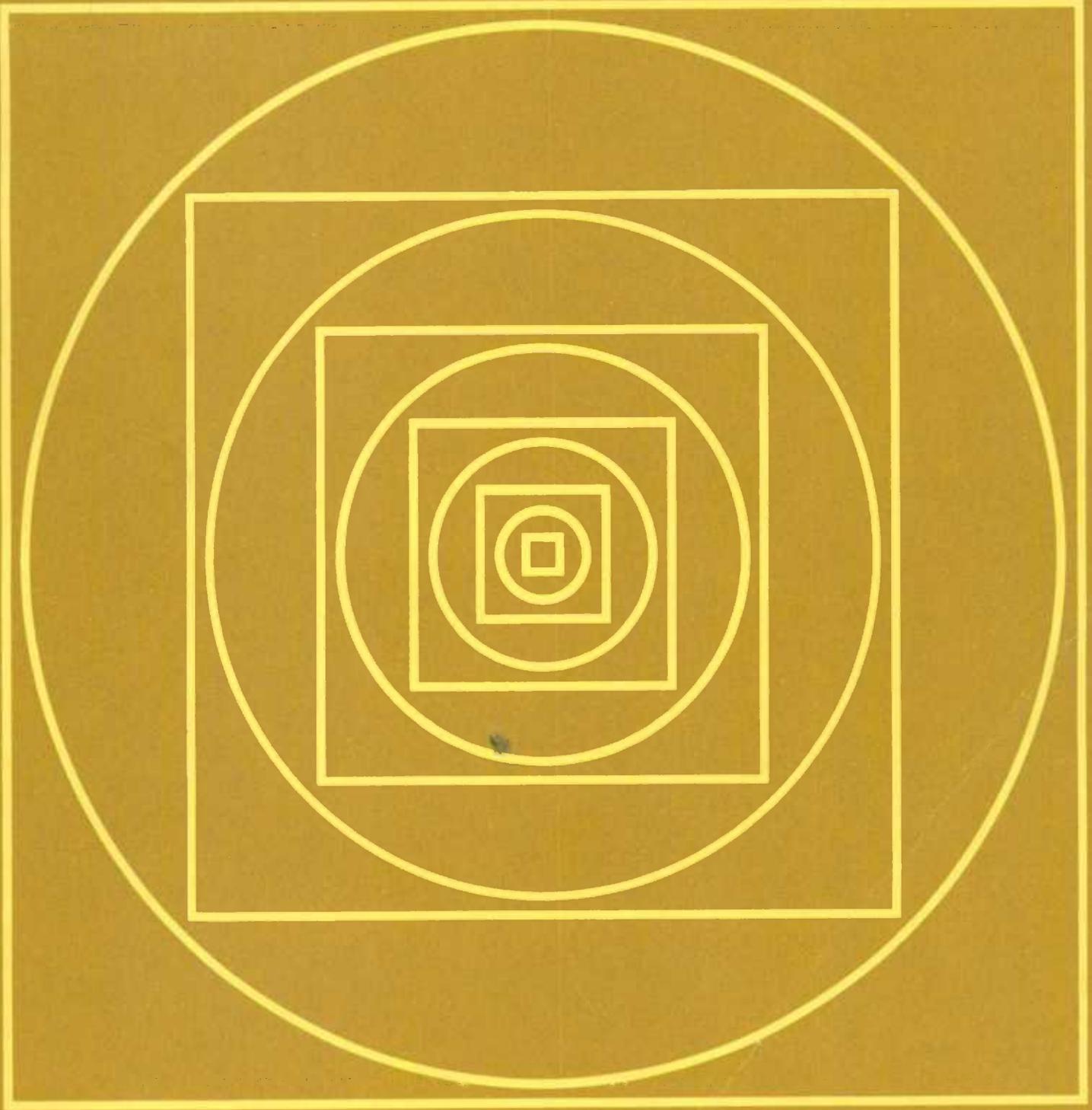


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Canadian statistical review

December 1980



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CANSIM Division

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Canadian Statistical Review

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Canadian Statistical Review Selected Recent Articles

1979

January	Potential Output and the Real GNP Gap
February	A Note on the Methodology Underlying the Provincial Capital Stocks and Investment
April	System of Geographical Classifications
May	Changes in the Apparent Relative Market Positions of Manufacturers in Particular Regions, 1967-1974
July	The Canadian and his Newspaper
August	A Statistical Study of Canadian Justice
October	Pediatric Dialysis and Transplantation in Canada
November	Measurement Problems in the Changing Pattern of International Transactions with Particular Reference to Canadian Experience

1980

January	A Note on the X-11-ARIMA Method of Seasonal Adjustment
February	Converting Timeliness into Reliability in Economic Time Series or Minimum Phase Shift of Economic Time Series
April	An Overview of the Employment Statistics Development Project
May	Summary of the Federal Government Labour Statistics
July	Calculating the Cost-Push Effects of Increasing the Domestic Price of Crude Oil Towards the International Price Using the Statistics Canada Price Model
August	The Standard Industrial Classification Revised, 1980 and The Integration of Economic Statistics
October	CANSEL, An Automated Search, Selection and Retrieval System for Cansim
November	Schooling and Leisure Activities

Symbols

The following standard symbols are used in this and other Statistics Canada publications:

..	figures not available	r	revised figures
...	figures not appropriate or not applicable	x	confidential to meet secrecy requirements of the Statistics Act
--	amount too small to be expressed	MCD	months for cyclical dominance
-	nil or zero		

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Note to Users

This section is used to announce changes in tables of the *Canadian Statistical Review* and in related CANSIM series.

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Gross National Product

Third Quarter 1980 — Advance Information

Preliminary estimates of the National Income and Expenditure Accounts indicate GNP rose 2.4% to \$289.4 billion, seasonally adjusted at annual rates, in the third quarter of 1980. This represents an increase of about 0.4% in volume following two quarters of decline. The gain in GNP was virtually identical to the increase in Real Domestic Product in the third quarter, after allowing for conceptual differences.

A 1.2% increase in real final domestic demand, particularly in personal expenditure, provided the main stimulus to the gain in GNP. Most of this upturn of demand was met by a substantial decline in inventories as goods production fell slightly and there was a further reduction of imports. The appearance of excess capacity contributed to a substantial displacement of imports in the past year. This has also, however, coincided with a moderation of business expenditures for plant and equipment.

As much of the expansion in personal expenditure in the quarter appears to be unsustainable, given the high rate of income tax refunds in the second quarter, the transitory stimulus of relatively low interest rates in the third quarter and continued moderate growth in labour income, it is too early to conclude that the cyclical downturn of the economy has been completed.

Following eight consecutive quarters of accumulation, business non-farm inventories were reduced by about \$1.2 billion in volume. The largest declines occurred in the manufacturing and retail industries. The inventory liquidation was most evident in the automotive industry, as domestic demand improved. At the manufacturing level, there was also a substantial reduction in raw materials and goods-in-process.

Business investment in plant and equipment rose 1.9% in real terms, as growth continued to subside from the rate of increase recorded in 1979. Higher expenditures on machinery and equipment, particularly of vehicles and agricultural equipment, accounted for most of the increase. Non-residential construction recovered 1.1% from the previous quarter's strike-related decline.

Residential construction declined 2.0%, a smaller rate of decrease than in the last three quarters, as there was a large drop in work-put-in-place. Real estate commissions rose strongly in the quarter, as housing demand for new and existing homes recovered.

Personal expenditure on goods and services rose 1.5% in volume in the third quarter, as the short but steep decline of interest rates in the quarter stimulated a 5.5% gain in sales of durable goods. The drop in interest rates fostered some increases in consumer borrowing and a noticeable shift from personal term and savings deposits to chequing accounts. Sharply higher auto sales led the advance. Sales of furniture and major household appliances also grew in response to the firming of demand for housing. Spending on semi-durable and non-durable goods also increased, particularly energy consumption. Demand for services was little changed, as travel abroad by Canadians dropped sharply.

The implicit price index for GNE subsided to a 2.0% rate of growth. Most of this moderation originated in inventories, as prices for final demand continued to rise rapidly; excluding inventories the increase in the GNE deflator was 2.8%. The implicit price index for personal expenditure rose 3.0% this quarter, as there was a sharp acceleration in food prices and continued rapid increases in car prices.

The nominal balance of trade in goods and services registered a record improvement of \$4.1 billion in the quarter. About three-quarters of this increase occurred in the merchandise trade surplus, as exports rose 3.5% while imports fell 1.0%. An upturn in American demand for automotive products and lumber led the increase, as these commodities revived from their large declines in the first half of 1980. Demand for imports was weak for a wide array of goods. The volume of merchandise imports fell 3.7% in total, the fourth consecutive quarterly decline. The nominal service account balance also improved, as the deficit decreased by about \$1.0 billion, in part reflecting the further decline in net travel expenditure abroad.

Wages, salaries, and supplementary labour income grew 2.7%. Personal income rose 3.4%, aided by increases in net farm income and government transfers. Personal disposable income advanced 3.9% as income tax collections were little changed. With personal expenditure up 4.5%, the personal savings rate dropped to about 10%.

Corporation profits before taxes were virtually unchanged this quarter, despite a \$1.5 billion increase in the inventory valuation adjustment. The share of corporate profits in GNP has dropped about one percentage point from its cyclical peak to 12.8% in the third quarter. ■

Table 1. National Income and Gross National Product.
 Seasonally Adjusted at Annual Rates
 Millions of dollars

	I	II	III	IV	1979	I	II	III	IV	1980
1 Wages, salaries, and supplementary labour income	138,396	142,368	146,608	150,084	144,364	154,588	157,808	162,132		
Percentage Change	2.7	2.9	3.0	2.4	11.2	3.0	2.1	2.7		
2 Military pay and allowances	1,528	1,516	1,528	1,556	1,532	1,572	1,696	1,676		
Percentage Change	1.3	-0.8	0.8	1.8	1.0	1.0	7.9	-1.2		
3 Corporation profits before taxes	31,360	32,144	36,372	37,476	34,338	38,292	36,700	36,908		
Percentage Change	9.7	2.5	13.2	3.0	35.4	2.2	-4.2	0.6		
4 Deduct: Dividends paid to non-residents ..	-2,708	-2,484	-3,000	-3,348	-2,885	-3,128	-3,412	-3,508		
Percentage Change	-28.7	-8.3	20.8	11.6	10.2	-6.6	9.1	2.8		
5 Interest, and miscellaneous investment income	16,852	19,124	18,828	20,756	18,890	21,732	21,260	22,104		
Percentage Change	0.7	13.5	-1.5	10.2	21.9	4.7	-2.2	4.0		
6 Accrued net income of farm operators from farm production	4,112	4,488	4,036	4,780	4,354	4,080	4,088	4,320		
Percentage Change	12.7	9.1	-10.1	18.4	26.5	-14.6	0.2	5.7		
7 Net income of non-farm unincorporated business including Rent	9,984	10,180	10,476	10,908	10,387	10,792	10,868	11,076		
Percentage Change	1.5	2.0	2.9	4.1	8.7	-1.1	0.7	1.9		
8 Inventory valuation adjustment	-6,908	-6,120	-6,672	-6,956	-6,664	-7,048	-5,252	-6,752		
Absolute Change	-808	788	-552	-284	-2,234	-92	1,796	-1,500		
9 Net national income at factor cost	192,616	201,216	208,176	215,256	204,316	220,880	223,756	227,956		
Percentage Change	4.0	4.5	3.5	3.4	14.7	2.6	1.3	1.9		
10 Indirect taxes less subsidies	28,420	27,684	28,444	28,372	28,230	28,620	28,596	29,120		
Percentage Change	5.7	-2.6	2.7	-0.3	8.6	0.9	-0.1	1.8		
11 Capital consumption allowances and miscellaneous valuation adjustments	26,516	27,620	28,260	29,388	27,946	29,732	30,596	31,380		
Percentage Change	2.6	4.2	2.3	4.0	11.5	1.2	2.9	2.6		
12 Residual error of estimate	-56	-264	-168	-260	-187	-688	-196	980		
13 Gross national product at market prices ..	247,496	256,256	264,712	272,756	260,305	278,544	282,752	289,436		
Percentage Change	4.0	3.5	3.3	3.0	13.3	2.1	1.5	2.4		
14 (Gross National Product at market prices excluding accrued net income of farm operators)	243,384	251,768	260,676	267,976	255,951	274,464	278,664	285,116		
Percentage Change	3.9	3.4	3.5	2.8	13.1	2.4	1.5	2.3		

Table 2. Gross National Expenditure.
Seasonally Adjusted at Annual Rates
Millions of Dollars

	I	II	III	IV	1979	I	II	III	IV	1980
1 Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	145,088	148,004	153,056	155,808	150,489	159,392	162,740	170,040		
Percentage Change	3.4	2.0	3.4	1.8	11.2	2.3	2.1	4.5		
2 Durable goods	21,928	22,396	23,216	22,864	22,601	23,452	22,828	24,832		
Percentage Change	6.4	2.1	3.7	-1.5	12.7	2.6	-2.7	8.8		
3 Semi-durable goods	17,876	18,192	19,428	19,828	18,831	19,708	20,156	20,812		
Percentage Change	2.3	1.8	6.8	2.1	12.1	-0.6	2.3	3.3		
4 Non-durable goods	45,144	45,820	47,224	47,864	46,513	49,440	50,932	53,688		
Percentage Change	4.5	1.5	3.1	1.4	11.2	3.3	3.0	5.4		
5 Services/Services	60,140	61,596	63,188	65,252	62,544	66,792	68,824	70,708		
Percentage Change	1.9	2.4	2.6	3.3	10.3	2.4	3.0	2.7		
6 Government current expenditure on goods and services	49,780	50,476	51,996	52,608	51,215	54,360	56,568	58,316		
Percentage Change	1.1	1.4	3.0	1.2	7.8	3.3	4.1	3.1		
7 Gross fixed capital formation	55,904	57,780	61,988	63,248	59,730	65,188	64,528	66,276		
Percentage Change	2.7	3.4	7.3	2.0	14.4	3.1	-1.0	2.7		
8 Government	7,520	7,672	7,864	7,900	7,739	8,048	8,172	8,284		
Percentage Change	3.7	2.0	2.5	0.5	8.4	1.9	1.5	1.4		
9 Residential Construction	40	40	40	40	40	36	40	40		
10 Non-residential construction	6,492	6,672	6,900	6,960	6,756	7,028	7,104	7,172		
Percentage Change	5.0	2.8	3.4	0.9	11.4	1.0	1.1	1.0		
11 Machinery and equipment	988	960	924	900	943	984	1,028	1,072		
Percentage Change	-4.6	-2.8	-3.8	-2.6	-9.2	9.3	4.5	4.3		
12 Business	48,384	50,108	54,124	55,348	51,991	57,140	56,356	57,992		
Percentage Change	2.5	3.6	8.0	2.3	15.3	3.2	-1.4	2.9		
13 Residential construction	13,556	13,728	14,356	14,388	14,007	14,152	12,716	12,720		
Percentage Change	-0.4	1.3	4.6	0.2	3.9	-1.6	-10.1	0		
14 Non-residential construction	15,584	16,804	18,476	19,140	17,501	20,376	20,572	21,280		
Percentage Change	3.8	7.8	10.0	3.6	20.0	6.5	1.0	3.4		
15 Machinery and equipment	19,244	19,576	21,292	21,820	20,483	22,612	23,068	23,992		
Percentage Change	3.6	1.7	8.8	2.5	20.4	3.6	2.0	4.0		
16 Value of physical change in inventories	3,624	6,052	3,144	4,956	4,444	3,148	4,424	-2,604		
Absolute change	2,992	2,428	-2,908	1,812	4,222	-1,808	1,276	-7,028		
17 Government	48	64	60	68	60	60	72	68		
Business										

Table 2. Gross National Expenditure.
 Seasonally Adjusted at Annual Rates
 Millions of Dollars
 Cont'd

	I	II	III	IV	1979	I	II	III	IV	1980
18 Non-farm	3,608	4,932	3,012	4,992	4,136	3,016	4,704	-1,948		
Absolute Change	2,968	1,324	-1,920	1,980	4,334	-1,976	1,688	-6,652		
19 Farm and grain in commercial channels ...	-32	1,056	72	-104	248	72	-352	-724		
Absolute Change	44	1,088	-984	-176	-114	176	-424	-372		
20 Exports of goods and services	71,788	72,072	79,308	83,328	76,624	87,160	85,088	88,256		
Percentage Change	4.0	0.4	10.0	5.1	22.1	4.6	-2.4	3.7		
21 (of which: merchandise)	60,980	61,148	67,156	71,396	65,170	74,508	71,728	74,216		
Percentage Change	4.5	0.3	9.8	6.3	23.5	4.4	-3.7	3.5		
22 Deduct: Imports of goods and services ...	-78,748	-78,392	-84,948	-87,448	-82,384	-91,396	-90,796	-89,872		
Percentage Change	4.1	-0.5	8.4	2.9	21.4	4.5	-0.7	-1.0		
23 (of which: merchandise)	-58,572	-57,908	-63,292	-65,020	-61,198	-67,740	-66,588	-65,912		
Percentage Change	7.4	-1.1	9.3	2.7	24.5	4.2	-1.7	-1.0		
24 Residual error of estimate	60	264	168	256	187	692	200	-976		
25 Gross national expenditure at market prices	247,496	256,256	264,712	272,756	260,305	278,544	282,752	289,436		
Percentage Change	4.0	3.5	3.3	3.0	13.3	2.1	1.5	2.4		
26 Final Domestic demand	250,772	256,260	267,040	271,664	261,434	278,940	283,836	294,632		
Percentage Change	2.8	2.2	4.2	1.7	11.2	2.7	1.8	3.8		

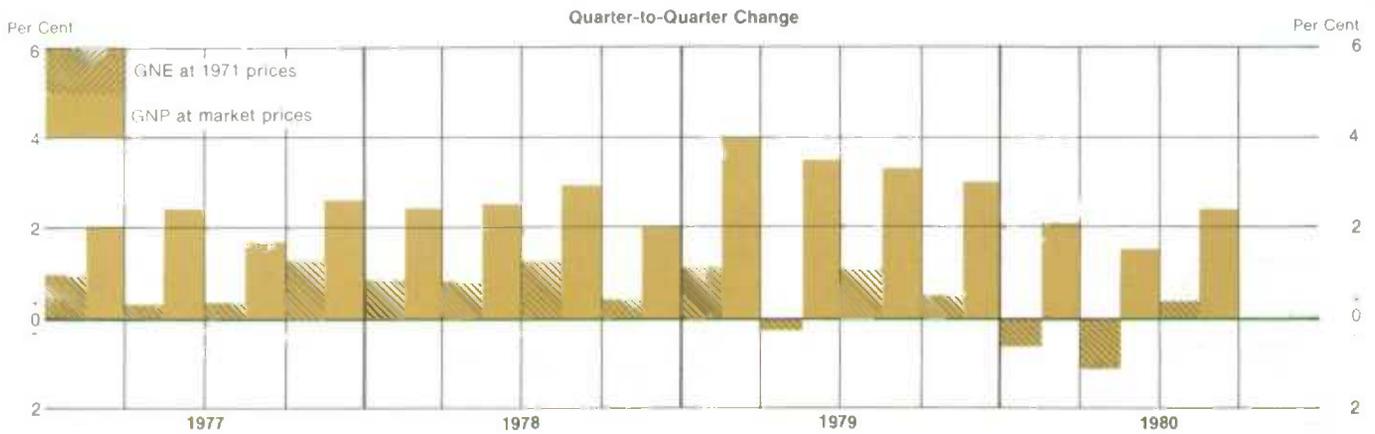
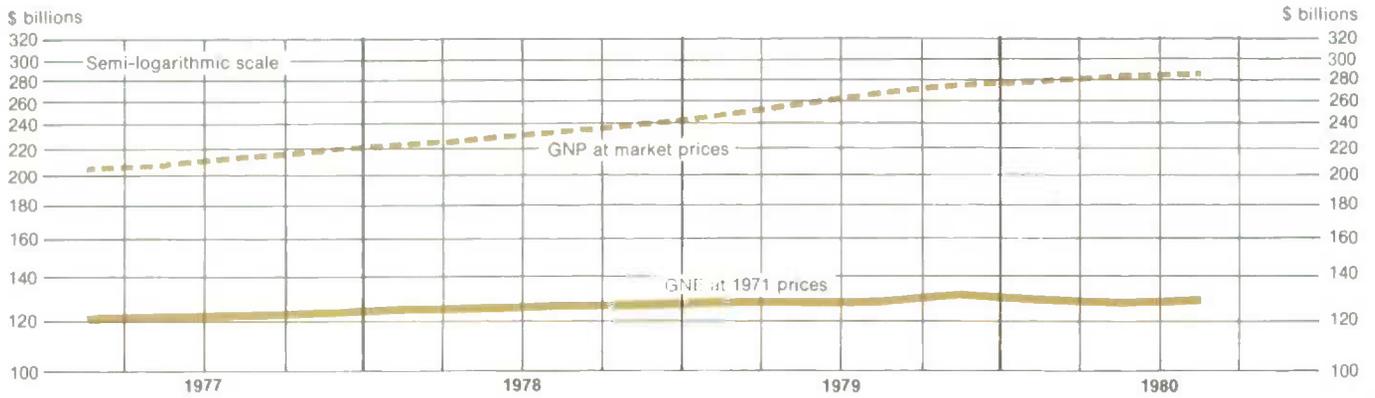
Table 3. Gross National Expenditure in Constant (1971) Dollars
 Seasonally Adjusted at Annual Rates
 Millions of Dollars

	I	II	III	IV	1979	I	II	III	IV	1980
1 Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	81,048	80,836	81,600	81,076	81,140	81,244	80,748	81,948		
Percentage Change	1.3	-0.3	0.9	-0.6	1.9	0.2	-0.6	1.5		
2 Durable goods	14,556	14,508	14,708	14,240	14,503	14,408	13,596	14,348		
Percentage Change	4.8	-0.3	1.4	-3.2	4.1	1.2	-5.6	5.5		
3 Semi-durable goods	11,332	11,204	11,552	11,464	11,388	11,096	11,080	11,188		
Percentage Change	-0.3	-1.1	3.1	-0.8	1.0	-3.2	-0.1	1.0		
4 Non-durable goods	22,708	22,604	22,816	22,472	22,650	22,636	22,776	23,036		
Percentage Change	1.1	-0.5	0.9	-1.5	1.0	0.7	0.6	1.1		
5 Services	32,452	32,520	32,524	32,900	32,599	33,104	33,296	33,376		
Percentage Change	0.4	0.2	0	1.2	1.9	0.6	0.6	0.2		
6 Government current expenditure on goods and services	22,448	22,436	22,436	22,296	22,404	22,300	22,540	22,668		
Percentage Change	-1.1	-0.1	0	-0.6	-1.0	0	1.1	0.6		
7 Gross fixed capital formation	27,568	27,860	29,332	29,192	28,488	29,360	28,628	28,920		
Percentage Change	-0.3	1.1	5.3	-0.5	4.3	0.6	-2.5	1.0		
8 Government	3,756	3,748	3,760	3,728	3,748	3,756	3,732	3,724		
Percentage Change	0.3	-0.2	0.3	-0.9	-0.8	0.8	-0.6	-0.2		
9 Residential construction	16	16	16	16	16	12	16	16		
10 Non-residential construction	3,156	3,176	3,216	3,208	3,189	3,204	3,164	3,144		
Percentage Change	2.1	0.6	1.3	-0.2	2.8	-0.1	-1.2	-0.6		
11 Machinery and equipment	584	556	528	504	543	540	552	564		
Percentage Change	-8.8	-4.8	-5.0	-4.5	-17.7	7.1	2.2	2.2		
12 Business	23,812	24,112	25,572	25,464	24,740	25,604	24,896	25,196		
Percentage Change	-0.4	1.3	6.1	-0.4	5.1	0.5	-2.8	1.2		
13 Residential construction	5,604	5,504	5,612	5,456	5,544	5,188	4,604	4,512		
Percentage Change	-3.3	-1.8	2.0	-2.8	-7.5	-4.9	-11.3	-2.0		
14 Non-residential construction	7,892	8,300	8,984	9,100	8,569	9,492	9,416	9,524		
Percentage Change	1.3	5.2	8.2	1.3	9.9	4.3	-0.8	1.1		
15 Machinery and equipment	10,316	10,308	10,976	10,908	10,627	10,924	10,876	11,160		
Percentage Change	-	-0.1	6.5	-0.6	9.0	0.1	-0.4	2.6		
16 Value of physical change in inventories	2,076	2,708	1,340	1,812	1,984	860	620	-1,508		
Absolute Change	1,312	632	-1,368	472	1,818	-952	-240	-2,128		
17 Government	20	28	24	32	26	24	28	28		

Table 3. Gross National Expenditure in Constant (1971) Dollars
 Seasonally Adjusted at Annual Rates
 Millions of Dollars
 Cont'd

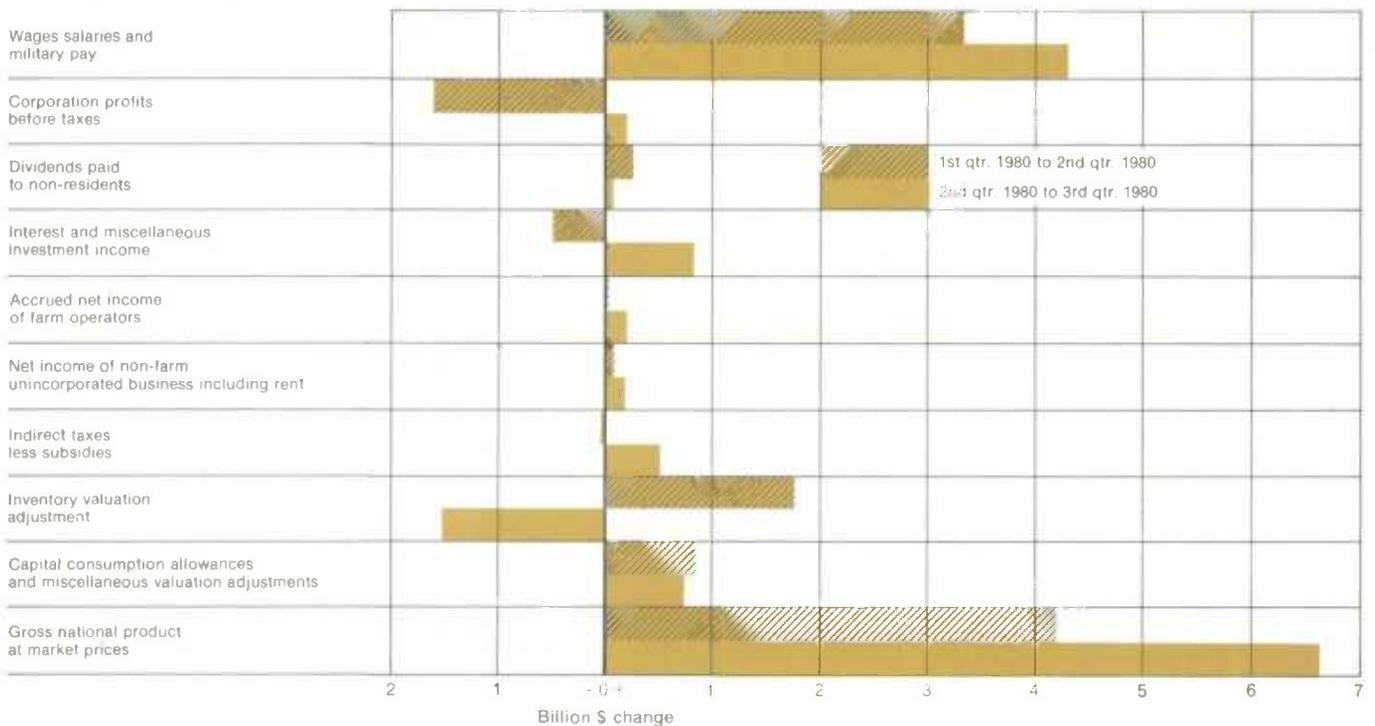
	I	II	III	IV	1979	I	II	III	IV	1980
18 Non-farm	2,060	2,484	1,472	1,644	1,915	752	1,040	-1,216		
Absolute Change	1,460	424	-1,012	172	1,880	-892	288	-2,256		
19 Farm and grain in commercial channels ...	-4	196	-156	136	43	84	-448	-320		
Absolute Change	-136	200	-352	292	-60	-52	-532	128		
20 Exports of goods and services	31,900	30,720	31,740	32,128	31,622	31,548	31,036	31,412		
Percentage Change	-1.9	-3.7	3.3	1.2	2.6	-1.8	-1.6	1.2		
21 (of which: merchandise)	26,544	25,416	26,096	26,732	26,197	25,968	25,328	25,608		
Percentage Change	-2.1	-4.2	2.7	2.4	2.3	-2.9	-2.5	1.1		
22 Deduct: Imports of goods and services	-36,324	-36,208	-36,616	-36,128	-36,319	-35,852	-35,308	-34,120		
Percentage Change	0.3	-0.3	1.1	-1.3	5.9	-0.8	-1.5	-3.4		
23 (of which: merchandise)	-26,728	-26,600	-26,984	-26,488	-26,700	-26,140	-25,504	-24,560		
Percentage Change	4.0	-0.5	1.4	-1.8	9.2	-1.3	-2.4	-3.7		
24 Residual error of estimate	60	160	108	152	120	324	92	-436		
25 Gross national expenditure (1971) dollars										
.....	128,776	128,512	129,940	130,528	129,439	129,784	128,356	128,884		
Percentage Change	1.1	-0.2	1.1	0.5	2.7	-0.6	-1.1	0.4		
26 Final domestic demand	131,064	131,132	133,368	132,564	132,032	132,904	131,916	133,536		
Percentage Change	0.5	0.1	1.7	-0.6	1.9	0.3	-0.7	1.2		

Gross National Product, at market prices, seasonally adjusted at annual rates, rose to a level of \$289.4 billion, an increase of 2.4% in the third quarter of 1980. This represents an increase of 0.4% in volume following two quarters of decline.



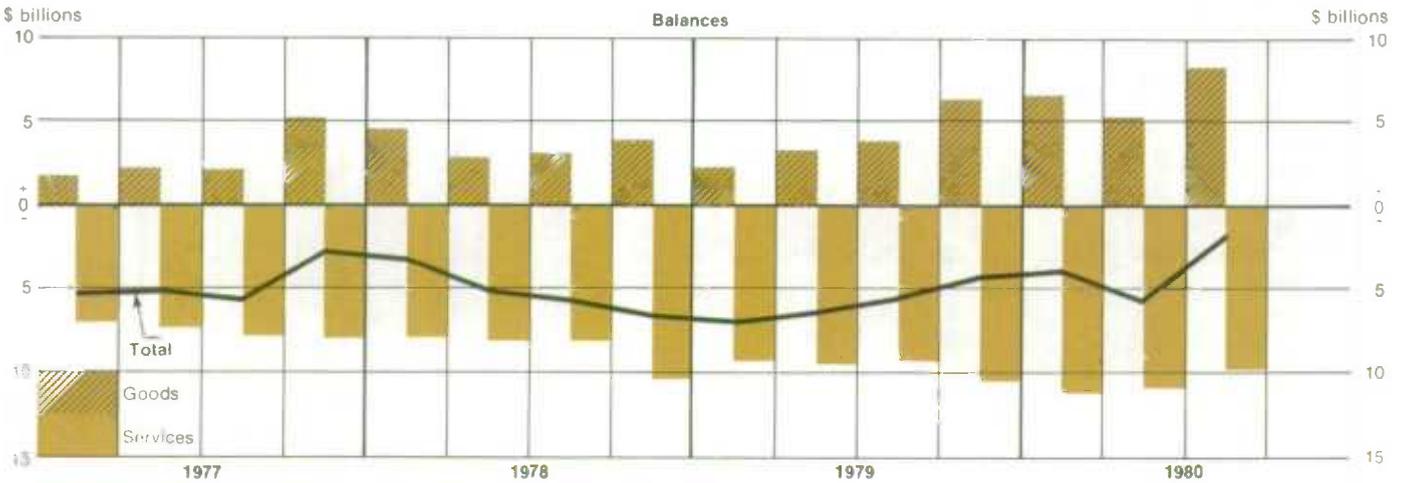
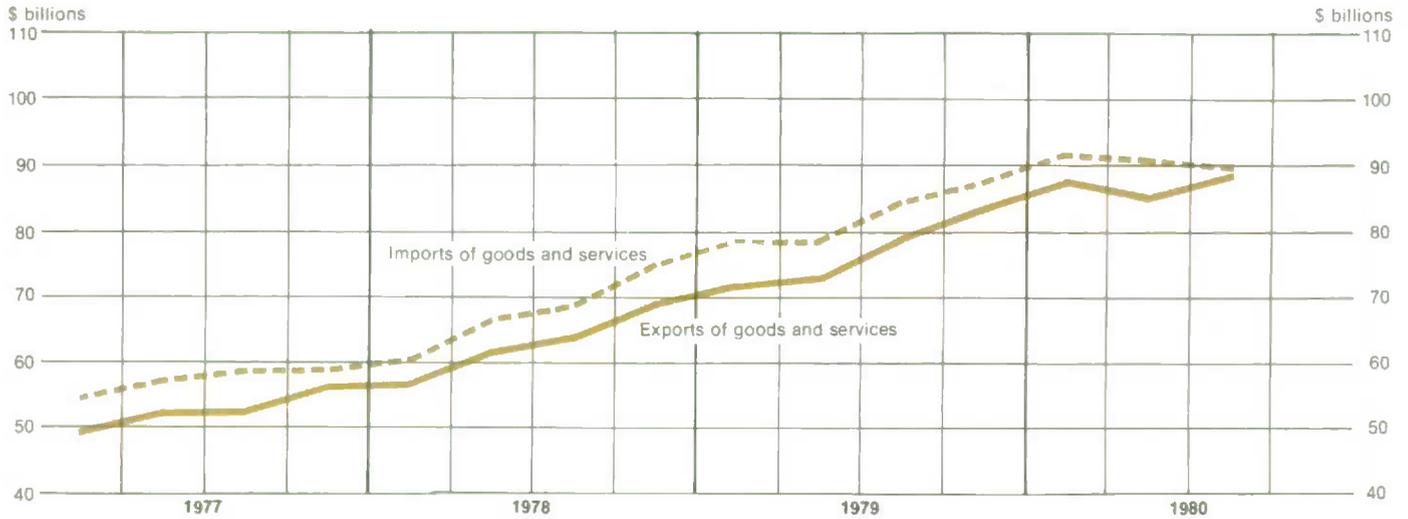
Wages, salaries and supplementary labour income grew 2.7%. Corporation Profits before taxes were virtually unchanged in the quarter after a drop of 4.2% in the second quarter.

Quarterly Changes in GNP and Components



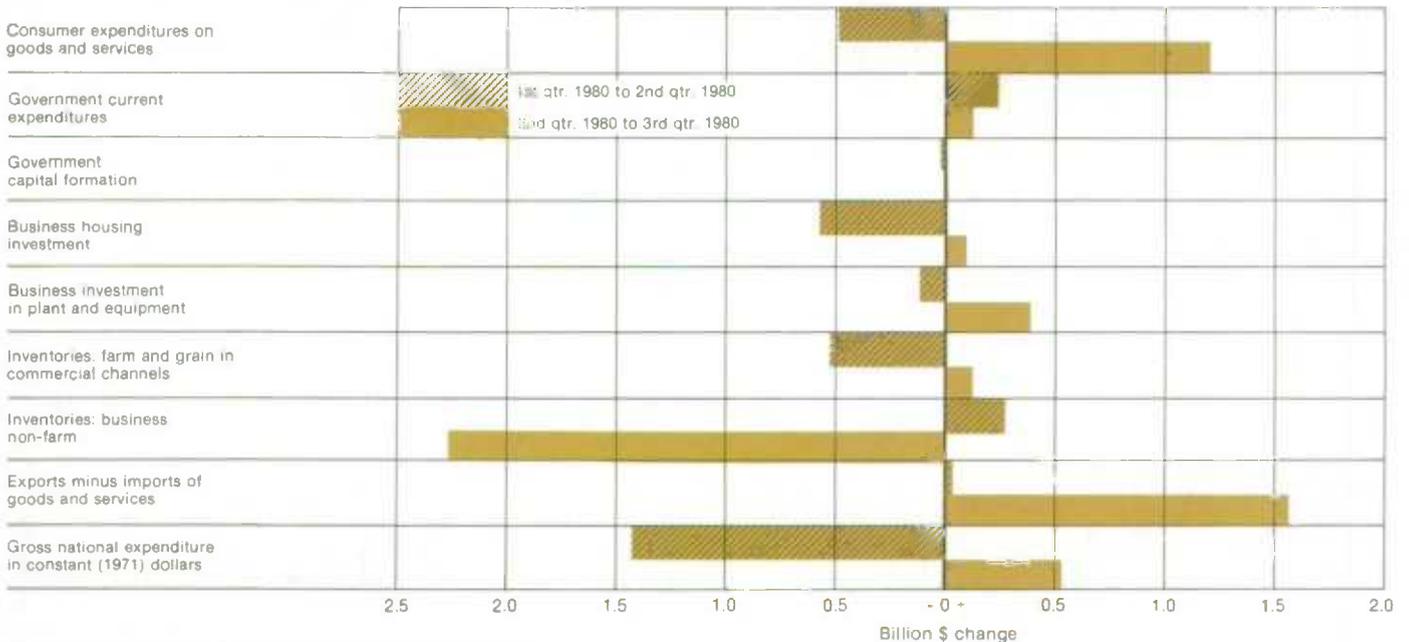
All quarterly data adjusted for seasonal variation and at annual rates.

Exports of Goods and Services rose 3.7% while Import of Goods and Services declined 1.0%; the nominal balance of Trade in Goods and Services recorded a \$4.092 billion improvement in the third quarter.



The main stimulus to the gain in real GNP was a 1.2% increase in final demand. Most of the upturn of demand was met by a substantial decline in the inventories as goods production fell slightly and there was a further reduction of imports.

Quarterly Changes in GNE and Components in Constant (1971) Dollars



All quarterly data adjusted for seasonal variation and at annual rates.

Financial Activity in Canada: Second Quarter 1980

The text has been shortened for this publication to minimize translation requirements during the current labour dispute. We apologize for any inconvenience this may cause our readers.

During the second quarter, non-financial domestic sectors of the Canadian economy raised \$17,966 million on conventional credit markets, up steeply from \$12,901 million in the first quarter. The funds so raised represented 25.5% of the value of final goods and services produced in the quarter.

The strength in financial markets did not mirror real economic activity as seasonally adjusted Gross National Product rose only 1% in current dollars, representing a drop of 1.1% in real terms. Moderately strong gross fixed capital formation by non-financial private corporations and a continuation of involuntary inventory accumulation may have accounted in part for the higher financial requirements. Other factors that appeared to influence credit markets were: plunging short-term interest rates and the reversion to a "normal" yield curve; recovery in bond and stock prices; a moderate strengthening of the Canadian dollar vis-à-vis its United States counterpart; a decline in M1 and a slowing in the growth of the larger monetary aggregates. It would appear that inflationary expectations have not been dampened and continue to affect financial markets.

The most striking feature of capital markets in the second quarter was the exceptional strength in bank lending: almost all the growth in the banks' financial assets was directed toward loans. Private non-financial corporations and non-residents (notably residents of the European Economic Community and Latin America) were the major borrowers in this form, raising \$3,267 million and \$868 million, respectively. (Unrecorded borrowing, timing differences, and reporting errors probably account for much of the increase in bank borrowing recorded for unincorporated business (Sector II) which figure is derived residually). The strength in bank borrowing is difficult to explain in view of the overall weakness of the Canadian economy, though it may have been related to the sharp drop in the prime rate and moderate strength in gross fixed capital formation by non-financial private corporations. Acquisitions of depletable assets by the energy sectors and inventory financing may also have accounted for a significant part of the borrowing.

Interest rates also fell in the longer end of the market assisting recovery in both the bond and the stock markets. Excluding Canada Savings Bonds and issues to the Canada Pension Plan, net new bond issues showed a marked increase, rising from \$4,554 million in the first quarter to \$5,857 million in the second quarter. Non-financial private corporations and provincial governments accounted for most of the increase. Similarly, equity markets responded to the reversal in interest rates during the second quarter, with the Toronto Stock Exchange Composite 300 Index rising 15%. Non-financial private corporations appeared to take advantage of the improved climate, selling \$2,249 million in net new equity issues.

The federal government remained the single largest factor in Canadian financial markets, in order to meet a borrowing requirement of \$3,387 million. The financing was achieved principally through a reduction in cash balances and substantial net sales of Treasury bills. The very large encashment of Canada Savings Bonds was largely counterbalanced by net sales of marketable bonds. Included in the Government of Canada's financing requirements was the full repayment of the United States dollar loan from the Canadian chartered banks. This loan had been used to bolster Canada's international monetary reserves, and its repayment reflected the relative improvement of the Canadian dollar against the United States dollar.

In the personal sector, weakness in consumer spending and in housing, coupled with historically high interest rates, was reflected in the consumer credit and mortgage liabilities. Consumer credit rose only modestly from the first quarter, a traditionally weak quarter, while net new mortgage borrowing remained virtually unchanged. On the other hand, personal bank deposits demonstrated continuing growth.

In the rest of the world sector, the recovery in bond prices led to substantial increase in sales by Canadian corporations, particularly non-financial private corporations. In addition, claims by non-residents on Canadian entities increased considerably, notably, foreign currency liabilities of the Canadian chartered banks. Liabilities of non-residents to residents of Canada were up sharply compared with the same period in 1979, reflecting strong bank loans and export credit facilities. Canada's international reserves rose moderately in the second quarter, compared with a sharp drop in the same period the year earlier. ■

CSR Table 1. Financial Market Summary Table

	1979					1980				
	I	II	III	IV	Annual	I	II	III	IV	Annual
	Millions of dollars									
Funds raised in credit markets by:										
1. Persons and unincorporated business	7,891	6,543	7,430	9,465	31,329	2,495	7,427			
A) Consumer credit	596	2,274	1,273	749	4,892	811	1,064			
B) Bank loans	2,551	1,221	865	3,102	7,739	-1,340	3,193			
C) Other loans	1,049	-762	377	1,534	2,198	231	188			
E) Short term paper	7	8	-	-3	12	-	-14			
F) Mortgages	3,677	3,807	4,914	4,092	16,490	2,794	2,987			
G) Bonds	11	-5	1	-9	-2	-1	9			
2. Non-financial private corporations	2,470	5,738	3,570	3,165	14,943	4,661	5,880			
B) Bank loans	1,043	3,072	521	668	5,304	2,783	3,267			
C) Other loans	376	740	431	494	2,041	898	-363			
E) Short term paper	49	310	608	27	994	117	-137			
F) Mortgages	-218	318	615	155	870	401	380			
G) Bonds	13	28	309	124	474	-30	484			
H) Stocks	1,207	1,270	1,086	1,697	5,260	492	2,249			
3. Non-financial government enterprises	1,149	1,390	640	471	3,650	2,181	1,233			
B) Bank loans	348	22	49	-427	-8	1,050	-80			
C) Other loans	122	184	117	105	528	-126	-57			
E) Short term paper	18	1	170	-	189	38	20			
F) Mortgages	22	5	4	1	32	5	6			
G) Bonds	646	1,208	304	743	2,901	1,214	1,344			
H) Stocks	-7	-30	4	49	8	-	-			
4. General government	4,037	-651	1,625	3,598	8,609	3,564	3,426			
B) Bank loans	-355	-730	301	-154	-938	83	-83			
C) Other loans	754	-1,354	-13	123	-490	37	44			
D) Treasury bills	400	475	525	725	2,125	1,065	2,300			
E) Short term paper	36	-185	-60	-16	-225	305	-98			
F) Mortgages	-13	-12	-13	-13	-51	-13	-12			
G) Bonds	3,215	1,155	885	2,933	8,188	2,087	1,275			
5. Total borrowing by domestic non-financial sectors	15,547	13,020	13,265	16,699	58,531	12,901	17,966			
6. Rest of the world	584	587	519	1,242	2,932	358	1,389			
B) Bank loans	249	174	199	430	1,052	89	868			
C) Other loans	224	288	226	553	1,291	236	676			
F) Mortgages	2	21	6	2	31	1	-11			
H) Stocks	109	104	88	257	558	32	-144			
7. Total borrowing excluding domestic financial institutions	16,131	13,607	13,784	17,941	61,463	13,259	19,355			
8. Domestic financial institutions	1,425	2,989	665	2,683	7,762	2,217	1,858			
B) Bank loans	-154	1,115	245	353	1,559	-272	251			
C) Other loans	-65	478	-23	80	470	438	422			
E) Short term paper	669	361	-417	1,431	2,044	1,192	150			
F) Mortgages	41	7	29	-11	66	5	14			
G) Bonds	627	686	567	142	2,022	571	817			
H) Stocks	307	342	264	688	1,601	283	204			
9. Total funds raised = Total funds supplied	17,556	16,596	14,449	20,624	69,225	15,476	21,213			
Funds supplied directly to credit markets by:										
10. Persons and unincorporated business	971	662	1,738	5,651	9,022	-319	2,703			
11. Non-financial private enterprises	326	756	563	521	2,166	212	545			
12. Public sector (general government and non-financial government enterprises)	1,557	560	-433	1,107	2,791	1,469	722			
13. Public financial institutions	-68	880	624	827	2,263	912	1,151			
14. Rest of the world	3,334	-175	1,286	647	5,092	2,739	1,981			
15. Bank of Canada	643	-609	1,045	472	1,551	675	-281			
16. Chartered banks	4,753	7,616	4,133	4,681	21,183	2,812	7,979			
17. Private domestic financial institutions (ex. chartered banks)	6,040	6,906	5,493	6,718	25,157	6,976	6,413			

CSR Table 2. Domestic Non-Financial Sectors Borrowing by Term

	1979					1980				
	I	II	III	IV	Annual	I	II	III	IV	Annual
	Millions of dollars									
Total shorter term (1)	6,007	4,739	4,653	7,389	22,788	5,436	7,591			
Total longer term	9,540	8,281	8,612	9,310	35,743	7,465	10,375			
Total borrowing by domestic Non-financial sectors	15,547	13,020	13,265	16,699	58,531	12,901	17,966			
Total borrowing by domestic Non-financial sectors as a percentage of gross national product	26.8	20.5	18.8	24.6	22.5	19.7	25.9			

(1) Unmatured Canada savings bonds are included in the total shorter term.

Note: Since financial instruments are not homogeneous as to term the table is only indicative of broad tendencies.

Chart — 1

Total Borrowing by Domestic Non-financial Sectors as a Percentage of Gross National Product

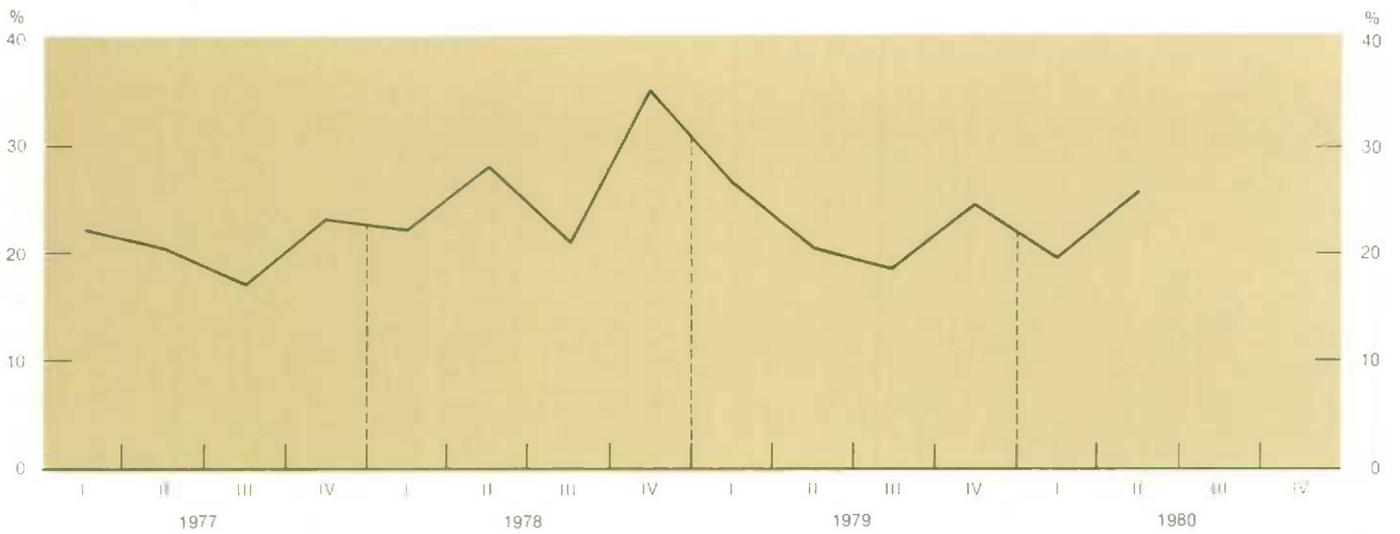
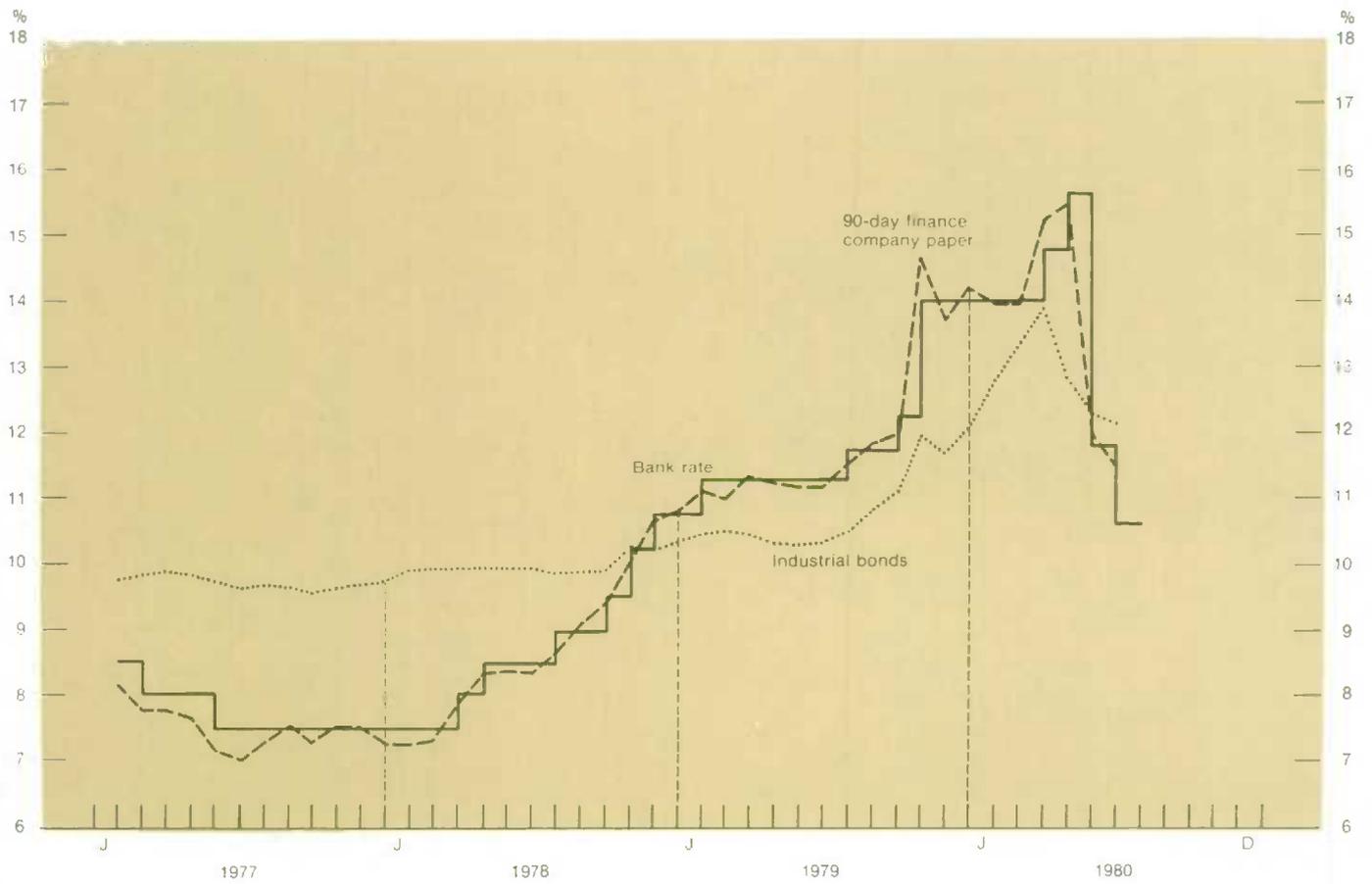


Chart — 2

Selected Canadian Interest Rates



Source: Bank of Canada Review.

Chart — 3

Accumulation of Conventional Financial Assets by Domestic Non-financial Sectors

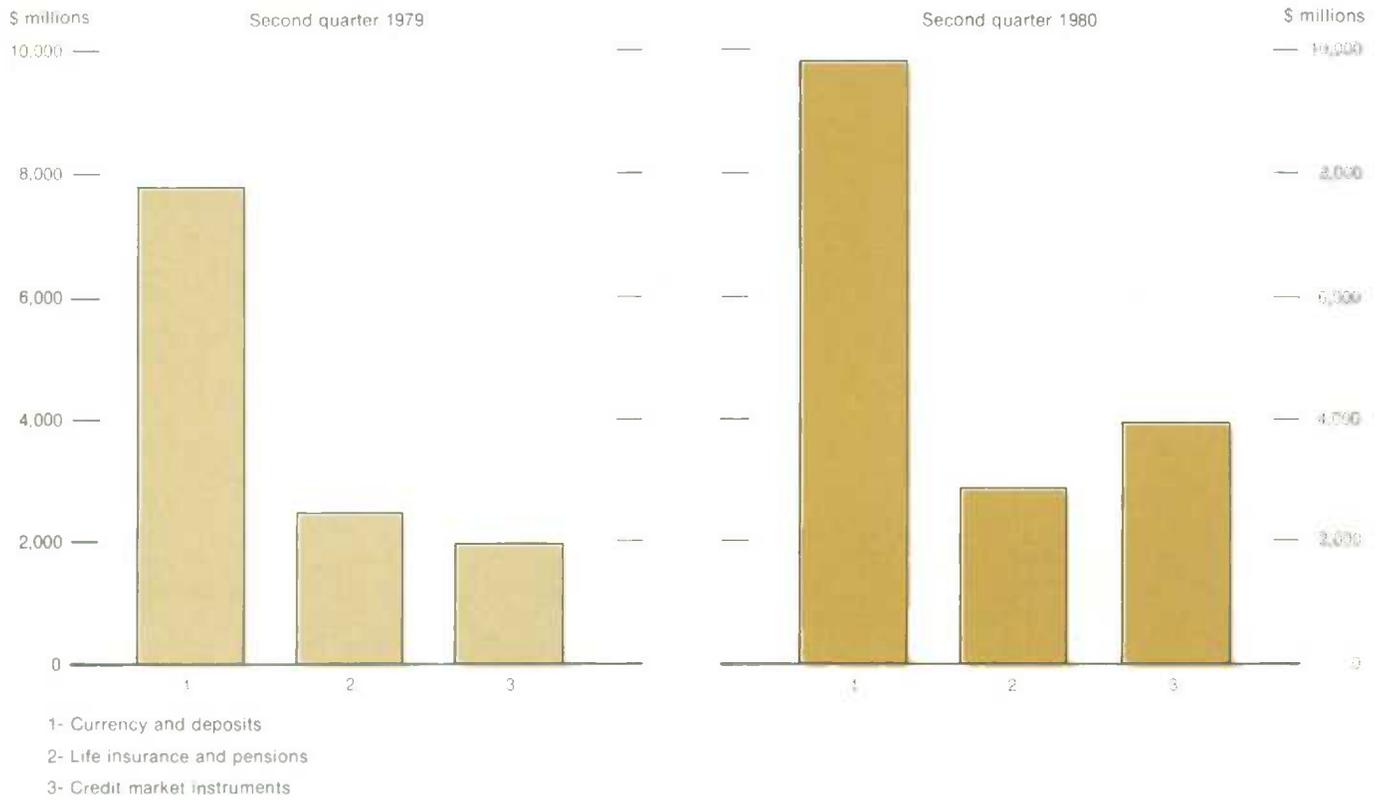
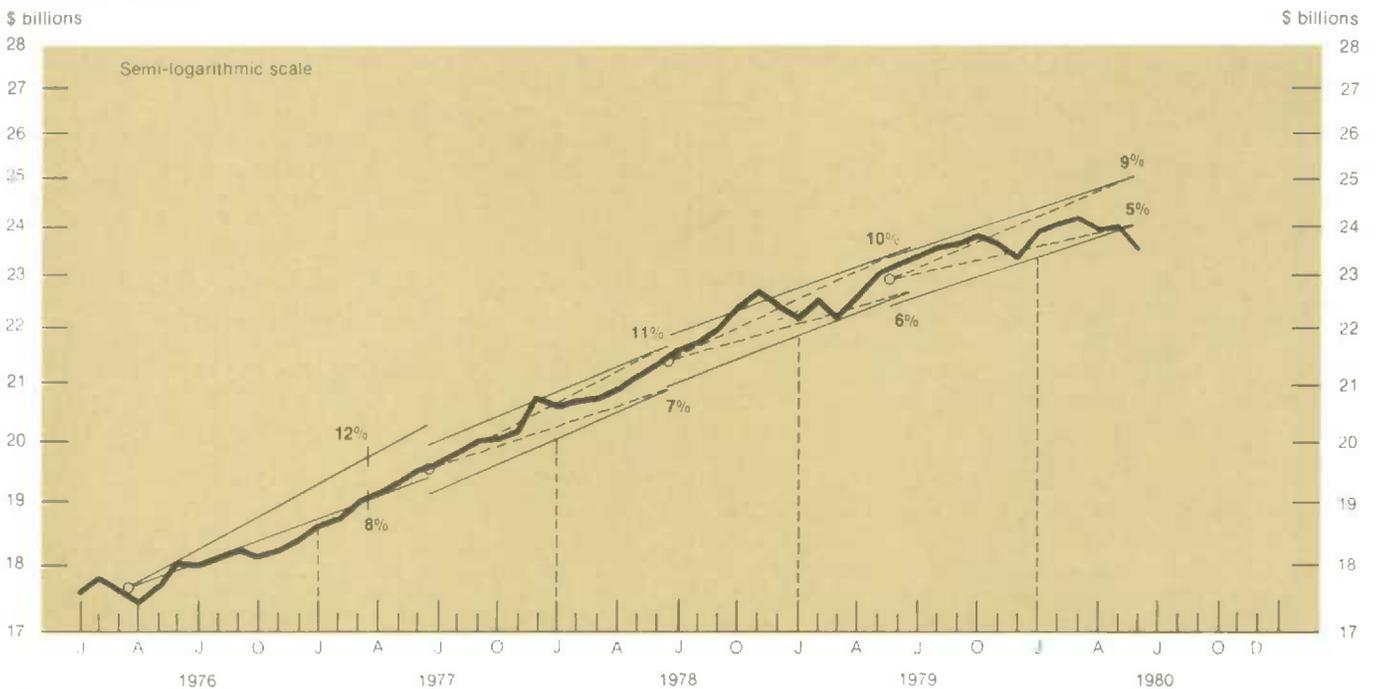


Chart — 4

Money Supply⁽¹⁾ and Target Growth Rates

(Seasonally Adjusted)



(1) Currency outside banks plus Canadian dollar demand deposits at chartered banks.

Observations

Statistical Highlights of Birth and Fertility in Canada and the Province¹

*J. LaPlante

D. Nagnur

With the exception of the period 1974 through 1977, the number of live births in Canada has been declining steadily since 1960.

The decade and a half after the Second World War, the 'baby boom era' (1946-60) was noted for its high fertility and birth rates. Between the decades of the fifties (1951-60) and sixties (1961-70), live births declined by six percent, with a further, sharper decline of 15 percent between the decade of the sixties (1961-70) and seventies (1971-78, the most recent period for which final data are available).

A significant decline occurred in the province of Quebec where the average (decennial) number of live births dropped by 14% and 22% respectively. The decline was almost as marked in Canada's eastern provinces where live births decreased between these successive periods by 10% and 18%. On the other hand, Ontario showed a slight increase of 0.4% between the periods (1951-60) and (1961-70) followed by a significant decrease of 12% between (1961-70) and (1971-78). The decline in the western provinces was not as strong, reaching 4% between the periods (1951-60) and (1961-70) and 9% between (1961-70) and (1971-78).

The previous pattern of steady decline since 1960 persisted into 1974 when the number of live births began to increase. Growth continued up to 1977 mainly because of repetitive increases in the provinces of Quebec, Saskatchewan and Alberta where the level of live births rose between 1974 and 1976 by an annual average of 4, 3, and 6% respectively. The next three years showed a reversal in this trend when live births in Canada decreased by 0.7% between 1977 and 1978 and by 0.4% between 1978 and 1979.

* J. LaPlante is Chief, CANSIM Cross-Classified Data Base, D. Nagnur is a demographer with the Vital Statistics and Disease Registries Section, Health Division.

1 The source of vital statistics in Canada is the universal system of births, deaths and marriages recorded and accumulated by registrars of Vital Statistics in each province and territory. Divorce data are derived from the Central Divorce Registry, Department of Justice.

The data referred to in this article are contained in Section 14 'Selected Social Data'.

Birth estimates for the first three quarters 1980 suggest that the number of annual births appears not only to be levelling off when compared with those of the seventies but may even be pointing to a possible gradual decline. An anticipated increase in the annual number of births as a result of the 'baby boom' of the late forties and fifties does not seem to have materialized in any appreciable way. This appears to have been primarily because of the significant reductions in fertility during the past two decades, especially in the 20 to 29 age group which is traditionally the largest contributor to overall fertility.²

Total fertility rate, the average number of children a woman is expected to have throughout her childbearing years, is continuing to decline. This trend began immediately after the high fertility period of the 1950's. In the years between 1959 and 1978, the average number of children a woman was expected to have decreased from 3.9 in 1959 to 1.8 in 1978, a decline of more than 50%. However, because the maximum fertility group (20-29) was larger, the number of births and the crude birth rate³ increased slightly during 1974 and 1975.

For 1977 and 1978, when compared to the other provinces, Saskatchewan registered the highest general fertility rate for the female age group 15-49 with 74.6 births per 1,000 females, 15.7% higher than the Canadian rate. This trend was also true for total fertility and gross reproduction⁴ rates.

Saskatchewan had the highest fertility rate in the 15 to 29 age group than any other Canadian province, during 1978 with a rate of 54.3 births per 1,000 females in the 15 to 19 group, 148.2 in the 20 to 24 group and 144.5 in the 25 to 29 group.

2 Refer to Vital Statistics Quarterly, Catalogue 84-001, for fertility observations prior to 1977.

3 Crude birth rate is defined as the total number of births per 1,000 total population.

4 Gross reproduction is defined as the average number of live daughters that would be born to a hypothetical female birth cohort if subjected to current age specific fertility rates and assuming that mortality before age 50 is zero.

Prince Edward Island led all the provinces in fertility rates among women of the higher age groups with a rate of 76.6 births per 1,000 in the 30-34 group, 27.1 in the 35 to 39 group, 4.8 in the 40 to 44 group and 0.7 in the 45 to 49 group.

Except for polarization in these age groups, birth rates in Saskatchewan and Prince Edward Island were in line with rates for the rest of the country.

In recent years, two out of three births were to women in the 20 to 29 age group. Between the years 1975 and 1978, the number of women in this group increased by 6.6 percent, but the number of births among them declined slightly during the same period. In fact, between 1976 and 1977 and 1977 and 1978, births to this age group decreased by 4.3 and 2.8 percent respectively. A further breakdown between 1977 and 1978 shows that the number of births averaged 105.6 for 1,000 women aged 20-24 and 129.0 for 1,000 women 25-29.

Since nine out of ten births take place within marriage, additional factors impacting on birth rates are the number of marriages in Canada which declined by one percent between 1977 and 1978 and the number of live births to married women which decreased by 1.3 percent during the same period.

These data tend to point to two phenomena that have occurred through the sixties and seventies:

- (1) the number of women of child-bearing age has continued to increase through these decades.
- (2) even with this increase, both the number of births and the fertility rates have gradually been decreasing.

The phenomenon of declining trends in the number of live births should continue through the decades of the eighties and nineties with the number of women of childbearing age declining and more specifically, with fertility rates steadily declining for the group of maximum fertility, ages 20-29, assuming that migration and other factors do not significantly alter the size and composition of the future, female population.

Data for the tables displayed in Section 14 have been retrieved from CANSIM's Cross-Classified Data Base. For more information, contact CANSIM, Statistics Canada, R.H. Coats Building, 9th Floor, Ottawa K1A 0T6 (613) 995-7406. Inquiries on birth and fertility should be addressed to D. Nagnur, Vital Statistics and Disease Registries Section, Health Division, Statistics Canada, Ottawa K1A 0T6 (613) 995-9593. ■

Qualitative Data on Businessmen's Opinions Supplement Quantitative Data For Shipments, Inventories and Orders

Qualitative data on the opinions of executives in manufacturing establishments regarding their current levels of orders and inventories and their current sources of production difficulties are available from Statistics Canada's quarterly attitudinal Survey of Business Conditions.

These data have been released quarterly since 1976 and are based on responses to five separate opinion questions.

- (question) — expected production, next 3 months compared to last 3?
 - higher
 - lower
 - about same
- (question) — new orders level?
 - rising
 - declining
 - about same
- (question) — unfilled orders backlog?
 - higher than normal
 - lower than normal
 - about normal
- (question) — finished product inventory?
 - too high
 - too low
 - about right
- (question) — sources of production difficulties? (shortages)
 - working capital
 - skilled labour
 - unskilled labour
 - raw materials
 - other difficulties
 - no difficulties

Answers to each of these questions are weighted to reflect the importance of the respondent's opinions in depicting the condition of an industry. The weight assigned to each response is the value of shipments reported by the responding establishment to the annual census of manufactures. These weighted replies are

summed and expressed as percentages of all weighted responses to that question. For example, if in one industry management of each of three establishments, A, B, and C indicated that they had experienced rising, declining and unchanged levels of new orders respectively, *unweighted* results for each of the possible responses would show equal proportions, indicating on balance a stable overall condition for that industry. However, if A's Shipments were \$90 million annually, B's \$9 million and C's, \$1 million, the *weighted* response would show 90% of the industry with rising orders, 9% with orders declining and an unchanged or stable condition for only 1% of the group. In this way, weighting reflects the impact of each response.

Because respondent participation in the Business Conditions Survey is voluntary, there is no guarantee that responses will be received from all establishments in the sample. Presence or absence of high weight responses might cause an undue distortion of trends were they shown for individual industries at a low level of aggregation. This necessitates that industrial detail in published tabulations is held to the all industry total for Canada and six broad economic or end-use classifications — durable consumer goods, machinery and equipment, construction materials and supplies, other intermediate goods and export-based industries. In none of these groups does the weight of any single establishment predominate.

The Business Conditions Survey covers about the same sample of 10,000 manufacturing establishments as the monthly Shipments, Inventories and Orders Survey. However, these surveys are quite different in nature. The Business Conditions Survey is a quarterly attitudinal survey that provides information based on businessmen's opinions regarding production, stocks and order levels and impediments to production in the Canadian manufacturing industry. The Shipments, Inventories and Orders Survey, on the other hand, is a monthly quantitative survey that provides dollar value estimates of shipments, inventories and orders in more detailed industrial and geographical classifications than those available in data from the attitudinal survey. Used together, the two sets of data can assist analysts in

interpreting sensitive economic indicators related to the manufacturing industry.

Business Conditions Survey data are *not* contained in any Statistics Canada catalogued publication or on CANSIM. They are published in *Infomat* and the *Statistics Canada Daily Bulletin*, generally within four weeks of the questionnaires being mailed. Only results at the Canada level are published. A review is currently underway to determine if provincial results should be included in future releases.

For further information on the Business Conditions Survey or on the Shipments, Inventories and Orders

Survey, contact:

Shipments, Inventories and Orders Section
Manufacturing and Primary Industries Division
Statistics Canada
Ottawa, K1A 0V6

Shipments, Inventories and Orders data are available in: publication 31-001, *Monthly Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries*

Non-loan files of Business Conditions Survey data are available in regional reference centres for reference purposes only.

Volume II of the Mortality Atlas of Canada Available

Mortality Atlas of Canada, Volume II: General Mortality contains 34 colour maps illustrating spatial variation of mortality for major cause of death categories, including infant mortality, ischemic heart disease and motor vehicle accidents and is now available as the companion volume to *Mortality Atlas of Canada, Volume I: Cancer*.

Either as single volumes or as a set, the *Atlas* will be of particular usefulness — among others — to epidemiologic researchers to select mortality rate anomalies for further investigation, educators at all levels to illustrate disease patterns, public health workers to promote awareness of various health problems and health planners to identify areas that might have need of new or intensified case detection or treatment programs.

Volume I of the *Atlas*, published in May, contains 28 colour maps depicting spatial variation of mortality due to major sites of cancer, including the lungs, large intestine and breast. Produced jointly by Statistics Canada and Health and Welfare Canada, the maps of both volumes are based on age-adjusted mortality rates by census division or county. Each volume also contains a reference map, population density map and appendix table that presents the age-adjusted mortality rates by census division or county for each cause of death category.

Volume I carries the catalogue number H49-6/1-1980 and Volume II the catalogue number H49-6/2-1980 and each is priced at, Canada \$18.25; other countries \$21.90. Orders should be sent to: Canadian Government Publishing Centre, Supply and Services Canada, Hull, Québec K1A 0S9.

Postcensal Estimates of Population

According to the preliminary postcensal population estimates, the population of Canada on October 1, 1980 was 24 million persons. Of this total, 36% live in Ontario, 26% in Quebec, 11% in British Columbia, 9% in Alberta, 8% in Saskatchewan and Manitoba, and 10% in the four Atlantic Provinces.

Canada's population at October 1, 1980 totalled an estimated 24,009,600 persons. Population figures for

the provinces were as follows:

- Ontario, 8,587,300
- Quebec, 6,310,800
- British Columbia, 2,662,000
- Alberta, 2,113,300
- Manitoba, 1,028,000
- Saskatchewan, 973,000
- Nova Scotia, 855,000
- New Brunswick, 708,700
- Newfoundland, 582,900
- Prince Edward Island, 124,000
- Northwest Territories, 43,000
- Yukon, 21,600.

These postcensal estimates which will be published in the next few weeks in catalogue 91-001 *Quarterly Estimates of Population for Canada and the Provinces* (\$2.50/\$10) are available from CANSIM. Current quarterly figures on immigration and interprovincial migration can also be retrieved from CANSIM.

To obtain information on population estimates, contact Lise Ofori-Attah (613-995-2213), Demography Division, Statistics Canada, Ottawa K1A 0T6.

Perspectives Canada III, 1980 Publication Available

Perspectives Canada III is designed to provide Canadians, particularly those in business, education, journalism and public administration with a usable package of social statistics which describes the quality of life experienced by Canadians and highlights the major social trends affecting our society.

The material in the 320 pages of *Perspectives Canada* is organized around broad areas of social concern. Included are sections dealing with health, education, population, family, work, leisure, income and consumption, social security, crime and justice, energy, and environment. Special chapters feature socio-demographic profiles of all 23 Canadian Census Metropolitan Areas, the native Indians of Canada, the results of a national survey assessing the attitudes of Canadians towards different aspects of their lives, and a comparison of selected Canadian and American statistics.

But *Perspectives Canada III* does more than simply describe Canadian society. Analysis is provided which outlines the roots of changing social conditions as well as their effect on other social phenomena.

Perspectives Canada III, 1980 (catalogue 11-511E, \$9.95 in Canada, \$11.95 elsewhere) may be ordered from Publications Distribution, Statistics Canada, Ottawa K1A 0T6.

Directory, Survey Organization: New Edition Published

A new edition of the *Directory of Survey Organizations* is now available from the Federal Statistical Activities Secretariat of Statistics Canada.

A non-catalogued publication listing those survey organizations providing research services to federal government department, the directory is divided into four sections.

Section A lists Canadian survey research companies offering the full range of research services and facilities. These are companies capable of undertaking all aspects of the survey research process including the design, implementation and analysis stages as well as presentation of findings. For most such companies, marketing/survey research is their major source of income.

Section B lists specialized research services and organizations. These are organizations that can undertake only a part of the survey research process. They include those concentrating on specialized types of research activities and those whose

marketing/survey research activity is not always their major source of income.

Section C provides information on research facilities associated with academic institutions, advertising agencies, non-profit associations and non-Canadian companies.

Section D provides information on specialized services and facilities available from particular survey organizations.

Copies of the directory can be obtained at \$10 each. Please send cheque or money order payable to the Receiver-General for Canada to Statistics Canada, 6th Floor, Area "J", R.H. Coats Building, Ottawa K1A 0T6.

Working Paper Available

Now available is a working paper, *Selected Thematic Maps of Man's Activities in Canada's Watersheds*, that offers a selection of thematic maps developed from the data sets in *Human Activity and the Environment* (catalogue 11-509). The maps were produced using the GIMMS system of computer mapping and offer information employing a variety of display techniques.

The publication deals with a number of man's activities (generally economic) that may have an impact on the natural environment. The data are displayed by major watersheds rather than by census divisions or provinces. It is hoped that this alternative approach will improve the interpretive value of the statistics for environmental applications.

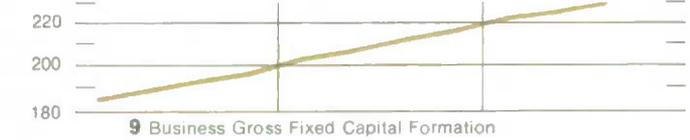
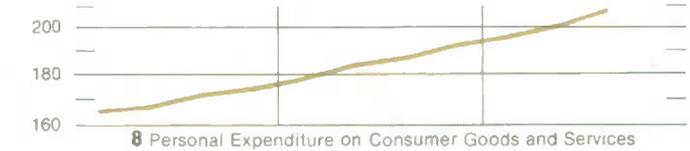
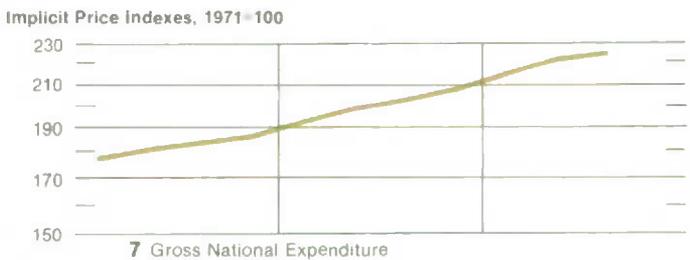
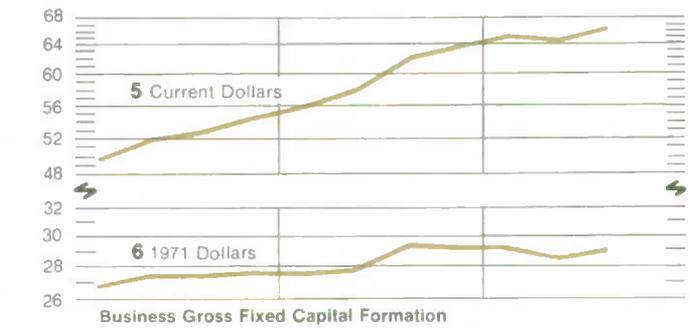
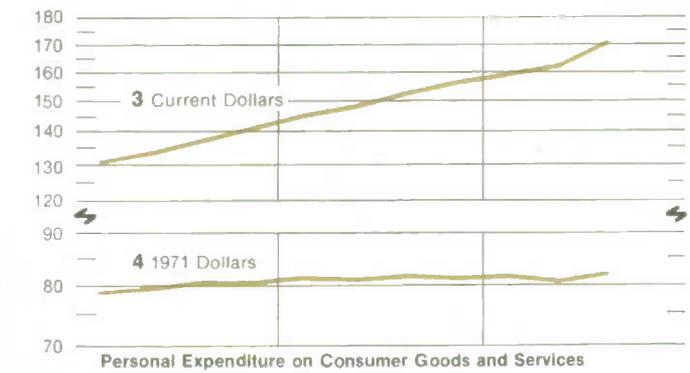
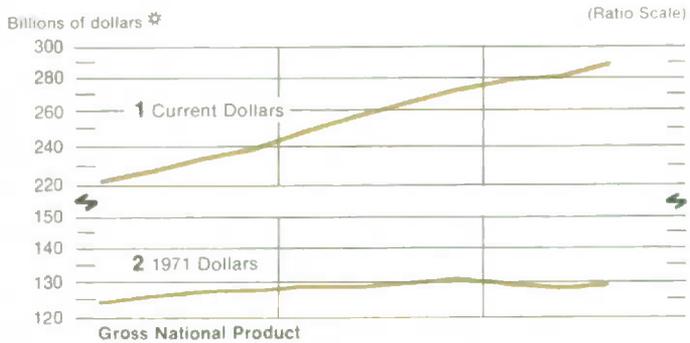
The paper is available free of charge from Bruce Mitchell (613-996-2601), Office of the Senior Adviser on Integration, Statistics Canada, Ottawa K1A 0T6. ■

Section 1 · Selected Economic Indicators Analytical Summary

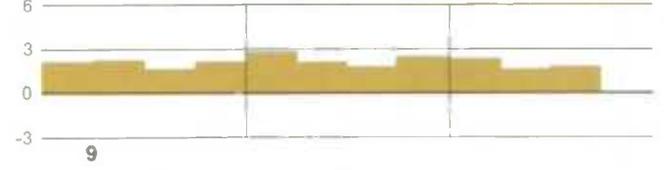
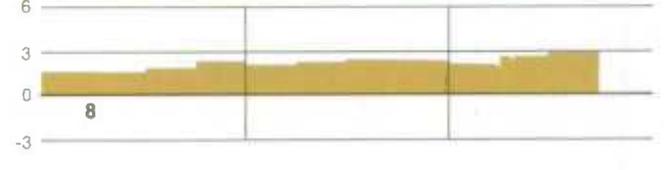
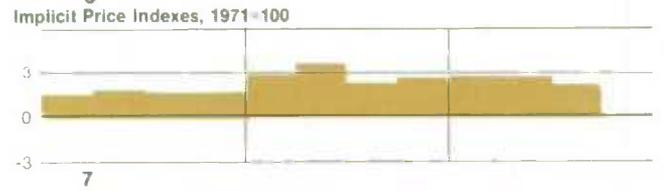
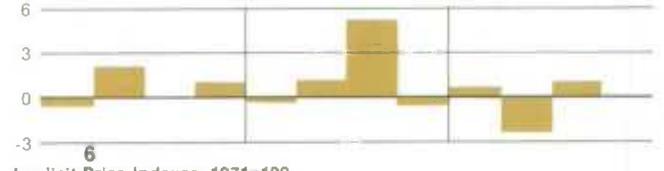
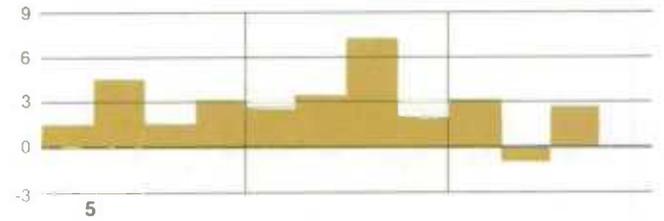
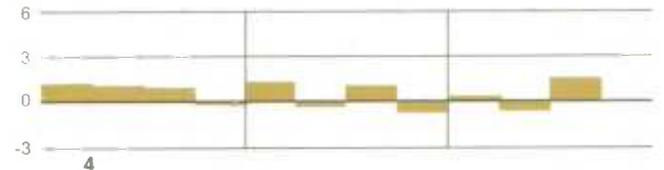
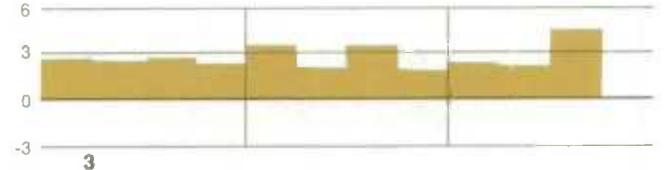
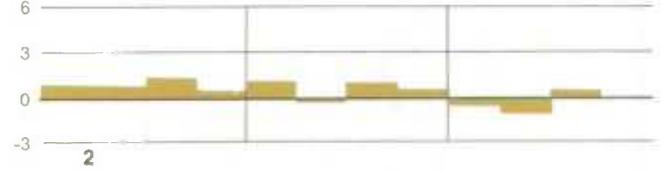
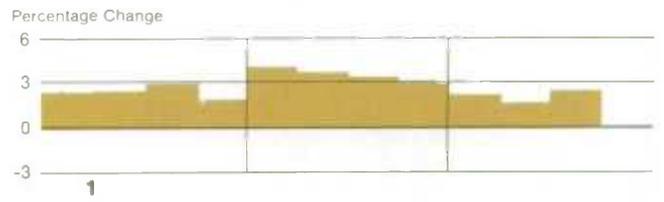
1.7 Charts

8.11 Analytical Summary

Selected Economic Indicators — Seasonally Adjusted



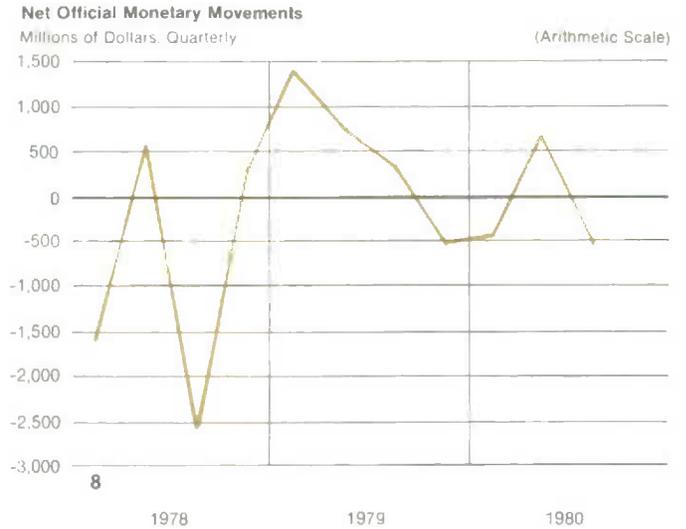
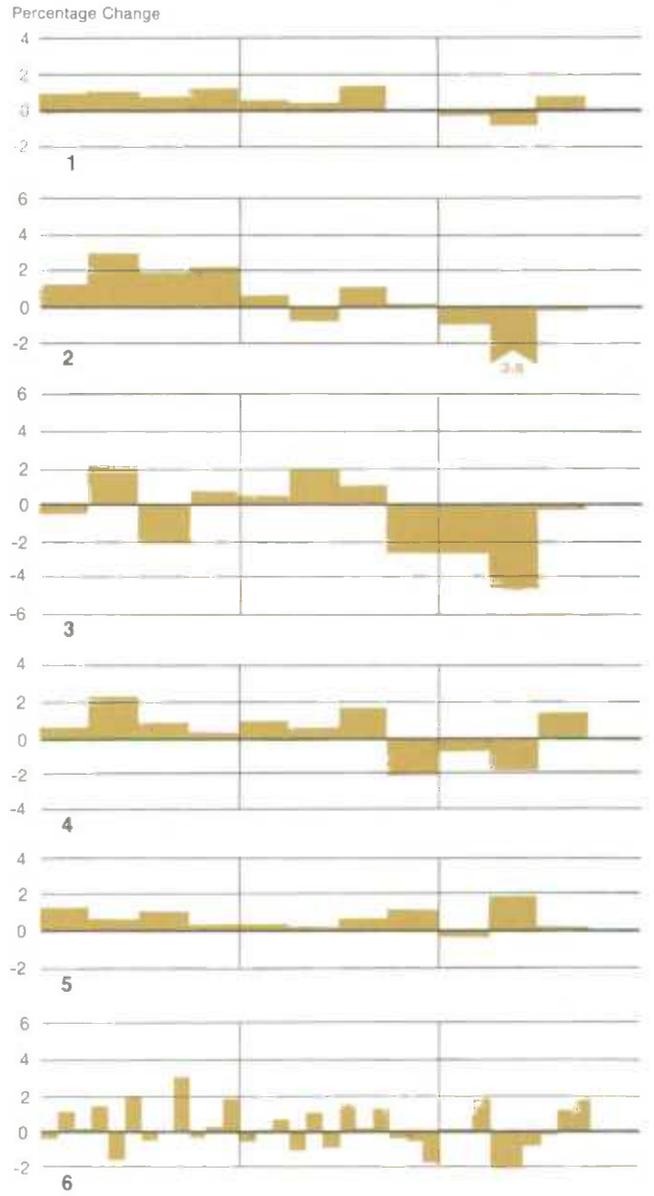
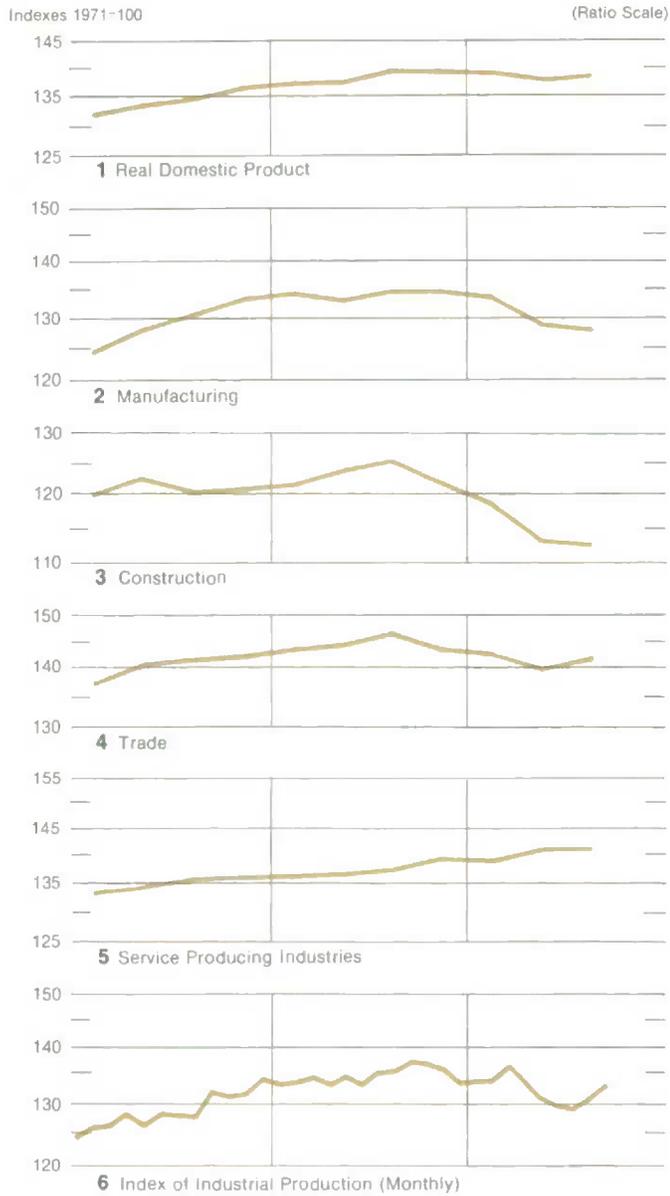
* At Annual Rates



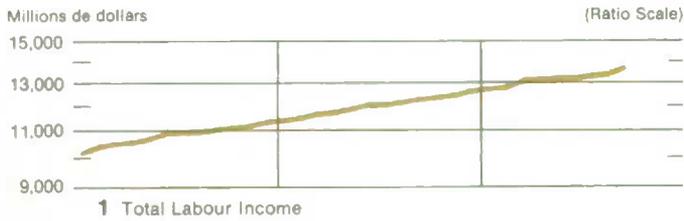
1978 1979 1980

Selected Economic Indicators — Seasonally Adjusted

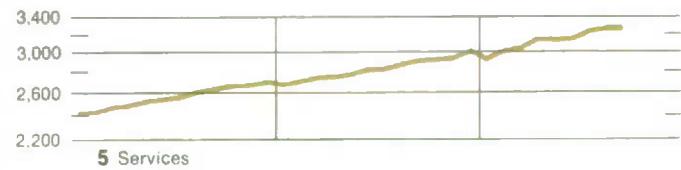
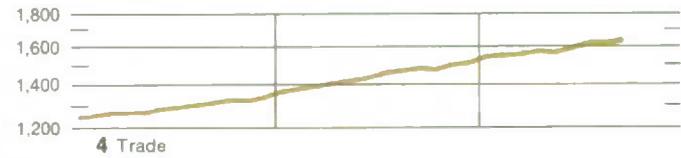
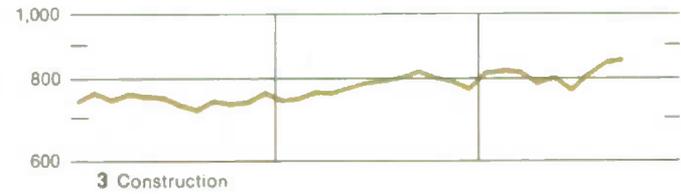
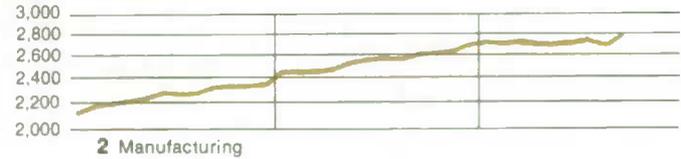
Real Domestic Product by Industry, Volume Indexes, Quarterly, 1971-100



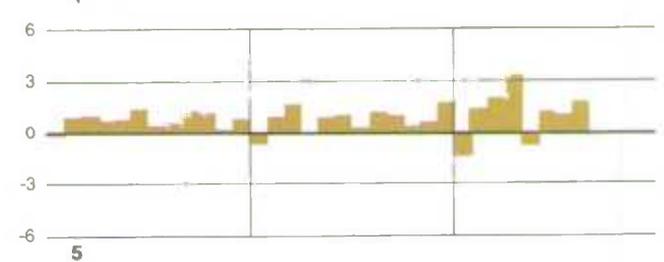
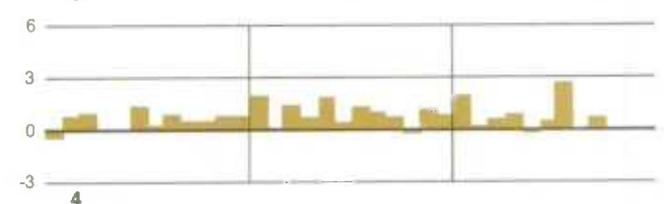
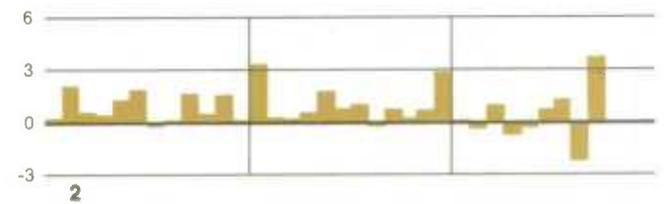
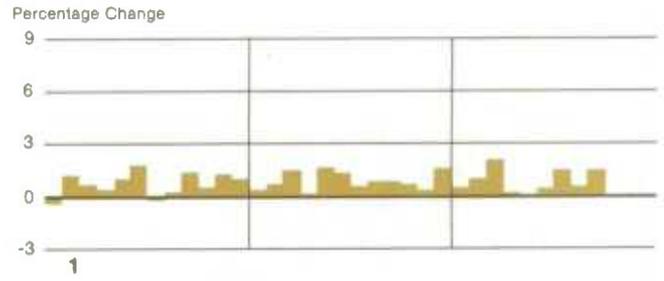
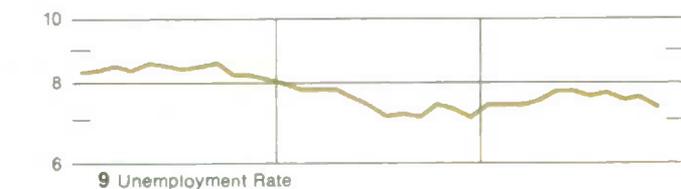
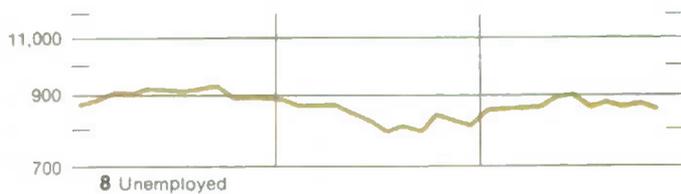
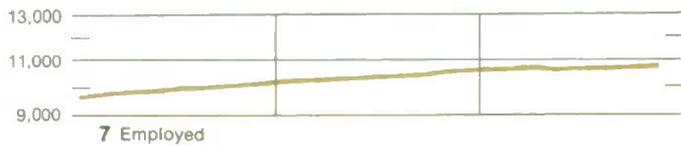
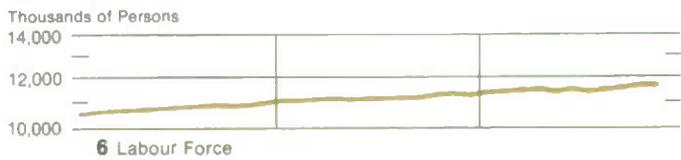
Selected Economic Indicators — Seasonally Adjusted



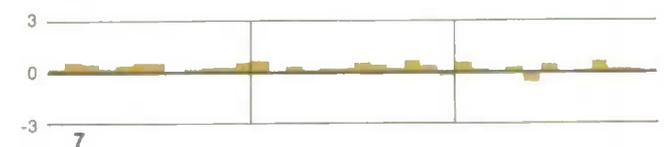
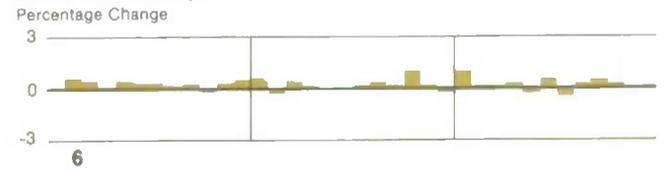
Wages and Salaries



Labour Force Survey



Labour Force Survey



1978

1979

1980

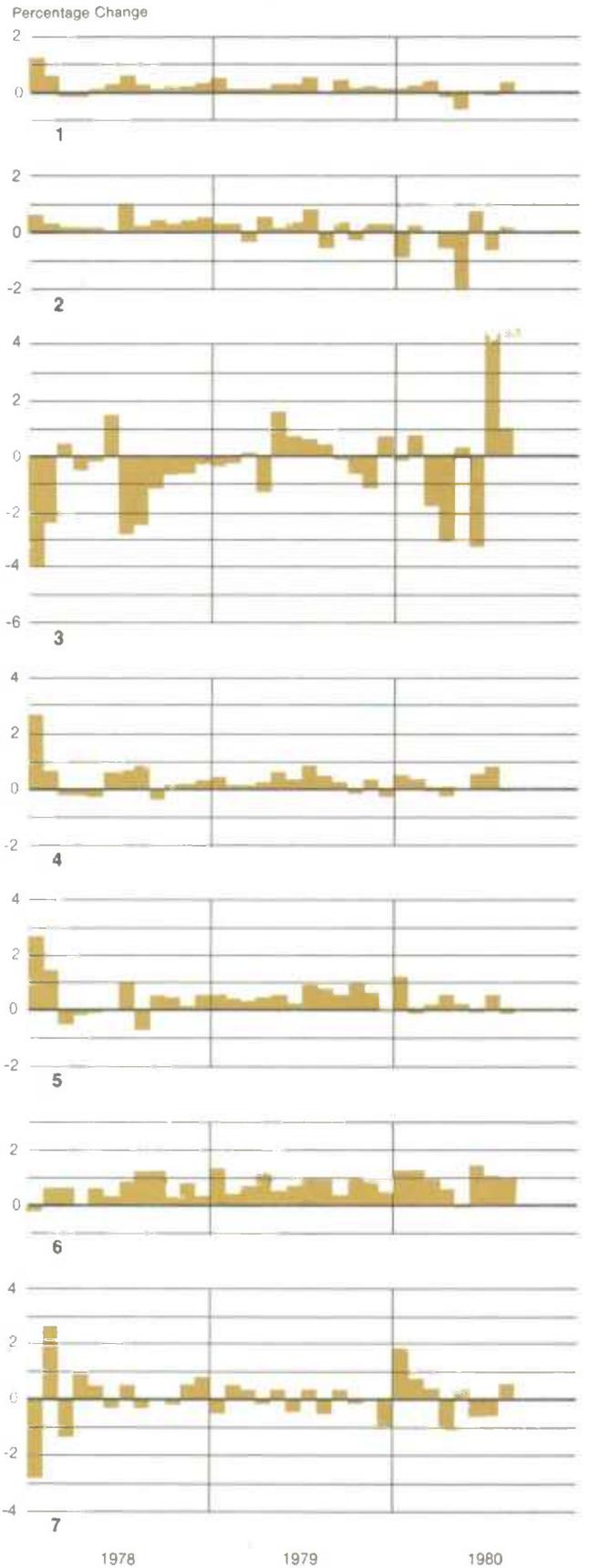
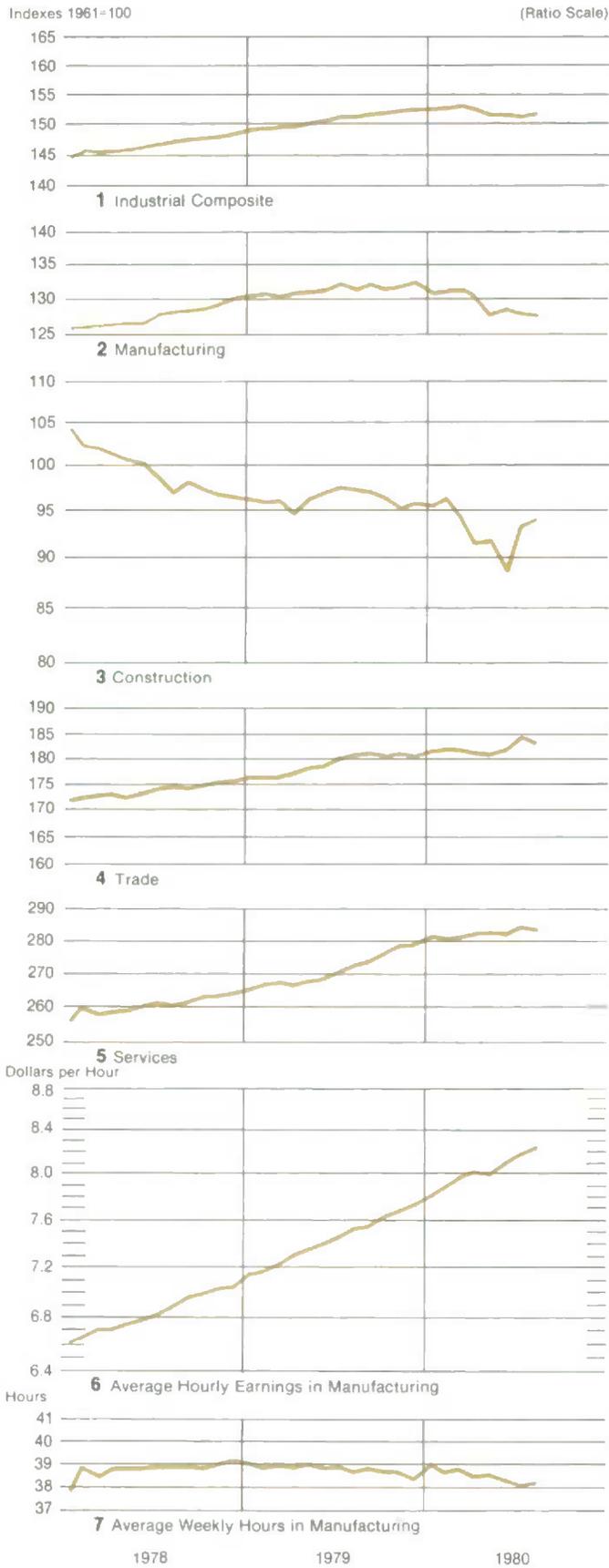
1978

1979

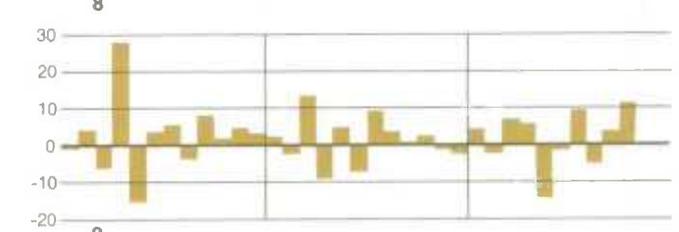
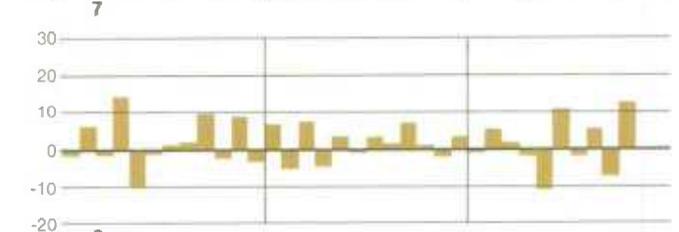
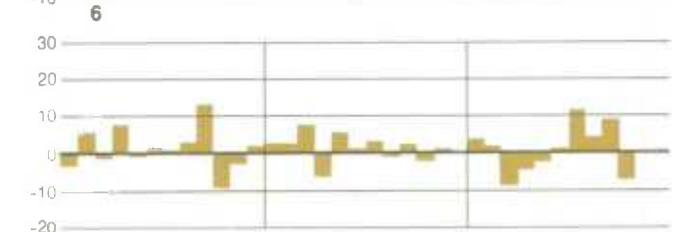
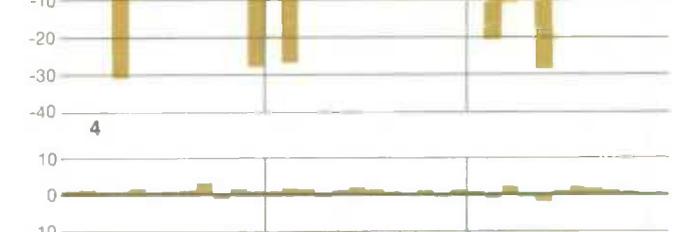
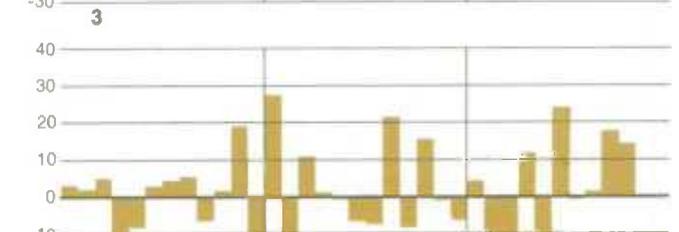
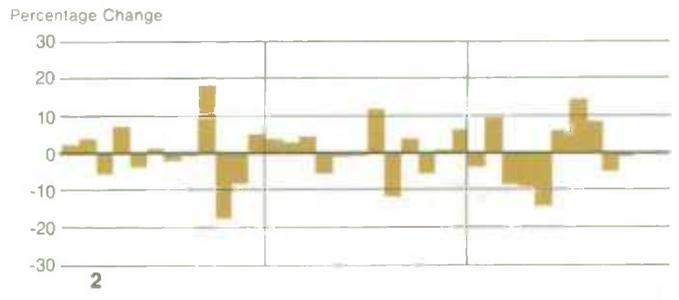
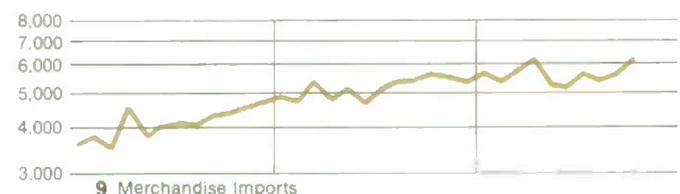
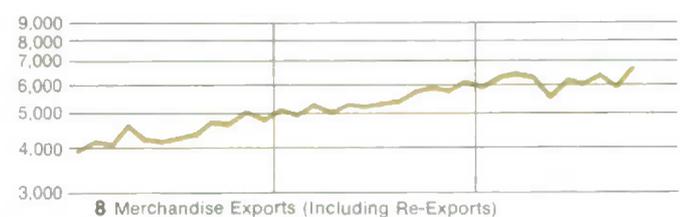
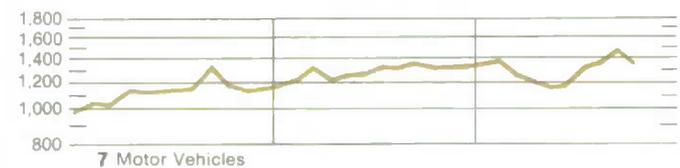
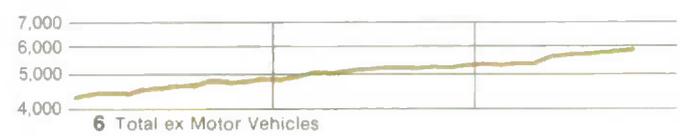
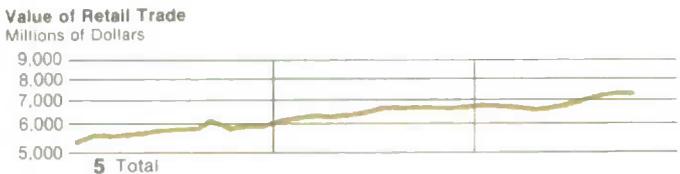
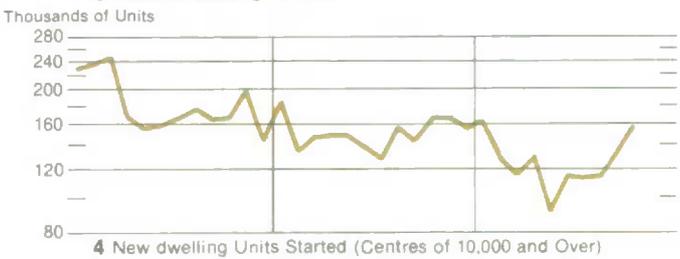
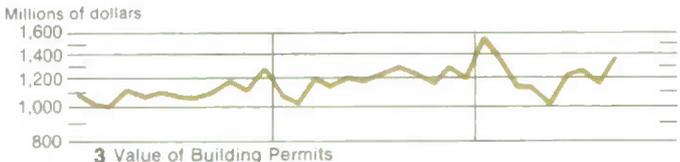
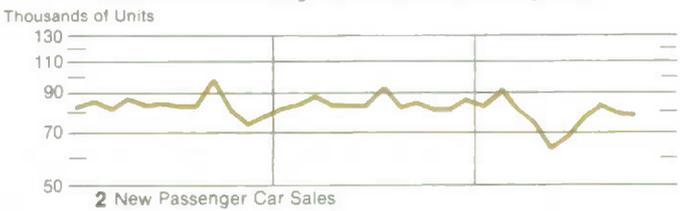
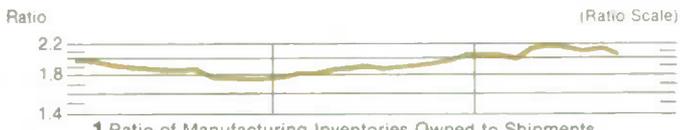
1980

Selected Economic Indicators — Seasonally Adjusted

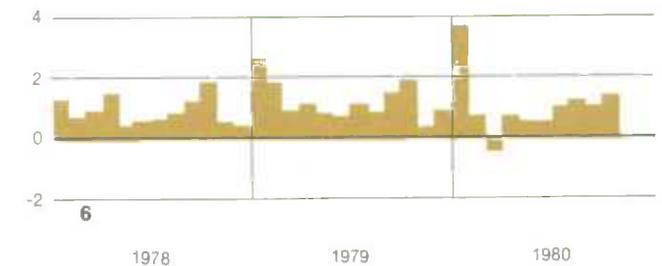
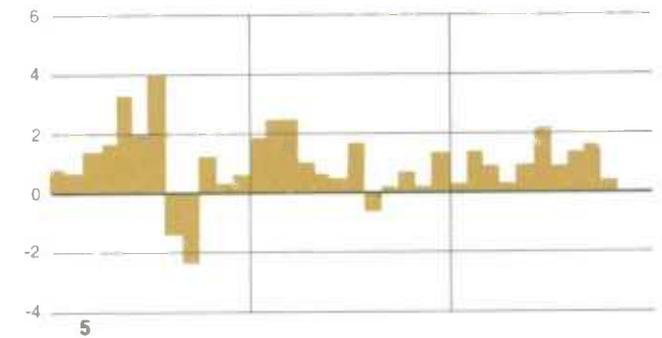
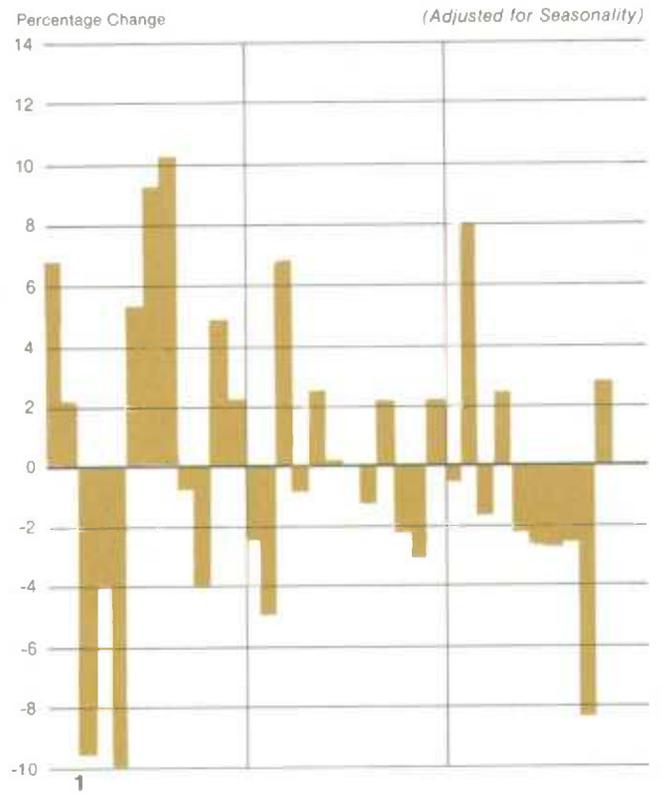
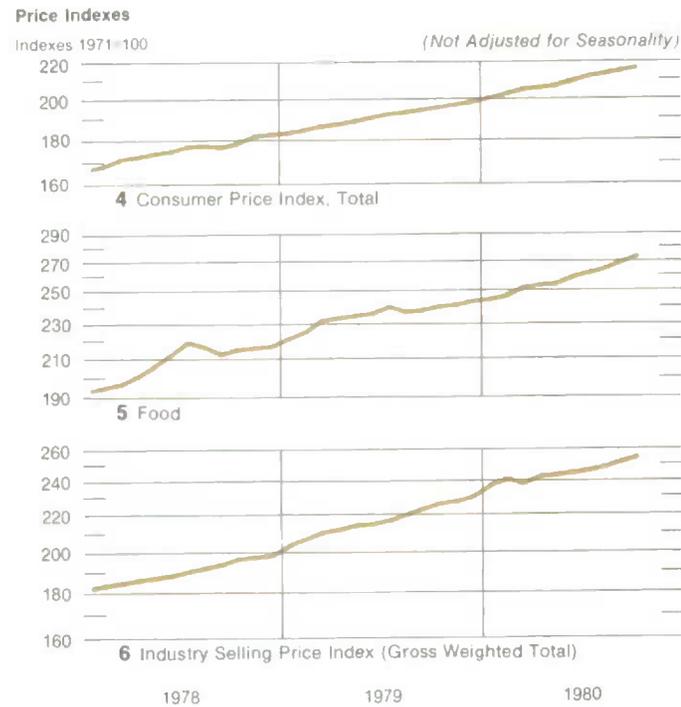
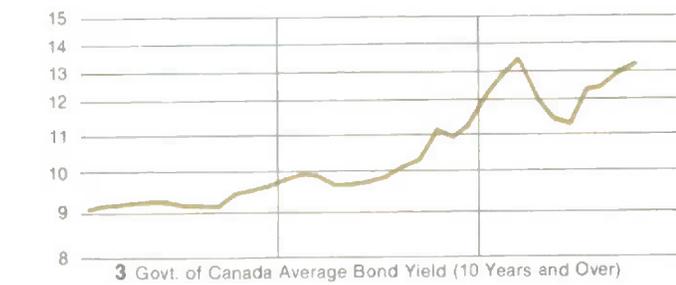
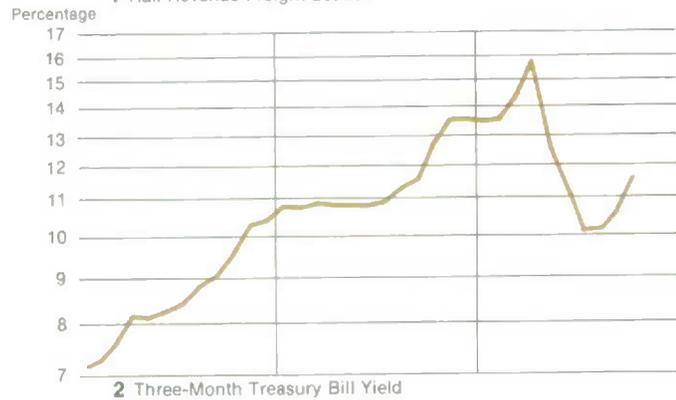
Employment Indexes, 1961=100



Selected Economic Indicators — Seasonally Adjusted



Selected Economic Indicators



Selected economic indicators—analytical summary¹

Years, quarters and months	Gross national product		Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services		Total gross fixed capital formation		Implicit price indexes			Real domestic product indexes		
	Current dollars	1971 dollars	Current dollars	1971 dollars	Current dollars	1971 dollars	Gross national expenditure 1971 dollars	Personal expend- iture on consumer goods and services	Total gross fixed capital formation	Total	Manu- facturing	
	S3/T1.2	S3/T1.3	S3/T1.2	S3/T1.3	S3/T1.2	S3/T1.3	S3/T1.8	S3/T1.8	S3/T1.8	S3/T2.1	S3/T2.1	
	(\$000,000)	(1971 = 100)	(1971 = 100)
1961	39,646	54,741	25,930	33,761	8,392	11,748	72.4	76.8	71.4	57.5	54.4	
1962	42,927	58,475	27,452	35,272	8,885	12,278	73.4	77.8	72.4	61.6	59.4	
1963	45,978	61,487	29,225	36,992	9,556	12,841	74.8	79.0	74.4	65.0	63.4	
1964	50,280	65,610	31,389	39,218	11,205	14,549	76.6	80.0	77.0	69.4	69.5	
1965	55,364	69,981	33,947	41,606	13,179	16,259	79.1	81.6	81.1	74.5	75.8	
1966	61,828	74,844	36,890	43,778	15,361	18,015	82.6	84.3	85.3	79.5	81.5	
1967	66,409	77,344	39,972	45,863	15,628	17,942	85.9	87.2	87.1	82.3	83.9	
1968	72,586	81,864	43,704	48,138	15,754	17,964	88.7	90.8	87.7	86.9	89.1	
1969	79,815	86,225	47,492	50,353	17,232	18,850	92.6	94.3	91.4	92.2	95.8	
1970	85,685	88,390	50,327	51,526	18,015	18,904	96.9	97.7	95.3	94.4	94.5	
1971	94,450	94,450	55,616	55,616	20,800	20,800	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
1972	105,234	100,248	62,208	59,841	23,051	21,955	105.0	104.0	105.0	105.5	107.1	
1973	123,560	107,812	71,278	63,879	27,848	24,384	114.6	111.6	114.2	113.6	117.6	
1974	147,528	111,678	83,388	67,160	34,260	25,694	132.1	124.2	133.3	119.0	122.0	
1975	165,343	113,005	96,995	70,645	40,044	26,661	146.3	137.3	150.2	119.8	114.3	
1976	191,031	119,249	110,886	75,251	44,895	27,397	160.2	147.4	163.9	126.2	120.6	
1977	208,806	121,823	122,471	77,346	48,193	27,250	171.4	158.3	176.9	129.7	122.2	
1978	229,698	125,995	135,359	79,628	52,214	27,314	182.3	170.0	191.2	134.3	129.2	
1979	260,305	129,439	150,489	81,140	59,730	28,488	201.1	185.5	209.7	138.5	134.2	

Percentage change from previous quarter

1978- 2	2.5	0.8	2.6	1.0	4.5	2.1	1.7	1.6	2.3	1.1	3.0
3	2.9	1.3	2.7	0.8	1.7	0.0	1.6	1.9	1.7	0.8	1.9
4	2.0	0.4	2.2	-0.1	3.1	0.9	1.6	2.4	2.2	1.4	2.1
1979- 1	4.0	1.1	3.4	1.3	2.7	-0.2	2.9	2.1	2.9	0.5	0.6
2	3.5	-0.2	2.0	-0.2	3.4	1.1	3.7	2.3	2.3	0.4	-0.8
3	3.3	1.1	3.4	0.9	7.3	5.3	2.2	2.5	1.9	1.3	1.1
4	3.0	0.5	1.8	-0.6	2.0	-0.4	2.6	2.5	2.6	0.0	0.1
1980- 1	2.1r	-0.5r	2.3r	0.2r	3.1	0.6r	2.7r	2.1	2.4r	-0.2	-0.8
2	1.5r	-1.1r	2.1r	-0.6r	-1.0r	-2.4r	2.7r	2.7r	1.5r	-0.9	-3.6r
3	2.4	0.4	4.5	1.5	2.7	1.0	2.0	3.0	1.7	0.4	-0.1

¹Information in this Section is selected from the sections and tables of the Review; for example, Section 3, Table 1.1 is identified as S3/T1.1.

* Actual data

Note: Percentage changes are based on seasonally adjusted data unless otherwise indicated. Monthly and quarterly series and their CANSIM identifiers appear in Sections and Tables identified at the head of the data columns.

Selected economic indicators—analytical summary

Real domestic product indexes				Balance of international payments				Total labour income	Wages and salaries				Years, quarters and months
Construction	Trade	Community business and personal services	Industrial production	Current account balance	Net capital movement	Net errors and omissions	Net official monetary movements		Manu- facturing	Con- struction	Trade	Services	
S3/T2.1	S3/T2.1	S3/T2.1	S3/T2.2	S3/T3.1	S3/T3.3	S3/T3.3	S3/T3.3	S4/T2	S4/T2	S4/T2	S4/T2	S4/T2	Section/ Table
(1971 = 100)				(\$000,000)									
63.3	58.0	53.4	54.0	-928	1,063	157	292	20,399.4	5,828.8	1,493.4	2,754.0	3,424.4	1961
66.5	61.8	56.7	58.6	-830	1,129	-145	154	21,815.6	6,232.1	1,613.6	2,970.4	3,758.2	1962
67.8	64.9	60.5	62.3	-521	634	32	145	23,262.4	6,640.1	1,693.4	3,184.1	4,098.9	1963
73.7	69.8	64.9	68.0	-424	675	113	364	25,366.6	7,238.9	1,890.3	3,430.5	4,567.2	1964
81.5	75.6	69.7	73.8	-1,130	1,527	-239	158	28,201.4	7,997.4	2,262.1	3,738.9	5,138.3	1965
88.5	80.2	75.0	79.2	-1,162	985	-182	-359	31,877.9	8,889.8	2,686.3	4,098.3	5,909.2	1966
87.1	83.7	81.4	82.3	-499	1,020	-501	20	35,303.2	9,530.1	2,833.1	4,493.1	6,973.2	1967
90.1	87.1	85.7	87.6	-97	1,230	-784	349	38,444.4	10,157.1	2,899.4	4,914.0	7,918.3	1968
92.5	91.7	91.6	93.6	-917	1,201	-219	65	43,064.5	11,088.2	3,243.2	5,549.7	9,220.6	1969
90.9	93.2	95.5	94.9	1,106	811	-387	1,663	46,705.8	11,588.8	3,435.9	6,053.6	10,388.7	1970
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	431	1,694	-1,348	896	51,528.1	12,293.4	4,214.9	6,561.9	11,575.9	1971
102.4	109.2	104.2	107.5	-386	2,060	-1,455	336	57,570.0	13,580.9	4,580.9	7,413.5	12,902.7	1972
107.5	118.9	108.8	118.1	108	75	-650	-467	66,501.1	15,527.8	5,611.4	8,523.7	14,741.7	1973
112.6	128.0	115.0	122.2	-1,460	2,351	-867	24	79,846.4	18,124.6	6,730.3	10,193.1	17,622.3	1974
116.7	128.8	119.9	114.9	-4,757	5,555	-1,203	-405	93,299.3	19,932.7	8,121.0	11,985.6	21,087.7	1975
122.8	134.9	126.3	121.2	-3,842	8,022	-3,658	522	107,921.6	22,794.7	8,521.3	13,627.3	25,088.2	1976
121.8	135.9	130.4	123.9	-4,301	4,915	-2,035	-1,421	118,976.3	24,716.8	9,245.8	14,449.7	27,995.3	1977
120.8	140.6	135.1	129.0	-5,046	4,514	-2,767	-3,299	129,791.1	27,197.5	8,956.9	15,590.1	30,918.8	1978
123.2	144.6	137.7	135.0	-5,098	10,684	-3,897	1,908	144,364.1	30,643.5	9,384.5	17,384.1	34,106.9	1979

Percentage change from previous quarter

				(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)							
2.2	2.3	0.6	1.5	-1,162	3,480 _r	-1,567	-294 _r	2.6	3.2	0.6	1.4	3.1	2-1978	
-2.0	0.9	1.0	1.3	-1,266	-875	-1,369	-1,267 _r	2.0	2.3	-2.9	2.1	2.9	3	
0.7	0.3	0.3	2.6	-1,586	1,404	782	-709 _r	2.9	2.8	2.1	2.1	3.0	4	
0.5	1.0	0.3	1.0	-1,592	4,938	-1,635	352 _r	2.7	4.3	0.6	3.5	1.4	1-1979	
2.0	0.6	0.1	-0.1	-1,403	2,154	252	2,178 _r	2.9	2.4	3.5	3.3	2.7	2	
1.1	1.7	0.7	1.8	-1,209	832	-554	0 _r	3.0	2.6	3.5	3.3	2.9	3	
-2.7	-2.1	1.2	-0.5	-894	2,760	-1,960 _r	236 _r	2.4	2.5	-2.0	1.8	2.8	4	
-2.7	-0.7	-0.2	-0.5	-758 _r	628 _r	155 _r	-3 _r	3.0	2.5	4.4	3.5	1.6	1-1980	
-4.7	-1.8	1.8	-2.6 _r	-1,075 _r	1,768 _r	227 _r	342 _r	2.1	0.0	-4.7 _r	1.5	5.3	2	
-0.2	1.4	0.1	0.0	-137	208	-1,825	0	2.7	1.4	6.7	3.0	2.8	3	

Percentage change from previous month

-0.3								0.6	0.5	-0.6	0.6	1.3	O-1978
0.3								1.3	1.6	0.5	0.8	0.2	N
1.9								1.1	0.1	3.4	0.8	0.9	D
-0.5								0.5	3.3	-2.7	2.0	-0.6	J-1979
0.1								0.8	0.4	0.3	0.2	1.2	F
0.7								1.5	0.2	2.5	1.5	1.7	M
-1.0								0.1	0.6	0.0 _r	0.8	0.0	A
1.1								1.6	1.8	2.2	1.9	1.1	M
-0.9								1.3	0.9	1.1	0.5	1.2	J
1.6								0.7	1.1	0.8	1.3	0.4	J
0.1								0.9	0.0	0.6	1.1	1.3	A
1.3								0.9	0.9	2.6	0.7	1.2	S
-0.4								0.8	0.4	-2.3	-0.1	0.5	O
-0.5								0.3	0.8	-1.2	1.2	0.7	N
-1.7								1.6	2.9	-2.0	0.9	1.7	D
0.1								0.5	0.1	6.0	2.0	-1.4	J-1980
0.1								0.9	-0.2	0.6	0.2	1.5	F
1.9								2.2	1.0	-0.2	0.7	2.1	M
-2.1								0.2	-0.6	-3.8	0.9	3.4	A
-2.0								0.1	-0.2	0.8	-0.1	-0.7	M
-0.8 _r								0.3 _r	0.8	-4.5 _r	0.5	1.2 _r	J
-0.1 _r								1.5	1.3 _r	6.6 _r	2.5 _r	1.1 _r	J
1.2 _r								0.6 _r	-2.2 _r	4.0 _r	0.0 _r	1.7 _r	A
1.8								1.5	3.7	0.9	0.7	0.0	S

Selected economic indicators—analytical summary

Years, quarters and months	Labour force				Employment indexes					Average hourly earnings in manufacturing	Average weekly hours in manufacturing	Ratio of manufacturing inventories owned to shipments	New passenger car sales	Building permits total	New dwelling units started (centres of 10,000 and over)
	Total	Employed	Unemployed	Unemployment rate	Industrial composite	Manufacturing	Construction	Trade	Services						
	S4/T3	S4/T3	S4/T3	S4/T3	S4/T9	S4/T9	S4/T9	S4/T9	S4/T9							S4/T15	S4/T16	S6/T1	S6/T13	S8/T1	S8/T6
	(000's of persons)				(1961 = 100)					\$	units \$000,000				
1961	..	..	..	..	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	100.0	1.83	40.6	2.22	437,319	2,244.3	92,741
1962	..	..	..	..	102.2	103.8	101.1	101.2	101.6	1.88	40.7	2.15	502,565	2,516.6	102,008
1963	..	..	..	..	104.3	106.2	100.0	103.5	105.9	1.95	40.8	2.06	557,787	2,823.2	118,512
1964	..	..	..	..	108.2	111.1	104.1	108.1	114.6	2.02	41.0	2.00	616,759	3,267.6	133,562
1965	..	..	..	..	114.3	117.2	117.5	114.3	125.9	2.12	41.0	2.01	708,716	3,809.6	135,218
1966	7,493	7,242	251	3.4	120.7	123.5	128.8	122.1	139.1	2.25	40.8	2.05	694,820	3,715.1	108,329
1967	7,747	7,451	296	3.8	122.6	123.2	122.2	125.8	153.1	2.40	40.3	2.14	679,435	4,067.8	131,858
1968	7,951	7,593	358	4.5	122.7	122.1	119.6	129.4	157.4	2.58	40.3	2.00	741,915	4,775.7	162,267
1969	8,194	7,832	362	4.4	127.0	125.2	119.1	136.5	171.8	2.79	40.0	1.98	760,803	4,895.6	169,739
1970	8,395	7,919	476	5.7	127.1	122.8	113.9	139.2	178.5	3.01	39.7	2.13	640,360	4,700.2	150,999
1971	8,639	8,104	535	6.2	127.8	121.6	115.5	140.3	186.4	3.28	39.7	1.98	780,762	5,730.1	180,948
1972	8,897	8,344	553	6.2	129.9	123.7	109.3	146.2	193.5	3.54	40.0	1.88	858,959	6,463.6	206,954
1973	9,276	8,761	515	5.5	135.9	129.9	109.9	155.3	206.1	3.85	39.6	1.81	970,828	8,558.9	211,543
1974	9,639	9,125	514	5.3	142.8	133.8	117.1	165.7	224.0	4.37	38.9	1.92	942,797	9,280.1	169,437
1975	9,974	9,284	690	6.9	141.1	126.3	117.1	168.5	231.9	5.06	38.6	2.12	989,280	10,598.0	181,846
1976	10,206	9,479	727	7.1	144.1	128.1	113.8	172.2	242.8	5.76	38.7	2.02	946,488	12,199.3	209,762
1977	10,498	9,648	850	8.1	144.3	126.3	110.9	169.6	250.1	6.38	38.7	1.99	991,398	12,419.8	200,201
1978	10,882	9,972	911	8.4	146.5	127.6	99.6	173.7	260.7	6.84	38.8	1.86	988,890	13,134.7	178,678
1979	11,207	10,369	838	7.5	150.7	131.4	96.3	179.1	271.3	7.44	38.8	1.88	1,003,008	14,143.8	151,717

Percentage change from previous quarter

1978- 3	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.0	0.7	1.0	-2.8	0.9	0.7	2.2	0.3	(*)	3.2	-1.8	4.3
4	0.4	0.8	-3.6	-3.9	0.6	1.1	-1.0	0.5	0.8	1.9	0.3	1.72	-11.6	10.8	0.2
1979- 1	1.0	1.3	-2.6	-3.6	0.9	0.8	-0.9	0.7	1.3	2.2	0.0	1.79	9.4	-7.8	-8.1
2	0.2	0.5	-2.9	-3.3	0.6	0.4	-0.1	0.8	0.3	2.3	-0.2	1.86	-1.8	7.1	-5.7
3	0.6	1.1	-5.3	-6.1	0.9	0.8	1.3	1.6	1.8	2.3	-0.2	1.88	4.1	5.9	-2.0
4	1.3	1.2	3.2	1.9	0.5	-0.1	-1.5	0.1	1.9	2.1	-0.6	1.96	-4.6	-1.5	13.4
1980- 1	1.0	0.8	3.2	1.8	0.4	-0.6	-0.3	0.6	1.3	2.8	0.7	2.00	3.4	10.7	-16.6
2	0.3	0.0	3.9	4.1	-0.4r	-1.8r	-5.0r	-0.2	0.6	1.9r	-1.2r	2.13	-19.3	-17.5	-17.5
3	0.3	0.4	-1.5	-1.2	0.0	-0.7	3.8	1.0	0.4	2.8	-0.5	2.07	16.4	12.7r	8.2

Percentage change from previous month

1978- D	0.5	0.6	-0.8	-1.2	0.3	0.5	-0.3	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.8	1.75	5.3	14.9	-27.6
1979- J	0.6	0.7	-0.6	-1.2	0.5	0.3	-0.4	0.4	0.5	1.3	-0.5	1.78	4.5	-16.3	27.9
F	-0.1	0.0	-2.3	-2.5	0.1	0.3	-0.3	0.1	0.4	0.4	-0.5	1.80	3.6	-3.9	-26.7
M	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.1	-0.4	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.7	0.3	1.80	4.9	16.5	10.7
A	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.5	-1.3	0.2	-0.4	1.1	-0.2	1.86	-5.4	-5.2	0.9
M	0.0	0.2	-2.8	-2.5	0.3	0.1	1.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.3	1.87	-0.6	6.3	-0.1
J	0.0	0.2	-2.3	-2.6	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.7	-0.5	1.88	-0.1	-1.7	-6.7
J	0.2	0.5	-3.2	-4.0	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.3	1.87	12.0	3.8	-7.5
A	0.4	0.4	1.3	1.4	0.0r	-0.6	-0.4	0.5	0.7	0.9	-0.5	1.88	-11.9	3.2	21.7
S	0.1	0.2	-1.2	-1.3	0.4	0.3	-0.1	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.3	1.89	4.0	-2.8	-8.3
O	1.0	0.7	5.8	4.2	0.1	-0.3	-0.7	-0.2	0.9	0.9	-0.2	1.92	-5.3	-4.3	15.8
N	0.2	0.4	-2.2	-1.3	0.2	0.2	-1.2	0.3	0.6	0.8	-0.0	1.95	0.5	8.7	-0.6
D	-0.1	0.0	-1.6	-2.7	0.1	0.2	0.6	-0.3	0.0	0.4	-1.0	2.02	6.6	-5.4	-6.2
1980- J	1.0	0.6	5.1	4.2	0.1	-0.9	-0.2	0.5	1.2	1.2	1.8	2.01	-3.9	27.5	4.2
F	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.3	-0.2	1.2	-0.7	2.01	9.4	-11.1	-20.1
M	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	-1.8	-0.1	0.1	0.9	0.3	1.98	-8.8	-16.6	-10.5
A	0.2	0.2	0.5	1.4	-0.2	-0.6	-3.1	-0.3	0.5	0.5	-1.0	2.12	-9.3	-0.9	11.5
M	-0.2	-0.6	4.5	4.0	-0.6r	-2.2	0.3	0.0	0.1	-0.1	0.3	2.16	-14.5	-11.1	-28.5
J	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.0	0.0r	0.7r	-3.3r	0.5r	-0.1	1.4r	-0.7r	2.15	5.9	20.0	24.0
J	-0.3	0.0	-3.9	-2.5	-0.1r	-0.7	5.1r	0.8r	0.5r	1.0r	-0.7r	2.10	14.0	4.1	-0.6
A	0.2	0.1	2.0	1.3	0.3	0.1	1.0	-0.1	-0.2	0.9	0.5	2.11	8.7	-8.7r	1.1
S	0.5	0.7	-2.2	-2.5	0.3	0.6	1.0	0.0	0.5	1.1	1.0	2.02	-5.8	19.1	17.3
O	0.3	0.2	1.4	1.3									-0.3		14.2
N	0.0	0.2	-2.7	-3.9											

* Actual data

Note: Percentage changes are based on seasonally adjusted data unless otherwise indicated Monthly and quarterly series and their CANSIM identifiers appear in Sections and Tables identified at the head of the data columns.

Selected economic indicators—analytical summary

Value of retail trade			Merchandise exports (including re-exports)	Merchandise imports	Rail revenue freight loaded	Three month treasury bill yield	Gov't of Canada average bond yield 10 years and over	Not seasonally adjusted			Years, quarters and months
Total	Total ex motor vehicles	Motor vehicles dealers						Consumer price index		Gross weighted industrial selling price index	
								Total	Food		
S10/T1	S10/T1	S10/T1	S11/T1	S11/T2	S12/T1	S13/T8	S13/T8	S5/T2	S5/T2	S5/T1	Section/ Table
\$000,000			)			'000 tons	%	(1971 = 100)			
16,073	..	2,599	5,902.6	5,768.6	130,448	2.83	5.05	75.0	76.1	82.4	1961
17,137	..	2,957	6,347.7	6,257.8	135,028	4.01	5.11	75.8	77.5	83.3	1962
18,207	..	3,312	6,980.1	6,558.1	147,761	3.57	5.09	77.2	80.0	84.4	1963
19,493	..	3,612	8,303.2	7,487.8	174,069	3.74	5.18	78.6	81.3	85.1	1964
21,155	..	4,175	8,766.8	8,633.2	179,867	3.97	5.21	80.5	83.4	86.2	1965
22,686	18,349	4,338	10,325.4	10,071.9	188,672	5.00	5.69	83.5	88.7	88.7	1966
24,155	19,722	4,433	11,419.9	10,872.6	185,927	4.59	5.94	86.5	89.9	90.4	1967
25,711	20,997	4,714	13,624.0	12,358.1	192,458	6.24	6.75	90.0	92.8	92.3	1968
27,401	22,605	4,796	14,871.1	14,130.4	183,270	7.14	7.58	94.1	96.7	95.8	1969
28,034	23,837	4,197	16,820.1	13,951.9	207,211	6.12	7.91	97.2	98.9	98.1	1970
30,648	25,722	4,925	17,818.2	15,617.0	213,120	3.62	6.95	100.0	100.0	100.0	1971
33,930	28,267	5,663	20,149.8	18,669.3	213,851	3.55	7.23	104.8	107.6	104.4	1972
38,335	30,913	7,422	25,420.6	23,325.4	240,575	5.39	7.56	112.7	123.3	116.1	1973
44,751	36,448	8,303	32,442.5	31,722.1	244,748	7.78	8.90	125.0	143.4	138.1	1974
51,399	41,216	10,184	33,328.3	34,715.7	228,704	8.37	9.04	138.5	161.9	153.7	1975
57,167	46,109	11,058	38,475.3	37,494.0	241,262	8.89	9.18	148.9	166.2	161.6	1976
61,651	49,902	11,750	44,554.3	42,362.7	251,112	7.35	8.70	160.8	180.1	174.3	1977
68,799	55,319	13,480	53,182.8	50,101.6	242,065	8.58	9.27	175.2	208.0	190.4	1978
76,993	61,395	15,423	65,514.3	62,724.0	262,454	11.57	10.21	191.2	235.4	217.9	1979

Percentage change from previous quarter

3.5	2.7	6.9	2.2	1.9	16.5	(*)	(*)	2.5	4.7	2.1	3-1978
1.2	2.3	-2.9	9.0	9.8	2.5	10.43	9.68	1.6	-0.4	3.4	4
4.3	3.8	6.6	6.0	8.7	-0.5	10.90	9.91	2.3	5.0	4.7	1-1979
2.3	2.3	2.0	0.4	-1.8	3.9	10.82	9.73	2.6	4.0	3.1	2
3.5	3.1	5.1	7.8	8.6	1.0	11.57	10.38	2.0	1.8	2.9	3
0.6	0.9	-0.8	6.6	2.7	-2.5	13.63	11.32	2.3	1.2	3.7	4
1.7	1.6	1.8	5.0	2.6r	4.6	14.35	13.45	2.2	2.5	4.9	1-1980
-0.2	2.6	-11.5	-3.6	-2.0r	1.5	11.15	11.29	2.8	2.8	1.1	2
6.7	4.7	15.6	1.9	0.4	-9.4	10.31	12.56	2.8	4.2	2.7	3

Percentage change from previous month

0.6	1.7	-3.5	8.9	4.3	4.9	10.29	9.54	0.8	0.3	0.5	N-1978
0.9	0.8	1.5	-3.2	3.0	2.3	10.43	9.68	0.3	0.6	0.4	D
1.2	-0.8	2.6	6.3	2.5	-2.4	10.80	9.82	0.8	1.9	2.7	J-1979
2.0	1.9	2.5	-5.0	-2.5	-4.9	10.78	9.97	0.9	2.5	1.8	F
2.8	1.7	7.4	7.9	13.1	6.9	10.90	9.91	1.2	2.5	0.9	M
-1.7	-0.4	-6.8	-4.8	-9.4	-0.8	10.84	9.66	0.7	1.0	1.1	A
1.4	0.5	5.1	3.6	4.8	2.8	10.84	9.68	1.0	0.6	0.8	M
1.6	1.9	0.6	-0.7	-6.8	0.2	10.82	9.73	0.5	0.5	0.7	J
1.7	1.5	2.5	3.2	9.4	0.0	10.91	9.84	0.8	1.7	1.1	J
0.2	0.3	-0.2	1.8	3.3	-1.2	11.32	10.15	0.4	-0.6	0.8	A
0.3	-0.1	2.0	7.4	0.9	2.2	11.57	10.38	0.9	0.2	1.5	S
0.0	0.6	-2.2	1.2	2.7	-2.2	12.86	11.16	0.7	0.7	1.8	O
-0.3	-0.4	0.2	-1.9	-1.2	-3.0	13.61	10.94	1.0	0.2	0.3	N
1.4	1.0	0.0	3.9	-2.6	2.2	13.63	11.32	0.6	1.4	1.0	D
1.1	0.6	3.5	-1.1	4.5	-0.5	13.54	12.13	0.6	0.3	3.7	J-1980
-0.2	-0.9	1.9	5.2	-2.9	8.0	13.56	12.91	0.8	1.4	0.8	F
-0.2	2.0	-8.6	2.2r	7.1r	-1.6	14.35	13.45	1.1	0.9	-0.5	M
-1.0	-0.2	-4.8	-1.8r	5.2r	2.5	15.64	12.01	0.6	0.3	0.7r	A
1.3	-2.3	-2.9	-11.5	-14.6	-2.2	12.54	11.42	1.2	0.9	0.5r	M
0.6	0.7	0.3	10.1r	-1.3	-2.6	11.15	11.29	1.1	2.2	0.5	J
3.6	2.0	11.2	-1.1r	9.7r	-2.7	10.10	12.32	0.8	0.9	1.0	J
1.8	1.6	2.7	5.0	-5.3r	-2.5	10.21	12.40	0.9	1.4	1.2	A
2.7	1.3r	8.7r	-7.0	3.8	-8.3	10.63	12.98	0.9	1.6	1.0r	S
-1.0	0.7	-7.7	12.7	10.5	2.8	11.57	13.22	0.9	0.4	1.3	O

Section 2 • Population Statistics

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Table 1: Population,¹ by province (thousands)

Year and quarter	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Yukon	N.W.T.
D	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1979 June	23,670.7	573.7	123.0	847.7	700.9	6,283.7	8,503.3	1,032.0	959.0	2,012.5	2,569.9	21.7	43.4
1980 June	23,914.4	579.9	124.3	852.5	707.1	6,303.4	8,570.4	1,028.3	969.2	2,078.5	2,636.5	21.4	43.0
1978 Jan.	23,390.3	567.6	121.6	839.1	692.8	6,264.7	8,413.1	1,031.7	945.1	1,932.0	2,517.6	21.6	43.4
Apr.	23,437.1	568.1	121.9	840.1	694.1	6,268.1	8,430.9	1,032.8	946.9	1,945.2	2,524.1	21.7	43.4
July	23,493.2	569.4	122.2	841.7	695.3	6,274.5	8,450.2	1,033.8	949.0	1,958.4	2,533.2	21.7	43.7
Oct.	23,543.8	570.8	122.4	844.3	697.3	6,270.9	8,467.5	1,032.0	951.8	1,976.1	2,545.3	21.7	43.6
1979 Jan.	23,589.0	572.5	122.6	845.8	698.8	6,272.7	8,479.7	1,031.2	954.3	1,989.8	2,556.5	21.8	43.3
Apr.	23,635.6	572.5	122.7	847.1	699.8	6,280.0	8,493.1	1,031.5	956.8	2,003.5	2,563.7	21.6	43.4
July	23,689.5	574.5	123.2	847.8	701.6	6,285.5	8,508.8	1,031.9	959.8	2,017.6	2,573.5	21.8	43.4
Oct.	23,746.0	577.3	123.4	849.5	703.5	6,285.8	8,524.0	1,028.4	962.3	2,034.7	2,591.8	21.9	43.4
1980 Jan.	23,809.8	577.4	123.9	851.0	704.8	6,288.3	8,543.3	1,026.2	965.3	2,053.1	2,611.7	21.8	43.1
Apr.	23,869.7	578.2	124.0	851.6	705.7	6,298.0	8,558.2	1,027.1	967.4	2,068.8	2,626.4	21.4	42.8
July	23,940.5	580.9	124.5	853.1	707.6	6,306.5	8,576.0	1,028.7	970.1	2,086.4	2,642.4	21.4	43.0
Oct.	24,009.6	582.9	124.0	855.0	708.7	6,310.8	8,587.3	1,028.0	973.0	2,113.3	2,662.0	21.6	43.0

¹As of the first of each month. Estimates from June 1, 1978 onward are preliminary and will be updated as final data on components become available. For an explanation of population estimates methodology and data sources see catalogue (91-201) and (91-001).

Sources: Quarterly Estimates of Population for Canada and Provinces (91-001), Annual Estimates of Population for Canada and Provinces at June 1st (91-201), Statistics Canada.

Table 2: Immigration to Canada, by country of last permanent residence (number)

Year and quarter	Total	United Kingdom & Ireland	France	Germany	Nether-Lands	Greece	Italy	Portugal	Other Europe	Asia	Austra-lasia	United States	West Indies	All other
D	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40
1978	86,313	12,270	1,754	1,471	1,237	1,474	2,976	1,898	6,995	24,007	1,233	9,945	8,231	12,822
1979	111,889	13,382	1,894	1,320	1,477	1,245	1,993	2,175	9,296	50,412	1,394	9,588	6,238	11,475
1977 4	23,940	4,278	555	422	189	373	746	800	1,536	6,344	270	2,305	2,624	3,498
1978 1	21,072	3,319	420	333	258	328	701	501	1,839	5,493	218	2,276	2,142	3,244
2	24,223	3,402	412	436	380	422	901	551	1,810	6,731	381	2,731	2,306	3,760
3	21,853	3,113	535	430	346	341	694	396	1,539	6,184	314	2,784	2,093	3,084
4	19,165	2,436	387	272	253	383	680	450	1,807	5,599	320	2,154	1,690	2,734
1979 1	18,903	2,364	366	233	217	336	497	394	1,986	6,029	329	2,188	1,400	2,564
2	23,928	3,200	399	397	454	260	515	457	2,150	9,569	372	2,065	1,451	2,639
3	27,725	3,820	612	349	437	299	547	511	2,183	11,571	345	2,630	1,523	2,898
4	41,333	3,998	517	341	369	350	434	813	2,977	23,243	348	2,705	1,864	3,374
1980 1	32,526	3,835	381	261	331	229	273	578	2,609	18,191	346	1,757	1,271	2,464
2	39,267	5,120	463	402	535	285	435	558	2,602	20,895	467	2,387	1,933	3,185
3	37,508	5,628	579	576	603	297	470	416	2,914	16,827	413	3,304	2,194	3,287

Source: Quarterly Bulletin, Employment and Immigration Canada. Starting with 1978, preliminary data is obtained from unpublished tabulations.

Table 3: Immigration to Canada, by province of (intended) destination

Year and quarter	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Yukon, N.W.T.
D	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85
1978	86,313	374	145	980	661	14,290	42,397	3,574	1,564	9,826	12,331	171
1979	111,889	552	289	1,334	1,140	19,524	51,863	4,900	2,761	12,756	16,561	209
1977 4	23,940	112	56	350	173	3,847	11,998	1,094	418	2,522	3,318	52
1978 1	21,072	75	30	230	177	3,554	10,306	935	382	2,542	2,793	48
2	24,223	94	44	248	170	3,779	12,050	978	426	2,806	3,588	40
3	21,853	119	48	317	173	3,609	10,581	911	424	2,470	3,144	57
4	19,165	86	23	185	141	3,348	9,460	750	332	2,008	2,806	26
1979 1	18,903	80	39	207	152	3,791	8,840	765	350	1,784	2,862	33
2	23,928	89	54	240	209	3,870	11,598	975	561	2,641	3,654	37
3	27,725	155	80	350	269	4,543	12,944	1,095	577	3,428	4,248	36
4	41,333	228	116	537	510	7,320	18,481	2,065	1,273	4,903	5,797	103
1980 1	32,526	98	47	337	421	6,301	14,596	1,705	818	3,330	4,836	37
2	39,267	182	57	627	292	5,699	17,287	2,183	944	5,138	6,794	64
3	37,508	155	42	372	295	5,062	15,956	2,104	1,001	5,713	6,759	49

Source: Quarterly Bulletin, Employment and Immigration Canada. Starting with 1978, preliminary data is obtained from unpublished tabulations.

Table 4: Immigration to Canada, by (intended) occupational group¹ (number)

Year and quarter	Total immigration	Destined to the labour force										Not destined to the labour force				
		Mana-gerial ²	Profes-sional and technical	Clerical	Commer-cial and fi-nancial	Service and re-creation	Transport and communi-cation	Agricul-ture	Mining and quarry-ing ³	Manufac-turing ⁴	La-bourers	Sub-total ⁵	Spouses ⁶	Children	Students (18 years and over) ⁷	Sub-total ⁸
D	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70
1978	86,313	2,697	7,849	5,000	1,563	3,715	368	935	84	8,670	403	35,211	15,826	20,716	5,871	51,102
1979	111,889	2,796	9,008	5,717	1,778	4,042	804	1,581	159	12,779	651	48,245	17,157	26,100	10,037	63,644
1977 4	23,940	862	2,299	1,487	464	1,056	94	228	25	2,469	110	9,874	4,051	6,257	1,349	14,066
1978 1	21,072	698	1,947	1,238	414	992	90	239	20	2,280	97	8,860	3,777	5,141	1,333	12,212
2	24,223	722	2,091	1,414	431	1,062	98	257	29	2,503	107	9,828	4,487	5,576	1,636	14,395
3	21,853	717	2,141	1,255	386	817	97	189	11	1,986	101	8,593	4,004	5,582	1,529	13,260
4	19,165	560	1,670	1,093	332	844	83	250	24	1,901	98	7,930	3,558	4,417	1,373	11,235
1979 1	18,903	563	1,685	1,028	342	852	104	280	18	2,060	112	8,173	3,504	3,988	1,492	10,730
2	23,928	642	1,960	1,357	388	887	137	333	40	2,746	114	10,239	3,850	5,123	2,128	13,689
3	27,725	783	2,475	1,485	456	911	178	389	35	2,685	175	11,494	4,241	6,670	2,614	16,231
4	41,333	808	2,888	1,847	592	1,392	385	579	66	5,288	250	18,339	5,562	10,319	3,803	22,994
1980 1	32,526	632	2,315	1,497	537	1,094	276	460	49	4,443	233	14,771	4,067	6,833	4,225	17,755
2	39,267	866	2,958	2,018	688	1,247	359	574	76	5,274	233	17,761	5,033	7,135	5,970	21,506
3	37,508	1,039	3,399	2,084	644	1,170	309	649	97	4,139	222	16,325	5,320	5,965	6,483	21,183

¹The occupational status of the majority of the persons destined to the labour force is determined by immigration officials by an examination of documentary evidence provided by the immigrants. The classification of occupations is similar to that used in the 1961 Census; see Occupational Classification Manual, Census of Canada, 1961, Catalogue Number 12-506. ²Beginning with 1978, this is subdivided into entrepreneurs and managers-administrators. For breakdown refer to CANSIM main base. ³Includes logging, fishing, trapping and hunting. ⁴Includes mechanical and construction. ⁵Includes a small number in non-specified occupations. ⁶Beginning with 1978 includes fiancés and fiancées. ⁷Does not include students entering Canada on students' visas. ⁸Includes also retired persons, elderly dependents, fiancés or fiancées and other unspecified persons not intending to enter the labour force. Beginning with 1978, fiancés and fiancées are included with spouses.

Source: Quarterly Bulletin, Employment and Immigration Canada. Starting with 1978, preliminary data is obtained from unpublished tabulations.

Table 5: Births,¹ by province (number)

Year and quarter	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Yukon	N.W.T.
D	144	145	146	147	148	149	150	151	152	153	154	155	156
1978	358,852	10,480	1,985	12,548	10,790	94,860	120,964	16,397	16,550	35,396	37,231	447	1,204
1979	357,590	10,650	1,930	12,250	10,680	93,510	123,070	15,740	16,130	34,860	37,100	470	1,200
1977 4	87,948	2,388	466	2,940	2,815	23,082	30,385	4,023	4,084	8,407	8,965	115	278
1978 1	87,525	2,736	453	2,984	2,647	23,530	29,058	4,087	4,106	8,603	8,940	95	286
2	92,223	2,737	477	3,242	2,752	24,936	30,703	4,220	4,245	8,987	9,485	116	323
3	91,320	2,647	543	3,264	2,757	23,849	31,015	4,071	4,147	8,966	9,659	105	297
4	87,784	2,360	512	3,058	2,634	22,545	30,188	4,019	4,052	8,840	9,147	131	298
1979 1	87,770	2,650	490	2,900	2,600	23,540	30,810	3,910	3,630	7,760	9,040	90	350
2	90,550	2,910	530	3,080	2,840	23,270	31,030	4,100	4,310	9,030	9,040	130	280
3	91,840	2,700	490	3,090	2,680	23,830	31,680	3,880	4,150	9,030	9,910	130	270
4	87,430	2,390	420	3,180	2,560	22,870	29,550	3,850	4,040	9,040	9,110	120	300
1980 1	88,620	2,680	510	2,880	2,600	23,740	31,020	4,030	3,650	7,830	9,280	120	280
2	90,280	3,020	550	3,200	2,950	23,190	29,670	4,250	4,400	9,810	8,830	130	280
3	93,620	2,660	480	3,040	2,630	23,910	32,270	4,070	4,210	9,610	10,370	130	240

Table 6: Deaths,¹ by province (number)

Year and quarter	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Yukon	N.W.T.
D	157	158	159	160	161	162	163	164	165	166	167	168	169
1978	168,179	3,115	994	6,877	5,183	43,552	61,116	8,297	7,749	11,944	19,058	89	205
1979	170,580	3,170	1,020	6,800	5,420	43,360	62,550	8,560	7,290	12,020	20,090	110	190
1977 4	43,518	815	254	1,689	1,303	11,002	16,384	2,190	1,947	3,003	4,853	26	52
1978 1	44,779	772	274	1,793	1,391	11,877	16,328	2,135	2,120	3,067	4,957	18	47
2	40,669	773	237	1,668	1,239	10,504	14,784	1,968	1,895	2,968	4,562	19	52
3	40,302	795	228	1,663	1,202	10,447	14,511	2,055	1,836	2,882	4,592	32	59
4	42,429	775	255	1,753	1,351	10,724	15,493	2,139	1,898	3,027	4,947	20	47
1979 1	44,440	920	300	1,780	1,510	11,110	16,470	2,170	1,830	2,780	5,500	30	40
2	41,210	720	200	1,680	1,220	11,660	15,050	2,010	1,830	2,790	3,980	20	50
3	40,210	750	260	1,630	1,270	9,410	14,520	2,210	1,710	3,140	5,230	40	40
4	44,720	780	260	1,710	1,420	11,180	16,510	2,170	1,920	3,310	5,380	20	60
1980 1	45,580	980	310	1,690	1,520	10,970	17,400	2,270	1,890	2,800	5,660	40	50
2	40,200	700	210	1,720	1,270	11,660	13,840	2,010	2,000	2,820	3,910	20	40
3	40,770	750	240	1,730	1,240	9,640	14,350	2,260	1,830	3,250	5,370	40	70

Table 7: Marriages,¹ by province (number)

Year and quarter	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Yukon	N.W.T.
D	170	171	172	173	174	175	176	177	178	179	180	181	182
1978	185,523	3,841	939	6,560	5,310	45,936	67,491	8,232	7,139	18,277	21,388	194	216
1979	179,290	3,500	820	6,340	5,080	43,950	65,820	7,610	6,720	17,680	21,300	200	270
1977 4	41,791	957	182	1,436	1,153	8,619	15,825	2,013	1,776	4,394	5,307	60	69
1978 1	21,030	496	113	759	542	3,639	7,990	882	753	2,500	3,286	25	45
2	51,513	955	226	1,768	1,364	12,538	19,641	2,401	1,916	4,964	5,644	50	46
3	73,035	1,469	421	2,586	2,292	21,781	24,714	3,052	2,838	6,453	7,299	66	64
4	39,945	921	179	1,447	1,112	7,978	15,146	1,897	1,632	4,360	5,159	53	61
1979 1	21,270	470	90	790	440	3,880	8,640	850	670	2,320	3,030	30	60
2	47,880	860	180	1,620	1,210	11,910	18,460	1,900	1,750	4,880	5,010	50	50
3	70,610	1,260	360	2,580	2,350	20,290	23,940	2,980	2,670	6,060	7,960	70	90
4	39,530	910	190	1,350	1,080	7,870	14,780	1,880	1,630	4,420	5,300	50	70
1980 1	21,000	450	90	800	410	3,750	8,300	860	700	2,370	3,170	30	70
2	45,910	820	190	1,590	1,120	11,580	17,290	1,810	1,870	4,670	4,870	40	60
3	72,740	1,190	370	2,560	2,340	22,360	23,650	2,840	3,000	6,230	8,040	80	80

¹The counts for the years 1977 and 1978 are provisional while those for the succeeding quarters are estimates.
Source: Vital Statistics (84-001), (84-204), (84-205) and (84-206), Statistics Canada.

Section 3 · System of National Accounts

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1—Income and expenditure accounts

Table 1.1: National income and gross national product (millions of dollars)

Year and quarter	Wages, salaries, and supplementary labour income	Military pay and allowances	Corporation profits before taxes ¹	Deduct dividends paid to non-residents ²	Interest & misc. investment income ³	Accr'd net income of farm operators from farm prod. ⁴	Net income of non-farm un-incorp. business incl. rent ⁵	Inventory valuation adjust. ⁶	Net national income at factor cost	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Capital consump. allowances & misc. val. adj.	Residual error of estimate	GNP at market prices	GNP at market prices excl. accrued net income of farm operators
														40013
D	40000	40001	40002	40003	40004	40005	40006	40007	40008	40009	40010	40011	40548	40013
D	40240	40241	40242	40243	40244	40245	40246	40247	40248	40249	40250	40251	40551	40253
1978	129,791	1,517	25,360	-2,617	15,502	3,441	9,559	-4,430	178,123	26,003	25,072	500	229,698	226,257
1979	144,364	1,532	34,338	-2,885	18,890	4,354	10,387	-6,664	204,316	28,230	27,946	-187	260,305	255,951
Unadjusted for seasonality														
1979 2	35,899	373	8,421	-503	4,836	287	2,554	-1,519	50,348	6,521	6,910	-127	63,652	63,365
3	37,215	371	8,989	-556	4,593	4,906	2,764	-1,576	56,706	7,060	7,107	-152	70,721	65,815
4	37,548	396	9,625	-1,277	5,149	-262	2,787	-1,582	52,384	7,214	7,302	927	67,827	68,089
1980 1	37,657	404	9,020	-651	5,605	-759	2,483	-2,058	51,701	7,594	7,286	-1,063	65,518	66,277
2	39,799	417	9,257	-708	5,339	-371	2,723	-1,246	55,210	6,660	7,599	-10	69,459	69,830
3	41,147	407	8,988	-678	5,351	5,542	2,922	-1,609	62,070	7,157	7,855	384	77,466	71,924
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates														
1979 2	142,368	1,516	32,144	-2,484	19,124	4,488	10,180	-6,120	201,216	27,684	27,620	-264	256,256	251,768
3	146,608	1,528	36,372	-3,000	18,828	4,036	10,476	-6,672	208,176	28,444	28,260	-168	264,712	260,676
4	150,084	1,556	37,476	-3,348	20,756	4,780	10,908	-6,956	215,256	28,372	29,388	-260	272,756	267,976
1980 1	154,588	1,572	38,292	-3,128	21,732	4,080	10,792	-7,048	220,880	28,620	29,732	-688	278,544	274,464
2	157,808	1,696	36,700	-3,412	21,260	4,088	10,868	-5,252	223,756	28,596	30,596	-196	282,752	278,664
3	162,132	1,676	36,908	-3,508	22,104	4,320	11,076	-6,752	227,956	29,120	31,380	980	289,436	285,116

¹Excludes profits (net of losses) of government business enterprises and interest and miscellaneous investment income of government. ²Includes the withholding tax applicable to this item. ³Includes profits (net of losses) of government business enterprises and interest and miscellaneous investment income of government. ⁴Includes value of physical change in farm inventories. The seasonally adjusted data includes an arbitrary smoothing of crop production and standard seasonal adjustment for withdrawals of grain from farm stocks and the change in other farm-held inventories. Because of the arbitrary element, too precise an interpretation should not be given: the seasonally adjusted figures. ⁵Includes net income of independent professional practitioners. ⁶See footnote 4, Table 1.2.

Source: National Income and Expenditure Accounts (13-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 1.2: Gross national expenditure (millions of dollars)

Year and quarter	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government current expenditure on goods and services ¹	Gross fixed capital formation						Value of physical change in inventories					Residual error of estimate	Gross national expenditure at market prices	
			Business ³			Government total ²	Business			Government total	Business					
			Total	Residential construction	Non-residential construction		Machinery and equipment	Total	Non-farm ⁴		Farm & grain in commercial channels ⁵	Exports of goods and services	Deduct: imports of goods and services			
D	40014	40015	40016	40017	40021	40022	40023	40024	40025	40026	40027	40028	40029	40030	40031	40548
D	40254	40255	40256	40257	40261	40262	40263	40264	40265	40266	40267	40268	40269	40270	40271	40551
1978	135,359	47,492	52,214	7,140	45,074	13,476	14,590	17,008	222	58	-198	362	62,753	-67,842	-500	229,698
1979	150,489	51,215	59,730	7,739	51,991	14,007	17,501	20,483	4,444	60	4,136	248	76,624	-82,384	187	260,305
Unadjusted for seasonality																
1979 2	37,133	12,047	15,034	1,836	13,198	3,519	4,147	5,532	1,156	31	1,127	-2	18,903	-20,747	126	63,652
3	37,231	12,931	16,521	2,341	14,180	4,189	5,104	4,887	4,063	34	299	3,730	19,625	-19,802	152	70,721
4	41,971	13,036	15,894	2,088	13,806	3,665	4,892	5,249	-631	21	1,326	-1,978	20,871	-22,387	-927	67,827
1980 1	37,644	14,420	14,430	1,583	12,847	2,743	4,410	5,694	-363	-23	1,283	-1,623	21,040	-22,717	1,064	65,518
2	40,724	13,380	16,656	1,963	14,693	3,261	5,102	6,330	363	34	1,088	-759	22,247	-23,922	11	69,459
3	41,451	14,700	17,730	2,460	15,270	3,718	5,923	5,629	3,165	36	-1,004	4,133	21,942	-21,139	-383	77,466
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates																
1979 2	148,004	50,476	57,780	7,672	50,108	13,728	16,804	19,576	6,052	64	4,932	1,056	72,072	-78,392	264	256,256
3	153,056	51,996	61,988	7,864	54,124	14,356	18,476	21,292	3,144	60	3,012	72	79,308	-84,948	168	264,712
4	155,808	52,608	63,248	7,900	55,348	14,388	19,140	21,820	4,956	68	4,992	-104	83,328	-87,448	256	272,756
1980 1	159,392	54,360	65,188	8,048	57,140	14,152	20,376	22,612	3,148	60	3,016	72	87,160	-91,396	692	278,544
2	162,740	56,568	64,528	8,172	56,356	12,716	20,572	23,068	4,424	72	4,704	-352	85,088	-90,796	200	282,752
3	170,040	58,316	66,276	8,284	57,992	12,720	21,280	23,992	-2,604	68	-1,948	-724	88,256	-89,872	-976	289,436

¹Includes defence expenditures. ²Includes outlay on new durable assets such as building and highway construction by governments, other than government business enterprises. Excludes defence construction and equipment which is defined as current expenditure. ³Includes capital expenditures by private and government business enterprises, private non-commercial institutions and outlays on new residential construction by individuals and business investors. Capital expenditure is defined to include all transfer costs on the sales and purchases of existing fixed assets. ⁴The book value of inventories is deflated to remove the effect of price change and the derived "physical" change is then valued at average prices of the current period to obtain the value of physical change. The difference between the value of physical change and the change in book value is called the inventory valuation adjustment. (as shown in Table 1.1). ⁵See footnote 4, Table 1.1.

Source: National Income and Expenditure Accounts (13-001), Statistics Canada.

1—Income and expenditure accounts

Table 1.3: Gross national expenditure in constant (1971) dollars (millions of dollars)¹

Year and quarter	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services		Government current expenditure on goods and services		Gross fixed capital formation					Value of physical change in inventories								
					Business					Business								
					Total	Government total	Total	Residential construction	Non-residential construction	Machinery and equipment	Total	Government total	Non-farm	Farm and grain in commercial channels	Exports of goods and services	Deduct: imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expenditure
D	40562	40568	40569	40570	40575	40576	40577	40578	40581	40582	40583	40584	40586	40588	40590	40561		
D	40594	40600	40601	40602	40607	40608	40609	40610	40613	40614	40615	40616	40618	40620	40622	40593		
1978	79,628	22,631	27,314	3,780	23,534	5,991	7,794	9,749	166	28	35	103	30,817	-34,298	-263	125,995		
1979	81,140	22,404	28,488	3,748	24,740	5,544	8,569	10,627	1,984	26	1,915	43	31,622	-36,319	120	129,439		
Unadjusted for seasonality																		
1979	2	20,294	5,289	7,271	901	6,370	1,408	2,052	2,910	541	14	511	16	8,060	-9,575	63	31,943	
	3	19,777	5,576	7,747	1,110	6,637	1,639	2,482	2,516	1,485	15	39	1,431	7,931	-8,566	74	34,024	
	4	22,097	5,497	7,335	986	6,349	1,398	2,329	2,622	-291	9	437	-737	8,013	-9,200	-451	33,000	
1980	1	19,050	5,989	6,565	749	5,816	1,008	2,057	2,751	-15	-10	632	-637	7,551	-8,925	496	30,711	
	2	20,186	5,243	7,395	898	6,497	1,177	2,336	2,984	1	14	159	-172	8,117	-9,295	5	31,652	
	3	19,904	5,713	7,680	1,095	6,585	1,319	2,648	2,618	791	15	-633	1,409	7,880	-8,061	-170	33,737	
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates																		
1979	2	80,836	22,436	27,860	3,748	24,112	5,504	8,300	10,308	2,708	28	2,484	196	30,720	-36,208	160	128,512	
	3	81,600	22,436	29,332	3,760	25,572	5,612	8,984	10,976	1,340	24	1,472	-156	31,740	-36,616	108	129,940	
	4	81,076	22,296	29,192	3,728	25,464	5,456	9,100	10,908	1,812	32	1,644	136	32,128	-36,128	152	130,528	
1980	1	81,244	22,300	29,360	3,756	25,604	5,188	9,492	10,924	860	24	752	84	31,548	-35,852	324	129,784	
	2	80,748	22,540	28,628	3,732	24,896	4,604	9,416	10,876	620	28	1,040	-448	31,036	-35,308	92	128,356	
	3	81,948	22,668	28,920	3,724	25,196	4,512	9,524	11,160	-1,508	28	-1,216	-320	31,412	-34,120	-436	128,884	

¹The implicit price deflators of the seasonally unadjusted components of Gross National Expenditure, derived by dividing the value figures in current dollars by the constant dollar figures, are not suitable as indicators of quarter-to-quarter price change. This is because they are currently weighted and therefore are affected by compositional shifts which occur within the unadjusted components of Gross National Expenditure, on a quarter-to-quarter basis. Quarter-to-quarter movements in the implicit price deflators based on seasonally adjusted data are less subject to the problem of shifting weights and may be used as a measure of price change.

Source: National Income and Expenditure Accounts (13-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 1.4: Sources of personal income (millions of dollars)

Year and quarter	Wages, salaries and supplementary labour income	Military pay and allowances	Net income received by farm operators from farm production ¹	Net income of non-farm unincorporated business including rent	Interest, dividends and miscellaneous investment income ²	Current transfers				Personal income	
						From government					
						To persons	Capital assistance	From corporations ³	From non-residents		
D	40032	40033	40034	40035	40036	40039	40040	40037	40041	40549	
D	40272	40273	40274	40275	40276	40278	40279	40280	40281	40282	
1978	129,791	1,517	3,214	9,559	18,670	24,866	204	343	388	188,552	
1979	144,364	1,532	3,942	10,387	23,214	26,144	284	429	432	210,728	
Unadjusted for seasonal variation											
1979	2	35,899	373	310	2,554	5,794	6,519	52	107	103	51,711
	3	37,215	371	4,545	2,764	5,418	6,386	80	107	111	56,997
	4	37,548	396	-399	2,787	6,377	6,457	93	108	117	53,484
1980	1	37,657	404	-506	2,483	6,534	7,403	135	108	116	54,334
	2	39,799	417	-700	2,723	6,952	7,222	91	108	115	56,727
	3	41,147	407	5,134	2,922	6,671	7,455	99	108	118	64,061
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates											
1979	2	142,368	1,516	4,348	10,180	22,836	26,032	208	428	412	208,328
	3	146,608	1,528	3,280	10,476	22,732	26,468	320	428	444	212,284
	4	150,084	1,556	4,152	10,908	24,848	26,692	372	432	468	219,512
1980	1	154,588	1,572	3,508	10,792	25,752	27,940	540	432	464	225,588
	2	157,808	1,696	3,144	10,868	27,396	28,780	364	432	460	230,948
	3	162,132	1,676	3,444	11,076	28,320	30,836	396	432	472	238,784

¹This item differs from col. 6, Table 1.1 by excluding the adjustment which has been made to take account of the accrued earnings arising out of the operations of the Canadian Wheat Board and the Canadian Co-Operative Wheat Producers. ²Includes all interest on the public debt paid by government to persons. ³Charitable contributions and bad debts.

For source see Table 1.9.

1—Income and expenditure accounts

Table 1.5: Disposition of personal income (million dollars)

Year and quarter	Total personal income	Current transfers															
		Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services					To government					Personal savings					
		Total	Durable goods	Semi-durable goods	Non-durable goods	Services ¹	Income taxes	Succession duties & estate taxes	Social ins. & govt. pension funds ²	Other	To corporations ³	To non-residents	Total	Excl. change in farm inventories	Value of physical change in farm inventories	Personal disposable income ⁴	
D 40042 D 40552	40043 40283	40044 40284	40045 40285	40046 40286	40047 40287	40048 40288	40049 40289	40050 40290	40051 40291	40052 40292	40053 40293	40054 40294	40055	40056	40057 40295		
1978	188,552	135,359	20,053	16,796	41,813	56,697	24,157	118	8,457	1,953	2,392	277	15,839	15,635	204	153,867	
1979	210,728	150,489	22,601	18,831	46,513	62,544	27,168	98	8,871	2,113	3,645	295	18,049	17,852	197	172,478	
Unadjusted for seasonal variation																	
1979 2	51,711	37,133	6,043	4,289	11,232	15,569	4,677	35	2,455	442	858	75	6,036	5,902	134	44,102	
3	56,997	37,231	5,564	4,675	11,257	15,735	7,412	20	2,266	461	947	74	8,586	4,891	3,695	46,838	
4	53,484	41,971	6,342	6,385	13,052	16,192	7,647	13	1,890	459	1,007	73	424	2,283	-1,859	43,475	
1980 1	54,334	37,644	4,969	3,866	12,002	16,807	8,011	17	2,455	797	1,176	77	4,157	5,987	-1,830	43,054	
2	56,727	40,724	6,126	4,735	12,507	17,356	5,984	22	2,713	481	1,285	76	5,442	5,952	-510	47,527	
3	64,061	41,451	6,005	5,072	12,779	17,595	8,189	15	2,499	480	1,338	77	10,012	5,895	4,117	52,878	
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates																	
1979 2	208,328	148,004	22,396	18,192	45,820	61,596	25,388	140	8,744	2,008	3,524	300	20,220			172,048	
3	212,284	153,056	23,216	19,428	47,224	63,188	26,540	80	9,060	2,120	3,804	296	17,328			174,484	
4	219,512	155,808	22,864	19,828	47,864	65,252	29,596	52	8,764	2,148	3,888	292	18,964			178,952	
1980 1	225,588	159,392	23,452	19,708	49,440	66,792	29,960	68	9,556	2,220	4,724	308	19,360			183,784	
2	230,948	162,740	22,828	20,156	50,932	68,824	30,504	88	9,716	2,264	5,220	304	20,112			188,376	
3	238,784	170,040	24,832	20,812	53,688	70,708	30,676	60	10,052	2,256	5,376	308	20,016			195,740	

¹Includes net expenditure abroad. ²Employer and employee contributions to social insurance and government pension funds. ³This item is the transfer portion of interest on the consumer debt. ⁴This item is equal to "personal income" less the total of "current transfers to government".

For source see Table 1.9.

Table 1.6: Sources and disposition of gross saving (million dollars)

Year and quarter	Sources of gross saving													
	Saving										Disposition of gross saving			
	Total gross saving	Persons & unincorporated business			Corporate and government business enterprises				Capital consumption allowances and MVA ²	Residual error of estimate	Gross fixed capital formation ³	Value of physical change in inventories	Residual error of estimate	
D 40185 D 40423	40175 40413	Adjustment on grain transactions ¹	40181 40419	Undistributed corporation profits	Govt. business enterprises	Capital assistance	Inventory valuation adjustment	Government	Non-residents	40183 40421	40184 40422	40186 40424	40190 40428	40191 40429
1978	51,936	15,839	227	11,388	827	534	-4,430	-3,430	5,409	25,072	500	52,214	222	-500
1979	64,361	18,049	412	17,941	1,493	518	-6,664	-783	5,636	27,946	-187	59,730	4,444	187
Unadjusted for seasonal variation														
1979 2	16,316	6,036	-23	4,434	346	109	-1,519	-1,629	1,779	6,910	-127	15,034	1,156	126
3	20,736	8,586	361	5,326	287	145	-1,576	479	173	7,107	-152	16,521	4,063	152
4	14,336	424	137	4,529	404	140	-1,582	579	1,476	7,302	927	15,894	-631	-927
1980 1	15,131	4,157	-253	4,859	591	136	-2,058	-77	1,553	7,286	-1,063	14,430	-363	1,064
2	17,030	5,442	329	4,940	304	112	-1,246	-2,000	1,560	7,599	-10	16,656	363	11
3	20,512	10,012	408	4,907	400	154	-1,609	-1,229	-770	7,855	384	17,730	3,165	-383
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates														
1979 2	64,096	20,220	140	16,428	1,344	368	-6,120	-1,700	6,060	27,620	-264	57,780	6,052	264
3	65,300	17,328	756	20,368	1,376	628	-6,672	-2,024	5,448	28,260	-168	61,988	3,144	168
4	68,460	18,964	628	19,292	1,900	528	-6,956	700	4,276	29,388	-260	63,248	4,956	256
1980 1	69,028	19,360	572	20,748	1,868	652	-7,048	176	3,656	29,732	-688	65,188	3,148	692
2	69,152	20,112	944	19,376	1,240	368	-5,252	-3,288	5,252	30,596	-196	64,528	4,424	200
3	62,696	20,016	876	18,968	1,812	680	-6,752	-6,876	1,612	31,380	980	66,276	-2,604	-976

¹This item is the adjustment to take account of the accrued earnings of farm operators arising out of the operations of the Canadian Wheat Board. See also footnote 1, Table 1.4. Miscellaneous valuation adjustment. ³For a breakdown between government and business, see Table 1.2.

For source see Table 1.9.

1—Income and expenditure accounts

Table 1.7: Government revenue, expenditure, and surplus or deficit, by level of government (millions of dollars)

Year and quarter	Revenue														
	Direct taxes												Indirect taxes		
	Persons					Corporate and government business enterprises					Non-residents federal ³				
	Total	Federal ¹	Provincial	Canada pension plan	Quebec pension plan	Total ²	Federal ²	Federal tax collections	Provincial ²	Provincial tax collections					
Total	Federal	Provincial	Local	Hospitals	Total	Federal	Provincial	Local	Hospitals	Canada pension plan	Quebec pension plan				
D	40058	40059	40060	40062	40063	40064	40065	40066	40067	40068	40069	40070	40071	40072	40073
D	40296	40297	40298	40300	40301	40302	40303	40304	40305	40306	40307	40308	40309	40310	40311
1978	32,732	17,251	12,755	2,022	704	8,534	5,944	5,737	2,590	2,421	582	29,316	9,750	10,508	9,058
1979	36,137	19,809	13,241	2,318	769	10,371	7,166	6,717	3,205	2,636	754	32,597	10,661	12,111	9,825
Unadjusted for seasonal variation															
1979 2	7,167	3,872	2,237	792	266	2,672	1,851	1,342	821	551	200	7,534	2,484	2,595	2,455
3	9,698	5,284	3,637	576	201	2,510	1,736	1,553	774	602	166	8,278	2,744	3,078	2,456
4	9,550	5,547	3,561	332	110	2,921	2,013	1,494	908	570	202	8,547	3,037	3,037	2,473
1980 1	10,483	5,622	3,958	668	235	2,818	1,949	3,073	869	1,021	322	9,040	2,727	3,670	2,643
2	8,719	4,682	2,867	882	288	2,819	1,964	1,804	855	739	279	8,419	2,904	2,856	2,659
3	10,703	5,891	3,930	644	238	2,682	1,860	1,790	822	692	152	9,021	3,063	3,298	2,660
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates															
1979 2	34,272	18,676	12,512	2,344	740	10,024	6,960	6,012	3,064	2,504	672	31,920	10,068	12,036	9,816
3	35,680	19,408	13,080	2,392	800	10,328	7,128	7,048	3,200	2,384	928	33,040	10,832	12,380	9,828
4	38,412	21,444	13,916	2,276	776	11,588	7,952	7,256	3,636	2,792	596	33,724	11,464	12,408	9,852
1980 1	39,584	22,004	14,180	2,456	944	11,584	8,036	8,672	3,548	3,220	1,308	34,524	11,536	12,368	10,620
2	40,308	22,096	14,812	2,596	804	10,860	7,588	8,232	3,272	3,368	1,004	35,760	11,896	13,232	10,632
3	40,788	22,408	14,768	2,660	952	11,052	7,664	8,120	3,388	2,780	868	36,252	12,180	13,428	10,644
Revenue															
Year and quarter	Other current transfers from persons					Investment income					Canada pension plan	Quebec pension plan			
	Total	Federal	Provincial	Local	Hospitals	Total	Federal	Provincial	Local	Hospitals					
D	40074	40075	40076	40077	40078	40079	40080	40081	40082	40083	40084	40559			
D	40312	40313	40314	40315	40316	40317	40318	40319	40320	40321	40322	40560			
1978	1,953	15	1,785	126	27	12,084	3,869	6,321	354	35	1,049	456			
1979	2,113	20	1,930	134	29	14,001	4,421	7,345	376	38	1,241	580			
Unadjusted for seasonal variation															
1979 2	442	5	397	33	7	3,587	1,195	1,814	97	9	330	142			
3	461	5	416	33	7	3,566	1,237	1,794	91	10	285	149			
4	459	5	411	35	8	3,804	1,165	1,996	107	10	365	161			
1980 1	797	5	749	35	8	3,845	1,109	2,176	86	10	314	150			
2	481	5	433	35	8	4,050	1,342	2,057	104	10	389	148			
3	480	5	430	36	9	3,983	1,318	2,047	99	11	333	175			
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates															
1979 2	2,008	20	1,828	132	28	14,224	4,584	7,468	364	36	1,204	568			
3	2,120	20	1,940	132	28	14,480	4,804	7,368	388	40	1,284	596			
4	2,148	20	1,956	140	32	14,940	4,496	8,068	396	40	1,296	644			
1980 1	2,220	20	2,028	140	32	15,676	4,984	8,256	380	40	1,416	600			
2	2,264	20	2,072	140	32	15,936	5,140	8,348	396	40	1,420	592			
3	2,256	20	2,056	144	36	16,172	5,116	8,400	416	44	1,496	700			

¹Includes the taxes on life insurance companies introduced in 1969. At the present time, for National Accounts purposes, life insurance companies are treated as associations of individuals in so far as their investment activities are concerned. The 1969 taxes are thus included here pending a complete review of the treatment of insurance. ²Tax liabilities. ³Withholding taxes. ⁴The quarterly figures of real property taxes unadjusted and seasonally adjusted are obtained by dividing annual totals by four. Since real property tax rates have been generally upward, this treatment gives rise to a fictitious seasonal between the fourth and first quarters in the seasonally adjusted taxes of series.

For source see Table 1.9

1—Income and expenditure accounts

Table 1.7: Government revenue, expenditure, and surplus or deficit, by level of government (millions of dollars)/continued

		Revenue													
		Current transfers from other levels of government							Total revenue						
		Provinces		Local governments		Hospitals						Canada pension plan		Quebec pension plan	
Year and quarter	Total	From Canada	From local governments	From Canada	From provinces	From provinces	From local governments	Total	Federal	Provincial	Local	Hospitals			
D	40085	40086	40087	40088	40089	40090	40091	40092	40093	40094	40095	40096	40097	40098	
D	40323	40324	40325	40326	40327	40328	40329	40330	40331	40332	40333	40334	40335	40336	
1978	26,699	10,527	42	348	9,106	6,656	20	111,900	37,411	44,528	18,992	6,738	3,071	1,160	
1979	29,934	11,419	49	344	10,955	7,147	20	125,907	42,831	49,300	21,634	7,234	3,559	1,349	
Unadjusted for seasonal variation															
1979 2	7,859	2,874	11	133	3,031	1,805	5	29,461	9,607	10,749	5,749	1,826	1,122	408	
3	8,132	2,694	9	64	3,562	1,798	5	32,811	11,172	12,402	6,206	1,820	861	350	
4	7,275	2,974	12	55	2,421	1,808	5	32,758	11,969	12,899	5,091	1,831	697	271	
1980 1	7,108	3,310	17	69	1,997	1,710	5	34,413	11,734	14,749	4,830	1,733	982	385	
2	8,932	3,157	15	123	3,612	2,020	5	33,699	11,176	12,240	6,533	2,043	1,271	436	
3	7,881	2,959	12	55	2,835	2,015	5	34,902	12,289	13,498	5,685	2,040	977	413	
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates															
1979 2	29,528	11,828	64	280	10,112	7,224	20	122,648	40,980	48,800	20,704	7,308	3,548	1,308	
3	33,344	11,552	52	292	14,100	7,328	20	129,920	43,120	49,572	24,740	7,416	3,676	1,396	
4	30,060	11,788	24	324	10,508	7,396	20	131,468	45,972	51,796	21,220	7,488	3,572	1,420	
1980 1	29,132	12,004	56	372	9,840	6,840	20	134,028	47,888	52,440	21,352	6,932	3,872	1,544	
2	33,008	13,148	80	276	11,404	8,080	20	139,140	47,744	54,964	22,848	8,172	4,016	1,396	
3	32,980	12,852	64	264	11,584	8,196	20	140,368	48,256	54,956	23,052	8,296	4,156	1,652	
Current expenditure															
		Purchases of goods and services ⁵						Transfer payments to persons							
Year and quarter	Total	Federal	Defence ⁶	Provincial	Local	Hospital	Canada pension plan	Quebec pension plan	Total	Federal	Provincial	Local	Canada pension plan	Quebec pension plan	
D	40111	40112	40113	40114	40115	40116	40553	40554	40117	40118	40119	40120	40121	40122	
D	40349	40350	40351	40352	40353	40354	40556	40557	40355	40356	40357	40358	40359	40360	
1978	47,492	11,976	4,080	13,640	15,610	6,195	44	27	24,866	14,647	8,227	291	1,246	455	
1979	51,215	12,577	4,245	14,588	17,135	6,841	50	24	26,144	14,650	9,079	326	1,535	554	
Unadjusted for seasonal variation															
1979 2	12,047	2,881	1,009	3,138	4,317	1,699	4	8	6,519	3,751	2,160	85	384	139	
3	12,931	3,006	1,011	4,048	4,098	1,765	7	7	6,386	3,445	2,330	79	391	141	
4	13,036	2,885	1,038	3,590	4,780	1,750	25	6	6,457	3,521	2,313	87	394	142	
1980 1	14,420	3,945	1,346	4,375	4,227	1,855	10	8	7,403	4,218	2,479	82	458	166	
2	13,380	2,969	1,083	3,570	4,804	2,011	19	7	7,222	4,117	2,374	94	472	165	
3	14,700	3,486	1,259	4,607	4,515	2,070	15	7	7,455	3,978	2,738	87	483	169	
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates															
1979 2	50,476	12,524	4,320	14,312	16,872	6,720	16	32	26,032	14,616	8,988	336	1,536	556	
3	51,996	12,572	4,180	15,020	17,408	6,940	28	28	26,468	14,676	9,340	324	1,564	564	
4	52,608	12,460	4,236	15,028	17,856	7,140	100	24	26,692	14,860	9,356	332	1,576	568	
1980 1	54,360	13,072	4,612	16,052	17,664	7,500	40	32	27,940	15,612	9,488	344	1,832	664	
2	56,568	13,412	4,896	16,348	18,744	7,960	76	28	28,780	15,996	9,872	364	1,888	660	
3	58,316	14,148	5,116	16,912	19,024	8,144	60	28	30,836	16,916	10,952	360	1,932	676	

⁵See page 23. ⁶Defense purchases of goods and services are included in Federal government purchases of goods and services.

1—Income and expenditure accounts

Table 1.7: Government revenue, expenditure, and surplus or deficit, by level of government (millions of dollars)/continued

Year and quarter	Current expenditure														
	Subsidies			Capital assistance			Current transfers to non-residents			Interest on the public debt ¹					
	Total	Federal	Provincial	Total	Federal	Provincial	Total	Federal	Canada Pension Plan	Total	Federal	Provincial	Local	Hospitals	
D	40124	40125	40126	40127	40128	40129	40130	41970	41971	40131	40132	40133	40134	40555	
D	40362	40363	40364	40365	40366	40367	40368	41972	41973	40369	40370	40371	40372	40558	
1978	3,313	2,301	1,012	738	556	182	1,013	1,003	10	11,209	6,410	3,132	1,587	80	
1979	4,367	3,221	1,146	802	555	247	767	756	11	13,461	8,080	3,571	1,726	84	
Unadjusted for seasonal variation															
1979 2	1,013	760	253	161	104	57	163	160	3	3,328	1,923	915	467	23	
3	1,218	850	368	225	162	63	199	196	3	3,241	2,025	791	405	20	
4	1,333	1,038	295	233	169	64	206	203	3	3,639	2,151	905	556	27	
1980 1	1,446	1,174	272	271	209	62	237	234	3	3,605	2,182	1,089	319	15	
2	1,759	1,538	221	203	136	67	203	200	3	4,000	2,447	1,045	484	24	
3	1,864	1,444	420	253	184	69	226	223	3	3,752	2,401	920	410	21	
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates															
1979 2	4,236	2,940	1,296	576	348	228	524	512	12	12,976	7,720	3,544	1,632	80	
3	4,596	3,440	1,156	948	696	252	884	872	12	13,708	8,300	3,512	1,804	92	
4	5,352	4,144	1,208	900	644	256	928	916	12	14,228	8,556	3,692	1,892	88	
1980 1	5,904	4,764	1,140	1,192	944	248	884	872	12	14,440	8,692	3,984	1,684	80	
2	7,164	6,056	1,108	732	464	268	704	692	12	15,472	9,628	4,048	1,712	84	
3	7,132	5,812	1,320	1,076	800	276	1,028	1,016	12	15,876	9,896	4,100	1,784	96	
Current expenditure															
Year and quarter	Current transfers to other levels of government								Total current expenditure ⁵						
	Canada to		Provinces to		Local governments to										
	Total	Provinces	Local governments	Local governments	Hospitals	Provinces	Hospitals	Total	Federal	Provincial	Local	Hospitals	Canada pension plan	Quebec pension plan	
D	40135	40136	40137	40138	40139	40140	40141	40142	40143	40144	40145	40146	40147	40148	
D	40373	40374	40375	40376	40377	40378	40379	40380	40381	40382	40383	40384	40385	40386	
1978	26,699	10,527	348	9,106	6,656	42	20	115,330	47,768	41,955	17,550	6,275	1,300	482	
1979	29,934	11,419	344	10,955	7,147	49	20	126,690	51,602	46,733	19,256	6,925	1,596	578	
Unadjusted for seasonal variation															
1979 2	7,859	2,874	133	3,031	1,805	11	5	31,090	12,586	11,359	4,885	1,722	391	147	
3	8,132	2,694	64	3,562	1,798	9	5	32,332	12,442	12,960	4,596	1,785	401	148	
4	7,275	2,974	55	2,421	1,808	12	5	32,179	12,996	11,396	5,440	1,777	422	148	
1980 1	7,108	3,310	69	1,997	1,710	17	5	34,490	15,341	11,984	4,650	1,870	471	174	
2	8,932	3,157	123	3,612	2,020	15	5	35,699	14,687	12,909	5,402	2,035	494	172	
3	7,881	2,959	55	2,835	2,015	12	5	36,131	14,730	13,604	5,029	2,091	501	176	
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates															
1979 2	29,528	11,828	280	10,112	7,224	64	20	124,348	50,768	45,704	18,924	6,800	1,564	588	
3	33,344	11,552	292	14,100	7,328	52	20	131,944	52,400	50,708	19,608	7,032	1,604	592	
4	30,060	11,788	324	10,508	7,396	24	20	130,768	53,692	47,444	20,124	7,228	1,688	592	
1980 1	29,132	12,004	372	9,840	6,840	56	20	133,852	56,332	47,592	19,768	7,580	1,884	696	
2	33,008	13,148	276	11,404	8,080	80	20	142,428	59,672	51,128	20,920	8,044	1,976	688	
3	32,980	12,852	264	11,584	8,196	64	20	147,244	61,704	53,340	21,252	8,240	2,004	704	

⁵Includes capital consumptions allowances as shown on page 24, col. 8

1—Income and expenditure accounts

Table 1.7: Government revenue, expenditure, and surplus or deficit, by level of government (millions of dollars)/concluded

Surplus or deficit on a national accounts basis												
Year and quarter	Saving							Plus: capital consumption allowances				
	Total	Federal	Provincial	Local	Hospitals	Canada pension plan	Quebec pension plan	Total	Federal	Provincial	Local	Hospitals
	D	40149	40150	40151	40152	40153	40154	40155	40099	40100	40101	40102	40103
D	40387	40388	40389	40390	40391	40392	40393	40337	40338	40339	40340	40341
1978	-3,430	-10,357	2,573	1,442	463	1,771	678	3,526	608	1,260	1,411	247
1979	-783	-8,771	2,567	2,378	309	1,963	771	4,042	687	1,456	1,619	280
Unadjusted for seasonal variation												
1979 2	-1,629	-2,979	-610	864	104	731	261	993	169	357	398	69
3	479	-1,270	-558	1,610	35	460	202	1,028	174	371	412	71
4	579	-1,027	1,503	-349	54	275	123	1,063	180	384	426	73
1980 1	-77	-3,607	2,765	180	-137	511	211	1,100	186	397	441	76
2	-2,000	-3,511	-669	1,131	8	777	264	1,135	191	411	455	78
3	-1,229	-2,441	-106	656	-51	476	237	1,171	197	425	469	80
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates												
1979 2	-1,700	-9,788	3,096	1,780	508	1,984	720	3,972	676	1,428	1,592	276
3	-2,024	-9,280	-1,136	5,132	384	2,072	804	4,112	696	1,484	1,648	284
4	700	-7,720	4,352	1,096	260	1,884	828	4,252	720	1,536	1,704	292
1980 1	176	-8,444	4,848	1,584	-648	1,988	848	4,400	744	1,588	1,764	304
2	-3,288	-11,928	3,836	1,928	128	2,040	708	4,540	764	1,644	1,820	312
3	-6,876	-13,448	1,616	1,800	56	2,152	948	4,684	788	1,700	1,876	320
Surplus or deficit on a national accounts basis												
Year and quarter	Deduct: gross capital formation					Equals: surplus (+) or deficit (-)					Canada pension plan	Quebec pension plan
	Total	Federal	Provincial	Local	Hospitals	Total	Federal	Provincial	Local	Hospitals		
	D	40156	40157	40158	40159	40160	40168	40169	40170	40171	40172	40173	40174
D	40394	40395	40396	40397	40398	40406	40407	40408	40409	40410	40411	40412
1978	7,198	1,206	2,653	2,934	405	-7,102	-10,955	1,180	-81	305	1,771	678
1979	7,799	1,047	3,052	3,243	457	-4,540	-9,131	971	754	132	1,963	771
Unadjusted for seasonal variation												
1979 2	1,867	267	704	786	110	-2,503	-3,077	-957	476	63	731	261
3	2,375	292	978	980	125	-868	-1,388	-1,165	1,042	-19	460	202
4	2,109	266	843	873	127	-467	-1,113	1,044	-796	-	275	123
1980 1	1,560	222	581	653	104	-537	-3,643	2,581	-32	-165	511	211
2	1,997	283	758	841	115	-2,862	-3,603	-1,016	745	-29	777	264
3	2,496	328	1,015	1,030	123	-2,554	-2,572	-696	95	-94	476	237
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates												
1979 2	7,736	1,068	3,004	3,212	452	-5,464	-10,180	1,520	160	332	1,984	720
3	7,924	1,036	3,112	3,300	476	-5,836	-9,620	-2,764	3,480	192	2,072	804
4	7,968	1,028	3,152	3,316	472	-3,016	-8,028	2,736	-516	80	1,884	828
1980 1	8,108	1,060	3,208	3,380	460	-3,532	-8,760	3,228	-32	-804	1,988	848
2	8,244	1,124	3,224	3,428	468	-6,992	-12,288	2,256	320	-28	2,040	708
3	8,352	1,176	3,236	3,468	472	-10,544	-13,836	80	208	-96	2,152	948

For source see Table 1.8.

1—Income and expenditure accounts

Table 1.8: Implicit price indexes¹, gross national expenditure (1971 = 100), based on seasonally adjusted data

Year and quarter	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services					Government current expenditure on goods and services	Gross fixed capital formation			
	Total	Durable goods	Semi-durable goods	Non-durable goods	Services		Government			
							Total	Total	Non-residential construction	Machinery and equipment
D	40626	40627	40628	40629	40630	40631	40632	40633	40634	40635
1978	170.0	143.9	148.9	186.4	177.3	209.9	191.2	188.9	195.4	157.4
1979	185.5	155.8	165.4	205.4	191.9	228.6	209.7	206.5	211.9	173.7
1979 2	183.1	154.4	162.4	202.7	189.4	225.0	207.4	204.7	210.1	172.7
3	187.6	157.8	168.2	207.0	194.3	231.8	211.3	209.1	214.6	175.0
4	192.2	160.6	173.0	213.0	198.3	236.0	216.7	211.9	217.0	178.6
1980 1	196.2	162.8	177.6	218.4	201.8	243.8	222.0	214.3	219.4	182.2
2	201.5	167.9	181.9	223.6	206.7	251.0	225.4	219.0	224.5	186.2
3	207.5	173.1	186.0	233.1	211.9	257.3	229.2	222.4	228.1	190.1

Year and quarter	Gross fixed capital formation				Exports of goods and services	Deduct: imports of goods and services	Gross national expenditure		
	Business								
	Total	Residential construction	Non-residential construction	Machinery & equipment					
D	40636	40637	40638	40639	40640	40641	40642	40643	40625
1978	191.5	224.9	187.2	174.5	203.6	206.0	197.8	201.0	182.3
1979	210.1	252.7	204.2	192.7	242.3	248.8	226.8	229.2	201.1
1979 2	207.8	249.4	202.5	189.9	234.6	240.6	216.5	217.7	199.4
3	211.7	255.8	205.7	194.0	249.9	257.3	232.0	234.6	203.7
4	217.4	263.7	210.3	200.0	259.4	267.1	242.1	245.5	209.0
1980 1	223.2	272.8	214.7	207.0	276.3	286.9	254.9	259.1	214.6
2	226.4	276.2	218.5	212.1	274.2	283.2	257.2	261.1	220.3
3	230.2	281.9	223.4	215.0	281.0	289.8	263.4	268.4	224.6

¹These implicit indexes are current weighted price indexes. They reflect not only pure price changes, but also changing expenditure patterns within and between major groups. Quarter-to-quarter comparisons based on the seasonally adjusted data are less subject to the problem of shifting weights than are similar comparisons based on data unadjusted for seasonality, and therefore may be used as indicators of price change.

For source see Table 1.9.

Table 1.9: Relation between gross national product at market prices and gross domestic product at factor cost (millions of dollars)

Year and quarter	Gross national product at market prices	Residual error of estimate	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Investment income received from non-residents	Investment income paid to non-residents	Gross domestic product at factor cost	Gross national product at market prices	Residual error of estimate	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Investment income received from non-residents	Investment income paid to non-residents	Gross domestic product at factor cost
D	40193	40194	40195	40196	40197	40198	40550	40431	40432	40433	40434	40435
1978	229,698	-500	-26,003	-2,239	7,924	208,880						
1979	260,305	187	-28,230	-2,245	9,639	239,656						

Unadjusted for seasonal variation

Seasonally adjusted at annual rates

1979 2	63,652	127	-6,521	-511	2,304	59,051	256,256	264	-27,684	-1,936	9,208	236,108
3	70,721	152	-7,060	-608	2,212	65,417	264,712	168	-28,444	-2,476	10,080	244,040
4	67,827	-927	-7,214	-561	3,051	62,176	272,756	260	-28,372	-2,228	10,204	252,620
1980 1	65,518	1,063	-7,594	-598	2,631	61,020	278,544	688	-28,620	-2,468	11,316	259,460
2	69,459	10	-6,660	-779	2,835	64,865	282,752	196	-28,596	-3,004	11,372	262,720
3	77,466	-384	-7,157	-803	2,525	71,647	289,436	-980	-29,120	-3,300	11,376	267,412

Source: National income and expenditure accounts (13-001), Statistics Canada.

2—Domestic Product by Industry

Table 2.1: Real domestic product by industry of origin¹, quarterly volume indexes (1971 = 100), based on the 1970 standard industrial classification

Year and quarter	1971 industry weights													
	Real domestic product	Agriculture	Forestry	Fishing and trapping	Mines (including milling), quarries and oil wells	Manufacturing industries	Construction	Transportation, storage and communication		Electric power, gas and water utilities	Trade			
	100 000	3 371	751	181	3 819	22 862	6 990	Total	Transportation	Communication	2 816	Total	Wholesale trade	Retail trade
D	100328	100329	100330	100331	100332	100342	100398	100399	100400	100408	100395	100409	100410	100412
D	100441	100442	100443	100444	100445	100455	100511	100512	100513	100521	100508	100522	100523	100525
1978	134.3	110.1	118.8	125.7	106.9	129.2	120.8	147.6	131.7	185.0	158.9	140.6	130.5	147.7
1979	138.5	108.1	123.3	132.4	116.3	134.2	123.2	156.5	138.4	199.0	168.7	144.6	135.7	150.8

Unadjusted for seasonal variation

1979 2	139.6	102.1	111.3	171.1	114.0	138.8	122.7	158.3	141.2	198.9	154.9	149.4	141.1	155.2
3	144.0	247.7	129.2	208.6	118.6	129.2	146.0	163.2	147.0	200.6	144.9	146.2	140.3	150.3
4	138.8	36.1	134.7	98.6	122.1	135.1	124.6	157.5	137.0	204.1	177.0	155.2	137.2	167.8
1980 1	133.4	47.0	118.6	46.0	118.0	132.5	96.8	153.8	131.6	206.1	205.0	127.0	124.9	128.4
2	139.3	107.4	87.7	141.3	121.2	133.4	111.8	163.2	141.7	212.1	153.0	144.0	136.0	149.6
3	143.1	256.6	112.5	183.2	114.6	124.0	131.0	168.6	147.5	216.7	146.4	141.4	131.6	148.3

Adjusted for seasonal variation

1979 2	137.8	104.9	131.4	128.7	113.8	133.2	123.9	155.6	137.8	198.0	169.5	144.4	135.5	150.6
3	139.6	105.5	117.9	127.1	122.8	134.6	125.3	158.4	140.4	200.7	171.5	146.8	138.5	152.5
4	139.5	112.4	121.6	148.2	118.7	134.7	121.9	159.1	139.9	203.4	168.8	143.7	136.0	149.0
1980 1	139.2	112.8	124.8	138.4	118.6	133.5	118.6	160.0	138.9	207.8	170.3	142.6	133.4	149.1
2	137.9	113.4	104.6	114.5	120.9	128.6	113.0	160.5	138.3	211.1	169.8	140.0	131.4	146.0
3	138.5	112.3	102.0	100.6	119.9	128.4	112.7	163.5	140.3	216.7	172.3	141.9	129.6	150.4

Special industry groupings

Year and quarter	1971 industry weights										
	Finance, insurance and real estate	Community business and personal services	Public administration and defence	Index of industrial production	Goods-producing industries	Service-producing industries	Commercial industries	Commercial industries less agriculture	Non-commercial industries	Non-durable manufacturing industries	Durable manufacturing industries
	12 036	19 359	7 388	29 497	40 754	59 246	81 341	77 970	18 659	11 496	11 366
D	100422	100423	100430	100431	100433	100435	100436	100437	100438	100439	100440
D	100535	100536	100543	100544	100546	100548	100549	100550	100551	100552	100553
1978	148.6	135.1	129.1	129.0	125.8	140.0	137.7	138.9	119.4	127.2	131.3
1979	153.4	137.7	128.6	135.0	130.5	143.9	142.7	144.2	119.8	133.8	134.5

Unadjusted for seasonal variation

1979 2	152.2	138.4	129.5	137.0	131.3	145.2	143.7	145.5	121.6	137.2	140.4
3	155.1	134.5	133.4	129.3	142.4	145.1	150.5	146.3	115.8	132.5	126.1
4	156.2	140.5	125.3	137.2	126.4	147.2	142.9	147.5	120.8	134.7	135.5
1980 1	158.2	139.9	125.0	137.2	122.0	141.3	136.5	140.4	120.0	132.5	132.5
2	159.2	143.2	129.2	133.6	126.8	147.9	143.1	144.6	123.0	135.8	131.1
3	160.5	138.6	133.5	124.8	136.9	147.4	149.1	144.4	117.4	129.0	119.0

Adjusted for seasonal variation

1979 2	152.3	136.8	128.4	134.0	129.7	143.2	141.9	143.5	119.6	133.1	133.3
3	155.0	137.8	129.1	136.4	131.6	145.0	144.0	145.7	120.0	134.7	134.5
4	155.8	139.5	127.8	135.7	131.2	145.1	144.0	145.3	119.7	135.2	134.1
1980 1	158.4	139.2	128.0	134.9	130.1	145.5	143.9	145.2	118.9	134.4	132.5
2	159.3	141.7	128.1	131.4	126.1	146.0	141.9	143.1	121.0	132.3	125.0
3	160.3	141.8	128.8	131.3	125.8	147.2	142.4	143.7	121.6	131.1	125.8

¹The average of the monthly series may not equal the annual level due to rounding.

Sources: Indexes of Real Domestic Products by Industry (including the Index of Industrial Production) (61-005), and Indexes of Real Domestic Product by Industry, 1971 = 100, occasional (61-213), Statistics Canada.

2—Domestic Product by Industry

Table 2.2: Real domestic product by industry of origin, monthly volume indexes (1971 = 100), based on the 1970 standard industrial classification

Year and month	Real domestic product	Agriculture	Forestry	Fishing and trapping	Mines (including milling, quarries and oil wells)			
					Total	Metal mines	Mineral fuels	Non-metal mines (except coal mines)
	100.000	3.371	.715	.181	3.819	1.584	1.492	.363
D	100215	100216	100217	100218	100219	100220	100224	100227
D	100554	100555	100556	100557	100558	100559	100563	100566
1978	134.3	110.1	118.8	125.7	106.9	84.8	113.9	121.0
1979	138.5	108.1	123.3	132.4	116.3	89.7	125.8	131.7
Unadjusted for seasonal variation								
1978 O	136.5	24.0	148.9	120.1	111.1	88.4	116.1	124.8
N	138.5	39.5	160.8	67.8	111.8	78.3	127.9	132.0
D	133.7	42.2	136.3	61.3	112.1	80.8	130.1	127.3
1979 J	126.5	48.0	103.0	30.0	106.0	74.5	124.4	119.2
F	133.1	45.6	122.0	40.6	112.7	79.5	132.0	131.0
M	135.1	46.4	129.4	84.3	112.9	82.2	127.3	137.0
A	138.0	155.2	109.6	76.3	112.7	78.3	129.9	134.5
M	139.8	137.6	95.3	220.1	112.5	83.5	123.0	127.5
J	140.9	13.4	129.0	216.8	116.8	85.0	125.9	146.6
J	133.3	41.9	112.0	253.1	116.5	97.1	123.1	105.6
A	135.8	41.4	137.6	256.9	118.7	104.6	117.1	118.0
S	162.9	659.7	137.9	115.9	120.5	98.5	121.1	143.6
O	140.8	31.1	130.0	119.3	122.2	97.3	128.4	136.9
N	141.0	37.7	145.2	98.9	123.1	99.0	127.8	146.4
D	134.5	39.6	129.0	77.5	121.1	97.3	130.2	134.9
1980 J	128.5	54.3	93.5	29.7	114.2	88.7	125.4	125.1
F	134.9	51.2	126.8	53.5	118.5	97.5	122.9	138.8
M	136.8	35.5	135.5	54.7	121.3	97.3	127.3	145.5
A	139.5	161.0	99.0	80.7	119.2	101.2	118.7	137.9
M	139.4	144.9	76.8	179.5	120.5	100.8	121.0	133.7
J	139.0	16.2	87.4	163.8	123.9	101.5	123.6	146.2
J	132.9	66.2	102.6	279.1	112.6	85.3	121.0	115.9
A	134.9	48.8	107.8	172.2	114.7	86.9	121.5	122.8
S	161.6	654.8	127.1	98.4	116.6	92.7	117.4	134.2
Adjusted for seasonal variation								
1978 O	135.8	109.4	131.4	133.7	107.7	84.9	115.2	117.2
N	136.8	112.5	133.2	113.7	107.1	77.9	120.1	120.6
D	137.3	112.0	128.0	118.2	109.4	83.1	118.5	126.8
1979 J	136.8	109.9	130.6	107.9	110.2	81.0	123.6	123.0
F	136.8	109.4	122.3	114.6	111.2	80.5	125.3	127.2
M	138.3	109.9	123.6	144.6	111.4	80.2	124.7	131.4
A	137.2	105.6	132.8	122.2	115.7	78.5	137.1	132.4
M	138.0	104.7	129.2	140.3	112.6	78.6	129.2	129.1
J	138.1	104.3	132.1	123.6	113.0	82.8	122.9	138.6
J	139.1	104.4	112.3	124.4	123.8	99.2	133.8	134.7
A	139.6	106.0	125.2	136.0	122.0	105.4	123.2	132.1
S	140.0	106.0	116.3	120.9	122.7	101.2	128.0	135.1
O	140.0	110.3	119.8	131.6	119.0	93.9	127.9	129.0
N	139.6	113.4	123.9	154.4	118.5	99.0	119.7	134.5
D	138.8	113.4	121.0	158.6	118.7	100.5	118.3	134.4
1980 J	138.8	112.6	121.0	135.7	119.0	96.1	124.8	130.4
F	138.8	112.9	127.5	142.3	116.9	97.9	116.5	135.6
M	140.1	112.9	125.8	137.3	119.9	95.4	124.7	140.5
A	139.0	114.4	120.0	128.4	121.1	99.9	124.8	135.4
M	137.8	113.1	104.3	114.9	120.7	96.4	126.9	135.6
J	137.0	112.6	89.5	100.1	120.8	99.4	122.5	138.6
J	137.8	113.4	100.9	108.3	121.8	93.0	129.2	150.3
A	138.5	112.7	98.0	92.6	119.0	88.3	128.0	143.8
S	139.3	110.9	107.2	100.9	118.9	94.0	124.9	130.6

2—Domestic Product by Industry

Table 2.2: Real domestic product by industry of origin, monthly volume indexes (1971 = 100), based on the 1970 standard industrial classification/continued

Year and month	Manufacturing industries												
	Total	Food and beverages industries	Tobacco products industries	Rubber & plastic products industries	Leather industries	Textile industries	Knitting mills	Clothing industries	Wood industries	Furniture and fixture industries	Paper and allied industries	Printing, publishing, and allied industries	Primary metal industries
	1971 industry weights												
	22.862	3.254	212	650	.206	.756	.205	.742	968	420	1.878	1.123	1.976
D	100229	100230	100239	100240	100242	100243	100244	100245	100246	100249	100250	100252	100253
D	100568	100569	100578	100579	100581	100582	100583	100584	100585	100588	100589	100591	100592
1978	129.2	115.1	112.4	154.8	107.3	125.3	102.8	121.8	145.2	115.2	125.2	137.9	122.8
1979	134.2	119.3	117.2	171.4	109.8	135.2	110.9	126.3	144.3	116.1	133.0	143.7	123.9
Unadjusted for seasonal variation													
1978 O	138.1	122.3	117.9	161.5	120.5	130.9	113.2	138.7	153.4	129.0	131.1	149.9	124.3
N	140.9	120.4	123.5	184.3	121.8	135.6	110.1	143.2	148.8	135.4	125.4	152.5	129.1
D	124.3	107.1	101.4	156.2	101.4	128.5	89.6	97.3	133.7	110.3	119.6	129.0	118.3
1979 J	122.3	101.7	111.7	154.1	97.4	136.6	92.5	119.5	128.7	101.3	125.1	123.1	124.5
F	138.1	109.8	132.0	195.0	114.8	143.0	117.1	146.3	148.5	123.3	135.2	141.7	132.6
M	140.3	115.0	142.6	184.2	106.7	138.2	116.5	138.5	154.7	122.8	138.6	143.9	132.9
A	135.2	113.9	131.9	179.0	103.8	137.9	107.8	118.8	158.0	119.7	143.2	145.2	128.9
M	137.3	123.4	125.1	182.3	108.4	135.1	104.5	113.0	151.5	120.7	131.3	142.5	131.7
J	143.9	134.4	128.6	189.5	119.8	140.5	128.2	140.5	159.7	123.4	133.9	144.7	120.8
J	118.2	117.5	45.2	145.3	92.1	114.0	100.3	104.4	123.1	91.3	123.0	124.3	103.4
A	125.4	125.3	113.7	149.3	125.7	129.6	113.3	138.3	140.5	109.3	129.0	134.7	108.3
S	144.1	132.0	122.1	172.4	129.8	142.8	118.1	147.0	155.7	128.1	135.4	157.6	122.6
O	141.8	125.1	122.4	184.8	117.9	137.0	120.0	140.0	149.5	125.6	135.2	162.1	134.0
N	142.9	124.5	138.5	182.0	112.3	139.6	123.6	123.0	145.7	127.2	138.9	165.4	134.5
D	120.5	109.9	93.1	139.6	88.5	128.0	89.1	86.4	116.4	99.8	126.7	139.1	113.8
1980 J	120.8	104.3	126.4	139.5	90.9	128.8	102.3	104.3	125.3	99.0	128.1	135.4	130.4
F	136.8	113.2	135.8	184.3	107.2	137.7	117.7	126.8	149.3	117.9	140.3	152.1	136.4
M	139.9	115.2	137.9	170.7	106.1	140.2	108.5	123.4	155.3	123.1	147.7	154.8	139.3
A	133.8	120.1	135.7	164.3	96.8	127.9	103.6	103.4	145.1	117.5	143.5	156.9	134.2
M	129.9	125.0	128.1	152.6	101.4	126.8	98.5	98.1	133.5	111.3	129.3	154.5	124.7
J	136.5	134.3	123.7	157.3	116.9	125.6	125.6	121.0	145.4	118.1	139.9	156.5	126.4
J	112.7	120.1	51.1	118.0	93.6	103.7	102.1	99.4	115.8	89.9	114.1	132.3	100.5
A	120.7	122.5	104.0	120.9	113.0	121.7	114.2	122.6	134.0	104.5	128.1	141.1	112.7
S	138.6	132.8	128.4	150.2	126.7	135.0	130.9	138.5	153.1	126.7	132.1	163.5	129.3
Adjusted for seasonal variation													
1978 O	132.3	117.7	109.5	161.1	110.7	129.0	105.0	130.0	148.3	118.9	126.2	140.7	124.2
N	132.9	116.3	109.1	168.7	113.2	132.4	99.6	140.3	147.5	120.0	123.6	138.6	124.4
D	135.3	118.1	118.0	168.9	114.3	133.1	110.6	129.2	152.7	116.9	129.6	137.3	128.9
1979 J	134.1	119.0	113.2	170.2	112.0	136.8	105.5	128.4	141.6	115.8	132.2	136.8	126.4
F	133.7	116.6	115.8	168.9	109.3	133.6	108.9	127.8	140.2	117.3	132.1	140.5	125.4
M	135.2	121.5	119.5	172.4	110.0	132.2	110.4	127.1	144.9	117.7	134.4	139.5	122.7
A	132.3	117.5	118.7	168.9	108.6	132.5	113.8	127.6	146.4	118.4	137.7	139.0	124.0
M	134.6	119.1	122.9	173.5	108.8	134.8	113.2	125.3	148.2	120.1	130.2	140.1	126.4
J	132.7	120.2	117.8	174.7	114.9	135.8	114.2	131.0	149.2	120.3	126.2	140.6	111.7
J	133.5	117.5	115.4	177.7	110.2	136.5	112.8	125.1	140.8	117.8	131.9	141.7	118.4
A	134.1	117.0	121.0	179.6	113.4	137.1	109.8	131.0	148.2	114.9	131.8	144.4	121.0
S	136.2	119.1	115.4	172.0	112.4	140.1	109.8	125.3	147.8	115.7	135.2	149.5	123.0
O	136.1	120.8	113.8	181.2	108.8	135.3	111.0	129.7	143.8	115.1	130.3	151.8	133.4
N	135.0	121.3	122.3	166.3	105.4	136.1	111.6	120.5	144.1	112.5	136.8	150.3	129.9
D	132.9	122.6	108.2	152.7	101.3	132.7	109.4	118.5	135.0	107.3	138.0	148.8	125.9
1980 J	132.5	122.3	121.0	154.9	104.6	128.8	117.0	112.3	137.4	113.3	135.3	150.7	132.4
F	132.9	120.6	118.8	160.6	102.8	129.0	109.5	111.1	141.9	112.5	137.0	150.7	129.0
M	135.0	122.4	115.2	160.3	110.0	134.6	103.1	114.7	145.8	118.0	143.2	150.1	128.4
A	131.2	124.8	122.0	155.5	101.8	123.0	109.6	108.1	135.0	116.1	138.1	150.2	128.7
M	128.0	122.5	125.9	144.6	102.1	126.7	106.8	108.9	130.9	110.5	129.6	151.6	120.9
J	126.7	121.7	118.6	144.6	111.7	121.5	111.3	116.1	135.6	114.9	132.2	152.1	117.8
J	126.1	119.0	125.7	143.9	112.0	124.8	114.9	112.1	133.5	116.4	122.7	151.0	114.4
A	128.2	118.0	119.2	144.1	101.7	128.5	111.2	116.3	141.6	110.0	130.9	151.4	122.1
S	131.0	120.5	121.3	148.4	109.1	132.3	121.8	117.8	145.2	114.4	132.0	154.9	127.0

2—Domestic Product by Industry

Table 2.2: Real domestic product by industry of origin, monthly volume indexes (1971 = 100), based on the 1970 standard industrial classification/continued

Year and month	Manufacturing industries												
	Metal fabricating ind (ex mach & transp. equip. ind.)	Machineries ind (ex electrical machinery)	Transportation equipment industries	Electrical products industries	Non-metallic mineral products industries	Petroleum and coal products industries	Chemical and chem products industries	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	Construction industry	Transportation, storage & commun.			
										Total	Transp.	Storage	Commun.
	1971 industry weights												
	1.887	1.008	2.571	1.631	.905	.394	1.363	.713	6.990	9.096	5.874	258	2.964
D	100258	100259	100260	100266	100271	100275	100276	100281	100285	100286	100287	100293	100295
D	100597	100598	100599	100605	100610	100614	100615	100620	100624	100625	100626	100632	100634
1978	121.6	157.4	144.4	116.9	122.5	134.0	144.2	132.1	120.8	147.6	131.7	112.4	185.0
1979	127.7	181.6	138.6	125.8	122.4	142.7	150.0	138.0	123.2	156.5	138.4	117.0	199.0
Unadjusted for seasonal variation													
1978 O	127.6	161.4	156.5	129.1	149.3	135.3	149.2	149.7	138.9	150.4	134.5	125.5	186.8
N	132.4	181.1	164.5	132.8	136.5	146.8	151.9	143.4	127.2	150.7	132.5	120.6	192.4
D	113.9	163.7	141.2	124.8	110.3	144.1	140.1	122.2	104.4	148.1	129.9	108.8	190.5
1979 J	108.8	145.6	152.8	113.5	76.8	144.2	138.4	106.8	97.1	143.8	125.4	95.0	187.8
F	123.0	187.5	163.1	129.0	103.3	140.5	155.3	134.7	100.7	146.2	126.2	89.3	194.1
M	126.2	187.5	171.6	128.2	103.7	148.7	153.7	145.4	101.3	152.0	133.7	99.0	196.0
A	118.4	180.1	151.1	120.8	114.8	133.9	153.9	128.9	108.2	155.0	137.8	100.0	196.8
M	129.0	177.0	153.9	124.5	127.3	129.5	153.5	142.4	120.9	156.7	139.1	119.1	197.6
J	138.7	192.9	153.4	130.9	149.9	145.7	154.9	157.5	139.0	163.3	146.6	125.6	202.4
J	113.1	168.8	107.1	104.7	133.6	136.0	135.7	130.0	143.9	162.3	147.2	133.6	197.1
A	128.9	153.2	93.1	115.2	134.6	150.3	143.7	137.5	147.1	164.5	149.0	120.1	201.6
S	147.4	195.8	137.9	143.3	147.0	138.3	155.5	164.0	147.1	162.7	144.8	139.5	203.0
O	138.6	197.0	137.4	131.2	140.6	142.9	153.6	156.5	142.1	161.2	142.1	138.1	204.4
N	143.5	211.1	132.8	141.2	138.1	149.1	157.5	148.1	127.8	158.6	137.4	130.2	206.5
D	117.5	181.9	109.3	127.1	99.8	153.8	144.6	104.9	103.8	152.7	131.6	115.1	201.4
1980 J	119.0	154.8	115.2	117.3	81.3	148.8	144.2	109.8	95.3	149.6	127.4	102.2	201.6
F	135.2	197.9	127.7	133.5	100.8	151.5	164.0	127.7	97.9	155.2	133.2	99.6	207.4
M	137.5	195.2	140.1	132.9	99.6	147.1	168.1	140.9	97.1	156.5	134.1	106.2	209.3
A	128.7	192.2	125.7	125.9	101.1	129.9	161.2	126.0	102.8	159.7	138.5	123.1	208.2
M	125.2	188.9	114.7	119.7	117.4	131.5	161.5	131.5	111.9	161.9	139.8	132.9	211.7
J	132.8	191.1	118.4	129.3	130.5	141.6	152.9	144.2	120.7	168.1	146.8	139.3	216.3
J	108.7	160.6	86.0	102.7	116.6	151.0	137.8	122.4	126.7	168.3	148.4	149.0	212.6
A	121.1	149.9	85.9	111.7	120.2	147.3	144.9	126.0	132.6	169.0	148.8	119.6	216.8
S	134.2	184.1	125.1	137.0	133.4	125.9	151.6	146.3	133.8	168.4	145.2	139.6	220.8
Adjusted for seasonal variation													
1978 O	122.0	164.0	146.9	120.9	127.9	143.2	147.7	136.0	120.7	148.9	133.3	109.2	186.0
N	122.5	170.0	149.5	120.4	122.7	140.6	149.6	134.5	121.0	150.5	133.9	110.3	189.5
D	123.3	165.7	156.4	124.8	129.1	135.8	149.8	139.7	121.0	153.4	137.0	116.4	191.7
1979 J	124.4	170.9	156.4	122.5	116.9	138.4	148.5	126.9	121.6	153.8	137.2	120.3	192.5
F	122.9	176.9	153.1	123.6	118.2	136.8	147.2	132.1	121.3	151.8	133.9	113.6	193.6
M	123.3	171.6	155.8	125.2	119.2	149.4	146.7	138.3	121.6	155.7	138.0	128.8	196.0
A	121.9	174.8	136.7	121.0	119.6	146.8	145.1	133.1	122.0	155.8	138.4	107.6	197.4
M	128.3	171.4	143.8	128.3	122.4	138.1	147.7	143.0	124.4	154.9	136.9	111.7	197.4
J	126.8	173.0	135.5	126.7	127.6	139.6	147.5	147.4	125.3	156.2	138.1	111.1	199.2
J	128.4	185.8	135.0	128.7	127.3	133.7	149.9	141.9	126.4	157.8	139.9	115.3	199.8
A	130.4	185.5	128.6	128.2	125.5	142.5	153.7	142.2	125.0	158.8	140.9	117.8	200.9
S	130.6	189.5	137.0	127.9	128.0	150.9	153.1	146.7	124.6	158.7	140.4	121.6	201.5
O	133.0	198.0	130.1	124.6	119.9	151.1	152.4	141.7	123.4	159.9	141.1	120.5	203.5
N	132.1	196.4	124.2	126.6	124.1	143.0	155.2	136.5	121.8	158.9	139.7	119.7	203.5
D	130.7	188.8	125.9	126.8	117.6	144.9	154.3	129.0	120.6	158.4	138.9	123.5	203.1
1980 J	136.6	180.3	117.4	126.7	116.2	142.6	154.7	128.1	119.9	159.7	139.0	127.9	206.7
F	134.0	183.0	121.7	128.1	119.3	147.4	154.9	125.6	118.8	160.5	140.1	126.3	207.1
M	135.0	178.5	126.0	129.2	114.8	147.8	160.3	133.7	117.1	159.8	137.6	136.5	209.5
A	130.6	185.7	114.2	127.2	106.1	142.4	152.1	130.2	116.1	160.5	139.1	133.2	208.8
M	125.1	183.3	107.5	123.6	111.9	140.5	156.3	131.5	114.0	160.1	137.6	124.5	211.6
J	121.3	171.9	106.0	122.5	110.4	138.4	147.9	134.3	108.8	160.9	138.2	122.8	213.0
J	122.6	181.4	105.7	125.4	110.0	145.1	150.3	133.8	111.6	163.3	140.4	128.4	215.5
A	121.7	178.8	113.4	123.3	111.8	142.5	152.0	130.3	112.7	162.9	140.1	116.9	215.9
S	123.5	177.1	121.8	122.7	116.5	140.4	149.7	130.7	113.7	164.2	140.5	122.8	218.8

2—Domestic Product by Industry

Table 2.2: Real domestic product by industry of origin, monthly volume indexes (1971 = 100), based on the 1970 standard industrial classification/continued

Year and month	Electric power, gas and water utilities		Trade		Finance, insurance, and real estate		Community, business and personal services					
	Total	Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Total	Education & related services	Health & Welfare services	Amusement and rec. services	Services to business management	Personal services	Accom. and food services		
											1971 industry weights	
	2.816	11.367	4.509	6.858	12.036	19.359	6.509	5.272	427	2.311	1.000	2.799
D	100282	100296	100297	100299	100309	100310	100311	100312	100313	100314	100315	100316
D	100621	100635	100636	100638	100648	100649	100650	100651	100652	100653	100654	100655
1978	158.9	140.6	130.5	147.7	148.6	135.1	107.8	129.0	191.5	209.5	112.4	144.4
1979	168.7	144.6	135.7	150.8	153.4	137.7	107.2	133.3	190.8	218.7	113.0	146.2
Unadjusted for seasonal variation												
1978 O	150.1	146.4	141.0	150.2	151.1	138.4	114.2	129.9	195.0	213.7	112.4	146.2
N	168.1	150.9	136.8	160.8	156.3	138.6	116.4	130.1	185.1	214.8	112.3	143.2
D	194.5	164.3	127.0	190.3	151.5	134.9	110.6	130.7	174.7	210.1	112.3	135.4
1979 J	204.2	117.0	110.7	121.4	148.9	135.5	112.3	131.1	174.5	211.3	112.9	133.7
F	209.9	128.4	127.1	129.4	150.7	137.6	116.0	131.1	180.6	214.1	112.4	136.8
M	181.8	137.5	134.5	139.6	151.3	139.3	116.8	131.5	181.2	216.6	111.8	143.7
A	167.5	142.9	136.2	147.7	150.2	137.8	115.4	131.7	176.2	214.1	112.2	138.2
M	151.9	149.1	139.0	156.2	151.6	138.1	112.9	132.6	190.6	215.0	112.5	140.3
J	145.2	156.1	148.2	161.6	154.8	139.3	107.1	134.2	208.6	216.8	112.8	154.7
J	141.7	143.3	134.0	149.7	154.4	131.6	81.4	135.0	218.3	219.3	112.4	154.4
A	145.9	144.8	136.8	150.4	154.8	131.3	76.9	134.7	216.6	223.0	112.4	159.9
S	147.0	150.6	150.2	150.9	156.0	140.7	107.1	134.3	192.8	223.8	113.1	160.9
O	159.2	149.0	144.5	152.2	156.2	141.7	113.9	134.0	192.8	225.6	114.0	149.0
N	179.1	151.4	137.7	160.9	156.2	142.0	116.3	134.4	183.2	225.4	114.5	147.0
D	192.6	165.2	129.5	190.2	156.1	137.8	110.4	134.7	173.7	220.7	115.1	136.2
1980 J	207.4	118.1	110.4	123.4	156.5	137.8	109.3	135.2	177.3	222.9	115.7	134.2
F	208.6	128.4	127.7	128.9	159.0	138.5	106.1	135.9	174.4	231.9	115.8	138.4
M	198.9	134.4	136.5	132.8	159.1	143.3	117.4	136.5	177.7	231.9	115.9	144.3
A	167.8	139.5	132.5	144.5	157.7	142.6	116.5	136.9	182.1	230.4	116.8	141.0
M	148.9	144.3	135.4	150.5	158.5	143.0	114.2	138.1	203.9	227.8	117.4	143.9
J	142.4	148.2	140.0	153.9	161.3	144.1	108.3	139.7	215.3	229.4	118.4	159.4
J	142.6	137.0	123.6	146.4	160.7	136.0	82.3	141.0	226.8	230.1	117.5	157.1
A	146.1	141.2	133.1	146.8	160.0	135.5	77.8	141.0	226.6	230.9	117.4	164.2
S	150.6	146.1	138.2	151.7	160.8	144.3	108.4	140.6	201.5	228.1	117.2	163.2
Adjusted for seasonal variation												
1978 O	160.5	141.4	131.5	148.4	151.0	136.3	107.9	130.2	195.4	213.7	112.4	145.5
N	161.7	142.5	134.3	148.2	155.4	136.2	107.7	130.5	194.3	214.0	112.4	144.6
D	164.9	142.5	134.1	148.3	151.0	136.5	107.1	131.1	194.1	214.6	112.4	147.0
1979 J	164.9	140.4	129.2	148.2	150.5	136.6	106.4	131.7	194.4	214.7	112.6	147.6
F	169.1	142.5	131.8	150.0	150.6	136.4	107.7	131.6	196.5	214.5	112.6	143.3
M	165.6	147.5	137.6	154.4	151.2	137.2	107.7	131.9	196.2	215.1	112.3	147.7
A	168.5	142.2	133.2	148.5	151.4	136.9	107.7	132.3	191.8	214.8	112.4	145.3
M	169.4	144.7	135.3	151.2	152.2	136.9	107.5	132.5	187.8	216.5	112.2	144.5
J	170.6	146.3	137.9	152.2	153.4	136.7	106.3	133.2	187.6	216.3	111.8	144.8
J	171.5	146.4	136.2	153.4	154.3	137.3	107.0	133.5	186.5	217.6	112.4	145.0
A	171.8	147.4	138.8	153.4	155.3	137.7	107.2	133.8	186.4	219.4	112.6	144.7
S	171.3	146.5	140.5	150.6	155.3	138.5	107.0	134.2	187.8	221.1	113.5	148.0
O	170.3	144.2	135.4	150.4	156.1	139.5	107.6	134.4	192.8	225.6	114.0	148.2
N	172.1	143.2	135.7	148.5	155.7	139.5	107.5	134.9	192.4	224.5	114.6	148.3
D	163.9	143.6	137.0	148.2	155.7	139.5	107.0	135.2	193.0	225.5	115.1	147.8
1980 J	167.9	142.3	129.9	150.9	157.8	138.9	103.5	135.8	197.7	226.5	115.5	148.2
F	168.4	142.8	133.2	149.5	158.6	137.6	98.4	136.5	189.8	232.4	116.0	144.8
M	174.6	142.9	137.2	146.8	158.9	141.2	108.2	137.0	192.1	230.2	116.5	148.3
A	172.5	140.1	131.7	146.0	159.2	141.7	108.8	137.5	198.1	231.1	116.9	148.1
M	169.1	140.3	131.9	146.3	159.0	141.8	108.7	138.1	201.1	229.4	117.0	148.2
J	167.7	139.5	130.5	145.7	159.8	141.5	107.6	138.7	193.8	228.9	117.2	149.2
J	169.5	140.9	127.7	150.1	160.5	141.7	108.2	139.4	193.7	228.1	117.4	147.8
A	172.4	142.6	132.5	149.6	160.4	141.9	108.3	140.1	194.8	227.3	117.5	148.6
S	175.1	142.1	128.6	151.5	160.0	141.9	108.2	140.5	196.0	225.6	117.7	149.2

2—Domestic Product by Industry

Table 2.2: Real domestic product by industry of origin, monthly volume indexes (1971 = 100), based on the 1970 standard industrial classification/concluded

Year and month	Special industry groupings										
	Public admin. and defence	Index of industrial production	Real domestic product less agriculture	Goods-producing industries	Goods-producing ind. less agriculture	Service-producing industries	Commercial industries	Commercial ind. less agriculture	Non-commercial industries	Non-durable manufacturing industries	Durable manufacturing industries
	1971 industry weights										
	7,388	29,497	96,629	40,754	37,383	59,246	81,341	77,970	18,659	11,496	11,366
D	100317	100318	100319	100320	100321	100322	100323	100324	100325	100326	100327
D	100656	100657	100658	100659	100660	100661	100662	100663	100664	100665	100666
1978	129.1	129.0	135.1	125.8	127.2	140.0	137.7	138.9	119.4	127.2	131.3
1979	128.6	135.0	139.5	130.5	132.5	143.9	142.7	144.2	119.8	133.8	134.5
Unadjusted for seasonal variation											
1978 O	127.1	135.7	140.4	127.1	136.5	142.9	140.1	145.1	121.1	135.5	140.7
N	126.6	139.6	142.0	129.2	137.4	144.9	142.4	146.9	121.6	136.6	145.2
D	125.3	129.1	136.9	117.5	124.3	144.7	137.0	141.1	119.1	120.6	128.0
1979 J	124.9	127.6	129.3	114.8	120.9	134.5	128.1	131.6	119.5	120.3	124.2
F	126.0	141.3	136.2	125.5	132.8	138.3	135.9	139.8	121.2	135.4	140.8
M	127.0	140.5	138.2	125.5	132.6	141.7	138.2	142.1	121.9	136.9	143.7
A	126.2	135.2	137.4	131.4	129.3	142.4	141.8	141.3	121.2	134.0	136.4
M	129.5	135.4	139.9	132.7	132.2	144.7	143.9	144.2	121.9	134.5	140.1
J	132.8	140.5	145.3	129.8	140.3	148.5	145.3	151.0	121.8	143.1	144.7
J	136.1	120.1	136.5	118.2	125.1	143.7	137.6	141.8	114.6	121.1	115.4
A	134.5	126.4	139.1	123.7	131.2	144.1	141.2	145.5	112.2	132.8	118.2
S	129.6	141.3	145.6	185.2	142.2	147.6	172.6	151.5	120.6	143.7	144.6
O	126.1	140.8	144.6	131.6	140.7	147.0	145.3	150.2	121.3	141.4	142.2
N	125.5	143.6	144.6	131.9	140.5	147.1	145.4	150.0	121.8	141.5	144.3
D	124.4	127.2	137.8	115.7	122.6	147.4	138.0	142.3	119.2	121.2	119.9
1980 J	124.1	127.8	131.1	115.0	120.5	137.8	130.7	134.0	118.9	121.8	119.8
F	124.9	141.0	137.9	125.4	132.1	141.5	138.8	142.6	118.3	136.8	136.8
M	126.0	142.8	140.4	125.5	133.7	144.6	140.1	144.6	122.8	139.0	140.8
A	125.8	135.0	138.8	130.7	127.9	145.5	143.4	142.7	122.4	134.8	132.9
M	128.9	130.4	139.2	127.6	126.0	147.5	143.1	143.0	123.3	132.8	127.1
J	132.8	135.4	143.3	122.2	131.8	150.6	142.7	148.1	123.4	139.7	133.4
J	136.3	115.4	135.3	113.7	118.0	146.1	136.8	139.9	116.1	119.0	106.4
A	134.3	122.3	137.9	117.9	124.1	146.4	139.7	143.6	113.7	128.2	113.3
S	129.8	136.8	144.4	179.0	135.9	149.8	170.7	149.7	122.4	139.9	137.3
Adjusted for seasonal variation											
1978 O	128.6	131.7	136.7	127.9	129.6	141.2	139.5	140.8	119.5	130.6	134.1
N	128.9	132.1	137.7	128.5	130.0	142.5	140.8	142.0	119.7	130.9	134.8
D	128.7	134.6	138.2	130.2	131.8	142.1	141.4	142.6	119.5	132.1	138.4
1979 J	128.7	133.8	137.7	129.5	131.3	141.7	140.8	142.1	119.3	131.9	136.3
F	129.1	133.9	137.8	129.4	131.2	141.9	140.7	142.1	119.9	131.5	135.9
M	129.1	134.8	139.3	130.3	132.1	143.8	142.6	144.0	120.0	134.0	136.3
A	128.8	133.4	138.3	129.1	131.2	142.7	141.1	142.7	119.9	132.7	131.9
M	128.5	134.9	139.2	130.5	132.8	143.1	142.2	143.8	119.7	133.0	136.2
J	128.0	133.6	139.2	129.6	131.9	143.8	142.4	144.0	119.2	133.5	131.9
J	129.4	135.7	140.3	131.0	133.4	144.6	143.4	145.1	120.1	133.2	133.8
A	129.0	135.9	140.8	131.4	133.7	145.2	144.1	145.7	120.0	134.8	133.4
S	128.8	137.6	141.2	132.3	134.6	145.3	144.6	146.3	120.0	136.2	136.2
O	127.6	137.0	141.0	132.1	134.0	145.3	144.6	146.1	119.7	136.1	136.1
N	127.9	136.2	140.5	131.7	133.3	144.9	144.1	145.4	119.8	135.6	134.4
D	127.8	133.8	139.7	129.7	131.2	145.0	143.2	144.5	119.7	133.9	131.8
1980 J	127.9	134.0	139.7	129.5	131.0	145.1	143.4	144.7	118.8	133.4	131.6
F	128.0	134.1	139.7	129.6	131.1	145.1	143.7	145.1	117.2	133.3	132.5
M	128.2	136.6	141.0	131.1	132.7	146.3	144.5	145.9	120.8	136.5	133.5
A	128.4	133.6	139.9	128.7	130.0	146.1	143.2	144.4	121.1	133.5	128.8
M	128.1	130.8	138.7	125.9	127.0	146.0	141.7	142.9	121.1	131.9	124.2
J	127.9	129.7	137.8	123.7	124.7	146.0	140.7	141.9	120.8	131.5	122.0
J	128.7	129.5	138.7	124.4	125.4	146.9	141.6	142.8	121.4	129.7	122.6
A	128.8	131.0	139.4	125.5	126.7	147.3	142.3	143.6	121.6	130.8	125.6
S	128.9	133.4	140.3	127.5	129.0	147.3	143.3	144.7	121.8	132.7	129.3

3—Balance of international payments

Table 3.1: Canadian balance of international payments, current account, all countries (million dollars)

Year or quarter	Total current receipts	Total current payments	Current account balance	Goods and services ¹			Merchandise trade ²			Service transactions			
				Receipts	Payments	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Receipts	Payments	Balance	
D	50525	50550	50555	50503	50541	50558	50501	50526	50551	50502	50544	50556	
D	60525	60550	60555	60722	60723	60724	60501	60526	60551	60710	60714	60718	
1978	64,339	69,385	-5,046	62,753	67,842	-5,089	52,752	49,151	3,601	10,001	18,691	-8,690	
1979	78,608	83,706	-5,098	76,624	82,384	-5,760	65,170	61,198	3,972	11,454	21,186	-9,732	
Unadjusted for seasonal variation													
1979 2	19,378	21,046	-1,668	18,903	20,747	-1,844	16,020	15,542	478	2,883	5,205	-2,322	
3	20,179	20,150	29	19,625	19,802	-177	15,948	14,559	1,389	3,677	5,243	-1,566	
4	21,414	22,732	-1,318	20,871	22,387	-1,516	18,181	16,588	1,593	2,690	5,799	-3,109	
1980 1	21,659	23,087	-1,428	21,040	22,717	-1,677	18,512	16,878	1,634	2,528	5,839	-3,311	
2	22,941	24,264	-1,323	22,247	23,922	-1,675	18,716	17,811	905	3,531	6,111	-2,580	
3	22,603	21,518	1,085	21,942	21,139	803	17,696	15,310	2,386	4,246	5,829	-1,583	
Adjusted for seasonal variation													
1979 2	18,465	19,868	-1,403	18,018	19,598	-1,580	15,287	14,477	810	2,731	5,121	-2,390	
3	20,390	21,599	-1,209	19,827	21,237	-1,410	16,789	15,823	966	3,038	5,414	-2,376	
4	21,338	22,232	-894	20,832	21,862	-1,030	17,849	16,255	1,594	2,983	5,607	-2,624	
1980 1	22,452	23,210	-758	21,790	22,849	-1,059	18,627	16,935	1,692	3,163	5,914	-2,751	
2	21,942	23,017	-1,075	21,272	22,699	-1,427	17,932	16,647	1,285	3,340	6,052	-2,712	
3	22,733	22,870	-137	22,064	22,468	-404	18,554	16,478	2,076	3,510	5,990	-2,480	
Year or quarter	Travel			Interest and dividends			Freight and shipping			Other service transactions			Withholding tax ³
	Receipts	Payments	Balance	Receipts	Payments	Balance	Receipts	Payments	Balance	Receipts	Payments	Balance	
D	50506	50531	50718	50508	50533	50719	50512	50537	50720	50516	50545	50721	50722
D	60506	60531	60554	60508	60533	60556	60512	60537	60557	60711	60715	60719	60727
1978	2,378	4,084	-1,706	1,208	5,707	-4,499	2,719	2,589	130	3,696	5,729	-2,033	-582
1979	2,887	3,955	-1,068	1,117	6,416	-5,299	3,394	3,104	290	4,056	6,957	-2,901	-754
Unadjusted for seasonal variation													
1979 2	772	972	-200	237	1,474	-1,237	860	809	51	1,014	1,750	-736	-200
3	1,410	1,073	337	331	1,426	-1,095	920	841	79	1,016	1,737	-721	-166
4	462	747	-285	288	2,164	-1,876	928	830	98	1,012	1,856	-844	-202
1980 1	338	1,293	-955	262	1,560	-1,298	811	694	117	1,117	1,970	-853	-322
2	877	1,093	-216	448	1,718	-1,270	1,042	969	73	1,164	2,052	-888	-279
3	1,589	1,169	420	391	1,621	-1,230	996	875	121	1,270	2,012	-742	-152
Adjusted for seasonal variation													
1979 2	722	968	-246	212	1,552	-1,340	793	734	59	1,004	1,699	-695	-168
3	744	937	-193	341	1,630	-1,289	920	840	80	1,033	1,775	-742	-232
4	783	1,060	-277	277	1,746	-1,469	905	801	104	1,018	1,851	-833	-149
1980 1	857	1,093	-236	287	1,698	-1,411	917	811	106	1,102	1,985	-883	-327
2	804	1,102	-298	423	1,819	-1,396	959	878	81	1,154	2,002	-848	-251
3	827	1,021	-194	401	1,828	-1,427	994	873	121	1,288	2,051	-763	-217

3—Balance of international payments

Table 3.1. Canadian balance of international payments, current account, all countries (million dollars)/concluded

Year or quarter	Transfers			Inheritances and migrants' funds			Personal and institutional remittances			Withholding tax ³	Official contributions
	Receipts	Payments	Balance	Receipts	Payments	Balance	Receipts	Payments	Balance		
D	50517	50546	50557	50515	50540	50723	50518	50547	50724	50716	50725
O	60712	60716	60720	60515	60540	60558	60713	60717	60721	60726	60709
1978	1,586	1,543	43	616	253	363	388	380	8	582	-910
1979	1,984	1,322	662	798	260	538	432	417	15	754	-645
Unadjusted for seasonal variation											
1979 2	475	299	176	172	61	111	103	106	-3	200	-132
3	554	348	206	277	75	202	111	105	6	166	-168
4	543	345	198	224	66	158	117	105	12	202	-174
1980 1	619	370	249	181	56	125	116	110	6	322	-204
2	694	342	352	300	63	237	115	110	5	279	-169
3	661	379	282	391	76	315	118	110	8	152	-193
Adjusted for seasonal variation											
1979 2	447	270	177	176	64	112	103	106	-3	168	-100
3	563	362	201	220	67	153	111	105	6	232	-190
4	506	370	136	240	65	175	117	105	12	149	-200
1980 1	662	361	301	219	63	156	116	110	6	327	-188
2	670	318	352	304	66	238	115	110	5	251	-142
3	669	402	267	334	68	266	118	110	8	217	-224

¹As used in national income and expenditure accounts. ²Trade of Canada figures with certain valuation, coverage and timing adjustments appropriate for Balance of Payments.

³Tax withheld on service payments and income distribution to non-residents.

Table 3.2: Canadian balance of international payments, current account, area distribution¹ (million dollars)

Year or quarter	United States					United Kingdom					All other countries				
	Total receipts	Total payments	Current account balance	Merchandise trade balance	Non-merchandise balance ²	Total receipts	Total payments	Current account balance	Merchandise trade balance	Non-merchandise balance ²	Total receipts	Total payments	Current account balance	Merchandise trade balance	Non-merchandise balance ²
O	3907	3908	3909	3910	3911	3912	3913	3914	3915	3916	3917	3918	3919	3920	3921
1978	42,407	47,154	-4,747	2,241	-6,988	3,064	2,905	159	370	-211	18,286	18,744	-458	990	-1,448
1979	50,446	58,220	-7,774	171	-7,945	3,799	3,229	570	624	-54	23,609	21,503	2,106	3,177	-1,071
1979 2	12,674	14,890	-2,216	-379	-1,837	853	841	12	39	-27	5,651	5,115	536	818	-282
3	12,311	13,613	-1,302	74	-1,376	1,142	905	237	257	-20	6,560	5,466	1,094	1,058	36
4	13,743	15,880	-2,137	445	-2,582	1,023	822	201	239	-38	6,446	5,828	618	909	-291
1980 1	13,941	15,480	-1,539	849	-2,388	1,061	791	270	312	-42	6,335	6,494	-159	473	-632
2	13,086	16,721	-3,635	-1,329	-2,306	1,243	898	345	290	55	8,333	6,366	1,967	1,944	23
3	12,844	14,046	-1,202	456	-1,658	1,315	873	442	252	190	8,292	6,447	1,845	1,678	167

¹Excludes withholding tax. ²Includes service transactions and transfer balances.

3—Balance of international payments

Table 3.3: Canadian balance of international payments, capital account,¹ all countries (million dollars)

Year or quarter	Canadian stocks						Trade in outstanding Canadian bonds					New issues of Canadian bonds				
	Direct investment		Trade in out-standing	New issues	Retire-ments	Total	Govern-ment of Canada ²	Pro-vincial ³	Municipal	Corpo-ration ⁴	Total	Govern-ment of Canada ²	Pro-vincial ³	Municipal	Corpo-ration ⁴	Total
	In Canada	Abroad														
D	50560	50564	50576	50586	50587	50585	65001	65002	65003	65004	65000	65006	65007	65008	65009	65005
1978	85	-2,010	-396	127	-	-269	80	-59	-16	30	35	2,897	2,160	120	1,218	6,395
1979	675	-1,945	360	161	-8	513	543	-21	-12	-34	476	1,737	2,022	177	1,176	5,112
1979 2	-5	-615	-55	11	-2	-46	212	-1	-1	26	236	93	520	58	431	1,102
3	50	-405	441	99	-2	538	175	-25	-4	-21	125	427	343	-	565	1,335
4	765	-930	331	31	-2	360	62	3	-3	-30	32	156	276	25	74	531
1980 1	220	-385	639	28	-10	657	121	-2	-	-33	86	429	381	45	297	1,152
2	265	-605	320	116	-2	434	171	37	-6	-26	176	299	402	16	740	1,457
3	315	-485	287	261	-2	546	277	39	-3	16	329	360	173	66	436	1,035

Year or quarter	Retirements of Canadian bonds					Foreign securities				Government of Canada loans and subscriptions				Total long-term capital
	Govern-ment of Canada ²	Pro-vincial ³	Municipal	Corpo-ration ⁴	Total	Total Canadian bonds	Trade in out-standing	New issues	Retire-ments	Advances	Repay-ments	Export credits	Other long-term	
D	65011	65012	65013	65014	65010	50651	50600	50608	50616	50624 & 50626	50629	50632	50650	50687
1978	-210	-518	-189	-300	-1,217	5,213	29	-25	21	-509	262	-808	1,373	3,362
1979	-212	-788	-437	-486	-1,923	3,665	-290	-312	46	-554	33	-780	1,787	2,838
1979 2	-56	-236	-86	-114	-492	846	-68	-6	6	-83	-	-238	486	277
3	-49	-286	-91	-87	-513	947	-93	-7	4	-46	1	-181	7	815
4	-56	-167	-108	-205	-536	27	-21	-293	31	-298	28	-259	247	-343
1980 1	-59	-210	-49	-83	-401	837	39	-64	5	-101	4	-139	-53	1,020
2	-77	-60	-40	-159	-336	1,297	166	-5	5	-73	1	-597	196	1,084
3	-45	-348	-174	-70	-637	727	40	-70	4	-40	-	-297	-249	491

Year or quarter	Resident holdings of foreign currency		Non-resident holdings of										Official monetary movements in the form of			
	Chartered bank net foreign currency position with non-residents	Non-bank holdings of foreign currencies abroad	Canadian \$ deposits	Govern-ment demand liabilities	Treasury bills	Finance company paper	Other finance company obligations	Com-mercial paper	Other paper	All other trans-actions ⁵	Total short-term capital	Net capital movement	Net errors and omis-sions	Allo-cation of special drawing rights	Official inter-national reserves	Official monetary liabilities
D	50659	50660	50652	50654	50656	50668	50676	50667	50669	50686	50688	50689	50693	50710	50713	50714
1978	2,771	-566	37	55	-53	128	-15	-190	144	-1,159	1,152	4,514	-2,767	-	-185	-3,114
1979	4,105	136	524	217	-183	-15	-25	142	462	2,483	7,846	10,684	-3,897	219	-858	2,766
1979 2	1,279	-96	311	-38	60	71	-38	-30	122	236	1,877	2,154	252	-	-1,440	2,178
3	-124	163	144	-10	22	-388	24	28	-162	320	17	832	-554	-	307	-
4	2,031	-400	131	245	-442	301	7	36	-56	1,250	3,103	2,760	-1,960	-	-754	236
1980 1	-751	-129	-110	-16	165	278	58	176	513	-576	-392	628	155	217	-425	-3
2	96	-466	32	-19	212	-280	27	-56	504	634	684	1,768	227	-	330	342
3	-275	398	73	-25	232	-54	-36	-48	-527	-21	-283	208	-1,825	-	-532	-

¹A minus sign, except for official monetary movements, indicates an outflow of capital from Canada. ²Includes issues of Federal government enterprises. ³Includes issues of Provincial government enterprises. ⁴Excludes issues of government enterprises. ⁵Includes changes in loans and accounts receivable and payable.

Sources for above tables: Quarterly Estimates of the Canadian Balance of International Payments (67-001), The Canadian Balance of International Payments (67-201), annual, and Security Transactions with Non-Residents (67-002), monthly, Statistics Canada.

Section 4 • Labour

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Table 1: Wages and salaries, by province based on the 1960 standard industrial classification (million dollars)

Year and month	Newfound-land	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatch-ewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Canada ¹
D	5226	5227	5228	5229	5230	5231	5232	5233	5234	5235	5225
D	5237	5238	5239	5240	5241	5242	5243	5244	5245	5246	5236
1978	1,713	338	3,141	2,457	29,677	49,104	4,673	3,603	10,529	14,374	120,032
1979	1,932	378	3,520	2,705	32,576	53,902	5,142	4,069	12,445	16,137	133,282
Unadjusted for seasonal variation											
1978 O	148.8	29.7	273.2	219.0	2,582.7	4,237.8	410.2	324.5	932.1	1,256.7	10,450.5
N	147.5	28.3	274.9	214.0	2,580.0	4,261.1	402.7	316.4	938.1	1,228.9	10,428.2
D	145.8	28.0	272.7	213.5	2,548.1	4,213.6	399.5	312.9	936.0	1,212.6	10,319.4
1979 J	144.0	27.0	266.7	207.9	2,538.2	4,188.0	396.6	303.8	921.2	1,212.2	10,240.7
F	144.6	27.6	265.7	208.1	2,562.3	4,222.8	395.9	305.8	926.5	1,223.0	10,317.5
M	147.8	27.7	276.3	209.2	2,608.4	4,288.6	405.5	315.2	960.3	1,278.8	10,554.7
A	149.8	28.9	282.4	207.9	2,630.7	4,314.4	406.2	318.0	958.6	1,282.6	10,617.2
M	160.7	31.5	297.1	223.8	2,728.2	4,458.6	418.8	337.3	1,021.2	1,330.4	11,046.9
J	169.0	33.4	302.1	235.6	2,799.9	4,643.9	442.8	367.8	1,066.0	1,376.7	11,478.0
J	176.4	33.9	305.1	236.1	2,717.9	4,619.3	437.3	345.5	1,083.4	1,327.1	11,323.8
A	174.4	34.3	308.3	238.3	2,741.0	4,603.3	445.2	352.3	1,098.5	1,365.0	11,402.1
S	174.6	35.4	303.7	236.3	2,810.5	4,658.8	448.5	368.4	1,107.5	1,447.6	11,634.2
O	167.0	33.4	302.6	233.3	2,832.8	4,659.7	457.5	364.2	1,121.4	1,457.0	11,672.9
N	165.3	32.4	305.7	232.0	2,794.3	4,636.9	447.6	347.6	1,100.4	1,424.2	11,528.5
D	158.3	32.2	304.0	236.6	2,811.5	4,607.6	439.7	342.8	1,079.5	1,412.4	11,465.5
1980 J	151.9	30.8	297.0	224.1	2,786.8	4,619.7	436.3	343.6	1,088.7	1,384.7	11,405.0
F	159.9	29.9	305.5	226.3	2,786.0	4,645.4	439.7	345.5	1,118.1	1,408.4	11,505.3
M	162.6	30.5	300.0	229.1	2,983.3	4,709.8	445.2	352.5	1,132.2	1,468.9	11,856.2
A	166.9	31.7	305.0	229.0	2,986.5	4,733.2	448.5	367.2	1,132.2	1,487.5	11,929.7
M	172.4	35.3	317.9	246.8	2,985.6	4,885.8	466.8	389.4	1,171.7	1,509.0	12,226.1
J	175.5	37.9	326.0	251.6	3,101.8	4,988.7	483.5	404.8	1,210.8	1,559.1	12,587.9
J	169.4	39.4	337.0	253.9	3,024.7	5,017.2	480.4	386.7	1,239.3	1,520.4	12,517.0
A	175.9	38.6	330.5	249.7	3,050.6	4,970.2	480.6	400.8	1,266.5	1,551.4	12,566.6
S	182.1	38.4	330.2	254.2	3,119.0	5,115.7	493.0	408.5	1,288.5	1,624.5	12,908.0
Adjusted for seasonal variation											
1978 O	145.8	29.0	269.2	215.2	2,541.9	4,169.0	400.7	314.0	909.0	1,231.8	10,260.7
N	147.4	28.7	273.7	213.3	2,582.9	4,233.5	403.1	314.6	935.0	1,226.3	10,394.8
D	152.7	29.6	277.3	221.5	2,614.7	4,282.3	409.5	320.4	960.4	1,243.0	10,549.6
1979 J	152.7	29.6	278.7	217.7	2,607.3	4,295.6	410.2	319.8	948.3	1,255.5	10,552.7
F	153.6	30.5	278.0	219.7	2,636.9	4,332.7	410.9	321.7	956.1	1,260.5	10,637.4
M	155.6	30.5	288.5	220.3	2,662.3	4,390.4	416.4	326.6	986.6	1,281.6	10,796.4
A	157.6	31.1	290.0	218.1	2,668.8	4,374.7	415.3	327.6	983.0	1,290.3	10,795.4
M	161.3	30.5	293.8	224.7	2,691.3	4,427.5	418.0	333.6	1,026.0	1,314.3	10,959.7
J	159.7	31.0	291.2	223.3	2,737.4	4,514.6	428.4	348.2	1,036.1	1,332.0	11,140.2
J	163.8	30.9	295.0	223.7	2,639.6	4,567.5	426.6	340.4	1,052.7	1,329.5	11,109.7
A	163.9	31.0	297.7	225.3	2,694.7	4,554.1	433.8	347.8	1,073.4	1,376.8	11,238.8
S	168.5	33.1	295.2	226.9	2,772.0	4,565.3	436.2	353.7	1,081.7	1,400.0	11,374.1
O	163.9	32.6	297.9	229.1	2,786.9	4,586.7	446.9	352.4	1,094.0	1,427.6	11,461.2
N	165.4	32.9	304.3	231.3	2,795.2	4,607.0	448.3	345.7	1,097.6	1,421.5	11,491.3
D	166.0	34.0	309.3	245.0	2,883.3	4,685.9	450.8	351.3	1,108.9	1,447.5	11,724.9
1980 J	161.0	33.8	310.2	234.3	2,860.0	4,731.8	450.6	361.1	1,118.5	1,431.6	11,736.7
F	169.4	33.0	318.7	238.4	2,864.5	4,757.5	455.5	362.7	1,151.5	1,449.5	11,843.2
M	170.7	33.5	312.9	240.8	3,036.7	4,812.9	456.4	364.3	1,160.7	1,468.8	12,100.6
A	175.2	34.1	313.1	240.1	3,026.7	4,795.6	458.4	377.9	1,160.0	1,495.5	12,120.0
M	172.9	34.2	314.1	247.8	2,946.3	4,852.7	465.9	384.9	1,176.8	1,490.7	12,131.1
J	165.0	34.9	313.0	237.4	3,024.0	4,831.4	465.7	380.8	1,171.2	1,503.3	12,172.0
J	157.1	36.1	327.8	242.0	2,958.8	4,992.9	471.7	383.3	1,211.0	1,533.1	12,360.9
A	165.1	35.0	320.1	237.0	3,014.0	4,935.5	470.0	397.4	1,241.9	1,570.3	12,436.7
S	175.6	35.9	321.2	244.3	3,079.2	5,017.0	479.8	392.0	1,258.6	1,571.3	12,626.9

¹Includes Yukon, Northwest Territories and Canadian residents abroad.

Source: Estimates of Labour Income (72-005), Statistics Canada.

Table 2: Wages and Salaries by Industry, and Supplementary Labour Income, Canada, based on the 1960 standard classification (million dollars)

Year and month	Agriculture ²	Forestry	Mining	Manu- facturing	Con- struction	Trans- portation, communi- cation and utilities	Trade	Finance, insurance and real estate	Service	Public ¹ admin. and defence	Total wages and salaries	Supple- mentary labour income	Total labour income
D	5249	5252	5253	5254	5255	5256	5257	5260	5261	5266	5248	5271	5247
D	5274	5277	5278	5279	5280	5281	5282	5285	5286	5291	5273	5296	5272
1978	1,288.2	1,325.0	3,052.4	27,197.5	8,956.9	12,717.5	15,590.1	7,906.2	30,918.8	11,079.0	120,031.6	9,759.5	129,791.1
1979	1,422.9	1,488.2	3,650.3	30,643.5	9,384.5	14,214.3	17,384.1	9,096.7	34,106.9	11,890.6	133,282.0	11,082.1	144,364.1
Unadjusted for seasonal variation													
1978 O	123.9	124.7	258.9	2,367.8	841.2	1,083.4	1,337.0	670.4	2,710.6	932.8	10,450.5	849.7	11,300.2
N	95.3	120.2	262.1	2,373.5	766.0	1,102.8	1,358.8	684.5	2,698.2	966.6	10,428.2	847.8	11,276.0
D	83.1	109.9	264.2	2,327.8	681.6	1,091.4	1,390.0	701.6	2,692.3	977.5	10,319.4	838.9	11,158.3
1979 J	61.6	101.4	266.8	2,385.2	614.4	1,096.9	1,351.6	714.3	2,710.2	938.3	10,240.7	852.1	11,092.9
F	62.3	96.6	271.7	2,408.7	623.0	1,096.2	1,344.6	714.9	2,740.7	958.7	10,317.5	858.6	11,176.0
M	84.8	97.6	277.4	2,437.9	657.6	1,107.5	1,374.6	736.4	2,794.8	985.9	10,554.7	878.1	11,432.8
A	88.6	95.3	277.1	2,462.0	698.0	1,121.4	1,400.0	734.4	2,796.6	943.8	10,617.2	883.5	11,500.7
M	114.7	121.5	283.6	2,544.3	794.5	1,166.1	1,446.2	750.2	2,847.4	978.5	11,046.9	919.0	11,965.9
J	136.5	134.8	314.9	2,612.6	862.6	1,252.7	1,475.3	763.1	2,918.0	1,007.5	11,478.0	954.4	12,432.4
J	169.0	135.7	322.5	2,588.2	883.8	1,230.5	1,456.7	771.7	2,731.7	1,033.9	11,323.8	940.8	12,264.6
A	187.3	145.1	320.7	2,619.2	896.4	1,225.9	1,462.1	776.3	2,723.6	1,045.5	11,402.1	947.3	12,349.4
S	160.7	149.4	317.3	2,644.9	940.4	1,225.1	1,481.6	773.0	2,931.2	1,010.6	11,634.2	966.8	12,601.0
O	148.2	145.7	324.0	2,647.4	910.2	1,261.7	1,497.7	786.1	2,964.8	987.0	11,672.9	970.0	12,642.9
N	111.5	139.8	336.2	2,635.3	814.0	1,216.7	1,528.3	783.1	2,967.1	996.5	11,528.5	958.1	12,486.6
D	97.7	125.1	338.0	2,657.9	689.5	1,213.5	1,565.4	793.0	2,980.9	1,004.5	11,465.5	953.5	12,419.0
1980 J	67.5	110.8	340.3	2,636.9	678.6	1,251.3	1,523.8	817.1	2,977.3	1,001.4	11,405.0	948.0	12,353.0
F	69.0	118.8	343.4	2,646.4	690.9	1,256.2	1,516.5	828.9	3,019.1	1,016.1	11,505.3	956.0	12,461.3
M	80.2	120.5	353.7	2,699.6	711.1	1,312.4	1,538.1	842.3	3,091.9	1,106.3	11,856.2	986.5	12,842.8
A	96.4	110.9	353.5	2,691.8	726.4	1,302.0	1,567.1	830.9	3,198.9	1,051.6	11,929.7	992.6	12,922.3
M	122.4	126.8	369.5	2,725.2	816.8	1,348.3	1,587.3	844.0	3,200.0	1,085.8	12,226.1	1,016.3	13,242.4
J	145.7	156.3	390.3	2,795.4	839.9	1,395.8	1,618.4	854.5	3,278.3	1,113.3	12,567.9	1,046.6	13,634.5
J	183.4	145.3	388.8	2,774.2	909.7	1,397.7	1,617.0	871.0	3,097.4	1,132.5	12,517.0	1,039.8	13,556.7
A	195.1	137.7	381.5	2,746.0	952.3	1,450.9	1,605.5	856.1	3,100.5	1,141.1	12,566.6	1,043.8	13,610.4
S	174.1	156.0	380.6	2,847.6	983.0	1,435.2	1,627.1	861.3	3,286.3	1,156.8	12,908.0	1,072.0	13,980.1
Adjusted for seasonal variation													
M.C.D.	2	5	2	1	2	2	1	1	1	2	1	1	1
1978 O	113.6	109.8	259.1	2,333.6	737.3	1,076.3	1,327.1	676.3	2,678.9	945.1	10,257.0	834.3	11,091.4
N	110.7	112.7	261.3	2,369.9	740.6	1,108.1	1,337.9	693.7	2,683.9	974.9	10,393.7	845.2	11,238.9
D	114.5	116.2	266.6	2,371.9	765.7	1,120.4	1,348.2	711.5	2,708.5	980.4	10,504.1	857.7	11,361.7
1979 J	100.4	117.0	267.0	2,451.1	744.9	1,117.0	1,375.4	718.9	2,690.1	956.6	10,538.5	878.1	11,416.6
F	103.7	107.6	273.4	2,462.1	747.1	1,125.9	1,378.2	717.9	2,722.2	980.8	10,618.8	885.2	11,504.0
M	116.3	118.3	277.6	2,467.8	765.5	1,140.3	1,398.4	728.6	2,768.1	998.6	10,779.7	898.2	11,677.9
A	112.9	125.8	287.0	2,482.7	765.1	1,141.1	1,410.1	733.7	2,768.5	965.5	10,792.6	898.2	11,690.8
M	115.1	127.7	286.7	2,526.6	781.6	1,162.3	1,436.3	746.2	2,798.6	981.5	10,962.7	911.5	11,874.2
J	115.1	121.4	306.3	2,549.8	790.2	1,216.9	1,444.0	748.2	2,832.5	976.5	11,101.0	926.5	12,027.4
J	117.8	122.4	316.9	2,577.9	796.3	1,193.3	1,462.4	761.3	2,844.2	993.9	11,186.6	922.7	12,109.3
A	119.6	127.7	315.5	2,575.9	801.2	1,190.3	1,478.6	775.7	2,881.5	1,019.4	11,285.5	933.7	12,219.1
S	117.0	128.1	318.6	2,600.3	822.1	1,204.6	1,489.1	775.5	2,917.3	1,005.4	11,378.1	945.5	12,323.6
O	136.2	128.9	324.3	2,610.2	802.6	1,253.1	1,487.0	793.0	2,930.9	999.9	11,466.1	952.5	12,418.7
N	131.9	131.3	335.5	2,630.9	792.3	1,222.0	1,505.2	793.3	2,951.6	1,004.9	11,498.7	955.1	12,453.8
D	136.7	131.9	341.3	2,708.2	775.7	1,247.4	1,519.4	804.3	3,001.3	1,007.5	11,673.6	975.1	12,648.7
1980 J	109.9	127.9	340.4	2,710.1	822.4	1,274.0	1,550.3	822.3	2,957.9	1,021.4	11,736.7	975.6	12,712.3
F	115.8	132.1	345.5	2,703.9	827.7	1,289.9	1,553.4	832.5	3,001.5	1,040.8	11,843.2	984.1	12,827.3
M	113.5	145.1	353.9	2,731.1	825.5	1,349.5	1,564.0	833.7	3,064.3	1,120.0	12,100.6	1,006.8	13,107.4
A	122.3	145.2	366.0	2,713.6	794.1	1,324.7	1,577.8	830.3	3,169.7	1,076.4	12,120.0	1,008.3	13,128.3
M	122.7	132.8	373.6	2,705.8	800.5	1,344.0	1,575.9	839.8	3,146.5	1,089.6	12,131.1	1,008.1	13,139.2
J	122.7	140.4	379.4	2,728.1	764.5	1,354.3	1,583.6	837.7	3,182.9	1,078.3	12,172.0	1,012.3	13,184.3
J	126.0	130.4	381.9	2,763.1	815.2	1,355.6	1,623.2	859.8	3,218.1	1,087.6	12,360.9	1,026.6	13,387.5
A	122.5	120.0	375.0	2,699.9	847.5	1,410.1	1,623.0	855.4	3,271.7	1,111.5	12,436.7	1,033.0	13,469.8
S	125.8	132.5	382.0	2,799.8	855.5	1,410.8	1,634.6	864.0	3,271.5	1,150.5	12,626.9	1,049.0	13,675.9

¹Excludes military pay and allowances. ²Includes fishing and trapping.

Note: Estimates may not add to totals due to rounding.

Source: Estimates of Labour Income (72-005), Statistics Canada.

Table 3: Labour force characteristics of the population 15 years of age and over (thousands of persons)

Annual average and month	Population 15 years of age and over	Total labour force	Employed	Unemployed	Not in the labour force	Participation rate ¹	Unemployment rate ²
D	767284	767285	767286	767287	769732	767288	767289
D	—	767606	767608	767609	—	767610	767611
1978	17,381	10,882	9,972	911	6,499	62.6	8.4
1979	17,691	11,207	10,369	838	6,484	63.3	7.5
Unadjusted for seasonal variation							
1978 D	17,518	10,871	10,012	859	6,647	62.1	7.9
1979 J	17,547	10,789	9,812	977	6,757	61.5	9.1
F	17,575	10,812	9,857	954	6,763	61.5	8.8
M	17,598	10,932	9,956	976	6,666	62.1	8.9
A	17,627	10,947	10,004	943	6,680	62.1	8.6
M	17,652	11,200	10,363	836	6,452	63.4	7.5
J	17,677	11,424	10,626	798	6,253	64.6	7.0
J	17,706	11,672	10,879	793	6,035	65.9	6.8
A	17,731	11,680	10,908	772	6,051	65.9	6.6
S	17,755	11,245	10,525	719	6,510	63.3	6.4
O	17,787	11,334	10,591	743	6,453	63.7	6.6
N	17,808	11,287	10,516	771	6,521	63.4	6.8
D	17,831	11,165	10,387	779	6,666	62.6	7.0
1980 J	17,862	11,140	10,194	946	6,722	62.4	8.5
F	17,886	11,184	10,235	949	6,702	62.5	8.5
M	17,910	11,268	10,299	969	6,642	62.9	8.6
A	17,943	11,291	10,354	937	6,652	62.9	8.3
M	17,967	11,516	10,612	904	6,451	64.1	7.8
J	17,996	11,828	10,942	887	6,167	65.7	7.5
J	18,019	11,964	11,112	852	6,055	66.4	7.1
A	18,043	11,941	11,108	833	6,101	66.2	7.0
S	18,073	11,571	10,805	765	6,502	64.0	6.6
O	18,097	11,583	10,824	759	6,514	64.0	6.6
N	18,119	11,531	10,743	787	6,589	63.6	6.8
Adjusted for seasonal variation							
M.C.D.							
1978 D		11,047	10,156	891		63.1	8.1
1979 J		11,113	10,228	885		63.3	8.0
F		11,095	10,231	864		63.1	7.8
M		11,134	10,266	868		63.3	7.8
A		11,143	10,273	870		63.2	7.8
M		11,138	10,293	845		63.1	7.6
J		11,142	10,317	825		63.0	7.4
J		11,168	10,370	798		63.1	7.1
A		11,217	10,409	808		63.3	7.2
S		11,232	10,434	798		63.3	7.1
O		11,347	10,503	844		63.8	7.4
N		11,372	10,547	825		63.9	7.3
D		11,350	10,539	811		63.7	7.1
1980 J		11,458	10,606	852		64.1	7.4
F		11,466	10,613	853		64.1	7.4
M		11,472	10,618	854		64.1	7.4
A		11,495	10,637	858		64.1	7.5
M		11,466	10,569	897		63.8	7.8
J		11,535	10,631	904		64.1	7.8
J		11,496	10,628	868		63.8	7.6
A		11,519	10,634	885		63.8	7.7
S		11,577	10,712	865		64.1	7.5
O		11,615	10,738	877		64.2	7.6
N		11,613	10,760	853		64.1	7.3

¹The labour force as a percentage of the population 15 years of age and over. The participation rate for a particular group (age, sex etc.) is the labour force in that group expressed as a percentage of the population for that group. ²The unemployed as a percentage of the labour force. The unemployment rate for a particular group (age, sex etc.) is the unemployed in that group expressed as a percentage of the labour force for that group. Seasonally-adjusted rates are calculated by dividing seasonally-adjusted unemployment by the sum of seasonally-adjusted employment and seasonally-adjusted unemployment (i.e. seasonally-adjusted labour force by summation).

Note: Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the armed services, Indians living on reserves and residents of the Yukon and Northwest Territories. The estimates are derived from a sample survey and are subject to sampling error. In general, the smaller the estimate, the larger is the relative sampling error. For other explanatory material see notes at the end of Catalogue No. 71-001.

Source: The Labour Force (71-001), monthly.

Table 4: Selected series* by sex and main age group (thousands of persons)

Annual average and month	Table 4.1: Employed								
	Total			15-24 years			25 years and over		
	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women
D	767286	767418	767550	767296	767428	767560	767258	767386	767518
D	767608	767683	767750	767620	767695	767584	767654	767728	
1978	9,972	6,148	3,824	2,493	1,352	1,141	7,479	4,796	2,683
1979	10,369	6,347	4,022	2,632	1,428	1,204	7,737	4,919	2,818
Unadjusted for seasonal variation									
1978 D	10,012	6,114	3,898	2,438	1,305	1,133	7,574	4,809	2,765
1979 J	9,812	5,993	3,820	2,347	1,252	1,095	7,465	4,741	2,724
F	9,857	6,002	3,856	2,360	1,252	1,108	7,497	4,750	2,748
M	9,956	6,051	3,905	2,401	1,268	1,133	7,555	4,783	2,772
A	10,004	6,105	3,899	2,422	1,294	1,128	7,582	4,811	2,771
M	10,363	6,389	3,974	2,649	1,456	1,192	7,715	4,933	2,782
J	10,626	6,558	4,068	2,825	1,568	1,257	7,801	4,990	2,811
J	10,879	6,736	4,143	3,085	1,718	1,367	7,794	5,019	2,775
A	10,908	6,743	4,165	3,075	1,705	1,371	7,832	5,038	2,794
S	10,525	6,477	4,049	2,616	1,425	1,191	7,909	5,052	2,858
O	10,591	6,468	4,123	2,647	1,432	1,215	7,944	5,036	2,907
N	10,516	6,375	4,141	2,598	1,403	1,194	7,919	4,972	2,947
D	10,387	6,266	4,121	2,556	1,361	1,196	7,831	4,905	2,926
1980 J	10,194	6,123	4,070	2,450	1,293	1,156	7,744	4,830	2,914
F	10,235	6,143	4,092	2,449	1,295	1,154	7,786	4,848	2,938
M	10,299	6,157	4,142	2,475	1,296	1,178	7,824	4,861	2,963
A	10,354	6,214	4,139	2,497	1,322	1,175	7,857	4,893	2,964
M	10,612	6,419	4,193	2,659	1,436	1,223	7,954	4,984	2,970
J	10,942	6,667	4,275	2,909	1,595	1,314	8,033	5,072	2,960
J	11,112	6,777	4,335	3,102	1,703	1,400	8,009	5,074	2,935
A	11,108	6,782	4,326	3,089	1,696	1,392	8,020	5,086	2,934
S	10,805	6,554	4,251	2,660	1,441	1,219	8,146	5,113	3,032
O	10,824	6,520	4,304	2,645	1,426	1,219	8,179	5,094	3,085
N	10,743	6,448	4,295	2,605	1,393	1,211	8,139	5,055	3,084
Adjusted for seasonal variation									
M.C.D.									
1978 D	10,156	6,244	3,912	2,556	1,393	1,163	7,600	4,851	2,749
1979 J	10,228	6,283	3,945	2,591	1,414	1,177	7,637	4,869	2,768
F	10,231	6,280	3,951	2,578	1,401	1,177	7,653	4,879	2,774
M	10,266	6,296	3,970	2,591	1,401	1,190	7,675	4,895	2,780
A	10,273	6,310	3,963	2,593	1,406	1,187	7,680	4,904	2,776
M	10,293	6,327	3,966	2,611	1,416	1,195	7,682	4,911	2,771
J	10,317	6,331	3,986	2,616	1,421	1,195	7,701	4,910	2,791
J	10,370	6,361	4,009	2,627	1,429	1,198	7,743	4,932	2,811
A	10,409	6,366	4,043	2,643	1,430	1,213	7,766	4,936	2,830
S	10,434	6,393	4,041	2,665	1,446	1,219	7,769	4,947	2,822
O	10,503	6,403	4,100	2,690	1,455	1,235	7,813	4,948	2,865
N	10,547	6,402	4,145	2,685	1,456	1,229	7,862	4,946	2,916
D	10,539	6,401	4,138	2,683	1,453	1,230	7,856	4,948	2,908
1980 J	10,606	6,411	4,195	2,691	1,451	1,240	7,915	4,960	2,955
F	10,613	6,427	4,186	2,680	1,450	1,230	7,933	4,977	2,956
M	10,618	6,414	4,204	2,676	1,440	1,236	7,942	4,974	2,968
A	10,637	6,429	4,208	2,682	1,444	1,238	7,955	4,985	2,970
M	10,569	6,370	4,199	2,635	1,404	1,231	7,934	4,966	2,968
J	10,631	6,436	4,195	2,697	1,448	1,249	7,934	4,988	2,946
J	10,628	6,411	4,217	2,659	1,423	1,236	7,969	4,988	2,981
A	10,634	6,414	4,220	2,664	1,428	1,236	7,970	4,986	2,984
S	10,712	6,462	4,250	2,701	1,455	1,246	8,011	5,007	3,004
O	10,738	6,454	4,284	2,686	1,445	1,241	8,052	5,009	3,043
N	10,760	6,473	4,287	2,687	1,442	1,245	8,073	5,031	3,042

See footnotes, Table 3.

*In addition to the selected Labour Force information published here, there are approximately 2,100 Labour Force series available on CANSIM. The series provide basic labour force characteristics, by geographic area, age, sex and marital status.

Table 4: Selected series by sex and main age group (thousands of persons)/continued

Annual average and month	Table 4.2: Unemployed									
	Total			15-24 years			25 years and over			
	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	
D	767287	767419	767551	767297	767429	767561	767259	767387	767519	
D	767609	767684	767751	767621	767696	767565	767585	767655	767729	
1978	911	502	408	423	240	184	487	263	225	
1979	838	452	386	393	218	175	445	234	211	
Unadjusted for seasonal variation										
1978 D	859	483	376	401	229	172	458	254	204	
1979 J	977	568	409	434	254	180	543	313	229	
F	954	554	400	436	260	176	518	294	224	
M	976	568	408	431	255	176	545	313	232	
A	943	550	393	424	251	172	519	298	221	
M	836	462	374	402	226	176	435	236	199	
J	798	404	394	400	203	197	398	200	197	
J	793	394	398	414	217	197	379	178	201	
A	772	366	406	371	184	186	401	182	220	
S	719	342	377	338	172	166	381	170	211	
O	743	362	381	353	189	164	390	172	218	
N	771	409	361	363	198	165	408	211	197	
D	779	444	335	353	207	146	426	237	189	
1980 J	946	549	397	421	246	175	525	303	222	
F	949	554	395	411	240	171	538	314	224	
M	969	566	403	439	260	179	530	306	224	
A	937	545	393	416	245	171	522	300	222	
M	904	504	399	431	244	186	473	260	213	
J	887	473	413	478	263	215	408	210	198	
J	852	458	394	455	249	206	397	209	188	
A	833	424	409	407	217	190	426	207	219	
S	765	383	382	354	182	172	411	201	210	
O	759	391	368	365	190	175	395	202	193	
N	787	433	354	357	200	157	430	233	196	
Adjusted for seasonal variation										
M.C.D.										
1978 D	891	481	410	424	234	190	467	247	220	
1979 J	885	483	402	417	230	187	468	253	215	
F	864	470	394	412	233	179	452	237	215	
M	868	471	397	411	233	178	457	238	219	
A	870	474	396	418	238	180	452	236	216	
M	845	460	385	398	224	174	447	236	211	
J	825	434	391	380	202	178	445	232	213	
J	798	414	384	365	192	173	433	222	211	
A	808	428	380	377	201	176	431	227	204	
S	798	424	374	374	205	169	424	219	205	
O	844	450	394	400	228	172	444	222	222	
N	825	451	374	387	216	171	438	235	203	
D	811	442	369	375	211	164	436	231	205	
1980 J	852	463	389	401	221	180	451	242	209	
F	853	465	388	387	213	174	466	252	214	
M	854	466	388	410	231	179	444	235	209	
A	858	465	393	404	226	178	454	239	215	
M	897	492	405	419	236	183	478	256	222	
J	904	498	406	447	255	192	457	243	214	
J	868	486	382	409	227	182	459	259	200	
A	885	497	388	421	240	181	464	257	207	
S	865	480	385	399	221	178	466	259	207	
O	877	493	384	417	233	184	460	260	200	
N	853	481	372	389	222	167	464	259	205	

See footnotes, Table 3.

Table 4: Selected series by sex and main age group (thousands of persons)/continued

Table 4.3. Participation rates ¹									
Annual average and month	Total			15-24 years			25 years and over		
	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women
D	767288	767420	767552	767298	767430	767562	767261	767389	767521
D	767610	767685	767752	767622	767697	767763	767586	767656	767730
1978	62.6	77.9	47.8	64.4	69.7	58.9	62.0	81.0	44.0
1979	63.3	78.4	48.9	66.2	71.4	61.0	62.3	80.9	44.9
Unadjusted for seasonal variation									
1978 D	62.1	76.8	47.9	62.4	66.9	57.9	61.9	80.4	44.5
1979 J	61.5	76.2	47.3	61.1	65.6	56.5	61.6	80.1	44.2
F	61.5	76.0	47.5	61.4	65.8	56.9	61.6	79.8	44.4
M	62.1	76.7	48.1	62.1	66.2	57.9	62.1	80.5	44.8
A	62.1	77.0	47.8	62.4	67.1	57.5	62.0	80.6	44.5
M	63.4	79.1	48.3	66.8	73.0	60.5	62.3	81.4	44.3
J	64.6	80.3	49.5	70.6	76.8	64.3	62.5	81.6	44.6
J	65.9	82.1	50.3	76.6	83.8	69.1	62.2	81.5	44.0
A	65.9	81.8	50.6	75.4	81.9	68.8	62.6	81.7	44.5
S	63.3	78.3	48.9	64.6	69.2	60.0	62.9	81.6	45.2
O	63.7	78.3	49.7	65.6	70.2	60.9	63.1	81.2	45.9
N	63.4	77.7	49.6	64.7	69.3	60.1	62.9	80.7	46.1
D	62.6	76.7	49.0	63.6	67.8	59.3	62.3	79.9	45.6
1980 J	62.4	76.2	49.1	62.7	66.6	58.8	62.2	79.6	45.8
F	62.5	76.4	49.2	62.5	66.4	58.5	62.5	80.0	46.1
M	62.9	76.6	49.8	63.7	67.3	60.0	62.7	79.9	46.4
A	62.9	76.8	49.5	63.6	67.6	59.5	62.7	80.1	46.3
M	64.1	78.6	50.1	67.4	72.5	62.3	63.0	80.8	46.2
J	65.7	80.9	51.1	73.9	80.2	67.6	62.9	81.2	45.7
J	66.4	81.9	51.5	77.7	84.2	71.0	62.6	81.1	45.1
A	66.2	81.5	51.5	76.3	82.6	69.9	62.7	81.1	45.5
S	64.0	78.3	50.3	65.8	70.0	61.5	63.4	81.2	46.6
O	64.0	77.9	50.6	65.7	69.7	61.7	63.4	80.8	47.1
N	63.6	77.5	50.3	64.7	68.8	60.6	63.3	80.6	47.0
Adjusted for seasonal variation									
M.C.D.									
1978 D	63.1	78.2	48.4	65.5	70.9	60.0	62.2	80.9	44.5
1979 J	63.3	78.6	48.6	66.1	71.6	60.5	62.4	81.1	44.6
F	63.1	78.3	48.5	65.6	71.1	60.1	62.3	80.9	44.6
M	63.3	78.4	48.7	65.8	71.0	60.6	62.4	81.1	44.7
A	63.2	78.5	48.5	66.0	71.4	60.5	62.3	81.0	44.5
M	63.1	78.4	48.4	65.9	71.1	60.5	62.1	81.0	44.3
J	63.0	78.0	48.6	65.6	70.4	60.7	62.2	80.8	44.5
J	63.1	78.0	48.7	65.5	70.3	60.6	62.2	80.8	44.7
A	63.3	78.1	48.9	66.1	70.7	61.4	62.3	80.8	44.8
S	63.3	78.3	48.8	66.5	71.5	61.3	62.1	80.8	44.6
O	63.8	78.6	49.6	67.6	72.9	62.2	62.5	80.6	45.4
N	63.9	78.5	49.8	67.2	72.4	61.9	62.7	80.7	45.8
D	63.7	78.3	49.6	66.9	72.0	61.6	62.5	80.5	45.6
1980 J	64.1	78.5	50.3	67.6	72.3	62.7	63.0	80.7	46.2
F	64.1	78.6	50.2	67.0	71.9	62.0	63.1	81.0	46.3
M	64.1	78.4	50.3	67.4	72.2	62.5	62.9	80.6	46.3
A	64.1	78.4	50.3	67.4	72.1	62.5	62.9	80.6	46.3
M	63.8	77.9	50.3	66.7	70.8	62.5	62.8	80.4	46.3
J	64.1	78.6	50.2	68.6	73.5	63.7	62.5	80.4	45.7
J	63.8	78.1	50.1	67.0	71.2	62.7	62.7	80.5	45.9
A	63.8	78.1	50.1	67.4	72.0	62.6	62.6	80.3	46.0
S	64.1	78.4	50.3	67.7	72.3	63.0	62.8	80.5	46.2
O	64.2	78.3	50.6	67.8	72.4	63.1	63.0	80.4	46.6
N	64.1	78.3	50.4	67.2	71.8	62.5	63.0	80.6	46.5

See footnotes, Table 3.

Table 4: Selected series by sex and main age group (thousands of persons)/concluded

Annual average and month	Table 4.4: Unemployment rates ²									
	Total			15-24 years			25 years and over			
	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	
D	767289	767421	767553	767299	767431	767563	767262	767390	767522	
D	767611	767686	767753	767623	767698	767764	767587	767657	767731	
1978	8.4	7.6	9.6	14.5	15.1	13.9	6.1	5.2	7.7	
1979	7.5	6.6	8.8	13.0	13.3	12.7	5.4	4.5	7.0	
Unadjusted for seasonal variation										
1978 D	7.9	7.3	8.8	14.1	14.9	13.2	5.7	5.0	6.9	
1979 J	9.1	8.7	9.7	15.6	16.9	14.1	6.8	6.2	7.8	
F	8.8	8.4	9.4	15.6	17.2	13.7	6.5	5.8	7.5	
M	8.9	8.6	9.4	15.2	16.7	13.4	6.7	6.2	7.7	
A	8.6	8.3	9.2	14.9	16.3	13.3	6.4	5.8	7.4	
M	7.5	6.7	8.6	13.2	13.4	12.8	5.3	4.6	6.7	
J	7.0	5.8	8.8	12.4	11.5	13.6	4.8	3.9	6.6	
J	6.8	5.5	8.8	11.8	11.2	12.6	4.6	3.4	6.7	
A	6.6	5.2	8.9	10.8	9.8	12.0	4.9	3.5	7.3	
S	6.4	5.0	8.5	11.5	10.8	12.3	4.6	3.3	6.9	
O	6.6	5.3	8.5	11.8	11.7	11.9	4.7	3.3	7.0	
N	6.8	6.0	8.0	12.3	12.4	12.1	4.9	4.1	6.3	
D	7.0	6.6	7.5	12.1	13.2	10.9	5.2	4.6	6.1	
1980 J	8.5	8.2	8.9	14.7	16.0	13.2	6.4	5.9	7.1	
F	8.5	8.3	8.8	14.4	15.6	12.9	6.5	6.1	7.1	
M	8.6	8.4	8.9	15.1	16.7	13.2	6.3	5.9	7.0	
A	8.3	8.1	8.7	14.3	15.6	12.7	6.2	5.8	7.0	
M	7.8	7.3	8.7	13.9	14.5	13.2	5.6	5.0	6.7	
J	7.5	6.6	8.8	14.1	14.2	14.0	4.8	4.0	6.3	
J	7.1	6.3	8.3	12.8	12.8	12.9	4.7	3.9	6.0	
A	7.0	5.9	8.6	11.6	11.3	12.0	5.0	3.9	7.0	
S	6.6	5.5	8.2	11.7	11.2	12.3	4.8	3.8	6.5	
O	6.6	5.7	7.9	12.1	11.7	12.6	4.6	3.8	5.9	
N	6.8	6.3	7.6	12.1	12.6	11.5	5.0	4.4	6.0	
Adjusted for seasonal variation										
M.C.D.										
1978 D	8.1	7.2	9.5	14.2	14.4	14.0	5.8	4.8	7.4	
1979 J	8.0	7.1	9.2	13.9	14.0	13.7	5.8	4.9	7.2	
F	7.8	7.0	9.1	13.8	14.3	13.2	5.6	4.6	7.2	
M	7.8	7.0	9.1	13.7	14.3	13.0	5.6	4.6	7.3	
A	7.8	7.0	9.1	13.9	14.5	13.2	5.6	4.6	7.2	
M	7.6	6.8	8.8	13.2	13.7	12.7	5.5	4.6	7.1	
J	7.4	6.4	8.9	12.7	12.4	13.0	5.5	4.5	7.1	
J	7.1	6.1	8.7	12.2	11.8	12.6	5.3	4.3	7.0	
A	7.2	6.3	8.6	12.5	12.3	12.7	5.3	4.4	6.7	
S	7.1	6.2	8.5	12.3	12.4	12.2	5.2	4.2	6.8	
O	7.4	6.6	8.8	12.9	13.5	12.2	5.4	4.3	7.2	
N	7.3	6.6	8.3	12.6	12.9	12.2	5.3	4.5	6.5	
D	7.1	6.5	8.2	12.3	12.7	11.8	5.3	4.5	6.6	
1980 J	7.4	6.7	8.5	13.0	13.2	12.7	5.4	4.7	6.6	
F	7.4	6.7	8.5	12.6	12.8	12.4	5.5	4.8	6.8	
M	7.4	6.8	8.4	13.3	13.8	12.7	5.3	4.5	6.6	
A	7.5	6.7	8.5	13.1	13.5	12.6	5.4	4.6	6.8	
M	7.8	7.2	8.8	13.7	14.4	12.9	5.7	4.9	7.0	
J	7.8	7.2	8.8	14.2	15.0	13.3	5.4	4.6	6.8	
J	7.6	7.0	8.3	13.3	13.8	12.8	5.4	4.9	6.3	
A	7.7	7.2	8.4	13.6	14.4	12.8	5.5	4.9	6.5	
S	7.5	6.9	8.3	12.9	13.2	12.5	5.5	4.9	6.4	
O	7.6	7.1	8.2	13.4	13.9	12.9	5.4	4.9	6.2	
N	7.3	6.9	8.0	12.6	13.3	11.8	5.4	4.9	6.3	

See footnotes, Table 3.

Table 5: Labour force characteristics of the population 15 years of age and over, by province (thousands of persons)

Annual average and month	Table 5.1: Labour force										
	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
D	767285	767837	767975	768113	768251	768413	768583	768729	768867	769005	769168
D	767606	767899	768037	768175	768313	768475	768645	768791	768929	769067	769230
1978	10,882	198	50	342	273	2,827	4,147	471	421	960	1,192
1979	11,207	207	53	352	280	2,878	4,289	478	433	1,015	1,223
Unadjusted for seasonal variation											
1978 D	10,871	192	48	344	269	2,797	4,180	471	417	966	1,186
1979 J	10,789	190	47	343	260	2,766	4,165	469	414	963	1,174
F	10,812	191	47	339	259	2,767	4,181	470	410	961	1,186
M	10,932	193	49	344	264	2,796	4,208	472	416	986	1,202
A	10,947	201	51	347	269	2,797	4,206	470	417	987	1,203
M	11,200	208	53	353	285	2,856	4,285	477	434	1,016	1,232
J	11,424	218	56	353	290	2,945	4,371	481	446	1,024	1,241
J	11,672	232	57	368	299	3,001	4,449	492	454	1,061	1,259
A	11,680	226	58	369	302	2,993	4,460	491	453	1,061	1,267
S	11,245	212	55	354	290	2,899	4,260	479	442	1,028	1,227
O	11,334	211	54	355	287	2,920	4,319	484	441	1,035	1,229
N	11,287	204	53	351	281	2,917	4,308	479	437	1,031	1,225
D	11,165	196	51	349	274	2,883	4,254	475	429	1,025	1,227
1980 J	11,140	190	50	345	265	2,871	4,254	469	427	1,026	1,241
F	11,184	194	50	344	268	2,894	4,259	471	423	1,037	1,245
M	11,268	198	51	350	274	2,882	4,312	475	427	1,044	1,257
A	11,291	202	51	351	277	2,890	4,295	479	438	1,047	1,260
M	11,516	215	55	362	292	2,922	4,370	490	452	1,076	1,282
J	11,828	229	58	372	304	3,044	4,489	494	454	1,087	1,297
J	11,964	235	59	383	311	3,091	4,512	503	463	1,099	1,309
A	11,941	232	60	384	311	3,071	4,510	502	464	1,098	1,310
S	11,571	226	55	371	298	2,969	4,367	486	446	1,074	1,278
O	11,583	223	55	369	298	2,971	4,360	488	446	1,088	1,287
N	11,531	212	52	365	288	2,971	4,334	489	439	1,093	1,289
Adjusted for seasonal variation											
M.C.D.											
1978 D	11,047	201	52	350	276	2,836	4,232	478	427	981	1,211
1979 J	11,113	204	52	356	277	2,853	4,254	482	433	986	1,204
F	11,095	205	51	351	276	2,843	4,256	480	427	982	1,212
M	11,134	205	52	353	281	2,854	4,271	481	429	1,004	1,214
A	11,143	209	52	352	282	2,860	4,272	478	424	999	1,214
M	11,138	206	52	351	282	2,858	4,269	474	429	1,005	1,221
J	11,142	206	52	346	278	2,865	4,269	474	433	1,010	1,215
J	11,168	209	53	348	277	2,858	4,287	474	432	1,024	1,212
A	11,217	206	53	353	280	2,877	4,304	474	431	1,027	1,226
S	11,232	205	54	353	281	2,892	4,293	479	437	1,031	1,228
O	11,347	206	53	354	282	2,922	4,348	481	436	1,034	1,233
N	11,372	206	54	353	284	2,933	4,336	480	441	1,037	1,238
D	11,350	207	55	355	283	2,923	4,308	481	439	1,039	1,253
1980 J	11,458	206	55	356	284	2,955	4,341	481	444	1,050	1,270
F	11,466	209	54	356	285	2,968	4,337	481	441	1,057	1,270
M	11,472	211	54	358	289	2,941	4,364	483	440	1,059	1,269
A	11,495	211	54	358	289	2,955	4,361	488	446	1,061	1,272
M	11,466	214	54	360	288	2,926	4,355	488	445	1,065	1,269
J	11,535	217	54	364	292	2,965	4,388	487	444	1,073	1,269
J	11,496	212	54	365	290	2,960	4,356	485	442	1,065	1,265
A	11,519	213	55	367	289	2,964	4,364	486	443	1,066	1,271
S	11,577	217	54	369	289	2,965	4,399	487	442	1,076	1,276
O	11,615	218	54	367	292	2,975	4,386	486	442	1,086	1,289
N	11,613	215	53	368	290	2,984	4,369	489	443	1,098	1,302

See footnotes, Table 3.

Table 5: Labour force characteristics of the population 15 years of age and over, by province (thousands of persons)/continued

Annual average and month	Table 5.2: Employed										
	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
D	767286	767838	767976	768114	768252	768414	768584	768730	768868	769006	769169
D	767608	767900	768038	768176	768314	768476	768646	768792	768930	769068	769231
1978	9,972	166	45	306	238	2,520	3,847	440	400	915	1,093
1979	10,369	175	47	316	249	2,602	4,008	453	415	976	1,129
Unadjusted for seasonal variation											
1978 D	10,012	159	43	310	237	2,504	3,906	442	397	929	1,085
1979 J	9,812	153	41	300	226	2,439	3,850	437	388	915	1,064
F	9,857	155	40	300	224	2,455	3,872	437	386	914	1,074
M	9,956	154	42	300	227	2,468	3,888	442	393	943	1,098
A	10,004	164	42	303	229	2,498	3,900	437	394	939	1,097
M	10,363	172	48	320	253	2,581	4,010	449	416	978	1,136
J	10,626	186	50	326	262	2,677	4,088	460	431	991	1,154
J	10,879	202	52	334	268	2,758	4,165	467	438	1,024	1,172
A	10,908	199	53	333	272	2,754	4,190	467	439	1,023	1,178
S	10,525	187	50	322	264	2,656	4,023	458	429	993	1,143
O	10,591	185	49	323	261	2,669	4,061	465	428	999	1,151
N	10,516	175	47	317	254	2,659	4,045	459	423	997	1,140
D	10,387	166	46	315	246	2,609	4,010	452	411	991	1,141
1980 J	10,194	158	44	305	236	2,569	3,931	442	406	979	1,123
F	10,235	163	44	305	236	2,571	3,946	438	401	989	1,142
M	10,299	167	44	310	237	2,569	3,972	443	404	1,002	1,151
A	10,354	170	44	313	240	2,593	3,958	448	417	1,004	1,167
M	10,612	184	49	326	255	2,636	4,032	463	433	1,038	1,196
J	10,942	200	53	342	270	2,747	4,152	471	438	1,051	1,218
J	11,112	207	54	351	277	2,812	4,207	476	441	1,060	1,227
A	11,108	205	55	348	278	2,788	4,221	475	445	1,056	1,237
S	10,805	201	51	341	271	2,696	4,113	464	429	1,038	1,202
O	10,824	197	49	336	269	2,702	4,108	466	428	1,053	1,216
N	10,743	186	45	329	257	2,683	4,088	462	421	1,057	1,215
Adjusted for seasonal variation											
M.C.D.		4	6	3	4			3	3	4	
1978 D	10,156	167	46	314	244	2,541	3,942	449	407	940	1,104
1979 J	10,228	169	46	315	245	2,549	3,967	455	411	946	1,107
F	10,231	171	45	315	244	2,558	3,976	452	408	940	1,111
M	10,266	170	46	315	247	2,556	3,986	456	411	966	1,117
A	10,273	177	46	314	248	2,575	3,987	447	406	957	1,116
M	10,293	173	46	317	251	2,582	3,988	445	410	965	1,122
J	10,317	174	46	315	248	2,595	3,987	449	416	969	1,122
J	10,370	179	47	314	246	2,609	4,010	449	416	987	1,126
A	10,409	177	47	315	248	2,620	4,025	448	416	989	1,135
S	10,434	176	48	317	251	2,627	4,025	455	419	992	1,133
O	10,503	177	47	318	252	2,643	4,054	457	418	994	1,145
N	10,547	176	48	317	254	2,655	4,052	458	423	1,001	1,153
D	10,539	176	49	319	254	2,646	4,048	459	421	1,001	1,161
1980 J	10,606	176	49	320	255	2,680	4,048	458	427	1,010	1,168
F	10,613	179	48	320	257	2,676	4,052	453	424	1,016	1,177
M	10,618	183	48	324	257	2,662	4,065	456	423	1,022	1,171
A	10,637	183	48	324	258	2,673	4,052	459	429	1,023	1,184
M	10,569	185	48	323	254	2,642	4,025	460	427	1,025	1,180
J	10,631	187	49	330	256	2,668	4,057	460	424	1,030	1,184
J	10,628	183	48	331	256	2,666	4,057	459	421	1,026	1,181
A	10,634	183	49	330	255	2,659	4,059	458	423	1,023	1,193
S	10,712	188	48	335	258	2,665	4,104	461	421	1,036	1,192
O	10,738	188	48	331	259	2,675	4,094	458	420	1,047	1,209
N	10,760	188	47	330	257	2,676	4,092	461	422	1,059	1,226

See footnotes, Table 3.

Table 5: Labour force characteristics of the population 15 years of age and over, by province (thousands of persons)/continued

Annual average and month	Table 5.3. Unemployed										
	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
D	767287	767839	767977	768115	768253	768415	768585	768731	768869	769007	769170
D	767609	767901	768039	768177	768315	768477	768647	768793	768931	769069	769232
1978	911	33	36	5	34	307	300	31	21	45	98
1979	838	32	36	6	31	277	280	26	18	39	94
Unadjusted for seasonal variation											
1978 D	859	33	6	34	32	293	275	29	20	37	101
1979 J	977	37	6	43	33	327	315	32	26	47	110
F	954	36	7	39	35	312	309	33	24	48	112
M	976	39	7	44	38	328	319	30	23	44	104
A	943	36	8	43	39	300	306	32	22	48	107
M	836	36	6	33	32	275	276	28	19	37	96
J	798	31	5	28	28	268	283	20	14	33	87
J	793	30	5	34	31	243	284	25	16	38	87
A	772	27	5	36	31	239	269	24	14	38	89
S	719	25	5	32	25	243	236	21	13	35	84
O	743	25	5	32	26	251	259	19	13	36	78
N	771	29	6	34	27	258	263	21	14	34	84
D	779	30	5	34	29	274	245	22	18	34	87
1980 J	946	32	6	39	29	302	323	28	21	47	119
F	949	31	7	39	31	322	313	34	22	48	103
M	969	31	7	40	37	313	340	31	23	42	105
A	937	31	8	39	38	298	337	31	21	43	94
M	904	32	6	36	36	286	337	28	19	38	86
J	887	29	5	30	34	297	337	23	17	36	79
J	852	28	5	33	34	279	304	26	22	39	82
A	833	27	5	36	33	283	289	27	18	43	73
S	765	25	5	30	26	273	254	22	17	36	75
O	759	26	5	33	29	269	251	23	18	35	71
N	787	25	6	37	30	288	246	26	18	36	74
Adjusted for seasonal variation											
M.C.D.		4	3	3	3			3	3	4	
1978 D	891	34	6	36	32	295	290	29	20	41	107
1979 J	885	35	6	41	32	304	287	27	22	40	97
F	864	34	6	36	32	285	280	28	19	42	101
M	868	35	6	38	34	298	285	25	18	38	97
A	870	32	6	38	34	285	285	31	18	42	98
M	845	33	6	34	31	276	281	29	19	40	99
J	825	32	6	31	30	270	282	25	17	41	93
J	798	30	6	34	31	249	277	25	16	37	86
A	808	29	6	38	32	257	279	26	15	38	91
S	798	29	6	36	30	265	268	24	18	39	95
O	844	29	6	36	30	279	294	24	18	40	88
N	825	30	6	36	30	278	284	22	18	36	85
D	811	31	6	36	29	277	260	22	18	38	92
1980 J	852	30	6	36	29	275	293	23	17	40	102
F	853	30	6	36	28	292	285	28	17	41	93
M	854	28	6	34	32	279	299	27	17	37	98
A	858	28	6	34	31	282	309	29	17	38	88
M	897	29	6	37	34	284	330	28	18	40	89
J	904	30	5	34	36	297	331	27	20	43	85
J	868	29	6	34	34	294	299	26	21	39	84
A	885	30	6	37	34	305	305	28	20	43	78
S	865	29	6	34	31	300	295	26	21	40	84
O	877	30	6	36	33	300	292	28	22	39	80
N	853	27	6	38	33	308	277	28	21	39	76

See footnotes, Table 3.

Table 5: Labour force characteristics of the population 15 years of age and over, by province (thousands of persons)/continued

Annual average and month	Table 5.4: Participation rates ¹										
	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
D	767288	767841	767979	768117	768255	768417	768587	768733	768871	769009	769172
D	767610	769756	769757	769758	769759	769760	769763	769766	769767	769768	769769
1978	62.6	51.7	57.8	56.4	55.0	59.7	65.5	63.1	61.9	68.2	62.6
1979	63.3	52.7	59.3	56.9	55.3	60.1	66.6	63.7	62.6	69.4	62.7
Unadjusted for seasonal variation											
1978 D	62.1	49.5	55.2	56.2	53.8	58.8	65.5	62.9	60.9	67.4	61.6
1979 J	61.5	48.9	53.5	55.9	51.8	58.1	65.2	62.7	60.3	66.9	60.9
F	61.5	49.0	53.5	55.2	51.5	58.0	65.3	62.8	59.7	66.6	61.4
M	62.1	49.5	55.9	56.0	52.6	58.6	65.7	63.0	60.5	68.2	62.1
A	62.1	51.4	57.5	56.2	53.3	58.5	65.5	62.7	60.4	68.0	62.1
M	63.4	53.2	60.4	57.2	56.5	59.7	66.7	63.5	62.9	69.7	63.4
J	64.6	55.6	62.8	57.2	57.5	61.5	67.9	64.0	64.5	70.1	63.8
J	65.9	59.0	64.5	59.5	59.0	62.6	69.0	65.4	65.6	72.4	64.6
A	65.9	57.4	64.9	59.5	59.6	62.3	69.1	65.3	65.3	72.2	64.9
S	63.3	53.7	61.3	57.0	57.0	60.3	65.9	63.7	63.7	69.8	62.7
O	63.7	53.3	60.0	57.1	56.4	60.7	66.7	64.4	63.5	69.9	62.6
N	63.4	51.5	59.3	56.4	55.1	60.6	66.5	63.8	62.8	69.5	62.2
D	62.6	49.4	57.2	56.1	53.7	59.9	65.6	63.3	61.6	68.8	62.2
1980 J	62.4	47.9	56.2	55.3	51.8	59.5	65.5	62.6	61.2	68.6	62.7
F	62.5	48.8	55.7	55.1	52.2	60.0	65.5	62.9	60.5	69.1	62.8
M	62.9	49.6	56.1	56.0	53.3	59.6	66.3	63.3	61.0	69.4	63.2
A	62.9	50.5	57.0	56.2	53.9	59.7	65.9	63.7	62.4	69.3	63.2
M	64.1	53.8	60.9	57.8	56.6	60.3	67.0	65.2	64.3	71.0	64.2
J	65.7	57.0	64.2	59.3	59.0	62.8	68.7	65.6	64.5	71.5	64.7
J	66.4	58.3	64.6	61.1	60.2	63.7	69.0	66.8	65.7	72.1	65.2
A	66.2	57.5	65.6	61.1	60.1	63.2	68.9	66.6	65.7	71.9	65.1
S	64.0	55.9	61.0	58.9	57.5	61.1	66.6	64.5	63.2	69.9	63.3
O	64.0	55.0	60.2	58.4	57.4	61.1	66.5	64.8	63.0	70.5	63.6
N	63.6	52.1	57.1	57.8	55.5	61.0	66.0	64.9	61.9	70.6	63.5
Adjusted for seasonal variation											
M.C.D.											
1978 D	63.1	51.8	59.1	57.2	55.2	59.6	66.3	63.9	62.3	68.5	62.9
1979 J	63.3	52.4	59.1	58.1	55.3	59.9	66.6	64.4	63.1	68.6	62.4
F	63.1	52.7	58.0	57.2	55.0	59.6	66.5	64.1	62.2	68.1	62.7
M	63.3	52.6	59.1	57.4	55.9	59.8	66.7	64.2	62.4	69.4	62.7
A	63.2	53.6	59.1	57.1	56.0	59.8	66.6	63.7	61.5	68.8	62.6
M	63.1	52.7	59.1	56.9	56.0	59.7	66.4	63.2	62.2	69.0	62.9
J	63.0	52.6	58.4	56.0	55.0	59.8	66.3	63.1	62.7	69.2	62.5
J	63.1	53.2	59.6	56.2	54.7	59.6	66.5	63.0	62.3	69.9	62.2
A	63.3	52.3	59.6	56.9	55.2	59.9	66.7	63.0	62.2	69.9	62.8
S	63.3	51.9	60.7	56.9	55.3	60.2	66.4	63.7	63.0	69.9	62.7
O	63.8	52.0	59.6	57.0	55.4	60.7	67.2	64.0	62.7	69.9	62.8
N	63.9	52.0	60.7	56.8	55.7	60.9	66.9	63.9	63.4	69.9	62.9
D	63.7	52.1	61.1	57.0	55.4	60.7	66.4	64.1	63.0	69.7	63.5
1980 J	64.1	51.8	61.1	57.1	55.5	61.3	66.8	64.1	63.6	70.2	64.1
F	64.1	52.5	60.0	57.1	55.7	61.5	66.7	64.1	63.1	70.5	64.0
M	64.1	52.9	60.0	57.3	56.3	60.9	67.1	64.4	62.9	70.4	63.8
A	64.1	52.9	60.0	57.2	56.2	61.1	66.9	65.0	63.5	70.2	63.8
M	63.8	53.5	60.0	57.5	55.9	60.4	66.7	64.9	63.3	70.3	63.5
J	64.1	54.1	59.3	58.1	56.6	61.2	67.2	64.8	63.1	70.6	63.3
J	63.8	52.7	59.3	58.1	56.2	61.0	66.6	64.4	62.7	69.9	63.0
A	63.8	52.9	60.4	58.3	55.9	61.0	66.7	64.5	62.8	69.8	63.2
S	64.1	53.7	59.3	58.6	55.8	61.0	67.1	64.6	62.5	70.1	63.2
O	64.2	53.8	59.3	58.2	56.4	61.2	66.8	64.5	62.4	70.4	63.7
N	64.1	53.0	58.2	58.3	55.9	61.3	66.5	64.9	62.6	70.8	64.2

See footnotes, Table 3.

Table 5: Labour force characteristics of the population 15 years of age and over, by province (thousands of persons)/concluded

Annual average and month	Table 5.5: Unemployment rates ²										
	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
D	767289	767842	767980	768118	768256	768418	768588	768734	768872	769010	769173
D	767611	767902	768040	768178	768316	768478	768648	768794	768932	769070	769233
1978	8.4	16.4	9.9	10.6	12.6	10.9	7.2	6.5	4.9	4.7	8.3
1979	7.5	15.4	11.3	10.2	11.1	9.6	6.5	5.4	4.2	3.9	7.7
Unadjusted for seasonal variation											
1978 D	7.9	17.0	11.4	9.9	12.0	10.5	6.6	6.1	4.8	3.8	8.5
1979 J	9.1	19.7	13.1	12.5	12.9	11.8	7.6	6.9	6.2	4.9	9.4
F	8.8	18.8	14.3	11.5	13.4	11.3	7.4	7.0	5.8	4.9	9.4
M	8.9	20.1	15.0	12.7	14.3	11.7	7.6	6.4	5.6	4.4	8.6
A	8.6	18.2	16.5	12.5	14.7	10.7	7.3	6.9	5.4	4.9	8.9
M	7.5	17.2	10.8	9.3	11.2	9.6	6.4	5.9	4.3	3.7	7.8
J	7.0	14.3	9.7	7.8	9.7	9.1	6.5	4.2	3.2	3.2	7.0
J	6.8	13.0	8.7	9.3	10.2	8.1	6.4	5.1	3.5	3.6	6.9
A	6.6	11.9	8.4	9.6	10.2	8.0	6.0	4.9	3.2	3.6	7.0
S	6.4	11.7	8.4	9.0	8.8	8.4	5.6	4.3	3.0	3.4	6.8
O	6.6	12.0	9.4	9.0	9.0	8.6	6.0	3.9	2.9	3.4	6.4
N	6.8	14.3	12.0	9.6	9.7	8.8	6.1	4.3	3.3	3.3	6.9
D	7.0	15.2	10.7	9.9	10.5	9.5	5.8	4.7	4.2	3.3	7.1
1980 J	8.5	17.1	12.4	11.4	10.9	10.5	7.6	5.9	4.9	4.6	9.6
F	8.5	15.9	13.1	11.5	11.7	11.1	7.3	7.1	5.1	4.6	8.3
M	8.6	15.7	13.4	11.5	13.4	10.9	7.9	6.6	5.3	4.0	8.4
A	8.3	15.6	14.6	11.1	13.6	10.3	7.8	6.4	4.7	4.1	7.4
M	7.8	14.7	10.4	9.9	12.4	9.8	7.7	5.6	4.2	3.5	6.7
J	7.5	12.7	8.0	8.2	11.2	9.8	7.5	4.6	3.6	3.3	6.1
J	7.1	11.9	8.6	8.5	10.9	9.0	6.7	5.2	4.7	3.5	6.3
A	7.0	11.7	7.8	9.3	10.5	9.2	6.4	5.4	3.9	3.9	5.6
S	6.6	11.2	8.8	8.2	8.9	9.2	5.8	4.5	3.8	3.4	5.9
O	6.6	11.6	9.5	8.8	9.7	9.1	5.8	4.6	4.0	3.2	5.5
N	6.8	12.0	12.5	10.0	10.5	9.7	5.7	5.4	4.1	3.3	5.7
Adjusted for seasonal variation											
M.C.D.											
1978 D	8.1	16.9	11.2	10.3	11.6	10.4	6.9	6.1	4.7	4.2	8.8
1979 J	8.0	17.2	11.3	11.5	11.6	10.7	6.7	5.6	5.1	4.1	8.1
F	7.8	16.6	10.9	10.3	11.6	10.0	6.6	5.8	4.4	4.3	8.3
M	7.8	17.1	12.1	10.8	12.1	10.4	6.7	5.2	4.2	3.8	8.0
A	7.8	15.3	12.2	10.8	12.1	10.0	6.7	6.5	4.2	4.2	8.1
M	7.6	16.0	11.2	9.7	11.0	9.7	6.6	6.1	4.4	4.0	8.1
J	7.4	15.5	11.9	9.0	10.8	9.4	6.6	5.3	3.9	4.1	7.7
J	7.1	14.4	10.6	9.8	11.2	8.7	6.5	5.3	3.7	3.6	7.1
A	7.2	14.1	11.0	10.8	11.4	8.9	6.5	5.5	3.5	3.7	7.4
S	7.1	14.1	10.7	10.2	10.7	9.2	6.2	5.0	4.1	3.8	7.7
O	7.4	14.1	11.1	10.2	10.6	9.5	6.8	5.0	4.1	3.9	7.1
N	7.3	14.6	11.6	10.2	10.6	9.5	6.5	4.6	4.1	3.5	6.9
D	7.1	15.0	10.6	10.1	10.2	9.5	6.0	4.6	4.1	3.7	7.3
1980 J	7.4	14.6	10.7	10.1	10.2	9.3	6.7	4.8	3.8	3.8	8.0
F	7.4	14.4	10.2	10.1	9.8	9.8	6.6	5.8	3.9	3.9	7.3
M	7.4	13.3	10.5	9.5	11.1	9.5	6.9	5.6	3.9	3.5	7.7
A	7.5	13.3	10.3	9.5	10.7	9.5	7.1	5.9	3.8	3.6	6.9
M	7.8	13.6	10.8	10.3	11.8	9.7	7.6	5.7	4.0	3.8	7.0
J	7.8	13.8	10.1	9.3	12.3	10.0	7.5	5.5	4.5	4.0	6.7
J	7.6	13.7	10.7	9.3	11.7	9.9	6.9	5.4	4.8	3.7	6.6
A	7.7	14.1	10.5	10.1	11.8	10.3	7.0	5.8	4.5	4.0	6.1
S	7.5	13.4	11.0	9.2	10.7	10.1	6.7	5.3	4.8	3.7	6.6
O	7.6	13.8	11.2	9.8	11.3	10.1	6.7	5.8	5.0	3.6	6.2
N	7.3	12.6	11.8	10.3	11.4	10.3	6.3	5.7	4.7	3.6	5.8

See footnotes, Table 3.

Table 6: Unemployment insurance statistics

Year and month	Benefits data											
	Claims data					Type of benefits paid						
	Insured population ²	Beneficiaries ^{1,2}	Initial and renewal claims received	Number of weeks	Average weekly payment ²	Total benefits paid ³	Regular	Sickness	Maternity	Retirement	Fishing	Trainees ⁴
	Thousands	Thousands			Dollars		Thousand dollars					
D	1248	1251	1232	1234	1249	1235	1243	1244	1245	1246	1247	1250
1978	9,821	803	2,809	41,355	109.70	4,536,910	4,006,868	157,405	195,297	14,831	63,434	99,072
1979	9,985	713	2,602	36,896	108.57	4,008,002	3,431,216	145,183	207,649	15,055	70,897	137,998
1978 O	9,855	620	244	2,630	110.22	289,898	248,894	11,870	16,192	1,365	28	11,549
N	9,865	670	310	2,990	111.47	333,303	284,490	13,419	20,058	1,326	1,994	12,014
D	9,849	787	276	2,853	114.46	326,546	280,038	11,122	14,936	998	9,219	10,233
1979 J	9,648	945	308	4,667	112.70	525,946	459,068	14,978	19,203	1,417	15,702	15,577
F	9,662	975	198	3,958	108.09	427,774	371,365	12,585	14,829	1,181	12,328	15,486
M	9,744	948	193	3,979	107.95	429,490	372,565	13,627	15,875	1,237	11,950	14,236
A	9,749	881	189	3,817	108.09	412,604	356,244	11,691	15,858	1,167	11,227	16,415
M	9,960	743	197	3,603	106.73	384,525	331,830	12,821	18,440	1,255	8,337	11,841
J	10,134	634	173	2,661	105.11	279,643	239,692	11,850	17,091	1,241	351	9,419
J	10,371	588	196	2,677	104.77	280,497	242,708	11,495	17,880	1,244	66	7,103
A	10,395	580	165	2,513	105.97	266,347	229,492	12,132	18,274	1,360	47	5,042
S	10,007	500	180	2,059	107.46	221,273	186,684	10,245	16,339	1,225	29	6,751
O	10,096	511	227	2,365	109.60	259,214	213,093	12,089	20,756	1,432	26	11,818
N	10,082	576	302	2,224	111.61	248,248	204,463	11,524	17,892	1,281	1,784	11,304
D	9,975	679	274	2,373	114.79	272,441	224,012	10,146	15,212	1,015	9,050	13,006
1980 J	9,962	825	340	3,967	118.40	469,658	402,834	14,185	20,658	1,506	15,864	14,612
F	10,012	854	217	3,465	120.94	419,089	359,089	12,720	16,558	1,358	13,628	15,736
M	10,076	840	190	3,617	121.37	438,958	374,389	13,681	17,347	1,291	14,292	17,958
A	10,321	814	211	3,680	121.14	445,845	381,794	13,740	19,276	1,368	13,975	15,692
M	10,321	719	199	3,055	120.33	367,586	314,222	12,871	18,664	1,364	7,828	12,637
J	10,590	623	183	2,787	119.40	332,798	285,277	12,435	19,221	1,363	281	14,221
J	10,721	604	228	2,707	118.57	321,024	277,858	13,274	20,780	1,278	56	7,778
A	10,730	595	181	2,498	119.47	298,440	259,288	11,880	19,074	1,324	34	6,839
S	10,383	529	188	2,359	120.36	283,870	244,339	11,581	19,651	1,163	44	7,092

¹"Beneficiaries" refer to the number of persons receiving \$1.00 or more in unemployment insurance benefit during a specific week each month. ²Annual figures are averages of 12 months. ³Prior to July 1971, includes adjustments for cancellation of warrants and collection of overpayments. ⁴Trainees on courses approved by Canada Employment and Immigration Commission.

Source: Statistical Report on the Operation of the Unemployment Insurance Act (73-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 7: Help wanted index, I by region (1969 = 100)

Year and quarter	Canada	Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Region	British Columbia
	Seasonally adjusted					
D	730173	730174	730175	730176	730177	730178
1978	165	139	205	113	227	147
1979	188	135	176	156	310	190
1977 4	151	134	196	102	187	141
1978 1	157	126	208	101	208	136
2	156	131	193	105	213	150
3	161	133	203	110	224	144
4	185	164	217	136	264	157
1979 1	176	149	190	143	258	154
2	182	137	170	155	293	170
3	197	128	163	162	345	222
4	198	125	179	164	344	213
1980 1	205	142	194	176	323	217
2	191	137	167	145	330	234
3	204	161	189	146	347	251

¹The index is based on a measure of the volume of help wanted advertising in 18 newspapers in major metropolitan areas.

Source: Labour Division, Statistics Canada.

Table 8: Time lost in work stoppages,¹ by industry groups² (thousand man-days³)

Year and month	Manufacturing														
	Total*	Forestry	Fishing and trapping	Mines, quarries, oil wells	Total	Food and beverages	Tobacco products	Rubber	Leather	Textiles	Knitting mills	Clothing	Wood	Furniture and fixtures	Paper and allied industries
	D	1601	1602	1603	1604	1605	1606	1607	1608	1609	1610	1611	1612	1613	1614	1615
1978	7,392.9	67.9	1.2	1,699.6	2,528.0	528.8	0.4	33.1	10.6	18.5	7.5	9.5	114.4	49.8	79.1
1979	7,785.5	110.7	0.5	1,586.1	3,129.4	202.5	-	40.8	13.0	28.3	6.0	11.1	228.5	46.9	437.6
1978 A	1,039.3	3.1	-	11.1	405.9	98.5	-	0.8	1.1	2.3	-	-	8.9	3.3	10.8
S	773.9	13.3	-	167.5	262.4	17.7	-	11.7	0.4	3.2	-	0.3	13.9	1.9	3.6
O	841.7	16.6	-	302.9	252.7	19.0	-	7.3	3.2	2.3	-	-	21.0	7.9	8.0
N	579.8	10.9	-	298.3	172.1	17.5	-	8.7	1.8	-	3.2	0.7	12.9	1.4	13.0
D	471.1	6.7	-	289.3	118.7	6.9	0.4	3.7	-	-	4.3	1.5	9.0	-	15.0
1979 J	528.5	7.7	-	297.5	139.5	5.4	-	3.6	0.2	-	4.9	1.7	21.4	-	20.7
F	472.1	7.0	-	276.5	121.6	2.7	-	3.2	-	-	0.9	1.5	10.0	1.0	28.5
M	678.6	15.3	-	309.5	263.5	17.8	-	2.6	2.4	12.3	-	1.7	16.5	1.5	26.4
A	680.1	12.7	-	288.3	285.0	25.8	-	4.0	5.4	6.1	-	0.5	16.8	0.8	30.4
M	756.4	7.7	-	293.2	326.8	24.9	-	2.1	1.3	-	-	1.3	20.0	5.0	58.3
J	868.7	9.2	-	63.4	435.5	5.8	-	4.0	-	0.8	0.2	0.7	35.3	6.8	48.3
J	782.7	10.8	0.5	7.0	498.9	26.1	-	2.4	-	0.8	-	2.1	74.7	8.0	86.6
A	899.2	8.2	-	7.8	473.2	55.3	-	1.2	-	1.8	-	1.4	6.9	4.3	75.3
S	416.6	6.6	-	16.0	208.9	21.3	-	7.0	1.8	2.4	-	0.2	3.2	2.3	27.2
O	574.4	10.8	-	12.7	186.3	5.2	-	7.3	0.1	0.9	-	-	5.1	5.8	22.4
N	674.0	8.1	-	13.6	126.5	8.3	-	2.8	1.8	2.3	-	-	11.4	6.8	9.7
D	454.2	6.6	-	0.6	63.7	3.9	-	0.6	-	0.9	-	-	7.2	4.6	3.8
1980 J	684.0	7.7	20.9	35.6	89.3	3.4	-	0.1	-	-	-	-	8.3	3.2	0.7
F	1,072.5	-	-	39.9	118.8	1.8	-	3.7	-	3.9	-	-	8.2	3.2	0.3
M	673.5	-	138.0	52.8	130.6	4.0	-	6.7	-	8.4	-	-	9.2	4.2	0.5
A	439.1	-	-	53.8	204.9	3.5	-	0.3	-	13.6	3.5	-	9.2	5.7	0.5
M	511.0	-	-	37.5	211.8	4.7	0.1	0.7	-	11.4	-	-	8.6	13.5	10.4
J	836.1	-	-	34.6	252.0	6.8	1.3	-	-	14.1	-	-	10.1	2.7	40.7
J	1,056.6	51.2	135.0	55.7	542.0	131.9	-	1.8	-	20.7	-	-	10.4	2.5	180.3
Year and month	Manufacturing														Community, business and personal service industries
	Printing ⁵	Primary metals	Metal fabricating	Machinery	Transportation equipment	Electrical products	Non-metallic mineral products	Petroleum and coal products	Chemical industries	Misc. manufacturing industries	Construction	Transportation ⁶	Trade		
	D	1616	1617	1618	1619	1620	1621	1622	1623	1624	1625	1626	1627	1628		1629	1630
1978	293.2	237.5	164.2	34.1	546.5	273.3	92.0	2.7	47.1	8.4	1,232.5	946.0	81.1	164.9	671.8
1979	243.5	924.0	130.4	45.3	352.8	131.5	185.7	16.8	58.5	25.2	88.2	1,181.6	77.1	170.2	1,441.3
1978 A	7.9	91.4	16.3	6.1	76.7	62.7	10.3	0.3	8.3	0.3	468.2	81.8	14.2	7.6	47.4
S	7.2	34.2	29.1	8.9	81.2	32.7	8.0	-	7.3	1.8	103.2	93.4	13.1	17.7	103.3
O	8.4	26.7	28.5	3.7	94.5	10.0	6.9	-	7.9	0.2	32.4	167.3	10.5	30.0	29.2
N	37.0	1.5	16.8	1.5	34.1	7.0	7.9	-	7.2	0.1	7.1	13.4	4.3	12.1	61.6
D	34.0	7.5	1.2	1.4	22.2	1.8	6.9	-	2.9	0.2	1.1	13.5	2.8	3.7	35.4
1979 J	36.9	10.1	2.3	1.4	20.1	3.1	5.8	-	1.6	-	4.2	16.5	4.0	2.2	56.7
F	29.9	13.2	3.5	3.3	12.6	6.4	3.4	-	1.5	-	0.6	22.6	7.5	3.5	32.6
M	31.1	73.4	22.0	7.3	20.4	5.2	18.8	-	1.9	2.2	1.5	30.3	11.1	6.0	41.4
A	28.8	54.8	32.0	9.7	6.9	15.3	39.6	-	1.9	6.1	0.7	24.2	6.6	7.1	55.4
M	38.6	62.6	12.1	1.9	32.6	26.0	31.8	-	2.2	6.0	14.6	27.0	6.7	15.9	64.5
J	32.9	190.2	8.7	1.4	66.0	23.4	5.7	-	4.7	0.3	22.4	99.5	1.7	19.8	217.2
J	7.5	202.4	13.6	2.9	39.7	11.6	15.3	0.8	4.2	0.1	15.3	148.8	3.8	21.0	77.0
A	9.0	218.1	14.5	3.3	28.0	11.8	18.0	-	23.0	1.3	16.9	317.0	30.9	3.7	41.5
S	9.1	54.3	8.7	5.0	19.1	9.5	21.1	-	11.9	4.7	4.9	111.5	1.2	32.4	35.0
O	9.3	24.7	4.4	4.8	65.2	7.5	18.8	-	2.1	2.7	2.9	102.6	0.7	33.0	225.3
N	5.3	15.2	3.3	2.6	41.8	6.9	6.0	-	2.0	0.4	2.0	75.9	0.6	19.6	427.7
D	5.1	5.0	5.3	1.7	0.4	4.8	1.4	16.0	1.5	1.4	2.2	205.7	2.3	6.0	167.0
1980 J	4.2	-	4.5	11.3	16.9	3.5	4.9	24.1	1.2	3.0	3.7	169.0	3.4	2.8	351.6
F	4.9	18.4	8.4	13.7	16.7	2.6	4.1	23.9	2.4	2.5	1.1	163.1	1.5	2.4	745.7
M	5.2	2.2	28.1	4.2	14.9	11.1	4.7	22.0	3.3	2.1	0.3	168.8	2.7	3.7	176.5
A	4.0	14.0	24.6	9.2	68.1	18.3	5.0	14.0	6.8	4.6	0.3	11.3	0.3	16.5	152.0
M	1.8	19.5	25.1	17.4	57.8	15.7	16.2	0.7	5.8	2.4	54.2	3.7	2.4	11.0	190.4
J	1.7	20.7	24.2	20.9	76.7	8.7	14.5	-	6.9	2.0	340.2	4.6	6.3	9.5	188.9
J	2.0	25.0	34.0	19.2	92.5	5.9	8.0	-	3.4	4.6	140.6	19.0	17.5	12.2	83.5

¹Statistics on work stoppages include all strikes and lockouts whether legal or illegal, which last for one-half day or more and amount to 10 or more person-days of time lost. Time lost by workers indirectly affected, such as those laid off because of a work stoppage by other employees, is not included. Data is published 45 days after the end of reference month. ²The industry groups from January 1976 forward, are based on the 1970 Standard Industrial Classification. ³The number of person-days is calculated by multiplying the number of workers involved in a work stoppage by the number of normal working days during the stoppage. Adjustments are made for establishments on shift work, etc. ⁴The total includes all work stoppages. The agriculture, finance, insurance and real estate and public administration and defence industries are not shown separately. Should strikes occur in these industries, the time lost also will be shown in the total. ⁵Includes publishing and allied industries. ⁶Includes storage and communication industries.

Source: Research Bulletin, Labour Canada.

Table 9: Employment indexes,¹ by industrial division (1961 = 100), based on the 1960 standard industrial classification

Year and month	Industrial composite ²	Forestry	Mining including milling	Manufacturing			Construction	Transportation, communication and other utilities ³	Trade			Finance, Insurance and real estate	Service ⁴
				Total	Non-durable goods	Durable goods			Total	Wholesale	Retail		
D	1315	1316	1317	1318	1319	1320	1321	1322	1339	1323	1324	1325	1326
D	1327	1328	1329	1330	1331	1332	1333	1334	4852	1335	1336	1337	1338
1978	146.5	81.4	119.1	127.6	117.5	140.1	99.6	132.5	173.7	154.7	184.3	199.2	260.7
1979	150.7	83.1	128.1	131.4	120.0	145.7	96.3	134.8	179.1	159.5	190.0	205.8	271.3
Unadjusted for seasonal variation													
1978 S	149.9	94.6	117.4	130.3	120.8	142.0	109.8	137.1	174.3	156.3	184.3	200.3	266.5
O	149.6	90.5	117.5	130.0	119.5	143.0	108.0	134.9	177.5	156.2	189.3	200.1	264.9
N	148.7	83.7	117.0	129.3	117.7	143.6	100.2	133.7	180.8	156.3	194.4	201.1	260.6
D	146.3	75.1	115.0	127.3	115.7	141.6	88.5	131.5	181.7	154.8	196.6	201.5	256.2
1979 J	144.9	68.5	117.3	127.3	115.7	141.6	82.2	130.8	176.0	156.4	186.9	202.5	256.4
F	144.8	67.5	117.5	128.0	116.1	142.7	81.1	130.5	173.5	156.2	183.1	203.1	258.4
M	145.6	63.9	118.8	128.4	116.6	143.1	83.7	131.0	174.0	156.3	183.8	203.6	262.0
A	146.8	63.3	117.3	129.6	117.9	144.1	87.8	132.1	175.7	157.0	186.0	203.4	262.7
M	151.1	86.2	122.9	132.5	120.8	146.9	98.7	135.8	178.2	160.0	188.3	204.8	270.8
J	154.3	96.8	135.5	134.7	123.4	148.7	105.3	138.6	178.6	161.1	188.3	207.2	277.6
J	154.2	99.9	138.8	134.0	123.0	147.6	107.0	138.4	176.3	160.7	185.0	208.1	280.5
A	154.7	101.3	137.5	134.7	124.4	147.4	108.4	135.9	178.4	161.6	187.6	208.2	283.7
S	154.6	96.4	132.3	134.1	123.5	147.2	108.5	137.9	181.3	161.9	192.1	206.8	278.9
O	154.1	91.7	132.9	132.8	121.4	147.0	106.7	137.1	183.4	161.5	195.5	207.2	278.9
N	153.1	85.1	133.4	131.8	119.8	146.7	98.2	135.8	187.1	161.6	201.1	207.6	275.7
D	150.2	76.1	133.0	129.4	116.9	144.9	87.6	133.4	186.7	159.4	201.8	206.9	269.5
1980 J	148.3	69.3	133.7	127.8	116.4	142.0	81.6	133.6	181.2	160.3	192.8	205.1	271.8
F	148.2	70.3	134.3	128.2	116.3	142.8	81.3	133.4	179.2	160.1	189.8	206.1	272.1
M	149.3	67.4	136.0	129.2	117.3	144.1	82.2	135.4	179.2	160.0	189.9	207.2	275.5
A	149.9	63.0	136.0	129.0	118.2	142.4	84.6	136.9	179.9	160.6	190.7	207.3	278.6
M	152.8	80.8	144.6	128.9	120.2	139.6	94.1	141.0	181.4	161.9	192.2	208.7	286.1
J	155.6	94.8	149.1	131.5	122.6	142.6	96.3	143.7	182.1	163.2	192.6	210.4	292.3
J	154.6	92.2	149.6	129.1	119.4	141.0	101.9	142.6	180.5	164.0	189.7	210.9	293.9
A	155.4	92.3	149.7	130.4	121.9	140.9	104.9	142.4	180.7			210.8	294.8
Adjusted for seasonal variation													
M.C.D.	1	2	3	1	1	1	3	3	1	2	2	1	1
1978 S	147.2	80.4	117.8	128.5	118.1	141.2	98.2	134.0	174.5	155.3	184.9	200.4	262.0
O	147.5	81.2	117.8	128.9	118.5	141.7	97.5	133.7	174.9	155.1	185.7	200.1	263.0
N	147.8	81.2	117.5	129.4	118.5	142.5	96.9	134.4	175.2	155.8	185.9	201.2	263.2
D	148.3	81.1	117.2	130.1	119.3	143.2	96.6	134.2	175.8	156.5	186.5	202.4	264.5
1979 J	149.0	81.6	118.6	130.5	119.4	144.0	96.2	134.9	176.5	157.8	187.0	203.5	265.9
F	149.2	81.0	119.5	130.9	119.5	145.0	95.9	134.3	176.6	157.9	186.9	204.0	267.0
M	149.3	82.9	121.8	130.3	119.0	144.7	96.0	134.6	176.7	157.9	186.9	204.3	267.7
A	149.5	85.7	122.4	130.9	119.4	145.2	94.7	134.2	177.1	158.1	187.6	204.6	266.6
M	150.0	89.3	124.5	131.0	119.4	145.5	96.2	134.5	178.1	159.0	189.0	204.8	268.0
J	150.5	82.3	130.9	131.4	119.8	145.9	96.9	134.5	178.7	159.0	189.6	205.4	268.5
J	151.2	82.9	131.4	132.5	120.6	146.9	97.5	134.3	180.1	160.1	191.1	205.9	270.9
A	151.2	82.9	131.5	131.7	120.0	146.4	97.1	133.0	181.0	160.2	192.6	207.1	272.8
S	151.8	82.1	132.6	132.1	120.6	146.4	97.0	134.7	181.3	160.9	192.6	206.9	274.2
O	151.9	82.2	133.2	131.7	120.4	145.7	96.3	135.8	180.8	160.5	192.0	207.3	276.7
N	152.2	82.5	134.1	131.9	120.6	145.7	95.1	136.5	181.4	161.1	192.4	207.7	278.3
D	152.3	82.2	135.8	132.2	120.5	146.5	95.7	136.1	180.8	161.2	191.7	207.8	278.4
1980 J	152.4	82.6	135.2	130.9	120.1	144.4	95.5	137.7	181.7	161.7	192.9	206.1	281.8
F	152.7	84.5	136.6	131.1	119.7	145.0	96.2	137.3	182.3	161.8	193.7	207.0	281.0
M	153.1	87.7	139.6	131.1	119.7	145.7	94.4	139.2	182.0	161.6	193.1	207.9	281.4
A	152.7	85.1	142.0	130.3	119.8	143.5	91.4	139.2	181.4	161.7	192.4	208.6	282.9
M	151.7	82.8	146.6	127.4	118.8	138.2	91.7	139.7	181.3	160.9	192.9	208.8	283.2
J	151.7	80.7	143.9	128.3	119.1	139.9	88.6	139.4	182.2	161.1	194.0	208.6	282.9
J	151.6	76.6	141.4	127.7	117.1	140.3	92.8	138.4	184.3	163.4	195.9	208.7	283.8
A	151.9	75.5	143.0	127.5	117.6	139.9	93.9	139.5	183.2			209.5	283.6

¹The data in Tables 9 to 16 are based on reports from firms employing 20 persons or more in any month of the year and relate to the last pay periods in the month. Greater industrial and area detail and more explanatory notes are given in the source publication named below. ²Excludes agriculture, fishing and trapping, education and related services, health and welfare services, religious organizations, private households, public administration and defence. ³Includes storage, electric power, gas and water utilities. ⁴Excludes domestic service.

Source: Employment, Earnings and Hours (72-002), Statistics Canada.

Table 10: Employment indexes,¹ industrial composite, by province (1961 = 100), based on the 1960 standard industrial classification

Year and month	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
D	1363	1364	1365	1366	1367	1368	1369	1370	1371	1372	1373
D	1374	1375	1376	1377	1378	1379	1380	1381	1382	1383	1384
1978	146.5	126.3	153.8	133.3	134.9	127.0	151.2	124.9	143.4	203.3	173.7
1979	150.7	133.3	164.4	139.2	135.5	128.4	155.3	128.6	148.9	218.1	180.4
Unadjusted for seasonal variation											
1978 S	149.9	138.6	162.2	140.8	144.5	129.9	153.4	128.4	148.3	208.8	177.7
O	149.6	132.6	158.7	138.2	141.4	129.4	153.8	128.3	147.7	210.1	176.1
N	148.7	127.6	150.5	137.6	137.3	128.3	153.6	126.8	147.3	209.6	174.4
D	146.3	124.7	150.6	133.7	131.0	125.7	151.6	124.1	143.0	206.9	172.5
1979 J	144.9	120.7	142.4	131.2	127.1	124.7	150.3	122.8	140.9	205.9	171.7
F	144.8	122.0	142.0	131.5	125.8	124.5	150.2	122.8	140.8	205.2	172.1
M	145.6	120.3	144.6	132.6	124.6	124.7	150.9	123.9	142.7	207.9	174.8
A	146.8	125.4	150.8	135.8	125.7	125.8	152.0	125.1	141.9	207.5	176.7
M	151.1	134.8	168.5	140.0	138.2	129.5	155.6	127.7	148.0	215.8	180.2
J	154.3	144.5	180.1	143.3	143.3	131.7	158.8	131.2	154.2	222.5	181.7
J	154.2	149.2	179.8	144.8	144.2	129.9	158.3	131.4	155.9	225.5	184.7
A	154.7	148.9	187.1	144.8	145.2	130.7	158.1	132.7	155.5	226.7	186.6
S	154.6	143.1	178.9	144.9	144.5	131.4	158.2	132.1	154.2	225.4	185.3
O	154.1	137.0	178.3	143.6	139.1	131.0	157.8	133.1	153.4	226.9	184.8
N	153.1	130.2	165.3	141.2	137.0	129.4	157.7	131.6	149.7	226.2	184.9
D	150.2	123.9	155.5	136.9	131.1	127.0	155.3	128.4	149.1	221.2	181.1
1980 J	148.3	115.6	151.1	134.9	130.4	125.0	153.1	125.3	147.2	221.8	177.9
F	148.2	121.7	144.8	134.6	128.9	124.4	153.1	125.6	146.5	224.1	179.2
M	149.3	121.5	146.8	134.9	128.3	125.3	154.1	126.0	147.8	226.1	182.9
A	149.9	125.3	158.3	136.8	132.0	125.1	154.4	126.8	150.9	227.4	183.6
M	152.8	133.3	177.4	140.5	141.7	128.5	155.4	131.2	155.5	233.5	186.1
J	155.6	140.7	182.6	143.7	145.1	131.5	157.7	133.5	158.5	237.6	189.0
J	154.6	126.1	181.2	144.4	144.1	128.8	156.9	132.6	159.4	241.3	190.5
A	155.4	135.1	178.0	144.0	142.3	130.0	157.9	132.3	160.1	241.6	190.3
Adjusted for seasonal variation											
M.C.D.	1	4	4	4	4	1	1	2	2	2	1
1978 S	147.2	128.3	150.9	137.3	135.9	127.3	151.7	125.4	144.7	205.1	174.8
O	147.5	127.5	152.3	135.2	137.7	127.5	152.1	125.7	144.9	206.9	174.1
N	147.8	126.6	153.8	136.1	136.5	127.7	152.4	125.8	145.8	208.4	174.6
D	148.3	129.8	160.9	136.4	136.2	127.7	152.8	126.1	145.1	209.7	176.1
1979 J	149.0	132.6	161.5	136.8	136.6	128.1	153.5	126.4	146.6	211.6	177.4
F	149.2	132.4	161.4	137.7	136.2	128.4	153.7	126.9	146.4	211.3	176.9
M	149.3	133.4	163.5	138.6	135.1	128.2	154.0	127.5	147.7	213.0	176.5
A	149.5	134.7	162.5	139.2	134.9	128.2	153.9	127.4	145.8	212.5	177.5
M	150.0	136.0	160.2	139.3	136.5	128.4	154.4	127.0	147.5	215.4	179.0
J	150.5	135.8	162.9	138.5	134.1	127.9	155.4	128.5	149.4	217.6	179.3
J	151.2	136.3	162.2	139.6	134.3	127.8	156.9	128.8	151.2	219.6	181.0
A	151.2	135.2	166.0	139.6	134.8	127.7	155.8	129.7	150.9	221.0	181.6
S	151.8	132.5	167.0	141.1	135.8	128.7	156.4	129.0	150.4	221.6	182.1
O	151.9	131.8	170.9	140.5	135.4	129.0	156.1	130.3	150.5	223.3	182.8
N	152.2	129.5	168.8	139.7	136.1	128.9	156.5	130.6	148.2	224.8	185.2
D	152.3	129.3	166.0	139.7	136.2	129.1	156.6	130.5	151.2	224.2	185.1
1980 J	152.4	126.8	171.1	140.7	140.1	128.4	156.4	129.0	153.1	227.8	183.9
F	152.7	132.0	164.1	140.9	139.5	128.2	156.6	129.7	152.4	230.8	184.2
M	153.1	134.9	165.6	141.0	139.2	128.8	157.2	129.6	153.0	231.7	184.8
A	152.7	134.7	170.4	140.2	141.8	127.5	156.3	129.2	155.2	232.9	184.5
M	151.7	134.4	168.7	139.8	139.8	127.5	154.2	130.5	155.0	233.2	184.9
J	151.7	132.2	165.2	138.8	135.8	127.7	154.3	130.8	153.5	232.3	186.4
J	151.6	115.1	163.8	139.2	134.2	126.7	155.5	130.0	154.6	234.9	186.5
A	151.9	122.5	158.3	138.8	132.2	127.0	155.6	129.3	155.3	235.6	185.0

¹The data in Tables 9 to 16 are based on reports from firms employing 20 persons or more in any month of the year and relate to the last pay periods in the month. Greater industrial and area detail and more explanatory notes are given in the source publication named below. The Industrial Composite is the sum of all industries except agriculture, fishing and trapping, education and related services, health and welfare services, religious organizations, private households and public administration and defence.

Source: Employment, Earnings and Hours (72-002), Statistics Canada.

Table 11: Employment indexes,¹ by manufacturing industry² (1961 = 100), based on the 1960 standard industrial classification

Year and month	Non-durable manufacturing ³									Durable manufacturing							
	Food and beverages	Rubber products	Leather products	Textile products	Clothing	Paper and allied industries	Petroleum and coal products	Chemicals and chemical products	Wood products	Furniture and fixtures	Primary metal industries	Metal fabricating industries	Machinery, (ex electrical)	Transportation equipment	Electrical products	Non-metallic mineral products	
D	1407	1408	1409	1410	1411	1412	1413	1414	1415	1416	1417	1418	1419	1420	1421	1422	
1978	111.6	124.1	78.9	107.2	108.2	129.4	128.9	129.7	134.9	125.2	132.9	134.3	164.1	168.9	126.9	120.5	
1979	113.6	130.3	81.3	109.6	108.6	130.9	133.1	132.5	137.6	131.2	134.8	141.3	177.2	176.9	131.1	123.9	
1978 A	124.8	123.7	82.2	105.5	109.0	133.2	138.3	131.7	140.5	126.3	136.1	136.5	162.9	166.9	126.2	126.4	
S	119.8	123.7	81.9	107.6	110.2	131.3	133.3	129.7	139.1	127.7	131.6	136.5	165.0	170.2	129.1	125.7	
O	114.8	124.2	81.5	108.8	110.4	129.4	131.6	130.0	138.4	129.9	130.8	137.6	166.4	173.2	130.7	124.8	
N	110.3	125.6	80.5	109.4	109.5	128.2	130.9	130.2	137.6	129.8	130.7	138.9	169.5	175.7	131.6	121.5	
D	105.3	126.8	79.4	108.4	106.5	128.5	130.1	129.2	133.7	129.6	130.2	137.1	168.7	174.1	128.8	117.2	
1979 J	104.4	128.1	80.9	108.6	109.2	126.5	130.2	129.6	132.8	128.9	130.8	138.0	169.1	176.2	127.0	114.7	
F	103.6	128.6	82.0	108.3	110.0	127.3	130.1	130.1	135.2	127.9	130.7	138.6	171.1	178.2	128.1	114.8	
M	104.8	129.3	81.5	107.9	109.7	128.2	130.0	130.3	135.6	129.3	130.3	139.5	171.5	179.4	127.1	115.6	
A	108.1	129.3	82.2	108.8	109.7	128.9	130.3	131.8	135.7	128.7	131.3	140.6	174.0	181.2	127.6	117.7	
M	114.3	131.2	83.4	110.3	110.7	131.2	135.8	134.2	138.2	131.4	134.8	142.3	177.2	182.1	130.1	126.5	
J	119.7	132.0	84.6	110.9	111.2	134.7	137.9	135.8	141.2	132.5	134.6	144.2	179.8	182.0	133.0	131.4	
J	122.4	131.4	82.4	108.8	107.7	134.1	138.2	134.3	141.3	129.6	134.9	141.9	179.5	180.1	132.9	129.2	
A	125.7	132.7	82.8	110.7	109.4	133.5	136.6	133.4	142.8	133.4	133.0	143.0	178.5	177.0	133.1	130.2	
S	123.4	131.3	82.3	111.5	110.0	132.2	135.6	132.4	140.7	134.4	137.9	143.5	178.0	173.1	133.4	128.3	
O	116.7	131.0	80.8	110.6	108.5	131.2	134.4	133.1	139.4	134.3	138.7	144.0	181.1	169.4	133.9	129.4	
N	113.0	129.5	76.4	109.1	105.3	131.5	133.0	133.0	135.8	132.8	139.9	141.2	182.9	171.7	134.3	127.1	
D	106.7	129.1	76.0	109.5	103.0	131.0	125.3	132.3	131.9	131.4	140.3	138.4	183.1	171.9	132.1	121.3	
1980 J	104.2	130.4	76.1	108.9	105.4	129.7	125.2	132.6	129.5	129.5	140.6	137.6	180.1	161.7	131.4	117.8	
F	104.9	125.2	74.9	107.3	104.5	129.9	125.2	132.4	130.5	129.1	140.3	137.3	180.6	165.5	131.8	117.5	
M	106.3	128.5	74.6	109.3	103.4	130.3	127.2	133.3	131.5	127.0	140.1	138.1	182.7	172.0	130.2	118.5	
A	110.8	128.3	71.5	107.6	103.5	130.5	131.5	133.2	127.2	126.2	140.0	138.3	181.3	165.5	130.3	120.8	
M	117.1	126.4	75.1	105.5	102.8	132.5	137.8	135.7	126.1	121.7	143.1	137.1	181.9	150.2	129.9	121.8	
J	122.1	125.4	78.0	106.2	104.8	133.3	142.8	137.5	129.2	126.4	143.2	137.5	181.1	161.2	130.6	125.0	
J	120.3	121.0	77.2	102.9	101.0	125.2	144.8	137.2	127.8	123.1	141.5	135.1	175.8	160.2	130.5	122.6	

¹See footnote 1 and source in Table 10. ²Employment indexes in total manufacturing and in its total durable and non-durable components are given in Table 9. ³In addition to those listed, tobacco products; knitting mills; printing, publishing and allied; and miscellaneous manufacturing industries are included in non-durable manufacturing. ⁴Except machinery and transportation equipment industries.

Table 12: Average weekly wages and salaries,¹ by industrial division, based on the 1960 standard industrial classification (dollars)

Year and month	Manufacturing											Transportation, communication and other utilities	Trade		Finance, insurance and real estate	Service
	Industrial composite	Forestry	Mining, including milling	Total	Non-durable goods	Durable goods	Construction	Wholesale	Retail							
D	1439	1440	1441	1442	1443	1444	1445	1446	1447	1448	1449	1450				
1978	265.37	326.48	376.40	285.67	266.13	305.97	389.64	313.28	264.32	172.76	248.43	180.00				
1979	288.25	360.89	419.39	311.19	291.33	331.44	422.28	341.45	288.99	186.14	272.10	193.26				
1978 S	271.00	335.76	380.45	292.12	270.33	315.07	411.79	315.88	266.99	173.86	252.18	181.48				
O	271.78	340.38	391.72	294.44	272.74	316.91	409.03	315.66	268.42	174.64	251.60	182.81				
N	273.30	355.75	397.15	296.84	274.93	319.11	401.26	323.33	269.87	173.80	253.98	184.24				
D	269.01	272.44	391.78	291.89	271.74	312.28	371.72	324.38	269.96	176.09	257.03	185.12				
1979 J	276.08	363.30	406.81	300.84	280.68	321.24	393.23	328.50	275.30	176.50	259.90	186.63				
F	277.86	352.93	409.30	302.93	284.00	321.99	401.52	329.59	278.43	177.43	260.77	187.07				
M	281.07	361.83	415.26	305.69	286.38	325.20	409.74	331.04	282.64	180.92	265.97	189.07				
A	283.26	361.84	416.46	307.29	287.96	326.87	416.81	333.81	285.69	183.40	267.17	189.70				
M	286.11	344.18	410.55	309.04	288.87	329.55	422.70	336.41	287.78	187.22	269.17	191.26				
J	289.46	334.28	412.45	310.64	291.23	330.59	426.60	340.17	291.58	190.00	272.91	194.27				
J	290.75	347.94	409.18	309.71	291.14	328.88	430.71	344.60	290.79	190.92	275.13	195.40				
A	292.32	361.16	414.99	311.41	292.09	331.59	429.60	350.97	289.78	190.14	276.00	195.95				
S	296.11	385.94	426.47	317.71	295.93	340.34	452.59	350.44	294.33	188.18	277.26	195.82				
O	297.12	395.19	434.64	320.88	298.72	343.54	446.61	350.50	295.98	188.16	279.79	196.22				
N	296.68	406.84	443.42	323.15	300.92	345.63	431.31	349.09	298.59	187.56	279.95	197.69				
D	292.13	315.24	433.84	315.00	298.07	331.90	405.94	352.24	297.03	193.28	281.17	199.37				
1980 J	304.11	397.04	453.26	329.07	309.41	348.99	432.68	370.80	306.80	190.80	293.96	201.33				
F	307.06	417.53	459.05	332.46	311.50	353.59	441.16	371.19	309.27	191.14	296.22	203.99				
M	310.17	421.93	466.07	336.01	315.28	356.89	449.72	372.13	313.27	194.03	300.43	204.30				
A	310.95	415.22	461.86	335.92	316.36	356.03	442.54	374.39	315.12	198.83	300.03	206.04				
M	312.72	379.47	462.28	336.72	317.06	357.69	450.26	374.89	316.93	199.93	298.75	209.25				
J	316.05	399.13	462.24	338.79	318.34	360.54	456.33	380.23	319.79	202.41	300.84	210.43				
J	317.28	381.71	460.72	337.12	317.89	357.29	466.21	381.76	321.56	205.45	304.50	213.78				
A	318.90	378.13	460.56	339.92	319.15	362.17	468.27	386.11			303.58	213.76				

¹See footnotes and source at bottom of Table 9.

Table 13: Average weekly wages and salaries,¹ by manufacturing industry, based on the 1960 standard industrial classification (dollars)

Year and month	Non-durable manufacturing ²								Durable manufacturing							
	Food and beverage	Rubber products	Leather products	Textile products	Clothing	Paper and allied industries	Petroleum and coal products	Chemicals and chemical products	Wood products	Furniture and fixtures	Primary metal industries	Metal fabricating industries	Machinery (ex electrical)	Transportation equipment	Electrical products	Non-metallic mineral products
D	1463	1464	1465	1466	1467	1468	1469	1470	1471	1472	1473	1474	1475	1476	1477	1478
1978	258.93	279.90	182.18	235.47	175.80	340.76	404.81	312.09	289.77	226.75	341.32	292.66	300.61	334.64	279.99	311.99
1979	284.87	313.66	197.89	256.03	191.13	371.53	445.38	344.10	313.50	246.71	373.79	318.68	333.63	357.08	299.90	341.37
1978 A	256.87	279.99	182.53	236.80	178.47	340.80	403.86	309.58	287.76	227.27	342.51	292.48	299.42	332.82	280.81	315.56
S	257.60	288.72	186.30	241.10	181.53	348.67	410.78	319.35	295.68	235.31	348.66	301.09	310.26	349.06	288.03	321.27
O	263.59	294.19	186.39	241.26	182.37	350.65	419.02	320.42	299.35	237.95	352.04	302.97	310.03	350.18	288.15	325.08
N	267.18	297.65	191.38	243.84	180.87	353.45	415.00	323.14	303.32	240.80	353.52	303.39	314.70	353.46	289.18	323.84
D	266.43	290.80	183.68	246.21	175.48	348.18	410.74	320.47	299.05	230.80	348.60	295.60	310.92	343.81	283.22	313.86
1979 J	275.78	305.17	192.22	245.06	186.33	357.78	430.49	330.79	305.17	237.72	358.28	305.59	321.87	353.78	288.69	323.93
F	278.06	311.17	197.18	247.28	190.04	362.01	430.39	332.70	307.05	240.58	360.54	308.45	324.42	348.97	291.13	324.86
M	283.10	309.39	196.66	250.55	189.30	362.97	432.91	335.48	308.30	241.09	360.54	312.15	329.85	354.81	293.20	330.04
A	282.42	312.44	195.91	256.61	188.05	364.72	443.78	340.58	306.32	242.66	369.34	315.29	329.66	354.56	291.78	333.83
M	283.04	310.85	197.62	256.00	188.74	367.43	449.44	340.92	310.68	240.96	373.29	315.22	328.51	358.23	297.64	336.29
J	283.99	311.17	199.16	256.06	190.67	375.28	441.55	343.73	305.43	244.98	371.13	319.97	330.72	358.47	299.26	348.23
J	286.58	302.55	196.56	255.33	188.78	370.60	440.88	344.29	306.19	247.11	372.64	320.33	329.13	351.24	297.77	344.99
A	283.90	314.47	199.47	259.09	195.70	372.31	445.45	342.50	317.94	251.45	379.69	319.20	332.23	347.88	301.78	349.53
S	284.91	327.04	201.88	261.38	196.06	379.93	450.19	351.69	327.16	255.20	381.14	329.53	344.39	362.26	307.11	355.46
O	288.16	327.57	201.47	264.10	195.86	382.57	456.16	355.31	329.81	255.28	386.13	331.23	347.51	367.44	310.95	354.71
N	294.59	325.61	204.69	263.47	193.63	381.83	458.13	356.34	334.92	255.86	385.98	333.70	349.32	370.19	313.14	350.93
D	293.91	306.46	191.90	257.37	190.43	380.96	465.22	355.27	303.00	247.67	376.80	316.44	335.90	357.18	306.35	343.66
1980 J	305.49	333.08	209.58	271.05	203.69	389.51	483.77	361.91	340.61	258.02	389.47	338.11	359.11	366.64	319.01	353.13
F	305.28	333.18	211.22	277.40	204.20	391.32	496.49	365.22	338.75	261.44	392.57	340.23	363.56	377.96	324.82	354.80
M	311.66	335.20	210.53	278.12	203.34	394.43	501.76	368.78	341.97	260.83	397.31	344.69	362.65	382.85	326.13	355.69
A	309.41	335.70	214.18	273.91	203.84	397.22	513.01	373.53	338.03	263.17	394.60	347.93	363.16	373.51	332.99	362.57
M	310.39	333.84	215.42	276.78	206.07	396.05	499.80	373.60	335.92	264.62	401.29	343.12	358.79	380.65	333.74	371.17
J	313.98	332.76	213.84	272.51	204.28	400.70	494.48	378.19	344.18	263.71	398.44	347.87	366.58	381.96	335.96	372.39
J	312.36	334.83	213.83	274.95	205.06	400.57	489.38	374.30	349.86	263.18	396.47	346.71	363.03	364.00	336.64	376.85

¹The data in Tables 9 to 16 are based on reports from firms employing 20 persons or more in any month of the year and relate to the last pay periods in the month. Greater industrial and area detail and more explanatory notes are given in the source publication named below. ²In addition to those listed, tobacco products; knitting mills; printing, publishing and allied; and miscellaneous manufacturing industries are included in non-durable manufacturing.

Source: Employment, Earnings and Hours (72-002), Statistics Canada.

Table 14: Average weekly wages and salaries,¹ by province (dollars)

Year and month	Canada ²	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
D	1495	1496	1497	1498	1499	1500	1501	1502	1503	1504	1505
1978	265.37	248.36	196.72	223.72	232.89	262.82	264.04	239.71	250.44	276.32	301.26
1979	288.25	271.64	209.77	245.23	256.49	284.35	285.57	259.00	275.79	306.79	327.14
1978 S	271.00	252.07	198.83	226.23	231.25	268.75	270.17	244.35	253.33	280.25	310.43
O	271.78	253.14	201.18	227.65	237.80	269.34	269.77	245.78	257.42	286.88	309.07
N	273.30	260.17	202.10	229.94	242.17	270.41	271.88	246.17	257.84	286.69	309.74
D	269.01	251.97	199.52	226.57	243.74	266.59	267.99	244.45	257.28	280.35	300.67
1979 J	276.08	264.55	206.18	235.68	252.14	272.71	274.68	249.92	260.09	289.55	309.53
F	277.86	266.89	206.85	236.64	252.47	275.61	276.53	249.04	262.34	290.99	310.10
M	281.07	271.79	207.22	240.74	254.11	277.76	278.97	252.80	265.14	296.38	316.34
A	283.26	269.10	209.05	240.31	251.50	281.12	281.45	253.31	268.35	296.30	319.19
M	286.11	271.87	210.96	247.29	251.94	282.12	283.93	255.28	272.59	303.89	324.41
J	289.46	274.99	209.01	247.03	256.02	286.03	287.56	259.92	278.91	307.53	325.40
J	290.75	275.30	215.18	248.76	257.80	285.02	288.31	262.36	280.47	310.85	330.88
A	292.32	272.80	209.18	248.90	259.01	287.61	288.33	264.13	284.64	313.68	335.55
S	296.11	273.24	209.04	247.55	255.36	292.12	292.21	265.72	282.39	319.18	341.83
O	297.12	274.72	207.62	249.57	260.08	292.79	292.45	266.41	285.34	322.06	343.11
N	296.68	274.08	212.92	250.99	264.73	291.08	293.05	265.14	283.54	318.16	342.52
D	292.13	270.32	214.08	249.31	262.74	288.18	289.36	263.95	285.68	312.94	326.82
1980 J	304.11	285.91	219.34	259.89	279.85	303.12	299.05	272.08	288.12	323.65	344.01
F	307.06	285.12	224.52	259.64	282.93	304.98	302.18	274.41	290.32	329.77	347.85
M	310.17	294.45	226.39	258.68	284.01	306.95	305.69	276.32	292.70	332.20	352.93
A	310.95	285.54	225.41	261.65	274.70	310.30	305.78	278.05	296.82	329.50	355.54
M	312.12	282.94	223.96	262.94	279.65	313.19	306.59	279.93	302.03	332.24	357.75
J	316.05	286.28	229.63	266.40	280.94	316.29	309.35	284.49	305.49	338.58	361.46
J	317.28	283.97	237.09	267.22	282.69	315.07	310.06	286.31	305.96	343.35	366.00
A	318.90	293.48	242.23	270.76	283.75	316.85	311.65	288.24	306.04	343.89	367.29

¹See footnote 1 in Table 13. ²Includes Yukon and Northwest Territories.

Table 15: Average hourly earnings,¹ based on the 1960 standard industrial classification (dollars per hour)

Year and month	Manufacturing														
	Mining, including milling	Total		Non-durable goods		Durable goods		Food and beverages	Rubber products	Leather products	Textile products	Clothing	Wood products	Furniture and fixtures	Paper and allied industries
		Unadj.	S.A.	Unadj.	S.A.	Unadj.	S.A.								
D	1517	1518	4867	1519	4869	1520	4868	1521	1522	1523	1524	1525	1526	1527	1528
1978	8.75	6.84		6.34		7.30		6.32	6.61	4.54	5.38	4.59	7.31	5.36	8.24
1979	9.66	7.44		6.93		7.90		6.96	7.38	4.91	5.90	4.95	7.95	5.86	8.93
1978 S	8.82	6.97	6.97	6.42	6.45	7.48	7.42	6.29	6.75	4.54	5.48	4.66	7.45	5.55	8.44
O	9.10	7.01	6.99	6.47	6.50	7.51	7.45	6.44	6.80	4.60	5.46	4.69	7.51	5.54	8.48
N	9.14	7.04	7.04	6.51	6.54	7.52	7.50	6.54	6.90	4.63	5.52	4.66	7.57	5.56	8.48
D	9.23	7.04	7.06	6.55	6.55	7.49	7.55	6.61	6.89	4.60	5.59	4.74	7.60	5.50	8.48
1979 J	9.30	7.15	7.15	6.64	6.63	7.60	7.60	6.77	7.07	4.71	5.62	4.81	7.69	5.66	8.53
F	9.40	7.18	7.18	6.69	6.69	7.62	7.63	6.80	7.15	4.80	5.64	4.85	7.71	5.69	8.61
M	9.48	7.24	7.23	6.76	6.73	7.68	7.70	6.92	7.21	4.79	5.70	4.84	7.71	5.69	8.63
A	9.60	7.32	7.31	6.82	6.80	7.77	7.77	6.87	7.27	4.81	5.88	4.86	7.77	5.76	8.72
M	9.56	7.38	7.35	6.87	6.83	7.84	7.82	6.84	7.29	4.90	5.92	4.95	7.76	5.82	8.94
J	9.51	7.41	7.40	6.92	6.90	7.87	7.86	6.87	7.28	4.92	5.94	4.95	7.72	5.86	9.07
J	9.45	7.45	7.47	6.96	6.96	7.91	7.94	6.95	7.30	4.90	5.99	4.92	7.78	5.90	9.02
A	9.60	7.48	7.54	6.97	7.03	7.96	8.00	6.92	7.48	4.91	5.99	5.01	8.06	5.95	9.03
S	9.82	7.57	7.56	7.03	7.06	8.09	8.03	6.91	7.64	4.99	6.01	5.04	8.22	6.01	9.11
O	10.03	7.65	7.63	7.09	7.11	8.16	8.10	7.07	7.67	5.00	6.00	5.04	8.34	6.01	9.15
N	10.11	7.69	7.69	7.15	7.18	8.17	8.15	7.21	7.63	5.06	5.98	5.06	8.38	6.01	9.15
D	10.05	7.70	7.72	7.22	7.21	8.12	8.18	7.35	7.60	5.14	6.09	5.10	8.24	5.99	9.19
1980 J	10.26	7.81	7.81	7.28	7.27	8.28	8.29	7.46	7.91	5.14	6.11	5.19	8.51	6.07	9.22
F	10.38	7.90	7.90	7.36	7.36	8.37	8.39	7.47	7.92	5.20	6.32	5.24	8.47	6.12	9.28
M	10.59	7.98	7.97	7.44	7.40	8.46	8.48	7.58	8.01	5.25	6.32	5.23	8.54	6.16	9.31
A	10.54	8.02	8.01	7.49	7.47	8.51	8.51	7.58	8.05	5.23	6.30	5.28	8.51	6.23	9.41
M	10.64	8.03	8.00	7.51	7.47	8.53	8.51	7.49	8.13	5.36	6.35	5.31	8.50	6.28	9.49
J	10.67	8.12	8.11	7.54	7.52	8.68	8.67	7.55	8.15	5.35	6.36	5.29	8.70	6.38	9.54
J	10.65	8.17	8.19	7.59	7.59	8.72	8.76	7.66	8.18	5.35	6.34	5.25	8.90	6.38	9.63
A	10.62	8.19	8.24	7.60	7.66	8.77	8.81								

Year and month	Manufacturing										Other industries					
	Printing publishing and allied industries	Primary metal industries	Metal fabricating industries	Machinery (ex electrical)	Transportation equipment	Electrical products	Non-metallic mineral products	Petroleum & coal products	Chemicals and chemical products	Construction			Urban transit	Highway and bridge maintenance	Laundries, cleaners and pressers	Hotels, restaurants and taverns
										Total	Building	Engineering				
D	1529	1530	1531	1532	1533	1534	1535	1536	1537	1538	1539	1540	1541	1542	1543	1544
1978	7.46	8.03	7.10	7.34	7.85	6.13	7.43	9.26	6.97	10.28	10.35	10.18	8.03	6.02	4.16	3.96
1979	8.21	8.73	7.72	8.01	8.45	6.57	8.17	10.04	7.67	11.04	11.24	10.68	8.55	7.13	4.46	4.23
1978 S	7.69	8.21	7.26	7.50	8.17	6.26	7.62	9.48	7.10	10.50	10.67	10.26	8.17	5.89	4.17	4.00
O	7.64	8.24	7.32	7.54	8.15	6.28	7.65	9.59	7.13	10.54	10.72	10.25	8.20	6.01	4.30	4.03
N	7.61	8.25	7.30	7.57	8.16	6.28	7.68	9.48	7.14	10.65	10.85	10.25	8.26	6.11	4.27	4.05
D	7.53	8.25	7.27	7.52	8.08	6.23	7.61	9.46	7.14	10.50	10.74	9.94	8.27	6.15	4.31	4.10
1979 J	7.74	8.34	7.34	7.70	8.26	6.29	7.67	9.56	7.29	10.78	10.89	10.49	8.35	7.00	4.26	4.06
F	7.96	8.35	7.39	7.73	8.23	6.32	7.68	9.57	7.36	10.90	11.00	10.66	8.35	7.01	4.32	4.08
M	7.99	8.48	7.46	7.83	8.28	6.37	7.82	9.72	7.51	10.91	10.97	10.77	8.36	6.98	4.33	4.11
A	8.15	8.56	7.57	7.93	8.33	6.41	7.96	10.03	7.63	10.96	11.06	10.74	8.35	7.09	4.46	4.18
M	8.20	8.64	7.69	7.93	8.40	6.56	8.07	10.14	7.61	10.95	11.21	10.50	8.37	7.00	4.55	4.22
J	8.17	8.74	7.76	7.98	8.37	6.58	8.27	10.04	7.66	10.86	11.12	10.44	8.38	6.97	4.59	4.24
J	8.22	8.77	7.87	8.01	8.38	6.62	8.34	10.00	7.73	10.92	11.22	10.44	8.55	6.99	4.51	4.21
A	8.35	8.90	7.79	8.03	8.40	6.64	8.41	10.02	7.77	10.98	11.29	10.50	8.82	7.21	4.50	4.24
S	8.50	8.99	7.93	8.21	8.56	6.72	8.45	10.34	7.81	11.35	11.60	10.96	8.67	7.25	4.50	4.30
O	8.48	8.99	7.95	8.29	8.72	6.77	8.49	10.44	7.88	11.37	11.55	11.07	8.73	7.33	4.50	4.33
N	8.42	9.02	8.00	8.28	8.70	6.78	8.43	10.30	7.91	11.38	11.53	11.07	8.75	7.31	4.48	4.33
D	8.38	8.99	7.84	8.21	8.71	6.75	8.39	10.26	7.89	11.17	11.42	10.54	8.93	7.39	4.55	4.41
1980 J	8.57	9.07	8.11	8.58	8.81	6.91	8.50	10.50	7.99	10.62	11.82	11.08	8.96	7.50	4.52	4.36
F	8.71	9.20	8.16	8.66	8.92	7.07	8.56	10.89	8.08	11.85	12.01	11.44	9.03	7.58	4.56	4.35
M	8.84	9.26	8.25	8.67	9.07	7.15	8.57	11.07	8.26	11.90	12.11	11.36	9.07	7.73	4.55	4.37
A	8.87	9.31	8.38	8.69	9.06	7.27	8.75	11.23	8.36	11.73	11.95	11.22	9.12	7.85	4.64	4.42
M	8.93	9.42	8.38	8.70	9.01	7.31	8.90	10.96	8.44	11.70	12.11	11.03	7.27	7.77	4.75	4.52
J	8.92	9.51	8.52	8.81	9.25	7.39	8.94	10.97	8.46	11.87	12.35	11.15	9.32	7.72	4.82	4.52
J	8.95	9.51	8.54	8.83	9.22	7.44	9.04	11.11	8.54	11.98	12.48	11.23	9.54	7.64	4.78	4.50
A										12.09	12.65	11.19				

¹See footnote 1 in Tables 13 & 16.

Source: Employment, Earnings and Hours (72-002), Statistics Canada.

Table 16: Average weekly hours,¹ based on the 1960 standard industrial classification

Year and month	Manufacturing														Paper and allied industries
	Mining, including milling	Total		Non-durable goods		Durable goods		Food and beverages	Rubber products	Leather products	Textile products	Clothing	Wood products	Furniture and fixtures	
		Unadj.	S. A.	Unadj.	S. A.	Unadj.	S. A.								
D	1573	1574	4870	1575	4872	1576	4871	1577	1578	1579	1580	1581	1582	1583	1584
1978	40.5	38.8		37.9		39.6		37.8	39.7	37.0	39.3	35.0	38.60	39.20	39.50
1979	41.1	38.8		38.1		39.5		37.9	40.1	36.8	39.2	35.2	37.70	39.20	39.60
1978 S	40.4	39.2	38.9	38.3	38.0	40.1	39.7	37.7	40.3	37.6	39.8	35.9	38.1	39.5	39.6
O	40.9	39.2	38.8	38.3	38.0	40.1	39.6	37.9	41.0	37.3	40.0	35.7	38.3	39.9	39.7
N	41.5	39.4	39.0	38.4	38.2	40.3	39.7	37.8	41.1	38.0	40.2	35.5	38.5	40.3	39.9
D	40.0	38.3	39.3	37.4	38.2	39.2	40.2	37.1	39.6	36.6	40.3	33.6	37.7	38.6	39.0
1979 J	41.6	39.0	39.1	38.1	38.2	39.8	40.0	37.5	41.1	37.7	39.5	35.5	38.1	39.1	39.9
F	41.2	39.0	38.9	38.3	38.2	39.7	39.5	37.6	41.5	37.9	39.6	35.9	38.2	39.4	40.0
M	41.6	39.1	39.0	38.3	38.2	39.9	39.7	37.8	40.8	37.7	39.7	35.8	38.3	39.4	39.9
A	40.8	39.0	38.9	38.2	38.1	39.7	39.6	37.9	41.0	37.4	39.7	35.2	37.7	39.3	39.6
M	40.6	38.9	39.0	38.1	38.2	39.7	39.8	38.3	40.4	37.0	39.2	34.8	38.3	38.6	39.1
J	41.1	38.9	38.8	38.2	38.1	39.6	39.5	38.3	40.1	37.0	39.0	35.2	37.7	39.1	39.5
J	40.6	38.5	38.9	37.9	38.2	39.2	39.7	38.5	38.7	36.5	38.2	34.9	37.5	39.0	39.0
A	40.4	38.6	38.7	38.0	38.0	39.2	39.4	38.1	39.9	37.3	39.0	35.6	37.8	39.7	39.1
S	41.1	39.1	38.8	38.3	38.0	39.8	39.4	38.2	40.6	37.3	39.5	35.4	38.2	39.8	39.8
O	41.2	39.0	38.7	38.2	38.0	39.8	39.3	37.7	40.7	37.0	39.7	35.3	38.0	39.7	39.8
N	42.0	39.1	38.7	38.1	37.9	39.9	39.3	37.8	40.2	37.1	39.5	34.7	38.5	39.7	39.7
D	40.6	37.4	38.3	36.9	37.7	37.8	38.8	36.6	36.7	33.3	37.7	33.8	34.5	38.0	39.3
1980 J	41.9	38.9	39.0	38.2	38.3	39.5	39.7	37.7	39.9	37.2	39.6	35.7	38.5	39.3	40.0
F	41.9	38.8	38.7	38.0	37.9	39.6	39.4	37.5	39.6	37.3	39.4	35.2	38.3	39.5	39.8
M	41.7	38.9	38.8	38.2	38.1	39.7	39.5	38.2	39.5	36.5	39.6	35.1	38.4	39.0	39.9
A	40.9	38.5	38.4	37.9	37.8	39.1	39.0	37.7	38.4	37.2	38.7	34.9	37.7	38.9	39.7
M	41.1	38.4	38.5	37.8	37.9	39.1	39.2	38.3	38.2	36.9	39.0	34.9	37.4	38.9	39.0
J	40.7	38.3	38.2	37.8	37.7	38.9	38.8	38.6	38.0	36.6	37.7	34.6	37.7	38.3	39.5
J	40.3	37.7	38.1	37.3	37.5	38.0	38.5	37.6	37.6	36.5	38.0	34.8	37.5	38.0	38.7
A	40.2	38.1	38.2	37.6	37.6	38.5	38.7								

Year and month	Manufacturing										Other industries					
	Printing, publishing and allied industries	Primary metal industries	Metal fabricating industries	Machinery (ex electrical)	Transportation equipment	Electrical products	Non-metallic mineral products	Petroleum & coal products	Chemicals and chemical products	Construction			Highway and bridge maintenance	Laundries, cleaners and pressers	Hotels, restaurants and taverns	
										Total	Building	Engineering				
D	1585	1586	1587	1588	1589	1590	1591	1592	1593	1594	1595	1596	1597	1598	1599	1600
1978	35.2	40.0	39.5	39.1	40.5	39.1	40.6	41.0	39.8	39.0	37.3	42.1	40.9	43.2	33.3	25.9
1979	34.9	40.2	39.6	40.0	39.9	39.0	40.5	41.8	40.1	39.4	37.9	42.6	40.3	40.0	33.1	25.9
1978 S	35.5	40.1	40.2	39.8	41.0	40.0	41.2	41.7	40.0	40.6	38.2	44.5	41.4	43.0	34.1	26.1
O	35.3	40.3	40.1	39.5	41.2	39.8	41.5	42.3	39.9	40.2	37.8	44.6	41.1	43.1	32.8	25.8
N	35.6	40.3	40.1	40.2	41.6	39.8	41.2	41.1	40.6	38.9	37.5	41.9	40.3	44.2	33.7	25.7
D	35.1	39.6	38.7	39.6	40.1	38.9	39.6	40.1	39.5	35.7	35.3	36.6	40.6	43.5	32.1	25.2
1979 J	34.8	40.3	39.7	40.1	40.5	39.4	40.4	41.4	39.9	37.4	36.3	40.4	40.2	41.2	32.8	25.0
F	35.1	40.5	39.8	40.2	40.1	39.5	40.3	40.7	40.0	37.9	36.7	41.3	40.8	39.0	32.8	25.5
M	35.5	40.0	40.0	40.6	40.6	39.5	40.3	40.2	40.0	38.8	37.7	41.6	40.7	40.6	33.0	25.7
A	35.0	40.6	39.9	40.1	40.4	38.4	40.4	41.4	40.2	39.3	38.0	42.6	41.4	38.8	33.1	25.7
M	34.7	40.8	39.2	39.8	40.5	38.9	40.3	42.6	40.3	39.8	38.3	42.9	41.4	39.2	32.9	25.8
J	34.8	40.0	39.6	39.6	40.5	38.9	41.3	41.6	40.6	40.4	38.4	44.1	40.9	39.8	33.5	26.4
J	34.7	39.9	39.1	39.3	39.6	38.5	40.3	41.5	39.8	40.7	38.7	44.2	41.1	39.8	31.9	27.4
A	34.8	40.3	39.2	39.7	38.9	38.8	40.5	41.7	39.2	40.2	38.2	44.0	42.3	39.8	33.8	27.3
S	34.9	39.9	40.1	40.6	40.1	39.3	41.3	42.9	40.6	41.5	39.2	45.7	41.2	40.5	33.7	26.1
O	35.2	40.5	40.1	40.6	39.6	39.7	40.9	43.3	40.3	40.7	38.6	44.8	33.4	41.2	33.9	25.8
N	34.9	40.4	40.1	40.9	40.0	39.7	40.5	42.2	40.3	39.0	37.8	41.8	39.2	40.4	33.4	25.5
D	34.4	39.1	37.9	38.8	38.1	37.9	39.1	41.9	39.8	36.7	36.5	37.4	40.8	39.8	32.1	25.1
1980 J	34.8	40.3	39.9	40.6	38.8	39.6	39.4	40.9	40.0	38.1	37.4	40.3	41.2	40.4	32.9	24.9
F	34.6	40.0	39.8	40.5	40.0	39.2	39.5	41.4	40.1	38.3	37.3	41.1	41.0	38.8	33.2	25.3
M	35.0	40.2	40.0	40.2	39.9	39.3	39.4	41.5	40.1	39.0	38.1	41.4	41.3	40.8	33.5	25.5
A	34.9	39.6	39.8	40.0	38.2	39.4	39.6	43.0	40.0	38.5	37.6	40.7	41.3	38.9	33.9	25.6
M	34.1	40.1	38.9	39.2	39.3	39.0	40.5	41.6	39.6	39.2	37.3	42.7	41.7	38.2	33.8	26.0
J	34.2	39.1	38.8	39.8	38.7	38.7	40.4	41.2	40.1	39.2	37.0	42.9	41.7	40.6	33.8	26.3
J	34.3	38.9	38.4	38.9	36.1	38.4	40.5	41.6	38.8	39.7	37.5	43.7	41.5	40.8	33.2	27.0
A										39.6	37.7	43.1				

¹Includes hours paid in regular and overtime periods and hours of paid absence in the pay periods reported. See also footnotes in Table 13.

Source: Employment, Earnings and Hours (72-002), Statistics Canada.

Section 5 • Prices

- 58 1. Industry Selling Price Indexes, Selected Industries
- 63 2. Consumer Price Indexes
- 64 3. Construction Price Indexes
- 65 4. Raw Materials Price Indexes

Table 1: Industry selling price indexes, selected industries (1971 = 100), based on the 1970 standard industrial classification

Year and month	Industry selling price index: manufacturing	Food and beverage industries										
		Total	Slaughtering and meat processors	Poultry processors	Fish products industry	Fruit & vegetable canners and preservers	Dairy products	Flour & breakfast cereal products	Feed industry	Biscuit manufacturers	Bakeries industry	Confectionery manufacturers
1978	190.4	205.6	209.0	213.6	256.7	187.4	203.6	190.9	187.9	222.8	196.4	246.4
1979	217.9	231.7	243.1	233.4	294.2	204.3	222.9	246.6	219.0	252.5	232.4	269.4
1978 N	198.6	214.2	226.2	232.3	269.5	193.2	208.0	196.2	198.6	231.4	204.3	249.9
D	199.4	215.3	225.0	234.8	278.8	194.9	208.5	197.3	202.3	231.2	204.2	252.8
1979 J	204.8	221.8	235.2	234.7	285.4	196.1	212.2	238.7	203.1	245.8	224.6	253.5
F	208.5	226.6	250.5	238.8	291.8	197.5	214.4	239.5	206.8	241.0	224.6	253.6
M	210.4	229.3	256.5	241.8	294.7	198.1	215.0	239.9	209.4	253.7	225.6	255.3
A	212.8	228.8	248.6	243.5	291.1	199.5	218.3	237.9	211.7	254.2	227.3	273.4
M	214.5	230.2	247.0	241.9	285.2	200.3	221.8	238.3	214.8	254.3	231.3	274.5
J	216.0	231.2	246.4	236.5	287.9	202.0	222.2	244.2	217.7	254.4	231.6	274.6
J	218.3	233.1	242.3	230.2	292.2	203.7	222.7	249.9	233.1	254.4	235.3	274.4
A	220.0	231.1	230.0	227.8	298.2	206.3	225.2	251.2	226.4	254.6	235.6	274.4
S	223.4	235.9	242.1	224.9	301.8	209.3	228.9	252.0	229.7	254.7	235.8	274.7
O	227.4	236.5	241.3	226.1	300.4	210.7	229.2	254.1	228.5	255.5	236.0	274.6
N	228.1	237.1	236.0	227.9	301.5	213.7	232.5	256.4	221.9	256.0	238.2	274.7
D	230.4	239.1	241.5	227.5	300.7	214.8	232.9	257.4	225.3	251.4	243.4	275.0
1980 J	239.0	242.6	243.0	228.7	305.7	214.8	237.4	258.0	225.9	275.3	246.1	290.1
F	240.8	246.3	239.3	231.7	305.5	216.7	241.4	258.6	225.7	281.4	246.5	298.2
M	239.5	243.6	234.6	229.2	305.1	218.5	243.9	260.3	224.6	283.6	247.1	301.7
A	241.1	244.9	225.9	222.2	310.3	221.9	248.0	259.5	224.1	283.6	250.1	302.6
M	242.4	249.4	227.0	218.1	287.6	222.1	250.1	260.0	225.8	283.6	253.2	303.5
J	243.7	249.3	225.1	221.1	282.4	225.2	251.3	264.7	226.5	283.6	254.7	305.2
J	246.2	252.4	237.2	223.5	288.0	227.6	251.4	265.6	235.1	283.6	255.4	307.8
A	249.1	261.6	248.4	231.9	289.7	228.9	257.7	294.4	244.0	286.4	268.4	311.6
S	251.6	267.6	257.9	242.8	295.7	230.4	262.8	300.6	253.6	298.7	268.5	316.1
O	254.9	271.9	260.0	249.4	298.4	232.1	262.9	313.1	258.7	299.3	274.5	316.5

Year and month	Food and beverage industries (concl.)								Rubber and plastic products industries				
	Cane & beet sugar processors	Vegetable oil mills	Miscellaneous food processors n.e.s.	Soft drink manufacturers	Disstilleries	Breweries	Wineries	Tobacco products industries	Total	Tire and tube industry	Rubber footwear	Other rubber products	Plastics fabricating industry n.e.s.
1978	177.9	217.7	228.9	209.0	136.4	206.3	183.1	153.5	156.3	145.3	182.2	164.2	159.7
1979	216.6	238.5	240.2	230.6	147.4	226.9	192.2	164.8	174.2	158.4	205.4	183.0	180.9
1978 N	185.3	220.8	229.7	215.9	139.6	208.4	183.1	155.1	159.7	147.8	184.2	166.0	164.8
D	188.6	232.2	229.7	215.9	139.9	208.5	183.1	155.1	160.5	149.3	184.2	167.6	164.7
1979 J	182.9	234.9	230.1	222.6	145.0	208.9	183.1	155.5	163.2	151.3	191.1	169.0	168.2
F	191.6	242.2	229.1	222.8	145.4	208.9	185.8	161.7	165.2	151.3	191.1	175.4	170.0
M	196.6	241.7	229.6	223.2	143.9	216.6	185.8	165.7	166.2	151.3	193.6	175.9	171.8
A	187.5	236.9	230.0	228.3	146.7	216.1	193.8	165.7	168.8	152.0	205.0	177.2	176.1
M	190.4	231.8	230.8	228.3	147.8	234.3	194.1	165.9	170.0	152.9	205.0	177.9	177.9
J	200.5	244.1	232.8	229.1	148.6	234.0	194.1	165.9	172.5	154.9	205.4	180.4	181.0
J	205.5	243.6	241.5	231.9	147.9	233.9	194.1	165.9	175.3	158.0	210.0	182.9	183.4
A	206.6	238.4	245.9	231.9	148.6	234.2	195.2	166.1	177.6	161.4	210.0	186.3	184.4
S	223.4	242.9	251.5	232.4	147.9	233.8	195.2	166.1	180.0	162.5	211.1	191.3	186.7
O	247.7	234.7	252.7	233.5	148.7	233.9	195.2	166.3	182.0	165.4	213.4	191.6	188.9
N	276.9	239.0	254.3	241.4	149.4	233.9	195.2	166.3	184.0	168.2	214.7	193.4	190.3
D	290.0	231.8	254.6	241.4	148.6	233.8	194.7	166.3	186.0	171.1	214.7	194.9	192.0
1980 J	321.1	225.6	255.8	241.4	148.1	242.8	196.0	180.0	191.8	174.0	225.1	202.9	198.7
F	425.6	218.3	254.9	252.2	147.8	257.8	196.0	180.0	194.3	177.8	225.1	203.2	201.6
M	337.9	209.0	253.5	254.0	149.1	257.8	198.6	180.0	197.3	179.5	228.1	208.2	204.5
A	385.4	204.9	256.7	259.8	158.9	259.7	212.4	180.4	199.2	180.2	233.2	212.4	206.2
M	547.8	205.7	258.0	276.8	159.8	260.8	212.8	180.4	201.9	184.8	234.1	215.3	207.3
J	517.0	203.4	261.9	279.4	157.4	263.3	212.9	183.7	203.4	186.1	234.5	219.4	207.6
J	455.8	241.3	261.9	279.8	158.0	262.9	212.9	183.7	203.9	187.1	236.6	220.0	207.6
A	543.1	234.3	264.6	291.3	158.5	263.6	212.9	183.7	205.6	189.8	237.2	221.8	208.5
S	578.4	255.8	263.2	291.6	158.8	263.4	213.2	183.7	205.8	190.6	237.7	222.0	208.2
O	638.9	253.5	264.2	294.9	165.1	272.0	213.2	183.7	206.6	192.9	237.7	221.9	208.1

Source: Industry Price Indexes (62-011), Statistics Canada.

Table 1: Industry selling price indexes, selected industries (1971 = 100), based on the 1970 standard industrial classification/continued

Year and month	Leather industries					Textile industries						
	Total	Leather tanneries	Shoe factories	Leather glove factories (excl. rubber gloves)	Miscellaneous leather products manufacturers	Total	Cotton yarn and cloth mills	Wool yarn and cloth mills	Fibre and filament yarns	Throwsters, spun yarn & cloth	Carpet mat and rug industry	Thread mills
1978	191.4	261.4	177.6	218.5	160.9	159.7	204.7	182.1	136.8	131.1	124.4	182.9
1979	239.3	387.7	209.7	293.5	185.0	180.7	229.8	204.9	156.3	147.6	135.2	208.8
1978 N	203.5	304.8	184.6	229.3	162.8	164.5	210.6	189.5	140.5	133.9	126.2	192.6
D	205.3	311.5	185.7	230.1	163.0	165.6	212.1	192.0	140.7	134.4	126.5	192.8
1979 J	216.1	327.9	193.7	255.1	174.7	169.7	219.9	193.3	142.9	137.8	128.3	199.9
F	223.3	356.5	196.4	262.3	179.1	170.7	220.2	193.4	144.8	139.2	128.8	199.9
M	239.5	429.2	203.2	272.0	180.4	172.1	221.2	198.1	146.2	140.7	129.4	199.8
A	243.3	444.1	205.1	278.4	180.4	175.0	223.2	200.7	149.1	144.6	130.3	208.8
M	246.2	448.9	206.8	288.7	180.4	177.1	227.6	201.4	150.1	145.4	131.7	208.8
J	248.3	447.1	208.0	300.8	185.0	178.5	227.5	205.4	152.8	146.3	131.7	208.8
J	246.4	407.0	214.5	301.5	189.0	182.2	232.8	209.3	155.8	149.7	133.3	208.8
A	243.9	384.2	215.6	311.1	189.0	184.2	232.9	210.2	156.6	151.3	137.9	208.8
S	240.7	361.3	215.6	311.1	189.4	185.4	233.0	211.0	157.2	152.4	140.9	212.0
O	241.4	358.9	217.0	314.7	189.6	190.7	239.8	211.4	173.2	154.5	142.4	216.8
N	240.6	343.6	219.3	313.7	191.5	191.2	239.8	212.2	173.3	154.8	143.6	216.8
D	241.6	343.8	221.2	311.9	191.5	191.5	239.8	212.2	173.2	155.0	143.7	216.8
1980 J	245.4	353.2	223.5	313.8	194.3	194.7	242.5	214.6	178.4	157.0	147.9	222.0
F	247.0	349.4	225.1	316.4	200.1	196.0	242.7	217.3	178.4	157.4	148.6	222.0
M	244.5	329.0	225.4	322.1	201.2	197.2	243.2	218.6	179.6	158.4	150.2	222.0
A	242.1	311.1	226.3	320.7	201.2	201.9	253.6	220.4	186.0	160.2	150.5	234.1
M	241.6	305.6	226.7	320.8	201.2	202.8	253.6	223.1	185.9	161.3	153.6	234.1
J	239.0	283.9	227.9	320.8	201.2	203.0	253.9	223.1	185.6	161.6	153.8	238.1
J	243.6	299.4	230.5	323.8	201.9	205.7	262.0	224.6	186.3	162.6	154.3	242.9
A	245.5	311.3	231.2	314.5	202.3	206.3	261.9	225.4	186.5	163.2	155.2	242.9
S	245.6	307.5	232.0	319.4	202.3	206.7	261.9	226.7	186.6	163.2	155.9	242.9
O	246.5	311.1	232.4	319.4	202.8	208.5	266.2	227.4	188.4	164.2	157.3	242.9

Year and month	Clothing industries					Wood industries					
	Knitting mills			Other knitting mills	Clothing industries		Total	Shingle mills	Sawmills and planing mills	Veneer and plywood mills	Sash, door & other millwork plants
	Total	Hosiery mills	Knitted fabrics		Mens' clothing factories	Foundation garment industry					
D	516600	516601	516801	517101	517501	518501	519100	519101	519201	520701	521001
1978	139.7	127.3	121.3	162.6	178.2	161.5	225.3	312.5	231.9	220.6	198.8
1979	153.7	136.3	136.9	177.9	196.1	172.0	260.8	309.2	274.7	242.2	227.8
1978 N	143.6	128.7	125.9	167.1	180.9	166.0	242.4	317.4	251.9	239.7	207.0
D	144.1	130.0	126.5	167.3	182.6	166.0	241.5	303.8	250.0	240.3	209.9
1979 J	147.1	131.7	130.1	170.4	188.4	166.5	249.7	293.9	260.8	245.3	214.6
F	148.5	131.7	132.0	172.1	189.8	170.6	255.0	296.4	267.1	251.8	216.6
M	149.7	134.5	132.4	173.2	190.9	170.6	259.8	320.8	271.9	258.0	218.2
A	151.1	134.5	134.1	175.2	191.9	172.1	259.5	316.8	268.1	263.2	227.2
M	152.8	134.6	136.9	176.6	193.0	172.3	259.6	314.9	270.2	253.1	228.1
J	153.2	134.9	137.2	177.1	193.9	172.3	257.8	301.7	269.9	241.1	229.6
J	155.1	137.6	138.1	179.5	199.0	172.9	263.1	301.1	279.0	236.6	231.5
A	155.3	137.6	138.7	179.5	199.0	172.9	273.0	311.0	294.3	238.1	231.5
S	156.2	137.7	140.5	180.1	199.9	173.3	277.0	312.6	299.7	240.5	234.0
O	158.3	140.0	141.3	183.2	200.3	173.3	269.7	317.5	287.8	239.0	233.8
N	158.2	140.1	140.8	183.2	201.9	173.8	257.4	317.4	271.3	222.0	234.6
D	158.8	140.7	140.9	184.3	204.5	173.8	247.5	305.9	256.5	218.2	234.4
1980 J	161.7	144.4	142.5	188.0	212.0	181.3	253.8	300.8	265.6	221.8	234.1
F	162.4	145.7	142.7	188.6	212.3	181.3	252.6	298.8	261.3	232.1	234.5
M	163.4	145.8	143.1	190.7	212.3	182.7	248.6	290.6	251.8	237.9	242.9
A	165.3	147.1	144.6	193.3	214.2	182.7	231.4	282.0	223.2	238.9	243.9
M	165.9	149.1	144.9	193.3	217.4	188.9	230.7	275.9	224.4	228.6	243.9
J	167.4	150.4	146.4	195.0	218.7	189.0	239.6	284.1	237.0	233.7	246.9
J	168.8	151.5	147.6	196.9	221.4	189.0	248.5	296.6	248.7	240.0	251.4
A	169.3	151.5	148.6	197.1	221.8	189.0	248.3	307.9	246.4	246.5	251.5
S	170.2	151.9	150.6	197.4	222.0	189.0	244.5	311.1	238.9	250.7	251.7
O	170.4	151.9	150.7	197.6	224.5	194.2	244.0	317.9	239.0	245.6	252.6

Source: Industry Price Indexes (62-011), Statistics Canada.

Table 1: Industry selling price indexes, selected industries (1971 = 100) based on the 1970 standard industrial classification/continued

Year and month	Metal fabrication industries						Machinery industries				Transportation equipment	
	Total	Boiler and plate works	Metal stamping and pressing	Wire and wire products manufacturers	Hardware tool and cutlery manufacturers	Heating equipment manufacturers	Total	Agricultural implement industry	Miscellaneous machinery & equipment manufacturers	Commercial refrigeration and air conditioning equipment	Motor vehicle manufacturers	Motor vehicle parts & accessories manufacturers
D	529400	529401	530301	530901	531301	531901	532900	532901	533301	535301	535801	536401
1978	188.2	235.9	188.5	185.8	179.1	169.8	168.8	188.7	177.1	148.0	143.8	174.9
1979	211.5	274.9	209.5	206.4	207.3	188.0	186.7	206.0	198.6	157.6	161.4	189.0
1978 N	196.6	266.9	195.1	193.7	184.0	176.7	173.9	194.9	182.8	151.9	150.4	181.8
D	197.3	267.0	195.7	195.7	184.4	177.4	174.4	195.1	183.4	153.1	150.4	182.0
1979 J	201.5	269.7	199.7	198.9	196.9	179.8	179.2	202.6	188.9	154.1	154.9	182.3
F	204.1	270.2	203.4	200.1	197.5	180.4	180.1	203.2	190.1	154.3	155.2	183.8
M	205.1	271.2	203.9	200.1	196.9	183.0	181.7	203.4	192.1	155.3	156.6	183.5
A	207.8	271.7	208.1	200.2	200.5	186.1	183.0	203.1	193.8	155.3	159.5	183.6
M	208.6	271.7	209.0	200.9	200.9	187.1	184.6	203.8	196.0	155.4	159.9	185.3
J	211.0	275.3	209.5	206.1	204.2	187.3	185.5	204.5	197.1	155.9	160.0	186.8
J	211.9	276.0	209.5	207.3	208.4	188.2	187.2	204.4	199.4	157.3	162.0	187.3
A	213.4	276.2	209.8	209.5	211.1	188.2	189.0	206.5	201.6	157.6	162.3	191.6
S	215.0	276.6	212.3	209.9	213.9	189.9	190.0	207.1	202.9	159.0	161.7	192.2
O	218.1	279.3	215.4	213.4	218.4	192.4	191.9	208.4	205.2	162.1	168.0	194.8
N	220.0	279.6	216.0	214.9	219.5	196.4	193.6	212.3	206.9	162.3	168.1	197.5
D	221.1	281.0	217.5	215.6	219.6	197.8	194.8	212.9	208.6	162.3	168.3	198.8
1980 J	223.3	282.9	219.5	219.1	224.8	199.4	198.6	218.1	213.1	163.4	172.1	200.3
F	225.6	282.9	221.4	222.4	229.3	202.7	199.8	219.7	214.3	165.1	171.3	201.1
M	226.8	283.2	221.9	223.0	230.2	208.4	201.9	220.1	217.3	165.7	169.8	203.3
A	230.0	283.6	228.6	225.4	232.1	210.5	204.0	220.7	219.8	169.3	174.9	205.6
M	231.8	284.7	230.2	225.4	235.7	212.8	204.9	224.6	220.5	169.3	177.3	207.0
J	232.7	286.1	231.0	228.4	235.7	212.8	206.9	224.7	223.2	170.4	177.2	205.9
J	233.3	286.1	231.0	228.7	237.0	215.5	208.4	225.7	225.1	170.7	181.0	206.5
A	234.5	286.2	231.4	229.7	239.5	217.5	210.0	227.0	227.1	172.0	181.7	210.4
S	235.4	286.2	231.9	229.9	246.4	217.5	210.8	227.7	228.0	173.9	181.9	211.3
O	236.1	286.2	233.8	229.9	246.6	218.0	211.3	229.3	228.4	175.0	191.1	212.1
Electrical products industries												
Year and month	Total	Manufacturers of electrical products						Non-metallic mineral products industries				
		Manufacturers of small electrical appliances	Manufacturers of major appliances (electrical and non-electrical)	Manufacturers of lighting fixtures	Manufacturers of household radio and television receivers	Manufacturers of electrical equipment	Manufacturers of electric wire and cable	Battery manufacturers	Manufacturers of miscellaneous electrical products n.e.s.	Total	Clay products manufacturers (domestic clays)	Clay products manufacturers (imported clays)
D	537300	537301	537701	538101	538301	538701	539901	540601	540901	541400	541401	541601
1978	157.0	139.7	157.4	178.7	115.7	164.1	156.4	196.8	164.6	192.3	196.4	173.6
1979	172.4	144.3	166.6	216.8	119.6	182.3	197.0	231.8	190.1	210.0	214.3	190.1
1978 N	160.8	140.5	159.8	198.0	117.7	168.1	164.7	207.5	170.6	194.0	200.0	177.7
D	161.3	140.3	159.6	197.9	118.4	170.3	165.1	206.4	171.1	194.2	201.6	177.7
1979 J	163.7	141.1	162.4	206.4	119.0	172.8	167.8	208.8	177.5	206.2	209.9	182.4
F	165.5	141.1	162.8	206.5	119.1	174.5	175.9	212.7	181.9	207.2	214.3	186.2
M	167.6	142.1	164.4	207.4	118.9	175.5	187.0	222.0	182.7	207.4	214.0	186.2
A	169.8	143.7	164.4	214.2	119.7	176.2	194.3	227.3	185.0	209.1	214.0	187.2
M	170.8	144.8	164.4	210.3	119.8	180.5	194.3	228.4	184.8	209.2	214.4	186.1
J	171.7	144.7	165.4	215.9	119.3	181.9	194.3	230.2	186.5	209.2	214.6	186.8
J	173.6	144.7	166.8	220.4	119.9	181.5	197.1	243.2	196.8	209.6	214.4	190.8
A	174.4	144.9	168.2	220.6	120.0	184.1	199.8	239.8	195.4	210.2	214.2	190.8
S	175.4	145.3	168.8	222.0	119.9	186.1	204.0	240.7	195.0	211.5	215.3	191.3
O	178.2	145.6	169.4	223.2	120.0	190.3	216.0	241.0	198.3	212.5	215.5	197.2
N	178.4	145.6	169.8	227.6	120.1	191.5	215.1	243.8	195.7	213.4	215.6	198.2
D	179.9	147.8	171.7	227.0	120.0	192.6	218.9	243.8	201.5	214.1	215.5	198.2
1980 J	183.2	148.3	173.1	231.9	120.8	202.1	228.1	244.4	200.9	226.5	218.2	199.7
F	184.2	149.1	173.7	234.1	120.8	195.4	240.0	253.7	205.3	229.6	221.4	200.1
M	185.9	149.3	175.5	228.7	121.0	204.0	239.4	255.6	205.0	230.9	224.2	209.1
A	186.6	150.6	177.8	234.8	121.1	201.3	234.1	258.7	208.8	232.5	224.5	209.1
M	189.0	153.1	178.5	236.6	121.0	214.2	231.4	258.7	208.6	233.7	224.4	213.5
J	190.0	153.3	182.4	238.2	121.1	216.6	232.2	257.7	209.8	234.0	223.9	214.3
J	189.8	154.9	184.3	240.0	121.2	211.8	232.5	256.3	213.0	235.0	230.4	215.7
A	190.6	154.9	184.6	242.3	121.3	214.7	234.6	256.0	211.8	235.6	230.5	215.7
S	191.6	154.9	184.6	235.2	121.5	218.8	237.3	251.6	213.1	235.8	230.9	217.3
O	192.6	154.9	185.5	247.0	121.5	219.6	239.4	251.8	214.4	238.8	231.3	220.4

Source: Industry Price Indexes (62-011), Statistics Canada.

Table 1: Industry selling price indexes, selected industries (1971 = 100) based on the 1970 standard industrial classification/concluded

Year and month	Non-metallic mineral products industries (concl.)									Petroleum and coal products industries	
	Cement manufacturers	Concrete pipe manufacturers	Concrete products manufacturers	Ready-mix concrete manufacturers	Glass & glass products manufacturers	Abrasives manufacturers	Lime manufacturers	Refractories manufacturers	Total	Petroleum refineries	
	D	541801	542001	542401	542901	630980	543501	543701	543901	544000	544001
1978	207.5	197.9	187.7	200.9	162.1	223.6	252.9	222.5	275.4	278.7	
1979	233.2	213.3	200.1	221.0	173.4	255.3	292.7	253.1	..	..
1978 N	209.1	201.9	188.8	201.8	164.0	229.7	256.8	221.7	292.4	296.2	
D	209.1	201.9	188.8	202.3	162.0	229.9	256.8	236.4	291.9	295.8	
1979 J	226.0	209.9	197.4	219.7	172.4	257.7	280.4	240.8	294.8	298.7	
F	226.0	215.5	199.6	220.0	172.5	259.3	280.4	240.8	298.1	302.0	
M	226.0	215.5	199.8	219.3	172.2	254.6	280.4	241.9	299.0	303.0	
A	235.6	213.2	199.9	220.5	172.0	250.9	291.8	248.3	300.9	304.9	
M	235.6	213.2	199.9	220.9	172.1	250.6	291.8	248.3	304.5	308.6	
J	235.6	213.2	199.9	220.7	172.5	249.7	293.2	248.3	308.4	312.6	
J	235.6	211.4	199.6	219.9	172.7	252.2	294.7	248.3	316.2	320.6	
A	235.6	211.4	200.4	220.3	174.8	254.6	294.7	248.3	327.1	331.8	
S	235.8	211.4	200.4	220.1	174.8	255.0	296.5	264.9	343.0	348.0	
O	235.8	214.3	201.3	221.6	174.9	256.1	296.5	269.0	348.2	353.3	
N	235.8	214.3	201.3	223.4	175.1	260.5	306.3	269.0	353.6	358.8	
D	235.8	216.1	201.6	225.9	175.1	262.1	306.3	269.0	362.3	367.6	
1980 J	261.4	243.1	216.6	237.8	191.2	278.9	305.9	269.0	367.6	372.9	
F	266.1	244.0	216.6	239.9	192.0	279.1	326.8	270.0	375.4	380.9	
M	266.1	245.4	218.9	242.4	192.5	280.9	329.3	271.3	392.5	398.2	
A	266.1	248.6	220.5	241.7	192.3	288.0	337.4	271.3	398.7	404.5	
M	266.1	248.6	225.4	240.5	193.3	287.9	337.4	286.9	388.1	393.8	
J	266.1	248.6	225.5	241.6	193.6	284.4	337.4	291.8	392.7	398.4	
J	266.1	248.6	225.5	242.1	193.7	293.3	338.7	291.8	397.1	402.9	
A	266.1	247.8	225.2	242.9	195.6	297.1	338.7	291.8	..	..
S	266.1	247.8	224.5	243.0	197.1	298.3	338.7	291.8	..	..
O	265.9	250.4	224.8	242.8	207.1	297.6	349.0	291.8	..	..

Year and month	Chemical and chemical products industries									Miscellaneous manufacturing industries					
	Total	Manufacturers of plastics and synthetic resins	Manufacturers of pharmaceuticals and medicines	Paint and varnish manufacturers	Manufacturers of soaps and cleaning compounds	Manufacturers of toilet preparations	Manufacturers of pigments and dry colours	Manufacturers of industrial chemicals (inorganic)	Manufacturers of industrial chemicals (organic)	Manufacturers of printing inks	Clock and watch manufacturers	Jewellery and silverware industry	Floor tile, linoleum & coated fabric manufacturers	Pen & pencil manufacturers	Type-writer supplies
	D	545200	545501	545701	546101	546401	546701	547201	547301	547901	548301	618401	618601	618901	619101	619201
1978	189.3	206.3	140.4	183.0	151.2	153.6	189.7	204.1	249.8	158.5	178.9	337.6	145.6	154.3	170.7
1979	214.9	239.6	153.1	202.5	169.6	170.0	222.0	234.2	289.0	167.9	199.1	507.3	160.6	180.4	200.9
1978 N	194.3	209.2	143.5	185.9	158.4	155.4	200.8	209.9	257.2	158.7	183.1	359.3	148.7	154.5	178.6
D	195.4	209.7	144.5	187.0	160.5	160.3	203.0	211.0	257.7	158.7	183.1	372.4	148.9	159.1	178.6
1979 J	200.1	212.6	149.4	192.4	162.1	164.9	203.8	215.6	263.5	159.1	194.6	399.7	151.8	168.3	189.5
F	202.0	215.6	150.1	192.5	161.3	166.3	206.6	221.0	265.2	160.4	198.9	427.1	154.1	168.3	191.3
M	204.6	220.3	150.2	195.4	162.9	167.9	211.9	224.4	267.9	160.4	198.9	421.7	154.4	176.2	194.6
A	208.6	229.6	150.8	196.1	167.2	163.8	214.1	226.8	275.2	165.4	198.9	417.8	156.5	179.1	194.6
M	211.7	233.6	151.4	198.8	165.8	169.5	216.8	230.7	284.3	165.2	199.3	433.5	156.9	181.0	197.2
J	213.5	236.9	151.5	204.6	166.4	170.8	217.6	231.1	287.7	167.5	199.7	452.1	160.9	183.7	198.0
J	217.1	243.7	154.2	205.2	172.8	167.9	217.4	232.5	297.2	171.5	199.7	465.2	162.2	183.7	198.0
A	220.0	252.5	155.3	205.7	171.8	172.4	226.5	240.2	298.0	171.5	199.7	480.8	162.6	183.7	198.0
S	221.9	253.8	155.1	208.5	174.1	172.8	231.4	241.8	300.6	171.5	199.7	567.0	164.9	183.7	211.0
O	224.4	256.6	155.4	209.3	175.9	173.1	236.0	246.0	306.1	173.6	199.7	652.5	166.2	185.2	211.0
N	226.4	259.5	156.0	209.7	176.5	173.9	236.5	248.9	309.9	173.6	200.2	628.5	167.2	185.2	214.0
D	228.6	260.3	157.9	211.3	179.1	177.0	245.6	252.0	312.1	174.9	200.2	742.0	169.0	186.4	214.0
1980 J	238.8	265.4	164.2	224.0	178.2	183.1	245.2	265.6	330.0	174.9	226.1	1,156.1	177.4	194.3	214.0
F	239.7	272.4	164.7	224.5	180.2	182.4	251.3	264.3	326.7	177.1	230.4	1,055.7	179.4	195.1	222.3
M	244.2	276.3	165.2	227.9	182.0	186.3	251.9	271.7	338.6	177.1	230.4	860.8	179.9	212.7	225.4
A	251.5	279.1	166.0	234.0	185.5	187.7	254.9	280.0	359.6	180.0	232.4	739.9	186.8	214.2	227.7
M	253.1	279.6	167.3	235.5	186.7	183.7	257.4	283.5	363.0	181.8	232.4	712.7	188.3	214.2	227.7
J	252.4	276.2	167.5	239.4	184.1	193.6	257.0	273.7	364.9	181.4	233.3	790.3	189.3	210.4	227.7
J	252.7	276.9	170.3	241.8	189.9	194.4	257.0	267.7	361.4	181.4	240.8	819.3	192.3	210.4	231.8
A	253.0	273.3	170.9	242.3	187.8	189.5	256.7	274.0	360.0	181.8	242.0	821.7	193.7	213.3	231.8
S	253.6	270.6	170.9	248.4	190.4	192.1	256.9	272.6	359.2	185.9	241.5	909.4	197.3	214.4	231.8
O	255.0	272.2	171.0	248.4	192.6	199.0	256.9	273.6	361.0	185.9	241.5	923.6	198.0	216.1	227.8

Source: Industry Price Indexes (62-011), Statistics Canada.

Table 2: Consumer price indexes

Canada (1971 = 100)															
All items and main components											Reclassified by goods and services				
Year and month	All items	Food	Housing			Clothing	Transportation	Health and personal care	Recreation, reading and education	Tobacco and alcohol	Goods			Services	
			Total	Shelter	Household operation						Total	Durable	Semi-durable	Non-durable	Total
Weights ¹ :	100	21.49	34.06	19.10	8.59	10.12	15.84	3.96	8.29	6.24	60.33	15.65	11.23	33.45	39.67
D	484000	484001	484126	484127	484138	484214	484319	484344	484372	484404	488801	488802	488803	488804	488805
1978	175.2	208.0	174.1	170.8	194.3	146.4	162.2	166.2	148.2	155.5	176.2	139.4	143.7	194.4	174.3
1979	191.2	235.4	186.2	180.5	211.6	159.9	178.0	181.2	158.4	166.7	194.9	152.8	156.2	216.2	186.5
1978 N	180.8	214.8	179.3	175.6	200.8	151.0	168.4	172.0	151.9	159.1	182.5	145.6	148.4	200.2	178.9
D	181.3	216.0	180.0	176.1	201.3	151.9	168.0	172.3	152.1	159.1	183.0	145.5	148.9	201.0	179.4
1979 J	182.7	220.2	181.2	176.6	205.3	150.8	169.3	172.9	152.4	159.1	185.0	146.3	147.9	204.5	180.0
F	184.4	225.6	181.7	177.2	205.7	152.4	170.7	174.6	153.1	160.1	187.3	147.2	149.3	207.9	180.9
M	186.6	231.3	182.7	177.7	206.9	155.5	171.4	177.7	153.6	161.6	190.3	148.5	151.8	211.7	182.1
A	187.9	233.5	183.7	178.3	208.1	156.4	173.1	178.3	154.0	162.4	191.8	150.1	152.9	213.3	182.8
M	189.7	234.8	184.2	178.8	208.6	157.4	176.3	179.5	156.9	168.1	193.5	151.6	154.0	215.0	185.0
J	190.6	235.9	185.3	179.8	209.7	158.5	176.2	180.1	158.4	168.3	194.2	152.4	155.0	215.5	186.1
J	192.1	240.0	186.1	180.3	211.5	158.3	178.3	181.8	159.5	168.5	196.0	153.1	155.3	218.5	187.2
A	192.8	238.4	187.0	181.3	212.3	160.5	179.3	183.9	160.5	169.7	196.4	153.9	157.2	217.9	188.4
S	194.5	238.8	188.7	182.1	215.8	164.9	181.6	184.5	161.1	170.2	198.7	154.9	160.4	220.4	189.2
O	195.9	240.4	190.1	183.9	217.3	166.5	183.1	185.2	163.0	170.3	199.9	155.5	161.9	221.7	190.9
N	197.8	241.0	191.4	184.6	218.7	168.5	188.1	188.1	164.1	170.8	202.0	159.5	164.2	222.5	192.5
D	199.0	244.3	192.2	185.3	219.3	169.4	188.7	188.4	164.2	171.0	203.6	160.2	164.1	225.2	192.9
1980 J	200.1	245.0	193.6	185.8	223.5	167.8	190.5	189.0	165.6	173.5	204.9	161.9	162.6	227.1	193.8
F	201.8	248.4	194.6	187.0	224.3	171.1	190.9	191.2	167.0	175.9	206.9	162.1	165.3	229.8	195.2
M	204.0	250.7	196.3	187.9	227.5	176.4	192.5	194.4	167.9	176.7	209.4	164.0	167.7	232.5	196.9
A	205.2	251.5	197.3	189.1	229.2	177.5	195.3	195.0	168.4	178.0	210.8	165.1	169.0	233.9	198.0
M	207.6	253.8	198.6	190.4	229.7	178.3	197.3	197.5	172.5	185.1	213.8	168.7	170.2	237.0	199.3
J	209.9	259.5	200.1	191.6	231.6	178.8	199.4	198.2	173.2	187.9	216.6	169.4	171.0	241.4	201.0
J	211.5	261.8	201.6	192.8	234.3	178.5	202.2	199.8	174.6	188.2	218.2	171.0	171.3	243.5	202.6
A	213.5	265.5	203.3	194.7	235.9	180.3	203.1	203.2	176.4	189.3	220.4	171.8	173.1	246.4	204.4
S	215.4	269.8	205.0	195.7	238.8	182.5	203.5	204.0	176.6	190.0	222.6	172.8	174.8	249.4	205.6
O	217.3	270.9	207.1	196.7	245.0	182.9	207.3	204.6	179.3	190.9	224.9	172.9	175.4	253.2	207.2

All items indexes for regional cities ²															
(1971 = 100)															
Year and month	Charlotte-town										Vancouver				
	St. John's Nfld.	Summer-side	Halifax	Saint John	Quebec City	Montreal	Ottawa	Toronto	Thunder Bay	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Edmonton	Calgary	Vancouver
D	485000	485250	485500	485750	486000	486250	486500	486750	487000	487250	487500	487750	488000	488250	488500
1978	182.8	140.1	172.1	175.4	172.2	173.1	173.4	173.7	175.2	176.5	175.8	171.6	176.7	173.8	177.4
1979	200.8	152.1	187.4	191.7	188.0	188.9	188.7	189.8	190.7	192.7	190.5	186.8	192.5	188.9	191.1
1978 N	190.1	144.5	177.9	181.2	177.4	177.6	178.5	179.4	180.8	182.5	179.9	175.5	182.4	178.9	182.2
D	190.6	145.0	178.3	181.7	177.9	178.5	179.4	179.4	180.8	182.9	180.4	176.2	182.9	178.9	183.0
1979 J	191.1	145.9	178.8	183.0	179.4	179.8	180.7	181.2	181.5	183.7	182.7	178.3	183.7	180.3	184.1
F	192.9	146.8	180.7	184.3	181.8	181.9	182.1	182.8	183.8	185.8	184.2	179.8	186.6	182.6	185.6
M	194.9	148.7	182.5	186.8	183.5	184.2	184.4	185.2	185.6	187.3	185.7	181.6	188.5	184.3	187.5
A	196.8	149.5	183.9	188.2	184.9	185.9	185.6	186.0	187.2	189.1	186.7	182.7	189.8	185.7	188.0
M	199.2	150.6	186.1	190.5	186.2	187.3	187.6	188.3	188.8	191.6	188.5	184.8	191.0	187.2	189.9
J	200.0	151.4	187.3	191.5	186.4	187.1	188.4	189.6	190.6	192.6	190.0	186.4	192.5	188.2	191.2
J	202.4	152.8	189.0	193.0	187.9	189.4	190.2	190.8	192.0	194.0	191.5	188.6	194.1	189.8	192.3
A	203.3	153.5	189.5	193.9	189.8	190.6	190.3	191.4	193.0	193.7	192.5	188.7	193.9	190.8	192.8
S	204.7	155.0	190.8	195.5	191.4	192.8	191.8	192.7	194.2	196.0	193.8	190.2	195.8	192.7	194.5
O	205.3	156.3	191.7	196.9	193.4	194.3	193.0	194.5	195.9	197.7	194.8	191.5	196.9	193.6	194.7
N	208.8	157.0	194.0	198.1	195.2	195.9	195.1	196.8	197.4	199.4	196.9	193.9	198.3	194.9	195.8
D	210.1	157.9	194.5	199.2	196.4	197.2	195.6	197.8	198.4	201.0	198.5	195.0	199.4	196.5	197.0
1980 J	210.2	158.4	195.9	200.1	197.9	197.9	196.9	198.7	199.6	201.7	199.2	195.7	200.6	198.0	198.0
F	212.1	159.7	198.2	202.1	199.8	199.6	198.8	200.6	200.8	202.8	200.0	197.1	202.3	198.9	199.7
M	215.5	162.9	201.0	204.5	201.9	201.7	200.9	202.9	202.4	205.3	202.7	199.7	204.6	200.1	201.6
A	217.9	163.5	202.6	205.6	203.0	202.4	201.8	204.1	204.2	206.7	203.7	200.8	206.6	202.3	203.5
M	220.1	165.8	204.5	208.2	205.3	204.9	204.0	206.3	206.3	209.1	205.9	203.7	208.9	204.6	205.7
J	223.2	167.4	206.5	210.6	207.2	207.2	207.2	208.5	208.6	211.8	208.8	205.9	210.9	206.8	208.5
J	225.0	168.7	208.5	212.1	208.4	209.5	208.1	209.8	210.6	213.4	210.9	207.7	212.2	209.3	210.3
A	228.6	170.7	210.3	215.1	211.6	212.0	209.5	211.8	212.2	214.8	212.9	208.9	214.0	210.9	212.0
S	230.3	171.9	211.8	216.7	212.8	213.1	211.4	213.8	213.8	215.7	215.0	211.1	216.6	213.0	213.6
O	232.8	173.6	214.6	219.4	214.9	215.2	213.0	215.3	216.0	218.1	216.5	213.6	219.5	216.8	215.7

¹These weights, provided as a general guide, show the relative importance of the major components of the C.P.I. They are based on expenditure values derived from quantities and prices of year 1974. ²With the introduction of 1974 weighting pattern in October 1978, city indexes were revised from January 1971 onwards. The revision was largely the result of making the procedures used in the compilation of city indexes conform to those of the Canada indexes.

Source: Consumer Prices and Price Indexes (62-010), Statistics Canada.

Table 3: Construction price indexes

Year and month	Residential building construction input (1971 = 100)								Non-residential building construction inputs (1971 = 100)			Construction Union Wage (1971 = 100)		
	Canada			Maritimes total	Quebec total	Ontario total	Prairies total	B.C. total	Canada			On basic rates	Including pay supplements	
	Total	Materials	Labour						Total	Materials	Labour			
	D	610001	610002	610003	610125	610249	610373	610497	610621	476601	476602	476603	475800	476600
1978		192.0	184.1	206.2	199.8	197.5	185.1	201.2	192.3	193.2	179.4	208.4	204.7	213.2
1979		211.4	207.0	219.5	220.7	216.6	205.2	219.2	211.1	214.6	208.7	221.3	217.3	227.0
1978	N	200.4	193.8	212.2	207.1	206.4	194.5	207.3	199.5	199.9	186.9	214.2	210.4	219.5
	D	200.1	193.1	212.6	209.1	205.7	193.9	207.2	199.8	199.9	186.8	214.5	210.6	219.7
1979	J	203.8	198.9	212.6	212.1	208.6	197.5	211.5	204.7	204.8	196.0	214.5	210.7	219.8
	F	205.6	201.7	212.6	213.9	210.6	198.9	214.0	206.6	205.8	197.9	214.5	210.7	219.8
	M	207.1	204.0	212.6	215.2	211.6	200.8	215.1	208.1	207.0	200.3	214.5	210.7	219.8
	A	208.5	206.1	212.8	217.7	213.4	201.9	216.9	209.0	210.9	207.5	214.7	210.9	220.1
	M	212.3	207.0	221.8	221.7	215.9	206.0	221.3	213.4	215.3	207.9	223.4	219.6	229.6
	J	212.3	206.5	222.7	221.0	217.4	206.2	220.1	212.0	215.9	208.2	224.5	220.6	230.6
	J	213.7	208.6	222.8	222.3	219.3	207.6	221.1	212.7	216.9	210.0	224.6	220.6	230.6
	A	215.3	211.1	222.8	223.7	221.9	208.8	222.6	214.3	217.6	211.3	224.6	220.6	230.6
	S	217.2	214.1	222.8	224.8	223.7	211.3	224.2	215.6	218.8	213.5	224.7	220.6	230.6
	O	216.2	212.5	222.8	225.2	220.5	210.6	223.4	215.7	220.4	216.6	224.7	220.6	230.6
	N	212.9	206.9	223.6	225.7	217.4	206.7	220.2	211.9	220.9	217.1	225.2	221.1	231.1
	D	212.5	206.3	223.6	224.8	218.6	206.3	219.6	209.4	221.2	217.5	225.3	221.1	231.1
1980	J	214.9	210.0	223.6	229.7	219.1	209.5	221.4	211.6	223.1	221.2	225.3	221.1	231.1
	F	218.5	215.6	223.6	232.0	222.1	213.7	225.3	214.5	225.2	224.4	226.0	221.9	231.9
	M	217.9	214.7	223.6	231.9	220.5	213.0	226.2	214.0	225.8	225.1	226.5	222.4	232.4
	A	216.3	211.5	224.9	231.3	221.2	210.2	225.4	211.4	227.4	228.0	226.8	222.4	232.4
	M	219.1	210.0	235.5	233.8	225.5	211.0	230.0	216.8	233.0	228.6	237.9	234.0	244.9
	J	223.0	213.5	240.2	235.4	230.7	215.7	231.6	219.8	235.8	230.0	242.3	238.3	249.4
	J	226.2	216.9	242.8	237.5	233.0	219.1	235.8	222.5	237.4	231.3	244.1	240.1	251.4
	A	226.3	216.6	243.7	239.0	231.2	219.5	237.3	222.9	237.9	231.5	244.9	240.7	252.0
	S	225.9	215.9	243.8	239.7	230.4	219.4	235.0	223.6	238.4	232.4	245.1	240.8	252.2
	O	226.0	215.9	243.9	240.4	230.1	219.5	235.5	223.2	239.7	234.7	245.3	240.9	252.3

Year and month	New housing price indexes													
	1976 = 100						January 1976 = 100							
	Montreal	Ottawa-Hull	Toronto	Winnipeg	Calgary	Edmonton	Halifax	St. Catharines-Niagara	Kitchener	London	Regina	Saskatoon	22 city composite	
	D	646005	646006	646007	646014	646017	646018	646003	646009	646010	646011	646015	646016	646001
1978		107.4	101.3	99.8	109.7	115.5	114.3	102.2	113.7	102.6	109.5	99.1	113.2	106.0
1979		113.7	101.8	99.2	111.9	123.2	123.0	104.5	116.7	102.6	117.2	101.9	122.0	109.9
1978	N	109.2	101.5	99.5	110.4	119.0	119.0	102.2	114.6	102.9	111.1	99.7	114.6	107.4
	D	109.2	101.5	99.9	110.2	119.6	119.0	102.3	114.6	102.9	111.1	99.7	115.5	107.6
1979	J	109.2	101.8	98.6	110.2	119.6	119.0	102.3	114.6	102.9	111.1	99.7	115.5	107.4
	F	109.6	100.9	98.4	110.9	119.7	119.8	102.3	114.6	102.9	111.1	100.9	115.9	107.6
	M	109.9	100.9	98.1	110.9	121.3	119.8	102.3	114.6	101.2	112.7	100.9	118.4	108.0
	A	110.1	100.9	98.1	110.9	121.3	119.8	102.3	114.6	101.2	112.7	100.9	118.4	108.0
	M	111.5	101.8	99.4	110.9	121.3	122.7	103.7	117.7	102.6	119.1	102.6	118.4	109.3
	J	112.3	101.8	99.4	112.4	122.9	122.8	103.7	117.7	102.6	119.2	102.6	124.2	109.7
	J	113.3	101.8	99.4	112.4	122.9	122.8	106.3	117.7	102.6	119.2	102.6	124.2	109.9
	A	115.9	102.2	99.4	112.4	122.9	125.8	106.3	117.7	102.6	119.2	102.5	124.2	110.6
	S	117.4	102.2	99.5	113.2	126.0	125.8	106.3	117.7	103.0	120.3	102.5	126.1	111.4
	O	117.7	102.2	99.6	113.2	126.0	125.8	106.3	117.7	103.0	120.7	102.5	126.1	111.5
	N	118.5	102.7	100.0	112.9	126.0	126.2	106.3	117.7	103.0	120.7	102.8	126.1	112.4
	D	118.5	102.7	100.1	112.1	128.8	126.2	106.3	117.7	103.0	120.7	102.8	126.0	113.0
1980	J	118.3	103.1	101.1	112.1	128.8	126.2	106.3	117.7	103.0	120.7	102.8	126.0	113.4
	F	120.1	105.0	101.5	112.1	128.8	131.2	107.1	117.7	103.2	120.7	103.2	126.0	114.7
	M	122.7	105.0	102.1	112.5	131.7	131.4	112.6	117.7	103.7	121.9	103.2	130.3	115.9
	A	124.0	106.5	102.1	112.5	131.7	131.4	112.6	117.7	103.7	121.9	103.2	130.3	116.4
	M	124.0	107.9	103.7	112.5	131.7	132.6	114.2	117.7	103.8	121.9	104.2	130.8	117.1
	J	124.4	107.9	104.1	113.1	133.3	132.6	114.6	119.5	105.2	122.6	104.2	131.0	117.9
	J	127.5	108.1	104.5	113.2	133.3	132.6	114.6	119.5	105.2	122.6	104.2	131.0	118.3
	A	128.9	108.5	105.3	113.2	133.3	134.5	114.6	119.5	105.2	122.6	105.2	131.0	119.8
	S	129.5	108.5	105.3	113.5	133.3	134.5	114.6	120.1	105.2	124.2	105.2	131.5	120.2
	O	130.2	109.4	105.8	113.5	133.3	134.5	114.6	120.1	106.1	124.5	105.2	131.5	121.7

Source: Construction Price Statistics, Monthly Bulletin (62-007), Statistics Canada.

Table 4: Raw materials price indexes (1977 = 100)

Year and month	Total		Vegetable products	Animals and Animal products	Textile	Wood	Ferrous materials	Non-ferrous metals	Non-metallic mineral	Coal, Crude Oil, Natural Gas
	Raw material	Raw material excl. fuels								
D	D636000	D636141	D636001	D636031	D636061	D636071	D636081	D636091	D636111	D636131
1978	114.9	112.8	99.7	121.5	101.2	111.2	113.4	113.7	106.4	118.3
1979	134.1	136.8	114.8	143.7	113.5	142.0	135.9	162.2	116.0	129.9
1978 N	120.5	118.9	98.3	131.0	104.9	118.0	122.8	124.3	106.8	122.9
D	121.4	120.4	101.4	131.8	105.9	119.3	125.1	124.7	106.8	122.9
1979 J	123.9	124.1	102.5	134.5	108.3	126.6	126.6	130.1	113.2	123.6
F	128.6	131.6	106.5	148.3	108.9	124.6	137.1	143.3	114.7	123.9
M	131.2	134.1	109.3	148.8	108.3	128.6	150.2	144.7	115.5	126.7
A	131.3	134.4	109.2	147.2	108.2	134.5	141.6	147.7	115.6	126.5
M	131.9	135.3	110.7	147.8	111.1	137.0	134.6	149.8	115.2	126.6
J	133.8	138.4	119.3	147.7	115.0	141.7	139.7	152.0	115.2	126.7
J	136.6	138.3	124.4	143.7	114.9	144.3	136.6	153.3	115.9	134.0
A	135.4	136.2	118.5	137.4	115.9	153.2	133.1	154.5	115.9	134.1
S	137.6	139.9	117.5	142.4	116.2	153.7	133.1	171.6	117.2	134.0
O	139.1	142.3	118.0	141.5	117.9	155.1	132.5	196.4	118.3	134.1
N	139.0	142.2	120.9	140.9	118.3	153.7	133.5	191.4	118.1	134.1
D	140.5	144.6	120.2	144.2	119.4	151.4	132.4	211.7	117.5	134.1
1980 J	149.7	154.7	124.4	145.8	122.6	150.3	130.3	294.6	126.1	142.0
F	150.1	155.3	132.3	146.8	124.7	150.1	135.7	277.8	127.0	142.1
M	146.6	148.3	123.0	144.8	128.2	151.2	141.0	226.9	129.2	144.0
A	143.5	144.2	126.9	139.0	130.2	151.7	140.8	195.9	132.6	142.4
M	145.5	147.4	144.8	140.7	132.5	152.3	135.3	188.7	132.0	142.5
J	145.0	146.9	144.8	138.9	130.2	151.2	126.6	197.0	132.2	142.1
J	146.9	149.9	147.0	144.5	133.3	150.8	126.3	200.8	135.8	142.2
A	155.0	153.6	154.7	149.7	134.5	147.0	128.9	205.5	136.5	157.2
S	157.6	157.4	158.5	152.7	134.8	147.4	135.4	220.9	136.3	157.9
O	159.2	159.8	164.0	153.8	138.7	147.4	136.4	227.7	136.8	158.2

Indexes are subject to revision

Source: Industry Price Indexes (62-011), Statistics Canada.

Section 6 • Manufacturing

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Table 1: Total inventories, shipments and orders in manufacturing based on the 1970 standard industrial classification (million dollars)¹

Annual average and month	Shipments	New orders received during month ²	Unfilled orders at end of month	Inventory at end of month						Ratio of inventories owned to shipments
				Owned ³	Held but not owned	All inventory held				
						Total	Raw materials	Goods in process	Finished products	
D	310000	310060	310106	310336	310382	310152	310198	310244	310290	310530
D	310030	310083	310129	310359	310389	310175	310221	310267	310313	310531
1978	10,770.5	11,028.1	12,736.8	19,855.4	1,017.9	20,873.3	8,379.1	5,584.3	6,909.8	1.86
1979	12,644.0	12,912.9	16,418.4	23,747.5	1,076.8	24,824.3	10,239.3	6,612.0	7,972.9	1.88
Unadjusted for seasonal variation										
1978 O	12,047.7	12,318.0	13,643.2	19,987.9	1,088.6	21,076.5	8,510.4	5,813.9	6,752.0	1.66
N	12,174.5	12,305.5	13,774.2	20,405.1	1,066.3	21,471.5	8,746.3	5,869.1	6,856.0	1.68
D	11,049.2	11,338.5	14,063.5	20,907.7	993.1	21,900.9	9,027.8	5,908.4	6,964.6	1.89
1979 J	11,351.7	11,874.9	14,586.8	21,543.4	1,043.2	22,586.7	9,135.7	6,193.9	7,256.9	1.90
F	11,391.8	11,945.7	15,140.7	22,041.3	1,060.2	23,101.6	9,286.6	6,237.2	7,577.7	1.93
M	13,119.5	13,649.7	15,670.8	22,618.0	1,010.9	23,628.9	9,447.8	6,323.3	7,857.7	1.72
A	12,036.1	12,426.3	16,061.1	22,796.0	1,046.6	23,842.7	9,519.3	6,372.5	7,950.9	1.89
M	13,299.4	13,886.5	16,648.2	23,211.4	1,042.0	24,253.4	9,815.6	6,410.2	8,027.6	1.75
J	13,323.8	13,361.5	16,685.9	23,544.1	1,065.1	24,609.3	10,049.9	6,460.2	8,099.1	1.77
A	11,647.4	11,724.0	16,762.6	23,558.5	1,126.5	24,685.0	10,318.4	6,495.2	7,871.3	2.02
J	12,443.7	12,796.0	17,114.9	24,069.7	1,134.7	25,204.4	10,608.4	6,726.2	7,869.7	1.93
S	13,284.4	13,002.8	16,833.2	24,598.6	1,090.3	25,689.0	10,878.3	6,798.3	8,012.2	1.85
O	14,185.0	14,404.8	17,053.0	25,069.9	1,081.3	26,151.2	11,078.2	6,971.4	8,101.4	1.77
N	13,523.1	13,643.8	17,173.7	25,554.9	1,123.8	26,678.7	11,129.2	7,170.6	8,378.8	1.89
D	12,122.2	12,238.7	17,290.3	26,364.0	1,096.7	27,460.7	11,603.9	7,185.0	8,671.6	2.17
1980 J	12,666.7	13,776.4	18,400.0	27,058.8	1,123.0	28,181.7	11,690.2	7,424.0	9,067.5	2.14
F	13,174.9	13,683.0	18,908.0	27,489.8	1,175.7	28,665.5	11,680.9	7,585.9	9,398.7	2.09
M	14,215.2	14,617.7	19,310.5	27,587.0	1,165.1	28,752.1	11,609.2	7,554.0	9,588.9	1.94
A	13,427.7	13,199.3	19,082.1	28,011.6	1,195.8	29,207.4	11,908.3	7,621.1	9,678.0	2.09
M	13,646.7	13,344.2	18,779.6	28,167.9	1,234.5	29,402.3	11,921.0	7,711.3	9,770.0	2.06
J	13,799.3	13,444.5	18,424.8	28,178.5	1,248.0	29,426.4	11,885.3	7,689.0	9,852.2	2.04
J	12,755.0	13,049.9	18,719.7	28,094.1	1,218.9	29,313.1	12,026.3	7,619.4	9,667.4	2.20
A	12,686.7	12,888.2	18,921.3	28,506.8	1,211.6	29,718.5	12,193.8	7,724.8	9,799.9	2.25
S	14,756.2	14,915.5	19,080.5	28,271.0	1,164.9	29,435.9	12,070.5	7,715.3	9,650.1	1.92
Adjusted for seasonal variation										
M.C.D.	2	3	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	
1978 O	11,549.2	11,895.6	13,789.7	20,293.0	1,068.3	21,361.3	8,548.3	5,795.0	7,018.0	1.76
N	11,767.2	12,016.8	14,039.3	20,588.3	1,045.0	21,633.3	8,764.0	5,797.6	7,071.7	1.75
D	11,961.1	12,419.2	14,497.4	20,965.9	1,019.9	21,985.8	8,871.8	5,935.1	7,178.9	1.75
1979 J	11,978.9	12,192.0	14,710.5	21,379.6	1,064.7	22,444.3	9,083.9	6,107.6	7,252.8	1.78
F	12,074.5	12,424.1	15,060.1	21,726.2	1,078.1	22,804.3	9,305.2	6,109.2	7,389.9	1.80
M	12,355.9	12,713.0	15,417.2	22,219.8	1,025.1	23,244.9	9,467.0	6,233.6	7,544.3	1.80
A	12,038.3	12,353.9	15,732.8	22,448.4	1,050.5	23,498.9	9,601.6	6,287.2	7,610.1	1.86
M	12,361.8	13,002.9	16,373.9	23,087.6	1,032.5	24,120.1	9,882.4	6,432.6	7,805.1	1.87
J	12,481.5	12,673.8	16,566.2	23,522.8	1,063.9	24,586.7	10,090.3	6,583.4	7,913.0	1.88
J	12,760.6	12,913.2	16,726.8	23,822.6	1,113.7	24,936.3	10,290.0	6,706.2	7,940.1	1.87
A	12,921.1	13,143.6	17,037.3	24,312.0	1,116.9	25,428.9	10,540.5	6,827.6	8,060.8	1.88
S	13,168.9	12,984.4	16,932.8	24,930.0	1,086.3	26,016.3	10,877.6	6,838.3	8,300.4	1.89
O	13,276.4	13,597.6	17,254.8	25,490.0	1,064.5	26,554.5	11,134.0	6,957.9	8,462.6	1.92
N	13,222.8	13,500.5	17,533.3	25,809.0	1,104.7	26,913.7	11,168.0	7,087.6	8,658.1	1.95
D	13,086.1	13,401.0	17,848.2	26,477.8	1,123.1	27,600.9	11,429.3	7,213.8	8,957.8	2.02
1980 J	13,354.1	14,076.3	18,571.5	26,868.7	1,144.8	28,013.5	11,633.8	7,313.5	9,066.2	2.01
F	13,507.3	13,730.3	18,794.5	27,104.1	1,192.7	28,296.8	11,700.7	7,419.0	9,177.1	2.01
M	13,701.9	13,906.6	18,999.2	27,113.3	1,181.0	28,294.3	11,622.1	7,448.8	9,223.4	1.98
A	13,037.9	12,723.8	18,685.1	27,614.0	1,201.0	28,815.0	12,018.0	7,518.5	9,278.5	2.12
M	12,993.3	12,790.6	18,482.4	28,057.5	1,222.7	29,280.2	12,013.9	7,739.0	9,527.3	2.16
J	13,080.8	12,901.3	18,302.9	28,183.0	1,246.8	29,429.8	11,945.5	7,841.6	9,642.7	2.15
J	13,520.8	13,897.0	18,679.1	28,417.1	1,203.6	29,620.7	12,005.9	7,873.1	9,741.7	2.10
A	13,652.0	13,815.1	18,842.2	28,797.4	1,192.1	29,989.5	12,121.3	7,854.4	10,013.8	2.11
S	14,201.5	14,558.1	19,198.8	28,658.1	1,160.6	29,818.7	12,071.8	7,770.0	9,976.9	2.02

¹Estimates of manufacturers' shipments, inventories and orders are based on a monthly survey of a sample of manufacturing establishments, benchmarked to the annual census of manufacturers. ²Shipments of goods manufactured within the establishments. ³Total new orders received during the period at estimated selling value, net of cancellations. ⁴Total manufacturing inventory owned by manufacturing establishments. Other inventory such as that of goods purchased for resale is not included. Note: All series are subject to revision each year when more recent Census of Manufactures data become available.

Source: Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries (31-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 2: Manufacturing shipments¹ by industry based on the 1970 standard industrial classification (million dollars)

Annual average and month	Total shipments	Non-durable	Durable	Foods and beverages	Tobacco products	Rubber	Leather	Textile	Knitting mills	Clothing	Wood
D	310000	310021	310022	310001	310002	310003	310004	310005	310006	310007	310008
D	310030	310051	310052	310031	310032	310033	310034	310035	310036	310037	310038
1978	10,770.5	5,760.5	5,010.0	1,828.3	83.0	254.1	70.7	283.0	59.2	259.4	622.7
1979	12,644.0	6,834.7	5,809.3	2,119.9	90.2	308.5	87.0	333.7	68.4	293.6	706.1
Unadjusted for seasonal variation											
1978 O	12,047.7	6,396.7	5,650.9	2,010.3	76.7	285.4	83.2	327.6	68.7	316.9	697.7
N	12,174.5	6,433.5	5,740.9	2,031.1	93.3	293.3	86.6	330.4	66.9	305.6	673.3
D	11,049.2	6,002.3	5,046.8	1,920.0	105.5	250.7	65.8	283.2	48.2	208.9	596.0
1979 J	11,351.7	6,094.8	5,256.8	1,822.7	75.4	257.2	73.9	324.1	57.2	266.1	625.5
F	11,391.8	6,087.5	5,304.3	1,868.8	96.7	281.3	81.7	320.5	61.7	301.5	605.1
M	13,119.5	6,807.3	6,312.2	2,104.9	102.3	314.1	90.7	343.5	69.8	324.7	722.2
A	12,036.1	6,452.1	5,583.9	2,003.1	85.2	312.1	79.7	328.6	60.3	249.2	715.6
M	13,299.4	6,939.7	6,359.6	2,196.1	83.5	330.0	88.0	356.4	63.9	244.1	786.6
J	13,323.8	7,062.8	6,260.9	2,246.0	92.4	332.4	93.0	353.6	75.6	297.1	786.1
A	11,647.4	6,500.6	5,146.8	2,092.9	80.6	284.0	77.0	249.4	64.9	293.6	699.3
A	12,443.7	7,047.9	5,395.7	2,186.7	79.4	300.1	110.3	323.8	77.8	361.3	771.7
S	13,284.4	7,204.4	6,079.9	2,241.8	83.5	332.7	100.7	357.3	76.8	358.7	752.7
O	14,185.0	7,667.0	6,518.0	2,316.5	85.0	359.8	100.1	387.6	80.5	349.2	777.5
N	13,523.1	7,400.2	6,122.9	2,259.5	94.9	331.5	87.5	358.8	79.2	281.6	692.7
D	12,122.2	6,752.0	5,370.1	2,099.3	123.8	266.7	61.2	300.4	53.5	195.5	538.7
1980 J	12,666.7	7,007.3	5,659.4	2,068.6	72.3	290.9	79.7	323.9	65.9	280.0	620.3
F	13,174.9	7,246.7	5,928.2	2,088.6	88.5	317.3	87.3	353.2	70.9	321.4	678.3
M	14,215.2	7,698.4	6,516.8	2,186.9	103.7	347.9	82.7	389.2	72.9	310.7	672.9
A	13,427.7	7,384.2	6,043.5	2,203.9	78.9	329.8	77.8	367.5	66.8	265.9	610.0
M	13,646.7	7,665.7	5,981.0	2,420.3	98.4	297.6	77.5	358.8	66.0	237.2	634.4
J	13,799.3	7,780.5	6,018.9	2,438.2	88.1	331.1	88.8	362.3	83.0	292.1	657.4
J	12,755.0	7,441.0	5,314.1	2,427.4	88.7	296.7	87.8	276.9	74.8	322.0	632.9
A	12,686.7	7,552.5	5,134.2	2,435.2	85.7	270.4	104.8	335.8	80.8	349.3	618.9
S	14,756.2	8,245.4	6,510.8	2,645.0	95.9	339.4	111.8	397.8	90.4	375.7	671.3
Adjusted for seasonal variation											
M.C.D.	2	2	3	2	6	3	5	2	4	5	3
1978 O	11,549.2	6,141.4	5,407.8	1,936.0	85.3	270.6	76.3	301.6	61.5	283.4	677.3
N	11,767.2	6,251.2	5,516.0	1,982.0	90.7	278.0	82.6	312.8	60.2	304.7	682.0
D	11,961.1	6,340.7	5,620.4	1,986.3	83.8	292.8	84.2	314.2	62.5	286.1	695.0
1979 J	11,978.9	6,452.5	5,526.4	2,011.7	89.9	279.5	80.8	334.7	62.2	276.3	679.6
F	12,074.5	6,413.5	5,661.0	2,029.4	92.0	286.2	79.9	322.9	61.9	287.2	679.2
M	12,355.9	6,607.3	5,748.6	2,123.6	88.0	291.5	86.6	319.5	67.0	296.2	693.0
A	12,038.3	6,585.3	5,453.0	2,060.3	92.7	298.1	87.8	314.8	67.6	270.1	698.5
M	12,361.8	6,575.9	5,785.9	2,069.0	83.9	303.0	88.2	335.0	68.1	289.5	715.0
J	12,481.5	6,797.8	5,683.7	2,121.2	86.8	315.0	94.2	337.4	74.0	306.5	728.0
J	12,760.6	6,877.9	5,882.7	2,113.5	88.1	317.5	91.2	316.2	67.7	302.9	717.9
A	12,921.1	6,997.6	5,923.5	2,143.4	88.9	328.2	88.8	350.2	69.7	310.2	736.7
S	13,168.9	7,135.7	6,033.2	2,186.1	86.7	322.5	91.9	347.0	69.8	313.5	731.4
O	13,276.4	7,223.7	6,052.7	2,196.8	93.9	334.3	88.6	348.1	70.4	305.2	743.4
N	13,222.8	7,214.5	6,008.3	2,197.4	91.3	320.4	85.2	345.3	72.3	283.6	708.3
D	13,086.1	7,144.9	5,941.2	2,189.2	98.6	307.7	78.5	334.0	69.8	263.4	630.0
1980 J	13,354.1	7,387.1	5,967.0	2,270.5	85.7	314.9	86.0	332.0	71.1	290.9	661.4
F	13,507.3	7,364.4	6,142.9	2,173.4	83.7	314.7	82.5	345.2	68.9	296.4	741.7
M	13,701.9	7,640.1	6,061.8	2,260.1	89.6	325.6	81.8	366.8	71.3	287.7	661.5
A	13,037.9	7,332.4	5,705.5	2,213.7	86.1	307.5	81.8	341.6	73.2	286.7	578.9
M	12,993.3	7,372.0	5,621.3	2,302.9	99.6	281.8	80.2	345.1	72.5	286.6	596.9
J	13,080.8	7,566.0	5,514.8	2,331.0	83.0	311.0	90.9	347.5	80.7	297.7	607.1
J	13,520.8	7,682.6	5,838.2	2,401.1	96.9	322.9	98.7	341.4	75.6	325.2	630.9
A	13,652.0	7,743.7	5,908.3	2,459.7	95.8	307.4	89.6	375.2	75.6	314.4	611.0
S	14,201.5	7,939.0	6,262.5	2,512.7	99.9	318.5	98.6	380.2	80.3	313.3	631.8

¹Estimates of manufacturers' shipments are based on a monthly survey of a sample of manufacturing establishments, benchmarked to the annual census of manufacturers. Note: All series are subject to revision each year when more recent Census of Manufactures data become available.

Table 2: Manufacturing shipments¹ by industry based on the 1970 standard industrial classification (million dollars)/concluded

Annual average and month	Furniture and fixtures	Paper & allied industries	Printing publishing & allied industries	Primary metal	Metal fabricating (ex. machy. & transp. equip.)	Machinery	Transportation equipment	Electrical products	Non-metallic mineral products	Petroleum and coal products	Chemical & chemical products	Misc. mtgr.
D	310009	310010	310011	310012	310013	310014	310015	310016	310017	310018	310019	310020
D	310039	310040	310041	310042	310043	310044	310045	310046	310047	310048	310049	310050
1978	141.9	849.7	340.7	843.3	706.8	419.7	1,522.5	452.9	299.9	870.7	632.5	228.5
1979	162.2	1,036.1	387.3	991.2	861.9	535.0	1,660.1	557.9	334.4	1,053.4	767.1	289.1
Unadjusted for seasonal variation												
1978 O	164.6	945.6	380.0	897.9	776.1	441.5	1,786.1	505.1	381.5	937.0	678.1	286.6
N	172.8	915.8	382.8	968.5	792.9	463.7	1,820.1	518.5	330.8	1,002.0	651.4	273.5
D	143.2	872.6	328.9	865.7	677.8	467.8	1,538.8	516.5	240.6	1,075.9	617.8	224.3
1979 J	140.3	934.9	333.2	957.9	676.7	434.0	1,751.2	456.9	214.1	1,047.6	688.8	213.1
F	150.1	898.5	344.5	927.0	716.7	496.7	1,708.1	485.2	215.0	948.0	649.3	234.5
M	171.2	1,053.6	389.9	1,049.9	842.7	616.5	2,041.2	606.0	262.0	960.3	775.8	277.1
A	155.9	1,024.6	377.7	971.4	740.5	524.7	1,658.9	541.4	275.2	935.3	737.7	258.1
M	167.5	1,060.8	396.2	1,100.0	858.1	541.6	1,988.8	544.5	372.1	989.6	851.0	279.7
J	168.8	1,041.0	383.2	981.7	869.8	570.5	1,866.7	605.7	411.3	1,025.6	817.4	305.0
J	135.6	980.3	339.2	853.0	779.2	498.4	1,322.4	474.6	383.9	1,065.5	707.9	264.6
A	157.3	1,075.2	379.4	904.4	977.3	468.8	1,185.3	509.7	420.9	1,088.5	770.5	294.3
S	176.9	1,023.6	422.5	970.0	992.0	530.1	1,605.3	652.5	400.1	1,053.4	782.3	370.5
O	190.9	1,166.1	455.2	1,116.4	1,009.1	566.8	1,794.0	640.7	422.1	1,161.6	835.8	369.0
N	184.2	1,130.9	445.6	1,090.7	987.4	591.6	1,602.1	602.6	371.1	1,164.9	831.2	334.1
D	148.2	1,043.6	380.9	971.7	893.1	580.9	1,396.9	575.3	264.9	1,200.6	757.0	269.1
1980 J	153.2	1,126.1	402.1	1,182.1	919.2	580.8	1,422.2	535.8	245.8	1,132.3	841.3	324.2
F	167.8	1,153.6	417.2	1,159.7	932.8	598.6	1,515.2	613.5	262.3	1,139.5	864.0	345.0
M	177.4	1,283.2	451.4	1,230.7	1,016.6	707.0	1,761.4	676.2	274.6	1,190.7	925.6	353.4
A	175.7	1,237.0	461.5	1,152.9	939.0	642.3	1,602.1	612.5	309.1	1,060.3	941.2	293.6
M	177.7	1,230.5	452.6	1,078.1	957.5	616.1	1,543.1	589.6	384.5	1,160.4	961.6	304.8
J	180.2	1,248.3	445.6	1,063.1	953.1	627.8	1,495.3	664.2	377.8	1,189.5	875.7	337.6
J	155.1	1,107.2	403.1	903.8	956.4	550.8	1,157.7	577.7	379.5	1,250.5	792.6	313.3
A	163.9	1,160.2	423.0	974.6	890.0	472.3	1,067.8	564.4	382.2	1,176.1	803.9	327.3
S	201.9	1,234.3	488.6	1,163.0	1,033.3	543.5	1,807.8	667.0	423.0	1,166.1	928.2	372.2
Adjusted for seasonal variation												
M.C.D	3	3	4	3	3	4	4	3	3	3	2	3
1978 O	152.3	914.0	358.0	907.8	739.9	455.2	1,668.2	481.4	325.7	938.1	667.0	249.6
N	153.1	908.2	351.5	923.2	760.5	472.0	1,715.3	499.7	310.2	968.0	662.4	250.1
D	155.9	951.9	355.8	962.0	755.8	482.2	1,737.1	518.3	314.1	984.4	689.3	249.4
1979 J	154.1	979.2	354.8	960.2	746.5	483.7	1,725.9	484.5	291.9	987.7	752.9	242.8
F	157.0	962.8	367.1	971.2	775.6	495.8	1,777.4	517.8	287.0	974.7	698.5	250.9
M	160.8	1,001.2	369.3	949.3	800.7	508.3	1,756.8	569.2	310.5	972.9	725.9	265.6
A	160.3	1,014.4	369.6	954.8	760.1	484.4	1,554.0	542.6	298.3	1,019.6	719.3	271.0
M	160.1	995.9	376.5	980.4	811.2	495.4	1,745.0	553.4	325.4	961.6	725.6	279.6
J	166.6	976.5	377.4	921.9	815.6	512.3	1,642.2	554.2	342.9	1,052.6	756.9	299.3
J	162.7	1,036.7	383.0	963.1	833.9	565.8	1,736.4	554.1	348.8	1,102.8	767.7	290.6
A	160.6	1,053.0	396.4	979.3	964.4	563.1	1,601.9	559.2	358.3	1,090.0	784.1	294.7
S	165.5	1,060.7	406.7	1,003.9	941.9	561.8	1,674.8	592.5	361.4	1,120.0	795.0	335.8
O	171.0	1,103.2	419.5	1,101.2	931.0	581.6	1,579.7	594.0	350.8	1,140.7	805.6	317.4
N	167.4	1,126.0	414.7	1,065.8	965.7	603.2	1,557.4	589.0	351.5	1,125.9	845.8	306.6
D	159.2	1,133.8	414.3	1,057.0	989.9	599.3	1,587.6	571.2	347.0	1,102.5	849.5	303.6
1980 J	166.6	1,169.0	425.9	1,162.5	1,009.9	640.1	1,416.0	574.8	335.7	1,058.9	919.2	363.0
F	171.6	1,195.0	429.7	1,193.9	978.3	577.4	1,509.2	632.7	338.1	1,127.3	890.4	357.2
M	170.0	1,250.1	434.1	1,138.1	985.5	591.9	1,545.9	636.6	332.3	1,240.0	885.9	347.1
A	174.9	1,192.9	436.1	1,105.1	933.7	584.2	1,399.0	604.3	325.4	1,123.3	892.9	296.6
M	175.0	1,173.2	439.9	985.9	930.1	575.7	1,408.1	604.0	345.6	1,142.8	835.6	311.8
J	178.0	1,185.0	444.0	994.1	896.3	560.7	1,353.2	610.8	314.6	1,242.9	816.0	336.3
J	178.4	1,141.0	443.0	975.1	986.8	615.4	1,448.7	666.8	336.1	1,261.4	840.3	335.1
A	176.3	1,173.9	454.0	1,113.8	924.4	583.8	1,524.9	634.7	339.4	1,211.8	851.7	334.6
S	182.9	1,238.9	461.7	1,168.8	945.3	559.1	1,816.6	592.4	365.6	1,197.2	906.1	331.6

¹Estimates of manufacturers' shipments are based on a monthly survey of a sample of manufacturing establishments benchmarked to the annual Census of Manufactures.

Note: All series are subject to revision each year when more recent Census of Manufactures data become available.

Source: Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries (31-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 3: Manufacturing inventories¹ by industry based on the 1970 standard industrial classification (million dollars)

Annual average and month	Total inventories owned	Non-durables	Durables	Foods and beverages	Tobacco products	Rubber	Leather	Textile	Knitting mills	Clothing	Wood
D	310336	310357	310358	310337	310338	310339	310340	310341	310342	310343	310344
D	310359	310380	310381	310360	310361	310362	310363	310364	310365	310366	310367
1978	19,855.4	10,002.7	9,852.6	2,484.6	491.6	588.7	161.8	624.4	132.6	585.8	1,007.7
1979	23,747.5	11,671.3	12,076.1	2,849.6	550.2	701.7	201.0	714.1	157.9	762.8	1,296.7
Unadjusted for seasonal variation											
1978 O	19,987.9	10,009.6	9,978.2	2,641.8	429.4	559.4	152.1	614.7	128.7	550.9	990.4
N	20,405.1	10,191.7	10,213.4	2,672.2	458.5	579.8	156.2	615.5	123.3	578.7	1,041.2
D	20,907.7	10,345.4	10,562.3	2,637.7	470.9	597.7	168.1	619.0	129.7	596.3	1,061.3
1979 J	21,543.4	10,662.7	10,880.7	2,758.7	521.1	624.6	164.9	644.0	135.1	645.1	1,157.8
F	22,041.3	10,857.2	11,184.1	2,728.7	549.7	657.7	175.1	659.5	142.0	666.2	1,238.2
M	22,618.0	11,135.5	11,482.4	2,730.6	616.2	684.3	188.8	672.4	149.9	705.3	1,308.0
A	22,796.0	11,160.6	11,635.3	2,731.8	603.0	691.3	199.9	677.0	154.2	748.8	1,259.7
M	23,211.4	11,303.0	11,908.4	2,744.0	584.3	701.5	211.1	693.8	164.6	815.5	1,237.5
J	23,544.1	11,574.4	11,969.7	2,739.3	572.2	713.3	213.1	709.3	172.1	861.3	1,249.9
J	23,558.5	11,648.7	11,909.7	2,801.4	523.9	719.6	213.2	732.0	169.6	816.1	1,219.6
A	24,069.7	11,823.4	12,246.2	2,865.4	500.7	720.2	213.4	737.0	167.6	785.6	1,251.4
S	24,598.6	12,093.5	12,505.1	2,993.9	479.0	704.0	208.8	747.0	158.6	764.1	1,325.0
O	25,069.9	12,300.3	12,769.5	3,012.8	520.0	714.4	205.7	758.5	160.0	762.3	1,387.1
N	25,554.9	12,528.2	13,026.7	3,036.8	558.7	736.4	201.1	772.3	158.1	784.9	1,445.0
D	26,364.0	12,968.0	13,395.9	3,051.4	573.2	752.7	216.6	766.0	163.5	797.9	1,481.0
1980 J	27,058.8	13,482.9	13,575.9	3,116.1	617.3	801.3	223.0	795.8	167.3	808.1	1,526.4
F	27,489.8	13,687.2	13,802.6	3,088.2	642.2	828.1	217.4	803.0	173.7	801.1	1,582.7
M	27,587.0	13,685.3	13,901.6	3,111.6	662.9	850.9	222.7	809.1	176.4	815.5	1,580.1
A	28,011.6	13,862.6	14,149.0	3,172.2	666.1	874.9	226.0	817.3	182.3	846.1	1,517.9
M	28,167.9	13,920.1	14,247.8	3,202.8	621.8	896.9	237.2	815.6	187.6	884.6	1,440.6
J	28,178.5	13,978.6	14,199.9	3,159.4	600.3	886.8	239.6	806.5	191.8	901.8	1,383.7
J	28,094.1	14,054.7	14,039.4	3,233.9	577.0	855.1	226.1	791.2	186.0	826.2	1,376.6
A	28,506.8	14,243.4	14,263.4	3,308.5	553.6	848.7	205.3	816.7	183.8	796.6	1,412.5
S	28,271.0	13,991.1	14,279.9	3,326.0	499.3	847.3	198.0	813.4	182.1	768.2	1,431.2
Adjusted for seasonal variation											
M.C.D.	1	1	1	2	4	1	2	1	1	2	2
1978 O	20,293.0	10,173.1	10,119.9	2,575.5	507.8	593.7	161.2	626.1	132.8	592.1	1,025.8
N	20,588.3	10,318.8	10,269.5	2,596.5	503.1	607.6	167.1	629.3	129.2	620.6	1,073.5
D	20,965.9	10,422.2	10,543.7	2,622.5	499.8	614.9	171.1	638.0	133.5	629.8	1,080.6
1979 J	21,379.6	10,651.0	10,728.6	2,737.0	503.8	628.6	168.4	645.1	138.4	668.3	1,125.6
F	21,726.2	10,798.2	10,928.0	2,755.6	492.4	639.5	177.1	654.1	146.1	689.9	1,149.4
M	22,219.8	10,959.8	11,260.0	2,769.0	507.0	658.7	189.7	661.8	150.5	709.5	1,210.3
A	22,448.4	11,038.5	11,409.9	2,768.2	513.8	666.0	194.1	669.4	149.7	726.2	1,207.1
M	23,087.6	11,280.3	11,807.3	2,798.6	537.5	679.5	198.3	681.8	157.3	745.8	1,236.7
J	23,522.8	11,499.5	12,023.3	2,790.8	549.9	698.6	196.6	703.6	162.6	762.9	1,267.3
J	23,822.6	11,612.5	12,210.1	2,844.5	558.2	711.3	203.6	730.6	165.5	776.2	1,258.3
A	24,312.0	11,829.9	12,482.1	2,858.5	576.7	719.9	213.6	728.0	164.3	785.7	1,326.6
S	24,930.0	12,212.7	12,717.3	2,940.2	591.4	726.7	217.6	748.7	160.4	794.3	1,389.3
O	25,490.0	12,523.5	12,966.5	2,938.2	615.8	758.5	218.9	772.5	164.8	821.2	1,438.1
N	25,809.0	12,706.1	13,102.9	2,955.2	613.1	772.3	216.7	790.7	166.0	842.7	1,488.6
D	26,477.8	13,084.2	13,393.6	3,043.3	611.7	775.2	220.6	790.8	168.4	844.9	1,509.4
1980 J	26,868.7	13,486.5	13,382.2	3,092.8	597.3	806.9	228.1	798.0	171.6	838.1	1,483.1
F	27,104.1	13,616.8	13,487.3	3,119.0	574.5	805.7	220.0	796.8	178.9	830.0	1,467.2
M	27,113.3	13,481.9	13,631.4	3,153.9	546.0	818.9	223.9	796.1	177.2	819.8	1,461.9
A	27,614.0	13,729.8	13,884.2	3,215.0	568.3	842.5	219.4	808.0	177.1	819.8	1,452.9
M	28,057.5	13,918.9	14,138.6	3,266.5	572.4	868.2	221.5	801.4	179.4	808.2	1,440.5
J	28,183.0	13,909.4	14,273.6	3,217.5	578.0	868.1	219.8	799.6	181.3	796.4	1,403.9
J	28,417.1	14,012.2	14,404.9	3,283.2	615.2	845.5	215.2	789.2	181.4	785.1	1,423.5
A	28,797.4	14,245.1	14,552.3	3,300.2	638.1	849.2	205.8	807.0	180.5	797.7	1,502.1
S	28,658.1	14,120.9	14,537.2	3,263.4	618.8	875.9	207.4	815.5	184.5	800.7	1,506.1

Note: All series are subject to revision each year when more recent Census of Manufactures data become available.

Table 3: Manufacturing inventories¹ by industry based on the 1970 standard industrial classification (million dollars)/concluded

Annual average and month	Furniture and fixtures	Paper & allied industries	Printing, publishing & allied industries	Primary metal	Metal fabricating (ex. machy. & transp. equip.)	Machinery	Transportation equipment	Electrical products	Non-metallic mineral products	Petroleum and coal products	Chemical & chemical products	Misc. mfrg.
D	310345	310346	310347	310164	310349	310350	310351	310352	310353	310354	310355	310356
D	310368	310369	310370	310187	310372	310373	310374	310375	310376	310377	310378	310379
1978	304.9	1,214.0	318.7	1,843.7	1,559.5	1,247.4	2,155.3	1,244.5	489.1	1,447.9	1,341.7	610.5
1979	351.1	1,328.1	382.6	2,135.2	1,869.3	1,505.3	2,856.2	1,507.6	554.3	1,633.6	1,578.7	810.7
Unadjusted for seasonal variation												
1978 O	307.2	1,201.2	308.2	1,904.5	1,576.8	1,244.0	2,249.1	1,240.2	465.7	1,493.7	1,332.9	595.8
N	312.6	1,217.8	325.8	1,921.9	1,602.4	1,274.8	2,318.9	1,266.8	474.5	1,471.1	1,371.5	620.8
D	317.0	1,241.4	333.7	2,035.6	1,633.9	1,304.8	2,437.0	1,275.6	496.6	1,476.1	1,437.7	636.6
1979 J	313.5	1,258.9	338.2	1,955.2	1,711.0	1,334.5	2,557.3	1,347.3	503.8	1,451.0	1,481.3	639.4
F	320.3	1,273.3	343.3	1,943.8	1,726.2	1,381.3	2,636.5	1,406.0	531.3	1,489.3	1,515.5	656.4
M	332.4	1,283.3	358.0	1,907.2	1,766.8	1,400.7	2,742.5	1,463.8	560.7	1,548.4	1,508.7	689.1
A	341.1	1,239.1	360.4	1,952.4	1,816.1	1,405.4	2,810.9	1,459.9	589.5	1,528.9	1,524.3	701.5
M	358.5	1,209.0	376.9	2,006.5	1,846.0	1,453.5	2,894.0	1,521.9	590.2	1,554.3	1,511.2	736.1
J	365.1	1,281.4	384.8	2,041.5	1,881.1	1,459.4	2,865.3	1,530.3	576.7	1,648.1	1,506.7	772.2
J	361.7	1,316.4	405.4	2,155.8	1,877.8	1,458.7	2,751.1	1,526.4	558.3	1,635.4	1,525.0	790.3
A	366.8	1,348.0	401.7	2,199.5	1,903.4	1,520.9	2,912.1	1,555.4	536.4	1,680.6	1,573.4	829.5
S	365.2	1,401.2	404.9	2,270.4	1,943.0	1,584.7	2,923.1	1,557.1	536.4	1,653.7	1,622.6	955.1
O	362.1	1,415.3	401.3	2,300.8	1,960.9	1,647.4	3,013.4	1,559.3	538.3	1,785.6	1,665.1	898.8
N	362.4	1,442.5	402.7	2,332.7	1,981.1	1,693.0	3,095.1	1,573.7	543.2	1,766.3	1,708.2	959.7
D	364.0	1,468.8	414.1	2,556.5	2,018.7	1,724.1	3,073.6	1,590.6	587.1	1,861.1	1,802.4	1,099.9
1980 J	361.9	1,485.4	424.3	2,491.2	2,137.8	1,711.6	3,029.0	1,706.4	611.6	1,925.4	1,849.0	1,259.8
F	368.6	1,548.1	429.9	2,390.3	2,176.7	1,761.9	3,110.8	1,770.3	641.3	1,951.8	1,925.8	1,277.9
M	386.3	1,571.7	438.4	2,280.8	2,198.2	1,788.7	3,180.6	1,806.0	681.1	2,106.1	1,946.8	973.2
A	388.5	1,544.5	448.3	2,420.7	2,237.6	1,826.7	3,212.3	1,829.0	716.3	2,161.7	1,988.9	934.4
M	389.3	1,538.6	450.1	2,492.8	2,228.3	1,862.7	3,233.1	1,883.6	717.5	2,169.6	2,025.6	889.4
J	386.4	1,521.6	467.3	2,527.4	2,226.0	1,846.4	3,241.9	1,856.1	732.1	2,195.9	2,057.3	950.3
J	373.9	1,580.3	484.3	2,591.9	2,169.0	1,848.3	3,162.2	1,804.6	712.7	2,292.7	2,085.8	916.2
A	376.1	1,617.9	481.9	2,617.9	2,155.7	1,897.5	3,342.5	1,782.8	678.4	2,446.4	2,101.9	882.2
S	376.4	1,599.0	473.2	2,598.4	2,165.4	1,920.7	3,386.7	1,746.9	654.2	2,470.0	1,956.0	858.7
Adjusted for seasonal variation												
M.C.D.	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1
1978 O	313.9	1,190.2	312.5	1,884.2	1,613.8	1,259.5	2,251.2	1,280.9	490.6	1,497.6	1,373.8	609.8
N	318.4	1,212.9	336.0	1,874.1	1,646.5	1,262.0	2,275.4	1,312.2	507.4	1,486.8	1,398.7	631.0
D	316.0	1,218.4	340.3	1,928.4	1,653.9	1,286.8	2,437.6	1,325.4	515.0	1,482.8	1,429.0	642.1
1979 J	315.7	1,247.1	346.7	1,910.2	1,703.8	1,290.2	2,514.3	1,360.5	508.3	1,464.5	1,454.0	649.1
F	320.8	1,255.1	353.8	1,952.6	1,702.9	1,324.5	2,557.9	1,400.9	519.0	1,502.3	1,477.3	655.0
M	326.2	1,270.4	360.5	1,983.3	1,732.5	1,374.3	2,679.8	1,421.5	532.1	1,542.2	1,454.8	685.7
A	335.8	1,274.2	362.1	2,028.1	1,771.8	1,398.3	2,726.0	1,398.1	544.7	1,529.5	1,484.8	700.5
M	352.2	1,271.8	370.7	2,063.4	1,824.8	1,450.7	2,867.8	1,456.7	555.0	1,601.2	1,515.2	722.6
J	358.7	1,311.7	378.3	2,062.7	1,865.5	1,491.0	2,932.7	1,480.6	564.8	1,660.6	1,531.3	752.6
J	360.6	1,316.3	388.3	2,162.5	1,888.8	1,500.6	2,950.2	1,528.6	560.5	1,599.0	1,536.1	782.9
A	369.7	1,331.6	388.3	2,198.0	1,912.8	1,576.2	2,973.0	1,575.9	549.9	1,642.0	1,593.0	828.3
S	371.4	1,382.0	397.3	2,266.2	1,959.5	1,627.5	2,944.0	1,603.2	556.2	1,629.5	1,668.8	955.8
O	370.6	1,399.0	407.1	2,268.9	2,002.3	1,669.6	3,040.4	1,608.9	567.7	1,790.3	1,716.2	921.0
N	369.3	1,432.3	415.9	2,271.0	2,033.0	1,678.3	3,047.7	1,632.9	582.1	1,783.0	1,742.7	975.5
D	363.6	1,439.2	422.1	2,424.4	2,049.4	1,704.1	3,078.2	1,654.4	610.1	1,867.3	1,790.5	1,110.2
1980 J	364.5	1,481.0	434.9	2,430.0	2,132.3	1,656.8	2,975.2	1,723.1	617.2	1,943.8	1,814.3	1,279.7
F	369.4	1,525.9	442.9	2,397.5	2,152.5	1,690.6	3,019.6	1,764.5	626.0	1,971.0	1,877.2	1,274.9
M	379.0	1,558.8	441.0	2,368.4	2,157.7	1,756.1	3,109.1	1,754.0	645.2	2,099.7	1,877.8	968.8
A	382.1	1,593.7	450.7	2,518.3	2,182.2	1,817.1	3,120.6	1,750.8	660.2	2,164.5	1,937.9	932.9
M	381.9	1,621.4	442.5	2,562.6	2,202.4	1,858.3	3,216.5	1,801.9	674.5	2,234.2	2,031.3	871.9
J	379.2	1,559.6	459.8	2,555.5	2,207.7	1,885.0	3,329.5	1,795.9	716.9	2,211.5	2,093.2	924.6
J	373.2	1,581.7	464.3	2,606.4	2,183.4	1,899.6	3,395.2	1,807.3	716.3	2,241.8	2,102.4	907.2
A	379.3	1,598.1	466.3	2,624.0	2,166.9	1,965.5	3,409.6	1,806.9	698.0	2,389.6	2,129.9	882.7
S	383.4	1,577.5	465.3	2,599.5	2,185.0	1,971.3	3,409.6	1,801.1	681.2	2,434.7	2,014.3	862.9

¹Total inventories owned by manufacturers including warehouse stocks.

Note: All series are subject to revision each year when more recent Census of Manufactures data become available.

Source: Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries (31-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 4: Estimated value of shipments and unfilled orders in manufacturing industries, by economic use classification, based on the 1970 standard industrial classification (million dollars)

Annual average and month	Shipments ¹							Unfilled orders at end of month						
	Consumer goods		Machinery and equipment	Construction materials and components	Other intermediate goods and supplies	Export-based industries	Supplementary classification: automotive products	Consumer goods		Machinery and equipment	Construction materials and components	Other intermediate goods and supplies	Export-based industries	Supplementary classification: automotive products
	Non-durable	Durable						Non-durable	Durable					
O	310397	310398	310399	310400	310401	310402	310403	310413	310414	310415	310416	310417	310418	310419
O	310462	310463	310464	310465	310466	310467	310468	310478	310479	310480	310481	310482	310483	310484
1978	3,121.5	409.1	911.1	988.3	3,019.6	2,320.7	2,259.9	533.4	340.8	6,960.1	1,964.3	2,241.3	696.7	572.9
1979	3,629.8	491.7	1,146.6	1,141.9	3,565.3	2,668.3	2,526.5	572.1	415.4	9,457.0	2,173.0	2,816.3	984.3	854.0
Unadjusted for seasonal variation														
1978 O	3,437.6	494.7	997.6	1,159.6	3,294.0	2,664.0	2,564.9	537.2	394.8	7,545.3	1,994.2	2,407.8	763.7	643.9
N	3,500.5	481.7	1,024.0	1,111.7	3,403.7	2,652.7	2,701.0	513.9	375.8	7,630.8	1,961.5	2,444.3	847.6	688.0
D	3,328.7	415.8	1,062.6	885.5	3,004.5	2,351.8	2,440.1	525.6	349.0	7,953.8	1,854.9	2,494.4	885.6	732.5
1979 J	3,286.4	366.3	916.0	855.9	3,311.0	2,616.0	2,675.3	533.5	419.4	8,091.6	1,960.0	2,654.5	927.5	808.4
F	3,325.2	410.0	1,011.0	898.6	3,271.4	2,475.3	2,520.5	532.7	424.6	8,479.1	2,033.1	2,724.7	946.2	864.0
M	3,552.5	488.3	1,249.2	1,069.4	3,740.5	3,019.3	2,793.3	560.3	416.1	8,778.3	2,157.0	2,785.4	973.4	856.1
A	3,359.7	452.6	1,076.6	1,027.8	3,441.0	2,678.1	2,423.9	582.0	409.3	9,093.6	2,205.4	2,763.7	1,006.7	871.0
M	3,563.4	506.6	1,155.0	1,214.0	3,833.3	3,026.9	2,767.3	624.2	405.7	9,429.4	2,241.4	2,943.3	1,004.0	872.7
J	3,738.1	533.4	1,224.7	1,306.5	3,665.0	2,855.8	2,664.8	614.2	416.9	9,609.3	2,250.3	2,820.2	974.7	843.9
J	3,592.2	442.5	1,021.1	1,159.0	3,127.9	2,304.3	2,207.7	631.3	458.8	9,649.6	2,230.6	2,810.6	981.4	875.4
A	3,799.6	499.3	1,078.3	1,262.7	3,522.3	2,281.2	2,069.4	617.1	468.0	9,919.1	2,276.0	2,859.1	975.2	889.9
S	3,851.0	603.4	1,227.5	1,314.4	3,710.8	2,577.1	2,479.5	575.9	428.0	9,854.4	2,226.6	2,797.0	951.0	858.2
O	4,004.5	614.1	1,248.1	1,374.6	3,987.7	2,955.7	2,778.2	556.8	413.3	10,010.3	2,177.3	2,915.4	979.7	824.1
N	3,854.6	550.4	1,278.4	1,254.4	3,833.8	2,751.2	2,568.6	521.5	383.4	10,178.4	2,142.1	2,909.1	1,039.0	847.2
D	3,630.4	433.8	1,273.6	965.9	3,339.1	2,479.0	2,369.4	515.8	340.8	10,391.5	2,176.7	2,812.3	1,052.9	837.1
1980 J	3,630.4	476.4	1,151.5	1,003.6	3,775.5	2,629.3	2,368.1	530.6	405.6	11,091.9	2,331.1	2,966.9	1,073.9	845.7
F	3,759.8	512.9	1,293.8	1,095.4	3,820.2	2,692.8	2,418.3	508.2	403.4	11,546.4	2,368.2	3,029.9	1,052.0	823.2
M	3,918.4	533.6	1,476.4	1,151.7	4,097.9	3,037.2	2,689.6	530.4	373.7	12,067.5	2,382.5	2,870.9	1,085.6	771.8
A	3,739.6	485.6	1,349.8	1,131.8	3,917.3	2,803.6	2,419.0	582.7	359.2	12,063.4	2,359.9	2,747.0	969.8	707.3
M	3,976.9	496.2	1,368.8	1,228.0	3,855.6	2,721.2	2,368.6	612.7	380.9	11,846.0	2,396.7	2,588.4	954.9	631.6
J	4,100.9	555.3	1,408.1	1,273.3	3,722.9	2,738.7	2,394.0	581.0	371.5	11,927.2	2,330.8	2,320.4	894.0	576.2
J	4,127.5	507.1	1,255.8	1,203.2	3,338.3	3,323.3	2,137.4	600.1	386.4	11,965.8	2,359.4	2,559.3	848.8	542.7
A	4,103.1	516.4	1,175.6	1,220.9	3,400.7	2,269.9	2,005.8	627.0	370.8	12,080.5	2,434.9	2,604.4	803.7	546.6
S	4,364.9	602.7	1,384.7	1,387.1	3,997.8	3,019.0	2,709.1	573.8	366.4	12,081.1	2,447.9	2,832.0	779.3	492.6
Adjusted for seasonal variation														
M.C.D.	2	3	3	3	2	3	4	2	1	1	2	2	2	2
1978 O	3,327.4	441.3	992.1	1,053.8	3,213.1	2,522.4	2,445.2	551.7	384.5	7,586.5	1,992.4	2,468.6	813.2	689.1
N	3,412.1	439.9	1,004.4	1,054.3	3,285.6	2,550.5	2,523.9	544.9	374.8	7,696.2	2,002.5	2,528.8	880.2	722.7
D	3,429.8	453.8	1,039.9	1,055.4	3,372.3	2,598.7	2,562.9	552.6	373.8	8,075.8	1,942.7	2,594.6	908.3	747.3
1979 J	3,476.4	427.4	1,021.6	1,017.7	3,403.3	2,715.6	2,570.7	557.0	392.0	8,233.8	2,033.6	2,641.8	888.8	774.9
F	3,468.3	446.1	1,057.7	1,044.8	3,408.7	2,664.8	2,562.8	564.5	402.7	8,462.4	2,085.2	2,672.9	909.4	815.6
M	3,504.6	476.6	1,080.8	1,098.6	3,451.2	2,676.3	2,571.5	570.3	409.4	8,668.6	2,150.2	2,716.6	876.7	800.3
A	3,530.1	471.1	1,058.4	1,067.7	3,406.3	2,543.8	2,375.0	560.4	424.4	8,918.1	2,175.4	2,652.9	926.6	829.5
M	3,468.0	494.1	1,115.9	1,113.2	3,446.6	2,686.8	2,509.7	572.6	424.4	9,431.9	2,190.7	2,867.2	944.8	829.1
J	3,642.3	506.5	1,120.3	1,157.5	3,452.3	2,592.5	2,489.5	563.0	435.7	9,529.8	2,199.9	2,811.3	977.8	858.8
J	3,670.9	494.6	1,203.1	1,165.8	3,559.6	2,691.1	2,685.2	598.1	469.4	9,677.5	2,197.7	2,816.9	1,011.8	894.1
A	3,708.1	502.8	1,181.4	1,184.0	3,702.9	2,696.4	2,545.5	615.4	456.3	9,807.7	2,203.2	2,839.3	1,062.2	914.1
S	3,777.0	539.9	1,207.1	1,231.6	3,741.4	2,664.6	2,594.1	593.0	420.3	9,900.9	2,191.6	2,884.0	1,057.7	924.7
O	3,809.3	539.5	1,218.8	1,215.0	3,790.9	2,711.7	2,525.7	571.4	401.9	10,070.0	2,177.1	2,988.2	1,049.1	886.7
N	3,769.2	506.6	1,265.7	1,213.1	3,751.6	2,692.5	2,470.7	554.8	383.7	10,273.8	2,187.1	3,011.8	1,082.5	894.2
D	3,745.0	471.8	1,247.2	1,147.3	3,734.0	2,723.5	2,484.1	542.5	366.8	10,560.5	2,286.3	2,930.7	1,082.5	856.5
1980 J	3,819.4	552.1	1,275.3	1,187.0	3,834.1	2,708.3	2,284.7	553.9	379.0	11,295.3	2,423.0	2,951.8	1,030.0	810.6
F	3,777.3	541.8	1,309.4	1,238.2	3,856.1	2,809.1	2,365.2	538.3	382.8	11,532.6	2,431.6	2,970.2	1,009.4	776.7
M	3,942.6	529.5	1,293.7	1,204.7	3,876.7	2,743.1	2,522.4	538.8	367.9	11,911.5	2,375.9	2,798.4	977.2	720.0
A	3,837.6	493.8	1,304.0	1,144.2	3,749.8	2,584.5	2,251.0	562.0	372.7	11,819.9	2,325.3	2,633.5	891.6	672.0
M	3,929.3	488.6	1,336.8	1,158.5	3,571.4	2,472.4	2,236.6	562.5	398.4	11,847.2	2,341.3	2,520.1	897.3	598.3
J	4,028.0	533.9	1,296.6	1,124.3	3,513.1	2,504.1	2,259.7	532.8	387.7	11,814.9	2,276.9	2,312.5	887.2	584.8
J	4,124.0	554.5	1,451.6	1,172.1	3,659.9	2,622.5	2,487.3	568.3	395.2	11,998.2	2,325.6	2,566.2	874.7	553.7
A	4,128.7	530.6	1,317.0	1,196.5	3,759.9	2,809.0	2,615.4	625.0	361.0	11,949.1	2,355.8	2,588.4	876.1	561.7
S	4,164.2	529.0	1,347.7	1,255.9	3,882.5	3,023.7	2,722.4	590.5	359.8	12,148.0	2,408.6	2,922.3	867.6	531.9

¹Separate industries series combined for the Supplementary Classification automotive products, are also components of other classifications. Other economic use classification groups are mutually exclusive and except for rounding differences add to relevant Canada totals in section 6, table 1.

Note: All series are subject to revision each year when more recent Census of Manufactures data become available.

Source: Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries (31-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 5: Estimated value of inventories owned and raw materials in manufacturing industries, by economic use classification, based on the 1970 standard industrial classification (million dollars)

Annual average and month	Inventories owned							Inventories held: raw materials						
	Consumer goods		Machinery and equipment	Construction materials and components	Other intermediate goods & supplies	Export-based industries	Supplementary classification: automotive products	Consumer goods		Machinery and equipment	Construction materials and components	Other intermediate goods and supplies	Export based industries	Supplementary classification: automotive products
	Non-durable	Durable						Non-durable	Durable					
D	310456	310446	310457	310458	310449	310459	310460	310421	310422	310423	310424	310425	310426	310427
D	310521	310511	310522	310523	310514	310524	310525	310486	310487	310488	310489	310490	310491	310492
1978	4,731.2	1,000.8	2,841.2	2,036.4	5,833.1	3,412.4	3,006.9	2,050.3	457.0	1,133.8	996.0	2,539.5	1,202.3	988.0
1979	5,504.6	1,283.2	3,666.4	2,431.9	6,898.0	3,963.0	3,526.3	2,421.2	600.0	1,485.6	1,210.6	3,158.0	1,363.7	1,199.0
Unadjusted for seasonal variation														
1978 O	4,803.5	961.7	2,931.7	1,996.3	5,828.2	3,466.2	3,063.7	2,040.8	463.1	1,166.8	1,007.8	2,605.1	1,226.6	1,011.7
N	4,832.6	1,005.8	3,006.6	2,015.0	6,012.6	3,532.2	3,073.0	2,055.1	475.1	1,189.8	1,006.8	2,753.8	1,265.5	1,010.9
D	4,863.5	1,043.1	3,044.7	2,089.5	6,249.9	3,616.9	3,147.5	2,085.1	494.0	1,225.3	1,038.5	2,891.0	1,293.6	1,037.6
1979 J	4,991.2	1,054.5	3,164.1	2,208.7	6,366.4	3,758.2	3,232.5	2,144.3	488.3	1,265.4	1,070.7	2,863.3	1,303.5	1,045.8
F	5,095.5	1,094.1	3,241.3	2,279.6	6,456.4	3,874.1	3,355.8	2,218.3	508.2	1,298.0	1,090.6	2,827.2	1,344.1	1,096.6
M	5,286.2	1,149.5	3,359.4	2,369.0	6,522.7	3,930.8	3,476.3	2,301.9	525.8	1,326.4	1,145.9	2,839.3	1,308.3	1,131.6
A	5,378.8	1,178.6	3,410.7	2,428.1	6,582.8	3,816.8	3,480.3	2,333.2	534.7	1,373.3	1,180.7	2,866.6	1,230.5	1,091.7
M	5,502.6	1,236.7	3,584.4	2,488.9	6,654.6	3,743.9	3,509.0	2,406.7	562.7	1,446.8	1,214.1	2,980.7	1,204.3	1,157.2
J	5,633.8	1,267.4	3,645.6	2,508.4	6,719.1	3,769.6	3,566.9	2,446.3	578.8	1,477.7	1,230.7	3,044.6	1,271.7	1,206.0
J	5,567.3	1,274.2	3,686.7	2,472.9	6,876.4	3,680.7	3,428.0	2,472.1	607.9	1,490.0	1,235.9	3,211.4	1,300.9	1,165.6
A	5,588.3	1,304.4	3,808.0	2,473.7	6,997.9	3,897.1	3,586.7	2,488.1	633.2	1,556.1	1,263.6	3,309.5	1,357.8	1,222.2
S	5,579.4	1,432.4	3,913.4	2,475.7	7,109.8	4,087.7	3,501.7	2,434.1	701.6	1,607.1	1,269.4	3,405.5	1,460.4	1,196.0
O	5,758.0	1,380.7	4,017.0	2,444.5	7,239.4	4,230.1	3,672.1	2,611.0	660.9	1,623.1	1,268.7	3,425.6	1,488.7	1,348.4
N	5,780.6	1,437.4	4,091.8	2,473.1	7,447.7	4,324.0	3,701.4	2,582.2	674.9	1,627.3	1,256.3	3,461.4	1,527.0	1,346.3
D	5,893.4	1,588.6	4,074.7	2,560.3	7,803.4	4,443.3	3,804.8	2,516.6	723.0	1,735.9	1,300.8	3,660.4	1,567.0	1,381.1
1980 J	6,066.0	1,763.6	4,112.7	2,686.1	7,915.2	4,515.1	3,889.8	2,642.1	813.8	1,750.8	1,341.1	3,584.6	1,557.8	1,336.1
F	6,159.3	1,786.0	4,258.9	2,778.2	7,924.2	4,583.3	3,955.7	2,642.6	818.2	1,789.1	1,370.3	3,493.5	1,567.1	1,314.1
M	6,367.8	1,486.0	4,381.5	2,862.8	7,952.0	4,536.8	4,161.2	2,704.4	668.1	1,837.9	1,383.1	3,462.2	1,553.4	1,356.6
A	6,548.2	1,447.2	4,497.7	2,924.7	8,151.7	4,442.1	4,218.8	2,871.7	647.3	1,866.3	1,405.3	3,596.5	1,521.2	1,441.3
M	6,616.9	1,416.9	4,650.3	2,938.8	8,257.6	4,287.4	4,213.7	2,907.0	623.2	1,873.5	1,417.7	3,666.8	1,432.9	1,472.5
J	6,679.1	1,433.1	4,746.2	2,915.8	8,220.1	4,184.3	4,188.4	2,872.9	626.0	1,907.3	1,422.8	3,646.2	1,410.0	1,418.4
J	6,625.3	1,358.4	4,790.7	2,811.3	8,272.6	4,235.8	4,167.5	2,946.6	597.7	1,960.9	1,401.6	3,690.4	1,429.1	1,436.7
A	6,735.5	1,318.7	4,901.1	2,732.2	8,323.3	4,496.0	4,442.8	2,934.3	587.3	2,033.1	1,379.3	3,771.6	1,488.3	1,494.3
S	6,667.0	1,297.7	4,980.4	2,698.8	8,128.8	4,498.4	4,441.8	2,875.1	571.3	2,067.4	1,355.7	3,680.8	1,520.1	1,549.4
Adjusted for seasonal variation														
M.C.D.	1	1	1	2	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	2
1978 O	4,874.9	996.2	2,953.6	2,086.2	5,947.3	3,439.9	3,084.1	2,083.0	463.1	1,182.5	1,023.5	2,590.4	1,191.2	997.0
N	4,919.1	1,027.8	2,994.4	2,125.7	6,034.1	3,475.8	3,098.9	2,102.9	475.1	1,213.2	1,043.4	2,699.4	1,220.8	1,009.4
D	5,005.1	1,058.1	3,090.5	2,168.5	6,102.1	3,565.3	3,165.7	2,148.6	494.0	1,231.6	1,058.1	2,731.6	1,231.4	1,026.9
1979 J	5,105.7	1,055.4	3,163.6	2,227.3	6,219.4	3,663.4	3,240.1	2,218.6	488.3	1,267.4	1,082.9	2,812.2	1,249.2	1,061.2
F	5,154.2	1,083.1	3,236.2	2,251.7	6,300.7	3,737.7	3,313.5	2,271.4	508.2	1,293.7	1,095.8	2,837.4	1,320.7	1,110.5
M	5,238.3	1,128.6	3,330.1	2,297.6	6,431.0	3,797.4	3,364.8	2,278.0	525.8	1,317.7	1,133.7	2,912.2	1,282.1	1,105.9
A	5,284.5	1,148.8	3,363.6	2,327.5	6,535.8	3,798.4	3,424.5	2,295.4	534.7	1,361.4	1,162.9	2,958.5	1,282.3	1,097.7
M	5,420.9	1,194.5	3,548.9	2,397.5	6,689.2	3,861.0	3,548.9	2,347.5	562.7	1,429.0	1,201.7	3,061.6	1,290.3	1,177.1
J	5,453.3	1,229.7	3,644.1	2,428.1	6,818.4	3,925.1	3,569.2	2,345.1	578.8	1,479.7	1,209.0	3,116.7	1,331.3	1,170.3
J	5,493.1	1,274.5	3,708.2	2,455.9	6,985.3	3,899.0	3,542.4	2,406.5	607.9	1,477.9	1,215.9	3,220.0	1,355.6	1,210.2
A	5,547.8	1,329.1	3,843.2	2,488.9	7,099.9	3,936.1	3,553.7	2,447.9	633.2	1,559.3	1,243.4	3,296.8	1,380.8	1,229.4
S	5,590.0	1,474.1	3,923.5	2,529.2	7,268.2	4,085.6	3,500.2	2,455.9	701.6	1,602.5	1,270.6	3,387.0	1,447.3	1,181.9
O	5,845.8	1,431.2	4,053.3	2,546.5	7,381.0	4,203.3	3,696.1	2,664.0	660.9	1,646.4	1,290.2	3,408.0	1,447.3	1,327.4
N	5,893.0	1,469.1	4,078.8	2,603.7	7,477.8	4,255.4	3,742.1	2,647.6	674.9	1,660.0	1,303.8	3,396.3	1,470.5	1,346.9
D	6,076.8	1,612.1	4,136.3	2,660.6	7,620.1	4,388.8	3,839.7	2,703.5	723.0	1,745.7	1,327.0	3,459.0	1,493.5	1,372.9
1980 J	6,210.4	1,765.6	4,110.9	2,712.5	7,733.9	4,400.2	3,906.7	2,735.1	813.8	1,753.8	1,357.1	3,521.3	1,492.9	1,356.4
F	6,230.0	1,769.8	4,251.0	2,750.5	7,729.5	4,417.6	3,906.4	2,705.9	818.2	1,783.1	1,377.4	3,505.5	1,540.1	1,329.8
M	6,311.4	1,459.6	4,344.3	2,780.2	7,837.3	4,381.9	4,029.8	2,677.1	668.1	1,825.5	1,367.7	3,550.9	1,520.2	1,326.5
A	6,433.6	1,410.1	4,434.6	2,802.1	8,093.6	4,425.9	4,152.8	2,824.6	647.3	1,849.4	1,383.2	3,711.9	1,586.2	1,449.5
M	6,518.8	1,366.5	4,603.2	2,829.0	8,293.9	4,428.6	4,259.5	2,834.4	623.2	1,849.8	1,402.1	3,765.4	1,535.8	1,496.3
J	6,461.8	1,388.0	4,743.8	2,821.4	8,340.4	4,362.3	4,185.0	2,751.9	626.0	1,910.2	1,397.4	3,732.2	1,476.4	1,373.6
J	6,533.4	1,359.1	4,813.5	2,791.6	8,410.1	4,491.7	4,304.4	2,868.3	597.7	1,944.4	1,378.8	3,700.8	1,489.4	1,492.2
A	6,686.1	1,346.1	4,945.3	2,750.3	8,456.7	4,534.0	4,395.2	2,885.6	587.3	2,038.2	1,357.2	3,757.7	1,513.5	1,504.0
S	6,679.0	1,341.0	4,996.3	2,759.9	8,329.7	4,498.9	4,440.8	2,901.8	571.3	2,062.3	1,357.5	3,660.7	1,507.0	1,531.6

Note: All series are subject to revision each year when more recent Census of Manufactures data become available.
Source: Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries (31-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 6: Estimated value of goods in process and finished products in manufacturing industries, by economic use classification, based on the 1970 standard industrial classification (million dollars)

Annual average and month	Inventories held													
	Goods in process							Finished products						
	Consumer goods		Machinery and equipment	Construction materials and components	Other intermediate goods & supplies	Export-based industries	Supplementary classification: automotive products	Consumer goods		Machinery and equipment	Construction materials and components	Other intermediate goods and supplies	Export-based industries	Supplementary classification: automotive products
	Non-durable	Durable						Non-durable	Durable					
D	310429	310430	310431	310432	310433	310434	310435	310437	310438	310439	310440	310441	310442	310443
D	310494	310495	310496	310497	310498	310499	310500	310502	310503	310504	310505	310506	310507	310508
1978	549.2	168.6	1,938.1	687.2	1,098.5	1,142.6	774.6	2,131.5	375.2	490.4	649.8	2,195.1	1,067.5	1,244.1
1979	657.0	215.3	2,420.1	730.1	1,274.2	1,315.1	853.3	2,426.3	467.8	577.3	751.3	2,465.8	1,284.2	1,473.9
Unadjusted for seasonal variation														
1978 O	575.4	166.2	2,054.3	698.4	1,124.2	1,195.2	833.4	2,187.2	332.3	480.7	608.5	2,098.8	1,044.3	1,218.4
N	586.5	175.7	2,066.7	703.0	1,129.6	1,207.3	827.1	2,191.0	354.9	498.4	623.2	2,129.0	1,059.4	1,234.9
D	588.5	174.7	2,078.9	645.9	1,124.7	1,295.4	876.5	2,189.8	374.3	497.3	641.2	2,234.1	1,027.7	1,233.3
1979 J	624.9	178.3	2,168.1	701.3	1,191.4	1,329.7	868.4	2,222.0	387.8	524.6	685.9	2,311.6	1,124.9	1,318.2
F	621.3	176.7	2,178.4	740.6	1,212.8	1,307.1	858.6	2,255.9	409.1	535.3	738.1	2,416.3	1,222.8	1,400.5
M	631.7	184.7	2,236.9	700.9	1,224.2	1,344.7	885.2	2,352.6	439.0	556.0	773.0	2,459.0	1,277.8	1,459.4
A	637.2	190.1	2,301.5	700.6	1,261.5	1,281.3	873.0	2,408.3	453.7	544.0	785.1	2,454.6	1,304.9	1,515.4
M	667.6	195.9	2,353.8	737.4	1,246.7	1,208.5	826.3	2,428.2	478.0	564.5	798.6	2,427.1	1,330.9	1,525.4
J	674.9	203.2	2,401.8	741.9	1,274.0	1,164.1	805.3	2,512.4	485.3	579.3	787.6	2,400.5	1,333.8	1,555.5
J	650.1	207.8	2,471.1	744.6	1,281.5	1,139.8	734.0	2,445.0	458.4	584.3	760.1	2,383.4	1,239.9	1,528.3
A	651.5	216.8	2,526.8	748.8	1,292.5	1,289.6	850.7	2,448.7	454.3	584.2	736.7	2,395.9	1,249.6	1,513.7
S	671.6	253.0	2,536.0	739.4	1,294.2	1,303.8	821.6	2,473.6	477.7	599.6	727.6	2,410.0	1,323.4	1,484.1
O	681.6	241.5	2,583.9	737.3	1,313.3	1,413.6	899.2	2,465.3	478.2	622.2	707.4	2,500.4	1,327.7	1,424.5
N	686.3	254.6	2,690.7	755.1	1,339.9	1,443.8	889.6	2,512.0	507.8	619.2	740.0	2,646.4	1,353.2	1,465.4
D	685.4	280.7	2,591.6	713.9	1,358.2	1,555.0	927.2	2,591.4	584.8	614.1	775.1	2,784.8	1,321.2	1,496.4
1980 J	707.1	327.2	2,595.6	776.6	1,419.9	1,597.6	939.2	2,716.7	622.7	642.1	815.6	2,910.7	1,359.7	1,614.5
F	720.6	329.1	2,711.3	820.7	1,402.7	1,601.5	922.6	2,796.1	638.7	668.2	853.1	3,027.9	1,414.7	1,719.0
M	744.1	252.6	2,747.6	863.3	1,420.5	1,525.8	936.5	2,919.3	565.4	688.1	889.3	3,069.3	1,457.6	1,868.1
A	761.1	234.0	2,806.5	898.2	1,439.8	1,481.6	960.5	2,915.4	565.8	718.2	923.7	3,115.4	1,439.3	1,817.0
M	786.4	226.3	2,930.7	915.6	1,451.0	1,401.3	926.0	2,923.6	567.4	749.3	936.7	3,139.9	1,453.2	1,815.2
J	792.8	229.6	3,010.5	887.6	1,453.2	1,315.3	899.4	3,013.3	577.5	769.0	912.7	3,120.6	1,459.1	1,870.7
J	742.8	227.0	2,976.8	874.8	1,460.6	1,337.4	880.4	2,936.0	533.7	753.2	853.6	3,121.5	1,469.3	1,850.3
A	780.3	229.1	3,022.1	828.9	1,456.4	1,407.9	943.1	3,020.9	502.4	752.6	829.0	3,095.2	1,599.8	2,005.5
S	772.5	228.2	3,011.3	826.8	1,452.3	1,424.1	950.4	3,019.3	498.2	775.1	807.7	2,995.7	1,554.2	1,942.0
Adjusted for seasonal variation														
M.C.D.	2	2	1	2	1	2	3	2	2	2	2	1	2	2
1978 O	580.0	166.2	2,042.1	699.2	1,137.4	1,180.8	810.3	2,211.9	366.9	499.2	661.7	2,219.5	1,067.9	1,276.8
N	588.1	175.7	2,022.1	703.0	1,140.7	1,182.1	800.2	2,228.1	377.0	507.3	676.2	2,194.0	1,072.9	1,289.3
D	588.9	174.7	2,104.5	694.6	1,137.2	1,227.3	824.0	2,267.6	389.4	511.3	678.8	2,233.3	1,106.6	1,314.8
1979 J	610.2	178.3	2,166.5	726.0	1,160.2	1,271.2	823.5	2,276.9	388.8	523.7	689.3	2,247.0	1,143.0	1,355.4
F	608.1	176.7	2,181.2	748.9	1,179.8	1,240.6	825.2	2,274.7	398.2	531.7	714.8	2,283.5	1,176.4	1,377.8
M	625.6	184.7	2,235.7	707.3	1,208.3	1,272.6	846.1	2,334.7	418.1	536.7	721.8	2,310.5	1,242.7	1,412.8
A	616.0	190.1	2,279.9	683.6	1,252.1	1,268.3	862.0	2,373.1	424.0	530.5	723.4	2,325.2	1,247.8	1,464.8
M	654.2	195.9	2,354.4	710.6	1,252.7	1,260.7	862.5	2,419.2	435.9	546.2	737.1	2,374.9	1,310.0	1,509.3
J	668.7	203.2	2,419.5	726.9	1,289.7	1,257.4	862.8	2,439.5	447.7	558.1	743.0	2,412.0	1,336.4	1,536.1
J	672.9	207.8	2,501.7	732.1	1,301.2	1,271.2	849.4	2,413.7	458.8	587.4	763.0	2,464.1	1,272.2	1,482.8
A	686.2	216.8	2,544.9	731.0	1,299.0	1,323.4	870.5	2,413.7	479.1	598.2	772.3	2,504.1	1,231.9	1,453.8
S	689.0	253.0	2,532.6	738.7	1,304.4	1,321.9	833.9	2,445.1	519.5	617.8	776.9	2,576.8	1,316.4	1,484.4
O	686.9	241.5	2,572.3	738.6	1,327.8	1,395.7	872.9	2,494.9	528.8	646.9	770.1	2,645.2	1,360.3	1,495.8
N	687.5	254.6	2,633.1	755.9	1,353.5	1,413.9	862.4	2,557.9	539.6	631.1	803.4	2,728.0	1,371.0	1,532.8
D	685.9	280.7	2,625.3	767.7	1,374.0	1,471.1	869.8	2,687.4	608.4	632.3	822.0	2,787.1	1,424.2	1,597.0
1980 J	690.4	327.2	2,592.0	804.5	1,382.8	1,526.6	889.6	2,784.9	624.6	640.8	820.0	2,829.8	1,380.7	1,660.7
F	706.1	329.1	2,713.7	830.3	1,363.1	1,518.8	885.3	2,818.0	622.5	664.0	825.7	2,860.9	1,358.7	1,691.3
M	737.6	252.6	2,746.8	871.5	1,401.8	1,443.5	895.0	2,896.7	538.9	664.1	830.0	2,884.6	1,418.2	1,808.3
A	736.1	234.0	2,777.6	876.3	1,429.0	1,465.6	947.7	2,872.9	528.8	700.9	850.3	2,952.7	1,374.1	1,755.6
M	771.0	226.3	2,931.9	882.5	1,458.3	1,462.9	967.7	2,913.4	517.0	724.8	863.9	3,070.2	1,429.9	1,795.5
J	786.0	229.6	3,033.2	869.6	1,471.2	1,423.6	965.6	2,923.9	532.4	741.0	860.5	3,136.0	1,462.3	1,845.8
J	768.5	227.0	3,012.9	859.3	1,483.6	1,493.5	1,020.1	2,896.6	534.4	756.4	856.8	3,225.7	1,508.8	1,792.1
A	821.6	229.1	3,043.7	809.0	1,464.0	1,444.9	964.7	2,978.9	529.7	770.1	869.5	3,235.0	1,575.6	1,926.5
S	792.5	228.2	3,008.9	826.3	1,464.7	1,443.9	964.7	2,984.7	541.5	798.6	863.3	3,204.3	1,548.0	1,944.5

Note: All series are subject to revision each year when more recent Census of Manufactures data become available.
 Source: Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries (31-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 7: Tobacco and beverages

Year and month	Tobacco										Beverages					
	Sales ⁴ of tobacco products										Production					
	Production ¹ of tobacco products				Domestic						Ex-warehoused ⁵		Beer	Distilleries industrial alcohol (ethyl)	Bottled spirits	Stocks, ⁶ distilleries & bond warehouse
	Ciga- rettes	Cigars	Cut tobacco		Ciga- rettes	Cigars	Cut tobacco		Ciga- rettes	Cigars	Millions	Million gallons					Million proof gallons	Million proof gallons
			Fine cut ²	Other ³			Fine cut ²	Other ³					Millions	Million proof gallons		
D	2082	2083	2089	2090	2091	2092	2093	2094	2095	2096	2085	2086	2087	2088		
1978	62,070	448	12,605	1,962	61,608	439.4	12,478	1,887	982.7	12.2	455.5	76.65	37.05	398.70		
1979	65,441	425	10,349	1,819	63,860	421.3	11,523	1,793	950.6	17.2	490.7	96.52	39.24	403.45		
1978 N	5,794	47	1,055	188	5,578	40.3	1,150	165	73.7	1.0	39.2	10.40	4.28	394.83		
D	4,643	31	637	105	5,960	39.0	1,080	163	41.1	0.4	37.3	7.20	2.93	398.70		
1979 J	5,512	40	910	169	4,503	28.5	938	147	63.8	1.7	31.2	9.21	3.33	396.73		
F	5,659	39	990	189	4,778	24.0	947	111	64.6	1.3	28.4	9.18	3.22	497.54		
M	6,760	37	1,347	129	4,605	30.9	1,126	139	91.9	1.3	38.7	10.71	3.54	364.38		
A	5,631	35	1,165	189	4,389	31.4	871	142	84.3	0.9	39.2	6.18	2.85	404.58		
M	6,151	38	1,286	160	5,864	42.1	1,095	164	99.4	2.3	45.7	7.59	3.49	404.65		
J	5,808	36	1,045	192	5,299	39.8	950	155	95.4	2.0	50.9	8.28	3.37	405.19		
J	2,192	12	266	17	5,702	38.9	929	169	88.2	1.0	48.5	3.67	1.44	390.20		
A	5,583	37	115	147	5,840	37.9	927	157	74.0	0.6	50.2	6.58	3.21	402.39		
S	5,225	39	890	170	4,973	35.4	825	141	74.6	0.7	38.9	8.01	3.04	401.74		
O	6,045	45	943	185	5,705	38.6	925	166	54.3	3.8	39.8	8.45	4.45	399.80		
N	6,615	38	850	179	5,519	37.5	846	156	79.8	0.8	40.7	10.21	4.41	399.67		
D	4,260	28	542	93	6,683	36.3	1,144	146	80.3	0.8	38.4	8.45	2.89	403.45		
1980 J	6,291	40	848	176	3,880	29.7	668	168	88.7	0.5	34.0	9.70	3.37	404.02		
F	6,124	45	880	187	4,361	27.4	883	130	89.1	0.9	31.3	10.27	3.41	407.97		
M	6,214	46	975	120	5,042	28.6	937	131	84.0	1.5	39.0	10.11	3.38	411.88		
A	6,102	42	945	88	3,185	38.3	982	73	63.2	0.4	40.1	7.46	3.06	411.30		
M	6,097	39	880	145	6,439	36.9	1,068	69	96.0	0.8	47.2	9.29	3.25	545.81		
J	5,513	39	1,084	83	4,136	34.8	734	63	85.8	1.9	51.2	9.06	3.10	412.51		
J	2,531	16	420	43	6,141	42.3	876	163	84.9	0.9	46.1	5.02	1.48	410.57		
A	4,726	25	787	122	5,386	34.6	761	129	80.7	0.4	38.5	7.09	2.87	410.50		
S	6,076	39	980	184	5,542	35.5	918	139	11.4	1.2	38.6	9.12	3.77	410.17		
O	6,452	44	978	162	5,541	37.6	1,171	171	7.0	0.7	-	-	-	-		

¹Starting with January 1968, production is manufacturers' production; prior to that date production was indicated by the use of excise duty stamps. ²Intended for cigarettes. ³Includes pipe, plug, chewing, twist, snuff etc. ⁴Sales to wholesalers, retailers and institutions which are subject to excise duty. ⁵Includes sales for ships' air stores, embassies of Canada and for export. ⁶End of period.

Sources: Tobacco and Tobacco Products Service Bulletin (32-014), Statistics Canada; and Department of National Revenue.

Table 8: Rubber (metric tonnes)

Year and month	Imports natural and synthetic (million pounds)	Production Synthetic	Consumption				Consumption of natural, synthetic & reclaimed rubber			Stocks ¹ Natural
			Natural	Synthetic	Reclaimed	Total ²	Tires and lubes	Footwear	Wire and cable	
										345077	345078	345088	345089	345090	345091	345092	345094
1978	220.45	248334	89070	203995	9229	302294	203530	7282	1942	8321
1979	248.66	282525	90948	221539	12281	324798	227846	7569	1781	7273
1978 O	18.25	21609	8506	19720	839	29065	17832	477	168	10507
N	19.68	23689	8364	19831	823	29018	19198	574	161	8717
D	18.34	22262	7178	17425	804	25407	16633	358	134	8321
1979 J	21.75	23330	7374	18292	840	26504	18503	671	173	8333
F	16.39	22669	7998	19510	839	28346	20162	722	169	7812
M	26.56	23438	8022	20891	928	29835	21130	804	162	8508
A	18.65	23945	7289	19238	795	27322	19723	640	131	8879
M	26.45	22930	8766	20312	999	30077	20675	789	152	9197
J	21.53	23609	8720	20343	2062	31126	21818	853	175	8698
J	17.48	24662	6058	13551	638	20247	14936	237	64	8193
A	17.59	22267	5588	15591	586	21764	14197	587	90	8263
S	19.60	22377	7937	18106	2177	28221	19630	x	x	8287
O	23.18	24662	9005	20795	891	30691	21722	467	178	7860
N	23.85	23843	7765	19549	763	28115	19506	602	168	7770
D	15.63	24793	6426	15361	763	22550	15844	550	132	7273
1980 J	17.81	24716	7374	17134	838	25349	18188	728	180	7500
F	18.93	22951	7795	18075	898	26768	19066	692	172	7169
M	24.14	24250	7542	18628	983	27153	19390	699	224	7921
A	19.12	18731	7077	16658	721	24456	17778	576	176	8596
M	20.50	23184	6242	15400	897	22537	15719	540	125	8915
J	18.77	20268	6511	15725	735	22969	16065	560	105	9705
J	9.36	21351	4432	10591	639	15663	11051	243	63	8908
A	12.56	21918	4950	12831	574	18355	12123	433	72	6960
S	-	17545	6530	17066	824	24420	16512	512	127	7599

¹End of period. ²Consumption in Manufacturing of Foamed Rubber, Rug Underlay-Other.

Sources: Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber (33-003), Imports by Commodities (65-007), Statistics Canada.

Table 9: Footwear

Year and month	Footwear												
	Boots and Shoes — dress and casual								Athletic Footwear				
	Total all types	Total	Men's sizes 6 and up	Boy's sizes under 6	Women's sizes 4 and up	Girl's sizes under 4	infant's and little children's	Boots & Shoes-work & utility types	Slippers	Total	Ice Skate Boots (with or without blades)	Other athletic footwear	All other footwear
D	345653	345654	345655	345656	345657	345658	345659	345660	345661	345662	345663	345664	345665
1978	43,482	27,687	6,890	x	15,855	1,449	x	x	x	4,933	1,362	3,571	x
1979	45,071	29,554	8,070	1,746	15,827	1,698	2,214	4,101	x	3,863	x	x	x
1978 N	4,040	2,461	697	104	1,318	116	226	435	656	476	110	366	12
D	2,978	1,860	471	79	1,031	92	187	x	442	338	82	256	x
1979 J	3,845	2,277	654	89	1,274	102	158	477	454	492	x	x	145
F	3,848	2,379	633	100	1,314	121	211	441	426	462	105	357	140
M	3,976	2,366	639	91	1,357	115	165	478	511	449	108	341	171
A	3,856	2,655	709	149	1,471	146	180	348	377	315	182	133	161
M	4,465	3,025	812	187	1,572	215	239	354	545	338	207	131	203
J	3,992	2,653	777	133	1,297	217	229	308	562	298	173	125	171
J	2,699	1,764	506	125	882	127	124	249	352	220	151	69	114
A	3,930	2,528	718	173	1,316	146	175	385	539	291	147	144	187
S	3,737	2,434	650	154	1,331	124	175	316	x	301	164	137	x
O	4,115	2,767	713	196	1,533	132	193	324	x	273	187	86	x
N	3,891	2,693	743	226	1,389	136	199	260	x	220	152	68	x
D	2,717	2,013	516	123	1,091	117	166	161	x	204	146	58	x
1980 J	4,195	2,445	635	137	1,409	118	146	630	590	278	146	113	37
F	3,955	2,653	713	134	1,451	148	207	510	371	275	170	x	43
M	3,474	2,221	521	112	1,331	99	158	489	367	272	186	x	59
A	3,692	2,334	638	104	1,322	123	147	474	413	270	178	6	76
M	3,402	2,067	572	76	1,097	132	190	428	471	270	200	7	x
J	3,713	2,235	596	174	1,194	116	155	389	525	278	210	5	62
J	2,640	1,573	407	108	854	99	105	218	403	231	191	x	42
A	3,640	2,262	570	131	1,292	138	132	363	508	208	143	x	57
S	3,763	2,154	600	103	1,238	79	134	429	551	329	255	x	68
O	3,939	2,301	662	119	1,291	62	167	498	562	238	183	45	103

Source: Footwear Statistics (33-002), Statistics Canada.

Table 10: Production of sawn lumber¹ (million feet, board measure)

Year and month	Canada	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
D	2267	2270	2271	2272	2273	2275	2276	2277
1978	18,964	178	394	3,209	1,622	221	691	12,545
1979	18,991	211	399	3,301	1,587	195	687	12,511
1978 O	1,669.9	18.3	35.7	287.3	149.5	19.3	52.9	1,098.7
N	1,639.5	14.6	43.9	326.0	143.1	20.9	45.7	1,037.7
D	1,478.9	11.9	35.3	233.1	124.1	14.8	61.1	990.2
1979 J	1,556.2	14.3	29.3	265.7	123.2	15.1	77.5	1,024.0
F	1,564.2	15.6	27.8	254.4	123.2	17.7	74.2	1,041.9
M	1,786.8	15.4	35.2	289.0	147.4	19.9	89.2	1,181.6
A	1,606.1	16.3	34.6	244.2	132.3	20.6	48.1	1,100.8
M	1,694.6	18.1	32.6	298.2	145.5	17.6	57.8	1,116.6
J	1,637.6	21.9	32.3	268.3	133.6	17.8	65.5	1,091.2
J	1,245.6	18.4	28.8	191.7	97.6	8.5	49.6	844.5
A	1,563.1	20.0	35.7	298.3	139.1	16.5	57.4	987.7
S	1,578.0	20.4	34.1	289.3	137.8	17.1	55.8	1,014.9
O	1,752.8	22.0	36.9	344.1	146.0	21.0	45.3	1,128.8
N	1,658.1	15.6	37.6	321.2	144.9	13.3	23.3	1,094.3
D	1,348.2	12.9	34.2	236.7	116.8	10.1	44.0	884.5
1980 J	1,574.9	12.3	34.7	294.8	154.2	15.6	50.3	1,005.4
F	1,702.3	13.1	37.8	304.9	151.7	17.6	58.4	1,109.8
M	1,785.4	14.3	40.0	328.4	156.2	17.9	96.8	1,123.4
A	1,593.8	16.5	37.9	319.0	148.7	18.5	31.5	1,015.3
M	1,498.1	17.7	41.2	306.9	145.2	13.2	26.0	940.9
J	1,511.9	16.7	43.0	285.1	140.6	13.9	40.1	964.8
J	1,277.1	15.4	36.6	203.3	122.3	3.6	40.1	849.6
A	1,395.4	18.2	35.8	276.2	130.5	11.7	51.0	863.9
S	1,633.7	18.0	40.5	295.7	159.8	14.9	62.8	1,034.2

¹Excludes Newfoundland, P.E.I., Manitoba, the Yukon and the Northwest Territories, which, together account for less than 1% of the total.

Sources: Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills (35-002), (35-003), monthly, Sawmills and Planing Mills (35-204), annual, Statistics Canada.

Table 11: Pulpwood, wood pulp and newsprint

Year and month	Pulpwood production (thousand cubic meters ¹)	Wood pulp production ²			Wood pulp exports ³	Newsprint production	Newsprint shipments			Newsprint Stocks, end of period
		Total	Mechanical	Chemical			Total	Domestic	Export ⁴	
		Thousand metric tonnes					Thousand metric tonnes			
D	2289	2300	2301	2302	2293	2294	2295	2296	2297	2298
1978	45,308	19216.2	7510.7	11671.0	7,320	8811	8883	908	7975	184
1979	46,283	195.5	74.2	121.1	7,831	8710	8730	948	7781	162
1978 N	4,669	1619.3	617.6	998.7	649	709	718	81	638	244
D	3,806	1569.1	586.9	979.8	590	697	757	76	680	184
1979 J	3,203	1591.6	612.5	977.5	724	751	707	75	632	228
F	3,608	1551.0	578.7	970.3	543	680	658	70	587	251
M	3,339	1761.1	650.5	1108.0	777	747	759	75	684	238
A	2,407	1613.2	611.0	1000.1	573	720	716	81	636	242
M	3,438	1647.0	631.6	1013.0	710	720	746	87	659	215
J	2,670	1668.1	602.6	1063.4	660	715	729	83	646	201
J	4,545	1532.7	604.3	926.4	610	717	717	68	648	201
A	4,839	1641.5	634.5	1004.7	682	732	743	78	665	190
S	4,633	1544.5	586.2	956.2	599	692	665	77	588	216
O	4,715	1708.5	646.3	1060.3	654	761	778	87	691	199
N	4,947	1673.5	643.9	1027.3	675	746	741	85	657	204
D	3,939	1631.7	630.0	999.5	624	729	771	82	688	162
1980 J	4,180	1682.2	636.9	1043.2	634	777	727	81	646	211
F	4,609	1637.5	607.9	1027.9	624	738	744	80	664	205
M	4,282	1798.1	657.2	1138.8	771	782	777	85	692	210
A	2,561	1644.4	638.7	1004.0	691	766	763	87	676	214
M	2,953	1727.3	644.8	1080.7	669	767	774	86	687	207
J	4,472	1674.4	598.0	1074.1	734	717	732	86	646	192
J	4,205	1530.6	505.6	1022.6	623	601	640	76	564	154
A	4,352	1642.2	574.1	1066.0	663	692	662	74	588	183
S	4,773	1519.3	569.4	947.6	697	651	642	77	565	191
O	5,265	1698.8	650.1	1046.2		735	735	81	654	192

¹Pulpwood produced for domestic use and excluding exports, but including receipts of purchased roundwood. ²Total pulp production covers "screenings" which are already included in exports. ³"Screenings" are excluded throughout from mechanical and chemical pulp. ⁴Customs exports. ⁵Mill shipments destined for export.

Sources: Pulpwood and Wood Residue Statistics (25-001), Exports by Commodities (65-004), Statistics Canada; Bulletin of the Canadian Pulp and Paper Association: "Monthly Pulp Summary" and "Monthly Newsprint Statistics".

Table 12: Primary iron and steel (thousand metric tonnes)

Year and month	Primary production ^{1,2}					Net shipments of steel shapes to consuming industries ^{2,3,4} (Rolled steel products only)									
	Pig iron	Ferro alloys	Steel			Net total	Steel Service Centres, other wholesalers & warehouses	Motor vehicles and parts	Railway operating	Railroad cars and locomotive ²	Ship-building	Steel fabrication	Metal building systems	Contractors products	
			Total	Ingots incl. continuous cast	Castings										
D	2309	2310	2311	2312	2313	345165	345166	345167	345168	345169	345170	345171	345172	345173	
1978	10,337.9	240.3	14,898.2	14,727.8	170.5	11,713.1	1,814.4	1,815.2	188.0	122.4	27.8	1,008.2	81.9	614.4	
1979	10,905.7	172.5	16,068.8	15,845.5	223.3	12,234.9	1,997.3	1,685.9	275.6	228.0	28.9	1,034.9	87.6	601.9	
1978 N	807.8	21.2	1,231.1	1,214.0	17.1	1,049.3	160.7	176.1	10.8	18.2	1.9	103.7	6.8	46.9	
D	915.5	21.4	1,344.7	1,329.4	15.3	920.3	158.3	146.1	20.1	17.9	0.8	89.9	7.2	40.1	
1979 J	950.8	17.8	1,372.2	1,354.2	18.1	1,054.9	161.0	188.2	26.6	16.1	0.9	92.0	9.1	45.0	
F	863.3	12.3	1,257.8	1,239.8	18.0	986.1	157.5	163.4	27.4	15.8	2.8	91.4	6.0	41.5	
M	972.9	13.5	1,345.7	1,324.8	21.0	1,095.5	160.9	193.8	27.4	16.8	4.0	83.8	7.0	56.3	
A	938.8	13.4	1,328.9	1,310.5	18.4	972.8	147.1	164.2	26.5	18.4	2.8	76.6	6.2	42.8	
M	983.2	15.9	1,408.7	1,388.0	20.7	1,109.6	170.9	168.3	26.7	16.5	1.9	88.2	7.6	51.3	
J	840.2	14.6	1,308.8	1,287.9	20.9	1,027.5	161.2	144.6	19.2	20.1	2.5	93.6	6.1	53.5	
J	863.2	11.7	1,266.0	1,254.5	11.4	947.4	151.8	116.9	17.8	14.4	2.4	85.2	7.7	50.2	
A	884.8	13.4	1,292.4	1,276.5	15.9	987.2	163.1	112.7	19.6	21.0	2.2	81.0	7.9	57.7	
S	807.7	14.1	1,296.7	1,277.4	19.3	1,013.0	167.0	119.5	18.6	17.1	2.5	94.8	7.9	54.6	
O	914.9	14.1	1,417.0	1,396.6	20.4	1,114.9	193.9	127.2	23.7	22.2	2.5	90.0	7.0	53.3	
N	946.6	15.5	1,395.3	1,374.6	20.8	1,070.7	195.8	110.1	19.9	23.4	2.5	90.4	7.3	51.6	
D	939.3	16.1	1,379.2	1,360.7	18.5	855.3	167.2	77.0	22.3	26.2	1.9	67.9	7.9	44.1	
1980 J	984.8	16.4	1,413.4	1,393.5	19.9	1,107.9	197.4	118.6	28.2	29.4	2.2	86.1	10.5	56.8	
F	855.0	19.4	1,324.0	1,302.0	22.0	1,030.4	176.8	105.5	24.5	19.1	3.1	82.2	7.1	55.9	
M	822.3	17.0	1,322.3	1,298.2	24.1	1,071.1	184.7	107.3	21.4	18.0	5.0	94.6	7.3	61.6	
A	886.7	19.3	1,352.4	1,331.7	20.7	1,058.6	156.8	96.4	32.2	19.1	4.7	96.4	7.5	48.2	
M	993.3	23.4	1,434.5	1,414.3	20.2	991.4	140.2	88.6	27.4	19.8	5.8	83.5	6.2	46.9	
J	916.9	28.0	1,345.9	1,327.2	18.7	941.0	133.9	60.9	29.1	15.5	4.3	86.4	7.5	42.4	
J	904.7	35.0	1,195.3	1,184.1	11.2	781.0	103.1	49.9	22.0	10.8	2.4	81.6	4.0	36.3	
A	918.9	25.9	1,222.8	1,208.5	14.3	872.4	94.2	79.7	18.0	12.8	2.1	86.5	3.5	32.8	
S	870.7	27.2	1,287.2	1,269.5	17.7	1,105.4	126.6	96.9	24.5	14.7	3.4	99.7	4.7	36.3	
O	928.2	23.8	1,353.6	1,336.3	17.3	1,170.4	158.0	117.1	30.3	9.2	4.3	96.9	3.7	38.1	

Net shipments of steel shapes to consuming industries^{2,3,4}
(Rolled steel products only)

Year and month	Stamping, pressing, coating	Natural resources and extractive industries	Agricultural equipment	Non-electrical machinery	Electrical machinery	Industrial packaging equipment	Pipes and tubes	Wire and wire products	Containers and closures	Appliances and utensils	Miscellaneous	Export to U.S.A.	Export to other countries
1978	479.8	206.5	163.7	232.2	118.2	162.0	1,434.1	763.4	440.4	156.7	59.4	1,426.5	397.6
1979	533.2	253.8	220.4	253.1	133.2	180.5	1,599.8	840.4	446.5	157.5	66.6	1,302.2	307.0
1978 N	44.1	22.4	17.1	20.0	10.0	15.9	123.2	73.6	38.8	15.2	3.4	108.9	31.7
D	32.9	19.5	16.6	20.0	8.8	11.7	117.8	51.2	19.1	11.7	1.0	103.7	25.9
1979 J	45.2	19.1	16.6	24.9	12.2	14.5	114.1	55.2	45.3	17.3	20.3	109.8	21.5
F	38.6	17.6	16.5	20.3	10.0	14.3	120.7	67.9	37.8	12.7	4.4	106.4	13.0
M	47.4	17.7	16.6	23.9	11.8	15.8	137.9	69.0	42.6	12.4	6.0	110.2	34.0
A	40.2	17.0	17.3	21.4	10.7	11.8	109.1	76.6	36.9	13.7	4.6	105.1	23.9
M	48.4	20.3	17.6	21.0	10.6	13.9	137.7	82.3	42.6	14.8	4.0	129.0	36.2
J	45.4	22.0	18.3	19.4	10.5	13.2	133.3	75.5	39.8	13.2	4.9	110.0	21.1
J	41.0	19.1	15.5	15.2	9.9	16.5	137.2	59.1	38.6	10.5	3.1	117.8	17.3
A	46.4	24.8	17.3	22.2	10.3	16.2	138.9	48.9	37.7	12.8	2.9	107.7	35.9
S	45.8	19.1	20.9	22.3	11.2	17.4	148.4	76.1	33.2	13.7	5.9	96.3	20.6
O	48.8	27.2	21.0	22.8	12.5	17.6	157.8	85.5	43.2	12.9	4.8	109.5	31.8
N	49.3	28.2	23.8	23.1	13.8	17.6	157.8	77.2	33.1	12.2	3.9	107.4	22.2
D	36.7	21.7	19.0	16.6	9.8	11.7	107.0	67.2	15.6	11.3	1.8	93.0	29.5
1980 J	52.5	20.5	21.8	25.1	13.8	16.9	145.5	74.4	43.4	13.2	3.8	115.7	32.1
F	48.8	24.9	22.8	22.0	13.5	17.0	132.3	77.3	37.5	13.5	6.2	107.7	32.7
M	51.5	24.4	18.0	24.5	11.7	15.5	141.1	76.2	41.9	14.2	4.7	127.4	20.1
A	46.1	21.0	17.0	21.9	10.2	12.4	134.1	73.4	43.8	10.6	5.3	126.1	75.4
M	45.0	22.1	16.7	16.5	10.6	13.8	132.2	66.9	40.4	12.3	5.3	106.7	84.5
J	40.4	22.5	13.5	17.2	9.5	13.0	128.0	55.3	35.6	12.4	4.4	98.1	111.1
J	32.6	20.7	6.4	15.6	5.3	10.0	105.5	41.2	41.0	6.9	3.2	90.6	91.9
A	30.3	17.1	6.7	11.9	8.4	12.2	104.6	40.3	39.9	10.9	1.8	86.6	172.1
S	31.9	26.8	7.1	17.4	8.4	10.1	152.9	61.6	38.9	11.9	5.2	118.4	208.0
O	36.0	25.8	7.4	15.3	8.0	10.6	160.9	65.3	38.1	12.1	4.3	130.6	198.4

¹Data compiled according to the Steel Distribution Index revised January, 1964. ²Figures on net shipments relate to semi finished and rolled steel products only. Shipments to consuming industries of castings, forgings and steel pipe are not included. ³Excluding shipments for re-processing at maker's own plant. ⁴Data compiled as submitted by the steel producers according to the steel industry distribution code.

Source: Primary Iron and Steel (41-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 13: New motor vehicles

Year and month	New motor vehicles			New motor vehicle sales				
	Passenger cars		Exports	Passenger			Commercial	
	Imports less re-exports	(Thousand units)		Total	Canadian and U.S. manufactured	Overseas manufactured	Canadian and U.S. manufactured	Overseas manufactured
	(Million dollars)							
D	2357	2360	2363	2364	2365	2366	2367	
1978	741.94	873.70	9,649.5	5,381.9	1,001.1	3,188.1	78.4	
1979	702.46	650.89	11,481.9	6,355.1	989.0	4,053.8	84.0	
1978 N	54.89	77.72	727.9	398.3	69.0	255.0	5.6	
D	57.15	72.43	581.1	317.9	45.0	214.7	3.5	
1979 J	44.45	60.92	675.1	376.0	51.2	243.5	4.4	
F	54.51	60.68	796.9	458.3	56.3	278.1	4.2	
M	66.49	62.50	1,097.5	643.2	78.0	370.5	5.8	
A	66.04	64.18	1,053.1	627.8	78.0	342.0	5.4	
M	77.16	57.40	1,213.2	709.4	98.9	397.3	7.6	
J	62.78	59.83	1,161.2	657.5	100.7	394.2	8.7	
J	47.11	46.47	1,070.8	570.4	102.6	388.9	8.9	
A	31.76	27.28	869.2	459.5	94.8	306.3	8.6	
S	57.17	47.48	830.2	427.2	73.9	322.4	6.7	
O	72.41	54.52	1,145.0	614.8	87.1	436.1	7.1	
N	58.21	54.54	876.0	459.3	85.0	323.3	8.4	
D	64.37	55.09	693.8	351.8	82.6	251.2	8.1	
1980 J	41.11	41.80	768.4	391.7	88.9	277.7	10.1	
F	62.02	53.54	885.9	475.4	112.6	285.8	12.0	
M	73.61	58.06	1,083.0	618.5	104.6	349.2	10.8	
A	76.68	52.22	1,116.8	616.6	114.0	373.9	12.4	
M	64.28	50.85	1,009.0	552.8	121.8	321.3	13.2	
J	71.01	55.48	1,005.1	549.6	118.4	323.8	13.3	
J	46.49	41.93	1,003.5	535.4	128.0	326.1	14.0	
A	31.34	25.01	912.9	475.3	128.9	295.0	13.7	
S		46.65	846.9	425.3	126.0	281.0	14.7	
O			1,134.9	602.4	140.0	378.3	14.3	

Year and month	New motor vehicle sales											
	Total		Passenger				Commercial					
	Unadj.	S.A.	Total		Manufactured Canadian and U.S.		Overseas manufactured		Total		Canadian and U.S. manufactured	Overseas manufactured
			Unadj.	S.A.	Unadj.	S.A.	Unadj.	S.A.	Unadj.	S.A.		
	Units											
D	2368	4970	2373	4975	2369	4971	2370	4972	2374	4973	2371	2372
1978	1,366,544		988,890		815,994		172,896		377,654		364,241	13,413
1979	1,396,402		1,003,008		863,554		139,454		393,394		381,562	11,832
1978 N	95,948	103,482	68,311	73,577	58,152	62,046	10,159	11,531	27,637	29,905	26,766	871
D	74,010	109,425	51,806	77,465	45,373	67,520	6,433	9,945	22,204	31,960	21,676	528
1979 J	88,454	111,602	62,341	80,955	54,688	69,257	7,653	11,698	26,113	30,647	25,440	673
F	99,071	116,750	70,483	83,861	62,535	73,171	7,948	10,690	28,588	32,889	27,972	616
M	136,677	121,098	98,828	87,948	87,957	77,476	10,871	10,472	37,849	33,150	37,014	835
A	132,349	115,459	97,117	83,118	86,391	73,748	10,726	9,370	35,232	32,341	34,475	757
M	151,336	114,487	110,793	82,602	96,703	72,196	14,090	10,406	40,543	31,885	39,493	1,050
J	143,932	114,912	103,702	82,461	89,429	70,985	14,273	11,476	40,230	32,451	39,019	1,211
J	127,559	127,009	92,258	92,345	77,418	78,752	14,840	13,593	35,301	34,664	34,070	1,231
A	105,117	111,944	75,725	81,353	62,374	69,689	13,351	11,664	29,392	30,591	28,200	1,192
S	96,957	121,088	67,878	84,602	57,678	75,390	10,200	9,212	29,079	36,486	28,138	941
O	133,204	113,111	94,399	80,047	81,935	66,968	12,464	13,079	38,805	33,064	37,804	1,001
N	101,694	113,069	72,042	80,428	60,444	66,902	11,598	13,526	29,652	32,641	28,446	1,206
D	80,052	117,484	57,442	85,774	46,002	68,329	11,440	17,445	22,610	31,710	21,491	1,119
1980 J	88,737	113,215	63,253	82,407	50,929	64,070	12,324	18,337	25,484	30,808	24,080	1,404
F	103,816	120,317	76,744	90,113	61,594	70,089	15,150	20,024	27,072	30,204	25,418	1,654
M	121,444	110,780	89,609	82,149	75,575	68,147	14,034	14,002	31,835	28,631	30,339	1,496
A	124,471	104,162	90,833	74,439	75,144	61,382	15,689	13,057	33,638	29,723	31,889	1,749
M	113,501	87,087	83,912	63,622	67,302	50,905	16,610	12,717	29,589	23,465	27,802	1,787
J	111,875	91,685	82,617	67,378	67,043	54,760	15,574	12,618	29,258	24,307	27,522	1,736
J	111,767	104,465	82,185	76,844	64,791	61,788	17,394	15,056	29,582	27,621	27,746	1,836
A	101,023	113,428	74,477	83,564	57,238	67,593	17,239	15,971	26,546	29,864	24,755	1,791
S	91,811	106,265	67,755	78,713	51,320	64,391	16,435	14,322	24,056	27,552	22,091	1,965
O	121,463	105,886	90,083	78,413	72,009	59,458	18,074	18,955	31,380	27,473	29,536	1,844

Sources: Motor Vehicle Shipments (42-002), New Motor Vehicle Sales (63-007), Imports by Commodities (65-007), Exports by Commodities (65-004), Statistics Canada.

Table 14: Production of motor vehicles in Canada

Year and month	Total all vehicles	Total all cars	Chrysler				Ford					Thunder-bird
			Total	Cordoba	Magnum XE	Chrysler	Total	Ford	Fairmont	Zephyr		
D	125000	125001	125008	125012	125014	125068	125015	125016	125027	125026	125028	
1978	1,818,492	1,143,425	160,085	107,950	46,862	4,818	377,082	111,121	63,966	197,411	144	
1979	1,631,676	987,673	134,086	77,334	11,803	27,392	286,416	71,196	57,713	128,856	1,752	
1978 N	173,900	103,924	9,970	6,796	2,994	180	35,785	13,905	17,184	4,648	48	
D	137,741	85,381	13,875	7,074	2,163	4,638	28,039	10,781	13,079	4,131	48	
1979 J	168,730	102,083	19,352	7,572	1,784	9,996	26,469	9,924	13,028	3,517	-	
F	160,389	94,831	14,994	5,334	1,469	8,191	29,439	9,293	13,374	6,604	168	
M	186,626	108,886	13,236	7,265	2,483	3,488	34,143	10,543	15,741	7,571	288	
A	139,448	83,861	9,584	5,006	1,575	3,003	24,539	6,798	11,839	5,710	192	
M	177,370	104,582	10,489	5,974	1,801	2,714	38,060	9,635	19,216	8,921	288	
J	157,463	95,961	13,297	10,606	2,691	-	27,905	5,385	16,277	5,955	288	
J	86,101	55,857	-	-	-	-	13,102	1,548	7,448	3,698	408	
A	69,155	36,910	3,474	2,718	-	-	20,688	2,715	13,990	3,863	120	
S	126,117	79,861	14,226	11,095	-	-	20,425	3,447	11,006	5,945	-	
O	132,818	82,167	14,079	8,942	-	-	14,553	3,344	1,575	3,037	-	
N	130,046	83,754	12,452	7,135	-	-	22,911	3,799	3,533	2,317	-	
D	97,413	58,920	8,903	5,687	-	-	14,182	4,765	1,829	575	-	
1980 J	110,305	65,780	10,108	5,907	-	-	9,171	964	1,307	1,920	-	
F	118,159	73,273	631	256	-	-	21,378	2,779	5,610	3,184	-	
M	145,254	88,874	10,307	5,747	-	-	30,815	6,721	10,438	5,520	-	
A	125,587	75,977	1,936	1,087	-	-	25,326	2,970	9,959	4,732	-	
M	118,689	74,557	4,748	2,580	-	-	27,382	3,858	10,827	4,470	-	
J	120,637	77,321	9,212	5,663	-	-	25,566	3,143	9,457	5,565	-	
J	76,271	53,152	1,617	662	-	-	12,393	1,561	3,813	3,756	-	
A	62,392	36,046	6,044	3,121	-	-	22,022	3,300	11,332	5,197	-	
S	123,784	74,445	9,706	4,901	-	-	19,995	3,741	12,148	3,674	-	
O	144,292	88,333	9,639	5,076	-	-	25,099	4,512	13,640	6,707	-	

Year and month	General Motors								Volvo total cars
	Total ¹	Chevrolet	Monte Carlo	Malibu	Lemans	Pontiac	Cutlass	Skylark	
D	125029	125034	125031	125050	125037	125036	125049	125052	125055
1978	571,692	63,790	161,523	49,915	29,928	131,755	90,328	12,000	8,199
1979	558,405	48,267	117,084	83,832	57,940	59,786	86,626	3,168	8,766
1978 N	57,413	13,587	5,828	8,789	3,730	8,301	10,684	1,152	756
D	42,928	9,842	3,327	5,967	3,504	6,875	8,653	192	539
1979 J	55,470	11,707	6,518	6,555	3,948	9,614	6,557	1,152	792
F	49,678	10,022	4,529	7,468	3,523	9,665	3,817	-	720
M	60,715	13,253	5,505	9,438	4,013	10,543	4,263	2,016	792
A	49,021	9,470	3,608	7,407	5,684	8,917	5,582	-	717
M	55,242	10,813	4,021	8,869	6,482	8,445	6,858	-	791
J	54,005	12,656	4,321	8,903	6,302	7,297	5,958	-	754
J	42,072	8,093	2,890	9,128	5,177	3,909	5,021	-	683
A	12,388	1,033	1,501	2,424	973	469	1,662	-	360
S	44,635	10,733	3,315	6,616	5,017	5,296	3,773	-	575
O	52,572	11,643	4,251	7,849	6,620	7,939	5,013	-	963
N	47,446	10,816	4,646	7,923	6,212	5,387	4,317	-	945
D	35,161	6,845	3,162	4,046	3,989	6,351	6,965	-	674
1980 J	45,511	9,382	4,390	6,628	3,016	6,132	11,516	-	990
F	50,365	12,144	5,336	9,302	2,830	5,663	10,899	-	899
M	46,819	9,476	2,798	10,963	3,300	5,139	10,937	-	933
A	47,770	10,783	2,322	12,519	3,502	3,476	11,701	-	945
M	41,482	10,289	2,182	8,662	2,344	2,869	11,764	-	945
J	41,868	10,182	2,715	9,838	3,157	2,251	9,594	-	675
J	38,287	11,263	2,825	8,045	1,959	1,344	8,973	-	855
A	7,710	3,668	1	1,539	2	1,499	831	-	270
S	44,263	9,827	4,309	6,322	3,011	7,517	11,062	-	481
O	52,289	8,526	6,853	8,357	2,716	10,469	11,139	-	1,306

¹Includes Grand Prix.

Table 14: Production of motor vehicles in Canada/concluded

Year and month	Trucks							
	Total	Chrysler	Ford	G.M.	International	Mack	White	A.M.C.
D	125059	125060	125061	125062	125065	125067	125066	125007
1978	675,067	95,415	252,313	283,142	19,325	3,457	3,534	17,880
1979	644,003	60,872	214,423	288,788	20,153	3,978	3,864	51,925
1978 N	69,976	8,697	23,514	29,213	1,840	356	371	5,985
D	52,360	6,549	18,111	21,368	1,400	250	255	4,427
1979 J	66,647	8,767	21,913	27,838	1,862	344	328	5,595
F	65,558	8,643	23,257	25,487	1,711	282	370	5,808
M	77,740	9,556	28,204	30,890	1,987	389	340	6,374
A	55,587	4,294	19,812	24,529	1,753	228	311	4,660
M	72,788	7,778	28,205	28,647	2,092	365	341	5,360
J	61,502	6,340	21,237	26,119	1,950	375	377	5,104
J	30,244	-	9,341	18,565	659	262	320	1,097
A	32,245	-	9,141	15,757	2,081	225	237	4,804
S	46,256	3,767	12,907	23,509	1,385	355	324	4,009
O	50,651	4,509	13,329	26,585	2,032	394	410	3,392
N	46,292	3,977	13,558	22,545	1,862	394	354	3,602
D	38,493	3,241	13,519	18,317	779	251	266	2,120
1980 J	44,525	1,262	15,245	24,094	626	257	285	2,756
F	44,886	1,828	16,037	23,077	1,195	263	300	2,186
M	56,380	5,118	19,984	25,801	1,341	257	342	3,537
A	49,610	4,658	16,528	25,712	1,292	223	298	899
M	44,132	4,459	16,142	18,782	1,861	159	282	2,447
J	43,316	4,866	16,132	20,113	1,794	133	278	-
J	23,119	1,054	9,937	10,576	1,210	137	205	-
A	26,346	7,134	6,910	10,224	1,885	58	135	-
S	49,399	7,007	19,953	20,388	1,719	151	121	-
O	55,959	7,694	20,561	26,061	1,341	125	177	-

Source: Motor Vehicle Manufacturers' Association of Canada.

Table 15: Refrigerators, freezers, washing machines and clothes dryers (thousand units)

Year and month	Mechanical refrigerators, domestic type ¹			Freezers, domestic type home and farm			Refrigerators & freezers, household type ⁷		Domestic washing machines ⁵					Clothes dryers		
	Pro-duction	Sales ³	Factory stocks ⁴	Pro-duction	Sales	Factory stocks ⁴	Imports	Exports	Pro-duction ⁶	Sales ^{2,4}	Factory stocks ^{4,6}	Imports	Exports	Pro-duction	Sales ²	Factory stocks ⁴
D	2385	339995	2387	2395	339996	2397	2388	2389	2390	2391	2392	2393	2394	2398	2399	2400
1978	539.89	519.82	86.94	306.9	299.79	29.40	79.91	19.70	x	x	x	90.11	82.15	x	x	x
1979	553.35	512.43	95.11	388.5	338.79	45.84	57.76	56.34	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
1978 N	49.12	42.19	79.34	30.50	23.83	27.78	8.16	2.11	45.42	35.23	70.40	7.10	8.71	30.92	30.75	66.71
D	47.94	38.98	86.94	19.20	17.55	29.40	2.48	3.65	x	x	x	6.45	7.55	x	x	x
1979 J	45.45	27.31	99.26	27.55	15.20	36.43	6.63	4.12	x	x	x	4.40	6.03	x	x	x
F	55.45	33.40	121.23	27.96	18.58	41.30	2.18	3.36	46.35	32.37	102.19	2.56	7.45	x	x	x
M	58.93	39.06	135.59	34.31	21.86	47.62	4.94	8.16	52.33	39.78	100.08	3.71	5.85	x	x	x
A	53.55	39.05	145.73	32.87	25.56	51.28	4.27	2.95	x	33.87	107.38	3.96	9.34	x	x	x
M	46.05	38.81	151.52	42.75	30.00	61.69	5.32	3.42	45.86	35.58	110.67	2.87	11.18	28.15	x	88.62
J	50.54	52.82	148.33	39.55	31.70	68.84	2.23	3.56	55.93	52.18	116.16	5.18	6.78	36.21	32.37	93.55
J	33.53	50.46	127.02	25.63	38.50	48.21	6.64	9.09	x	x	x	6.17	6.04	x	x	x
A	28.12	43.71	108.75	32.78	42.44	37.53	8.11	5.29	x	x	x	5.44	4.80	x	x	x
S	49.06	56.60	100.63	32.51	36.64	32.14	6.26	3.92	x	x	x	3.44	5.06	34.87	40.86	71.69
O	47.62	49.33	96.85	37.11	34.61	35.17	3.60	3.64	x	x	x	6.72	8.62	x	x	x
N	41.81	39.46	97.38	35.05	26.38	42.74	3.69	5.79	x	x	x	4.99	5.09	x	x	x
D	43.24	42.42	95.11	20.41	17.32	45.84	3.89	3.04	x	x	x	3.68	7.82	x	x	x
1980 J	41.51	x	102.67	25.81	x	48.45	1.22	6.60	38.01	x	97.57	5.43	4.80	28.11	x	68.68
F	46.43	x	113.02	32.92	x	55.32	5.45	8.02	40.97	x	100.27	5.07	12.51	28.93	x	69.57
M	49.43	x	122.55	33.71	x	68.82	4.58	6.82	44.40	x	105.04	5.02	5.96	35.00	x	73.34
A	42.35	x	126.14	36.13	x	76.99	3.45	7.82	35.37	x	111.73	3.97	6.02	25.04	x	79.71
M	46.91	x	132.87	33.10	x	77.93	2.78	8.92	38.36	x	116.12	6.75	5.92	30.14	x	87.08
J	55.32	52.38	131.96	35.14	33.54	78.89	2.06	8.61	47.76	x	116.88	4.04	5.29	36.86	x	92.37
J	31.44	49.27	113.08	28.28	44.17	64.01	1.99	7.78	21.98	39.19	98.91	3.77	0.82	19.10	29.05	82.13
A	26.80	43.94	100.39	26.85	36.24	51.33	1.64	9.47	27.93	x	87.70	5.97	1.68	22.65	x	76.72
S	51.23	52.78	101.08	43.32	41.57	57.84		7.99	40.05	x	82.62		1.25	34.22	x	77.95
O	45.91	50.57	94.49	43.55	34.74	49.16			39.06	45.68	69.58			31.93	41.59	66.59

¹Gas types are included. ²Includes producers' shipments for export. ³In some cases these shipments are not at the factory level, and stocks at beginning of month plus production less shipments do not equal stocks at end of month. ⁴End of period. ⁵Electric and other. ⁶Excludes apartment type machines. ⁷Excludes other than electric.

Sources: Domestic Refrigerators and Freezers (43-001), Domestic Washing Machines and Clothes Dryers (43-002), Exports by Commodities (85-004), Imports by Commodities (85-007), Statistics Canada.

Section 7 • Fuel, Power, Mining

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Table 1: Electric energy (million kilowatt hours)

Year and month	Net generation						Net exports ¹	Total available ²
	Hydraulic ¹	Thermal ¹	Total ¹	Utilities ²	Industries ²			
	D	2437	2438	2439	2440	2441			2442	2443
1977	220,268	96,928	317,196	280,270	36,926	17,267	299,929	
1978	234,190	102,147	336,337	297,473	38,865	19,510	316,827	
1978 S	17,851	7,418	25,269	22,213	3,056	1,581	23,688	
O	19,734	7,896	27,630	24,377	3,253	1,621	26,009	
N	19,952	9,214	29,166	25,954	3,212	1,265	27,901	
D	23,012	10,901	33,913	30,706	3,207	2,545	31,369	
1979 J	23,003	11,766	34,769	31,631	3,138	2,412	32,357	
F	20,936	10,915	31,851	28,755	3,096	1,787	30,063	
M	21,629	9,865	31,494	28,232	3,262	2,165	29,328	
A	20,200	8,109	28,309	25,214	3,095	2,228	26,081	
M	20,302	7,345	27,647	24,374	3,273	2,272	25,375	
J	18,326	7,451	25,777	23,450	2,341	2,724	23,053	
J	17,589	8,150	25,739	23,518	2,221	2,904	22,836	
A	18,348	8,493	26,841	24,690	2,151	2,821	24,020	
S	17,471	8,251	25,722	23,452	2,270	2,480	23,242	
O	20,213	9,168	29,381	26,304	3,077	2,732	26,649	
N	21,743	9,271	31,014	27,811	3,203	2,524	28,489	
D	23,242	10,463	33,705	30,309	3,396	2,435	31,270	
1980 J	23,880	11,717	35,597	32,178	3,419	3,400	33,197	
F	22,250	11,287	33,537	30,275	3,262	2,423	31,113	
M	22,647	11,612	34,259	30,841	3,418	2,829	31,429	
A	20,610	8,354	28,964	25,799	3,165	2,146	26,848	
M	19,771	7,718	27,489	24,191	3,298	1,424	26,065	
J	17,903	7,641	25,544	22,562	2,982	1,270	24,273	
J	17,921	8,880	26,801	23,822	2,979	2,514	24,287	
A	18,322	9,211	27,533	24,553	2,980	2,425	25,108	

¹Less imports. ²Total net generation less net exports.

Note: Monthly data includes all producers of electric energy who generate 20 G.W.h or more per year. Annual data represent full coverage of generating facilities that may include revisions not available on a monthly basis.

Sources: Electric Power Statistics (57-001), Electric Power Statistics, Volume II (57-202), Statistics Canada.

Table 2: Electric energy available, by province (million kilowatt hours)

Year and month	Province											Yukon and N.W.T.
	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	
D	2455	2456	2457	2458	2459	2460	2461	2462	2463	2464	2465	2466
1977	299,929	7,755	452	6,151	7,933	101,880	98,589	12,216	8,211	17,476	38,444	822
1978	316,827	7,980	478	6,369	8,385	109,926	101,571	13,240	8,824	19,111	40,102	841
1978 S	23,688	610	38	475	609	8,138	7,589	916	654	1,489	3,114	56
O	26,009	690	41	531	699	9,083	8,158	1,075	703	1,616	3,352	60
N	27,901	723	41	556	747	9,632	8,622	1,282	817	1,765	3,649	67
D	31,369	822	45	606	824	11,365	9,429	1,490	921	1,906	3,889	72
1979 J	32,357	827	47	622	841	11,103	10,179	1,576	984	1,980	4,122	76
F	30,063	766	43	586	795	10,700	9,391	1,412	894	1,838	3,571	67
M	29,328	753	44	594	792	10,223	9,214	1,349	871	1,780	3,640	68
A	26,081	724	40	545	670	8,880	8,345	1,133	752	1,665	3,266	61
M	25,375	650	40	497	609	8,646	8,150	1,062	693	1,667	3,299	62
J	23,053	559	38	471	565	6,995	7,962	945	693	1,625	3,144	56
J	22,836	565	42	481	554	6,544	8,122	989	721	1,700	3,064	54
A	24,020	580	44	509	575	7,509	8,117	990	712	1,725	3,205	54
S	23,242	600	41	491	575	7,168	7,869	936	709	1,671	3,130	52
O	26,649	670	44	552	671	8,811	8,640	1,091	816	1,788	3,510	56
N	28,489	713	44	559	724	9,857	8,884	1,290	852	1,863	3,640	63
D	31,270	819	47	609	815	11,346	9,441	1,437	915	2,013	3,755	73
1980 J	33,197	837	48	642	864	11,904	10,051	1,549	1,002	2,139	4,077	84
F	31,113	781	43	603	804	11,232	9,739	1,390	896	1,905	3,634	86
M	31,429	817	45	616	826	11,261	9,764	1,385	907	1,981	3,750	77
A	26,848	730	41	542	719	9,394	8,440	1,065	742	1,756	3,351	68
M	26,065	710	40	534	689	8,936	8,167	1,022	747	1,818	3,339	63
J	24,273	586	38	517	632	8,017	7,842	893	713	1,773	3,202	60
J	24,287	441	42	520	621	8,120	7,688	951	728	1,863	3,250	63
A	25,108	538	42	523	641	8,220	8,296	925	720	1,840	3,302	61

Note: Monthly data includes all producers of electric energy who generate 20 G.W.h or more per year. Annual data represent full coverage of generating facilities that may include revisions not available on a monthly basis.

Sources: Electric Power Statistics (57-001), Statistics Canada, Electric Power Statistics, Volume II (57-202), Statistics Canada.

Table 3: Coal and coke (thousand of metric tonnes)

Year and month	Coal production											Available for consumption	Coke production
	Bituminous	Sub-bituminous	Lignite	Total	N.S.	N.B.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Imports	Exports		
D	2479	2480	2481	2482	2483	2484	2485	2486	2487	2488	261404	2490	2491
1978	17,139	8,280	5,058	30,476	2,651	314	5,057	13,394	9,061	14,118	13,634	30,960	4,968
1979	18,433	9,570	5,011	33,014	2,154	309	5,011	14,920	10,619	17,432	13,660	36,787	5,773
1978 S	1,574	605	327	2,506	200	27	327	1,086	865	1,205	1,888	2,420	424
O	1,473	710	431	2,615	120	26	431	1,227	810	1,735	1,132	3,054	459
N	1,588	743	457	2,788	261	31	457	1,216	823	2,136	1,573	3,883	464
D	1,451	939	494	2,884	215	25	494	1,462	688	1,935	601	3,877	486
1979 J	1,499	863	518	2,879	244	21	518	1,353	744	171	1,548	1,915	468
F	1,319	728	466	2,514	227	17	466	1,145	659	12	1,184	1,215	423
M	1,479	795	450	2,723	182	21	450	1,196	875	15	1,316	1,574	483
A	1,547	728	382	2,657	172	28	382	1,198	876	1,852	1,129	3,228	466
M	1,818	778	328	2,925	222	26	328	1,396	952	2,040	1,514	3,595	498
J	1,689	688	376	2,753	175	19	376	1,256	927	1,743	924	3,634	474
J	1,600	705	290	2,595	200	17	290	1,129	958	2,235	1,431	3,651	480
A	1,446	751	370	2,567	142	25	370	1,049	981	1,929	1,399	3,043	502
S	1,625	791	386	2,802	149	33	386	1,245	989	1,991	1,413	3,881	501
O	1,664	886	462	3,012	161	37	462	1,348	1,004	1,779	1,445	3,769	513
N	1,439	879	465	2,783	138	35	465	1,278	867	1,689	1,414	3,407	484
D	1,308	978	518	2,804	142	30	518	1,327	787	1,976	552	3,875	481
1980 J	1,091	875	631	2,597	240	36	631	1,271	419	39	1,389	1,474	469
F	1,126	932	530	2,588	240	36	530	1,352	430	22	1,263	1,697	433
M	1,589	941	469	2,999	246	36	469	1,396	852	52	620	1,995	459
A	1,787	897	411	3,095	219	36	411	1,461	968	1,725	1,364	3,586	455
M	1,819	675	414	2,908	207	42	414	1,262	983	2,097	1,322	3,593	471
J	1,868	790	404	3,062	230	39	404	1,369	1,020	1,873	1,518	3,545	424
J	1,856	831	457	3,144	229	29	457	1,414	1,015	1,966	2,139	3,650	418
A	1,894	845	364	3,102	249	34	364	1,475	980	1,829	1,081	3,439	434

Note: Annual data may include revisions not available on a monthly basis.

Sources: Coal and Coke Statistics (45-002), monthly, Coal Mines (26-206), annual, Exports by Commodities (65-004), monthly, Statistics Canada.

Table 4: Supply and disposition of crude oil and natural gas¹

Year and month	Crude oil and equivalent ²					Natural gas							
	Net domestic production	Imports	Total supply	Deliveries to refineries	Exports to U.S.A.	Domestic net new production ³	Total supply of marketable gas	Sales			Exports	Imports	
								Total	Residential	Commercial			Industrial
	Thousand cubic metres					Million cubic metres							
D	2505	2506	2507	2508	2509	2510	2511	2512	2513	2515	2514	2516	2517
1978	82,919.0	35,707.2	118,626.2	103,927.0	15,430.1	99,631.7	74,281.3	41,747.7	9,319.1	9,026.0	23,402.6	24,956.9	11.3
1979	93,487.6	35,439.7	128,927.3	112,923.6	16,749.6	105,562.8	79,945.4	43,506.4	9,614.1	9,263.9	24,628.4	28,343.8	2.1
1978 S	6,515.3	2,336.0	8,851.3	7,723.0	1,112.4	7,209.4	5,048.0	2,368.2	291.8	328.6	1,747.8	1,813.0	-
O	7,294.0	2,749.1	10,043.1	8,771.8	1,303.1	8,130.1	5,722.2	2,940.4	464.6	484.4	1,991.4	1,889.5	-
N	7,691.2	3,035.2	10,726.4	9,248.6	1,414.3	9,141.4	6,767.5	3,727.9	793.2	790.3	2,144.4	2,203.9	2.8
D	8,072.6	3,225.9	11,298.5	9,693.5	1,573.2	10,079.0	7,878.0	4,777.9	1,223.1	1,162.8	2,392.0	2,487.2	5.7
1979 J	7,463.3	2,888.1	10,351.4	9,172.1	1,424.1	10,386.1	8,608.5	5,528.4	1,629.0	1,497.0	2,402.4	2,543.0	0.4
F	7,468.2	3,057.3	10,525.5	8,765.2	1,590.6	9,279.7	8,079.5	5,397.9	1,668.6	1,509.4	2,219.9	2,297.3	0.6
M	8,105.2	3,780.9	11,886.1	10,250.6	1,658.9	9,369.5	7,128.0	4,609.8	1,265.8	1,167.6	2,176.4	2,450.3	0.3
A	7,857.3	2,150.4	10,007.7	8,132.8	1,764.0	9,070.4	6,766.6	3,980.2	950.5	946.4	2,083.3	2,392.0	0.2
M	7,615.6	3,008.6	10,624.2	9,477.7	1,322.8	8,477.9	6,175.3	3,267.7	612.1	637.8	2,017.8	2,214.6	0.1
J	7,690.5	2,866.0	10,556.5	9,485.3	1,166.4	7,866.4	5,522.4	2,391.8	334.2	301.8	1,755.8	2,185.4	-
J	7,945.3	2,682.8	10,628.1	9,290.2	1,191.8	7,950.3	5,516.7	2,252.8	237.7	254.2	1,760.9	2,175.4	-
A	7,627.4	3,225.3	10,852.7	9,920.0	1,326.8	7,706.8	5,352.0	2,259.8	216.0	258.7	1,785.1	2,078.8	-
S	7,539.1	2,420.0	9,959.1	8,920.7	1,144.7	7,201.2	5,411.6	2,442.5	271.6	301.9	1,869.0	1,993.5	-
O	8,158.3	3,207.2	11,365.5	10,140.1	1,193.1	8,827.6	6,496.3	3,011.2	477.6	475.4	2,058.2	2,549.2	-
N	7,799.3	2,735.7	10,535.0	9,178.1	1,427.7	9,279.7	7,198.5	3,883.0	815.7	806.5	2,260.8	2,689.4	0.3
D	8,218.1	3,417.4	11,635.5	10,190.8	1,538.7	10,147.2	7,690.0	4,481.3	1,135.3	1,107.2	2,238.8	2,774.9	0.2
1980 J	7,920.1	2,739.6	10,659.7	9,083.3	1,456.7	10,466.7	8,569.0	5,313.9	1,545.5	1,478.0	2,290.4	2,664.0	0.3
F	7,348.9	3,180.1	10,529.0	9,440.7	1,138.4	8,877.2	7,668.1	5,293.2	1,482.2	1,483.8	2,327.2	2,307.9	0.4
M	7,871.4	2,845.7	10,717.1	9,467.6	1,023.5	9,280.0	7,540.3	4,885.1	1,330.7	1,331.6	2,222.8	2,118.2	0.5
A	6,950.4	3,195.7	10,146.1	9,117.8	1,095.3	7,742.2	5,591.4	3,827.7	799.5	885.8	2,142.4	1,576.1	0.2
M	7,595.7	2,423.5	10,019.2	9,013.5	1,029.7	7,634.0	5,319.1	2,858.3	435.8	502.6	1,919.9	1,693.5	0.1
J	7,574.9	2,138.8	9,713.7	8,814.6	887.7	6,824.1	4,696.5	2,307.7	309.0	353.3	1,645.4	1,493.5	0.1
J	7,735.8	3,165.9	10,901.7	10,256.6	843.8	6,960.0	4,669.6	2,101.8	240.7	304.9	1,556.2	1,463.0	0.1
A	7,613.5	2,365.7	9,979.2	8,995.6	816.8	7,092.6	4,704.6	2,131.6	237.3	308.7	1,585.6	1,431.1	0.1

Note: Components may not add to totals due to rounding. Current figures in this table are preliminary and therefore subject to revision.

¹Supply and disposition for both Crude Oil and Natural Gas will not agree because of losses, inventory changes, pipeline fuel used etc. ²Includes crude oil, condensate and pentanes plus. ³Gross new production by field less field flared and waste.

Sources: Crude Petroleum and Natural Gas Production (26-006), Gas Utilities (55-002), Statistics Canada.

Table 5: Statistics of refined petroleum products (thousand cubic metres)

Year and month	Production of saleable products ²										Net sales in Canada			
	Total refinery receipts ¹	Total, all products ⁶	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oil	Diesel fuel oil	Light fuel oil ³	Aviation fuel ⁴	Asphalt	Liquefied petroleum gases ⁵	Other products ⁶	Total all products	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oil	Diesel fuel oil
D	330501	2532	2533	2534	2535	2536	2537	2538	2539	2540	337115	333515	335015	334415
1978	103746	107067	36728	19149	13575	16860	4701	2960	2285	10811	98738	37035	15591	13074
1979	112660	114841	38297	19929	14819	18520	5160	3375	2480	12255	102428	38285	15909	14648
1978 O	8729	9271	3216	1530	1102	1392	462	336	180	1054	8420	3251	1268	1264
N	9250	9689	3407	1736	1180	1589	331	198	168	1079	8891	3188	1431	1174
D	9656	9842	3434	1914	1120	1765	317	103	201	988	9435	3074	1710	987
1979 J	9154	9688	3358	1833	1064	1867	325	102	200	936	9229	2860	1566	929
F	8770	8680	2846	1754	989	1730	291	98	144	825	8886	2771	1527	908
M	10246	10088	3250	1795	1238	1917	475	162	195	1056	8251	2917	1144	1064
A	8120	8779	2850	1642	1126	1385	456	155	172	992	7696	2857	1310	976
M	9490	9029	2821	1548	1315	1156	469	284	221	1216	8161	3354	1288	1315
J	9463	9726	3166	1635	1437	1235	424	391	249	1189	8309	3299	1380	1366
J	9298	9869	3403	1558	1392	1289	572	446	261	949	8323	3586	1127	1345
A	9912	10198	3406	1585	1445	1416	492	489	257	1108	8721	3749	1142	1452
S	8875	9026	3079	1419	1095	1395	443	451	179	965	7697	3155	1000	1290
O	10017	9647	3260	1626	1156	1605	411	373	195	1020	9115	3451	1417	1482
N	9219	9627	3355	1610	1289	1645	344	466	259	937	8817	3160	1456	1368
D	10096	10484	3503	1924	1273	1880	458	168	216	1062	9222	3126	1551	1153
1980 J	9093	9895	3424	1819	1192	1943	348	141	213	815	8949	2845	1534	1011
F	9419	9500	3183	1709	1142	1798	364	143	214	947	8942	2969	1369	1075
M	9492	9982	3337	1817	1261	1601	452	172	235	1106	8494	2846	1355	1138
A	9048	8512	2762	1541	1169	1240	402	177	198	1023	7579	2946	1315	1091
M	8980	8957	2889	1411	1335	1168	496	265	232	1160	7764	3273	1099	1353
J	8840	9238	2979	1282	1478	1259	477	436	249	1077	7856	3267	1207	1311
J	10245	10030	3427	1423	1384	1476	544	466	259	1052	8193	3667	969	1397
A	8949	9763	3402	1324	1348	1438	488	464	225	1073	8023	3521	1124	1304
S	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8075	3460	1176	1401

Year and month	Net sales in Canada							Closing inventories						
	Light fuel oil ³	Aviation fuel ⁴	Asphalt	Liquefied petroleum gases ⁵	Other products ⁶	Total all products	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oil	Diesel fuel oil	Light fuel oil ³	Aviation fuel ⁴	Asphalt	Liquefied petroleum gases ⁵	Other products ⁶
D	2545	2546	335315	2548	2549	337106	333506	335006	334406	2554	2555	335306	2557	2558
1978	16956	4250	3112	2070	6650	16294	4375	2080	2088	4416	684	296	163	2191
1979	16067	4769	3287	2204	7255	17214	4544	2158	2321	4695	731	345	133	2289
1978 O	1036	374	433	207	587	17114	3770	2148	2436	2134	755	271	72	2045
N	1676	313	226	227	656	17043	4068	2210	2291	5087	727	253	168	2240
D	2498	327	61	192	586	16294	4375	2080	2088	4416	684	296	163	2191
1979 J	2810	324	60	152	526	15371	4778	1967	1869	3414	666	341	172	2163
F	2701	313	33	178	453	14065	4789	1754	1650	2586	626	405	148	2104
M	1890	388	83	172	594	14623	5095	1874	1709	2475	687	486	157	2141
A	1323	368	84	168	612	14526	5035	1808	1792	2393	750	566	137	2045
M	743	403	233	175	651	14580	4529	1773	1918	2655	744	623	125	2213
J	498	423	447	220	675	15464	4408	2111	2116	3137	713	561	152	2266
J	409	484	542	206	623	15777	4148	2263	2266	3601	750	406	165	2179
A	474	480	559	191	672	16421	3868	2473	2510	4144	720	348	212	2144
S	576	432	468	165	612	17003	3954	2560	2429	4687	726	331	225	2091
O	1000	425	477	196	667	16724	3862	2327	2272	4980	680	222	207	2172
N	1513	349	225	186	560	16801	4213	2160	2237	4917	668	249	194	2163
D	2130	380	77	195	610	17214	4544	2158	2321	4695	731	345	133	2289
1980 J	2436	358	63	203	498	17641	5081	2221	2323	4548	744	426	95	2202
F	2435	358	74	169	492	17156	5244	2303	2237	3859	714	497	119	2183
M	1986	394	72	164	540	17513	5749	2441	2183	3418	712	598	146	2268
A	1131	381	102	111	501	17552	5604	2506	2247	3342	727	673	164	2290
M	675	405	269	155	535	17970	5253	2637	2331	3757	783	667	168	2375
J	481	442	430	190	529	18354	5075	2521	2640	4123	747	663	159	2427
J	477	469	509	177	529	19154	4969	2764	2838	4570	814	610	189	2401
A	421	486	494	134	539	20100	5067	2703	3054	5292	811	583	206	2386
S	-	-	461	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

¹Includes domestic and imported crude oil, condensate and pentanes plus received by Canadian refineries. ²Refinery production (from crude oil, condensate and pentanes plus, and commingled propane/butane mixes) plus other materials used. ³Includes stove oil, kerosene. ⁴Includes aviation gasoline and aviation turbo fuel. ⁵Includes propane and propane mixes and butane and butane mixes. ⁶Includes petro-chemical feed stocks, naphtha specialties, coke, lubricating oil and grease, still gas and other products.

Source: Refined Petroleum Products (45-004), Statistics Canada.

Table 6: Metals

Year and month	Copper				Nickel		Lead				Molybdenum	
	Total metal content		Refined copper		Production	Exports ³	Total metal content		Refined lead		Production	Exports
	Production	Exports ¹	Production	Exports ²			Production	Exports ⁴	Production	Exports		
	Thousand tonnes											
D	2587	2588	2589	2590	2591	2592	2593	2594	2595	2596	2608	2610
1977	759.4	587.7	508.8	294.5	232.5	190.1	281.0	268.7	187.4	130.8	16.6	15.3
1978	647.1	545.3	446.3	247.7	127.5	172.5	317.3	274.6	194.1	131.9	13.9	13.5
1978 O	55.2	43.9	27.6	18.9	4.6	3.0	37.4	31.0	18.6	11.0	1.2	1.0
N	42.8	32.2	29.6	14.9	5.2	5.9	35.2	22.4	18.4	12.5	0.9	1.7
D	54.7	13.9	24.1	8.4	6.5	2.0	30.9	25.7	16.1	13.2	1.0	0.9
1979 J	44.5	38.1	27.7	5.9	6.3	7.5	25.5	43.5	14.7	12.0	1.1	1.6
F	44.6	41.4	25.7	8.8	5.8	13.6	26.6	22.9	16.1	9.6	1.2	1.1
M	53.2	52.0	28.3	13.4	7.3	10.7	27.2	27.4	16.7	10.8	1.1	0.8
A	38.7	31.0	28.9	7.4	8.4	7.0	28.8	23.5	15.5	10.6	0.8	0.9
M	45.2	27.9	27.8	10.7	8.1	10.8	27.8	25.1	18.1	10.4	0.9	0.9
J	38.6	32.1	28.7	11.4	10.9	8.7	31.2	23.0	17.4	8.4	0.8	0.9
J	55.3	45.9	28.2	14.9	11.7	12.7	8.2	14.9	6.4	12.0	1.1	0.8
A	71.0	37.6	39.2	21.2	14.2	17.1	25.8	13.8	15.5	6.9	1.0	1.2
S	58.4	59.0	36.4	21.4	12.9	13.5	38.1	27.9	17.4	7.4	0.9	1.0
O	62.5	53.3	46.6	27.5	15.4	11.2	17.2	11.3	15.9	10.7	0.7	0.8
N	59.7	44.3	44.0	19.3	14.7	17.2	27.4	19.8	16.4	9.1	0.9	0.7
D	60.6	60.1	35.8	29.3	13.1	14.3	28.6	16.5	13.9	10.1	0.7	0.8
1980 J	59.8	43.8	45.1	21.3	15.2	16.7	18.7	11.8	14.3	5.9	1.0	1.1
F	58.1	35.5	43.3	24.6	15.9	15.9	18.6	21.9	12.3	13.2	1.0	1.4
M	64.2	59.1	43.7	57.7	17.4	14.1	26.7	56.5	12.9	13.7	0.9	1.3
A	63.5	52.2	43.7	22.4	17.1	13.7	21.6	21.0	14.6	9.8	1.2	1.2
M	58.2	40.6	42.9	21.5	18.7	11.6	33.2	20.2	14.5	11.4	1.2	1.5
J	66.0	63.2	37.4	25.5	16.5	14.9	13.5	20.8	9.7	10.4	1.0	1.3
J	56.2	69.9	42.5	35.9	11.7	12.2	28.7	15.8	8.2	6.3	0.8	1.5
A	56.9	53.6	40.7	32.5	15.3	8.6	16.4	21.6	14.7	12.2	0.5	1.4
S	58.7	38.3	40.0	26.1	14.1	12.9	14.7	17.8	14.0	11.8	1.0	0.8

Year and month	Zinc				Aluminum and bauxite ore imports	Iron ore Producers' shipments in tonnes	Gold		Silver		Uranium production Thousand kilograms
	Total metal content		Refined zinc				Production	Mint gold purchases	Production	Exports	
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Thousand tonnes						
	Thousand tonnes										
D	2597	2598	2599	2600	2601	2602	2603	2604	2605	2606	2609
1977	1070.5	893.7	494.9	295.3	3585.9	5362.1	5390.2	-	1313655	1605873	6824.2
1978	1020.0	1128.6	495.5	439.2	3488.6	4294.2	5181.8	-	1249364	1550011	9294.4
1978 O	97.8	93.3	49.9	40.3	463.9	6050	4621	-	126460	141925	926
N	108.0	169.9	48.6	41.4	292.3	5966	4382	-	122850	152189	1055
D	88.0	113.0	51.4	35.4	174.5	4906	4782	-	116061	153060	1028
1979 J	87.5	85.2	49.0	34.9	343.7	2298	4051	-	110346	134678	478
F	87.9	74.7	47.3	34.2	104.4	1662	3888	-	94565	152656	296
M	86.8	103.8	53.1	47.3	88.0	2667	4380	-	100522	170789	662
A	90.0	67.8	53.3	39.6	169.1	4901	4180	-	85630	86592	507
M	132.5	123.2	54.2	42.7	592.0	6578	4025	-	99423	113310	497
J	93.8	121.5	44.0	31.2	131.7	6459	3637	-	85254	93155	562
J	80.4	56.9	44.9	29.4	60.7	7552	3933	-	89508	102393	579
A	106.0	80.5	46.5	29.2	365.6	6879	3920	-	99805	97572	387
S	144.5	90.9	47.7	29.7	113.6	6211	3852	-	114651	100029	582
O	86.0	71.2	48.4	39.6	127.1	4437	4268	-	94443	74928	518
N	83.7	79.8	45.4	31.7	677.9	5027	4548	-	93181	95052	613
D	72.3	72.1	46.6	40.0	328.3	5110	4952	-	102144	106343	988
1980 J	74.4	67.4	48.1	38.4	209.7	1677	3938	-	97747	116700	571
F	76.4	75.2	48.5	34.8	203.0	2567	3768	-	98322	134429	433
M	67.8	91.4	52.5	52.9	108.0	2258	4110	-	103584	103170	496
A	83.8	68.2	52.0	41.3	396.4	4322	4228	-	95894	107805	619
M	76.5	61.1	48.6	30.3	440.6	5623	4167	-	106988	107400	495
J	57.4	52.1	44.1	32.7	373.0	5182	4088	-	86816	132719	565
J	67.8	67.0	47.6	28.9	491.6	5727	4293	-	86558	122485	396
A	44.3	66.8	49.6	36.2	56.8	5230	3615	-	77547	103108	382
S	46.4	54.0	48.5	42.1	-	4156	4148	-	77228	70543	480

¹Includes copper fine in ore, ingots, bars, billets, rods and strips. ²Includes ingots, bars and billets. ³Includes nickel in matte or speiss, oxide and fine. ⁴Includes lead in ore and in pigs.
Sources: Energy, Mines and Resources; Imports by Commodities (65-007), Exports by Commodities (65-004), Statistics Canada.

Table 7: Non-metallic minerals (thousand tonnes)

Year and month	Asbestos		Gypsum	Cement		Salt		Potash
	Producers' shipments	Exports	Producers' shipments	Production	Producers' shipments	Producers' shipments ¹	Imports	Production
	2627	2628	2629	2630	2631	2626	2634	2607
1977	1518	1415.4	7232	9934	10047	6039.1	1126.2	5764.2
1978	1422	1398.0	8082	10318	10396	6451.9	1330.3	6339.7
1978 N	120.2	141.2	800	834	836	659.0	36.7	546
D	129.5	110.9	601	731	570	750.5	17.2	548
1979 J	108.4	118.4	381	394	296	717.8	85.3	539
F	109.3	99.2	445	484	387	710.6	39.7	428
M	123.3	130.0	585	632	611	464.0	8.3	614
A	115.8	99.7	569	719	635	428.6	226.1	681
M	119.9	143.2	709	1033	1132	450.8	248.9	577
J	138.8	126.6	803	1135	1217	493.0	127.3	676
J	96.8	99.9	727	1261	1282	477.0	87.8	595
A	143.6	124.6	867	1295	1384	485.2	87.8	580
S	135.6	157.4	791	1180	1226	581.8	83.3	600
O	137.6	111.4	779	1266	1363	629.7	113.5	592
N	127.4	136.6	888	1056	995	640.1	120.2	633
D	152.5	114.2	688	546	591	804.0	48.2	556
1980 J	91.5	90.1	523	507	387	600.8	35.5	529
F	91.8	92.8	1526	509	462	522.5	81.1	542
M	103.8	96.4	1505	562	513	606.1	46.4	589
A	99.6	105.0	702	728	718	555.4	124.2	665
M	89.3	84.7	646	1004	1072	493.3	93.5	450
J	125.3	112.2	573	1074	1080	571.6	75.2	619
J	83.7	83.5	662	1138	1101	643.4	151.9	626
A	135.8	91.4	526	1070	1149	466.4	152.8	640
S	137.0	90.0	626	1051	1134	588.1	-	632
O	-	-	-	1168	1279	-	-	-

¹Total salt and salt content of brine

Sources: Energy, Mines and Resources; Cement (44-001), Imports by Commodities (85-007), Exports by Commodities (85-004), Statistics Canada.

Section 8 • Construction

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Table 1: Building permits, by type (million dollars)

Year and month	Non-residential							Non-residential						
	Canada total ¹	Total	Industrial	Commercial	Institutional and government	Residential	Canada, 55 municipalities only ²	Canada total ¹	Total	Industrial	Commercial	Institutional and government	Residential	Canada, 55 municipalities only ²
D	2671	2683	2672	2673	2674	2675	2676	2677	4898	2678	2679	2680	2681	2682
1978	13,134.7	5,568.0	1,053.6	3,140.5	1,374.0	7,566.7	4,899.1	4	6	6	6	6	6	5
1979	14,143.8	6,377.0	1,315.4	3,727.2	1,334.2	7,767.2	5,159.0							
Unadjusted for seasonal variation														
1978 O	1,308.8	554.7	110.0	319.9	124.7	754.1	454.9	1,177.1	496.0	90.8	299.0	106.2	681.1	443.4
N	1,089.4	497.5	124.5	256.9	116.1	591.9	401.8	1,105.8	500.1	131.8	260.7	107.6	605.7	419.0
D	1,017.2	525.1	85.8	282.9	156.4	492.0	462.2	1,270.8	536.7	108.3	292.3	136.0	734.1	525.9
Adjusted for seasonal variation														
1979 J	533.8	265.4	47.2	157.1	61.2	268.4	255.2	1,063.3	464.0	92.0	268.7	103.3	599.3	353.6
F	625.4	318.2	53.5	196.4	68.2	307.2	297.8	1,021.1	466.7	94.9	271.2	100.6	554.4	388.8
M	1,110.1	505.9	102.8	307.3	95.8	604.2	447.7	1,189.8	548.6	138.8	309.4	100.4	641.2	425.5
A	1,173.1	446.6	119.9	238.1	88.5	726.6	428.1	1,127.8	497.0	117.3	278.3	101.4	630.8	467.6
M	1,575.9	635.2	130.7	406.4	98.1	940.8	513.9	1,199.3	528.6	102.2	331.8	94.6	670.7	461.8
J	1,438.7	644.2	127.6	352.0	164.6	794.5	470.8	1,178.4	553.1	99.5	318.2	135.4	625.3	371.8
J	1,295.9	576.1	136.9	310.9	128.3	719.9	415.4	1,223.0	548.2	110.9	310.6	126.7	674.8	432.3
A	1,518.3	666.0	136.8	398.4	130.8	852.3	516.3	1,262.3	556.8	112.6	329.1	115.1	705.4	458.1
S	1,343.3	627.1	140.0	352.3	134.8	716.2	444.0	1,225.7	552.4	116.1	312.1	124.1	673.3	451.5
O	1,328.7	578.4	115.7	346.7	116.0	750.4	486.8	1,172.4	513.6	98.3	311.2	104.1	658.9	411.5
N	1,235.9	603.8	131.0	357.8	114.9	632.1	438.6	1,274.8	612.2	138.9	363.1	110.2	662.6	427.0
D	964.6	510.1	73.3	303.8	133.0	454.6	444.4	1,205.9	535.7	94.0	323.5	118.1	670.3	501.7
1980 J	789.2	496.3	74.1	231.5	190.8	292.9	374.2	1,538.1	864.5	145.1	396.8	322.6	673.6	563.6
F	851.7	497.5	94.9	278.5	124.2	354.1	391.6	1,366.9	733.5	168.1	381.6	183.8	633.4	545.3
M	1,062.2	533.2	105.9	281.6	145.7	529.0	434.8	1,138.8	585.7	142.3	290.1	153.4	553.0	417.6
A	1,201.8	543.1	127.1	279.5	136.5	658.7	391.9	1,128.4	575.3	124.0	296.1	155.2	553.1	375.5
M	1,288.0	652.0	157.0	364.8	130.2	636.0	386.9	1,002.7	548.8	123.0	300.1	125.7	453.9	339.3
J	1,439.1	676.6	160.0	388.5	128.1	762.5	557.2	1,203.6	598.9	124.7	371.7	102.4	604.7	515.9
J	1,372.5	705.7	208.4	366.9	130.5	666.8	467.9	1,253.1	645.7	168.4	349.3	128.0	607.4	468.4
A	1,360.6	614.4	131.8	339.0	143.7	746.2	527.8	1,143.1	518.9	107.1	287.4	124.4	624.2	459.5
S	1,414.8	715.5	137.2	406.7	171.6	699.3	514.2	1,361.7	679.7	124.8	367.8	187.2	681.9	489.1

¹In 1979, approximately 2,000 municipalities are being surveyed. ²This is an historical series with data available back to 1920. Consistent coverage and volume have been maintained so historical comparisons are possible.

Source: Building Permits (64-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 2: Building permits, by province¹ (million dollars)

Year and month	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Yukon	N.W.T.
D	2695	2696	2697	2698	2699	2700	2701	2702	2703	2704	2705	2706	2707
1978	13,134.7	109.2	90.2	361.4	237.0	2,406.0	4,241.3	470.9	486.6	3,033.8	1,655.3	28.5	14.5
1979	14,143.8	126.0	78.8	364.8	250.4	2,463.9	4,326.5	339.6	667.3	3,354.6	2,134.1	30.7	7.3
1978 O	1,308.8	11.3	8.1	38.2	15.6	272.0	403.6	37.8	40.6	312.8	161.6	6.6	0.7
N	1,089.4	21.8	3.8	23.4	33.7	190.7	353.4	25.8	35.1	267.4	131.9	0.9	1.5
D	1,017.2	13.9	4.1	30.2	10.2	195.7	231.0	44.1	48.8	277.2	161.7	0.1	0.1
1979 J	533.8	1.5	1.0	29.5	8.9	75.8	116.8	28.4	24.4	161.5	84.7	1.2	0.2
F	625.4	3.8	1.9	13.6	21.6	100.2	203.4	21.0	24.4	132.4	101.6	1.5	0.2
M	1,110.1	5.8	7.1	24.8	11.7	217.7	284.2	23.0	34.4	300.1	200.3	0.8	0.2
A	1,173.1	8.9	8.1	30.8	16.1	254.0	391.4	36.3	51.8	211.6	162.4	1.6	0.2
M	1,575.9	11.4	9.1	36.4	29.5	259.7	471.2	34.0	95.5	411.9	213.5	3.1	0.4
J	1,438.7	11.0	13.5	33.2	26.7	234.5	479.3	26.3	65.8	323.5	217.4	6.4	1.2
J	1,295.9	9.5	6.1	39.6	17.4	215.6	415.7	45.9	56.2	294.2	188.8	6.3	0.6
A	1,518.3	12.2	8.0	37.7	26.7	301.2	508.5	24.7	101.4	328.1	166.4	3.0	0.5
S	1,343.3	13.2	6.8	27.3	29.4	247.5	392.0	35.9	60.7	317.0	208.3	3.4	1.8
O	1,328.7	9.2	6.3	35.9	26.9	232.3	410.6	31.1	60.6	333.1	179.4	2.9	0.3
N	1,235.9	19.5	7.3	36.5	29.0	201.2	356.7	21.3	43.4	269.8	250.1	0.6	0.4
D	964.6	20.0	3.5	19.4	6.5	124.2	296.7	11.6	48.7	271.4	161.1	0.1	1.3
1980 J	789.2	6.5	3.5	18.3	9.8	78.1	248.1	8.7	49.4	176.6	189.8	0.3	-
F	851.7	3.6	2.2	20.9	4.2	158.0	159.8	20.1	30.4	267.4	184.9	0.2	-
M	1,062.2	9.0	2.1	13.7	6.8	162.6	274.5	1.9	27.0	307.8	256.2	0.3	0.2
A	1,201.8	10.7	5.3	22.3	26.5	206.3	372.6	22.5	31.8	254.5	246.2	2.9	0.1
M	1,288.0	15.4	4.4	26.1	21.9	201.7	432.8	17.3	29.6	311.5	222.6	4.4	0.4
J	1,439.1	14.3	5.2	29.7	16.0	190.3	429.5	51.3	57.1	379.9	260.4	5.3	0.0
J	1,372.5	18.0	4.0	31.6	23.0	176.2	414.0	25.6	37.4	376.6	261.0	2.8	2.3
A	1,360.6	13.6	5.5	26.0	19.7	229.4	350.0	26.3	45.8	352.4	290.7	1.1	0.1
S	1,414.8	9.9	3.9	39.6	15.1	236.6	429.3	35.5	40.2	325.8	276.7	2.0	0.1

¹In 1979, approximately 2,000 municipalities are being surveyed.

Source: Building Permits (64-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 3: Dwelling units¹ started, all areas

Year and quarter	Canada	Nfld	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Canada seasonally adjusted at annual rates (thousands)
	D	2717	2718	2719	2720	2721	2722	2723	2724	2725	2726	2727	4945
1978	227,667	2,865	1,210	4,853	5,167	43,671	71,710	12,121	9,527	47,925	28,618	...
1979	197,049	2,999	1,068	4,538	5,021	41,730	56,887	5,772	11,742	39,947	27,345	...
1977 4	67,487	958	241	3,035	819	13,144	22,062	2,149	4,849	11,741	8,489	247.7
1978 1	47,197	209	237	906	567	9,043	11,291	3,855	2,099	12,225	6,765	294.4
2	57,103	541	336	1,236	1,692	13,684	17,005	3,541	2,486	10,059	6,523	201.8
3	63,594	1,075	310	1,375	1,802	10,703	23,096	2,459	2,065	12,613	8,096	218.3
4	59,773	1,040	327	1,336	1,106	10,241	20,318	2,266	2,877	13,028	7,234	220.0
1979 1	32,024	303	230	658	263	5,479	6,967	1,257	2,432	9,999	4,436	208.8
2	54,910	1,090	262	1,324	2,158	14,035	14,993	1,842	2,603	9,810	6,793	193.5
3	54,607	956	347	1,392	1,657	10,695	17,386	1,897	3,078	9,406	7,793	186.1
4	55,508	650	229	1,164	943	11,521	17,541	776	3,629	10,732	8,323	204.6
1980 1	27,112	363	93	729	72	3,702	7,230	228	1,178	5,742	7,775	173.0
2	39,825	1,251	84	646	967	8,504	10,156	784	1,567	7,073	8,793	140.8
3	45,800	1,654	173	1,122	1,079	8,511	10,740	922	1,738	10,185	9,676	156.5

Table 4: Dwelling units¹ completed, all areas

Year and quarter	Canada	Nfld	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Canada seasonally adjusted at annual rates (thousands)
	D	2739	2740	2741	2742	2743	2744	2745	2746	2747	2748	2749	4946
1978	246,533	3,561	1,036	5,745	5,896	54,129	80,429	10,550	11,383	43,025	30,779	...
1979	226,489	2,611	1,173	6,132	5,090	44,288	76,570	8,410	10,865	44,492	26,858	...
1977 4	69,848	699	286	2,959	1,659	15,602	22,582	2,705	2,920	12,238	8,198	248.4
1978 1	51,460	658	133	1,718	1,447	11,414	17,026	1,841	1,968	8,547	6,708	243.7
2	60,132	637	282	1,420	879	14,325	19,799	2,953	3,499	8,233	8,105	251.3
3	69,469	846	284	1,270	1,609	15,909	22,655	2,882	2,223	13,841	7,950	258.7
4	65,472	1,420	337	1,337	1,961	12,481	20,949	2,874	3,693	12,404	8,016	233.0
1979 1	50,524	594	334	1,536	923	9,073	15,877	2,620	2,131	11,412	6,024	238.6
2	50,399	677	117	908	717	10,195	16,406	1,949	2,860	10,080	6,490	214.1
3	62,026	461	421	2,292	1,648	13,071	21,157	1,381	2,877	11,603	7,115	228.2
4	63,540	879	301	1,396	1,802	11,949	23,130	2,460	2,997	11,397	7,229	226.0
1980 1	43,425	786	184	1,349	595	8,189	13,964	1,648	1,669	9,246	5,795	205.4
2	41,864	879	170	1,431	654	7,691	13,421	971	2,117	8,010	6,520	178.3
3	46,570	628	137	831	931	10,019	13,911	1,128	1,875	8,473	8,637	200.8

Table 5: Dwelling units¹ under construction, all areas

End of period or quarter	Canada	Nfld	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Canada seasonally adjusted at annual rates (thousands)
	D	2761	2762	2763	2764	2765	2766	2767	2768	2769	2770	2771	4947
1978	164,702	3,483	528	5,463	1,888	24,053	66,106	8,048	8,138	31,323	15,672	...
1979	128,601	2,850	403	3,634	1,951	20,413	44,851	4,992	8,640	25,454	15,413	...
1977 4	185,599	2,878	347	6,479	2,709	35,366	75,518	6,479	10,097	27,305	18,421	182.7
1978 1	180,722	2,430	446	5,609	1,845	32,856	69,819	8,489	10,174	30,833	18,221	191.5
2	176,980	2,332	499	5,360	2,642	32,076	66,854	9,077	9,135	32,458	16,547	175.4
3	171,640	3,899	523	5,465	2,830	26,754	67,075	8,655	8,956	30,923	16,560	167.2
4	164,702	3,483	528	5,463	1,888	24,053	66,106	8,048	8,138	31,323	15,672	161.7
1979 1	142,956	1,743	419	4,513	1,426	20,010	56,619	6,685	8,414	29,348	13,779	151.2
2	146,975	2,595	554	4,808	2,798	23,731	55,137	6,581	7,977	28,805	13,989	145.3
3	138,392	3,081	477	3,867	2,802	21,066	50,821	6,998	8,099	26,526	14,655	135.1
4	128,601	2,850	403	3,634	1,951	20,413	44,851	4,992	8,640	25,454	15,413	126.4
1980 1	110,428	2,422	311	2,947	1,427	15,383	38,085	3,543	7,985	21,271	17,054	116.7
2	105,810	2,792	225	1,977	1,739	16,042	34,843	3,288	6,567	19,037	19,300	104.5
3	103,840	3,856	261	2,267	1,870	13,951	31,847	2,788	6,392	20,411	20,197	101.5

¹A dwelling unit is defined as a structurally separate set of living quarters having its own entrance from outside of the building, or from a common passage inside. These data are the result of a nation-wide survey, for which the field work is carried out by the Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation. All metropolitan areas and urban centres with a population of 10,000 or more, along with certain other areas of high building activity, are enumerated completely each month. The remainder of the country is covered on a sample basis quarterly.

Table 6: Dwelling units¹ started, centres 10,000 and over

Year and month	Canada	Atlantic provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Metropolitan areas				Canada seasonally adjusted at annual rates (thousands)
									Montreal	Toronto	Winnipeg	Vancouver	
D	2783	2784	2785	2786	2787	2788	2789	2790	2791	2792	2793	2794	4900
1978	178,678	6,460	36,626	61,925	10,234	6,327	37,530	19,576	18,300	26,051	9,706	12,183	...
1979	151,717	5,629	34,027	47,759	4,394	8,482	30,160	21,266	16,188	21,379	4,091	12,827	...
1978 N	18,150	733	3,329	7,010	578	577	4,503	1,420	1,611	2,791	550	878	197
D	12,034	440	2,361	4,169	636	426	2,345	1,657	1,109	1,768	622	1,262	143
1979 J	11,533	221	2,252	2,516	792	446	3,349	1,957	1,173	814	722	1,551	183
F	6,503	149	1,421	1,362	163	470	2,062	876	1,036	351	159	496	134
M	8,134	467	1,182	1,849	190	932	2,417	1,097	703	1,014	182	534	148
A	11,057	229	3,342	3,100	623	181	2,157	1,425	1,660	1,476	621	824	149
M	15,737	630	4,271	4,795	364	973	2,741	1,963	2,029	2,420	360	1,166	149
J	14,352	596	4,160	4,210	267	938	2,621	1,560	1,841	1,588	224	934	139
J	12,884	672	2,643	4,344	806	411	2,332	1,676	1,006	1,372	797	926	129
A	14,909	556	2,853	5,630	237	459	2,697	2,477	1,348	3,099	225	1,565	157
S	12,742	545	2,585	4,345	491	907	1,949	1,920	1,083	2,091	382	1,127	143
O	15,414	552	3,401	5,431	238	882	2,829	2,081	1,374	2,153	213	1,178	166
N	15,264	503	3,292	4,931	136	1,332	2,769	2,301	1,582	2,515	122	1,419	165
D	13,188	509	2,625	5,246	87	551	2,237	1,933	1,353	2,486	84	1,107	155
1980 J	10,489	164	1,540	3,943	136	177	1,536	2,993	642	1,451	131	1,262	161
F	6,445	269	844	1,485	33	238	1,436	2,140	368	495	33	1,529	129
M	6,153	252	975	1,400	9	106	1,410	2,001	622	1,124	9	1,147	115
A	9,475	162	1,844	2,470	189	458	1,912	2,440	1,084	971	186	1,138	128
M	9,777	433	1,972	2,532	336	456	1,904	2,144	1,113	1,538	331	1,122	92
J	11,406	414	2,613	3,627	85	183	1,970	2,514	1,266	2,498	74	1,356	114
J	11,117	677	1,736	3,385	149	314	2,788	2,068	923	2,096	141	934	113
A	10,964	493	1,941	2,243	139	608	2,399	3,141	1,059	1,169	131	1,839	114
S	11,852	428	2,514	3,259	182	322	2,953	2,194	1,199	1,825	182	1,256	134
O	14,224	388	2,238	5,155	148	425	2,359	3,511	1,407	3,413	140	2,194	153

Table 7: Dwelling units¹ completed, centres 10,000 and over

Year and month	Canada	Atlantic provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Metropolitan areas				Canada seasonally adjusted at annual rates (thousands)
									Montreal	Toronto	Winnipeg	Vancouver	
D	2807	2808	2809	2810	2811	2812	2813	2814	2815	2816	2817	2818	4901
1978	198,777	8,287	45,634	70,127	8,617	8,343	34,194	23,575	26,034	25,866	7,542	14,895	...
1979	178,604	7,922	37,313	65,591	6,581	7,648	34,077	19,472	19,568	29,522	6,340	11,920	...
1978 N	18,136	621	4,154	6,759	1,029	706	3,468	1,399	2,560	2,515	957	784	187
D	14,545	1,022	2,867	4,633	719	703	3,109	1,492	1,658	689	679	1,013	178
1979 J	16,355	817	3,709	5,347	933	581	3,262	1,706	2,385	1,874	876	961	202
F	12,138	322	2,154	4,243	721	770	2,832	1,096	1,252	2,251	688	803	187
M	10,978	855	1,934	3,458	505	243	2,970	1,013	787	1,585	489	493	170
A	12,923	536	2,832	4,204	1,116	307	2,072	1,856	1,688	2,067	1,114	1,138	185
M	13,492	393	2,816	5,252	252	557	2,548	1,674	1,544	1,397	251	1,110	169
J	14,127	436	3,240	5,007	221	1,126	2,490	1,607	1,324	2,686	197	1,080	159
J	16,214	1,225	3,923	5,796	236	671	2,970	1,393	1,884	2,913	235	785	179
A	18,589	819	3,838	7,728	141	490	3,688	1,885	2,149	4,285	137	1,204	189
S	14,827	581	3,181	4,869	599	790	2,790	2,017	1,480	1,390	552	1,442	166
O	17,837	519	3,804	7,772	503	1,048	2,407	1,784	2,222	3,744	473	907	186
N	17,043	715	3,490	6,679	1,141	566	2,764	1,688	1,517	3,357	1,126	912	177
D	14,081	704	2,392	5,236	213	499	3,284	1,753	1,336	1,973	202	1,085	172
1980 J	12,102	613	1,838	4,547	279	344	3,021	1,460	833	2,999	228	765	149
F	12,977	429	2,887	5,447	192	379	1,936	1,707	1,864	3,823	171	1,093	201
M	9,079	457	1,521	2,557	848	269	1,827	1,600	995	1,111	835	1,126	142
A	11,707	345	2,062	4,466	385	471	2,320	1,658	1,157	2,726	377	816	168
M	12,231	651	1,875	4,732	155	364	2,877	1,577	904	2,820	149	939	154
J	11,042	467	2,559	3,175	289	828	1,628	2,096	1,395	1,530	256	1,437	125
J	13,164	207	3,556	3,743	429	311	2,665	2,253	2,019	1,773	424	1,307	144
A	12,428	351	2,614	3,950	433	569	2,291	2,220	1,448	2,265	413	1,337	125
S	11,250	372	1,845	3,851	104	619	1,734	2,725	819	1,305	103	1,721	128
O	12,419	344	1,969	5,276	225	563	1,804	2,238	816	3,243	209	1,271	129

Note: Data are based on 1971 Census area definitions.
See footnote and source in Table 5.

Table 8: Dwelling units¹ under construction, centres 10,000 and over

End of period	Metropolitan areas													Canada seasonally adjusted at annual rates (thousands)
	Canada	Atlantic provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Montreal	Toronto	Winnipeg	Vancouver		
	D	4903	4904	4905	4908	4911	4914	4915	4916	4906	4909	4912	4917		4902
1978	135,239	6,547	21,036	59,946	6,829	5,285	25,321	10,275	13,150	33,859	6,500	5,477	...	
1979	103,414	4,202	16,591	40,578	4,238	5,839	20,299	11,667	8,991	24,279	3,848	6,266	...	
1978 N	137,888	7,129	21,591	60,461	6,912	5,580	26,095	10,120	13,718	32,804	6,557	5,230	138	
D	135,239	6,547	21,036	59,946	6,829	5,285	25,321	10,275	13,150	33,859	6,500	5,477	134	
1979 J	129,655	5,946	19,064	56,946	6,688	5,148	25,339	10,524	11,480	32,800	6,346	6,065	130	
F	123,217	5,769	17,819	53,856	6,130	4,844	24,497	10,302	10,759	30,904	5,817	5,756	126	
M	120,188	5,399	17,425	52,204	5,815	5,528	23,479	10,338	10,939	30,333	5,510	5,750	124	
A	118,359	5,101	17,960	51,134	5,326	5,292	23,675	9,871	10,901	29,742	5,021	5,400	121	
M	120,113	5,335	19,312	50,665	5,437	5,625	23,598	10,141	11,377	29,319	5,129	5,458	119	
J	119,981	5,488	20,212	49,657	5,483	5,437	23,650	10,054	11,887	28,219	5,156	5,279	118	
J	116,442	4,925	18,887	48,069	6,053	5,175	23,000	10,333	11,000	26,678	5,718	5,420	113	
A	112,475	4,621	17,767	45,848	6,149	5,138	22,027	10,925	10,189	25,500	5,806	5,781	111	
S	109,961	4,581	17,133	45,027	5,960	5,332	21,104	10,824	9,791	26,202	5,555	5,464	109	
O	107,058	4,612	16,691	42,555	5,694	5,059	21,328	11,119	8,932	24,611	5,294	5,737	107	
N	104,766	4,399	16,361	40,764	4,374	5,810	21,326	11,732	8,993	23,769	3,975	6,246	104	
D	103,414	4,202	16,591	40,578	4,238	5,839	20,299	11,667	8,991	24,279	3,848	6,266	102	
1980 J	100,947	3,696	16,113	39,996	4,088	5,521	18,597	12,936	8,688	22,735	3,744	6,763	102	
F	93,827	3,547	13,835	36,019	3,907	5,371	17,835	13,313	7,172	19,397	3,584	7,143	96	
M	90,621	3,327	13,206	34,834	3,068	5,207	17,283	13,696	6,774	19,403	2,758	7,164	94	
A	88,307	3,009	12,925	32,885	2,875	5,270	16,873	14,470	6,679	17,646	2,571	7,486	90	
M	85,684	2,792	13,005	30,678	3,055	5,345	15,780	15,029	6,882	16,364	2,752	7,669	85	
J	85,877	2,739	13,020	31,151	2,851	4,679	15,992	15,445	6,754	17,332	2,570	7,586	84	
J	83,571	3,213	10,963	30,838	2,571	4,647	16,104	15,235	5,444	17,654	2,287	7,212	81	
A	81,576	3,354	10,172	29,116	2,036	4,685	16,065	16,148	7,992	16,556	1,807	7,712	81	
S	81,951	3,403	10,578	28,671	2,100	4,388	17,255	15,556	6,964	17,076	1,872	7,189	81	
O	83,706	3,446	10,806	28,515	2,022	4,251	17,801	16,865	5,548	17,245	1,802	8,153	83	

See footnote and source in Table 5.

Table 9: Mortgage loans approvals¹

Year and month	New housing															
	Under National Housing Act ²							Conventional lenders								
	C.M.H.C.			Other approved lenders ³		Total	Life insurance companies	Trust, loan and other companies ³	Total	Total N.H.A. and conventional	National Housing Act				Existing residential	
	C.M.H.C.	Other approved lenders ³	Total	National Housing Act							Conventional		Total	Existing residential	Other ⁴	
				C.M.H.C.	Other N.H.A.	Total	Conventional	Total								
	Million dollars							Number							Million dollars	
D	2643	2644	2645	2646	2647	2648	2649	2650	2651	2652	2653	2654	2655	2656		
1978	224	2,088	2,313	575	2,749	3,324	5,636	7,590	58,201	65,791	76,683	142,474	6,117	2,469		
1979	1	360	361	566	3,417	3,983	4,344	385	42,345	42,730	80,860	123,590	5,919	3,137		
1978 A	3	224	227	52	254	306	533	130	6,214	6,344	7,005	13,349	574	190		
S	11	188	199	57	296	353	552	287	5,187	5,474	8,256	13,730	620	225		
O	24	168	192	58	276	334	526	743	4,736	5,479	7,789	13,268	577	228		
N	46	179	225	47	259	306	531	1,692	5,045	6,737	6,743	13,480	465	201		
D	93	143	236	46	173	219	455	3,281	4,012	7,293	4,954	12,247	374	165		
1979 J	1	65	66	25	129	154	220	21	1,734	1,755	3,196	4,951	323	168		
F	-	35	35	17	174	191	226	-	934	934	4,041	4,975	390	178		
M	-	72	72	28	225	253	325	3	1,722	1,725	5,510	7,235	524	205		
A	-	7	7	30	281	311	318	2	2,847	2,849	6,400	9,249	575	329		
M	-	11	11	61	379	440	451	7	3,946	3,953	9,207	13,160	692	257		
J	-	13	13	108	361	469	482	10	2,577	2,587	9,502	12,089	748	374		
J	-	16	16	85	393	478	494	5	2,445	2,450	9,999	12,449	738	450		
A	-	20	20	82	392	474	494	17	4,441	4,458	9,637	14,095	665	329		
S	-	22	22	70	310	380	402	6	2,087	2,093	7,312	9,405	470	293		
O	-	26	26	43	359	402	428	58	4,101	4,159	7,982	12,141	441	213		
N	-	31	31	11	268	279	310	106	4,492	4,598	5,208	9,806	216	174		
D	-	42	42	6	146	152	194	150	11,019	11,169	2,866	14,035	137	168		
1980 J	-	-	-	32	110	142	142	1	470	471	2,646	3,117	201	99		
F	-	1	1	52	169	221	222	-	629	629	4,174	4,803	364	116		
M	-	2	2	70	229	299	301	-	1,273	1,273	5,781	7,054	391	217		
A	-	3	3	46	159	205	208	5	1,424	1,429	3,517	4,946	243	120		
M	-	5	5	11	157	168	173	1	1,320	1,321	3,423	4,744	210	87		
J	-	7	7	21	234	255	262	-	2,270	2,270	4,435	6,705	466	241		
J	-	8	8	62	223	285	293	66	1,153	1,219	5,189	6,408	670	299		

Note: Components may not add to totals due to rounding differences.
¹Data are on a gross basis i.e. they do not take account of cancellations or alterations of loans after initial approval. ²Agency loans (loans made by other lending institutions on behalf of C.M.H.C.) are included under C.M.H.C. ³Includes fraternal and mutual benefit societies. Quebec savings banks and, since May 1967, chartered banks. ⁴Includes new and existing commercial structures and farm property.

Source: Canadian Housing Statistics, Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation.

Table 10: Domestic shipments of building materials by Canadian manufacturers

Year and month	Rigid insulating board						Hard board			Gypsum products		Portland cement ² (000) tons
	Soft wood, plywood	Soft wood lumber ^{1,2}	Building board (panels natural or coated)	As-phaltered sheathing board	Roof insulation board	Other decorative board	Particle board	Not tempered or treated	Pre-finished wall or ceiling panels	Wall board ²	Lath ²	
	D	340000	340001	340003	340004	340005	340006	340007	340008	340009	340010		340011	340012
1978	2,527	17,735	56	211	80	74	828	466	x	2,164	x	10,805
1979	2,685	18,740	59	196	105	73	560	429	110	2,136	x	12,121
1979 M	224.1	1,651.8	6.7	26.5	7.0	9.1	41.6	52.1	11.2	181.2	x	643.0
A	258.1	1,657.3	4.3	18.2	5.4	5.5	51.2	33.8	8.2	152.8	x	740.0
M	242.4	1,794.4	4.3	17.4	9.8	5.8	50.8	32.2	10.8	156.5	x	1,202.0
J	295.3	1,729.6	6.3	20.6	10.0	4.7	48.3	37.4	11.6	174.1	x	1,433.0
J	216.6	1,519.5	4.6	17.5	9.3	4.0	45.6	34.5	5.9	163.9	x	1,369.0
A	223.7	1,626.4	4.2	15.5	12.2	4.7	56.2	41.7	10.8	207.1	x	1,480.0
S	220.4	1,510.0	5.5	15.6	9.9	6.4	53.2	35.2	8.3	207.1	3.9	1,309.0
O	223.0	1,614.0	7.5	19.1	11.9	6.5	57.4	46.8	12.0	197.1	x	1,459.0
N	178.4	1,563.6	4.2	11.4	10.8	6.5	50.1	22.0	9.5	200.8	x	1,063.0
D	185.5	1,197.6	3.6	7.4	11.1	4.8	32.4	13.4	4.9	151.8	x	619.0
1980 J	166.7	1,455.8	3.2	x	x	4.9	49.6	20.3	11.3	306.3	x	408.0
F	185.1	1,649.0	5.5	x	x	5.6	57.9	60.0	10.0	203.1	2.2	498.0
M	183.8	1,573.1	4.4	14.8	6.4	8.2	57.6	x	x	139.1	x	543.0
A	153.4	1,423.1	3.7	10.8	8.8	6.3	45.8	x	x	128.6	x	751.0
M	180.5	1,516.6	3.4	9.4	9.0	4.7	43.4	x	x	144.5	x	1,126.0
J	200.1	1,590.5	4.9	14.3	8.3	4.0	46.9	x	x	165.6	x	1,152.0
J	194.4	1,459.8	4.8	13.8	8.0	3.9	38.8	x	x	165.6	x	1,174.0
A	165.0	1,408.2	4.8	12.8	10.7	3.7	47.2	x	x	164.8	x	1,228.0

Year and month	Iron and steel products					Mineral wool for building insulation	Asphalt products		Mechanical refrigerators	Paints, varnishes & lacquers
	Steel wire, nails ²	Construction ³			Galvanized sheets		Asphalt shingles	Roofing asphalt		
		Concrete reinforcing bars	Hot rolled sheets	Cold reduced sheets & strip						
	(000) net tons	(000) net tons			Million sq. ft.		met. bundle	met. tonnes			No. in thousands	value $'000
D	340018	340021	340022	340023	340024	340025	340026	340027	340029	340030
1978	167	433	161	93	491	1,210	x	155	520	501,760
1979	164	380	188	95	501	1,056	276.11	157	505	574,052
1979 M	12.8	37.0	13.6	8.3	48.4	61.6	3633.3	12.8	39.1	50,003.9
A	14.4	21.5	14.3	6.7	36.1	41.7	2546.9	10.0	39.1	52,361.6
M	16.8	26.2	15.6	8.4	43.3	51.0	2288.1	13.5	38.8	58,361.4
J	17.2	37.5	17.5	8.7	44.8	67.7	2429.1	14.1	52.8	59,899.6
J	13.3	29.5	15.7	6.4	44.9	80.8	2579.9	14.5	50.6	53,517.0
A	14.8	30.5	17.9	8.7	47.6	120.5	2391.6	15.7	42.3	49,113.7
S	14.2	40.0	19.0	8.3	44.0	111.0	2450.7	15.6	54.7	49,691.4
O	14.6	35.1	16.1	8.3	42.4	120.8	2038.0	15.7	48.3	48,905.1
N	12.7	30.9	18.0	8.6	39.8	125.0	1216.7	18.9	37.7	40,863.6
D	9.3	22.0	15.7	6.6	36.1	105.6	1518.7	13.2	41.1	33,277.9
1980 J	11.3	21.8	16.3	7.0	45.3	72.5	2808.6	11.0	29.1	
F	13.6	22.5	16.8	9.2	39.6	70.2	3110.5	12.8	32.6	
M	13.4	28.6	16.1	9.7	42.7	85.7	3368.4	8.8	35.6	
A	11.5	30.8	13.6	8.1	38.1	35.0	2225.8	9.1	34.1	
M	11.8	19.6	15.9	6.8	32.0	34.6	1647.0	10.7	34.7	
J	13.2	25.5	13.4	6.1	35.1	56.0	1692.5	11.9	47.9	
J	13.0	31.6	9.5	2.7	29.8	56.6	1414.7	41.2	46.2	
A	13.1	37.2	11.9	4.0	24.4	63.9	1629.7	44.3	38.9	

¹In this context, "softwood" refers to wood from coniferous trees, and hardwood to wood from broadleaved species. ²Includes export shipments. ³Building Contractors, public and utility construction and structural steel fabricators.

Sources: Peeler Logs, Veneers, and Plywoods (35-001), Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills East of the Rockies (35-002), Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills in B.C. (35-003), Hardboard (36-001), Rigid Insulating Board (36-002), Particle Board (36-003), Primary Iron and Steel (41-001), Steel Wire and Specified Wire Products (41-006), Domestic Refrigerators and Freezers (43-001), Cement (44-001), Gypsum Products (44-003), Mineral Wool (44-004), Asphalt Roofing (45-001), Sales of Paints, Varnishes, and Lacquers (46-001), Statistics Canada.

Section 9 • Food and Agriculture

- 96 1. Farm Cash Receipts, by Source
- 98 2. Inspected Slaughter, Cold Storage Stocks and Eggs
- 98 3. Farm Input Price Index and Selected Components
- 99 4. Exports of Grains and Livestock Products
- 99 5. Milk
- 100 6. Sugar

Table 1: Farm cash receipts,¹ by source (million dollars)

Year and month	Total cash receipts	Supplementary payments	Total cash receipts from farming operations	Crops										
				Total crops	Wheat	Wheat C.W.B. participation payments	Oats	Oats, C.W.B. participation payments	Barley	Barley, C.W.B. participation payments	C.W.B. net cash advance payments	Rye	Flaxseed	Rapeseed
1978	11,880.34	-	11,880.34	4,968.47	1,674.72	126.91	47.66	5.26	398.22	84.80	17.67	22.24	98.63	582.07
1979	13,970.91	-	13,970.91	5,861.29	1,914.33	452.43	35.63	-	497.39	47.36	-41.58	38.08	137.70	780.86
1978	O 1,267.06	-	1,267.06	600.93	131.80	-	3.15	-	38.48	-	27.43	2.41	17.98	128.21
	N 1,063.16	-	1,063.16	395.04	114.15	-	3.28	-	30.26	-	25.89	1.11	9.20	55.13
	D 948.64	-	948.64	311.64	130.39	-	2.38	-	21.37	-	10.02	0.99	8.25	64.10
1979	J 1,389.12	-	1,389.12	788.25	46.94	139.10	2.51	-	16.79	-	13.08	1.06	8.09	73.81
	F 889.80	-	889.80	289.30	51.80	-	2.33	-	13.94	31.46	-2.91	0.56	6.50	34.46
	M 1,101.63	-	1,101.63	366.19	161.05	-	2.80	-	34.19	-	-13.89	1.37	8.27	69.52
	A 1,212.04	-	1,212.04	556.35	85.39	170.03	1.95	-	29.24	-	-7.82	1.67	11.43	73.99
	M 920.23	-	920.23	246.91	92.16	0.04	2.15	-	34.81	3.33	-12.83	0.71	3.19	37.49
	J 1,123.23	-	1,123.23	385.00	173.91	0.02	2.93	-	52.73	-	-16.74	2.65	11.25	71.75
	J 1,147.65	-	1,147.65	549.72	269.52	0.03	3.92	-	68.68	-	-17.07	6.19	19.62	103.26
	A 842.93	-	842.93	248.53	147.29	-	1.41	-	18.81	-	-12.61	5.95	3.10	16.96
	S 1,439.52	-	1,439.52	666.54	279.36	-	4.19	-	67.72	-	10.74	6.74	13.61	116.43
	O 1,285.83	-	1,285.83	551.84	181.22	11.77	4.06	-	67.78	-	24.27	1.68	18.57	64.85
	N 1,345.98	-	1,345.98	637.80	163.17	-	4.11	-	56.78	-	4.82	6.45	14.37	50.55
	D 1,272.94	-	1,272.94	574.85	262.53	131.43	3.27	-	35.91	12.57	-10.54	3.05	19.71	67.77
1980	J 1,818.35	-	1,818.35	1,176.08	120.19	390.69	2.37	-	25.49	-	-5.62	1.88	10.14	60.57
	F 972.07	-	972.07	358.40	73.61	26.48	2.52	-	25.54	45.94	-3.94	1.48	8.41	43.44
	M 1,009.09	-	1,009.09	294.87	99.34	-	2.75	-	36.34	-	-4.33	7.24	11.09	56.54
	A 1,010.50	-	1,010.50	347.20	149.86	-	2.34	-	27.82	-	-7.45	3.58	18.06	58.03
	M 1,075.06	-	1,075.06	390.64	199.61	-	2.11	-	22.77	-	-10.21	3.55	15.53	53.20
	J 1,367.70	-	1,367.70	612.63	349.15	12.03	3.00	-	37.21	-	-6.80	9.77	19.05	85.58
	J 1,532.13	-	1,532.13	862.22	552.38	-	7.34	0.44	57.56	-	-4.34	12.19	25.44	115.59
	A 967.07	-	967.07	240.29	154.77	-	2.09	-	16.84	-	-2.42	7.02	4.60	10.93
	S 1,524.32	-	1,524.32	646.63	305.55	-	4.74	-	82.94	-	8.87	9.60	6.21	47.44

Year and month	Crops												Livestock and products		
	Soybeans	Corn	Sugar beets	Potatoes	Fruits	Vegetables	Flori-culture and nursery	Tobacco	Other crops	Deferred grain receipts	Liquida-tion of deferred grain receipts	Western Grain Stabili-zation Payments	Total	Cattle	Calves
1978	152.78	197.03	30.56	151.82	206.64	280.75	201.09	267.52	223.30	-350.23	434.03	..	6,533.43	2,584.75	284.04
1979	128.79	227.53	34.07	158.74	180.19	310.12	218.36	289.74	253.91	-405.56	350.24	..	7,724.13	3,189.83	333.31
1978	O 35.05	19.67	1.36	16.06	20.44	35.69	26.75	28.98	49.77	-37.30	-	55.00	633.89	258.00	49.59
	N 11.65	28.40	19.29	15.07	15.30	21.96	9.61	45.76	38.71	-49.73	-	-	636.59	253.82	61.34
	D 8.35	15.27	2.47	14.69	18.74	16.48	9.61	32.15	27.85	-71.48	-	-	610.78	235.08	26.91
1979	J 20.65	11.41	-	15.01	7.73	17.86	10.43	49.84	13.92	-10.20	350.24	-	576.16	229.81	23.48
	F 12.94	13.21	1.97	13.54	4.74	14.99	10.43	76.78	10.68	-8.12	-	-	577.16	249.89	23.48
	M 5.61	18.49	1.60	14.61	3.29	12.09	10.43	35.28	11.83	-10.33	-	-	707.76	323.23	31.88
	A 6.58	16.04	1.23	21.14	3.33	10.53	10.43	18.43	8.78	-6.01	-	100.00	600.56	258.69	23.41
	M 9.03	14.16	1.25	10.79	2.13	10.89	38.38	-	7.64	-8.40	-	-	625.51	264.05	18.52
	J 11.34	17.22	0.56	6.19	11.85	12.54	38.38	-	8.21	-19.79	-	-	712.81	321.40	16.92
	J 6.52	15.06	-	5.74	30.50	40.01	10.43	-	9.29	-21.97	-	-	567.92	214.29	9.80
	A 4.38	15.91	1.43	10.36	26.87	35.56	10.43	-	10.00	-47.30	-	-	570.81	204.60	10.29
	S 3.13	10.87	1.02	14.72	39.34	79.99	29.06	-	35.44	-45.82	-	-	733.49	316.58	22.80
	O 22.74	15.11	1.19	17.37	22.22	34.69	29.06	30.23	53.68	-48.65	-	-	701.70	266.37	58.17
	N 15.57	53.08	20.93	15.58	12.57	20.73	10.43	48.53	53.74	-65.61	-	152.00	675.73	269.33	67.22
	D 10.29	26.96	2.87	13.68	15.62	20.21	10.43	30.65	30.70	-113.24	-	1.00	674.51	271.58	27.33
1980	J 11.28	24.20	3.09	17.26	15.10	16.01	11.81	58.44	20.81	-13.18	405.57	-	622.69	254.24	29.60
	F 6.89	23.92	2.13	11.72	10.99	13.45	11.81	41.05	18.16	-5.18	-	-	591.88	240.11	24.47
	M 10.31	21.12	3.54	12.46	7.83	11.76	11.81	6.87	4.25	-4.02	-	-	689.03	290.18	26.97
	A 11.97	31.94	-	16.96	4.82	13.53	11.81	-	7.53	-3.56	-	-	611.44	246.61	21.78
	M 13.38	24.22	5.19	10.53	4.54	13.92	41.84	-	3.52	-13.05	-	-	637.21	245.80	18.92
	J 13.34	28.25	1.88	7.44	14.39	19.40	41.84	-	9.98	-32.85	-	-	726.93	298.97	18.65
	J 18.53	19.38	-	7.01	44.20	38.54	11.81	-	1.21	-45.04	-	-	643.32	238.26	14.05
	A 13.50	14.44	6.00	16.04	33.48	46.75	11.81	-	9.01	-104.55	-	-	695.46	262.30	18.58
	S 3.36	29.45	4.63	23.75	44.45	80.60	31.83	-	51.50	-88.30	-	-	843.82	350.56	31.28

¹Excludes Newfoundland
Source: Farm Cash Receipts (21-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 1: Farm cash receipts,¹ by source (million dollars)/concluded

Year and month	Livestock and products							Forest and maple products total	Dairy supplementary payments	Deficiency payments	Provincial income stabilization program
	Hogs	Sheep	Lambs	Dairy products	Poultry	Eggs	Other				
D	200037	200038	200039	200040	200041	200042	200043	200049	200052	200053	206686
1978	1,156.19	2.03	12.83	1,508.51	541.66	303.49	139.93	61.70	242.51	42.61	31.62
1979	1,300.51	3.51	17.37	1,722.91	658.36	339.57	158.75	73.13	246.11	56.58	9.66
1978 O	105.78	0.17	1.30	125.10	55.41	24.78	13.77	6.41	24.80	0.93	0.09
N	112.87	0.19	1.18	117.92	51.62	24.62	13.03	8.55	20.07	1.59	1.32
D	122.56	0.24	1.50	119.45	51.23	25.63	28.17	4.28	18.82	3.09	0.03
1979 J	104.39	0.19	1.21	120.41	45.51	26.53	24.62	2.48	17.75	3.93	0.53
F	117.31	0.15	0.91	110.58	40.84	24.61	9.38	2.48	15.53	4.33	1.01
M	141.50	0.23	1.17	127.38	46.21	27.67	8.48	4.95	16.04	4.99	1.69
A	100.08	0.35	1.48	136.55	46.74	26.67	6.59	21.71	12.46	19.49	1.47
M	95.80	0.12	0.71	157.69	52.33	28.47	7.81	16.75	17.51	12.81	0.75
J	123.44	0.22	1.49	160.83	54.72	27.89	5.89	-	19.11	5.33	0.97
J	88.85	0.24	1.00	159.80	58.53	29.28	6.11	-	27.15	2.24	0.63
A	89.62	0.34	1.53	160.86	68.56	29.01	5.99	-	21.06	1.39	1.13
S	123.55	0.49	2.18	148.25	70.19	28.71	20.75	2.48	35.15	1.66	0.19
O	99.39	0.33	1.71	164.90	64.74	29.78	16.31	7.43	24.48	0.23	0.14
N	100.35	0.35	1.72	136.82	54.90	29.57	15.47	9.91	21.59	0.08	0.87
D	116.24	0.49	2.25	138.84	55.07	31.37	31.34	4.95	18.27	0.09	0.27
1980 J	95.96	0.19	1.77	139.96	42.55	31.98	26.43	2.54	16.68	0.06	0.29
F	102.63	0.14	1.12	136.29	48.30	29.28	9.52	2.45	18.35	0.67	0.32
M	120.17	0.20	1.34	155.24	52.95	33.24	8.74	4.90	18.47	1.18	0.64
A	87.64	0.31	2.05	167.05	48.99	30.65	6.36	26.31	16.80	4.50	4.26
M	88.72	0.11	0.90	190.45	51.80	32.76	7.73	21.26	19.59	1.88	4.48
J	117.71	0.27	1.81	196.16	55.41	31.51	6.43	-	22.93	1.66	3.54
J	100.57	0.22	1.09	191.18	59.12	32.84	5.98	-	25.10	0.83	0.66
A	117.24	0.31	1.70	192.37	64.99	31.66	6.31	-	25.76	2.21	3.35
S	156.94	0.51	2.36	177.07	72.05	30.76	22.28	2.44	27.18	3.98	0.29

¹Excludes Newfoundland

Source: Farm Cash Receipts (21-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 2: Inspected slaughter, cold storage stocks and eggs

Year and month	Inspected slaughter (thousands)				Cold storage stocks, end of period (million pounds)					Eggs		Total value of consumption
	Cattle	Calves	Sheep and lambs	Hogs	Beef	Veal	Mutton and lamb	Pork, total	Poultry ¹	Canada total sales		
										For consumption	For hatching	
D	2971	2972	2973	2974	2975	2976	2977	2978	2034.14	225692	225694	225697
1978	3,430	495	98	8,934	27.6	1.9	2.9	13.5	36.1	419.37	27.82	8.41
1979	2,954	325	93	11,031	26.7	1.5	3.8	11.8	54.5	421.03	30.31	8.31
1978 D	299	32	12	875	27.6	1.9	2.9	13.5	36.1	35.07	2.10	0.67
1979 J	247	26	7	797	29.2	1.9	3.4	13.0	28.0	34.79	2.52	0.68
F	238	24	5	810	29.4	2.3	4.0	12.7	30.4	31.64	2.34	0.61
M	264	41	7	1,054	30.0	2.5	4.4	13.1	31.3	35.10	2.73	0.73
A	217	39	11	810	30.7	2.4	6.1	14.4	30.1	33.12	2.73	0.76
M	221	32	5	815	31.0	2.3	5.9	13.2	31.0	35.34	2.85	0.78
J	299	27	7	1,033	30.7	2.1	6.3	12.7	33.6	35.45	2.47	0.73
J	208	18	5	801	29.8	2.1	6.0	12.6	38.5	36.42	2.64	0.74
A	218	20	8	816	27.3	1.9	5.1	11.9	41.9	35.62	2.54	0.71
S	302	26	11	1,092	24.2	1.8	3.8	11.1	49.9	35.82	1.80	0.65
O	239	25	8	923	22.6	1.6	3.1	10.5	50.5	35.61	2.49	0.64
N	245	25	8	963	23.4	1.6	3.0	12.8	54.5	34.55	2.73	0.62
D	256	23	10	1,117	26.7	1.5	3.8	11.8	54.5	37.56	2.47	0.66
1980 J	224	21	6	963	29.8	1.4	3.7	12.9	44.2	38.04	2.77	0.66
F	220	21	6	1,014	29.0	1.4	3.6	13.6	43.7	34.47	2.67	0.67
M	275	39	14	1,290	28.6	1.3	3.1	15.6	44.2	38.65	3.05	0.74
A	226	39	10	1,032	26.3	1.2	4.7	14.4	43.3	35.22	3.15	0.77
M	237	30	5	992	23.4	1.2	5.0	14.5	44.1	37.74	2.93	0.77
J	-	-	-	-	23.9	1.2	4.2	14.2	41.1	37.31	2.76	0.73
J	-	-	-	-	22.2	1.2	3.5	13.2	43.2	38.51	2.66	0.73
A	-	-	-	-	23.7	1.3	3.1	13.6	46.1	37.08	2.66	0.69
S	-	-	-	-	22.4	1.6	3.4	11.2	50.0	36.83	2.66	0.63
O	-	-	-	-	21.6	1.3	2.7	12.4	51.7	37.30	2.58	0.62
N	-	-	-	-	24.4	1.2	2.9	13.8	52.1	-	-	-

¹Excludes stocks in (railway) transit after June 30, 1968.

Sources: Stocks of Dairy and Frozen Poultry Products (32-009), Stocks of Frozen Meat Products (32-012), Statistics Canada; Canada, Livestock and Meat Trade Report, Agriculture Canada.

Table 3: Farm input price index,¹ and selected components, Canada

Year and quarter	Machinery and motor vehicles															
	Farm inputs total ²	Building and fencing		Machinery and motor vehicle operation ⁴			Crop production		Animal Production			Supplies and services	Hired farm labour	Property taxes	Interest	Farm rent
		Major group	Major group ⁴	Machinery replacement	Motor vehicle replacement ⁴	Motor vehicle operation ⁴	Major group ⁵	Fertilizer	Major group ⁵	Feeders live-stock	Feed	Major group	Major group	Major group ²	Major group ³	Major group ²
		1971 = 100														
D	640000	640003	640090	640093	640300	640340	640470	640612	640740	640743	640811	641040	641100	641145	641160	641195
1978	201.1	201.0	176.2	174.9	161.0	178.7	225.5	213.1	201.8	202.2	202.4	172.6	220.4	151.8	284.5	231.1
1979	234.4	226.1	195.4	198.8	180.0	195.3	253.8	253.3	249.1	265.3	235.8	190.4	233.6	157.2	385.1	244.6
1977 4	181.7	190.0	169.1	163.6	151.4	174.1	216.1	202.1	165.2	143.5	187.4	164.7	213.0	140.7	244.8	211.6
1978 1	191.1	193.5	172.6	170.1	157.3	175.8	217.9	200.5	178.0	159.9	197.3	169.6	214.5	151.8	284.5	231.1
2	200.5	197.6	174.0	172.0	157.7	177.0	225.5	212.0	203.7	202.7	205.9	170.1	217.9	151.8	284.5	231.1
3	203.4	203.1	176.0	174.7	159.7	178.7	228.3	218.0	207.3	215.3	199.9	172.6	223.9	151.8	284.5	231.1
4	209.4	209.9	182.1	182.7	169.2	183.3	230.2	221.8	218.2	231.0	206.6	177.9	225.4	151.8	284.5	231.1
1979 1	229.0	216.1	188.0	191.0	174.0	188.1	238.6	234.7	246.8	279.5	215.9	184.9	228.0	157.2	385.1	244.6
2	233.9	223.2	191.8	194.5	178.1	191.9	252.5	251.4	252.3	281.5	225.4	188.3	232.8	157.2	385.1	244.6
3	235.5	229.5	196.2	199.3	180.5	196.3	258.6	257.3	249.2	252.6	249.7	191.5	235.7	157.2	385.1	244.6
4	239.1	235.5	205.4	210.2	187.2	205.0	265.6	269.9	247.9	247.7	252.1	196.9	237.8	157.2	385.1	244.6
1980 1	253.7	235.5	214.2	220.2	192.3	213.6	296.9	295.8	252.7	253.4	256.3	205.3	242.1	169.3	474.7	272.1
2	250.9	236.4	221.7	223.6	197.0	223.7	309.1	315.5	232.8	221.4	247.5	209.9	245.1	169.3	470.6	272.1
3	258.7	242.2	226.9	227.2	201.8	229.7	304.2	305.6	256.6	237.1	281.4	215.1	249.2	169.3	450.8	272.1

¹Price indexes of inputs measure only changes in prices of units of inputs. They do not reflect other important changes in costs of production, such as changing quantities and productivity of inputs. They should not be interpreted, therefore, as equivalent to indexes of cost per unit of output. Direct comparison of them with price indexes of output can yield misleading indications of the changing relationship of costs and income. ²1977 and 1978 price indexes are subject to revision. ³1978 price indexes are subject to revision. ⁴Farm share only of motor vehicles. ⁵The major groups include additional components than the selected ones shown.

Source: Farm Input Price Index (62-004), Statistics Canada.

Table 4: Exports of grains and livestock products

Year and month	Grains (metric tonne)							Livestock products (million pounds)						
	Wheat	Flour in terms of wheat	Oats	Barley	Rye	Flaxseed	Rapeseed	Beef, veal, fresh, chilled or frozen	Bacon hams & shoulders	Canned meats	Cheese	Skim milk powder	Poultry	Eggs in the shell (million dozens) ¹
1978	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	67.74	1.73	1.39	4.72	272.50	2.04	10.08
1979	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	83.64	2.09	1.37	7.11	205.03	1.13	1.91
1978 O	1,177.91	52.09	0.89	360.75	8.22	50.14	195.09	4.82	0.09	0.11	0.57	13.40	0.22	0.33
N	1,017.43	50.85	0.49	306.07	14.95	63.20	178.22	7.05	0.47	0.10	0.40	40.38	0.37	0.14
D	808.11	42.34	-	253.29	7.23	6.21	96.29	8.31	0.20	0.02	0.63	18.71	0.09	0.26
1979 J	536.31	34.91	3.43	131.60	14.81	41.52	177.80	8.63	0.08	0.27	0.45	13.93	0.13	0.23
F	425.94	23.35	-	130.37	13.62	26.08	148.09	5.49	0.06	0.03	0.50	26.85	0.15	0.13
M	658.24	75.98	0.69	150.56	15.57	25.63	165.24	6.57	0.13	0.08	0.31	12.53	0.02	0.18
A	554.78	55.38	-	203.87	10.31	27.99	124.29	6.48	0.14	0.01	0.46	8.33	0.08	0.14
M	1,030.21	29.86	2.63	370.51	11.77	83.48	225.31	10.57	0.14	0.05	0.38	14.34	0.06	0.11
J	736.70	67.98	3.74	465.95	24.09	50.30	140.37	6.20	0.14	0.05	0.41	11.72	0.07	0.13
J	1,017.17	40.69	-	423.66	14.16	46.60	129.15	6.40	0.16	0.16	0.16	13.53	0.06	0.14
A	1,167.86	22.37	-	557.99	35.01	48.57	219.63	6.07	0.12	0.16	0.70	17.89	0.04	0.21
S	1,216.41	36.87	3.80	542.85	45.71	30.94	202.43	5.97	0.50	0.01	0.71	31.42	0.01	0.14
O	1,175.13	56.14	3.00	525.40	35.89	36.28	149.80	9.07	0.11	0.24	0.73	18.06	0.08	0.21
N	821.07	60.35	5.92	538.44	50.04	73.51	196.62	7.69	0.33	0.21	0.86	19.20	0.32	0.15
D	821.44	45.57	10.08	296.92	3.49	41.64	106.40	4.48	0.16	0.10	0.83	17.23	0.11	0.13
1980 J	474.49	23.47	2.03	209.22	25.66	11.08	143.69	10.92	0.25	0.09	0.64	4.73	0.20	0.64
F	651.93	40.28	-	163.38	0.01	26.50	89.42	10.29	0.13	0.07	0.55	1.55	0.12	0.61
M	711.33	31.88	-	191.81	47.88	23.18	143.02	8.53	0.15	0.08	0.75	1.33	0.05	0.18
A	1,104.75	18.15	7.04	172.73	25.29	42.71	140.72	7.89	0.04	0.05	0.66	7.40	0.08	0.20
M	1,522.93	33.65	26.78	239.74	68.12	52.05	145.56	6.48	0.10	0.11	0.74	9.57	0.07	1.14
J	1,941.71	36.50	37.61	221.26	46.78	39.51	113.66	7.45	0.21	0.36	0.22	5.25	0.25	2.16
J	1,655.19	49.01	4.56	171.63	12.73	22.78	91.68	6.93	0.13	0.21	0.14	22.12	0.19	0.63
A	1,665.07	60.27	28.44	144.53	10.33	35.47	126.27	7.85	0.10	0.09	0.58	24.46	0.06	1.77
S	1,765.64	-	2.86	88.03	2.04	22.18	83.55	8.42	0.10	0.31	0.41	5.94	0.45	1.00

¹Includes eggs for hatching.

Sources: Grain and Oil Seeds Review (22-007), Exports by Commodities (65-004), Statistics Canada.

Table 5: Milk

Year and month	Production of dairy factories						Stocks ²			
	Milk sold off farms	Fluid purposes	Creamery butter	Cheddar cheese	Evaporated whole milk ¹	Ice cream mix	Creamery butter	Cheddar cheese	Variety cheese	Process cheese
D	230978	230979	231224	231245	231271	231259	231341	231350	231358	231364
1978	6863660	2461208	101937	84341	132527	144108	-	-	-	-
1979	6891123	2534812	98011	97105	135992	153136	-	-	-	-
1978 D	493781	212949	5795	7091	9273	8433	100	28697	9831	6471
1979 J	488880	212726	6353	7000	6303	8576	81	28763	9140	3954
F	442453	196561	5262	6704	5589	8660	95	28824	9629	5833
M	525948	219182	6621	8322	8980	12329	70	28825	9277	5159
A	576417	204924	8185	8718	10701	12652	61	29078	9578	5230
M	667010	213873	10567	9083	13327	15983	80	30463	9711	5430
J	693456	206663	12716	8971	13035	17994	120	30282	9099	5849
J	659182	202098	11000	8583	12716	18310	128	32414	9754	5187
A	669831	215373	9905	8471	13171	17070	194	32938	10300	4539
S	598268	204433	8686	8278	15301	12132	168	33344	10804	6131
O	560936	224023	7396	8093	15840	10555	193	33128	10157	4087
N	498376	221700	5661	7591	12644	9484	157	31143	10173	6129
D	510366	213256	5659	7291	8385	9391	106	33693	10674	7317
1980 J	506255	218394	6601	7940	9009	9202	95	32913	10775	8141
F	485112	210376	5990	7509	6368	9487	97	33311	10951	8588
M	562246	217548	7374	7774	11063	11582	80	32476	10723	7076
A	615507	210944	9524	8412	15497	12449	58	32347	11521	6586
M	691729	223476	10712	9917	14245	15683	53	32242	11400	7163
J	727680	207872	12347	10501	18141	17616	80	34037	10655	7212
J	710662	213270	10718	10365	19061	18848	108	37568	11480	6240
A	671142	217112	9484	10970	17289	16221	105	39742	11796	5367
S	617351	220600	8536	10154	18238	12162	90	38990	9848	5934
O	-	-	7414	9071	14065	10024	51	40407	11289	6340
N	-	-	-	-	-	-	102	40713	-	-

¹Includes case and bulk. ²As at end of period. Last month is preliminary.

Sources: The Dairy Review (23-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 6: Sugar (metric tonne)

Year and month	Raw cane sugar		Refined sugar						Stocks	
	Acquisitions	Stocks, end of period	Production from			Shipments			End of period	
			Beet	Cane	Total	Beet	Cane	Total		
	D	345124	345125	345127	345128	345126	345121	345122	345120	345123
1978		1025472	214640	112962	1018426	1131388	107572	1006354	1113926	180517
1979		960417	164241	x	x	1099920	131990	978155	1110145	183318
1978	O	118538	173142	24731	88447	113178	10126	87213	97339	137126
	N	126408	213236	39727	83186	122913	8052	85206	93258	164799
	D	75719	214640	26194	69741	95935	9965	70149	80114	180517
1979	J	126983	266048	24560	72445	97005	10847	73783	84630	208115
	F	15190	205168	3916	72758	76674	10731	71938	82669	202659
	M	10487	132493	-	81095	81095	11970	83426	95396	193264
	A	49922	105547	-	75036	75036	9714	79511	89225	181080
	M	90251	105720	10369	87375	97744	10014	94550	104564	165833
	J	41975	44243	-	103851	103851	9335	95068	104403	158494
	J	90767	59437	-	76249	76249	13073	83001	96074	138352
	A	123169	88803	-	91719	91719	13510	95866	109376	124499
	S	135127	130630	-	90420	90420	9916	82795	92711	115958
	O	97100	142161	23650	83362	107012	8778	86030	94808	133756
	N	123704	177301	31027	83400	114427	13162	78878	92040	126462
	D	52742	164241	28939	59749	88688	10940	53309	64249	183318
1980	J	114934	212122	14362	63946	78308	11885	63479	75364	184776
	F	39446	177048	-	69623	69623	7750	68771	76521	179200
	M	37950	152898	-	62213	62213	8271	68007	76278	168395
	A	37898	119012	-	71448	71448	8331	67296	75627	162807
	M	74053	122677	-	66423	66423	8789	73174	81963	145836
	J	64724	111173	-	75492	75492	9040	77420	86460	130715
	J	128816	154237	-	84414	84414	12211	75489	87700	126641
	A	28832	124050	-	55350	55350	9085	66876	75961	107484
	S	49988	91175	-	80872	80872	9869	75947	85817	99198

Source: The Sugar Situation (32-013), Statistics Canada.

Section 10 · Domestic Trade

- 102 1. Value of Retail Trade by Type of Business and by Province
- 105 2. Value of Wholesale Sales
- 105 3. Department Store Sales and Stocks
- 106 4. Chartered Banks' General Loans Outstanding

Table 1: Value of retail trade by type of business (million dollars)

Year and month	Grocery & combination	All other food stores	Department stores	General merchandise stores	General stores	Variety stores	Motor vehicle dealers ¹	Service stations and garages	Auto parts and accessories stores	Clothing stores		
										Men's	Women's	Family
D	(650059 650060)	650061	650062	650063	650064	650065	650066	(650068 650069)	650070	650071	650072	650073
D	(650088 650089)	650090	650091	650092	650093	650094	650095	(650097 650098)	650099	650100	650101	650102
1978	16,192.8	1,175.6	7,694.8	1,747.7	1,347.0	901.7	13,479.5	5,535.8	1,369.4	840.4	1,248.2	932.2
1979	18,193.2	1,294.7	8,524.7	1,791.5	1,408.1	962.8	15,423.0	6,217.3	1,570.9	926.7	1,397.4	1,085.8
Unadjusted for seasonal variation												
1978 N	1,380.2	102.6	831.4	205.9	115.6	86.3	1,097.4	503.1	146.2	84.5	118.0	92.5
D	1,585.9	118.5	1,190.4	183.9	141.2	144.9	898.1	491.8	138.7	135.0	164.1	136.7
1979 J	1,332.3	90.0	483.5	104.6	91.4	51.6	942.1	448.0	85.0	65.8	91.0	62.3
F	1,357.9	93.4	449.6	112.9	88.6	52.2	1,045.1	445.2	76.5	47.0	71.6	53.7
M	1,508.9	105.1	611.1	135.1	105.3	68.5	1,374.3	476.7	104.4	62.7	106.3	75.3
A	1,402.0	105.5	607.9	129.6	104.2	70.4	1,404.7	473.6	125.0	64.5	101.7	79.3
M	1,543.1	111.7	685.7	150.8	120.1	78.3	1,576.1	516.7	163.5	75.1	117.0	88.8
J	1,655.3	119.2	677.8	133.3	133.5	83.0	1,534.6	545.1	163.0	82.0	119.6	92.8
J	1,495.8	109.3	620.9	124.5	127.1	75.0	1,347.2	555.3	144.7	66.4	105.5	77.1
A	1,593.1	113.0	705.1	161.2	130.7	81.1	1,322.9	575.4	132.5	72.9	116.4	92.2
S	1,524.8	105.9	722.4	146.7	122.8	78.8	1,160.4	539.1	121.1	75.8	126.0	97.7
O	1,507.3	101.4	740.6	184.9	121.1	76.5	1,442.6	574.9	149.9	78.6	127.4	97.3
N	1,588.7	111.5	920.4	215.3	121.2	93.0	1,259.2	547.2	147.8	91.5	133.7	105.2
D	1,683.9	128.6	1,299.6	192.4	142.2	154.2	1,013.8	520.3	157.5	144.3	181.3	164.1
1980 J	1,489.2	102.5	560.6	116.4	104.6	55.7	1,074.1	494.7	95.2	70.3	105.3	70.5
F	1,507.4	98.3	521.4	130.4	103.4	57.4	1,251.5	492.2	87.3	53.1	85.6	60.9
M	1,556.4	100.3	616.0	133.7	110.6	65.6	1,304.0	506.9	100.4	62.5	103.5	75.3
A	1,546.9	111.0	684.9	145.7	116.1	73.5	1,416.9	542.4	150.9	69.7	120.3	90.2
M	1,821.5	122.2	765.5	158.1	139.0	82.6	1,418.9	574.5	183.6	79.3	140.5	96.8
J	1,634.7	111.2	702.4	133.4	135.4	79.8	1,396.0	579.8	163.6	82.4	127.1	94.3
J	1,687.6	114.1	708.2	136.2	137.5	77.4	1,362.9	624.9	159.4	71.3	122.3	86.3
A	1,790.9	115.7	728.7	156.8	141.9	82.9	1,287.8	622.0	140.1	69.3	124.6	99.6
S	1,657.0	109.9	807.6	167.1	133.4	83.3	1,315.0	602.4	140.4	79.1	146.5	105.7
O	1,835.8	120.1	824.1	194.4	143.0	84.2	1,491.7	658.5	159.1	86.2	146.4	107.4
Adjusted for seasonal variation												
M.C.D.		2	2	3	2	3	4		3	3	4	3
1978 N	1,402.4	99.7	669.8	149.0	115.3	78.0	1,140.0	485.6	124.9	72.5	107.7	80.9
D	1,413.1	101.5	678.7	146.7	120.6	77.8	1,157.4	490.9	120.5	73.4	108.5	80.6
1979 J	1,459.2	99.0	654.5	137.7	115.1	76.8	1,186.9	490.6	125.7	72.8	110.4	83.0
F	1,503.4	106.1	661.4	143.6	114.9	76.0	1,216.5	510.4	126.7	70.9	105.0	82.9
M	1,453.1	104.5	688.3	147.6	115.5	78.3	1,306.0	503.1	133.2	74.9	118.0	86.3
A	1,476.2	109.5	684.6	146.0	115.7	79.2	1,217.1	503.1	127.6	74.6	110.8	88.3
M	1,495.5	108.8	695.0	148.4	113.6	78.4	1,279.0	505.0	129.3	78.1	113.0	90.1
J	1,510.5	111.6	700.8	146.8	117.4	80.3	1,287.0	516.3	130.5	77.2	117.4	90.0
J	1,543.2	111.5	722.1	149.8	117.9	81.1	1,318.9	524.7	131.7	75.8	119.1	89.7
A	1,540.6	110.6	729.7	151.4	116.5	80.9	1,316.1	530.9	133.2	84.0	120.7	91.9
S	1,554.6	108.2	714.1	150.7	118.7	81.3	1,342.6	536.6	130.7	79.6	117.7	91.7
O	1,552.2	105.7	731.9	152.5	118.7	79.6	1,312.8	541.5	138.0	78.7	118.0	94.3
N	1,560.5	107.2	727.9	151.7	119.0	81.8	1,314.8	529.2	124.9	77.4	119.5	90.5
D	1,572.5	110.6	756.0	157.3	124.3	83.6	1,315.2	524.9	138.6	79.4	123.0	97.7
1980 J	1,587.4	111.6	752.7	156.0	131.0	83.5	1,360.7	541.4	138.2	77.1	125.4	92.2
F	1,559.4	106.8	729.5	156.5	127.4	79.4	1,386.9	538.6	139.2	76.5	119.6	90.4
M	1,619.1	103.2	731.0	150.9	126.6	78.0	1,266.9	542.5	135.5	77.9	122.1	90.1
A	1,593.8	116.1	745.3	158.7	126.0	81.2	1,205.6	567.1	145.6	79.3	125.0	98.5
M	1,658.1	115.3	752.0	156.3	127.6	78.7	1,170.2	562.7	144.2	79.7	131.6	95.3
J	1,625.2	106.7	778.5	151.5	125.6	82.7	1,173.7	560.1	139.4	82.0	135.0	96.4
J	1,664.4	113.7	794.3	160.8	124.4	82.3	1,304.7	580.9	137.8	78.8	132.7	97.6
A	1,753.8	115.2	763.8	151.9	127.4	82.5	1,340.4	579.9	145.2	80.8	130.0	99.5
S	1,732.2	112.9	793.5	162.6	129.3	84.7	1,457.4	595.6	147.7	82.9	135.6	99.4
O	1,761.8	121.3	795.2	161.2	136.4	86.8	1,344.7	616.7	145.2	84.2	133.1	102.2

¹Excludes used car dealers.

Table 1: Value of retail trade by type of business (million dollars)/concluded

Year and month	Shoe stores	Hardware stores	Furniture and appliance stores	Pharmacies, patent medicines and cosmetics	Book and stationery stores	Florists	Jewelry stores	Sporting goods and accessories	All other ² stores	Total
D (650074 650075)		650076	(650077 & 650078 650079)	650080	650081	650082	650083	650084	(650067 & 650085 650086)	650058
D (650103 650104)		650105	(650106 & 650107 650108)	650109	650110	650111	650112	650113	(650096 & 650114 650115)	650087
1978	676.0	706.3	1,810.9	2,117.7	324.8	261.4	596.3	816.4	9,023.8	68,798.7
1979	766.2	756.5	1,946.5	2,398.0	362.4	281.4	686.0	946.4	10,053.1	76,992.6
Unadjusted for seasonal variation										
1978 N	76.6	61.3	163.1	183.2	31.3	19.9	57.4	62.5	795.5	6,214.4
D	79.8	75.4	177.9	248.4	50.2	33.0	143.9	104.1	1,173.8	7,415.5
1979 J	42.9	40.8	137.2	183.5	25.8	17.4	35.8	61.9	612.4	5,005.3
F	34.2	37.5	128.0	176.9	25.4	21.7	36.1	52.5	608.7	5,014.5
M	56.5	47.7	185.4	191.8	27.3	20.4	37.7	70.5	764.2	6,135.2
A	60.3	53.4	136.3	182.7	24.8	26.4	42.2	79.0	748.4	6,022.2
M	67.9	76.2	154.3	196.1	26.4	35.4	52.9	101.5	831.4	6,769.3
J	65.0	78.0	167.3	200.4	27.0	23.9	52.8	116.8	903.8	6,974.3
J	53.0	71.0	161.9	191.6	24.0	19.0	47.4	93.5	861.1	6,371.5
A	64.4	68.0	176.9	202.1	30.4	20.6	53.2	82.0	900.1	6,694.0
S	73.5	63.7	173.0	192.9	31.4	19.6	49.9	65.2	811.4	6,302.0
O	75.7	66.6	171.5	203.0	28.4	20.6	50.0	62.6	825.6	6,706.4
N	80.8	68.8	174.9	206.0	34.0	20.8	66.6	66.7	943.9	6,997.2
D	92.1	84.8	179.9	270.8	57.5	35.8	161.4	94.2	1,242.0	8,000.6
1980 J	52.0	46.6	146.9	205.2	27.0	18.2	43.5	66.1	696.5	5,641.2
F	42.8	45.6	137.9	204.2	27.9	24.3	43.9	64.2	710.2	5,750.0
M	53.1	47.7	143.5	209.5	29.7	21.7	40.4	65.0	784.9	6,130.9
A	70.7	61.7	145.9	199.8	28.1	27.4	44.1	87.7	830.8	6,564.7
M	81.1	85.4	165.3	220.8	30.3	36.5	55.1	116.1	966.4	7,339.5
J	67.7	75.0	168.4	213.9	30.9	25.6	53.0	104.1	951.1	6,929.6
J	62.9	73.7	182.1	219.4	29.7	21.9	50.8	102.0	1,005.9	7,036.4
A	68.5	68.2	175.7	224.1	34.7	22.3	56.4	85.7	1,029.7	7,125.5
S	80.5	64.9	185.3	226.5	38.0	23.9	53.0	73.5	947.4	7,040.5
O	88.1	66.5	188.5	236.7	34.7	25.2	53.5	66.5	1,016.1	7,626.9
Adjusted for seasonal variation										
M.C.D.		3		2	3	2	4	3		1
1978 N	59.0	59.5	151.5	184.9	28.5	23.0	51.6	71.0	740.8	5,925.3
D	59.6	57.7	156.8	193.5	29.1	22.1	51.8	78.0	754.5	5,979.6
1979 J	57.8	58.6	160.6	192.1	28.5	22.6	52.8	72.4	766.2	6,049.9
F	57.8	58.8	160.2	191.1	29.1	22.7	54.5	69.7	773.1	6,170.4
M	65.5	60.8	199.5	191.8	29.2	22.8	53.1	85.6	791.4	6,345.9
A	62.2	61.2	145.5	194.5	29.7	24.0	54.1	80.6	800.7	6,236.9
M	62.2	62.7	157.9	198.9	30.2	23.8	56.8	78.0	807.6	6,322.4
J	63.3	61.8	159.8	197.6	30.0	23.2	55.9	87.4	814.0	6,425.5
J	64.8	63.9	157.0	202.2	29.7	23.2	57.2	86.5	826.3	6,532.1
A	68.3	63.6	162.8	201.8	29.7	23.9	58.6	83.6	819.3	6,547.5
S	64.4	64.1	161.9	201.8	29.9	23.3	58.9	76.4	809.8	6,568.1
O	66.6	65.7	162.6	206.0	29.5	23.0	60.2	78.7	815.2	6,568.4
N	60.3	65.3	161.9	205.7	30.3	23.8	59.9	73.3	856.1	6,548.4
D	69.8	66.5	159.6	210.7	34.0	24.5	59.1	72.3	824.3	6,639.3
1980 J	68.7	66.5	172.0	214.6	30.4	23.9	63.8	75.2	859.7	6,714.3
F	69.1	67.8	167.0	211.6	30.0	24.1	63.0	80.4	844.1	6,694.6
M	66.1	63.9	156.3	214.4	33.2	24.9	59.2	85.0	851.7	6,679.3
A	70.2	68.2	154.3	212.7	32.2	24.3	55.3	85.8	865.5	6,608.3
M	70.9	68.3	166.2	221.2	34.4	24.3	58.3	86.9	907.4	6,694.8
J	72.4	63.3	164.9	213.9	36.1	25.8	58.2	83.9	906.4	6,734.3
J	73.5	64.4	175.8	228.4	35.6	26.3	58.9	90.4	935.4	6,977.1
A	73.2	64.1	160.8	228.0	35.2	26.5	64.2	88.7	940.0	7,102.1
S	69.5	64.9	174.2	232.8	34.5	27.8	62.7	84.7	942.6	7,296.6
O	75.6	64.3	177.4	237.4	35.8	28.0	62.4	80.9	965.8	7,222.5

²Includes used car dealers and personal accessories stores.

Source: Retail Trade (83-005), Statistics Canada.

Table 1.1: Value of retail trade by province and selected metropolitan areas (million dollars)

Year and month	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Yukon and N.W.T.	Montreal	Toronto	Winnipeg	Vancouver
D	650174	650262	650350	650438	650526	650702	650878	651054	651142	651318	651494	650614	650790	650966	651406
D	650203	650291	650379	650467	650555	650731	650907	651083	651171	651347	651523				
1978	1,295.2	335.5	2,239.5	1,745.0	17,173.7	25,184.1	2,726.6	2,874.1	6,798.5	8,234.9	191.7	8,070.8	9,024.7	1,718.3	4,125.9
1979	1,437.4	360.3	2,523.7	1,975.3	19,608.4	27,496.8	2,938.3	3,203.5	8,051.5	9,189.5	207.7	9,135.8	9,902.9	1,832.5	4,605.1
Unadjusted for seasonal variation															
1978 N	118.2	28.9	202.0	159.4	1,595.2	2,216.6	239.4	264.1	631.0	744.0	15.6	765.0	804.0	151.2	378.0
D	139.6	33.2	250.9	185.7	1,799.1	2,748.4	286.9	309.1	747.2	894.5	20.9	879.1	1,007.1	185.5	462.9
1979 J	90.6	22.8	165.7	122.8	1,277.8	1,798.6	194.7	204.3	516.9	598.5	12.7	604.7	672.7	122.6	312.5
F	92.3	21.5	163.2	123.4	1,305.6	1,788.2	191.8	201.9	507.5	606.0	13.1	615.3	666.7	119.7	316.4
M	115.3	26.8	200.2	155.3	1,661.0	2,146.9	225.0	256.3	622.3	709.9	16.3	789.7	791.1	141.2	365.2
A	112.9	28.4	201.1	158.6	1,579.6	2,127.3	234.8	248.6	611.6	704.5	14.8	739.2	760.0	147.3	356.3
M	128.3	32.9	222.6	178.5	1,773.3	2,415.2	262.9	282.7	683.5	772.6	16.8	811.9	861.4	161.9	384.0
J	127.9	34.1	232.5	181.9	1,754.6	2,502.3	272.0	294.4	732.1	822.3	20.1	812.4	881.8	164.9	410.3
J	120.6	34.3	213.0	165.9	1,606.7	2,274.0	241.3	275.3	655.4	766.6	18.3	717.9	779.9	145.9	374.5
A	128.7	35.6	228.9	173.2	1,685.2	2,354.1	252.4	285.0	709.9	821.6	19.4	753.2	802.7	154.6	395.6
S	119.3	28.8	199.4	165.8	1,566.3	2,255.0	241.0	266.7	666.8	774.0	19.0	725.8	812.4	151.3	384.1
O	125.4	30.2	211.5	169.4	1,701.7	2,397.4	252.3	281.4	729.9	789.1	18.2	780.9	860.5	156.2	391.6
N	129.4	30.9	226.2	177.7	1,756.1	2,500.9	268.1	302.2	756.6	831.8	17.4	834.9	920.7	170.4	413.8
D	146.8	34.0	259.5	202.8	1,940.5	2,937.0	302.1	304.8	858.9	992.5	21.6	949.9	1,093.0	196.5	500.7
1980 J	94.2	23.5	172.7	137.5	1,412.7	2,037.2	210.0	235.1	616.0	687.8	14.5	664.8	766.5	133.0	354.7
F	95.0	23.2	177.0	141.8	1,429.7	2,087.4	206.7	235.3	627.2	711.9	14.8	670.3	776.6	129.8	362.8
M	112.7	25.2	193.7	156.3	1,540.2	2,137.4	236.8	255.4	688.3	767.9	17.2	726.7	801.8	149.8	392.9
A	120.7	28.1	208.9	172.9	1,698.4	2,290.1	253.2	275.9	724.0	774.5	17.9	783.2	836.5	157.7	389.9
M	133.1	33.0	232.7	187.7	1,881.7	2,584.5	280.2	293.9	815.8	877.4	19.6	861.8	942.6	176.4	445.3
J	122.7	32.5	224.3	181.3	1,721.3	2,432.6	259.8	288.3	781.0	863.9	22.1	780.4	882.8	161.5	440.7
J	127.4	35.8	227.1	185.2	1,760.0	2,444.1	259.1	289.3	786.1	900.4	21.8	793.6	860.9	161.0	453.4
A	131.9	35.2	234.4	183.9	1,740.4	2,480.1	265.7	301.5	802.9	927.3	22.1	791.3	860.8	167.0	461.9
S	124.9	31.2	216.7	178.1	1,755.8	2,476.7	268.6	294.4	770.6	901.4	22.0	827.6	896.4	169.3	462.4
O	139.9	32.2	234.8	188.2	1,912.6	2,700.4	284.3	320.1	847.4	946.5	20.5	893.9	985.6	175.5	485.3
Adjusted for seasonal variation															
M.C.D.	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	1	2				
1978 N	112.3	28.5	193.5	152.2	1,525.1	2,113.4	225.7	251.4	599.1	711.9	16.2	-	-	-	-
D	112.1	28.7	198.7	152.9	1,510.6	2,161.3	230.9	259.0	605.5	701.8	17.2	-	-	-	-
1979 J	115.0	29.2	203.9	155.6	1,549.7	2,159.6	237.2	254.9	611.9	712.6	16.7	-	-	-	-
F	116.3	29.1	204.4	157.3	1,611.1	2,180.6	246.5	260.2	624.6	724.3	16.3	-	-	-	-
M	120.6	30.2	208.0	164.0	1,688.7	2,252.5	236.7	264.0	638.8	733.5	16.6	-	-	-	-
A	118.2	30.6	208.9	164.1	1,599.5	2,214.0	241.2	255.9	644.4	741.0	16.2	-	-	-	-
M	120.2	30.8	212.7	164.4	1,604.5	2,266.7	245.3	263.3	652.3	756.0	16.1	-	-	-	-
J	117.8	30.7	215.5	163.8	1,620.1	2,301.8	250.2	266.7	664.3	775.5	17.2	-	-	-	-
J	122.3	30.2	211.1	163.2	1,668.2	2,329.3	247.3	274.4	681.2	782.2	17.6	-	-	-	-
A	121.3	30.5	219.1	166.9	1,659.3	2,346.4	246.4	271.8	684.4	785.4	17.7	-	-	-	-
S	123.5	29.3	208.1	171.9	1,640.5	2,358.8	244.8	276.5	688.5	791.5	18.6	-	-	-	-
O	121.2	29.4	210.2	164.5	1,648.0	2,345.6	245.6	273.8	718.6	787.9	18.1	-	-	-	-
N	120.6	30.0	210.3	167.7	1,660.2	2,347.9	248.9	277.9	704.9	783.8	17.9	-	-	-	-
D	120.6	30.0	210.6	169.5	1,669.7	2,373.5	250.2	264.1	718.6	800.5	18.3	-	-	-	-
1980 J	119.0	29.7	210.5	173.6	1,685.1	2,411.9	252.8	288.6	724.4	814.3	18.7	-	-	-	-
F	113.3	29.8	209.1	172.1	1,671.6	2,409.9	252.8	286.7	728.9	805.5	17.7	-	-	-	-
M	124.4	29.7	211.8	171.9	1,653.8	2,347.7	260.4	279.4	740.2	820.9	18.1	-	-	-	-
A	121.1	30.0	213.2	173.9	1,658.6	2,328.7	251.2	275.1	737.5	800.2	19.2	-	-	-	-
M	121.2	30.0	215.0	168.5	1,671.9	2,375.5	256.3	268.5	757.5	839.1	18.4	-	-	-	-
J	121.5	30.4	219.1	172.5	1,679.7	2,341.3	252.0	275.2	754.1	850.0	19.6	-	-	-	-
J	124.6	30.7	220.0	176.7	1,751.2	2,432.0	257.3	280.2	793.4	900.2	20.5	-	-	-	-
A	126.5	30.7	227.9	180.1	1,762.4	2,514.3	261.6	293.3	781.8	893.6	20.2	-	-	-	-
S	126.6	31.7	222.7	182.9	1,819.8	2,582.3	272.3	297.3	797.5	929.1	22.0	-	-	-	-
O	133.0	30.3	226.5	179.6	1,796.1	2,556.5	271.3	302.8	810.3	916.9	19.8	-	-	-	-

Source: Retail Trade (63-005), Statistics Canada.

Table 2: Value of wholesale sales¹ and stocks² based on the 1970 SIC, Benchmarked to 1977
Wholesale Merchants Survey (million dollars)

Year and Month	Total all trade ³		Farm products		Paper and paper products		Foods		Tobacco products		Drugs and toilet preparations		Apparel and dry goods		House furn. home furn. floor cov. total	
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
D	655433	655457	655434	655458	655435	655459	655437	655461	655438	655462	655439	655463	655440	655464	655441	655465
1978	61,964.8	9,345.9	512.9	19.1	1,302.7	162.7	12,899.2	785.2	1,245.9	100.1	883.7	106.0	1,725.4	396.9	1,154.4	197.5
1979	72,574.1	11,247.7	575.0	19.6	1,562.3	178.3	14,617.3	933.5	1,374.1	114.9	990.2	124.6	1,959.3	401.1	1,278.4	245.6
1978 O	5,819.9	9,464.1	74.2	15.6	113.5	162.2	1,077.4	786.5	109.0	86.7	85.5	104.3	154.8	404.0	114.6	191.4
N	5,712.3	9,185.4	75.8	15.9	124.9	158.7	1,160.3	789.0	119.6	92.3	81.3	107.3	143.4	415.8	116.4	193.2
D	5,010.4	9,345.9	29.4	19.1	104.9	162.7	1,138.0	785.2	118.3	100.1	65.4	106.0	110.6	396.9	97.3	197.5
1979 J	4,878.9	9,943.2	44.1	17.2	115.9	157.6	1,079.5	755.7	102.6	88.2	77.2	110.4	182.7	449.5	80.7	200.1
F	4,934.4	10,276.4	38.2	18.3	115.3	161.4	1,055.9	791.9	99.2	97.2	70.9	107.7	172.1	424.9	90.6	199.3
M	5,878.3	10,716.7	56.7	18.1	133.7	163.1	1,171.5	808.3	97.4	90.6	75.2	110.5	179.2	421.1	102.9	212.0
A	5,792.1	11,105.1	41.5	19.1	114.4	172.8	1,143.1	834.4	107.0	89.9	73.4	113.7	136.1	455.9	106.3	214.7
M	6,430.9	11,058.4	50.6	22.8	137.8	177.8	1,156.9	717.3	113.7	90.9	87.1	108.8	158.1	513.9	112.0	218.5
J	6,438.4	11,240.4	43.4	23.9	123.8	185.7	1,252.6	826.7	119.9	83.9	83.4	110.9	186.0	535.7	109.5	242.1
J	6,133.7	11,399.9	36.2	22.4	125.8	188.6	1,265.8	860.8	116.0	90.5	81.9	112.3	180.7	511.3	97.7	242.4
A	6,614.2	11,400.7	34.6	25.6	138.6	185.7	1,317.6	869.6	122.3	90.5	86.9	112.2	201.6	501.9	108.6	242.2
S	6,399.7	11,410.4	44.9	22.9	131.1	170.4	1,276.9	932.1	123.6	91.4	88.8	120.7	172.4	487.9	122.2	234.7
O	6,986.8	11,676.4	63.7	21.6	148.0	173.1	1,303.1	990.3	117.9	101.4	97.6	117.1	158.7	439.6	127.0	243.8
N	6,399.6	11,233.6	79.4	19.1	149.6	179.5	1,315.7	973.6	117.8	101.3	88.4	121.2	127.8	410.2	124.9	248.6
D	5,687.1	11,247.7	41.7	19.6	128.3	178.3	1,278.7	933.5	136.7	114.9	79.4	124.6	103.9	401.1	96.0	245.6
1980 J	5,631.5	12,010.9	46.9	18.8	145.2	162.6	1,237.3	915.6	107.2	106.9	89.1	126.5	164.7	509.0	91.0	238.2
F	5,953.8	12,625.8	42.0	19.7	148.0	179.0	1,212.8	897.5	104.8	96.4	83.5	124.5	173.9	511.3	105.8	260.4
M	6,427.8	12,805.6	41.8	20.5	154.3	185.1	1,303.4	899.3	108.7	96.7	89.0	122.8	153.5	497.3	116.8	250.3
A	6,609.2	13,635.2	54.2	17.3	146.6	200.9	1,273.8	853.9	123.6	98.8	90.0	125.1	137.1	492.1	112.3	237.7
M	6,894.8	14,097.2	35.8	14.7	150.7	203.4	1,433.7	888.9	125.6	109.2	90.4	127.5	133.2	504.9	121.4	240.8
J	6,773.9	14,118.1	40.1	26.1	162.2	205.9	1,365.6	874.0	122.3	94.2	92.5	130.4	156.0	552.1	119.4	239.6
J	6,656.9	13,852.0	36.5	24.8	153.4	202.5	1,468.0	910.2	128.4	97.6	100.6	130.8	170.4	536.7	107.1	235.7
A	6,642.9	13,557.4	31.8	27.7	154.9	196.7	1,409.0	901.7	135.5	101.6	98.7	134.2	182.8	435.1	102.9	234.7
S	7,273.7	13,421.8	40.3	23.8	171.6	193.9	1,522.7	944.1	129.5	101.0	110.8	136.3	174.2	407.6	126.4	238.8
Year and Month	Motor vehicles, Auto parts and Acc. Total		Electrical mach. equipment and supplies		Farm machinery and equipment		Machinery and Equipment N.E.S.		Hardware, Plumbing Heating eqpt. etc. total		Metals and metal products		Lumber and building materials		Wholesalers N.E.S.	
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
D	655444	655468	655447	655471	655448	655472	655449	655473	655450	655474	655453	655477	655454	655478	655456	655480
1978	5,314.7	1,147.1	3,200.1	483.1	3,326.8	639.1	8,769.7	2,867.8	2,717.2	503.5	1,926.0	375.6	7,466.3	793.4	8,915.4	689.3
1979	5,766.9	1,299.8	3,805.2	617.6	4,312.5	868.0	11,014.1	3,524.8	3,111.2	535.8	2,621.1	513.6	8,369.7	962.7	10,324.7	834.7
1978 O	483.3	1,175.5	340.8	514.6	418.9	1,001.2	781.6	2,736.9	264.3	498.8	176.0	348.5	738.8	663.6	828.2	695.7
N	471.5	1,146.3	334.3	511.6	192.1	626.3	808.7	2,829.1	266.9	501.1	209.2	361.8	718.9	666.2	826.5	694.2
D	330.2	1,147.1	305.8	483.1	191.3	639.1	901.1	2,867.8	198.8	503.5	157.1	375.6	509.1	793.4	696.3	689.3
1979 J	368.9	1,319.3	239.0	544.9	222.9	923.8	693.0	2,952.2	198.5	511.7	192.5	387.0	496.1	719.4	719.8	727.0
F	400.1	1,378.1	264.1	573.1	189.9	899.8	754.8	3,056.8	195.6	531.2	181.9	387.4	528.1	771.0	710.2	802.5
M	505.4	1,404.7	313.9	565.0	280.1	912.6	972.7	3,209.8	243.3	650.9	223.7	400.5	632.2	815.6	800.9	856.9
A	497.3	1,409.5	279.2	611.5	421.7	1,050.5	849.0	3,285.8	236.1	587.9	208.8	392.6	640.5	928.6	858.5	850.0
M	556.8	1,428.7	292.0	613.2	457.9	963.0	997.7	3,382.2	268.2	567.9	248.2	409.5	782.4	978.0	931.0	772.7
J	514.2	1,342.7	309.1	670.8	377.7	922.2	992.0	3,422.5	278.0	546.8	238.0	430.8	797.9	1,021.3	931.5	782.4
J	493.4	1,275.6	295.1	655.2	413.2	1,048.3	887.0	3,468.0	261.6	543.1	206.5	454.3	765.1	1,040.6	835.1	785.0
A	504.6	1,350.5	331.2	665.7	498.2	981.5	897.3	3,535.2	291.4	570.4	233.5	462.4	859.2	927.9	918.6	808.3
S	464.8	1,292.4	364.4	663.3	413.0	974.9	918.8	3,591.8	285.9	559.1	223.1	470.8	784.5	933.6	915.4	796.4
O	544.3	1,275.0	407.2	643.4	552.3	1,227.3	998.6	3,635.0	320.1	534.0	231.5	495.3	824.3	882.0	1,018.6	825.1
N	512.0	1,252.2	368.8	645.3	243.5	763.2	1,010.4	3,657.7	303.8	566.9	240.3	487.8	727.5	923.9	912.2	811.8
D	405.1	1,299.8	341.2	617.6	242.1	868.0	1,042.8	3,524.8	228.7	535.8	193.1	513.6	531.9	962.7	772.9	834.7
1980 J	453.8	1,370.1	306.5	585.4	259.1	1,044.1	847.7	3,908.0	252.0	669.6	216.7	513.6	522.9	889.0	797.9	877.7
F	522.7	1,452.1	325.4	592.2	283.7	1,027.2	952.9	4,059.5	254.9	723.2	203.3	504.2	598.3	939.3	852.9	1,134.3
M	538.4	1,492.1	356.7	610.0	322.0	1,130.1	1,146.2	4,183.6	278.6	795.5	226.3	502.4	636.6	1,082.2	853.2	887.4
A	593.9	1,446.5	324.2	648.4	508.8	1,444.9	1,105.8	4,379.1	299.6	825.4	204.6	521.7	660.5	1,228.6	888.1	1,065.8
M	581.4	1,443.7	331.7	680.0	477.4	1,494.2	1,117.6	4,481.4	320.8	722.4	197.7	512.1	745.6	1,535.9	944.8	1,077.1
J	550.6	1,415.4	339.4	695.7	380.0	1,550.4	1,144.8	4,453.4	317.3	771.1	198.0	501.0	792.6	1,498.0	922.0	1,051.1
J	539.4	1,425.9	369.5	676.2	441.6	1,620.8	969.1	4,167.1	309.5	753.5	175.8	479.9	769.0	1,461.0	864.8	1,063.7
A	553.1	1,493.0	360.8	663.9	545.1	1,395.5	929.2	4,181.3	294.5	748.6	196.1	474.6	752.3	1,414.4	831.1	1,088.8
S	577.6	1,357.4	425.9	647.4	591.7	1,568.0	997.0	4,207.4	339.8	732.4	185.4	446.8	828.3	1,325.3	966.8	1,024.9

¹Sales and stocks of agents and brokers are not included. Sales and inventories of grain merchants and petroleum products dealers have been excluded from the total²Stocks at end of period³Components do not add to totals since some trades are not shown in this table

Source: Wholesale Trade (63-008), Statistics Canada

Table 3: Department store sales and stocks¹ (million dollars)

Year and month	Total all departments		Ladies' apparel and accessories		Men's and boy's clothing, furnishing & shoes		Food and kindred products		Piece goods, linens & domestics		Home furnishings, furniture, radio & appliances		All other departments	
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
D	655120	655161	655121 655132	655162 655173	655133 655136	655174 655177	655137	655178	655140 655141	655181 655182	655144 655149	655185 655190	655138-39 655142-43 655150-60	655179-80 655183-84 655191-201
1978	7,694.7	1,950.3	1,718.2	364.5	957.2	264.6	422.1	27.4	279.5	101.9	1,486.7	466.5	2,830.8	725.4
1979	8,524.6	2,199.8	1,926.6	418.6	1,048.2	306.4	499.6	21.1	312.6	114.7	1,601.4	501.1	3,136.5	837.8
1978 O	649.7	2,416.2	156.3	478.8	81.0	382.6	36.8	30.4	23.7	103.5	129.5	421.7	222.5	999.2
N	831.4	2,389.5	193.9	481.0	121.3	358.4	41.0	27.8	27.1	105.9	141.2	456.0	306.9	960.4
D	1,190.4	1,950.3	250.9	364.5	173.4	264.6	54.2	27.4	34.5	101.9	170.4	466.5	506.9	725.4
1979 J	483.5	1,982.9	96.7	391.1	49.7	280.2	32.3	28.3	23.3	98.6	115.0	430.1	166.5	754.7
F	449.6	2,016.8	94.5	409.0	47.0	291.5	40.2	25.9	16.7	108.5	89.8	440.3	161.4	741.5
M	611.1	2,238.2	150.1	463.7	74.0	321.3	32.8	19.3	22.7	119.1	127.1	471.5	204.5	843.3
A	607.9	2,276.2	142.6	474.1	71.5	316.9	41.6	27.4	21.2	109.0	112.6	463.9	218.5	884.8
M	685.7	2,468.1	157.8	502.3	74.9	353.6	44.3	27.9	24.8	127.1	127.7	502.1	256.2	955.2
J	677.8	2,228.8	146.0	437.7	86.3	298.0	37.6	25.9	24.8	123.8	127.5	477.1	255.6	866.3
J	620.9	2,385.3	124.4	522.2	63.1	354.4	35.3	29.3	26.1	114.4	140.1	456.4	231.8	908.6
A	705.1	2,470.4	171.1	526.7	83.3	394.8	44.5	26.6	27.2	115.4	135.3	459.4	243.7	947.5
S	722.4	2,273.3	180.4	483.8	89.0	368.5	36.3	26.3	29.0	101.3	146.7	399.2	241.1	894.1
O	740.6	2,969.8	180.6	626.9	93.6	489.9	42.1	33.9	27.8	130.3	142.1	501.0	254.5	1,187.8
N	920.4	2,910.2	209.2	604.5	125.8	448.4	53.1	33.7	30.1	127.7	157.3	510.3	344.9	1,185.6
D	1,299.6	2,199.8	273.2	418.6	190.0	306.4	59.5	21.1	38.9	114.7	180.2	501.1	557.8	837.8
1980 J	560.6	2,245.0	110.2	426.5	57.1	302.5	38.6	26.4	27.5	111.5	130.3	481.6	197.0	896.5
F	521.4	2,300.3	109.4	468.4	53.0	335.7	46.7	27.9	18.6	116.4	105.6	471.7	188.0	880.2
M	616.0	2,412.4	139.6	492.1	69.9	352.4	41.4	28.4	22.5	115.1	128.8	477.1	213.8	947.2
A	684.9	2,741.6	164.5	551.7	81.1	398.7	46.3	30.8	23.1	128.1	120.6	530.7	249.3	1,101.6
M	765.5	2,783.4	175.7	537.0	83.1	412.7	52.6	28.5	26.0	135.7	137.3	533.9	290.9	1,135.8
J	702.4	2,379.3	146.6	446.3	91.3	324.9	41.0	18.0	24.6	123.5	133.0	488.6	266.0	978.0
J	708.2	2,629.9	143.0	538.6	71.7	381.3	42.2	35.4	29.9	121.8	156.0	501.3	265.4	1,051.5
A	728.7	2,530.7	171.8	516.9	83.9	388.7	51.1	29.3	26.2	113.2	141.8	476.9	254.0	1,005.7
S	807.6	2,379.5	203.0	485.9	100.3	362.1	42.7	26.0	31.9	105.8	160.2	433.3	269.4	966.4

¹Department store stocks at end of period at selling value. The sales and stocks data are revised series based on the results of the 1961 Census of Merchandising and Service Establishments.

Source: Department Store Sales and Stocks (63-002), Statistics Canada.

Table 4: Chartered banks' general loans outstanding (million dollars)

End of period	Personal loans				Loans to farmers				Business loans ³					Loans to institutions ⁵	Total general loans ⁶
	Against marketable securities ¹	Home improvement loans	All other ²	Total	Farm improvement loans	All other	Total	Industry	Public utilities, transportation and communication	Construction contractors	Merchandise ⁴	Other business	Total		
B	1406	1407	1408	1405	1410	1411	1409	1013	1025	1027	1028	1029	1401	1412	1400
1978	971	28	21,575	22,574	468	4,424	4,893	10,812	1,673	2,777	5,822	13,357	34,441	516	62,423
1979	996	26	25,081	26,103	541	5,720	6,261	14,485	2,583	3,151	7,707	16,940	44,866	675	77,904
1978 O	959	34	21,501	22,494	466	4,230	4,697	-	-	-	-	-	34,732	505	62,429
N	966	37	21,373	22,376	465	4,373	4,838	-	-	-	-	-	34,043	504	61,761
D	971	28	21,575	22,574	468	4,424	4,893	10,812.4	1,673.4	2,776.5	5,821.6	13,356.6	34,441	516	62,423
1979 J	934	28	21,668	22,630	454	4,338	4,792	-	-	-	-	-	35,390	520	63,331
F	911	27	21,773	22,711	452	4,464	4,916	-	-	-	-	-	36,414	527	64,568
M	933	22	22,131	23,086	466	4,439	4,905	12,210.5	1,652.7	2,873.7	6,822.6	14,450.0	38,009	532	66,532
A	929	23	22,616	23,568	476	4,643	5,119	-	-	-	-	-	38,814	536	68,037
M	976	22	23,199	24,197	479	4,837	5,316	-	-	-	-	-	39,916	508	69,937
J	1,070	24	23,811	24,904	505	5,018	5,523	13,159.5	1,760.5	3,231.2	7,480.9	15,487.3	41,119	543	72,090
J	1,056	25	24,214	25,295	511	5,223	5,734	-	-	-	-	-	42,037	610	73,676
A	1,071	24	24,569	25,665	522	5,277	5,799	-	-	-	-	-	41,987	552	74,002
S	1,026	21	24,899	25,945	548	5,420	5,968	13,902.7	2,028.1	3,225.7	7,650.0	15,989.6	42,796	531	75,240
O	1,000	18	25,148	26,166	574	5,551	6,124	-	-	-	-	-	43,599	618	76,507
N	1,000	19	25,103	26,121	566	5,656	6,222	-	-	-	-	-	43,754	700	76,797
D	996	26	25,081	26,103	541	5,720	6,261	14,484.9	2,583.0	3,150.7	7,706.9	16,940.1	44,866	675	77,904
1980 J	946	26	25,286	26,257	541	5,736	6,278	-	-	-	-	-	45,728	636	78,900
F	982	26	25,464	26,472	536	5,755	6,291	-	-	-	-	-	46,494	675	79,932
M	943	21	25,708	26,672	528	5,731	6,259	15,934.3	2,529.4	3,188.8	8,630.2	17,651.9	47,935	668	81,532
A	945	20	26,114	27,079	539	5,800	6,339	-	-	-	-	-	49,165	667	83,250
M	959	21	26,295	27,275	555	6,012	6,567	-	-	-	-	-	50,872	665	85,380
J	975	28	26,608	27,611	532	6,136	6,668	18,316.6	2,842.3	3,372.0	9,105.4	19,033.4	52,670	764	87,713
J	959	30	26,849	27,837	537	6,305	6,842	-	-	-	-	-	52,217	864	87,760
A	980	29	27,202	28,211	539	6,395	6,934	-	-	-	-	-	50,622	779	86,546
S	1,006	25	27,554	28,585	544	6,324	6,868	17,288.4	2,781.9	3,529.0	8,277.5	19,535.8	51,413	777	87,642

Note: Components may not add to totals due to rounding and partial revisions.

¹Fully secured by marketable bonds and stocks. Excludes loans to finance the purchase of Canada Savings Bonds. ²Includes loans on the security of household property. ³Not available on a monthly basis. ⁴Includes loans to finance companies which are affiliates of retail merchandisers. ⁵Religious, educational, health and welfare institutions. ⁶Differs from general loans in Section 13, Table 2 by the exclusion of loans to instalment finance companies.

Sources: Bank of Canada Review and Dept. of Finance.

Section 11 • External Trade

- 108 1. Merchandise Exports, Major Countries and Areas
- 109 2. Merchandise Imports, Major Countries and Areas
- 110 3. Merchandise Exports, by Commodity
- 112 4. Merchandise Imports, by Commodity

Table 1: Merchandise exports (including re-exports), major countries and areas (million dollars)

Year and month	All countries	United States	United Kingdom	All other countries	Western Europe	European Common Market ¹ (excluding U.K.)	Belgium and Luxembourg	France	West Germany	Italy	Netherlands	Norway	Eastern Europe	U.S.S.R.	Middle East	Other Africa	
																	D	3471	3472	3473	3474	3475	3476	3477	3478	3479	3480	3481	3482	3483	3484	3485	3486
1978	53,182.8	37,371.6	2,006.5	13,804.6	5,678.7	2,979.6	485.7	478.1	792.0	503.2	616.5	149.7	924.7	567.3	820.0	574.9	
1979	65,514.3	44,452.4	2,622.4	18,439.6	8,438.9	4,674.8	686.9	635.4	1,384.7	737.5	1,090.5	280.3	1,214.6	765.7	833.1	799.5	
1978 O	4,847.0	3,379.8	152.1	1,315.1	504.0	290.7	37.9	46.1	91.8	38.5	65.0	3.8	127.7	92.8	98.0	41.4	
N	5,314.6	3,626.7	178.1	1,509.8	581.3	327.6	56.1	46.2	83.1	53.3	78.4	22.3	82.7	58.7	89.7	58.0	
D	4,611.6	3,323.0	140.9	1,147.7	499.3	304.0	29.4	46.4	89.0	44.0	79.0	2.0	89.3	41.3	91.2	33.6	
1979 J	5,060.9	3,485.8	192.8	1,382.4	634.0	341.0	53.0	45.6	95.3	65.1	72.4	19.6	50.1	31.5	64.4	65.7	
F	4,597.4	3,316.8	128.9	1,151.7	508.5	310.8	45.2	37.4	73.9	46.7	96.2	20.7	29.1	18.2	50.1	49.1	
M	5,439.8	3,812.0	184.0	1,443.8	638.7	367.6	45.1	52.7	105.5	57.8	85.1	30.5	40.7	31.8	60.1	66.9	
A	4,935.4	3,494.2	175.8	1,265.4	513.7	262.5	41.0	43.2	67.5	41.4	63.6	11.0	51.3	26.5	53.8	42.0	
M	5,842.4	4,073.1	218.3	1,551.1	790.0	446.8	59.6	54.5	92.1	61.0	165.9	42.7	68.3	42.5	43.4	70.5	
J	5,344.9	3,676.9	193.0	1,475.1	659.3	389.6	56.9	56.8	120.2	48.3	99.2	6.0	74.8	30.9	55.2	73.3	
J	5,107.1	3,350.5	249.5	1,507.2	666.0	320.4	52.9	41.8	87.5	52.6	76.3	40.1	85.4	29.8	80.2	90.8	
A	5,497.3	3,571.0	261.5	1,664.7	829.4	486.6	70.6	66.2	159.4	81.3	98.6	13.9	124.7	88.8	57.1	80.6	
S	5,669.8	3,649.4	260.3	1,760.1	787.2	421.5	61.0	48.3	156.7	55.6	85.1	30.7	156.4	89.0	98.8	58.8	
O	6,288.8	4,204.0	306.1	1,778.7	812.8	411.3	61.6	66.5	135.5	63.7	71.0	3.5	240.7	187.7	81.2	78.8	
N	6,036.1	3,992.2	217.1	1,826.8	809.4	448.3	62.5	61.1	147.7	89.5	76.3	45.8	152.2	114.4	112.0	59.4	
D	5,694.3	3,826.6	235.1	1,632.6	789.9	468.6	77.5	61.3	143.3	74.5	100.9	16.0	140.8	74.8	76.8	63.6	
1980 J	5,913.7	4,062.6	241.2	1,609.8	834.2	452.2	92.7	77.1	128.7	78.8	60.7	45.6	65.3	33.2	82.4	79.6	
F	6,168.4	4,171.5	270.6	1,726.3	901.0	509.4	96.8	78.5	126.0	71.5	119.5	24.8	73.3	28.5	89.1	76.4	
M	6,530.2	4,298.4	298.6	1,933.2	1,094.2	600.2	76.4	90.6	151.1	118.3	151.3	41.5	59.6	21.5	86.9	67.1	
A	6,272.4	3,990.3	239.9	2,042.1	871.6	486.5	90.4	59.9	145.5	76.5	98.1	41.2	105.6	46.5	90.8	87.2	
M	6,020.4	3,739.8	259.1	2,021.5	984.0	615.3	87.0	125.9	130.7	117.8	134.6	10.3	173.2	109.6	105.8	93.1	
J	6,535.0	3,777.9	318.7	2,438.3	1,036.5	527.7	99.0	80.7	150.3	66.1	112.4	50.5	315.9	205.7	63.6	79.1	
J	5,962.3	3,421.1	265.4	2,275.8	1,078.3	582.3	83.5	65.3	162.0	83.1	175.0	41.9	202.2	153.4	86.0	79.8	
A	5,442.5	3,207.8	221.3	2,013.4	805.6	497.3	71.5	74.2	139.7	67.0	128.3	8.2	266.8	204.6	73.3	91.0	
S	6,121.6	3,956.7	208.5	1,956.4	718.9	395.6	58.9	79.2	90.4	66.7	87.6	27.4	174.6	157.8	122.5	90.2	
Adjusted for seasonal variation																	
Year and month	Republic of South Africa	Other Asia	India	Japan	People's Republic of China	Oceania	Australia	South America	Venezuela	Central America and Antilles	Mexico	All countries					European Common Market ¹
												3498	3499	3500	3501	3502	
D	3487	3488	3489	3490	3491	3492	3493	3494	3495	3496	3497	3498	3499	3500	3501	3502	
1978	113.1	4,833.5	258.5	3,063.2	504.0	499.2	416.0	1,468.1	689.9	995.4	232.3						
1979	108.0	6,167.3	226.7	4,093.5	597.4	678.1	567.9	1,711.3	674.5	1,189.8	242.8	3	3	M.C.D.	9	5	6
1978 O	7.0	387.6	24.5	229.9	29.9	53.7	46.7	178.6	71.7	74.9	23.4	4,636.1	3,201.2	142.1	1,292.7	277.2	
N	11.9	542.4	29.1	335.6	46.4	53.2	45.8	165.7	58.1	113.4	18.9	5,047.9	3,428.1	187.4	1,432.4	300.7	
D	9.4	385.6	32.4	217.3	42.4	32.6	26.6	79.9	34.9	75.9	26.1	4,885.3	3,462.4	149.1	1,273.8	287.9	
1979 J	7.7	512.4	30.1	332.3	42.8	55.4	46.6	112.1	44.5	80.6	13.2	5,194.8	3,586.4	207.9	1,400.5	339.5	
F	7.3	395.7	26.3	238.7	50.7	37.0	30.9	101.3	51.9	104.1	14.6	4,932.3	3,462.6	150.1	1,319.6	339.0	
M	9.2	560.7	20.1	369.1	58.3	66.4	52.7	116.9	62.8	76.5	9.7	5,319.5	3,599.8	184.2	1,535.5	389.4	
A	6.0	504.4	15.6	352.4	46.7	54.7	48.6	136.4	72.5	83.2	11.0	5,061.8	3,468.5	177.3	1,416.0	330.8	
M	10.2	510.4	10.8	353.6	55.9	52.0	43.9	109.5	53.0	123.7	18.3	5,245.7	3,661.9	174.4	1,409.3	409.8	
J	6.0	506.0	24.8	307.7	59.5	65.4	56.6	128.7	59.1	102.7	23.7	5,207.6	3,567.2	194.7	1,445.7	356.2	
J	10.1	509.2	10.0	355.0	66.1	65.4	52.4	178.4	68.2	78.4	16.9	5,373.4	3,680.0	242.7	1,450.7	374.7	
A	4.5	504.8	14.4	327.5	66.9	51.1	43.1	184.5	58.5	91.9	20.0	5,472.8	3,835.1	230.3	1,407.4	428.6	
S	11.5	598.2	19.4	407.3	36.1	49.8	43.1	153.1	39.8	116.4	29.6	5,876.0	3,830.7	287.3	1,758.0	447.7	
O	13.5	523.5	20.6	317.2	56.9	68.1	57.7	191.5	58.8	86.4	22.7	5,944.2	3,880.9	284.9	1,778.4	396.1	
N	9.9	573.4	22.6	400.7	10.4	59.9	51.5	146.8	56.4	125.5	30.0	5,830.2	3,904.3	234.8	1,691.0	415.5	
D	12.1	468.5	11.9	332.1	47.3	52.9	40.9	152.1	49.1	120.3	33.1	6,056.1	3,974.9	253.9	1,827.3	447.9	
1980 J	10.1	469.4	16.0	297.4	45.2	56.5	48.8	142.4	34.0	118.8	23.3	5,989.1	4,152.3	261.7	1,575.1	448.7	
F	20.1	568.8	38.8	342.1	38.7	56.7	48.1	115.7	47.0	115.0	28.5	6,301.3	4,197.1	296.4	1,807.8	549.7	
M	9.2	558.5	24.6	349.7	58.8	69.6	58.3	159.2	50.9	129.3	32.3	6,436.9	4,073.5	286.5	2,076.9	623.6	
A	9.8	778.0	23.5	417.5	113.0	60.1	50.4	176.1	78.6	111.8	33.3	6,315.3	3,793.4	249.8	2,272.1	609.4	
M	18.6	573.2	18.9	359.0	61.3	79.1	66.0	141.1	51.6	127.2	40.0	5,583.7	3,476.9	219.6	1,887.2	557.8	
J	13.7	785.0	47.4	437.7	121.5	69.2	61.7	269.3	64.9	136.7	41.6	6,145.4	3,633.0	289.1	2,223.4	477.4	
J	17.7	697.9	29.9	458.7	64.0	64.6	54.0	203.1	46.9	126.9	44.8	6,076.6	3,605.7	260.3	2,210.5	682.3	
A	15.5	593.7	27.6	328.9	99.3	66.0	58.3	191.8	59.0	144.7	56.9	6,378.9	3,975.0	222.7	2,181.2	455.4	
S	22.9	645.1	21.1	395.1	72.8	69.1	60.0	216.6	50.0	125.9	44.1	5,929.5	3,961.4	225.8	1,742.3	416.0	

¹Includes Belgium, Luxembourg, France, Germany, Italy, Netherlands, Denmark and Ireland.

Source: Exports by Commodities (65-004), Summary of External Trade (65-001).

Table 2: Merchandise imports, major countries and areas (million dollars)

Year and month	All countries	United States	United Kingdom	All other countries	Western Europe	European Common Market ¹ (excluding U.K.)	Belgium and Luxembourg	France	West Germany	Italy	Netherlands	Eastern Europe	Middle East	Iran	Saudi Arabia	Other Africa
1978	50,101.6	35,436.3	1,609.5	13,055.8	5,648.9	3,034.2	208.1	679.4	1,245.0	520.5	227.2	252.7	1,600.8	593.8	734.9	364.5
1979	62,724.0	45,419.5	1,928.5	15,376.0	6,805.2	3,660.7	241.4	777.7	1,556.2	636.0	251.8	327.0	1,936.0	351.1	1,242.0	418.0
1978 O	4,820.4	3,440.8	152.6	1,226.9	544.8	303.7	21.2	63.4	135.3	47.8	20.3	21.8	118.9	0.3	103.2	27.1
N	4,947.7	3,555.6	155.2	1,236.9	559.3	292.0	28.4	57.8	125.5	47.5	18.7	20.7	151.1	44.2	77.9	63.0
D	4,306.5	3,106.4	136.5	1,063.6	484.7	264.6	16.3	55.9	111.4	48.8	18.7	25.6	111.5	38.4	58.7	31.1
1979 J	4,809.4	3,446.0	134.4	1,228.9	548.9	320.1	17.0	61.1	157.2	49.8	20.8	27.6	92.3	-	84.3	22.9
F	4,502.0	3,355.9	80.0	1,066.2	415.0	252.1	17.1	52.9	104.6	42.9	18.8	19.7	125.4	0.6	68.9	10.5
M	5,546.2	3,994.2	196.9	1,355.1	629.9	335.2	24.6	69.4	136.7	64.3	21.9	25.5	178.2	-	139.1	48.0
A	4,943.1	3,668.2	180.2	1,094.6	587.1	307.8	20.0	60.0	129.8	56.5	19.3	26.9	76.6	-	60.4	24.1
M	5,690.4	4,223.5	175.9	1,291.0	592.0	324.8	22.6	66.3	140.7	53.4	25.9	25.6	129.4	56.6	68.0	30.6
J	5,141.6	3,855.7	168.0	1,117.9	580.9	312.1	21.7	71.4	130.1	48.8	24.6	22.3	115.1	13.5	96.3	18.2
J	4,965.8	3,493.3	155.6	1,316.9	558.1	298.1	20.7	77.6	105.2	53.8	24.6	26.2	182.5	42.4	110.2	49.1
A	5,606.1	3,753.1	203.4	1,649.6	685.0	363.2	20.7	89.2	145.7	67.3	22.5	44.1	281.5	23.3	159.4	65.0
S	4,782.9	3,472.1	149.5	1,161.3	481.9	246.1	16.0	47.2	103.4	51.7	15.5	21.0	139.1	0.1	120.9	18.1
O	6,134.9	4,544.7	170.7	1,419.6	602.5	315.7	18.8	66.9	133.5	52.5	25.0	39.3	201.2	48.8	98.0	42.6
N	5,825.7	4,213.6	183.3	1,428.7	620.4	305.0	23.5	64.7	131.7	52.9	17.1	28.5	157.8	61.1	90.5	58.9
D	4,775.8	3,399.2	130.5	1,246.1	503.4	280.6	18.6	51.1	137.5	42.3	15.7	20.2	257.1	104.7	145.9	30.0
1980 J	5,466.9	3,734.2	146.7	1,586.0	616.9	331.7	30.3	64.4	128.3	52.1	38.9	35.5	201.6	0.2	177.2	32.6
F	5,455.5	3,718.0	185.5	1,552.0	614.0	305.7	16.6	62.4	132.3	59.2	20.2	29.8	343.1	0.7	233.1	41.8
M	5,999.0	4,327.0	165.1	1,506.9	592.7	297.3	18.1	60.6	130.6	55.3	17.8	27.9	179.3	0.1	172.2	19.8
A	6,434.1	4,642.9	190.8	1,600.4	663.1	351.8	25.1	75.5	153.5	54.8	19.0	19.5	343.0	0.6	239.7	17.6
M	5,669.2	4,088.4	158.4	1,422.1	540.3	272.1	12.9	66.0	114.8	42.3	19.2	21.8	226.8	0.4	127.3	36.2
J	5,715.1	4,133.0	182.2	1,400.0	624.0	342.0	18.4	68.0	172.0	49.5	17.7	21.9	159.3	-	151.9	46.7
J	5,484.4	3,628.8	177.8	1,677.8	650.8	309.9	22.8	73.4	114.5	61.7	18.4	30.0	303.6	-	297.2	62.0
A	4,771.5	3,230.4	146.6	1,394.4	527.9	266.6	13.6	56.9	107.2	58.0	15.6	24.9	181.4	-	96.6	48.5
S	5,277.1	3,590.5	136.3	1,550.4	457.3	237.1	25.5	51.0	90.3	36.6	19.7	17.8	327.9	0.2	247.6	74.7

Year and month	Other Asia	India	Japan	Oceania	Australia	South America	Brazil	Venezuela	Central America and Antilles	Jamaica	Netherlands Antilles	Adjusted for seasonal variation				
												All countries	United States	United Kingdom	All other countries	European Common Market ¹
D	3551	3552	3553	3554	3555	3556	3557	3558	3559	3560	3561	3562	3563	3564	3565	3566
1978	3,829.0	65.1	2,276.0	466.2	353.1	1,899.5	248.4	1,249.1	603.0	70.6	24.2					
1979	4,285.6	93.2	2,157.1	617.1	466.1	2,226.1	313.2	1,505.0	689.0	50.1	34.7	3	3	M.C.D.	5	3
1978 O	389.8	7.4	236.9	42.1	33.4	179.1	22.9	109.9	55.9	2.6	5.7	4,468.5	3,110.5	141.6	1,216.4	302.0
N	322.9	5.8	188.2	54.7	41.1	169.1	16.2	109.7	51.2	4.7	5.0	4,661.1	3,262.4	148.3	1,250.4	289.3
D	308.7	6.9	174.1	30.3	23.8	171.9	27.7	102.1	36.2	0.9	2.8	4,799.3	3,469.2	175.0	1,155.1	303.3
1979 J	388.2	6.4	213.7	67.1	54.4	161.7	24.9	110.3	54.6	0.6	2.3	4,921.6	3,755.9	141.3	1,024.4	315.5
F	293.2	6.2	156.5	37.5	28.7	184.8	18.4	139.1	60.0	9.3	-	4,797.5	3,517.6	87.3	1,192.6	292.0
M	405.9	7.6	226.4	36.2	18.3	174.6	18.1	121.6	53.7	0.8	9.0	5,426.3	3,851.0	181.6	1,393.7	316.9
A	315.5	7.0	162.9	55.1	40.2	147.4	12.8	110.2	42.1	0.5	-	4,915.5	3,540.4	173.4	1,201.7	305.1
M	385.0	7.7	184.5	60.4	44.3	185.2	28.8	115.8	58.7	4.8	3.2	5,149.8	3,707.0	162.5	1,280.3	289.2
J	310.5	6.9	142.5	39.3	27.9	137.0	27.3	74.4	62.5	12.8	-	4,796.9	3,586.4	156.0	1,054.4	304.3
J	358.2	8.2	160.1	48.1	34.5	186.9	23.7	138.0	63.3	0.9	7.0	5,248.1	3,781.9	159.8	1,306.4	293.4
A	448.9	9.4	209.4	41.1	31.1	204.1	37.8	123.6	83.3	9.9	1.6	5,423.6	3,973.7	180.2	1,269.7	304.5
S	337.7	10.1	163.5	62.2	49.0	209.0	28.0	153.8	41.9	2.3	0.1	5,472.0	3,854.5	180.5	1,437.0	305.4
O	370.7	8.2	196.5	56.5	42.1	223.2	24.4	141.9	54.3	1.0	5.4	5,618.9	4,076.6	164.3	1,377.9	309.4
N	361.6	9.4	182.5	59.2	45.2	257.5	35.8	187.6	68.1	6.9	5.9	5,550.4	3,947.3	174.5	1,428.6	309.3
D	310.2	6.1	158.6	54.5	50.4	154.7	33.3	88.6	46.7	0.4	0.1	5,403.4	3,827.1	167.0	1,409.3	315.8
1980 J	438.9	6.9	225.7	59.2	49.0	266.8	21.1	207.2	81.1	0.4	9.4	5,647.0	4,058.9	156.5	1,431.6	337.2
F	365.9	8.3	172.6	20.6	15.8	229.0	16.6	184.2	93.1	5.6	3.7	5,481.8	3,728.4	190.6	1,562.8	335.9
M	373.9	7.3	203.9	49.9	34.2	363.0	28.9	255.2	65.5	1.0	9.2	5,850.4	4,136.7	154.6	1,559.1	276.8
A	374.3	9.6	215.0	28.0	17.5	271.8	30.1	207.3	73.9	0.6	6.5	6,180.1	4,353.4	179.1	1,647.7	340.0
M	353.4	5.9	202.5	60.6	46.2	254.5	34.7	180.6	87.1	1.0	0.1	5,271.7	3,737.1	151.0	1,383.5	244.5
J	412.7	8.6	229.2	47.6	38.6	153.9	37.2	90.0	116.0	3.8	10.4	5,203.1	3,708.3	154.5	1,340.3	323.4
J	444.7	8.5	246.3	79.3	62.0	195.4	32.3	135.4	89.7	8.0	10.0	5,699.2	3,853.0	183.7	1,662.6	300.7
A	416.3	6.4	222.1	52.6	39.4	212.2	37.2	144.3	77.3	3.9	23.3	5,404.9	3,946.3	156.4	1,302.2	265.1
S	394.1	8.7	204.6	53.9	43.3	271.2	24.8	221.3	89.8	1.0	10.0	5,595.5	3,777.8	140.4	1,677.3	257.1

¹Includes Belgium, Luxembourg, France, Germany, Italy, Netherlands, Denmark and Ireland.
Source: Imports by Commodities (65-007), Summary of External Trade (65-001).

Table 3: Merchandise exports, by commodity, based on the standard commodity classification¹ (million dollars)

Year and month	Domestic exports ²															
	(1971 = 100)		Food, feed, beverages and tobacco													
	Index of prices ³ (1)	Index of physical volume ³ (2)	Exports and re-exports total (3)	Re-exports (4)	Total (5)	Live animals total (6)	Total (7)	Meat and meal preps. (8)	Fish, fresh or frozen (9)	Shellfish, preserved fish (10)	Wheat (11)	Wheat flour (12)	Other cereals and preps. (13)	Other foods (19)	Fodder and feed (20)	Whisky (21)
D	3800	3801	3601	3602	3603	3604	3605	3606	3607	3608	3609	3610	3611	3612	3613	3614
1978	205.3	145.0	53,182.8	923.5	52,259.3	213.8	5,088.0	311.8	564.7	537.7	1,912.8	152.3	587.0	305.5	176.5	268.9
1979	248.0	147.4	65,514.3	1,324.0	64,190.3	245.3	6,048.5	430.3	640.4	649.0	2,180.3	140.2	736.1	393.3	214.6	298.3
1978 O	210.8	154.1	4,847.0	92.8	4,754.2	17.2	467.2	30.3	72.6	44.5	174.9	14.9	34.5	34.0	14.4	32.2
N	214.4	166.8	5,314.6	83.4	5,231.2	25.6	578.3	37.8	63.0	59.3	249.8	13.7	44.9	34.4	19.8	35.7
D	216.4	142.7	4,611.6	94.7	4,516.9	21.7	406.6	30.6	42.8	35.4	110.2	7.8	81.7	32.1	23.0	23.8
1979 J	226.0	149.8	5,060.9	107.8	4,953.2	20.1	420.8	39.5	36.8	36.4	143.7	5.4	35.3	34.9	15.7	37.7
F	228.4	135.1	4,597.4	83.8	4,513.6	14.4	300.3	30.9	39.2	24.7	73.4	6.9	29.8	29.7	15.1	18.4
M	233.4	156.0	5,439.8	111.1	5,328.7	15.2	375.9	40.3	46.5	36.4	110.0	16.7	29.4	30.6	14.1	20.3
A	239.3	138.1	4,935.4	98.4	4,837.0	20.9	435.3	30.5	35.6	97.7	123.5	15.3	43.7	28.3	15.0	15.9
M	241.7	162.1	5,842.4	110.2	5,732.2	26.9	455.8	43.3	41.1	79.4	126.9	9.2	38.3	34.6	15.8	26.8
J	242.4	147.3	5,344.9	121.8	5,223.1	20.0	473.0	31.0	43.4	61.9	177.9	14.3	49.2	26.1	20.7	22.0
J	251.6	135.7	5,107.1	110.0	4,997.2	17.3	484.9	36.8	53.1	44.4	199.0	9.6	64.2	28.5	12.9	11.8
A	259.0	142.1	5,497.3	114.5	5,382.8	18.0	549.2	36.8	89.8	59.6	193.8	5.9	64.5	36.7	19.8	17.2
S	258.3	147.3	5,669.8	102.3	5,567.5	15.8	662.2	31.0	76.7	44.4	264.8	9.6	128.9	31.5	17.5	27.9
O	258.0	163.5	6,288.8	118.6	6,170.2	28.3	735.1	40.7	75.1	51.7	355.9	17.5	67.1	36.7	19.2	38.3
N	266.5	151.5	6,036.1	129.1	5,907.0	32.9	636.7	37.9	54.8	56.5	226.1	15.6	114.5	37.0	25.4	36.7
D	271.7	140.3	5,694.3	116.4	5,577.9	15.7	519.3	31.5	48.4	54.0	185.4	14.1	71.2	38.7	23.4	25.3
1980 J	289.1	136.9	5,913.7	121.5	5,792.2	16.6	502.7	43.7	40.1	56.4	161.3	11.2	76.6	43.0	13.2	22.5
F	291.9	141.2	6,168.4	138.2	6,030.2	19.7	465.4	42.7	36.7	41.0	155.8	8.5	72.5	36.5	18.8	20.9
M	284.8	152.9	6,530.2	159.6	6,370.6	22.1	491.2	41.1	45.0	35.8	202.3	13.2	41.2	37.5	19.3	23.1
A	285.7	146.5	6,272.4	147.2	6,125.2	21.7	461.2	41.0	41.8	32.5	186.1	1.4	58.2	33.4	21.7	19.9
M	285.7	140.9	6,020.4	131.0	5,889.4	20.0	596.9	39.3	46.7	49.5	258.6	12.4	77.8	34.4	25.3	20.6
J	287.2	152.4	6,535.0	131.1	6,403.9	28.1	875.9	37.5	60.1	50.0	557.2	6.0	62.1	28.0	23.5	25.1
J	292.4	136.2	5,962.3	133.6	5,828.7	23.4	719.8	45.1	63.9	45.0	386.0	12.0	75.3	30.0	14.2	14.0
A	295.8	122.8	5,442.5	127.3	5,315.1	16.9	784.1	46.8	59.8	57.4	443.8	13.6	46.9	28.1	28.0	21.9
S	287.7	141.7	6,121.6	157.0	5,964.6	21.2	639.7	45.2	63.3	48.1	305.3	5.2	57.2	31.5	17.4	42.0

Year and month	Domestic exports ²															
	Crude materials, inedible											Other fabricated materials, inedible				
	Ores, concentrates & scrap											Total (39)	Lumber (40)	Veneer and plywood (41)		
D	Total (22)	Hides, skins and furs (23)	Oil-seeds (24)	Crude wood mats. (25)	Iron (28)	Copper (30)	Nickel (31)	Radio-active (32)	Other non-ferrous (33)	Crude petroleum (35)	Natural gas (36)	Asbestos, unfrd. (37)	Non-metal minerals (38)	3628	3629	3630
1978	8,830.9	191.5	543.7	116.2	854.5	320.7	294.8	207.2	726.6	1,572.7	2,190.3	568.4	1,057.7	19,155.0	3,228.9	211.6
1979	12,532.0	294.9	862.8	145.9	1,469.5	547.8	335.7	378.9	1,157.1	2,404.6	2,889.1	652.6	1,164.1	24,372.6	3,900.9	247.7
1978 O	714.8	13.3	44.9	6.8	86.2	33.9	0.6	18.1	67.3	114.7	165.0	73.9	76.4	1,712.8	298.1	21.5
N	843.3	9.2	56.1	15.7	126.4	22.5	9.4	12.3	84.9	139.6	173.2	55.3	119.6	1,809.2	294.1	14.0
D	829.5	14.6	89.2	7.4	148.8	6.7	1.6	15.9	64.6	154.3	200.2	44.5	60.5	1,542.4	241.1	16.4
1979 J	889.6	30.5	58.4	12.5	74.8	38.2	14.4	18.1	79.7	173.0	227.1	44.0	99.3	1,878.0	323.8	23.1
F	787.2	25.4	48.7	7.7	38.5	43.4	17.6	9.4	68.2	161.0	234.7	39.2	75.2	1,689.5	226.1	21.1
M	995.6	49.1	73.4	12.4	61.7	58.9	18.9	63.0	89.2	186.3	212.6	53.9	92.8	2,045.1	327.1	21.9
A	878.0	28.4	43.3	9.3	61.7	44.5	3.2	35.7	72.8	197.5	226.3	42.8	91.9	1,791.4	321.8	20.4
M	1,117.9	27.1	84.5	7.5	183.9	32.8	14.4	41.4	105.4	222.9	212.9	58.2	107.2	2,171.9	334.4	23.0
J	1,014.8	22.4	74.2	12.1	175.4	38.0	19.0	30.9	107.7	178.9	210.3	58.2	69.4	1,977.9	342.8	23.9
J	1,023.0	25.8	72.1	9.2	152.8	54.2	59.2	23.9	76.9	160.4	210.1	46.3	115.6	1,978.9	342.9	16.6
A	1,056.4	18.4	62.2	13.3	194.2	29.9	57.6	5.1	96.3	191.7	208.0	58.1	103.6	2,274.2	383.4	20.8
S	1,208.1	15.2	101.5	12.9	151.9	66.5	36.6	21.5	130.3	238.8	229.1	82.5	104.1	1,983.2	354.9	17.3
O	1,066.3	17.3	69.8	12.4	131.9	46.3	27.6	18.9	124.8	209.3	232.2	50.9	107.4	2,264.8	367.6	21.3
N	1,203.5	12.3	63.1	23.9	116.1	45.4	40.2	56.2	115.9	217.2	298.8	67.0	128.2	2,243.6	351.3	22.5
D	1,291.6	23.2	111.6	12.7	126.5	49.6	27.1	54.8	89.8	267.7	387.0	51.6	69.3	2,074.2	225.0	15.7
1980 J	1,264.2	36.7	33.4	8.0	71.6	48.3	31.4	16.3	126.3	306.7	400.3	38.8	121.3	2,364.8	284.2	27.3
F	1,308.4	40.3	57.8	14.6	47.8	27.6	37.4	22.2	176.7	301.4	383.0	42.1	131.1	2,496.4	336.6	20.5
M	1,275.2	43.1	43.2	14.0	62.1	69.0	42.9	35.6	206.4	257.0	367.7	43.6	64.1	2,623.9	305.9	22.5
A	1,303.6	22.1	65.1	17.5	100.8	60.1	46.2	27.0	116.4	243.9	396.2	50.7	131.1	2,434.4	261.6	25.2
M	1,223.9	27.1	52.5	16.3	171.7	38.2	24.2	22.7	127.2	261.7	297.5	38.8	120.3	2,329.6	252.2	22.6
J	1,350.8	18.9	62.5	17.2	143.4	77.8	46.8	21.8	136.4	251.1	315.3	66.1	175.5	2,416.3	255.2	16.7
J	1,214.1	13.4	48.0	21.1	126.6	55.4	58.5	25.5	130.9	218.7	275.2	46.5	175.6	2,364.5	331.0	20.4
A	1,056.3	11.7	32.0	15.8	132.4	45.7	34.5	24.3	101.8	208.5	268.1	48.1	117.7	2,173.9	265.3	13.0
S	1,159.7	10.5	52.0	24.2	155.1	28.3	45.7	14.4	82.2	214.9	263.7	47.4	201.3	2,358.5	269.9	12.6

Note: See footnotes at end of Table.

Table 3: Merchandise exports, by commodity, based on the standard commodity classification¹ (million dollars)/concluded

Domestic exports ²																
Fabricated materials, inedible																
Year and month	Wood pulp (42)	Newsprint paper (43)	Other paper and board (44)	Textile fabricated mats. (45-48)	Chemicals (49.50)	Fertilizers and mats. (51)	Synthetic rubber and plastics (52)	Primary iron and steel (55)	Steel plate and sheet (56)	Other iron and steel (57)	Aluminum (58)	Non-ferrous metals and alloys				End products inedible, Total (64)
												Copper (59)	Nickel (60)	Zinc (61)	Other (62)	
D	3631	3632	3633	3634	3635	3636	3637	3638	3639	3640	3641	3642	3643	3644	3645	3646
1978	2,180.9	2,886.2	573.3	148.5	1,180.0	728.8	345.5	173.6	392.1	861.6	1,141.5	509.5	564.9	317.4	722.8	18,855.3
1979	3,084.3	3,221.7	762.5	177.8	1,690.3	987.3	486.1	111.2	407.3	1,080.8	917.5	612.3	575.6	362.1	1,183.4	20,825.7
1978 O	182.1	254.1	55.8	14.6	142.8	56.4	35.4	13.8	36.8	76.9	91.4	45.1	16.9	30.2	92.0	1,829.2
N	215.8	248.0	57.6	14.5	112.6	61.0	33.8	24.4	32.0	91.1	118.0	37.6	18.7	32.3	84.6	1,959.8
D	201.6	224.9	49.7	11.9	104.2	65.8	29.5	15.3	31.2	75.7	82.0	25.3	11.3	27.5	68.1	1,707.5
1979 J	262.3	240.1	55.4	14.3	102.2	69.6	37.8	11.6	40.0	81.8	75.3	21.6	20.1	27.5	83.8	1,726.3
F	200.4	230.5	52.8	13.2	106.8	59.1	33.8	4.7	33.2	79.7	82.2	28.0	48.0	27.5	87.9	1,711.6
M	287.8	268.6	63.7	15.0	119.3	81.2	37.9	6.1	35.8	83.0	110.4	43.6	37.5	38.7	92.7	1,884.8
A	215.4	250.6	52.3	12.3	104.6	86.1	34.1	21.5	28.2	75.1	90.9	30.7	35.5	33.0	45.4	1,700.0
M	267.0	283.1	69.0	15.7	161.9	73.0	40.2	19.3	38.0	113.7	95.3	37.2	46.0	37.2	89.6	1,944.7
J	254.8	251.5	64.4	13.5	146.5	86.0	39.5	11.0	36.0	95.4	47.1	40.0	42.1	28.4	93.2	1,723.7
J	241.7	259.2	66.1	14.5	129.4	67.7	40.9	2.4	28.5	92.2	51.5	50.7	28.3	26.1	101.9	1,477.2
A	274.8	309.9	74.4	14.8	200.2	100.0	46.0	5.4	38.2	98.3	46.6	63.9	70.0	26.0	80.8	1,469.2
S	242.5	241.9	62.1	17.0	154.0	92.3	49.1	1.5	33.3	87.9	42.3	64.8	50.6	25.2	102.1	1,686.2
O	271.0	296.7	72.5	17.4	171.6	89.7	45.7	16.5	31.8	102.6	73.8	81.0	52.6	32.9	148.6	2,063.0
N	296.6	303.3	70.7	15.9	124.8	110.2	44.0	4.4	36.9	100.8	88.3	62.2	66.6	26.2	115.6	1,773.8
D	270.0	286.3	58.9	14.1	168.9	72.3	37.2	6.8	27.3	70.3	113.8	88.6	78.4	33.3	141.7	1,665.2
1980 J	280.7	300.4	75.4	19.9	109.2	104.2	44.9	7.6	38.7	99.3	94.4	76.7	99.6	33.5	244.4	1,631.4
F	281.0	305.1	81.9	16.3	140.0	88.4	44.9	14.7	36.4	89.2	116.5	91.0	78.2	31.3	271.9	1,728.5
M	353.5	310.1	88.7	21.2	190.0	81.2	61.1	19.8	36.8	96.9	117.0	120.0	76.3	48.5	241.0	1,945.6
A	328.0	322.9	84.2	19.6	142.5	108.0	50.5	18.7	33.5	115.9	144.5	71.1	79.3	37.2	125.9	1,887.2
M	324.1	312.2	73.0	22.2	236.3	71.1	47.1	19.2	41.7	116.8	101.2	60.9	87.1	26.7	182.1	1,701.3
J	364.0	328.3	88.1	19.9	191.8	115.8	40.6	7.2	37.3	96.3	138.0	66.0	75.4	32.9	128.7	1,718.7
J	309.8	264.2	81.9	19.5	152.9	108.5	38.1	16.7	42.6	88.6	155.3	96.2	43.0	24.8	144.0	1,491.7
A	329.4	305.9	77.4	15.2	132.5	111.8	41.3	18.4	44.1	92.2	128.1	89.9	39.5	31.4	97.5	1,268.9
S	348.0	267.3	81.2	17.9	151.6	114.8	51.1	35.0	55.9	109.1	141.7	76.9	59.1	36.9	165.3	1,769.6

Domestic exports ²																
End products, inedible																
Year and month	Machinery					Transportation and communications equipment										
	Total (65)	General purpose (66)	Conveying, excavating and handling (67)	Drilling, excavating and mining (68-72) ⁴	Farm (73) ⁴	Total (76)	Total motor vehicles (78-80)	Road motor vehicles (78)	Motor vehicle engines (79)	Motor vehicle parts (80)	Aircraft (81)	Aircraft engines and parts (82)	Com-munic. and related equip. (83)	Other equip. and tools (84)	Personal and h'hold goods (89)	Misc. end prod. (91)
D	3647	3648	3649	3650	3651	3652	3653	3654	3655	3656	3657	3658	3659	3660	3661	3662
1978	2,142.0	433.5	233.8	207.8	605.3	14,371.1	12,540.4	8,061.4	1,062.0	3,417.0	117.9	573.1	565.2	1,257.6	388.1	696.4
1979	2,792.1	571.6	277.0	228.4	847.6	14,558.2	11,807.3	7,329.0	817.6	3,660.7	183.3	822.2	775.1	1,746.6	521.6	1,207.2
1978 O	185.7	32.0	23.8	15.4	53.6	1,411.7	1,261.5	802.1	85.8	373.6	1.0	59.1	58.0	126.5	42.2	63.1
N	199.4	44.4	25.0	15.5	57.3	1,519.2	1,308.7	845.9	108.4	354.4	8.2	63.1	59.8	128.2	47.3	65.6
D	184.3	37.5	21.7	16.2	44.5	1,319.0	1,156.6	782.8	86.7	287.0	1.2	52.5	53.7	118.1	29.2	57.0
1979 J	191.8	46.9	20.7	22.3	45.3	1,304.7	1,122.3	693.7	90.8	337.9	5.9	61.5	60.7	136.0	28.8	65.1
F	180.4	39.7	19.8	14.1	53.5	1,324.4	1,108.8	711.3	82.1	315.5	14.0	56.4	58.1	124.0	25.4	57.3
M	235.4	46.5	23.6	18.8	78.1	1,406.5	1,198.7	740.7	79.6	378.4	31.5	67.8	58.1	143.0	34.5	65.5
A	209.4	45.3	20.8	16.9	70.8	1,264.5	1,068.0	695.7	73.4	298.9	19.7	71.0	54.6	127.8	39.4	58.8
M	265.7	53.6	24.2	19.9	89.3	1,419.7	1,143.9	694.0	74.2	375.7	29.2	66.4	74.0	142.0	41.0	76.4
J	264.6	65.2	22.3	24.8	70.6	1,208.9	998.0	640.7	45.9	311.5	3.7	69.6	55.9	138.1	41.1	71.0
J	249.1	39.7	23.6	20.4	82.0	974.4	758.6	447.6	54.3	256.7	17.5	66.1	58.0	134.8	46.2	72.7
A	259.8	44.1	22.1	22.6	91.8	844.2	638.3	310.2	37.4	290.7	9.2	66.7	55.7	137.8	51.2	176.2
S	213.6	34.9	22.0	16.9	65.3	1,153.7	876.7	453.4	124.0	299.3	11.5	68.4	64.4	144.0	55.7	119.3
O	257.8	50.1	25.9	17.2	79.8	1,409.9	1,147.6	744.1	77.6	325.9	7.7	85.8	82.7	180.8	63.8	150.6
N	236.4	61.8	25.9	18.4	51.8	1,130.3	888.3	581.2	46.3	260.8	20.8	79.7	72.4	184.9	54.7	167.5
D	228.1	44.0	26.0	16.0	69.3	1,117.0	858.2	616.4	32.1	209.6	12.7	62.8	80.4	153.3	40.0	126.9
1980 J	264.1	41.2	24.6	19.5	90.6	1,024.9	780.7	498.9	40.1	241.7	26.0	94.5	67.5	150.5	38.3	153.7
F	274.1	52.6	24.9	20.0	88.1	1,099.4	852.4	558.4	45.2	248.7	16.2	94.6	81.8	162.2	38.8	154.0
M	271.5	44.6	28.8	22.9	91.5	1,285.9	944.7	615.3	48.3	281.1	18.4	115.8	82.6	158.5	48.8	181.0
A	305.8	73.8	22.4	19.7	99.3	1,208.5	872.4	571.8	51.2	249.3	23.8	94.7	92.7	157.4	53.7	161.8
M	299.3	47.2	25.3	22.8	106.7	1,081.4	786.9	524.0	25.9	237.0	29.7	91.5	82.9	161.6	50.5	108.5
J	260.0	54.8	21.7	18.4	77.2	1,088.6	779.2	521.8	24.8	232.6	18.1	105.0	83.4	172.0	47.6	150.5
J	254.0	37.2	24.1	26.3	75.9	844.6	600.9	410.0	13.5	177.4	12.1	84.8	79.7	143.5	53.4	196.4
A	201.3	34.0	18.7	26.0	60.9	755.5	514.8	283.3	21.2	210.4	14.0	85.7	65.4	131.5	49.5	131.0
S	201.8	43.5	21.6	26.5	46.7	1,212.4	962.5	643.9	42.2	276.3	21.4	98.2	80.0	158.9	59.2	137.3

¹Column numbers refer to Tables 3 and 4, Section 11. ²Includes special transaction-trade, not shown separately. ³The annual index, being calculated separately, will differ slightly from the index obtained by the average of the twelve months. ⁴Revisions made to ensure consistent coverage. The most important are: Farm machinery (73) now includes tractors. Drilling, excavating and mining (68-72) now exclude metalworking, woodworking machinery, etc.

Source: Exports by Commodities (65-004), Summary of External Trade (65-001).

Table 4: Merchandise imports, by commodity, based on the standard commodity classification¹ (million dollars)

Year and month	(1971 = 100)		Food, feed, beverages and tobacco										Crude materials, inedible				
	Index of prices ² (1)	Index of physical volume ² (2)	Imports total ³ (3)	Live animals total (6)	Meat and meat preps. (8)		Fruits		Vegetables and preps. (16)	Raw sugar (17)	Coffee, cocoa and tea (18)	Total (22)	Oil-seeds (24)	Cotton (26)	Other textile fibres (27)	Iron ores and conc. (28)	
	D	3803	3804	3729	3730	3731	3732	3733	3734	3735	3736	3737	3738	3739	3740	3741	3742
1978	200.7	158.2	50,101.6	80.4	3,701.0	353.3	428.8	312.6	440.4	200.6	630.6	5,890.9	154.0	91.2	112.5	223.8	
1979	228.9	175.4	62,724.0	75.4	4,160.5	353.9	505.4	367.0	497.4	236.2	643.2	7,930.3	176.3	112.3	153.8	322.1	
1978 O	208.5	175.8	4,820.4	5.7	369.7	33.0	48.2	33.8	25.8	23.5	63.0	532.3	12.9	8.1	9.4	28.5	
N	215.8	174.4	4,947.7	9.6	360.2	36.2	34.3	29.8	33.1	32.3	61.8	632.5	13.8	10.4	11.0	24.9	
D	212.3	154.3	4,306.5	7.0	296.5	26.1	37.2	30.3	32.4	13.2	49.2	497.0	18.1	8.2	9.3	16.5	
1979 J	217.4	170.0	4,809.4	4.9	317.8	27.7	29.2	27.7	47.9	12.9	61.2	563.1	32.9	9.7	12.3	31.1	
F	219.3	157.8	4,502.0	6.4	269.0	23.6	27.3	28.4	38.8	21.6	40.5	467.9	5.3	9.1	10.0	7.2	
M	219.4	194.3	5,546.2	6.2	314.6	34.3	33.5	30.7	47.0	5.6	48.5	607.4	5.5	11.3	14.7	9.1	
A	218.0	174.2	4,943.1	7.7	300.5	34.3	33.8	23.0	48.6	5.8	45.5	551.9	6.1	13.0	13.1	16.3	
M	219.0	199.6	5,690.4	7.9	365.0	34.3	40.7	29.1	53.8	14.9	65.6	659.7	9.9	9.1	13.1	24.4	
J	218.4	180.9	5,141.6	6.7	360.2	28.4	52.2	34.2	54.6	17.6	44.2	528.8	22.6	6.4	12.6	34.3	
J	231.7	164.7	4,965.8	5.8	358.7	25.6	53.7	27.2	43.8	23.2	47.8	638.3	13.3	4.3	13.1	33.7	
A	239.9	179.6	5,606.1	8.2	395.2	26.8	53.6	30.6	38.1	24.3	69.0	904.7	14.8	10.3	15.0	41.7	
S	232.4	158.1	4,782.9	6.0	328.4	26.5	44.0	31.8	24.0	19.5	52.5	655.5	15.1	8.3	12.0	26.6	
O	243.2	193.9	6,134.9	4.9	427.5	35.1	59.7	40.1	30.5	41.8	61.7	766.3	19.6	11.5	13.2	36.9	
N	246.9	181.3	5,825.7	5.5	403.9	35.1	37.4	35.3	34.3	25.4	62.1	811.7	15.6	10.8	14.1	30.2	
D	244.6	150.0	4,775.8	5.2	319.6	22.1	40.3	28.9	35.9	23.6	44.6	774.9	15.5	8.6	10.7	30.6	
1980 J	256.2	164.0	5,466.9	11.3	344.8	21.4	26.5	25.0	41.3	20.1	70.5	890.9	16.5	11.7	13.6	32.2	
F	255.7	164.0	5,455.5	9.1	297.3	16.4	31.4	27.7	35.2	21.8	55.7	981.5	8.4	12.6	12.2	8.6	
M	264.2	172.5	5,999.0	3.9	314.8	24.1	33.0	24.4	38.3	20.8	57.2	925.6	6.7	13.2	12.8	7.3	
A	266.3	185.6	6,434.1	10.4	351.2	17.7	43.1	27.3	55.0	10.9	60.7	1,034.5	16.0	10.6	11.4	48.9	
M	260.7	167.2	5,669.2	8.4	366.7	25.5	41.7	28.4	59.3	16.9	53.0	915.3	16.7	10.2	12.1	46.1	
J	256.9	171.0	5,715.1	5.3	408.6	22.0	61.3	31.6	50.4	47.6	60.7	773.4	24.7	9.5	10.6	36.7	
J	265.4	159.1	5,484.4	6.5	450.0	34.4	64.4	29.5	45.6	64.2	50.7	930.2	15.0	7.5	9.5	29.5	
A	267.2	137.2	4,771.5	4.0	368.3	22.1	52.4	31.2	25.8	33.9	40.1	767.8	19.1	11.0	11.6	20.7	
S	275.7	147.5	5,277.1	5.3	313.5	22.8	35.6	29.4	18.5	25.3	41.3	1,083.0	21.5	10.6	11.5	26.8	

Year and month	Crude materials, inedible			Fabricated materials, inedible												
	Aluminum ores and conc. ³ (29)	Coat (34)	Crude petroleum (35)	Total (39)	Paper and board (44) ⁵	Yarn, thread and cordage (45)	Cotton broad woven fabrics (46)	Other broad woven fabrics (47)	Other textile mats (48)	Chemicals		Plastics & synth. rubber (52)	Fuel oil (53)	Other petrol. prod. (54)	Steel plate and sheet (56)	Primary, other iron & steel (55,57)
	D	3743	3744	3745	3746	3747	3748	3749	3750	3751	3752	3753	3754	3755	3756	3757	3758
1978	268.3	632.4	3,457.0	8,747.9	321.8	245.7	146.6	380.3	301.6	283.6	677.3	845.7	114.3	230.5	381.8	718.9
1979	262.1	865.0	4,507.2	12,062.1	358.9	353.2	165.1	506.3	366.3	351.4	895.1	996.7	136.6	253.0	648.1	1,020.3
1978 O	20.7	97.0	262.9	868.1	29.4	18.6	14.1	34.5	27.7	27.5	60.0	80.1	16.2	25.2	37.6	63.6
N	24.2	107.5	361.0	888.5	27.5	22.0	13.4	37.2	29.7	29.2	60.5	79.6	12.1	22.4	45.7	81.3
D	17.2	74.3	272.8	762.6	24.0	20.7	12.6	37.8	25.8	26.7	57.2	73.5	14.3	17.8	33.4	66.8
1979 J	30.2	47.0	267.0	880.7	28.6	25.3	15.6	48.8	30.4	25.8	64.1	83.4	7.8	19.3	37.9	65.7
F	15.5	0.9	312.2	742.1	24.9	25.3	12.2	36.8	27.4	21.9	69.3	72.3	1.6	12.2	30.0	55.9
M	6.6	1.0	413.2	1,029.9	33.9	35.9	12.7	45.1	31.3	29.5	81.2	97.8	11.7	14.8	37.4	81.0
A	16.9	53.8	313.0	907.0	28.4	30.1	11.1	44.0	26.8	27.6	72.7	84.4	3.7	18.5	32.3	75.0
M	35.7	108.5	333.6	1,073.8	32.1	38.2	15.1	54.6	34.7	31.3	73.7	92.0	10.1	22.5	57.6	93.9
J	22.6	87.2	243.8	931.9	30.8	34.9	11.9	38.7	32.2	34.4	60.0	88.6	2.2	23.3	58.9	90.0
J	11.9	97.7	371.2	968.9	27.5	26.1	13.9	37.1	29.7	30.0	72.1	78.8	16.0	17.8	65.4	84.9
A	29.8	132.2	523.2	1,134.9	36.2	33.4	17.3	46.5	34.7	35.1	78.0	88.8	8.1	28.9	76.8	111.0
S	18.1	84.9	376.8	890.3	28.3	25.6	12.8	35.1	28.6	24.1	66.4	68.2	10.8	19.0	55.7	85.2
O	16.0	104.0	401.6	1,375.6	34.6	28.0	15.5	43.1	33.5	33.5	84.3	90.4	36.0	31.0	69.5	102.8
N	33.7	95.3	468.1	1,293.6	31.4	27.9	13.9	42.4	31.4	36.1	97.0	85.8	22.2	28.1	76.8	101.9
D	25.2	52.7	483.4	833.3	22.3	22.6	13.2	34.1	25.8	22.0	76.2	66.4	6.5	17.6	49.7	73.0
1980 J	21.1	46.7	499.8	1,142.0	32.4	27.3	15.4	38.7	28.5	30.6	85.9	84.5	68.7	33.4	57.9	76.2
F	29.3	1.1	710.3	984.5	32.0	27.5	13.8	39.2	27.8	30.7	84.0	78.0	34.3	16.4	37.0	89.5
M	13.1	2.1	630.6	1,308.9	32.2	29.4	13.6	39.6	28.7	30.7	78.8	91.7	18.2	16.2	44.2	72.6
A	28.2	77.6	680.1	1,332.4	32.5	33.6	13.2	42.6	33.1	28.9	99.2	98.5	43.8	28.4	40.4	88.1
M	33.0	100.4	549.8	1,021.0	30.4	32.7	12.7	34.0	28.2	34.4	75.9	78.4	23.2	24.7	35.3	91.8
J	29.0	88.6	385.7	1,068.4	30.7	31.5	11.6	32.2	29.9	24.9	61.7	75.4	27.3	44.0	36.3	87.1
J	39.1	104.9	566.8	953.4	29.9	26.1	13.5	33.9	24.9	28.0	69.4	68.6	14.2	34.3	35.3	90.0
A	33.9	76.1	442.6	878.4	30.6	24.0	10.7	29.5	27.9	23.3	50.9	64.5	12.5	43.7	34.9	81.6
S	24.1	66.5	728.4	837.4	29.0	24.9	10.8	29.3	26.6	25.9	56.9	67.6	22.5	29.5	25.9	73.0

Note: See footnotes at end of Table.

Table 4: Merchandise imports, by commodity, based on the standard commodity classification¹ (million dollars)/concluded

Year and month	End products, inedible																
	Fabricated Materials, inedible		Machinery											Transp. and communications equipment			
	Non-ferrous metals (58-62)	Metal fab. basic prod. (63)	Total (64)	Total (65)	General purp. (66) ²	Mats. handling (67)	Drilling and excavating (68) ³	Machine tools metal working (69)	Other metal working (70)	Textile ind. (71)	Mechanical power transmission equipment (72) ⁵	Farm (73)	Tractors (74)	Tractor engines and parts (75)	Total (76)	Motor vehic. & parts (78-80)	
D	3759	3760	3761	3762	3763	3764	3765	3766	3767	3768	3769	3770	3771	3772	3773	3774	
1978	802.3	902.6	31,289.0	5,791.7	1,071.3	402.2	949.3	217.9	258.3	120.1	302.2	599.3	618.8	289.8	16,460.7	13,386.0	
1979	1,964.5	1,067.5	37,928.1	7,803.6	1,297.8	521.4	1,321.2	338.5	341.1	164.2	429.2	838.4	884.8	391.9	19,335.5	15,020.1	
1978	O	123.2	86.7	3,012.5	508.5	101.0	35.1	89.8	18.8	23.1	11.1	28.9	38.3	51.0	25.3	1,614.8	1,317.1
	N	119.3	84.3	3,019.0	535.7	102.3	34.5	93.5	20.5	21.9	12.7	29.1	49.8	60.5	29.3	1,683.4	1,348.0
	D	92.6	71.7	2,713.5	476.6	98.3	30.2	70.4	22.3	26.0	11.1	25.0	44.5	44.5	23.7	1,452.2	1,153.3
1979	J	123.4	88.5	3,006.5	575.2	98.0	34.8	96.9	27.6	27.8	15.3	33.6	57.3	53.5	28.4	1,543.3	1,232.9
	F	66.1	83.0	2,983.7	519.7	97.1	33.3	90.1	18.7	23.1	12.0	28.5	57.7	51.4	26.1	1,690.7	1,374.4
	M	135.3	97.8	3,552.3	714.8	131.7	46.7	112.3	29.0	26.8	14.7	40.9	72.5	92.4	37.5	1,835.9	1,406.9
	A	112.8	83.9	3,137.0	647.3	120.8	36.4	103.7	22.3	25.0	12.0	29.6	77.0	92.2	29.8	1,661.7	1,361.3
	M	125.3	98.5	3,544.7	749.4	133.9	47.3	134.9	28.3	35.1	13.0	35.9	87.5	86.6	36.2	1,869.2	1,472.1
	J	90.3	88.1	3,273.9	675.9	108.4	45.9	110.1	27.3	32.5	13.7	36.9	79.9	74.0	36.0	1,736.4	1,390.4
	J	157.0	82.6	2,950.4	632.7	93.0	45.1	109.3	28.0	29.7	14.4	30.8	74.4	67.0	34.4	1,408.5	1,031.5
	A	155.2	102.0	3,100.8	810.6	119.6	55.3	140.1	38.0	35.3	17.4	45.7	94.0	89.1	45.4	1,205.5	819.4
	S	119.6	79.1	2,855.1	590.8	100.5	41.2	103.8	24.1	23.3	11.6	31.0	64.2	73.5	31.8	1,443.6	1,124.7
	O	411.3	98.5	3,493.4	688.1	104.0	50.0	121.3	32.7	29.7	13.7	38.5	61.8	80.3	36.3	1,804.3	1,422.8
	N	342.2	94.1	3,243.3	657.7	104.3	48.8	105.4	31.9	28.6	14.4	46.2	64.5	70.3	27.9	1,658.4	1,227.4
	D	126.0	71.3	2,786.6	541.4	86.4	36.7	93.3	30.7	24.2	12.1	31.7	47.6	54.5	22.1	1,478.1	1,156.3
1980	J	220.6	95.3	3,020.2	691.4	119.5	44.7	118.6	32.7	32.2	16.8	40.5	67.3	73.0	32.2	1,345.6	964.8
	F	136.4	90.7	3,129.3	734.1	112.7	46.9	141.3	32.0	32.6	15.9	39.6	77.9	81.3	43.4	1,455.9	1,078.4
	M	430.8	98.1	3,387.8	796.9	120.6	48.2	144.4	34.9	32.9	15.4	45.5	88.9	95.5	35.4	1,587.6	1,212.9
	A	333.8	103.8	3,643.2	844.6	126.7	55.4	164.5	41.4	35.7	13.6	43.1	97.2	99.9	35.7	1,789.3	1,365.2
	M	160.9	94.9	3,295.4	802.1	117.7	45.2	176.9	42.5	32.4	15.9	44.5	92.0	77.7	31.0	1,572.0	1,137.1
	J	255.5	87.6	3,399.6	788.4	112.1	47.2	166.4	48.8	37.4	15.4	38.5	88.2	84.2	28.0	1,666.2	1,165.4
	J	163.9	92.7	3,079.5	733.8	118.1	41.7	140.4	47.1	35.7	12.9	40.1	72.6	61.3	22.9	1,289.2	865.2
	A	152.1	84.8	2,695.7	653.4	104.1	41.7	126.2	43.4	36.3	13.5	34.2	60.4	46.6	26.1	1,056.6	683.0
	S	130.4	81.3	2,939.5	613.9	100.0	41.6	119.7	39.3	36.9	14.1	30.9	48.2	37.9	25.1	1,327.8	953.2
End products, inedible																	
Year and month	Other equipment and tools																
	Transp. and communications equipment					Miscellaneous end products					Pers. and h'hold goods						
	Road motor vehic. (78)	Motor vehic. engines (79)	Motor vehic. parts (80)	Aircraft and parts (81-82)	Comm. & related (83)	Total (84)	Air Cond. and refrig. (85)	Electric light and distrib. (86)	Meas. control. and scient. (87)	Office machines (88)	Total (89)	Apparel & access. (90)	Total (91)	Books and pamph. (92)	Other printed mat. (93)	Photo. goods (94)	
D	3775	3776	3777	3778	3779	3780	3781	3782	3783	3784	3785	3786	3787	3788	3789	3790	
1978	5,440.8	1,516.1	6,429.1	839.8	1,513.0	4,244.3	232.6	745.0	753.5	1,075.0	2,192.0	989.5	2,600.4	284.5	380.6	618.3	
1979	6,610.0	1,563.4	6,846.7	1,363.7	1,964.8	5,032.5	286.3	798.9	970.1	1,347.0	2,541.2	1,180.1	3,215.5	354.1	462.5	698.4	
1978	O	600.1	132.7	584.3	67.6	161.8	20.1	75.1	70.3	112.8	200.3	80.8	270.3	29.3	37.2	67.3	
	N	522.8	166.6	658.6	123.1	150.1	381.2	17.8	65.8	64.7	100.0	182.0	80.2	236.6	24.0	33.9	
	D	487.0	117.2	549.1	100.7	133.0	361.9	20.6	58.6	62.2	100.5	173.1	80.6	249.6	21.2	31.2	
1979	J	429.4	143.1	660.4	61.0	159.4	426.4	23.6	72.8	76.6	112.2	204.4	109.2	257.2	24.8	38.3	
	F	512.5	154.3	707.7	117.8	123.4	378.5	20.9	67.8	69.8	104.1	179.5	90.2	215.3	21.0	31.1	
	M	607.6	145.2	654.1	147.1	174.4	484.0	31.0	76.2	93.2	126.2	231.7	109.2	285.9	30.9	42.7	
	A	585.3	133.8	642.3	85.1	143.4	401.0	25.5	68.1	79.5	98.5	189.9	86.8	237.1	23.7	31.1	
	M	704.6	139.9	627.5	159.8	158.0	442.3	33.0	70.7	91.2	109.6	215.5	100.1	268.4	30.3	39.2	
	J	601.0	140.3	649.1	107.4	146.4	401.5	24.7	67.8	80.7	93.9	198.1	88.2	262.1	27.2	35.8	
	J	479.2	109.5	442.8	131.2	167.5	383.5	21.9	58.3	78.0	111.1	239.0	122.1	286.7	31.1	36.8	
	A	319.6	90.3	409.5	91.2	206.0	453.1	23.2	63.0	91.2	123.7	297.3	145.3	334.3	38.3	46.1	
	S	514.1	123.8	486.8	84.4	161.6	367.5	18.7	59.7	67.4	97.0	201.0	88.8	252.7	30.5	38.2	
	O	691.3	150.5	580.9	97.2	197.6	478.2	24.5	73.8	85.7	133.1	220.5	87.7	302.3	36.6	45.8	
	N	575.2	115.5	536.7	171.5	184.7	440.4	21.8	67.9	84.6	121.8	197.7	77.8	289.1	34.1	42.2	
	D	590.1	117.2	449.0	110.1	142.5	376.1	17.6	52.8	72.4	115.7	166.5	74.8	224.5	25.5	35.3	
1980	J	366.2	118.6	480.0	120.1	170.7	448.4	23.9	67.6	85.1	129.6	249.4	134.5	285.4	30.5	42.4	
	F	503.2	113.2	462.0	125.4	161.7	444.1	27.1	63.5	87.2	125.7	233.5	126.7	261.6	26.3	42.8	
	M	601.5	127.9	483.5	106.5	184.1	496.5	29.0	68.2	98.1	151.3	214.5	96.9	292.3	31.7	43.2	
	A	615.3	164.7	585.2	158.6	170.2	507.7	29.2	73.1	101.7	145.4	192.0	73.6	309.6	32.8	42.4	
	M	520.3	133.8	483.1	182.5	168.9	451.0	27.0	64.8	97.0	126.9	190.5	73.8	279.8	31.3	37.1	
	J	605.9	115.9	443.7	248.1	171.2	442.1	24.4	58.5	95.1	132.6	208.8	86.0	294.1	34.1	39.3	
	J	405.5	91.7	368.0	137.3	203.8	477.0	23.3	53.6	103.8	168.0	259.6	122.9	319.8	38.3	42.7	
	A	295.2	77.0	310.7	131.9	172.5	455.3	18.5	51.7	90.8	167.7	249.7	114.7	280.7	32.9	41.9	
	S	387.8	104.7	460.6	113.8	188.5	469.9	18.5	57.4	89.1	172.3	215.2	87.3	312.7	33.2	43.0	

¹Column numbers refer to Tables 3 and 4, Section 11. ²The annual index, being calculated separately, will differ slightly from the index obtained by the average of the twelve months. ³Includes special transaction-trade, not shown separately. ⁴Includes scrap. ⁵Some series such as general purpose machinery have been revised to ensure consistent coverage. Other important revisions were: Paper and board (44) now excludes woodpulp; Drilling, excavating and mining (68) now include oil and gas field machinery; Mechanical power transmission equipment (72) now exclude special industry machinery.

Source: Imports by Commodities (65-007), Summary of External Trade (65-001).

Section 12 · Transportation

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Table 1: Carloadings of revenue freight on Canadian railways¹ (thousand cars)

Year and month	Total railway revenue freight loadings (carload and non-carload) ('000 tons)		Total revenue cars loaded (carload only)	Farm products and food						Mine products			
	Unadj.	S.A.		Wheat	Other grain and grain products	Fresh fruits and vegetables	Other agriculture products	Animals and their products	Prepared food products	Iron ore and concentrates	Other metal ores and concentrates	Potash	Coal, sand, cement and other mine products
1978	242,065	...	3,736.7	279.9	175.5	8.1	22.9	15.3	47.1	479.0	166.7	111.6	542.1
1979	262,454	...	3,889.1	240.4	207.4	6.3	27.0	14.7	45.3	677.4	132.1	119.3	534.3
1978 N	22,723	21,537	342.5	24.3	16.1	0.9	2.7	2.4	3.9	57.3	9.8	9.5	52.5
D	19,373	22,025	291.2	20.8	12.9	0.8	1.8	1.1	3.1	44.7	7.9	9.7	39.9
1979 J	18,754	21,493	289.7	17.9	13.1	1.1	2.0	1.2	3.7	40.1	8.4	9.3	36.3
F	16,996	20,422	266.8	15.1	11.7	0.8	1.8	1.0	3.5	36.1	7.6	7.1	33.0
M	21,141	21,838	325.9	17.0	13.8	1.2	2.3	1.2	3.8	48.1	9.5	10.6	41.4
A	20,385	21,648	308.9	11.8	12.8	1.2	2.1	1.0	3.6	49.5	9.4	11.1	43.9
M	24,028	22,264	355.4	20.9	17.5	0.5	2.0	0.9	3.8	67.2	10.8	11.3	49.9
J	23,427	22,302	345.3	20.7	20.4	0.1	2.1	1.0	4.1	67.1	8.1	10.6	48.1
J	23,041	22,311	328.6	22.0	18.5	-	2.1	0.9	3.9	68.0	9.7	10.0	48.9
A	23,874	22,026	342.4	26.0	19.1	-	1.7	0.9	4.0	69.5	11.9	10.0	50.3
S	23,811	22,513	343.3	25.9	18.4	-	1.8	1.0	4.0	69.5	13.4	10.3	49.7
O	25,110	22,016	365.8	22.4	24.8	0.2	2.9	1.9	4.4	64.3	16.2	9.6	51.6
N	22,600	21,344	335.7	21.3	22.4	0.7	4.2	2.5	3.8	48.0	14.8	10.2	46.4
D	19,287	21,815	281.3	19.4	14.9	0.5	2.0	1.2	2.7	50.0	12.3	9.2	34.8
1980 J	19,054	21,701	285.2	16.3	11.2	0.4	2.7	1.2	3.4	40.9	14.2	9.7	33.9
F	20,204	23,434	304.5	22.4	12.5	0.5	2.6	1.1	3.8	39.8	14.9	9.4	37.6
M	21,883	23,051	323.4	18.3	14.2	0.5	2.8	1.0	3.7	48.1	13.8	8.9	45.3
A	22,568	23,633	327.9	25.9	12.4	0.7	2.6	1.1	3.7	54.2	14.6	10.8	47.7
M	24,411	23,111	346.2	31.9	11.5	0.3	2.7	1.1	3.7	67.3	16.4	7.8	52.3
J	23,649	22,492	337.3	37.4	11.2	0.1	2.1	1.0	3.5	64.2	13.8	9.0	49.8
J	22,931	21,867	326.3	37.3	11.1	-	3.7	1.0	3.7	56.8	12.9	11.3	51.8
A	22,346	21,320	315.5	32.2	10.1	-	1.9	0.8	3.5	59.2	14.2	11.0	47.7
S	21,590	19,540	311.6	29.5	13.9	-	2.0	0.8	3.5	46.0	13.9	9.2	49.1
O	22,873	20,085	338.0	27.7	19.6	0.2	3.3	1.7	3.6	43.8	15.0	10.6	51.2

Year and month	Manufactures and miscellaneous												
	Forest products			Iron and steel, primary and manufactured	Other metals, primary and manufactured	Motor vehicles and parts (incl. agricultural)	Refined petroleum products	Chemicals and acids	Paper and paperboard	Other manufactures and miscellaneous	Non carloads (small package freight) ('000 tons)	Receipts from U.S. connections	Piggyback traffic (incl. in loadings)
	Lumber and plywood	Pulpwood	Other forest products											5314	5315	5316	5317	5318	5319	5320	5321	5322	5323
1978	224.6	229.5	64.7	63.5	29.0	138.6	166.4	79.4	137.3	755.3	995	491.7	381.1
1979	202.2	232.5	60.3	73.7	25.5	136.9	164.7	85.9	140.7	762.5	769	481.4	361.1
1978 N	18.4	19.1	5.6	5.5	2.4	12.1	14.7	6.9	11.2	67.0	79	42.4	33.4
D	15.8	18.1	4.7	5.5	2.0	10.5	14.9	6.6	10.7	59.7	72	40.0	29.6
1979 J	17.4	19.0	6.1	5.7	2.0	11.4	15.8	6.8	11.5	60.9	71	35.6	29.6
F	13.8	18.9	5.0	5.7	2.0	10.7	13.7	6.5	10.8	62.0	68	35.7	29.1
M	17.9	22.8	5.1	6.9	2.6	14.1	14.4	7.6	12.5	73.1	78	46.3	34.8
A	19.4	20.7	4.9	5.6	2.0	11.9	12.6	7.2	12.0	66.2	62	43.3	30.8
M	19.5	20.7	5.6	6.7	2.1	13.8	13.4	7.6	12.2	69.0	63	46.1	32.1
J	19.4	19.7	5.3	6.6	2.0	13.6	12.7	6.6	11.7	65.4	62	44.1	31.2
J	17.5	16.8	4.0	5.9	1.8	10.3	12.8	6.5	11.6	57.4	57	38.6	27.5
A	17.2	18.9	4.5	5.7	1.9	7.6	13.7	6.5	12.0	61.0	68	37.3	29.3
S	16.3	18.2	4.9	6.0	2.0	10.5	12.5	7.0	10.5	61.4	62	39.3	28.6
O	17.0	21.7	5.2	6.6	2.3	12.1	14.4	8.3	12.5	67.4	64	42.2	31.7
N	15.3	20.1	5.5	6.9	2.6	11.1	14.6	8.1	12.0	65.2	63	37.3	30.9
D	11.5	15.0	4.2	5.4	2.2	9.8	14.1	7.2	11.4	53.5	51	35.6	25.5
1980 J	15.0	17.6	5.1	6.4	2.3	9.1	15.5	8.0	12.4	59.9	54	32.8	26.4
F	16.9	20.9	5.6	6.3	2.4	10.2	14.4	8.3	12.4	62.5	60	35.8	28.0
M	16.8	21.6	5.5	6.6	2.4	12.4	13.8	9.1	12.8	65.8	54	40.0	30.0
A	13.0	21.2	5.8	6.0	2.3	11.0	12.2	8.9	11.8	62.0	52	36.4	28.3
M	13.9	19.8	5.4	5.7	2.2	10.4	12.7	8.8	11.9	60.5	36	36.4	29.3
J	15.5	19.3	5.4	5.2	2.1	10.8	11.8	7.6	10.9	56.6	45	33.9	27.1
J	14.7	18.2	4.9	5.0	2.0	8.0	12.3	7.3	9.3	55.0	48	28.2	27.1
A	14.0	17.8	5.1	5.1	2.3	6.0	11.8	7.4	10.4	54.4	48	30.8	26.1
S	14.3	19.8	5.1	5.8	2.4	8.8	12.3	7.8	9.8	57.6	55	32.6	27.8
O	16.8	21.3	5.1	6.4	2.7	11.1	13.9	8.7	10.7	64.6	58	36.4	30.8

¹Based on monthly carloadings reported by 24 major lines carrying more than 99 per cent of railway traffic in Canada.

Source: Railway Carloadings (52-001), monthly, Statistics Canada.

Table 2: Operating statistics of Canadian railways¹

Year and month	Railway operating revenues			Railway operating expenses	Railway operating income	Revenue ton-miles	Revenue passenger-miles
	Total	Freight	Passenger				
	Million dollars			Millions			
D	4013	4014	4015	4016	4017	4019	4021
1978	3,722.9	3,119.5	111.9	3,514.5	208.9	141,737	1,733
1979	4,598.6	3,593.8	346.5	4,242.6	344.1	152,004	1,725
1978 A	312.5	260.7	12.7	294.2	18.3	12,769	246
S	317.1	263.1	8.0	295.6	21.6	12,502	155
O	336.6	282.5	6.7	300.3	36.3	13,286	115
N	339.2	286.8	16.3	314.0	25.2	12,732	82
D	311.9	274.1	15.4	331.4	-19.6	11,714	167
1979 J	331.7	264.5	16.4	320.4	10.1	11,058	140
F	318.6	254.9	13.5	306.6	12.0	10,305	117
M	377.8	310.0	14.4	338.1	39.6	12,742	146
A	381.0	292.6	30.1	341.6	39.4	11,886	125
M	404.4	319.0	32.6	359.9	36.2	13,637	128
J	391.0	307.3	34.9	364.0	26.9	13,485	150
J	385.6	299.6	37.5	351.4	34.2	13,507	198
A	425.3	303.0	36.9	363.1	62.2	13,462	208
S	390.1	305.2	33.1	369.1	21.0	13,854	143
O	416.6	341.2	34.3	371.1	45.5	13,925	128
N	420.0	320.6	30.5	382.6	37.4	12,880	121
D	356.5	275.9	32.3	374.7	-20.4	11,263	121
1980 J	382.1	295.2	32.9	374.5	7.5	10,413	119
F	407.3	324.6	32.1	378.3	29.0	12,130	107
M	427.8	338.4	34.2	397.9	29.4	13,158	132
A	428.8	342.2	33.0	397.7	31.1	12,813	122
M	434.8	336.1	39.8	398.2	29.5	13,602	138
J	436.7	333.0	42.0	411.0	25.6	13,951	163
J	434.8	329.0	48.5	405.8	29.0	13,469	217

¹Data for 1970 through 1972 refer to 24 class 1 and 2 carriers whose gross annual revenues totalled \$500,000 or more. Commencing January 1973, only 6 major railways (accounting for 95 per cent or more of the total operating revenues) are shown.

Source: Railway Operating Statistics (52-003), Statistics Canada.

Table 3: Operating statistics of air carriers in Canada

Year and month	Canadian carriers ¹							
	Operating revenues	Operating expenses	Operating income	Unit toll revenues		Revenue cargo ton-miles ²	Revenue passengers carried	Revenue passenger-miles
				Cargo ²	Passengers			
	Million dollars			Millions		Thousands	Millions	
D	7500	7501	7502	7506	7505	7508	7514	7511
1978	2,165.7	2,019.6	146.2	186.2	1,682.1	459.9	20,063.1	21,299.8
1979	2,568.8	2,417.4	151.3	230.9	2,029.5	502.5	22,776.9	23,980.5
1978 A	171.1	158.9	12.2	15.4	132.9	40.7	1,611.7	1,649.1
M	178.6	162.4	16.2	16.3	141.2	40.3	1,666.0	1,658.7
J	204.6	190.5	14.1	16.1	162.4	39.1	1,793.0	2,018.4
J	232.0	181.0	51.0	15.2	186.0	38.9	1,974.1	2,531.3
A	209.3	171.0	38.3	13.3	167.8	32.8	1,877.5	2,265.2
S	182.2	169.8	12.5	15.3	141.1	36.5	1,610.4	1,760.7
O	170.6	175.0	-4.4	-17.5	134.6	43.0	1,598.6	1,513.1
N	151.4	166.4	-15.0	18.0	113.7	41.4	1,442.7	1,231.2
D	178.1	182.1	-4.0	18.0	135.7	40.1	1,659.2	1,638.4
1979 J	174.8	177.8	-3.0	15.5	133.9	37.4	1,634.3	1,720.0
F	162.8	172.1	-9.3	16.3	122.6	38.3	1,574.0	1,541.6
M	206.0	189.5	16.5	19.6	156.9	45.6	1,953.9	2,001.8
A	201.0	190.0	11.0	18.0	159.2	42.8	1,952.4	2,011.6
M	196.5	195.4	1.1	18.8	158.5	44.3	1,864.8	1,870.6
J	239.1	198.3	40.8	19.7	195.9	43.3	1,994.7	2,256.5
J	270.7	220.4	50.2	18.9	221.2	40.4	2,182.4	2,677.1
A	284.4	225.0	59.4	19.9	233.0	41.5	2,352.7	2,758.6
S	231.4	212.0	19.4	21.0	185.9	41.0	1,951.8	2,119.8
O	216.4	212.1	4.3	22.2	169.7	44.4	1,876.3	1,797.1
N	191.4	206.4	-15.0	22.6	144.1	43.5	1,670.3	1,470.1
D	194.3	218.4	-24.1	18.4	148.6	40.0	1,769.3	1,755.7
1980 J	206.6	218.9	-12.3	18.1	162.2	37.4	1,812.3	1,817.5
F	205.7	219.0	-13.3	20.4	154.8	39.9	1,834.6	1,809.1
M	245.2	239.3	5.9	23.1	191.8	44.7	2,097.3	2,129.5

¹Beginning with 1970, figures include the operations of the seven largest airlines in Canada. These transcontinental (Air Canada and CP Air) and regional airlines (Eastern Provincial Airways, Nordair, Pacific Western Airlines, Quebecair and Transair) normally account for approximately 85 per cent of the total revenues and expenses reported by Canadian commercial air carriers. ²Cargo includes air freight and express but excludes mail and excess baggage.

Sources: Air Carrier Operations in Canada (51-002), Statistics Canada, Air Carrier Financial Statements (51-206), Statistics Canada, Aviation Statistics Centre Service Bulletin (51-004), Statistics Canada.

Table 4: Operating statistics of Canadian pipelines

Year and month	Crude oil ¹					Products				Natural gas				
	Operating revenues	Net receipts		M ³ -km	Tonne km	Net receipts		M ³ -km	Tonne km	Operating revenues	Receipts ^{2,3}		M ³ -km	Tonne km
		Million dollars	M ³			Tonnes	M ³				Tonnes	Million dollars			M^{3}-km	Tonnes
	D		4071	4072	4073	4074	4075	4077	4078	4079	4080	4081	4082	4083	4084	4085
1978	285.6	99.24	83.34	111380	93631	39.97	30.44	14574	11119	2,783.7	59451.85	44.54	863 10231	64479
1979	333.2	107.66	90.80	1305 10	110 162	46.12	35.10	17551	13363	3,109.7	64726.69	46.12	94999327	69363
1978 S	69.4	7.72	6.48	9236	7754	2.88	2.20	1086	847	158.4	4246.74	3.10	6551857	4784
O	-	8.72	7.32	8818	7402	3.11	2.37	1332	1015	200.0	4722.70	3.45	7110599	5192
N	-	8.90	7.48	10246	8726	3.65	2.78	1336	1018	256.7	5367.55	3.92	7573148	5529
D	79.9	9.32	7.83	11524	9674	4.02	3.06	1473	1121	335.3	6171.36	4.51	8654570	6319
1979 J	-	8.77	7.40	10069	8499	4.30	3.28	907	691	405.1	6310.22	4.50	8922253	6514
F	-	8.70	7.34	10204	8613	3.73	2.84	1252	953	395.6	5814.56	4.14	8209457	5995
M	81.9	9.41	7.94	11768	9933	4.09	3.11	1694	1289	337.2	5666.94	4.04	8204400	5990
A	-	8.85	7.47	11399	9622	3.72	2.83	1486	1132	282.0	5488.96	3.91	8075289	5897
M	-	8.76	7.39	11341	9573	3.64	2.77	1465	1116	223.8	5168.58	3.68	7342624	5361
J	82.9	8.60	7.26	10789	9107	3.55	2.70	1434	1092	163.5	4693.29	3.34	6938676	5066
J	-	9.19	7.76	11268	9511	3.54	2.69	1514	1153	150.8	4766.06	3.40	7492240	5471
A	-	8.58	7.24	11231	9480	3.77	2.87	1489	1134	149.5	4579.75	3.26	7232416	5281
S	83.5	8.24	6.95	10318	8710	3.36	2.56	1180	898	166.8	4647.03	3.31	7278504	5314
O	-	9.28	7.83	10679	9014	3.97	3.02	1516	1154	216.4	5445.42	3.88	7996876	5838
N	-	9.75	8.22	11242	9489	4.15	3.16	1763	1342	287.6	5887.99	4.20	8396825	6130
D	84.9	9.53	8.04	10202	8611	4.30	3.27	1851	1409	331.4	6257.90	4.46	8909767	6506
1980 J	-	9.34	7.88	10282	8678	4.44	3.38	2380	1812	405.5	6512.40	4.64	9062321	6616
F	-	8.92	7.52	10840	9149	4.09	3.11	1802	1372	422.3	5302.11	3.78	7527212	5495
M	85.5	9.15	7.72	10727	9054	4.14	3.15	1656	1260	397.6	5463.07	3.89	7839687	5723
A	-	8.13	6.86	9910	8364	3.60	2.74	1344	1023	297.9	4397.67	3.13	6988353	5101
M	-	8.72	7.36	10425	8799	3.30	2.51	1418	1079	221.6	4384.37	3.12	6797285	4962
J	79.0	8.60	7.25	9929	8380	3.36	2.55	1424	1084	180.8	3958.82	2.82	6394958	4668
J	-	8.84	7.46	10612	8957	3.42	2.60	1302	991	157.5	3907.14	2.78	6017445	4393
A	-	8.68	7.32	9765	8242	3.73	2.84	1297	987	165.0	3947.83	2.81	6045848	4413

¹Includes gathering and trunk lines. ²Excludes distribution systems. ³Received from field and processing plants by transport systems.
Sources: Oil Pipeline Transport (55-001), and Gas Utilities (55-002), Statistics Canada.

Table 5: Shipping traffic (thousand short tons)

Year and month	Total cargo handled ¹							International seaborne shipping			Total coastwise shipping
	Halifax	Saint John	Quebec	Montreal	Toronto	Vancouver	All ports	Cargo loaded	Cargo unloaded	Total	
D	4101	4102	4103	4104	4105	4106	4107	4108	4109	4110	4111
1977	12,213	11,251	15,334	18,529	2,982	32,767	325,477	132,023	64,906	196,929	128,548
1978	12,143	13,824	15,081	17,899	2,824	43,929	330,307	128,443	68,115	196,558	133,749
1977 J	1,046	977	320	412	-	3,100	12,786	6,801	2,527	9,328	3,458
F	959	734	487	444	-	2,773	9,408	4,624	2,089	6,713	2,695
M	1,071	1,845	474	586	-	3,086	12,773	5,404	3,004	8,408	4,365
A	910	1,176	854	1,028	594	3,325	25,418	9,129	5,680	14,809	10,609
M	1,156	1,136	1,731	1,746	850	3,585	35,082	13,863	7,447	21,310	13,772
J	862	1,258	1,940	2,079	773	3,598	33,891	14,004	7,185	21,189	12,702
J	1,181	715	1,916	2,205	756	3,024	34,226	12,498	7,530	20,028	14,198
A	814	608	1,630	2,230	696	3,100	33,681	13,655	6,137	19,792	13,889
S	964	718	1,225	1,517	490	2,918	30,062	12,369	5,415	17,784	12,278
O	1,166	935	1,260	1,914	481	3,642	34,270	13,480	6,563	20,043	14,227
N	774	515	1,545	2,286	530	3,533	33,018	12,543	6,119	18,662	14,356
D	1,179	528	1,585	1,707	341	3,346	27,294	12,034	4,605	16,639	10,655
1978 J	694	738	540	573	-	2,837	12,624	6,001	1,932	7,933	4,691
F	769	816	265	437	-	2,852	11,758	5,263	2,134	7,397	4,361
M	1,129	781	664	651	45	3,746	13,494	6,150	2,504	8,654	4,840
A	1,177	520	1,186	950	183	4,393	24,978	8,788	4,963	13,751	11,227
M	893	661	1,301	1,769	459	3,761	29,796	9,244	6,524	15,768	14,028
J	1,223	530	1,459	1,706	523	3,631	30,070	9,179	6,369	15,548	14,522
J	1,281	420	1,771	2,365	730	4,034	34,653	13,830	6,636	20,466	14,187
A	1,156	490	1,413	1,671	579	3,422	33,538	13,724	6,069	19,793	13,745
S	1,107	797	1,481	1,276	501	3,369	34,202	14,909	6,307	21,216	12,986
O	726	1,111	1,588	1,765	415	4,549	35,247	13,972	6,453	20,425	14,822
N	856	524	2,004	1,720	541	2,702	32,507	13,023	6,805	19,828	12,679
D	1,023	5,700	1,367	2,634	461	3,676	34,612	12,977	10,742	23,719	10,893

Note: Components may not add to totals due to rounding. Annual data may include revisions not available on a monthly basis.
¹Includes cargo loaded and unloaded in foreign and coastwise shipping.
Source: Shipping Statistics (54-002), Statistics Canada.

Section 13 • Finance

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Table 1: Bank of Canada (million dollars)

Assets													
End of period	Government of Canada direct and guaranteed securities							Bankers' acceptances	Advances to chartered and savings banks	Foreign currency assets ¹	Investments in IDB ²	Cheques on other banks	Net amount of gov't of Canada items in process of settlement
	Other maturities						Total						
	Treasury bills	3 years and under	Over 3 years to 5 years	Over 5 years to 10 years	Over 10 years	Total							
	B	202	204	205	206	207								203	201	208	210	212	213	214	215
1978	3,489.4	3,362.4	2,213.5	881.6	1,976.7	8,434.2	11,923.7	21.6	-	1,267.4	515.7	903.9	197.9
1979	4,240.0	3,768.4	1,573.7	1,044.0	2,925.2	9,311.3	13,551.3	-	116.9	1,055.7	344.3	384.6	-38.8
1978 N	3,187.2	3,661.9	2,093.6	933.7	1,878.5	8,567.7	11,754.9	-	42.0	856.2	515.7	157.7	263.5
D	3,489.4	3,362.4	2,213.5	881.6	1,976.7	8,434.2	11,923.7	21.6	-	1,267.4	515.7	903.9	197.9
1979 J	3,687.8	3,376.0	2,219.5	881.7	1,811.4	8,288.7	11,976.5	3.9	40.0	757.5	474.1	109.0	350.6
F	3,102.9	3,580.9	2,052.5	966.6	1,720.1	8,320.2	11,423.1	15.7	82.0	1,157.4	474.1	391.6	468.8
M	3,934.5	3,594.3	2,051.5	1,100.4	1,950.0	8,695.9	12,630.3	-	-	597.8	474.1	655.2	330.4
A	3,954.5	3,728.5	1,807.1	1,012.2	1,525.1	8,072.9	12,027.1	37.5	101.5	1,233.7	435.8	214.0	523.0
M	3,837.1	3,705.2	1,807.5	1,012.4	1,954.8	8,480.0	12,317.0	4.0	5.2	976.6	435.7	237.2	241.0
J	3,458.7	3,593.4	2,106.7	818.2	2,058.6	8,576.9	12,035.6	-	24.0	1,212.7	435.7	1,116.6	232.4
J	4,406.9	4,049.5	1,905.8	818.4	2,232.8	9,006.4	13,413.3	17.9	7.0	432.4	393.8	184.9	233.2
A	4,125.0	4,033.8	1,975.2	818.4	2,536.2	9,363.6	13,488.6	-	-	195.4	393.8	866.3	403.7
S	3,624.7	4,046.6	1,972.1	818.5	2,559.6	9,396.9	13,021.6	-	125.0	680.1	393.7	1,128.2	691.5
O	3,918.8	4,034.8	1,945.9	969.7	2,662.8	9,613.3	13,532.1	-	-	455.9	344.3	148.5	333.3
N	3,338.9	3,739.2	1,419.3	985.4	2,670.8	8,814.6	12,153.5	-	159.0	1,196.0	344.3	1,156.1	243.1
D	4,240.0	3,768.4	1,573.7	1,044.0	2,925.2	9,311.3	13,551.3	-	116.9	1,055.7	344.3	384.6	-38.8
1980 J	3,844.0	3,768.7	1,584.9	1,033.2	2,890.4	9,277.2	13,121.2	-	4.5	454.9	302.8	412.4	186.5
F	3,683.8	3,485.1	1,540.2	1,055.6	3,274.5	9,355.5	13,039.3	-	-	298.6	302.8	828.7	239.2
M	4,461.5	3,643.4	1,774.1	1,056.0	3,366.5	9,840.0	14,301.5	13.1	70.0	526.8	302.7	1,163.3	512.7
A	3,529.3	3,302.0	1,764.7	1,056.2	3,366.7	9,489.5	13,018.8	17.3	9.5	1,128.2	256.8	514.3	429.9
M	3,583.6	3,661.1	1,285.9	1,133.4	3,389.7	9,470.1	13,053.7	5.4	211.0	1,318.4	256.8	1,133.6	184.6
J	4,280.5	3,618.5	1,251.1	1,403.0	3,577.2	9,849.8	14,130.3	-	19.0	718.4	256.8	336.7	178.0
J	4,722.6	3,678.9	1,487.9	1,271.8	3,631.6	10,070.2	14,792.8	17.5	10.0	168.7	217.6	313.2	161.4
A	4,991.7	3,644.9	1,488.4	1,433.5	3,723.2	10,289.9	15,281.6	-	-	236.1	217.6	847.8	560.3
S	4,664.7	4,206.0	928.9	1,429.8	3,719.4	10,284.0	14,948.7	-	15.5	175.3	217.5	265.8	93.0
O	4,313.5	4,110.3	1,213.6	1,323.4	3,805.6	10,453.0	14,766.4	-	-	471.7	170.6	1,119.6	144.6

Liabilities															
End of period	Assets							Canadian dollar deposits					All other liabilities		
	Accrued interest on investments		Total assets or liabilities	Notes in circulation			Government of Canada	Chartered banks		Government of Canada enterprises	Foreign central banks & official institutions		Foreign currency liabilities	Bank of Canada cheques outstanding	All other accounts ⁴
	216	217		Held by	Chartered banks			Government of Canada	Chartered banks		Other				
					252	253						251				254	255	256	257	258	259	260	261
1978	193.5	81.9	15,105.6	1,465.0	8,074.7	9,539.7	29.2	4,291.8	-3.3	65.9	29.9	121.7	987.4	43.3	
1979	206.7	125.1	15,745.7	1,800.6	8,514.2	10,314.8	24.8	4,738.4	-13.6	91.0	30.1	136.5	297.4	126.4	
1978 N	214.1	84.6	13,888.8	1,081.8	7,753.0	8,834.7	13.2	4,310.0	-5.7	46.2	26.5	92.2	396.1	175.5	
D	193.5	81.9	15,105.6	1,465.0	8,074.7	9,539.7	29.2	4,291.8	-3.3	65.9	29.9	121.7	987.4	43.3	
1979 J	213.9	86.0	14,011.7	1,169.1	7,561.9	8,731.0	5.9	4,548.0	-7.0	55.5	30.9	25.6	494.6	127.1	
F	193.3	85.4	14,291.4	1,136.7	7,574.0	8,708.7	12.4	4,391.9	-8.1	59.5	29.7	48.2	843.0	206.0	
M	219.3	84.8	14,991.9	905.3	7,732.3	8,637.6	111.2	4,569.3	-9.0	95.2	34.2	512.6	777.1	263.7	
A	181.0	87.4	14,840.9	1,168.6	7,695.7	8,864.3	7.7	4,738.3	-8.2	60.9	35.7	87.4	879.8	175.0	
M	211.0	85.4	14,513.2	1,145.2	7,961.2	9,106.4	11.9	4,556.7	-9.0	62.4	30.5	92.9	419.2	242.1	
J	194.7	86.6	15,338.3	1,054.9	8,371.0	9,425.9	18.8	4,572.2	-12.0	78.0	37.0	184.9	828.4	205.1	
J	219.9	86.3	14,988.6	1,314.3	8,235.6	9,549.9	11.5	4,672.6	-5.9	62.2	29.1	18.9	407.2	243.0	
A	202.8	85.1	15,635.7	1,043.7	8,441.3	9,485.0	73.6	4,524.2	-10.8	60.9	29.9	112.9	1,018.7	341.3	
S	253.7	87.2	16,381.0	1,035.7	8,362.9	9,398.5	26.9	4,788.7	-8.8	85.1	28.2	229.0	1,542.2	291.2	
O	232.5	86.6	15,133.1	1,273.9	8,278.3	9,552.3	12.7	4,614.2	-10.1	57.7	28.9	96.0	471.8	309.7	
N	215.2	99.3	15,566.5	1,000.5	8,448.6	9,449.0	20.0	5,037.1	-10.2	66.3	27.9	60.2	822.2	94.0	
D	206.7	125.1	15,745.7	1,800.6	8,514.2	10,314.8	24.8	4,738.4	-13.6	91.0	30.1	136.5	297.4	126.4	
1980 J	251.7	86.7	14,820.6	1,206.6	8,177.8	9,384.4	12.9	4,785.2	-8.4	66.1	29.1	52.3	347.4	151.5	
F	215.6	85.4	15,009.6	1,067.3	8,224.5	9,291.9	13.7	4,455.1	-9.4	59.5	34.3	101.5	814.3	248.7	
M	269.2	85.5	17,244.9	1,209.1	8,120.0	9,329.1	978.1	4,980.5	-12.3	66.7	30.1	439.4	1,083.6	349.8	
A	245.2	84.8	15,704.7	1,283.1	8,205.8	9,488.9	13.7	4,796.9	-7.6	148.5	30.9	25.7	865.4	342.3	
M	259.6	92.7	16,515.8	1,208.7	8,525.2	9,733.9	24.3	5,360.5	-6.6	115.4	32.1	77.8	991.8	186.7	
J	221.1	95.2	15,955.6	1,305.2	8,640.7	9,945.9	12.5	5,118.0	-8.2	72.9	36.2	16.6	467.9	293.8	
J	266.8	86.9	16,034.8	1,333.0	8,736.4	10,069.4	10.4	4,967.0	-6.1	98.8	28.6	14.9	479.0	372.9	
A	247.2	85.4	17,476.0	1,177.5	8,920.4	10,097.9	170.1	5,048.0	-6.3	88.2	27.6	137.3	1,549.5	363.7	
S	288.3	87.3	16,091.4	1,374.0	8,752.7	10,126.6	11.0	5,175.1	-10.9	93.0	29.2	32.0	357.9	277.5	
O	285.3	85.6	17,043.9			10,114.1	42.5	5,142.0	-7.8	104.9	33.8	41.5	1,204.3	368.7	

¹Foreign exchange and foreign securities. ²Industrial Development Bank capital stock, bonds and debentures. ³Bank premises and all other assets. ⁴Includes the total of capital and rest fund which has amounted to \$30 million since December 31, 1955.

Source: Bank of Canada Review.

Table 2: Canadian chartered banks (million dollars)

End of period	Canadian cash reserves and liquid assets ^{1,2}					Liabilities						
	Total cash reserves actual		Canadian dollar statutory deposits	Average cash reserve-ratio (%) actually held		Canadian dollar deposits						
	1-15	16-31		1-15	16-31	Government of Canada	Provincial governments	Personal savings	Other notice	Other banks ³	Public demand	Total
	B	818	819	806	822	823	652	653	654	655	656	657	651
1978	5,592	5,615	99,012	5.65	5.67	6,466	1,080	51,528	25,939	1,291	16,840	103,144
1979	6,048	6,097	114,914	5.26	5.31	2,418	1,319	64,216	34,020	1,314	17,293	120,580
1978 N	5,606	5,564	96,149	5.83	5.79	6,164	983	50,901	26,236	1,131	15,608	101,024
D	5,592	5,615	99,012	5.65	5.67	6,466	1,080	51,528	25,939	1,291	16,840	103,144
1979 J	5,880	5,868	100,373	5.86	5.85	6,282	925	53,127	26,592	1,163	14,379	102,468
F	5,820	5,824	101,326	5.74	5.75	6,873	1,363	53,635	27,026	989	14,439	104,325
M	5,749	5,773	101,655	5.66	5.68	6,291	2,014	54,560	27,276	942	14,307	105,391
A	5,896	5,896	103,640	5.69	5.69	3,444	2,168	55,878	29,435	1,083	15,695	107,702
M	5,839	5,814	104,292	5.60	5.57	3,921	1,741	56,434	30,009	1,134	15,121	108,361
J	5,823	5,820	106,349	5.49	5.48	2,794	1,672	57,609	30,952	1,385	16,650	111,062
J	5,869	5,893	107,563	5.46	5.48	3,044	1,947	58,828	31,466	1,226	16,023	112,533
A	5,991	6,011	109,787	5.46	5.47	2,638	1,486	59,892	31,923	1,176	16,129	113,244
S	6,020	5,996	111,211	5.42	5.40	2,877	1,384	60,934	32,607	1,266	16,539	115,607
O	6,062	6,100	112,144	5.40	5.44	2,605	1,276	62,275	31,842	1,191	15,991	115,178
N	6,069	6,032	112,694	5.38	5.35	2,412	1,199	63,506	33,640	1,219	16,736	118,712
D	6,048	6,097	114,914	5.26	5.31	2,418	1,319	64,216	34,020	1,314	17,293	120,580
1980 J	6,171	6,161	116,472	5.30	5.29	1,835	1,580	65,925	33,851	1,248	15,138	119,578
F	6,253	6,253	118,396	5.29	5.29	834	2,027	66,969	33,797	1,384	16,356	121,367
M	6,147	6,142	118,343	5.20	5.19	2,705	2,212	68,196	32,427	1,431	16,550	123,519
A	6,241	6,229	119,833	5.21	5.20	1,950	2,219	69,673	33,827	1,293	15,547	124,509
M	6,232	6,253	121,056	5.15	5.17	1,953	1,852	70,353	35,122	1,544	15,347	126,171
J	6,492	6,497	124,715	5.21	5.21	1,128	2,181	71,001	37,191	1,439	17,266	130,206
J	6,492	6,453	125,384	5.18	5.15	1,449	1,854	71,787	35,806	1,338	16,661	128,896
A	6,611	6,624	128,208	5.16	5.17	2,278	1,376	72,680	34,448	1,446	17,093	129,323
S	6,635	6,640	127,363	5.21	5.21	1,947	1,148	73,554	33,060	1,473	18,354	129,535
O	6,667	6,731	127,135	5.24	5.29							

End of period	Liabilities						Assets					
	Advances from Bank of Canada	Acceptances, guarantees and letters of credit	All other liabilities	Debentures issued and outstanding	Accumulated appropriations for losses	Shareholders equity ⁴	Total Canadian liabilities	Bank of Canada deposits and notes	Canadian day-to-day loans	Treasury bills (amortized value)	Government of Canada direct and guaranteed bonds ⁵	
											3 years and under	Over 3 years
	B	658	659	660	661	662	663	650	603	606	607	665	610
1978	-	8,544	999	1,525	1,446	4,742	120,400	5,757	337	5,395	1,910	2,448
1979	117	13,073	1,099	2,010	1,573	5,674	144,126	6,539	224	6,482	1,738	1,707
1978 O	-	7,760	590	1,575	1,446	4,734	115,473	5,364	83	5,016	1,994	2,687
N	42	8,218	848	1,575	1,446	4,737	117,889	5,392	228	5,811	1,926	2,654
D	-	8,544	999	1,525	1,446	4,742	120,400	5,757	337	5,395	1,910	2,448
1979 J	40	8,647	692	1,525	1,446	4,747	119,564	5,717	294	5,488	1,898	2,461
F	82	9,021	1,017	1,599	1,446	4,756	122,245	5,529	10	6,028	2,233	2,149
M	-	9,024	1,141	1,670	1,446	4,825	123,497	5,475	248	5,462	2,154	2,166
A	102	9,343	970	1,745	1,446	4,842	126,150	5,907	133	5,530	2,267	1,963
M	5	9,547	1,061	1,934	1,446	4,850	127,205	5,702	379	5,845	2,278	1,921
J	24	9,980	1,349	2,014	1,446	4,958	130,834	5,627	391	5,922	1,979	1,949
J	7	10,240	1,160	1,985	1,446	4,967	132,338	5,987	93	5,551	2,156	1,804
A	-	10,571	1,423	2,061	1,446	4,970	133,715	5,568	321	5,987	2,106	1,838
S	125	11,172	1,619	2,061	1,446	4,975	137,005	5,824	368	6,283	1,990	1,816
O	-	11,415	735	2,060	1,573	5,643	136,604	5,888	127	6,551	1,851	1,695
N	159	12,722	959	2,011	1,573	5,646	141,782	6,038	265	6,706	1,793	1,712
D	117	13,073	1,099	2,010	1,573	5,674	144,126	6,539	224	6,482	1,738	1,707
1980 J	5	13,726	881	2,010	1,573	5,684	143,457	5,992	340	6,543	1,676	1,711
F	-	14,502	1,074	2,010	1,573	5,685	146,210	5,522	299	6,754	1,527	1,584
M	70	15,684	1,069	2,010	1,573	5,719	149,644	6,190	70	6,474	1,504	1,593
A	9	16,114	1,113	2,010	1,573	5,764	151,091	6,080	212	6,757	1,367	1,552
M	211	15,522	1,129	2,059	1,573	5,798	152,462	6,569	227	6,463	1,428	1,520
J	19	15,389	1,356	2,059	1,573	5,838	156,440	6,423	360	6,739	1,351	1,472
J	10	17,274	1,150	2,119	1,573	5,848	156,869	6,300	-	7,134	1,327	1,479
A	-	18,455	1,201	2,069	1,573	5,853	158,472	6,225	240	7,786	1,325	1,471
S	16	19,593	1,455	2,069	1,573	5,869	160,108	6,549	86	7,448	1,334	1,415

Cont'd on page 128.

Table 2: Canadian chartered banks (million dollars)/concluded

End of period	Assets												Total Canadian dollar assets
	Loans in Canadian currency ⁶						Mortgages insured under N.H.A.	Other residential mortgages	Canadian securities		Canadian dollar items in transit (net)	All other assets	
	Call and short loans	Provincial-municipal ⁷	Grain dealers ⁸	Canada Savings Bonds ⁹	General loans ¹⁰	Total loans			Provincial-municipal ⁷	Corporate			
B	612	(622-623) ¹¹	624	625	(626-627) ¹¹	664	620	621	(617-618) ¹¹	619	628	(629-630) ¹¹	670
1978	1,525	1,828	918	689	62,834	67,794	9,005	6,157	813	7,863	3,127	11,522	122,128
1979	2,161	2,049	1,014	715	78,549	84,489	10,156	7,902	678	7,577	2,785	17,009	147,286
1978 O	999	1,800	1,112	17	62,794	66,722	8,616	5,804	822	6,502	3,192	10,816	117,616
N	1,190	1,784	1,015	798	62,087	66,874	8,782	6,047	843	7,591	2,378	11,236	119,762
D	1,525	1,828	918	689	62,834	67,794	9,005	6,157	813	7,863	3,127	11,522	122,128
1979 J	975	1,848	1,273	597	63,819	68,513	9,038	6,162	834	7,873	2,280	11,761	122,320
F	1,312	1,864	1,393	514	64,992	70,076	9,134	6,314	864	7,819	2,215	12,053	124,423
M	986	1,817	1,394	440	66,967	71,604	9,192	6,403	832	7,902	2,457	12,176	126,068
A	1,187	1,607	1,395	372	68,460	73,021	9,264	6,580	812	7,810	3,801	12,520	129,608
M	1,193	1,824	1,440	296	70,391	75,144	9,351	6,676	786	8,166	2,000	12,941	131,189
J	1,803	1,729	1,409	239	72,473	77,653	9,540	7,001	806	7,972	2,958	13,404	135,203
J	1,168	1,851	1,399	170	74,168	78,756	9,727	7,218	765	7,868	2,692	13,806	136,420
A	1,620	1,829	1,324	108	74,491	79,373	9,903	7,485	765	7,811	2,261	14,301	137,718
S	1,649	2,036	1,238	68	75,689	80,681	10,083	7,410	773	7,479	2,897	14,982	140,587
O	1,718	1,994	1,126	14	77,035	81,887	10,165	7,608	732	7,179	2,499	15,271	141,455
N	1,883	1,953	986	837	77,306	82,964	10,169	7,813	686	7,142	3,026	16,338	144,653
D	2,161	2,049	1,014	715	78,549	84,489	10,156	7,902	678	7,577	2,785	17,009	147,286
1980 J	1,589	1,993	1,559	631	79,469	85,240	10,156	7,943	671	7,385	1,701	17,475	146,832
F	2,084	1,944	1,738	548	80,411	86,724	10,160	8,226	722	7,330	2,129	18,424	149,401
M	1,096	2,133	1,763	465	82,233	87,690	10,177	8,354	718	7,155	3,532	19,542	152,998
A	1,419	2,248	1,770	385	83,988	89,810	10,184	8,506	688	7,027	2,748	19,983	154,913
M	1,366	2,434	1,812	302	86,248	92,161	10,065	8,483	660	7,071	2,106	19,891	156,643
J	1,140	2,042	1,782	244	88,695	93,903	9,996	8,511	610	7,149	3,646	19,686	159,844
J	1,334	1,825	1,613	173	88,593	93,537	9,924	8,577	607	7,039	2,301	21,828	160,054
A	1,786	1,633	1,564	108	87,305	92,395	9,916	8,677	585	6,968	3,107	22,448	161,142
S	1,541	1,760	1,447	59	88,290	93,098	9,664	8,756	596	7,218	2,370	23,744	162,278

¹Bank of Canada deposits are averages of the juridical days in the month shown while Bank of Canada notes and Canadian dollar deposit liabilities are averages of the 4 consecutive Wednesdays ending with the second last Wednesday in the previous month. ²Daily averages for period. ³Mainly deposits of foreign banks. ⁴Capital, rest fund and undivided profits as at the latest fiscal year-end. ⁵Including issues payable in foreign currency. ⁶Excluding Canadian day-to-day loans. ⁷Securities purchased direct from issuer with a term of less than one year at time of issue are classified as loans. ⁸Loans to grain dealers and exporters. ⁹Loans to finance purchase of Canada Savings Bonds at time of issue. ¹⁰Including loans to instalment finance companies. ¹¹These series reflect the combination of two CANSIM series.

Source: Bank of Canada Review.

Table 3: Currency outside banks and chartered bank deposits (million dollars)

End of period	Chartered bank deposits								Currency and chartered bank deposits	
	Currency outside banks			Government of Canada	Personal savings	Non-personal term and notice	Demand	Total ¹	Total ²	Held by general public ³
	Notes	Coin	Total								2005	2006	2007	2008	2004	2000	2009
B	2002	2003	2001	2005	2006	2007	2008	2004	2000	2009
1978	7,877	879	8,755	6,722	50,892	26,911	14,596	99,122	107,877	101,155
1979	8,520	940	9,460	2,461	63,431	34,860	14,803	115,555	125,015	122,554
1978 N	7,632	875	8,507	3,808	51,194	27,642	14,403	97,048	105,554	101,746
D	7,877	879	8,755	6,722	50,892	26,911	14,596	99,122	107,877	101,155
1979 J	7,602	888	8,490	6,342	52,266	27,596	13,729	99,933	108,423	102,081
F	7,502	882	8,384	6,604	53,144	28,015	13,520	101,283	109,667	103,063
M	7,480	885	8,365	7,161	53,778	28,809	13,030	102,777	111,142	103,982
A	7,604	889	8,493	4,824	54,808	30,365	13,432	103,430	111,922	107,098
M	7,791	897	8,688	4,006	55,873	31,381	13,891	105,154	113,842	109,836
J	7,941	903	8,844	3,506	56,655	32,130	14,559	106,850	115,694	112,188
J	8,188	915	9,103	3,110	57,784	33,199	14,682	108,776	117,879	114,768
A	8,195	925	9,120	2,879	58,975	33,454	15,019	110,327	119,448	116,569
S	8,168	933	9,102	2,729	60,080	33,604	14,970	111,384	120,485	117,756
O	8,222	937	9,159	2,530	61,329	33,056	14,910	111,825	120,983	118,453
N	8,205	944	9,148	1,268	63,170	34,802	14,585	113,824	122,972	121,705
D	8,520	940	9,460	2,461	63,431	34,860	14,803	115,555	125,015	122,554
1980 J	8,167	954	9,121	2,169	64,719	35,564	14,775	117,227	126,348	124,179
F	8,006	947	8,952	1,673	66,137	35,523	14,447	117,780	126,732	125,060
M	8,018	952	8,970	2,483	67,135	35,212	14,271	119,101	128,071	125,588
A	8,139	958	9,097	1,927	68,809	35,421	14,264	120,421	129,518	127,591
M	8,296	965	9,260	2,697	69,497	37,180	14,187	123,562	132,822	130,125
J	8,343	970	9,313	1,900	70,171	38,320	14,307	124,697	134,010	132,110
J	8,623	982	9,605	1,209	71,128	39,024	15,265	126,625	136,230	135,021
A	8,613	990	9,603	2,063	71,837	36,655	15,551	126,106	135,710	133,646
S	8,656	1,001	9,658	1,903	72,687	35,161	15,786	125,537	135,195	133,292
O	8,716	1,007	9,723	3,150	73,467	34,180	16,309	127,106	136,829	133,679

¹Less Canadian dollar float. ²Includes Government of Canada Deposits. ³Excludes Government of Canada Deposits.

Source: Bank of Canada Review.

Table 4: Cheques cashed in clearing centres (million dollars)

Year and month	By selected cities									By type of account						
	Canada ¹	Atlantic prov- inces	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask. ²	Alta.	B.C.	Montreal	Toronto	Winnipeg	Van- couver	Current	Savings	Personal chequing	
D	4269	4270	4275	4276	4278	4279	4280	4281	4262	4283	4284	4285	4286	4287	4288	
D	4289	4367	4295	4296	4296		4300	4301	4302	4303	4304	4305	4306	4307	4308	
1978	3,138,385	68,280	705,206	1,731,967	110,516	40,918	248,111	233,387	583,443	1,506,366	108,789	190,906	2,995,262	87,352	55,770	
1979	4,018,230	83,342	752,410	2,400,376	124,467	47,097	323,636	286,902	619,092	2,136,749	122,423	228,709	3,861,403	91,581	65,242	
Unadjusted for seasonal variation																
1978 O	279,527	5,642.9	58,673.7	157,728.7	10,249.7	3,589.3	22,177.9	21,464.7	47,377	138,608	10,085	17,592	267,200	7,333	4,994	
N	308,011	6,183.7	59,262.6	180,824.7	10,680.1	3,832.3	24,418.6	22,808.9	48,495	157,097	10,497	18,478	289,816	12,607	5,588	
D	296,462	7,486.9	55,531.0	175,965.1	9,351.2	3,865.1	23,318.3	20,944.2	46,038	155,581	9,207	16,789	283,248	8,173	5,041	
1979 J	300,555	6,959.9	55,127.3	175,956.3	10,780.8	3,861.2	26,673.2	21,196.5	45,092	155,214	10,636	16,996	288,526	6,876	5,153	
F	270,127	5,150.5	51,139.7	157,889.7	8,197.9	3,057.9	23,952.9	20,738.1	42,417	139,337	8,064	16,824	259,623	5,990	4,513	
M	304,198	6,565.7	61,640.1	177,019.9	9,196.9	3,823.7	23,813.8	22,137.5	50,303	157,124	9,050	17,416	293,357	6,004	4,836	
A	309,852	6,259.5	59,425.0	186,239.0	9,800.6	3,700.2	23,485.0	20,942.2	48,508	166,603	9,663	16,693	299,193	5,792	4,867	
M	325,634	6,922.2	65,649.8	191,347.8	8,777.2	4,223.3	26,030.3	22,683.0	52,793	168,570	8,604	18,644	312,055	7,884	5,694	
J	330,587	6,953.0	61,224.5	192,405.9	11,046.7	3,813.4	27,441.1	27,702.6	51,218	168,804	10,873	21,861	317,217	7,503	5,867	
J	334,000	7,684.5	63,800.7	197,666.0	10,968.2	3,730.7	26,014.6	24,134.8	51,637	176,362	10,788	19,832	320,887	7,415	5,698	
A	334,863	8,587.1	64,729.3	194,824.4	9,326.5	4,069.9	28,813.4	24,512.4	52,791	172,348	9,142	19,481	321,969	7,344	5,550	
S	363,775	7,149.4	62,307.3	232,032.3	10,169.3	3,554.1	25,963.2	22,599.1	51,809	211,434	10,002	18,121	351,499	6,998	5,277	
O	381,853	7,099.9	73,173.1	228,117.5	11,716.6	4,872.3	29,767.7	27,106.0	60,887	203,327	11,518	21,075	367,142	8,667	6,044	
N	384,429	7,293.4	67,575.4	235,579.0	12,825.5	4,194.4	30,116.5	26,845.0	56,478	209,332	12,604	21,355	365,465	12,804	6,160	
D	378,357	6,716.9	66,618.3	231,296.8	11,661.1	4,195.5	31,563.9	26,304.6	55,159	208,294	11,479	20,411	364,470	8,304	5,583	
1980 J	398,495	9,004.7	65,446.9	246,170.0	14,020.1	4,718.9	32,002.3	27,131.7	53,220	221,898	13,847	20,278	384,455	8,116	5,924	
F	370,853	6,587.0	62,869.1	227,598.1	12,072.0	4,301.5	31,060.9	26,364.1	52,879	204,998	11,892	21,468	356,496	8,505	5,851	
M	427,352	7,676.7	70,350.6	271,654.0	10,120.3	4,254.5	34,101.0	29,194.5	59,240	248,169	9,884	24,210	413,403	8,333	5,616	
A	442,503	7,304.3	74,530.5	283,578.1	12,727.4	4,662.2	32,328.5	27,372.1	61,862	258,697	12,521	21,026	425,007	11,272	6,224	
M	454,800	7,971.3	76,537.3	291,620.9	13,921.3	5,081.9	32,589.9	27,076.9	62,149	267,196	13,718	21,701	436,789	11,090	6,921	
J	438,016	8,982.8	75,089.0	275,192.0	13,280.9	5,608.1	31,483.3	28,379.6	60,873	249,210	13,107	22,141	421,825	9,930	6,261	
J	449,107	8,130.6	76,541.8	282,999.0	13,012.7	4,901.4	33,875.9	29,645.5	64,191	255,799	12,831	24,060	432,168	10,602	6,336	
A	405,393	7,219.6	68,726.7	253,119.2	11,672.7	4,630.7	32,081.7	27,941.9	56,785	229,164	11,496	21,702	388,706	10,579	6,107	
S	456,876	8,459.8	70,489.7	292,449.8	13,193.6	5,090.1	37,406.9	29,786.5	57,980	267,315	13,016	23,968	439,921	10,561	6,394	
Adjusted for seasonal variation																
M.C.D.	3	4	4	3	5		4	4	4	4	5	4	3	5		
1978 O	281,441	5,618.8	59,698.7	157,514.1	9,499.2	..	23,441.0	22,835.2	46,713	138,347	9,348	18,069	268,597	7,722	5,122	
N	297,682	6,098.7	56,130.4	176,930.7	9,895.2	..	23,847.9	22,155.7	45,699	155,303	9,704	18,320	282,811	9,751	5,120	
D	294,528	7,629.1	56,614.5	170,642.0	9,345.3	..	22,372.2	20,527.2	45,771	150,230	9,191	16,797	280,492	8,684	5,352	
1979 J	288,758	6,731.9	53,768.2	170,479.9	10,044.7	..	24,606.8	20,462.8	44,925	150,396	9,924	16,410	276,459	7,046	5,253	
F	297,459	5,729.0	56,621.7	173,086.5	9,124.8	..	26,599.4	22,788.6	46,975	152,516	8,966	18,005	286,010	6,569	4,880	
M	303,993	6,362.4	61,408.8	174,749.1	9,346.8	..	23,528.5	21,528.7	50,178	156,155	9,197	17,061	292,483	6,380	5,130	
A	317,975	6,337.4	59,180.7	193,036.8	10,551.8	..	23,933.6	21,693.2	48,519	172,651	10,402	17,114	306,267	6,491	5,217	
M	306,756	6,678.1	62,903.4	177,721.8	8,324.2	..	25,993.5	21,855.1	50,743	156,296	8,150	17,681	294,828	6,804	5,124	
J	323,790	6,784.5	61,328.5	188,551.1	10,643.4	..	27,642.5	27,888.0	50,755	164,618	10,478	21,948	311,181	7,033	5,576	
J	329,133	7,600.8	63,370.5	194,768.5	10,896.8	..	26,653.6	22,783.0	51,684	173,836	10,729	18,835	315,989	7,596	5,548	
A	333,987	8,470.0	63,441.4	196,042.0	9,705.1	..	28,519.3	23,904.7	52,397	173,720	9,521	19,711	320,784	7,671	5,532	
S	401,748	7,615.8	68,381.9	256,615.1	11,169.0	..	27,713.7	24,158.2	56,015	233,171	10,972	19,673	388,539	7,871	5,338	
O	371,787	7,209.3	70,693.1	220,952.5	10,339.9	..	29,120.5	27,736.6	58,959	197,562	10,196	20,763	357,050	8,829	5,908	
N	369,574	7,224.4	63,964.6	230,951.6	12,351.9	..	28,500.0	25,957.6	53,263	205,632	12,124	20,798	353,838	9,914	5,822	
D	377,356	6,556.2	66,728.4	230,654.1	11,985.1	..	31,056.9	26,421.9	53,785	207,536	11,799	20,854	362,869	8,620	5,867	
1980 J	385,809	8,535.0	65,093.9	236,976.3	13,043.0	..	29,702.4	26,727.6	54,899	212,004	12,844	19,923	371,130	8,647	6,032	
F	391,311	7,444.2	67,476.1	236,061.1	13,313.5	..	33,598.6	27,443.7	58,542	212,609	13,116	21,694	375,443	9,701	6,167	
M	445,239	7,313.0	70,847.9	286,327.0	10,989.6	..	33,079.1	29,723.8	56,292	263,937	10,731	24,947	430,152	9,071	6,016	
A	433,594	7,618.2	72,458.5	282,484.0	12,682.8	..	33,478.0	27,300.5	62,036	258,931	12,491	20,913	414,102	12,956	6,536	
M	446,120	8,107.2	74,092.8	283,364.3	13,912.2	..	34,091.6	27,317.2	61,235	257,422	13,691	21,631	429,260	10,286	6,574	
J	432,814	8,701.2	75,296.0	273,992.7	12,900.7	..	29,948.8	29,151.4	58,292	249,183	12,724	22,526	417,660	9,292	5,862	
J	435,333	8,101.5	74,384.8	272,429.8	11,962.3	..	35,577.7	26,968.2	65,242	244,949	11,794	22,089	418,311	10,930	6,092	
A	432,949	6,927.4	72,519.6	272,358.2	13,184.0	..	32,015.0	29,349.6	57,598	246,535	12,997	23,365	415,133	11,315	6,501	
S	459,183	8,525.1	71,337.3	294,164.6	13,113.2	..	38,670.2	30,080.6	58,975	268,286	12,959	24,327	441,742	11,176	6,265	

Note: Components may not add to totals because rounding. Cheques drawn on the Receiver General or cheques drawn on bank deposit accounts held in the name of the Receiver General are not included in the data.

¹This series covers 50 clearing house centres. With the advent of centralized data processing, bank clearing houses have been eliminated. The current allocation of cheques cashed continues to reflect what had been the previous centres; however, this comparison may not remain valid through time. ²Seasonally adjusted data for Saskatchewan is not available.

Source: Cheques Cashied (61-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 5: Life insurance sales¹ by type and province (million dollars)

Year and month	Individual insurance ²											Total, group and wholesale insurance ⁴
	Total ³	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alla.	B.C.	
D	4309	4310	4311	4312	4313	4314	4315	4316	4317	4318	4319	4320
1978	27,220.33	271.56	87.26	628.35	558.16	8,073.86	9,799.49	1,068.48	800.10	2,854.13	3,078.95	17,181.9
1979	32,087.09	336.45	96.64	750.28	671.46	9,919.98	10,808.59	1,224.91	918.74	3,565.81	3,794.23	21,865.9
1978 O	2,441.39	23.61	9.37	54.95	45.70	732.90	939.28	93.65	65.52	234.50	241.91	936.3
N	2,788.60	29.06	9.32	68.24	64.66	839.25	1,021.10	113.35	82.54	260.05	301.03	1,620.2
D	2,640.78	26.59	8.74	61.02	54.48	741.00	951.79	94.75	71.72	315.23	315.46	2,027.5
1979 J	2,110.75	17.04	5.25	50.50	41.71	621.04	737.23	87.90	66.54	235.76	247.78	1,677.1
F	2,325.73	21.92	5.80	57.91	47.67	737.43	792.07	82.31	66.06	243.87	270.69	1,451.2
M	2,627.74	24.29	7.88	62.84	52.14	804.49	888.45	93.69	75.48	292.85	325.62	1,931.4
A	2,384.79	23.89	7.79	50.78	51.70	732.33	804.04	99.97	68.97	263.87	281.45	1,143.3
M	2,755.61	27.31	8.08	64.61	55.83	854.41	936.48	110.09	85.93	298.50	314.37	1,466.6
J	2,876.59	27.23	7.48	68.50	58.04	862.59	995.66	115.38	84.09	327.76	329.86	1,721.7
J	2,655.01	27.86	8.18	66.84	53.78	801.07	928.35	98.27	75.44	285.60	309.62	2,075.5
A	2,501.43	24.29	7.56	56.61	55.04	789.52	833.58	91.92	65.72	282.41	294.78	2,065.7
S	2,459.93	24.79	6.61	55.79	55.62	804.53	812.18	96.13	67.59	260.54	276.15	1,401.2
O	3,206.03	35.24	10.53	80.27	69.24	1,006.75	1,060.20	117.05	90.71	368.40	367.64	1,440.2
N	3,214.33	41.26	10.66	70.93	66.65	996.07	1,059.70	125.44	98.63	366.78	378.21	1,599.0
D	2,969.16	41.33	10.82	64.70	64.04	909.75	960.65	106.76	73.58	339.47	398.06	3,893.0
1980 J	2,408.55	21.72	7.11	51.43	50.56	718.08	798.15	99.28	77.00	292.40	292.82	1,266.6
F	2,784.30	28.69	7.85	67.56	59.29	878.82	911.07	108.87	83.07	341.82	297.26	1,495.1
M	3,107.21	29.70	11.74	69.58	70.45	960.64	1,032.66	114.81	92.30	373.15	352.18	2,240.8
A	3,076.79	28.73	8.74	71.79	72.74	953.43	1,020.03	122.96	86.43	367.48	344.46	1,930.1
M	3,023.09	39.06	7.52	64.59	66.81	944.16	1,010.86	114.01	82.99	366.47	326.62	1,422.7
J	3,193.92	34.80	9.15	76.47	67.05	950.73	1,049.13	145.21	89.08	401.21	371.09	2,395.4
J	2,950.84	33.05	8.46	70.52	62.47	884.71	990.78	119.92	82.90	375.40	322.63	1,753.3
A	2,595.55	26.98	5.47	54.12	52.19	807.42	843.61	102.03	84.83	316.32	302.58	1,943.4
S	2,842.07	27.36	6.43	63.53	59.14	914.52	911.70	107.39	79.85	340.73	331.42	1,945.7

¹Excluding revivals, increases, dividend additions, reinsurance acquired, credit insurance and pension bonds without insurance. Value totals are estimates projected from the sales reported by companies operating in Canada representing over 80% of new ordinary and of new group contracts. ²Total new settled-for ordinary sales in Canada. Total sales figure does not include sales for Northwest Territories. ³Under new or amended contracts.

Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada, Life Insurance Marketing and Research Association, Hartford, Connecticut, U.S.A.

Table 6: Benefit payments of all life insurance companies (million dollars)

Year and quarter	Under life insurance						Under annuities	Total payments to policyholders and beneficiaries		
	Total	Death and accidental death claims	Disability benefits (income payments)	Matured endowments	Surrender values	Dividends to policyholders		Total	All policies	Individual ¹	Group
	D	4344	4345	4346	4347	4348	4349	4350	4343	4351	4352
1978	1,863.20	904.67	40.62	83.03	356.93	477.95	976.75	2,839.95	1,603.24	1,236.71
1979	2,140.32	971.15	45.49	112.86	495.05	515.77	1,171.17	3,311.49	1,955.05	1,356.44
1976 4	411.40	219.40	8.67	24.56	85.68	73.09	230.35	641.75	420.75	220.98
1977 1	399.77	199.72	8.03	21.02	88.87	82.13	228.70	628.47	377.41	251.06
2	428.99	203.49	9.85	20.53	83.53	111.59	161.16	590.15	351.36	238.79
3	378.52	198.80	9.33	17.91	69.58	82.90	169.95	548.47	317.82	230.66
4	444.02	221.49	9.40	22.79	76.76	113.58	179.72	623.74	375.16	248.58
1978 1	472.46	220.35	8.21	22.30	99.95	121.65	242.97	715.43	407.24	308.19
2	512.81	234.07	11.77	22.86	108.50	135.61	264.29	777.10	413.33	363.78
3	414.34	195.46	9.53	18.73	95.08	95.54	207.66	622.00	368.74	253.25
4	463.59	254.79	11.11	19.14	53.40	125.15	261.83	725.42	413.93	311.49
1979 1	528.26	242.89	11.29	22.28	132.63	119.17	294.64	822.90	503.88	319.02
2	554.07	240.21	12.17	21.87	146.89	132.93	282.70	836.77	485.58	351.19
3	480.33	227.59	10.47	19.76	117.64	104.87	257.39	737.72	425.08	312.63
4	577.66	260.46	11.56	48.95	97.89	158.80	336.44	914.10	540.51	373.60
1980 1	577.71	248.03	11.22	21.76	145.50	151.20	408.98	986.69	644.83	341.86
2	582.82	250.78	15.87	21.93	162.43	131.81	429.07	1,011.90	647.98	363.92
3	521.59	249.44	15.10	19.02	113.73	124.30	317.04	838.63	476.81	361.82

Note: Components may not add to totals due to rounding.

¹Includes ordinary and industrial.

Source: The Canadian Life Insurance Association.

Table 7: Security issues and retirements (per values in million Canadian dollars)

Year and quarter	Direct and guaranteed securities										
	Government of Canada						Provinces ¹			Municipalities ¹	
	Funded debt ²			New issues ³	Retirements ³	Gross new issues delivered ⁴	Retirements	Net new issues ⁴	Gross new issues delivered	Retirements	Net new issues
	Direct outstanding	Guaranteed	Total outstanding								
B	2402	2401	2400	2491	2494	3004	3026	3048	3007	3029	3051
1978	60,354	492	60,847	7,197	2,350	8,515	1,406	7,110	1,038	402	636
1979	68,641	488	69,128	8,950	2,202	8,030	2,232	5,799	1,248	665	582
1976 4	41,578	574	42,152	1,400	805	2,261	367	1,894	413	81	332
1977 1	42,555	574	43,129	850	30	2,489	372	2,118	372	78	294
2	43,797	505	44,302	1,550	745	1,985	353	1,632	295	87	209
3	45,097	505	45,602	2,000	1,149	2,341	239	2,102	352	93	259
4	49,673	498	50,172	1,400	8	1,794	377	1,418	521	81	440
1978 1	50,755	498	51,254	900	593	1,845	339	1,507	265	93	172
2	53,795	498	54,294	2,691	3	2,982	176	2,806	256	77	179
3	55,566	498	56,065	1,750	700	1,678	291	1,387	209	109	100
4	60,354	492	60,847	1,856	1,054	2,010	600	1,410	308	123	185
1979 1	62,898	492	63,390	2,350	100	2,228	520	1,708	349	205	143
2	63,808	492	64,301	1,800	910	2,813	322	2,492	264	153	111
3	65,813	492	66,306	2,000	-	1,125	888	237	239	140	99
4	68,641	488	69,128	2,800	1,192	1,864	502	1,362	396	167	229
1980 1	70,845	488	71,332	2,850	944	2,285	392	1,693	202	129	73
2	73,100	488	73,588	2,750	1,165	4,091	434	3,657	186	175	11
3	75,867	488	76,354	2,050	267	1,556	500	1,056	356	156	200

Year and quarter	Corporate bonds ¹			Other bonds and debentures ⁵			Preferred stocks ⁶			Common stocks ⁶		
	Gross new issues delivered	Retirements	Net new issues	Gross new issues delivered	Retirements	Net new issues	Gross new issues delivered	Retirements	Net new issues	Gross new issues delivered	Retirements	Net new issues
1978	6,122	1,527	4,596	112	109	3	5,987	107	5,881	1,050	38	1,008
1979	4,400	1,274	3,128	91	54	38	1,588	75	1,513	2,680	23	2,657
1976 4	1,174	351	823	16	22	-6	198	14	184	173	5	167
1977 1	1,669	487	1,181	40	21	19	92	18	74	66	17	49
2	1,920	441	1,480	31	14	18	1,174	19	1,156	176	12	164
3	1,267	158	1,109	18	11	7	606	22	584	92	10	82
4	1,848	410	1,438	28	10	18	649	17	632	392	10	382
1978 1	1,516	240	1,276	16	13	3	1,293	52	1,241	75	11	64
2	1,515	499	1,017	21	17	5	632	15	617	374	13	361
3	1,167	275	892	46	41	4	443	26	417	313	7	305
4	1,924	513	1,411	29	38	-9	3,619	14	3,606	288	7	278
1979 1	1,261	196	1,066	30	15	15	174	19	155	490	4	486
2	1,209	426	782	18	17	1	631	21	610	757	10	747
3	1,377	193	1,185	14	8	6	502	17	485	821	5	816
4	553	459	95	29	14	16	281	18	263	612	4	608
1980 1	1,316	241	1,075	8	8	1	448	-	448	341	2	339
2	1,557	335	1,222	20	4	16	689	-	689	786	-	786
3	1,455	311	1,144	178	11	167	417	-	417	505	-	505

Note: Components may not add to totals due to partial revisions.

¹End of period. ²Excluding Treasury Bills, Canada Savings Bonds and other non-market issues. ³Figures are subject to revision. Series cover all publicly announced issues and some private placements not publicly announced. Notes with an original term to maturity of over one year. ⁴Includes Canadian Pension Plan series bonds issued by the provinces and their agencies and purchased by the C.P.P. Investment Fund. ⁵Consists of issues of Canadian religious and other institutions and Canadian dollar issues of foreign debtors. ⁶Allowance for the take-over of Nova Scotia Light & Power common shares.

Source: Bank of Canada Review.

Table 8: Stock exchange statistics

Year and month	Montreal stock exchange		Toronto stock exchange						Three month treasury bill yield ²	Long-term government of Canada bond yield
	Combined volume	Value of shares traded	Shares traded			Value of shares traded				
			Indus-trials	Mining and oils	Combined volume	Indus-trials	Mining and oils	Combined value		
	Thousands	Million dollars	Thousands			Million dollars					Percentage
D	4551	4552	4555	4556	4557	4558	4559	4560	B14001	B14013
1978	127,789	1,708.4	522,958	461,952	984,910	7,967.0	2,395.0	10,362.0	8.58	9.27
1979	177,662	2,675.1	669,836	720,937	1,390,773	14,231.0	4,495.1	18,726.1	11.57	10.21
1978 D	7,839	136.9	36,786	33,819	70,605	580.0	161.5	741.5	10.43	9.68
1979 J	12,142	200.5	52,102	51,787	103,889	938.1	253.9	1,192.0	10.80	9.82
F	19,250	195.5	60,050	41,874	101,924	907.9	227.9	1,135.8	10.78	9.97
M	13,961	221.9	58,708	49,716	108,424	1,038.9	334.4	1,373.3	10.90	9.91
A	9,327	167.9	43,773	37,581	81,354	858.5	231.1	1,089.6	10.84	9.66
M	14,516	283.4	61,532	37,219	98,751	1,288.5	299.8	1,588.3	10.84	9.68
J	13,252	247.7	64,696	65,377	130,073	1,495.0	491.4	1,986.4	10.82	9.73
J	11,940	176.0	47,453	53,128	100,581	936.7	296.7	1,233.4	10.91	9.84
A	12,767	212.1	54,916	77,232	132,148	1,177.3	419.8	1,597.1	11.32	10.15
S	18,154	303.7	61,603	90,613	152,216	1,650.8	528.4	2,179.2	11.57	10.38
O	19,006	263.6	71,183	98,231	169,414	1,561.5	595.6	2,157.1	12.86	11.16
N	16,890	209.1	48,092	52,277	100,369	1,139.4	389.2	1,528.6	13.61	10.94
D	16,457	193.7	45,728	65,902	111,630	1,238.4	426.9	1,665.3	13.63	11.32
1980 J	35,632	393.7	64,882	212,320	277,202	2,491.0	1,206.2	3,697.2	13.54	12.13
F	34,770	476.9	93,840	152,502	246,342	2,544.6	1,059.5	3,604.1	13.56	12.91
M	27,689	288.9	78,607	112,326	190,933	1,700.1	711.5	2,411.6	14.35	13.45
A	13,127	187.4	39,903	41,425	81,328	1,114.9	300.8	1,415.7	15.64	12.01
M	18,186	256.4	76,868	40,543	117,411	1,425.2	300.6	1,725.8	12.54	11.42
J	15,290	242.1	62,054	55,143	117,197	1,341.3	459.0	1,800.3	11.15	11.29
J	21,477	299.9	76,290	74,920	151,210	1,854.5	592.9	2,447.4	10.10	12.32
A	21,312	345.5	63,660	61,160	124,820	1,609.0	507.8	2,116.8	10.21	12.40
S	36,089	413.4	91,404	89,890	181,294	2,222.2	726.7	2,948.9	10.63	12.98
O	28,291	338.2	86,010	75,479	161,489	2,026.2	681.8	2,708.0	11.57	13.22
N	25,174	335.5	111,251	110,178	221,429	1,967.9	761.4	2,729.3		

Note: Components may not add to totals due to rounding differences.

²Average of weekly rates.

Sources: Monthly Review, Montreal and Canadian Stock Exchanges; Toronto Stock Exchange Review and Bank of Canada.

Table 9: Federal government budgetary revenues¹ (million dollars)

Fiscal year or month	Personal income tax	Corporation income tax	Taxes on interest and dividends going abroad	Excise taxes			Custom import duties	Estate tax	Postal revenue	Return on investments	Miscellaneous non-tax revenues	Total budgetary revenues	Budgetary surplus or deficit ¹
				Sales tax	Other excise taxes ³	Excise duties							
D	4579	4581	4582	4583	4584	4585	4586	4587	4588	4589	4590	4591	4592
1978-79	14,048	6,262	568	5,245	827	878	2,747	77	903	3,158	503	35,216	-11,707
1979-80	16,327	7,537	787	5,119	1,252	895	3,000	96	1,118	3,344	684	40,159	-10,605
1978-79 O	1,160	404	31	496	67	101	246	1	80	128	26	2,740	-930
N	1,390	417	62	489	53	87	274	3	89	130	48	3,042	-605
D	1,137	492	42	454	68	68	200	2	89	547	19	3,118	-576
J	1,858	503	99	462	71	56	277	3	47	178	33	3,587	-394
F	1,138	424	70	322	75	66	190	1	78	18	27	2,409	-1,409
M	1,161	1,590	59	554	117	87	329	10	69	830	206	5,012	-770
1979-80 A	571	272	47	133	30	63	165	9	74	258	11	1,633	-1,717
M	1,402	468	50	443	93	71	290	48	95	106	32	3,098	-707
J	889	442	23	366	81	71	235	3	114	410	32	2,666	-1,483
J	1,415	648	76	475	87	71	254	2	82	233	45	3,388	-293
A	1,453	460	71	486	97	75	260	1	90	24	32	3,049	-1,252
S	1,393	459	29	363	85	66	226	3	85	391	34	3,134	-660
O	1,646	551	58	475	135	106	288	2	89	172	35	3,557	-776
N	1,475	449	47	464	118	92	277	3	97	269	45	3,336	-670
D	1,455	508	33	476	109	74	221	5	104	475	44	3,504	-536
J	2,069	518	112	491	141	58	241	3	90	171	45	3,939	-755
F	1,355	545	141	356	138	63	247	4	93	18	30	2,990	-1,313
M	1,204	2,217	100	591	138	85	296	13	105	817	299	5,865	-443
1980-81 A	466	408	66	246	108	57	231	14	74	268	25	1,963	-1,963
M	1,867	585	91	443	119	87	240	45	95	306	76	3,954	-505
J	1,231	635	53	427	127	82	244	3	84	312	45	3,243	-1,509
J	1,626	729	86	522	132	104	261	3	102	217	100	3,882	-955
A	1,766	550	49	476	98	65	267	3	81	160	-64	3,451	-1,154
S	1,392	526	30	472	106	72	251	3	117	447	37	3,453	-1,223

¹This statement includes only receipts relating to budgetary revenue. Excluded are non-budgetary revenues such as Old Age Security Fund taxes, Prairie Farm Assistance Act levies, employer and employee contributions to government-held funds (Unemployment Insurance, Superannuation etc.), interest on government-held funds, and taxes collected on behalf of and transferred to other governments. ²Beginning in December 1973, this category includes oil export tax. ³March includes supplementary payments arising from the closing of the accounts.

Source: Department of Finance.

Table 10: Budgetary expenditures by principal classes¹ (millions dollars)

Fiscal year or month	Department of national defence	Public debt charges	Fiscal transfer & contracting-out payments to provinces	National health and welfare		Agriculture	Post office	Public works	Transport	Veterans affairs	Other departments	Total budgetary expenditures
				Family allowances	Other welfare disbursements							
D	5130	5131	5132	5133	5134	5135	5136	5137	5138	5139	5140	5129
1978-79	4,108	7,058	3,028	2,093	10,931	768	1,275	1,657	1,725	890	13,390	46,923
1979-80	4,389	8,465	3,522	1,726	12,312	782	1,412	1,615	1,694	933	13,914	50,764
1978-79 O	323	598	230	184	890	99	96	113	118	72	947	3,670
N	360	567	206	184	900	100	96	122	122	73	917	3,647
D	345	688	326	184	890	55	103	106	127	71	799	3,694
J	337	661	264	143	982	59	113	270	108	80	964	3,981
F	293	624	297	143	971	68	140	141	125	79	937	3,818
M	641	753	216	142	1,133	131	136	215	379	85	1,951	5,782
1979-80 A	213	629	223	142	978	19	76	61	102	69	838	3,350
M	369	662	247	142	975	27	111	112	104	74	982	3,805
J	313	818	313	141	986	30	103	97	148	76	1,124	4,149
J	341	461	240	142	1,008	31	132	102	96	75	1,053	3,681
A	353	699	242	141	1,048	41	130	123	223	79	1,222	4,301
S	310	730	241	140	1,012	31	97	112	101	76	944	3,794
O	362	734	423	141	1,022	82	120	114	189	78	1,068	4,333
N	343	686	246	140	1,022	179	101	139	67	76	1,007	4,006
D	321	810	277	140	1,021	31	103	117	153	77	990	4,040
J	436	755	345	166	1,044	55	164	242	143	81	1,263	4,694
F	322	731	304	153	1,033	35	110	192	129	82	1,212	4,303
M	706	750	421	138	1,163	221	165	204	239	90	2,211	6,308
1980-81 A	202	746	261	152	1,072	20	85	59	86	74	1,169	3,926
M	351	811	320	151	1,055	32	123	115	136	78	1,287	4,459
J	374	945	358	152	1,087	28	99	116	133	79	1,381	4,752
J	411	799	273	151	1,153	103	144	142	184	82	1,395	4,837
A	441	786	276	150	1,207	70	155	124	138	84	1,174	4,605
S	400	838	273	153	1,115	30	116	138	141	79	1,393	4,676

Figures are rounded and may not add to totals shown. ²For comparative purposes figures may differ from those previously reported to reflect changes in accounting during 1973-74.

Source: Department of Finance.

Section 14 · Selected Social Data

Table 1: Review of Live Births¹ in Canada, from 1921 to the Present

	Canada		Newfoundland		Prince Edward Island		Nova Scotia		New Brunswick		Quebec		Ontario	
	Number ²	% Change ³	Number	% Change	Number	% Change	Number	% Change	Number	% Change	Number	% Change	Number	% Change
Average number of live births by decade:														
1921-1930	249,017	- 0.6	6,871	- 0.9	1,850	- 2.1	11,567	- 1.4	10,703	- 0.8	84,902	- 0.6	70,079	- 0.4
1931-1940	235,989	0.2	7,162	1.9	2,007	1.1	11,773	1.0	10,773	0.8	78,698	0.0	64,731	- 0.1
1941-1950	324,811	3.5	10,822	4.7	2,524	3.5	16,570	2.2	14,958	2.9	106,701	2.9	91,449	4.2
1951-1960	442,945	2.3	14,018	2.6	2,697	0.3	18,671	1.1	16,532	0.2	134,184	1.3	140,775	3.3
1961-1970	414,722	- 2.4	14,081	- 2.2	2,415	- 3.6	16,371	- 3.1	13,826	- 3.6	115,260	- 3.9	141,397	- 1.6
1971-1978 ⁴	354,761	- 0.1	11,468	- 2.5	1,970	- 0.8	13,110	- 1.8	11,596	- 1.7	90,373	1.0	124,457	- 1.1
Number of live births:														
1974	349,382		10,236		1,939		12,941		11,444		89,364		124,229	
1975	359,323		11,213		1,928		13,123		11,789		93,597		125,775	
1976	359,987		11,130		1,941		12,821		11,811		96,342		122,700	
1977	361,400		11,110		1,969		12,374		11,515		95,690		122,757	
1978 ⁶	358,852		10,480		1,985		12,548		10,790		94,860		120,964	
1979 ⁷	357,590		10,650		1,930		12,250		10,680		93,510		123,070	
1980:⁷														
First quarter	88,860		2,680		510		2,880		2,600		23,740		31,020	
Second quarter	90,280		3,020		550		3,200		2,950		23,190		29,670	
Third quarter	93,620		2,660		480		3,040		2,630		23,910		32,270	

See footnotes at end of table

Table 1: Review of Live Births¹ in Canada from 1921 to the Present – Concluded

	Manitoba		Saskatchewan		Alberta		British Columbia		Yukon ⁵		Northwest Territories ⁵	
	Number	% Change	Number	% Change	Number	% Change	Number	% Change	Number	% Change	Number	% Change
Average number of live births by decade:												
1921-1930	15,491	- 2.5	21,439	- 0.2	15,692	0.6	10,306	0.2	-	-	-	-
1931-1940	13,602	0.3	19,500	- 1.0	16,419	0.1	11,056	2.9	59	7.7	208	5.5
1941-1950	17,578	2.7	20,176	1.6	21,568	4.0	21,782	6.1	179	15.9	504	7.0
1951-1960	21,865	1.5	23,800	1.0	34,003	3.7	35,138	3.6	459	4.6	804	5.4
1961-1970	19,936	- 2.4	20,332	- 3.7	33,927	- 1.9	35,510	- 0.5	458	- 2.1	1,209	1.8
1971-1978 ⁴	17,087	- 1.3	15,723	0.5	31,677	2.2	35,659	- 1.0	451	- 1.1	1,191	- 0.7
Number of live births:												
1974	17,311		15,118		29,813		35,450		495		1,042	
1975	17,145		15,265		31,624		36,281		408		1,175	
1976	16,731		15,969		33,063		35,848		448		1,183	
1977	16,716		16,547		34,406		36,691		433		1,192	
1978 ⁶	16,397		16,550		35,396		37,231		447		1,204	
1979 ⁷	15,740		16,130		34,860		37,100		470		1,200	
1980: ⁷												
First quarter	4,030		3,650		7,830		9,280		120		280	
Second quarter	4,250		4,400		9,810		8,830		130		280	
Third quarter	4,070		4,210		9,610		10,370		130		240	

¹ Live Births, unless otherwise indicated, are defined as the number of infants born alive, excluding stillbirths. Since 1944, births have been classified by area of reported residence of the mother. Prior to 1944, all events were classified by place of occurrence. ² The average number of live births has been calculated as the average of the 10 years forming the decade. Decade start dates have been selected to coincide with census years. ³ The rate of change calculations for the decades 1921-1930 to 1961-1970 were arrived at using the following formula:

$$r = \left(10 \sqrt{\frac{P_i}{P_o}} - 1 \right) \times 100$$

where r is rate of change

P_i is the number of births in the last year of the decade

P_o is the number of births in the first year of the decade

⁴ Published, final data is available only to 1978. For these years, the average year-to-year percentage change was calculated. ⁵ Data for Yukon and the Northwest Territories prior to 1930 was not examined. ⁶ Total births for the province of Newfoundland have been adjusted to take account of late registrations. ⁷ Estimates of quarterly events are based on registrations filed in the provincial Vital Statistics offices. These may differ significantly from the final published counts. The Canada total excludes Yukon and the Northwest Territories.

Table 2: Review of Fertility Rates and Related Characteristics of the Female Population for 1977-1978

	Canada		Prince Edward Island		Nova Scotia		New Brunswick		Quebec ⁵		Ontario	
	Number	% Change ⁴	Number	% Change	Number	% Change	Number	% Change	Number	% Change	Number	% Change
1977^a												
Total fertility rate ¹	1,806	- 1.0	2,076	- 3.0	1,771	- 5.9	1,958	- 4.4	1,755	- 1.1	1,729	- 2.2
General fertility rate ²	59.4	- 1.5	68.8	- 2.0	60.0	- 5.7	67.9	- 5.0	56.9	- 0.5	56.4	- 1.6
Age-specific fertility rate: ³												
15-19	32.0	- 4.2	45.3	- 2.0	46.5	- 2.9	47.0	- 11.0	19.4	- 4.9	30.7	- 8.1
20-24	108.0	- 2.1	119.1	- 4.9	109.7	- 8.8	133.4	- 5.5	97.6	- 2.5	102.2	- 3.2
25-29	129.8	- 0.1	138.5	- 4.3	116.5	- 5.4	129.4	- 2.7	137.8	0.5	123.5	- 0.9
30-34	67.1	2.3	76.6	1.3	58.4	- 1.7	59.1	- 1.8	70.2	- 0.3	66.0	2.2
35-39	20.5	- 2.8	28.0	- 1.8	18.4	- 6.1	18.5	- 10.6	22.2	- 0.9	19.8	- 3.9
40-44	3.6	- 16.3	6.4	- 15.8	4.5	- 21.1	2.9	- 29.1	3.6	- 18.2	3.3	- 23.3
45-49	0.3	0.0	1.2	120.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	- 5.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	- 33.3
Live births by marital status:												
Single	34,634	-	205	-	1,591	-	1,409	-	9,279	-	9,615	-
Widowed	493	-	5	-	25	-	15	-	174	-	138	-
Divorced	2,674	-	11	-	87	-	53	-	675	-	891	-
Married	312,092	-	1,732	-	10,560	-	10,036	-	85,926	-	112,108	-
Not stated	1,906	-	16	-	111	-	2	-	1,145	-	5	-
Number of marriages	187,344	-	892	-	6,304	-	5,275	-	48,171	-	67,730	-
Total female population ('000): ⁶												
20-24	1,097.4	2.7	5.2	4.4	38.2	2.6	32.8	3.2	306.6	2.5	385.4	2.5
25-29	998.1	0.6	4.7	2.2	34.1	0.4	28.5	2.4	278.7	0.3	357.2	- 0.6
30-34	861.5	7.0	3.7	8.8	28.5	7.9	22.8	9.2	248.2	5.0	312.3	7.4
15-49	6,039.6	2.0	28.4	2.7	206.1	2.2	170.0	3.0	1,705.9	1.3	2,171.4	1.9
15-49 as percentage of total female population	51.7	-	47.6	-	49.3	-	49.5	-	53.8	-	51.5	-
1978												
Total fertility rate ¹	1,757	- 2.7	2,043	- 1.6	1,765	- 0.3	1,781	- 9.0	1,690	- 3.7	1,679	- 2.9
General fertility rate ²	58.0	- 2.4	67.5	- 1.9	59.7	- 0.5	62.0	- 8.7	55.3	- 2.8	54.7	- 3.0
Age specific fertility rate: ³												
15-19	29.7	- 7.2	44.2	- 2.4	44.2	- 5.0	42.7	- 9.2	17.4	- 10.3	28.1	- 8.5
20-24	103.1	- 4.5	118.9	- 0.2	109.5	- 0.2	118.3	- 11.3	93.9	- 3.8	96.4	- 5.7
25-29	128.1	- 1.3	136.2	- 1.7	119.6	2.7	123.1	- 4.9	134.4	- 2.5	122.4	- 0.9
30-34	67.1	0.0	76.6	0.0	58.6	0.3	54.0	- 8.6	68.9	- 1.9	66.4	0.6
35-39	19.5	- 4.9	27.1	- 3.2	17.2	- 6.5	14.3	- 22.7	19.6	- 11.7	18.9	- 4.6
40-44	3.6	0.0	4.8	- 25.0	3.5	- 22.2	3.5	- 10.3	3.5	- 2.8	3.3	0.0
45-49	0.3	0.0	0.7	- 41.7	0.3	50.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0
Live births by marital status:												
Single	36,149	4.4	215	4.9	1,708	7.4	1,381	- 2.0	9,711	4.7	9,962	3.6
Widowed	467	- 5.3	1	- 80.0	29	16.0	25	66.7	129	- 25.9	146	5.8
Divorced	2,892	8.2	8	- 27.4	114	31.0	86	62.3	725	7.4	987	10.8
Married	308,015	- 1.3	1,750	1.0	10,638	- 0.7	9,297	- 7.4	84,220	- 2.0	109,862	- 2.0
Not stated	1,362	- 28.6	11	- 31.3	59	- 46.9	1	- 50.0	588	- 48.7	7	40.0
Number of marriages	185,523	- 1.0	939	5.3	6,560	4.1	5,310	0.7	45,936	- 4.6	67,491	- 0.4
Total female population ('000): ⁶												
20-24	1,119.1	2.0	5.4	3.8	39.2	2.6	33.6	2.4	310.0	1.1	393.2	2.0
24-29	1,010.7	1.3	4.7	0.0	34.1	0.0	29.2	2.5	279.1	0.1	359.9	0.8
30-34	901.0	4.6	4.1	10.8	30.1	5.6	24.5	7.5	254.1	2.4	327.0	4.7
15-49	6,151.8	1.9	29.4	3.5	210.2	2.0	174.1	2.4	1,716.9	0.6	2,213.1	1.9
15-49 as percentage of total female population	52.1	-	48.4	-	49.9	-	50.1	-	54.0	-	51.9	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2: Review of Fertility Rates and Related Characteristics of Female Population for 1977-1978 - Concluded

	Manitoba		Saskatchewan		Alberta		British Columbia		Yukon		Northwest Territories	
	Number	% Change ⁴	Number	% Change	Number	% Change	Number	% Change	Number	% Change	Number	% Change
1977⁴												
Total fertility rate ¹	1,965	- 2.5	2,267	- 1.5	2,014	- 1.3	1,738	0.9	1,972	- 2.6	3,040	- 4.3
General fertility rate ²	66.0	- 2.1	75.2	0.4	69.2	- 0.4	57.7	0.3	73.4	- 2.3	109.4	- 3.9
Age specific fertility rate: ³												
15-19	44.9	- 4.1	54.8	- 3.5	45.2	2.5	32.6	- 4.1	53.0	- 12.5	112.3	2.4
20-24	114.5	- 3.3	145.9	- 3.5	128.9	- 1.4	110.9	0.6	118.3	- 16.7	177.3	- 5.9
25-29	135.7	- 1.7	152.4	0.4	136.0	- 3.4	120.2	1.0	120.0	6.3	150.0	- 5.9
30-34	70.5	- 1.4	69.8	2.2	68.3	2.7	63.3	6.0	76.0	18.6	91.9	- 7.5
35-39	22.7	- 1.7	24.3	- 4.3	20.3	- 3.3	17.3	- 4.4	25.0	92.3	58.2	12.8
40-44	4.3	- 10.4	5.6	1.8	3.8	- 9.5	3.0	- 6.2	2.0	- 79.4	14.0	- 32.4
45-49	0.3	0.0	0.5	- 16.7	0.3	- 25.0	0.3	50.0	0.0	- 100.0	4.3	- 24.6
Live births by marital status:												
Single	2,352	-	2,507	-	3,246	-	3,993	-	100	-	337	-
Widowed	24	-	30	-	39	-	39	-	1	-	3	-
Divorced	134	-	59	-	303	-	443	-	9	-	9	-
Married	14,193	-	13,946	-	30,283	-	32,210	-	321	-	777	-
Not stated	13	-	5	-	535	-	6	-	2	-	66	-
Number of marriages	8,238	-	7,237	-	17,976	-	21,156	-	204	-	266	-
Total female population ('000): ⁶												
20-24	48.0	2.1	41.7	5.1	96.8	5.9	113.0	1.7	1.2	0.0	2.2	5.3
25-29	42.1	0.9	33.1	4.4	84.4	4.4	108.7	0.3	1.2	7.6	2.0	- 4.7
30-34	34.7	7.4	27.2	8.7	69.8	10.6	92.9	7.3	0.9	0.0	1.5	7.1
15-49	252.6	1.8	218.9	3.0	497.4	4.6	636.2	2.0	5.9	- 1.2	10.7	2.9
15-49 as percentage of total female population	48.8	-	47.1	-	53.2	-	50.9	-	59.0	-	51.7	-
1978												
Total fertility rate ¹	1,914	- 2.6	2,202	- 2.9	1,980	- 1.7	1,715	- 1.3	2,025	- 2.7	3,043	0.1
General fertility rate ²	64.2	- 2.7	74.0	- 1.6	68.2	- 1.4	57.0	- 1.2	73.3	- 0.1	107.5	- 1.7
Age-specific fertility: ³												
15-19	42.8	- 4.7	54.3	- 0.9	41.9	- 7.3	30.2	- 7.4	60.9	14.9	114.2	1.7
20-24	110.3	- 3.7	148.2	1.6	123.6	- 4.1	104.4	- 5.9	112.5	- 4.9	154.3	- 13.0
25-29	132.3	- 2.5	144.5	- 5.2	135.7	- 0.2	121.5	1.1	120.8	0.7	162.0	8.0
30-34	70.0	- 0.7	67.8	- 2.9	71.0	4.0	65.3	3.2	80.0	5.3	108.0	17.5
35-39	22.3	- 1.8	20.3	- 16.5	19.6	- 3.5	18.3	5.8	26.7	6.8	49.2	- 15.5
40-44	4.8	11.6	4.7	- 16.1	3.9	2.6	3.1	3.3	4.0	100.0	17.0	21.4
45-49	0.2	- 33.3	0.6	20.0	0.2	- 33.3	0.1	- 66.7	0.0	0.0	3.8	- 11.6
Live births by marital status:												
Single	2,419	2.9	2,645	5.5	3,581	10.3	4,081	2.2	103	3.0	343	1.8
Widowed	17	- 29.2	24	- 20.0	41	5.1	51	30.8	1	0.0	3	0.0
Divorced	126	- 6.0	86	45.8	281	- 7.3	467	5.4	9	0.0	3	- 66.7
Married	13,826	- 2.6	13,792	- 1.1	30,921	2.1	32,627	1.3	331	3.1	751	- 3.4
Not stated	9	- 30.8	3	- 40.0	572	6.9	5	- 16.7	3	50.0	104	57.6
Number of marriages	8,232	- 0.1	7,139	- 1.4	18,277	1.7	21,388	1.1	194	- 4.9	216	- 18.8
Total female population ('000): ⁶												
20-24	48.0	0.0	42.9	2.9	100.8	4.1	115.9	2.6	1.2	0.0	2.3	4.5
25-29	42.6	1.2	34.6	4.5	88.6	5.0	110.5	1.7	1.2	0.0	2.0	0.0
30-34	36.3	4.6	28.7	5.5	75.5	8.2	98.2	5.7	1.0	11.1	1.5	0.0
15-49	255.6	1.2	223.6	2.1	519.2	4.4	652.9	2.6	6.1	3.4	11.2	4.7
15-49 as percentage of total female population	49.1	-	47.6	-	53.9	-	51.4	-	60.4	-	53.1	-

Note: Data for Newfoundland not available.

¹ Total fertility rate: the sum of female age specific fertility rates multiplied by 5. ² General fertility rate: the birth rate per 1,000 women aged 15-49 years. ³ Age-specific fertility rate: the birth rate per 1,000 women in the respective age group. ⁴ The percentage change is the change from 1976 to 1977. ⁵ For the year 1978, the number of birth registrations by marital status of mother contained some excess registrations resulting in slightly inflated counts for this province. ⁶ Post-censal population estimates. Refer to Catalogue 91-203.

Chart — 1

Age-specific Fertility Rates, Canada, 1921-1976

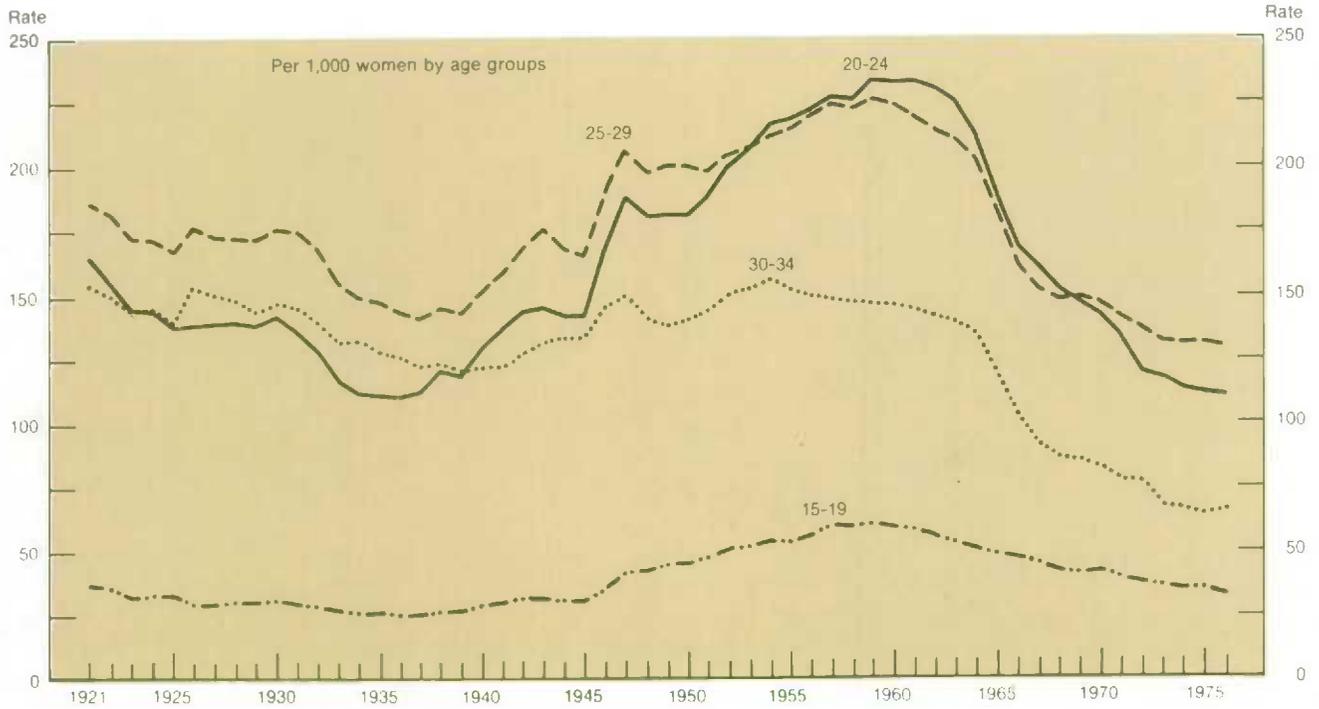
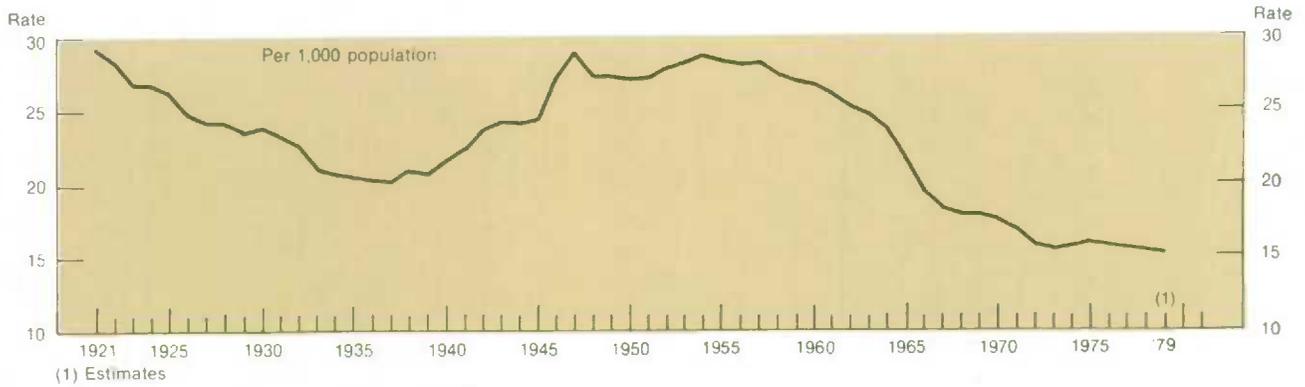
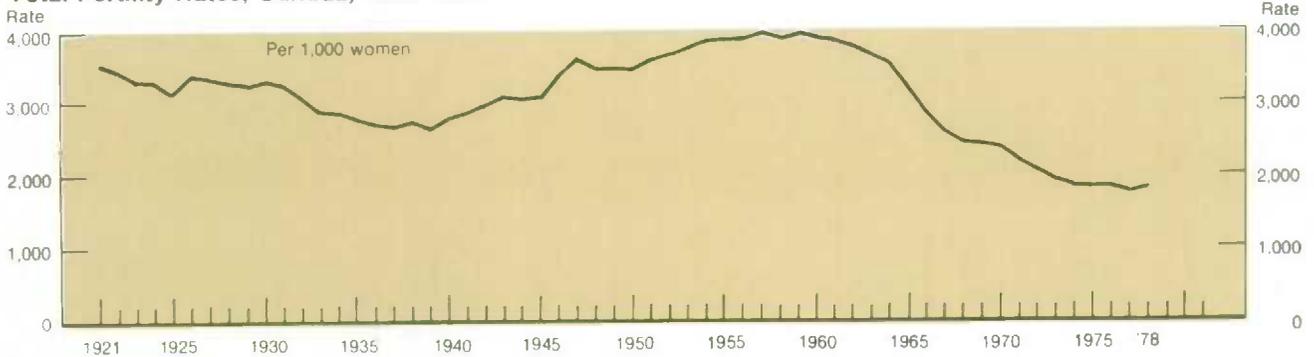


Chart — 2

Crude Birth Rate, Canada, 1921-1979



Total Fertility Rates, Canada, 1921-1978



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