	175.8	226.8	406.1	231.3
1968	106.7	487.0	96.4	598.7	493.9	413.2	671.1	570.3	170.4	243.7	410.5	240.0
unadjusted for seasonal variation												
1967 S	105.5	486.8	85.9	566.2	498.2	419.5	616.7	608.0	173.1	244.1	388.4	224.2
O	102.8	504.6	82.4	580.3	488.9	418.7	611.6	595.6	170.1	236.8	388.2	228.4
N	106.8	504.3	80.5	575.8	478.9	420.7	633.0	591.2	173.5	232.0	392.9	225.9
D	107.3	492.2	81.2	570.6	481.3	423.2	639.2	581.8	175.8	226.8	406.1	231.3
1968 J	111.0	480.9	92.0	557.1	495.0	416.6	649.7	590.4	179.9	227.6	411.5	232.9
F	112.6	474.3	96.8	539.5	502.9	417.3	658.9	603.6	180.4	227.9	415.6	240.8
M	109.5	462.1	99.3	530.6	500.7	419.7	653.4	605.0	183.4	233.0	425.6	242.9
A	114.2	429.7	100.0	523.3	511.8	420.8	657.3	619.1	182.7	237.9	420.5	243.6
M	109.9	416.8	106.5	522.8	513.7	421.2	642.8	619.5	179.4	242.3	409.6	243.6
J	112.9	435.6	104.6	524.7	510.0	408.0	598.1	618.4	178.5	240.0	403.3	244.2
J	110.5	461.3	105.6	523.1	499.2	407.2	556.2	606.2	174.2	247.0	403.3	241.2
A	109.7	492.8	102.3	539.7	498.1	401.0	641.0	596.8	169.9	248.7	401.4	238.5
S	108.6	511.6	102.4	549.7	497.1	400.3	664.1	585.2	170.6	250.5	396.3	238.7
O	106.7	518.8	97.7	567.1	498.4	400.8	657.4	579.3	169.4	248.9	394.9	240.0
N	108.7	499.2	98.5	579.4	495.8	405.5	649.3	573.2	168.1	239.0	398.3	236.9
D	106.7	487.0	96.4	598.3	493.9	413.2	671.1	570.3	170.4	243.7	410.5	240.0
1969 J	106.5	472.3	100.8	584.1	497.1	413.2	697.8	586.4	175.9	240.2	413.3	244.6
F	107.6	469.4	105.9	580.3	515.5	422.6	707.4	597.9	175.3	246.4	416.0	249.3
M	109.6	463.5	105.8	575.5	524.7	427.4	707.1	615.3	179.9	256.3	421.7	254.0
A	110.1	436.8	103.8	574.1	534.2	428.6	701.6	617.0	179.8	243.7	419.0	255.4
M	111.1	423.8	107.1	590.0	537.2	430.1	694.4	642.3	182.9	231.0	415.9	260.5
J	108.7	433.5	107.5	594.0	541.9	414.5	674.4	654.5	181.7	239.5	408.9	256.8
J	108.9	458.3	109.5	592.5	536.5	410.1	660.9	659.7	182.1	246.3	403.2	255.7
A	112.3	487.8	109.9	585.9	523.9	415.2	708.2	660.1	181.9	250.8	405.2	254.1
S	112.9	504.0	109.5	574.9	509.6	428.8	699.0	656.6	182.6	259.5	405.3	248.3
O	113.0	525.0	105.8	575.6	501.4	430.5	717.5	654.1	182.3	249.8	407.0	254.4
N	115.0	519.0	107.3	621.7	501.4	431.8	719.0	648.0	181.9	254.5	412.4	255.8
D	117.9	503.8	109.5	652.0	515.5	449.5	679.3	660.4	185.4	248.5	429.5	256.4
1970 J	118.8	502.0	109.4	653.8	522.6	452.9	684.2	659.9	192.1	255.7	428.7	259.0
adjusted for seasonal variation												
M.C.D.	2	2	1	3	1	1	2	1	2	4	1	1
1967 S	108.7	484.6	85.8	561.0	504.6	427.7	599.6	611.5	181.2	235.5	397.9	229.0
O	106.3	499.5	82.9	560.4	503.6	424.4	592.3	606.5	180.5	236.3	397.9	233.7
N	109.6	497.7	81.3	554.6	499.6	419.8	612.6	606.4	181.5	232.9	399.0	231.4
D	109.4	487.0	81.9	550.4	501.5	422.4	619.7	598.7	180.0	236.8	402.1	233.7
1968 J	110.9	473.6	93.1	549.5	505.1	408.8	646.2	607.3	178.0	235.4	401.3	232.3
F	111.3	464.5	97.6	548.1	501.6	411.1	636.9	624.0	175.4	231.7	406.3	239.0
M	106.4	453.5	99.4	552.2	491.8	408.2	638.0	607.8	175.2	232.7	412.5	240.7
A	110.9	433.6	100.3	548.9	499.5	414.6	657.8	607.7	173.4	238.3	410.3	239.5
M	108.1	432.2	105.4	536.6	495.3	414.8	642.9	601.9	173.5	243.0	410.2	239.5
J	111.0	452.9	102.9	533.2	496.0	409.1	621.3	597.8	174.8	239.6	411.4	240.5
J	110.0	467.0	103.8	525.8	489.6	420.0	629.7	590.7	175.8	244.3	410.8	239.7
A	110.0	490.0	101.4	535.4	492.1	413.4	658.4	584.9	175.7	237.6	406.9	238.6
S	112.1	508.6	102.5	544.3	502.1	408.3	647.4	588.2	178.7	241.1	406.2	243.8
O	110.4	513.2	98.5	547.7	515.6	406.5	641.3	589.8	179.7	248.0	404.8	245.5
N	111.6	492.1	99.6	558.3	518.7	404.7	630.5	587.8	175.5	239.8	404.5	242.7
D	108.8	481.4	97.5	577.2	515.9	412.5	651.1	587.2	174.6	254.4	406.5	242.5
1969 J	106.5	465.2	102.2	576.6	507.6	405.6	694.1	602.9	174.1	248.7	402.8	243.9
F	106.4	460.2	106.7	590.3	514.5	416.6	682.6	606.9	170.4	250.5	406.8	247.4
M	106.4	455.4	106.0	600.1	515.5	415.6	689.6	617.0	171.7	255.9	408.9	251.5
A	106.8	440.8	104.1	603.6	521.6	422.0	702.0	606.1	170.4	244.4	409.1	251.1
M	109.2	438.4	106.0	607.1	518.3	422.7	695.6	624.9	176.8	232.3	416.3	256.1
J	107.1	449.7	105.7	605.5	527.4	415.7	700.4	634.1	177.8	238.6	416.9	252.9
J	108.8	465.4	107.0	597.4	529.7	422.2	738.2	646.8	183.5	240.7	410.6	254.8
A	113.0	478.1	109.0	584.3	521.0	427.6	724.9	650.7	187.8	241.0	411.3	254.6
S	116.1	493.2	109.7	564.5	515.4	442.3	683.1	660.8	190.0	250.1	416.8	253.8
O	117.2	513.3	108.7	555.1	515.0	436.8	697.2	666.8	192.6	247.9	419.6	260.6
N	117.6	499.4	109.5	598.7	520.2	433.5	696.7	668.5	189.6	257.8	421.1	261.5
D	119.9	490.7	111.6	626.5	536.3	444.9	673.6	688.8	189.7	254.7	425.3	260.0
1970 J	118.7	491.5	111.9	650.9	531.2	446.5	677.8	676.5	189.6	266.2	418.3	258.5

<sup>1</sup>Total inventories owned by manufacturers including warehouse stocks.  
D.B.S.

Source: Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries (31-001).

Table 4: estimated value of shipments and unfilled orders in manufacturing industries, by economic use classification, based on the 1960 standard industrial classification (million dollars)

months or monthly averages	shipments								unfilled orders at end of month							
	consumer goods		machinery and equipment	construction materials and components	other intermediate goods and supplies	export-based industries	supplementary classification: automotive products	consumer goods	machinery and equipment	construction materials and components	other intermediate goods and supplies	export-based industries	supplementary classification: automotive products			
	non-durable	durable						non-durable	durable				non-durable	durable		
1967	912.3	345.0	317.9	303.9	904.0	428.0	457.7	77.9	70.8	2,122.5	589.3	656.5	176.3	144.2		
1968	948.3	389.8	326.0	315.5	958.9	450.6	513.6	96.0	68.1	1,975.0	571.5	684.9	192.1	159.4		
unadjusted for seasonal variation																
1967 S	986.2	367.5	336.1	327.0	925.6	427.7	448.8	66.7	72.5	2,093.4	601.7	669.7	166.4	153.9		
O	975.8	373.0	322.2	332.8	933.7	448.8	470.2	69.6	74.9	2,111.4	606.5	670.4	158.9	167.7		
N	947.0	414.0	335.8	305.4	958.6	449.9	526.5	76.0	74.3	2,105.2	595.0	657.6	154.8	150.3		
D	886.7	399.3	369.3	274.1	891.2	419.2	537.3	77.9	70.8	2,122.5	589.3	656.5	176.3	144.2		
1968 J	874.1	341.1	283.1	257.2	895.5	396.7	503.0	86.4	73.8	2,111.5	607.2	703.2	193.4	157.4		
F	887.7	288.3	298.3	271.3	882.4	422.2	408.8	82.8	76.3	2,067.9	597.4	697.5	199.4	161.7		
M	929.5	305.8	345.3	296.8	937.7	448.2	422.5	83.1	76.2	2,074.6	604.9	704.2	216.0	155.9		
A	925.2	369.3	315.7	316.1	988.4	446.7	507.7	89.2	74.1	2,060.2	591.6	693.7	203.4	155.8		
M	935.8	456.1	341.0	340.7	1,054.2	469.1	602.7	104.3	70.6	2,071.0	597.8	670.1	193.3	141.0		
J	928.2	419.5	346.3	346.0	973.2	468.1	544.9	107.1	70.7	2,006.4	596.2	659.0	199.4	135.5		
J	952.7	344.1	288.3	325.3	883.9	426.7	457.4	105.2	75.3	2,018.2	572.7	649.4	189.3	133.9		
A	1,009.5	244.7	313.9	331.1	894.0	443.6	319.9	97.8	82.1	2,015.9	571.1	670.7	190.4	161.0		
S	1,009.0	432.9	341.2	338.0	993.0	451.8	532.5	85.2	78.3	2,012.9	556.6	664.9	205.6	158.4		
O	1,033.1	528.6	336.1	351.1	1,060.2	496.0	659.3	84.4	77.5	2,021.2	563.4	680.2	174.1	149.7		
N	979.3	513.9	330.4	322.0	1,008.2	483.5	645.1	88.5	76.8	1,992.1	584.9	689.0	190.5	154.4		
D	915.0	433.2	372.4	290.6	936.7	454.3	559.2	96.0	68.1	1,975.0	571.5	684.9	192.1	159.4		
1969 J	905.5	424.5	295.5	280.9	968.7	434.5	596.1	94.3	79.6	1,991.7	565.4	716.7	232.0	164.3		
F	899.8	388.6	314.9	298.2	950.7	463.9	525.0	101.7	81.4	2,029.1	581.8	725.7	213.1	162.6		
M	969.9	472.0	366.6	325.9	1,047.2	513.4	622.3	82.3	83.3	2,003.9	589.8	752.9	221.9	157.2		
A	955.8	406.7	343.4	341.1	1,052.9	500.8	544.7	84.0	94.4	2,003.7	602.9	742.7	212.3	155.7		
M	980.7	481.7	355.5	315.7	1,105.2	525.5	632.7	100.7	92.0	2,007.7	601.9	727.2	196.4	115.4		
J	986.2	468.0	358.1	352.4	1,078.2	535.6	592.3	103.0	90.8	2,037.4	602.5	721.8	204.2	112.0		
J	1,009.2	358.1	313.2	360.8	983.6	482.1	470.9	97.1	92.2	2,092.3	606.0	724.6	189.6	141.8		
A	1,021.7	326.7	313.0	337.4	909.3	468.7	426.4	87.9	93.1	2,086.8	612.8	739.3	196.0	154.1		
S	1,061.6	509.5	360.5	354.7	1,024.4	492.3	619.4	76.3	97.7	2,108.1	635.1	731.0	222.1	162.8		
O	1,071.4	540.8	366.5	383.9	1,058.6	501.7	659.7	70.8	102.3	2,054.5	624.9	735.5	220.1	154.1		
N	1,006.7	489.5	373.4	324.1	1,015.0	490.1	603.6	75.4	95.7	2,126.8	640.4	741.7	201.0	169.2		
D	982.9	414.3	390.5	340.2	1,000.7	512.6	540.3	80.1	92.0	2,103.6	717.6	768.6	211.1	172.0		
1970 J	953.4	360.9	324.4	292.8	971.5	462.0	501.8	80.1	91.1	2,097.2	738.7	783.8	227.2	163.6		
adjusted for seasonal variation																
M.C.D.	2	4	4	4	2	3	4	4	3	1	2	3	5	3		
1967 S	931.3	387.3	322.1	303.0	918.6	428.5	509.4	78.8	77.5	2,108.5	608.6	671.2	177.3	147.1		
O	915.3	357.6	324.6	302.8	917.5	439.6	468.3	84.0	77.4	2,133.0	616.6	674.2	177.0	152.4		
N	920.1	348.2	321.4	302.3	917.6	439.3	465.8	83.2	77.7	2,124.7	615.6	663.0	177.4	140.0		
D	956.0	370.0	318.4	309.4	950.3	443.6	491.1	83.7	73.2	2,164.1	618.7	661.2	173.0	132.5		
1968 J	936.8	335.9	324.9	304.3	925.8	433.3	462.8	82.0	75.2	2,121.3	608.3	680.7	186.4	143.9		
F	915.8	296.0	321.1	309.6	901.2	446.5	413.3	84.4	73.0	2,093.6	599.1	678.4	195.1	144.6		
M	938.5	284.6	326.3	313.7	911.4	444.2	393.0	95.2	70.9	2,057.1	590.9	683.2	192.6	140.5		
A	944.8	344.1	318.7	321.7	949.4	436.6	468.0	93.9	70.5	2,039.9	572.5	694.0	192.0	156.9		
M	936.6	396.9	329.9	318.3	959.9	434.7	518.4	90.0	69.7	2,035.3	579.2	681.5	190.0	174.9		
J	944.4	402.9	327.6	317.6	923.0	441.6	517.7	86.8	71.9	2,001.6	585.1	685.6	187.9	183.2		
J	938.6	422.5	317.7	310.2	966.4	431.9	534.8	87.9	74.0	1,998.3	575.5	663.3	184.2	168.0		
A	947.7	400.5	342.5	312.4	951.0	434.0	533.8	94.4	81.7	1,992.0	566.6	665.4	206.5	155.1		
S	958.0	475.7	326.0	311.6	992.3	460.1	607.5	100.9	83.8	2,027.1	562.8	666.3	218.8	151.3		
O	948.6	476.8	331.5	309.6	1,005.2	476.4	635.0	101.8	79.9	2,041.6	572.5	685.0	193.6	136.0		
N	967.8	439.5	323.7	331.6	994.6	479.6	584.7	97.1	80.1	2,010.2	604.9	695.3	218.0	144.1		
D	972.0	397.9	317.2	315.6	980.5	476.5	502.6	103.6	70.3	2,013.2	600.3	690.4	187.9	146.8		
1969 J	970.4	417.6	341.2	334.6	1,001.6	473.7	555.9	89.7	81.1	1,999.7	566.6	693.2	224.2	150.4		
F	970.1	414.1	352.3	359.1	1,017.3	512.8	540.0	103.8	77.8	2,053.8	583.6	706.0	208.9	145.9		
M	976.9	448.7	344.1	340.1	1,018.0	506.5	583.5	94.3	77.6	1,986.0	575.9	731.0	197.8	141.9		
A	977.6	369.6	342.4	347.9	1,005.1	493.4	488.6	88.1	89.9	1,983.9	583.6	743.4	200.5	156.7		
M	989.6	430.3	348.5	297.2	1,031.0	485.8	574.7	86.8	91.1	1,972.2	582.6	739.8	192.9	142.8		
J	993.2	450.2	338.6	320.2	1,021.3	502.5	548.1	83.5	92.4	2,035.3	591.9	750.4	193.0	150.5		
J	991.4	435.8	348.6	342.7	1,060.2	491.3	563.1	82.2	91.4	2,094.4	612.2	740.2	189.8	167.8		
A	981.2	553.7	339.0	327.0	1,002.9	474.0	712.3	84.9	90.9	2,071.7	611.8	736.5	205.7	144.5		
S	987.3	497.5	342.5	321.1	991.8	490.8	657.0	88.4	103.2	2,117.8	650.3	737.4	233.2	153.5		
O	992.7	480.2	362.1	349.4	1,004.0	482.6	627.7	83.9	102.3	2,062.3	636.5	743.5	247.5	141.9		
N	1,004.6	431.5	365.7	335.2	1,019.4	492.5	555.0	82.7	97.5	2,143.1	661.1	748.2	223.8	161.0		
D	1,028.9	358.6	332.9	367.4	1,024.6	524.6	457.9	85.1	95.1	2,125.0	734.4	783.7	209.3	161.0		
1970 J	1,027.6	378.2	372.3	350.2	1,024.6	507.4	498.0	77.0	91.5	2,091.7	743.5	759.9	213.6	151.9		

Source: Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries (31-001), D. B. S.

Table 5: estimated value of inventories owned and raw materials in manufacturing industries, by economic use classification based on the 1960 standard industrial classification (million dollars)

end of period	inventories owned										inventories held; raw materials											
	consumer goods		machinery and equipment		construction components		other intermediate goods and supplies		export-based industries		supplementary classification: automotive products		consumer goods		machinery and equipment		construction components		other intermediate goods and supplies		export-based industries	
	non-durable	durable																				
1967	1,445.7	597.8	1,027.0	673.6	1,963.5	1,017.6	696.8	560.9	180.1	396.4	281.8	931.4	471.1	177.4								
1968	1,501.5	633.1	1,006.5	688.0	1,988.2	1,062.8	749.6	584.0	193.7	375.7	290.7	951.2	485.4	205.8								
unadjusted for seasonal variation																						
1967 S	1,460.6	583.1	1,038.6	675.1	1,893.6	1,040.4	693.6	566.5	174.4	400.6	287.4	872.3	454.4	175.8								
O	1,454.1	573.3	1,027.6	663.4	1,922.4	1,045.7	681.3	553.0	172.8	393.6	284.2	887.5	472.0	172.3								
N	1,447.7	595.2	1,027.2	663.4	1,931.8	1,039.9	694.5	552.0	176.5	394.0	279.4	898.2	478.2	174.6								
D	1,445.7	597.8	1,027.0	673.6	1,963.5	1,017.6	696.8	560.9	180.1	396.4	281.8	931.4	471.1	177.4								
1968 J	1,459.5	617.7	1,019.0	689.8	1,974.2	1,014.5	707.2	574.8	187.2	381.6	280.0	919.9	453.2	188.9								
F	1,462.7	631.5	1,028.2	697.1	1,979.8	1,006.8	721.7	578.5	191.7	380.7	284.8	909.6	441.1	190.2								
M	1,463.9	624.6	1,030.2	700.8	1,992.9	971.0	723.0	585.3	191.0	381.6	287.2	910.4	412.7	191.9								
A	1,459.2	638.7	1,047.5	703.8	1,970.3	929.9	725.7	571.3	193.9	382.7	287.5	894.8	378.7	190.9								
M	1,467.0	637.7	1,042.1	696.7	1,945.9	903.8	712.8	584.4	191.6	380.8	284.0	882.6	363.2	195.4								
J	1,471.9	611.7	1,024.4	688.5	1,922.0	917.2	668.0	577.6	189.7	379.9	279.4	873.7	378.5	180.3								
J	1,463.4	557.8	1,021.9	675.1	1,904.4	979.8	637.8	579.0	187.5	383.2	275.4	876.9	401.7	183.1								
A	1,466.2	616.3	1,016.5	661.4	1,904.7	1,041.5	713.6	581.2	192.2	386.8	268.9	885.1	435.0	194.8								
S	1,492.0	623.2	1,023.8	667.3	1,902.2	1,060.5	730.5	566.0	196.6	385.6	281.4	892.3	469.0	195.9								
O	1,498.9	617.0	1,019.5	669.3	1,901.1	1,091.2	723.9	563.1	194.3	387.2	280.0	889.9	495.0	193.4								
N	1,496.9	616.3	1,016.0	669.8	1,920.7	1,069.9	711.9	562.1	194.4	374.2	282.4	902.4	486.5	191.9								
D	1,501.5	633.1	1,006.5	688.0	1,988.2	1,062.8	749.6	584.0	193.7	375.7	290.7	951.2	485.4	205.8								
1969 J	1,495.4	664.3	1,020.0	689.8	2,000.0	1,054.3	768.8	584.7	197.2	373.0	288.5	935.2	459.0	200.3								
F	1,512.9	676.7	1,047.0	707.0	2,028.1	1,041.8	778.3	599.4	206.2	375.7	293.0	936.5	451.0	201.5								
M	1,518.1	693.2	1,052.5	717.5	2,038.2	1,031.0	792.5	601.6	209.4	377.7	292.2	925.5	434.5	205.3								
A	1,502.0	703.8	1,036.9	721.3	2,040.4	1,000.1	787.8	596.9	207.3	369.0	295.3	932.1	397.6	204.9								
M	1,500.3	712.2	1,053.3	731.6	2,046.3	982.5	764.1	594.3	210.7	372.0	302.2	933.8	383.3	205.2								
J	1,510.2	699.7	1,040.8	738.4	2,026.0	990.9	753.1	601.3	207.9	374.9	308.7	916.7	398.9	209.3								
J	1,508.4	673.0	1,039.1	733.6	2,030.8	1,027.5	751.3	608.5	211.3	373.5	315.3	939.6	438.0	216.0								
A	1,513.4	713.0	1,050.5	715.8	2,024.4	1,120.2	797.9	604.0	212.0	379.6	308.8	948.3	474.5	210.2								
S	1,542.2	687.6	1,061.3	707.2	1,989.6	1,144.4	778.6	601.6	211.1	389.4	301.0	941.3	499.3	216.4								
O	1,548.8	702.5	1,087.4	706.7	2,002.9	1,181.2	777.1	596.2	216.6	386.8	304.8	947.5	518.1	211.0								
N	1,563.6	690.9	1,092.0	699.5	2,069.0	1,165.5	778.8	603.4	213.9	384.9	297.7	979.3	521.4	213.9								
D	1,549.4	692.1	1,070.8	729.7	2,147.0	1,155.8	775.2	615.2	220.2	398.3	312.4	1,018.5	525.1	217.6								
1970 J	1,545.1	699.7	1,071.2	739.7	2,155.7	1,169.6	791.8	615.7	222.8	393.0	315.2	1,002.0	515.3	221.1								
adjusted for seasonal variation																						
M.C.D.	1	2	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2		
1967 S	1,460.9	589.2	1,052.4	694.3	1,923.7	1,012.5	677.9	571.3	176.7	401.5	288.8	869.1	445.7	171.8								
O	1,457.9	582.9	1,038.4	692.7	1,937.2	1,018.2	671.5	565.4	174.3	397.1	288.3	882.1	460.6	170.2								
N	1,441.1	601.3	1,031.5	689.5	1,926.4	1,024.3	689.4	556.8	180.7	395.0	283.2	874.5	465.8	175.9								
D	1,455.1	606.6	1,036.8	691.2	1,915.9	995.0	688.6	566.5	182.3	392.3	281.8	877.2	442.1	172.1								
1968 J	1,458.7	615.2	1,045.0	692.6	1,935.2	990.5	699.3	576.8	187.0	384.3	282.8	896.1	437.0	187.7								
F	1,457.3	614.1	1,036.4	686.1	1,954.8	990.4	700.4	581.1	188.4	381.1	283.0	910.3	428.9	188.4								
M	1,460.4	607.1	1,024.7	680.8	1,982.8	977.1	703.7	587.4	188.1	381.8	282.9	932.3	416.3	192.2								
A	1,457.5	626.5	1,032.2	679.5	1,970.9	959.4	723.9	573.9	192.7	382.0	285.4	922.3	397.0	193.9								
M	1,459.4	620.3	1,024.0	672.0	1,954.3	947.5	718.8	573.9	189.5	381.4	282.6	910.0	386.6	196.9								
J	1,463.0	600.2	1,004.8	670.1	1,952.7	966.7	692.9	567.1	189.8	378.9	279.5	901.7	402.2	187.2								
J	1,471.6	594.9	1,008.2	672.5	1,938.8	990.0	692.0	568.2	187.7	380.9	275.1	892.9	413.7	187.2								
A	1,482.1	627.3	1,015.5	670.9	1,918.7	1,010.0	718.7	577.2	191.2	386.1	267.0	879.0	436.3	192.8								
S	1,492.6	630.3	1,037.7	684.2	1,931.7	1,037.8	714.0	571.2	199.4	386.4	282.5	888.8	459.3	191.5								
O	1,501.8	627.8	1,030.7	700.3	1,916.2	1,061.9	714.3	575.7	196.1	390.7	283.7	885.4	482.5	191.1								
N	1,489.5	623.8	1,021.6	696.5	1,915.7	1,052.6	709.2	566.6	199.2	374.9	285.8	879.5	473.2	193.9								
D	1,511.3	643.7	1,016.9	707.0	1,940.1	1,038.7	741.7	589.9	196.1	371.6	290.7	895.6	454.9	199.8								
1969 J	1,495.1	661.8	1,047.3	693.2	1,960.6	1,038.4	761.0	587.1	196.8	375.7	291.5	910.6	442.2	199.1								
F	1,507.2	658.0	1,056.9	696.8	2,003.3	1,028.0	755.9	601.8	202.5	376.1	291.3	936.5	438.3	199.5								
M	1,515.1	673.7	1,046.5	697.7	2,029.0	1,039.5	771.7	604.0	206.3	378.1	288.2	948.3	438.9	205.5								
A	1,500.9	690.6	1,022.7	696.8	2,042.1	1,031.9	786.2	599.9	206.0	368.2	293.2	961.0	417.2	208.0								
M	1,492.3	692.0	1,033.9	706.8	2,056.1	1,030.7	770.6	583.2	208.5	372.7	301.0	962.7	408.6	206.9								
J	1,501.2	686.1	1,020.6	719.5	2,058.5	1,045.2	782.0	590.1	207.9	374.2	309.0	946.0	424.3	217.1								
J	1,518.9	726.3	1,035.7	735.1	2,064.5	1,046.5	822.0	599.0	211.5	371.2	316.7	955.7	456.5	222.1								
A	1,529.3	722.5	1,048.5	725.7	2,042.8	1,088.3	799.2	597.1	212.1</td													

Table 6: estimated value of goods in process and finished products in manufacturing industries, by economic use classification, based on the 1960 standard industrial classification (million dollars)

end of period	inventories held														supplementary classification: other intermediate products	
	goods in process						finished products									
	consumer goods		machinery and equipment	construction materials and components	other intermediate goods and supplies	export-based industries	supplementary classification:		consumer goods		machinery and equipment	construction materials and components	other intermediate goods and supplies	export-based industries		
	non-durable	durable					auto-motive products	non-durable	durable							
1967	146.6	205.9	733.1	235.4	330.7	226.8	219.7	738.2	211.8	241.5	245.6	701.4	319.7	299.7		
1968	152.9	212.5	752.9	233.3	336.2	248.7	221.6	764.7	226.9	253.7	234.3	701.3	328.7	322.1		
unadjusted for seasonal variation																
1967 S	141.9	190.9	777.2	266.8	339.4	222.9	204.3	752.2	217.8	250.8	235.1	681.9	363.1	313.5		
O	147.5	190.5	786.0	233.3	342.0	222.5	207.3	753.6	210.1	248.3	234.7	692.9	351.2	301.7		
N	146.6	197.5	784.1	236.4	337.4	225.7	214.5	749.0	221.2	242.6	238.1	696.2	336.0	305.4		
D	146.6	205.9	733.1	235.4	330.7	226.8	219.7	738.2	211.8	241.5	245.6	701.4	319.7	299.7		
1968 J	148.2	197.4	745.7	250.2	334.9	229.1	206.9	736.5	233.2	252.4	252.2	719.5	332.3	311.3		
F	152.1	204.5	760.1	255.2	336.4	230.0	216.2	732.0	235.3	259.2	254.0	733.9	335.7	315.3		
M	150.8	204.7	785.6	260.2	338.4	233.2	218.7	727.8	229.0	265.1	256.7	744.1	326.1	312.4		
A	154.3	192.0	765.7	254.7	336.3	234.1	201.8	733.6	252.8	273.5	257.5	739.2	317.1	333.0		
M	154.2	184.0	771.2	258.6	337.2	236.1	189.6	728.3	262.1	269.9	251.7	726.1	304.5	327.8		
J	153.2	163.6	765.1	259.4	333.7	238.1	166.1	741.1	258.3	268.9	246.8	714.6	300.5	321.7		
J	148.7	137.4	765.7	259.5	332.6	237.5	142.5	735.7	232.9	266.0	241.2	694.9	340.6	312.2		
A	148.2	196.9	776.8	263.4	340.1	237.9	203.7	736.7	227.2	251.6	231.6	679.5	369.6	315.1		
S	148.2	198.1	765.1	257.2	334.5	238.4	206.4	777.8	228.6	248.3	223.4	675.4	359.1	328.2		
O	149.2	200.3	745.2	237.4	332.4	241.0	207.4	786.6	222.4	248.3	224.2	678.9	355.2	323.0		
N	154.7	192.7	760.5	234.7	335.0	246.2	200.9	780.1	229.2	253.3	225.8	683.3	337.2	319.1		
D	152.9	212.5	752.9	233.3	336.2	248.7	221.6	764.7	226.9	253.7	234.3	701.3	328.7	322.1		
1969 J	155.1	207.1	787.9	236.9	347.4	253.0	215.8	755.5	260.0	258.5	240.8	717.4	342.4	352.7		
F	162.8	205.6	812.3	253.2	357.7	256.2	220.8	750.7	265.0	265.4	246.5	733.8	337.7	356.1		
M	154.1	216.9	835.2	259.8	367.3	258.9	223.0	762.4	266.8	254.8	255.4	745.4	339.5	364.2		
A	154.1	217.9	845.0	268.7	368.3	258.7	220.3	751.0	278.7	257.1	256.4	740.0	343.8	362.5		
M	159.0	201.3	857.7	273.2	370.4	260.1	202.8	747.1	300.1	262.7	261.6	742.1	339.2	356.1		
J	156.9	188.9	860.7	274.8	373.0	258.6	189.8	752.0	302.9	257.2	260.6	736.2	333.4	354.0		
J	155.6	182.3	860.8	279.6	368.5	255.7	185.5	744.3	279.5	257.2	252.4	722.7	333.8	349.7		
A	153.3	226.4	857.6	270.3	370.6	260.9	228.9	756.1	274.5	259.1	244.6	705.4	384.7	358.8		
S	147.5	213.3	866.5	270.7	367.9	264.3	215.6	793.1	263.2	249.8	240.0	681.4	380.9	346.6		
O	155.6	219.7	878.7	252.0	361.1	267.3	224.0	797.1	266.2	260.9	240.0	695.8	395.7	342.1		
N	159.3	214.9	879.5	259.7	360.4	271.1	222.1	800.9	262.2	267.9	237.7	731.1	373.0	342.8		
D	156.9	230.7	815.3	260.5	366.8	275.0	237.0	777.3	241.3	268.5	246.6	761.7	355.7	320.6		
1970 J	P	157.2	220.5	835.3	265.0	374.1	281.8	225.6	772.2	256.4	267.7	254.7	781.2	372.5	345.0	
adjusted for seasonal variation																
M. C. D.	3	3	1	2	1	2	3	2	3	1	2	1	2	4		
1967 S	147.0	182.3	795.6	261.7	339.0	226.5	193.9	742.6	230.2	253.0	249.9	715.6	340.3	312.2		
O	150.4	178.3	793.5	258.0	338.3	223.3	192.0	742.1	230.3	255.3	249.0	716.8	334.3	309.3		
N	147.7	184.0	792.5	255.9	337.1	225.7	196.9	736.6	236.6	252.4	251.7	714.8	332.8	316.6		
D	150.2	190.3	747.6	251.4	332.8	225.2	200.0	738.4	234.0	248.6	256.7	705.9	327.7	316.5		
1968 J	149.1	188.5	764.3	255.7	333.4	227.0	196.3	732.8	239.7	256.9	252.0	705.7	335.5	315.3		
F	148.6	194.3	761.0	254.1	334.0	226.6	202.1	727.6	231.4	257.3	247.9	710.5	334.9	309.9		
M	144.1	196.1	764.4	252.6	334.6	230.3	208.4	728.9	222.9	261.9	245.5	715.9	330.5	303.1		
A	150.3	190.8	747.9	247.0	334.3	232.5	203.9	733.3	243.0	265.1	240.1	714.3	329.9	326.1		
M	149.9	187.6	745.5	245.6	337.5	235.2	197.2	735.6	243.2	261.9	236.5	706.8	325.7	324.7		
J	151.6	182.8	753.0	248.8	339.7	238.3	193.8	744.3	227.6	260.9	235.0	711.3	326.2	311.9		
J	150.4	183.7	765.5	249.8	341.1	242.1	196.3	753.0	223.5	263.1	242.0	704.8	336.2	308.5		
A	153.9	206.6	787.8	254.4	337.8	241.8	210.5	751.0	229.5	252.6	242.0	701.9	340.9	315.4		
S	153.6	189.0	783.9	252.2	334.2	242.3	195.6	767.8	241.9	250.3	237.4	708.7	336.2	326.9		
O	151.9	187.6	752.7	262.4	328.7	241.7	191.9	774.2	244.1	255.2	237.8	702.1	337.7	331.3		
N	155.8	179.2	769.8	254.0	334.7	246.2	184.3	767.1	245.4	263.6	238.4	701.5	333.0	331.0		
D	156.7	196.4	768.3	249.2	338.3	247.0	201.7	764.7	251.2	261.3	244.9	706.2	336.8	340.2		
1969 J	156.2	197.8	807.3	242.0	346.0	250.7	205.0	751.8	267.2	263.3	240.5	704.0	345.5	356.9		
F	159.1	195.2	813.1	252.2	355.7	252.7	206.3	746.3	260.3	263.8	240.7	711.1	337.0	350.1		
M	147.2	207.8	812.4	252.3	363.3	255.9	212.6	963.9	259.6	251.8	244.4	717.4	344.7	353.6		
A	150.0	216.6	826.0	260.7	366.1	256.9	222.8	751.0	268.0	249.1	239.2	715.0	357.8	355.4		
M	154.5	205.4	829.5	259.7	370.8	259.0	210.8	754.6	278.1	254.8	246.1	722.6	363.1	352.9		
J	155.3	211.3	847.1	264.0	379.9	258.9	221.5	755.8	266.9	249.5	248.2	732.6	362.0	343.4		
J	158.8	247.1	863.2	269.0	375.4	260.4	257.9	761.1	267.7	255.7	253.5	733.4	329.6	342.0		
A	158.8	228.6	861.3	259.8	366.8	264.6	231.0	773.4	281.8	261.9	253.8	729.1	350.6	361.2		
S	153.2	204.2	879.0	264.1	368.3	268.4	204.7	780.7	278.1	253.1	255.5	714.6	355.0	346.5		
O	158.5	208.7	885.9	275.9	357.9	268.3	209.0	780.0	292.7	268.9	254.7	723.0	373.9	351.1		
N	159.8	201.6	893.7	279.0	361.1	270.8	204.5	785.7	282.7	277.0	250.3	752.7	368.6	356.7		
D	160.0	212.6	847.5	280.0	371.3	273.6	216.4	775.0	267.2	277.5	256.9	967.7	364.7	337.4		
1970 J	P	157.8	210.2	851.6	270.7	373.7	279.7	214.6	770.6	258.0	273.0	253.1	769.6	373.6	344.8	

Source: Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries (31-001), D. B. S.

Table 7: tobacco and beverages

monthly averages or months	tobacco												beverages						
	production <sup>1</sup> of tobacco products						sales <sup>3</sup> of tobacco products						production			stocks, <sup>6</sup> distilleries and band warehouse			
	cigarettes			cigars			domestic <sup>4</sup>			cut tobacco			ex-warehouse <sup>5</sup>		stocks, unmanufactured	beer	distilleries		
	millions			thousand pounds			millions			thousand pounds			million pounds	million gallons	bottled spirits	stocks, distilleries and band warehouse			
	millions		thousand pounds		millions		thousand pounds		millions		million proof gallons		million proof gallons		million proof gallons				
1967	3,905	37.1		1,375			..	..		..			188.6	27,082	5.67	2.08	223.79		
1968	3,890	39.5		1,284	202		3,856	38.4		1,290	201		176.7	27,479	6.28	2.18	257.21		
1968 J	3,828	33.3		1,110	200		3,063	23.0		1,112	175		40.3	0.3	..	17,320	6.18	2.18	234.25
F	3,905	39.4		1,209	195		3,261	28.8		1,252	190		35.3	0.7	..	20,526	6.66	2.00	236.66
M	4,133	45.7		1,356	224		4,169	39.2		1,103	228		32.7	0.5	249.2	26,013	6.60	1.98	239.17
A	3,869	40.6		1,420	229		3,298	37.8		1,107	215		48.8	0.4	..	30,237	7.04	2.17	241.81
M	4,000	42.1		1,579	249		3,983	40.6		1,153	236		51.9	0.1	..	32,813	6.25	1.77	244.38
J	4,107	38.1		1,539	223		4,038	40.3		1,302	196		43.7	0.6	202.3	32,106	5.90	1.68	246.81
J	2,980	26.7		753	123		4,362	46.1		1,312	205		68.9	0.7	..	28,900	3.88	1.47	247.02
A	3,619	39.8		1,285	193		3,937	39.1		1,152	169		45.5	0.1	..	33,138	6.09	2.31	249.30
S	4,056	40.2		1,324	184		3,757	37.8		1,236	185		60.2	1.1	172.0	26,528	6.36	2.37	251.70
O	4,593	45.5		1,293	214		4,409	40.6		1,317	210		45.0	0.5	..	26,366	7.69	2.82	253.78
N	4,144	45.0		1,302	206		3,470	47.3		1,167	186		53.8	0.3	..	27,566	6.73	3.21	254.92
D	3,451	38.2		1,239	189		4,523	39.7		1,368	217		42.1	0.6	176.7	28,232	5.96	2.18	257.21
1969 J	3,995	39.5		1,169	246		3,187	34.6		1,069	187		30.0	0.2	..	15,597	6.65	1.79	260.50
F	3,973	39.0		1,273	212		3,552	28.6		1,190	194		33.5	1.0	..	22,873	6.90	1.68	264.04
M	4,357	42.4		1,406	220		4,223	35.2		1,363	222		46.0	0.6	250.6	27,066	7.38	2.15	267.36
A	4,352	40.3		1,298	275		3,344	42.9		1,214	218		42.2	0.6	..	30,678	7.34	2.22	270.38
M	4,046	44.8		1,312	312		3,554	44.9		1,271	225		41.9	0.6	..	32,445	7.12	2.38	273.76
J	4,130	43.3		1,352	278		4,205	44.8		1,393	197		51.4	0.8	204.2	34,806	7.40	2.57	276.73
J	3,051	25.7		791	126		3,977	48.9		1,230	201		54.7	0.3	..	36,153	4.26	1.53	277.50
A	3,355	39.3		1,133	181		3,833	42.4		1,085	189		67.6	0.4	..	31,446	6.49	2.60	279.70
S	4,290	47.8		1,290	210		4,106	43.7		1,269	194		62.1	0.7	171.0	30,671	7.51	3.27	282.14
O	4,335	55.9		1,471	216		4,004	46.5		1,323	203		41.8	0.6	..	28,052	8.38	3.90	283.39
N	3,864	50.6		1,240	211		3,716	53.1		1,205	199		42.7	0.5	..	27,456	7.55	2.76	286.60
D	3,740	41.1		1,143	152		4,881	43.7		1,120	192		51.0	0.8	177.6	27,810	6.78	1.87	289.77
1970 J	4,001	48.6		1,336	180		3,367	34.8		1,046	158		43.9	0.8	..	18,493	6.70	1.65	286.60
F	3,824	47.5		1,374	221		3,611	34.7		1,206	156		34.1	0.2	..	21,632	7.20	1.71	296.84

<sup>1</sup>Starting with January 1968, production is manufacturers' production; prior to that date production was indicated by the use of excise duty stamps. <sup>2</sup>Intended for cigarettes. <sup>3</sup>Includes sales to wholesalers or retailers. <sup>4</sup>Subject to Excise Tax. <sup>5</sup>Includes sales for ships' stores and for export. <sup>6</sup>End of period. <sup>7</sup>Includes smoking, chewing and twist.

Sources: Tobacco and Tobacco Products Statistics Quarterly (32-014), D.B.S.; and Department of National Revenue.

Table 8: rubber (million pounds)

monthly averages or months	imports	production	consumption					consumption of natural and synthetic			stocks <sup>2</sup>	
	natural <sup>1</sup>	synthetic	natural	synthetic	reclaimed	total	tires and tubes	footwear	wire and cable	natural	synthetic	
1967	9.78	36.79	8.47	20.27	3.35	28.74	21.16	0.71	0.83	9.44	64.82	
1968	10.02	36.16	8.36	19.51	3.10	27.86	20.56	0.67	0.54	8.05	55.90	
1968 F	12.00	36.51	9.61	21.53	3.60	31.14	23.55	0.69	0.75	8.72	68.16	
M	11.80	37.56	10.05	22.57	3.68	32.63	24.69	0.72	0.67	9.24	70.93	
A	9.06	35.66	8.44	19.08	3.25	27.52	20.36	0.71	0.58	9.07	75.46	
M	11.44	41.34	7.50	17.41	2.73	24.91	18.05	0.75	0.54	8.67	72.06	
J	8.05	34.74	6.68	16.94	3.03	23.62	16.44	0.59	0.67	9.83	73.10	
J	8.81	28.89	5.22	13.13	2.25	18.35	13.56	0.38	0.26	11.33	67.66	
A	6.27	32.95	5.17	12.20	1.81	17.37	11.01	0.76	0.46	12.75	63.68	
S	10.37	32.39	9.54	21.81	3.23	31.35	23.47	0.67	0.55	8.61	58.54	
O	8.72	34.64	9.74	22.98	3.31	32.73	24.70	0.75	0.46	9.88	50.94	
N	14.19	39.58	9.58	23.35	3.35	32.93	25.06	0.74	0.44	7.52	50.06	
D	8.27	40.40	9.93	23.57	3.86	33.50	25.02	0.46	0.46	8.05	55.90	
1969 J	13.14	40.18	8.62	20.64	2.85	29.26	21.71	0.67	0.50	8.10	59.10	
F	13.29	34.82	9.40	22.50	3.37	31.90	24.33	0.69	0.61	6.84	62.41	
M	10.46	38.79	10.05	24.71	3.63	34.76	26.60	0.59	0.68	7.86	66.93	
A	16.94	34.45	9.70	25.81	3.80	35.51	27.25	0.74	0.52	9.19	64.37	
M	10.09	38.79	9.08	22.80	3.25	31.88	24.01	0.46	0.69	9.64	68.77	
J	12.13	38.43	9.92	24.94	3.31	34.86	27.12	0.41	0.65	9.97	67.10	
J	8.47	35.91	7.44	20.97	2.70	28.41	22.45	0.43	0.27	9.56	68.33	
A	9.82	32.55	6.00	16.12	2.03	22.12	15.19	0.64	0.49	9.43	66.25	
S	11.67	34.81	9.80	24.52	3.45	34.32	25.24	0.65	0.58	9.35	63.65	
O	9.06	32.54	9.21	25.94	3.31	35.15	26.78	0.78	0.60	8.30	57.02	
N	15.77	37.31	10.14	27.50	3.10	37.64	29.80	0.63	0.58	8.32	56.30	
D	8.77	39.73	10.13	28.15	3.40	38.28	30.42	0.53	0.55	9.18	59.59	
1970 J	10.81	41.38	8.50	21.45	2.58	29.95	23.26	0.65	0.52	8.98	69.47	

<sup>1</sup>Includes latex natural and synthetic, rubber allied gums n.o.p., and rubber crude caoutchouc. <sup>2</sup>End of period.  
Inventories of Rubber, (33-003); Trade of Canada, Imports (65-007), D.B.S.

Sources: Consumption, Production and

Table 9: rubber products

monthly averages or months	footwear (thousand pairs)													
	tires <sup>1</sup> (thousands)				production								stocks	
	production <sup>2</sup>		shipments		boots all rubber				light and heavy rubbers		utility canvas footwear			
	total	total	to manufacturers	to dealers	total	knee, storm king, and hip	lumber- men's etc.	overshoes and galoshes <sup>3</sup>	light and heavy rubbers	utility canvas footwear	shipments	total		
1967	1,387.2	1,390.9	428.4	912.2	901.7	59.5	13.5	374.3	178.2	243.0	1,045.8	2,320.8		
1968	1,531.6	1,546.2	515.8	978.8	829.9	48.8	11.3	345.0	147.5	234.6	839.0	2,142.0		
1968 M	1,656.6	1,613.0	392.4	1,148.4	1,095.2	87.7	11.2	367.5	189.5	404.8	926.1	2,638.8		
A	1,566.6	1,785.1	566.2	1,160.4	945.9	50.4	14.1	383.9	135.6	325.1	670.4	2,914.3		
M	1,264.6	1,716.9	659.0	986.5	863.2	47.6	15.6	354.5	140.5	258.9	447.8	3,329.7		
J	1,386.0	1,758.7	659.7	1,042.4	846.1	39.1	13.6	373.2	118.3	250.1	676.2	3,499.6		
J	1,280.6	1,279.6	339.1	890.1	509.7	23.8	6.8	256.6	73.7	112.6	701.1	3,308.1		
A	851.3	1,238.0	189.4	1,017.6	726.7	37.3	9.7	349.2	113.8	158.1	1,354.1	2,680.8		
S	1,774.9	1,949.6	518.7	1,372.0	783.1	38.6	14.2	373.8	153.9	140.1	1,210.9	2,253.0		
O	1,912.2	1,926.1	670.0	1,226.4	879.7	40.8	14.0	433.9	200.6	131.2	1,040.0	2,092.5		
N	1,692.3	1,695.4	620.9	1,039.6	853.0	54.0	10.2	369.0	193.2	185.5	923.7	2,021.8		
D	1,836.3	1,381.8	644.3	674.8	604.9	39.6	7.6	203.3	145.2	177.7	484.7	2,142.0		
1969 J	1,499.0	1,119.5	534.5	565.3	756.9	57.5	7.8	255.4	143.1	267.6	570.4	2,324.0		
F	1,763.5	1,542.9	544.2	980.9	879.9	66.6	8.4	307.0	153.8	313.4	696.2	2,507.7		
M	1,908.3	1,882.4	596.0	1,237.6	847.5	53.6	10.6	318.2	120.5	302.7	741.9	2,613.4		
A	1,885.2	1,804.7	627.7	1,160.0	828.7	39.0	15.3	371.0	97.7	260.4	513.6	2,928.4		
M	1,690.7	1,784.0	604.4	1,143.2	763.0	51.8	13.0	320.2	108.6	191.7	455.6	3,235.9		
J	1,747.0	1,870.9	668.4	1,151.1	618.1	33.2	11.4	295.7	95.4	104.3	526.5	3,328.3		
J	1,397.3	1,357.6	258.2	1,060.8	571.9	31.4	5.4	282.6	76.9	106.8	636.2	3,264.0		
A	886.8	1,234.6	274.6	941.4	580.1	34.6	10.4	277.0	109.9	61.3	1,004.3	2,839.8		
S	1,691.7	1,967.9	546.4	1,380.1	717.5	34.0	11.2	384.2	142.5	26.7	1,231.7	2,332.2		
O	1,857.3	2,026.8	585.8	1,404.5	996.0	45.1	15.2	472.8	208.8	115.5	1,399.5	1,928.7		
N	1,816.4	1,633.7	554.7	1,044.7	849.1	48.2	11.1	366.1	164.3	129.8	922.0	1,855.9		
D	1,916.7	1,457.4	555.3	853.0	589.9	40.8	6.9	204.9	112.5	144.4	499.6	1,962.5		
1970 J	1,422.0	949.9	378.7	551.9	625.7	54.5	7.9	183.3	141.1	170.1	512.7	2,042.1		

<sup>1</sup>Excludes bicycle tires. <sup>2</sup>Includes small number of imported tires. <sup>3</sup>Includes plastic footwear. Source: The Rubber Association of Canada.

Table 10: raw hides, skins and finished leather

monthly averages or months	raw hides and skins												production of finished leather			
	receipts <sup>1</sup>		wettings <sup>1</sup>		stocks <sup>3</sup>								cattle leather			
	cattle hides <sup>2</sup>	sheep and lamb skins	cattle hides <sup>2</sup>	sheep and lamb skins	cattle hides <sup>2</sup>	calf and kip skins <sup>2</sup>	sheep and lamb skins	goat skins	horse hides	all other	sole <sup>4</sup>	upper <sup>5</sup>	glove and garment	splits, all types <sup>6</sup>	all other <sup>7</sup>	sheep and lamb leather
	'000	'000 doz.	'000	'000 doz.	thousands	'000 doz.	thousands	'000	lbs.	thousands	'000	lbs.	thousands	square feet	'000	doz.
1967	159.4	5.8	157.9	6.1	343.2	179.2	30.8	24.7	10.9	16.0	537.1	5,638.9	315.5	1,856.3	253.2	5.6
1968	195.0	7.4	193.8	6.9	303.9	139.4	36.7	7.2	6.8	15.3	500.5	6,594.9	498.4	1,884.5	278.1	6.4
1968 M	205.3	1.9	213.2	5.1	365.7	186.7	24.7	9.4	4.9	8.4	455.0	5,965.2	508.4	1,998.2	292.8	6.3
A	165.5	6.2	182.0	7.0	334.8	213.9	20.2	7.6	4.2	2.0	453.9	6,527.9	511.9	1,680.9	215.2	6.1
M	222.8	9.6	223.0	7.3	320.7	203.2	22.9	12.9	4.6	1.9	556.6	6,899.9	530.5	1,810.1	277.9	6.3
J	174.5	7.4	190.6	6.7	325.0	209.4	23.9	9.4	7.7	2.0	507.4	7,138.0	476.5	2,159.6	280.6	8.5
J	128.6	10.3	96.9	6.5	356.1	190.1	31.3	15.4	7.4	2.0	286.4	4,477.4	319.7	1,433.5	196.4	5.0
A	193.3	9.5	194.8	7.3	375.4	180.6	33.3	12.6	7.0	2.0	502.6	5,775.4	468.8	2,072.8	265.2	5.7
S	185.2	9.7	202.0	7.5	332.4	179.0	36.0	7.6	6.4	2.1	584.1	7,834.8	509.1	1,873.5	259.0	6.3
O	218.7	9.4	207.8	8.4	335.9	175.2	37.5	5.9	6.6	3.6	552.2	7,371.6	603.2	1,872.0	359.0	6.7
N	210.1	7.3	227.6	8.8	305.4	140.0	37.1	10.9	6.1	8.4	584.2	7,081.1	650.3	1,873.7	359.6	7.0
D	201.7	5.9	197.1	7.2	303.9	139.4	36.7	7.2	6.8	15.3	500.0	6,286.7	488.2	2,085.8	293.6	6.3
1969 J	190.0	1.0	184.2	6.9	301.8	131.8	31.6	3.2	6.5	16.1	547.9	8,051.0	535.4	2,226.5	291.1	6.2
F	187.2	6.4	195.5	6.3	285.9	131.9	30.8	1.4	5.8	13.0	454.5	6,972.9	606.4	2,158.2	325.5	6.6
M	179.5	5.0	210.5	5.3	252.5	161.2	30.7	0.7	5.9	11.5	455.2	7,666.4	546.5	2,331.0	339.4	6.6
A	216.1	6.4	200.8	7.6	276.9	165.9	22.6	0.2	5.0	6.1	397.6	7,879.2	526.0	2,338.1	218.6	7.3
M	225.7	8.6	215.4	6.3	265.6	152.4	31.6	0.2	5.1	5.0	378.6	8,111.0	492.5	2,490.3	272.6	6.9
J	203.9	3.1	211.5	6.9	249.3	143.4	27.8	0.2	6.7	0.9	329.7	7,313.4	467.2	2,491.3	255.8	6.1
J	146.8	4.5	123.3	4.7	278.3	152.1	25.0	0.2	4.4	1.0	263.1	4,442.1	458.0	2,213.1	128.0	4.3
A	213.1	1.9	215.7	5.4	281.0	145.6	25.1	0.2	6.1	0.9	295.4	4,860.5	292.0	2,281.0	242.4	3.7
S	178.0	5.2	186.3	4.4	296.5	160.5	29.2	0.2	4.0	0.9	343.1	5,875.9	434.8	2,312.2	301.1	4.2
O	185.4	1.8	179.2	4.9	328.7	151.8	22.1	0.1	4.0	2.3	359.8	6,046.7	457.5	2,425.4	305.8	3.9
N	144.7	5.2	163.8	4.8	282.5	145.2	22.4	-	3.9	6.6	476.3	6,254.2	388.1	2,473.1	294.8	4.3
D	168.1	6.4	185.1	4.0	247.7	149.4	26.4	-	5.4	13.8	356.5	6,529.8	514.3	2,351.4	183.8	5.5
1970 J	146.8	x	142.4	x	247.4	131.6	22.3	-	5.6	11.6	x	5,369.5	439.3	2,232.0	x	x

<sup>1</sup>Held by tanners. <sup>2</sup>Domestic-packer and country plus imported. <sup>3</sup>Held by packers, dealers and tanners. <sup>4</sup>Includes transfers to cut stock department in "domestic deliveries". <sup>5</sup>Includes overweight kip, potent leather and upper calf and kip skins. <sup>6</sup>Excludes the types sold by the pound. <sup>7</sup>Includes upholstery, specialty, luggage, etc. but excludes those sold by the pound.

Source: Raw Hides, Skins and Finished Leather (33-001), D.B.S.

Table 11: production of leather footwear<sup>1</sup> (thousand pairs)

monthly averages or months	men's (size 6 and up)	women's (size 4 and up)	boys' (under size 6)	girls' (under size 4)	infants' and "little children's"	total all kinds	boots and shoes with leather or fabric uppers	total slippers, moccasins and felt footwear	athletic footwear
1967	1,012	2,005	212	568	186	3,982	3,108	770	107
1968	1,003	2,284	221	616	185	4,320	3,393	821	115
1967 D	869	1,833	157	461	135	3,456	2,712	641	104
1968 J	1,020	2,164	214	499	158	4,054	3,398	592	64
F	1,042	2,520	232	612	188	4,585	3,772	737	76
M	1,097	2,443	244	624	197	4,615	3,784	741	90
A	1,031	2,351	228	589	182	4,381	3,521	766	94
M	1,010	2,488	208	626	222	4,564	3,612	859	94
J	997	2,231	221	611	181	4,241	3,327	820	94
J	702	1,556	158	450	124	2,990	2,330	583	78
A	1,048	2,413	262	741	192	4,656	3,464	1,016	176
S	1,063	2,310	241	726	194	4,534	3,446	1,023	163
O	1,136	2,568	255	654	206	4,859	3,702	1,052	177
N	1,019	2,403	220	767	199	4,609	3,436	936	172
D	875	1,966	168	569	174	3,752	2,924	725	103
1969 J	1,046	2,153	199	455	316	4,208	3,515	625	89
F	1,093	2,259	237	523	369	4,481	3,745	643	93
M	1,190	2,297	252	438	402	4,579	3,748	740	91
A	1,151	2,211	209	438	336	4,346	3,490	729	126
M	1,010	2,192	188	417	353	4,159	3,277	767	115
J	986	2,063	228	386	381	4,044	3,146	705	170
J	842	1,590	196	334	287	3,250	2,434	666	133
A	1,043	2,223	287	383	388	4,324	3,231	858	207
S	1,092	2,057	246	422	402	4,219	3,118	905	189
O	1,154	2,070	227	399	439	4,289	3,137	951	200
N	1,029	1,778	206	402	373	3,788	2,771	825	192
D	923	1,664	167	332	274	3,360	2,580	620	160
1970 J	924	1,784	191	341	277	3,518	2,834	576	108

<sup>1</sup>Prior to January 1969 shoe classifications were different from those now in use. The change was undertaken in order to eliminate ambiguity. The discontinuity is virtually insignificant except perhaps in two classifications, i.e. girls' under size 4 and infants' and "little children's". Sources: Footwear Statistics (33-002), D. B. S.

Table 12: primary textiles

monthly averages or months	raw cotton imports	cotton consumption	total fibre consumption <sup>1</sup>	cotton sale yarn shipments <sup>2</sup>	woven fabrics and products									
					cotton			man-made						
					net production	shipments	products	stocks	production	net shipments				
thousand pounds														
thousand square yards														
1967	18,932	17,011	18,463	3,794	30,797	24,025	5,926	144,154	17,665	15,987				
1968	14,197	..	16,739	4,073	25,336	24,738	5,074	92,530	20,416	19,259				
1967 D	22,010	15,165	16,730	4,026	28,065	25,978	6,971	144,154	17,526	18,772				
1968 J	19,890	15,638	16,932	3,520	28,450	27,429	5,693	142,691	18,692	17,947				
F	14,150	18,037	19,524	4,457	28,812	30,884	4,987	135,070	20,559	17,685				
M	13,539	15,732	17,033	4,475	27,682	32,563	6,043	124,146	20,798	23,032				
A	16,412	14,166	15,354	3,750	25,353	23,070	4,008	125,119	19,393	18,933				
M	14,776	14,193	15,384	4,266	27,455	24,221	4,558	124,888	22,123	19,826				
J	15,361	16,856	18,270	3,974	24,372	27,436	6,132	115,224	20,016	17,796				
J	5,856	8,398	9,240	3,525	18,874	21,386	3,803	111,740	13,818	13,332				
A	6,650	15,210	16,733	3,727	22,155	19,449	5,115	104,297	19,124	17,473				
S	15,678	15,090	16,601	3,961	23,440	20,484	5,263	101,877	20,227	19,086				
O	21,137	x	18,660	4,757	27,371	23,450	5,238	101,719	26,316	25,485				
N	10,914	x	20,630	4,458	26,362	22,365	5,557	98,260	22,411	20,197				
D	16,005	x	16,507	4,005	23,706	24,114	4,489	92,530	21,518	20,311				
1969 J	16,615	x	19,108	4,580	26,212	24,652	6,098	87,398	24,288	21,480				
F	13,529	x	18,205	4,216	25,445	23,088	4,592	84,297	22,780	20,033				
M	18,262	x	18,868	4,171	26,462	23,515	4,742	80,456	22,867	21,967				
A	13,898	x	18,895	4,861	29,059	22,733	4,744	81,958	24,298	20,160				
M	12,677	x	20,751	3,875	26,622	20,217	4,569	85,267	24,136	20,444				
J	13,262	x	16,922	4,036	24,441	23,544	3,935	80,527	22,379	19,942				
J	13,487	x	12,161	2,783	18,297	14,868	3,705	83,231	15,438	19,045				
A	11,187	x	16,095	3,130	22,260	17,114	4,352	81,509	21,195	17,384				
S	15,477	x	17,407	3,189	24,201	16,639	4,708	84,791	21,596	17,438				
O	9,056	x	20,168	4,184	29,711	21,225	5,852	85,472	25,830	21,808				
N	15,794	x	17,077	3,612	27,865	19,625	4,932	87,705	21,937	19,164				
D	21,785	x	16,141	3,203	24,042	19,999	5,343	87,987	19,068	18,758				
1970 J	9,403	x	17,472	3,713	26,064	23,928	5,477	83,247	..	..				
								..	..	2,547				
								..	..	2,703				
										5,179				

<sup>1</sup>Fibre consumption in the Cotton Textile Industry. <sup>2</sup>Not used by the Cotton Industry but sold to knitters etc.; includes twine. Imported and purchased fabrics.

Sources: Trade of Canada, Imports (65-007), D. B. S. and Canadian Textile Institute.

<sup>3</sup>Excludes shipments of

Table 13: production of sawn lumber (million feet, board measure)

monthly averages or months	Canada <sup>1,2</sup>	east of Rockies, total <sup>1,2</sup>	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C. <sup>1</sup>
1966	883.3	272.9	0.6	18.5	25.5	115.0	75.8	3.7	6.6	25.0	609.9
1967	850.4	254.4	0.0	19.3	19.5	125.5	57.6	0.0	7.4	25.1	596.0
1967 D	724.3	234.5	..	11.5	20.4	107.2	58.5	..	5.3	31.6	489.8
1968 J	824.8	245.5	..	8.2	21.8	105.9	52.4	..	8.1	49.1	579.3
F	897.8	278.6	..	11.3	22.6	110.7	59.7	..	12.4	61.9	619.2
M	894.4	286.6	..	11.2	26.3	117.9	66.9	..	14.9	49.4	607.8
A	825.0	251.5	..	8.8	21.1	125.5	63.4	..	10.3	22.4	573.5
M	934.8	289.4	..	21.6	22.9	137.3	90.1	..	4.5	13.0	645.4
J	929.6	271.8	..	22.8	23.1	123.7	84.2	..	6.6	11.4	657.8
J	971.1	283.4	..	22.7	24.0	124.4	91.8	..	5.2	15.3	687.7
A	1,008.5	304.3	..	22.4	29.4	147.6	80.1	..	8.9	15.9	704.2
S	994.8	295.2	..	19.8	27.6	140.0	86.5	..	4.0	17.3	699.7
O	1,086.7	317.5	..	22.0	28.7	156.0	88.9	..	5.0	16.9	769.2
N	951.2	266.8	..	17.1	25.6	132.4	70.3	..	5.4	16.0	684.4
D	862.7	246.5	..	13.3	25.5	112.9	53.2	..	5.8	35.8	616.2
1969 J	825.9 r	285.9 r	..	17.7 r	26.7	126.9 r	60.1 r	..	8.1 r	46.5 r	540.0 r
F	953.9	311.1	..	13.6	23.9	130.1	66.6	..	14.9	62.0	642.8
M	1,079.8	349.7	..	13.6	27.9	141.5	73.6	..	18.1	75.0	730.1
A	1,045.6	331.9	..	17.0	28.7	146.3	82.0	..	12.9	45.0	713.7
M	1,009.9	305.0	..	25.3	24.0	145.2	86.4	..	5.0	19.0	704.9
J	985.5	306.6	..	28.6	29.5	142.4	76.4	..	4.7	25.0	678.9
J	892.4	308.3	..	27.5	29.0	151.1	73.7	..	5.5	21.5	584.1
A	942.8	322.4	..	26.0	30.9	167.5	68.1	..	..	30.0	620.4
S	996.7	329.7	..	24.6	30.4	166.7	79.7	..	10.2	18.0	667.0
O	972.9	315.4	..	24.4	30.1	157.3	69.4	..	9.3	25.0	657.5
N	837.7	268.0	..	18.1	24.6	136.2	57.9	..	6.3	25.0	569.7
D	903.8	263.7	..	13.1	24.1	127.8	52.8	..	5.9	40.0	640.1
1970 J	916.1	289.8	..	12.6	22.4	130.7	62.1	..	12.0	50.0	626.3

<sup>1</sup>Monthly totals are not equivalent to annual data which include Newfoundland and Yukon and Northwest Territories for which only annual statistics are collected. <sup>2</sup>The monthly totals exclude Manitoba from July 1964 and Prince Edward Island from October 1965. Source: Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills (35-002), (35-003) monthly, Sawmills and Planing Mills (35-204) annual, D.B.S.

Table 14: pulpwood, wood pulp and newsprint (thousand tons)

monthly averages or months	pulpwood production (thousand cu. units <sup>2</sup> )	wood pulp production <sup>1</sup>			wood pulp exports <sup>3</sup>	newsprint production	newsprint shipments			newsprint stocks, end of period
		total	mechanical	chemical			total	domestic	export <sup>4</sup>	
1967	1,339	1,289.3	575.9	709.4	355.7	671.0	664.0	53.2	610.8	267.7
1968	1,284	1,348.0	579.0	770.8	414.3	669.3	674.7	56.2	618.5	202.7
1967 D	1,172	1,184.7	518.3	660.6	324.9	602.4	646.1	51.1	595.0	267.7
1968 J	1,090	1,269.7 r	555.9 r	709.9	368.1	640.8	583.2	48.4	534.8	325.3
F	1,140	1,288.9	539.7	745.7	382.6	628.7	573.1	51.4	521.8	380.9
M	926	1,396.4	577.8	814.6	372.3	674.2	659.0	57.9	601.0	396.1
A	513	1,346.7	578.7	764.3	462.5	674.5	682.5	57.3	625.2	388.1
M	1,240	1,455.6	618.6	833.0	445.7	710.6	755.7	74.6	681.0	343.0
J	1,702	1,432.6	599.1	830.0	419.8	689.4	705.5	64.8	640.7	327.0
J	1,684	1,379.4	597.4	778.6	413.4	692.6	617.3	50.7	566.6	402.2
A	1,736	1,347.3	553.5	790.0	406.5	639.3	634.0	40.1	594.0	407.5
S	1,412	1,213.9	507.0	704.4	435.6	576.4	622.3	44.2	578.1	361.6
O	1,506	1,450.7	619.6	827.6	412.2	718.9	760.2	59.5	700.7	320.3
N	1,282	1,436.4	605.4	827.2	455.3	702.3	761.0	65.7	695.3	261.7
D	1,143	1,393.6	592.9	796.9	397.5	683.4	742.4	59.8	682.6	202.7
1969 J	983	1,385.2 r	610.6 r	770.7 r	486.7	709.8	644.3	48.6	595.7	268.1
F	1,103	1,385.0	596.0	785.3	449.6	681.3	615.1	49.7	565.3	334.4
M	1,085	1,588.2	646.3	937.6	469.4	743.1	726.3	59.6	666.7	351.2
A	628	1,421.6	600.9	816.2	444.8	690.5	684.0	60.0	624.0	357.6
M	1,192	1,559.9	647.3	908.0	524.7	747.6	794.4	65.2	729.2	310.8
J	1,585	1,512.7	620.7	888.1	533.3	719.5	721.3	58.8	662.6	309.0
J	1,707	1,473.7	627.4	841.7	467.6	726.1	719.6	52.9	666.7	315.5
A	1,703	1,575.0	653.8	916.6	438.5	750.6	704.6	56.8	647.7	361.5
S	1,717	1,453.8	611.6	837.5	481.8	706.3	724.8	63.2	661.6	343.0
O	1,805	1,639.9	686.5	948.7	460.6	793.6	803.7	67.1	736.7	332.9
N	1,440	1,594.3	660.3	929.9	483.4	759.9	807.7	60.5	747.2	285.1
D	1,532	1,511.6	633.9	874.1	544.0	730.1	795.0	65.8	729.2	220.2
1970 J	1,432	1,429.7	578.7	847.2	516.7	750.9	661.2	47.3	613.9	309.9

<sup>1</sup>Total pulp production covers "screenings" which are already included in exports. "Screenings" are excluded throughout from mechanical and chemical pulp.  
<sup>2</sup>100 cu. ft. of solid wood; pulpwood produced for domestic use and excluding exports, but including receipts of purchased roundwood.  
<sup>3</sup>Customs exports.  
<sup>4</sup>Mill shipments destined for export.  
 Sources: Pulpwood and Wood Residue Statistics (25-001), Trade of Canada, Exports (65-004), D.B.S.; Bulletins of Canadian Pulp and Paper Association and Newsprint Association of Canada.

Table 15: primary iron and steel (thousand tons)

primary production										
monthly averages or months	steel					net shipments of steel shapes to consuming industries <sup>1</sup>				
	pig iron	ferro-alloys	ingots incl. continuous cast			automotive and aircraft industries	agricultural implement industry	building construction <sup>2</sup>	machinery and tools	wire, wire products and fasteners
			total	continuous cast	castings					
1967	578.4	14.0	807.9	795.9	11.9	58.1	15.9	99.6	38.5	21.8
1968	698.6	13.9	937.6	925.7	11.9	68.8	13.0	120.2	40.3	22.5
1967 N	574.2	15.3	789.6	778.0	11.6	72.8	21.4	95.9	30.5	21.2
D	555.1	13.8	776.1	764.9	11.1	75.0	13.6	75.0	26.2	18.3
1968 J	617.8	13.7	882.7	868.0	14.7	81.0	17.7	89.9	42.1	21.9
F	674.6	15.4	869.8	857.7	12.1	70.9	13.6	90.7	41.0	21.9
M	774.2	14.1	999.2	987.0	12.3	57.6	15.0	102.9	45.3	25.5
A	739.2	15.1	945.8	934.2	11.6	67.6	10.5	108.3	46.3	22.9
M	747.6	13.2	991.5	978.9	12.6	64.8	8.1	130.4	48.3	23.1
J	708.1	12.0	949.1	938.2	10.8	42.7	5.6	123.7	46.1	20.6
J	734.2	11.9	905.5	898.4	7.1	50.9	11.6	143.3	47.7	16.6
A	673.5	12.1	893.6	884.3	9.3	64.6	10.7	149.0	40.3	21.2
S	627.7	15.0	865.5	854.3	11.2	79.3	16.1	138.5	39.7	23.3
O	713.6	16.1	986.0	973.7	12.3	88.0	17.6	148.1	36.3	25.0
N	682.5	13.5	1,005.7	989.0	16.7	81.9	17.0	122.5	31.7	26.1
D	689.8	14.9	956.6	944.9	11.7	76.8	12.9	95.0	18.9	21.5
1969 J	708.6	14.8	998.6	986.8	11.7	93.3	17.8	114.1	48.6	27.8
F	647.8	16.0	912.2	899.7	12.6	80.0	16.5	108.7	44.7	25.4
M	768.8	17.5	1,036.0	1,022.6	13.4	76.9	14.7	122.0	77.3	27.4
A	774.9	17.9	1,027.2	1,012.9	14.2	79.9	15.2	142.9	31.4	25.6
M	782.9	15.9	1,028.9	1,013.8	15.0	78.8	14.4	147.2	41.0	30.4
J	726.5	18.5	988.7	974.8	13.9	83.3	14.1	150.8	41.3	29.7
J	732.3	15.2	953.5	942.9	10.7	98.6	13.5	162.6	55.4	27.3
A	286.7	16.6	398.2	387.5	10.6	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)
S	295.9	19.8	420.9	408.4	12.5	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)
O	357.2	15.0	542.6	529.9	12.8	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)
N	645.9	16.7	960.9	948.2	12.7	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)
D	733.6	20.6	1,038.9	1,024.2	14.6	64.9	10.5	111.8	26.1	25.8
1970 J	788.3	15.1	1,057.0	1,042.8	14.1	89.5	14.2	120.8	48.4	26.5
shipments of steel shapes to consuming industries <sup>1</sup>										
monthly averages or months	natural resources and extractive industries	other metal stamping and pressing <sup>3</sup>	railway operating	railroad cars and locomotives	shipbuilding	pipes and tubes	wholesalers and warehouses	miscellaneous	exports	net total <sup>4</sup>
1967	15.1	43.2	20.0	7.1	5.0	68.6	67.6	2.3	75.4	581.7
1968	16.5	45.3	21.3	4.9	3.8	93.6	80.7	6.8	96.5	684.3
1967 N	17.6	48.0	9.7	4.4	4.5	89.9	70.3	2.8	105.6	636.8
D	16.6	40.7	21.9	6.5	3.8	80.2	58.9	1.9	124.0	601.4
1968 J	17.4	44.6	28.2	7.5	3.1	107.8	59.2	2.8	76.8	642.9
F	13.6	42.1	25.4	3.7	2.9	106.1	69.3	5.1	84.8	635.6
M	14.9	50.0	30.3	5.4	3.0	110.7	77.4	5.5	106.7	699.2
A	19.0	48.7	34.0	5.0	3.4	100.1	78.8	6.3	118.5	717.2
M	17.1	48.7	26.1	6.2	5.9	112.8	84.6	7.5	85.1	723.9
J	14.7	44.2	23.8	4.5	5.6	98.1	78.5	5.8	124.5	688.8
J	15.4	36.6	20.2	2.5	3.1	99.0	78.4	5.8	112.7	689.8
A	16.0	46.0	19.6	4.8	3.5	67.5	80.0	7.3	102.8	679.9
S	20.1	45.9	17.3	3.2	2.5	61.6	84.6	8.1	97.1	687.5
O	13.1	49.4	8.9	4.5	5.2	70.6	95.1	8.2	79.5	706.2
N	24.7	45.1	10.9	6.0	3.5	85.3	96.4	10.0	88.5	702.7
D	12.1	42.8	11.1	5.8	3.8	104.1	86.5	9.6	80.5	637.7
1969 J	14.6	53.3	18.9	9.3	4.2	78.3	92.2	8.9	66.6	706.5
F	14.1	48.9	31.6	7.4	6.8	81.7	95.4	8.4	87.0	706.4
M	17.8	60.5	36.1	12.1	7.0	105.2	104.8	6.5	66.8	783.8
A	21.6	70.9	35.6	9.3	6.3	96.8	105.4	7.8	75.7	782.0
M	19.1	59.6	38.6	9.9	6.6	105.6	113.2	7.3	70.4	793.1
J	14.4	41.9	37.9	8.1	4.7	103.1	109.2	6.6	59.2	775.7
J	16.2	44.5	31.6	7.7	3.5	87.7	115.9	7.1	64.6	810.0
A	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)
S	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)
O	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)
N	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)
D	9.2	28.2	28.4	12.9	5.6	98.1	97.4	8.3	93.9	687.5
1970 J	14.7	36.2	28.2	10.7	7.3	115.3	105.8	5.6	90.5	790.5

<sup>1</sup>Data compiled according to the Steel Distribution Index revised January 1964. Figures on net shipments relate to rolled steels products only. Shipments to consuming industries of castings, forgings and steel pipe are not included. <sup>2</sup>Includes building contractors, public and utility construction, structural steel fabricators, national defence and public works and utilities. <sup>3</sup>Includes appliances and utensils. Note: Some groupings are not entirely comparable to year 1964 due to change in classifications but in general the differences are minimal. <sup>4</sup>Excluding shipments for re-processing at maker's own plant. <sup>5</sup>Data on shipments of steel shapes to consuming industries are being withheld pending settlement of strike in this industry. Source: Primary Iron and Steel (41-001), D.B.S.

Table 16: new motor vehicles

new motor vehicles (thousands units)

monthly averages or months	new passenger cars									
	total motor vehicles		commercial including coaches or buses		new passenger cars		imports less re-exports	total supply <sup>1</sup>	exports	financed by sales finance companies
	production	shipments	production	shipments	production	shipments				
1967	78.94	79.37	18.87	18.91	60.07	60.46	26.08	86.15	28.53	14.52
1968	98.33	97.74	23.26	23.43	75.08	74.31	36.33	111.41	43.51	15.80
1967 D	99.65	103.74	23.12	24.15	76.53	79.59	28.40	104.93	38.43	11.71
1968 J	103.00	94.66	26.18	22.96	76.83	71.69	44.01	120.84	43.53	11.24
F	67.35	70.35	19.40	21.36	47.96	48.99	40.38	88.34	31.91	12.28
M	69.44	76.36	18.11	20.02	51.33	56.34	33.32	84.65	46.99	14.83
A	108.62	99.70	23.00	21.22	85.62	78.48	39.84	125.46	49.30	18.17
M	135.62	132.11	29.39	29.19	106.23	102.92	49.02	155.25	36.94	19.31
J	115.92	119.56	25.53	26.15	90.40	93.41	35.78	126.18	52.68	18.60
J	66.00	73.95	23.27	23.70	42.73	50.25	25.18	67.91	42.08	18.89
A	35.24	33.15	8.73	8.82	26.51	24.33	14.37	40.88	34.61	16.77
S	105.24	103.20	23.99	24.27	81.25	78.93	31.56	112.81	25.57	13.57
O	133.86	133.09	30.20	30.59	103.66	102.50	44.34	148.00	46.63	18.00
N	133.10	131.50	28.45	28.58	104.65	102.92	40.02	144.67	56.66	14.58
D	106.58	105.27	22.83	24.33	83.75	80.95	38.08	121.83	55.21	13.31
1969 J	124.53	110.68	28.53	27.83	96.00	82.86	36.66	132.66	52.29	11.92
F	98.92	100.28	25.32	25.71	73.60	74.57	33.70	107.30	52.85	12.70
M	116.37	119.75	29.57	29.60	86.80	90.15	36.47	123.27	55.47	15.26
A	118.54	114.34	28.88	29.07	89.68	85.27	43.96	133.64	51.75	18.86
M	133.00	136.68	30.41	31.10	102.58	105.58	47.10	149.68	53.62	18.64
J	132.63	130.04	30.73	28.00	101.90	102.04	46.03	147.93	67.01	19.87
J	57.86	72.62	15.65	18.88	42.21	53.74	29.00	71.21	30.58	19.84
A	65.03	62.69	20.64	20.07	44.39	42.61	19.43	63.82	47.92	16.53
S	131.03	131.58	25.92	25.57	105.11	106.01	44.94	150.05	73.61	17.95
O	138.81	140.24	29.07	29.66	109.74	110.58	39.88	149.62	78.11	19.57
N	126.53	128.27	27.98	27.96	98.55	100.31	42.81	141.36	78.46	15.15
D	109.66	115.22	24.67	25.41	84.99	89.81	22.50	107.49	69.54	14.57
1970 J	105.13	102.61	24.87	24.69	80.26	77.92	51.33	131.59	72.72	8.58

new motor vehicle sales

monthly averages or months	new motor vehicle sales									
	passenger		commercial		passenger <sup>2</sup>		commercial <sup>2</sup>		canadian and U.S. manufactured	overseas manufactured
	total	canadian and U.S. manufactured	overseas manufactured	canadian and U.S. manufactured	overseas manufactured	total <sup>2</sup>	canadian and U.S. manufactured	overseas manufactured		
	units									
1967	67,942	50,421	6,199	11,111	212	233.2	170.5	13.7	48.4	0.5
1968	74,121	53,116	8,710	11,853	441	259.6	186.6	20.2	51.7	1.2
1967 D	59,503	45,690	4,404	9,194	215	209.5	157.7	10.3	41.0	0.6
1968 J	59,204	44,444	4,484	9,971	305	209.0	154.1	10.1	44.0	0.8
F	60,172	44,883	5,282	9,709	298	214.0	159.3	12.3	41.6	0.8
M	80,442	58,838	8,307	12,887	410	283.7	207.8	19.3	55.4	1.1
A	78,644	57,931	8,618	11,616	479	274.7	203.7	20.3	49.4	1.3
M	96,556	70,499	10,561	14,905	591	337.3	247.5	24.5	63.7	1.6
J	84,240	59,983	10,343	13,399	515	295.1	209.6	23.8	60.3	1.5
J	74,582	50,720	10,758	12,543	561	257.8	177.2	24.6	54.5	1.6
A	65,477	43,770	9,958	11,358	391	224.4	152.2	22.7	48.4	1.1
S	57,605	37,459	9,923	9,831	392	197.1	130.4	22.8	42.9	1.0
D	87,356	62,697	10,829	13,369	461	305.9	220.8	25.1	58.8	1.2
N	76,399	55,684	8,435	11,829	451	270.4	196.7	20.1	52.5	1.2
D	68,776	50,485	7,024	10,824	443	246.2	179.5	16.8	48.8	1.2
1969 J	62,092	45,735	5,042	11,062	253	225.5	164.2	11.9	48.6	0.7
F	69,368	49,683	7,782	11,513	390	254.9	182.6	18.1	53.1	1.1
M	86,724	62,475	8,834	14,867	548	316.5	227.1	20.9	67.0	1.5
A	92,931	65,432	11,143	15,634	722	338.3	237.2	27.7	71.4	2.0
M	93,469	67,072	10,906	14,753	738	339.3	240.6	26.7	69.9	2.0
J	87,346	60,470	11,192	15,023	661	316.6	217.2	28.1	69.4	1.8
J	69,059	45,086	10,791	12,467	715	247.9	161.3	26.2	58.4	2.0
A	55,968	34,913	10,755	9,652	648	197.6	124.2	25.6	46.0	1.8
S	73,519	49,152	12,274	11,501	592	261.4	177.0	29.1	53.7	1.6
O	85,887	60,770	12,423	12,113	581	307.4	219.8	29.9	56.2	1.6
N	76,656	53,837	10,698	11,430	691	278.3	196.7	26.3	53.4	1.9
D	61,127	43,334	7,777	9,451	565	226.1	159.3	18.6	46.8	1.5
1970 J	49,465	33,134	7,313	8,552	466	183.0	120.7	17.5	43.5	1.3
F	51,218	32,818	8,996	8,930	474	189.5	118.9	22.0	47.2	1.3

<sup>1</sup>Production plus imports less re-exports. <sup>2</sup>Commencing January 1967, the value of new motor vehicles sold in Canada (as reported by manufacturers and distributors) was based on "actual cost to purchaser" rather than the suggested list price as in the past. Sources: Motor Vehicle Shipments (42-002), New Motor Vehicle Sales (63-007), Trade of Canada, Imports (65-007), Exports (65-004), and Credit Statistics (61-004) D.B.S.

Table 17: refrigerators, freezers, washing machines and clothes dryers (thousand units)

monthly averages or months	mechanical refrigerators, domestic type <sup>1</sup>				freezers, domestic type home and farm			refrigerators & freezers, household type		domestic washing machines <sup>4</sup>					clothes dryers		
	factory production		sales <sup>2,3</sup>	stocks <sup>6</sup>	factory production	sales <sup>2</sup>	stocks <sup>6</sup>	imports	pro- exports	factory production <sup>5</sup>	sales <sup>2,3</sup>	stocks <sup>5,6</sup>	imports	exports	factory production	sales <sup>2</sup>	stocks <sup>6</sup>
1967	30.72	31.86	65.26	18.15	16.86	25.01	3.18	1.15	35.64	35.28	55.68	3.21	1.93	16.26	16.52	32.00	
1968	35.60	34.60	81.59	14.26	13.76	21.26	3.43	1.50	34.95	37.65	58.35	6.14	2.17	18.19	17.90	35.36	
1968 J	35.09	25.77	74.19	13.72	11.18	28.86	2.58	1.15	31.66	31.52	60.12	4.90	1.84	17.77	17.06	33.51	
F	35.72	31.85	78.50	13.88	11.58	30.37	2.24	1.10	35.72	33.31	61.92	5.09	0.93	15.60	14.78	33.11	
M	37.35	33.38	82.87	14.46	11.03	31.37	2.20	1.09	35.60	31.84	68.19	3.06	2.67	10.78	10.47	33.61	
A	35.94	33.26	86.70	11.16	11.85	30.44	3.75	3.27	34.76	33.31	72.11	5.13	2.74	10.42	9.76	34.55	
M	41.31	39.02	89.58	14.29	13.22	30.34	2.17	1.95	33.99	38.24	70.81	5.88	3.16	12.14	8.79	37.74	
J	39.63	37.90	92.12	14.56	14.13	30.86	4.10	0.76	32.36	33.41	73.70	6.59	1.89	13.81	10.52	41.05	
J	25.31	39.74	77.86	12.34	18.54	21.87	3.00	1.87	19.97	33.62	61.32	3.77	1.67	8.96	12.16	38.04	
A	36.00	42.94	71.47	12.95	18.15	14.76	4.87	1.18	36.72	47.29	54.58	7.73	1.90	27.24	24.48	40.48	
S	37.00	40.66	66.31	17.66	19.14	12.36	4.28	1.82	38.17	46.32	49.61	6.81	1.79	26.16	25.13	41.40	
O	35.33	35.15	68.39	16.34	14.36	14.48	4.76	1.55	43.90	48.31	48.40	10.94	2.16	28.45	29.26	40.05	
N	36.92	31.49	75.55	16.77	12.11	17.57	2.85	1.14	41.81	41.15	53.77	7.04	2.46	24.66	27.81	37.39	
D	30.85	24.01	81.59	13.05	9.82	21.26	4.42	1.12	34.79	33.48	58.35	6.74	2.80	22.29	24.63	35.36	
1969 J	38.35	31.66	85.84	13.50	11.94	20.78	6.57	1.06	36.86	29.91	67.82	6.47	1.92	16.36	18.72	33.58	
F	40.86	35.59	90.76	13.03	12.13	22.94	5.70	0.29	35.76	34.01	70.70	5.11	0.32	15.27	16.64	32.80	
M	45.04	36.52	96.43	14.16	10.51	26.58	2.72	0.99	35.31	33.87	73.01	8.69	1.58	14.34	12.45	34.36	
A	44.02	42.16	99.26	14.07	11.06	30.34	5.04	1.59	38.12	33.51	78.86	8.89	1.78	14.16	10.68	37.42	
M	43.94	39.91	103.12	14.88	13.08	31.49	6.13	1.82	40.72	34.99	86.93	10.54	1.54	14.49	11.76	40.47	
J	44.99	39.97	106.19	17.97	18.96	30.61	5.39	2.20	42.28	32.15	99.41	11.97	2.88	19.21	12.09	48.94	
J	30.88	41.56	93.81	15.61	20.97	22.43	3.98	1.74	25.18	36.40	91.36	8.85	1.32	13.06	13.98	48.00	
A	29.90	40.03	86.60	14.34	18.91	16.41	14.29	1.68	34.24	45.15	81.60	7.61	2.10	21.16	24.30	44.33	
S	38.46	46.33	82.39	18.79	22.81	13.62	6.96	1.09	45.10	46.40	83.64	12.71	2.09	28.67	28.92	44.17	
O	35.58	32.40	83.04	19.30	17.97	12.45	3.51	1.59	39.96	42.70	82.79	5.81	3.09	32.36	30.45	45.45	
N	32.71	31.49	85.98	15.90	13.43	14.39	4.08	1.78	37.09	33.46	87.78	6.52	1.19	29.85	27.50	46.86	
D	33.48	30.71	88.67	14.07	11.99	16.30	3.74	1.30	27.68	32.16	85.31	4.17	2.52	20.38	22.26	45.60	
1970 J	38.11	27.60	99.98	12.74	9.75	16.59	4.63	1.97	21.43	29.25	82.44	4.64	2.84	15.30	17.45	42.38	

<sup>1</sup>Gas types are included. <sup>2</sup>Includes producers' shipments for export. <sup>3</sup>In some cases these shipments are not at the factory level, and stocks at beginning of month plus production less shipments do not equal stocks at end of month. <sup>4</sup>Electric and other. <sup>5</sup>Excludes apartment type machines. <sup>6</sup>End of period. Sources: Domestic Refrigerators and Freezers (43-001), Domestic Washing Machines and Clothes Dryers (43-002), Trade of Canada, Exports (65-004), Imports (65-007), D.B.S.

Table 18: radio and television receiving sets<sup>1</sup> (thousand units)

monthly averages or months	manufacturers' sales of "made-in-Canada" sets												imports <sup>8</sup>			
	radio receivers <sup>2</sup>				television receivers <sup>6</sup>											
	total	home sets <sup>3</sup>	auto	combinations <sup>4</sup>	record players <sup>5,15</sup>	total	Atlantic prov.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alto.	B.C.	colour T.V. sets <sup>7</sup>	radio sets	television sets
1967	131.9	14.5	102.7	13.6	24.2	43.6	3.6	11.5	16.8	2.5	1.5	3.4	4.3	7.5	149.0	16.6
1968	182.0	9.8	157.6	14.5	20.9	45.1	3.8	11.3	17.8	2.5	1.6	3.7	4.4	9.9	145.8	22.3
1968 J	152.6	7.1	136.0	9.5	9.8	36.9	3.0	8.2	15.6	1.7	1.3	3.3	3.7	6.4	123.1	18.6
F	141.6	10.3	119.3	11.9	12.1	40.9	3.7	10.7	16.3	2.2	1.5	3.2	3.4	6.4	101.9	15.0
M	144.7	8.1	127.1	9.5	9.8	36.2	3.1	9.6	14.1	2.1	1.2	2.9	3.3	6.1	101.7	25.3
A	153.5	7.0	138.9	7.6	8.0	34.1	3.1	9.0	13.2	1.9	1.2	2.4	3.2	5.0	97.6	29.4
M	196.1	4.8	182.0	9.3	10.4	31.8	2.9	9.0	11.6	1.5	1.0	2.9	2.8	4.9	118.0	19.4
J	152.3	5.7	137.5	9.0	11.4	39.2	2.8	11.4	14.9	2.0	1.3	3.8	3.1	5.8	98.3	15.8
J	56.5	4.6	40.5	11.4	11.2	33.5	2.6	8.1	13.4	1.7	1.1	2.5	4.1	5.5	163.8	21.2
A	148.4	8.3	119.3	20.8	23.6	44.2	3.6	10.4	16.8	3.0	1.8	3.6	5.0	9.1	151.6	16.8
S	223.8	13.9	190.3	19.6	35.3	59.6	4.7	14.3	23.3	3.3	2.1	5.2	6.7	16.3	184.6	20.3
O	236.7	17.4	198.0	21.3	42.8	71.1	6.0	17.7	26.8	4.7	2.9	6.0	7.1	17.9	211.8	30.3
N	385.6	16.3	348.0	21.3	44.1	62.5	5.3	13.8	26.7	3.5	2.2	4.8	6.2	19.2	231.4	34.4
D	192.0	14.5	154.9	22.6	32.4	51.7	4.5	13.2	21.5	2.3	1.9	4.3	4.2	16.7	166.4	20.7
( revised )																
1969 J	154.9	3.0	140.5	11.4	12.5	46.4	3.5	9.9	21.3	3.0	1.4	3.4	4.1	11.6	107.3	13.6
J	188.7	7.7	169.6	11.4	10.3	47.2	4.3	10.9	19.4	2.6	1.7	4.0	4.3	12.7	98.8	12.3
M	189.4	3.0	177.2	9.2	10.3	43.9	3.7	11.6	15.7	2.8	1.6	3.9	4.6	12.6	169.2	19.8
A	151.2	5.7	135.7	9.8	7.3	40.7	3.6	10.9	16.2	2.2	1.5	2.7	3.7	10.8	143.6	16.6
M	181.2	3.7	169.5	8.1	8.9	36.0	3.1	9.7	14.6	2.5	1.0	2.0	3.2	8.0	171.9	29.6
J	161.4	2.6	149.3	9.5	10.5	42.3	3.1	12.1	15.6	2.4	1.3	4.0	3.9	10.8	195.0	15.2
J	63.8	2.9	49.9	11.1	11.1	45.5	3.7	11.1	17.9	2.6	1.7	3.8	4.7	13.8	199.5	15.3
A	149.9	3.0	132.4	13.8	22.4	45.7	3.7	11.0	17.0	2.5	1.5	4.1	5.9	14.9	156.5	21.4
S	241.1	8.6	212.1	20.3	26.6	71.8	5.8	17.2	26.6	4.9	2.8	5.8	8.7	28.1	265.5	31.5
O	209.0	10.3	177.9	20.7	34.7	75.7	6.4	18.7	30.1	5.0	2.9	5.7	6.9	30.7	188.7	30.8
N	166.3	4.1	144.4	17.9	32.7	65.1	5.3	17.2	24.7	4.0	2.2	5.4	6.3	27.2	206.2	45.5
D	159.5	7.9	132.1	19.4	28.7	55.0	4.2	13.3	22.4	3.2	1.8	4.7	5.4	22.8	266.5	38.2
1970 J	128.0	2.0	115.2	10.8	85.5	38.9	3.2	9.7	16.0	2.0	1.1	3.0	3.9	14.4	231.6	25.8

<sup>1</sup>Includes record players. <sup>2</sup>Includes producers' shipments for export. <sup>3</sup>Includes portables. <sup>4</sup>Radio phonograph combinations. <sup>5</sup>Includes monaural and stereo with and without amplifiers. <sup>6</sup>Excludes producers' shipments for export. <sup>7</sup>Included with "total television receivers". <sup>8</sup>Customs clearance; radio sets include all types; television sets include colour and black and white. Sources: Radio and Television Receiving Sets (43-004); Trade of Canada, Imports (65-007), D.B.S.

Table 1: total electric power (million kilowatt hours)

monthly averages or months	net generation					net exports <sup>3</sup>		available <sup>4</sup>		
	hydraulic <sup>1</sup>	thermal <sup>2</sup>	total <sup>1</sup>	utilities <sup>3</sup>	industries <sup>3</sup>			total	primary	secondary
1967	11,013	2,719	13,732	11,068	2,664	-6	13,739	13,522	217	
1968	11,217	3,394	14,619	11,937	2,682	-39	14,658	14,505	153	
S	9,777	2,887	12,664	10,235	2,429	-57	12,722	12,616	106	
O	10,801	3,157	13,958	11,356	2,602	18	13,940	13,713	227	
N	11,790	2,866	14,656	11,825	2,831	19	14,637	14,211	426	
D	11,958	3,352	15,310	12,453	2,857	-30	15,339	15,039	300	
J	12,071	3,943	16,014	13,111	2,903	-20	16,033	15,784	249	
F	11,265	3,651	14,916	12,168	2,748	-54	14,969	14,734	235	
M	11,304	3,609	14,913	12,231	2,682	-119	15,032	14,922	110	
A	11,477	2,577	14,054	11,444	2,609	97	13,956	13,809	147	
M	11,279	2,783	14,062	11,491	2,571	11	14,051	13,935	116	
J	10,553	2,741	13,294	10,842	2,452	-56	13,351	13,259	92	
J	10,774	2,676	13,450	10,877	2,573	1	13,449	13,360	89	
A	10,491	3,261	13,752	11,166	2,586	27	13,725	13,595	130	
S	10,349	3,323	13,672	11,039	2,633	-74	13,745	13,549	196	
O	11,229	3,822	15,051	12,255	2,796	2	15,049	14,895	154	
N	11,496	3,979	15,475	12,676	2,799	-124	15,599	15,431	168	
D	12,315	4,457	16,772	13,945	2,827	-163	16,935	16,790	145	
J	12,411	4,870	17,281	14,428	2,853	-35	17,316	17,176	140	
F	11,276	4,198	15,474	12,872	2,602	-52	15,526	15,394	132	
M	12,313	4,267	16,580	13,711	2,869	-47	16,627	16,495	132	
A	12,097	3,306	15,403	12,719	2,684	119	15,284	15,142	142	
M	13,079	2,422	15,501	12,690	2,811	83	15,418	15,240	178	
J	12,037	2,510	14,547	11,914	2,633	175	14,373	14,231	142	
J	11,728	2,783	14,511	11,864	2,646	101	14,410	14,318	91	
A	11,814	3,157	14,971	12,196	2,775	338	14,633	14,541	91	
S	11,604	3,517	15,121	12,329	2,792	341	14,780	14,672	108	
O	12,681	3,580	16,261	13,326	2,934	181	16,079	15,947	133	
N	13,163	3,472	16,635	13,695	2,940	86	16,548	16,354	194	
D	13,886	4,249	18,135	15,184	2,951	73	18,062	17,906	157	
J	13,843	5,027	18,870	15,922	2,948	163	18,707	18,598	109	

<sup>1</sup>These totals include all generating agencies producing over ten million kilowatt hours per year. <sup>2</sup>These columns include all generating utilities and generating industries respectively, producing over ten million kilowatt hours per year. <sup>3</sup>Less imports. <sup>4</sup>Total net generation less net exports.

Source: Electric Power Statistics, (57-001), D. B. S.

Table 2: electric power available<sup>1</sup>, by province (million kilowatt hours)

monthly averages or months	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Yukon and N.W.T.
1967	13,739	255	15	239	286	4,894	4,726	561	329	560	1,849	26
1968	14,658	306	16	262	311	5,040	5,086	606	364	638	1,999	29
S	12,722	256	14	225	274	4,505	4,368	508	302	533	1,715	22
O	13,940	289	16	248	305	4,920	4,790	570	321	580	1,877	25
N	14,637	285	17	247	297	5,187	5,094	608	344	610	1,922	27
D	15,339	294	18	281	314	5,344	5,308	654	399	670	2,028	31
J	16,033	298	18	288	320	5,552	5,582	712	430	704	2,094	35
F	14,969	299	17	266	305	5,178	5,240	661	383	640	1,949	32
M	15,032	315	17	270	318	5,192	5,253	610	362	623	2,039	32
A	13,956	296	15	255	302	4,833	4,844	552	329	579	1,920	31
M	14,051	283	15	253	309	4,822	4,886	558	333	582	1,982	28
J	13,351	288	15	233	290	4,554	4,636	522	314	560	1,915	23
J	13,449	285	16	239	290	4,628	4,618	535	325	574	1,915	23
A	13,725	294	14	243	299	4,771	4,727	544	348	603	1,858	24
S	13,745	287	15	245	295	4,829	4,671	557	348	616	1,856	26
O	15,049	335	17	270	325	5,115	5,211	612	367	674	2,093	31
N	15,599	336	18	277	330	5,311	5,454	657	378	694	2,112	32
D	16,935	354	19	300	345	5,694	5,908	750	456	813	2,260	35
J	17,316	371	19	308	345	5,700	6,014	791	506	878	2,348	36
F	15,526	363	17	275	318	5,207	5,382	677	423	733	2,096	35
M	16,627	397	18	297	328	5,626	5,773	707	429	756	2,259	35
A	15,284	335	17	275	323	5,279	5,288	612	370	657	2,096	31
M	15,418	335	17	271	332	5,368	5,286	618	371	665	2,126	29
J	14,373	241	16	268	290	4,855	5,043	585	363	655	2,030	27
J	14,410	195	17	259	305	4,997	4,943	586	357	683	2,040	28
A	14,632	260	18	343	312	5,076	4,865	590	385	679	2,076	29
S	14,780	331	18	355	307	5,092	4,844	615	375	700	2,112	31
O	16,079	408	20	294	339	5,599	5,300	691	409	751	2,235	35
N	16,548	391	20	295	355	5,685	5,606	726	419	768	2,244	39
D	18,062	404	20	316	369	6,116	6,280	798	479	851	2,387	41
J	18,707	422	23	335	364	6,276	6,475	869	521	922	2,457	43

<sup>1</sup>Total net generation less net exports.

Source: Electric Power Statistics, (57-001), D. B. S.

Table 3: coal and coke (thousand tons)

monthly averages or months	coal production										available for consumption	coke production	
	bituminous	sub-bituminous	lignite	total	N.S.	N.B.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C. <sup>1</sup>	imports	exports		
1967	560	222	167	950	312	70	167	300	101	1,318	111	2,157	369
1968	482	248	187	917	261	66	187	327	75	1,444	121	2,241	443
J	510	290	293	1,093	294	71	293	369	66	110	138	1,065	405
F	494	217	283	994	271	63	283	298	79	89	102	981	434
M	538	227	237	1,002	320	61	237	309	75	86	86	1,002	482
A	514	234	146	893	278	58	146	330	80	1,730	136	2,487	456
M	516	249	153	918	275	63	153	329	99	2,266	146	3,039	493
J	463	208	127	798	241	59	127	277	94	1,788	114	2,472	467
J	414	196	132	742	235	70	132	263	42	1,253	127	1,869	461
A	395	189	115	699	169	70	115	255	90	2,750	122	3,327	440
S	441	198	134	773	238	61	134	274	65	2,332	88	3,017	364
O	536	267	182	985	295	79	182	353	76	1,913	134	2,764	433
N	500	338	200	1,038	273	68	200	426	71	2,009	84	2,963	428
D	460	364	248	1,072	242	74	248	439	69	1,003	171	1,904	447
J	510	385	262	1,157	290	74	262	455	76	201	99	1,259	458
F	477	304	221	1,002	273	52	221	398	58	130	90	1,042	436
M	526	296	208	1,030	265	51	208	411	95	87	95	1,022	389
A	495	249	122	865	266	55	122	352	71	1,792	177	2,481	493
M	453	221	91	765	240	46	91	321	67	2,432	104	3,093	518
J	437	148	108	693	205	48	108	270	62	2,250	192	2,750	467
J	461	119	80	660	221	60	80	229	70	2,184	112	2,732	461
A	314	170	85	568	92	70	85	230	92	1,629	98	2,099	252
S	472	258	133	863	195	80	133	372	83	1,546	109	2,300	250
O	495	348	237	1,079	218	64	237	468	92	1,913 <sup>r</sup>	54	2,938 <sup>r</sup>	305
N	432	342	212	986	192	54	212	463	64	1,934	27	2,893	400
D	386	354	264	1,004	163	48	264	457	72	1,148 <sup>r</sup>	221	1,927	477
J	460	376	286	1,122	180	65	286	506	85	80	182	1,020	471

<sup>1</sup>Includes Yukon.

Sources: Coal and Coke Statistics, (45-002) monthly, The Coal Mining Industry, (26-206) annual, D. B. S.

Table 4: supply and disposition of crude oil and natural gas

monthly averages or months	crude oil and equivalent <sup>1</sup>						natural gas							
	net domestic production	imports	total supply <sup>2</sup>	deliveries to refineries	exports to U.S.A.	domestic net new production <sup>3</sup>	domestic supply of marketable gas <sup>4</sup>	sales				exports	imports	
								total	residential	industrial	commercial			
million barrels of 35 Canadian gals.													million mcf	
1966	29.8	13.2	42.3	31.5	10.6	129.5	92.2	53.0	16.3	27.0	9.6	36.0	3.72	
1967	32.7	13.5	45.3	32.2	12.6	141.5	101.5	57.9	17.0	29.9	11.0	42.8	5.87	
D	33.5	14.8	48.3	34.1	13.4	172.6	126.6	75.8	26.3	32.5	17.0	51.1	9.39	
J	33.3	15.2	48.5	35.0	13.7	174.9	145.5	91.4	36.3	32.9	22.1	52.1	6.17	
F	33.1	13.0	46.1	32.7	13.1	163.8	136.5	85.1	32.5	33.1	19.6	49.3	6.57	
M	35.4	15.8	51.2	35.9	14.0	157.2	126.0	78.5	27.8	33.8	16.9	52.5	9.14	
A	32.0	14.9	46.9	34.3	12.3	154.6	110.8	65.3	19.2	33.1	13.0	48.4	8.02	
M	32.0	13.2	45.2	32.9	12.4	145.3	104.7	58.1	13.5	34.9	9.6	48.0	7.77	
J	32.2	13.1	45.3	32.4	13.1	139.6	96.8	46.8	8.6	32.2	6.0	46.0	8.07	
J	35.3	16.4	51.7	36.2	15.8	134.4	95.5	40.8	5.3	31.2	4.3	46.4	9.17	
A	36.7	16.3	53.0	36.3	15.9	145.4	101.1	42.5	4.9	33.1	4.5	47.4	7.09	
S	34.8	13.1	47.9	32.3	16.7	143.4	100.9	46.0	6.5	33.8	5.8	47.3	5.66	
O	34.6	15.2	49.8	34.4	13.4	166.1	125.5	56.6	11.1	36.8	8.6	54.2	3.82	
N	34.4	15.9	50.3	34.5	14.0	179.5	137.6	69.6	19.3	36.3	14.0	55.4	5.70	
D	37.7	16.0	53.7	37.4	14.6	178.8	161.6	85.2	29.6	36.0	19.7	57.4	4.36	
J	36.6	16.6	53.2	37.4	15.0	201.9	171.3	105.5	41.7	37.3	26.5	58.0	2.97	
F	34.1	15.1	49.2	34.2	15.5	184.6	149.2	95.4	35.9	35.3	24.2	53.4	2.85	
M	40.0	16.9	56.9	38.5	17.4	198.9	153.6	88.2	29.4	38.6	20.2	56.6	4.20	
A	34.5	14.5	49.0	32.2	16.1	185.4	135.1	76.3	22.2	38.0	16.2	55.9	4.25	
M	33.1	12.5	45.6	30.8	15.5	166.8	120.2	60.0	12.9	37.0	10.1	55.6	4.10	
J	35.4	15.5	50.9	34.3	16.0	149.2	104.0	49.7	8.7	34.3	6.7	50.4	3.17	
J	38.4	17.1	55.5	38.4	17.0	157.2	105.2	43.9	5.7	33.0	5.2	51.8	1.81	
A	39.1	16.2	55.3	38.2	17.6	168.1 <sup>r</sup>	124.8 <sup>r</sup>	44.7	5.0	34.0	5.7	52.9	3.73	
S	38.3	15.9	53.5	36.1 <sup>r</sup>	17.7	174.4	130.8	49.1	6.4	36.7	6.0	53.6	2.54	
O	38.0	15.0	53.0	34.3	17.2	191.1	150.0	63.3	12.8	39.8	10.6	61.5	2.01	
N	39.0	18.8	57.8	39.5	17.8	206.8	159.3	76.5	21.6	39.1	15.9	63.6	1.64	
D	42.5	16.2	58.8	38.5	20.0	219.5	178.9	90.8	29.4	40.4	21.0	66.7	1.66	

Note: Components may not add to totals due to rounding. Current figures in this table are preliminary and therefore subject to revision. <sup>1</sup>Includes crude oil, condensate and pentanes plus. <sup>2</sup>Deliveries to refineries and exports do not add to total new supply due to losses, other uses and inventory changes. <sup>3</sup>Gross new production by field less field flared and waste. <sup>4</sup>By gas utilities, does not include imports. Sources: Crude Petroleum and Natural Gas Production (26-006), Gas Utilities (55-002), D. B. S.

Table 5: statistics of refined petroleum products<sup>1</sup> (thousand barrels)

monthly averages or months	total refinery receipts <sup>2</sup>	production of saleable products <sup>3</sup>								net sales in Canada <sup>4</sup>				
		total all products	motor gasoline	heavy fuel oil	diesel fuel oil	light fuel oil <sup>6</sup>	aviation fuel <sup>7</sup>	asphalt	liquefied petroleum gases <sup>8</sup>	all other <sup>9</sup>	total all products	motor gasoline	heavy fuel oil	diesel fuel oil
1967	32,313	32,531	11,716	5,629	3,720	6,678	867	1,046	737	2,140	36,004	11,928	7,650	3,394
1968	34,482	34,663	12,358	6,178	4,028	7,039	935	1,061	742	2,322	38,302	12,716	8,307	3,576
S	31,346	32,512	12,102	4,965	3,268	6,627	973	1,761	615	2,201	34,175	13,441	7,753	3,629
O	33,254	33,386	12,342	5,915	3,794	6,389	968	1,425	681	1,872	36,444	12,473	7,724	3,691
N	32,585	32,497	12,000	6,202	3,890	6,242	645	846	757	1,915	40,382	11,791	9,814	3,322
D	34,223	34,969	12,548	7,102	3,598	7,982	708	504	692	1,834	42,469	11,356	9,317	2,949
J	34,599	33,708	11,843	6,882	3,024	8,070	810	254	756	2,069	43,184	10,643	8,293	2,837
F	32,053	34,204	11,607	6,645	3,480	8,719	691	388	691	1,984	42,213	10,349	7,815	2,838
M	35,942	36,426	12,033	6,894	4,233	8,492	968	458	790	2,558	36,620	10,750	6,984	3,078
A	34,330	33,955	11,725	6,395	4,262	6,476	1,005	690	664	2,738	33,623	11,528	7,975	3,270
M	32,869	30,625	11,358	4,829	4,077	5,267	887	1,178	625	2,405	36,566	13,635	8,649	4,165
J	32,403	34,306	12,302	5,591	4,282	6,224	1,096	1,790	651	2,370	31,742	13,011	6,568	3,861
J	36,205	36,591	13,256	5,579	5,224	6,076	1,287	1,964	864	2,341	33,319	14,552	6,691	3,846
A	36,291	35,866	13,122	5,893	3,847	6,987	1,119	1,803	894	2,201	37,817	15,225	9,217	4,062
S	32,273	32,824	12,110	5,324	4,113	5,220	1,008	1,600	624	2,826	34,738	13,380	7,635	3,911
O	34,432	34,954	12,892	6,019	3,884	7,011	841	1,360	784	2,164	39,306	14,063	8,859	4,084
N	34,454	34,346	12,779	6,263	4,247	6,722	683	787	792	2,073	42,234	12,677	10,236	3,658
D	37,396	38,146	13,271	7,822	3,668	9,203	824	460	763	2,134	48,264	12,782	10,761	3,297
J	37,397	38,137	13,174	7,685	2,882	9,945	829	382	823	2,417	44,377	10,912	8,940	3,025
F	34,162	34,920	12,125	6,837	3,256	8,576	777	382	812	2,155	39,252	10,351	7,464	3,050
M	38,489	37,613	13,086	7,249	3,859	8,273	1,312	628	843	2,364	39,456	11,191	8,012	3,217
A	32,205	32,054	11,406	6,289	3,821	5,857	986	577	590	2,527	37,473	12,085	9,237	3,325
M	30,756	30,427	10,653	4,810	4,650	4,844	746	1,081	556	3,087	38,613	14,043	9,093	4,232
J	34,279	33,946	12,193	5,595	4,624	5,864	983	1,557	525	2,605	35,051	13,716	7,600	4,425
J	38,400	39,501	13,857	6,413	5,125	7,274	1,106	1,937	725	3,063	37,028	15,966	7,427	4,523
A	38,172	39,087	14,516	6,043	5,279	7,064	1,475	1,888	760	2,062	35,193	15,313	6,701	4,279
S	36,411	35,688	13,942	5,767	3,931	6,957	1,242	1,716	699	1,433	38,041	14,497	7,943	4,115
O	34,263	35,257	12,874	6,120	4,351	6,485	1,064	1,374	758	2,230	41,753	14,321	8,756	4,220
N	39,453	37,222	13,368	6,953	4,292	7,668	1,225	897	755	2,064	42,511	12,774	9,912	3,635
D	38,523	39,897	14,225	7,608	3,760	9,879	971	542	921	1,991	50,892	13,483	12,304	3,763
<hr/>														
monthly averages or months	light fuel oil <sup>6</sup>	aviation fuel <sup>7</sup>	asphalt	liquefied petroleum gases <sup>8</sup>	all other <sup>9</sup>	total all products	motor gasoline	heavy fuel oil	diesel fuel oil	light fuel oil <sup>6</sup>	aviation fuel <sup>7</sup>	asphalt	liquefied petroleum gases <sup>8</sup>	all other <sup>9</sup>
1967	8,644	1,158	1,005	392	1,833	85,672	22,050	10,971	9,556	27,372	2,987	1,793	395	10,548
1968	9,254	1,254	1,060	343	1,792	90,416	22,899	10,677	11,012	30,650	3,029	1,739	302	10,107
S	3,862	1,318	1,894	361	1,916	87,644	20,241	10,695	10,598	31,557	2,246	1,532	390	10,384
O	7,680	1,243	1,410	287	1,938	89,461	20,498	11,492	10,191	32,387	2,438	1,524	455	10,476
N	11,489	1,079	809	293	1,785	90,183	21,039	11,650	10,565	31,345	3,031	1,555	456	10,541
D	15,485	1,082	245	394	1,640	85,672	22,050	10,971	9,556	27,372	2,987	1,793	395	10,548
J	18,422	966	127	413	1,483	76,999	23,171	9,717	8,007	20,678	2,825	1,895	331	10,375
F	18,212	994	162	396	1,446	70,288	24,153	9,081	7,181	14,682	2,441	2,117	312	10,322
M	12,673	1,071	175	287	1,603	70,410	25,413	9,137	7,448	12,736	2,378	2,393	367	10,539
A	7,198	1,165	379	329	1,779	74,267	25,803	10,105	8,197	13,431	2,679	2,722	357	10,973
M	5,406	1,306	1,216	337	1,853	73,894	24,422	8,894	8,686	15,289	2,591	2,686	428	10,898
J	2,717	1,324	1,891	305	2,065	80,035	24,067	10,623	9,637	19,675	2,658	2,600	377	10,398
J	2,293	1,409	2,240	260	2,028	85,964	23,264	11,529	11,469	24,142	3,148	2,345	344	9,722
A	3,471	1,587	1,996	364	1,894	92,149	21,845	12,577	11,791	30,580	2,979	2,181	381	9,816
S	4,360	1,476	1,819	379	1,777	95,730	21,441	12,869	12,234	33,428	3,092	1,959	364	10,343
O	6,841	1,385	1,666	287	2,120	96,778	20,983	12,763	11,529	36,251	2,859	1,643	332	10,417
N	11,651	1,105	794	442	1,671	96,113	21,984	11,991	11,730	35,162	3,261	1,588	271	10,126
D	17,806	1,260	260	317	1,780	90,416	22,899	10,677	11,012	30,650	3,029	1,739	302	10,107
J	17,946	1,120	157	469	1,807	83,777	24,911	8,870	9,343	25,229	2,793	1,959	220	10,452
F	15,227	1,125	188	318	1,530	81,038	26,670	9,316	8,779	20,788	2,533	2,143	252	10,556
M	13,040	1,276	263	431	2,025	78,599	28,349	8,834	8,604	16,880	2,712	2,522	256	10,442
A	9,314	1,197	313	350	1,652	77,506	28,138	9,130	8,362	15,387	2,939	2,789	299	10,461
M	6,610	1,141	1,165	274	2,055	74,794	25,268	8,296	8,462	16,308	2,910	2,730	388	10,431
J	3,755	1,520	1,803	274	1,958	79,810	24,433	9,730	9,581	20,166	2,868	2,513	432	10,087
J	2,714	1,807	2,204	332	2,054	88,393	23,396	11,597	11,140	26,031	2,799	2,298	441	10,691
A	2,508	1,718	2,268	409	1,997	95,962	23,193	12,230	12,964	31,580	3,035	2,058	448	10,453
S	5,493	1,663	1,942	371	2,018	96,688	22,509	11,180	12,105	35,403	3,196	1,764	555	9,975
O	8,625	1,521	1,683	399	2,228	96,507	21,956	11,540	11,961	35,723	3,076	1,584	475	10,191
N	11,406	1,206	1,045	393	2,140	98,447	23,445	11,424	12,039	35,388	3,588	1,436	573	10,553
D	17,182	1,478	341	523	1,818	91,645	24,429	9,410	11,448	30,497	3,331	1,630	549	10,351

<sup>1</sup>Barrels of 35 Canadian gallons. <sup>2</sup>Includes domestic and imported crude oil, condensate and pentanes plus received by Canadian refineries. <sup>3</sup>Refinery production (from crude oil, condensate and pentanes plus, and commingled propane/butane mixes) plus other materials used. <sup>4</sup>Includes deliveries of butane commingled in the crude stream in Saskatchewan and Alberta. <sup>5</sup>Includes inventories at end of period being held at gas plants and in storage caverns. <sup>6</sup>Includes stove oil, kerosene and tractor fuel. <sup>7</sup>Includes aviation gasoline and aviation turbo fuel. <sup>8</sup>Due to conceptual changes, the stock and sales series are not available on a comparable basis prior to June 1965. Includes propane and propane mixes and butane and butane mixes. <sup>9</sup>Includes petro-chemical feed stocks, naphtha specialties, coke, lubricating oil and grease, still gas and other products.

Source: Refined Petroleum Products (45-004), D. B. S.

Table 6: metals

monthly averages or months	copper				nickel				lead			
	total metal content		refined copper		total metal content		refined lead		total metal content		refined lead	
	production	exports <sup>1</sup>	production	exports <sup>2</sup>	production	exports <sup>3</sup>	production	exports <sup>4</sup>	production	exports	production	exports
million pounds												
1967	100.4	70.4	83.3	46.0	41.2	41.1	52.3	43.1	31.7	22.0		
1968	101.4	77.2	87.5	46.1	43.9	44.1	59.1	47.1	33.7	23.1		
1967 O	111.4	89.4	85.0	61.6	44.4	39.4	69.5	44.6	34.9	32.5		
N	101.8	86.3	86.6	57.7	41.9	48.0	52.6	53.4	35.7	22.7		
D	109.4	65.8	86.2	43.5	44.9	35.0	47.6	34.4	38.5	18.2		
1968 J	92.6	79.7	86.9	50.0	40.9	38.9	39.2	47.2	32.0	25.8		
F	92.1	79.4	86.6	57.8	39.6	44.9	84.0	47.1	34.6	28.3		
M	101.3	74.2	90.3	47.1	43.4	36.1	57.8	31.3	36.4	26.1		
A	107.4	76.0	91.5	44.2	46.2	53.0	70.6	54.4	37.2	25.0		
M	105.1	95.4	95.1	51.8	46.3	46.5	54.8	40.0	37.7	22.9		
J	103.8	62.0	82.2	33.9	45.5	43.6	59.0	53.4	34.8	14.9		
J	105.1	75.8	91.9	36.8	41.9	43.3	49.5	56.8	36.1	19.1		
A	94.6	80.4	95.9	51.1	45.0	40.8	55.0	49.9	13.0	29.6		
S	97.4	99.8	82.0	65.0	42.2	50.5	48.2	40.4	33.2	9.9		
O	105.2	73.4	82.3	38.6	43.7	53.5	73.2	53.1	37.7	30.2		
N	104.0	65.8	82.3	42.8	45.9	35.6	64.4	40.6	35.6	27.6		
D	108.0	64.7	82.8	34.1	46.6	42.7	53.7	50.9	36.0	18.2		
1969 J	108.1	73.1	86.0	47.8	47.1	44.2	40.3	60.8	33.0	19.0		
F	92.7	71.9	80.7	41.6	43.1	40.4	43.4	33.2	32.0	25.3		
M	108.4	79.8	86.4	42.7	49.2	51.6	42.0	34.7	34.6	18.4		
A	110.6	53.9	87.4	37.3	48.2	41.5	45.3	31.1	35.9	17.6		
M	108.9	95.5	89.2	49.4	49.3	55.5	67.5	51.2	33.6	19.9		
J	105.3	63.1	84.1	36.9	53.0	38.9	47.4	43.6	30.8	23.7		
J	84.3	74.6	62.7	29.8	31.0	40.7	64.8	50.9	22.5	14.5		
A	73.7	56.8	50.6	29.8	15.7	35.0	56.7	32.0	27.4	11.0		
S	70.3	56.8	54.6	24.4	10.7	23.5	57.4	40.7	30.6	11.0		
O	69.4	50.3	59.1	28.3	11.1	10.3	47.0	32.6	34.0	16.0		
N	73.4	47.9	71.4	24.6	18.9	11.4	43.2	43.9	21.6	25.3		
D	97.8	61.4	89.3	27.5	47.5	27.5	55.0	39.7	38.1	12.6		
1970 J	97.1	61.4	90.0	33.2	45.0	41.1	71.1	55.7	37.6	31.5		
zinc												
monthly averages or months	total metal content		refined zinc		aluminum	iron ore	gold		silver			
	production	exports	production	exports	imports of bauxite ore	producers' shipments in tons	production	mint receipts	production	exports		
	production	exports	production	exports	imports of bauxite ore	producers' shipments in tons	production	mint receipts	production	exports		
million pounds												
1967	182.6	172.2	66.0	49.6	554.2	3,471.2	247	174	3,100	2,012		
1968	196.5	195.7	71.2	53.1	560.9	3,863.9	224	144	3,782	4,134		
1967 O	199.0	246.7	63.5	50.1	736.2	5,673.2	246	177	3,390	2,422		
N	168.9	186.3	71.2	56.3	707.4	4,157.8	233	169	3,134	1,994		
D	202.3	152.3	76.9	40.0	361.3	2,317.3	248	145	2,864	2,212		
1968 J	170.5	192.3	70.2	67.0	142.7	1,130.0	220	190	3,342	2,661		
F	176.7	180.4	71.7	70.2	209.1	1,191.5	220	170	3,672	2,390		
M	166.6	127.0	77.9	67.0	169.1	1,011.7	238	151	3,640	2,351		
A	199.8	141.4	61.4	52.6	529.7	3,061.7	234	179	3,435	3,925		
M	195.7	221.3	61.5	48.8	530.1	6,940.2	240	170	3,807	3,762		
J	217.6	156.2	75.4	22.8	629.0	5,891.2	214	123	3,559	3,010		
J	216.3	240.9	80.3	47.1	887.8	4,652.7	212	129	4,536	6,372		
A	184.5	213.1	51.9	33.7	732.9	6,027.2	220	119	4,564	3,448		
S	204.7	170.6	75.6	60.3	641.2	5,347.9	236	128	3,372	5,669		
O	233.2	168.9	79.8	49.8	903.5	5,149.0	220	128	4,616	4,567		
N	221.3	295.7	73.1	65.1	738.7	3,772.5	216	118	3,596	6,482		
D	170.8	241.2	75.4	53.2	617.1	2,191.2	219	117	3,251	4,969		
1969 J	192.4	130.9	79.8	49.8	234.1	1,944.9	223	146	3,176	2,602		
F	186.0	152.7	70.3	62.8	178.0	1,293.5	203	114	3,274	2,745		
M	197.8	124.1	77.4	46.3	156.2	1,340.2	217	101	3,569	5,371		
A	186.6	137.8	77.6	51.8	328.6	4,153.1	208	109	3,387	2,277		
M	224.6	204.0	81.6	59.5	844.3	2,817.5	212	103	4,140	5,271		
J	236.0	268.6	79.1	39.6	829.7	1,381.1	208	96	3,587	4,038		
J	209.1	148.2	66.3	46.1	841.5	2,564.8	193	107	3,382	5,889		
A	199.7	277.1	77.5	44.0	867.4	4,194.2	189	105	3,697	6,637		
S	209.3	159.8	75.9	57.3	868.6	5,026.9	199	128	3,592	7,287		
O	192.2	254.3	78.2	53.3	708.4	5,680.7	185	139	3,704	5,993		
N	187.7	196.2	81.0	53.6	488.3	4,766.1	193	94	2,877	4,228		
D	213.9	170.6	87.9	50.7	771.0	3,254.8	203	134	3,541	4,204		
1970 J	200.2	161.5	79.4	78.4	323.7	2,209.9	214	220	3,726	4,969		

<sup>1</sup>Includes copper fine in ore, ingots, bars, billets, rods, strips, sheets and tubing. <sup>2</sup>Includes ingots, bars and billets. <sup>3</sup>Includes nickel in matte or speiss, oxide and fine. <sup>4</sup>Includes lead in ore and in pigs. Sources: Silver, Lead and Zinc Production (26-008), Gold Production (26-004), Iron Ore (26-005), Copper and Nickel Production (26-003), Trade of Canada, Imports (65-007), Exports, (65-004), D.B.S.

Table 7: non-metallic minerals (thousand tons)

monthly averages or months	asbestos		gypsum	cement		lime	salt	
	producers' shipments	exports		producers' shipments	production		producers' shipments	production <sup>1</sup>
1967	120.2	111.8	416	668	658	116.1	450.1	47.3
1968	125.8	121.6	497	664	678	116.8	419.8	53.7
1968 F	99.4	107.5	289	317	369	109.7	386.0	13.4
M	121.2	92.1	358	455	468	117.1	315.3	9.2
A	123.7	112.9	437	608	595	113.9	411.9	65.6
M	129.0	136.7	546	822	868	127.9	499.9	26.9
J	111.3	105.2	640	871	847	114.3	391.3	45.6
J	114.4	102.8	559	867	937	105.8	357.9	46.4
A	133.0	126.0	681	896	935	113.5	461.9	64.0
S	124.0	143.1	582	854	880	106.7	432.6	106.6
O	152.2	145.1	676	867	920	126.2	470.7	83.1
N	150.0	120.8	472	666	654	130.7	459.7	67.5
D	166.5	133.1	402	477	372	126.9	423.8	51.7
1969 J	71.4	173.2	375	337	313	121.6	394.3	52.3
F	83.8	102.4	233	383	384	122.2	302.5	62.2
M	118.5	88.5	385	521	464	130.5	286.5	42.4
A	116.2	130.8	554	641	602	132.9	248.8	7.8
M	145.0	112.9	663	767	763	134.3	346.1	100.2
J	124.8	114.8	542	846	847	129.1	338.7	11.3
J	126.4	136.4	700	905	920	133.9	347.5	66.9
A	139.2	116.1	746	896	949	126.7	337.4	80.9
S	147.3	131.3	630	818	887	131.6	456.3	101.9
O	154.8	135.7	623	771	904	144.6	491.8	39.4
N	160.1	145.9	591	658	651	136.1	512.0	52.0
D	169.3	165.1	383	397	419	143.4	501.4	78.2
1970 J	81.5	139.7	404	386	275	144.3	348.4	48.9

<sup>1</sup>Total salt and salt content of brine. Sources: Production of Canada's Leading Minerals (26-007), Cement (44-001), Salt (26-009), Asbestos (26-001), Trade of Canada, Imports (65-007), Exports (65-004), D. B. S.

Table 1: building permits, by type<sup>1</sup> (million dollars)

monthly averages or months	non-residential					Canada, 56 municipalities <sup>2</sup>	non-residential					Canada, 56 municipalities <sup>2</sup>		
	total	institutional and government residential					total	institutional and government residential						
		industrial	commercial	government	residential			industrial	commercial	government	residential			
1968	398.0	44.2	58.0	95.2	200.5	158.4						M. C. D.		
1969	407.7	47.2	69.8	88.3	202.3	182.1	4	6	6	6	4	6		
		unadjusted for seasonal variation										adjusted for seasonal variation		
1967 D	314.9	35.1	84.7	95.8	99.3	180.0	396.2	37.5	94.1	109.9	154.7		189.5	
1968 J	219.2	21.8	34.5	78.7	84.2	90.5	370.2	43.6	54.3	109.2	163.1		148.4	
F	272.9	23.3	55.9	66.4	127.3	129.3	437.3	41.8	80.6	97.2	217.7		207.6	
M	359.6	41.9	43.7	83.1	190.8	146.2	411.8	41.8	42.7	98.6	228.7		163.3	
A	427.3	34.0	80.4	77.9	235.0	178.8	363.0	34.8	67.2	78.0	183.0		157.1	
M	485.8	48.1	56.8	123.6	257.2	193.2	383.4	39.5	57.7	104.5	181.7		160.7	
J	429.5	69.5	55.7	121.8	182.6	160.6	359.7	56.8	53.5	98.0	151.4		144.3	
J	505.6	97.4	64.8	120.2	223.2	165.5	404.0	68.7	51.3	100.6	183.3		147.0	
A	411.6	32.5	88.7	91.1	199.3	187.7	393.2	32.3	74.9	93.3	192.8		170.4	
S	373.8	36.6	46.6	79.5	211.0	138.9	358.2	37.1	43.8	76.4	200.9		126.7	
O	483.1	48.1	59.6	106.7	268.7	194.1	406.4	45.4	51.7	91.4	217.9		163.5	
N	446.1	39.1	68.7	104.4	233.9	187.4	460.1	36.6	85.6	101.6	236.4		200.3	
D	361.4	38.4	40.8	89.6	192.6	128.3	462.3	38.4	40.7	91.7	291.5		127.0	
1969 J	212.6	18.3	30.9	68.9	94.5	86.8	381.6	36.2	50.0	106.3	189.1		153.7	
F	251.6	16.2	30.8	62.4	142.2	101.6	411.1	29.1	47.7	91.0	243.4		160.4	
M	402.7	35.0	79.5	87.2	201.1	164.5	449.9	35.2	76.3	99.4	239.1		184.2	
A	479.5	32.7	74.4	96.5	276.0	204.6	408.4	34.0	61.8	100.4	212.1		177.0	
M	480.4	59.0	57.0	90.0	274.4	216.1	388.0	48.7	59.0	78.1	202.2		186.7	
J	463.5	44.0	76.4	71.8	271.2	191.6	380.8	35.3	75.4	53.7	216.4		168.4	
J	587.9	67.8	110.4	165.4	244.4	286.1	487.4	47.8	83.7	148.3	207.6		271.5	
A	388.4	49.2	66.6	71.4	201.1	184.7	381.7	50.0	59.8	74.2	197.8		168.7	
S	453.9	46.9	91.1	114.9	201.0	212.8	410.8	48.8	77.0	101.9	183.1		175.6	
O	417.1	54.4	69.0	64.1	229.6	176.1	357.8	50.3	64.2	57.7	185.6		151.3	
N	363.0	48.9	63.0	85.0	166.1	149.1	390.7	45.3	80.3	85.5	179.6		175.2	
D	392.0 r	94.5 r	88.8 r	82.3 r	126.3 r	211.7	439.7	92.7	85.6	81.0	180.4		190.2	
1970 J	190.7	13.0	37.9	65.0	74.7	85.6	341.3	25.7	61.2	97.6	156.8		159.5	

Note: Components may not add to totals due to rounding differences.

<sup>1</sup>The data are collected for 1,400 municipalities and individual figures are available on request. <sup>2</sup>Historical data back to 1920 are available in "Historical Monthly Statistics" Catalogue No. 11-503, occasional. Starting with January 1966, the number of municipalities has been reduced to 56 following the annexation of the town of Riverside to the city of Windsor. Source: Building Permits (64-001), D. B. S.

Table 2: building permits, by province<sup>1</sup> (million dollars)

monthly averages or months	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
1968	398.0	3.0	0.3	8.6	6.2	88.9	179.3	15.0	11.9	38.9	45.7
1969	407.7	2.4	0.4	12.3	7.0	76.7	191.9	15.2	8.1	39.7	53.9
1967 D	314.9	1.1	0.2	13.9	6.7	81.5	134.9	18.4	5.1	29.6	23.5
1968 J	219.2	0.8	0.4	4.6	2.1	48.4	90.8	10.1	3.1	26.4	32.5
F	272.9	5.8	-	7.9	0.9	60.9	111.7	16.0	5.4	21.6	42.8
M	359.6	1.8	0.2	4.0	5.8	81.1	155.5	10.2	10.0	33.6	57.5
A	427.3	4.3	0.7	9.2	4.0	72.1	207.0	14.3	12.6	51.9	51.2
M	485.8	2.1	0.3	7.7	6.9	116.3	218.5	20.5	21.6	45.7	45.9
J	429.5	2.9	0.1	5.3	9.7	145.8	152.7	14.5	12.0	38.9	47.4
J	505.6	1.6	0.8	15.9	5.6	142.9	230.9	12.9	12.8	36.0	46.1
A	411.6	2.9	0.2	20.8	6.8	63.3	208.3	11.8	8.6	34.5	54.4
S	373.8	4.2	0.6	6.7	8.4	74.6	175.1	12.3	11.5	35.8	44.6
O	483.1	3.8	0.6	13.9	9.1	96.8	225.6	21.0	21.1	46.6	44.7
N	446.1	2.2	0.2	5.1	4.5	100.6	187.6	21.3	13.0	61.7	49.9
D	361.4	3.4	-	2.7	11.1	63.6	187.8	15.6	11.6	34.3	31.3
1969 J	212.6	0.3	0.1	5.9	3.5	54.8	99.8	7.6	3.4	12.7	24.6
F	251.6	1.8	-	5.9	10.9	61.9	99.0	7.1	4.4	18.4	42.3
M	402.7	2.7	0.4	6.5	4.6	75.9	185.0	11.6	6.5	52.8	56.6
A	479.5	1.5	0.5	8.8	10.4	67.9	228.4	18.6	10.9	47.9	84.6
M	480.4	1.9	1.6	21.7	5.2	78.9	228.5	14.5	11.2	40.4	76.4
J	463.5	2.6	0.2	13.9	5.1	75.1	215.2	22.7	12.3	50.5	65.9
J	587.9	1.5	0.5	19.3	5.8	80.7	303.4	17.5	14.9	62.8	81.5
A	388.4	1.3	0.4	7.0	9.2	72.5	176.9	23.8	9.1	36.5	51.7
S	453.9	11.2	0.3	33.3	8.6	91.4	193.5	17.7	9.3	43.6	45.0
O	417.1	2.0	0.2	11.4	6.5	75.1	210.7	17.2	8.1	35.8	50.0
N	363.0	0.8	0.3	3.9	11.1	65.5	202.2	7.8	5.2	31.4	34.8
D	392.0 r	1.3	0.1	10.2	3.6 r	121.3 r	159.9 r	16.4	2.4	43.6 r	33.3 r
1970 J	190.7	0.3	-	7.5	2.8	42.7	81.3	2.7	0.6	20.1	32.7

<sup>1</sup>The coverage was extended to 507 municipalities in 1948, and as of 1965, stands at more than 1,400; minor revisions are still being required in the table, due to the non-receipt of returns from a few small places. No account is taken of the building activity outside of registration areas. Actual operations normally follow the granting of permits but a number of projects are not undertaken or abandoned. The amount depends upon the statement of the applicant and considerable change may develop before the completion of the operation.

Source: Building Permits (64-001), D. B. S.

Table 3: dwelling units<sup>1</sup> started, all areas

quarterly averages or quarters	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
1968	49,220	733	92	1,103	832	11,619	20,094	1,614	1,681	4,903	6,549
1969	52,604	627	192	1,710	916	10,853	20,362	2,961	1,362	5,666	7,955
1966 4	39,506	652	88	791	637	12,548	14,061	1,569	1,635	3,096	4,429
1967 1	17,089	134	5	276	174	4,811	6,410	460	414	965	3,440
2	51,548	604	146	808	875	10,835	23,130	2,057	2,205	3,888	7,000
3	52,634	832	229	911	952	11,249	21,998	1,884	2,517	4,393	7,669
4	42,852	1,197	79	613	545	10,823	16,583	1,436	2,157	3,428	5,991
1968 1	26,778	559	27	379	172	6,963	9,717	1,002	584	2,172	5,203
2	56,894	867	126	1,020	932	11,530	25,049	1,505	2,532	5,746	7,587
3	52,574	969	126	1,625	1,152	11,308	22,231	1,982	1,827	4,929	6,425
4	60,632	538	87	1,389	1,071	16,676	23,378	1,967	1,782	6,764	6,980
1969 1	38,882	558	67	794	256	8,746	14,782	2,083	801	4,247	6,548
2	63,748	775	279	2,150	1,483	11,610	23,882	4,088	2,000	7,197	10,284
3	58,643	661	311	2,635	1,092	10,522	24,053	3,396	1,624	5,693	8,656
4	49,142	513	110	1,263	833	12,535	18,729	2,277	1,025	5,525	6,332

Table 4: dwelling units<sup>1</sup> completed, all areas

quarterly averages or quarters	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
1968	42,748	770	104	764	729	9,740	17,001	1,470	1,928	3,854	6,388
1969	48,956	734	130	1,257	904	11,151	20,059	1,897	1,526	4,872	6,427
1966 4	39,028	366	88	1,070	835	8,140	17,376	1,425	1,873	2,495	5,360
1967 1	30,003	381	83	623	544	6,326	13,398	790	1,232	2,278	4,348
2	35,552	498	127	595	496	12,309	12,104	1,004	1,093	2,561	4,765
3	37,600	455	122	683	521	9,643	15,066	1,346	1,270	2,775	5,719
4	46,087	626	133	680	843	10,830	17,710	2,397	2,278	3,696	6,894
1968 1	35,212	697	104	703	643	6,560	12,936	1,446	1,998	3,571	6,554
2	40,442	811	104	848	522	12,295	13,618	1,375	1,746	3,419	5,704
3	43,862	532	51	687	723	9,536	19,278	1,537	1,601	3,944	5,973
4	51,477	1,039	157	820	1,026	10,570	22,171	1,520	2,367	4,484	7,323
1969 1	37,651	826	58	520	797	8,162	14,962	1,806	1,372	3,947	5,201
2	52,553	588	98	1,525	678	15,485	21,080	1,455	1,549	4,186	5,909
3	50,011	591	137	1,306	1,000	10,823	20,519	1,847	1,429	5,274	7,085
4	55,611	930	227	1,678	1,140	10,135	23,675	2,480	1,753	6,079	7,514

Table 5: dwelling units<sup>1</sup> under construction<sup>2</sup>, all areas

end of period or quarters	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
1968	126,638	2,686	204	4,053	1,921	24,942	60,035	4,116	3,452	11,099	14,131
1969	137,357	2,135	450	5,670	1,977	22,668	60,615	7,356	2,733	13,878	19,875
1966 4	88,621	1,955	256	2,980	1,428	19,282	39,478	3,466	2,931	5,730	11,115
1967 1	75,253	1,628	169	2,285	997	17,937	32,507	3,117	2,113	4,372	10,128
2	90,926	1,731	187	2,497	1,375	16,368	43,271	4,155	3,204	5,709	12,429
3	105,962	2,106	304	2,727	1,806	17,919	50,154	4,691	4,456	7,416	14,383
4	102,716	2,759	254	2,657	1,506	17,815	48,816	3,613	4,565	7,208	13,523
1968 1	94,030	2,649	177	2,395	1,035	18,048	45,428	3,151	3,072	5,852	12,223
2	109,252	2,705	199	2,556	1,445	17,144	56,110	3,254	3,804	7,956	14,079
3	117,536	3,142	274	3,485	1,873	18,880	58,679	3,684	4,033	8,927	14,559
4	126,638	2,686	204	4,053	1,921	24,942	60,035	4,116	3,452	11,098	14,131
1969 1	127,364	2,419	213	4,249	1,380	25,445	59,626	4,386	2,884	11,338	15,424
2	137,753	2,605	394	4,864	2,191	21,375	62,167	6,901	3,332	14,351	19,573
3	145,036	2,645	568	6,192	2,288	20,787	65,606	7,844	3,464	14,570	21,072
4	137,357	2,135	450	5,670	1,977	22,668	60,615	7,356	2,733	13,878	19,875

<sup>1</sup>A dwelling unit is defined as a structurally separate set of living quarters having its own entrance from outside of the building, or from a common passage inside. These data are the result of a nation-wide survey, for which the field work is carried out by the Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation. All metropolitan areas and urban centres with a population of 10,000 or more, along with certain other areas of high building activity, are enumerated completely each month. The remainder of the country is covered on a sample basis quarterly. <sup>2</sup>End of period. Source: New Residential Construction (64-002), D. B. S.

Table 6: dwelling units<sup>1</sup> started, centres 10,000 and over

monthly averages or months	Canada	Atlantic provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia	metropolitan areas			
									Montreal	Toronto	Winnipeg	Vancouver
1968	13,522	421	3,447	5,777	430	384	1,443	1,620	2,553	3,148	395	1,307
1969	14,145	568	3,067	5,780	772	336	1,710	1,911	1,971	2,656	752	1,474
1967 N	11,890	303	3,868	4,790	339	484	1,024	1,082	3,141	1,923	235	901
D	8,761	469	2,644	3,545	283	101	783	936	2,148	1,761	259	792
1968 J	7,691	293	1,906	3,491	346	116	431	1,108	1,292	2,054	343	809
F	6,591	103	2,253	1,834	303	97	458	1,543	1,941	822	299	1,347
M	8,737	256	2,224	3,384	304	170	977	1,422	1,531	2,038	298	1,154
A	11,883	321	2,579	5,211	275	330	1,101	2,066	1,759	3,011	269	1,431
M	16,790	466	3,265	8,578	509	829	1,512	1,631	2,202	4,313	486	1,333
J	18,190	480	4,261	8,102	329	503	2,380	2,135	3,596	5,163	229	1,792
J	15,317	486	3,461	7,288	690	433	1,443	1,516	2,267	3,991	657	1,286
A	14,471	586	3,187	6,586	415	445	1,753	1,499	2,350	3,710	368	1,171
S	11,602	407	3,387	4,581	471	357	1,006	1,393	2,653	1,705	450	1,140
O	16,843	453	4,401	7,162	261	407	2,651	1,508	3,290	4,097	235	1,189
N	19,057	778	5,519	6,990	655	595	1,932	2,588	3,807	3,304	572	2,289
D	15,095	425	4,924	6,118	597	324	1,673	1,034	3,946	3,567	533	749
1969 J	11,304	374	2,865	4,183	591	430	1,597	1,264	2,169	1,640	582	978
F	10,974	371	2,477	4,635	393	60	1,224	1,814	1,872	2,866	393	1,622
M	11,679	367	2,310	4,769	829	159	1,187	2,058	1,793	2,296	828	1,658
A	15,542	1,071	2,670	5,443	978	225	2,474	2,681	1,451	2,235	959	2,168
M	16,814	577	3,319	6,399	1,713	577	1,505	2,724	2,250	3,162	1,686	1,734
J	18,787	604	3,802	8,117	559	785	2,680	2,240	2,883	3,625	533	1,537
J	15,057	880	2,428	6,729	848	342	1,682	2,148	1,626	3,217	835	1,620
A	16,227	835	2,986	6,773	982	559	1,764	2,328	1,523	3,374	961	1,828
S	13,944	430	2,955	6,238	822	161	1,502	1,836	1,580	2,542	766	1,466
O	15,239	513	3,685	7,222	761	202	1,610	1,246	2,376	3,080	755	969
N	12,555	368	3,767	4,613	569	346	1,788	1,104	2,127	1,746	542	908
D	11,617	427	3,540	4,244	215	190	1,508	1,493	2,000	2,091	190	1,202
1970 J	6,849	235	1,949	1,898	507	18	737	1,505	934	757	504	950
F	5,153	220	1,522	1,006	311	15	902	1,177	888	276	311	1,005

Table 7: dwelling units<sup>1</sup> completed, centres 10,000 and over

monthly averages or months	Canada	Atlantic provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia	metropolitan areas			
									Montreal	Toronto	Winnipeg	Vancouver
1968	11,361	361	2,837	4,831	332	394	1,061	1,550	2,164	2,390	301	1,243
1969	13,257	495	3,217	5,718	493	371	1,446	1,517	2,246	2,896	470	1,179
1967 N	12,616	525	2,956	5,710	315	530	999	1,581	1,934	2,637	282	1,314
D	9,764	232	2,277	3,667	942	330	912	1,404	1,633	1,505	900	918
1968 J	8,464	186	1,902	3,952	364	296	912	852	1,274	1,562	356	640
F	9,681	373	1,175	4,424	227	297	903	2,282	850	2,133	214	2,025
M	8,483	367	2,463	2,612	146	482	859	1,554	1,815	1,011	92	1,259
A	11,477	256	3,349	4,585	248	328	1,122	1,589	2,892	1,891	232	1,281
M	12,851	484	5,273	3,835	450	297	1,123	1,389	4,236	1,671	416	1,172
J	8,952	288	2,407	3,458	370	361	711	1,357	1,890	1,684	321	1,085
J	11,053	251	2,618	4,238	332	300	1,560	1,754	1,673	1,742	324	1,551
A	12,438	286	2,416	6,690	376	392	997	1,281	1,665	3,813	349	867
S	11,934	358	3,297	5,632	416	256	859	1,116	2,618	2,922	396	797
O	14,149	544	3,304	6,452	281	387	1,336	1,845	2,393	3,167	253	1,390
N	14,078	572	3,347	6,185	365	583	1,087	1,939	2,656	3,360	343	1,796
D	12,777	369	2,490	5,911	405	750	1,259	1,593	2,012	3,721	319	1,059
1969 J	9,624	399	1,854	4,595	334	521	878	1,043	1,110	2,276	294	840
F	10,439	319	2,154	4,527	909	243	851	1,436	1,073	2,100	873	1,076
M	10,067	377	3,045	3,445	192	200	1,802	1,006	2,277	1,592	177	799
A	15,312	332	4,754	6,044	293	389	2,022	1,478	3,733	3,171	238	1,055
M	16,447	571	6,101	6,838	363	446	812	1,316	4,985	4,626	360	1,073
J	13,147	629	3,333	5,964	518	321	913	1,469	2,597	3,717	503	1,082
J	13,446	325	2,907	7,309	131	279	1,154	1,341	1,981	3,598	118	1,204
A	11,887	599	2,781	4,203	407	328	1,296	2,273	1,710	1,841	387	1,666
S	15,098	620	3,288	5,954	855	404	2,290	1,687	2,387	2,511	815	1,339
O	15,684	751	3,700	7,552	857	329	1,317	1,178	1,970	3,836	833	743
N	15,222	476	2,903	6,400	569	587	2,112	2,175	1,983	2,794	555	1,901
D	12,716	541	1,783	5,785	490	407	1,909	1,801	1,141	2,689	482	1,469
1970 J	10,106	360	1,808	3,824	394	527	1,265	1,928	1,137	1,570	338	1,523
F	9,782	191	1,660	3,976	464	246	1,287	1,958	705	2,090	457	1,605

<sup>1</sup>Footnote and Source are at Bottom of Table 5.

Table 8: building materials

monthly averages or months	asphalt products						iron and steel products			clay products		
	rigid insulating board	shingles	smooth- surfaced rolls	mineral- surfaced rolls	felts and sheathings	sawn lumber	cast iron soil pipe and fittings	steel pipes, tubing & fittings	wire nails	building brick	structural tile <sup>3</sup>	
	prod.	production				prod. # <sup>1</sup>	exp. <sup>2</sup>	production		producers' sales		
	million sq. ft.	thousand squares			thousand tons	million board feet		thousand tons		millions	thousand tons	
1968	44.81	320	75	67	6.64	931.8	599.7	5.2	89.4	9.0	44.2	
1969	48.52	344	80	59	6.70	954.2	574.0	4.8	82.0	9.6	45.5	
1968 M	40.26	186	27	27	4.75	894.4	538.5	4.7	96.1	8.0	39.1	
A	42.69	294	64	51	5.31	825.0	620.0	5.2	94.2	8.5	44.8	
M	46.28	422	67	81	5.98	934.8	609.6	5.7	111.4	9.5	50.8	
J	43.07	509	88	72	5.36	929.6	579.3	5.9	110.3	10.6	55.1	
J	46.23	431	105	116	10.80	971.1	645.8	4.7	104.7	8.1	59.0	
A	45.04	429	133	129	7.52	1,008.5	633.3	4.8	80.6	9.9	52.3	
S	45.58	418	90	101	8.07	994.8	704.9	5.0	61.9	9.9	49.4	
O	55.30	414	100	92	9.68	1,086.7	683.6	6.5	74.9	11.1	57.9	
N	51.20	274	80	50	7.77	951.2	649.6	6.0	79.2	10.1	46.4	
D	44.17	185	74	39	5.48	862.7	604.6	4.6	76.5	8.5	30.1	
1969 J	43.49	153	42	16	5.24	825.9	482.3	4.9	82.3	9.2	28.0	
F	43.81	244	44	42	4.84	953.9	607.7	4.9	78.6	8.9	30.7	
M	46.03	327	69	42	5.89	1,079.8	727.5	4.6	110.7	10.1	38.4	
A	47.06	333	45	45	6.78	1,045.6	569.5	4.7	94.6	10.0	45.1	
M	51.31	410	62	82	6.75	1,009.9	664.2	5.8	105.9	10.4	52.5	
J	47.08	446	87	70	6.77	985.5	611.6	5.5	101.9	10.4	53.3	
J	52.33	475	79	78	6.84	892.4	568.2	3.9	90.0	8.3	55.5	
A	54.27	420	120	92	7.13	942.8	493.0	4.8	66.8	..	53.6	
S	46.38	431	122	89	9.13	996.7	570.5	5.0	60.6	..	55.8	
O	55.22	430	115	83	8.72	972.9	496.0	5.5	63.0	..	56.0	
N	49.57	274	90	48	6.39	837.7	479.9	4.5	56.0	..	43.2	
D	45.64	186	87	22	5.94	903.8	617.5	3.6	73.8	..	34.0	
1970 J	48.57	139	64	69	4.53	916.1	646.6	3.3	82.2	..		
<hr/>												
monthly averages or months	clay products			gypsum products			mineral wool <sup>4</sup>		concrete products <sup>5</sup>		points, varnishes, lacquers <sup>6</sup>	
	drain tile	vitrified sewer pipe	window glass	wall- board	lathe	plasters	batts	granulated and loose	brick	blocks	pipe and tile	factory sales
	producers' sales	production	imports		production		production		production			
	thousands	thousand feet	thousand sq. ft.	million square feet	thousand tons	million sq. ft.	million cu. ft.	thousand tons	thousands	thousand tons	thousand dollars	
1968	6,191	505	5,252	59.27	15.18	17.0	40.28	0.80	7,416	17,446	76.94	17,038
1969	5,862	506	5,097	73.34	14.36	16.9	45.17	0.80	8,377	21,015	84.22	17,485
1968 M	3,115	530	5,310	59.16	13.47	15.7	28.79	0.41	6,384	12,791	67.88	16,644
A	5,641	778	4,075	53.48	10.95	14.3	28.88	0.48	6,748	16,546	75.50	19,627
M	8,289	383	3,611	63.49	12.82	17.3	40.06	0.69	8,697	21,407	71.72	22,344
J	7,804	490	5,213	59.90	19.52	19.0	37.77	0.51	7,513	20,420	85.95	20,411
J	8,910	580	4,993	53.99	14.40	20.6	46.97	0.58	8,751	21,321	82.14	19,472
A	8,894	409	6,621	66.59	21.31	20.5	45.41	0.78	8,780	21,814	86.53	18,351
S	8,129	441	6,257	66.66	14.63	19.0	44.71	0.91	9,296	20,104	87.44	17,181
O	8,814	476	6,244	65.35	18.55	19.9	46.85	0.96	9,800	21,735	105.67	17,090
N	6,263	516	6,731	63.42	15.45	17.2	53.59	1.29	8,157	20,147	79.99	14,180
D	3,015	443	5,934	53.14	12.11	12.8	51.57	1.11	6,957	13,445	51.91	11,923
1969 J	1,974	439	3,913	65.71	15.56	18.3	52.56	1.05	5,413	11,934	57.29	12,935 r
F	2,555	412	4,740	62.63	12.29	16.3	33.75	0.87	4,957	12,462	60.58	15,534 r
M	2,786	499	5,694	67.86	11.00	21.1	33.21	0.78	7,704	14,860	70.42	18,114 r
A	3,500	680	5,353	77.81	11.80	17.1	23.29	0.55	8,014	17,341	77.53	20,189 r
M	7,160	387	5,799	83.86	12.64	15.8	34.80	0.61	8,247	21,001	84.53	21,882 r
J	7,488	459	7,495	64.53	15.58	16.3	43.28	0.49	8,781	21,709	81.25	21,692 r
J	9,451	550	5,580	71.67	17.31	19.5	52.46	0.38	9,384	22,465	95.12	19,295 r
A	9,372	221	6,255	79.80	20.79	18.3	52.23	0.54	8,966	20,238	90.32	17,397 r
S	9,036	438	4,203	87.31	14.00	18.5	51.95	0.79	8,992	21,139	110.02	17,670 r
O	9,024	864	4,241	81.68	15.02	16.3	55.73	1.06	10,432	22,447	117.18	17,003 r
N	5,596	570	5,241	73.75	13.86	13.8	57.45	1.29	7,899	19,705	94.84	13,903 r
D	2,397	549	2,651	63.53	12.48	11.5	51.35	1.22	11,732	13,881	71.54	12,459
1970 J		2,763	73.64	7.36	11.7	34.82	0.98	5,002	8,615	64.31	12,839	

<sup>1</sup>Monthly totals are not equivalent to annual data which include Newfoundland and Yukon and Northwest Territories for which only annual statistics are collected. <sup>2</sup>Planks and boards, flooring and square timber. <sup>3</sup>Hollow blocks including fireproofing and load-bearing tile. <sup>4</sup>For building insulation only. <sup>5</sup>Figures cover the production of firms which normally account for 90 per cent of the total for Canada. <sup>6</sup>Factory sales of firms which normally account for 96% of total Canadian production. Source: Concrete Products (44-002), Products made from Canadian Clays (44-005), Asphalt Roofing (45-001), Rigid Insulating Board (36-002), Iron Castings and Cast Iron Pipes and Fittings (41-004), Steel Wire and Specified Wire Products (41-006), Gypsum Products (44-003), Mineral Wool (44-004), Sales of Points, Varnishes and Lacquers (46-001), Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills (35-002), (35-003) monthly, (35-204) annual and Trade of Canada, Imports (65-007), Exports (65-004), D. B. S.

Table 9: mortgage loans approvals<sup>1</sup>

monthly averages or months	new housing												existing property	
	under National Housing Act <sup>2</sup>			conventional lenders			total N.H.A. and conventional	dwelling units			conventional lenders			
	C.M.H.C.	other approved lenders <sup>3</sup>	total	life insurance companies	trust, loan and other companies <sup>3</sup>	total		C.M.H.C.	other N.H.A.	total	conventional	total	residential	other
	million dollars													
1967	57	30	87	34	28	62	149	3,681	2,263	5,944	5,715	11,659	55	31
1968	38	69	107	30	50	80	187	2,332 r	5,134	7,465 r	7,170	14,635 r	48	28
1968 J	23	27	50	28	39	67	117	1,299	1,990	3,289	6,322	9,611	36	36
F	18	47	65	30	40	70	135	759	3,545	4,304	6,617	10,921	41	29
M	34	113	147	53	53	106	253	2,591	8,291	10,882	9,259	20,141	50	33
A	20	49	69	31	45	76	145	1,002	3,674	4,676	6,373	11,049	47	26
M	30	51	81	29	47	76	157	1,904	3,759	5,663	6,726	12,389	48	25
J	31	104	135	42	42	84	219	1,811	7,744	9,555	7,717	17,272	48	23
J	15	27	42	22	39	61	103	1,116	1,943	3,059	5,490	8,549	46	28
A	22	32	54	22	44	66	120	1,575	2,335	3,910	5,630	9,540	43	35
S	26	198	224	27	54	81	305	1,638	15,598	17,236	7,232	24,468	48	20
O	53	64	117	28	61	89	206	3,380	4,151	7,531	9,265	16,796	55	32
N	71	50	121	27	82	105	230	4,380	3,355	7,735	8,829	16,564	60	19
D	112 r	68	180 r	22	56	78	260	6,523 r	5,216	11,739 r	6,576	18,315 r	47	29
1969 J	36	28	64	19	63	82	146	2,099	2,133	4,232	7,881	12,113	41	27
F	6	44	50	23	55	78	128	325	3,281	3,606	6,635	10,241	51	26
M	34	80	114	34	72	106	220	2,416	5,818	8,234	9,786	18,020	62	37
A	13	74	87	42	97	139	226	656	5,367	6,023	11,324	17,347	70	42
M	52	74 r	127	21	96	117	244	2,438	5,018	7,456	9,519	16,975	78	52
J	41	83	124	30	74	104	228	2,860	5,778	8,638	8,418	17,056	79	36
J	36	72	108	26	62	86	196	2,872	5,251	8,123	7,323	15,446	66	58
A	56	42	98	19	40	59	157	3,428	2,920	6,348	4,472	10,820	45	27
S	44	53	97	15	36	51	148	2,490	3,160	5,650	4,040	9,690	47	29
O	50	62 r	112 r	17	51	68	182	3,896 r	4,250 r	8,146 r	5,069	13,595	47	37
N	40	50	91 r	8	48	56	146	2,568	3,241	5,809	4,444	10,253	42	26
D	140	38	178	7	31	35	217	8,716	2,478	11,194	2,899	14,093	34	36
1970 J	15	33	49 r				930	2,135	3,065					

Note: Components may not add to totals due to rounding differences. <sup>1</sup>Data are on a gross basis i.e. they do not take account of cancellations or alterations of loans after initial approval. <sup>2</sup>Agency loans (loans made by other lending institutions on behalf of C.M.H.C.) are included under C.M.H.C. <sup>3</sup>Includes fraternal and mutual benefit societies, Quebec savings banks and, since May 1967, chartered banks. Source: Canadian Housing Statistics, Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation.

Table 1: farm cash receipts<sup>1</sup>, by source (million dollars)

quarterly averages or quarters	total cash receipts	crops																			
		total crops	wheat including C.W.B. payments <sup>2</sup>	oats including C.W.B. payments <sup>2</sup>	barley including C.W.B. payments <sup>2</sup>	C.W.B. net cash advance payments	other grains <sup>3</sup>	sugar beets	potatoes	fruits	vegetables	tobacco	other crops <sup>4</sup>								
1967	1,094.92	462.43	258.80	9.55	32.28	- 1.64	37.40	3.26	13.27	19.92	24.16	39.18	22.88								
1968	1,096.34	438.88	212.14	8.40	30.78	+13.15	28.61	3.10	16.17	20.51	25.09	35.60	26.04								
1968 1	1,023.10	448.99	154.18	13.52	54.04	-13.18	20.29	1.32	13.92	6.14	9.86	94.13	17.65								
2	1,111.48	475.03	387.77	6.50	20.18	- 6.88	27.04	0.54	12.00	8.44	7.19	-	12.24								
3	1,045.14	348.26	145.04	7.03	24.63	+15.04	17.38	0.67	16.80	40.80	58.91	-	21.97								
4	1,205.66	483.23	161.55	6.57	24.29	+57.63	49.73	9.88	21.96	26.67	24.40	48.25	52.28								
1969 1	972.82	375.03	122.04	17.86	18.78	+28.31	35.30	2.00	14.57	7.14	9.94	101.52	18.16								
2	931.07	249.49	179.86	10.14	19.97	-30.34	30.92	0.89	11.97	8.00	7.24	-	10.86								
3	1,183.58	474.43	181.47	5.68	26.00	+95.12	28.16	1.39	16.79	43.37	53.50	-	22.94								
livestock and products																					
quarterly averages or quarters	total	cattle and calves		hogs	sheep and lambs	dairy products	poultry	eggs	other	total forest and maple products	dairy supplementary payments	deficiency payments <sup>5</sup>									
1967	598.56	232.43		102.20	2.12	156.27	55.90	37.16	12.47	5.56	25.81	2.54									
1968	623.19	248.36		101.99	2.18	160.76	56.99	40.96	11.94	5.46	27.43	1.39									
1968 1	552.75	232.36		100.88	2.12	122.01	40.81	38.36	16.22	2.21	16.83	2.32									
2	609.52	240.43		96.70	0.95	180.48	46.34	38.07	6.54	14.17	11.88	0.90									
3	647.06	236.59		102.23	2.30	188.50	71.25	38.97	7.21	0.56	47.80	1.46									
4	683.43	284.08		108.15	3.37	152.05	69.56	48.42	17.79	4.91	33.20	0.88									
1969 1	576.53	225.57		106.50	1.69	129.56	47.80	47.70	17.72	1.96	13.49	5.81									
2	655.82	249.35		111.15	0.96	188.13	53.55	45.63	7.07	11.63	13.55	0.57									
3	673.92	232.94		111.46	2.08	197.88	78.55	42.62	8.39	0.50	34.36	0.37									

<sup>1</sup>Cash receipts from farming operations excluding supplementary payments. Excludes Newfoundland. <sup>2</sup>Represents participation payments made by the Canadian Wheat Board direct to producers on crops delivered in previous years. <sup>3</sup>Includes rye, flaxseed, rapeseed, soybeans and corn. <sup>4</sup>Includes clover and grass seed, hay, clover, greenhouse products, mustard seed, sunflower seed, hops, dry beans and dry peas and miscellaneous products. <sup>5</sup>Made under the authority of the Agricultural Stabilization Act.

Source: Farm Cash Receipts (21-001), D.B.S.

Table 2: farm cash receipts<sup>1</sup>, by province (million dollars)

quarterly averages or quarters	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.		
1967	8.46	13.58	12.04	155.29	320.72	93.41	243.81	198.40	49.21		
1968	8.58	13.70	12.34	158.65	331.81	92.08	225.12	202.18	51.87		
1968 1	7.58	11.86	10.82	117.60	331.61	72.55	151.23	279.57	40.27		
2	9.11	12.32	12.26	158.61	264.99	103.85	360.91	152.45	36.99		
3	8.78	15.38	12.31	192.48	356.22	77.21	167.41	159.61	55.73		
4	8.84	15.23	13.97	165.91	374.43	114.73	220.94	217.11	74.49		
1969 1	8.63	13.12	11.50	130.85	357.44	73.86	157.72	175.62	44.09		
2	9.93	15.16	13.49	171.50	287.41	78.45	150.54	166.54	38.05		
3	9.12	18.61	13.14	199.75	365.46	100.65	240.60	180.48	55.76		

<sup>1</sup>See footnotes at end of Table 1.

Table 3: farm implement and equipment sales at wholesale prices, by province<sup>1</sup> (million dollars)

quarterly averages or quarters	all machines <sup>2</sup>						repair parts									
	Canada <sup>3</sup>	Atlantic prov.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Canada	Atlantic prov.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
1967	108.08	3.28	12.38	24.22	12.73	29.12	23.94	2.42	15.50	.59	2.28	3.77	1.50	3.62	3.19	.56
1968	84.98	2.66	10.14	19.73	9.95	21.48	18.57	2.46	15.70	.62	2.22	3.78	1.51	3.75	3.12	.70
1968 3	101.22	2.54	14.19	20.04	11.73	25.73	24.58	2.42	21.49	.59	2.67	4.36	2.19	6.00	4.86	.83
4	116.56	4.30	15.46	29.32	15.08	26.38	22.92	3.10	12.29	.66	2.34	3.30	1.24	2.31	2.09	.35
1969 1	27.48	.75	3.40	8.43	2.89	5.63	5.36	1.01	14.09	.61	2.23	3.91	1.18	2.87	2.52	.77
2	100.97	3.22	12.98	26.89	10.54	21.02	22.04	4.29	18.01	.54	2.92	4.22	1.71	3.85	3.94	.82
3	112.76	3.83	18.69	24.99	11.44	25.31	25.40	3.11	22.81	.74	3.10	4.98	2.54	6.07	4.50	.88
4	99.10	4.10	18.81	27.93	10.46	18.62	16.65	2.53	11.42	.57	2.64	3.46	1.29	1.24	1.70	.52

Note: Components may not add to totals due to rounding. <sup>1</sup>The estimates for the current year are subject to revision since the factors used in the blow-up are based on the previous years' operations and may change when the current annual totals for all firms are known the following year. <sup>2</sup>Excluding trucks. <sup>3</sup>The total value of all machines shown in this table is greater than the value shown for farm machinery in section 10, table 3 which covers wholesalers proper only. The above table covers all sales to users and includes sales by manufacturers through their agents as well as the sales of importers and other dealers made directly to users. Even though sales are to users, i.e. farmers, values are stated at wholesale prices, i.e. cost to dealers. Source: Farm Implement and Equipment Sales (63-009), D.B.S.

Table 4: inspected slaughter and cold storage stocks

monthly averages or months	inspected slaughter (thousands)				cold storage stocks, end of period (million pounds) <sup>1</sup>					
	cattle	calves	sheep and lambs	hogs	beef	veal	mutton and lamb	pork, total	pork, cured or in cure	poultry <sup>2</sup>
1967	220	62	27	611	46.1	4.4	8.9	34.4	5.8	55.8
1968	232	56	24	619	44.0	4.7	11.5	26.0	4.7	53.3
1968 M	207	65	9	593	42.7	5.2	10.5	45.3	7.2	39.6
J	269	66	20	716	39.7	4.9	8.9	39.1	7.0	37.3
J	208	46	20	515	37.0	4.9	9.0	33.7	7.2	38.9
A	221	42	26	513	37.7	5.1	8.9	29.1	6.4	49.9
S	289	58	44	677	38.9	5.2	8.9	28.9	6.8	64.0
O	229	49	35	560	38.8	5.7	8.7	28.8	6.1	74.6
N	241	50	30	566	44.9	6.0	9.7	30.5	7.1	87.2
D	249	44	25	650	44.0	4.7	11.5	25.9	4.8	54.8
1969 J	213	37	15	506	42.2	4.3	9.9	25.8	4.9	59.5
F	216	39	15	538	41.4	3.5	8.4	32.2	6.4	59.3
M	257	80	15	708	38.0	3.6	8.0	36.4	6.7	53.2
A	191	83	10	571	37.7	4.0	11.2	42.0	6.3	47.9
M	197	60	10	545	34.9	3.7	12.3	38.7	5.8	41.0
J	241	54	14	640	33.2	3.6	10.4	35.4	5.9	37.2
J	189	34	14	475	33.4	3.7	7.5	30.6	5.8	40.0
A	204	33	18	499	35.9	3.3	8.6	26.5	5.7	52.6
S	287	44	32	653	43.6	4.7	9.5	26.4	5.6	73.3
O	231	37	24	551	53.1	4.7	11.0	28.6	5.3	79.1
N	229	37	22	563	60.6	4.7	11.8	29.9	6.2	90.0
D	265	41	21	723	48.3	4.5	13.6	16.6	..	51.5
1970 J	229	34	14	611	48.3	3.9	11.9	16.3	..	53.0
F	185	29	10	587	41.5	3.4	9.7	21.4	..	51.6

<sup>1</sup>Stacks of fresh and cured meats previously reported in this publication are no longer collected and therefore not available. <sup>2</sup>Excludes stocks in (railway) transit after June 30, 1968. Source: Stocks of Dairy and Poultry Products (32-009); Stocks of Meat Products (32-012), D. B. S., Livestock and Meat Trade Report, Dept. of Agriculture.

Table 5: selected agricultural prices and price ratios

monthly or quarterly averages or months	price index of commodities			farm wages in Canada <sup>2</sup>			prices							
	and services used by farmers <sup>1</sup>	equipment and materials <sup>1</sup>	farm family living <sup>1</sup>	prices of agricultural products <sup>3</sup>		price ratios								
				with board	without board	1961 = 100								
(1935-39 = 100)				dollars per month		1935-39 = 100								
1967	322.6	263.1	258.4	186	242	116.0	254.1	17.5	124.5	99.3	27.64	29.65	1.25	0.93
1968	338.9	271.3	266.1	208	262	113.7	252.8	19.9	120.6	91.2	27.01	29.80	1.16	0.92
1968 A	342.2	272.3	266.5	..	..	112.2	252.8	15.7	130.9	79.3	25.50	25.98	1.24	0.95
M	..	..	..	220	268	113.1	250.8	18.4	128.0	60.6	26.17	27.27	1.18	0.95
J	..	..	..	..	..	114.5	251.0	19.1	121.6	72.9	27.19	29.81	1.16	0.95
J	345.6	273.1	266.8	224	271	114.9	234.3	20.4	116.4	79.1	27.32	31.30	1.15	0.95
A	..	..	..	..	..	115.9	261.5	23.8	115.5	116.4	28.20	33.22	1.12	0.91
S	..	..	..	..	..	113.2	260.8	22.7	114.4	102.6	28.84	33.28	1.09	0.90
O	..	..	..	..	..	113.4	259.7	23.4	113.5	103.8	27.51	32.05	1.09	0.90
N	..	..	..	..	..	113.5	266.6	23.5	106.6	95.8	27.29	32.06	1.07	0.87
D	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	27.00	33.69	1.08	0.88
1969 J	344.1	276.3	269.8	210	260	112.3	268.9	23.9	105.2	80.9	26.86	34.02	1.07	0.89
F	..	..	..	..	..	112.4	269.0	25.0	103.4	81.6	26.94	34.74	1.06	0.88
M	..	..	..	..	..	112.3	263.6	25.6	116.0	82.5	27.91	32.08	0.99	0.83
A	355.2	280.9	271.5	..	..	113.9	261.2	24.6	128.3	84.9	29.85	31.03	0.98	0.84
M	..	..	..	236	282	117.1	256.3	27.2	132.0	92.8	33.52	33.86	0.98	0.83
J	..	..	..	..	..	119.1	255.5	30.1	120.9	87.4	34.17	37.68	0.98	0.78
J	356.8	277.4	275.9	237	285	115.6	248.6	30.0	119.5	88.8	32.87	36.67	0.98	0.74
A	..	..	..	..	..	115.8	213.1	31.8	101.5	104.2	28.99	38.09	0.99	0.70
S	..	..	..	..	..	113.3	212.6	30.1	98.8	100.3	27.73	37.43	1.00	0.70
O	..	..	..	..	..	114.3	213.8	29.1	97.5	89.7	27.18	37.17	1.00	0.72
N	..	..	..	..	..	115.4	216.5	30.0	95.9	80.9	27.93	38.83	1.00	0.72
D	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1970 J	..	..	..	227	282	115.6	220.1	29.8	99.1	83.4	29.07	39.10	1.00	0.73
F	..	..	..	..	..	..	225.7	29.8	105.2	86.6	31.16	39.51	..	..

<sup>1</sup>These indexes are available for January, April and August only. <sup>2</sup>Average rates of cash wages paid per month to male hired help on farms. They reflect average of wages paid to all male farm help regardless of age and skill. Data available for Jan., May and Aug. only. <sup>3</sup>Excl. of Nfld. Western grain prices used in the construction of the Index prior to Aug 1, 1967 are final. From Aug 1, 1967 to date, the western grain prices used in the Index are initial prices only for wheat, oats and barley. <sup>4</sup>The number of bushels of No. 1 feed barley, or cwt of mixed feed, that equal in value 100 lbs. of Grade B live hog. Effective January 1969, equal in value to 100 lbs. of Index 100 live hog. <sup>5</sup>Price of 100 lbs. good steer as a % of the price of 100 lbs. live hog, Grade B, or good lamb. Effective January 1969, as a % of the price of 100 lbs. live hog, Index 100. <sup>6</sup>Price of 100 lbs. good steer as a % of the price of 100 lbs. good lamb. <sup>7</sup>Quotations refer to steers all weights. <sup>8</sup>Grade "B" hogs. Effective Jan 1969 prices based on Index 100, hogs. Sources: Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers (62-004); Farm Wages in Canada (21-002) Occasional; Course Grains Quarterly (22-001); Index Numbers of Farm Prices of Agricultural Products (62-003), D. B. S. and Livestock and Meat Trade Report, Dept. of Agriculture.

Table 6: exports of grains and livestock products

monthly averages or months	grains <sup>1</sup> (million bushels)							livestock products (million pounds)						
	wheat	flour in terms of wheat	oats	barley	rye	flaxseed	rapeseed	beef, veal, fresh, chilled or frozen	bacon hams and shoulders	canned meats	cheese	skim milk powder	poultry	eggs in the shell (million dozens) <sup>2</sup>
1967	40.29	2.65	0.38	4.43	0.83	1.38	1.15	2.46	0.48	0.35	2.31	7.91	0.04	0.08
1968	28.19	2.06	0.25	2.53	0.45	0.93	1.15	4.17	0.40	0.30	3.69	10.56	0.04	0.06
1968 F	18.96	2.39	0.19	4.34	0.28	0.87	0.86	2.93	0.44	0.62	1.14	10.15	0.01	0.08
M	21.56	2.08	0.28	3.44	0.11	0.34	1.04	3.73	0.38	0.18	0.62	5.47	0.01	0.08
A	26.67	2.04	0.19	3.64	0.54	2.21	1.50	5.07	0.49	0.14	0.68	3.18	0.02	0.08
M	42.32	2.06	0.14	3.45	0.49	1.21	1.44	5.24	0.47	0.29	6.40	2.68	0.04	0.04
J	40.80	1.35	0.60	1.84	0.40	0.85	0.98	4.34	0.33	0.16	1.12	7.77	0.03	0.07
J	41.99	1.94	0.07	0.80	0.08	0.26	0.60	4.57	0.34	0.25	2.65	3.40	0.02	0.05
A	31.13	2.59	0.03	0.86	0.37	0.56	1.41	3.66	0.37	0.18	1.76	3.30	0.05	0.07
S	30.06	2.13	0.34	2.17	0.39	0.48	1.30	4.97	0.32	0.37	4.50	6.47	0.07	0.05
O	26.05	2.44	0.12	1.38	1.43	0.96	1.27	5.28	0.36	0.44	6.98	27.81	0.12	0.04
N	23.36	2.30	0.47	2.45	0.90	1.74	1.86	4.27	0.45	0.36	7.56	11.11	0.10	0.04
D	16.11	1.66	0.29	1.06	0.08	0.82	0.40	3.37	0.45	0.37	5.59	40.20	0.05	0.03
1969 J	18.86	1.22	0.21	2.06	0.14	0.94	1.10	3.36	0.33	0.13	3.96	12.68	0.05	0.03
F	24.19	2.08	0.24	0.52	0.05	1.37	0.85	3.41	0.29	0.11	2.16	2.64	0.04	0.02
M	24.01	2.76	0.24	0.27	0.16	1.11	1.04	3.44	0.34	0.17	1.03	4.77	0.03	0.03
A	10.42	1.04	0.11	2.11	0.12	0.78	1.22	3.02	0.30	0.09	8.90	9.68	0.02	0.05
M	30.40	1.43	0.31	2.99	0.14	2.05	1.49	3.95	0.30	0.25	0.66	24.51	0.07	0.05
J	24.02	1.83	0.09	4.20	0.14	1.34	0.96	2.98	0.30	0.20	1.53	26.04	0.12	0.07
J	26.61	3.12	0.19	1.14	0.33	1.28	1.40	3.27	0.31	0.19	0.42	27.80	0.05	0.05
A	13.13	2.31	0.10	0.11	0.34	1.64	0.86	2.66	0.32	0.12	0.34	29.16	0.03	0.12
S	21.02	1.22	0.17	2.39	0.12	0.64	1.49	3.73	0.32	0.19	2.01	12.96	0.03	0.09
O	18.84	2.23 r	0.12	3.82	0.24	0.98	1.08	4.71	0.45	0.21	3.45	19.46	0.17	0.06
N	22.94	1.06	0.29	6.54	0.43	2.60	1.90	5.58	0.40	0.26	4.56	15.26	0.35	0.05
D	22.35	2.59	0.14	4.80	0.37	1.56	1.77	7.34	0.54	0.45	6.94	53.35	0.21	0.28
1970 J	26.39	3.35	0.14	2.67	0.11	1.82	2.00	7.19	0.38	0.31	2.68	51.63	0.18	2.17

<sup>1</sup>Annual data for grains are crop year averages.<sup>2</sup>Includes eggs for hatching.

Sources: Coarse Grains Quarterly (22-001), Wheat Review (22-005) and

Trade of Canada, Exports (65-004), D. B. S.

Table 7: milk, milk products and eggs

monthly averages or months	fluid sales		production of dairy factories				cold storage stocks <sup>1</sup>			net production <sup>4</sup>
	production	milk and cream	creamy butter	cheddar cheese	evaporated whole milk <sup>5</sup>	ice cream mix	creamy butter <sup>3</sup>	cheddar cheese <sup>3</sup>	evaporated whole milk <sup>5</sup>	
	total milk <sup>2</sup>	million pounds	million pounds	thousand gals.	million pounds	million pounds	million dozen <sup>3</sup>	million pounds	million pounds	
1967	1,516	433	27.49	13.42	24.01	2,345	56.41	88.62	32.03	37.0
1968	1,525	427	27.93	13.82	24.72	2,325	62.45	82.91	35.82	37.7
(revised)										
1968 F	1,017	421	13.02	5.04	18.85	1,652	27.66	75.80	13.74	38.2
M	1,194	446	16.43	7.53	20.95	2,026	18.54	71.17	14.26	40.0
A	1,535	429	26.30	13.15	27.45	2,331	17.84	69.88	17.96	38.9
M	1,821	427	35.66	18.33	32.24	2,731	24.52	70.90	23.59	40.3
J	2,061	419	44.08	23.02	36.86	3,038	43.30	84.84	37.58	37.4
J	1,982	416	42.57	20.86	29.60	3,799	56.50	92.56	45.88	35.4
A	1,906	439	39.98	19.37	27.43	3,233	68.40	99.12	49.07	34.4
S	1,679	409	34.46	17.39	23.65	2,296	74.39	100.76	43.09	34.2
O	1,599	437	30.43	16.19	23.14	1,958	75.03	94.65	44.82	37.1
N	1,273	425	20.69	10.74	19.10	1,663	71.58	87.97	42.58	37.8
D	1,180	431	17.77	8.59	16.08	1,690	62.49	84.29	35.82	39.0
1969 J	1,118	421	16.22	7.18	19.36	1,496	51.65	81.07	30.55	40.4
F	1,017	395 r	14.03	5.83	16.11	1,699	40.68 r	76.50 r	20.55	37.0
M	1,293	436 r	19.63	8.46	24.36	2,159	32.14	60.41	15.96	41.0
A	1,579	414	29.20	12.68	26.03	2,345	34.89	65.27	13.53	39.5
M	1,828	436 r	36.12	17.12	28.46	2,906	45.11	66.69	25.94	40.9
J	2,100	413	46.17	23.25	32.79	3,272	64.45	79.01	39.87	39.2
J	2,029	416 r	44.31	22.02	27.52	3,739	79.89	88.91	46.35	39.4
A	1,879	423	39.74	19.21	24.61	3,380	93.21	90.98	51.46	38.7
S	1,756	430	35.75	16.82	26.37	2,587	103.72	96.06	54.22	36.9
O	1,557	434	29.47	14.87	22.02	1,962	106.48	87.37	50.60	37.8
N	1,247	419 r	20.13	10.52	15.90	1,694	99.55	82.87	51.15	38.9
D	1,258	451	19.07	9.72	18.34	1,832	90.02	80.97	43.07	41.4
1970 J		16.82	8.58	17.17	1,650	82.55 r	79.06 r	38.10	42.6	
F		14.87	7.79	14.37	1,724	73.35	75.16	25.57	38.5	

<sup>1</sup>As at end of period. Last month is preliminary.<sup>2</sup>Includes case and bulk.<sup>3</sup>Includes butter and cheese imported and in (railway) transit through June 30, 1968.<sup>4</sup>Exclusive of Newfoundland; Includes hatching eggs.<sup>5</sup>Includes case and bulk.

Sources: Dairy Factory Production (32-002), Dairy Review (23-001), Stocks of Dairy and Poultry Products (32-009), Production of Eggs (23-003), D. B. S.

<sup>1</sup>Milk equivalents of cottage cheese are not included in the monthly figures but are included in the

monthly averages.

<sup>2</sup>Includes butter and cheese imported and in (railway) transit through June 30, 1968.<sup>3</sup>Includes butter and cheese imported and in (railway) transit through June 30, 1968.<sup>4</sup>Exclusive of Newfoundland; Includes hatching eggs.<sup>5</sup>Includes case and bulk.

Table 8: fisheries statistics<sup>1</sup> (million pounds)

monthly averages or months	Canada, <sup>2</sup> total value (thousand dollars)	landings of sea fish						exports by country <sup>3</sup>			exports by type		stocks, end of period <sup>4</sup>	
		total quantity	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.E.	Que.	B.C.	United States	other	salmon	lobster		
1967	12,574	198.8	64.0	3.7	57.9	29.6	15.8	27.8	53.8	38.7	15.0	5.8	1.7	85.7
1968	14,220	231.0	78.5	4.0	66.5	44.6	15.9	21.5	59.4	45.4	14.0	5.6	1.7	81.1
1968 F	4,265	131.1	74.6	0.1	38.7	11.7	0.1	5.9	46.0	33.5	12.5	6.9	0.7	59.2
M	5,440	155.9	80.2	0.1	50.8	18.7	0.4	5.7	43.2	32.7	10.5	4.1	0.8	50.9
A	8,341	141.4	53.6	2.2	50.9	16.3	11.6	8.2	50.7	34.9	15.8	4.3	1.5	53.2
M	20,108	216.4	59.3	8.5	60.3	44.0	28.0	16.2	47.4	35.8	11.5	2.9	3.8	68.7
J	21,670	279.0	123.3	6.5	72.0	34.8	21.1	21.4	42.4	32.9	9.5	2.0	3.8	85.5
J	39,340	419.9	142.1	3.3	87.5	64.9	29.1	92.9	69.4	61.8	7.6	3.6	2.5	102.0
A	24,202	388.5	73.7	9.7	137.0	73.8	35.1	59.2	78.3	68.5	9.9	5.3	1.6	113.3
S	18,483	395.4	60.9	6.9	163.1	98.6	36.2	29.7	77.7	60.4	17.3	6.1	0.8	105.3
O	10,787	180.8	38.0	6.7	49.9	49.6	20.7	15.9	92.3	72.8	19.5	7.8	0.5	108.9
N	6,461	136.3	39.4	2.8	29.3	27.5	17.0	5.2	66.3	41.5	24.8	9.7	0.3	94.7
D	10,587	269.0	124.6	1.6	40.9	97.7	2.7	1.5	53.6	37.4	16.2	8.3	2.5	81.2
1969 J	4,773	172.0	120.2	1.0	34.5	14.7	0.1	1.6	45.1	31.5	13.7	8.7	1.7	68.8
F	4,398	163.8	104.3	0.7	49.9	4.5	0.3	3.9	41.3	25.7	15.7	8.2	1.0	23.6
M	5,361	140.7	81.1	-	49.2	3.4	0.4	6.5	46.6	35.6	11.0	5.1	1.1	47.6
A	7,889	126.6	52.4	1.2	45.4	8.0	13.8	6.4	41.3	27.9	13.4	5.6	2.0	47.4
M	16,222	160.0	36.6	5.8	41.3	34.3	27.9	14.0	42.3	28.7	13.5	4.7	2.6	58.4
J	23,434	281.5	100.5	7.8	78.8	54.3	22.8	17.2	56.0	46.7	9.3	2.9	4.6	79.9
J	27,357	352.0	104.7	1.5	81.2	83.0	39.8	41.7	66.1	57.3	8.8	4.5	2.7	95.4
A	21,139	375.4	66.5	9.6	98.8	147.1	27.2	25.9	70.2	52.7	17.6	4.6	1.2	107.0
S	16,191	246.5	41.0	7.5	75.9	80.3	19.6	21.7	69.6	55.4	14.2	7.4	0.7	105.1
O	9,589	149.0	25.0	4.0	47.7	41.2	18.6	12.4	71.7	56.8	14.8	2.4	0.4	90.4
N	7,905	147.4	45.1	5.2	37.7	35.9	18.8	4.7	47.8	35.2	12.5	5.2	0.3	76.9
D	11,812	156.8	99.7	5.2	38.5	9.1	2.1	2.3	48.7	32.3	16.4	8.3	0.3	62.7
1970 J	3,609	125.3	87.2	3.0	31.1	1.7	-	2.4	52.5	37.3	15.2	5.6	0.3	53.3
F	4,328	128.4	85.1	0.7	33.6	4.	0.2	4.5						48.3

<sup>1</sup>Monthly totals for current years are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months. <sup>2</sup>Includes also seaweeds and other species such as whales, worms etc. <sup>3</sup>Exports include sea and freshwater fish and shellfish products but exclude bait, meal, oils, offal, livers, fish roe n.e.s. and fishery foods and feeds n.e.s. <sup>4</sup>Total holdings (all forms) of frozen fish commencing October 1969 excludes freshwater species.

Sources: Monthly Review of Canadian Fisheries Statistics (24-002), Fish Freezing and Stocks (24-001), Trade of Canada, Exports (65-004), D.B.S.

Table 9: manufactured food

monthly averages or months	wheat flour		margarine		shortening <sup>3</sup>		salad oils		oat-meal and rolled oats		process cheese		
	production		exports <sup>1</sup>		production <sup>2</sup>		shipments		stocks, end of period <sup>4</sup>				
	% of capacity	'000 cwt.	'000 cwt.	prod- duction <sup>2</sup>	ship- ments	prod- duction <sup>2</sup>	ship- ments	ship- ments	stocks, end of period <sup>4</sup>	sausage <sup>5</sup>			
million pounds													
1967	77.4	3,178	1,001	15.76	15.44	22.74	22.51	15.88	6.54	6.35	5.83	8.06	7.12
1968	78.5	3,142	915	16.03	16.21	23.50	23.53	15.57	7.21	6.37	5.95	6.65	7.27
1967 D	73.5	2,842	1,024	14.09	13.81	20.24	20.65	15.88	4.34	6.35	5.79	6.98	6.85
1968 J	78.6	3,149	755	17.76	17.32	21.35	20.54	16.69	6.58	5.58	5.33	8.33	5.95
F	79.6	3,059	1,041	16.82	17.05	22.35	22.40	16.64	7.83	5.66	5.91	7.53	7.39
M	85.6	3,329	1,140	16.61	15.94	23.61	22.48	17.77	7.36	5.43	5.51	6.18	8.37
A	74.3	2,794	885	15.37	15.71	22.38	22.43	17.72	6.83	5.80	5.21	4.17	4.67
M	81.4	3,202	896	15.10	15.34	24.87	24.19	18.41	7.31	6.24	5.70	5.00	6.13
J	75.4	2,873	586	13.97	14.15	22.64	23.17	17.87	6.86	5.77	6.04	5.43	7.48
J	80.6	3,269	842	12.69	14.07	22.19	23.03	17.03	6.75	5.17	6.44	5.02	6.81
A	76.2	3,245	1,125	13.83	14.61	23.18	23.60	16.61	7.18	5.14	6.32	4.96	7.77
S	82.5	3,094	928	16.18	17.00	24.88	25.28	16.21	7.65	5.63	6.25	8.18	9.50
O	83.2	3,623	1,063	20.66	19.86	27.28	28.75	14.74	8.18	5.97	6.45	9.62	8.68
N	75.8	3,179	1,002	17.45	17.15	25.81	25.04	15.50	7.59	6.13	6.13	7.23	6.73
D	69.2	2,891	723	15.95	16.29	21.49	21.42	15.57	6.41	6.37	6.06	8.19	7.80
1969 J	80.0	3,488	684	17.62	17.26	23.29	21.90	16.95	6.99	7.11	20.14	7.96	5.11
F	74.8	3,045	903	17.12	17.44	24.09	23.91	17.14	8.56	6.81	19.66	7.12	6.72
M	69.7	3,037	1,120	18.10	16.25	24.94	23.24	18.83	7.43	7.44	19.79	3.98	8.19
A	62.9	2,721	454	17.24	17.20	23.06	23.86	18.04	7.29	7.52	19.78	4.27	7.48
M	73.2	3,295	622	15.60	16.48	27.72	26.21	19.55	7.53	5.51	22.75	5.04	8.48
J	68.4	2,902	798	15.82	15.18	23.18	24.60	18.13	6.32	5.70	22.84	5.14	8.83
J	71.7	3,127	1,356	13.22	14.52	22.32	24.58	16.08	6.29	6.12	24.65	5.83	7.03
A	74.3	3,232	1,003	14.94	14.53	25.63	26.81	14.89	6.08	5.42	23.40	6.06	8.90
S	81.6	3,412	530	17.91	17.18	25.33	25.72	14.20	7.86	5.54	20.38	7.85	10.01
O	81.7	3,562	972	18.94	19.85	29.12	28.75	14.57	7.58	5.48	18.82	8.27	10.22
N	81.2	3,268	460	21.02	20.63	30.28	29.31	15.55	7.24	5.70	19.15	4.93	8.77
D	73.8	3,220	1,127	16.22	16.56	24.60	24.26	15.88	6.73	5.53	18.02	5.45	7.80
1970 J	79.8	3,529	1,457	16.79	14.87	21.60	19.88	17.60	7.28	5.05	20.01	7.40	6.19
F													7.20

Note: Footnotes and notes on next page.

Table 9: manufactured food—concluded

quarterly averages or quarters	cereals ready to serve	peanut butter	tea, blended, packed	coffee, roasted	macaroni, etc. dry	macaroni, etc. cooked	salad dressing & mayonnaise	prepared cake mixes	mixes, all other flour based	biscuits, soda	biscuits, plain & fancy	chewing gum
million pounds												
1967	31.36	12.83	12.91	24.93	40.05	13.99	15.05	14.4	22.5	14.42	66.56	6.69
1968	30.90	13.73	13.78	25.49	43.63	11.53	15.62	15.2	25.6	14.32	70.20	7.80
1968 1	29.91	15.01	12.31	27.80	48.03	16.72	15.84	14.5	24.3	16.34	63.91	7.92
2	32.14	11.77	13.71	24.62	38.88	15.42	20.87	15.0	24.6	12.50	70.89	8.70
3	31.47	12.86	13.91	23.30	37.59	4.40	14.42	12.8	28.0	14.45	72.78	7.14
4	30.07	15.26	15.20	26.23	50.04	9.57	11.33	18.3	25.4	13.99	73.24	7.44
1969 1	31.46	12.31	11.71	24.49	45.70	15.26	16.47	16.3	24.3	17.21	71.49	7.94
2	34.55	13.27	12.34	25.08	42.68	16.61	21.95	14.5	26.8	11.71	73.14	9.71
3	31.92	12.74	7.71	20.93	36.58	8.61	15.54	13.6	28.9	14.93	76.56	8.33
4	30.84	11.86	10.68	26.49	46.20	13.81	11.69	14.9	28.2	14.84	79.31	7.47
million pounds												
quarterly averages or quarters	cocoa powder (for sale)	chocolate confectionery <sup>6</sup>	sugar confectionery	peanuts, salted & roasted	jams and jellies	marmalades	soups, canned	baked beans	soft drinks	million gallons		
1967	1.95	43.32	24.92	7.12	25.62	5.46	82.75	27.26	62.99			
1968	2.01	45.82	25.29	8.12	23.43	5.19	89.70	28.86	71.12			
1968 1	1.91	45.00	22.29	6.64	23.10	4.96	77.50	31.15	56.16			
2	2.12	41.80	24.04	7.02	24.07	4.36	80.99	49.04	76.45			
3	1.50	38.14	24.11	8.53	26.99	6.74	82.61	12.01	84.92			
4	2.51	58.36	30.72	10.30	19.58	4.70	117.73	23.24	66.96			
1969 1	2.04	43.83	24.24	5.88	22.44	4.60	77.37	34.82	62.32			
2	1.87	44.02	26.54	8.04	22.71	5.29	77.05	40.90	82.39			
3	2.09	39.36	26.34	9.13	23.94	4.89	91.51	13.83	95.94			
4	2.29	51.81	28.66	12.26	20.88	4.48	95.34	26.72	74.99			

<sup>1</sup>Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last current year are not so adjusted.  
<sup>2</sup>Production is calculated as the sum of the current manufacturers' shipments and the net change in manufacturers' inventories from the previous months.  
<sup>3</sup>Includes baking and frying oils and fats.  
<sup>4</sup>Includes stocks held by manufacturers and other warehouses.  
<sup>5</sup>Includes fresh sausage, frankfurters, weiners and all other sausage.  
<sup>6</sup>Includes solid, coated, bulk, packages and novelties.

Sources: Grain Milling Statistics (32-003), Oils and Fats (32-006), Quarterly Reports, Biscuits and Confectionery (32-016), Fruit and Vegetable Preparations (32-017) and Miscellaneous Food Preparations (32-018), Monthly Production of Soft Drinks (32-001), Monthly Report, Meat and Meat Preparations, D. B. S.

Table 10: sugar (million pounds)

monthly averages or months	raw cane sugar		production			domestic sales			stocks	
	receipts	stocks, end of period	production		total	beet	cone	total	end of period	
			granulated	yellow and brown						
1967	150.7	326.3	160.5	10.5	171.0	25.0	143.4	168.4	377.0	
1968	159.8	354.9	163.1	10.5	173.6	22.5	151.5	174.1	329.1	
1968 J	65.4	282.0	110.1	10.1	120.1	21.3	114.7	136.0	358.9	
F	51.6	199.8	115.5	11.6	127.1	20.5	125.9	146.4	336.4	
M	115.5	143.2	152.3	7.3	159.6	25.0	151.0	176.0	315.5	
A	205.6	190.6	140.6	10.1	150.6	20.7	135.8	156.5	306.7	
M	132.8	159.5	144.0	10.4	154.4	23.0	142.1	165.1	292.9	
J	209.6	183.3	168.3	12.7	181.0	22.3	169.3	191.6	277.0	
J	136.6	244.7	100.8	5.9	106.7	26.3	165.4	191.7	190.3	
A	137.7	205.1	144.6	10.5	155.1	30.0	158.1	188.1	154.2	
S	201.1	218.3	169.0	13.8	182.8	25.0	181.5	206.5	127.4	
O	239.8	282.2	241.2	10.7	251.8	21.4	167.3	188.6	185.0	
N	205.1	293.5	249.5	12.5	262.0	19.7	168.1	187.8	255.0	
D	216.8	354.9	221.5	10.0	237.5	15.1	139.4	154.5	329.1	
1969 J	159.3	376.9	151.9	9.4	161.3	18.5	121.7	140.2	348.3	
F	89.0	298.9	158.5	12.3	170.9	18.4	131.4	149.8	366.7	
M	120.9	222.8	178.9	15.1	194.0	20.7	158.5	179.2	378.7	
A	44.2	147.7	111.5	7.3	118.8	19.4	146.4	165.8	328.5	
M	181.7	224.4	95.3	4.7	100.0	21.2	140.0	161.1	268.0	
J	136.2	166.6	175.9	10.6	186.6	22.5	169.7	192.3	257.4	
J	143.7	148.9	143.8	10.3	154.2	26.1	171.9	198.0	212.0	
A	231.3	222.6	160.8	11.0	171.8	25.5	165.6	191.2	190.3	
S	208.0	218.3	194.2	12.1	206.4	24.0	199.0	223.0	167.1	
O	197.7	227.5	255.9	12.1	268.0	20.0	165.7	185.7	241.0	
N	385.5	441.0	243.0	10.8	253.8	17.2	142.3	159.5	327.8	
D	122.4	414.8	212.7	10.8	223.5	18.2	156.3	174.6	372.6	
1970 J	62.3	355.4	144.8	8.0	152.8	17.4	133.9	151.3	371.9	

Table 1: value of retail trade by type of business and province, based on the 1960 standard industrial classification

monthly averages or months	grocery and other combi- nation trades <sup>1</sup>		general merchandise				motor vehicle dealers	garages and service stations		clothing stores			shoe stores	hardware	furniture and appli- ances
	total all	all trades	foods and beverages	general merchandise	general	department		men's	women's	family					
million dollars															
1967	1,982.1	434.9	68.6	..	68.1	197.6	56.4	329.6	175.5	29.5	36.1	27.0	22.7	34.6	66.2
1968	2,117.7	472.6	74.0	64.3	74.5	198.0	41.1	353.6	194.3	30.6	37.8	28.7	25.1	34.7	71.6
unadjusted for seasonal variation															
1967 J	1,904.0	437.1	72.8	..	69.8	158.6	57.5	310.0	206.0	26.5	34.2	21.9	23.2	34.9	61.4
A	1,912.9	435.8	75.7	..	70.6	182.0	56.4	276.2	196.4	25.0	33.6	24.4	21.9	34.2	69.0
S	2,008.2	471.3	73.2	..	71.1	215.0	50.2	284.7	183.1	27.6	38.9	28.5	27.6	38.6	68.4
O	2,004.5	438.4	72.0	..	71.4	204.8	57.9	326.7	188.8	27.9	36.9	30.4	23.8	35.5	70.7
N	2,153.9	446.2	70.7	..	70.3	274.6	57.7	328.3	186.3	32.3	39.2	35.1	31.3	33.3	85.8
D	2,563.8	519.9	77.7	..	83.9	328.7	124.5	299.5	174.2	51.7	56.0	49.2	36.3	48.2	86.0
1968 J	1,836.5	431.9	61.4	42.7	59.0	137.4	36.7	302.0	189.3	28.3	33.1	21.6	21.1	23.7	73.7
F	1,744.7	437.5	68.3	44.9	58.1	133.8	25.2	306.2	164.4	22.9	27.1	16.2	13.2	25.6	49.5
M	1,983.8	472.1	71.9	53.8	63.5	168.8	30.9	374.3	163.1	27.0	34.5	24.2	19.9	26.5	58.2
A	2,019.3	444.9	71.1	59.7	70.8	178.6	32.4	377.0	197.1	26.3	34.1	28.2	26.4	29.8	69.1
M	2,218.8	503.0	76.7	63.1	78.2	185.8	39.0	427.4	206.5	29.9	39.3	27.8	25.3	39.7	68.1
J	2,121.9	462.7	76.8	58.7	79.0	182.4	40.2	395.6	189.5	33.1	39.4	28.5	25.1	38.2	67.7
J	2,091.0	464.6	72.7	48.9	79.1	181.4	40.6	373.6	223.1	27.1	36.5	22.9	23.3	37.1	72.2
A	2,139.1	505.9	81.4	62.2	84.1	198.0	42.5	314.2	208.5	27.2	37.4	28.8	24.7	37.2	75.3
S	1,988.2	452.7	71.4	61.6	71.9	206.0	35.0	291.6	189.4	25.4	35.6	25.8	26.0	37.2	67.4
O	2,210.3	483.8	78.0	74.5	81.3	204.1	40.4	391.0	202.4	30.2	38.4	32.0	25.3	36.8	76.7
N	2,408.4	502.3	77.6	103.3	80.9	271.3	51.8	377.2	202.8	36.1	42.6	39.3	34.9	35.9	89.5
D	2,681.8	510.0	80.3	101.5	89.0	348.0	37.8	313.4	195.9	53.6	55.3	49.2	35.5	48.6	91.8
1969 J	2,000.5	493.7	67.5	47.2	62.7	165.7	27.6	313.0	196.1	30.4	36.3	22.4	22.2	24.2	76.6
F	1,854.6	447.5	73.0	50.2	59.9	151.5	36.0	334.9	169.8	25.2	29.8	17.7	14.3	25.4	51.5
M	2,109.6	483.5	76.2	61.5	65.2	189.9	32.5	401.7	175.0	28.5	36.5	24.9	19.9	26.2	65.5
A	2,184.5	484.3	77.5	66.8	73.2	194.3	33.8	411.9	213.1	27.4	35.2	27.5	26.2	29.7	72.1
M	2,426.9	555.6	86.0	69.7	84.4	225.7	43.9	429.6	226.2	33.6	43.5	29.9	27.9	41.6	76.2
J	2,232.2	483.1	81.5	65.7	81.6	202.1	43.0	408.2	202.1	35.8	41.4	29.6	25.1	39.3	70.7
J	2,202.3	495.0	81.9	56.1	84.5	202.5	42.4	346.7	233.9	28.9	39.6	23.4	24.0	38.7	79.6
A	2,176.2	523.2	85.3	64.9	88.8	204.4	43.0	294.3	217.8	27.5	36.3	27.4	23.5	36.1	74.8
S	2,197.9	493.2	76.9	71.0	77.0	223.0	38.9	340.8	201.9	27.9	38.8	28.0	27.2	38.1	75.0
O	2,392.7	538.5	83.6	87.0	88.0	238.8	44.4	393.2	205.7	33.5	41.0	34.5	29.4	39.2	80.9
N	2,394.6	528.1	78.8	100.8	78.6	273.8	49.6	353.2	204.9	34.6	40.2	36.2	31.2	35.0	88.5
D	2,893.1	562.4	87.1	115.6	95.2	389.2	95.8	308.4	208.3	58.4	60.4	52.0	37.4	50.5	93.4
1970 J	2,129.4	557.2	73.0	51.5	69.4	176.4	29.1	282.1	213.3	33.9	39.9	25.5	24.0	26.0	82.6
adjusted for seasonal variation															
M.C.D.	3	3	3	3	3	3	5	3	5	5	5	6	4	6	6
1967 J	1,969.2	443.3	72.2	..	66.0	196.7	58.7	326.8	181.3	28.8	37.3	26.7	24.0	32.9	67.3
A	2,001.8	453.3	71.2	..	66.5	198.9	58.8	326.0	183.1	28.6	37.5	27.2	24.0	33.3	67.4
S	2,066.4	453.3	71.9	..	67.0	200.8	59.0	382.6	182.8	29.4	37.2	26.9	24.2	34.4	67.4
O	2,006.2	451.6	69.5	..	67.1	198.2	59.7	336.9	183.8	29.0	36.1	26.8	24.7	32.6	66.5
N	2,036.1	455.9	71.6	..	67.3	202.2	60.4	331.8	189.6	29.0	36.8	27.3	26.6	34.3	69.0
D	2,070.9	447.5	71.8	..	68.5	201.0	60.5	330.4	173.2	29.7	36.1	27.7	24.2	35.0	70.5
1968 J	2,094.8	461.6	71.5	..	72.8	185.2	..	340.2	196.7	29.8	37.4	28.5	24.7	34.8	69.8
F	1,946.4	462.3	72.8	..	72.7	182.9	..	323.5	189.6	29.9	37.4	26.6	22.9	33.8	68.5
M	2,037.1	461.3	72.6	..	73.7	192.6	..	340.9	184.7	30.6	37.6	29.3	25.0	34.3	65.2
A	2,047.9	468.2	72.8	..	74.1	190.7	..	318.3	192.5	30.1	37.2	29.1	25.0	34.7	69.9
M	2,060.5	473.6	73.9	..	74.3	192.7	..	337.7	193.3	30.7	36.7	28.6	24.4	34.5	70.7
J	2,101.2	462.8	74.2	..	74.5	193.1	..	353.0	190.0	30.6	37.5	28.9	23.6	33.3	71.7
J	2,173.9	483.1	72.5	..	75.6	208.9	..	371.1	203.5	30.2	30.4	28.6	25.1	35.0	79.6
A	2,136.8	481.3	74.7	..	75.7	208.2	..	375.6	192.6	30.3	38.9	30.8	25.4	35.6	72.4
S	2,172.2	481.3	72.8	..	73.3	197.2	..	390.0	195.3	29.3	37.2	25.8	24.8	34.8	70.8
O	2,158.8	480.6	74.6	..	75.1	203.5	..	377.6	196.8	30.7	37.0	27.8	25.3	33.6	70.9
N	2,217.1	481.0	77.3	..	74.6	208.5	..	376.6	199.6	31.5	38.6	29.1	27.9	36.0	70.6
D	2,214.3	477.2	76.6	..	76.0	213.3	..	343.4	198.6	32.2	38.0	29.9	25.2	35.4	76.7
1969 J	2,213.1	494.1	76.7	..	75.9	217.2	..	353.5	204.1	30.7	39.2	28.1	24.9	35.1	71.5
F	2,260.2	494.2	80.8	..	78.2	219.0	..	371.8	202.2	34.5	42.9	30.4	26.1	35.0	74.0
M	2,228.0	494.8	78.3	..	76.8	213.3	..	369.1	198.9	33.0	39.9	30.2	24.7	34.5	74.9
A	2,211.5	508.9	78.3	..	77.8	216.0	..	347.6	210.4	31.8	39.6	28.9	26.1	34.7	72.0
M	2,228.7	503.8	82.4	..	76.8	224.8	..	339.3	209.5	33.4	39.6	29.8	25.6	35.3	77.8
J	2,242.0	504.3	80.3	..	79.4	219.7	..	366.4	202.5	34.2	40.1	31.1	24.3	35.1	77.4
J	2,242.1	503.4	80.7	..	79.8	230.2	..	338.3	205.9	31.3	43.4	28.5	25.3	35.9	86.6
A	2,261.7	516.0	79.4	..	83.1	226.2	..	367.9	204.1	31.6	39.0	30.1	25.2	35.7	72.7
S	2,284.4	514.3	77.8	..	75.8	215.8	..	398.5	204.4	31.4	40.0	28.3	25.4	34.5	77.4
O	2,314.3	512.1	78.9	..	80.7	234.5	..	386.3	198.8	33.6	38.3	29.5	29.0	36.0	75.0
N	2,284.0	537.8	80.2	..	75.7	220.3	..	365.3	206.7	31.4	38.1	28.4	25.9	36.2	71.0
D	2,332.4	517.6	81.9	..	80.4	233.1	..	328.6	209.3	35.0	41.1	31.0	26.5	36.2	77.0
1970 J	2,291.0	536.7	82.6	..	78.8	223.7	..	318.9	219.0	33.2	41.8	31.2	25.5	36.6	75.5

<sup>1</sup>Total value of retail trade seasonally adjusted includes sales of department stores, general merchandise stores, variety stores and all other stores. Due to changes in definition of department stores, the re-classification of some variety store firms and the introduction of general merchandise stores, formerly in all other stores, the unadjusted and seasonally adjusted department store data for 1968 and subsequent years are not comparable with the data of previous years. Source: Retail Trade (63-005), D.B.S.

Table 1: value of retail trade by type of business and province, based on the 1960 standard industrial classification—concluded

monthly averages or months	fuel dealers	drug stores	jewellery stores	all other trades	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
	million dollars													
1967	35.0	55.3	18.1	297.4	34.6	8.8	65.5	49.0	509.0	739.2	90.3	88.3	155.8	212.3
1968	34.3	60.8	18.8	302.8	39.2	9.3	72.2	54.5	538.3	817.2	95.5	89.3	169.0	233.0
unadjusted for seasonal variation														
1967 J	12.6	57.6	15.6	304.4	38.6	10.7	66.7	52.6	498.7	717.3	78.4	83.8	144.1	213.1
A	13.9	57.4	16.5	323.8	37.0	8.4	67.8	47.1	510.4	694.2	85.6	90.6	155.3	216.5
S	18.7	59.1	17.0	325.3	37.2	8.6	65.7	51.4	524.0	747.3	91.7	93.1	162.3	226.9
O	31.5	57.3	15.2	315.3	35.8	8.7	64.8	51.8	533.4	751.0	90.2	94.3	161.8	212.8
N	42.4	54.9	19.9	335.6	38.3	9.4	73.6	56.5	583.6	817.1	95.6	89.8	166.7	223.3
D	50.5	79.7	50.6	447.2	45.5	11.2	92.4	64.2	645.3	992.1	112.8	107.5	206.9	286.0
1968 J	59.3	59.2	12.7	253.3	30.1	7.2	57.5	45.8	469.2	721.8	86.4	77.5	143.6	197.4
F	57.5	56.6	13.0	224.5	32.3	6.6	57.2	41.8	461.6	655.4	81.0	71.6	144.4	192.8
M	39.9	56.2	13.6	285.5	34.9	9.1	63.9	48.2	518.6	746.6	93.1	87.4	159.8	222.2
A	30.1	56.6	14.6	272.7	35.4	9.2	69.0	51.2	534.5	767.8	89.9	93.4	159.7	209.3
M	26.6	59.7	17.9	304.8	39.9	9.7	77.7	60.2	589.6	842.1	97.8	91.6	175.2	235.0
J	18.2	58.2	17.2	311.5	44.2	10.0	68.7	56.8	532.3	827.1	97.8	89.5	167.3	229.1
J	15.0	59.4	15.3	298.2	42.6	12.0	75.8	57.2	515.3	813.3	92.4	86.6	161.5	234.4
A	15.2	61.0	16.9	318.6	42.7	9.6	78.2	53.2	534.6	797.4	97.4	96.8	176.9	252.2
S	19.1	59.3	16.8	296.1	38.0	8.7	68.8	52.1	491.2	764.3	87.1	82.2	162.9	232.9
O	29.9	62.4	15.6	307.6	39.2	9.1	72.3	58.3	561.0	864.6	98.7	93.9	172.6	240.7
N	43.4	58.6	21.7	339.1	42.8	10.0	82.9	63.3	606.5	948.0	109.3	96.3	191.0	258.1
D	57.2	82.6	51.0	431.1	49.0	11.0	95.3	65.7	654.2	1,067.0	115.9	105.1	215.2	293.4
1969 J	59.0	64.9	14.1	276.7	31.8	8.2	63.3	50.8	494.7	817.0	88.9	73.6	155.7	216.4
F	52.4	59.3	14.3	251.9	32.3	6.8	62.7	43.5	476.7	713.4	84.6	68.0	158.5	208.2
M	42.8	60.3	15.4	304.1	35.5	8.7	74.9	57.2	533.2	809.8	97.0	80.2	172.3	240.7
A	36.4	60.3	15.2	299.4	37.1	9.1	68.9	50.6	568.2	845.1	96.2	93.4	182.6	233.3
M	28.2	63.7	18.7	342.5	40.3	9.5	78.3	59.6	620.0	950.0	106.4	93.5	196.0	273.2
J	18.7	60.6	17.6	326.0	43.9	10.1	69.5	55.8	555.0	879.4	101.1	87.9	182.3	247.2
J	15.1	62.5	15.7	331.9	42.8	12.2	75.8	57.4	548.8	866.2	97.2	84.7	171.1	246.2
A	15.2	62.8	16.6	334.4	41.1	9.7	79.8	51.4	543.4	819.8	97.9	94.0	182.2	256.9
S	20.7	63.9	19.2	336.2	39.8	9.3	75.8	54.3	555.4	846.1	96.0	88.4	177.7	255.0
O	35.9	66.1	15.0	338.0	40.4	9.9	77.4	59.2	622.4	921.9	106.0	93.7	191.5	270.3
N	39.5	61.5	19.9	340.2	39.6	10.2	79.0	60.4	600.7	948.7	108.2	86.5	195.5	265.9
D	58.2	90.4	53.9	476.7	54.2	12.8	101.6	67.6	711.3	1,153.8	124.9	103.3	233.3	330.4
1970 J	64.0	69.6	14.3	297.5	32.3	8.7	67.2	52.2	524.4	852.7	97.4	74.0	175.1	245.4
adjusted for seasonal variation														
M.C.D.	6	2	4	4	4	4	3	4	2	4	4	4	3	3
1967 J	32.7	59.4	18.5	296.7	36.0	9.0	67.0	50.7	529.6	739.7	79.5	87.2	153.3	215.8
A	32.4	60.0	18.6	315.0	36.1	8.9	67.3	50.5	533.3	761.1	90.2	88.2	157.7	218.2
S	30.5	59.1	18.5	321.2	36.8	9.1	68.7	52.3	539.2	777.0	95.2	91.2	162.3	219.6
O	31.9	57.4	18.4	316.0	36.0	9.0	67.7	51.1	528.2	761.2	90.6	89.7	161.9	218.7
N	32.7	58.8	18.6	324.2	35.6	9.1	70.1	53.9	549.7	773.2	89.9	88.1	161.5	219.8
D	32.9	61.4	18.6	321.9	36.6	9.1	69.7	51.6	535.0	767.3	91.3	87.7	163.2	223.6
1968 J	35.0	60.3	18.8	..	38.1	9.0	69.5	54.4	534.4	797.3	96.1	93.6	165.1	223.8
F	34.2	59.6	18.8	..	40.0	8.9	69.0	52.3	517.6	761.6	93.0	90.7	165.1	220.7
M	33.4	57.0	17.5	..	39.1	9.5	68.4	48.5	524.4	772.3	94.7	92.0	169.0	224.9
A	30.2	57.0	18.5	..	36.4	9.1	68.8	51.4	531.3	776.3	87.7	86.4	153.9	215.5
M	33.7	61.4	18.8	..	36.3	8.6	70.9	55.7	541.3	779.2	91.3	87.9	167.1	229.5
J	35.4	60.5	19.0	..	43.3	9.2	67.0	54.7	532.5	804.1	96.6	89.6	166.2	231.9
J	37.9	60.7	18.4	..	39.2	10.1	75.6	55.1	541.1	839.9	98.5	88.7	172.1	235.5
A	35.5	62.0	18.7	..	40.5	10.0	75.0	55.3	541.9	838.3	98.6	91.0	172.8	244.2
S	33.1	61.5	18.9	..	39.4	9.6	75.8	55.8	530.9	849.8	93.6	85.2	170.7	239.1
O	30.4	62.0	18.7	..	38.6	9.2	74.3	56.4	541.8	851.8	98.0	88.0	169.6	242.9
N	34.5	62.0	20.4	..	39.1	9.4	76.0	58.3	557.7	863.3	100.6	90.4	180.1	244.0
D	36.9	63.4	19.1	..	40.8	9.3	74.2	54.4	563.3	854.9	96.6	86.8	174.6	238.1
1969 J	34.3	65.6	20.3	..	39.2	10.1	74.3	58.3	549.0	878.6	94.7	87.3	174.7	239.6
F	32.9	64.9	21.6	..	40.8	9.4	79.0	56.3	569.9	885.9	101.0	89.0	188.2	246.8
M	35.7	61.8	19.4	..	40.1	9.3	83.5	59.0	553.2	861.9	99.1	84.5	183.4	250.3
A	37.8	61.5	19.9	..	38.3	9.0	69.2	51.0	571.8	866.4	94.4	88.9	180.4	242.2
M	35.5	64.5	19.5	..	37.1	8.9	71.0	54.4	563.5	865.9	97.8	87.8	183.1	264.2
J	35.0	63.3	19.5	..	42.8	9.6	68.6	54.7	559.5	875.2	100.1	88.2	183.0	253.7
J	38.1	63.8	18.9	..	39.0	9.9	75.3	55.4	568.8	883.5	103.6	88.2	182.0	248.7
A	37.3	65.1	18.8	..	39.3	10.2	77.5	54.8	566.5	885.5	101.7	91.3	183.6	250.4
S	34.9	64.6	21.6	..	40.5	10.1	81.1	57.3	585.4	901.1	102.1	87.5	181.9	256.5
O	36.1	65.4	15.1	..	39.3	9.8	77.7	55.6	587.8	892.1	103.5	86.6	184.3	263.7
N	32.9	67.0	19.2	..	38.3	9.8	75.1	56.5	571.0	894.5	103.1	85.6	191.7	264.8
D	37.1	68.7	20.0	..	44.5	10.4	77.8	55.6	589.5	909.8	105.0	85.5	185.7	261.6
1970 J	37.1	69.4	20.5	..	39.5	10.7	78.1	59.0	576.3	890.5	100.8	84.7	193.1	268.6

Table 2: department store sales and stocks<sup>1</sup> (million dollars)

monthly averages or months	total all departments		ladies' apparel & accessories		men's & boys' clothing, furnishing & shoes		food & kindred products		piece goods, linens & domestics		home furnishings, furniture, radio & appliances		all other departments	
			sales	stocks	sales	stocks	sales	stocks	sales	stocks	sales	stocks	sales	stocks
		sales	stocks	sales	stocks	sales	stocks	sales	stocks	sales	stocks	sales	stocks	
1967	197.6	536.8	50.1	131.9	24.4	71.7	10.1	5.3	9.8	34.8	42.1	126.7	61.1	226.2
1968 <sup>2</sup>	198.0	558.1	49.7	137.2	27.2	84.7	10.5	4.4	8.0	31.4	37.1	109.4	65.5	190.7
1968 F	133.8	544.9	30.3	132.4	15.6	82.9	10.1	8.5	6.0	29.7	28.6	99.8	43.2	191.7
M	168.8	565.1	45.3	141.2	23.0	85.5	11.4	7.8	7.0	30.6	30.4	106.5	51.8	193.4
A	178.6	601.5	46.5	150.3	24.2	95.6	12.1	7.2	7.1	30.8	31.4	111.4	57.4	206.2
M	185.8	616.2	47.2	150.0	23.5	99.8	11.6	6.9	7.4	31.4	33.3	117.7	62.8	210.4
J	182.4	565.9	44.7	132.6	27.0	85.1	10.9	6.9	7.0	29.2	31.0	113.3	61.7	198.8
J	181.4	558.2	40.4	134.8	21.7	85.9	9.4	5.9	7.4	28.8	39.3	101.5	63.2	201.2
A	198.0	576.6	51.5	150.4	25.1	92.0	6.9	5.3	8.7	29.7	42.5	96.5	63.2	202.7
S	206.0	559.5	55.3	146.8	28.6	93.9	6.5	4.6	9.8	27.2	43.7	88.5	62.1	198.4
O	204.1	684.7	54.2	169.8	27.6	114.5	12.0	8.3	8.0	31.1	40.2	107.7	62.1	253.2
N	271.3	692.7	69.9	169.2	40.7	112.6	13.6	10.1	9.3	31.4	50.3	110.2	87.5	259.1
D	348.0	567.9	87.2	139.6	56.4	86.3	13.0	4.4	10.0	32.0	43.7	111.3	137.7	194.0
1969 <sup>2</sup> J	165.7	567.5	36.3	134.1	19.0	84.5	7.0	5.5	10.3	31.2	42.0	111.2	51.2	201.1
F	157.5	586.9	34.0	143.2	17.4	84.0	10.5	6.9	6.5	33.2	34.5	112.3	48.6	207.4
M	189.9	608.9	49.0	157.7	24.9	96.5	13.0	8.3	8.0	33.6	37.3	117.0	57.8	195.8
A	194.3	658.2	52.9	170.5	27.5	108.1	8.1	5.6	8.3	34.8	34.3	126.8	63.1	212.6
M	225.7	717.3	57.6	171.6	30.8	119.6	7.8	4.8	9.1	35.8	40.7	143.7	79.7	241.9
J	202.1	650.5	49.7	149.9	30.5	103.2	6.5	4.3	8.3	32.8	35.3	135.1	71.9	225.1
J	202.5	657.3	43.6	154.8	23.4	105.6	12.5	4.6	8.2	34.0	43.2	127.8	71.5	230.6
A	204.4	693.9	52.2	171.1	26.4	112.0	6.2	4.1	9.2	36.0	42.4	129.4	68.1	241.2
S	223.0	624.5	58.4	156.0	30.3	104.8	10.4	6.4	10.9	30.4	45.7	106.6	67.2	220.3
O	238.8	813.1	63.6	198.7	33.4	140.2	13.2	9.4	9.2	37.8	46.4	134.7	73.0	292.4
N	273.8	777.2	70.3	191.4	42.1	130.8	8.2	6.3	9.9	35.4	51.2	132.7	92.2	280.6
D	389.2	625.5	95.1	145.2	62.3	98.0	13.8	3.5	11.7	35.7	47.7	138.0	158.6	204.1
1970 <sup>2</sup> J	176.4	612.5	37.8	129.9	20.2	92.1	4.5	3.7	10.8	30.6	45.4	124.9	57.8	231.1

<sup>1</sup>Department store stocks at end of period at selling value. The sales and stocks data are revised series based on the results of the 1961 Census of Merchandising and Service Establishments. <sup>2</sup>Due to changes in definition of department stores and the introduction of general merchandise stores, formerly included in all other stores, the 1968, 1969 and 1970 figures are not comparable with the data of previous years.

Source: Department Store Sales and Stocks (63-002), D. B. S.

Table 3: value of wholesale sales<sup>1</sup>, based on the 1960 standard industrial classification (million dollars)

monthly averages or months	all trades															
	consumer goods trades															
	motor vehicles, and automotive parts		drugs & druggery		clothing, footwear & sundries		household electrical appliances		tobacco, confectionery & soft drinks		foods		hardware			
	total	total <sup>2</sup>	total	total <sup>2</sup>	total	total <sup>2</sup>	total	total <sup>2</sup>	total	total <sup>2</sup>	total	total <sup>2</sup>	total			
1967	1,354.2	619.7	71.9	32.3	45.5	31.5	55.6	283.2	40.9	734.5	6.8	191.3	61.3	133.2	31.0	44.2
1968	1,419.8	667.7	85.5	34.3	46.8	33.4	59.6	303.8	41.1	752.2	6.0	208.5	52.5	133.9	32.7	44.5
(revised)																
1968 F	1,239.3	578.4	71.2	30.0	45.1	26.4	52.3	270.5	34.1	660.9	5.4	158.2	34.9	125.2	31.3	36.3
M	1,341.4	617.8	80.3	31.3	44.3	27.7	57.0	286.7	36.8	723.6	4.9	180.6	44.8	136.4	32.9	42.0
A	1,397.1	631.9	88.0	35.1	42.9	28.1	55.5	284.7	41.5	765.2	6.2	197.6	60.5	126.9	33.2	42.3
M	1,591.6	699.0	95.0	37.6	43.7	28.9	61.0	328.4	45.7	892.7	7.6	221.6	67.3	145.9	34.3	47.7
J	1,442.2	660.3	88.3	31.9	38.0	27.5	61.9	306.9	42.1	781.9	5.6	232.7	46.8	141.6	32.4	45.9
J	1,446.4	676.3	82.3	31.3	43.6	30.8	61.3	323.3	39.9	770.1	5.5	229.2	67.7	129.1	30.6	46.1
A	1,478.0	686.9	73.8	34.3	58.7	34.0	64.1	308.7	44.8	791.0	6.6	242.4	57.2	129.4	33.2	48.2
S	1,577.3	725.8	98.0	37.2	58.5	39.7	61.0	307.8	43.8	791.5	6.6	233.6	62.6	135.9	31.7	47.4
D	1,603.4	775.7	103.9	38.2	62.4	45.8	63.5	332.3	48.1	828.2	4.8	249.1	87.2	136.7	35.8	48.8
N	1,460.0	731.0	99.9	38.1	51.8	42.0	63.3	311.6	48.2	729.0	7.0	211.6	30.4	142.5	34.6	51.2
D	1,366.8	675.9	87.0	36.7	34.9	43.3	64.2	309.7	39.8	690.9	6.1	199.9	28.7	143.2	30.8	40.9
1969 J	1,243.3	582.2	62.6	32.9	41.1	31.5	54.5	281.0	30.9	661.1	5.0	178.4	36.7	128.1	34.2	38.4
F	1,276.5	605.6	79.3	30.3	46.2	30.6	54.1	278.6	35.4	671.0	4.8	185.1	28.6	129.0	33.1	42.2
M	1,459.3	678.9	92.2	35.7	49.5	34.7	60.7	308.4	39.7	780.4	4.8	209.6	47.7	172.8	35.0	49.2
A	1,527.7	699.8	109.6	40.8	48.2	35.3	58.6	302.4	45.1	827.9	5.5	232.0	58.4	156.1	32.3	50.5
M	1,646.9	728.6	102.8	42.0	44.0	31.4	62.9	339.1	46.5	918.3	7.9	236.5	69.3	172.9	34.0	59.3
J	1,566.6	722.6	106.9	37.2	42.6	31.6	62.9	329.1	43.9	844.0	6.5	251.9	47.9	173.2	32.5	55.4
J	1,547.6	738.9	95.6	34.4	48.0	35.4	66.5	344.9	42.6	808.7	4.3	245.6	66.5	148.3	32.8	55.6
A	1,492.7	706.0	80.7	35.7	56.1	36.2	65.4	318.2	42.2	786.7	5.7	246.3	54.1	136.9	33.0	52.8
S	1,659.1	783.6	109.2	42.3	60.1	45.1	64.4	330.1	47.1	875.5	5.6	250.2	65.7	144.4	35.5	60.5
O	1,684.4	826.6	119.5	41.2	59.3	51.2	69.6	353.0	49.6	857.8	4.9	245.6	72.8	149.9	37.9	59.2
N	1,461.0	752.8	104.4	38.3	52.1	49.4	67.2	321.3	48.5	708.2	7.1	213.0	22.8	145.2	33.7	60.6
D	1,483.3	738.5	90.3	40.9	41.3	45.6	71.5	342.6	41.2	744.8	6.0	203.3	26.9	157.7	34.1	50.2
1970 J	1,280.6	613.1	65.5	35.5	37.9	32.0	59.7	296.1	31.9	667.5	4.5	173.5	25.0	132.8	35.6	46.1

<sup>1</sup>Data cover wholesale merchants only and do not include the business transactions of manufacturers' sales branches, primary product dealers, petroleum bulk tank stations and agents and brokers. <sup>2</sup>Components do not add to totals since some trades are not shown in this table. Sources: Wholesale Trade (63-515) and (63-008), D. B. S.

Table 4: chartered banks' general loans (million dollars)

end of period	personal loans						loans to farmers						business loans <sup>5</sup>					
	against marketable securities <sup>1</sup>	home improvement loans	all other <sup>2</sup>		total	farm improvement loans	all other		total	public utilities, transportation and communications industry	construction contractors	merchandise <sup>3</sup>	other business	total	loans to institutions <sup>4</sup>	total general loans <sup>6</sup>		
			all	other			all	other										
1967	536	77	2,977	3,590	433	590	1,023	2,995	471	462	1,288	1,702	6,919	301	11,832			
1968	595	68	3,665	4,328	314	716	1,030	3,067	590	514	1,444	1,952	7,567	293	13,218			
1968	M	516	74	3,054	3,644	414	547	961	3,249	483	476	1,395	1,760	7,363	299	12,266		
	A	516	73	3,139	3,728	385	553	938	..	..	..	..	..	7,270	297	12,233		
	M	528	72	3,209	3,809	376	575	951	..	..	..	..	..	7,272	302	12,333		
	J	524	72	3,241	3,837	374	601	975	3,060	479	503	1,447	1,808	7,297	296	12,404		
	J	524	70	3,286	3,880	358	609	967	..	..	..	..	..	7,525	295	12,666		
	A	530	70	3,333	3,933	347	629	976	..	..	..	..	..	7,318	299	12,526		
	S	547	69	3,407	4,023	342	662	1,004	3,063	544	536	1,452	1,850	7,445	294	12,767		
	O	565	69	3,512	4,146	325	695	1,020	..	..	..	..	..	7,691	297	13,154		
	N	583	69	3,587	4,239	311	723	1,034	..	..	..	..	..	7,592	297	13,162		
	D	595	68	3,665	4,328	314	716	1,030	3,067	590	514	1,444	1,952	7,567	293	13,218		
1969	J	604	66	3,701	4,371	305	693	998	..	..	..	..	..	7,753	295	13,418		
	F	611	66	3,767	4,444	304	671	975	..	..	..	..	..	7,922	305	13,645		
	M	630	65	3,867	4,562	313	674	987	3,263	544	571	1,615	2,065	8,058	305	13,913		
	A	623	65	3,967	4,655	314	695	1,009	..	..	..	..	..	8,319	305	14,289		
	M	629	65	4,086	4,780	321	732	1,053	..	..	..	..	..	8,409	300	14,542		
	J	634	64	4,170	4,868	330	758	1,088	3,450	527	625	1,648	2,253	8,503	312	14,771		
	J	609	63	4,110	4,782	326	770	1,096	..	..	..	..	..	8,554	305	14,736		
	A	633	63	4,086	4,782	327	775	1,102	..	..	..	..	..	8,602	296	14,783		
	S	606	63	4,111	4,780	329	777	1,106	3,541	569	608	1,621	2,244	8,583	295	14,765		
	O	595	62	4,140	4,797	322	787	1,109	..	..	..	..	..	8,775	303	14,984		
	N	586	61	4,127	4,774	320	793	1,113	..	..	..	..	..	8,790	300	14,978		
	D	573	60	4,147	4,780	321	814	1,135	3,632	676	566	1,514	2,245	8,631	303	14,850		
1970	J	558	59	4,168	4,785	314	776	1,090	..	..	..	..	..	8,688	307	14,871		

Note: Components may not add to totals due to rounding and partial revisions. <sup>1</sup>Fully secured by marketable bonds and stocks. Excludes loans to finance the purchase of Canada Savings Bonds. <sup>2</sup>Includes loans on the security of household property. <sup>3</sup>Includes loans to finance companies which are affiliates of retail merchandisers. <sup>4</sup>Religious, educational, health and welfare institutions. <sup>5</sup>Not available on a monthly basis. <sup>6</sup>Differs from general loans in Section 13, Table 2 by the exclusion of loans to instalment finance companies.

Sources: Statistical Summary of the Bank of Canada and Dept. of Finance.

Table 5: retail credit<sup>1</sup> outstanding, by type of store (million dollars)

end of period	motor vehicle dealers				clothing stores				hardware stores				furniture, appliance and radio stores				
	all trades	total	instalment	charge	total	instalment	charge	total	instalment	charge	total	instalment	charge	total	instalment	charge	
		total	total	instalment	charge	total	instalment	charge	total	instalment	charge	total	instalment	charge	total	instalment	charge
1967	1,404.7	136.1	18.5	117.6	76.2	29.9	46.3	41.5	7.4	34.1	217.2	179.8	37.4	211.4	172.9	38.5	
1968	1,458.6	146.6	16.2	130.4	77.6	30.4	47.2	44.9	7.4	37.5	200.1	168.0	32.1	206.3	170.0	36.3	
1968	2	1,285.5	147.9	18.9	129.0	64.7	25.8	38.9	41.4	7.0	34.4	200.1	168.0	32.1	206.3	170.0	36.3
	3	1,306.4	142.8	18.1	124.7	64.8	25.3	39.5	42.4	6.9	35.5	203.0	165.4	37.6	203.0	165.4	37.6
	4	1,458.6	146.6	16.2	130.4	77.6	30.4	47.2	44.9	7.4	37.5	211.4	172.9	38.5	211.4	172.9	38.5
1969	1	1,359.3	151.2	15.8	135.4	67.7	27.2	40.5	38.4	6.7	31.7	198.7	164.1	34.6	197.2	162.5	34.7
	2	1,365.0	155.7	16.2	139.5	70.3	28.2	42.1	44.1	6.8	37.3	203.0	165.4	37.6	203.0	165.4	37.6
	3	1,371.2	146.9	15.7	131.2	69.8	27.9	41.9	44.9	6.6	38.3	214.3	173.8	40.5	214.3	173.8	40.5
	4	1,550.0	151.1	16.2	134.9	83.7	33.9	49.8	45.6	7.0	38.6	214.3	173.8	40.5	214.3	173.8	40.5
1970	end of period	grocery and combination (independent)	charge	total	instalment	charge	general	fuel dealers	total	instalment	charge	department	total	instalment	all others	garages and filling stations	
		charge	total	instalment	charge	charge	total	instalment	charge	total	instalment	charge	total	instalment	charge	charge	
1967		37.6	29.5	16.8	12.7	43.5	66.0	4.8	61.2	606.5	118.6	35.4	83.2	32.0			
1968		38.3	30.6	17.5	13.1	43.4	75.9	4.9	71.0	631.9	121.4	38.1	83.3	36.6			
1968	2	35.2	21.5	12.6	8.9	43.3	56.0	4.6	51.4	528.9	110.1	34.4	75.7	36.4			
	3	35.5	20.8	12.4	8.4	44.3	49.5	4.3	45.2	542.6	119.8	35.8	84.0	37.6			
	4	38.3	30.6	17.5	13.1	43.4	75.9	4.9	71.0	631.9	121.4	38.1	83.3	36.6			
1969	1	35.1	23.2	14.5	8.7	40.5	86.7	4.9	81.8	568.5	111.5	35.5	76.0	37.8			
	2	36.0	22.8	13.9	8.9	43.3	64.5	4.7	59.8	574.0	118.7	36.3	82.4	38.4			
	3	35.5	22.0	13.5	8.5	45.1	56.4	4.6	51.8	584.2	124.4	38.0	86.4	39.0			
	4	38.1	30.7	17.8	12.9	44.7	88.2	5.0	83.2	692.9	123.3	39.7	83.6	37.4			

<sup>1</sup>All retail credit data in this table, with the exception of charge accounts of motor vehicle dealers, are included in table 6. (61-004), D.B.S.

Source: Credit Statistics

Table 6: consumer credit\*  
balances outstanding: selected holders (millions of dollars)

end of period	sales finance companies <sup>1,12</sup>	consumer loan companies <sup>2</sup>		chartered banks personal loans <sup>4</sup>	life insurance			furniture and appliance dealers	motor vehicle dealers	other retail dealers			oil company credit cards <sup>9</sup>	credit unions and caisses populaires <sup>10</sup>	total	
		instalment credit	cash loans <sup>3</sup>		Quebec savings banks loans <sup>5,11</sup>	companies policy loans <sup>6</sup>	depot stores			instalment credit <sup>7</sup>	charge accounts <sup>8</sup>	company credit cards <sup>9</sup>				
1967	1,105	78	1,225	2,977	17	486	607	217	19	6,730	94	351	104	7,279	1,094	8,373
1968	1,125	96	1,417	3,665	21	553	632	211	16	7,736	98	370	131	8,336	1,247	9,584
unadjusted for seasonal variation																
1968 J	1,079	78	1,278	3,009	17	490	573	212	18	6,752	..	..	..	..	..	..
F	1,066	78	1,285	2,999	17	495	548	208	17	6,713	..	..	..	..	..	..
M	1,067	79	1,298	3,054	17	503	536	203	18	6,775	84	329	98	7,286	1,116	8,402
A	1,080	80	1,312	3,139	18	509	539	202	17	6,897	..	..	..	..	..	..
M	1,099	82	1,326	3,209	18	517	537	201	17	7,006	..	..	..	..	..	..
J	1,117	84	1,360	3,241	19	526	529	200	19	7,094	84	324	110	7,612	1,178	8,790
J	1,138	86	1,374	3,286	19	530	534	201	19	7,188	..	..	..	..	..	..
A	1,144	87	1,381	3,333	20	535	532	204	18	7,253	..	..	..	..	..	..
S	1,133	88	1,379	3,407	20	541	543	206	18	7,336	85	330	137	7,887	1,208	9,095
O	1,129	90	1,380	3,512	21	546	547	209	18	7,451	..	..	..	..	..	..
N	1,126	92	1,394	3,587	21	550	570	209	17	7,565	..	..	..	..	..	..
D	1,125	96	1,417	3,665	21	553	632	211	16	7,736	98	370	131	8,336	1,247	9,584
1969 J	1,119	95	1,413	3,701	21	556	599	206	16	7,725	..	..	..	..	..	..
F	1,114	94	1,421	3,767	21	558	575	202	16	7,768	..	..	..	..	..	..
M	1,120	93	1,440	3,867	22	563	569	199	16	7,889	89	352	119	8,449	1,224	9,673
A	1,148	93	1,460	3,967	24	569	572	197	15	8,047	..	..	..	..	..	..
M	1,175	94	1,484	4,086	25	577	574	197	16	8,227	..	..	..	..	..	..
J	1,210	95	1,514	4,170	26	586	574	197	16	8,389	90	348	138	8,965	1,292	10,258
J	1,241	96	1,540	4,110	27	599	567	197	15	8,392	..	..	..	..	..	..
A	1,259	96	1,583	4,086	27	609	565	199	15	8,441	..	..	..	..	..	..
S	1,270	98	1,594	4,113	28	621	584	203	16	8,527	91	346	164	9,128	1,331	10,460
O	1,289	101	1,608	4,140	28	630	598	208	15	8,616	..	..	..	..	..	..
N	1,281	105	1,629	4,128	25	638	623	208	15	8,652	..	..	..	..	..	..
D	1,279	111	1,662	4,147	24	645	693	214	16	8,792	103	388	153	9,436	..	..
1970 J	1,139	110	1,659	4,161	24	651	645	207	16	8,610	..	..	..	..	..	..
adjusted for seasonal variation																
M.C.D.	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1							(not available)	
1968 J	1,098	77	1,283	3,054	17	491	538	207	18	6,783	..	..	..	..	..	..
F	1,096	79	1,294	3,084	17	497	542	208	17	6,833	..	..	..	..	..	..
M	1,099	80	1,307	3,123	17	504	543	206	18	6,898	87	335	110	7,428		
A	1,099	82	1,319	3,163	18	510	548	205	17	6,961	..	..	..	..	..	
M	1,103	83	1,325	3,202	18	518	548	205	17	7,019	..	..	..	..	..	
J	1,100	84	1,348	3,175	19	524	545	204	19	7,017	87	331	112	7,547		
J	1,110	85	1,361	3,254	19	530	558	205	19	7,141	..	..	..	..	..	
A	1,115	87	1,369	3,290	20	535	562	206	18	7,200	..	..	..	..	..	
S	1,115	88	1,378	3,376	20	540	557	207	18	7,299	87	337	120	7,843		
O	1,108	89	1,392	3,464	21	544	554	206	18	7,396	..	..	..	..	..	
N	1,122	91	1,401	3,573	21	549	557	205	17	7,536	..	..	..	..	..	
D	1,126	94	1,406	3,680	21	553	566	203	16	7,665	91	350	133	8,239		
1969 J	1,138	94	1,418	3,753	21	557	563	201	16	7,763	..	..	..	..	..	
F	1,145	95	1,431	3,871	21	561	569	202	16	7,911	..	..	..	..	..	
M	1,155	94	1,449	3,954	22	565	577	202	16	8,034	92	358	133	8,617		
A	1,169	94	1,468	3,992	24	571	582	201	15	8,117	..	..	..	..	..	
M	1,179	95	1,484	4,069	25	577	586	201	16	8,232	..	..	..	..	..	
J	1,192	95	1,502	4,089	26	584	592	201	16	8,297	93	356	140	8,886		
J	1,210	96	1,525	4,101	27	598	592	201	15	8,351	..	..	..	..	..	
A	1,227	96	1,570	4,088	27	609	596	201	15	8,400	..	..	..	..	..	
S	1,250	98	1,594	4,090	28	619	599	203	16	8,496	93	355	145	9,112		
O	1,278	101	1,622	4,085	28	628	605	204	15	8,566	..	..	..	..	..	
N	1,277	104	1,638	4,100	25	637	611	204	15	8,610	..	..	..	..	..	
D	1,281	109	1,650	4,153	24	644	620	205	16	8,703	95	367	154	9,319		
1970 J	1,158	109	1,665	4,218	24	652	610	202	16	8,655						

\*Credit extended mainly to individuals; includes unidentifiable amounts of credit extended for non-consumer purposes; excludes certain forms, mainly service credit extended by doctors, dentists, lawyers, pawnbrokers, travel companies, restaurants and personal credit for which no statistics are available. <sup>1</sup>Conditional sales agreements held in connection with the financing of retail purchases of consumers' goods and repaid in instalments. <sup>2</sup>Companies licensed under the Small Loans Act and affiliated companies engaged in making personal loans. <sup>3</sup>Cash loans with no conditional sales contract but usually repaid in instalments. <sup>4</sup>Personal loans other than those fully secured by marketable bonds and stocks and other than home improvement loans. <sup>5</sup>Loans other than secured loans and mortgage loans. <sup>6</sup>Figures for dates other than year-end are estimated on the basis of loans made by sixteen companies. <sup>7</sup>Sum of instalment credit of clothing, hardware and jewellery stores, fuel dealers and "all other trades" in Section 10. <sup>8</sup>Sum of charge accounts of clothing, hardware, independent grocery and combination stores, jewellery and general stores, fuel dealers, garages and filling stations and "all other trades" in Table 5. <sup>9</sup>Amount owing to oil companies ex commercial accounts. <sup>10</sup>Personal loans only. <sup>11</sup>The data for Quebec savings banks loans and motor vehicle dealers are not seasonally adjusted as no seasonality is present; these series are repeated in the unadjusted form. <sup>12</sup>Starting with January 1970, the sales finance companies component of consumer credit has been changed by the transfer of passenger cars financed for commercial purposes, from consumer goods to commercial goods. Sources: Credit Statistics (61-004), D.B.S.; Bank of Canada, Dept. of Insurance, Dept. of Finance and Dept. of Agriculture.

Table 1: merchandise exports (including re-exports), major countries and areas (million dollars)

monthly averages or months	all countries	European Common Market <sup>1</sup>													Middle East	other Africa
		United States	United Kingdom	all other countries	Western Europe	Belgium	Luxembourg	France	West Germany	Italy	Netherlands	Norway	Eastern Europe	U.S.S.R.		
1967	951.7	611.1	98.2	242.4	176.1	57.4	8.5	7.0	15.1	11.9	14.9	7.4	15.4	10.7	2.9	9.5
1968	1,133.8	767.6	102.1	264.1	189.2	63.6	10.8	7.0	19.4	11.1	15.4	9.8	12.0	7.5	4.7	9.2
F	999.1	654.9	117.2	227.0	185.8	49.7	7.6	6.7	14.8	6.7	13.8	3.8	6.0	4.5	3.1	8.6
M	1,028.5	722.6	83.6	222.3	153.1	50.7	9.7	5.8	17.2	8.3	9.6	6.8	8.4	6.5	2.9	12.2
A	1,178.1	819.1	101.2	257.8	184.7	58.6	10.4	8.7	17.9	10.9	10.7	11.8	10.2	7.2	5.0	9.8
M	1,204.6	778.8	123.7	302.1	215.2	66.0	11.8	8.9	21.8	7.2	16.3	7.9	25.6	19.8	3.8	8.7
J	1,134.2	775.3	92.2	266.7	174.9	60.4	11.1	5.0	17.9	9.8	16.6	9.3	20.9	12.7	5.9	11.6
J	1,160.6	779.2	92.5	288.9	178.1	63.5	9.6	5.3	20.1	12.5	16.0	7.9	25.9	16.4	4.7	6.9
A	1,076.2	711.7	90.7	273.8	185.2	71.2	9.1	8.9	22.6	10.0	20.7	12.6	14.8	7.0	3.2	7.4
S	1,135.7	724.3	128.3	283.1	229.0	78.2	13.3	9.4	18.9	20.4	16.1	8.7	11.3	2.3	4.0	7.0
O	1,255.0	855.1	98.4	301.5	219.1	85.0	12.5	8.7	26.2	17.4	20.4	20.2	7.4	4.9	4.1	12.0
N	1,202.8	855.2	96.8	250.8	187.2	65.6	14.4	7.4	18.5	9.3	16.0	10.9	1.8	1.2	5.4	11.0
D	1,236.4	844.8	105.1	286.5	193.1	64.9	9.8	5.6	20.4	10.0	19.2	9.3	6.0	1.5	8.5	8.3
J	1,136.6	789.2	102.8	244.6	202.1	73.4	9.2	12.1	25.9	9.8	16.3	10.3	4.3	2.4	5.4	9.8
F	1,114.0	803.7	88.7	221.6	165.6	53.3	5.1	9.0	16.2	9.9	13.1	10.0	3.3	0.9	5.3	7.8
M	1,216.1	884.7	94.3	237.1	169.0	52.5	10.1	9.8	14.6	8.1	9.9	9.5	3.7	0.9	5.7	8.3
A	1,194.7	873.9	87.4	233.4	186.3	72.2	11.6	8.4	30.3	10.1	11.7	9.5	4.1	1.0	4.3	9.8
M	1,331.7	902.2	120.6	308.9	224.7	72.4	7.9	15.6	24.1	9.0	15.8	12.2	2.9	0.9	4.8	10.1
J	1,284.4	913.3	84.3	286.8	184.3	72.1	9.7	10.8	22.1	12.3	17.2	11.0	2.9	0.9	5.9	9.7
J	1,220.1	802.1	84.5	333.6	190.6	69.0	8.3	9.1	22.7	14.4	14.4	19.7	2.9	0.8	3.9	10.5
A	1,148.1	710.8	102.5	234.9	187.9	68.5	13.7	10.0	20.3	12.7	11.7	1.6	1.0	0.3	3.5	11.1
S	1,287.7	937.0	77.7	273.0	178.9	74.2	6.8	10.2	29.1	13.8	14.3	10.4	3.6	0.6	5.0	8.7
O	1,349.0	1,048.2	74.8	226.0	160.4	64.6	11.0	9.4	22.0	10.4	11.9	2.7	2.0	0.1	7.5	10.0
N	1,272.1	949.5	77.5	245.1	172.1	79.0	13.4	10.4	20.3	11.7	23.2	0.7	4.9	0.5	4.8	10.6
D	1,414.5	941.5	118.3	354.7	249.6	100.3	11.4	14.7	33.0	13.3	27.8	6.8	3.0	0.6	11.4	12.6
J	1,345.2	875.5	109.4	360.4	228.2	86.5	18.4	11.5	24.5	13.6	18.6	10.2	10.0	7.9	4.8	16.2
F	1,253.7	851.2	101.1	301.4												

adjusted for seasonal variation

monthly averages or months	Republic of South Africa	other Asia	India	Japan	People's Republic of China	Central America & Antilles						United States	United Kingdom	all other countries	European Common Market <sup>1</sup>
						Oceania	Australia	South America	Venezuela	Mexico	all countries				
1967	6.6	78.7	11.8	47.8	7.6	17.0	13.4	19.7	6.9	20.8	4.3			M.C.D.	
1968	5.8	85.8	9.4	50.7	13.6	19.0	16.0	23.8	8.6	22.0	4.8	5	3	5	6
F	6.3	76.1	3.4	52.5	7.3	16.5	14.4	24.5	10.7	23.6	4.9	1,115.1	710.4	114.3	290.4
M	8.3	64.9	5.2	36.6	12.8	18.6	16.7	25.9	13.1	19.6	5.1	1,122.0	760.4	100.1	261.5
A	7.1	81.8	1.0	52.3	22.0	23.3	19.3	19.4	7.7	24.3	4.1	1,150.9	780.0	104.5	266.4
M	6.3	104.6	9.0	61.9	19.4	20.4	18.2	24.4	9.8	22.8	5.0	1,082.7	711.5	103.8	267.4
J	6.5	82.8	15.5	41.0	13.8	20.9	17.4	22.5	9.4	18.8	4.9	1,124.0	767.5	91.6	264.9
J	5.6	109.2	17.6	54.8	24.5	17.5	15.4	19.1	3.7	19.3	3.9	1,081.4	739.0	93.1	249.3
A	4.1	94.5	22.1	47.8	16.2	20.8	18.6	20.8	7.6	17.2	4.5	1,124.1	767.2	98.3	258.6
S	3.7	95.7	8.6	60.4	11.2	19.7	16.1	23.6	6.9	20.8	4.5	1,156.0	773.9	124.3	257.8
O	7.6	82.2	5.3	50.4	16.0	16.8	13.3	32.5	8.0	25.1	5.2	1,176.9	802.7	99.6	274.6
N	6.9	67.8	6.7	39.2	8.0	18.6	15.9	31.3	13.2	23.9	6.3	1,166.3	820.8	101.5	244.0
D	4.5	103.4	8.9	64.8	11.3	16.9	12.8	28.1	9.1	26.8	4.9	1,202.0	826.6	99.7	275.7
J	6.7	70.4	6.5	44.3	8.8	20.6	18.3	18.3	5.6	16.2	5.0	1,207.4	835.5	98.5	273.4
F	5.2	77.5	13.8	47.8	7.5	13.5	11.0	19.3	4.0	17.9	6.3	1,244.5	879.2	93.3	272.0
M	5.2	84.6	11.9	49.2	16.3	10.3	7.2	24.6	6.9	25.0	5.8	1,259.9	864.2	116.7	279.0
A	4.9	61.2	5.3	45.9	1.0	13.9	12.4	18.7	5.0	22.2	5.1	1,182.8	837.2	91.1	254.5
M	7.4	110.5	11.7	60.0	21.2	24.1	17.1	26.6	6.7	25.0	3.7	1,236.6	867.1	99.1	270.4
J	7.0	88.7	7.2	55.0	14.9	19.8	17.0	32.5	16.6	26.9	5.6	1,214.3	865.1	84.7	264.5
J	7.5	112.2	3.9	69.3	29.2	25.2	21.1	39.6	8.6	32.7	6.0	1,189.1	809.1	89.5	290.5
A	8.2	70.1	3.1	43.2	6.4	13.5	10.7	23.6	4.9	26.1	6.9	1,155.5	810.5	96.9	248.1
S	6.4	86.6	10.8	60.7	0.3	22.0	15.3	20.1	6.4	25.2	7.5	1,293.1	964.1	83.4	245.6
O	6.8	56.5	8.4	37.2	1.8	13.4	11.5	20.3	6.1	30.0	9.3	1,282.8	983.3	72.8	226.7
N	8.1	63.1	5.9	40.8	5.3	15.4	12.5	22.6	6.0	28.7	6.5	1,285.5	952.2	82.8	250.5
D	6.8	106.3	8.3	72.8	9.7	18.4	14.5	37.2	16.8	34.1	9.1	1,312.8	880.0	103.2	329.6
J	10.2	123.8	7.2	79.8	12.0	22.4	19.1	26.2	6.0	37.4	7.7	1,457.3	947.6	110.9	398.8
F	p										1,402.1	928.5	105.8	367.8	112.0

<sup>1</sup>Includes Belgium, Luxembourg, France, Germany, Italy and Netherlands.

Source: Trade of Canada, Exports (65-004), D.B.S.

Table 2: merchandise imports, major countries and areas (million dollars)

monthly averages or months	all countries	United States	United Kingdom	all other countries	Western Europe	European Common Market <sup>1</sup>		France	West Germany	Italy	Netherlands	Eastern Europe	Middle East	Iran	Saudi Arabia	other Africa	
						Belgium	Luxembourg										
1967	906.4	663.1	54.1	189.2	130.9	52.2	5.4	10.8	21.4	9.2	5.4	6.9	8.3	2.8	2.6	10.3	
1968	1,029.8	754.0	58.0	217.8	137.5	55.1	4.8	10.1	24.9	9.5	5.8	6.8	7.9	2.8	3.0	9.1	
1968	F	964.7	730.3	54.7	179.7	122.7	46.8	4.2	7.8	22.6	8.2	4.0	5.5	8.2	2.9	4.2	3.5
M	902.5	680.3	51.7	170.5	113.4	41.5	3.4	8.1	17.9	7.3	4.9	4.9	7.4	3.8	2.1	4.1	
A	1,089.3	791.8	66.4	231.1	158.6	65.1	4.8	12.0	28.6	11.3	8.4	7.9	11.7	5.0	4.4	10.4	
M	1,127.2	839.1	61.7	226.4	142.3	56.3	3.9	10.7	27.0	9.0	5.8	6.3	6.2	3.0	0.7	13.1	
J	984.3	735.6	53.3	195.4	123.8	50.2	4.2	7.4	24.2	8.9	5.4	7.6	7.5	2.2	4.0	7.7	
J	975.6	695.1	53.9	226.6	131.8	53.7	4.7	9.7	25.1	8.8	5.5	5.5	7.1	1.5	3.1	12.5	
A	876.2	599.7	59.8	216.7	138.7	55.3	5.4	11.4	23.1	10.8	4.6	5.3	9.8	3.7	3.1	8.5	
S	1,031.8	748.0	48.6	235.2	130.9	60.3	5.5	10.5	26.5	10.7	7.0	9.2	7.9	2.1	3.9	11.0	
O	1,212.3	898.8	60.8	252.7	157.9	62.5	3.6	11.0	29.3	11.2	7.3	6.0	6.8	1.0	2.8	13.5	
N	1,161.5	831.2	62.2	268.1	162.0	72.6	8.1	12.3	33.6	11.8	6.9	9.0	7.8	2.7	2.8	7.3	
D	1,089.5	776.5	70.6	242.4	162.6	59.0	6.5	11.9	26.0	8.7	5.8	7.2	5.3	2.7	0.4	12.0	
1969	J	1,122.3	850.8	57.3	214.2	134.2	51.4	3.7	11.8	21.7	9.5	4.7	5.7	11.0	2.7	4.2	6.6
F	1,038.7	798.4	52.0	188.3	117.2	46.8	4.0	9.5	19.4	9.5	4.3	5.8	8.7	2.8	1.5	4.9	
M	1,103.2	838.0	63.8	201.4	139.1	51.1	3.7	12.1	19.8	9.7	5.9	6.4	7.9	1.9	1.9	4.1	
A	1,240.6	915.1	63.0	262.5	164.6	68.2	5.5	10.9	32.4	11.4	8.0	5.9	14.0	5.1	4.2	4.3	
M	1,299.1	940.6	82.4	276.1	190.1	74.8	6.0	13.0	34.3	13.8	7.7	6.9	7.2	2.4	1.3	10.6	
J	1,264.9	906.0	87.0	271.9	193.7	75.3	7.2	13.8	35.6	12.2	6.5	6.2	10.1	3.7	0.7	15.4	
J	1,149.5	800.3	75.5	273.7	177.3	66.9	5.2	13.2	31.5	10.8	6.2	8.6	8.6	1.6	1.7	11.3	
A	958.2	646.2	65.1	246.9	156.2	63.2	4.3	13.9	25.5	14.2	5.3	5.7	7.9	1.4	1.8	8.2	
S	1,240.9	879.0	63.4	298.5	160.2	69.0	4.9	14.5	28.6	13.2	7.8	8.4	10.8	1.9	1.9	13.2	
O	1,306.1	978.0	59.4	268.7	170.2	74.5	5.0	11.0	36.5	14.0	8.1	6.8	9.7	1.6	2.0	16.6	
N	1,229.4	873.1	62.3	294.0	171.3	77.5	6.2	15.1	38.3	10.8	7.3	8.6	8.6	2.5	2.3	13.9	
D	1,248.6	887.0	59.9	301.8	162.4	70.4	5.2	15.0	31.3	11.9	7.0	6.2	13.0	2.4	3.3	15.6	
1970	J	1,070.5	777.3	55.4	237.7	131.8	52.5	3.2	9.2	26.3	8.4	5.3	5.4	8.5	3.1	2.0	6.3
F	P	1,055.8	804.6	52.4	198.8												

monthly averages or months	other Asia	India	Japan	Oceania	Australia	South America	Brazil	Venezuela	Central America & Antilles		Jamaica	Netherlands Antilles	all countries	United States	United Kingdom	all other countries	European Common Market <sup>1</sup>	adjusted for seasonal variation	
									Central America	Antilles									
1967	42.6	3.6	25.4	7.5	5.4	31.5	2.6	23.0	17.0	2.6	5.0						M. C. D.		
1968	48.9	3.2	30.0	8.8	6.3	38.8	3.2	29.8	18.0	2.8	4.1	3	3	4	4	3			
1968	F	33.6	1.9	20.6	5.3	3.1	37.8	2.8	30.7	17.8	3.9	2.9	1,082.6	791.4	59.0	232.2	64.5		
M	38.8	2.3	23.2	9.5	7.7	28.6	2.4	23.0	15.3	0.8	2.5	977.2	709.3	54.0	213.9	52.4			
A	48.3	3.8	29.5	8.2	6.1	35.8	2.8	27.8	16.6	3.3	2.2	1,005.4	726.5	57.6	221.3	57.8			
M	48.4	3.2	30.9	9.0	5.8	40.9	3.1	31.0	21.9	0.6	5.4	970.1	708.7	54.0	207.4	51.1			
J	42.4	3.0	25.5	7.0	4.9	34.3	3.9	23.8	18.5	2.6	2.9	977.5	725.9	54.8	196.8	52.2			
J	53.6	2.8	32.1	9.4	7.4	44.8	3.5	34.2	15.9	2.4	4.4	954.1	706.9	50.1	197.1	50.5			
A	49.4	2.1	30.7	10.2	8.2	38.3	3.3	28.9	16.3	3.5	2.7	970.7	697.1	57.7	215.9	53.6			
S	58.2	3.3	34.7	12.0	7.7	38.2	2.7	29.1	16.4	2.7	4.9	1,090.5	804.4	57.4	228.7	54.6			
O	56.1	3.3	35.4	8.8	6.8	43.7	4.4	32.5	20.8	4.0	4.6	1,103.9	818.5	60.6	224.8	52.6			
N	64.0	6.7	36.7	11.3	8.0	47.0	2.9	36.3	21.8	5.9	6.2	1,111.1	824.2	58.9	228.0	58.6			
D	54.9	2.9	36.8	8.9	6.4	42.4	4.0	32.4	19.8	2.2	6.6	1,105.6	798.7	68.0	238.9	59.3			
1969	J	49.3	3.0	30.1	5.9	4.7	37.1	3.3	30.2	21.7	5.2	3.9	1,146.4	830.5	63.3	252.6	73.1		
F	48.8	2.6	29.1	5.1	4.2	33.8	1.2	31.0	16.0	3.3	1.4	1,208.5	903.5	60.8	244.2	67.3			
M	52.4	2.5	35.6	4.8	4.0	34.6	3.5	26.6	15.9	2.7	1.6	1,169.2	850.0	67.2	252.0	63.4			
A	69.1	3.6	44.2	8.6	7.1	39.6	2.7	30.4	19.5	3.2	1.2	1,146.8	845.3	55.9	245.6	61.4			
M	69.6	4.9	42.7	16.2	11.5	33.9	3.7	22.6	24.0	5.7	3.5	1,160.1	824.6	71.6	263.9	69.5			
J	62.4	3.0	38.1	9.1	7.5	39.5	4.4	28.0	22.4	4.5	4.5	1,206.6	860.3	83.0	263.3	75.7			
J	67.2	4.0	43.2	10.7	4.9	42.3	3.0	30.1	23.1	3.7	6.1	1,147.0	830.0	70.2	246.8	63.5			
A	58.5	2.9	36.8	13.3	10.9	39.6	3.0	28.3	22.6	6.2	5.1	1,156.3	832.0	67.2	257.1	63.6			
S	78.8	2.9	50.1	21.0	10.9	44.3	3.2	33.2	25.0	4.0	6.9	1,219.4	876.7	71.7	271.0	59.5			
O	53.4	3.0	34.2	18.6	12.2	37.2	2.7	26.2	15.5	1.0	4.8	1,205.8	892.9	63.0	249.9	63.4			
N	74.8	3.6	50.6	16.4	9.1	41.2	5.8	29.6	21.4	2.5	6.5	1,222.4	895.5	61.7	265.2	65.2			
D	84.4	4.9	61.0	16.3	9.3	43.1	5.4	29.4	20.6	3.9	5.0	1,215.0	878.5	57.1	279.4	68.2			
1970	J	68.1	2.1	49.2	10.5	7.8	42.5	2.9	35.0	19.9	5.2	4.1	1,120.4	769.2	61.4	289.8	72.6		
F	P												1,228.0	910.1	61.3	256.6	70.3		

<sup>1</sup>Includes Belgium, Luxembourg, France, Germany, Italy and Netherlands.

Source: Trade of Canada, Imports (65-007), D. B. S.

Table 3: merchandise exports, by commodity, based on the standard commodity classification<sup>1</sup> (million dollars)

monthly averages or months	(1948=100)										food, feed, beverages and tobacco									
	index of prices <sup>3</sup> (1)	index of physical volume <sup>3</sup> (2)	exports				domestic exports total <sup>2</sup> (5)	live animals total (6)	total (7)	meat & meat preps. (8)	fish, fresh or frozen (9)	shellfish, preserved fish (10)	wheat wheat (11)	wheat flour (12)	other cereals & preps. (13)	other foods (19)	fodder & feed (20)	whisky (21)		
			re-exports total (3)	re-exports (4)	total (5)	total (6)														
1967	140.6	259.4	951.7	24.9	926.7	3.5	133.5	4.9	9.3	8.7	61.8	5.1	9.8	9.9	5.0	11.8				
1968	145.6	298.1	1,133.8	29.5	1,104.2	4.9	129.5	5.8	10.5	9.0	57.0	4.8	6.6	9.7	4.7	13.2				
1968	M 143.9	293.7	1,028.5	28.7	999.8	6.6	98.1	5.1	7.2	7.0	38.5	3.6	7.1	8.2	3.2	12.2				
	A 144.6	314.0	1,178.1	25.3	1,152.8	7.3	123.8	6.4	8.5	8.5	51.7	6.8	10.3	8.8	3.8	14.2				
	M 145.6	318.1	1,204.6	29.0	1,175.6	5.5	148.3	6.7	8.5	9.6	68.5	4.2	7.5	9.9	5.6	9.1				
	J 145.9	299.0	1,134.2	26.5	1,107.7	5.0	132.9	5.6	8.5	10.3	71.9	4.2	6.1	5.7	4.5	7.0				
	J 146.3	299.5	1,160.6	48.2	1,112.3	5.5	153.6	5.7	12.7	9.0	94.4	2.9	4.7	7.8	4.2	7.2				
	A 146.0	282.9	1,076.2	27.6	1,048.6	4.4	143.0	5.6	15.5	7.9	76.0	5.0	2.8	7.0	4.0	12.4				
	S 146.5	296.9	1,135.7	31.6	1,104.1	5.0	132.1	6.3	13.8	9.3	59.0	5.4	4.5	9.4	4.8	14.1				
	O 146.3	330.1	1,255.0	28.9	1,226.1	5.9	157.6	6.7	15.2	10.1	70.2	6.1	5.8	12.6	5.9	19.2				
	N 146.5	315.3	1,202.8	30.2	1,172.6	6.1	114.4	6.1	12.0	10.1	30.1	4.8	8.0	11.6	5.8	21.5				
	D 146.5	324.6	1,236.4	28.9	1,207.5	4.2	129.4	5.4	9.3	10.4	45.0	4.1	5.1	13.3	6.4	18.0				
1969	J 147.6	296.1	1,136.6	27.5	1,109.1	3.2	104.3	5.6	8.4	10.1	37.7	3.4	3.4	11.3	3.8	10.4				
	F 149.0	286.4	1,114.0	31.6	1,082.5	2.9	100.8	5.4	9.0	8.1	40.2	3.2	5.8	9.0	4.3	11.5				
	M 150.2	310.1	1,216.1	33.8	1,182.3	4.2	113.6	5.2	9.9	6.6	47.4	5.8	4.2	9.1	5.1	12.5				
	A 151.3	301.8	1,194.7	35.4	1,159.3	4.9	88.7	5.9	8.3	8.6	24.8	2.9	8.1	4.1	13.7					
	M 152.0	336.2	1,331.7	34.4	1,297.3	5.5	134.0	7.1	7.6	9.3	54.3	6.1	7.5	10.6	5.3	13.8				
	J 152.5	322.0	1,284.4	37.9	1,246.5	5.2	127.5	5.7	11.4	13.4	44.7	4.6	5.7	8.9	5.6	15.2				
	J 153.2	310.3	1,220.1	46.9	1,173.2	4.5	132.3	6.0	14.9	9.9	53.8	2.7	5.9	9.2	5.2	13.2				
	A 153.0	283.6	1,048.1	38.7	1,009.4	3.9	107.9	5.9	13.6	10.3	31.7	6.4	4.2	8.1	5.7	16.0				
	S 152.7	324.6	1,287.7	29.2	1,258.4	4.1	109.7	6.1	15.4	10.2	31.6	4.1	3.4	9.9	5.4	18.4				
	O 153.0	337.1	1,349.0	39.8	1,309.2	5.4	130.5	7.5	16.5	7.7	33.1	2.9	6.6	13.0	5.9	32.3				
	N 154.2	316.3	1,272.1	34.1	1,238.0	5.8	117.4	7.8	11.5	8.3	36.4	5.9	7.8	12.6	5.5	17.4				
	D 155.6	348.5	1,414.5	38.1	1,376.4	4.9	143.1	8.8	13.3	10.0	37.0	5.6	11.3	14.4	9.3	14.8				
1970	J	156.2	p 331.8	p 1,345.2	29.5	1,315.8	3.6	137.2	8.9	11.7	11.2	53.0	8.2	6.4	14.6	5.0	9.1			
	crude materials, inedible										other fabricated materials, inedible									
	ores, concentrates & scrap										other veneer & plywood									
monthly averages or months	hides, skins & furs	oil-seeds	crude wood mats.	iron	copper	nickel	radio-active	other non-ferraus	crude petroleum	natural gas	asbestos unmfrd.	non-metal. minerals	total	lumber	veneer & plywood					
	total (22)	& furs (23)	(24)	(28)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)	(35)	(36)	(37)	(38)	(39)	(40)	(41)					
1967	175.7	4.6	8.5	5.5	33.2	13.1	17.0	2.0	19.4	33.2	10.3	14.4	9.8	352.4	42.5	6.5				
1968	205.6	4.5	7.0	5.5	38.2	19.4	21.8	2.2	23.6	37.2	12.8	16.1	12.1	404.6	54.7	7.2				
1968	M 146.4	4.4	3.1	3.4	4.9	21.2	16.6	2.0	15.3	35.0	12.8	11.6	10.0	386.1	47.3	6.0				
	A 202.4	3.8	5.1	4.9	33.4	23.9	25.2	2.0	20.0	37.2	13.9	15.0	12.1	451.0	53.9	7.8				
	M 240.8	4.8	15.3	3.9	56.0	26.8	23.3	2.0	24.6	32.7	13.2	18.5	14.3	452.3	55.3	9.3				
	J 210.2	3.8	4.1	4.8	57.5	16.0	22.2	2.0	22.0	33.8	12.9	13.5	13.1	378.8	48.8	7.5				
	J 220.9	2.5	6.2	4.9	47.2	23.2	21.9	2.0	33.4	35.2	11.9	13.6	14.0	394.9	59.7	6.3				
	A 217.1	2.7	5.2	6.8	50.3	17.1	19.1	2.0	25.9	42.4	11.3	16.8	12.9	388.1	59.4	6.5				
	S 234.7	3.1	4.4	5.8	55.0	22.0	27.1	2.0	28.4	41.4	11.5	19.0	10.1	422.0	66.2	6.5				
	O 233.0	2.9	5.2	6.3	51.6	20.3	30.2	2.0	21.1	44.0	11.6	18.9	14.3	415.1	65.4	7.3				
	N 203.2	2.0	7.4	8.0	45.7	12.4	14.1	2.0	26.8	35.4	13.9	16.1	13.8	411.4	62.6	9.4				
	D 221.0	11.1	12.7	8.5	28.0	18.5	22.9	2.0	31.7	37.4	14.3	17.5	10.1	412.1	60.6	6.4				
1969	J 192.9	8.2	5.9	5.3	14.5	15.4	22.8	2.0	23.0	39.0	14.5	24.0	13.2	407.1	49.6	8.6				
	F 167.0	7.1	5.8	2.7	14.3	18.3	19.0	2.0	14.6	39.9	15.0	12.8	8.6	402.8	63.6	6.3				
	M 179.1	5.2	6.4	4.4	10.7	20.9	31.6	2.0	17.4	41.2	13.8	11.8	6.9	447.8	80.8	9.5				
	A 203.4	5.1	7.1	4.0	28.9	13.4	20.4	5.4	21.6	46.3	14.6	18.0	12.1	440.8	64.9	7.5				
	M 237.8	4.5	9.0	3.5	35.6	28.4	30.6	1.9	30.2	43.1	14.7	15.7	15.1	482.4	72.2	7.2				
	J 181.0	4.3	10.9	3.8	12.3	15.1	16.8	1.0	28.2	40.9	14.3	17.2	11.1	438.0	63.6	7.0				
	J 211.0	4.8	10.1	4.6	20.7	27.6	22.0	1.0	29.0	42.6	13.5	20.3	10.3	425.6	58.0	5.7				
	A 208.7	3.3	4.1	4.2	32.3	17.9	23.3	2.0	31.7	45.1	14.1	16.2	10.2	370.2	46.7	6.4				
	S 225.3	2.9	7.4	5.2	52.1	22.7	13.0	0.1	21.0	47.5	14.1	18.2	16.2	442.6	52.9	4.7				
	O 206.2	2.2	6.5	4.3	52.7	16.6	5.4	1.7	24.4	46.9	14.5	18.6	7.5	421.7	44.5	2.9				
	N 206.1	2.0	8.6	6.2	48.6	13.2	7.4	3.6	21.6	45.5	16.4	20.2	7.6	398.2	44.5	6.1				
	D 244.8	8.7	12.4	9.4	40.7	24.1	13.1	1.7	28.9	47.9	16.7	23.3	11.4	485.5	59.2	8.4				
1970	J	243.4	6.5	15.9	6.8	27.2	22.0	30.5	3.5	18.6	53.5	17.5	20.5	7.9	474.8	62.2	8.3			

Note: See footnotes at end of Table.

Table 3: merchandise exports, by commodity, based on the standard commodity classification<sup>1</sup> (million dollars) - concluded

monthly averages or months	fabricated materials, inedible														end products, inedible, total (64)	
	wood pulp (42)	news-print paper (43)	other paper & board (44)	textile fabricated mats. (45-48)	fertilizers (49,50)	synth-rubber & plastics (51)	primary iron & steel (55)	steel plate & sheet (56)	other iron & steel (57)	alum-inum (58)	copper (59)	nickel (60)	zinc (61)	other (62)		
	45.3	79.6	8.0	3.3	10.0	12.9	6.7	4.7	7.4	8.9	33.2	28.1	19.1	6.1	6.5	259.7
1967	45.3	79.6	8.0	3.3	10.0	12.9	6.7	4.7	7.4	8.9	33.2	28.1	19.1	6.1	6.5	259.7
1968	52.3	82.5	8.4	4.8	11.1	14.1	6.8	5.5	9.1	13.7	37.1	31.5	20.5	6.5	9.9	356.4
1968 M	47.5	71.3	8.2	5.2	8.4	16.3	7.1	3.1	9.1	16.4	39.0	39.2	18.1	8.2	9.4	360.4
A	58.0	91.6	11.4	5.1	10.2	23.4	6.2	6.2	10.6	17.0	41.6	37.3	25.8	6.5	12.1	377.7
M	57.4	96.4	8.7	5.3	12.9	16.9	7.0	5.7	9.1	18.0	44.2	37.2	21.3	6.0	11.2	323.9
J	53.4	80.9	8.9	3.9	8.5	9.7	6.8	6.6	9.8	16.5	36.6	24.6	19.3	3.1	8.3	365.3
J	52.5	84.6	8.9	5.5	9.9	8.5	5.3	6.6	10.6	13.3	32.7	24.2	19.9	5.9	12.2	335.1
A	51.7	76.9	7.4	3.5	10.6	8.5	9.3	8.4	9.8	8.9	35.7	28.7	20.2	4.2	11.0	291.1
S	54.9	81.7	8.4	5.7	12.3	11.9	7.7	3.5	9.0	9.6	39.4	36.9	20.7	7.1	8.4	307.1
O	53.2	88.8	7.8	4.8	14.6	11.8	6.9	7.6	8.9	10.1	36.0	23.5	20.0	6.0	9.6	410.7
N	56.7	86.0	9.1	4.7	14.2	15.6	7.1	7.3	7.2	10.7	23.5	26.7	19.4	7.6	11.1	434.7
D	50.5	87.0	7.1	4.6	12.4	16.9	6.2	5.0	8.0	12.0	47.9	21.6	18.1	6.5	7.4	437.8
1969 J	60.0	94.1	7.7	4.8	11.1	14.1	5.4	7.0	4.9	11.7	36.6	27.3	21.4	6.0	7.2	399.2
F	57.7	72.0	8.8	4.5	11.2	12.2	5.6	5.4	7.2	11.2	42.2	27.1	20.7	7.6	9.0	406.8
M	59.9	92.8	9.6	5.2	10.1	20.5	7.0	6.0	7.9	14.1	25.1	27.4	22.2	5.8	10.4	434.8
A	55.9	91.2	10.7	6.0	12.2	18.0	7.5	4.6	7.8	14.3	48.4	24.7	22.2	6.4	6.8	417.9
M	67.9	96.1	9.6	5.4	16.4	20.6	8.0	3.7	8.6	15.4	43.1	31.7	26.3	7.2	7.4	434.4
J	68.1	96.2	9.4	4.0	12.9	11.1	8.7	4.4	6.8	12.3	40.3	25.2	23.4	5.1	8.3	491.8
J	61.2	98.1	10.5	4.7	12.0	9.5	7.6	6.8	6.9	12.7	38.7	22.5	19.0	5.8	14.0	397.3
A	59.0	81.4	10.6	4.2	12.0	9.1	7.8	4.9	5.8	11.9	32.2	20.1	15.7	5.4	10.4	315.2
S	64.2	105.4	9.8	4.9	14.3	12.2	8.2	7.6	5.0	13.5	47.9	20.7	13.1	7.5	14.2	473.2
O	63.0	101.9	11.5	4.8	12.5	12.2	7.6	4.2	3.8	17.4	43.5	24.0	9.8	6.8	11.6	542.1
N	64.2	100.2	10.4	4.6	14.0	11.7	7.6	4.3	3.9	10.5	28.2	24.0	7.8	6.8	11.6	507.3
D	72.4	96.6	14.5	6.1	14.1	20.7	6.9	8.8	6.5	14.5	48.5	26.4	24.6	6.5	8.9	495.9
1970 J	62.8	97.4	13.4	5.5	18.8	13.7	6.8	2.0	7.1	14.7	42.6	30.5	24.4	10.2	12.4	452.9
end products, inedible																
machinery																
monthly averages or months	conveying, drilling, excavating, mining				farm (73)	total (76)	total motor vehicles (78-80)	road motor vehicles (78)	motor vehicle engines (79)	motor vehicle parts (80)	aircraft (81)	aircraft engines & parts (82)	munic. related equip. (83)	other equip. & tools (84)	personal & h'hold goods (89)	misc. end prod. (91)
	total (65)	general purpose (66)	handling & mining (67)	excavating (68-72)												
1967	36.5	6.1	3.0	11.2	14.8	186.0	144.9	101.3	13.2	30.4	3.0	23.1	10.2	19.6	5.5	12.0
1968	38.7	7.5	3.9	13.2	12.5	278.4	222.6	155.7	20.6	46.3	5.2	25.6	16.2	20.9	7.3	14.8
1968 M	43.7	7.8	4.7	11.2	18.7	277.4	223.3	159.3	22.2	41.8	7.6	29.5	11.6	21.1	5.9	12.3
A	44.9	7.9	3.3	15.1	16.7	281.2	232.4	169.9	16.8	45.8	2.2	28.4	13.5	20.0	5.9	14.0
M	31.5	6.6	3.3	13.1	7.0	247.5	191.7	120.6	22.8	48.3	3.4	29.2	16.8	22.0	5.7	17.0
J	33.0	8.2	3.7	12.7	7.1	302.3	249.9	188.5	20.8	40.6	9.5	23.9	14.2	19.1	6.6	16.8
J	40.5	7.2	3.7	15.7	12.2	250.0	194.2	143.9	14.6	35.7	4.9	25.2	21.5	21.7	7.0	15.9
A	37.4	5.7	3.1	11.7	15.1	214.7	175.9	131.0	14.2	30.6	2.4	16.4	16.8	18.3	8.3	12.4
S	48.2	12.5	4.4	14.8	14.6	213.8	162.4	91.3	20.8	50.3	2.3	25.9	20.0	20.7	9.8	14.6
O	36.3	8.6	5.0	11.2	9.4	324.6	267.1	189.6	20.0	57.6	8.0	26.6	19.0	22.3	10.9	16.6
N	34.9	7.7	4.8	14.1	7.0	350.6	294.8	209.3	24.4	61.1	7.7	22.9	20.5	24.3	10.3	14.6
D	38.5	7.6	4.7	17.0	7.7	350.3	296.2	217.2	24.7	54.3	8.3	20.4	17.1	22.4	8.1	18.5
1969 J	35.5	7.0	4.8	13.1	9.2	322.1	277.1	194.1	27.0	56.0	3.8	23.2	14.9	21.7	5.6	14.3
F	41.4	6.2	5.3	13.4	14.3	321.1	270.9	191.4	23.3	56.2	6.6	21.8	16.8	21.8	5.8	16.7
M	51.9	7.5	6.6	16.0	18.8	333.1	276.9	199.4	23.6	53.9	11.0	20.3	20.5	25.7	7.2	16.9
A	49.0	6.8	5.3	15.5	18.1	314.4	258.7	177.5	26.6	54.7	2.2	24.4	17.5	26.3	10.3	18.0
M	56.1	9.8	7.1	18.5	18.4	322.4	270.0	189.3	25.1	55.7	5.4	21.9	14.6	26.4	9.5	20.0
J	50.7	9.8	6.7	15.8	16.6	378.6	327.0	235.7	30.4	61.0	1.4	23.5	15.6	29.9	12.2	20.5
J	51.1	11.3	7.2	17.8	13.2	284.6	240.3	170.2	16.3	53.9	4.1	20.6	14.2	30.4	13.1	18.0
A	33.6	6.7	4.7	12.1	9.0	235.6	189.6	125.6	20.0	44.1	9.6	16.7	13.3	19.9	11.4	14.7
S	39.4	7.9	5.6	16.3	8.4	372.0	330.7	243.0	21.9	65.8	-	22.1	15.3	28.1	15.6	18.1
O	49.6	10.0	6.0	17.9	13.3	427.1	371.8	263.8	28.0	80.1	5.5	24.6	21.3	29.4	16.3	19.6
N	41.0	8.2	4.8	17.2	8.9	407.0	357.3	258.7	25.4	73.2	7.2	22.2	15.4	28.6	12.5	18.2
D	50.0	9.0	6.8	24.0	8.3	385.9	332.9	242.7	21.7	68.5	5.3	20.9	20.7	29.8	11.5	18.7
1970 J	41.8	7.9	4.6	18.1	9.1	358.5	309.5	230.9	20.5	58.1	6.4	24.5	13.5	28.6	7.5	16.5

<sup>1</sup>Column numbers refer to tables 3 and 4 section 11. <sup>2</sup>Includes special transaction-trade, not shown separately.

<sup>3</sup>The annual index, being calculated separately, will differ slightly from the index obtained by the average of the twelve months. Source: Trade of Canada, Exports (65-004), D.B.S.

Table 4: merchandise imports, by commodity, based on the standard commodity classification<sup>1</sup> (million dollars)

monthly averages or months	food, feed, beverages and tobacco												crude materials, inedible			
	(1948=100)				fruits											
	index of prices <sup>4</sup> (1)	index of physical volume <sup>4</sup> (2)	imports total <sup>2</sup> (3)	live animals total (6)	total (7)	meat & meat preps. (8)	fresh (14)	other & preps. & preps. (15)	vegetables (16)	raw sugar (17)	coffee, cocoa & tea (18)	total (22)	oil-seeds (24)	cotton (26)	other textile fibres (27)	iron ores conc. <sup>3</sup> (28)
1967	133.5	316.9	923.4	1.8	71.8	5.2	10.8	6.7	8.9	4.0	10.4	88.6	5.1	5.4	4.7	4.0
1968	135.7	348.0	1,029.8	1.3	75.2	5.7	11.8	7.4	9.7	3.9	11.2	93.9	3.7	4.7	4.7	4.1
1968 M	136.3	303.4	902.5	0.8	60.9	3.7	8.6	5.1	10.5	2.1	9.5	74.3	1.1	4.3	5.2	1.2
A	136.2	366.5	1,089.3	2.2	75.3	5.0	10.5	7.0	14.5	2.1	13.2	99.8	1.9	5.3	5.9	2.3
M	135.7	383.6	1,127.2	1.7	86.3	4.8	12.3	7.7	14.1	4.7	15.3	99.5	5.7	4.7	4.8	5.3
J	136.0	331.7	984.3	1.2	72.2	3.1	13.6	6.9	11.3	5.7	10.0	92.5	3.9	5.1	4.7	4.6
J	135.2	330.8	975.6	1.1	81.2	5.8	16.6	7.0	11.3	3.3	13.2	82.8	3.7	2.2	4.1	1.9
A	135.1	297.3	876.2	1.2	70.4	6.4	13.3	7.8	4.6	3.5	9.8	100.0	4.3	2.3	4.4	5.5
S	135.6	348.7	1,031.8	1.1	73.6	6.3	12.1	7.8	3.4	6.3	10.5	104.5	2.9	5.0	3.8	7.7
O	136.1	408.2	1,212.3	1.3	89.7	6.8	16.4	10.9	7.3	4.0	12.7	109.4	2.3	7.3	4.8	7.7
N	136.5	390.0	1,161.5	1.3	85.6	9.2	9.5	9.1	9.2	5.6	9.2	99.7	6.5	3.7	5.0	5.5
D	136.5	365.9	1,089.5	1.5	88.6	8.6	11.2	8.8	11.0	4.4	13.5	95.1	8.1	5.3	4.5	4.2
1969 J	137.4	374.9	1,122.3	1.0	66.3	5.7	7.1	6.5	9.4	3.7	8.1	82.3	2.2	5.5	4.1	1.2
F	139.0	341.4	1,038.7	1.0	59.6	6.2	8.7	5.6	7.8	5.3	5.5	75.3	1.6	3.9	4.3	1.1
M	140.0	361.4	1,103.2	1.2	69.0	7.5	9.6	7.2	10.4	2.0	10.1	73.7	1.4	5.6	4.9	1.6
A	139.5	409.2	1,240.6	2.6	73.3	8.9	9.6	7.3	12.5	1.5	9.4	89.5	3.4	4.2	5.0	2.4
M	139.5	430.3	1,299.1	2.6	94.8	10.8	12.7	10.7	14.6	5.0	10.2	94.0	9.2	3.9	6.5	4.1
J	139.7	415.0	1,264.9	1.9	97.4	9.7	15.2	9.8	14.2	5.1	14.0	92.2	6.2	3.9	5.3	6.7
J	140.4	375.2	1,149.5	1.6	92.4	9.5	15.7	7.1	10.7	8.0	12.4	92.5	5.3	4.3	4.9	7.2
A	141.1	311.3	958.2	1.0	81.0	9.5	14.7	8.3	5.4	5.1	9.4	89.5	3.4	3.5	4.1	6.8
S	141.8	401.1	1,240.9	1.4	91.6	12.8	14.0	9.5	4.3	8.4	12.2	102.0	2.1	4.7	4.6	7.1
O	142.5	420.1	1,306.1	1.2	111.7	17.4	20.4	10.1	8.6	8.2	11.0	85.0	5.9	2.9	4.3	3.4
N	143.0	394.1	1,229.4	1.8	102.1	12.8	9.1	11.0	11.2	9.8	12.7	86.1	8.1	4.6	3.8	2.9
D	143.1	399.9	1,248.6	1.4	104.6	12.7	12.3	7.4	13.0	8.1	14.3	92.6	10.5	6.0	4.3	3.0
1970 J	142.9 p	343.3 p	1,070.5	1.1	69.8	6.5	7.5	5.8	11.5	4.9	8.2	97.7	5.8	2.7	4.3	1.8
monthly averages or months	fabricated materials, inedible															
	crude materials, inedible				chemicals											
	aluminum ores & conc. <sup>3</sup> (29)	coal (34)	crude petroleum (35)	total (39)	paper & board (44)	yarn thread & cordage (45)	cotton broad woven fabrics (46)	other broad woven fabrics (47)	other textile mats. (48)	inorganic (49)	plastics & synth. rubber (52)	fuel oil (53)	other petrol. prod. (54)	steel plate & sheet (56)	primary & steel & steel (55,57)	
1967	6.2	12.1	29.7	192.5	5.9	5.3	6.3	10.1	5.8	5.4	9.7	14.8	10.0	6.5	9.8	19.1
1968	7.0	13.4	31.0	202.9	6.5	5.7	4.7	10.5	7.1	5.6	10.8	16.9	11.9	6.1	8.6	18.5
1968 M	5.4	0.9	27.9	176.1	6.3	5.0	4.4	8.1	5.8	5.4	11.3	16.2	6.6	3.5	6.9	14.6
A	9.0	10.1	34.0	206.2	5.9	5.8	5.0	10.4	6.2	6.2	11.8	17.5	7.8	5.1	7.1	15.1
M	2.9	19.4	28.4	221.0	6.1	6.8	4.5	11.0	6.8	6.1	10.5	16.3	13.9	9.0	10.4	19.3
J	6.0	20.4	25.7	191.9	6.6	7.4	4.2	10.5	7.3	5.0	10.7	15.4	9.3	6.7	7.9	16.4
J	7.7	9.5	33.9	203.2	6.0	5.4	4.2	10.7	7.3	5.8	9.7	17.7	13.6	6.6	9.3	19.4
A	7.7	23.8	29.7	189.7	6.2	5.0	4.2	9.7	7.7	5.3	9.5	15.0	11.2	5.8	9.6	18.5
S	8.3	22.8	28.0	205.8	6.1	5.3	4.4	10.3	8.0	5.0	9.3	16.9	14.5	6.8	8.7	21.3
O	9.4	22.3	30.3	220.1	7.8	5.1	4.6	11.4	8.6	5.7	11.0	18.3	13.8	9.1	8.4	19.5
N	9.0	14.1	34.6	235.0	7.8	5.4	5.4	14.6	8.0	6.3	12.5	18.9	14.0	6.2	9.4	25.8
D	7.1	13.7	28.9	221.2	7.2	5.0	5.0	10.3	7.1	6.9	12.4	19.2	18.7	7.3	8.7	22.0
1969 J	8.0	1.8	35.9	218.2	7.5	5.3	5.3	11.5	8.9	5.7	10.9	19.6	9.7	7.5	9.0	20.1
F	6.2	0.8	37.2	199.0	7.3	5.3	5.1	9.7	7.6	5.6	9.6	17.8	7.6	4.7	10.1	18.4
M	5.4	0.7	30.1	223.5	7.4	7.1	5.1	11.0	9.1	6.2	11.0	20.7	6.0	3.8	11.0	21.7
A	6.7	4.6	39.3	244.4	7.8	7.0	5.2	12.9	9.9	6.6	12.3	20.5	7.5	6.5	9.2	21.4
M	11.4	10.5	24.8	260.9	7.5	8.9	5.9	13.8	9.6	5.9	11.9	21.4	9.9	7.9	12.5	30.2
J	10.1	11.9	28.3	257.7	7.7	8.3	4.6	12.7	10.1	7.2	11.2	21.0	13.3	7.6	9.9	30.6
J	9.1	11.4	31.8	247.8	6.8	6.3	5.3	12.8	9.1	6.6	12.2	20.5	13.4	8.7	11.6	24.4
A	11.4	8.9	32.0	211.9	6.8	6.3	3.8	11.0	8.8	7.4	9.1	18.0	9.8	8.1	9.9	18.7
S	12.2	7.7	38.5	247.3	7.2	6.4	4.7	12.1	9.3	5.8	11.7	21.0	13.3	10.6	14.5	24.1
O	5.4	8.7	32.4	270.0	7.8	6.7	5.1	12.6	10.3	7.6	12.4	20.3	10.6	8.4	20.0	30.4
N	5.0	8.6	32.9	267.5	7.4	6.2	5.7	12.9	9.1	5.8	14.3	20.4	13.1	10.6	20.6	35.6
D	12.0	8.1	30.3	257.3	7.0	6.6	6.2	15.7	10.0	7.6	11.3	20.4	17.1	7.6	17.2	29.8
1970 J	10.8	1.3	38.4	226.1	7.1	6.4	5.1	12.4	9.8	5.6	10.6	19.4	12.1	5.1	14.0	22.7

Note: See footnotes at end of Table.

Table 4: merchandise imports, by commodity, based on the standard commodity classification<sup>1</sup> (million dollars) — concluded

monthly averages or months	end products, inedible																		
	machinery																		
	mechanical power transmission equipment										transp. & communications equipment								
	fabricated materials, inedible	metal fab. basic prod.	total	general purp.	mats. handling	drilling & excavating	machine tools	metal working	other working	textile ind.	form	tractors	motor vehicles & parts	total	transp. & communications equipment	total	motor vehicles & parts	total	motor vehicles & parts
	non-ferrous metals (58-62)	(63)	(64)	(65)	(66)	(67)	(68)	(69)	(70)	(71)	(73)	(74)	(75)	(76)	(78-80)				
1967	17.0	19.5	546.3	130.7	23.0	8.2	13.9	8.4	5.8	3.6	22.7	15.4	12.7	6.7	245.4	181.1			
1968	20.1	19.9	635.0	127.2	22.3	8.1	15.5	6.8	5.7	4.2	24.4	13.0	10.1	6.3	325.1	250.1			
1968	M	16.7	17.6	569.2	132.9	22.6	8.4	16.0	6.9	5.4	3.8	22.1	15.8	13.5	6.0	265.4	197.3		
	A	23.7	20.3	684.8	150.2	26.8	8.4	18.1	8.5	5.3	3.8	28.8	18.8	14.7	6.6	332.6	252.7		
	M	25.7	21.6	698.3	141.5	23.7	7.8	18.2	6.1	4.8	2.7	16.1	14.0	6.8	374.5	307.2			
	J	19.8	18.9	607.1	130.7	22.3	8.3	16.4	7.0	6.4	3.5	25.9	14.0	11.1	6.4	312.5	234.7		
	J	19.2	19.3	587.4	134.4	20.7	9.0	17.3	6.6	9.1	4.1	25.1	16.1	7.7	6.7	272.5	200.1		
	A	17.6	18.4	494.2	113.7	19.5	7.9	14.1	5.6	5.6	5.9	22.8	9.7	5.2	5.8	203.6	135.2		
	S	20.3	20.3	626.4	107.9	19.1	7.8	12.8	6.4	5.0	4.7	20.9	9.9	6.6	5.8	327.7	252.3		
	O	20.4	23.2	766.5	126.9	24.1	8.1	16.0	5.9	5.8	4.0	24.8	10.6	9.7	6.6	425.7	338.4		
	N	22.7	22.0	712.5	118.3	22.3	8.3	15.5	6.2	4.5	4.7	23.6	9.3	6.7	6.3	398.0	313.3		
	D	20.4	19.8	660.2	115.3	20.6	7.8	14.5	6.6	4.5	4.0	23.5	10.2	6.2	6.0	367.2	275.2		
1969	J	19.8	21.7	735.1	131.7	24.8	9.2	19.2	7.4	5.6	5.2	26.7	10.2	6.2	5.7	411.2	322.0		
	F	20.4	22.0	688.0	135.5	23.7	8.8	20.9	6.8	4.6	4.5	27.2	13.7	8.9	7.3	358.6	274.5		
	M	21.4	23.6	719.9	151.9	25.7	10.2	20.0	9.6	5.5	4.9	28.9	15.5	11.2	9.3	362.7	283.0		
	A	24.0	25.2	815.9	161.3	25.8	11.5	23.7	8.6	5.8	5.9	30.7	18.0	10.6	8.0	430.7	309.6		
	M	23.8	25.7	828.7	172.6	30.7	12.1	23.3	9.7	6.6	4.7	31.3	20.4	11.4	8.6	436.9	360.7		
	J	22.8	26.6	799.5	178.4	27.4	12.8	26.5	12.0	7.2	4.6	33.6	19.1	11.8	8.3	397.4	328.3		
	J	25.9	24.0	698.5	163.5	27.9	12.6	24.4	9.6	7.5	5.3	33.6	14.4	8.0	8.8	312.0	233.5		
	A	22.8	21.6	559.2	121.6	21.6	9.4	17.3	5.5	5.9	4.4	26.2	9.6	5.8	6.7	237.2	182.8		
	S	22.7	27.6	782.8	138.3	26.5	12.4	20.5	7.1	5.4	5.0	28.0	9.6	5.3	7.3	411.5	341.2		
	O	24.7	28.3	820.4	151.2	27.6	12.9	18.3	8.8	5.8	5.3	30.6	9.5	9.4	8.7	429.3	354.5		
	N	21.8	25.5	760.0	142.3	28.7	11.9	14.5	13.5	5.6	6.7	29.6	8.9	6.4	7.1	403.4	337.3		
	D	20.4	25.6	778.9	145.1	26.7	14.3	16.3	12.1	5.4	5.8	33.3	7.8	6.0	7.7	418.0	318.5		
1970	J	19.7	24.3	665.0	139.9	24.9	10.8	16.1	12.2	6.4	4.6	30.3	9.3	9.0	6.8	315.2	252.7		
monthly averages or months	end products, inedible																		
	transp. & communications equipment																		
	other equipment and tools										pers. & h'hold goods								
	road motor vehic. (78)	motor vehicles engines (79)	motor vehicles parts (80)	aircraft & parts (81-82)	com-munic. & related (83)	total (84)	air cond. & refrig. (85)	light & distrib. (86)	meas. & scient. (87)	office machines (88)	total (89)	apparel & access. (90)	total (91)	books & pamph. (92)	other printed mat. (93)	photo. goods (94)			
1967	78.3	19.7	83.2	32.3	24.0	83.5	6.1	15.4	18.8	17.1	34.8	13.8	51.9	8.0	7.8	11.1			
1968	108.7	29.5	111.9	40.8	26.1	87.5	7.3	15.9	19.6	16.7	39.8	17.6	55.4	8.8	8.3	11.1			
1968	M	99.6	22.1	75.6	34.8	26.0	86.0	7.6	13.7	20.4	17.2	35.7	17.8	49.3	7.7	7.6	9.7		
	A	113.2	25.7	113.7	45.4	26.7	90.4	9.0	15.8	20.1	15.8	41.8	18.7	69.9	8.9	8.9	12.7		
	M	143.6	35.8	127.7	35.5	24.2	90.2	9.2	16.7	18.9	16.4	37.0	14.5	55.1	8.8	8.2	11.0		
	J	99.8	29.3	105.6	48.4	23.5	81.8	7.8	14.8	18.8	14.0	32.6	13.3	49.5	7.7	6.7	10.6		
	J	74.2	23.8	102.1	42.4	24.0	83.3	7.0	14.1	19.5	16.1	41.7	20.3	55.4	9.2	8.6	10.6		
	A	41.7	19.1	74.3	41.1	22.0	76.7	5.9	13.4	18.0	14.3	45.9	22.9	54.3	10.3	7.4	9.8		
	S	96.3	32.3	123.7	43.8	26.0	83.8	5.5	16.1	18.5	15.5	49.0	22.4	58.1	11.0	8.3	12.4		
	O	147.1	40.8	150.5	44.1	34.9	102.3	7.1	20.0	22.1	20.2	49.0	21.0	62.5	11.3	9.0	12.6		
	N	120.7	41.2	151.4	45.5	31.4	96.9	7.6	18.2	21.6	18.3	43.2	16.7	56.1	8.6	8.7	11.3		
	D	121.4	32.5	121.2	42.4	28.7	87.6	7.4	17.0	19.4	16.1	35.4	13.6	54.6	7.6	7.5	10.6		
1969	J	116.0	37.1	169.0	50.4	30.4	99.0	6.3	21.5	21.7	19.1	37.5	17.7	55.7	8.5	8.7	11.5		
	F	107.4	31.5	135.6	47.5	28.0	98.3	7.1	18.1	21.5	20.8	41.0	20.5	54.6	8.2	8.0	10.8		
	M	116.1	33.9	133.0	41.0	30.4	104.7	7.8	21.5	24.5	18.1	44.9	21.9	55.8	8.9	9.0	10.8		
	A	131.1	38.2	140.3	78.5	33.4	111.3	8.0	20.2	23.9	24.2	47.2	22.3	65.6	10.3	8.8	12.7		
	M	141.8	40.6	178.3	35.2	30.8	108.8	7.9	21.6	25.2	21.0	44.7	18.5	65.6	10.5	9.9	11.6		
	J	133.6	43.3	151.4	27.1	32.3	111.1	7.8	21.3	23.8	23.4	45.5	18.5	67.1	10.8	10.2	14.5		
	J	91.5	30.5	111.5	37.4	30.3	109.1	7.3	18.5	26.3	24.7	48.3	21.4	65.6	11.7	9.7	14.2		
	A	60.2	24.7	97.9	22.9	26.4	90.6	6.5	17.3	20.9	16.9	51.1	25.5	58.7	11.2	8.7	10.5		
	S	145.3	37.7	158.2	25.7	39.0	105.7	5.4	20.9	23.2	21.7	57.7	27.4	69.6	12.5	9.2	15.3		
	O	133.2	44.0	177.3	28.1	39.2	121.5	6.0	22.7	27.2	28.2	47.7	19.7	70.6	11.6	10.7	15.7		
	N	144.1	39.5	153.6	21.3	37.1	107.4	5.1	21.5	22.8	23.8	42.5	16.6	64.2	9.9	9.5	14.0		
	D	120.3	39.5	158.6	54.3	36.4	107.3	6.0	18.7	24.2	25.9	44.0	17.6	64.4	8.2	9.3	14.2		
1970	J	80.0	30.1	142.6	23.0	32.0	106.7	6.8	19.5	23.3	25.5	41.3	18.7	62.0	9.8	9.9	13.3		

<sup>1</sup>Column numbers refer to tables 3 and 4, section 11. <sup>2</sup>Includes special transaction-trade, not shown separately. <sup>3</sup>Includes scrap. <sup>4</sup>The annual index, being calculated separately, will differ slightly from the index obtained by the average of the twelve months. Source: Trade of Canada Imports (65-007), D.B.S.

Table 1: carloadings of revenue freight on Canadian railways<sup>1</sup> (thousand cars)

monthly averages or months	total railway revenue freight loadings (thousand tons)	farm products and foods						forest products			metals	
		total revenue cars loaded	grain and grain products	fruits and fresh vegetables	livestock, packing-house meats and products	all other <sup>2</sup>	pulpwood	woodpulp and paper	lumber, timber and plywood	all other	ores, concentrates and refined	
1968	16,038	311.8	29.3	2.3	3.8	7.0	13.3	19.9	15.6	10.9	63.9	
1969	15,296	301.8	29.8	2.5	3.1	6.8	14.5	21.9	15.4	12.0	51.7	
1967 A	16,891	332.7	33.5	1.1	4.0	5.8	15.8	20.5	19.1	10.2	69.2	
S	15,942	323.4	27.2	1.4	4.4	7.0	14.3	20.0	16.5	9.7	68.2	
O	16,830	322.9	28.0	2.2	5.6	9.7	12.2	20.0	12.9	9.2	72.5	
N	15,938	317.3	37.6	3.8	5.2	9.7	13.3	19.9	11.9	11.7	57.1	
D	14,160	278.4	34.3	3.0	3.3	5.9	11.6	17.9	10.3	8.5	49.3	
1968 J	13,364	278.7	31.2	2.9	3.9	6.4	14.1	19.2	11.2	8.8	46.0	
F	14,052	283.2	25.7	2.8	3.5	6.4	16.7	19.9	13.4	10.5	47.2	
M	13,853	299.5	24.1	3.3	3.6	6.5	15.6	21.5	15.6	11.5	53.8	
A	15,135	301.9	25.7	3.3	3.1	5.9	8.7	19.9	14.1	10.1	62.0	
M	17,795	349.3	34.9	2.5	3.4	6.2	11.0	21.1	16.2	12.0	80.0	
J	17,799	322.2	31.9	1.4	2.9	5.5	12.7	20.3	17.1	11.7	74.5	
J	17,336	326.1	32.2	0.8	3.4	5.6	13.6	19.5	17.1	10.3	77.6	
A	16,849	316.6	23.1	0.9	3.7	5.9	13.7	18.6	18.3	11.7	76.1	
S	16,723	311.2	25.3	1.6	3.7	6.2	12.6	17.0	16.7	11.0	70.8	
O	18,039	354.0	39.3	2.4	5.2	11.5	14.7	21.5	17.7	11.1	68.7	
N	16,684	320.7	33.5	3.3	5.5	9.9	14.1	20.2	16.0	12.9	57.5	
D	14,829	278.3	25.2	2.7	3.1	8.2	11.8	20.2	14.1	9.5	52.4	
1969 J	13,840	287.8	24.1	3.4	3.1	6.4	15.0	21.7	13.4	9.0	52.3	
F	13,748	287.8	28.2	2.9	2.6	6.4	15.8	20.9	15.6	11.2	48.9	
M	16,146	319.0	31.8	3.5	3.1	6.9	16.9	23.1	18.0	13.7	54.1	
A	15,695	307.6	25.6	3.4	2.9	6.1	11.4	21.7	16.5	11.4	58.1	
M	15,492	312.1	32.7	2.5	2.8	6.0	11.9	22.3	16.4	12.0	44.9	
J	14,321	284.7	34.4	1.5	2.6	5.5	14.3	20.8	15.2	11.2	34.6	
J	14,945	295.9	42.0	0.8	2.7	5.2	14.6	21.1	14.7	12.1	42.7	
A	13,876	277.6	25.0	0.6	2.7	5.1	15.4	21.9	15.3	12.4	41.6	
S	15,629	307.7	26.8	1.3	2.8	6.0	16.0	20.9	15.5	12.3	60.5	
O	16,786	333.1	28.5	3.0	4.5	12.0	15.5	23.6	16.4	14.1	64.3	
N	16,645	309.2	28.2	3.2	4.6	8.5	14.0	22.4	14.5	13.4	60.4	
D	16,424	299.2	30.0	3.3	2.8	7.5	13.6	22.4	13.2	10.8	57.6	
<hr/>												
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non-metallic minerals												
monthly averages or months	cool and coke	fuel oil, petroleum and gasoline	building materials	all other	primary products	autos, machinery, implements and parts	fertilizers	other manufactures and merchandise	L.C.L.	cars received from connections	cars loaded in piggyback service <sup>3</sup>	
1968	11.1	20.1	13.3	14.1	8.0	9.8	8.5	44.0	16.4	102.3	15.0	
1969	9.9	19.2	12.3	14.2	7.9	12.0	8.2	46.0	14.5	101.7	14.2	
1967 A	12.5	21.8	18.0	14.9	7.0	4.9	7.7	45.5	21.1	96.4	15.2	
S	11.5	19.3	18.6	14.0	6.6	8.4	9.8	45.8	20.6	97.6	16.4	
O	13.4	19.6	17.3	15.0	5.6	8.3	9.3	43.0	18.9	102.5	15.1	
N	14.4	20.6	13.6	15.4	5.9	9.3	6.9	44.2	16.8	100.8	15.5	
D	12.2	21.0	8.4	12.5	7.4	10.4	7.7	39.6	15.2	99.7	12.5	
1968 J	12.2	25.5	5.6	10.1	7.9	10.5	8.1	39.8	15.2	97.3	12.8	
F	11.2	24.2	6.4	11.7	8.7	10.0	9.2	40.7	15.0	101.4	14.4	
M	10.6	22.5	8.0	10.7	9.5	10.5	12.7	44.1	15.5	110.0	15.5	
A	10.0	18.0	12.0	13.8	9.2	11.5	15.2	44.2	15.1	106.5	14.3	
M	11.5	18.9	16.3	16.2	9.5	12.3	11.9	47.8	17.7	107.6	16.2	
J	11.2	16.3	16.7	14.1	8.6	10.6	5.4	44.7	16.5	106.6	15.1	
J	10.1	18.6	19.7	14.6	8.7	8.3	4.2	44.3	17.4	95.3	15.3	
A	10.3	18.9	19.1	16.2	7.3	6.0	6.1	43.8	16.9	95.2	14.9	
S	10.8	17.2	17.6	15.5	6.2	9.8	8.3	43.8	17.0	97.6	15.5	
O	12.5	19.8	18.9	18.1	6.9	11.5	7.7	48.2	18.2	108.1	16.8	
N	11.4	20.0	13.3	15.3	6.6	11.7	7.4	45.7	16.5	103.8	15.3	
D	11.5	21.2	6.3	12.3	7.3	10.3	6.3	40.7	15.2	97.7	13.6	
1969 J	12.6	23.9	5.3	10.8	8.8	12.4	6.7	44.7	14.3	96.8	14.1	
F	11.5	20.3	5.8	10.9	8.7	12.4	8.1	44.1	13.5	102.6	13.5	
M	10.3	19.9	7.0	12.4	11.2	13.6	10.4	48.2	14.9	117.3	14.6	
A	9.4	18.4	11.2	13.2	10.0	12.8	12.0	47.9	15.2	109.1	14.9	
M	8.9	18.1	14.8	17.2	9.9	13.3	12.7	50.4	15.3	102.9	16.0	
J	8.0	16.5	14.4	15.6	8.7	13.3	5.3	47.5	14.7	98.6	14.5	
J	8.3	18.3	17.6	15.8	7.9	8.7	4.0	45.1	14.3	91.5	13.7	
A	9.2	17.9	17.0	15.8	5.7	7.7	5.6	44.9	13.8	93.2	13.9	
S	9.2	18.1	16.5	16.0	5.0	11.9	7.2	46.7	15.0	96.8	14.4	
O	9.2	19.6	17.1	14.4	5.5	13.5	8.2	48.0	15.7	107.3	14.9	
N	10.8	18.1	12.8	13.9	6.5	12.0	8.8	43.4	13.7	104.1	14.4	
D	11.0	21.0	8.0	14.0	7.4	12.4	9.5	41.4	13.3	100.1	12.1	

<sup>1</sup>Based on weekly carloadings reported by major lines only. <sup>2</sup>Includes other packing house products (non-edible) formerly included with livestock, meats and packing house products. <sup>3</sup>Also included in other manufactures and miscellaneous. Sources: Weekly Report, Car Loadings (52-001), Railway Freight Traffic (52-002), D.B.S.

Table 2: operating statistics of Canadian railways<sup>2</sup>

monthly averages or months <sup>1</sup>	railway operating revenues			railway operating expenses	railway operating income	revenue tons carried <sup>3</sup>	revenue ton-miles	revenue passengers carried <sup>3</sup>	revenue passenger-miles
	total	freight	passenger						
	million dollars								
1967	126.1	101.4	6.6	119.6	6.4	19.76	7,687	2.05	261
1968	127.2	105.1	5.6	119.4	8.0	20.15	7,768	2.06	228
1968 F	116.0	97.4	3.7	114.7	1.3	18.47	7,220	2.03	159
M	126.4	106.3	4.3	117.6	8.8	18.67	7,793	2.07	179
A	124.4	103.9	4.4	118.0	6.4	19.20	7,387	2.00	193
M	137.4	115.6	5.0	122.4	14.9	22.85	8,556	1.95	213
J	131.3	106.9	7.3	119.2	12.2	21.11	8,341	1.85	294
J	132.0	105.2	8.7	122.4	9.5	21.28	8,034	2.05	339
A	128.8	103.0	8.4	119.4	9.4	21.00	7,565	2.26	355
S	124.0	101.6	5.4	117.3	6.6	20.80	7,714	1.93	210
O	137.4	115.8	4.4	124.2	13.1	22.25	8,436	2.00	186
N	129.0	107.8	4.5	118.4	10.6	20.58	8,025	2.15	191
D	125.6	102.5	6.3	121.8	3.8	18.57	7,171	2.10	228
1969 J	121.5	102.9	4.3	121.8	Dr. 3.2	18.73	7,072	2.05	179
F	123.8	105.5	3.9	119.2	4.6	18.27	7,945	1.86	158
M	136.8	116.9	4.3	125.1	10.8	21.27	8,948	2.04	177
A	133.4	113.5	4.8	125.6	6.8	19.87	7,650	1.91	209
M	137.6	115.7	6.0	127.7	9.9	19.64	8,231	1.91	246
J	130.1	106.4	7.3	121.8	8.3	20.71	8,363	1.87	263
J	128.7	103.9	8.2	125.5	2.1	17.78	7,590	2.00	299
A	121.4	98.2	7.4	119.0	2.4	17.32	7,210	2.20	294
S	129.4	107.9	5.1	123.0	6.4	19.27	7,760	1.97	190
O	144.6	122.6	4.8	127.3	17.2	21.41	8,161	1.98	166
N	133.1	112.7	4.3	120.4	12.8	19.86	8,484	1.88	145

<sup>1</sup>Monthly averages for 1966 and 1967 may differ from the averages of the monthly data due to revisions which cannot be allocated by months. <sup>2</sup>Data in this table refer to class 1 and class 2 carriers which are railways with gross annual operating revenues of \$500,000 or over. <sup>3</sup>Includes operations of United States railways operating in Canada but excludes operations of Canadian railways in the United States. <sup>3</sup>Includes traffic interchanged between Canadian railways. Sources: Railway Operating Statistics (52-003) monthly, and (52-206) annual, D.B.S.

Table 3: operating statistics of Canadian motor carriers—freight and passenger

monthly averages or months	freight <sup>1</sup> for hire, inter-city				passenger, inter-city and rural <sup>2</sup>				passenger, urban <sup>3</sup>	
	operating revenues	operating expenses	net operating revenues	revenue tons carried	total operating revenues	revenue passengers carried	revenue vehicle miles	total operating revenues	initial revenue passengers	revenue vehicle miles
	million dollars				million dollars				million dollars	
1967	121.6	112.8	8.8	7.80	6.5	4.34	10.30	17.2	88.55	20.65
1968	137.7	127.2	10.5	8.80	5.9	3.92	9.39	17.4	86.39	20.94
1967 D	119.4	112.1	7.4	7.6	5.7	3.95	9.06	17.1	86.60	20.77
1968 J	..	..	..	..	4.9	3.80	8.63	17.4	89.05	21.26
F	..	..	..	..	4.7	3.66	8.21	16.9	86.30	20.35
M	117.6	112.2	5.4	7.3	5.1	3.99	8.87	17.9	90.81	21.35
A	..	..	..	..	5.3	3.87	8.84	16.8	84.77	20.49
M	..	..	..	..	5.4	4.03	9.18	17.6	87.69	21.52
J	136.1	124.3	11.7	8.7	6.2	4.07	9.92	16.4	80.29	20.71
J	..	..	..	..	8.5	4.67	11.99	16.5	79.97	20.95
A	..	..	..	..	8.8	4.92	12.25	16.9	81.27	21.16
S	156.3	140.7	15.5	10.2	6.3	4.13	9.65	17.6	85.11	20.39
O	..	..	..	..	5.6	3.73	9.02	18.5	92.56	21.60
N	..	..	..	..	4.2	2.69	7.40	18.3	91.80	20.86
D	140.9	131.5	9.4	9.0	5.5	3.49	8.72	17.5	87.06	20.64
1969 J	..	..	..	..	5.4	3.68	9.19	18.6	90.97	21.39
F	..	..	..	..	5.0	3.54	8.51	18.7	85.90	19.83
M	155.2	147.4	7.8	10.4	5.5	3.92	9.32	20.1	92.08	21.47
A	..	..	..	..	5.9	3.80	9.44	19.3	84.66	20.75
M	..	..	..	..	6.2	3.88	9.94	19.8	86.28	21.39
J	158.7	146.5	12.3	10.5	7.0	4.05	10.55	18.6	80.00	20.62
J	..	..	..	..	9.1	4.64	12.51	18.6	78.14	21.06
A	..	..	..	..	10.0	4.82	13.17	18.3	76.65	20.50
S	171.7	157.1	14.6	10.6	6.8	4.03	9.86	19.6	85.18	20.78
O	..	..	..	..	6.3	3.84	9.84	21.0	90.61	21.63
N	..	..	..	..	5.4	3.58	8.76	20.4	87.28	20.54
D	..	..	..	..	6.6	4.31	9.59	20.3	88.68	21.29
1970 J	..	..	..	..	5.7	3.60	9.40	19.4	85.55	21.30

<sup>1</sup>Includes Class I and Class II carriers only. These are trucking firms having \$100,000 or more gross annual operating revenues. <sup>2</sup>Includes Class I carriers only. These are carriers having \$100,000 or more gross annual revenues primarily from inter-city and rural bus operations. Regular and chartered services are included. <sup>3</sup>Includes Class I carriers only. These are carriers having \$100,000 or more gross annual revenues primarily from urban transit operations. Data are totals for motor bus, trolley coach, street car, subway and chartered services. Sources: Motor Carriers-Freight, Quarterly (53-005), Passenger Bus Statistics (53-002) monthly, and Urban Transit (53-003) monthly, D.B.S.

Table 4: operating statistics of air carriers in Canada

monthly averages or months <sup>1</sup>	Canadian carriers, all services <sup>2</sup>										foreign carriers <sup>3</sup>	
	operating revenues	operating expenses	operating income	unit toll revenues		revenue cargo tons carried	revenue cargo ton-miles <sup>4</sup>	revenue passengers carried	revenue passenger-miles <sup>5</sup>	revenue passengers carried	revenue passengers carried	
				cargo <sup>6</sup>	passengers							
million dollars												
1967	45.2	42.8	6.2	3.2	33.2	12.9	11.70	746	611	217.5		
1968	51.2	48.0	6.4	4.4	36.9	15.9	15.86	774	681	210.9		
1968 A	43.5	45.8	Dr. 2.3	3.5	32.0	15.5	14.58	696	581	155.2		
M	49.9	48.2	1.7	3.8	36.0	17.1	13.37	755	641	198.6		
J	59.3	49.7	9.6	4.0	41.9	17.7	14.67	870	807	237.2		
J	67.3	53.8	13.5	4.4	47.4	19.1	17.22	949	950	256.4		
A	70.2	54.2	16.0	4.6	49.6	19.5	15.79	1,009	992	300.8		
S	60.1	51.1	9.0	4.8	42.4	18.7	17.65	872	796	276.1		
O	51.2	49.9	1.3	4.9	36.2	18.0	18.95	781	634	227.8		
N	42.2	46.9	Dr. 4.8	5.1	29.7	14.3	21.04	648	504	169.6		
D	51.5	44.9	6.6	5.1	37.5	14.6	19.00	725	637	197.2		
1969 J	46.8	49.5	-2.7	4.4	35.5	14.0	17.88	718	649	187.9		
F	46.3	48.4	-2.2	5.2	33.4	7.8	22.80	703	598	171.2		
M	56.1	52.8	3.3	5.8	40.7	18.5	26.80	848	748	187.5		
A	45.0	47.3	-3.8	3.6	30.9	19.6	17.90	642	580	247.0		
M	40.9	45.4	-4.4	2.4	24.4	20.9	13.74	570	506	324.5		
J	70.8	59.1	11.6	4.7	45.4	42.2	32.47	1,017	970	288.0		
J	78.7	63.1	15.6	5.0	51.9	24.7	20.39	1,101	1,154	300.8		
A	85.0	64.7	20.3	5.1	57.9	21.3	19.03	1,217	1,263	321.3		
S	69.9	62.9	7.0	5.3	47.7	18.9	19.97	962	972	284.6		
O	57.4	58.9	-1.4	5.8	39.4	19.8	22.55	873	726	235.8		
N	47.8	55.3	-7.5	5.4	33.3	16.2	22.72	723	577	187.9		

<sup>1</sup>Monthly averages for years 1967 and 1968 differ from the averages of the monthly data due to revisions which cannot be allocated by months. <sup>2</sup>Includes scheduled and non-scheduled carriers, groups I to IV. These groups cover all air carriers with gross operating revenues of over \$100,000 annually prior to January, 1969 and over \$150,000 annually since. <sup>3</sup>United States and other foreign carriers having scheduled services into and out of Canada. Excludes passengers in transit through Canada. <sup>4</sup>Cargo includes air freight and express but excludes mail and excess baggage. <sup>5</sup>Source: Civil Aviation (51-001), D.B.S.

Table 5: operating statistics of Canadian pipelines

monthly averages or months	oil pipeline carriers <sup>1</sup>										natural gas carriers <sup>2</sup>			
	operating revenues	net receipts		crude oil <sup>3</sup>		products		net receipts		natural gas <sup>4</sup>				
		barrels	tons	barrel-miles	ton-miles	operating revenues <sup>4</sup>	million dollars	barrels	tons	barrel-miles	ton-miles	operating revenues	million dollars	receipts <sup>3</sup>
million dollars														
1967	42.4	41.01	6.03	20,490	3,013	-		6.79	.91	765	102	72.4	79.27	1.81
1968	44.4	45.06	6.29	22,742	3,344	7.26	7.26	.97	812	108	..	81.2	91.16	2.08
1968 F	..	44.07	6.48	22,351	3,287	7.53	1.00	901	120	..	..	94.98	2.17	78,468
M	44.6	46.81	6.88	23,326	3,430	8.68	1.16	990	132	83.8	94.39	2.15	80,898	1,844
A	..	43.78	6.44	21,705	3,192	7.19	.96	782	104	..	85.63	1.95	75,383	1,719
M	..	41.70	6.13	21,699	3,191	6.03	.80	692	92	..	82.91	1.89	74,268	1,693
J	41.8	40.20	5.91	21,084	3,101	6.14	.82	681	91	76.5	78.43	1.79	68,803	1,598
J	..	46.83	6.89	23,433	3,446	6.78	.90	691	92	..	78.00	1.78	69,404	1,582
A	..	48.13	7.08	23,888	3,513	6.39	.85	669	89	..	83.00	1.89	71,733	1,636
S	45.3	43.88	6.45	23,709	3,487	6.85	.91	709	95	73.1	80.84	1.84	69,800	1,591
O	..	45.50	6.69	22,515	3,311	6.92	.92	696	93	..	95.91	2.19	80,879	1,844
N	45.39	6.68	21,866	3,216	7.80	1.04	751	100	..	106.25	2.42	88,093	2,009	
D	45.7	49.38	7.26	24,829	3,651	8.74	1.17	929	124	91.5	114.09	2.60	92,807	2,116
1969 J	..	48.82	7.18	24,949	3,669	9.07	1.21	1,163	155	..	114.12	2.60	93,256	2,126
F	..	45.60	6.71	24,374	3,584	8.66	1.14	982	131	..	108.24	2.47	86,083	1,963
M	47.9	52.44	7.71	27,405	4,030	8.49	1.13	978	130	103.4	116.48	2.66	93,430	2,130
A	..	44.66	6.57	23,863	3,509	6.98	.93	812	108	..	109.96	2.51	86,327	1,968
M	..	41.35	6.08	22,270	3,274	5.86	.78	687	92	..	95.67	2.18	82,544	1,882
J	47.5	45.85	6.74	22,243	3,271	6.00	.80	727	97	79.1	83.38	1.90	69,332	1,581
J	..	51.12	7.52	26,276	3,864	7.06	.94	737	98	..	87.29	1.99	74,089	1,689
A	..	51.23	7.53	26,738	3,932	6.81	.91	784	105	..	102.03	2.33	88,369	2,015
S	51.8	49.25	7.24	26,339	3,873	6.88	.92	720	96	..	104.74	2.39	94,099	2,145
O	..	49.20	7.24	25,756	3,788	6.88	.92	840	112	..	112.20	2.56	99,510	2,269
N	..	52.23	7.68	27,238	4,006	7.92	1.06	936	125	..	122.56	2.79	112,078	2,506
D	..	55.33	8.14	30,502	4,486	9.17	1.22	1,147	153	..	134.00	3.06	121,034	2,760

<sup>1</sup>Data from February 1967 onwards for net receipts include gathering and trunk lines. Prior to that date they include trunk lines only. <sup>2</sup>Excludes distribution systems. <sup>3</sup>Received from field and processing plants by transport systems. <sup>4</sup>Starting with 1967, operating revenues of crude oil products are no longer available separately; they are included with the crude oil operating revenues. Sources: Oil Pipeline Transport (55-001) and Gas Utilities (55-002), D.B.S.

Table 6: shipping and canal traffic (thousand short tons)

monthly averages or months	total cargo handled <sup>1</sup>							international seaborne shipping			total coastwise shipping	canals, total cargo traffic <sup>2</sup>
	Halifax	Saint John	Quebec	Montreal	Toronto	Vancouver	all ports	cargo loaded	cargo unloaded	total		
1968	811	455	569	1,457	627	2,152	21,095	7,214	4,531	11,745	9,350	12,026
1969	832	484	609	1,429	703	1,950	20,356	6,443	4,697	11,139	9,175	10,811
1968 J	845	711	93	104	-	2,016	8,450	3,378	1,536	4,914	3,535	-
F	716	523	150	305	-	1,997	8,685	3,077	1,169	4,246	4,439	-
M	884	690	240	361	-	2,454	10,163	3,544	1,575	5,119	5,044	-
A	655	461	379	1,569	478	2,165	21,091	6,742	4,550	11,292	9,799	10,011
M	764	355	923	1,880	539	2,118	28,212	10,496	5,882	16,378	11,834	14,850
J	795	418	907	1,500	444	1,736	25,196	9,903	5,027	14,930	10,265	10,214
J	778	289	774	1,468	408	2,664	23,664	8,290	4,689	12,979	10,685	10,337
A	584	447	660	1,854	711	1,974	26,724	9,826	6,978	16,804	9,920	15,393
S	705	279	697	1,864	869	2,034	26,147	9,145	5,877	15,022	11,125	15,102
O	994	260	716	1,731	894	1,717	26,022	8,828	5,644	14,472	11,550	14,707
N	945	431	697	2,139	794	2,294	26,838	7,331	6,108	13,439	13,399	12,964
D	1,069	596	588	2,711	508	2,655	21,951	6,008	5,335	11,343	10,608	4,653
1969 J	962	686	142	361	-	1,999	10,083	4,133	1,771	5,904	4,179	-
F	901	695	219	351	-	2,202	9,242	3,638	1,671	5,309	3,933	-
M	901	741	242	450	-	2,076	10,571	3,745	1,758	5,503	4,568	-
A	799	502	519	1,256	567	1,942	21,027	6,886	5,084	11,970	9,057	8,267
M	756	340	767	1,591	657	2,045	23,858	6,572	6,676	13,248	10,610	10,700
J	807	393	730	1,764	630	2,190	22,593	5,109	6,042	11,151	11,442	10,318
J	905	470	819	1,740	913	2,250	24,163	6,698	6,389	13,087	11,076	9,954
A	734	313	810	1,792	735	1,586	24,205	7,842	5,260	13,102	11,103	11,698
S	691	363	659	2,150	648	1,757	25,939	8,687	5,565	14,252	11,687	11,867
O	701	328	791	1,867	921	1,285	26,274	8,372	5,426	13,798	12,476	14,729
N	902	497	811	1,782	798	1,567	24,009	8,560	6,128	14,688	9,321	14,013
D	925	478	802	2,043	457	2,507	22,305	7,073	4,589	11,662	10,643	5,754

NOTE: Components may not add to totals due to rounding. <sup>1</sup>Includes cargo loaded and unloaded in foreign and coastwise shipping.  
averages of nine months. Sources: Shipping Statistics (54-002) and Summary of Canal Statistics (54-001), D. B. S.

<sup>2</sup>Annual data are

Table 1: Bank of Canada (million dollars)

end of period	assets													net amount of govt. of Canada items in process of settlement	
	government of Canada direct and guaranteed securities										advances to chartered and savings banks	foreign currency assets <sup>1</sup>	investments in IDB <sup>2</sup>	cheques on other banks	
	other maturities					bankers' accep- tances									
treasury bills	3 years and under	over 3 years to 5 years	over 5 years to 10 years	over 10 years	total	total	total	total	total	total	5.0	106.7	354.0	152.2	58.2
1968	453.4	1,540.9	605.6	370.0	914.8	3,431.3	3,884.6	-	-	5.0	106.7	354.0	152.2	58.2	
1969	477.7	1,929.6	516.2	236.2	898.2	3,580.1	4,057.8	2.6	0.9	0.9	160.6	403.3	88.9	88.2	
1968 F	191.1	896.3	679.1	383.7	895.8	2,854.9	3,046.1	-	-	384.7	319.1	53.7	83.4		
M	203.1	1,018.2	680.9	381.0	893.3	2,973.4	3,176.5	-	-	416.5	320.6	194.8	84.3		
A	227.4	1,020.9	668.6	381.0	894.2	2,964.7	3,192.1	-	-	429.6	333.6	112.7	96.3		
M	264.4	1,003.5	666.2	379.1	893.7	2,942.6	3,207.0	-	-	473.3	334.4	150.3	64.3		
J	234.5	1,196.7	574.0	424.6	892.4	3,087.7	3,322.1	-	-	426.4	336.0	311.3	95.0		
J	200.7	1,331.1	574.1	423.7	892.6	3,221.5	3,422.2	-	-	228.6	338.6	155.9	30.9		
A	123.0	1,406.1	642.3	398.3	869.2	3,315.8	3,438.8	-	-	232.4	339.4	289.4	19.5		
S	302.8	1,406.4	642.4	397.3	868.9	3,314.9	3,617.7	-	-	107.8	339.4	153.7	78.3		
O	285.8	1,394.6	738.9	378.2	905.3	3,417.0	3,702.9	-	-	90.0	347.7	46.8	65.2		
N	310.8	1,394.7	738.5	377.8	915.0	3,426.0	3,736.8	-	-	128.3	350.2	206.2	72.0		
D	453.4	1,540.9	605.6	370.0	914.8	3,431.3	3,884.6	-	5.0	106.7	354.0	152.2	58.2		
1969 J	421.0	1,538.7	605.6	367.8	914.2	3,426.3	3,847.3	-	0.7	91.2	358.1	234.6	56.0		
F	344.8	1,499.9	662.3	309.8	914.3	3,386.2	3,731.0	-	-	120.2	360.5	238.4	72.5		
M	354.1	1,540.5	661.4	309.8	914.5	3,426.2	3,780.3	-	1.1	97.2	360.5	61.0	129.2		
A	406.9	1,570.5	672.3	307.8	911.5	3,462.1	3,868.9	-	-	132.8	368.7	66.0	111.4		
M	296.1	1,611.2	691.0	318.2	908.9	3,529.3	3,825.4	-	-	145.0	369.8	235.3	48.3		
J	308.9	1,625.0	759.1	250.3	906.3	3,540.7	3,849.6	3.9	-	217.6	374.3	103.4	49.9		
J	368.1	1,543.0	759.3	309.4	904.1	3,515.9	3,883.9	0.5	-	202.1	378.0	58.4	46.7		
A	370.4	1,502.7	805.6	306.2	903.4	3,517.8	3,888.2	-	-	208.4	380.7	200.3	61.3		
S	403.2	1,935.4	376.9	302.7	902.1	3,517.0	3,920.3	-	-	182.3	382.1	85.0	36.1		
O	347.2	1,865.1	453.6	302.7	900.1	3,521.5	3,868.7	3.1	-	211.4	394.4	340.8	42.6		
N	401.9	1,858.6	453.7	299.7	900.2	3,512.2	3,914.1	-	-	139.7	397.7	236.9	67.6		
D	477.7	1,929.6	516.2	236.2	898.2	3,580.1	4,057.8	2.6	0.9	160.6	403.3	88.9	88.2		
1970 J	443.5	1,855.9	515.8	234.6	898.3	3,504.5	3,948.0	-	-	150.6	409.0	196.8	132.8		
F	453.4	1,839.5	509.7	234.1	898.4	3,481.7	3,935.1	-	-	164.6	412.9	200.2	206.3		
liabilities															
end of period	Canadian dollar deposits													all other liabilities	
	assets					notes in circulation					government central banks and official institutions				
	accrued interest on investments	all other accounts	total assets or liabilities	chartered banks	others	held by	government of Canada	chartered banks	other	foreign currency liabilities	Bank of Canada cheques outstanding	all other accounts			
1968	50.9	23.9	4,635.6	568.9	2,660.3	3,229.2	47.4	1,114.3	7.2	20.0	11.2	28.3	146.5	31.5	
1969	60.0	26.0	4,888.3	543.5	2,902.7	3,446.2	80.9	1,108.8	5.7	24.9	11.4	23.6	155.0	31.7	
1968 F	56.1	21.8	3,964.9	389.4	2,373.5	2,762.9	29.7	897.3	3.0	25.2	9.5	48.9	127.5	60.9	
M	46.4	23.7	4,262.9	343.3	2,429.1	2,772.4	82.4	935.8	6.7	22.1	10.4	72.9	283.9	76.3	
A	40.2	21.5	4,226.0	447.5	2,383.9	2,831.4	145.1	985.6	2.9	20.9	10.3	30.2	150.7	48.9	
M	50.4	22.8	4,302.4	361.4	2,493.6	2,855.0	142.1	972.1	6.6	23.5	10.2	20.9	229.2	42.5	
J	46.1	24.3	4,561.3	371.1	2,590.0	2,961.1	254.0	928.7	6.3	23.2	10.3	37.8	298.1	41.8	
J	52.7	28.6	4,257.4	499.3	2,534.7	3,034.0	21.1	981.1	4.5	22.6	9.8	24.0	102.0	58.3	
A	60.1	25.4	4,405.0	400.9	2,589.2	2,990.1	116.1	938.9	4.5	21.9	10.7	28.3	221.5	73.0	
S	50.3	23.8	4,371.0	456.3	2,510.7	2,967.0	65.9	1,090.3	6.4	22.4	11.9	32.2	121.1	53.9	
O	43.1	23.8	4,319.5	447.5	2,540.0	2,987.5	105.2	993.8	3.8	21.9	9.4	14.7	111.4	71.8	
N	56.0	24.0	4,573.5	381.8	2,643.2	3,024.9	30.5	1,003.2	5.0	21.0	10.7	53.2	336.3	88.6	
D	50.9	23.9	4,635.6	568.9	2,660.3	3,229.2	47.4	1,114.3	7.2	20.0	11.2	28.3	146.5	31.5	
1969 J	60.1	24.4	4,672.3	396.9	2,602.6	2,999.5	205.2	1,100.8	5.2	27.2	12.0	15.8	257.0	49.6	
F	67.3	23.8	4,613.7	365.1	2,630.5	2,995.5	118.8	1,100.2	5.0	19.8	11.3	45.2	252.0	65.8	
M	59.0	23.8	4,512.1	454.8	2,597.5	3,052.3	65.5	1,035.2	3.8	19.7	12.0	22.0	217.8	83.9	
A	41.9	24.1	4,613.9	487.6	2,623.7	3,111.3	126.9	1,068.1	3.7	20.5	10.3	36.6	179.5	57.0	
M	57.4	24.1	4,705.4	400.2	2,739.6	3,139.8	92.6	1,106.8	3.7	38.0	12.9	16.5	219.4	75.7	
J	56.2	24.3	4,679.2	479.1	2,773.6	3,252.7	72.5	1,094.1	6.3	27.7	13.8	34.5	130.6	46.9	
J	66.1	24.6	4,660.3	488.8	2,789.6	3,278.4	93.1	1,072.9	4.5	23.9	10.6	19.8	109.9	47.3	
A	75.9	24.7	4,839.4	412.0	2,848.1	3,260.1	84.0	1,119.2	5.0	22.6	11.5	26.7	253.0	57.3	
S	66.8	24.6	4,697.2	496.5	2,747.1	3,243.6	123.4	1,093.3	6.5	20.9	11.1	7.3	113.1	77.8	
O	47.5	25.1	4,933.6	412.9	2,821.9	3,234.8	102.2	1,116.6	5.7	22.5	14.4	59.0	279.9	98.4	
N	60.5	26.2	4,842.8	406.8	2,856.9	3,263.7	9.2	1,116.8	5.6	21.8	11.5	27.9	333.0	53.3	
D	60.0	26.0	4,888.3	543.5	2,902.7	3,446.2	80.9	1,108.8	5.7	24.9	11.4	23.6	155.0	31.7	
1970 J	68.5	28.8	4,934.4	417.5	2,810.0	3,227.5	13.3	1,216.4	5.2	32.1	13.9	72.9	299.3	53.8	
F	76.5	29.3	5,024.9	..	..	3,219.4	31.7	1,138.5	4.6	22.7	11.8	122.5	400.3	73.5	

<sup>1</sup>Foreign exchange and foreign securities. <sup>2</sup>Industrial Development Bank capital stock, bonds and debentures.

\*Capital, rest fund and all other liabilities.

<sup>3</sup>Bank premises and all other assets.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 2: Canadian chartered banks (million dollars)

end of period	Canadian cash reserves and liquid assets <sup>1</sup>			liabilities								acceptances, guarantees and letters of credit	
	total cash reserves	Canadian dollar deposit liabilities	average cash reserve ratio (%)	Canadian dollar deposits									
				government of Canada	provincial governments	personal savings	other notice	other banks <sup>2</sup>	public demand	total	advances from Bank of Canada		
1968	1,490	23,314	6.40	669	391	13,622	4,050	260	7,387	26,379	5	866	
1969	1,649	25,916	6.37	1,308	209	15,030	3,392	360	7,037	27,336	1	1,263	
1968 M	1,440	22,126	6.51	942	503	12,295	3,394	207	5,444	22,785	-	793	
A	1,438	22,301	6.45	487	603	12,601	3,439	199	5,896	23,225	-	812	
M	1,456	22,673	6.42	341	556	12,712	3,664	214	5,540	23,028	-	854	
J	1,455	22,996	6.33	202	560	12,989	3,757	228	5,976	23,713	-	883	
J	1,433	23,052	6.22	243	595	13,187	3,840	221	5,929	24,014	-	937	
A	1,493	23,842	6.26	252	653	13,327	3,921	222	6,092	24,466	-	921	
S	1,534	24,237	6.33	140	553	13,541	4,011	229	6,589	25,063	-	911	
O	1,550	24,525	6.32	302	479	13,731	4,099	244	6,319	25,173	-	944	
N	1,546	24,675	6.26	946	468	13,499	4,096	210	6,295	25,513	-	931	
D	1,490	23,314	6.40	669	391	13,622	4,050	260	7,387	26,379	5	866	
1969 J	1,667	25,480	6.54	672	342	13,840	4,369	226	5,944	25,393	1	848	
F	1,662	25,604	6.49	663	388	14,016	4,559	236	5,952	25,814	-	837	
M	1,588	25,353	6.26	544	583	14,229	4,425	254	6,592	26,627	1	861	
A	1,606	25,680	6.25	610	492	14,412	4,078	265	6,400	26,256	-	908	
M	1,628	25,885	6.29	742	445	14,435	4,080	230	6,195	26,127	-	996	
J	1,646	26,022	6.32	832	350	14,632	3,916	268	6,795	26,793	-	1,052	
J	1,652	25,978	6.36	801	304	14,756	3,739	246	6,338	26,784	-	1,050	
A	1,690	26,250	6.44	782	309	14,947	3,763	225	6,159	26,186	-	1,080	
S	1,652	25,971	6.36	532	272	15,154	3,719	263	6,648	26,588	-	1,135	
O	1,653	26,063	6.34	392	197	15,350	3,821	338	6,347	26,444	-	1,178	
N	1,668	26,250	6.35	1,510	193	14,937	3,680	294	6,379	26,993	-	1,181	
D	1,687	26,445	6.38	1,308	209	15,030	3,392	360	7,037	27,336	1	1,263	
1970 J	1,772	26,843	6.60	1,438	215	15,200	3,327	292	5,979	26,452	-	1,259	
F	1,750	26,632	6.57										
end of period	liabilities			assets								government of Canada direct and guaranteed bonds <sup>4</sup>	
	all other liabilities	debentures issued and outstanding	accumulated appropriations for losses	shareholders equity <sup>3</sup>	total Canadian liabilities	Bank of Canada deposits and notes	Canadian day-to-day loans	treasury bills	3 years and under	over 3 years	net foreign assets <sup>5</sup>		
1968	106	40	562	1,362	29,121	1,683	193	2,124	1,680	1,761	283		
1969	211	40	595	1,502	30,948	1,652	183	2,087	1,327	1,654	-154		
1968 M	88	40	424	1,310	25,439	1,279	208	1,866	1,328	1,567	62		
A	83	40	424	1,310	25,894	1,433	215	1,891	1,253	1,578	142		
M	84	40	424	1,310	25,740	1,334	190	1,944	1,248	1,601	149		
J	91	40	424	1,310	26,461	1,300	309	2,090	1,429	1,481	148		
J	97	40	424	1,322	26,834	1,480	330	2,217	1,462	1,532	185		
A	87	40	424	1,322	27,261	1,340	360	2,384	1,485	1,718	281		
S	91	40	424	1,322	27,851	1,547	244	2,300	1,526	1,780	225		
O	105	40	562	1,362	28,186	1,441	273	2,312	1,490	1,899	174		
N	99	40	562	1,362	28,507	1,385	273	2,236	1,513	1,915	246		
D	106	40	562	1,362	29,321	1,683	193	2,124	1,680	1,761	283		
1969 J	129	40	562	1,362	28,334	1,498	260	2,040	1,665	1,767	228		
F	115	40	562	1,362	28,729	1,465	237	2,138	1,670	1,774	246		
M	131	40	562	1,370	29,591	1,490	247	2,155	1,685	1,777	141		
A	124	40	562	1,402	29,292	1,556	259	2,018	1,525	1,777	-42		
M	131	40	562	1,403	29,258	1,507	251	2,172	1,454	1,723	-56		
J	129	40	562	1,404	29,579	1,573	213	2,220	1,414	1,723	-154		
J	147	40	562	1,405	29,387	1,562	211	2,215	1,343	1,741	-377		
A	132	40	562	1,405	29,405	1,531	238	2,194	1,345	1,752	-295		
S	149	40	562	1,406	29,880	1,590	234	2,164	1,512	1,595	-387		
O	200	40	595	1,477	29,934	1,530	242	2,165	1,399	1,626	-294		
N	206	40	595	1,481	30,496	1,524	205	2,135	1,393	1,640	-245		
D	211	40	595	1,502	30,948	1,652	183	2,087	1,327	1,654	-154		
1970 J	149	40	595	1,514	30,008	1,634	237	2,093	1,327	1,673	-356		

Cont'd on page 95.

Table 2: Canadian chartered banks (million dollars) - concluded

end of period	assets													total Can- adian and net foreign assets
	loans in Canadian currency <sup>a</sup>						other							
	coll and short	provincial <sup>b</sup>	municipal <sup>c</sup>	grain dealers <sup>d</sup>	Canada Savings Bonds <sup>e</sup>	general loans <sup>f</sup>	total loans	insured residential mortgages	other residential mortgages	provincial municipal <sup>c</sup>	corporate	Canadian securities	Canadian dollar items in transit (net)	all other assets
1968	515	836	833	231	13,646	16,061	831	212	739	712	1,582	1,459	29,321	
1969	317	919	1,096	238	15,347	17,917	999	325	732	718	1,459	2,048	30,948	
1968 M	369	966	629	149	12,678	14,791	763	120	704	595	819	1,336	25,439	
A	313	955	888	124	12,622	14,902	771	134	688	593	949	1,344	25,894	
M	312	890	842	101	12,717	14,862	779	145	685	592	825	1,387	25,740	
J	473	940	839	81	12,757	15,090	788	155	684	606	963	1,419	26,461	
J	471	909	810	59	13,052	15,301	795	165	696	618	578	1,477	26,834	
A	532	830	810	38	12,846	15,056	803	173	735	651	816	1,460	27,261	
S	519	750	785	23	13,085	15,162	802	173	752	660	1,218	1,462	27,851	
O	592	812	795	5	13,487	15,691	813	184	764	695	953	1,499	28,186	
N	458	846	825	247	13,492	15,868	822	198	755	759	1,039	1,499	28,507	
D	515	836	833	231	13,646	16,061	831	212	739	712	1,582	1,459	29,321	
1969 J	467	858	881	200	13,760	16,166	843	225	725	729	726	1,462	28,334	
F	486	926	894	176	13,955	16,437	856	237	733	709	759	1,468	28,729	
M	361	1,011	911	153	14,269	16,705	870	248	753	744	1,289	1,488	29,591	
A	329	955	945	129	14,647	17,005	886	256	734	684	1,099	1,536	29,292	
M	330	870	938	107	14,851	17,096	902	270	733	690	889	1,628	29,258	
J	364	891	964	85	15,134	17,438	922	286	714	709	1,210	1,712	29,979	
J	316	832	972	63	15,080	17,263	935	296	703	726	1,048	1,721	29,387	
A	329	796	1,028	44	15,088	17,285	953	305	692	722	918	1,766	29,405	
S	346	797	1,092	23	15,121	17,379	970	302	700	718	1,264	1,836	29,880	
O	448	878	1,119	5	15,307	17,757	977	309	704	718	939	1,862	29,934	
N	372	892	1,132	256	15,317	17,969	988	325	734	740	1,157	1,931	30,496	
D	317	919	1,096	238	15,347	17,917	999	325	732	718	1,459	2,048	30,948	
1970 J	247	972	1,101	210	15,094	17,624	1,004	312	724	782	913	2,042	30,008	

<sup>a</sup>Bank of Canada deposits are averages of the juridical days in the month shown while Bank of Canada notes and Canadian dollar deposit liabilities are averages of the 4 consecutive Wednesdays ending with the second last Wednesday in the previous month. <sup>b</sup>Mainly deposits of foreign banks. <sup>c</sup>Capital, rest fund and undivided profits as at the latest fiscal year-end. <sup>d</sup>Including issues payable in foreign currency. <sup>e</sup>Securities purchased direct from issuer with a term of less than one year at time of issue are classified as loans. <sup>f</sup>Excluding Canadian day-to-day loans. <sup>g</sup>Loans to grain dealers and exporters. <sup>h</sup>Loans to finance purchase of Canada Savings Bonds at time of issue. <sup>i</sup>Total of foreign funds, short term foreign investments and other foreign currency assets less foreign currency liabilities. <sup>j</sup>Including loans to instalment finance companies.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 3: currency outside banks and chartered bank deposits (million dollars)

averages of wednesdays	chartered bank deposits						currency and chartered bank deposits			
	currency outside banks			non-personal term and notice			total <sup>1</sup>	total <sup>2</sup>	held by general public <sup>3</sup>	
	notes	coin	total	government of Canada	personal savings	demand				
1968 D	2,597	390	2,988	886	13,463	4,395	5,870	24,614	27,601	26,716
1969 D	2,850	430	3,279	1,437	14,892 r	3,622	5,925 r	25,876	29,155	27,718
1968 M	2,293	335	2,629	1,066	12,093	3,642	5,085	21,885	24,514	23,448
A	2,333	340	2,673	836	12,335	3,874	5,229	22,273	24,947	24,111
M	2,363	344	2,707	414	12,620	3,999	5,171	22,205	24,912	24,498
J	2,403	350	2,753	300	12,800	4,180	5,240	22,520	25,273	24,973
J	2,485	357	2,842	319	13,062	4,320	5,483	23,185	26,027	25,708
A	2,470	359	2,829	380	13,207	4,296	5,734	23,618	26,447	26,066
S	2,455	374	2,829	353	13,316	4,444	5,707	23,820	26,649	26,296
O	2,473	380	2,853	296	13,528	4,443	5,761	24,028	26,881	26,585
N	2,495	385	2,880	795	13,537	4,282	5,840	24,455	27,335	26,540
D	2,597	390	2,988	886	13,463	4,395	5,870	24,614	27,601	26,716
1969 J	2,526	399	2,926	733	13,655	4,373	5,893	24,654	27,580	26,847
F	2,487	398	2,885	727	13,849	4,738	5,505	24,819	27,704	26,977
M	2,508	402	2,910	632	14,011	4,904	5,596	25,143	28,053	27,421
A	2,581	406	2,987	660	14,232	4,585	5,839	25,317	28,303	27,643
M	2,601	407	3,009	690	14,351	4,365	5,780	25,185	28,194	27,504
J	2,646	412	3,057	833	14,436	4,238	5,817	25,323	28,380	27,548
J	2,729	415	3,144	876	14,599	3,990	5,886	25,351	28,495	27,618
A	2,714	417	3,131	841	14,783	3,971	5,733	25,329	28,460	27,619
S	2,711	422	3,133	640	14,934	3,914	5,810	25,298	28,431	27,791
O	2,716	423	3,139	565	15,086	3,898	5,897	25,446	28,586	28,020
N	2,732	426	3,158	922	15,052	3,816	5,955	25,745	28,904	27,981
D	2,850	430	3,279	1,437	14,892 r	3,622	5,925 r	25,876	29,155	27,718
1970 J	2,699	434	3,132	1,507	14,980 r	3,485	5,763 r	25,735	28,867	27,360
F	2,683	431	3,114	1,393	15,162	3,503	5,507	25,565	28,679	27,286

<sup>1</sup>Less Canadian dollar float. <sup>2</sup>Includes Government of Canada Deposits. <sup>3</sup>Excludes Government of Canada Deposits.

Source: Statistical Summary,

Bank of Canada.

Table 4: cheques cashed in clearing centres (million dollars)

monthly averages or months	Canada <sup>1</sup>	by selected cities										by type of account			
		Atlantic provinces	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Montreal	Toronto	Winnipeg	Vancouver	current	savings	personal chequing
1968	53,058	1,459	15,449	24,751	2,849	1,172	3,492	3,887	13,649	19,225	2,804	3,360	49,963	2,504	591
1969	61,284	1,746	16,615	29,960	3,036	1,224	3,966	4,737	14,683	23,667	2,992	4,118	57,514	2,942	827
unadjusted for seasonal variation															
1967 O	50,960	1,343	15,132	23,668	3,051	1,153	3,014	3,600	13,526	18,602	3,004	3,050	48,372	2,133	454
N	52,318	1,356	15,311	24,635	2,988	1,024	3,274	3,731	13,562	18,928	2,937	3,141	48,928	2,924	465
D	50,931	1,340	14,417	24,208	2,815	1,016	3,515	3,620	12,776	18,623	2,770	3,069	48,107	2,358	466
1968 J	53,014	1,359	15,237	25,371	2,758	1,191	3,456	3,642	13,730	19,844	2,717	3,201	49,973	2,584	456
F	46,971	1,355	13,542	22,527	2,589	950	2,853	3,157	11,980	17,443	2,552	2,760	44,273	2,251	447
M	47,441	1,298	13,657	22,633	2,464	956	3,022	3,411	12,070	17,623	2,424	2,927	44,735	2,228	477
A	52,436	1,543	14,485	24,349	3,318	1,441	3,695	3,606	12,857	19,191	3,276	3,181	49,644	2,263	530
M	55,004	1,549	16,046	25,708	2,873	1,264	3,740	3,824	14,041	19,793	2,823	3,301	51,458	2,928	619
J	51,678	1,521	14,585	24,677	2,709	1,045	3,421	3,720	12,868	19,307	2,669	3,204	48,765	2,357	555
J	52,161	1,393	15,696	23,788	2,799	1,151	3,450	3,884	13,857	18,156	2,753	3,398	49,102	2,453	607
A	53,403	1,398	15,659	25,130	2,633	1,159	3,276	4,148	13,819	19,772	2,589	3,440	50,624	2,203	576
S	52,294	1,371	16,171	23,360	2,843	1,063	3,476	4,010	14,266	18,205	2,797	3,474	49,364	2,301	630
O	57,227	1,629	17,061	26,137	3,168	1,293	3,686	4,253	15,061	20,307	3,118	3,651	54,156	2,405	666
N	56,826	1,494	16,634	25,836	3,144	1,365	3,777	4,575	14,601	19,782	3,088	4,029	52,604	3,477	744
D	58,243	1,600	16,671	27,495	2,886	1,187	4,055	4,409	14,635	21,278	2,841	3,750	54,861	2,600	782
1969 J	57,533	1,587	15,958	28,095	2,727	1,088	3,824	4,254	14,159	22,022	2,688	3,740	54,191	2,645	697
F	53,307	1,491	15,422	26,201	2,450	948	2,750	4,045	13,793	20,743	2,416	3,558	49,762	2,811	734
M	58,080	1,542	16,888	27,837	2,671	1,089	3,593	4,461	15,115	21,776	2,630	3,828	54,581	2,764	734
A	60,612	1,774	16,021	29,403	3,062	1,449	4,262	4,642	14,113	23,242	3,017	4,011	56,915	2,909	789
M	62,879	1,764	16,987	31,271	3,057	1,254	3,928	4,619	15,092	24,816	3,015	4,059	58,834	3,144	901
J	63,382	1,599	17,078	31,210	3,063	1,116	4,562	4,755	15,179	24,646	3,019	4,045	59,492	3,006	884
J	65,218	1,628	18,127	32,104	2,952	1,249	4,180	4,978	16,189	25,392	2,909	4,331	61,430	2,933	854
A	56,311	1,809	15,603	26,979	2,730	1,062	3,669	4,460	13,712	21,146	2,688	3,871	52,942	2,592	777
S	60,849	1,854	16,787	28,539	3,196	1,370	4,146	4,957	14,834	22,409	3,151	4,254	57,352	2,659	838
O	65,334	1,929	16,866	32,602	3,654	1,383	3,938	4,962	14,853	26,026	3,606	4,361	61,663	2,789	881
N	63,315	1,948	16,451	30,671	3,328	1,416	4,224	5,277	14,283	24,161	3,271	4,622	58,184	4,220	911
D	68,585	2,026	17,190	34,614	3,546	1,261	4,516	5,431	14,874	27,655	3,496	4,736	64,825	2,833	928
1970 J	60,991	1,776	14,993	31,483	2,982	1,255	3,991	4,510	13,087	25,527	2,939	4,030	57,569	2,540	881
adjusted for seasonal variation															
M.C.D.	4	6	5	5	5	6	4	5	5	5	5	4	4	4	3
1967 O	50,029	1,344	14,656	23,370	2,838	1,129	3,075	3,619	13,055	18,173	2,795	3,050	47,280	2,306	443
N	49,634	1,315	14,491	23,461	2,800	1,018	3,148	3,548	12,809	18,165	2,757	2,993	46,978	2,207	449
D	49,634	1,311	14,351	23,005	2,811	1,130	3,287	3,513	12,725	17,668	2,765	3,028	46,925	2,265	444
1968 J	50,829	1,298	14,845	23,757	2,846	1,075	3,290	3,678	13,327	18,448	2,803	3,218	47,578	2,760	491
F	48,944	1,372	13,350	23,331	2,864	1,090	3,200	3,447	11,711	17,973	2,824	2,996	46,022	2,449	473
M	49,376	1,392	14,595	23,358	2,743	1,026	3,290	3,512	12,972	17,961	2,697	3,015	46,564	2,338	474
A	51,010	1,449	14,397	24,088	3,255	1,201	3,324	3,558	12,684	18,843	3,217	3,120	48,042	2,440	528
M	51,682	1,415	15,161	23,735	2,731	1,191	3,548	3,727	13,302	18,378	2,675	3,180	48,622	2,495	565
J	53,125	1,580	15,285	24,991	2,705	1,130	3,432	3,800	13,533	19,780	2,664	3,262	50,258	2,328	539
J	52,206	1,432	15,792	24,084	2,700	1,108	3,425	3,755	13,896	18,808	2,653	3,259	49,069	2,520	617
A	56,285	1,435	16,302	27,286	2,726	1,218	3,551	4,088	14,471	21,375	2,687	3,451	53,304	2,372	609
S	55,312	1,454	16,507	25,388	2,861	1,153	3,648	4,119	14,651	19,700	2,811	3,573	52,141	2,524	647
O	54,863	1,609	16,237	25,114	2,799	1,207	3,627	4,146	14,261	19,360	2,755	3,542	51,696	2,496	671
N	55,369	1,475	16,142	25,382	3,062	1,302	3,702	4,383	14,222	19,561	3,024	3,904	52,103	2,573	693
D	55,267	1,527	16,014	25,847	2,779	1,244	3,710	4,212	14,122	19,966	2,734	3,614	51,810	2,711	746
1969 J	54,818	1,534	15,493	25,974	2,838	988	3,641	4,286	13,721	20,170	2,797	3,752	51,341	2,729	748
F	58,495	1,573	15,968	28,364	2,841	1,159	3,211	4,594	14,182	22,453	2,799	4,044	54,511	3,187	797
M	60,396	1,649	17,917	28,896	2,939	1,167	3,911	4,619	16,055	22,423	2,894	3,960	56,668	2,987	741
A	59,828	1,680	16,205	29,094	2,990	1,260	3,797	4,572	14,165	22,970	2,942	3,946	55,973	3,053	802
M	61,016	1,627	16,606	30,045	2,961	1,168	3,887	4,674	14,827	23,845	2,919	4,027	57,570	2,647	799
J	61,929	1,616	17,014	30,130	2,982	1,158	4,413	4,707	15,127	24,013	2,935	3,998	57,984	3,077	868
J	65,486	1,689	18,314	32,760	2,843	1,209	4,201	4,818	16,294	26,389	2,800	4,129	61,705	2,909	872
A	61,730	1,904	16,850	30,264	2,972	1,202	4,069	4,490	14,967	23,666	2,925	4,004	58,032	2,892	806
S	62,347	1,885	16,657	30,260	3,068	1,390	4,255	4,945	14,784	23,573	3,028	4,219	58,601	2,867	879
O	62,232	1,906	15,968	30,825	3,301	1,299	3,845	4,828	14,017	24,474	3,257	4,250	58,463	2,894	875
N	64,071	1,991	16,484	31,449	3,312	1,433	4,262	5,199	14,376	24,988	3,266	4,602	60,050	3,178	843
D	63,530	1,834	16,173	31,524	3,305	1,288	3,950	5,063	13,953	25,376	3,256	4,474	59,708	2,904	918
1970 J	59,916	1,743	15,019	30,265	3,164	1,135	3,979	4,704	13,115	24,187	3,126	4,161	56,395	2,598	923

NOTE: Components may not add to totals due to rounding.  
Centres (61-001), D.B.S.

<sup>1</sup>This series covers 51 clearing house centres.

Source: Cheques Cashed In Clearing

Table 5: life insurance sales<sup>1</sup> by type and province (million dollars)

monthly averages or months	individual insurance <sup>2</sup>										total, group and wholesale insurance <sup>3</sup>
	total	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	
1968	731.61	5.54	1.97	19.04	14.53	231.02	280.22	27.35	24.15	55.28	72.50
1969	754.66	5.64	1.85	20.15	15.17	241.89	286.40	27.02	21.76	58.13	76.66
1967 A	612.60	4.22	1.91	17.09	12.21	196.53	225.18	22.18	19.81	46.17	66.59
S	598.12	4.56	1.58	16.83	12.34	198.72	226.02	22.07	17.82	41.10	56.41
O	718.38	5.22	2.08	20.73	15.17	226.60	274.75	26.49	24.01	53.55	69.04
N	836.66	6.80	1.90	22.61	17.44	266.42	318.20	35.47	26.26	62.22	78.40
D	703.87	5.40	2.37	19.33	14.78	238.33	249.97	26.74	23.08	50.88	71.84
1968 J	605.41	4.44	1.44	15.75	10.72	184.32	227.46	26.96	20.76	49.97	63.60
F	708.01	5.97	2.05	19.60	15.32	216.81	272.09	26.80	22.98	53.94	72.44
M	748.45	5.65	2.20	20.25	15.64	242.77	280.76	26.03	25.15	56.07	73.93
A	730.32	5.30	2.13	17.94	14.37	226.08	283.36	24.84	25.08	57.14	74.07
M	749.61	5.62	2.14	19.62	14.66	234.73	290.30	28.00	26.30	56.25	72.01
J	748.33	4.80	2.19	20.32	16.13	227.12	289.33	30.32	26.05	57.26	74.78
J	684.60	4.34	1.36	19.58	13.77	214.43	272.45	25.48	21.72	45.75	65.72
A	624.16	4.78	1.11	15.65	13.11	200.59	233.68	22.46	22.01	47.36	63.40
S	689.28	5.76	2.17	17.07	12.84	221.65	259.60	25.62	24.58	50.34	69.67
O	805.84	6.81	2.39	19.42	16.66	259.44	308.52	31.63	23.39	60.18	77.41
N	856.50	6.99	2.18	22.27	16.57	278.48	329.87	29.71	26.13	65.67	78.63
D	828.85	6.04	2.32	21.02	14.56	265.87	315.23	30.40	25.62	63.38	84.41
1969 J	658.06	6.01	1.40	17.47	13.96	202.11	251.48	26.71	21.62	51.76	65.55
F	713.29	6.40	1.77	16.48	15.27	216.68	280.81	25.98	21.28	56.14	72.47
M	795.66	5.53	1.64	19.31	14.98	245.32	314.35	27.63	23.40	68.87	74.63
A	757.03	6.14	1.95	18.57	14.79	242.36	283.88	24.73	24.37	59.00	81.24
M	766.82	3.99	2.03	19.30	13.45	252.44	284.99	29.23	22.91	61.11	77.37
J	831.56	5.82	2.76	22.82	16.98	256.05	320.36	29.99	27.06	61.12	88.59
J	751.13	4.96	2.05	23.64	15.02	234.87	285.18	27.77	22.03	55.16	80.44
A	671.48	4.74	1.63	18.86	14.02	219.28	255.26	21.32	18.64	48.63	69.11
S	697.84	5.22	1.47	19.20	12.80	235.27	259.14	25.48	18.26	49.16	71.85
O	779.21	6.02	1.92	20.38	16.58	257.59	295.69	27.16	19.99	57.79	76.09
N	813.91	7.30	2.01	22.08	16.76	267.79	305.08	29.64	21.84	60.21	81.19
D	819.91	5.57	1.53	23.67	17.39	272.92	300.62	28.54	19.74	68.58	81.34

<sup>1</sup>Excluding revivals, increases, dividend additions, reinsurance acquired, credit insurance and pension bonds without insurance. Value totals are estimates projected from the sales reported by companies operating in Canada representing over 80% of new ordinary and of new group contracts. <sup>2</sup>Total new settled-for ordinary sales in Canada. <sup>3</sup>Under new or amended contracts. Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada, Life Insurance Agency Management Association, Hartford, Connecticut, U.S.A.

Table 6: benefit payments of all life insurance companies<sup>1</sup> (million dollars)

averages, months or quarters	under life insurance						total payments to policyholders and beneficiaries		
	total	death and accidental death claims	disability benefits (income payments)	matured endowments	surrender values	dividends to policyholders	under annuities	all policies	individual <sup>2</sup>
1968	229.33	96.15	2.26	18.80	56.66	55.46	57.28	286.61	198.85
1969	252.47	105.27	2.48	18.52	69.39	56.80	64.31	316.78	212.04
1966 D	78.23	28.60	0.59	6.40	16.76	25.88	18.32	96.55	63.86
1967 J	69.45	29.55	0.81	6.16	16.91	16.03	16.93	86.38	59.46
F	69.66	29.80	0.70	5.83	15.99	17.34	13.21	82.87	56.40
M	71.51	27.40	0.80	7.01	19.18	17.13	15.74	87.25	60.78
A	69.58	29.27	0.66	6.46	18.15	15.03	16.18	85.75	58.99
M	71.47	29.71	0.63	6.41	17.94	16.78	16.60	88.07	59.32
J	72.20	29.85	0.62	6.85	17.61	17.28	16.85	89.05	60.98
J	65.47	27.85	0.63	5.75	15.41	15.82	14.70	80.17	56.35
A	64.83	30.85	0.64	5.40	15.87	12.06	14.96	79.79	54.48
S	66.03	28.62	0.75	6.13	14.88	15.66	14.25	80.27	54.86
O	73.32	32.09	0.56	6.65	16.49	17.53	16.06	89.37	61.71
N	76.90	32.67	0.50	8.04	17.34	18.34	14.55	91.45	63.56
D	79.42	27.07	1.44	6.32	15.77	28.81	18.78	98.20	66.99
1968 1	226.92	98.81	2.43	18.70	54.40	52.58	50.65	277.57	190.48
2	232.85	95.51	2.16	19.49	59.28	56.40	47.32	280.18	194.23
3	207.65	93.89	2.34	16.34	49.69	45.38	48.18	255.83	176.95
4	249.91	96.38	2.10	20.68	63.28	67.46	82.95	332.86	233.73
1969 1	249.14	107.75	2.40	18.64	64.74	55.60	52.78	301.92	208.95
2	253.00	100.73	2.17	19.20	74.08	56.81	53.47	306.46	213.36
3	234.87	102.41	2.77	16.17	65.74	47.79	59.41	294.28	199.03
4	272.86	110.21	2.58	20.07	73.02	66.99	91.60	364.47	226.80

Note: Components may not add to totals due to rounding. <sup>1</sup>Starting with 1968, data are available on a quarterly basis only. <sup>2</sup>Includes ordinary and industrial.

Source: The Canadian Life Insurance Association.

Table 7: payments to beneficiaries on life insurance death claims

quarterly averages number of or quarters policies <sup>1</sup>	amount (million dollars)													
	total	individual <sup>2</sup>	group	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	
1967	39,413	88.68	49.45	39.23	0.74	0.27	2.55	1.96	27.40	38.82	3.44	2.25	3.98	7.27
1968	44,733	96.15	53.52	42.63	0.71	0.27	2.78	2.00	30.29	41.88	3.55	2.27	4.42	7.98
1967 1	39,180	86.74	49.48	37.26	0.54	0.20	2.59	1.92	27.69	37.51	3.35	2.15	3.84	6.96
2	39,830	88.83	49.08	39.75	0.84	0.27	2.20	2.01	26.05	40.13	3.67	2.39	3.63	7.65
3	37,980	87.32	49.05	38.27	0.79	0.36	2.86	1.85	26.66	39.10	2.88	1.99	3.85	6.97
4	40,660	91.83	50.18	41.65	0.81	0.25	2.55	2.07	29.20	38.55	3.86	2.45	4.59	7.50
1968 1	47,060	98.81	55.96	42.85	0.91	0.22	2.71	2.14	29.66	44.46	4.20	2.34	4.16	8.01
2	44,942	95.51	53.30	42.21	0.70	0.29	2.74	2.04	31.98	39.40	3.51	2.07	4.67	8.11
3	41,300	93.89	54.18	39.72	0.64	0.30	2.77	1.91	31.27	39.52	3.26	2.35	4.54	7.33
4	45,630	96.39	50.63	45.76	0.59	0.27	2.92	1.92	28.25	44.15	3.22	2.33	4.29	8.46
1969 1	48,181	107.75	59.35	48.40	0.91	0.47	3.11	1.82	32.08	47.70	4.42	3.09	5.24	8.89
2	45,020	100.73	54.29	46.44	0.62	0.14	3.11	1.92	31.12	45.23	3.54	2.49	4.48	8.06
3	43,550	102.41	55.92	46.49	0.81	0.24	3.39	2.00	34.75	40.43	3.70	2.45	4.85	9.79

Note: Components may not add to totals due to rounding. <sup>1</sup>Includes ordinary and industrial policies and group certificates. <sup>2</sup>Includes ordinary and industrial.

Source: The Canadian Life Insurance Association.

Table 8: security issues and retirements (par values in million Canadian dollars)

years and quarters	direct and guaranteed securities																
	government of Canada						provinces <sup>3</sup>				municipalities <sup>3</sup>						
	funded debt <sup>1</sup>						gross new issues delivered <sup>4</sup>		retirements		net new issues <sup>4</sup>		gross new issues delivered		retirements		net new issues
1968	22,425	1,131	23,556	2,778	1,641	2,809	824	1,985	548	316	232						
1969	22,857	1,050	23,907	1,406	1,496	2,825	884	1,941	549	345	204						
1967 3	20,258	1,204	21,461	175	-	626	148	478	158	67	90						
4	20,813	1,197	22,011	750	833	670	234	436	216	122	95						
1968 1	20,603	1,197	21,800	450	400	680	212	469	115	79	35						
2	20,833	1,141	21,974	1,129	780	594	213	381	158	77	81						
3	21,117	1,141	22,258	400	100	897	155	741	117	73	45						
4	22,425	1,131	23,556	799	361	638	244	394	158	87	71						
1969 1	22,140	1,131	23,271	16	100	763	142	621	123	76	47						
2	21,999	1,131	23,131	485	410	570	139	431	202	82	120						
3	21,759	1,061	22,820	405	425	792	303	489	86	74	12						
4	22,857	1,050	23,907	500	551	700	300	400	138	113	25						
years and quarters	corporate bonds <sup>3</sup>				other bonds and debentures <sup>3,5</sup>				preferred stocks <sup>3</sup>				common stocks <sup>3</sup>				
	gross new issues delivered	net retirements	new issues		gross new issues delivered	net retirements	new issues		gross new issues delivered	net retirements	new issues		gross new issues delivered	net retirements	new issues		
1968	1,561	740	821	97	23	75	147	22	125	476	11	465					
1969	1,440	656	786	125	64	60	128	5	123	811	-	811					
1967 3	266	120	146	8	3	5	43	7	36	96	-	96					
4	380	186	194	5	7	-2	152	7	145	118	1	117					
1968 1	269	191	79	22	7	16	6	7	-1	65	11	54					
2	607	214	392	10	8	2	83	6	77	71	-	71					
3	349	104	245	27	4	23	9	5	4	146	-	146					
4	336	231	105	38	4	34	49	5	44	194	-	194					
1969 1	356	150	206	12	15	-3	36	1	34	240	-	240					
2	423	178	245	19	28	-10	70	2	68	293	-	293					
3	335	113	223	48	7	41	-	1	-1	176	-	176					
4	327	215	112	46	14	32	22	-	22	102	-	102					

Note: Components may not add to totals due to partial revisions.

<sup>1</sup>End of period. <sup>2</sup>Excluding Treasury Bills, Canada Savings Bonds and other non-market issues. <sup>3</sup>Figures are subject to revision. Series cover all publicly announced issues and some private placements not publicly announced. Notes with an original term to maturity of over one year. <sup>4</sup>Includes Canadian Pension Plan series bonds issued by the provinces and their agencies and purchased by the C.P.P. Investment Fund. <sup>5</sup>Consists of issues of Canadian religious and other institutions and Canadian dollar issues of foreign debtors.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 9: corporation profits<sup>1</sup> before taxes, by industry, based on the 1960 standard industrial classification<sup>2</sup> (million dollars)

quarterly averages or quarters	manufacturing										
	total all industries	mines, quarries, and oil wells	total	food and beverages	rubber	textiles, knitting mills and clothing	wood <sup>3</sup>	paper	printing, publishing and allied industries	metal industries <sup>4</sup>	electrical products
1967	1,255	142	554	92	10	15	29	37	29	181	20
1968	1,469	154		107	11	24	55	45	32	230	24
unadjusted for seasonal variation											
1967 3	1,270	154	513	120	8	11	40	32	27	111	18
4	1,380	155	627	114	18	24	24	33	26	187	48
1968 1	1,129	143	544	94	4	18	36	37	31	197	17
2	1,574	165	760	89	11	24	48	55	37	304	16
3	1,464	172	601	123	7	17	69	32	27	143	16
4	1,710	138	854	123	24	38	69	58	35	278	46
1969 1	1,400	129	719	105	8	27	60	58	39	283	14
2	1,812	169	917	115	21	36	74	84	40	327	27
3	1,489	161	634	140	7	17	36	57	30	161	25
adjusted for seasonal variation											
1967 3	1,287	145	561	105	9	15	27	34	30	182	26
4	1,309	153	598	102	16	19	28	31	30	196	34
1968 1	1,331	159	609	111	11	18	42	43	30	184	25
2	1,414	157	658	106	7	26	46	45	31	217	21
3	1,490	162	667	104	9	24	52	38	30	231	21
4	1,642	140	825	108	19	29	82	56	39	290	28
1969 1	1,638	143	792	122	14	27	70	66	38	272	20
2	1,643	161	808	139	17	38	73	66	34	237	34
3	1,528	150	725	119	9	24	31	67	34	260	33
manufacturing											
quarterly averages or quarters	non-metallic mineral products	petroleum and coal products	chemicals and chemical products	other <sup>5</sup>	trans- portation <sup>6</sup>	electricity, gas and other utilities	trade		finance, insurance and real estate	community, business and personal service industries	other non-manufacturing <sup>7</sup>
	13	43	52	31	109	29	100	79	172	51	20
1968	21	41	63	33	107	29	113	82	223	45	25
unadjusted for seasonal variation											
1967 3	26	43	52	25	119	10	101	96	187	58	32
4	15	50	44	44	134	29	119	106	163	28	19
1968 1	—	37	43	30	55	59	82	51	156	38	1
2	28	38	83	27	106	18	119	73	255	47	31
3	33	37	73	24	129	12	106	82	257	57	48
4	22	53	55	53	138	28	146	124	226	37	19
1969 1	10	32	50	33	63	66	100	54	199	67	3
2	33	29	103	28	98	18	120	68	307	91	24
3	37	28	75	21	118	14	108	72	306	36	40
adjusted for seasonal variation											
1967 3	14	43	47	29	103	30	100	97	183	49	19
4	11	46	52	33	108	29	104	74	181	40	22
1968 1	18	38	55	34	91	29	111	85	186	41	20
2	24	42	62	31	108	27	109	79	215	38	23
3	19	38	70	31	116	32	110	80	241	48	34
4	22	47	67	38	113	29	123	86	252	52	22
1969 1	27	35	65	36	106	35	135	90	243	70	24
2	29	32	76	33	108	30	110	74	260	75	17
3	24	29	68	27	109	33	112	71	275	30	23

<sup>1</sup>The definition of profits before taxes is based mainly on the accounting definition used by corporations. However, depletion charges are added back to net profits while Canadian dividends received are excluded from profits in order to avoid duplication. The term "profits" as used here means the total profits of all companies earning profits less the losses of all companies incurring losses. Estimates are based on profits as reported by sample of all companies incorporated in Canada (excluding government-owned companies). <sup>2</sup>As is evident from the above footnote, the data reporting unit is the company; the data are therefore not entirely comparable with data where the establishment is the reporting unit. <sup>3</sup>Includes also the furniture and furnishings industry. <sup>4</sup>Includes the primary metal, the metal fabricating, the machinery and the transportation equipment industries. <sup>5</sup>Includes tobacco products, leather and miscellaneous manufacturing industries. <sup>6</sup>Includes also storage and communication industries. <sup>7</sup>Includes agriculture, forestry, fishing and construction. Source: Corporation Profits (61-003), D.B.S.

Table 10: index numbers of security prices<sup>1</sup> (1956 = 100), based on the 1960 standard industrial classification<sup>2</sup>

monthly averages or months	investors index <sup>3</sup>	industrials (common stocks)														retail trade (7)	
		total stocks <sup>1</sup>	114 stocks <sup>1</sup>	80 stocks <sup>1</sup>	industrial mines <sup>4</sup> (4)	foods (10)	beverages (7)	textiles and clothing (5)	pulp and paper (7)	printing and publishing (4)	primary metals (8)	metal fabricating <sup>5</sup> (9)	non-metallic minerals (4)	petroleum chemicals (7)	construction (4)		
		1968	179.3	186.8	202.1	216.2	270.3	156.8	107.9	674.3	95.2	123.4	106.8	175.7	110.6	81.6	287.5
1969	198.8	205.0	211.2	238.0	319.6	154.2	53.6	771.3	106.3	146.0	126.8	177.5	117.2	101.6	264.6		
1968 J	174.4	185.2	214.6	205.6	247.9	172.6	104.8	673.6	94.9	106.0	98.7	178.6	100.4	63.7	273.3		
F	163.8	172.8	199.8	198.3	237.4	152.8	97.1	630.2	88.2	96.8	92.0	162.7	94.0	61.2	259.4		
M	157.7	167.2	203.1	178.1	235.5	130.4	87.9	610.7	83.2	94.1	85.8	150.6	92.4	58.7	247.9		
A	169.1	178.8	210.8	180.2	251.3	130.1	97.0	682.5	87.4	104.2	88.8	160.4	100.4	66.2	277.1		
M	171.2	181.0	208.2	191.4	259.0	142.4	93.6	688.7	87.6	115.3	95.5	163.3	105.9	71.3	284.0		
J	174.4	182.7	202.5	199.8	263.8	146.1	100.4	677.9	88.0	123.8	93.0	168.0	106.7	77.4	294.6		
J	181.8	189.4	198.4	225.3	277.4	162.1	112.0	689.5	93.7	130.3	107.0	176.1	116.5	82.9	308.6		
A	180.8	187.9	195.1	230.8	277.8	152.5	107.3	675.6	91.2	123.9	109.7	183.4	112.8	88.0	306.9		
S	187.8	193.5	193.2	240.0	292.2	171.4	116.8	654.1	100.6	132.7	122.0	190.8	121.7	98.2	312.5		
O	193.1	198.2	199.5	251.4	292.6	178.5	120.8	672.0	106.6	143.8	128.8	192.1	129.2	99.3	301.2		
N	196.0	199.2	196.3	250.4	298.2	173.4	123.9	689.4	112.0	151.6	129.4	189.0	126.0	103.5	294.2		
D	201.5	205.2	203.7	243.3	310.8	169.0	133.0	747.6	109.0	157.7	131.4	193.7	121.2	109.2	289.8		
1969 J	203.1	208.7	212.8	238.9	311.8	164.3	144.4	752.9	111.8	157.5	130.3	194.7	126.3	112.8	275.2		
F	202.0	208.4	212.2	226.9	319.6	180.3	154.8	732.2	114.4	160.2	134.3	184.2	128.4	121.9	272.9		
M	198.0	203.0	206.6	223.2	311.0	169.9	156.8	721.8	110.8	154.4	128.6	175.5	126.4	121.2	264.3		
A	203.5	208.0	210.9	229.8	319.0	172.1	165.2	744.8	115.4	149.9	134.4	177.9	132.4	123.5	269.6		
M	211.8	218.7	221.4	233.0	330.4	175.3	170.5	810.0	116.1	156.7	140.5	195.9	133.4	127.1	284.7		
J	198.3	204.4	204.8	230.1	319.2	158.1	147.4	757.0	104.0	151.1	134.0	189.5	122.8	109.2	267.4		
J	189.5	194.8	194.4	232.7	304.2	148.1	140.5	742.1	99.0	140.1	124.5	177.2	111.6	97.9	255.8		
A	188.3	194.1	194.7	239.4	306.0	139.6	144.3	747.4	99.4	135.2	120.3	172.8	109.2	91.0	247.7		
S	194.7	201.0	206.8	244.0	320.2	139.7	149.4	784.2	102.4	135.7	119.7	173.1	110.6	84.2	251.8		
O	194.9	201.0	208.4	239.7	322.4	133.4	151.2	800.7	104.2	136.3	117.1	164.9	104.1	78.4	253.1		
N	201.9	209.1	228.8	258.9	336.1	136.9	160.8	830.0	100.8	142.8	116.9	164.5	101.4	78.9	272.4		
D	199.3	208.4	232.7	259.6	335.3	132.3	157.8	832.7	97.8	132.6	120.6	159.3	99.6	72.6	259.8		
1970 J	199.0	210.8	234.8	257.3	324.3	138.2	155.0	841.6	93.7	134.0	119.7	184.1	91.6	68.7	257.6		
F	195.2	207.2	233.7	254.0	322.7	134.7	152.4	810.8	93.6	127.4	108.4	183.5	87.2	60.8	240.2		
monthly averages or months	utilities index	utilities (common stocks)														preferred stock index total 24 stocks <sup>1</sup>	
		utilities (common stocks)				finance (common stocks)				mining index <sup>6</sup> (common stocks)				supplementary indexes			
		total 20 stocks <sup>1</sup>	pipeline (5)	trans- portation (4)	telephone (3)	electric power (3)	gas distribution (5)	total 14 stocks <sup>1</sup>	banks (6)	investment and loan (8)	total 24 stocks <sup>1</sup>	base metals (18)	golds (6)	uraniums and gas (4)	primary oils and gas (6)		
1968	165.6	179.7	197.5	106.1	129.0	404.4	160.7	169.6	142.8	110.6	83.8	159.4	258.0	218.4	78.1		
1969	178.6	191.4	245.6	109.9	135.9	419.0	195.0	204.2	176.5	117.7	102.1	146.3	185.9	260.2	75.6		
1968 J	162.3	181.1	181.3	104.8	129.6	392.4	137.4	141.9	128.3	111.6	83.4	163.2	276.5	228.1	80.6		
F	153.7	166.0	171.1	103.8	122.8	366.6	132.8	137.1	124.0	109.8	80.6	163.3	243.5	193.1	79.1		
M	146.1	155.6	164.8	101.9	117.2	336.5	126.1	131.0	116.3	109.6	80.2	163.3	239.4	174.3	76.9		
A	154.1	164.0	171.0	104.7	121.9	374.0	141.7	150.6	124.2	102.4	76.7	149.4	251.3	189.9	75.4		
M	154.0	167.6	176.7	101.5	120.0	374.7	145.9	154.6	128.6	107.3	79.5	158.1	255.7	189.3	75.6		
J	159.0	176.4	189.6	101.9	118.6	392.8	154.0	164.9	132.4	108.6	81.4	158.1	257.8	205.5	75.0		
J	166.5	179.8	197.1	106.8	128.3	414.0	164.5	174.8	144.0	105.4	80.1	151.5	271.8	209.4	77.5		
A	164.9	181.2	197.9	104.2	126.1	407.0	167.3	175.2	151.3	107.7	82.0	154.5	258.9	218.2	78.7		
S	173.8	192.9	209.4	109.2	133.1	425.6	177.8	184.6	163.9	111.5	86.3	157.4	262.8	239.3	80.0		
O	182.3	201.3	226.6	108.8	139.5	460.9	181.8	189.5	166.5	115.0	90.0	160.5	265.4	244.7	80.0		
N	185.5	198.0	234.4	111.3	146.4	465.7	193.5	206.8	167.2	116.8	91.8	162.5	261.4	256.7	78.4		
D	184.9	192.6	250.2	114.0	144.2	442.7	205.2	224.6	167.1	121.1	94.0	170.6	251.7	272.4	79.8		
1969 J	181.7	195.5	247.3	110.7	138.3	432.2	204.2	223.5	166.2	125.7	100.1	172.6	245.9	277.6	78.6		
F	181.5	195.6	255.4	107.7	137.2	433.1	197.6	211.2	170.7	128.5	103.8	173.7	234.5	267.8	77.7		
M	181.3	192.4	259.6	107.9	137.5	429.4	195.0	205.7	173.5	126.5	101.4	172.4	208.1	265.6	76.3		
A	186.4	194.9	264.8	116.5	136.4	440.7	204.0	214.3	183.3	127.2	102.8	171.6	206.4	289.8	77.0		
M	193.3	199.4	276.5	119.7	145.6	455.9	201.8	205.9	193.4	127.6	103.8	170.9	196.5	320.3	78.8		
J	182.8	189.0	254.8	114.2	141.6	427.1	188.6	193.6	178.1	117.5	97.4	154.1	172.7	291.0	76.9		
J	177.3	182.3	242.4	111.4	137.7	419.1	179.6	186.1	166.4	110.1	94.2	139.0	151.5	262.2	73.8		
A	172.1	182.5	229.0	107.3	131.6	411.9	181.1	187.2	168.6	104.1	93.6	123.2	152.6	250.6	73.3		
S	176.9	188.5	235.1	110.3	136.6	418.6	197.0	193.1	174.7	110.3	99.6	130.0	175.6	249.4	75.0		
O	174.3	191.4	233.0	104.3	136.7	410.4	192.2	198.8	178.8	109.8	102.3	123.6	171.3	218.3	73.6		
N	171.3	193.3	231.0	105.4	129.0	390.4	207.2	217.0	187.6	115.6	113.1	120.0	166.4	222.5	74.2		
D	164.4	191.7	217.8	103.6	122.4	359.6	201.5	213.8	177.2	110.0	113.0	104.5	148.8	207.8	72.1		
1970 J	160.3	186.3	213.7	100.6	119.5	351.4	192.6	205.0	168.0	115.4	118.0	110.6	136.7	238.4	71.7		
F	154.6	178.2	202.0	98.8	114.5	344.2	190.7	202.6	167.1	112.4	116.6	104.5	139.1	232.9	70.1		

<sup>1</sup>The number of stocks included has varied over the period; the totals shown in the column headings represent the current coverage. <sup>2</sup>The headings for "base metals" and "industrial mines" are not found in the Standard Industrial Classification. <sup>3</sup>Combines the industrials, utilities and finance common stocks. <sup>4</sup>Stocks included in industrial mines are listed on the exchanges as industrials. Their operations include smelting and refining. <sup>5</sup>Includes also the machinery industries (except electrical machinery) and the transportation equipment industries. <sup>6</sup>Stocks included in the mining index are for producing mines.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes (62-002), D. B. S.

Table 11: stock exchange statistics

monthly averages or months	Montreal and Canadian stock exchanges						Toronto stock exchange								three month treasury bill yield <sup>1</sup>	dividend payments <sup>2</sup>		
	shares traded			value of shares traded	brokers' loans	shares traded			value of shares traded			industrials	mining and oils	combined value	call loans			
	industrials	mining and oils	combined volume			industrials	mining and oils	combined volume	industrials	mining and oils	combined value							
	thousands			million dollars	million dollars	thousands			million dollars						%	million dollars		
1968	6,809	20,148	26,957	129.2	53.95	20,993	54,981	75,974	313.4	104.5	417.9	153.15	6.25	125.35				
1969	7,641	17,718	25,359	135.7	51.10	22,699	49,962	72,661	349.5	131.0	480.4	149.38	7.15	135.46				
1968 M	4,105	21,390	25,496	89.8	41.10	9,142	53,502	62,644	143.5	94.2	237.8	111.60	6.93	168.84				
A	5,978	15,281	21,258	106.8	43.97	15,034	50,250	65,284	232.7	74.8	307.4	115.40	6.91	106.58				
M	6,541	22,759	29,299	127.0	46.41	17,810	61,558	79,368	267.0	99.5	366.5	120.66	6.96	68.88				
J	6,779	16,976	23,755	118.4	56.64	20,160	53,165	73,325	312.4	81.1	393.5	138.79	6.75	181.87				
J	7,472	17,154	24,625	128.3	58.86	23,293	52,322	75,615	329.7	85.0	414.7	147.95	6.21	113.55				
A	6,229	19,002	25,231	115.4	45.50	20,372	49,069	69,441	295.7	109.7	405.5	176.60	5.75	84.23				
S	7,530	20,184	27,714	137.8	61.80	29,744	47,127	76,872	391.3	119.9	511.2	197.59	5.62	164.57				
O	8,584	25,662	34,245	165.3	63.89	32,410	59,712	92,123	476.3	119.6	595.9	188.70	5.63	114.67				
N	8,902	27,395	36,297	176.8	63.83	33,162	57,087	90,249	501.6	111.9	613.4	213.13	5.64	72.08				
D	8,167	20,690	28,858	159.6	68.52	24,261	66,616	90,877	395.7	150.5	546.2	196.76	5.96	229.77				
1969 J	9,459	33,903	43,362	180.3	64.24	29,160	97,536	126,696	455.8	211.7	667.6	190.52	6.36	113.75				
F	9,577	24,505	34,082	141.2	61.20	32,630	72,348	104,977	449.2	149.5	598.7	183.31	6.31	85.33				
M	10,046	21,920	31,966	128.9	49.53	22,936	53,113	76,049	325.6	128.7	454.3	148.02	6.62	172.08				
A	8,560	18,190	26,749	145.4	45.19	27,551	50,799	78,351	421.8	136.2	557.9	159.39	6.69	110.08				
M	10,860	20,120	30,981	205.4	53.16	31,509	74,629	106,139	544.9	224.4	769.3	164.55	6.74	74.01				
J	8,510	16,221	24,730	164.6	49.95	28,220	67,571	95,791	441.2	172.6	613.8	143.62	7.03	209.68				
J	4,749	10,130	14,879	96.8	44.57	16,757	31,960	48,717	242.1	77.1	319.2	138.51	7.49	157.18				
A	4,348	12,276	16,623	82.6	44.53	12,102	23,659	35,761	173.2	69.6	242.7	136.42	7.65	62.38				
S	5,323	12,549	17,872	111.7	44.28	15,722	24,797	40,519	241.8	75.3	317.1	125.10	7.75	184.27				
O	5,777	12,532	18,309	112.1	46.90	19,215	36,058	55,273	298.8	99.9	398.7	153.86	7.68	147.99				
N	8,056	16,419	24,475	155.9	45.27	20,713	39,381	60,094	352.9	136.0	488.9	122.91	7.71	74.59				
D	6,429	13,850	20,279	103.5	64.43	15,868	27,698	43,566	246.4	90.5	336.9	126.31	7.78	234.14				
1970 J	8,850	19,120	27,970	113.2		23,107	42,659	65,766	287.9	125.7	413.6	121.37	7.80	142.38				
F						16,078	23,719	39,797	210.8	75.0	285.8		7.70					

Note: Components may not add to totals due to rounding differences. <sup>1</sup>Average of weekly rates. <sup>2</sup>As reported by Financial Post. Sources: Monthly Review, Montreal and Canadian Stock Exchanges; Toronto Stock Exchange Review; Statistical Summary, Bank of Canada and Financial Post.

Table 12: commercial failures and liabilities<sup>1</sup>

years or months	failures <sup>2</sup> (number)								liabilities <sup>2</sup> (thousand dollars)							
	total	Quebec	Ontario	Western prov.	manu-fac-tur-ing	construc-tion	trade	services	total	Quebec	Ontario	Western prov.	manu-fac-tur-ing	construc-tion	trade	services
1967	2,627	1,448	893	243	272	448	1,056	408	202,479	123,430	59,801	12,476	34,885	54,579	45,652	26,758
1968	2,516	1,248	921	308	267	442	1,061	382	180,736	89,770	62,882	26,213	32,078	27,607	56,555	23,116
1967 O	211	101	81	24	25	34	86	38	13,132	5,787	5,869	1,231	3,708	2,027	3,578	2,436
N	226	120	71	31	27	35	89	26	16,795	8,111	4,167	1,163	2,493	5,084	2,999	3,539
D	229	120	87	20	26	51	84	27	30,392	10,266	4,960	15,110	3,676	3,915	3,362	1,748
1968 J	212	109	73	22	25	37	80	34	16,396	5,412	8,937	1,010	1,140	1,354	9,802	1,448
F	247	111	100	32	35	31	104	30	17,378	9,893	4,907	2,526	3,848	1,841	5,821	1,303
M	259	125	106	21	26	48	109	29	21,940	6,201	13,738	1,775	3,406	3,085	8,029	933
A	208	100	78	27	25	33	90	38	16,466	4,546	8,250	3,565	6,539	2,377	3,394	1,486
M	231	119	84	25	23	51	85	43	16,477	12,343	3,001	1,059	1,980	2,585	2,452	6,635
J	175	75	65	30	20	35	69	30	11,605	3,381	3,644	4,519	2,312	1,480	2,745	3,923
J	186	82	75	28	15	33	88	30	12,397	4,535	4,205	3,622	1,543	2,817	4,558	768
A	160	85	49	24	21	27	66	22	7,453	3,937	1,630	1,769	1,423	1,801	2,592	826
S	193	115	60	17	18	32	84	30	18,723	15,132	2,603	956	1,479	3,398	3,218	972
O	235	124	83	26	31	40	96	32	21,466	14,103	5,482	1,810	4,603	3,687	5,868	1,705
N	228	124	75	27	13	34	106	46	11,121	5,314	3,421	2,345	1,757	1,394	4,096	2,550
D	182	79	73	29	15	41	84	18	9,314	4,973	3,064	1,257	2,048	1,788	3,980	567
1969 J	258	148	87	21	23	42	108	47	19,055	10,608	6,522	1,843	3,530	3,159	3,941	2,262
F	229	137	63	26	20	42	99	38	23,761	16,437	3,291	3,840	3,012	4,042	5,738	2,908
M	233	130	66	32	33	39	97	22	24,229	7,043	4,446	12,634	3,275	2,966	3,917	1,044
A	206	100	75	24	27	38	79	31	13,570	7,912	3,538	1,937	3,036	2,252	3,107	2,158
M	206	96	76	26	19	23	92	37	11,229	6,481	3,211	1,227	3,121	959	3,624	1,213
J	177	94	57	22	17	31	79	23	13,161	7,527	3,959	842	3,316	3,223	4,068	496
J	164	79	58	23	15	23	67	32	11,281	5,698	2,493	2,617	2,031	2,885	2,197	2,414
A	199	98	75	24	15	43	77	31	13,632	7,955	4,139	1,382	1,991	2,773	4,337	1,574
S	254	141	76	32	29	47	107	39	18,346	11,596	5,008	1,529	4,562	3,568	4,735	2,323
O	243	123	90	29	27	46	112	30	24,606	17,126	5,310	2,160	5,305	3,494	4,146	1,199
N	267	142	86	31	26	29	118	43	16,073	7,960	4,045	3,646	3,106	2,400	4,585	1,464
D	259	133	86	36	26	37	114	44	22,007	12,087	5,117	4,636	3,761	4,237	6,274	4,853

<sup>1</sup>The statistics of failures in this table are limited to those bankruptcies filed under Federal legislation (the Bankruptcy and Winding-Up Acts) and does not include failures, sales or seizures carried out under other legislation. The figures for Atlantic provinces may be obtained by subtracting the sum of Quebec, Ontario, Prairie provinces and British Columbia from the total. <sup>2</sup>In the Bankruptcy Act of 1949, provision is made for proposals from insolvent persons. Agreements made under this method are not included with the statistics of bankruptcies. Liabilities of insolvent persons making proposals are not available. Source: Commercial Failures (61-002) Quarterly, D. B. S.

Table 13: federal government budgetary revenues<sup>1</sup> (million dollars)

fiscal year or month	personal income tax			taxes on interest and dividends			excise taxes						miscel- laneous revenues			total budgetary surplus or deficit <sup>3</sup>
	deduc- tions at source	other col- lections	corpora- tion income tax	going abroad	social develop- ment tax	sales	other tax	excise taxes	custom import duties	estate tax	postal revenue	return on invest- ments	non-tax revenues	total budgetary revenues	budgetary surplus or deficit <sup>3</sup>	
1967-68	2,244.6	605.0	1,670.6	220.5	..	1,601.1	337.0	488.6	746.4	102.5	281.6	612.3	119.0	9,029.2	-794.8	
1968-69 p	3,422.0		2,030.0	206.0	..	1,572.0	377.0	509.0	760.0	112.0	305.0	693.0	183.0	10,169.0	-566.0	
1968 A	146.9	75.5	155.9	21.8	..	44.9	13.3	36.8	56.6	8.1	20.0	44.9	1.2	625.9	+ 25.1	
M	94.9	229.9	190.7	33.7	..	124.4	27.7	51.3	70.6	10.1	20.0	29.2	7.2	889.7	+ 130.3	
J	148.5	40.0	70.1	9.4	..	116.5	30.3	38.9	54.7	8.4	23.1	71.4	9.1	620.4	-142.3	
J	213.7	56.0	235.3	16.7	..	139.0	30.4	42.3	59.0	9.5	15.6	44.6	8.6	870.7	+ 66.4	
A	245.0	27.6	79.3	12.7	..	141.3	44.8	42.8	61.8	9.0	17.0	14.8	7.9	704.0	- 86.7	
S	232.3	39.8	206.9	10.5	..	123.7	22.5	37.5	60.2	10.5	24.1	41.8	12.0	821.8	- 54.2	
O	265.3	52.6	84.7	16.2	..	149.5	43.2	47.1	71.7	10.2	25.5	64.0	29.8	859.8	- 56.0	
N	273.3	29.8	204.5	14.3	..	144.8	34.4	51.5	71.4	10.0	28.6	10.1	21.0	893.7	+ 28.7	
D	272.0	29.0	98.5	11.3	..	165.1	29.8	46.8	53.5	8.2	35.2	153.9	9.2	912.5	+ 13.3	
1969 J	299.2	61.7	250.8	33.9	..	147.7	44.2	30.8	64.2	9.9	29.0	26.3	1,026.7	+ 96.3		
F	251.3	23.3	100.4	13.0	31.5	117.7	21.1	34.1	59.8	8.9	37.5	14.8	23.6	737.0	- 123.1	
M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
A	163.6	96.9	380.3	20.6	49.0	98.4	31.3	38.3	63.1	5.8	26.5	51.6	4.1	1,029.5	+ 346.5	
M	164.1	270.8	215.9	39.1	31.7	145.3	23.5	43.2	78.0	9.8	23.0	7.7	5.3	1,057.4	+ 269.3	
J	231.3	49.8	179.7	12.0	31.7	144.4	25.7	45.6	69.0	8.6	20.7	72.9	12.1	903.5	+ 32.2	
J	298.0	52.2	253.2	20.7	49.0	167.9	33.6	44.1	72.0	7.1	26.0	115.3	10.6	1,149.7	+ 180.9	
A	280.5	40.8	158.2	14.8	31.7	122.7	32.4	38.6	62.9	8.7	25.0	28.4	8.8	853.5	- 59.8	
S	290.1	48.6	183.6	13.1	31.7	138.0	22.4	46.1	67.3	11.2	26.0	66.6	7.2	951.9	+ 41.6	
O	310.8	43.9	175.9	19.7	49.0	151.9	44.2	52.7	69.4	7.6	35.6	9.6	7.1	977.4	+ 38.0	
N	349.5	28.5	185.4	14.3	31.8	159.8	32.9	50.2	73.2	8.9	33.5	73.6	7.3	1,048.9	+ 174.7	
D	331.2	35.8	165.2	11.6	31.8	162.9	26.5	45.4	68.2	8.3	41.6	158.0	6.8	1,093.3	+ 110.0	
1970 J	366.9	54.3	191.5	42.2	66.0	145.1	38.7	31.9	59.9	8.2	28.0	38.8	6.6	1,078.1	- 24.6	

<sup>1</sup>This statement includes only receipts relating to Budgetary Revenue. Excluded are Non-Budgetary Revenues such as Old Age Security Fund Taxes, Prairie Farm Assistance Act Levies, Employer and Employee Contributions to Government Held Funds (Unemployment Insurance, Superannuation etc.), Interest on Government Held Funds, and Taxes collected on behalf of and transferred to Other Governments. <sup>2</sup>For comparative purposes figures may differ from those previously reported to reflect changes in accounting during 1967-68. Figures are rounded and may not add to totals. <sup>3</sup>March includes supplementary payments arising from the closing of the accounts.

Sources: The Canada Gazette and Dept. of Finance.

Table 14: federal government budgetary expenditures<sup>1</sup> (million dollars)

fiscal year or month	subsidies										manpower and immigration				
	defence	agricul- ture	payments to C. B. C.	energy, mines and resources	external affairs	public debt charges	post- fiscal ar- rangements	secondary education	indian affairs & northern development	industry <sup>5,7</sup>	tech. and voca- tional training			family allow- ances	
											subsidies and payments to provinces <sup>5</sup>	subsidies to provinces <sup>5</sup>	subsidies to industry <sup>5,7</sup>	assistance <sup>2</sup>	
1967-68	1,813.0	277.1	143.3	136.5	215.7	1,300.7	737.5	108.2	231.4	84.7	10.9	204.9	216.7	558.8	
1968-69 p	1,762.0	286.0	152.5	182.0	225.0	1,479.0	867.1	277.0	265.0	86.5	12.0	102.0	313.0	560.4	
1968 A	104.0	6.2	13.1	4.8	6.9	117.2	63.8	11.9	13.2	1.3	0.7	-	11.3	46.7	
M	143.1	8.4	12.0	6.8	13.4	127.9	62.6	12.2	16.6	3.4	1.7	5.6	17.6	46.6	
J	133.1	9.8	10.0	8.8	15.8	132.2	63.0	11.4	18.0	4.7	1.0	3.3	15.2	46.7	
J	129.2	9.6	11.0	7.6	25.5	132.5	78.7	11.4	15.6	12.8	0.8	2.6	15.6	46.7	
A	148.8	10.6	12.0	6.6	7.6	128.5	65.7	22.7	20.5	9.4	1.3	-	15.0	46.6	
S	132.6	9.6	12.0	9.4	20.6	125.4	66.1	22.7	24.7	9.5	0.8	13.2	25.1	46.7	
O	156.9	10.9	12.0	6.0	9.9	116.7	75.7	22.7	25.2	19.2	0.7	15.4	23.0	46.7	
N	144.8	11.5	12.0	9.5	13.8	129.8	67.4	22.7	22.7	15.2	0.8	-	35.7	46.7	
D	159.0	14.2	12.0	8.2	10.3	116.4	68.7	22.7	21.6	12.2	1.0	17.8	30.3	46.7	
1969 J	146.6	10.6	12.0	6.0	81.0	118.4	81.6	22.7	25.2	18.7	0.8	1.3	27.7	46.7	
F	161.5	12.7	12.0	8.2	6.6	118.2	88.0	22.7	18.8	2.3	0.9	0.6	30.1	46.7	
M*	154.8	12.5	18.6	7.9	9.1	115.3	87.1	72.6	22.6	5.9	1.3	10.6	31.6	46.7	
A	95.5	5.4	12.0	3.0	33.1	130.7	73.4	27.8	13.1	7.6	0.4	-	17.1	46.8	
M	119.8	9.1	12.0	8.8	10.7	142.6	72.1	28.1	21.0	6.0	2.0	3.4	17.7	46.6	
J	139.9	10.1	12.0	7.8	6.9	151.1	72.5	27.1	23.8	16.9	0.9	11.5	17.5	46.9	
J	158.6	13.3	12.0	8.4	6.5	133.9	85.4	27.1	28.4	16.7	1.2	-	26.0	46.6	
A	128.1	10.4	14.0	9.6	78.3	141.4	71.1	22.2	26.7	10.1	1.2	16.8	15.2	46.7	
S	140.9	11.4	27.0	8.1	20.3	135.6	71.5	22.2	26.1	12.4	0.7	0.9	19.0	46.7	
O	164.4	12.0	-	7.6	6.2	140.1	72.4	22.2	26.0	27.3	1.2	6.0	31.9	46.6	
N	141.0	16.5	13.0	8.4	12.0	133.0	71.1	22.2	25.7	17.9	0.5	12.7	25.7	46.6	
D	151.9	11.1	13.0	7.9	15.5	165.0	91.2	22.2	30.1	18.8	1.5	4.3	32.1	46.7	
1970 J	146.1	15.5	19.0	9.0	20.3	145.5	86.2	27.7	23.8	18.6	1.4	3.5	37.2	46.7	

Concl'd on page 102.

Table 14: federal government budgetary expenditures<sup>1</sup> (million dollars) — concluded

fiscal year or month	payments under the Canada and unem- ployment insurance assistance plans															
	hospital insur- ance payments <sup>3</sup>	national revenue	post office	public works	trade and commerce <sup>4</sup>	air services	payments under the national & steam- ship transporta- tion act <sup>5</sup>	railway services	unemploy- ment in- surance com- mission	pensions for disability or death	war veterans allow- ances and other benefits <sup>6</sup>	all other expendi- tures	total expendi- tures			
1967-68	468.6	231.7	115.1	301.8	308.6	81.4	175.0	126.2	51.1	107.2	205.6	175.8	1,436.5	9,824.0		
1968-69 <sup>p</sup>	560.0	252.4	120.0	347.0	282.0	92.8	146.2	93.7	63.7	126.0	223.0	184.5	1,674.2	10,735.0		
1968 A	—	1.8	8.7	16.5	6.9	4.9	8.2	8.0	5.7	7.8	17.7	12.9	100.6	600.8		
M	47.3	14.9	10.0	25.2	15.6	6.1	9.5	8.0	0.5	7.8	18.8	15.3	102.5	759.4		
J	46.6	19.3	9.9	25.4	17.4	7.4	9.0	8.0	4.6	9.0	18.7	13.4	101.0	762.7		
J	53.1	24.5	9.8	18.7	20.1	8.3	10.1	8.0	4.1	8.5	18.6	16.5	104.4	804.3		
A	42.8	18.0	10.0	25.1	21.3	3.6	10.6	8.0	4.0	10.6	18.8	14.9	107.7	790.7		
S	43.8	19.3	8.7	25.1	23.8	4.7	11.6	8.0	4.7	10.2	19.5	15.5	162.8	876.0		
O	44.9	20.3	9.2	38.8	24.0	13.1	7.3	8.0	10.0	12.8	19.2	15.2	152.0	915.8		
N	45.6	21.3	10.2	30.5	28.1	11.0	13.1	8.0	3.6	11.0	18.9	19.4	111.7	865.0		
D	46.2	20.7	9.0	33.4	20.3	3.7	15.2	16.0	5.2	10.8	18.6	16.9	142.1	899.2		
1969 J	46.3	24.5	10.5	34.6	24.7	11.7	10.8	—	2.8	13.2	18.5	17.1	116.4	930.4		
F	45.1	19.5	11.2	29.0	33.7	7.9	12.8	6.8	1.2	10.9	18.4	14.9	119.4	860.1		
M*	47.1	27.2	10.5	28.5	23.5	7.8	18.0	6.8	32.9	11.3	18.5	17.2	121.5	968.4		
A	—	0.7	7.7	15.0	7.1	—	6.1	6.8	13.6	8.7	17.6	12.5	121.3	683.0		
M	56.8	11.0	9.4	24.8	14.0	—	7.2	6.8	7.2	10.4	18.5	14.7	107.4	788.1		
J	56.4	27.0	11.3	24.4	18.1	—	10.3	6.8	3.1	11.7	18.3	15.1	123.9	871.3		
J	48.8	25.0	16.2	34.3	20.6	—	14.5	6.8	3.0	13.5	18.6	15.9	187.5	968.8		
A	47.9	21.5	11.2	24.8	22.5	—	12.0	6.8	3.4	10.7	18.4	16.4	126.0	913.3		
S	52.7	20.4	11.0	25.6	22.6	—	12.5	6.8	3.4	12.9	19.2	15.1	164.3	910.3		
O	50.2	26.7	11.8	27.5	23.9	—	12.7	6.8	3.8	12.2	18.5	16.5	164.9	939.4		
N	48.5	24.5	11.2	26.2	22.5	—	11.0	6.8	4.7	12.0	19.1	16.7	124.7	874.2		
D	50.3	24.4	11.3	29.1	25.4	—	12.3	13.7	2.0	12.2	18.3	16.3	155.7	983.3		
1970 J	56.0	26.4	17.2	41.0	25.5	—	13.4	—	1.4	14.1	18.2	18.1	270.9	1,102.7		

**Note:** The monthly data do not add to the annual totals which include supplementary payments arising from the closing of the accounts. <sup>1</sup>This statement does not include any disbursements other than regular budgetary expenditures. Excluded, for example, are all government outlays arising from increases in loans, advances and investments. <sup>2</sup>Under the Technical and Vocational Training Assistance Act. <sup>3</sup>Government contributions under the Hospital Insurance and Diagnostic Services Act. <sup>4</sup>Includes treatment and rehabilitation services. <sup>5</sup>For comparison purposes, annual figures for 1965-66 and 1966-67 represent "Grants to Universities — Payments to the Association of Universities and Colleges of Canada" (col. 6), "Capital Subsidies for the Construction of Commercial and Fishing Vessels" (Col. 8) and "Interim Payments to Railways to Maintain Freight Rates at Reduced Levels" (Col. 22). <sup>6</sup>As of April 1, 1969 Industry and Trade and Commerce are combined.

Sources: Canada Gazette and Dept. of Finance.

\*March interim (preliminary) data

a married woman to be in the labour force. Ideally we would like to pick up from that point, incorporate in our analysis these several factors and proceed to consider the apparent role of still more. This we do to the extent that it is possible, but we have no information on one of the very important explanations of the labour force participation of the married woman—namely, her education. However, with that one chink in our armour we do proceed to add to the factors already established as significant determinants of the labour force participation of the married woman several others, and to investigate the role which they play.

Our basic finding is that by using observations on a cross section of the population we are able to isolate several factors which have a significant role in determining the labour force participation of married women in general, and which collectively account for much of their labour force behaviour.

We first consider the variables which have been emphasized in previous studies (income, child status, region of residence) and then those which we have added (family, holdings of assets and debts, labour force status of the husband, presence of other adults in the family, and residence in a metropolitan area).<sup>6</sup>

- (a) **Income:** There is clear and convincing evidence that a married woman is less likely to be in the labour force the higher the level of family income available, exclusive of her earnings. In our analysis we have suggested that a plausible assumption regarding the relationship would be that while an additional unit of income would decrease the probability that a married woman would be in the labour force, such a change would have a smaller impact on her labour force participation the higher the level of income when the change occurred. This assumption is well supported by the evidence.

We also find that the relative weighting of the income factor in a wife's labour force decision varies systematically with her age, and more particularly, with her child status: income is an increasingly important element in determining a wife's labour force participation, the older she is, and hence the more rare the instances of having pre-school children in the family.

- (b) **Child status:** For married women in the several age groups for which the presence of pre-school children is a common occurrence (i.e., less than 25, 25-34 and 35-44) the child status factor clearly dominates her labour force participation considerations. Consistent with prior evidence, the presence of a pre-school child is a very strong deterrent to the mother's labour force participation.

<sup>6</sup> In the Survey of Consumer Finances a "Metropolitan area" is defined as an urban centre with a population of 30,000 or more.

We have extended the previous investigations of the importance of various child status possibilities. In addition to confirming the importance of the presence of young children, we find their presence whether alone or in the company of older children to be about equally strong deterrents: older children apparently do not serve a child-care role to the extent that they free the mother for the labour force. We also find that when children from only one of our age groups is present the mother is more likely to be in the labour force the older the children.

- (c) **Region of residence:** Attitudes, religious background, educational background, fertility patterns, and the climate, among other things, vary greatly from one part of Canada to another. By including in our analysis a variable to capture the average influence of these many components of regional differences we learn whether residence in any particular region of Canada tends, on balance, to discourage or encourage the labour force participation of the married women living there.

We do find a significant regional effect on labour force participation which apparently holds independent of the several other influences which we have considered directly. Residence in Quebec, the Atlantic provinces and, to a lesser extent, British Columbia tends to discourage the labour force participation of married women whereas residence in Ontario or the Prairie provinces is an encouraging influence. There is an interesting age dimension to the regional differences: for the youngest group of married women the region of residence is not a significant influence, but for older women it becomes increasingly significant.

- (d) **Asset and debt holdings:** We find that, as expected, while holding other influences constant, the greater the stock of assets which the family could draw upon in an emergency, the less the probability that the wife will be in the labour force. While the influence of asset holdings is a significant influence on the labour force participation of a married woman, it is not a terribly strong influence.

On the other hand, other things constant, the greater the value of debts incurred by the family the more likely the wife is to be in the labour force. Again, while the influence is statistically significant, and in the expected direction, it is a rather weak influence.

It should be noted that our findings are inconsistent with the hypothesis that married women enter the labour force in order to accumulate assets or incur debts.

The age pattern of the impact of the asset and debt holdings suggests that their prime impact tends to be on women whose children have reached

school age: once relatively free for labour force participation rather greater weight is given to the family's financial security position than was deemed possible earlier.

- (e) **Labour force status of husband:** Our evidence suggests that consistent with expectations, a wife is much more likely to be in the labour force if a husband is unemployed than if he is employed. Furthermore, she is less likely to be in the labour force if he is self-employed than if he is employed.

The strength of the influence of the employment status of the husband is clearly substantial for wives who typically have no pre-school children. For women in the younger age groups the employment status of the husband is clearly a secondary consideration, and her child status position dominates her labour force behaviour.

- (f) **Presence of "Extra" adults in family:** The presence in the family of an adult other than the husband and the wife could encourage the labour force participation of the wife either by providing a built-in babysitting service or simply by placing greater demands on the family's resources. On the other hand such a person could discourage her participation by himself requiring attention. Thus it is not clear what impact the presence of an extra adult in the family will have on the labour force participation of the wife.

Our conclusion is that on balance, the presence of such a person encourages the labour force participation of the wife.

- (g) **Residence in a metropolitan centre:** Just as attitudes, including those towards the labour force participation of married women, and circumstances vary from region to region, they vary with the size of the centre in which the family lives. Our analysis supports strongly the hypothesis that a married woman is more likely to work the larger the centre in which she resides. Of course, it may not be sheer size which accounts for the differential, but rather differences in fertility rates and patterns (women in larger centres tend to have fewer children) and in the availability of suitable employment opportunities.

#### Concluding Comments

While the present study has carried us some distance in understanding why married women work—and why they do not—there are many as yet unexplored possibilities which warrant study. Among these is an investigation of many of the "taste" factors which we have subsumed in the catch-all categories of region of residence and size of centre of residence. There are differences here on which one could focus—for example, religion, education, and fertility patterns—and which could well yield rather more precise information.

In addition it would be a useful, exciting, and interesting exercise to turn the analysis on its head and ask what impact the various economic and other influences on which we have been focusing have on the fertility rates and patterns of married women in Canada.

**CONSUMER CREDIT**  
**Summary Statement Showing Growth (A) and Market-share (B) of Outstanding Balances of Selected Holders**

Type of lender	Annually from 1960 to 1969									
	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969
Chartered and Quebec Savings banks .....	A + 19.0	+ 20.4	+ 15.1	+ 20.9	+ 25.0	+ 24.8	+ 9.6	+ 21.0	+ 23.1	+ 13.2
B 21.5	24.4	25.5	27.4	29.9	32.5	32.7	35.8	38.4	38.6	
Life insurance companies (policy loans) .....	A + 6.5	+ 4.1	+ 3.9	+ 3.5	+ 3.4	+ 3.3	+ 9.5	+ 8.0	+ 13.8	+ 16.6
B 8.6	8.4	7.9	7.3	6.6	5.9	6.0	5.8	5.8	6.0	
Credit unions and caisses populaires .....	A + 9.1	+ 4.2	+ 16.0	+ 17.4	+ 14.8	+ 15.3	+ 15.3	+ 16.8	+ 14.0	+ 10.3
B 10.8	10.6	11.1	11.7	11.6	11.7	12.4	13.1	13.0	12.7	
Consumer loan companies:										
Personal cash loans .....	A + 13.0	+ 10.9	+ 18.4	+ 14.0	+ 12.6	+ 14.8	+ 11.6	+ 12.5	+ 15.7	+ 17.3
B 12.5	13.0	14.1	14.3	14.0	14.1	14.4	14.6	14.8	15.4	
Instalment financing .....	A + 18.4	- 22.1	+ 48.6	+ 5.8	- 1.8	+ 24.1	+ 10.4	+ 5.4	+ 23.1	+ 15.6
Sales finance companies .....	A 1.1	0.8	1.1	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.0
B 2.7	- 8.7	+ 6.0	+ 9.1	+ 18.4	+ 9.3	+ 6.7	- 6.7	+ 1.8	+ 13.7	
Department stores .....	A 20.6	17.8	17.1	16.6	17.1	16.3	15.7	13.2	11.7	11.8
B 17.2	+ 9.0	+ 6.5	+ 6.8	+ 11.4	+ 11.2	+ 6.0	+ 1.2	+ 4.3	+ 9.7	
Other retail dealers .....	A 9.1	9.4	9.1	8.7	8.4	8.1	7.9	7.2	6.6	6.4
B 1.7	+ 2.0	+ 1.3	+ 3.3	+ 1.1	+ 1.9	+ 1.5	+ 2.9	+ 2.5	+ 3.6	
Oil companies <sup>1</sup> credit cards .....	A 14.7	14.2	13.0	12.0	10.6	9.4	8.7	8.1	7.3	6.7
B 7.5	+ 9.3	+ 4.3	+ 8.2	+ 11.3	+ 22.0	+ 22.2	+ 18.2	+ 26.0	+ 16.8	
Total o/s balances .....	A 1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.4	
B 8.9	+ 5.7	+ 4.5	+ 12.3	+ 14.9	+ 14.6	+ 8.8	+ 10.8	+ 14.3	+ 12.8	
Total consumer credit as % of personal expenditure on consumer goods and revenues .....	A 100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	16.3	16.9	17.6	18.6	19.8	21.0	21.0	21.5	22.6	23.3

A represents year-to-year percentage change in outstanding balances.  
B represents percentage of annual total outstanding balances.

special restrictions under which they operated and gave an added spurt to their vigorous drive for a larger share. Since 1963, outstanding balances of the chartered and Quebec savings banks have increased annually at an average rate of over 20 per cent, with even more rapid acceleration evident in rates of 25.0, 24.8 and 23.1 per cent in 1964, 1965 and 1968. By the close of last year, however, the pace of growth had abated to 13.2 per cent.

With regard to their "market-share", sales finance companies (with 11.8 per cent in 1969) have been overtaken in recent years both by consumer loan companies and credit unions and caisses populaires (16.4 per cent and 12.7 per cent, respectively, in 1969). Although the financing of new and used passenger car purchases still constitutes about 80 per cent of the total consumer retail instalment financing by sales finance companies, their share of this type of financing has dwindled since the peak year of 1956 when they financed 36.2 per cent of the value of all new passenger cars sold in Canada. In 1968 the percentage had fallen to 24.3.

Another segment of consumer credit which has undergone significant change during the sixties is retail store credit. At the end of 1963, the market share of this category of credit holder, which includes department stores and their captive acceptance companies, amounted to 20.6 per cent. By the end of 1969, however their share had dropped to 13.1 per cent, reflecting a relatively slow annual growth rate of 4.5 per cent compared to a rate of 12.7 per cent for total credit.

The volume and range of consumer credit testify to its widespread acceptance by the Canadian public. For consumers, its advantages in providing for the acquisition of durable goods of high unit value with convenient payment from current income while they are being used, and as a source of financial assistance in periods of financial stress, appear to outweigh considerations of cost and its potentially onerous burden in case of miscalculation of future income or requirements. For producers, instalment financing has been a special factor in facilitating the movement of goods to the final user.

The proportion that consumer credit represents of the "personal expenditure on consumer goods and services" item in the national income and expenditure accounts is one of the more widely used measurements in analysing its importance. The summary statement indicates that this ratio has mounted steadily from 16.3 per cent (of \$24.7 billion) at year-end 1960 to 23.3 per cent (of \$46.4 billion) at year-end 1969.

Of interest in any analysis of the significance of consumer credit, is the fact that a survey conducted by DBS found that consumer credit in 1964 accounted for only 20 per cent of the Canadian family's total indebtedness.<sup>1</sup> Residential mortgages amounted to almost 75 per cent of that total, and other debt (fully-secured bank loans, home-improvement loans and other miscellaneous debt) accounted for the remaining 5 per cent of all indebtedness of non-farm families and unattached individuals.

<sup>1</sup> Income, Assets and Indebtedness of Non-Farm Families, Canada (Catalogue No. 13-525), DBS.

TABLE 1. Consumer Credit, Balances Outstanding at Year End, 1948 to 1969, Selected Holders

	Sales finance companies <sup>1</sup>	Consumer loan companies <sup>2</sup>		Chartered bank personal loans <sup>4</sup>	Quebec savings bank loans <sup>5</sup>	Life insurance policy loans <sup>6</sup>	Department stores <sup>7</sup>	Furniture and appliance dealers <sup>a</sup>	
		Instalment credit <sup>1</sup>	Cash loans <sup>3</sup>					Instalment	Charge
		millions of dollars							
1948 .....	70	-	64	154	-	158	70	34	17
1949 .....	116	-	77	173	-	167	84	48	20
1950 .....	202	-	93	224	-	178	94	62	25
1951 .....	186	-	114	204	-	199	77	43	22
1952 .....	373	-	148	242	2	213	140	86	25
1953 .....	516	3	173	308	3	225	167	111	26
1954 .....	492	6	209	351	2	240	186	134	23
1955 .....	599	6	273	441	2	250	226	149	26
1956 .....	756	13	342	435	3	270	244	163	26
1957 .....	780	15	347	421	4	295	262	169	26
1958 .....	768	19	382	553	6	305	282	170	27
1959 .....	806	38	446	719	6	323	314	173	29
1960 .....	828	45	504	857	6	344	368	170	25
1961 .....	756	35	559	1,030	9	356	401	168	26
1962 .....	801	52	662	1,183	13	372	427	167	27
1963 .....	874	55	755	1,432	14	385	456	168	30
1964 .....	1,035	54	850	1,793	15	398	508	169	32
1965 .....	1,131	67	976	2,241	16	411	565	176	33
1966 .....	1,184	74	1,089	2,458	16	450	599	181	35
1967 .....	1,105	78	1,225	2,977	17	486	606	180	37
1968 .....	1,125	96	1,417	3,665	21	553	632	173	39
1969-(December).....	1,279	111	1,662	4,147	24	645	893	174	40
	Motor vehicle dealers, instalment credit <sup>8</sup>	Other retail dealers		Total retail dealers <sup>11</sup>	Oil company credit cards <sup>12</sup>	Credit unions and caisses populaires <sup>13</sup>	Total		
		Instalment <sup>9</sup>	Charge <sup>10</sup>						
	millions of dollars								
1948 .....	20	33	161	335	-	54	835		
1949 .....	26	37	174	389	-	63	985		
1950 .....	38	45	190	454	-	72	1,223		
1951 .....	29	25	211	407	-	76	1,186		
1952 .....	26	51	223	551	-	94	1,623		
1953 .....	18	54	248	624	-	129	1,981		
1954 .....	15	57	270	685	-	151	2,136		
1955 .....	19	62	270	752	20	174	2,517		
1956 .....	22	63	280	798	26	226	2,869		
1957 .....	23	77	268	825	32	258	2,977		
1958 .....	18	78	286	861	35	320	3,249		
1959 .....	17	83	300	916	40	397	3,691		
1960 .....	16	81	300	960	43	433	4,020		
1961 .....	17	85	308	1,005	47	451 <sup>r</sup>	4,250 <sup>r</sup>		
1962 .....	18	84	316	1,039	49	523 <sup>r</sup>	4,694 <sup>r</sup>		
1963 .....	18	87	329	1,088	53	614 <sup>r</sup>	5,270 <sup>r</sup>		
1964 .....	18	88	332	1,147	59	705 <sup>r</sup>	6,058 <sup>r</sup>		
1965 .....	20	85	337	1,216	72	813 <sup>r</sup>	6,943 <sup>r</sup>		
1966 .....	17	90	338	1,260	88	937	7,556		
1967 .....	18	94	351	1,286	104	1,094	8,372		
1968 .....	16	98	371	1,329	131	1,247	9,584		
1969-(December).....	16	104	388	1,415	153	1,375 <sup>p</sup>	10,811 <sup>p</sup>		

See footnotes Table 2.

TABLE 2. Consumer Credit\* Balances Outstanding, 1961 to 1969, Monthly, Selected Holders

	Sales finance com- panies <sup>1</sup>	Consumer loan companies <sup>2</sup>		Char- tered bank personal loans <sup>4</sup>	Quebec savings bank loans <sup>5</sup>	Life insurance policy loans <sup>6</sup>	Depart- ment stores <sup>7</sup>	Furniture and appliance dealers		Motor vehicle dealers, instal- ment credit <sup>8</sup>	Sub- total	Other retail dealers		Oil company credit cards <sup>10</sup>	Credit unions and caisses popu- laires <sup>11</sup>	Total
		Instal- ment credit <sup>1</sup>	Cash loans <sup>3</sup>					Instal- ment	Charge			Instal- ment <sup>9</sup>	Charge <sup>10</sup>			
millions of dollars																
1961:																
January .....	808	45	500	863	7	34 <sup>r</sup>	354	164	22	16	3,126					
February .....	793	44	501	859	7	34 <sup>r</sup>	339	163	22	16	3,091					
March .....	784	44	506	873	7	34 <sup>r</sup>	332	159	22	17	3,093	75	277	39		
April .....	785	43	512	904	7	350	331	158	23	17	3,130					
May .....	790	42	519	935	8	351	334	158	23	18	3,179					
June .....	797	42	526	949	8	353	336	159	23	18	3,211	74	284	44		
July .....	808	38	530	970	9	354	328	160	23	19	3,239					
August .....	805	38	534	995	9	355	331	164	25	18	3,274					
September .....	794	38	534	993	9	357	339	164	25	18	3,271	77	287	53		
October .....	782	35	535	1,008	9	358	347	164	25	18	3,281					
November .....	766	36	546	1,022	9	358	358	165	26	17	3,303					
December .....	756	35	559	1,030	9	358	401	168	26	17	3,359	85	308	47	451	4,250
1962:																
January .....	743	35	562	1,040	9	359	387	164	25	17	3,341					
February .....	737	36	566	1,042	9	360	370	160	24	17	3,321					
March .....	739	37	576	1,067	9	361	359	158	23	17	3,346	74	282	43		
April .....	755	39	596	1,103	10	362	366	157	24	17	3,429					
May .....	771	40	595	1,167	10	363	367	158	24	17	3,512					
June .....	782	42	604	1,216	11	364	364	158	24	18	3,583					
July .....	795	43	614	1,224	11	364	356	158	24	18	3,607	74	288	48		
August .....	805	45	625	1,223	11	366	356	159	25	18	3,633					
September .....	798	49	631	1,201	11	368	366	160	26	18	3,628	76	288	57		
October .....	798	49	635	1,196	12	369	372	161	27	18	3,637					
November .....	799	50	644	1,181	12	370	385	162	27	18	3,648					
December .....	801	52	662	1,183	13	372	427	167	27	18	3,722	84	316	49	523	4,694
1963:																
January .....	799	51	661	1,181	14	373	411	164	26	17	3,697					
February .....	794	51	666	1,187	14	374	393	162	25	17	3,683					
March .....	799	51	675	1,206	14	375	383	159	25	18	3,705	75	295	45		
April .....	818	52	687	1,242	14	377	385	159	25	18	3,777					
May .....	845	52	700	1,286	14	378	386	160	25	19	3,865					
June .....	865	53	709	1,330	14	380	387	160	26	19	3,943	75	299	50		
July .....	883	53	721	1,354	14	381	380	159	26	20	3,991					
August .....	887	54	727	1,371	14	382	381	160	26	19	4,021					
September .....	878	55	729	1,380	14	384	393	161	27	18	4,039	78	302	60		
October .....	876	55	731	1,394	14	385	396	163	28	18	4,060					
November .....	873	56	738	1,418	14	386	420	164	29	18	4,115					
December .....	874	55	755	1,432	14	388	456	168	30	18	4,187	87	329	53	614	5,270
1964:																
January .....	878	55	754	1,444	14	386	442	165	29	18	4,185					
February .....	890	51	751	1,457	14	387	420	162	28	18	4,178					
March .....	903	47	751	1,497	14	388	414	161	28	18	4,221	76	300	50		
April .....	930	48	762	1,543	15	390	417	160	28	19	4,312					
May .....	962	49	774	1,597	14	391	418	160	28	19	4,412					
June .....	996	49	788	1,672	14	392	418	159	29	20	4,537					
July .....	1,022	50	801	1,684	14	393	416	160	29	20	4,589					
August .....	1,032	51	810	1,715	15	394	417	161	30	19	4,644					
September .....	1,038	52	814	1,736	15	396	432	162	30	19	4,694	78	301	66		
October .....	1,044	53	817	1,759	16	396	442	164	30	18	4,739					
November .....	1,041	54	828	1,774	16	397	463	165	30	18	4,766					
December .....	1,035	54	850	1,793	15	398	508	169	32	18	4,872	88	332	59	705	6,056
1965:																
January .....	1,020	56	851	1,790	16	398	496	167	30	18	4,842					
February .....	1,018	56	860	1,807	16	399	471	164	30	18	4,839					
March .....	1,022	57	872	1,848	17	400	460	161	29	18	4,884	73	303	56		
April .....	1,041	59	888	1,917	17	401	466	162	28	20	4,999					
May .....	1,063	61	904	1,974	18	402	468	162	28	20	5,100					
June .....	1,091	63	919	2,064	18	404	465	162	29	21	5,236	74	303	64		
July .....	1,112	64	930	2,081	18	405	463	163	29	21	5,286					
August .....	1,121	64	938	2,126	18	407	463	165	30	20	5,352					
September .....	1,124	65	940	2,150	17	408	480	167	30	19	5,400	75	307	79		
October .....	1,123	66	943	2,246 <sup>r</sup>	17	409	490	169	32	19	5,512 <sup>r</sup>					
November .....	1,126	66	953	2,218 <sup>r</sup>	17	410	512	171	32	19	5,524 <sup>r</sup>					
December .....	1,131	67	976	2,241 <sup>r</sup>	16	411	565	176	33	20	5,636 <sup>r</sup>	85	337	72	813	6,943
1966:																
January .....	1,126	67	973	2,247	15	412	538	174	32	18	5,662					
February .....	1,116	67	978	2,242	15	413	520	172	30	19	5,572					
March .....	1,121	67	989	2,284	15	416	512	171	32	20	5,627	78	315	67		
April .....	1,138	68	1,002	2,326	16	419	510	170	31	20	5,700					
May .....	1,150	68	1,014	2,349	16	422	510	169	32	19	5,749					
June .....	1,176	70	1,031	2,387	16	426	512	170	31	20	5,839	78	315	79		
July .....	1,193	71	1,041	2,393	17	428	507	170	31	19	5,871					
August .....	1,209	71	1,056	2,410	17	433	506	171	31	19	5,923					
September .....	1,204	72	1,058	2,425	17	438	523	172	32	17	5,958	80	314	96		
October .....	1,199	74	1,056	2,463	17	443	532	175	34	18	6,011					
November .....	1,194	74	1,068	2,459	17	447	552	177	33	18	6,039	90	338	88	937	7,556

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 2. Consumer Credit\* Balances Outstanding, 1961 to 1969, Monthly, Selected Holders — Concluded

	Sales finance com- panies <sup>1</sup>	Consumer loan companies <sup>2</sup>		Char- tered bank personal loans <sup>4</sup>	Quebec savings bank loans <sup>5</sup>	Life insurance policy loans <sup>6</sup>	Depart- ment stores <sup>7</sup>	Furniture and appliance dealers		Motor vehicle dealers, instal- ment credit <sup>8</sup>	Sub- total	Other retail dealers		Oil company credit cards <sup>12</sup>	Credit unions and caisses popu- laires <sup>13</sup>	Total	
		Instal- ment credit <sup>1</sup>	Cash loans <sup>3</sup>					Instal- ment	Charge			Instal- ment*	Charge <sup>10</sup>				
millions of dollars																	
<b>1967:</b>																	
January .....	1,166	74	1,103	2,457	16	452	566	178	34	17	6,063						
February .....	1,148	73	1,102	2,463	16	454	543	175	32	17	6,023						
March .....	1,134	72	1,111	2,503	16	456	533	172	32	17	6,046						
April .....	1,140	72	1,118	2,585	16	459	531	171	32	19	6,143						
May .....	1,151	72	1,127	2,663	16	462	531	172	32	20	6,246						
June .....	1,166	74	1,160	2,756	16	466	527	171	32	19	6,387						
July .....	1,166	75	1,168	2,772	16	469	520	171	31	17	6,405						
August .....	1,157	74	1,177	2,805	16	473	512	172	32	17	6,435						
September .....	1,137	75	1,179	2,871	16	477	527	174	35	16	6,507						
October .....	1,121	75	1,179	2,982	17	480	533	176	36	17	6,616						
November .....	1,112	76	1,198	2,963	17	483	550	177	36	18	6,630						
December .....	1,105	78	1,225	2,977	17	486	606	180	37	18	6,729						
<b>1968:</b>																	
January .....	1,079	78	1,278	3,009	17	490	572	177	35	18	6,753						
February .....	1,066	78	1,285	2,999	17	495	548	173	34	17	6,712						
March .....	1,067	79	1,298	3,054	17	502	536	170	33	18	6,774						
April .....	1,080	80	1,312	3,139	18	509	539	169	33	17	6,896						
May .....	1,099	82	1,326	3,209	18	517	537	168	33	17	7,005						
June .....	1,117	84	1,360	3,241	19	526	529	168	32	19	7,095						
July .....	1,138	86	1,374	3,286	19	530	534	169	33	19	7,188						
August .....	1,144	87	1,381	3,333	20	535	532	169	35	18	7,254						
September .....	1,133	88	1,379	3,407	20	541	543	170	36	18	7,335						
October .....	1,129	90	1,380	3,512	21	546	547	171	38	18	7,452						
November .....	1,126	92	1,394	3,587	21	550	570	171	38	17	7,566						
December .....	1,125	96	1,417	3,665	21	553	632	173	39	16	7,737						
<b>1969:</b>																	
January .....	1,119	95	1,413	3,701	21	556	599	170	36	16	7,726						
February .....	1,114	94	1,421	3,767	21	558	575	167	35	16	7,768						
March .....	1,120	93	1,440	3,867	22	563	569	164	35	16	7,889						
April .....	1,148	93	1,460	3,967	24	569	572	163	34	15	8,045						
May .....	1,175	94	1,484	4,086	25	577	574	163	34	16	8,228						
June .....	1,210	95	1,514	4,170	26	586	574	162	35	16	8,388						
July .....	1,241	96	1,540	4,110	27	598	567	161	36	15	8,391						
August .....	1,259	96	1,583	4,086	27	609	565	163	36	15	8,439						
September .....	1,270	98	1,594	4,113	28	621	584	165	38	16	8,527						
October .....	1,289	101	1,608	4,130	28	630	598	169	39	15	8,607						
November .....	1,281	105	1,629	4,104	25	638	623	169	39	15	8,628						
December .....	1,279	111	1,662	4,147	24	645	693	174	40	16	8,791						
										104	388						
												153					
													1,375 <sup>P</sup>				
														10,811 <sup>P</sup>			

<sup>1</sup> Conditional sales agreements held in connection with the financing of retail purchases of consumers' goods. Monthly series exclude a small amount of cash loans for which data are not available.

<sup>2</sup> Companies licensed under the Small Loans Act and affiliated companies engaged in making personal loans.

<sup>3</sup> Cash loans with no conditional sales contract but usually repaid in instalments.

<sup>4</sup> Personal loans excluding home improvement loans and loans fully secured by marketable bonds and stocks.

<sup>5</sup> Personal loans excluding secured loans and mortgage loans.

<sup>6</sup> Figures for dates other than year-ends are estimated on the basis of loans made by sixteen companies.

<sup>7</sup> The use of all-purpose credit plans makes it impossible to separate instalment and charge account receivable.

<sup>8</sup> Excludes charge accounts of motor vehicle dealers; such credit is extended mainly to businesses rather than to consumers.

<sup>9</sup> Sum of instalment credit of clothing, hardware and jewellery stores, fuel dealers and "all other trades".

<sup>10</sup> Sum of charge accounts of clothing, hardware, grocery and combination stores, jewellers and general stores, fuel dealers, garages and filling stations and "all other trades".

<sup>11</sup> Sum of credit of department stores, furniture and appliance dealers, motor vehicle dealers and other retail dealers in preceding columns in the years 1948-68.

<sup>12</sup> Amount owing to oil companies excluding commercial accounts.

<sup>13</sup> Till 1960 o/s balances excluded mortgage loans only. From 1961 figures revised to show personal cash loans only.

<sup>14</sup> Credit extended mainly to individuals. Includes unidentifiable amounts of credit extended for non-consumer purposes; excludes certain forms of credit, mainly service credit extended by doctors, dentists, lawyers, pawnbrokers, restaurants and personal credit.

<sup>15</sup> Under 0.5 million dollars.



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