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Canadian Statistical Review Selected Recent Articles

1981

| | |
|----------|--|
| March | Private Pension Plans and Socio-Economic Status |
| April | A Guide to Statistics on Foreign Ownership and Control in Canada |
| May | The Role of Non-Residents in the Canadian Money Market |
| July | The Life Insurance Industry in Canada, 1961 to 1979 |
| October | Conceptual Frameworks and a Unified Approach to Environmental Statistics |
| November | An Update on the Economic Situation of the Elderly |

1982

| | |
|-----------|---|
| April | Gross Domestic Product |
| May | An Analysis of Hospital Expenditures in Canada |
| August | List of articles published in the Canadian Statistical Review since January 1973 |
| September | Technical Note: Consumer Credit and Mortgage Flows in the Personal Sector (Persons and Unincorporated Business, Financial Flow Accounts) |
| October | Growth of Households and Families in Canada in the 1980's and 1990's |
| December | Sharpening a Public Policy Tool: The CPI |

1983

| | |
|----------|---|
| February | Financial Activity in Canada - Third Quarter 1982 Consumer Credit Demand in Canada (1961-1982) |
| March | Gross National Product — Fourth Quarter 1982 |

Symbols

The following standard symbols are used in this and other Statistics Canada publications:

| | | | |
|-----|---|-----|---|
| .. | figures not available | r | revised figures |
| ... | figures not appropriate or not applicable | x | confidential to meet secrecy requirements of the Statistics Act |
| -- | amount too small to be expressed | | |
| - | nil or zero | MCD | months to cyclical dominance |

Table of Contents

| | |
|-----|---|
| vi | University Graduates and Job Changes During the 1970's |
| 1 | Section 1 Selected Economic Indicators — Analytical Summary |
| 13 | Section 2 Population Statistics |
| 17 | Section 3 System of National Accounts |
| 35 | Section 4 Labour |
| 57 | Section 5 Prices |
| 67 | Section 6 Manufacturing |
| 83 | Section 7 Fuel, Power, Mining |
| 89 | Section 8 Construction |
| 95 | Section 9 Food and Agriculture |
| 101 | Section 10 Domestic Trade |
| 107 | Section 11 External Trade |
| 115 | Section 12 Transportation |
| 119 | Section 13 Finance |

Note to Users

This section is used to announce changes in tables of the *Canadian Statistical Review* and in related CANSIM series.

Monthly or quarterly data may not add to totals due to rounding.

Section 8, Table 10 — Domestic shipments of building materials by Canadian manufacturers.

The two series "Hardboard, Industrial treated and siding" (D340008) and "Hardboard, Prefinished wall or ceiling panels" (D340009) have been combined into one new series "Hardboard, All types" (D340033).

University Graduates and Jobs: Changes during the 1970s

— A Summary of Findings —

*W.G. Picot

Background

Over the past twenty years, interest in the employment experiences of graduates has been increasing.

The 1960s were a period of rapid expansion for postsecondary education. This growth was largely based on two theories; the theory of *human capital*, which views education as an economic investment for both individuals and society as a whole, and the principle of "*universal access*" which advocates general availability of postsecondary education.

By the 1970s, however, the economic value of some kinds of university education to individuals was questioned. Various studies¹ revealed a rapid increase in the supply of graduates, without a commensurate increase in demand. This resulted in a deterioration of their occupational status when compared with graduates of earlier periods and a drop in the economic value of higher education for individuals. This phenomenon was observed in most major industrialized countries. Nevertheless, university graduates were less likely to be unemployed than their contemporaries with less education.

More recent findings² suggest that the job market for graduates should improve in the 1980s, because the number of persons graduating is expected to decline by the second half of the decade. In fact, shortages in some occupations requiring a degree, such as engineering, computer science, and even teaching in the western provinces, have been forecast, albeit prior to the economic downturn in which the country now finds itself. These studies did not anticipate the current recession, so their conclusions are questionable as long as the demand for virtually all types of labour continues to be depressed.

Concerns about the availability and mix of the manpower supply are likely to persist in the 1980s however. Attention will continue to be focused on the

education system, the most important source of manpower.

Most studies examining the labour market experiences of graduates have ignored differences among fields of study, usually because the data were not available. A major strength of this work is that the industry and occupations of graduates from particular disciplines are described.

The latest national data to allow this kind of detailed analysis were collected in the 1970s. These data are available for two periods, and show the occupations and industries in which university graduates were employed two years after they received their degrees. The first sample consists of approximately 6,400 1969 graduates who were employed (full-time or part-time) in June 1971; the second consists of 15,000 1976 graduates who were employed (full-time or part-time)³ in June 1978. The former sample represented all Canadian university graduates, the latter included graduates from nine provinces only. Quebec did not participate, since it conducts its own follow-up surveys. However, statistical tests show that the occupational and industrial employment patterns of Quebec graduates are not significantly different from those of other Canadian graduates *in the same field of study*. Thus, the exclusion of Quebec in 1978 does not significantly affect the comparability of the 1971 and 1978 data.

Although the data are from the 1970s, the fact that they are from two periods seven years apart lends them an historical perspective. If a phenomenon was discovered in both of these periods, it may have formed part of a longer trend which warrants consideration.

This paper is a summary of a larger report of the same name. Readers wishing more detail on the topics discussed should refer to the full report.⁴

The paper consists of three sections. The first provides statistics on the occupations university graduates entered shortly after graduation, and changes in this

*W.G. Picot is a senior analyst, Research and Analysis Division, Social Statistics Field, Statistics Canada

Table 1. The Occupations of University Graduates Two Years After Graduation

| Degree Type | Year | Teaching | Sci./Math/Engr. | Mangmt/Admin. | Social Science Occns. ¹ | Health Occns. ² | Clerical | Sales/Service | Other Occns. | Number |
|----------------------|-------------------|----------|-----------------|---------------|------------------------------------|----------------------------|----------|---------------|--------------|--------|
| Percent Distribution | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bachelors | 1971 | 42 | 11 | 10 | 8 | 6 | 8 | 5 | 10 | 38,250 |
| | 1978 ³ | 37 | 10 | 14 | 8 | 7 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 49,590 |
| Masters | 1971 | 31 | 20 | 17 | 14 | 2 | 4 | 4 | 8 | 4,850 |
| | 1978 ³ | 25 | 16 | 25 | 18 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 6 | 6,040 |
| Doctorate | 1971 | 54 | 24 | 8 | 5 | 1 | — | — | 8 | 714 |
| | 1978 ³ | 43 | 23 | 12 | 11 | 4 | — | — | 7 | 892 |

¹ Including economists, sociologists, psychologists, social work, law, library science, etc.

² Including physicians, dentists, veterinarians, nurses, physiotherapists, pharmacists, medical technicians, dieticians, etc.

³ Includes nine provinces, excludes Quebec.

between 1971 and 1978. Perhaps the more interesting story of changing employment patterns for graduates in the 1970s, however, is found in sections II and III. The second section describes the industries that hired "recent" graduates in 1971 and 1978. The third considers graduates in terms of their traditional dependency on the public sector for employment, and the effect on graduation patterns from 1970 to 1981 of the slowdown in public sector growth.

1. Occupations⁵ of Graduates

Teaching was by far the most important single source of employment for university graduates in the 1970s. In 1971, 42 per cent of all employed 1969 bachelor's graduates were teaching. With the overall decline in school enrolment during the 1970s, teaching opportunities decreased, and by 1978, the proportion of bachelor's graduates in teaching had fallen slightly to 37 per cent. At the master's level, the corresponding proportions were 31 per cent and 25 per cent, and the doctoral level, 54 per cent and 43 per cent. The proportions of graduates finding employment in other occupations early in their careers is shown in table 1.

Despite the decline in school enrolment, about the same proportion of graduates in the field of education found teaching jobs in both the early and late 1970s, earning salaries at or above average for all graduates. This may in part have been due to the introduction of the ruling in the early 1970s in some provinces that elementary school teachers have a university degree, which in essence expanded the labour market for university graduates. The proportion of bachelor's graduates becoming elementary teachers actually rose over the period surveyed (13 per cent to 18 per cent).

Since the requirement of a degree at the secondary level has existed for many years, there was no effect from academic upgrading on the employment patterns at that level. The proportion of graduates becoming secondary teachers fell considerably — from 25 per cent to 12 per cent. Overall, however, education graduates appeared to do better than average in the labour market, at least until the late 1970s, both in terms of salary and the ability to locate employment related to the education. It is not known if this situation continues today, but the circumstances that made it possible in the 1970s — i.e. academic upgrading —

have largely passed.

Throughout the 1970s, there continued to be a major difference in the types of occupations entered by male and female graduates. Women tended to accept positions in teaching, clerical work, the social sciences, and health, while men were apt to be in engineering, math, science, and management or management support occupations, as well as in teaching.

The relationship between field of study and occupation is also examined in detail in the full report. Some fields of study were strongly related to particular occupations; graduates of others entered a wide range of jobs.⁶ At the bachelor's level, graduates of professional fields, education, and engineering tended to work in directly related occupations. (See chart 1). An index measuring the degree of concentration of graduates from various fields in occupations is developed in the full report. It indicates whether graduates are concentrated in a very few occupations, or are dispersed over many. This index showed that graduates of the social and biological sciences displayed the weakest ties to specific occupations and were dispersed among many different types of jobs, many of them not requiring a university degree. Humanities graduates tended to be teachers, with approximately 45% of them becoming teachers two years after graduation.

With the rapid increases in the number of university graduates during the 1970s, a change in the types of jobs obtained by graduates from some fields of study has been documented in various studies.¹ To examine this issue, occupations were classified into two groups; those requiring at least two years of post-secondary education, and those requiring less. The method of classifying occupations was developed by researchers at the Ministry of State for Science and Technology while working on a manpower demand model.⁷ For *bachelors* graduates as a whole, the proportion entering jobs *not* requiring a post-secondary education two years after graduation rose from 21% in 1971 to 26% in 1978. At the *masters* level, the proportion remained constant at 15%, and at the doctoral level, it rose from 9% to 12%. There was, however, a wide variation by field of study as shown in Chart 2. The labour market appeared to weaken the most during the 1970s for biological science graduates, as the percent of these graduates in jobs *not* requiring post-secondary

Chart — 1
Proportion of Bachelor's Graduates in the Principal Occupation
Two Years after Graduation, by Field of Study, 1971 and 1978

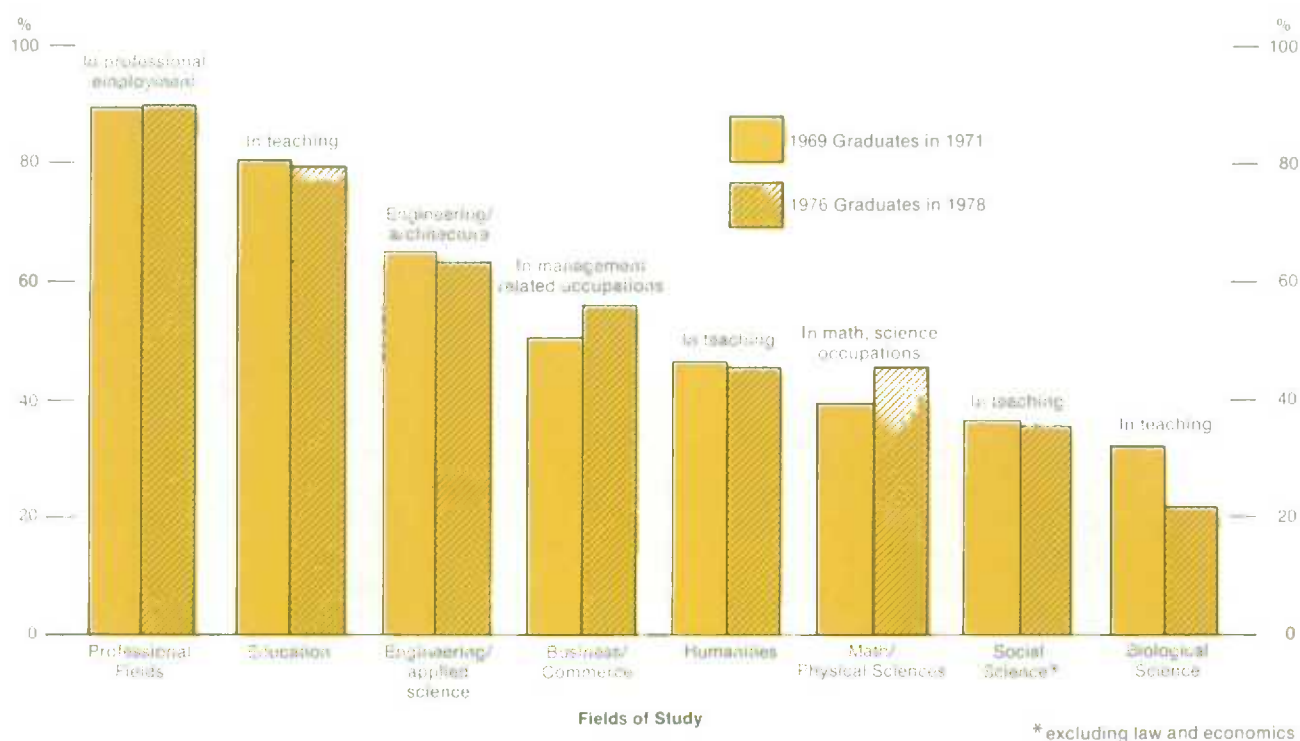


Chart — 2
Proportion of Bachelor's Graduates in Non-HQM⁽¹⁾ Occupations Two Years after Graduation,
by Field of Study, 1971 and 1978

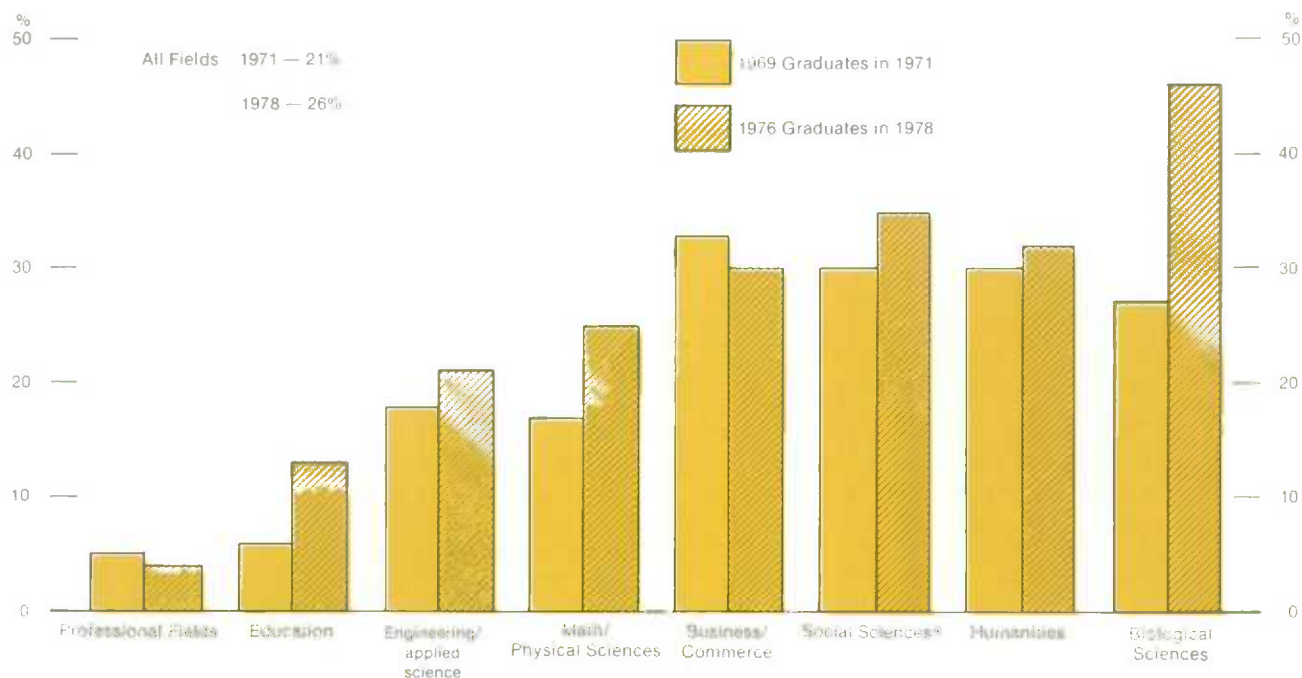


Table 2. Industry in Which University Graduates Were Employed Two Years After Graduation

| | | Education | Government Administration | Health and Welfare | Services to Business Management ¹ | Manufacturing | Other Industries | Number |
|----------------------|-------------------|-----------|---------------------------|--------------------|--|---------------|------------------|--------|
| Percent Distribution | | | | | | | | |
| Bachelors | 1971 | 50 | 7 | 7 | 8 | 7 | 21 | 38,250 |
| | 1978 ² | 41 | 12 | 8 | 9 | 8 | 22 | 49,750 |
| Masters | 1971 | 49 | 8 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 22 | 4,850 |
| | 1978 ² | 44 | 17 | 8 | 7 | 8 | 16 | 6,060 |
| Doctorate | 1971 | 68 | 14 | 2 | 3 | 7 | 6 | 714 |
| | 1978 ² | 57 | 15 | 10 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 896 |

¹ Including computer services, engineering and scientific services, law and accounting firms, advertising services, etc.

² Includes nine provinces, excludes Quebec.

education rose from 27% in 1971 to 46% in 1978 at the bachelors level, from 9% to 30% at the masters level, and from 16% to 25% at the doctoral level.

2. Industries⁵ where University Graduates Found Employment

In examining the relationship between education and employment, the latter is typically characterized by occupation and income. Another important, though often overlooked, aspect of employment is the industrial sector in which graduates from particular disciplines are likely to find jobs. For example, is there a tendency for graduates in, say, the humanities to predominantly work in the public or private sector?

Aside from the obvious interest to students planning careers, such information can be important for other reasons. For example, if graduates of some disciplines are highly concentrated in a particular economic sector, their employment prospects are closely tied to the economic health of that sector alone. Graduates from fields that are utilized throughout the economy can more easily locate employment in an alternative sector if part of the economy is experiencing slow growth. As will be seen, this was an important consideration in this analysis.

During the 1970s, the education services sector of the economy was by far the principal employer of university graduates early in their career. In 1978, 41% of employed 1976 *bachelors* graduates were in the education sector, along with 44% of employed 1976 *master's* graduates and 57% of employed 1976 *doctoral* graduates. However, the ability of the education sector to absorb new graduates had declined during the 1970s, particularly at the doctoral level. The proportion of employed doctoral graduates in education two years after graduation fell from 68% in 1971 to 57% in 1976.

After education, public administration and health and welfare were the most important employment sectors. Proportions in those sectors rose somewhat during the 1970s, as shown in Table 2. Other significant industries of employment were services to business management (e.g., computing, engineering, law, accounting, advertising and scientific services, etc.), and manufacturing.

The three principal industries in which graduates worked in the 1970s have one thing in common — they are largely in the public sector. In this paper, industries are classified as *public* (non-commercial) and *commercial*; education, government administration, hospitals, and welfare services being public;⁸ all other industries being designated commercial. The latter includes what is commonly referred to as the private sector, plus public enterprises of a commercial nature, such as Air Canada, the CNR and other crown corporations.

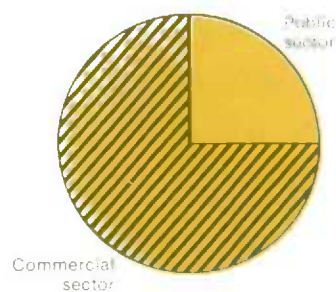
By this definition, in 1978 the majority of employed 1976 graduates were working in the *public sector*: 60% of the bachelor's graduates, 70% of the master's graduates and 80% of the doctoral graduates. By comparison, just 25% of the labour force as a whole was employed in that sector in 1978 (see Chart 3).

It must be noted, however, that even though the majority of new graduates found *public sector* jobs in the late 1970s, the proportion working there declined during the decade, with a corresponding increase in the proportion working in the commercial sector. Among bachelor's graduates, the percent in the commercial sector rose from 31% in 1971 to 40% in 1978, for master's graduates, from 27% to 30%, and for doctoral graduates, from 11% to 20%. This change was probably in response to declining job opportunities in education. As will be seen later, it is likely that the proportion employed in the commercial sector has continued to increase, although to what extent is not known.

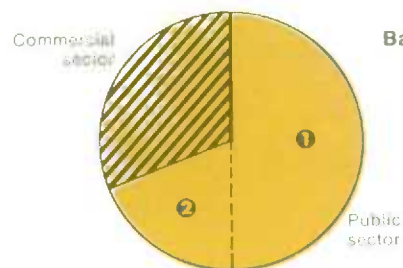
Thus, three basic observations can be made from Chart 3. First, university graduates are employed in the public sector to a far greater degree than workers in general. Second, the higher the level of education among graduates, the more likely they are to work in the public sector, and third, the proportion of graduates finding employment in that sector declined between 1971 and 1978, and probably thereafter for reasons given later.

To put these observations in some sort of perspective, a comparison was made using American data. It was found that the employment patterns in the two major economic sectors — public and commercial⁹ were significantly different in the US and Canada. In the United States, it was the commercial sector that provided the majority of jobs for *bachelor's* graduates, not the public sector as in Canada. Fifty-seven percent of 1977 American bachelor's graduates were employed in the *commercial* sector in 1978, compared to 40% of

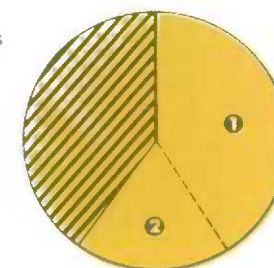
Employment of the Labour Force and University Graduates in the Public and Commercial Sectors

Distribution of Employment
in the Labour Force, 1978Distribution of Employment of University Graduates,
Two Years After Graduation

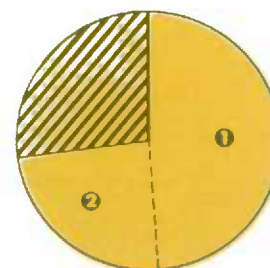
1969 graduates in 1971



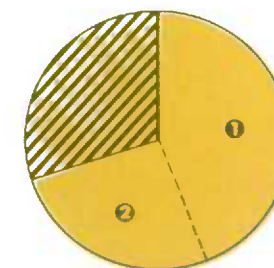
1976 graduates in 1978



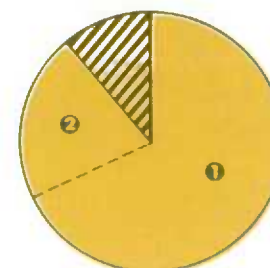
1969 graduates in 1971



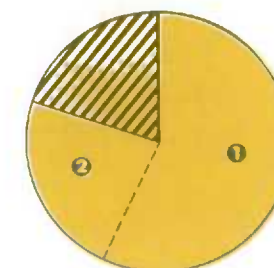
1976 graduates in 1978



1969 graduates in 1971



1976 graduates in 1978



Bachelor's Graduates

Master's Graduates

Doctoral Graduates

1976 Canadian graduates with bachelor's degrees. The differences by field of study were in some cases dramatic. For example, a surprising 71% of American humanities graduates found jobs in the commercial sector early in their careers, compared to only one-third of Canadian humanities graduates. At the *master's* level, about the same proportions were in the commercial sector in the USA and Canada — 32% and 30%, respectively. American data were not available for doctoral graduates.

The observations to this point have largely referred to university graduates *independent* of field of study. However, the data indicates there is a strong relationship between field of study and the likelihood of working in the commercial or public sector. For Canada, the major fields of study were classified according to the likelihood of graduates finding jobs in one of the two sectors. In the late 1970s, three-quarters of *bachelor's* graduates had majored in a field that placed the majority of its graduates in the public sector (what will be called *public-sector oriented fields*, including education, humanities, biological sciences, and social sciences excluding law and economics). Collectively, almost three-quarters of graduates from these fields were working in the public sector. Other fields placed the majority of their graduates in the commercial sector, including engineering, business/commerce, math/physical sciences, law and economics. Approximately one-quarter of all graduates were in this group in 1976 (referred to as the *commercial sector oriented fields*). Collectively, three-quarters of these graduates entered the commercial sector in 1978.

Evidence from both the 1971 and 1978 surveys suggests that throughout the 1970s, *bachelors* graduates of the "*public sector oriented*" fields were highly utilized in the public sector early in their careers, but *not* in the commercial sector. More specifically, graduates of these fields who were employed in the public sector found relatively high paying jobs that required post-secondary education. However, the one-quarter of the bachelors graduates of the same fields who were working in the commercial sector obtained relatively low-paying jobs that in the majority of cases did *not* require post-secondary education. Whether graduates in these jobs do in time move into better paying and more responsible positions is not known. *Bachelor's* graduates of "*commercial sector oriented*" fields, on the other hand, were likely to obtain jobs with relatively high salaries that required a degree, whether they worked in the commercial or public sector. Of course, these findings vary somewhat by field of study¹⁰.

At the *master's* level, only engineering and business graduates were employed in significant numbers in the commercial sector early in their careers. At the *doctoral* level, only engineering qualified as a "*commercial sector-oriented*" field of study. Doctoral graduates of all other fields were more likely to work in the public sector, with from 80% to 95% of them doing so.

There are differences between men and women in the likelihood of working in either of the major economic

sectors. This is largely because women are more likely to be in the "*public sector oriented*" fields of study than men. Fully three-quarters of 1976 female *bachelors* graduates were employed in the public sector in 1978, as compared to approximately one-half of male graduates. Although high, this represented a decline from 1971 when 85% of female and 60% of male 1969 bachelors graduates located jobs in the public sector.

3. Public Sector Growth and Changing Graduation Patterns

Since such a high proportion of graduates enter the public sector, job opportunities there deserve closer examination. Employment growth in the public sector declined during the 1970s. In the *education sector*, the number of teachers was increasing at an average annual rate of 3.4% during the years 1969-71. By the 1976-78 period, numbers were falling an average — 0.3% annually, and the decline continued through the rest of the decade. The pattern in the *government sector*, the next largest employer of graduates, was much the same. The average annual rate of employment growth was 4.5% during 1969-71, 2.0% during 1976-78, and virtually zero during the 1978-80 period.

This slowed employment growth almost certainly affected employment opportunities for graduates, and probably caused the shift toward employment in the more rapidly growing commercial sector. It may also explain in part why so much attention was paid to "*underemployment*" among arts and science graduates in the 1970s, in contrast to the stronger labour market for graduates from engineering, business and professional fields, who rely more on the commercial sector for employment.

The increasing supply of graduates relative to demand and in particular the decline in job opportunities on the education and government sector, has prompted many to call for a reallocation of resources in the postsecondary system. One such group was the Task Force on Labour Market Developments in the 1980s¹¹. They advocate an expansion in engineering, technological training, and selected business programs, and a reduction in general arts and disciplines related to education and public administration. They further suggest that some funds be reallocated from the postsecondary system to training in the technologies and skilled trades.

Others, however, strongly believe that the commercial sector should accept more responsibility for training graduates and providing specific skills, particularly for graduates from what have been called here the public-sector oriented fields. It is argued by many, particularly educators, that the education received in many of these fields is intended to develop students' full intellectual potential, and to allow them to adapt to new roles and circumstances. It is further argued that while these may not be the qualities immediately sought by employers, they will serve the individual well through a lifetime of work and experience, thus also serving the employers' interest. It was shown earlier that during the

Table 3. Percent Change in Degrees Granted between 1976 and 1981 in Canada, by Field of Study

| Bachelor's | | Master's | | Doctoral |
|--------------------------------------|------|----------------------|------|----------|
| — Per Cent — | | | | |
| Commercial-Sector Oriented Fields | + 39 | Education | + 33 | + 27 |
| Business/Commerce | + 54 | Humanities | + 2 | + 13 |
| Engn. Applied Science | + 49 | Social Sciences | + 4 | + 8 |
| Economics | + 26 | | | |
| Math/Phys. Sci.* | + 10 | Bio. Sci. / Agri. | + 2 | + 11 |
| Public-Sector Oriented Fields | - 9 | Math/Phys. Sci. | + 17 | + 11 |
| Social Sciences** | + 3 | Health | + 73 | + 3 |
| Education | + 16 | Engineering | + 2 | + 12 |
| Humanities | + 7 | Business/Com. | + 27 | — |
| No Specialization | + 6 | | | |
| Nursing | + 2 | | | |
| Professional Fields | + 11 | | | |
| Total | + 2 | Total | + 12 | + 6 |

* Virtually all the increase between 1976 and 1981 in the category was due to an estimated 50 per cent increase in degrees granted in computer science. Degrees granted in mathematics and the physical sciences were at approximately the same level for both years.

** excluding economics and law.

1970s there was a low degree of both hiring and utilization of graduates from fields such as the humanities, biological and social sciences in the commercial sector, at least early in their careers. Given this, it might be asked if the commercial sector benefits as much as it could from the skills and knowledge imparted by the university, particularly at the masters and doctoral level.

Data on degrees granted suggest there has been a considerable response to labour market developments for graduates in the 1970s, and that it was in the direction recommended by the Employment and Immigration Task Force and others. At the *bachelors* level, the reaction was two-fold. First, there was a slowdown and then a decline in the number of university graduates in the 1970s. Following an average *annual* increase of 6% between 1970 and 1975, the growth in the number of bachelors degrees granted slowed to an average annual 3.4%, during the 1975 to 1978 period, and then declined an annual average - 1.7% between 1978 and 1981. (This, however, is likely to be shortlined, since university enrolments have been increasing rapidly since 1980, and the number of graduates will start rising again soon.)

Second, there was a movement away from what has been called the public-sector oriented fields (education, humanities, social and biological sciences). Chart 4 shows that between 1970 and 1976, the number of degrees granted in the two groups of fields (i.e., public and commercial oriented), rose at about the same rate. Beyond 1976, the number of degrees granted in the "commercial sector" fields increased dramatically, reaching 1.9 times the 1970 level by 1982. Degrees granted in the "public sector" oriented fields, on the other hand, began to fall late in the decade, attaining only 1.2 times the 1970 levels by 1981.

Table 3 presents these observations in a different way. Bachelors degrees granted in the "commercial sector" fields rose 39% between 1976 and 1981. Every discipline in the group registered an increase, ranging from a high of 54% for business/commerce, to 10% for

math/physical sciences. Degrees granted in the "public sector" fields, however, fell by 9% during the same period with every discipline in the group registering a decline.

Thus, the *mix* of bachelors graduates entering the labour market, after having remained relatively stable between 1970 and 1976, shifted dramatically between 1976 and 1981. The share in "commercial oriented" fields rose from 20% to 27%, for the public-sector oriented fields it fell from 72% to 64%, and in the professional fields rose from 8% to 9%. In order for this shift to be reflected in the 1977 statistics on degrees, it would have had to have started around 1973 in the enrolment patterns¹².

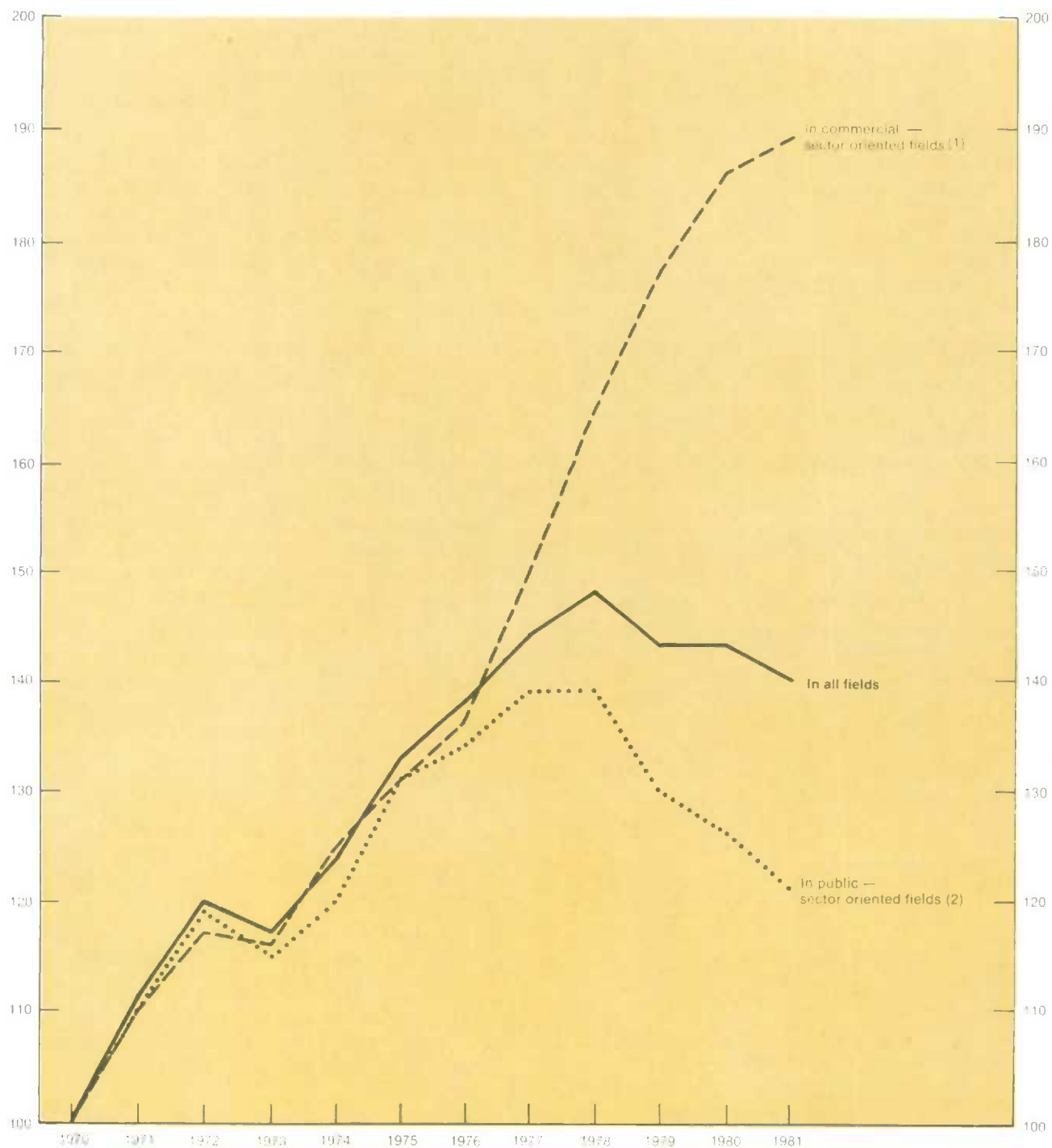
Moving to the *masters* and *doctorate* level, the reaction — as reflected by the degrees granted statistics — of students and the universities to the slowdown in public sector job opportunities is less clear. It must be remembered, however, that the higher the education level, the more dependent the graduates have been on the public sector for employment. At the doctorate level, virtually all fields (except engineering) had traditionally placed graduates in the public, not commercial, sector.

One overall reaction was a decrease in the number of graduates. The number of masters graduates rose 47% between 1970 and 1977, and has changed very little since that time (to 1981). The number of doctoral degrees granted has in fact been slowly declining since 1973, and was 7% lower in 1981 than in 1973.

Closing Comments

It must be mentioned that the categorization of the fields into public and commercial oriented groups is convenient for analytical purposes. There remains, however, considerable variation among fields in the extent to which they have depended on either sector for employment. This is particularly true for the biological sciences and mathematics and the physical sciences. They are borderline fields, and the historical tendency for graduates from these fields to enter the commercial

Chart — 4
 Index of Growth in Bachelor's Degrees
 Granted in Canada, 1970-1981, (1970=100)



(1) Includes engineering/applied science, mathematics, physical sciences, economics, business/commerce.

(2) Includes education, humanities, social sciences (excluding economic and law), biological sciences, no specialization.

or public sector is perhaps not as strong as the impression given here. For the other fields, however, the orientation of their graduates was much more definite.

The latest national data on the employment experiences of graduates are for graduates of 1976, as has been reported here. However, the major shift in the mix of bachelors graduates by field of study has occurred since 1976. Thus, the findings of a national graduates survey conducted in, say, 1982 for 1980 graduates, would likely be different than those of the 1978 survey. Almost certainly the *overall* proportion of bachelors graduates entering the public sector would have declined since 1978, due to the change in the mix of graduates and continued slower growth in the public sector. To what extent, however, is not known. Whether the relationship between *particular fields of study* and employment in various industries or occupations would have changed significantly is another question. These relationships were quite similar between the early and late 1970s, and may continue today.

If there has been a continued movement towards the employment of university graduates in the commercial sector because of slow public sector growth and the changing mix of graduates by field of study, are the types of jobs they locate in the commercial sector changing? Do they have an opportunity to utilize and develop their skills, and contribute to a strong and competitive commercial sector in Canada? And do graduates enter the labour market with the skills in demand to achieve the goal of a strong, competitive private sector? Should there be a continuation in the movement towards a greater proportion of students graduating in engineering, business, the sciences, and other commercial sector related fields, as called for by the Task Force on Labour Market Developments in the 1980s? Surveys similar to those used in this paper could assist in answering such questions if they were conducted periodically, and used in conjunction with other manpower planning work that is underway in Canada.

Notes

1. For example, see Zsigmond et al, *Out of School-Into the Labour Force*, Statistics Canada Catalogue No. 81-570, 1978.
Freeman, R.B., *The Over-educated American*, Academic Press, 1976.
Freeman, R.B., *The Changing Economic Value of Higher Education in Developed Countries*, Discussion paper No. 874, Harvard Institute of Economic Research, 1982.
2. For example, see McGee, Sudment, *The Demand for and Supply of Highly Qualified Manpower in Canada in the 1980s*, The Office of Analytical Studies, Simon Fraser University, Burnaby, B.C., 1980.
Economic Council of Canada, *In Short Supply: Jobs and Skills in the 1980s*, Supply and Services Canada, Ottawa, 1982.
Freeman, R.B., *The Work Force of the Future*, an

Overview, Discussion paper No. 626, Harvard Institute of Economic Research, 1978.

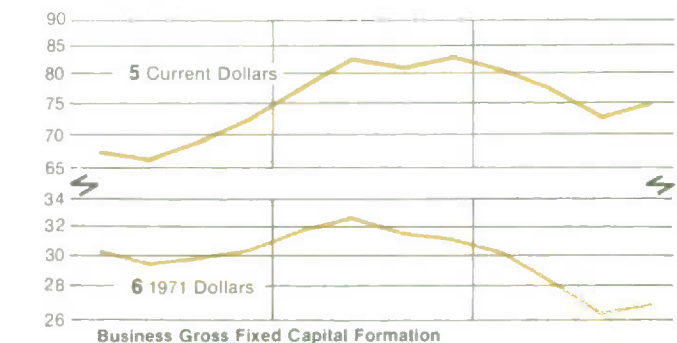
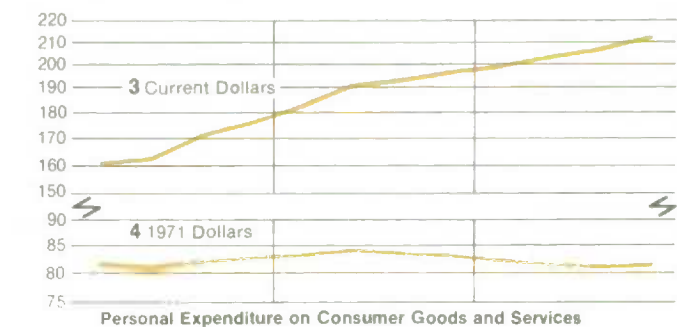
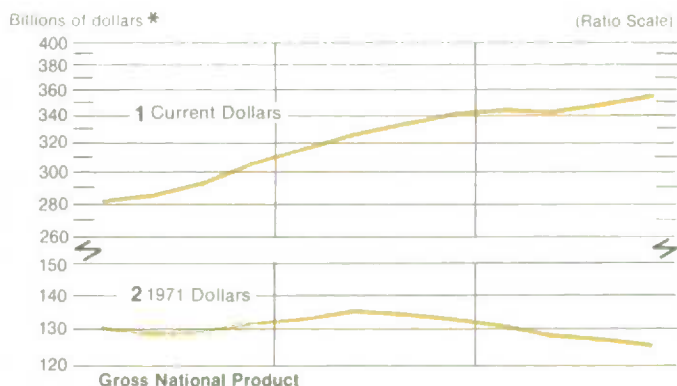
3. It was not possible to reliably select only those employed full-time in both surveys. However, the part-time component is not large; in 1978, approximately 5.6% of 1976 graduates were employed part-time.
4. *University Graduates and Jobs: Changes During the 1970s*. Statistics Canada catalogue no. 89-501E (English) or 89-501F (French), Supply and Services Canada, 1983 157 pages. Price Canada \$8.45, other countries \$10.15.
5. An *occupation* is a collection of jobs in which people do the same or similar kinds of work, such as engineering, teaching, sales, etc. This is in contrast to an *industry*, which is a collection of companies or firms engaged in the same kind of economic activity, such as mining, manufacturing, personal services etc.
6. A more technical analysis of the relationship between occupation and field of study, and how it changes over time, can be found in "The Use of Fixed Coefficient Matrices to Relate Occupation and Field of Study in Manpower Requirements Models", W.G. Picot, printed in a Statistics Canada Journal *Labour Market Analysis*, 1983.
7. For details on this classification system, see The Ministry of State for Science and Technology (MOSST), *The Mosst HQM Demand Model Methodology*, Ottawa, Supply and Services Canada, 1980.
8. More precisely, the industries included in the *public* sector and their S.I.C. (Standard Industrial Classification) codes are: Education and related services (800 to 809); Hospitals, related health care institutions and miscellaneous health services (821, 822, 827); Welfare and Religious organizations (828, 831); defense services (902); federal, provincial local and other government administration (909, 931, 951, 991); post office (548). All other industries were included in the commercial sector.
9. The same definition of commercial and public sectors (i.e. the Canadian definition) was applied to both the U.S. and Canadian data.
10. In particular, graduates in the physical sciences did not fare as well in the labour market in the 1970s as graduates in the other "commercial sector oriented" fields.
11. Employment and Immigration Canada, *Labour Market Developments in the 1980s*, Supply and Services Canada, 1981.
12. Enrolment data with the field of study classification used in this report are not available for the early 1970s, although it has been available since the late 1970s.

Section 1 • Selected Economic Indicators Analytical Summary

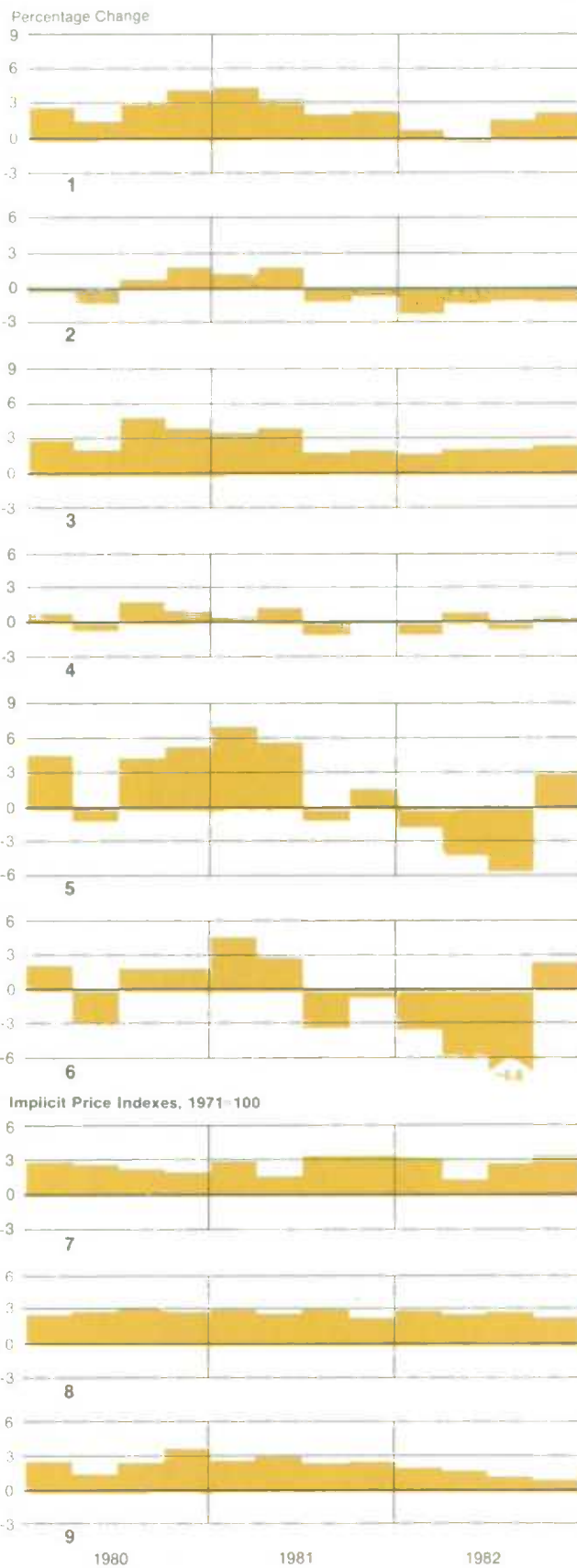
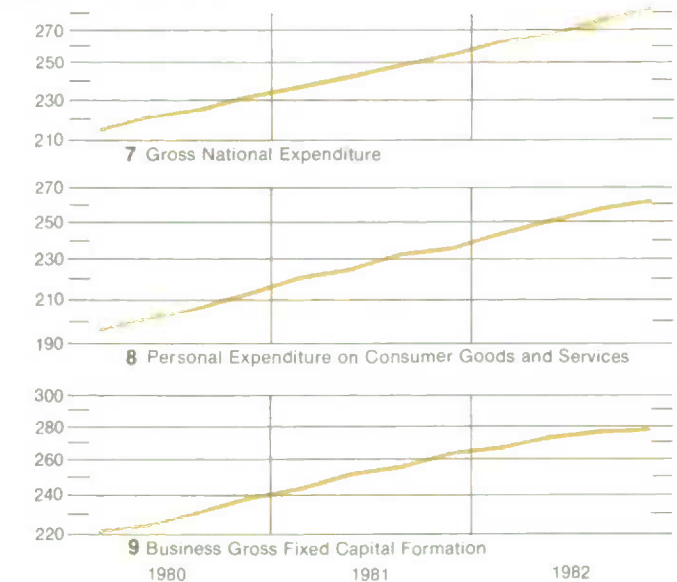
1.7 Charts

8.11 Analytical Summary

Selected Economic Indicators — Seasonally Adjusted



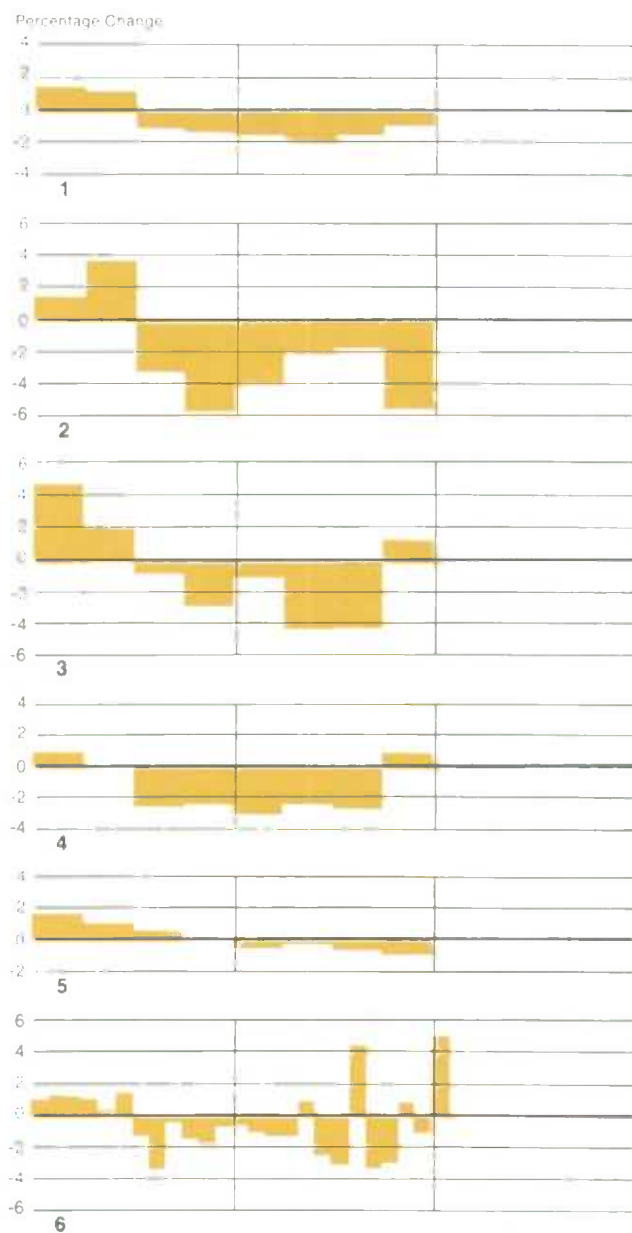
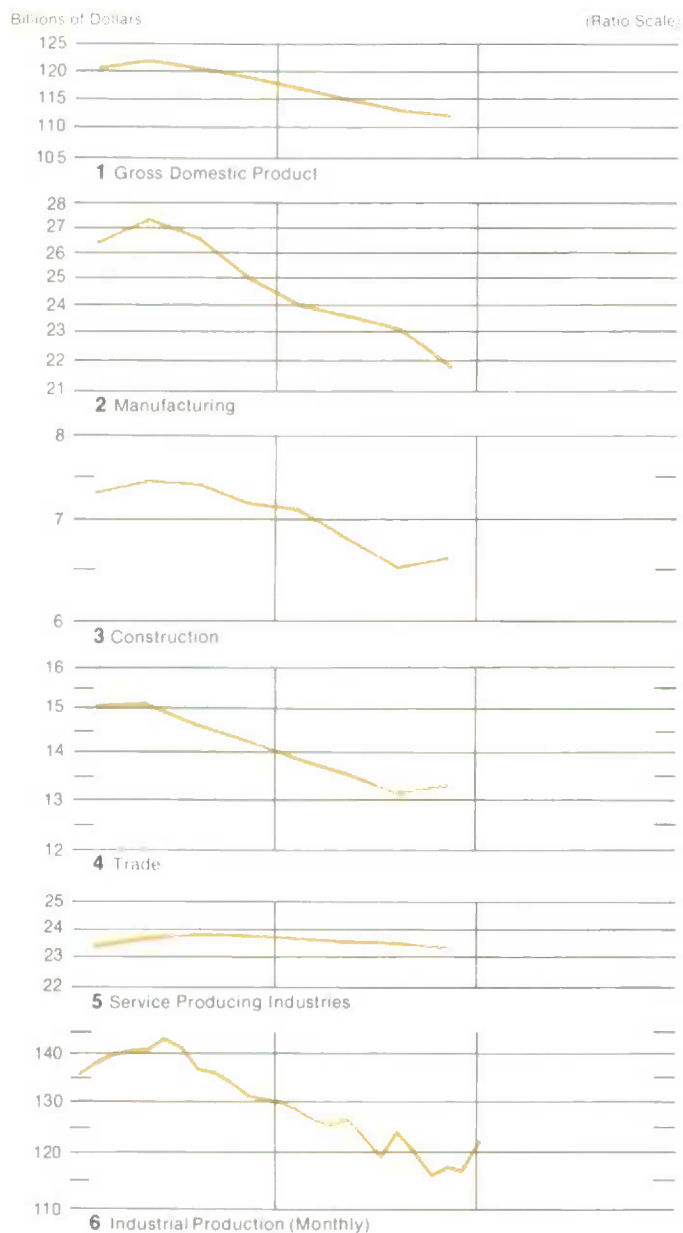
Implicit Price Indexes, 1971=100



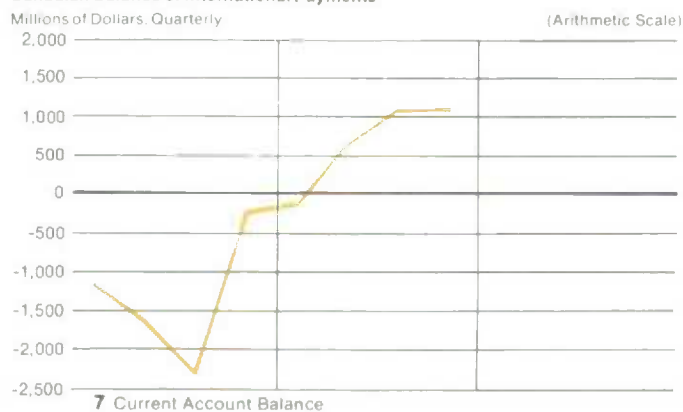
* At Annual Rates

Selected Economic Indicators — Seasonally Adjusted

Gross Domestic Product by Industry, Quarterly, in 1971 Constant Prices



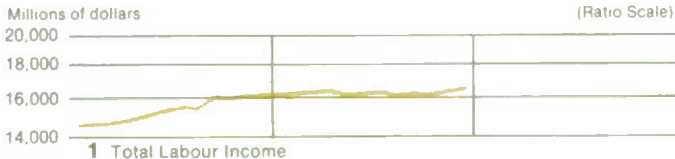
Canadian Balance of International Payments



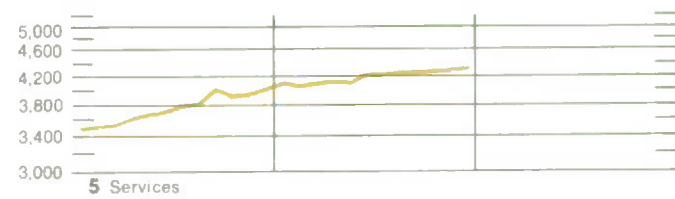
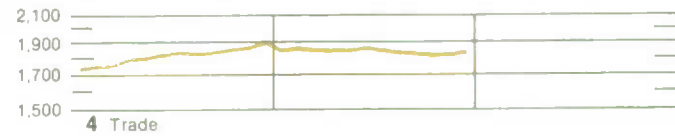
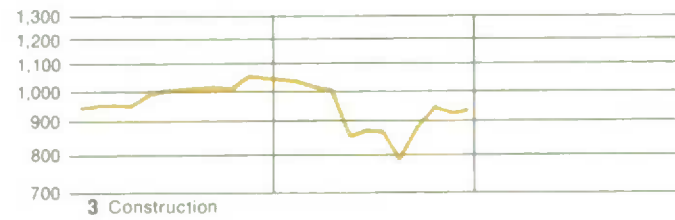
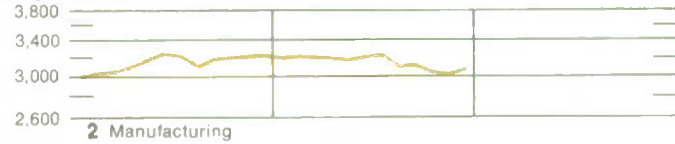
Net Official Monetary Movements



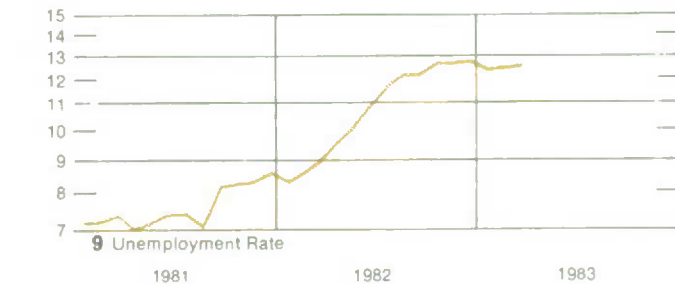
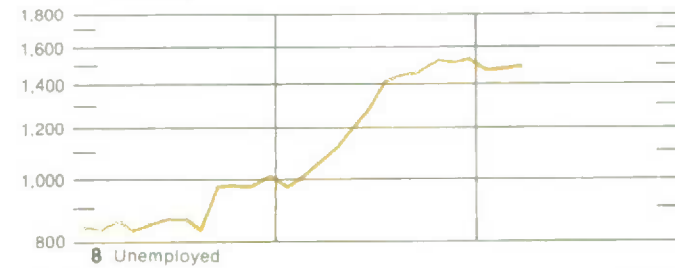
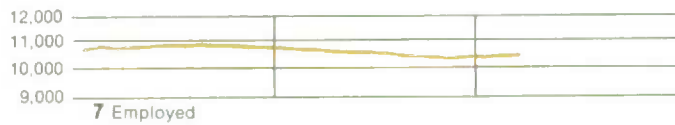
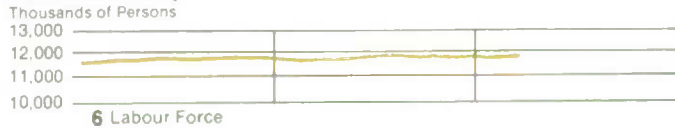
Selected Economic Indicators — Seasonally Adjusted



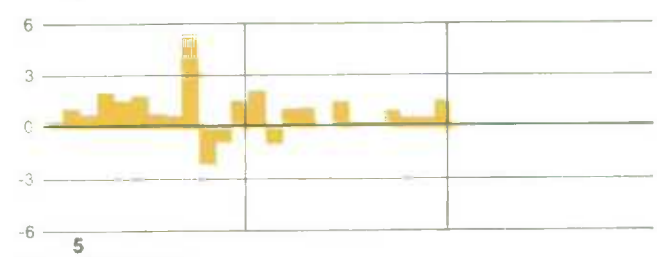
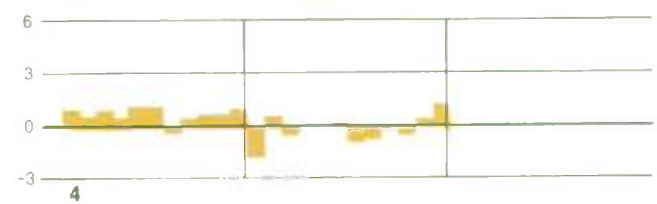
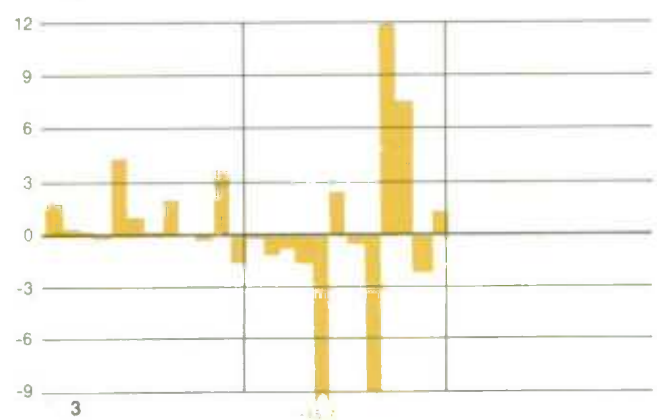
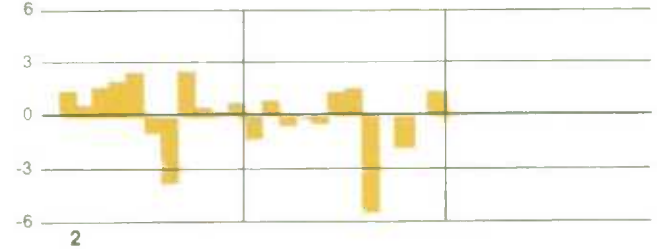
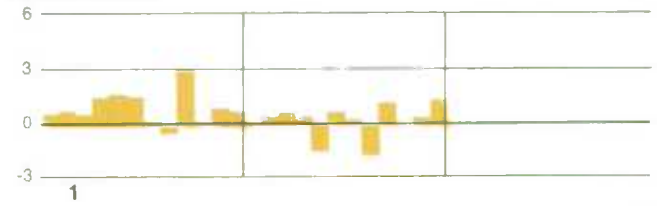
Wages and Salaries



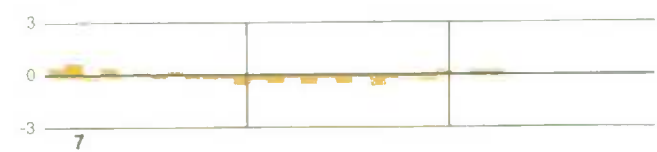
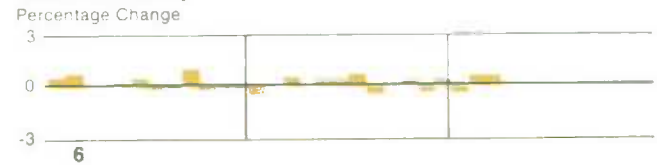
Labour Force Survey



Percentage change



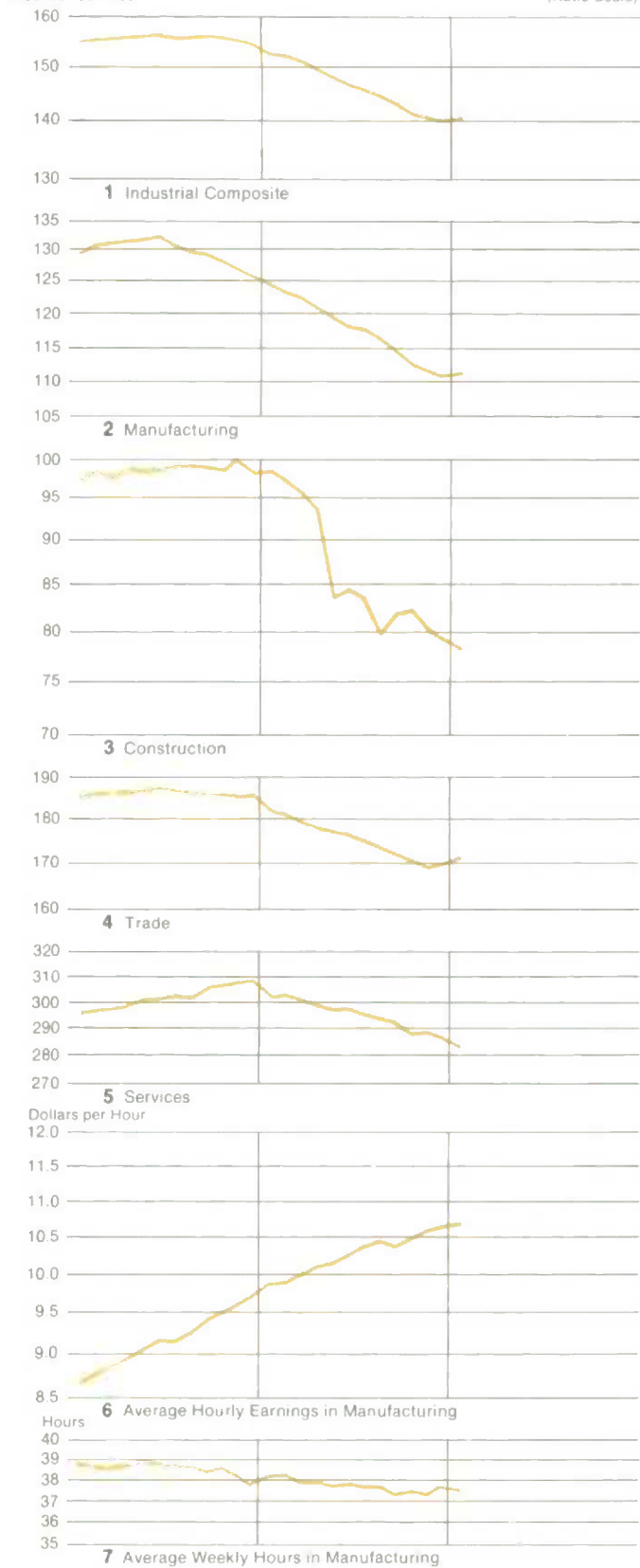
Labour Force Survey



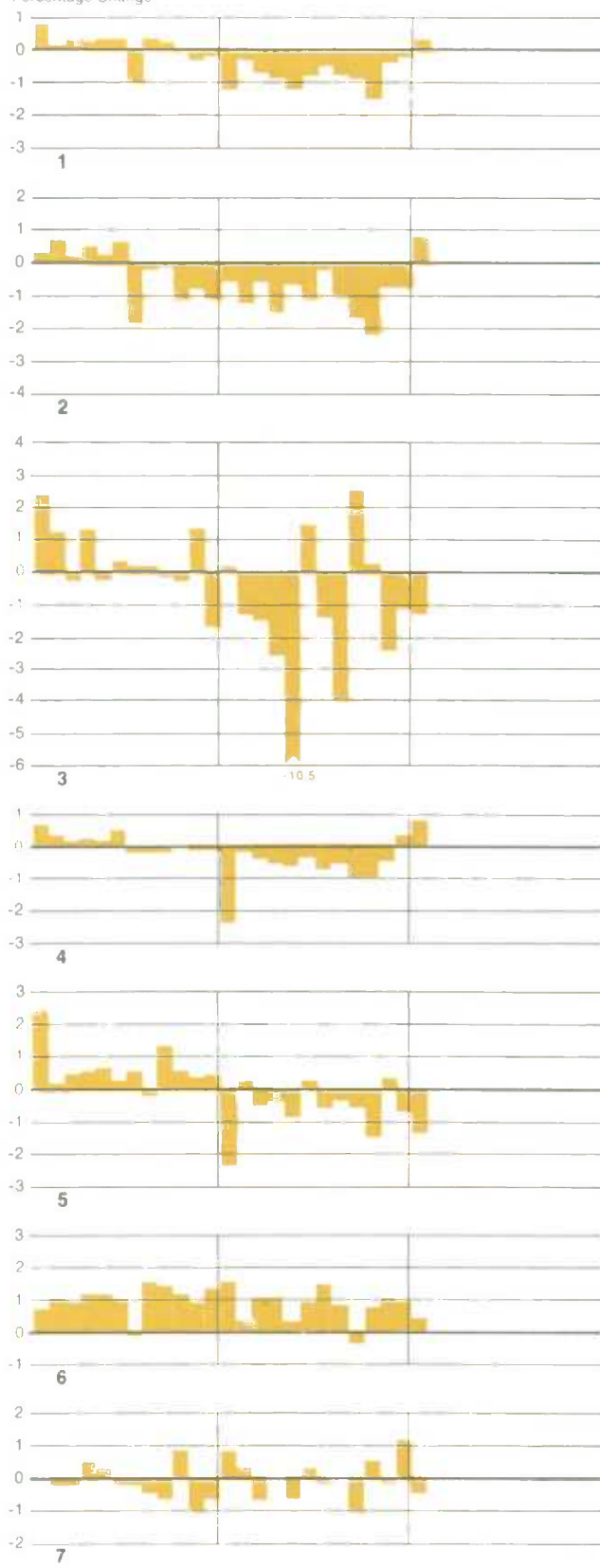
Selected Economic Indicators — Seasonally Adjusted

Employment Indexes, 1961=100

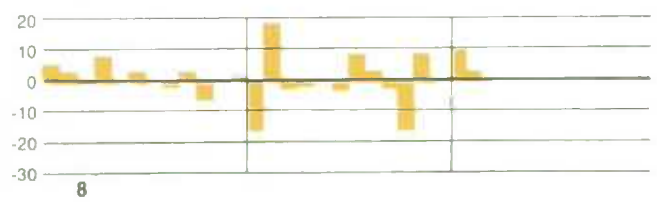
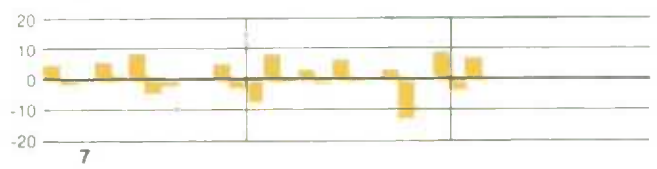
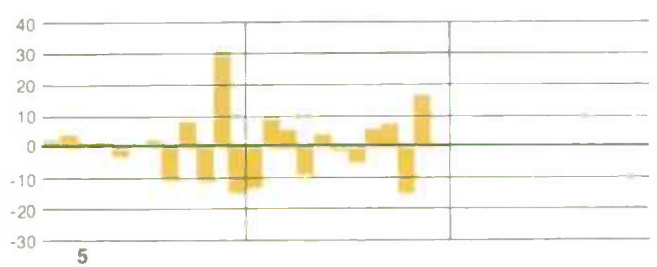
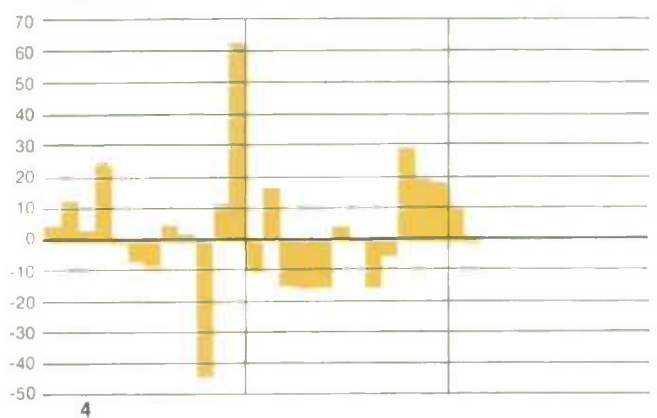
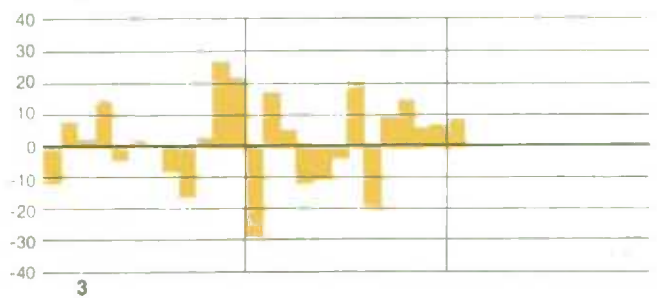
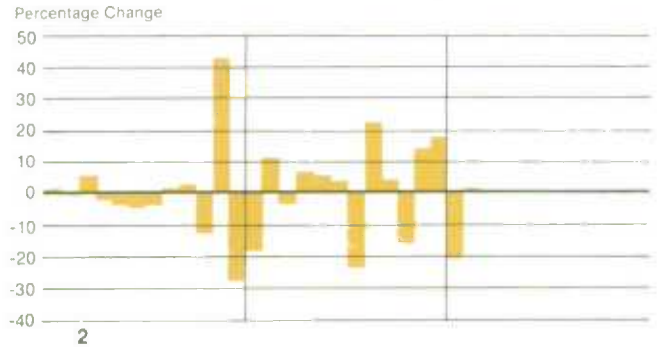
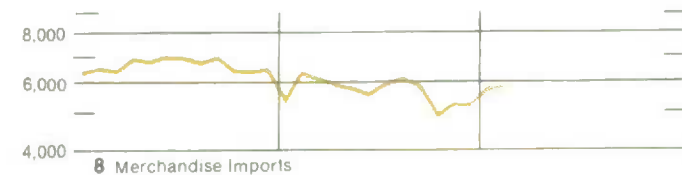
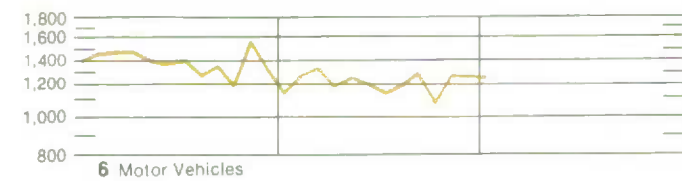
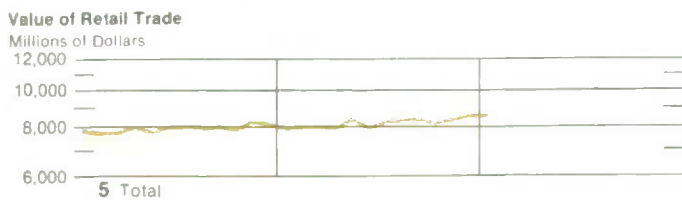
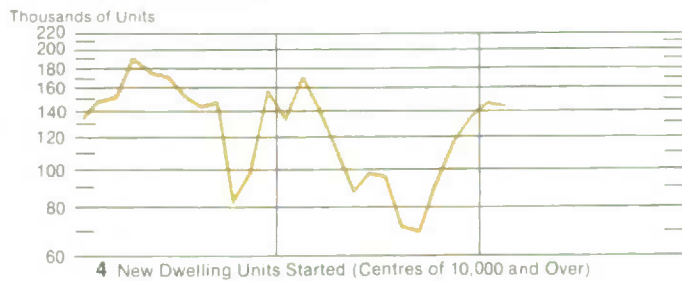
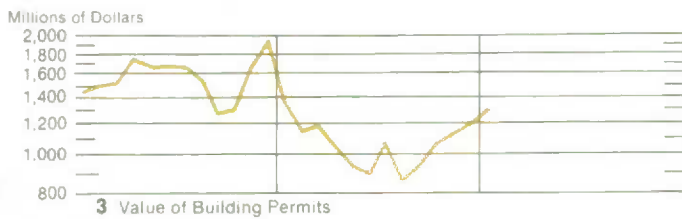
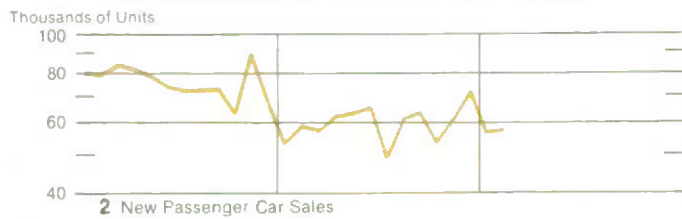
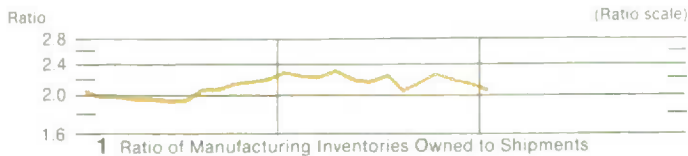
Indexes 1961=100 (Ratio Scale)



Percentage Change



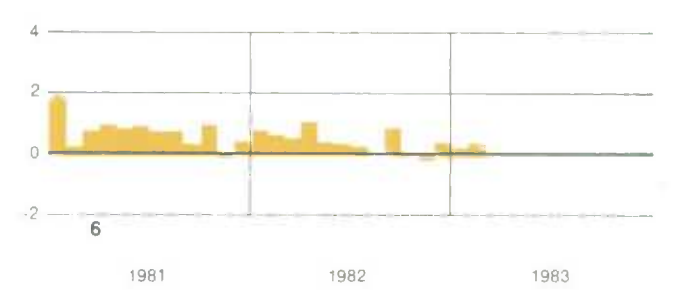
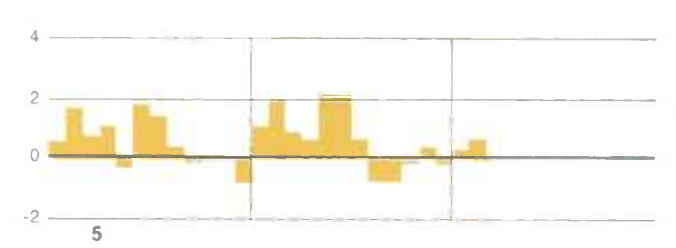
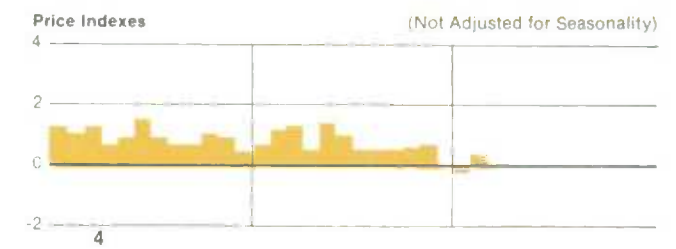
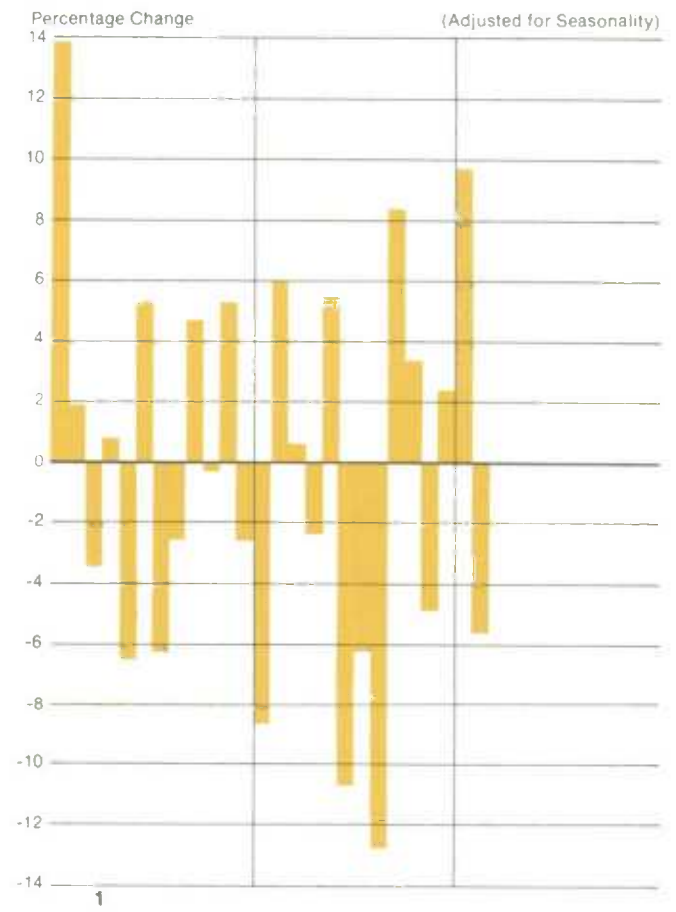
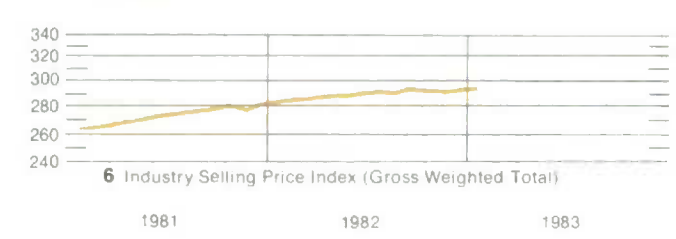
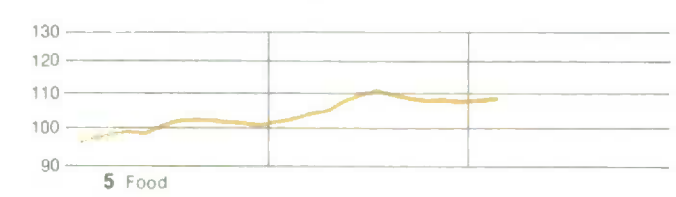
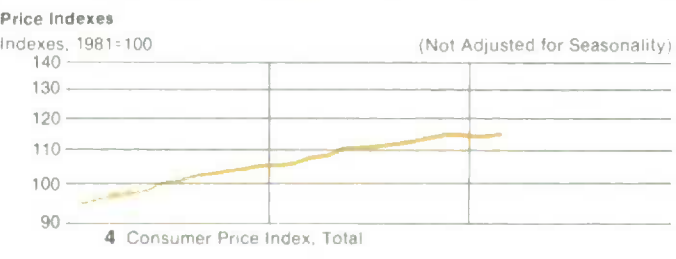
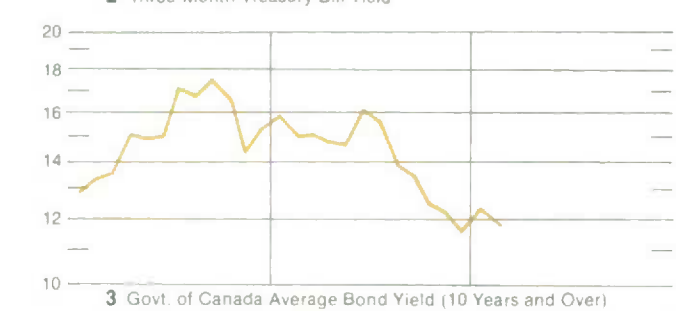
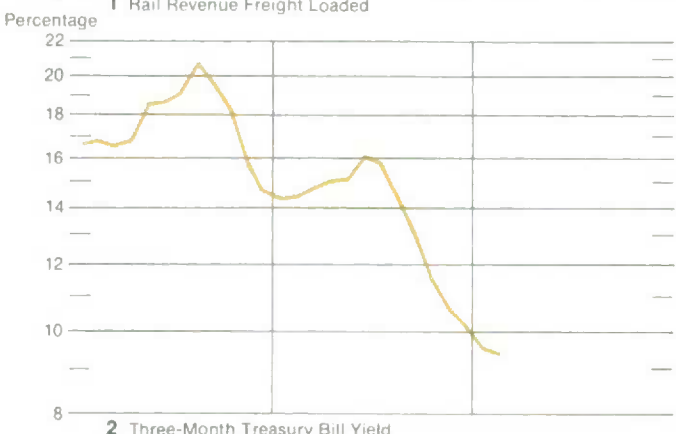
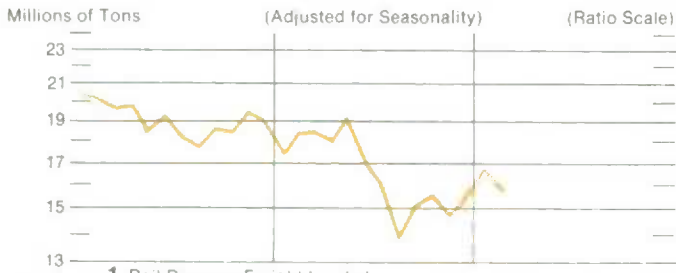
Selected Economic Indicators — Seasonally Adjusted



1981 1982 1983

1981 1982 1983

Selected Economic Indicators



Selected economic indicators—analytical summary¹

| Years, quarters and months | Implicit price indexes | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|------------------------|-----------------|---|-----------------|--|-----------------|---|--|--|-----------------------------------|--------------------|---|
| | Gross national product | | Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services | | Total gross fixed capital formation | | Gross domestic product indexes | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | Gross national expenditure 1971 dollars | Personal expend- iture on consumer goods and services | Total gross fixed capital formation | Gross domestic product indexes | | |
| | Current dollars | 1971 dollars | Current dollars | 1971 dollars | Current dollars | 1971 dollars | | | | Total | Manu- facturing | |
| Section/ Table | S3/T1.2 | S3/T1.3 | S3/T1.2 | S3/T1.3 | S3/T1.2 | S3/T1.3 | S3/T1.8 | S3/T1.8 | S3/T1.8 | S3/T2.1 | S3/T2.1 | |
| | (| | \$000,000 | |) | | (| 1971 = 100 |) | (| \$000,000 |) |
| 1961 | 39 646 | 54,741 | 25,930 | 33,761 | 8,392 | 11,748 | 72.4 | 76.8 | 71.4 | .. | .. | |
| 1962 | 42,927 | 58,475 | 27,452 | 35,272 | 8,885 | 12,278 | 73.4 | 77.8 | 72.4 | .. | .. | |
| 1963 | 45,978 | 61,487 | 29,225 | 36,992 | 9,556 | 12,841 | 74.8 | 79.0 | 74.4 | .. | .. | |
| 1964 | 50,280 | 65,610 | 31,389 | 39,218 | 11,205 | 14,549 | 76.6 | 80.0 | 77.0 | .. | .. | |
| 1965 | 55,364 | 69,981 | 33,947 | 41,606 | 13,179 | 16,259 | 79.1 | 81.6 | 81.1 | .. | .. | |
| 1966 | 61,828 | 74,844 | 36,890 | 43,778 | 15,361 | 18,015 | 82.6 | 84.3 | 85.3 | .. | .. | |
| 1967 | 66,409 | 77,344 | 39,972 | 45,863 | 15,628 | 17,942 | 85.9 | 87.2 | 87.1 | .. | .. | |
| 1968 | 72,586 | 81,864 | 43,704 | 48,138 | 15,754 | 17,964 | 88.7 | 90.8 | 87.7 | .. | .. | |
| 1969 | 79,815 | 86,225 | 47,492 | 50,353 | 17,232 | 18,850 | 92.6 | 94.3 | 91.4 | .. | .. | |
| 1970 | 85,685 | 88,390 | 50,327 | 51,526 | 18,015 | 18,904 | 96.9 | 97.7 | 95.3 | .. | .. | |
| 1971 | 94,450 | 94,450 | 55,616 | 55,616 | 20,800 | 20,800 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 83,260.5 | 19,040.9 | |
| 1972 | 105,234 | 100,248 | 62,208 | 59,841 | 23,051 | 21,955 | 105.0 | 104.0 | 105.0 | 88,143.1 | 20,516.3 | |
| 1973 | 123,560 | 107,812 | 71,278 | 63,879 | 27,848 | 24,384 | 114.6 | 111.6 | 114.2 | 95,028.4 | 22,674.0 | |
| 1974 | 147,528 | 111,678 | 83,388 | 67,160 | 34,260 | 25,694 | 132.1 | 124.2 | 133.3 | 99,347.2 | 23,497.2 | |
| 1975 | 165,343 | 113,005 | 96,995 | 70,645 | 40,044 | 26,661 | 146.3 | 137.3 | 150.2 | 100,282.6 | 22,122.5 | |
| 1976 | 191,031 | 119,249 | 110,886 | 75,251 | 44,895 | 27,397 | 160.2 | 147.4 | 163.9 | 105,249.4 | 23,431.9 | |
| 1977 | 208,868 | 121,762 | 122,530 | 77,416 | 48,193 | 27,173 | 171.5 | 158.3 | 177.4 | 108,340.8 | 23,901.6 | |
| 1978 | 230,490 | 126,191 | 135,153 | 79,539 | 52,261 | 27,166 | 182.7 | 169.9 | 192.4 | 111,957.9 | 25,139.9 | |
| 1979 | 261,576 | 129,850 | 150,521 | 81,123 | 60,654 | 28,936 | 201.4 | 185.5 | 209.6 | 116,145.4 | 26,631.8 | |
| 1980 | 291,869 | 130,467 | 168,395 | 81,984 | 68,905 | 30,054 | 223.7 | 205.4 | 229.3 | 117,064.6 | 25,846.3 | |
| 1981 | 331,338 | 134,540 | 191,025 | 83,535 | 80,802 | 31,777 | 246.3 | 228.7 | 254.3 | 120,550.7 | 26,378.5 | |
| 1982 | | | | | | | | | | 114,566.9 | 23,139.1 | |
| Percentage change from previous quarter | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1980 3 | 3.0 | 0.6 | 4.6 | 1.6 | 4.1 | 1.7 | 2.3 | 3.0 | 2.3 | 0.5 | 0.1 | |
| 4 | 4.0 | 1.9 | 3.6 | 0.9 | 5.2 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 2.6 | 3.4 | 1.6 | 2.8 | |
| 1981 1 | 4.2 | 1.2 | 3.3 | 0.3 | 6.9 | 4.4 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.5 | 1.6 | 1.4 | |
| 2 | 3.1 | 1.6 | 3.7 | 1.1 | 5.6 | 2.7 | 1.5 | 2.5 | 2.9 | 1.3 | 3.6 | |
| 3 | 2.0 | -1.1 | 1.7 | -1.1 | -1.3 | -3.5 | 3.1 | 2.9 | 2.3 | -1.1 | -3.2 | |
| 4 | 2.2 | -0.8 | 1.8 | -0.2 | 1.5 | -0.8 | 3.1 | 2.1 | 2.4 | -1.3 | -5.7 | |
| 1982 1 | 0.6 | -2.2 | 1.5 | -1.2 | -1.8 | -3.6 | 3.0 | 2.8 | 1.8 | -1.5 | -3.8 | |
| 2 | -0.1 | -1.2 | 1.9 | -0.6 | -4.3 | -5.9 | 1.2 | 2.5 | 1.7 | 1.7 | -1.9 | |
| 3 | 1.6 | -1.0 | 1.9 | -0.6 | -5.8 | -6.8 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 1.0 | -1.5 | -1.7 | |
| 4 | 2.0 | -1.1 | 2.3 | 0.3 | 3.0 | 2.3 | 3.1 | 2.0 | 0.7 | -0.9 | -5.6 | |

¹Information in this Section is selected from the sections and tables of the Review, for example, Section 3, Table 1.1 is identified as S3/T1.1.

* Actual data.

Note: Percentage changes are based on seasonally adjusted data unless otherwise indicated. Monthly and quarterly series and their CANSIM identifiers appear in Sections and Tables identified at the head of the data columns.

Selected economic indicators—analytical summary

| Gross domestic product indexes | | | | Balance of international payments | | | | | | | | | |
|---|----------|--|-----------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------|--------------------|-------------------|----------|----------|----------------------------|
| Construction | Trade | Community business and personal services | Industrial production | Current account balance | Net capital movement | Net errors and omissions | Net official monetary movements | Total labour income | Wages and salaries | | | | Years, quarters and months |
| | | | | | | | | | Manu- facturing | Con- struction | Trade | Services | |
| S3/T2 1 | S3/T2.1 | S3/T2.1 | S3/T2.2 | S3/T3.1 | S3/T3.3 | S3/T3.3 | S3/T3.3 | S4/T2 | S4/T2 | S4/T2 | S4/T2 | S4/T2 | Section/ Table |
| (\$000,000) | | | | (\$000,000) | | | | | | | | | |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | -928 | 1,063 | 157 | 292 | 20,399.4 | 5,828.8 | 1,493.4 | 2,754.0 | 3,424.4 | 1961 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | -830 | 1,129 | -145 | 154 | 21,815.6 | 6,232.1 | 1,613.6 | 2,970.4 | 3,758.2 | 1962 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | -521 | 634 | 32 | 145 | 23,262.4 | 6,640.1 | 1,693.4 | 3,184.1 | 4,098.9 | 1963 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | -424 | 675 | 113 | 364 | 25,366.6 | 7,238.9 | 1,890.3 | 3,430.5 | 4,567.2 | 1964 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | -1,130 | 1,527 | -239 | 158 | 28,201.4 | 7,997.4 | 2,262.1 | 3,738.9 | 5,138.3 | 1965 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | -1,162 | 985 | -182 | -359 | 31,877.9 | 8,889.8 | 2,686.3 | 4,098.3 | 5,909.2 | 1966 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | -499 | 1,020 | -501 | 20 | 35,303.2 | 9,530.1 | 2,833.1 | 4,493.1 | 6,973.2 | 1967 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | -97 | 1,230 | -784 | 349 | 38,444.4 | 10,157.1 | 2,899.4 | 4,914.0 | 7,918.3 | 1968 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | -917 | 1,201 | -219 | 65 | 43,064.5 | 11,088.2 | 3,243.2 | 5,549.7 | 9,220.6 | 1969 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | 1,106 | 811 | -387 | 1,663 | 46,705.8 | 11,588.8 | 3,435.9 | 6,053.6 | 10,388.7 | 1970 |
| 5,846.4 | 9,805.9 | 16,081.0 | 100.0 | 431 | 1,694 | -1,348 | 896 | 51,528.1 | 12,293.4 | 4,214.9 | 6,561.9 | 11,575.9 | 1971 |
| 6,021.0 | 10,774.1 | 16,848.2 | 107.6 | -386 | 2,060 | -1,455 | 336 | 57,570.0 | 13,580.9 | 4,580.9 | 7,413.5 | 12,902.7 | 1972 |
| 6,201.9 | 11,751.1 | 17,606.2 | 119.0 | 108 | 75 | -650 | -467 | 66,501.1 | 15,527.8 | 5,611.4 | 8,523.7 | 14,741.7 | 1973 |
| 6,446.3 | 12,700.2 | 18,614.0 | 122.8 | -1,460 | 2,351 | -867 | 24 | 79,846.4 | 18,124.6 | 6,730.3 | 10,193.1 | 17,622.3 | 1974 |
| 6,779.6 | 12,992.6 | 19,481.8 | 115.5 | -4,757 | 5,555 | -1,203 | -405 | 93,299.3 | 19,932.7 | 8,121.0 | 11,985.6 | 21,087.7 | 1975 |
| 6,992.0 | 13,531.4 | 20,469.5 | 122.2 | -3,842 | 8,076 | -3,712 | 522 | 107,921.6 | 22,794.7 | 8,521.3 | 13,627.3 | 25,088.2 | 1976 |
| 6,856.2 | 13,710.4 | 21,096.3 | 125.3 | -4,301 | 4,885 | -2,005 | -1,421 | 118,998.0 | 24,716.8 | 9,261.8 | 14,449.7 | 27,995.3 | 1977 |
| 6,706.0 | 14,206.5 | 21,888.1 | 129.9 | -4,935 | 4,348 | -2,712 | -3,299 | 129,846.4 | 27,197.5 | 8,954.9 | 15,590.1 | 30,918.8 | 1978 |
| 6,887.8 | 14,686.2 | 22,459.9 | 137.8 | -4,962 | 8,820 | -2,169 | 1,908 | 145,212.3 | 30,870.3 | 9,578.8 | 17,519.8 | 34,366.4 | 1979 |
| 6,859.2 | 14,721.2 | 22,771.2 | 135.5 | -1,096 | 177 | -578 | -1,280 | 163,785.1 | 33,921.2 | 10,307.8 | 19,768.7 | 39,382.1 | 1980 |
| 7,344.2 | 14,763.1 | 23,718.0 | 137.7 | -5,346 | 15,630 | -9,068 | 1,426 | 186,628.0 | 38,077.4 | 12,083.2 | 22,047.3 | 45,498.3 | 1981 |
| 6,740.6 | 13,472.2 | 23,545.4 | 122.9 | 2,669 | -850 | -2,514 | -695 | | | | | | 1982 |
| Percentage change from previous quarter | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| -0.2 | 1.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | | | | | | |
| 3.1 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 2.5 | 235 | -465 | -1,164 | -532 | 2.6 | 1.2 | 5.8 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 3 1980 |
| | | | | 351 | -718 | -576 | -993 | 4.0 | 4.1 | 6.6 | 3.5 | 3.7 | 4 |
| 4.6 | 0.9 | 1.7 | 0.8 | -1,167 | 5,572 | -3,457 | 400 | 3.0 | 4.3 | 4.2 | 2.9 | 2.4 | 1 1981 |
| 2.0 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 3.0 | -1,612 | 3,204 | -1,822 | -640 | 4.1 | 5.1 | 3.5 | 2.6 | 4.4 | 2 |
| -0.7 | -2.5 | 0.6 | -2.6 | -2,322 | 1,158 | -722 | -745 | 2.4 | -1.0 | 4.1 | 2.3 | 4.9 | 3 |
| -2.9 | -2.4 | 0.0 | -4.3 | -245 | 5,696 | -3,067 | -2,411 | 2.7 | 1.3 | 2.6 | 1.7 | 2.7 | 4 |
| -1.0 | -3.0 | -0.5 | -2.8 | -130 | 2,408 | -2,941 | -1,668 | 1.4 | -0.3 | -0.9 | -0.6 | 3.0 | 1 1982 |
| -4.3 | -2.3 | -0.1 | -2.8 | 648 | -3,651 | 86 | -3,050 | 0.3 | 0.0 | -11.9 | -0.1 | 1.7 | 2 |
| -4.2 | -2.6 | -0.6 | -2.8 | 1,064 | 3,151 | -1,759 | 3,479 | -0.4 | -1.3r | -6.9 | -1.4 | -1.6 | 3 |
| 1.4r | 0.8 | -0.7r | -3.7r | -1,087 | -2,758 | 2,100 | 544 | 1.0 | -3.1 | 11.3 | -0.2 | 1.9 | 4 |
| Percentage change from previous month | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | 1.3 | | | | | 0.7 | 1.5 | 0.4 | 1.1 | 1.0 | F 1981 |
| | | | 1.2 | | | | | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 0.7 | M |
| | | | 1.0 | | | | | 1.6 | 1.8 | -0.1 | 1.0 | 2.0 | A |
| | | | 0.3 | | | | | 1.7 | 2.0 | 4.5 | 0.5 | 1.5 | M |
| | | | 1.5 | | | | | 1.6 | 2.6 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.8 | J |
| | | | -1.3 | | | | | 0.2 | -1.0 | 0.2 | 1.3 | 0.8 | J |
| | | | -3.4 | | | | | -0.4 | -3.8 | 2.2 | -0.3 | 0.7 | A |
| | | | -0.4 | | | | | 3.2 | 2.6 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 5.6 | S |
| | | | -1.5 | | | | | -0.1 | 0.5 | -0.2 | 0.7 | -2.2 | O |
| | | | -1.7 | | | | | 0.9 | 0.2 | 3.9 | 0.7 | 0.9 | N |
| | | | -0.7 | | | | | 0.7 | 0.8 | -1.5 | 1.1 | 1.5 | D |
| | | | -0.6 | | | | | 0.1 | -1.3 | -0.1 | -1.7 | 2.1 | J 1982 |
| | | | -1.0 | | | | | 0.5 | 0.9 | -1.1 | 0.6 | -1.0 | F |
| | | | -1.3 | | | | | 0.7 | -0.6 | -0.7 | -0.5 | 1.0 | M |
| | | | -1.3 | | | | | 0.4 | -0.1 | -1.5 | -0.0 | 1.0 | A |
| | | | -0.9 | | | | | -1.4 | -0.4 | -15.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | M |
| | | | -2.5 | | | | | 0.8 | 1.4 | 2.6 | 0.2 | 1.4 | J |
| | | | -3.1 | | | | | 0.3 | 1.6 | -0.4 | -0.9 | 0.2 | J |
| | | | 4.4 | | | | | -1.6 | -5.5 | -9.0 | -0.7 | 0.2 | A |
| | | | -3.3 | | | | | 1.3 | 0.1 | 12.0r | -0.2r | 0.8 | S |
| | | | -3.0 | | | | | 0.0r | -1.7r | 7.7r | -0.6r | 0.5r | O |
| | | | -0.8r | | | | | 0.4r | 0.0r | -2.1r | 0.4 | 0.5r | N |
| | | | -1.0r | | | | | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.6 | D |
| | | | 5.0 | | | | | | | | | | J 1983 |

Selected economic indicators—analytical summary

| Years, quarters and months | Labour force | | | | Employment indexes | | | | | Average hourly earnings in manu- facturing | Average weekly hours in manu- facturing | Ratio of manu- facturing inven- tories owned to ship- ments | New passen- ger car sales | Building permits total | New dwelling units started (centres of 10,000 and over) | |
|-------------------------------------|--------------|------------------|-----------------|---------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-------|----------|---|--|--|---------------------------------------|------------------------------|--|--|
| | Total | Employed | Unem- ployed | Unem- ployment rate | Industrial com- posite | Manu- facturing | Con- struction | Trade | Services | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Section/ Table | S4/T3 | S4/T3 | S4/T3 | S4/T3 | S4/T9 | S4/T9 | S4/T9 | S4/T9 | S4/T9 | S4/T15 | S4/T16 | S6/T1 | S6/T13 | S8/T1 | S8/T6 | |
| | (| 000's of persons | | |) | 1961 = 100 | | | | |) | \$ | units \$000,000 | | | |
| 1961 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 99.9 | 100.0 | 1.83 | 40.6 | 2.22 | 437,319 | 2,244.3 | 92,741 | |
| 1962 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 102.2 | 103.8 | 101.1 | 101.2 | 101.6 | 1.88 | 40.7 | 2.15 | 502,565 | 2,516.6 | 102,008 | |
| 1963 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 104.3 | 106.2 | 100.0 | 103.5 | 105.9 | 1.95 | 40.8 | 2.06 | 557,787 | 2,823.2 | 118,512 | |
| 1964 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 108.2 | 111.1 | 104.1 | 108.1 | 114.6 | 2.02 | 41.0 | 2.00 | 616,759 | 3,267.6 | 133,562 | |
| 1965 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 114.3 | 117.2 | 117.5 | 114.3 | 125.9 | 2.12 | 41.0 | 2.01 | 708,716 | 3,809.6 | 135,218 | |
| 1966 | 7,493 | 7,242 | 251 | 3.4 | 120.7 | 123.5 | 128.8 | 122.1 | 139.1 | 2.25 | 40.8 | 2.05 | 694,820 | 3,715.1 | 108,329 | |
| 1967 | 7,747 | 7,451 | 296 | 3.8 | 122.6 | 123.2 | 122.2 | 125.8 | 153.1 | 2.40 | 40.3 | 2.14 | 679,435 | 4,067.8 | 131,858 | |
| 1968 | 7,951 | 7,593 | 358 | 4.5 | 122.7 | 122.1 | 119.6 | 129.4 | 157.4 | 2.58 | 40.3 | 2.00 | 741,915 | 4,775.7 | 162,267 | |
| 1969 | 8,194 | 7,832 | 362 | 4.4 | 127.0 | 125.2 | 119.1 | 136.5 | 171.8 | 2.79 | 40.0 | 1.98 | 760,803 | 4,895.6 | 169,739 | |
| 1970 | 8,395 | 7,919 | 476 | 5.7 | 127.1 | 122.8 | 113.9 | 139.2 | 178.5 | 3.01 | 39.7 | 2.13 | 640,360 | 4,700.2 | 150,999 | |
| 1971 | 8,639 | 8,104 | 535 | 6.2 | 127.8 | 121.6 | 115.5 | 140.3 | 186.4 | 3.28 | 39.7 | 1.98 | 780,762 | 5,730.1 | 180,948 | |
| 1972 | 8,897 | 8,344 | 553 | 6.2 | 129.9 | 123.7 | 109.3 | 146.2 | 193.5 | 3.54 | 40.0 | 1.88 | 858,959 | 6,463.6 | 206,954 | |
| 1973 | 9,276 | 8,761 | 515 | 5.5 | 135.9 | 129.9 | 109.9 | 155.3 | 206.1 | 3.85 | 39.6 | 1.81 | 970,828 | 8,558.9 | 211,543 | |
| 1974 | 9,639 | 9,125 | 514 | 5.3 | 142.8 | 133.8 | 117.1 | 165.7 | 224.0 | 4.37 | 38.9 | 1.92 | 942,797 | 9,280.1 | 169,437 | |
| 1975 | 9,974 | 9,284 | 690 | 6.9 | 141.1 | 126.3 | 117.1 | 168.5 | 231.9 | 5.06 | 38.6 | 2.12 | 989,280 | 10,598.0 | 181,846 | |
| 1976 | 10,206 | 9,479 | 727 | 7.1 | 144.1 | 128.1 | 113.8 | 172.2 | 242.8 | 5.76 | 38.7 | 2.02 | 946,488 | 12,199.3 | 209,762 | |
| 1977 | 10,498 | 9,648 | 850 | 8.1 | 144.3 | 126.3 | 110.9 | 169.6 | 250.1 | 6.38 | 38.7 | 1.99 | 991,398 | 12,419.8 | 200,201 | |
| 1978 | 10,882 | 9,972 | 911 | 8.4 | 146.5 | 127.6 | 99.6 | 173.7 | 260.7 | 6.84 | 38.8 | 1.86 | 988,890 | 13,134.7 | 178,678 | |
| 1979 | 11,207 | 10,369 | 838 | 7.5 | 150.7 | 131.4 | 96.8 | 179.1 | 271.3 | 7.44 | 38.8 | 1.87 | 1,003,008 | 14,143.8 | 151,717 | |
| 1980 | 11,522 | 10,655 | 867 | 7.5 | 152.4 | 129.0 | 93.6 | 182.4 | 283.7 | 8.19 | 38.5 | 2.01 | 932,060 | 15,452.1 | 125,013 | |
| 1981 | 11,830 | 10,933 | 898 | 7.6 | 155.6 | 129.8 | 98.7 | 185.9 | 301.8 | 9.17 | 38.5 | 2.03 | 904,195 | 18,735.5 | 142,441 | |
| 1982 | 11,879 | 10,574 | 1,305 | 11.0 | | | | | | | | | 713,481 | | 104,792 | |

Percentage change from previous quarter

| Percentage change from previous quarter | | | | | | | | | | | | | | (*) | | | |
|---|---|------|------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--|
| 1980 | 4 | 1.0 | 1.2 | -2.0 | -2.6r | 0.7 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 0.3 | 1.0 | 3.0 | 1.2 | 1.92 | 1.4 | 24.2r | 9.5 | |
| 1981 | 1 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 3.1 | 1.8 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 3.2 | 1.1 | 3.1 | 2.7 | 0.0 | 1.94 | -0.2 | -4.8r | 4.2r | |
| | 2 | 0.4 | 0.6 | -2.2 | -2.2 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 1.3 | 3.2 | 0.3 | 1.94 | -4.4 | 12.7r | 23.9r | |
| | 3 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 3.1 | 2.8 | -0.4 | -1.6 | 0.2 | -0.1 | 1.2 | 2.4 | -0.9 | 2.09 | -6.2 | -11.8r | -12.7r | |
| | 4 | 0.2 | -0.7 | -13.0 | 13.1 | -0.2 | -2.2 | 0.0 | -0.3 | 1.6 | 3.6 | -0.8 | 2.17 | 0.5 | 10.0r | -26.9 | |
| 1982 | 1 | -0.5 | -1.1 | 5.9 | 6.8 | -1.9 | -2.6 | -1.9 | -2.7 | -2.2 | 3.3 | -0.1 | -2.20 | -22.6 | -24.0r | 27.5r | |
| | 2 | 0.6 | -1.1 | 18.4 | 17.2 | -2.6 | -3.2 | -10.3 | -1.7 | -1.3 | 2.3 | -0.8 | 2.15 | 11.9 | -22.8r | -30.3r | |
| | 3 | 0.7 | -1.1 | 16.7 | 15.9 | -2.4 | -2.5 | -6.0 | -2.1 | -1.2 | 2.4r | -0.7 | 2.14 | -7.8 | 0.2r | -17.0r | |
| | 4 | -0.1 | -0.8 | 4.7 | 4.9 | -2.8 | -4.5 | -1.5 | -2.2 | -2.1 | 1.6 | 0.0 | 2.12 | 6.6 | 18.8r | 38.5r | |
| 1983 | 1 | 0.0 | 0.2 | -1.4 | -1.8 | | | | | | | | | | | | |

Percentage change from previous month

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|---|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|
| 1981 | M | 0.0 | -0.2 | 2.4 | 2.7 | 0.3 | 0.2 | -0.8 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.9 | -0.2 | 1.94 | 5.1 | 1.1r | 2.1r |
| | A | 0.0 | 0.4 | -4.9 | -5.3 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 1.3 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 1.92 | -2.6 | 14.1r | 24.1r |
| | M | 0.1 | 0.0 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 0.3 | 0.2 | -0.3 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 1.1 | 0.3 | 1.94 | -4.0 | -5.2r | -1.6r |
| | J | 0.3 | 0.2 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 1.0 | -0.2 | 1.94 | -5.1 | 1.0r | -8.4r |
| | J | -0.2 | -0.2 | -0.8 | -1.3 | -1.0 | -1.9 | 0.1 | -0.2 | 0.5 | -0.1 | -0.2 | 1.93 | -4.7 | -0.2r | -9.2r |
| | A | -0.1 | 0.3 | -4.9 | -4.1 | 0.3 | -0.2 | 0.1 | -0.2 | -0.2 | 1.5 | -0.5 | 2.04 | 0.6 | -8.1r | 3.4r |
| | S | 1.0 | -0.3 | 19.2 | 17.4 | 0.2 | -0.1 | -0.1 | -0.2 | 1.3 | 1.4 | -0.7 | 2.09 | 2.1 | -16.7r | 1.3r |
| | O | -0.2 | -0.3 | 0.3 | 1.2 | -0.1 | -1.1 | -0.3 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 2.12 | -12.9 | 2.0r | -44.8r |
| | N | -0.1 | -0.1 | 0.8 | 0.0 | -0.3 | -0.8 | 1.3 | -0.1 | 3.0 | 0.9 | -1.0 | 2.13 | 42.8 | 26.2r | 10.6r |
| | D | -0.1 | -0.5 | 4.9 | 6.1 | -0.2 | -1.1 | -1.7 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 1.3 | -0.7 | 2.17 | -27.8 | 20.7r | 61.7r |
| 1982 | J | -0.5 | -0.3 | -2.9 | -2.2 | -1.2 | -0.6 | 0.1 | -2.4 | -2.4 | 1.5 | 0.8 | 2.24 | -18.3 | -29.9r | -11.1r |
| | F | -0.0 | -0.4 | 4.8 | 4.7 | -0.3 | -1.2 | -1.3 | -0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 2.20 | 11.1 | -16.9r | 15.6r |
| | M | 0.4 | -0.1 | 6.2 | 5.6 | -0.7 | -0.6 | -1.5 | -0.4 | -0.5 | 1.0 | -0.7 | 2.20 | -3.7 | 4.2r | -16.0r |
| | A | 0.0 | -0.5 | 5.8 | 5.3 | -0.9 | -1.5 | -2.6 | -0.6 | -0.4 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 2.27 | 6.6 | 12.3r | -16.7r |
| | M | 0.3 | -0.2 | 5.2 | 5.1 | -1.2 | -0.7 | -10.5 | -0.7 | -0.9 | 0.3 | -0.7 | 2.18 | 4.7 | -10.8r | -16.5r |
| | J | 0.3 | -0.5 | 7.1 | 6.7 | -0.8 | -1.1 | 1.4 | -0.4 | 0.2 | 0.9 | 0.3 | 2.15 | 2.8 | -4.5r | 3.3r |
| | J | 0.7 | -0.1 | 8.0 | 7.2 | -0.5 | -0.2 | -1.4 | -0.8 | -0.6 | 1.4 | -0.2 | 2.21 | -23.7 | 20.3r | -1.0r |
| | A | -0.4 | -0.7 | 1.9 | 2.5 | -0.8 | -1.0 | -4.0 | -0.6 | -0.3 | 0.8 | 0.0 | 2.04 | 22.8 | -19.6r | -16.1r |
| | S | 0.0 | -0.2 | 1.0 | 0.8 | -0.9 | -1.7 | -2.5 | -1.0 | -0.6 | -0.4r | -1.0 | 2.14 | 3.8 | 9.4r | -6.4r |
| | O | 0.2 | -0.2 | 2.9 | 3.3 | -1.5r | -2.2 | 0.2r | -1.0 | -1.5r | 0.7r | 0.5r | 2.24 | -15.7 | 14.4r | 28.8r |
| | N | -0.3 | -0.3 | 0.1 | 0.0 | -0.4r | -0.8r | -2.4r | -0.5r | 0.3 | 1.0r | -0.2r | 2.19 | 13.7 | 5.1r | 19.1r |
| | D | 0.3 | 0.2 | 1.2 | 0.8 | -0.2 | -0.8r | -1.1 | 0.3 | -0.7 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 2.14r | 17.9 | 6.5r | 17.9r |
| 1983 | J | -0.4 | 0.0 | -3.3 | -3.1 | | | | | | | | 2.05 | -20.4r | 8.4 | 9.8 |
| | F | 0.4 | 0.3 | 1.1 | 0.8 | | | | | | | | | 0.7 | | -2.0 |
| | M | 0.4 | 0.3 | 1.2 | 0.8 | | | | | | | | | | | |

* Actual data

Note: Percentage changes are based on seasonally adjusted data unless otherwise indicated. Monthly and quarterly series and their CANSIM identifiers appear in Sections and Tables identified at the head of the data columns.

Selected economic indicators—analytical summary

| Value of retail trade | | Mer- chandise exports (including re- exports) | Mer- chandise imports | Rail revenue freight loaded | Three month treasury bill yield | Gov't of Canada average bond yield 10 years and over | Not seasonally adjusted | | | Years, quarters and months |
|-----------------------|------------------------------|---|-----------------------------|--------------------------------------|---|--|-------------------------|-------|--|-------------------------------------|
| Total | Motor vehicles dealers | | | | | | Consumer price index | | Gross weighted industrial selling price index | |
| | | | | | | | Total | Food | | |
| S10/T1 | S10/T1 | S11/T1 | S11/T2 | S12/T1 | S13/T8 | S13/T8 | S5/T2 | S5/T2 | S5/T1 | Section/ Table |
| (| \$000,000 |) | '000 tons | % | % | (| 1981 = 100 |) | | |
| 16,073 | 2,599 | 5,902.6 | 5,768.6 | 130,448 | 2.83 | 5.05 | 31.6 | 26.2 | 82.4 | 1961 |
| 17,137 | 2,957 | 6,347.7 | 6,257.8 | 135,028 | 4.01 | 5.11 | 32.0 | 26.7 | 83.3 | 1962 |
| 18,207 | 3,312 | 6,980.1 | 6,558.1 | 147,761 | 3.57 | 5.09 | 32.6 | 27.5 | 84.4 | 1963 |
| 19,493 | 3,612 | 8,303.2 | 7,487.8 | 174,069 | 3.74 | 5.18 | 33.2 | 28.0 | 85.1 | 1964 |
| 21,155 | 4,175 | 8,766.8 | 8,633.2 | 179,867 | 3.97 | 5.21 | 34.0 | 28.7 | 86.2 | 1965 |
| 22,686 | 4,338 | 10,343.4 | 10,072.0 | 188,672 | 5.00 | 5.69 | 35.2 | 30.6 | 88.7 | 1966 |
| 24,155 | 4,433 | 11,419.9 | 10,872.6 | 185,927 | 4.59 | 5.94 | 36.5 | 31.0 | 90.4 | 1967 |
| 25,711 | 4,714 | 13,679.0 | 12,360.2 | 192,458 | 6.24 | 6.75 | 38.0 | 32.0 | 92.3 | 1968 |
| 27,401 | 4,796 | 14,871.1 | 14,130.4 | 183,270 | 7.14 | 7.58 | 39.7 | 33.3 | 95.8 | 1969 |
| 28,034 | 4,197 | 16,820.1 | 13,951.9 | 207,211 | 6.12 | 7.91 | 41.0 | 34.1 | 98.1 | 1970 |
| 30,648 | 4,925 | 17,820.1 | 15,618.1 | 213,120 | 3.62 | 6.95 | 42.2 | 34.4 | 100.0 | 1971 |
| 33,930 | 5,663 | 20,149.8 | 18,669.3 | 213,851 | 3.55 | 7.23 | 44.2 | 37.0 | 104.4 | 1972 |
| 38,335 | 7,422 | 25.4 | 23,325.4 | 240,575 | 5.39 | 7.56 | 47.6 | 42.4 | 116.1 | 1973 |
| 44,751 | 8,303 | 32.4 | 31,722.1 | 244,748 | 7.78 | 8.90 | 52.8 | 49.4 | 138.1 | 1974 |
| 51,399 | 10,184 | 33.3 | 34,715.7 | 228,704 | 8.37 | 9.04 | 58.5 | 55.8 | 153.7 | 1975 |
| 57,167 | 11,058 | 38.5 | 37,494.0 | 241,262 | 8.89 | 9.18 | 62.9 | 57.3 | 161.6 | 1976 |
| 61,651 | 11,750 | 44.6 | 42,362.7 | 251,112 | 7.35 | 8.70 | 67.9 | 62.0 | 174.3 | 1977 |
| 68,779 | 13,480 | 53.2 | 50,107.7 | 242,065 | 8.58 | 9.27 | 73.9 | 71.6 | 190.4 | 1978 |
| 77,025 | 15,421 | 65.6 | 62,870.7 | 262,454 | 11.57 | 10.21 | 80.7 | 81.0 | 217.9 | 1979 |
| 84,027 | 15,698 | 76.2 | 69,273.8 | 260,325 | 12.70 | 12.48 | 88.9 | 89.8 | 247.2 | 1980 |
| 94,293 | 16,547 | 83.7 | 79,129.4 | 253,508 | 17.78 | 15.22 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 272.4 | 1981 |
| 97,381 | 14,461 | - | - | - | 13.83 | 14.26 | 110.8 | 107.2 | 288.8 | 1982 |

Percentage change from previous quarter

| | | | | | (*) | (*) | | | | | |
|------|------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-----|------|-----|---|------|
| 0.4 | -7.2 | -1.8 | -0.1 | 1.9r | 11.15 | 11.29 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 1.1 | 2 | 1980 |
| 5.6 | 9.6 | 5.4 | 0.3 | -3.3r | 10.63 | 12.82 | 2.8 | 4.2 | 2.8 | 3 | |
| 3.5 | 2.7 | 4.3 | 7.3 | -5.5r | 16.31 | 12.67 | 2.8 | 3.1 | 3.3 | 4 | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5.0 | 3.9 | 1.0 | 4.6 | 8.4r | 16.64 | 13.48 | 3.2 | 3.0 | 2.6 | 1 | 1981 |
| 1.4 | -1.6 | 6.1 | 7.5 | -4.0r | 18.83 | 15.03 | 3.1 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2 | |
| 0.4 | 5.2 | -2.5 | -0.3 | -5.3r | 19.70 | 17.66 | 3.0 | 2.5 | 2.1 | 3 | |
| 1.3 | 2.2 | -0.1 | -7.2 | 4.6r | 14.81 | 15.27 | 2.5 | -0.5 | 1.3 | 4 | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| -0.2 | -9.2 | -1.9 | -8.1 | -4.9r | 14.83 | 15.06 | 2.5 | 1.9 | 1.4 | 1 | 1982 |
| 1.0 | -2.3 | 5.7 | -2.5 | -0.3r | 16.06 | 16.03 | 3.1 | 4.1 | 1.9 | 2 | |
| 1.4 | -0.7 | 2.6 | 4.5 | -16.9r | 13.15 | 13.48 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 0.8 | 3 | |
| 1.0 | 0.0 | -10.4 | -14.7 | 1.5r | 10.25 | 11.69 | 1.6 | -1.0 | 0.3 | 4 | |

Percentage change from previous month

| 1.1 | 0.2 | 5.1 | 7.3 | 0.8r | 16.92 | 15.07 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 0.9 | A | 1981 |
|------|-------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|------|------|------|---|------|
| -0.8 | -4.1 | 0.2 | -0.6 | -6.5r | 18.61 | 14.96 | 0.9 | -0.4 | 0.8 | M | |
| 1.0 | -0.6 | 7.7 | 2.6 | 5.3r | 18.83 | 15.03 | 1.5 | 1.8 | 0.9 | J | |
| 0.3 | 0.9 | -5.5 | -1.0 | -6.2r | 19.27 | 17.07 | 0.9 | 1.3 | 0.7 | J | |
| -0.6 | -10.1 | -2.5 | -2.2 | -2.6r | 20.85 | 16.77 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.7 | A | |
| 0.7 | 8.2 | -0.4 | 2.0 | 4.7r | 19.70 | 17.66 | 0.7 | -0.2 | 0.3 | S | |
| -0.9 | -11.6 | -0.5 | -7.5 | -0.3r | 18.19 | 16.66 | 1.0 | -0.1 | 0.9 | O | |
| 3.5 | 30.5 | 4.4 | -0.9 | 5.3r | 15.87 | 14.32 | 0.9 | -0.1 | -0.1 | N | |
| -0.8 | -15.1 | -3.6 | 1.2 | -2.6r | 14.81 | 15.27 | 0.4 | -0.8 | 0.4 | D | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| -1.4 | -13.9 | -8.3 | -17.8 | -8.7r | 14.47 | 15.94 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 0.7 | J | 1982 |
| 1.0 | 10.0 | 12.7 | 18.5 | 6.0r | 14.55 | 15.01 | 1.2 | 2.0 | 0.6 | F | |
| 0.2 | 4.5 | -1.0 | -3.6 | 0.6r | 14.83 | 15.06 | 1.3 | 0.8 | 0.5 | M | |
| -0.4 | -9.4 | 2.2 | -2.9 | -2.4r | 15.07 | 14.75 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 1.0 | A | |
| 3.2 | 3.4 | -2.3 | -1.2 | 5.5r | 15.08 | 14.72 | 1.4 | 2.2 | 0.4 | M | |
| -3.1 | 2.1 | 5.7 | -4.5 | -10.7r | 16.06 | 16.03 | 1.0 | 2.2 | 0.3 | J | |
| 2.1 | -6.0 | -0.7 | 7.9 | -6.2r | 15.82 | 15.62 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.2 | J | |
| 0.3 | 5.3 | -0.6 | 2.1 | -12.8r | 14.42 | 13.96 | 0.5 | -0.8 | -0.0 | A | |
| 0.7 | 7.1 | 2.5 | -3.1 | 8.4r | 13.15 | 13.48 | 0.5 | -0.8 | 0.8 | S | |
| -2.0 | -15.2 | -13.9 | -17.6 | 3.4r | 11.54 | 12.63 | 0.6 | -0.2 | -0.1 | O | |
| 2.4 | 16.6 | -0.4 | 8.2 | -4.9r | 10.72 | 12.18 | 0.7 | 0.3 | -0.2 | N | |
| 2.5 | -0.5 | 8.4 | -0.8 | 2.4r | 10.25 | 11.69 | 0.0 | -0.3 | 0.3 | D | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1.0 | -0.3 | -4.2r | 9.5 | 9.7r | 9.53 | 12.28 | -0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | J | 1983 |
| | | 6.7 | 1.9 | -5.6 | 9.40 | 11.80 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.3 | F | |
| | | | | | 9.21 | 11.70 | | | | M | |

Section 2 • Population Statistics

- 14 1. Population by Province
- 14 2. Immigration to Canada, by Country of Last Permanent Residence
- 15 3. Immigration to Canada, by Province of (Intended) Destination
- 15 4. Immigration to Canada, by (Intended) Occupational Group
- 16 5. Births, by Province
- 16 6. Deaths, by Province
- 16 7. Marriages, by Province

Table 1: Population,¹ by province (thousands)

| Year and quarter | Canada | Nfld. | P.E.I. | N.S. | N.B. | Que. | Ont. | Man. | Sask. | Alta. | B.C. | Yukon | N.W.T. |
|------------------|----------|-------|--------|-------|-------|---------|---------|---------|-------|---------|---------|-------|--------|
| D | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 |
| 1981 June | 24,341.7 | 567.7 | 122.5 | 847.4 | 696.4 | 6,438.2 | 8,624.7 | 1,026.2 | 968.3 | 2,237.3 | 2,744.2 | 23.2 | 45.7 |
| 1982 June | 24,603.2 | 570.9 | 122.8 | 852.8 | 700.9 | 6,470.3 | 8,699.5 | 1,035.9 | 981.4 | 2,315.1 | 2,783.3 | 23.8 | 46.6 |
| 1980 Apr. | 24,003.5 | 564.5 | 122.7 | 844.6 | 695.4 | 6,380.3 | 8,560.4 | 1,024.5 | 959.6 | 2,130.1 | 2,654.2 | 22.4 | 44.8 |
| July | 24,085.8 | 565.7 | 123.0 | 845.6 | 696.5 | 6,397.3 | 8,579.0 | 1,025.6 | 961.8 | 2,151.4 | 2,672.4 | 22.4 | 45.1 |
| Oct. | 24,162.2 | 566.7 | 122.5 | 847.2 | 696.9 | 6,406.5 | 8,588.6 | 1,024.9 | 964.1 | 2,182.8 | 2,694.0 | 22.7 | 45.4 |
| 1981 Jan. | 24,229.6 | 567.0 | 122.5 | 847.2 | 696.4 | 6,415.2 | 8,600.8 | 1,023.0 | 965.1 | 2,206.3 | 2,718.4 | 22.7 | 45.2 |
| Apr. | 24,295.8 | 567.0 | 122.4 | 847.3 | 695.8 | 6,429.5 | 8,613.5 | 1,024.2 | 966.3 | 2,227.4 | 2,734.0 | 23.0 | 45.6 |
| July | 24,365.0 | 568.5 | 122.6 | 848.3 | 696.7 | 6,441.2 | 8,631.0 | 1,027.0 | 969.7 | 2,242.6 | 2,748.5 | 23.2 | 45.7 |
| Oct. | 24,433.1 | 570.3 | 122.8 | 850.1 | 697.9 | 6,450.8 | 8,650.2 | 1,028.1 | 972.7 | 2,262.1 | 2,758.5 | 23.4 | 46.2 |
| 1982 Jan. | 24,498.9 | 570.5 | 123.0 | 850.0 | 698.6 | 6,455.7 | 8,664.7 | 1,029.9 | 977.4 | 2,287.4 | 2,771.3 | 23.8 | 46.5 |
| Apr. | 24,560.6 | 569.7 | 122.8 | 851.9 | 699.6 | 6,466.1 | 8,683.6 | 1,033.3 | 979.8 | 2,306.0 | 2,777.2 | 23.8 | 46.7 |
| July | 24,625.0 | 571.7 | 122.9 | 853.7 | 701.8 | 6,472.7 | 8,706.5 | 1,036.8 | 982.5 | 2,320.1 | 2,785.9 | 23.7 | 46.7 |
| Oct. | 24,686.4 | 574.4 | 123.3 | 856.0 | 704.1 | 6,477.2 | 8,730.8 | 1,039.0 | 986.0 | 2,332.1 | 2,792.4 | 23.8 | 47.3 |
| 1983 Jan. | 24,739.5 | 575.9 | 123.6 | 857.1 | 706.3 | 6,477.8 | 8,753.6 | 1,042.5 | 991.0 | 2,340.6 | 2,800.5 | 23.2 | 47.4 |

¹As of the first of each month. Estimates from June 1, 1978 onward are preliminary and will be updated as final data on components become available. For an explanation of population estimates methodology and data sources see catalogue (91-201) and (91-001).

Sources: Quarterly Estimates of Population for Canada and Provinces (91-001), Annual Estimates of Population for Canada and Provinces at June 1st (91-201), Statistics Canada.

Table 2: Immigration to Canada, by country of last permanent residence (number)

| Year and quarter | Total | United Kingdom & Ireland | France | Germany | Nether-Lands | Greece | Italy | Portugal | Other Europe | Asia | Austra-lasia | United States | West Indies | All other |
|------------------|---------|--------------------------|--------|---------|--------------|--------|-------|----------|--------------|--------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-----------|
| D | 27 | 28 | 29 | 30 | 31 | 32 | 33 | 34 | 35 | 36 | 37 | 38 | 39 | 40 |
| 1981 | 128,618 | 21,964 | 2,089 | 2,188 | 1,797 | 958 | 2,043 | 1,886 | 13,374 | 48,831 | 1,318 | 10,559 | 8,566 | 13,045 |
| 1982 | 119,019 | 16,805 | 2,352 | 4,349 | 1,802 | 855 | 1,472 | 1,351 | 16,362 | 40,675 | 920 | 8,945 | 8,412 | 14,719 |
| 1980 1 | 34,267 | 3,998 | 411 | 291 | 343 | 247 | 315 | 955 | 2,447 | 18,919 | 377 | 1,905 | 1,406 | 2,653 |
| 2 | 40,055 | 5,284 | 468 | 396 | 574 | 274 | 436 | 780 | 2,419 | 21,264 | 469 | 2,503 | 1,946 | 3,242 |
| 3 | 37,270 | 5,507 | 565 | 562 | 586 | 301 | 441 | 1,185 | 2,125 | 17,136 | 410 | 3,144 | 2,137 | 3,171 |
| 4 | 31,525 | 4,135 | 456 | 394 | 363 | 271 | 548 | 1,308 | 2,783 | 14,283 | 299 | 2,374 | 1,765 | 2,546 |
| 1981 1 | 26,757 | 4,462 | 414 | 381 | 276 | 187 | 546 | 429 | 2,695 | 10,634 | 312 | 2,318 | 1,360 | 2,743 |
| 2 | 31,443 | 6,034 | 549 | 532 | 515 | 228 | 447 | 570 | 2,793 | 11,786 | 311 | 2,628 | 1,592 | 3,458 |
| 3 | 35,887 | 6,382 | 681 | 606 | 606 | 233 | 523 | 435 | 3,115 | 14,337 | 403 | 2,821 | 2,277 | 3,468 |
| 4 | 34,531 | 5,086 | 445 | 669 | 400 | 310 | 527 | 452 | 4,771 | 12,074 | 292 | 2,792 | 3,337 | 3,376 |
| 1982 1 | 29,654 | 4,708 | 455 | 755 | 434 | 239 | 414 | 413 | 3,670 | 10,443 | 242 | 2,241 | 2,324 | 3,316 |
| 2 | 35,069 | 5,356 | 641 | 1,180 | 758 | 221 | 446 | 458 | 4,362 | 11,989 | 297 | 2,491 | 2,437 | 4,433 |
| 3 | 29,655 | 4,364 | 790 | 1,435 | 432 | 177 | 344 | 233 | 4,077 | 10,030 | 222 | 2,222 | 1,821 | 3,508 |
| 4 | 24,641 | 2,377 | 466 | 979 | 178 | 218 | 268 | 247 | 4,253 | 8,213 | 159 | 1,991 | 1,830 | 3,462 |

Source: Quarterly Bulletin, Employment and Immigration Canada. Starting with 1978, preliminary data is obtained from unpublished tabulations.

Table 3: Immigration to Canada, by province of (intended) destination

| Year and quarter | Canada | Nfld | P.E.I. | N.S. | N.B. | Que. | Ont. | Man. | Sask. | Alta. | B.C. | Yukon, N.W.T. |
|------------------|---------|------|--------|-------|------|--------|--------|-------|-------|--------|--------|---------------|
| D | 74 | 75 | 76 | 77 | 78 | 79 | 80 | 81 | 82 | 83 | 84 | 85 |
| 1981 | 128,618 | 483 | 128 | 1,405 | 990 | 21,182 | 55,032 | 5,370 | 2,402 | 19,330 | 22,095 | 201 |
| 1982 | 119,019 | 376 | 165 | 1,225 | 734 | 20,976 | 52,454 | 4,834 | 2,083 | 17,498 | 18,496 | 178 |
| 1980 1 | 34,267 | 111 | 47 | 364 | 436 | 6,593 | 15,439 | 1,769 | 869 | 3,500 | 5,100 | 39 |
| 2 | 40,055 | 186 | 57 | 623 | 303 | 5,870 | 17,492 | 2,251 | 970 | 5,300 | 6,941 | 62 |
| 3 | 37,270 | 143 | 42 | 378 | 270 | 5,021 | 15,743 | 2,085 | 1,019 | 5,746 | 6,769 | 54 |
| 4 | 31,525 | 101 | 44 | 251 | 198 | 5,057 | 13,590 | 1,579 | 746 | 4,295 | 5,630 | 34 |
| 1981 1 | 26,757 | 123 | 19 | 268 | 183 | 4,138 | 11,276 | 1,329 | 581 | 3,996 | 4,779 | 65 |
| 2 | 31,443 | 118 | 41 | 366 | 310 | 4,541 | 13,962 | 1,316 | 585 | 4,502 | 5,649 | 53 |
| 3 | 35,887 | 147 | 36 | 391 | 265 | 5,550 | 15,538 | 1,444 | 619 | 5,607 | 6,238 | 52 |
| 4 | 34,531 | 95 | 32 | 380 | 232 | 6,953 | 14,256 | 1,281 | 617 | 5,225 | 5,429 | 31 |
| 1982 1 | 29,654 | 93 | 45 | 337 | 189 | 5,465 | 12,444 | 1,114 | 504 | 4,523 | 4,895 | 45 |
| 2 | 35,069 | 87 | 36 | 358 | 196 | 6,027 | 15,563 | 1,316 | 609 | 5,252 | 5,563 | 62 |
| 3 | 29,655 | 98 | 43 | 279 | 193 | 5,190 | 13,037 | 1,300 | 593 | 4,532 | 4,342 | 48 |
| 4 | 24,641 | 98 | 41 | 251 | 156 | 4,294 | 11,410 | 1,104 | 377 | 3,191 | 3,696 | 23 |

Source: Quarterly Bulletin, Employment and Immigration Canada. Starting with 1978, preliminary data is obtained from unpublished tabulations.

Table 4: Immigration to Canada, by (intended) occupational group¹ (number)

| Year and quarter | Total immigration | Destined to the labour force | | | | | | | | | | Not destined to the labour force | | | | |
|------------------|-------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------|----------|--------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------|----------------------------------|----------------------|----------|---|------------------------|
| | | Managerial ² | Professional and technical | Clerical | Commercial and financial | Service and recreation | Transport and communication | Agriculture | Mining and quarrying ³ | Manufacturing ⁴ | Labourers | Sub-total ⁵ | Spouses ⁶ | Children | Students (18 years and over) ⁷ | Sub-total ⁸ |
| D | 55 | 56 | 57 | 58 | 59 | 60 | 61 | 62 | 63 | 64 | 65 | 66 | 67 | 68 | 69 | 70 |
| 1981 | 128,618 | 3,894 | 13,667 | 7,044 | 2,151 | 4,361 | 691 | 2,931 | 221 | 12,189 | 674 | 56,969 | 19,017 | 16,956 | 21,985 | 71,649 |
| 1982 | 119,019 | 3,882 | 14,318 | 6,016 | 2,025 | 4,165 | 755 | 2,132 | 156 | 10,798 | 650 | 54,811 | 17,376 | 12,702 | 22,170 | 64,208 |
| 1980 1 | 34,267 | 673 | 2,455 | 1,588 | 564 | 1,159 | 291 | 481 | 52 | 4,665 | 239 | 15,616 | 4,297 | 7,258 | 4,379 | 18,651 |
| 2 | 40,055 | 897 | 3,113 | 2,086 | 708 | 1,252 | 363 | 586 | 78 | 5,337 | 243 | 18,001 | 5,163 | 7,145 | 6,218 | 22,054 |
| 3 | 37,270 | 997 | 3,279 | 2,022 | 631 | 1,179 | 310 | 671 | 112 | 4,193 | 223 | 16,323 | 5,238 | 5,869 | 6,511 | 20,947 |
| 4 | 31,525 | 764 | 2,795 | 1,511 | 573 | 1,177 | 231 | 724 | 101 | 3,517 | 183 | 13,805 | 4,628 | 4,536 | 5,321 | 17,720 |
| 1981 1 | 26,757 | 852 | 2,769 | 1,455 | 425 | 1,005 | 178 | 530 | 62 | 2,737 | 151 | 11,911 | 3,955 | 3,719 | 4,592 | 14,846 |
| 2 | 31,443 | 931 | 3,139 | 1,900 | 583 | 1,118 | 152 | 833 | 72 | 3,041 | 159 | 13,854 | 4,734 | 4,383 | 5,078 | 17,589 |
| 3 | 35,887 | 1,148 | 3,901 | 1,951 | 588 | 1,056 | 141 | 847 | 40 | 2,979 | 187 | 15,193 | 5,414 | 4,794 | 6,607 | 20,694 |
| 4 | 34,531 | 963 | 3,858 | 1,738 | 555 | 1,182 | 220 | 721 | 47 | 3,432 | 177 | 16,011 | 4,914 | 4,060 | 5,708 | 18,520 |
| 1982 1 | 29,654 | 979 | 3,599 | 1,629 | 462 | 1,114 | 210 | 581 | 33 | 2,926 | 175 | 14,312 | 4,247 | 3,414 | 4,956 | 15,342 |
| 2 | 35,069 | 1,130 | 4,368 | 1,746 | 587 | 1,212 | 185 | 695 | 62 | 3,230 | 184 | 16,339 | 5,138 | 3,783 | 6,228 | 18,730 |
| 3 | 29,655 | 1,088 | 3,821 | 1,455 | 554 | 931 | 170 | 437 | 28 | 2,433 | 144 | 13,090 | 4,326 | 3,195 | 6,271 | 16,565 |
| 4 | 24,641 | 685 | 2,530 | 1,186 | 422 | 908 | 190 | 419 | 33 | 2,209 | 147 | 11,070 | 3,665 | 2,310 | 4,715 | 13,571 |

¹The occupational status of the majority of the persons destined to the labour force is determined by immigration officials by an examination of documentary evidence provided by the immigrants. The classification of occupations is similar to that used in the 1961 Census; see Occupational Classification Manual, Census of Canada, 1961, Catalogue Number 12-506. ²Beginning with 1978, this is subdivided into entrepreneurs and managers-administrators. For breakdown refer to CANSIM main base. ³Includes logging, fishing, trapping and hunting. ⁴Includes mechanical and construction. ⁵Includes a small number in non-specified occupations. ⁶Beginning with 1978 includes fiancées and fiancés. ⁷Does not include students entering Canada on students' visas. ⁸Includes also retired persons, elderly dependents, fiancées or fiancés and other unspecified persons not intending to enter the labour force. Beginning with 1978, fiancées and fiancés are included with spouses.

Source: Quarterly Bulletin, Employment and Immigration Canada. Starting with 1978, preliminary data is obtained from unpublished tabulations.

Table 5: Births,¹ by province (number)

| Year and quarter | Canada | Nfld. | P.E.I. | N.S. | N.B. | Que. | Ont. | Man. | Sask. | Alta. | B.C. | Yukon | N.W.T. |
|------------------|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------|--------|
| D | 144 | 145 | 146 | 147 | 148 | 149 | 150 | 151 | 152 | 153 | 154 | 155 | 156 |
| 1980 | 370,709 | 10,332 | 1,958 | 12,369 | 10,636 | 97,421 | 123,316 | 15,989 | 17,057 | 39,749 | 40,104 | 476 | 1,302 |
| 1981 | 370,150 | 11,310 | 1,970 | 12,000 | 10,910 | 95,790 | 123,240 | 16,920 | 16,920 | 39,810 | 39,700 | 520 | 1,060 |
| 1979 4 | 88,337 | 2,155 | 459 | 2,967 | 2,758 | 23,610 | 29,632 | 3,910 | 4,043 | 8,966 | 9,413 | 113 | 311 |
| 1980 1 | 90,200 | 2,663 | 501 | 3,120 | 2,550 | 23,805 | 29,659 | 3,868 | 4,232 | 9,592 | 9,734 | 125 | 351 |
| 2 | 94,350 | 2,561 | 498 | 3,180 | 2,750 | 25,385 | 31,156 | 4,099 | 4,344 | 9,938 | 9,991 | 115 | 333 |
| 3 | 96,052 | 2,639 | 497 | 3,179 | 2,753 | 25,130 | 32,156 | 4,145 | 4,378 | 10,221 | 10,495 | 133 | 326 |
| 4 | 90,107 | 2,469 | 462 | 2,890 | 2,583 | 23,101 | 30,345 | 3,877 | 4,103 | 9,998 | 9,884 | 103 | 292 |
| 1981 1 | 91,910 | 2,850 | 520 | 3,000 | 2,770 | 24,240 | 32,030 | 4,180 | 3,790 | 8,310 | 9,850 | 110 | 260 |
| 2 | 91,750 | 3,180 | 490 | 3,180 | 2,890 | 23,890 | 30,120 | 4,260 | 4,420 | 10,140 | 8,810 | 140 | 230 |
| 3 | 91,590 | 2,690 | 480 | 3,090 | 2,620 | 23,750 | 30,060 | 4,260 | 4,230 | 9,950 | 10,020 | 140 | 300 |
| 4 | 94,900 | 2,590 | 480 | 2,730 | 2,630 | 23,910 | 31,030 | 4,220 | 4,480 | 11,410 | 11,020 | 130 | 270 |
| 1982 1 | 94,010 | 2,510 | 520 | 3,080 | 2,730 | 24,200 | 32,440 | 4,590 | 3,780 | 8,970 | 10,790 | 140 | 260 |
| 2 | 92,460 | 3,080 | 540 | 3,090 | 2,910 | 22,770 | 29,610 | 4,260 | 4,510 | 10,580 | 10,660 | 140 | 310 |
| 3 | 92,270 | 2,550 | 460 | 2,960 | 2,560 | 23,180 | 31,440 | 4,260 | 4,050 | 10,240 | 10,120 | 150 | 300 |

Table 6: Deaths,¹ by province (number)

| Year and quarter | Canada | Nfld. | P.E.I. | N.S. | N.B. | Que. | Ont. | Man. | Sask. | Alta. | B.C. | Yukon | N.W.T. |
|------------------|---------|-------|--------|-------|-------|--------|--------|-------|-------|--------|--------|-------|--------|
| D | 157 | 158 | 159 | 160 | 161 | 162 | 163 | 164 | 165 | 166 | 167 | 168 | 169 |
| 1980 | 171,473 | 3,345 | 1,035 | 7,004 | 5,297 | 43,512 | 62,746 | 8,436 | 7,651 | 12,710 | 19,371 | 128 | 238 |
| 1981 | 170,910 | 3,070 | 970 | 6,440 | 5,320 | 43,440 | 63,390 | 8,870 | 7,160 | 12,260 | 19,680 | 140 | 170 |
| 1979 4 | 43,677 | 814 | 285 | 1,788 | 1,302 | 11,134 | 16,166 | 2,130 | 1,919 | 3,065 | 5,002 | 24 | 48 |
| 1980 1 | 44,839 | 895 | 274 | 1,842 | 1,418 | 11,576 | 16,663 | 2,100 | 1,897 | 3,187 | 4,896 | 35 | 56 |
| 2 | 41,512 | 828 | 252 | 1,704 | 1,253 | 10,600 | 14,950 | 2,138 | 1,960 | 3,042 | 4,699 | 33 | 53 |
| 3 | 41,154 | 781 | 232 | 1,719 | 1,264 | 10,285 | 14,950 | 2,033 | 1,908 | 3,170 | 4,704 | 35 | 73 |
| 4 | 43,968 | 841 | 277 | 1,739 | 1,362 | 11,051 | 16,183 | 2,165 | 1,886 | 3,311 | 5,072 | 25 | 56 |
| 1981 1 | 44,610 | 910 | 290 | 1,660 | 1,450 | 10,870 | 17,520 | 2,230 | 1,860 | 2,760 | 5,010 | 20 | 30 |
| 2 | 40,840 | 640 | 200 | 1,630 | 1,240 | 11,910 | 14,440 | 2,070 | 1,730 | 2,900 | 3,990 | 40 | 50 |
| 3 | 39,190 | 760 | 250 | 1,440 | 1,190 | 9,200 | 13,350 | 2,300 | 1,880 | 3,290 | 5,440 | 40 | 50 |
| 4 | 46,270 | 760 | 230 | 1,710 | 1,440 | 11,460 | 18,080 | 2,270 | 1,690 | 3,310 | 5,240 | 40 | 40 |
| 1982 1 | 44,100 | 960 | 260 | 1,600 | 1,370 | 10,800 | 17,130 | 2,290 | 1,620 | 2,680 | 5,300 | 30 | 60 |
| 2 | 40,940 | 650 | 250 | 1,500 | 1,270 | 11,850 | 14,080 | 1,790 | 2,200 | 2,960 | 4,320 | 20 | 50 |
| 3 | 40,840 | 730 | 240 | 1,730 | 1,180 | 9,540 | 14,480 | 2,390 | 1,690 | 3,250 | 5,530 | 30 | 50 |

Table 7: Marriages,¹ by province (number)

| Year and quarter | Canada | Nfld. | P.E.I. | N.S. | N.B. | Que. | Ont. | Man. | Sask. | Alta. | B.C. | Yukon | N.W.T. |
|------------------|---------|-------|--------|-------|-------|--------|--------|-------|-------|--------|--------|-------|--------|
| D | 170 | 171 | 172 | 173 | 174 | 175 | 176 | 177 | 178 | 179 | 180 | 181 | 182 |
| 1980 | 191,069 | 3,783 | 939 | 6,791 | 5,321 | 44,848 | 68,840 | 7,869 | 7,561 | 20,818 | 23,830 | 200 | 269 |
| 1981 | 181,610 | 3,450 | 810 | 6,110 | 5,160 | 43,380 | 67,030 | 7,670 | 7,000 | 18,710 | 21,790 | 220 | 280 |
| 1979 4 | 40,704 | 906 | 202 | 1,578 | 1,126 | 7,958 | 15,245 | 1,771 | 1,703 | 4,579 | 5,515 | 49 | 72 |
| 1980 1 | 20,575 | 465 | 71 | 758 | 449 | 3,464 | 7,691 | 808 | 683 | 2,705 | 3,399 | 26 | 56 |
| 2 | 55,705 | 918 | 216 | 1,782 | 1,519 | 13,275 | 20,811 | 2,338 | 2,188 | 5,951 | 6,589 | 47 | 71 |
| 3 | 73,028 | 1,517 | 452 | 2,734 | 2,237 | 20,238 | 24,766 | 2,955 | 2,906 | 7,195 | 7,878 | 72 | 78 |
| 4 | 41,761 | 883 | 200 | 1,517 | 1,116 | 7,871 | 15,572 | 1,768 | 1,784 | 4,967 | 5,964 | 55 | 64 |
| 1981 1 | 21,510 | 410 | 100 | 760 | 390 | 4,470 | 8,360 | 780 | 670 | 2,470 | 3,010 | 30 | 60 |
| 2 | 45,340 | 820 | 160 | 1,430 | 1,130 | 10,110 | 18,780 | 2,100 | 1,720 | 4,610 | 4,370 | 50 | 60 |
| 3 | 71,440 | 1,230 | 350 | 2,440 | 2,370 | 20,360 | 24,330 | 3,110 | 2,720 | 6,310 | 8,060 | 90 | 70 |
| 4 | 43,320 | 990 | 200 | 1,480 | 1,270 | 8,440 | 15,560 | 1,680 | 1,890 | 5,320 | 6,350 | 50 | 90 |
| 1982 1 | 20,570 | 370 | 100 | 740 | 380 | 4,280 | 7,840 | 760 | 650 | 2,350 | 3,010 | 40 | 50 |
| 2 | 49,600 | 900 | 200 | 1,650 | 1,220 | 10,790 | 20,620 | 2,420 | 2,430 | 4,800 | 4,430 | 60 | 80 |
| 3 | 75,730 | 1,250 | 390 | 2,950 | 2,120 | 19,200 | 28,120 | 3,170 | 2,540 | 7,190 | 8,630 | 90 | 80 |

¹The counts for the years 1977 and 1978 are provisional while those for the succeeding quarters are estimates.

Source: Vital Statistics (84-001), (84-204), (84-205) and (84-206), Statistics Canada.

Section 3 • System of National Accounts

1. Income and Expenditure Accounts

- 18 1.1 National Income and Gross National Product
- 18 1.2 Gross National Expenditure
- 19 1.3 Gross National Expenditure, Constant Dollars
- 19 1.4 Sources of Personal Income
- 20 1.5 Disposition of Personal Income
- 20 1.6 Sources and Disposition of Gross Saving
- 21 1.7 Government Revenue, Expenditure, and Surplus or Deficit, by Level of Government
- 25 1.8 Implicit Price Indexes, Gross National Expenditure
- 25 1.9 Relation between Gross National Product at Market Prices and
Gross Domestic Product at Factor Cost

2. Domestic Product by Industry

- 26 2.1 Gross Domestic Product by Industry of Origin, Quarterly
- 27 2.2 Gross Domestic Product by Industry of Origin, Monthly

3. Balance of International Payments

- 32 3.1 Canadian Balance of International Payments, Current Account, All Countries
- 33 3.2 Canadian Balance of International Payments, Current Account, Area Distribution
- 34 3.3 Canadian Balance of International Payments, Capital Account, All Countries

1—Income and expenditure accounts

Table 1.1: National income and gross national product (millions of dollars)

| Year and quarter | Wages, salaries, and supplementary labour income | Military pay and allowances | Corporation profits before taxes ¹ | Deduct dividends paid to non-residents ² | Interest & misc. investment income ³ | Accor'd net income of farm operators from farm prod. ⁴ | Net income of non-farm un-incorp. business incl. rent ⁵ | inventory valuation adjust. ⁶ | Net national income at factor cost | indirect taxes less subsidies | Capital consump. allowances & misc. val. adj. | Residual error of estimate | GNP at market prices | GNP at market prices excl. accrued net income of farm operators |
|-------------------------------------|--|-----------------------------|---|---|---|---|--|--|------------------------------------|-------------------------------|---|----------------------------|----------------------|---|
| D | 40000 | 40001 | 40002 | 40003 | 40004 | 40005 | 40006 | 40007 | 40008 | 40009 | 40010 | 40011 | 40548 | 40013 |
| D | 40240 | 40241 | 40242 | 40243 | 40244 | 40245 | 40246 | 40247 | 40248 | 40249 | 40250 | 40251 | 40551 | 40253 |
| 1980 | 163,786 | 1,669 | 36,456 | -3,117 | 22,164 | 4,005 | 11,669 | -7,096 | 229,536 | 29,012 | 33,448 | -127 | 291,869 | 287,864 |
| 1981 | 186,628 | 1,869 | 32,638 | -3,740 | 26,951 | 4,473 | 13,290 | -7,002 | 255,107 | 37,627 | 37,620 | 984 | 331,338 | 326,865 |
| Unadjusted for seasonality | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1981 3 | 48,076 | 477 | 7,533 | -973 | 6,896 | 7,343 | 3,520 | -1,427 | 71,445 | 9,651 | 9,502 | 137 | 90,735 | 83,392 |
| 4 | 48,611 | 499 | 7,083 | -1,311 | 7,327 | -731 | 3,439 | -1,000 | 63,917 | 10,088 | 9,915 | 1,918 | 85,838 | 86,569 |
| 1982 1 | 48,404 | 545 | 5,393 | -763 | 7,406 | -1,280 | 3,170 | -1,432 | 61,443 | 10,372 | 10,061 | -1,105 | 80,771 | 82,051 |
| 2 | 50,278 | 550 | 5,171 | -759 | 7,325 | -883 | 3,397 | -1,308 | 63,771 | 9,468 | 10,479 | 354 | 84,072 | 84,955 |
| 3 | 50,441 | 553 | 5,072 | -657 | 7,658 | 7,331 | 3,736 | -782 | 73,352 | 10,359 | 10,508 | 324 | 94,543 | 87,212 |
| 4 | 50,410 | 555 | 6,141 | -1,177 | 7,315 | -522 | 3,728 | -262 | 66,188 | 10,389 | 10,814 | 2,148 | 89,539 | 90,061 |
| Seasonally adjusted at annual rates | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1981 3 | 189,528 | 1,940 | 30,468 | -4,720 | 29,068 | 3,996 | 13,488 | -6,432 | 257,336 | 38,904 | 38,056 | 1,028 | 335,324 | 331,328 |
| 4 | 194,600 | 1,976 | 27,560 | -3,208 | 28,680 | 3,716 | 13,536 | -4,492 | 262,368 | 39,440 | 39,168 | 1,644 | 342,620 | 338,904 |
| 1982 1 | 198,152 | 2,068 | 22,840 | -3,620 | 29,260 | 4,804 | 13,556 | -4,716 | 262,344 | 40,668 | 40,644 | 1,160 | 344,816 | 340,012 |
| 2 | 199,312 | 2,200 | 20,112 | -3,692 | 29,404 | 4,880 | 13,688 | -4,872 | 261,032 | 39,860 | 42,032 | 1,404 | 344,328 | 339,448 |
| 3 | 199,028 | 2,248 | 20,304 | -3,024 | 31,024 | 4,564 | 14,208 | -3,592 | 264,760 | 41,104 | 42,076 | 1,904 | 349,844 | 345,280 |
| 4 | 201,640 | 2,296 | 23,852 | -3,088 | 29,128 | 4,336 | 14,672 | -1,956 | 270,880 | 40,720 | 42,696 | 2,416 | 356,712 | 352,376 |

¹Excludes profits (net of losses) of government business enterprises. ²Includes the withholding tax applicable to this item. ³Includes profits (net of losses) of government business enterprises and interest and miscellaneous investment income of government. ⁴Includes value of physical change in farm inventories. The seasonally adjusted data includes an arbitrary smoothing of crop production and standard seasonal adjustment for withdrawals of grain from farm stocks and the change in other farm-held inventories. Because of the arbitrary element, too precise an interpretation should not be given the seasonally adjusted figures. ⁵Includes net income of independent professional practitioners. ⁶See footnote 4, Table 1.2

Source: National Income and Expenditure Accounts (13-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 1.2: Gross national expenditure (millions of dollars)

| Year and quarter | Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services | Government current expenditure on goods and services ¹ | Gross fixed capital formation | | | | | | | Value of physical change in inventories | | | | | | | Deducts imports of goods and services | Residual error of estimate | Gross national expenditure at market prices |
|-------------------------------------|---|---|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------|--------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------|---------|---|-----------------------|--|---------|----------|--------|---------|---------------------------------------|----------------------------|---|
| | | | Business ³ | | | | | | | Business | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | Total | Government total ² | Total | Residential construction | Non-residential construction | Machinery and equipment | Total | Government total | Non-farm ⁴ | Farm & grain in commercial channels ⁵ | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| D | 40014 | 40015 | 40016 | 40017 | 40021 | 40022 | 40023 | 40024 | 40025 | 40026 | 40027 | 40028 | 40029 | 40030 | 40031 | 40548 | | | |
| D | 40254 | 40255 | 40256 | 40257 | 40261 | 40262 | 40263 | 40264 | 40265 | 40266 | 40267 | 40268 | 40269 | 40270 | 40271 | 40551 | | | |
| 1980 | 168,395 | 58,538 | 68,905 | 8,277 | 60,628 | 13,993 | 22,483 | 24,152 | -1,754 | 69 | -1,360 | -463 | 90,944 | -93,287 | 128 | 291,869 | | | |
| 1981 | 191,025 | 66,749 | 80,802 | 9,524 | 71,278 | 16,147 | 27,077 | 28,054 | 653 | -198 | 313 | 538 | 99,468 | -106,375 | -984 | 331,338 | | | |
| Unadjusted for seasonality | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1981 3 | 46,978 | 17,179 | 21,604 | 2,883 | 18,721 | 4,693 | 7,537 | 6,491 | 6,744 | 40 | 131 | 6,573 | 24,519 | -26,151 | -138 | 90,735 | | | |
| 4 | 53,355 | 17,688 | 20,595 | 2,627 | 17,968 | 3,669 | 7,447 | 6,852 | -3,228 | 25 | -661 | -2,592 | 25,767 | -26,421 | -1,918 | 85,838 | | | |
| 1982 1 | 47,074 | 18,837 | 18,260 | 2,037 | 16,223 | 2,898 | 6,368 | 6,957 | -3,038 | -30 | -874 | -2,134 | 23,468 | -24,936 | 1,106 | 80,771 | | | |
| 2 | 50,796 | 17,863 | 19,821 | 2,523 | 17,298 | 3,270 | 6,958 | 7,070 | -4,165 | 39 | -2,895 | -1,309 | 26,650 | -26,539 | -354 | 84,072 | | | |
| 3 | 50,737 | 19,122 | 19,378 | 3,175 | 16,203 | 3,318 | 7,368 | 5,517 | 3,884 | 41 | -2,599 | 6,442 | 25,746 | -24,000 | -324 | 94,543 | | | |
| 4 | 57,345 | 19,926 | 18,934 | 2,885 | 16,049 | 3,248 | 6,982 | 5,819 | -5,373 | 24 | -2,928 | -2,469 | 24,531 | -23,675 | -2,149 | 89,539 | | | |
| Seasonally adjusted at annual rates | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1981 3 | 193,476 | 68,696 | 81,036 | 9,732 | 71,304 | 16,168 | 27,236 | 27,900 | 4,172 | 20 | 2,460 | 1,692 | 100,288 | -111,312 | -1,032 | 335,324 | | | |
| 4 | 197,032 | 70,308 | 82,252 | 10,064 | 72,188 | 14,452 | 29,056 | 28,680 | -2,708 | 92 | -2,788 | -12 | 101,388 | -104,008 | -1,644 | 342,620 | | | |
| 1982 1 | 199,944 | 72,336 | 80,732 | 10,248 | 70,484 | 14,020 | 29,184 | 27,280 | -5,064 | 88 | -6,128 | 976 | 97,072 | -99,044 | -1,160 | 344,816 | | | |
| 2 | 203,768 | 74,780 | 77,232 | 10,480 | 66,752 | 12,464 | 28,044 | 26,244 | -11,060 | 100 | -11,256 | 96 | 102,264 | -101,256 | -1,400 | 344,328 | | | |
| 3 | 207,648 | 76,604 | 72,708 | 10,724 | 61,984 | 11,644 | 26,412 | 23,928 | -8,052 | 20 | -8,928 | 856 | 105,196 | -102,356 | -1,904 | 349,844 | | | |
| 4 | 212,448 | 79,272 | 74,900 | 11,028 | 63,872 | 12,808 | 27,064 | 24,000 | -10,592 | 88 | -10,872 | 192 | 97,048 | -93,944 | -2,420 | 356,712 | | | |

¹Includes defence expenditures. ²Includes outlay on new durable assets such as building and highway construction by governments, other than government business enterprises. Excludes defence construction and equipment which is defined as current expenditure. ³Includes capital expenditures by private and government business enterprises, private non-commercial institutions and outlays on new residential construction by individuals and business investors. ⁴Capital expenditure is defined to include all transfer costs on the sales and purchases of existing fixed assets. ⁵The book value of inventories is deflated to remove the effect of price change and the derived "physical" change is then valued at average prices of the current period to obtain the value of physical change. The difference between the value of physical change and the change in book value is called the inventory valuation adjustment, (as shown in Table 1.1). (See footnote 4, Table 1.1)

Source: National Income and Expenditure Accounts (13-001), Statistics Canada.

1—Income and expenditure accounts

Table 1.3: Gross national expenditure in constant (1971) dollars (millions of dollars)¹

| Year and quarter | Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services | Government current expenditure on goods and services | Gross fixed capital formation | | | | | | | Value of physical change in inventories | | | | | | |
|------------------|---|--|-------------------------------|------------------|--------|--------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------|-------|---|----------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|
| | | | Business | | | | | | | Business | | | | | | |
| | | | Total | Government total | Total | Residential construction | Non-residential construction | Machinery and equipment | Total | Government total | Non-farm | Farm and grain in commercial channels | Exports of goods and services | Deduct: imports of goods and services | Residual error of estimate | Gross national expenditure |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| D | 40562 | 40568 | 40569 | 40570 | 40575 | 40576 | 40577 | 40578 | 40581 | 40582 | 40583 | 40584 | 40586 | 40588 | 40590 | 40561 |
| D | 40594 | 40600 | 40601 | 40602 | 40607 | 40608 | 40609 | 40610 | 40613 | 40614 | 40615 | 40616 | 40618 | 40620 | 40622 | 40593 |
| 1980 | 81,984 | 22,782 | 30,054 | 3,591 | 26,463 | 5,512 | 9,708 | 11,243 | -775 | 27 | -648 | -154 | 32,447 | -36,113 | 88 | 130,467 |
| 1981 | 83,535 | 22,988 | 31,777 | 3,670 | 28,107 | 5,821 | 10,521 | 11,765 | 687 | -74 | 603 | 158 | 32,979 | -37,064 | -362 | 134,540 |

Unadjusted for seasonality

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|-----|--------|-------|-------|--------|------|--------|
| 1981 3 | 20,216 | 5,757 | 8,340 | 1,076 | 7,264 | 1,689 | 2,892 | 2,683 | 1,973 | 14 | 84 | 1,875 | 8,146 | -8,892 | -55 | 35,485 |
| 4 | 22,813 | 5,847 | 7,821 | 973 | 6,848 | 1,316 | 2,769 | 2,763 | -1,056 | 9 | -164 | -901 | 8,368 | -9,132 | -753 | 33,908 |
| 1982 1 | 19,126 | 6,082 | 6,845 | 759 | 6,086 | 997 | 2,340 | 2,749 | -905 | -10 | -134 | -761 | 7,531 | -8,441 | 416 | 30,654 |
| 2 | 20,313 | 5,509 | 7,276 | 903 | 6,373 | 1,123 | 2,512 | 2,738 | -1,185 | 13 | -988 | -210 | 8,842 | -8,994 | -132 | 31,629 |
| 3 | 19,741 | 5,746 | 6,982 | 1,087 | 5,895 | 1,176 | 2,597 | 2,122 | 979 | 13 | -1,010 | 1,976 | 8,301 | -7,838 | -117 | 33,794 |
| 4 | 22,305 | 5,808 | 6,824 | 999 | 5,825 | 1,159 | 2,442 | 2,224 | -2,059 | 8 | -1,165 | -902 | 7,819 | -7,946 | -771 | 31,980 |

Seasonally adjusted at annual rates

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------|--------|-------|--------|--------|--------|----|--------|-----|--------|---------|------|---------|
| 1981 3 | 83,356 | 23,096 | 31,480 | 3,692 | 27,788 | 5,788 | 10,452 | 11,548 | 1,924 | 8 | 1,440 | 476 | 33,124 | -37,972 | -380 | 134,628 |
| 4 | 83,144 | 23,300 | 31,200 | 3,724 | 27,476 | 5,112 | 10,788 | 11,576 | -636 | 36 | -640 | -32 | 32,980 | -35,964 | -604 | 133,420 |
| 1982 1 | 82,072 | 23,084 | 30,076 | 3,708 | 26,368 | 4,908 | 10,680 | 10,780 | -2,252 | 28 | -2,400 | 120 | 31,536 | -33,712 | -420 | 130,384 |
| 2 | 81,560 | 23,252 | 28,292 | 3,724 | 24,568 | 4,296 | 10,104 | 10,168 | -3,284 | 32 | -3,308 | -8 | 33,620 | -34,248 | -496 | 128,696 |
| 3 | 81,044 | 23,100 | 26,364 | 3,740 | 22,624 | 4,096 | 9,320 | 9,208 | -2,944 | 8 | -3,124 | 172 | 34,000 | -33,608 | -668 | 127,288 |
| 4 | 81,264 | 23,144 | 26,976 | 3,820 | 23,156 | 4,520 | 9,460 | 9,176 | -4,200 | 28 | -4,356 | 128 | 30,816 | -31,308 | -832 | 125,860 |

¹The implicit price deflators of the seasonally unadjusted components of Gross National Expenditure, derived by dividing the value figures in current dollars by the constant dollar figures, are not suitable as indicators of quarter-to-quarter price change. This is because they are currently weighted and therefore are affected by compositional shifts which occur within the unadjusted components of Gross National Expenditure, on a quarter-to-quarter basis. Quarter-to-quarter movements in the implicit price deflators based on seasonally adjusted data are less subject to the problem of shifting weights and may be used as a measure of price change.

Source: National Income and Expenditure Accounts (13-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 1.4: Sources of personal income (millions of dollars)

| Year and quarter | Wages, salaries and supplementary labour income | Military pay and allowances | Net income received by farm operators from farm production ¹ | Net income of non-farm unincorporated business including rent | Interest, dividends and miscellaneous investment income ² | Current transfers | | | | Personal income |
|------------------|---|-----------------------------|---|---|--|-------------------|--------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------|-----------------|
| | | | | | | From government | | From corporations ³ | From non-residents | |
| | | | | | | To persons | Capital assistance | | | |
| D | 40032 | 40033 | 40034 | 40035 | 40036 | 40039 | 40040 | 40037 | 40041 | 40549 |
| D | 40272 | 40273 | 40274 | 40275 | 40276 | 40278 | 40279 | 40280 | 40281 | 40282 |
| 1980 | 163,786 | 1,669 | 3,298 | 11,669 | 27,814 | 30,204 | 427 | 509 | 515 | 239,891 |
| 1981 | 186,628 | 1,869 | 4,861 | 13,290 | 37,589 | 34,679 | 416 | 520 | 561 | 280,413 |

Unadjusted for seasonal variation

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------|--------|-----|--------|-------|--------|--------|-----|-----|-----|--------|
| 1981 3 | 48,076 | 477 | 7,187 | 3,520 | 9,737 | 8,552 | 92 | 130 | 152 | 77,923 |
| 4 | 48,611 | 499 | -979 | 3,439 | 10,706 | 8,998 | 117 | 131 | 146 | 71,668 |
| 1982 1 | 48,404 | 545 | -864 | 3,170 | 10,780 | 10,267 | 149 | 132 | 139 | 72,722 |
| 2 | 50,278 | 550 | -1,181 | 3,397 | 10,853 | 10,427 | 172 | 132 | 143 | 74,771 |
| 3 | 50,441 | 553 | 7,105 | 3,736 | 10,928 | 10,763 | 285 | 132 | 159 | 84,102 |
| 4 | 50,410 | 555 | -727 | 3,728 | 10,425 | 11,173 | 304 | 132 | 155 | 76,155 |

Seasonally adjusted at annual rates

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------|---------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|-------|-----|-----|---------|
| 1981 3 | 189,528 | 1,940 | 4,704 | 13,488 | 40,948 | 35,100 | 368 | 520 | 608 | 287,204 |
| 4 | 194,600 | 1,976 | 4,212 | 13,536 | 41,616 | 36,756 | 468 | 524 | 584 | 294,272 |
| 1982 1 | 198,152 | 2,068 | 4,488 | 13,556 | 42,764 | 39,272 | 596 | 528 | 556 | 301,980 |
| 2 | 199,312 | 2,200 | 4,308 | 13,688 | 43,128 | 40,816 | 688 | 528 | 572 | 305,240 |
| 3 | 199,028 | 2,248 | 4,312 | 14,208 | 44,652 | 44,032 | 1,140 | 528 | 636 | 310,784 |
| 4 | 201,640 | 2,296 | 4,224 | 14,672 | 41,400 | 46,400 | 1,216 | 528 | 620 | 312,996 |

¹This item differs from col. 6, Table 1.1 by excluding the adjustment which has been made to take account of the accrued earnings arising out of the operations of the Canadian Wheat Board and the Canadian Co-operative Wheat Producers. ²Includes all interest on the public debt paid by government to persons. ³Charitable contributions and bad debts.

For source see Table 1.9.

1—Income and expenditure accounts

Table 1.5: Disposition of personal income (million dollars)

| Year and quarter | Total personal income | Current transfers | | | | | | | | | | | Personal savings | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|-----------------------|---|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------------|----------------------------------|--|-------|------------------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------------------------|--|---|--|
| | | Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services | | | | | To government | | | | | To non-residents | Total | Excl. change in farm inventories | Value of physical change in farm inventories | Personal disposable income ⁴ | |
| | | | | | | | Income taxes | Succession duties & estate taxes | Social ins. & govt. pension funds ² | Other | To corporations ³ | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| D | 40042 | 40043 | 40044 | 40045 | 40046 | 40047 | 40048 | 40049 | 40050 | 40051 | 40052 | 40053 | 40054 | 40055 | 40056 | 40057 | |
| D | 40552 | 40283 | 40284 | 40285 | 40286 | 40287 | 40288 | 40289 | 40290 | 40291 | 40292 | 40293 | 40294 | | | 40295 | |
| 1980 | 239,891 | 168,395 | 24,194 | 20,566 | 52,311 | 71,324 | 32,150 | 72 | 9,972 | 2,359 | 4,713 | 341 | 21,889 | 22,011 | -122 | 195,338 | |
| 1981 | 280,413 | 191,025 | 26,607 | 22,751 | 60,603 | 81,064 | 39,268 | 55 | 12,473 | 2,628 | 6,484 | 366 | 28,114 | 27,595 | 519 | 225,989 | |
| Unadjusted for seasonal variation | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1981 3 | 77,923 | 46,978 | 6,376 | 5,511 | 14,585 | 20,506 | 10,403 | 13 | 3,196 | 529 | 1,695 | 92 | 15,017 | 8,667 | 6,350 | 63,782 | |
| 4 | 71,668 | 53,355 | 7,376 | 7,556 | 17,315 | 21,108 | 11,230 | 10 | 2,948 | 566 | 1,842 | 92 | 1,625 | 3,845 | -2,220 | 56,914 | |
| 1982 1 | 72,722 | 47,074 | 5,128 | 4,379 | 16,178 | 21,389 | 11,528 | 22 | 3,564 | 1,047 | 1,845 | 99 | 7,543 | 10,318 | -2,775 | 56,561 | |
| 2 | 74,771 | 50,796 | 6,891 | 5,488 | 16,118 | 22,299 | 9,477 | 11 | 3,748 | 589 | 1,691 | 99 | 8,360 | 9,299 | -939 | 60,946 | |
| 3 | 84,102 | 50,737 | 6,246 | 5,592 | 15,961 | 22,938 | 11,365 | 16 | 3,358 | 602 | 1,741 | 100 | 16,183 | 9,941 | 6,242 | 68,761 | |
| 4 | 76,155 | 57,345 | 7,512 | 7,596 | 18,678 | 23,559 | 11,563 | 10 | 3,107 | 662 | 1,598 | 99 | 1,771 | 3,866 | -2,095 | 60,813 | |
| Seasonally adjusted at annual rates | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1981 3 | 287,204 | 193,476 | 26,276 | 22,764 | 62,288 | 82,148 | 39,880 | 52 | 12,828 | 2,620 | 6,816 | 368 | 31,164 | | | 231,824 | |
| 4 | 294,272 | 197,032 | 26,356 | 23,236 | 62,940 | 84,500 | 41,340 | 40 | 13,508 | 2,696 | 7,428 | 368 | 31,860 | | | 236,688 | |
| 1982 1 | 301,980 | 199,944 | 25,000 | 22,740 | 65,388 | 86,816 | 43,588 | 88 | 13,916 | 2,732 | 7,148 | 396 | 34,168 | | | 241,656 | |
| 2 | 305,240 | 203,768 | 25,852 | 23,192 | 66,396 | 88,328 | 46,232 | 44 | 13,272 | 2,744 | 6,916 | 396 | 31,868 | | | 242,948 | |
| 3 | 310,784 | 207,648 | 25,724 | 23,060 | 67,856 | 91,008 | 43,928 | 64 | 13,480 | 2,888 | 6,992 | 400 | 35,384 | | | 250,424 | |
| 4 | 312,996 | 212,448 | 26,532 | 23,228 | 68,100 | 94,588 | 41,984 | 40 | 14,440 | 3,236 | 6,444 | 396 | 34,008 | | | 253,296 | |

¹Includes net expenditure abroad. ²Employer and employee contributions to social insurance and government pension funds. ³This item is the transfer portion of interest on the consumer debt. ⁴This item is equal to "personal income" less the total of "current transfers to government".

For source see Table 1.9.

Table 1.6: Sources and disposition of gross saving (million dollars)

| Sources of gross saving | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------------------|---|---|----------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------------|------------|---|----------------------------|---------------|--|---|----------------------------|
| Year and quarter | Saving | | | | | | | | | | | Disposition of gross saving | | |
| | Total gross saving | Persons & unincorporated business | | Corporate and government business enterprises | | | | | Capital consumption allowances and MVA ² | Residual error of estimate | | | | |
| | | Personal saving | Adjustment on grain transactions ¹ | Undistributed corporation profits | Govt. business enterprises | Capital assistance | Inventory valuation adjustment | Government | | | Non-residents | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | Gross fixed capital formation ³ | Value of physical change in inventories | Residual error of estimate |
| D | 40185 | 40175 | 40181 | 40176 | 40177 | 40178 | 40182 | 40179 | 40180 | 40183 | 40184 | 40186 | 40190 | 40191 |
| D | 40423 | 40413 | 40419 | 40414 | 40415 | 40416 | 40420 | 40417 | 40418 | 40421 | 40422 | 40424 | 40428 | 40429 |
| 1980 | 67,279 | 21,889 | 707 | 16,910 | 1,484 | 519 | -7,096 | -2,446 | 1,991 | 33,448 | -127 | 68,905 | -1,754 | 128 |
| 1981 | 80,471 | 28,114 | -388 | 12,762 | 1,402 | 601 | -7,002 | -99 | 6,477 | 37,620 | 984 | 80,802 | 653 | -984 |
| Unadjusted for seasonal variation | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1981 3 | 28,210 | 15,017 | 156 | 2,841 | 298 | 121 | -1,427 | 40 | 1,525 | 9,502 | 137 | 21,604 | 6,744 | -138 |
| 4 | 15,449 | 1,625 | 248 | 1,911 | 200 | 194 | -1,000 | -50 | 488 | 9,915 | 1,918 | 20,595 | -3,228 | -1,918 |
| 1982 1 | 16,328 | 7,543 | -416 | 1,228 | 394 | 161 | -1,432 | -1,518 | 1,412 | 10,061 | -1,105 | 18,260 | -3,038 | 1,106 |
| 2 | 15,302 | 8,360 | 298 | 1,547 | 54 | 193 | -1,308 | -4,488 | -187 | 10,479 | 354 | 19,821 | -4,165 | -354 |
| 3 | 22,938 | 16,183 | 226 | 1,210 | 15 | 688 | -782 | -3,623 | -1,811 | 10,508 | 324 | 19,378 | 3,884 | -324 |
| 4 | 11,412 | 1,771 | 205 | 1,708 | -51 | 636 | -262 | -4,580 | -977 | 10,814 | 2,148 | 18,934 | -5,373 | -2,149 |
| Seasonally adjusted at annual rates | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1981 3 | 84,176 | 31,164 | -708 | 9,828 | 1,544 | 464 | -6,432 | -1,100 | 10,332 | 38,056 | 1,028 | 81,036 | 4,172 | -1,032 |
| 4 | 77,900 | 31,860 | -496 | 9,908 | 1,024 | 692 | -4,492 | -3,620 | 2,212 | 39,168 | 1,644 | 82,252 | -2,708 | -1,644 |
| 1982 1 | 74,508 | 34,168 | 316 | 5,624 | 940 | 752 | -4,716 | -6,164 | 1,784 | 40,644 | 1,160 | 80,732 | -5,064 | -1,160 |
| 2 | 64,772 | 31,868 | 572 | 4,992 | 336 | 812 | -4,872 | -11,004 | -1,368 | 42,032 | 1,404 | 77,232 | -11,060 | -1,400 |
| 3 | 62,752 | 35,384 | 252 | 3,676 | 400 | 2,700 | -3,592 | -16,712 | -3,336 | 42,076 | 1,904 | 72,708 | -8,052 | -1,904 |
| 4 | 61,888 | 34,008 | 112 | 8,480 | -28 | 2,448 | -1,956 | -22,956 | -3,332 | 42,696 | 2,416 | 74,900 | -10,592 | -2,420 |

¹This item is the adjustment to take account of the accrued earnings of farm operators arising out of the operations of the Canadian Wheat Board. See also footnote 1, Table 1.4. Miscellaneous valuation adjustment. ²For a breakdown between government and business, see Table 1.2.

For source see Table 1.9.

1—Income and expenditure accounts

Table 1.7: Government revenue, expenditure, and surplus or deficit, by level of government (millions of dollars)

| | | Revenue | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|---|--------------|----------------------|-----------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---|----------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------|---|--|--------|---------|-----------------|--------------------|
| | | Direct taxes | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | Persons | | | | | Corporate and government business enterprises | | | | | Indirect taxes | | | | |
| Year and quarter | | Total | Federal ¹ | Pro- vincial | Canada pension plan | Quebec pension plan | Total ² | Federal ² | Federal tax collec- tions | Pro- vincial ² | Provin- cial tax collec- tions | Non- resi- dents federal ³ | Total | Federal | Pro- vincial | Local ⁴ |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | D | 40058 | 40059 | 40060 | 40062 | 40063 | 40064 | 40065 | 40066 | 40067 | 40068 | 40069 | 40070 | 40071 | 40072 | 40073 |
| | D | 40296 | 40297 | 40298 | 40300 | 40301 | 40302 | 40303 | 40304 | 40305 | 40306 | 40307 | 40308 | 40309 | 40310 | 40311 |
| 1980 | | 42,194 | 23,456 | 15,197 | 2,604 | 937 | 12,182 | 8,425 | 7,865 | 3,757 | 3,277 | 995 | 36,115 | 12,131 | 12,929 | 11,055 |
| 1981 | | 51,796 | 29,096 | 18,729 | 3,008 | 963 | 11,666 | 8,399 | 9,089 | 3,267 | 3,942 | 1,110 | 45,899 | 18,838 | 14,828 | 12,233 |
| Unadjusted for seasonal variation | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1981 | 3 | 13,612 | 7,660 | 4,975 | 729 | 248 | 2,649 | 1,902 | 1,980 | 747 | 783 | 253 | 11,983 | 5,194 | 3,730 | 3,059 |
| | 4 | 14,188 | 8,360 | 5,174 | 479 | 175 | 2,607 | 1,879 | 1,948 | 728 | 747 | 329 | 12,054 | 5,082 | 3,890 | 3,082 |
| 1982 | 1 | 15,114 | 8,186 | 5,621 | 1,027 | 280 | 2,257 | 1,732 | 3,209 | 525 | 1,325 | 312 | 12,264 | 4,290 | 4,590 | 3,384 |
| | 2 | 13,236 | 7,224 | 4,473 | 1,172 | 367 | 1,886 | 1,427 | 1,877 | 459 | 921 | 322 | 11,238 | 4,186 | 3,640 | 3,412 |
| | 3 | 14,739 | 8,125 | 5,502 | 866 | 246 | 2,322 | 1,643 | 1,798 | 679 | 562 | 223 | 12,320 | 4,462 | 4,446 | 3,412 |
| | 4 | 14,680 | 8,719 | 5,176 | 600 | 185 | 2,596 | 1,943 | 1,626 | 653 | 521 | 321 | 12,366 | 4,386 | 4,543 | 3,437 |
| Seasonally adjusted at annual rates | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1981 | 3 | 52,760 | 29,964 | 18,792 | 3,012 | 992 | 11,064 | 7,964 | 9,480 | 3,100 | 3,408 | 1,356 | 47,752 | 20,504 | 15,004 | 12,244 |
| | 4 | 54,888 | 31,020 | 19,548 | 3,216 | 1,104 | 10,132 | 7,400 | 9,988 | 2,732 | 4,020 | 1,140 | 47,376 | 19,496 | 15,608 | 12,272 |
| 1982 | 1 | 57,592 | 32,296 | 20,428 | 3,776 | 1,092 | 8,976 | 6,772 | 8,356 | 2,204 | 3,900 | 1,140 | 47,864 | 18,040 | 16,220 | 13,604 |
| | 2 | 59,548 | 33,312 | 21,816 | 3,348 | 1,072 | 7,496 | 5,680 | 8,580 | 1,816 | 3,788 | 1,224 | 47,372 | 16,952 | 16,784 | 13,636 |
| | 3 | 57,472 | 31,828 | 21,112 | 3,544 | 988 | 9,764 | 6,956 | 8,700 | 2,808 | 2,760 | 1,200 | 48,896 | 17,584 | 17,656 | 13,656 |
| | 4 | 56,464 | 31,580 | 19,732 | 3,992 | 1,160 | 10,008 | 7,572 | 8,404 | 2,436 | 2,868 | 1,148 | 48,620 | 16,720 | 18,216 | 13,684 |

| | | Revenue | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|---|--------------------------------------|---------|------------|-------|-----------|--------|---------|------------|-------|-----------|---------------------------|---------------------------|--|--|
| | | Investment income | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | Other current transfers from persons | | | | | | | | | | Canada pension plan | Quebec pension plan | | |
| Year and quarter | | Total | Federal | Provincial | Local | Hospitals | Total | Federal | Provincial | Local | Hospitals | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | D | 40074 | 40075 | 40076 | 40077 | 40078 | 40079 | 40080 | 40081 | 40082 | 40083 | 40084 | 40559 | | |
| | D | 40312 | 40313 | 40314 | 40315 | 40316 | 40317 | 40318 | 40319 | 40320 | 40321 | 40322 | 40560 | | |
| 1980 | | 2,359 | 17 | 2,175 | 133 | 34 | 17,214 | 4,816 | 9,724 | 466 | 80 | 1,475 | 653 | | |
| 1981 | | 2,628 | 22 | 2,419 | 149 | 38 | 18,886 | 5,349 | 10,369 | 506 | 100 | 1,797 | 765 | | |
| Unadjusted for seasonal variation | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1981 | 3 | 529 | 6 | 476 | 37 | 10 | 4,582 | 1,383 | 2,458 | 121 | 25 | 401 | 194 | | |
| | 4 | 566 | 6 | 512 | 38 | 10 | 5,217 | 1,459 | 2,841 | 138 | 25 | 546 | 208 | | |
| 1982 | 1 | 1,047 | 6 | 989 | 41 | 11 | 5,074 | 1,323 | 2,954 | 127 | 30 | 435 | 205 | | |
| | 2 | 589 | 6 | 532 | 40 | 11 | 5,076 | 1,537 | 2,567 | 137 | 30 | 590 | 215 | | |
| | 3 | 602 | 6 | 544 | 40 | 12 | 5,513 | 1,662 | 2,988 | 127 | 30 | 478 | 228 | | |
| | 4 | 662 | 6 | 604 | 40 | 12 | 5,895 | 1,772 | 3,032 | 146 | 30 | 673 | 242 | | |
| Seasonally adjusted at annual rates | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1981 | 3 | 2,620 | 24 | 2,408 | 148 | 40 | 19,024 | 5,420 | 10,392 | 508 | 100 | 1,828 | 776 | | |
| | 4 | 2,696 | 24 | 2,480 | 152 | 40 | 20,144 | 5,620 | 11,140 | 516 | 100 | 1,936 | 832 | | |
| 1982 | 1 | 2,732 | 24 | 2,500 | 164 | 44 | 20,208 | 5,848 | 10,924 | 536 | 120 | 1,960 | 820 | | |
| | 2 | 2,744 | 24 | 2,516 | 160 | 44 | 20,528 | 5,940 | 10,904 | 532 | 120 | 2,172 | 860 | | |
| | 3 | 2,888 | 24 | 2,656 | 160 | 48 | 22,508 | 6,512 | 12,248 | 536 | 120 | 2,180 | 912 | | |
| | 4 | 3,236 | 24 | 3,004 | 160 | 48 | 22,988 | 6,876 | 12,088 | 544 | 120 | 2,392 | 968 | | |

¹Includes the taxes on life insurance companies introduced in 1969. At the present time, for National Accounts purposes, life insurance companies are treated as associations of individuals in so far as their investment activities are concerned. The 1969 taxes are thus included here pending a complete review of the treatment of insurance. ²Tax liabilities. ³Withholding taxes. ⁴The quarterly figures of real property taxes unadjusted and seasonally adjusted are obtained by dividing annual totals by four. Since real property tax rates have been generally upward, this treatment gives rise to a fictitious seasonal between the fourth and first quarters in the seasonally adjusted taxes of series.

For source see Table 1.9

1—Income and expenditure accounts

Table 1.7: Government revenue, expenditure, and surplus or deficit, by level of government (millions of dollars)/continued

| Year and quarter | Revenue | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|---|-------------|------------------------|-------------|----------------|----------------|------------------------|------------------------------|---------|------------|------------|-----------|---------------------|---------------------|
| | Current transfers from other levels of government | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Provinces | | Local governments | | Hospitals | | Total revenue | | | | | | | |
| | Total | From Canada | From local governments | From Canada | From provinces | From provinces | From local governments | Total | Federal | Provincial | Local | Hospitals | Canada pension plan | Quebec pension plan |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| D | 40085 | 40086 | 40087 | 40088 | 40089 | 40090 | 40091 | 40092 | 40093 | 40094 | 40095 | 40096 | 40097 | 40098 |
| D | 40323 | 40324 | 40325 | 40326 | 40327 | 40328 | 40329 | 40330 | 40331 | 40332 | 40333 | 40334 | 40335 | 40336 |
| 1980 | 32,276 | 12,532 | 82 | 299 | 11,353 | 7,990 | 20 | 143,335 | 49,840 | 56,396 | 23,306 | 8,124 | 4,079 | 1,590 |
| 1981 | 35,709 | 13,778 | 112 | 295 | 12,569 | 8,935 | 20 | 167,694 | 62,814 | 63,502 | 25,752 | 9,093 | 4,805 | 1,728 |
| Unadjusted for seasonal variation | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1981 3 | 9,088 | 3,274 | 16 | 47 | 3,360 | 2,386 | 5 | 42,696 | 16,398 | 15,676 | 6,624 | 2,426 | 1,130 | 442 |
| 4 | 9,301 | 3,648 | 63 | 38 | 3,232 | 2,315 | 5 | 44,262 | 17,115 | 16,856 | 6,528 | 2,355 | 1,025 | 383 |
| 1982 1 | 8,449 | 3,790 | 21 | 74 | 2,420 | 2,139 | 5 | 44,517 | 15,849 | 18,490 | 6,046 | 2,185 | 1,462 | 485 |
| 2 | 11,137 | 3,833 | 18 | 81 | 4,496 | 2,704 | 5 | 43,484 | 14,702 | 15,522 | 8,166 | 2,750 | 1,762 | 582 |
| 3 | 10,921 | 4,254 | 17 | 68 | 4,036 | 2,541 | 5 | 46,640 | 16,121 | 18,430 | 7,683 | 2,588 | 1,344 | 474 |
| 4 | 10,017 | 3,637 | 21 | 31 | 3,301 | 3,022 | 5 | 46,537 | 17,147 | 17,666 | 6,955 | 3,069 | 1,273 | 427 |
| Seasonally adjusted at annual rates | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1981 3 | 36,496 | 14,020 | 96 | 256 | 12,764 | 9,340 | 20 | 171,072 | 65,232 | 63,812 | 25,920 | 9,500 | 4,840 | 1,768 |
| 4 | 37,680 | 14,456 | 212 | 248 | 13,388 | 9,356 | 20 | 174,056 | 64,700 | 66,176 | 26,576 | 9,516 | 5,152 | 1,936 |
| 1982 1 | 36,808 | 14,192 | 72 | 308 | 12,928 | 9,288 | 20 | 175,320 | 64,120 | 66,540 | 27,540 | 9,472 | 5,736 | 1,912 |
| 2 | 40,376 | 15,140 | 84 | 188 | 14,492 | 10,452 | 20 | 179,288 | 63,132 | 69,060 | 29,008 | 10,636 | 5,520 | 1,932 |
| 3 | 43,792 | 17,976 | 84 | 336 | 15,432 | 9,944 | 20 | 186,520 | 64,104 | 74,540 | 30,120 | 10,132 | 5,724 | 1,900 |
| 4 | 41,120 | 14,748 | 68 | 184 | 14,160 | 11,940 | 20 | 183,584 | 63,920 | 70,292 | 28,732 | 12,128 | 6,384 | 2,128 |
| Year and quarter | Current expenditure | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Purchases of goods and services ^a | | | | | | | Transfer payments to persons | | | | | | |
| | Total | Federal | Defence ^b | Provincial | Local | Hospital | Canada pension plan | Quebec pension plan | Total | Federal | Provincial | Local | Canada pension plan | Quebec pension plan |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| D | 40111 | 40112 | 40113 | 40114 | 40115 | 40116 | 40553 | 40554 | 40117 | 40118 | 40119 | 40120 | 40121 | 40122 |
| D | 40349 | 40350 | 40351 | 40352 | 40353 | 40354 | 40556 | 40557 | 40355 | 40356 | 40357 | 40358 | 40359 | 40360 |
| 1980 | 58,538 | 13,802 | 4,936 | 17,647 | 18,989 | 8,013 | 58 | 29 | 30,204 | 16,470 | 10,774 | 393 | 1,903 | 664 |
| 1981 | 66,749 | 16,365 | 5,743 | 19,039 | 21,930 | 9,295 | 89 | 31 | 34,679 | 18,785 | 12,311 | 433 | 2,322 | 828 |
| Unadjusted for seasonal variation | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1981 3 | 17,179 | 4,055 | 1,430 | 5,217 | 5,425 | 2,455 | 20 | 7 | 8,552 | 4,465 | 3,182 | 109 | 590 | 206 |
| 4 | 17,688 | 4,324 | 1,581 | 4,739 | 6,198 | 2,393 | 24 | 10 | 8,998 | 4,792 | 3,285 | 116 | 595 | 210 |
| 1982 1 | 18,837 | 5,122 | 1,807 | 5,424 | 5,705 | 2,557 | 17 | 12 | 10,267 | 5,977 | 3,243 | 106 | 693 | 248 |
| 2 | 17,863 | 4,367 | 1,572 | 4,574 | 6,294 | 2,603 | 14 | 11 | 10,427 | 6,054 | 3,291 | 125 | 713 | 244 |
| 3 | 19,122 | 4,490 | 1,766 | 5,751 | 6,162 | 2,687 | 20 | 12 | 10,763 | 6,037 | 3,623 | 120 | 729 | 254 |
| 4 | 19,926 | 4,657 | 1,824 | 5,406 | 7,117 | 2,709 | 25 | 12 | 11,173 | 6,576 | 3,472 | 127 | 738 | 260 |
| Seasonally adjusted at annual rates | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1981 3 | 68,696 | 16,876 | 5,800 | 19,244 | 22,780 | 9,688 | 80 | 28 | 35,100 | 18,976 | 12,492 | 448 | 2,360 | 824 |
| 4 | 70,308 | 17,588 | 6,232 | 19,524 | 23,360 | 9,700 | 96 | 40 | 36,756 | 20,052 | 13,044 | 440 | 2,380 | 840 |
| 1982 1 | 72,336 | 17,832 | 6,376 | 20,064 | 24,012 | 10,312 | 68 | 48 | 39,272 | 21,836 | 13,216 | 456 | 2,772 | 992 |
| 2 | 74,780 | 18,588 | 6,932 | 20,872 | 24,888 | 10,332 | 56 | 44 | 40,816 | 23,048 | 13,460 | 480 | 2,852 | 976 |
| 3 | 76,604 | 18,896 | 7,188 | 21,324 | 25,652 | 10,604 | 80 | 48 | 44,032 | 25,792 | 13,820 | 488 | 2,916 | 1,016 |
| 4 | 79,272 | 19,228 | 7,380 | 22,360 | 26,560 | 10,976 | 100 | 48 | 46,400 | 27,900 | 14,020 | 488 | 2,952 | 1,040 |

^aSee page 23. ^bDefense purchases of goods and services are included in Federal government purchases of goods and services.

1—Income and expenditure accounts

Table 1.7—Government revenue, expenditure, and surplus or deficit, by level of government (millions of dollars)/continued

| Year and quarter | | Current expenditure | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--------|------------------------------------|-----------|-------------------|--------------------|----------------------|------------|---------------------|---------|---------|-----------------------------|---------|------------|-------|---------------------|---------------------|
| | | Current transfers to non-residents | | | | | | | | | Interest on the public debt | | | | | |
| | | Subsidies | | | Capital assistance | | | Canada Pension Plan | | | | | | | | |
| | | Total | Federal | Provincial | Total | Federal | Provincial | Total | Federal | | Total | Federal | Provincial | Local | Hospitals | |
| D | 40124 | 40125 | 40126 | 40127 | 40128 | 40129 | 40130 | 41970 | 41971 | 40131 | 40132 | 40133 | 40134 | 40555 | | |
| D | 40362 | 40363 | 40364 | 40365 | 40366 | 40367 | 40368 | 41972 | 41973 | 40369 | 40370 | 40371 | 40372 | 40558 | | |
| 1980 | 7,103 | 5,523 | 1,580 | 946 | 708 | 238 | 817 | 804 | 13 | 15,897 | 9,653 | 4,253 | 1,910 | 81 | | |
| 1981 | 8,272 | 6,494 | 1,778 | 1,017 | 760 | 257 | 875 | 859 | 16 | 20,492 | 13,351 | 4,933 | 2,119 | 89 | | |
| Unadjusted for seasonal variation | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1981 3 | 2,332 | 1,736 | 596 | 213 | 143 | 70 | 206 | 202 | 4 | 5,086 | 3,383 | 1,213 | 468 | 22 | | |
| 4 | 1,966 | 1,531 | 435 | 311 | 245 | 66 | 217 | 213 | 4 | 5,831 | 3,863 | 1,263 | 682 | 23 | | |
| 1982 1 | 1,892 | 1,307 | 585 | 310 | 248 | 62 | 296 | 291 | 5 | 5,984 | 3,997 | 1,495 | 467 | 25 | | |
| 2 | 1,770 | 1,417 | 353 | 365 | 301 | 64 | 290 | 285 | 5 | 6,120 | 4,037 | 1,404 | 654 | 25 | | |
| 3 | 1,961 | 1,443 | 518 | 973 | 881 | 92 | 217 | 212 | 5 | 6,306 | 4,182 | 1,555 | 543 | 26 | | |
| 4 | 1,977 | 1,482 | 495 | 940 | 858 | 82 | 256 | 251 | 5 | 6,828 | 4,224 | 1,791 | 787 | 26 | | |
| Seasonally adjusted at annual rates | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1981 3 | 8,848 | 7,064 | 1,784 | 832 | 552 | 280 | 904 | 888 | 16 | 21,296 | 13,976 | 5,120 | 2,108 | 92 | | |
| 4 | 7,936 | 6,032 | 1,904 | 1,160 | 896 | 264 | 948 | 932 | 16 | 22,888 | 15,412 | 5,212 | 2,176 | 88 | | |
| 1982 1 | 7,196 | 5,344 | 1,852 | 1,348 | 1,100 | 248 | 1,112 | 1,092 | 20 | 23,412 | 15,628 | 5,308 | 2,376 | 100 | | |
| 2 | 7,512 | 5,516 | 1,996 | 1,500 | 1,244 | 256 | 1,040 | 1,020 | 20 | 24,268 | 16,244 | 5,544 | 2,380 | 100 | | |
| 3 | 7,792 | 5,936 | 1,856 | 3,840 | 3,472 | 368 | 940 | 920 | 20 | 26,232 | 17,048 | 6,616 | 2,460 | 108 | | |
| 4 | 7,900 | 5,800 | 2,100 | 3,664 | 3,336 | 328 | 1,144 | 1,124 | 20 | 27,040 | 16,840 | 7,512 | 2,588 | 100 | | |
| Current expenditure | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Current transfers to other levels of government | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total current expenditure ^a | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Year and quarter | | Canada to | | Provinces to | | Local governments to | | | | | | | | | Canada pension plan | Quebec pension plan |
| | | Total | Provinces | Local governments | Local governments | Hospitals | Provinces | Hospitals | Total | Federal | Provincial | Local | Hospitals | | | |
| D | 40135 | 40136 | 40137 | 40138 | 40139 | 40140 | 40141 | 40142 | 40143 | 40144 | 40145 | 40146 | 40147 | 40148 | | |
| D | 40373 | 40374 | 40375 | 40376 | 40377 | 40378 | 40379 | 40380 | 40381 | 40382 | 40383 | 40384 | 40385 | 40386 | | |
| 1980 | 32,276 | 12,532 | 299 | 11,353 | 7,990 | 82 | 20 | 145,781 | 59,791 | 53,835 | 21,394 | 8,094 | 1,974 | 693 | | |
| 1981 | 35,709 | 13,778 | 295 | 12,569 | 8,935 | 112 | 20 | 167,793 | 70,687 | 59,822 | 24,614 | 9,384 | 2,427 | 859 | | |
| Unadjusted for seasonal variation | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1981 3 | 9,088 | 3,274 | 47 | 3,360 | 2,386 | 16 | 5 | 42,656 | 17,305 | 16,024 | 6,023 | 2,477 | 614 | 213 | | |
| 4 | 9,301 | 3,648 | 38 | 3,232 | 2,315 | 63 | 5 | 44,312 | 18,654 | 15,335 | 7,064 | 2,416 | 623 | 220 | | |
| 1982 1 | 8,449 | 3,790 | 74 | 2,420 | 2,139 | 21 | 5 | 46,035 | 20,806 | 15,368 | 6,304 | 2,582 | 715 | 260 | | |
| 2 | 11,137 | 3,833 | 81 | 4,496 | 2,704 | 18 | 5 | 47,972 | 20,375 | 16,886 | 7,096 | 2,628 | 732 | 255 | | |
| 3 | 10,921 | 4,254 | 68 | 4,036 | 2,541 | 17 | 5 | 50,263 | 21,567 | 18,116 | 6,847 | 2,713 | 754 | 266 | | |
| 4 | 10,017 | 3,637 | 31 | 3,301 | 3,022 | 21 | 5 | 51,117 | 21,716 | 17,569 | 8,057 | 2,735 | 768 | 272 | | |
| Seasonally adjusted at annual rates | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1981 3 | 36,496 | 14,020 | 256 | 12,764 | 9,340 | 96 | 20 | 172,172 | 72,608 | 61,024 | 25,452 | 9,780 | 2,456 | 852 | | |
| 4 | 37,680 | 14,456 | 248 | 13,388 | 9,356 | 212 | 20 | 177,676 | 75,616 | 62,692 | 26,208 | 9,788 | 2,492 | 880 | | |
| 1982 1 | 36,808 | 14,192 | 308 | 12,928 | 9,288 | 72 | 20 | 181,484 | 77,332 | 62,904 | 26,936 | 10,412 | 2,860 | 1,040 | | |
| 2 | 40,376 | 15,140 | 188 | 14,492 | 10,452 | 84 | 20 | 190,292 | 80,988 | 67,072 | 27,852 | 10,432 | 2,928 | 1,020 | | |
| 3 | 43,792 | 17,976 | 336 | 15,432 | 9,944 | 84 | 20 | 203,232 | 90,376 | 69,360 | 28,704 | 10,712 | 3,016 | 1,064 | | |
| 4 | 41,120 | 14,748 | 184 | 14,160 | 11,940 | 68 | 20 | 206,540 | 89,160 | 72,420 | 29,724 | 11,076 | 3,072 | 1,088 | | |

^aIncludes capital consumptions allowances as shown on page 24, col. 8.

1—Income and expenditure accounts

Table 1.7: Government revenue, expenditure, and surplus or deficit, by level of government (millions of dollars)/concluded

| Surplus or deficit on a national accounts basis | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---------------------------------|---------|------------|--------|-----------|------------------------------------|---------------------|--------------------------------------|---------|------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| Year and quarter | Saving | | | | | | | Plus: capital consumption allowances | | | | |
| | Total | Federal | Provincial | Local | Hospitals | Canada pension plan | Quebec pension plan | Total | Federal | Provincial | Local | Hospitals |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| D | 40149 | 40150 | 40151 | 40152 | 40153 | 40154 | 40155 | 40099 | 40100 | 40101 | 40102 | 40103 |
| D | 40387 | 40388 | 40389 | 40390 | 40391 | 40392 | 40393 | 40337 | 40338 | 40339 | 40340 | 40341 |
| 1980 | -2,446 | -9,951 | 2,561 | 1,912 | 30 | 2,105 | 897 | 4,617 | 806 | 1,629 | 1,840 | 342 |
| 1981 | -99 | -7,873 | 3,680 | 1,138 | -291 | 2,378 | 869 | 5,400 | 923 | 1,929 | 2,152 | 396 |
| Unadjusted for seasonal variation | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1981 3 | 40 | -907 | -348 | 601 | -51 | 516 | 229 | 1,379 | 235 | 494 | 549 | 101 |
| 4 | -50 | -1,539 | 1,521 | -536 | -61 | 402 | 163 | 1,435 | 243 | 516 | 571 | 105 |
| 1982 1 | -1,518 | -4,957 | 3,122 | -258 | -397 | 747 | 225 | 1,487 | 251 | 535 | 593 | 108 |
| 2 | -4,488 | -5,673 | -1,364 | 1,070 | 122 | 1,030 | 327 | 1,540 | 260 | 553 | 615 | 112 |
| 3 | -3,623 | -5,446 | 314 | 836 | -125 | 590 | 208 | 1,592 | 268 | 571 | 637 | 116 |
| 4 | -4,580 | -4,569 | 97 | -1,102 | 334 | 505 | 155 | 1,645 | 276 | 589 | 660 | 120 |
| Seasonally adjusted at annual rates | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1981 3 | -1,100 | -7,376 | 2,788 | 468 | -280 | 2,384 | 916 | 5,516 | 940 | 1,976 | 2,196 | 404 |
| 4 | -3,620 | -10,916 | 3,484 | 368 | -272 | 2,660 | 1,056 | 5,740 | 972 | 2,064 | 2,284 | 420 |
| 1982 1 | -6,164 | -13,212 | 3,636 | 604 | -940 | 2,876 | 872 | 5,948 | 1,004 | 2,140 | 2,372 | 432 |
| 2 | -11,004 | -17,856 | 1,988 | 1,156 | 204 | 2,592 | 912 | 6,160 | 1,040 | 2,212 | 2,460 | 448 |
| 3 | -16,712 | -26,272 | 5,180 | 1,416 | -580 | 2,708 | 836 | 6,368 | 1,072 | 2,284 | 2,548 | 464 |
| 4 | -22,956 | -25,240 | -2,128 | -992 | 1,052 | 3,312 | 1,040 | 6,580 | 1,104 | 2,356 | 2,640 | 480 |
| Surplus or deficit on a national accounts basis | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Year and quarter | Deduct: gross capital formation | | | | | Equals: surplus (+) or deficit (-) | | | | | | |
| | Total | Federal | Provincial | Local | Hospitals | Total | Federal | Provincial | Local | Hospitals | Canada pension plan | Quebec pension plan |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| D | 40156 | 40157 | 40158 | 40159 | 40160 | 40168 | 40169 | 40170 | 40171 | 40172 | 40173 | 40174 |
| D | 40394 | 40395 | 40396 | 40397 | 40398 | 40406 | 40407 | 40408 | 40409 | 40410 | 40411 | 40412 |
| 1980 | 8,346 | 1,008 | 3,162 | 3,674 | 502 | -6,175 | -10,153 | 1,028 | 78 | -130 | 2,105 | 897 |
| 1981 | 9,326 | 1,029 | 3,612 | 4,155 | 530 | -4,025 | -7,979 | 1,997 | -865 | -425 | 2,378 | 869 |
| Unadjusted for seasonal variation | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1981 3 | 2,923 | 376 | 1,143 | 1,265 | 139 | -1,504 | -1,048 | -997 | -115 | -89 | 516 | 229 |
| 4 | 2,652 | 347 | 1,013 | 1,151 | 141 | -1,267 | -1,643 | 1,024 | -1,116 | -97 | 402 | 163 |
| 1982 1 | 2,007 | 304 | 750 | 829 | 124 | -2,038 | -5,010 | 2,907 | -494 | -413 | 747 | 225 |
| 2 | 2,562 | 378 | 949 | 1,094 | 141 | -5,510 | -5,791 | -1,760 | 591 | 93 | 1,030 | 327 |
| 3 | 3,216 | 425 | 1,266 | 1,370 | 155 | -5,247 | -5,603 | -381 | 103 | -164 | 590 | 208 |
| 4 | 2,909 | 386 | 1,116 | 1,242 | 165 | -5,844 | -4,679 | -430 | -1,684 | 289 | 505 | 155 |
| Seasonally adjusted at annual rates | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1981 3 | 9,752 | 1,308 | 3,704 | 4,216 | 524 | -5,336 | -7,744 | 1,060 | -1,552 | -400 | 2,384 | 916 |
| 4 | 10,156 | 1,392 | 3,824 | 4,404 | 536 | -8,036 | -11,336 | 1,724 | -1,752 | -388 | 2,660 | 1,056 |
| 1982 1 | 10,336 | 1,476 | 3,952 | 4,356 | 552 | -10,552 | -13,684 | 1,824 | -1,380 | -1,060 | 2,876 | 872 |
| 2 | 10,580 | 1,508 | 4,036 | 4,464 | 572 | -15,424 | -18,324 | 164 | -848 | 80 | 2,592 | 912 |
| 3 | 10,744 | 1,452 | 4,120 | 4,580 | 592 | -21,088 | -26,652 | 3,344 | -616 | -708 | 2,708 | 836 |
| 4 | 11,116 | 1,536 | 4,216 | 4,740 | 624 | -27,492 | -25,672 | -3,988 | -3,092 | 908 | 3,312 | 1,040 |

For source see Table 1.9.

1—Income and expenditure accounts

Table 1.8: Implicit price indexes¹, gross national expenditure (1971 = 100), based on seasonally adjusted data

| Year and quarter | Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services | | | | | | Gross fixed capital formation | | | | |
|-------------------------------|---|--------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------|--|---------------------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------|--|
| | Total | Durable goods | Semi-durable goods | Non-durable goods | Services | Government current expenditure on goods and services | Government | | | | |
| | | | | | | | Total | Total | Non-residential construction | Machinery and equipment | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| D | 40626 | 40627 | 40628 | 40629 | 40630 | 40631 | 40632 | 40633 | 40634 | 40635 | |
| 1980 | 205.4 | 169.3 | 183.9 | 230.3 | 211.0 | 256.9 | 229.3 | 230.5 | 238.9 | 191.6 | |
| 1981 | 228.7 | 184.2 | 197.7 | 264.2 | 234.0 | 290.4 | 254.3 | 259.5 | 271.4 | 210.8 | |
| 1981 3 | 232.1 | 186.8 | 199.5 | 270.0 | 236.0 | 297.4 | 257.4 | 263.6 | 277.1 | 210.8 | |
| 4 | 237.0 | 190.7 | 202.5 | 274.2 | 242.1 | 301.8 | 263.6 | 270.2 | 282.9 | 219.7 | |
| 1982 1 | 243.6 | 191.8 | 205.5 | 283.2 | 248.9 | 313.4 | 268.4 | 276.4 | 289.2 | 221.0 | |
| 2 | 249.8 | 194.5 | 209.1 | 291.7 | 256.7 | 321.6 | 273.0 | 281.4 | 294.4 | 222.8 | |
| 3 | 256.2 | 197.1 | 211.0 | 299.1 | 264.7 | 331.6 | 275.8 | 286.7 | 300.4 | 225.0 | |
| 4 | 261.4 | 199.2 | 214.4 | 304.3 | 272.3 | 342.5 | 277.7 | 288.7 | 301.1 | 229.3 | |
| Gross fixed capital formation | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Business | | | | Exports of goods and services | | Deduct: imports of goods and services | | | | |
| | Total | Residential construction | Non-residential construction | Machinery & equipment | Total | Of which: merchandise | Total | Of which: merchandise | Gross national expenditure | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| D | 40636 | 40637 | 40638 | 40639 | 40640 | 40641 | 40642 | 40643 | 40625 | | |
| 1980 | 229.1 | 253.9 | 231.6 | 214.8 | 280.3 | 291.1 | 258.3 | 267.8 | 223.7 | | |
| 1981 | 253.6 | 277.4 | 257.4 | 238.5 | 301.6 | 309.8 | 287.0 | 296.8 | 246.3 | | |
| 1981 3 | 256.6 | 279.3 | 260.6 | 241.6 | 302.8 | 310.4 | 293.1 | 303.6 | 249.1 | | |
| 4 | 262.7 | 282.7 | 269.3 | 247.8 | 307.4 | 314.8 | 289.2 | 296.5 | 256.8 | | |
| 1982 1 | 267.3 | 285.7 | 273.3 | 253.1 | 307.8 | 312.6 | 293.8 | 300.7 | 264.5 | | |
| 2 | 271.7 | 290.1 | 277.6 | 258.1 | 304.2 | 306.2 | 295.7 | 299.2 | 267.6 | | |
| 3 | 274.0 | 284.3 | 283.4 | 259.9 | 309.4 | 310.8 | 304.6 | 308.5 | 274.8 | | |
| 4 | 275.8 | 283.4 | 286.1 | 261.6 | 314.9 | 316.6 | 300.1 | 300.0 | 283.4 | | |

¹These implicit indexes are current weighted price indexes. They reflect not only pure price changes, but also changing expenditure patterns within and between major groups. Quarter-to-quarter comparisons based on the seasonally adjusted data are less subject to the problem of shifting weights than are similar comparisons based on data unadjusted for seasonality, and therefore may be used as indicators of price change.

For source see Table 1.9.

Table 1.9: Relation between gross national product at market prices and gross domestic product at factor cost (millions of dollars)

| Year and quarter | Gross national product at market prices | Residual error of estimate | Indirect taxes less subsidies | Investment income received from non-residents | Investment income paid to non-residents | Gross domestic product at factor cost | Gross national product at market prices | Residual error of estimate | Indirect taxes less subsidies | Investment income received from non-residents | Investment income paid to non-residents | Gross domestic product at factor cost |
|------------------|---|----------------------------|-------------------------------|---|---|---------------------------------------|---|----------------------------|-------------------------------|---|---|---------------------------------------|
| D | 40193 | 40194 | 40195 | 40196 | 40197 | 40198 | 40550 | 40431 | 40432 | 40433 | 40434 | 40435 |
| 1980 | 291,869 | 127 | -29,012 | -3,387 | 11,345 | 270,942 | | | | | | |
| 1981 | 331,338 | -984 | -37,627 | -3,321 | 14,745 | 304,151 | | | | | | |

| Unadjusted for seasonal variation | | | | | | Seasonally adjusted at annual rates | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|--------|--------|---------|--------|-------|-------------------------------------|---------|--------|---------|--------|--------|---------|
| 1981 3 | 90,735 | -137 | -9,651 | -876 | 3,792 | 83,863 | 335,324 | -1,028 | -38,904 | -3,516 | 16,728 | 308,604 |
| 4 | 85,838 | -1,918 | -10,088 | -1,070 | 4,222 | 76,984 | 342,620 | -1,644 | -39,440 | -4,136 | 14,776 | 312,176 |
| 1982 1 | 80,771 | 1,105 | -10,372 | -788 | 3,849 | 74,565 | 344,816 | -1,160 | -40,668 | -3,280 | 15,808 | 315,516 |
| 2 | 84,072 | -354 | -9,468 | -997 | 4,616 | 77,869 | 344,328 | -1,404 | -39,860 | -4,088 | 18,496 | 317,472 |
| 3 | 94,543 | -324 | -10,359 | -1,017 | 4,204 | 87,047 | 349,844 | -1,904 | -41,104 | -4,132 | 17,716 | 320,420 |
| 4 | 89,539 | -2,148 | -10,389 | -1,155 | 4,929 | 80,776 | 356,712 | -2,416 | -40,720 | -4,328 | 18,372 | 327,620 |

Source: National income and expenditure accounts (13-001), Statistics Canada.

2—Domestic Product by IndustryTable 2.1: Gross domestic product by industry of origin¹, quarterly in 1971 constant dollars based on the 1970 standard industrial classification

| | | | | | | | | Transportation, Communication and other utilities | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--|-----------------------------------|-----------------------|---|------------------------------|-----------------------|---|--------------------------------------|----------------------------------|---|----------|-----------------|--------------|
| Year and quarter | Gross domestic product | Agriculture | Forestry | Fishing and trapping | Mines (including milling), quarries and oil wells | Manufacturing industries | Construction | | | | | Trade | | |
| | | | | | | | | Total | Transportation | Communication | Electric power, gas and water utilities | Total | Wholesale trade | Retail trade |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| D | 143992 | 143993 | 143994 | 143995 | 143996 | 144007 | 144087 | 144088 | 144089 | 144097 | 144099 | 144102 | 144103 | 144105 |
| D | 143820 | 143821 | 143822 | 143823 | 143824 | 143835 | 143915 | 143916 | 143917 | 143925 | 143927 | 143930 | 143931 | 143933 |
| 1981 | 120,550.7 | 3,260.5 | 788.7 | 160.8 | 3,222.8 | 26,378.5 | 7,344.2 | 17,145.1 | 7,696.6 | 5,223.3 | 3,977.9 | 14,763.1 | 6,104.2 | 8,658.9 |
| 1982 | 114,566.9 | 3,348.0 | 643.2 | 184.8 | 2,830.1 | 23,139.1 | 6,740.6 | 16,624.7 | 7,037.9 | 5,339.6 | 3,990.9 | 13,472.2 | 5,243.3 | 8,228.9 |
| Unadjusted for seasonal variation | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1981 3 | 31,321.4 | 2,114.5 | 169.1 | 68.0 | 758.6 | 6,327.5 | 2,150.7 | 4,177.4 | 1,958.0 | 1,298.2 | 856.8 | 3,659.2 | 1,535.9 | 2,123.3 |
| 4 | 29,547.6 | 172.5 | 229.8 | 28.3 | 810.5 | 6,295.2 | 1,820.8 | 4,354.5 | 1,863.3 | 1,350.1 | 1,072.5 | 3,853.5 | 1,473.3 | 2,380.2 |
| 1982 1 | 28,109.0 | 222.2 | 198.5 | 19.4 | 807.7 | 6,000.9 | 1,501.8 | 4,378.0 | 1,756.5 | 1,336.1 | 1,233.1 | 3,109.4 | 1,323.6 | 1,785.8 |
| 2 | 29,046.1 | 701.8 | 131.7 | 44.6 | 722.2 | 6,136.4 | 1,685.4 | 4,139.3 | 1,826.6 | 1,343.4 | 901.7 | 3,481.5 | 1,374.7 | 2,106.8 |
| 3 | 29,627.7 | 2,247.8 | 133.2 | 78.0 | 608.0 | 5,528.8 | 1,890.5 | 4,036.1 | 1,809.6 | 1,331.1 | 825.5 | 3,286.4 | 1,265.7 | 2,020.7 |
| 4 | 27,785.0 | 176.3 | 179.9 | 42.8 | 692.1 | 5,473.0 | 1,662.8 | 4,071.6 | 1,645.4 | 1,329.0 | 1,030.6 | 3,595.1 | 1,279.3 | 2,315.8 |
| Seasonally adjusted at annual rates | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1981 3 | 120,665.8 | 3,244.7 | 680.2 | 169.2 | 3,137.8 | 26,549.4 | 7,412.7 | 17,034.4 | 7,572.5 | 5,180.8 | 4,040.6 | 14,678.3 | 6,105.0 | 8,573.3 |
| 4 | 119,072.6 | 3,172.8 | 814.5 | 142.2 | 3,183.2 | 25,014.5 | 7,190.6 | 17,300.3 | 7,609.1 | 5,371.2 | 4,056.7 | 14,323.6 | 5,851.5 | 8,472.2 |
| 1982 1 | 117,273.5 | 3,351.7 | 742.1 | 156.8 | 3,176.0 | 24,044.6 | 7,117.2 | 17,038.8 | 7,294.3 | 5,374.8 | 4,117.4 | 13,881.0 | 5,616.1 | 8,264.8 |
| 2 | 115,269.1 | 3,347.2 | 631.8 | 173.3 | 2,877.8 | 23,577.7 | 6,808.5 | 16,731.4 | 7,120.4 | 5,369.6 | 3,985.1 | 13,557.2 | 5,295.8 | 8,261.4 |
| 3 | 113,431.8 | 3,322.0 | 568.0 | 198.5 | 2,512.4 | 23,154.3 | 6,520.2 | 16,482.2 | 6,989.9 | 5,327.0 | 3,905.5 | 13,192.1 | 5,031.2 | 8,160.9 |
| 4 | 112,376.1 | 3,402.9 | 619.5 | 210.5 | 2,703.4 | 21,847.3 | 6,610.6 | 16,170.9 | 6,722.1 | 5,288.1 | 3,907.8 | 13,291.2 | 5,068.0 | 8,223.1 |
| Special industry groupings | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Year and quarter | Finance insurance and real estate | Community business and personal services | Public administration and defence | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | Industrial production | Goods-producing industries | Service-producing industries | Commercial industries | Non commercial industries | Non-durable manufacturing industries | Durable manufacturing industries | | | | |
| D | 144119 | 144126 | 144133 | 144145 | 144148 | 144147 | 144146 | 144149 | 144140 | 144139 | | | | |
| D | 143947 | 143954 | 143961 | 143968 | 143969 | 143970 | 143971 | 143972 | 143974 | 143973 | | | | |
| 1981 | 15,623.9 | 23,718.0 | 8,145.1 | 33,579.2 | 45,133.4 | 75,417.3 | 101,816.3 | 18,734.4 | 12,738.9 | 13,639.6 | | | | |
| 1982 | 15,634.1 | 23,545.4 | 8,404.7 | 29,960.1 | 40,876.7 | 73,690.2 | 95,473.6 | 19,093.3 | 11,625.2 | 11,513.9 | | | | |
| Unadjusted for seasonal variation | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1981 3 | 3,932.8 | 5,848.0 | 2,115.6 | 7,942.9 | 12,445.1 | 18,876.3 | 26,782.3 | 4,539.1 | 3,150.9 | 3,176.6 | | | | |
| 4 | 3,964.8 | 5,990.6 | 2,027.0 | 8,178.2 | 10,429.7 | 19,117.9 | 24,779.3 | 4,768.3 | 3,096.7 | 3,198.5 | | | | |
| 1982 1 | 3,923.4 | 5,914.6 | 2,033.2 | 8,041.7 | 9,983.6 | 18,125.4 | 23,331.3 | 4,777.7 | 2,947.0 | 3,053.8 | | | | |
| 2 | 3,871.0 | 6,013.9 | 2,118.3 | 7,760.4 | 10,323.8 | 18,722.3 | 24,193.2 | 4,852.9 | 2,978.1 | 3,158.3 | | | | |
| 3 | 3,893.4 | 5,748.2 | 2,177.3 | 6,962.3 | 11,311.8 | 18,315.9 | 25,007.9 | 4,619.8 | 2,843.0 | 2,685.7 | | | | |
| 4 | 3,946.5 | 5,868.9 | 2,076.0 | 7,195.8 | 9,257.6 | 18,527.4 | 22,942.0 | 4,843.0 | 2,856.9 | 2,616.1 | | | | |
| Seasonally adjusted at annual rates | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1981 3 | 15,704.4 | 23,858.0 | 8,196.7 | 33,727.8 | 45,234.7 | 75,431.1 | 101,844.2 | 18,821.6 | 12,809.9 | 13,739.6 | | | | |
| 4 | 15,820.5 | 23,847.5 | 8,262.6 | 32,254.5 | 43,574.8 | 75,497.8 | 100,191.2 | 18,881.3 | 12,378.2 | 12,636.4 | | | | |
| 1982 1 | 15,727.2 | 23,705.5 | 8,332.8 | 31,337.9 | 42,705.7 | 74,567.8 | 98,280.1 | 18,993.4 | 11,930.6 | 12,114.0 | | | | |
| 2 | 15,507.3 | 23,658.9 | 8,398.0 | 30,440.5 | 41,401.3 | 73,867.8 | 96,190.4 | 19,078.7 | 11,598.6 | 11,979.1 | | | | |
| 3 | 15,556.5 | 23,495.0 | 8,430.6 | 29,572.1 | 40,180.8 | 73,251.1 | 94,308.1 | 19,123.8 | 11,530.1 | 11,624.1 | | | | |
| 4 | 15,737.5 | 23,323.7 | 8,458.6 | 28,458.5 | 39,302.0 | 73,074.2 | 93,196.9 | 19,179.2 | 11,436.5 | 10,410.8 | | | | |

¹The average of the monthly series may not equal the annual level due to rounding.

Sources: Gross Domestic Product by Industry (61-213 and 61-005), Statistics Canada.

2—Domestic Product by Industry

Table 2.2: Gross domestic product by industry of origin, monthly indexes (1971 = 100), based on the 1970 standard industrial classification

| Year and month | Gross domestic product | Agriculture | Forestry | Fishing and trapping | Mines (including milling), quarries and oil wells | | | |
|-----------------------------------|------------------------|-------------|----------|----------------------|---|-------------|---------------|-------------------------------------|
| | | | | | Total | Metal mines | Mineral fuels | Non-metal mines (except coal mines) |
| D | 144336 | 144337 | 144338 | 144339 | 144340 | 144341 | 144345 | 144348 |
| D | 144164 | 144165 | 144166 | 144167 | 144168 | 144169 | 144173 | 144176 |
| 1981 | 144.8 | 121.0 | 117.8 | 109.1 | 102.4 | 78.7 | 113.8 | 108.8 |
| 1982 | 137.6 | 124.2 | 96.1 | 125.4 | 89.9 | 59.6 | 113.0 | 84.3 |
| Unadjusted for seasonal variation | | | | | | | | |
| 1981 F | 140.9 | 43.0 | 141.1 | 67.1 | 109.7 | 81.0 | 125.6 | 116.3 |
| M | 142.8 | 33.8 | 147.0 | 72.7 | 108.6 | 84.1 | 117.5 | 122.8 |
| A | 146.4 | 156.8 | 118.1 | 48.2 | 104.9 | 87.4 | 117.1 | 114.5 |
| M | 148.2 | 145.9 | 75.4 | 184.6 | 101.7 | 84.3 | 106.6 | 115.9 |
| J | 149.5 | 14.2 | 106.5 | 109.7 | 103.1 | 83.9 | 106.8 | 113.0 |
| J | 139.3 | 58.2 | 88.8 | 191.7 | 89.4 | 54.3 | 108.2 | 93.7 |
| A | 141.3 | 84.0 | 91.2 | 231.3 | 100.4 | 77.9 | 107.4 | 103.6 |
| S | 170.9 | 799.1 | 123.0 | 130.3 | 99.6 | 76.0 | 107.6 | 104.8 |
| O | 144.3 | 18.9 | 136.0 | 90.0 | 101.2 | 83.7 | 102.7 | 113.5 |
| N | 144.2 | 26.6 | 154.0 | 80.6 | 105.0 | 81.7 | 116.6 | 111.8 |
| D | 137.3 | 31.3 | 121.9 | 59.9 | 102.9 | 77.3 | 125.4 | 90.9 |
| 1982 J | 130.6 | 37.2 | 94.4 | 30.8 | 99.1 | 76.1 | 118.4 | 94.7 |
| F | 137.2 | 33.8 | 131.9 | 50.6 | 106.4 | 85.7 | 119.3 | 101.1 |
| M | 137.3 | 27.9 | 129.4 | 76.5 | 102.5 | 84.8 | 114.1 | 93.2 |
| A | 139.7 | 156.1 | 91.1 | 62.7 | 94.4 | 90.5 | 98.4 | 84.4 |
| M | 140.3 | 143.5 | 62.5 | 121.6 | 92.7 | 78.8 | 106.4 | 75.2 |
| J | 138.7 | 12.8 | 82.4 | 179.0 | 88.3 | 58.6 | 114.7 | 66.7 |
| J | 128.9 | 43.6 | 72.2 | 231.5 | 74.2 | 34.5 | 107.8 | 55.8 |
| A | 134.1 | 82.7 | 67.0 | 245.2 | 78.4 | 32.8 | 113.3 | 76.7 |
| S | 164.0 | 874.3 | 99.6 | 158.5 | 79.3 | 38.5 | 108.0 | 82.4 |
| O | 134.8 | 20.2 | 109.4 | 140.5 | 83.7 | 41.3 | 110.2 | 101.9 |
| N | 135.3 | 23.2 | 117.9 | 88.7 | 91.5 | 47.0 | 122.9 | 99.2 |
| D | 130.4 | 35.1 | 95.1 | 119.4 | 88.8 | 46.1 | 122.8 | 80.0 |
| 1983 J | 127.0 | 38.1 | 99.8 | 48.5 | 85.2 | 51.4 | 117.3 | 72.4 |
| Adjusted for seasonal variation | | | | | | | | |
| 1981 F | 144.7 | 122.7 | 125.4 | 141.7 | 105.5 | 79.5 | 118.7 | 110.9 |
| M | 145.4 | 122.2 | 129.6 | 122.2 | 104.8 | 80.4 | 114.6 | 114.5 |
| A | 146.0 | 121.8 | 129.0 | 86.0 | 106.9 | 79.7 | 123.0 | 112.1 |
| M | 146.4 | 121.8 | 111.7 | 96.9 | 103.2 | 79.1 | 112.3 | 117.9 |
| J | 147.3 | 121.6 | 113.7 | 80.7 | 100.3 | 79.4 | 108.5 | 107.2 |
| J | 145.9 | 120.5 | 95.0 | 101.7 | 95.2 | 62.4 | 112.6 | 114.5 |
| A | 144.4 | 120.8 | 98.2 | 116.8 | 102.5 | 81.9 | 111.2 | 113.1 |
| S | 144.4 | 119.8 | 111.6 | 125.9 | 101.5 | 77.9 | 113.5 | 106.7 |
| O | 143.4 | 117.7 | 118.0 | 105.1 | 99.3 | 80.9 | 105.7 | 106.2 |
| N | 143.1 | 118.3 | 132.0 | 93.8 | 101.2 | 81.3 | 111.0 | 102.2 |
| D | 142.5 | 117.1 | 115.0 | 90.5 | 103.0 | 81.1 | 116.2 | 94.7 |
| 1982 J | 141.4 | 126.3 | 110.9 | 91.8 | 102.3 | 83.6 | 113.2 | 97.5 |
| F | 141.0 | 123.0 | 113.9 | 106.8 | 102.1 | 83.9 | 112.5 | 95.4 |
| M | 140.2 | 123.7 | 107.7 | 120.6 | 98.4 | 79.4 | 111.9 | 86.6 |
| A | 139.2 | 124.1 | 97.7 | 124.4 | 94.4 | 80.4 | 102.5 | 82.7 |
| M | 138.8 | 124.7 | 95.5 | 112.9 | 94.1 | 73.4 | 113.3 | 76.5 |
| J | 137.3 | 123.7 | 89.9 | 115.4 | 85.9 | 55.5 | 114.8 | 63.2 |
| J | 135.7 | 123.0 | 90.0 | 126.1 | 79.0 | 40.4 | 112.4 | 68.3 |
| A | 137.1 | 122.5 | 73.2 | 136.0 | 79.4 | 34.6 | 115.9 | 83.0 |
| S | 135.9 | 124.2 | 91.3 | 141.9 | 81.2 | 39.7 | 114.1 | 84.6 |
| O | 134.7 | 126.2 | 93.0 | 151.4 | 82.7 | 39.7 | 114.0 | 95.0 |
| N | 135.0 | 125.1 | 92.9 | 133.9 | 87.4 | 46.5 | 116.8 | 91.0 |
| D | 135.3 | 127.4 | 91.7 | 143.1 | 87.7 | 48.3 | 112.6 | 86.7 |
| 1983 J | 137.4 | 122.3 | 117.0 | 156.6 | 87.3 | 56.3 | 112.4 | 75.1 |

2—Domestic Product by Industry

Table 2.2: Gross domestic product by industry of origin, monthly volume indexes (1971 = 100), based on the 1970 standard industrial classification/continued

| Year and month | Manufacturing industries | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------|---------------------|-----------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------|---|--------------------------|
| | Total | Food and beverages industries | Tobacco products industries | Rubber & plastic products industries | Leather industries | Textile industries | Knitting mills | Clothing industries | Wood industries | Furniture and fixture industries | Paper and allied industries | Printing, publishing, and allied industries | Primary metal industries |
| D | 144351 | 144352 | 144365 | 144366 | 144369 | 144371 | 144374 | 144375 | 144379 | 144383 | 144385 | 144389 | 144392 |
| D | 144179 | 144180 | 144193 | 144194 | 144197 | 144199 | 144202 | 144203 | 144207 | 144211 | 144213 | 144217 | 144220 |
| 1981 | 138.5 | 124.6 | 118.3 | 164.8 | 114.1 | 134.3 | 109.5 | 122.0 | 141.4 | 133.4 | 129.4 | 160.0 | 126.9 |
| 1982 | 121.5 | 122.3 | 117.6 | 141.9 | 95.7 | 105.8 | 100.0 | 104.1 | 121.5 | 99.9 | 117.8 | 146.6 | 101.7 |
| Unadjusted for seasonal variation | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1981 F | 144.3 | 115.8 | 118.6 | 180.4 | 120.6 | 145.9 | 119.1 | 142.2 | 165.7 | 145.6 | 136.8 | 160.9 | 141.3 |
| M | 149.8 | 123.7 | 126.2 | 175.8 | 117.8 | 147.0 | 115.5 | 131.3 | 171.8 | 149.1 | 140.3 | 165.7 | 146.6 |
| A | 146.0 | 122.3 | 110.5 | 175.6 | 105.0 | 145.5 | 104.9 | 115.2 | 164.4 | 139.3 | 135.5 | 166.8 | 143.6 |
| M | 145.6 | 126.8 | 133.2 | 183.5 | 109.2 | 142.1 | 106.0 | 105.7 | 166.3 | 146.0 | 135.7 | 163.8 | 139.0 |
| J | 157.0 | 136.8 | 132.2 | 185.3 | 123.5 | 144.4 | 122.7 | 133.4 | 171.7 | 149.8 | 144.5 | 166.1 | 143.7 |
| J | 125.9 | 119.6 | 60.6 | 146.3 | 88.6 | 115.9 | 96.4 | 108.5 | 101.4 | 107.5 | 114.8 | 140.3 | 130.4 |
| A | 127.8 | 133.9 | 115.3 | 149.3 | 129.4 | 128.6 | 115.6 | 131.8 | 92.7 | 126.4 | 114.3 | 149.9 | 101.8 |
| S | 145.1 | 140.9 | 132.2 | 178.1 | 139.0 | 137.0 | 126.6 | 150.9 | 137.9 | 154.1 | 127.7 | 170.0 | 122.2 |
| O | 141.5 | 128.0 | 136.6 | 169.8 | 128.4 | 134.6 | 117.2 | 132.2 | 141.2 | 137.3 | 133.7 | 174.1 | 112.7 |
| N | 137.7 | 130.0 | 144.8 | 152.1 | 120.6 | 124.7 | 109.7 | 115.6 | 132.8 | 133.2 | 132.4 | 176.2 | 113.3 |
| D | 117.6 | 109.8 | 93.3 | 137.9 | 86.5 | 114.5 | 77.8 | 81.8 | 108.9 | 99.4 | 114.2 | 151.5 | 101.5 |
| 1982 J | 115.2 | 105.7 | 126.6 | 133.0 | 90.0 | 111.7 | 85.5 | 107.6 | 109.8 | 68.3 | 118.6 | 135.1 | 113.9 |
| F | 130.2 | 115.3 | 127.4 | 159.6 | 102.4 | 115.7 | 101.4 | 121.4 | 126.8 | 114.1 | 130.1 | 152.4 | 125.9 |
| M | 132.8 | 120.1 | 133.6 | 149.8 | 95.2 | 116.4 | 100.3 | 110.3 | 130.7 | 111.5 | 128.2 | 156.8 | 115.8 |
| A | 126.6 | 115.3 | 125.0 | 150.2 | 84.4 | 107.1 | 91.1 | 90.9 | 127.0 | 106.1 | 120.8 | 155.6 | 111.1 |
| M | 127.6 | 124.2 | 126.5 | 145.3 | 93.6 | 102.9 | 88.6 | 89.4 | 130.2 | 100.3 | 121.3 | 152.3 | 108.9 |
| J | 132.5 | 136.1 | 130.6 | 158.1 | 91.8 | 108.6 | 110.6 | 103.5 | 130.4 | 105.5 | 124.6 | 149.7 | 103.3 |
| J | 103.7 | 118.7 | 41.4 | 118.3 | 84.3 | 81.9 | 85.3 | 90.3 | 99.2 | 68.8 | 103.3 | 124.3 | 77.9 |
| A | 117.9 | 132.9 | 103.5 | 133.2 | 110.4 | 92.1 | 114.2 | 118.6 | 117.8 | 92.6 | 114.2 | 133.8 | 92.2 |
| S | 126.9 | 137.0 | 132.6 | 150.8 | 123.0 | 108.6 | 115.5 | 113.8 | 126.0 | 104.1 | 113.2 | 149.9 | 99.8 |
| O | 121.2 | 127.4 | 130.3 | 141.2 | 100.2 | 111.9 | 114.8 | 113.1 | 130.4 | 103.6 | 117.7 | 152.8 | 99.1 |
| N | 120.7 | 126.1 | 141.4 | 146.7 | 101.7 | 110.6 | 115.8 | 111.8 | 121.9 | 111.3 | 119.8 | 155.7 | 98.8 |
| D | 103.0 | 109.0 | 92.1 | 116.1 | 72.3 | 102.4 | 77.1 | 77.9 | 108.0 | 92.7 | 101.4 | 140.8 | 73.4 |
| 1983 J | 110.3 | 108.6 | 138.0 | 128.9 | 77.1 | 100.3 | 86.1 | 99.8 | 128.2 | 92.4 | 112.6 | 127.0 | 89.5 |
| Adjusted for seasonal variation | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1981 F | 139.4 | 122.8 | 109.0 | 163.4 | 116.9 | 138.5 | 113.7 | 126.1 | 156.6 | 137.0 | 130.7 | 159.1 | 130.5 |
| M | 141.2 | 126.5 | 110.9 | 165.3 | 118.6 | 138.5 | 113.8 | 124.6 | 155.5 | 136.9 | 131.5 | 160.0 | 134.4 |
| A | 142.6 | 125.4 | 100.3 | 167.7 | 113.4 | 144.7 | 113.0 | 124.0 | 153.8 | 137.1 | 130.5 | 160.7 | 136.8 |
| M | 143.4 | 125.4 | 121.8 | 176.6 | 114.6 | 141.0 | 116.1 | 124.0 | 160.5 | 140.8 | 132.8 | 161.2 | 135.9 |
| J | 146.2 | 124.4 | 124.1 | 170.3 | 118.0 | 141.8 | 107.7 | 125.6 | 159.8 | 139.0 | 136.3 | 162.3 | 141.1 |
| J | 144.6 | 125.4 | 127.4 | 179.4 | 107.3 | 139.1 | 107.3 | 123.6 | 117.6 | 139.7 | 128.5 | 161.4 | 158.9 |
| A | 137.2 | 126.6 | 127.4 | 169.5 | 116.7 | 135.0 | 109.1 | 121.3 | 110.3 | 134.8 | 118.7 | 161.5 | 111.8 |
| S | 136.4 | 124.9 | 124.0 | 169.9 | 116.1 | 129.7 | 111.1 | 122.6 | 131.6 | 138.1 | 127.8 | 160.3 | 121.4 |
| O | 134.1 | 123.7 | 125.1 | 161.9 | 111.8 | 128.3 | 104.2 | 120.3 | 136.5 | 127.2 | 131.6 | 160.9 | 109.8 |
| N | 130.9 | 124.7 | 120.8 | 144.6 | 110.1 | 120.9 | 101.4 | 110.5 | 127.9 | 122.5 | 129.3 | 160.6 | 108.9 |
| D | 129.2 | 121.0 | 116.9 | 149.9 | 106.0 | 117.8 | 98.2 | 116.2 | 127.8 | 113.9 | 125.5 | 158.9 | 108.8 |
| 1982 J | 127.3 | 122.3 | 121.0 | 147.0 | 102.9 | 116.0 | 98.5 | 115.5 | 120.8 | 103.8 | 123.8 | 153.0 | 114.6 |
| F | 126.4 | 122.2 | 118.4 | 145.3 | 99.1 | 110.9 | 97.8 | 108.1 | 118.8 | 107.2 | 123.8 | 151.9 | 115.3 |
| M | 125.1 | 122.1 | 118.3 | 141.1 | 94.6 | 109.5 | 99.4 | 105.5 | 118.0 | 102.6 | 120.1 | 151.5 | 106.1 |
| A | 123.2 | 118.4 | 114.2 | 143.4 | 93.8 | 106.6 | 98.4 | 98.1 | 118.8 | 104.5 | 117.3 | 149.9 | 105.0 |
| M | 125.3 | 123.4 | 116.1 | 140.0 | 98.1 | 101.9 | 96.9 | 104.8 | 124.3 | 96.8 | 119.0 | 149.5 | 105.7 |
| J | 123.0 | 123.6 | 122.5 | 144.7 | 88.1 | 107.1 | 97.8 | 97.7 | 122.7 | 97.5 | 115.8 | 146.2 | 100.2 |
| J | 119.7 | 123.4 | 100.0 | 145.2 | 100.3 | 96.8 | 94.7 | 101.2 | 121.6 | 89.1 | 117.2 | 143.3 | 90.9 |
| A | 125.3 | 125.4 | 115.0 | 150.2 | 98.8 | 95.5 | 106.6 | 107.3 | 126.0 | 98.5 | 117.5 | 144.4 | 102.3 |
| S | 119.7 | 122.8 | 125.5 | 142.0 | 101.9 | 102.8 | 101.1 | 92.4 | 121.9 | 92.9 | 114.1 | 141.4 | 100.1 |
| O | 115.2 | 121.4 | 120.1 | 135.8 | 88.6 | 106.2 | 101.9 | 103.0 | 124.8 | 95.5 | 116.2 | 141.1 | 98.2 |
| N | 115.1 | 121.6 | 118.1 | 140.3 | 92.9 | 107.4 | 108.1 | 105.8 | 118.1 | 102.0 | 115.7 | 142.5 | 97.4 |
| D | 113.9 | 120.9 | 116.0 | 132.3 | 88.3 | 105.5 | 97.2 | 109.9 | 125.1 | 107.1 | 112.8 | 144.7 | 80.2 |
| 1983 J | 121.4 | 124.7 | 131.6 | 141.0 | 88.8 | 104.3 | 100.4 | 107.4 | 140.0 | 109.7 | 115.6 | 144.0 | 89.9 |

2—Domestic Product by Industry

Table 2.2: Gross domestic product by industry of origin, monthly volume indexes (1971 = 100), based on the 1970 standard industrial classification/continued

| Year and month | Manufacturing industries | | | | | | | | | Transportation, communication and other utilities | | | |
|-----------------------------------|---|--|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------|--|--|--|--|--------|---|--------|--------|--------|
| | Metal fabricating ind. (ex mach. & transp. equip. ind.) | Machin-eries ind. (ex. electrical machinery) | Trans- portation equipment industries | Electrical products industries | Non-metallic mineral products industries | Petroleum and coal products industries | Chemical and chem. products industries | Miscel- laneous manufac- turing industries | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| D | 144397 | 144403 | 144405 | 144411 | 144418 | 144422 | 144423 | 144429 | 144431 | 144432 | 144433 | 144439 | 144441 |
| D | 144225 | 144231 | 144233 | 144239 | 144246 | 144250 | 144251 | 144257 | 144259 | 144260 | 144261 | 144267 | 144269 |
| 1981 | 130.7 | 214.7 | 141.1 | 137.9 | 126.2 | 97.6 | 162.0 | 137.8 | 125.6 | 170.0 | 148.0 | 129.6 | 208.8 |
| 1982 | 108.0 | 173.8 | 127.8 | 121.4 | 100.6 | 85.3 | 146.4 | 124.6 | 115.3 | 164.8 | 135.3 | 134.3 | 213.5 |
| Unadjusted for seasonal variation | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1981 F | 135.1 | 237.9 | 144.1 | 139.5 | 112.5 | 103.7 | 171.6 | 144.9 | 106.2 | 174.2 | 145.6 | 103.6 | 205.5 |
| M | 143.5 | 239.1 | 162.9 | 141.5 | 113.0 | 100.0 | 176.3 | 148.7 | 103.5 | 173.5 | 149.4 | 110.9 | 205.9 |
| A | 133.3 | 218.9 | 165.1 | 141.4 | 128.2 | 95.7 | 169.6 | 142.3 | 110.6 | 169.5 | 150.6 | 123.1 | 205.7 |
| M | 133.7 | 209.1 | 162.6 | 138.7 | 138.6 | 91.4 | 168.6 | 135.7 | 126.9 | 167.5 | 152.4 | 133.3 | 207.4 |
| J | 145.8 | 255.3 | 177.5 | 151.7 | 153.5 | 98.2 | 171.4 | 155.2 | 143.2 | 172.3 | 162.1 | 139.4 | 218.8 |
| J | 123.4 | 198.8 | 121.6 | 125.8 | 132.3 | 103.2 | 147.4 | 124.7 | 146.5 | 162.3 | 150.7 | 147.0 | 196.4 |
| A | 123.4 | 187.3 | 114.6 | 126.2 | 137.6 | 102.6 | 152.1 | 141.1 | 147.7 | 165.3 | 149.3 | 122.3 | 209.8 |
| S | 149.0 | 204.3 | 133.0 | 148.6 | 138.4 | 90.7 | 167.4 | 159.1 | 147.2 | 169.4 | 151.8 | 135.6 | 216.6 |
| O | 130.9 | 231.9 | 135.4 | 152.3 | 143.3 | 84.2 | 159.6 | 147.4 | 140.8 | 171.1 | 147.7 | 143.7 | 215.6 |
| N | 124.5 | 210.4 | 139.9 | 142.8 | 131.3 | 96.6 | 160.7 | 136.0 | 128.4 | 174.2 | 145.1 | 153.8 | 216.9 |
| D | 111.1 | 201.4 | 108.2 | 130.1 | 98.4 | 102.0 | 146.5 | 107.8 | 104.5 | 172.8 | 137.1 | 133.8 | 215.2 |
| 1982 J | 109.2 | 178.4 | 112.2 | 115.8 | 72.1 | 88.6 | 139.3 | 109.0 | 101.6 | 171.6 | 127.1 | 102.1 | 210.0 |
| F | 120.6 | 213.8 | 129.6 | 130.4 | 93.0 | 87.8 | 159.1 | 126.6 | 105.1 | 176.3 | 136.6 | 110.1 | 216.2 |
| M | 134.7 | 208.8 | 146.8 | 125.0 | 89.8 | 85.1 | 165.9 | 136.7 | 101.6 | 173.0 | 141.6 | 116.5 | 214.8 |
| A | 117.0 | 195.8 | 152.3 | 121.8 | 99.1 | 72.7 | 146.9 | 124.4 | 111.2 | 166.7 | 138.1 | 117.5 | 213.3 |
| M | 105.8 | 191.8 | 154.3 | 126.1 | 108.7 | 76.1 | 153.9 | 125.8 | 111.0 | 162.2 | 138.6 | 148.2 | 213.9 |
| J | 114.7 | 179.2 | 160.8 | 127.7 | 117.8 | 89.3 | 160.5 | 135.8 | 123.7 | 163.6 | 144.8 | 159.6 | 217.4 |
| J | 91.1 | 139.5 | 106.5 | 104.6 | 95.1 | 90.6 | 122.9 | 110.2 | 128.8 | 156.7 | 137.5 | 154.0 | 209.4 |
| A | 102.4 | 142.8 | 124.1 | 116.2 | 112.1 | 92.0 | 135.0 | 119.5 | 129.3 | 160.8 | 139.9 | 129.2 | 214.3 |
| S | 111.7 | 161.4 | 131.7 | 131.9 | 114.8 | 82.7 | 153.1 | 136.7 | 130.0 | 162.7 | 140.2 | 156.0 | 215.0 |
| O | 100.2 | 151.8 | 114.0 | 124.9 | 115.8 | 78.6 | 144.3 | 135.8 | 126.2 | 159.7 | 131.2 | 144.7 | 212.9 |
| N | 101.1 | 163.8 | 108.3 | 121.1 | 110.5 | 94.7 | 144.0 | 128.7 | 113.8 | 164.0 | 128.1 | 140.0 | 215.2 |
| D | 87.7 | 158.1 | 92.6 | 111.4 | 78.2 | 84.7 | 132.2 | 106.5 | 101.3 | 160.7 | 120.4 | 134.1 | 209.5 |
| 1983 J | 86.5 | 135.9 | 127.7 | 110.7 | 74.8 | 83.4 | 140.8 | 102.6 | 97.3 | 163.6 | 119.7 | 120.0 | 208.6 |
| Adjusted for seasonal variation | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1981 F | 130.4 | 215.9 | 139.6 | 132.3 | 128.1 | 101.0 | 161.5 | 145.4 | 125.5 | 168.5 | 150.1 | 127.7 | 205.0 |
| M | 131.7 | 211.5 | 144.1 | 136.7 | 131.0 | 99.9 | 163.5 | 140.4 | 125.5 | 169.1 | 149.5 | 128.4 | 204.9 |
| A | 134.0 | 211.1 | 149.6 | 141.7 | 134.5 | 104.2 | 162.4 | 143.7 | 124.8 | 170.0 | 150.2 | 127.8 | 207.2 |
| M | 135.8 | 207.6 | 152.2 | 140.1 | 132.1 | 100.3 | 163.3 | 136.7 | 128.6 | 170.9 | 150.2 | 126.8 | 208.4 |
| J | 136.4 | 238.5 | 157.8 | 145.0 | 131.1 | 98.6 | 162.2 | 140.5 | 129.7 | 172.4 | 151.6 | 126.5 | 209.0 |
| J | 138.0 | 225.4 | 154.4 | 143.5 | 131.7 | 98.0 | 165.8 | 136.8 | 128.2 | 167.2 | 147.0 | 128.4 | 197.3 |
| A | 130.1 | 220.2 | 151.1 | 138.1 | 126.6 | 97.2 | 163.1 | 144.0 | 127.2 | 168.5 | 143.5 | 127.2 | 210.3 |
| S | 133.5 | 209.4 | 128.9 | 140.9 | 119.0 | 96.1 | 165.2 | 138.5 | 125.0 | 171.0 | 146.4 | 122.6 | 213.9 |
| O | 127.0 | 219.1 | 125.3 | 141.6 | 121.9 | 86.5 | 158.3 | 133.6 | 124.6 | 170.9 | 145.3 | 127.9 | 214.4 |
| N | 123.2 | 199.4 | 129.2 | 135.8 | 116.5 | 91.9 | 157.7 | 127.3 | 123.2 | 171.2 | 146.4 | 141.4 | 213.7 |
| D | 118.2 | 214.8 | 123.4 | 130.2 | 119.2 | 96.0 | 154.6 | 131.6 | 121.2 | 172.5 | 147.3 | 144.6 | 216.2 |
| 1982 J | 122.0 | 201.5 | 123.6 | 128.5 | 99.5 | 87.5 | 150.7 | 132.6 | 122.8 | 169.5 | 139.4 | 121.1 | 215.0 |
| F | 117.9 | 195.4 | 127.0 | 124.1 | 108.1 | 85.7 | 149.9 | 127.6 | 121.8 | 169.2 | 140.5 | 138.2 | 215.5 |
| M | 122.9 | 186.7 | 130.0 | 121.8 | 102.8 | 85.1 | 153.7 | 129.1 | 120.6 | 168.2 | 140.9 | 137.3 | 214.2 |
| A | 114.1 | 189.1 | 136.4 | 122.3 | 102.5 | 79.3 | 141.7 | 124.8 | 124.2 | 167.4 | 138.2 | 122.3 | 214.7 |
| M | 109.3 | 187.9 | 143.2 | 127.5 | 101.7 | 83.6 | 148.1 | 126.6 | 112.0 | 165.9 | 137.0 | 139.6 | 214.9 |
| J | 106.8 | 166.7 | 142.3 | 122.9 | 100.5 | 89.7 | 152.0 | 122.9 | 113.1 | 164.4 | 135.6 | 141.2 | 214.5 |
| J | 102.0 | 160.2 | 144.3 | 118.1 | 94.7 | 85.8 | 139.7 | 121.2 | 113.7 | 161.9 | 133.6 | 133.2 | 213.2 |
| A | 107.4 | 167.1 | 154.8 | 126.6 | 104.1 | 86.8 | 145.7 | 121.6 | 110.7 | 164.2 | 134.5 | 135.4 | 213.8 |
| S | 102.7 | 163.8 | 126.5 | 124.7 | 100.4 | 87.6 | 150.4 | 118.7 | 110.2 | 164.2 | 135.1 | 139.8 | 212.0 |
| O | 98.2 | 147.9 | 105.7 | 115.9 | 99.1 | 80.8 | 142.4 | 123.4 | 110.2 | 159.9 | 128.9 | 132.3 | 211.4 |
| N | 98.3 | 156.7 | 101.2 | 115.0 | 99.1 | 90.0 | 141.2 | 121.8 | 111.0 | 161.0 | 129.4 | 131.6 | 211.9 |
| D | 96.7 | 159.7 | 107.9 | 112.3 | 94.4 | 79.5 | 140.5 | 128.6 | 118.0 | 160.1 | 129.5 | 133.8 | 210.9 |
| 1983 J | 96.2 | 153.8 | 138.2 | 122.3 | 103.1 | 82.5 | 152.0 | 123.7 | 118.5 | 161.8 | 131.4 | 134.5 | 213.3 |

2—Domestic Product by Industry

Table 2.2: Gross domestic product by industry of origin, monthly volume indexes (1971 = 100), based on the 1970 standard industrial classification/continued

| Year and month | Electric power, gas and water utilities | Trade | | | Finance, insurance, and real estate | Community, business and personal services | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|---|--------|-----------------|--------------|-------------------------------------|---|------------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------|--------------------------|
| | | Total | Wholesale trade | Retail trade | | Total | Education & related services | Health & Welfare services | Amusement and rec. services | Services to business management | Personal services | Accom. and food services |
| D | 144443 | 144446 | 144447 | 144449 | 144463 | 144470 | 144471 | 144472 | 144473 | 144474 | 144475 | 144476 |
| D | 144271 | 144274 | 144275 | 144277 | 144291 | 144298 | 144299 | 144300 | 144301 | 144302 | 144303 | 144304 |
| 1981 | 181.3 | 150.6 | 148.8 | 151.8 | 162.9 | 147.5 | 111.0 | 143.1 | 200.0 | 245.8 | 114.8 | 149.9 |
| 1982 | 181.9 | 137.4 | 127.8 | 144.3 | 163.0 | 146.4 | 111.0 | 147.8 | 200.9 | 242.0 | 114.7 | 135.5 |
| Unadjusted for seasonal variation | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1981 F | 212.3 | 139.0 | 146.7 | 133.4 | 160.4 | 146.6 | 119.7 | 140.0 | 180.6 | 237.8 | 114.4 | 142.5 |
| M | 198.9 | 144.6 | 151.9 | 139.4 | 162.1 | 147.6 | 120.5 | 140.7 | 176.0 | 241.3 | 114.0 | 143.8 |
| A | 177.0 | 153.8 | 153.8 | 153.8 | 160.6 | 148.4 | 119.2 | 141.4 | 184.6 | 242.1 | 114.5 | 148.1 |
| M | 160.9 | 158.4 | 160.6 | 156.7 | 161.9 | 150.2 | 116.7 | 142.8 | 206.4 | 244.1 | 115.2 | 156.0 |
| J | 154.3 | 162.3 | 162.0 | 162.4 | 163.6 | 151.4 | 110.6 | 144.2 | 218.4 | 248.2 | 115.7 | 170.0 |
| J | 152.5 | 146.9 | 144.4 | 148.7 | 163.4 | 143.8 | 85.5 | 145.3 | 231.6 | 252.1 | 115.2 | 166.5 |
| A | 156.1 | 147.8 | 148.8 | 147.1 | 163.8 | 142.3 | 80.7 | 144.9 | 229.3 | 250.2 | 114.7 | 170.6 |
| S | 160.1 | 153.1 | 155.9 | 151.0 | 164.9 | 150.3 | 110.3 | 143.9 | 206.4 | 250.2 | 114.9 | 164.1 |
| O | 178.3 | 150.4 | 153.6 | 148.2 | 164.0 | 151.5 | 118.0 | 144.1 | 203.7 | 251.7 | 115.4 | 151.7 |
| N | 196.0 | 156.4 | 150.0 | 161.0 | 165.9 | 150.7 | 120.4 | 144.9 | 197.5 | 250.9 | 115.2 | 140.3 |
| D | 212.4 | 164.7 | 127.3 | 191.7 | 166.3 | 144.8 | 114.7 | 144.8 | 188.1 | 247.4 | 115.1 | 117.9 |
| 1982 J | 239.3 | 119.6 | 120.2 | 119.2 | 163.3 | 145.0 | 116.5 | 145.1 | 189.1 | 246.9 | 115.2 | 115.3 |
| F | 230.6 | 129.5 | 133.8 | 126.4 | 163.7 | 147.9 | 119.6 | 144.6 | 184.4 | 248.1 | 114.5 | 130.4 |
| M | 204.6 | 131.4 | 133.1 | 130.2 | 164.0 | 148.4 | 120.5 | 145.6 | 183.7 | 247.9 | 114.1 | 130.4 |
| A | 185.7 | 137.0 | 128.8 | 142.9 | 160.6 | 149.0 | 119.5 | 146.6 | 190.2 | 245.3 | 114.3 | 135.9 |
| M | 160.3 | 144.9 | 138.2 | 149.8 | 161.5 | 149.8 | 116.2 | 147.8 | 206.5 | 244.1 | 115.2 | 144.3 |
| J | 147.2 | 144.1 | 135.1 | 150.6 | 162.3 | 150.0 | 110.7 | 149.0 | 220.8 | 243.3 | 115.6 | 153.0 |
| J | 142.4 | 130.6 | 116.9 | 140.4 | 162.2 | 141.3 | 84.7 | 149.6 | 230.9 | 242.1 | 114.6 | 150.7 |
| A | 152.1 | 132.8 | 121.9 | 140.7 | 162.9 | 140.1 | 80.1 | 149.5 | 228.8 | 239.9 | 114.6 | 155.3 |
| S | 157.1 | 138.8 | 131.3 | 144.1 | 162.2 | 147.6 | 110.5 | 149.0 | 207.4 | 237.6 | 114.3 | 145.0 |
| O | 168.2 | 138.5 | 133.4 | 142.2 | 164.1 | 148.4 | 118.9 | 149.1 | 197.8 | 238.8 | 115.1 | 132.0 |
| N | 192.7 | 144.8 | 129.6 | 155.7 | 165.8 | 147.1 | 119.7 | 148.5 | 190.4 | 236.8 | 114.7 | 125.6 |
| D | 202.9 | 156.7 | 111.1 | 189.5 | 164.1 | 142.5 | 115.0 | 149.6 | 180.8 | 232.8 | 114.9 | 107.7 |
| 1983 J | 219.9 | 116.2 | 109.1 | 121.3 | 162.9 | 142.0 | 114.7 | 149.6 | 184.3 | 233.4 | 115.7 | 103.4 |
| Adjusted for seasonal variation | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1981 F | 174.1 | 153.2 | 151.8 | 154.2 | 160.5 | 146.1 | 111.7 | 140.7 | 193.7 | 237.8 | 114.6 | 153.3 |
| M | 178.5 | 152.9 | 150.6 | 154.6 | 161.7 | 146.6 | 111.3 | 141.5 | 193.1 | 241.1 | 114.4 | 152.9 |
| A | 178.5 | 154.3 | 153.0 | 155.2 | 162.4 | 146.9 | 111.1 | 142.0 | 195.7 | 243.7 | 114.5 | 150.6 |
| M | 180.9 | 152.9 | 153.4 | 152.4 | 162.0 | 147.5 | 110.8 | 142.8 | 198.7 | 246.1 | 114.9 | 150.6 |
| J | 183.8 | 153.5 | 151.4 | 155.0 | 162.5 | 147.8 | 110.5 | 143.2 | 200.5 | 248.2 | 115.0 | 150.7 |
| J | 184.2 | 151.2 | 151.1 | 151.2 | 163.2 | 148.7 | 111.7 | 143.9 | 202.5 | 251.1 | 115.3 | 149.5 |
| A | 183.7 | 149.3 | 148.5 | 149.9 | 163.8 | 148.3 | 111.6 | 143.9 | 202.0 | 249.1 | 115.1 | 149.3 |
| S | 184.6 | 148.6 | 146.8 | 149.9 | 164.3 | 148.1 | 110.3 | 143.7 | 204.9 | 249.0 | 115.2 | 150.2 |
| O | 185.7 | 146.4 | 145.3 | 147.1 | 163.6 | 148.1 | 110.4 | 144.4 | 203.1 | 249.6 | 115.2 | 148.0 |
| N | 184.3 | 147.2 | 143.7 | 149.7 | 165.4 | 148.3 | 110.6 | 145.1 | 205.7 | 249.7 | 115.2 | 145.5 |
| D | 184.7 | 144.7 | 138.9 | 148.8 | 166.0 | 148.5 | 111.3 | 145.3 | 206.6 | 249.5 | 115.1 | 146.0 |
| 1982 J | 192.9 | 142.1 | 140.1 | 143.6 | 164.5 | 147.4 | 112.0 | 145.7 | 203.8 | 248.4 | 115.0 | 137.3 |
| F | 187.0 | 142.6 | 137.6 | 146.2 | 163.9 | 147.4 | 111.6 | 145.4 | 198.2 | 247.9 | 114.6 | 140.6 |
| M | 183.1 | 139.9 | 133.0 | 144.9 | 163.6 | 147.4 | 111.4 | 146.4 | 202.5 | 247.7 | 114.5 | 138.5 |
| A | 186.6 | 138.1 | 129.0 | 144.6 | 161.8 | 147.5 | 111.3 | 147.2 | 202.3 | 247.0 | 114.4 | 138.6 |
| M | 180.8 | 139.7 | 131.3 | 145.8 | 161.8 | 147.3 | 110.5 | 147.7 | 198.4 | 246.2 | 115.0 | 139.8 |
| J | 177.5 | 136.9 | 126.9 | 144.1 | 161.6 | 146.6 | 110.5 | 148.0 | 202.9 | 243.4 | 115.0 | 135.8 |
| J | 172.8 | 134.1 | 122.1 | 142.8 | 162.0 | 146.4 | 110.6 | 148.3 | 202.1 | 241.2 | 114.7 | 135.5 |
| A | 180.6 | 134.5 | 122.1 | 143.5 | 163.0 | 146.3 | 110.7 | 148.4 | 201.3 | 239.1 | 115.0 | 135.8 |
| S | 180.6 | 135.0 | 123.7 | 143.0 | 161.7 | 145.7 | 110.6 | 148.8 | 206.1 | 236.6 | 114.6 | 132.8 |
| O | 177.0 | 135.4 | 126.2 | 142.1 | 163.8 | 145.1 | 111.2 | 149.4 | 197.1 | 236.8 | 114.9 | 129.3 |
| N | 180.3 | 135.7 | 123.2 | 144.6 | 164.6 | 144.6 | 109.9 | 148.7 | 197.7 | 235.7 | 114.7 | 130.9 |
| D | 177.1 | 135.5 | 121.2 | 145.8 | 163.9 | 145.4 | 111.7 | 150.1 | 197.7 | 234.6 | 114.8 | 130.2 |
| 1983 J | 177.5 | 138.4 | 127.3 | 146.3 | 164.3 | 144.1 | 110.1 | 150.2 | 198.4 | 234.6 | 115.4 | 124.3 |

2—Domestic Product by Industry

Table 2.2: Gross domestic product by industry of origin, monthly volume indexes (1971 = 100), based on the 1970 standard industrial classification/concluded

| Year and month | Special industry groupings | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| | Public admin. and defence | Gross Industrial production | domestic product less agriculture | Goods-producing industries | Service-producing industries | Commercial industries | Non-commercial industries | Non-durable manufacturing industries | Durable manufacturing industries |
| D | 144477 | 144484 | 144483 | 144485 | 144486 | 144487 | 144488 | 144490 | 144489 |
| D | 144305 | 144312 | 144311 | 144313 | 144314 | 144315 | 144316 | 144318 | 144317 |
| 1981 | 132.4 | 137.7 | 145.6 | 133.8 | 152.3 | 149.7 | 122.8 | 135.6 | 141.4 |
| 1982 | 136.6 | 122.9 | 138.0 | 121.2 | 148.8 | 140.4 | 125.2 | 123.7 | 119.4 |
| Unadjusted for seasonal variation | | | | | | | | | |
| 1981 F | 127.1 | 146.0 | 144.2 | 130.4 | 148.0 | 144.9 | 122.9 | 139.5 | 149.0 |
| M | 128.5 | 148.9 | 146.4 | 131.5 | 150.4 | 147.0 | 123.8 | 142.6 | 156.8 |
| A | 127.1 | 143.5 | 146.1 | 137.9 | 152.2 | 151.7 | 122.9 | 138.3 | 153.5 |
| M | 133.6 | 141.3 | 148.3 | 138.1 | 155.1 | 153.3 | 125.3 | 138.8 | 152.2 |
| J | 136.9 | 149.8 | 154.1 | 136.8 | 158.2 | 155.0 | 125.1 | 147.6 | 166.1 |
| J | 139.8 | 123.6 | 142.0 | 121.9 | 151.1 | 144.1 | 117.8 | 122.4 | 129.3 |
| A | 138.4 | 126.8 | 143.2 | 126.7 | 151.2 | 147.0 | 115.5 | 133.5 | 122.1 |
| S | 134.4 | 140.6 | 149.9 | 194.0 | 155.1 | 181.4 | 123.7 | 146.4 | 143.8 |
| O | 132.8 | 139.6 | 148.5 | 129.9 | 154.2 | 148.5 | 125.7 | 140.3 | 142.6 |
| N | 131.9 | 138.7 | 148.1 | 128.0 | 155.2 | 148.3 | 126.1 | 137.7 | 137.7 |
| D | 130.7 | 124.2 | 140.9 | 113.0 | 153.8 | 140.4 | 123.4 | 117.5 | 117.6 |
| 1982 J | 131.1 | 124.3 | 133.7 | 112.4 | 143.0 | 132.1 | 124.1 | 116.3 | 114.0 |
| F | 131.7 | 136.2 | 140.6 | 122.2 | 147.4 | 139.9 | 125.1 | 129.3 | 131.2 |
| M | 133.8 | 135.3 | 141.0 | 120.5 | 148.8 | 139.7 | 126.6 | 130.8 | 134.7 |
| A | 133.4 | 127.8 | 139.1 | 126.1 | 148.9 | 142.7 | 126.4 | 122.3 | 130.8 |
| M | 137.9 | 126.0 | 140.2 | 123.6 | 151.7 | 143.1 | 127.6 | 125.1 | 130.0 |
| J | 141.8 | 128.2 | 142.9 | 117.5 | 153.1 | 141.1 | 127.8 | 133.0 | 132.1 |
| J | 144.1 | 103.3 | 131.8 | 102.9 | 146.6 | 131.0 | 119.8 | 108.7 | 98.7 |
| A | 142.2 | 115.9 | 135.8 | 115.2 | 147.0 | 137.9 | 117.4 | 123.1 | 112.9 |
| S | 138.4 | 123.4 | 140.2 | 184.3 | 150.2 | 172.5 | 126.2 | 131.2 | 122.6 |
| O | 136.1 | 120.6 | 138.6 | 113.4 | 149.4 | 136.3 | 128.0 | 127.5 | 115.1 |
| N | 134.8 | 123.4 | 139.0 | 113.5 | 150.1 | 137.1 | 127.4 | 128.2 | 113.5 |
| D | 134.0 | 110.1 | 133.6 | 102.4 | 149.5 | 131.5 | 125.5 | 109.1 | 97.0 |
| 1983 J | 133.9 | 116.9 | 129.9 | 106.6 | 140.9 | 127.4 | 125.2 | 113.5 | 107.2 |
| Adjusted for seasonal variation | | | | | | | | | |
| 1981 F | 130.0 | 138.1 | 145.4 | 134.5 | 151.6 | 149.8 | 121.7 | 136.1 | 142.6 |
| M | 131.0 | 139.8 | 146.2 | 135.7 | 152.0 | 150.6 | 122.0 | 137.4 | 144.9 |
| A | 129.8 | 141.2 | 146.8 | 136.4 | 152.5 | 151.5 | 121.5 | 137.4 | 147.7 |
| M | 132.5 | 141.6 | 147.2 | 137.0 | 152.8 | 151.6 | 122.8 | 138.1 | 148.5 |
| J | 131.7 | 143.7 | 148.2 | 138.6 | 153.2 | 152.9 | 122.5 | 138.3 | 153.9 |
| J | 133.0 | 141.8 | 146.8 | 136.6 | 152.2 | 150.9 | 123.6 | 137.5 | 151.6 |
| A | 133.0 | 136.9 | 145.2 | 133.1 | 152.1 | 149.1 | 123.4 | 135.5 | 139.0 |
| S | 133.7 | 136.3 | 145.3 | 132.5 | 152.6 | 149.2 | 123.2 | 136.0 | 136.8 |
| O | 134.2 | 134.2 | 144.3 | 130.8 | 152.0 | 147.9 | 123.6 | 134.1 | 134.1 |
| N | 134.3 | 131.8 | 144.0 | 129.1 | 152.7 | 147.5 | 123.7 | 131.4 | 130.4 |
| D | 134.4 | 130.8 | 143.3 | 127.6 | 152.7 | 146.6 | 124.0 | 129.8 | 128.6 |
| 1982 J | 134.7 | 130.0 | 141.9 | 127.9 | 150.6 | 145.2 | 124.4 | 128.3 | 126.4 |
| F | 135.0 | 128.7 | 141.6 | 126.7 | 150.8 | 144.8 | 124.0 | 126.7 | 126.1 |
| M | 136.6 | 126.9 | 140.7 | 125.2 | 150.4 | 143.5 | 125.1 | 126.0 | 124.3 |
| A | 136.4 | 125.2 | 139.7 | 124.4 | 149.3 | 142.4 | 125.1 | 121.8 | 124.5 |
| M | 136.7 | 126.3 | 139.3 | 123.0 | 149.6 | 141.9 | 125.1 | 124.4 | 126.2 |
| J | 136.4 | 123.1 | 137.8 | 120.7 | 148.6 | 140.1 | 125.0 | 124.2 | 121.9 |
| J | 136.9 | 119.2 | 136.1 | 118.0 | 147.8 | 138.1 | 125.3 | 121.6 | 117.9 |
| A | 136.8 | 124.4 | 137.6 | 120.9 | 148.1 | 139.7 | 125.2 | 124.2 | 126.4 |
| S | 137.4 | 120.2 | 136.3 | 118.4 | 147.9 | 138.2 | 125.6 | 122.3 | 117.3 |
| O | 137.4 | 116.5 | 135.0 | 115.9 | 147.5 | 136.7 | 125.8 | 121.5 | 109.0 |
| N | 137.2 | 117.4 | 135.3 | 116.5 | 147.5 | 137.2 | 125.1 | 122.4 | 108.1 |
| D | 137.8 | 116.2 | 135.5 | 117.0 | 147.7 | 137.3 | 126.2 | 121.2 | 106.8 |
| 1983 J | 137.7 | 122.0 | 137.9 | 121.5 | 148.2 | 140.0 | 125.5 | 124.6 | 118.3 |

3—Balance of international payments

Table 3.1. Canadian balance of international payments, current account, all countries (million dollars)

| Year or quarter | Total current receipts | Total current payments | Current account balance | Goods and services ¹ | | | Merchandise trade ² | | | Service transactions | | | |
|-----------------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------------|----------|---------|--------------------------------|----------|---------|----------------------------|----------|---------|------------------------------|
| | | | | Receipts | Payments | Balance | Exports | Imports | Balance | Receipts | Payments | Balance | |
| D | 50525 | 50550 | 50555 | 50503 | 50541 | 50558 | 50501 | 50526 | 50551 | 50502 | 50544 | 50556 | |
| D | 60525 | 60550 | 60555 | 60722 | 60723 | 60724 | 60501 | 60526 | 60551 | 60710 | 60714 | 60718 | |
| 1981 | 102,543 | 107,889 | -5,346 | 99,468 | 106,375 | -6,907 | 84,221 | 76,870 | 7,351 | 15,247 | 29,505 | -14,258 | |
| 1982 | 103,560 | 100,891 | 2,669 | 100,395 | 99,150 | 1,245 | 84,486 | 66,740 | 17,746 | 15,909 | 32,410 | -16,501 | |
| Unadjusted for seasonal variation | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1981 3 | 25,347 | 26,528 | -1,181 | 24,519 | 26,151 | -1,632 | 19,723 | 18,599 | 1,124 | 4,796 | 7,552 | -2,756 | |
| 4 | 26,582 | 26,800 | -218 | 25,767 | 26,421 | -654 | 22,040 | 18,857 | 3,183 | 3,727 | 7,564 | -3,837 | |
| 1982 1 | 24,259 | 25,394 | -1,135 | 23,468 | 24,936 | -1,468 | 20,372 | 17,040 | 3,332 | 3,096 | 7,896 | -4,800 | |
| 2 | 27,515 | 27,000 | 515 | 26,650 | 26,539 | 111 | 22,505 | 18,003 | 4,502 | 4,145 | 8,536 | -4,391 | |
| 3 | 26,484 | 24,397 | 2,087 | 25,746 | 24,000 | 1,746 | 20,842 | 16,177 | 4,665 | 4,904 | 7,823 | -2,919 | |
| 4 | 25,302 | 24,100 | 1,202 | 24,531 | 23,675 | 856 | 20,767 | 15,520 | 5,247 | 3,764 | 8,155 | -4,391 | |
| Adjusted for seasonal variation | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1981 3 | 25,894 | 28,216 | -2,322 | 25,072 | 27,828 | -2,756 | 21,174 | 19,989 | 1,185 | 3,898 | 7,839 | -3,941 | |
| 4 | 26,155 | 26,400 | -245 | 25,347 | 26,002 | -655 | 21,295 | 18,583 | 2,712 | 4,052 | 7,419 | -3,367 | |
| 1982 1 | 25,079 | 25,209 | -130 | 24,268 | 24,761 | -493 | 20,469 | 16,987 | 3,482 | 3,799 | 7,774 | -3,975 | |
| 2 | 26,394 | 25,746 | 648 | 25,566 | 25,314 | 252 | 21,550 | 16,934 | 4,616 | 4,016 | 8,380 | -4,364 | |
| 3 | 27,059 | 25,995 | 1,064 | 26,299 | 25,589 | 710 | 22,268 | 17,571 | 4,697 | 4,031 | 8,018 | -3,987 | |
| 4 | 25,028 | 23,941 | 1,087 | 24,262 | 23,486 | 776 | 20,199 | 15,248 | 4,951 | 4,063 | 8,238 | -4,175 | |
| Year or quarter | Travel | | | Interest and dividends | | | Freight and shipping | | | Other service transactions | | | Withholding tax ³ |
| | Receipts | Payments | Balance | Receipts | Payments | Balance | Receipts | Payments | Balance | Receipts | Payments | Balance | |
| D | 50506 | 50531 | 50718 | 50508 | 50533 | 50719 | 50512 | 50537 | 50720 | 50516 | 50545 | 50721 | 50722 |
| D | 60506 | 60531 | 60554 | 60508 | 60533 | 60556 | 60512 | 60537 | 60557 | 60711 | 60715 | 60719 | 60727 |
| 1981 | 3,760 | 4,876 | -1,116 | 1,631 | 8,105 | -6,474 | 4,279 | 3,792 | 487 | 5,577 | 11,622 | -6,045 | -1,110 |
| 1982 | 3,724 | 5,006 | -1,282 | 1,305 | 10,608 | -9,303 | 4,170 | 3,275 | 895 | 6,710 | 12,343 | -5,633 | -1,178 |
| Unadjusted for seasonal variation | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1981 3 | 1,815 | 1,352 | 463 | 384 | 2,014 | -1,630 | 1,116 | 1,005 | 111 | 1,481 | 2,928 | -1,447 | -253 |
| 4 | 569 | 917 | -348 | 573 | 2,502 | -1,929 | 1,106 | 980 | 126 | 1,479 | 2,836 | -1,357 | -329 |
| 1982 1 | 389 | 1,479 | -1,090 | 319 | 2,347 | -2,028 | 885 | 765 | 120 | 1,503 | 2,993 | -1,490 | -312 |
| 2 | 983 | 1,276 | -293 | 295 | 2,534 | -2,239 | 1,166 | 890 | 276 | 1,701 | 3,514 | -1,813 | -322 |
| 3 | 1,778 | 1,337 | 441 | 273 | 2,590 | -2,317 | 1,094 | 810 | 284 | 1,759 | 2,863 | -1,104 | -223 |
| 4 | 574 | 914 | -340 | 418 | 3,137 | -2,719 | 1,025 | 810 | 215 | 1,747 | 2,973 | -1,226 | -321 |
| Adjusted for seasonal variation | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1981 3 | 941 | 1,208 | -267 | 390 | 2,244 | -1,854 | 1,088 | 977 | 111 | 1,479 | 3,071 | -1,592 | -339 |
| 4 | 943 | 1,254 | -311 | 515 | 2,009 | -1,494 | 1,071 | 949 | 122 | 1,523 | 2,922 | -1,399 | -285 |
| 1982 1 | 938 | 1,260 | -322 | 357 | 2,470 | -2,113 | 1,016 | 886 | 130 | 1,488 | 2,873 | -1,385 | -285 |
| 2 | 925 | 1,275 | -350 | 327 | 2,678 | -2,351 | 1,086 | 826 | 260 | 1,678 | 3,295 | -1,617 | -306 |
| 3 | 921 | 1,218 | -297 | 294 | 2,675 | -2,381 | 1,060 | 786 | 274 | 1,756 | 3,039 | -1,283 | -300 |
| 4 | 940 | 1,253 | -313 | 327 | 2,785 | -2,458 | 1,008 | 777 | 231 | 1,788 | 3,136 | -1,348 | -287 |

3—Balance of international payments

Table 3.1: Canadian balance of international payments, current account, all countries (million dollars)/concluded

| Year or quarter | Transfers | | | Inheritances and migrants' funds | | | Personal and institutional remittances | | | Withholding tax ³ | Official contributions |
|-----------------|-----------|----------|---------|----------------------------------|----------|---------|--|----------|---------|------------------------------|------------------------|
| | Receipts | Payments | Balance | Receipts | Payments | Balance | Receipts | Payments | Balance | | |
| D | 50517 | 50546 | 50557 | 50515 | 50540 | 50723 | 50518 | 50547 | 50724 | 50716 | 50725 |
| D | 60712 | 60716 | 60720 | 60515 | 60540 | 60558 | 60713 | 60717 | 60721 | 60726 | 60709 |
| 1981 | 3,075 | 1,514 | 1,561 | 1,404 | 273 | 1,131 | 561 | 523 | 38 | 1,110 | -718 |
| 1982 | 3,165 | 1,741 | 1,424 | 1,391 | 285 | 1,106 | 596 | 578 | 18 | 1,178 | -878 |

Unadjusted for seasonal variation

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------|-----|-----|-----|-----|----|-----|-----|-----|----|-----|------|
| 1981 3 | 828 | 377 | 451 | 423 | 79 | 344 | 152 | 131 | 21 | 253 | -167 |
| 4 | 815 | 379 | 436 | 340 | 70 | 270 | 146 | 133 | 13 | 329 | -176 |
| 1982 1 | 791 | 458 | 333 | 340 | 63 | 277 | 139 | 143 | -4 | 312 | -252 |
| 2 | 865 | 461 | 404 | 400 | 72 | 328 | 143 | 143 | - | 322 | -246 |
| 3 | 738 | 397 | 341 | 356 | 80 | 276 | 159 | 146 | 13 | 223 | -171 |
| 4 | 771 | 425 | 346 | 295 | 70 | 225 | 155 | 146 | 9 | 321 | -209 |

Adjusted for seasonal variation

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------|-----|-----|-----|-----|----|-----|-----|-----|----|-----|------|
| 1981 3 | 822 | 388 | 434 | 331 | 70 | 261 | 152 | 131 | 21 | 339 | -187 |
| 4 | 808 | 398 | 410 | 377 | 69 | 308 | 146 | 133 | 13 | 285 | -196 |
| 1982 1 | 811 | 448 | 363 | 387 | 71 | 316 | 139 | 143 | -4 | 285 | -234 |
| 2 | 828 | 432 | 396 | 379 | 73 | 306 | 143 | 143 | - | 306 | -216 |
| 3 | 760 | 406 | 354 | 301 | 71 | 230 | 159 | 146 | 13 | 300 | -189 |
| 4 | 766 | 455 | 311 | 324 | 70 | 254 | 155 | 146 | 9 | 287 | -239 |

¹As used in national income and expenditure accounts. ²Trade of Canada figures with certain valuation, coverage and timing adjustments appropriate for Balance of Payments.³Tax withheld on service payments and income distribution to non-residents.Table 3.2: Canadian balance of international payments, current account, area distribution¹ (million dollars)

| Year or quarter | United States | | | | | United Kingdom | | | | | All other countries | | | | |
|-----------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------|----------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| | Total receipts | Total payments | Current account balance | Merchandise trade balance | Non-merchandise balance ² | Total receipts | Total payments | Current account balance | Merchandise trade balance | Non-merchandise balance ² | Total receipts | Total payments | Current account balance | Merchandise trade balance | Non-merchandise balance ² |
| D | 3907 | 3908 | 3909 | 3910 | 3911 | 3912 | 3913 | 3914 | 3915 | 3916 | 3917 | 3918 | 3919 | 3920 | 3921 |
| 1981 | 63,799 | 71,385 | -7,586 | 3,545 | -11,131 | 5,427 | 4,462 | 965 | 978 | -13 | 32,207 | 30,932 | 1,275 | 2,828 | -1,553 |
| 1982 | 65,900 | 66,945 | -1,045 | 11,070 | -12,115 | 4,943 | 4,437 | 506 | 758 | -252 | 31,539 | 28,331 | 3,208 | 5,918 | -2,710 |
| 1981 3 | 15,662 | 17,039 | -1,377 | 803 | -2,180 | 1,444 | 1,192 | 252 | 215 | 37 | 7,988 | 8,044 | -56 | 106 | -162 |
| 4 | 16,374 | 17,689 | -1,315 | 1,810 | -3,125 | 1,485 | 1,179 | 306 | 235 | 71 | 8,394 | 7,603 | 791 | 1,138 | -347 |
| 1982 1 | 15,655 | 16,418 | -763 | 2,659 | -3,422 | 1,238 | 1,037 | 201 | 241 | -40 | 7,054 | 7,627 | -573 | 432 | -1,005 |
| 2 | 17,235 | 18,576 | -1,341 | 2,030 | -3,371 | 1,380 | 1,172 | 208 | 181 | 27 | 8,578 | 6,930 | 1,648 | 2,291 | -643 |
| 3 | 16,648 | 15,971 | 677 | 2,858 | -2,181 | 1,190 | 1,115 | 75 | 150 | -75 | 8,423 | 7,088 | 1,335 | 1,657 | -322 |
| 4 | 16,362 | 15,980 | 382 | 3,523 | -3,141 | 1,135 | 1,113 | 22 | 186 | -164 | 7,484 | 6,686 | 798 | 1,538 | -740 |

¹Excludes withholding tax. ²Includes service transactions and transfer balances.

3—Balance of international paymentsTable 3.3: Canadian balance of international payments, capital account,¹ all countries (million dollars)

| Year or quarter | Direct investment | | Canadian stocks | | | | Trade in outstanding Canadian bonds | | | | | New issues of Canadian bonds | | | | |
|-----------------|-------------------|--------|-----------------------|------------|--------------|-------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------|------------|---------------------------|-------|------------------------------------|--------------------------|------------|---------------------------|--------|
| | In Canada | Abroad | Trade in out-standing | New issues | Retire-ments | Total | Govern-ment of Canada ² | Pro-vincial ³ | Munici-pal | Corpo-ration ⁴ | Total | Govern-ment of Canada ² | Pro-vincial ³ | Munici-pal | Corpo-ration ⁴ | Total |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| D | 50560 | 50564 | 50576 | 50586 | 50587 | 50585 | 65001 | 65002 | 65003 | 65004 | 65000 | 65006 | 65007 | 65008 | 65009 | 65005 |
| 1981 | -4,600 | -5,900 | -1,181 | 437 | -2 | -746 | 1,151 | -4 | 3 | 117 | 1,267 | 1,845 | 6,316 | 423 | 4,472 | 13,056 |
| 1982 | -1,425 | 200 | -538 | 178 | -8 | -368 | 145 | -213 | -23 | -39 | -130 | 3,847 | 7,377 | 698 | 3,933 | 15,855 |
| 1981 3 | -375 | -1,800 | 94 | 19 | -1 | 112 | 187 | 36 | -2 | 25 | 246 | 200 | 2,023 | - | 621 | 2,844 |
| 4 | -1,330 | -1,660 | -335 | 142 | - | -193 | 290 | -90 | -5 | 81 | 276 | 545 | 3,200 | 302 | 2,441 | 6,488 |
| 1982 1 | -1,875 | 1,325 | -236 | 38 | -2 | -200 | 373 | -83 | 2 | 53 | 345 | 691 | 2,177 | 249 | 1,323 | 4,440 |
| 2 | -75 | -690 | -52 | 62 | -2 | 8 | 153 | -43 | -9 | 19 | 120 | 1,440 | 1,170 | 215 | 994 | 3,819 |
| 3 | 250 | -325 | -284 | 8 | -2 | -278 | -116 | -37 | -1 | -48 | -202 | 939 | 2,511 | 31 | 1,349 | 4,830 |
| 4 | 275 | -110 | 34 | 70 | -2 | 102 | -265 | -50 | -15 | -63 | -393 | 777 | 1,519 | 203 | 267 | 2,766 |

| Year or quarter | Retirements of Canadian bonds | | | | | Total Canadian bonds | Foreign securities | | | Government of Canada loans and subscriptions | | | Other long-term | Total long-term capital |
|-----------------|------------------------------------|--------------------------|------------|---------------------------|--------|----------------------|-----------------------|------------|--------------|--|-------------|----------------|-----------------|-------------------------|
| | Govern-ment of Canada ² | Pro-vincial ³ | Munici-pal | Corpo-ration ⁴ | Total | | Trade in out-standing | New issues | Retire-ments | Advances | Repay-ments | Export credits | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| D | 65011 | 65012 | 65013 | 65014 | 65010 | 50651 | 50600 | 50608 | 50616 | 50624 & 50626 | 50629 | 50632 | 50650 | 50687 |
| 1981 | -448 | -1,002 | -231 | -1,270 | -2,951 | 11,372 | -7 | -97 | 9 | -628 | 41 | -829 | 1,943 | 558 |
| 1982 | -832 | -1,518 | -244 | -1,051 | -3,645 | 12,080 | -420 | -31 | 18 | -488 | 43 | -2,275 | 1,227 | 8,561 |
| 1981 3 | -112 | -210 | -31 | -140 | -493 | 2,597 | 548 | -50 | 2 | -124 | - | -206 | 920 | 1,624 |
| 4 | -118 | -446 | -107 | -603 | -1,274 | 5,490 | 3 | -8 | 1 | -318 | 31 | -166 | 1,121 | 2,971 |
| 1982 1 | -147 | -278 | -47 | -209 | -681 | 4,104 | 31 | -10 | 5 | -128 | 7 | -201 | 1,342 | 4,400 |
| 2 | -251 | -264 | -52 | -427 | -994 | 2,945 | -82 | -4 | 4 | -44 | 1 | -609 | 149 | 1,603 |
| 3 | -179 | -530 | -50 | -274 | -1,033 | 3,595 | -81 | -6 | 2 | -70 | 1 | -800 | -260 | 2,028 |
| 4 | -255 | -446 | -95 | -141 | -937 | 1,436 | -288 | -11 | 7 | -246 | 34 | -665 | -4 | 530 |

| Year or quarter | Resident holdings of foreign currency | | Non-resident holdings of: | | | | | | | | | | Official monetary movements in the form of: | | | |
|-----------------|---|--|---------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------|-------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|---|---------------------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | Chartered bank net foreign currency position with non-residents | Non-bank holdings of foreign currencies abroad | Canadian \$ deposits | Govern-ment demand liabilities | Treasury bills | Finance company paper | Other finance company obligations | Com-mercial paper | Other paper | All other trans-actions ⁵ | Total short-term capital | Net capital move-ment | Net errors and omis-sions | Allo-cation of special drawing rights | Official inter-national reserves | Official monetary liabilities |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| D | 50659 | 50660 | 50652 | 50654 | 50656 | 50668 | 50676 | 50667 | 50669 | 50686 | 50688 | 50689 | 50693 | 50710 | 50713 | 50714 |
| 1981 | 17,965 | -6,736 | 1,401 | 164 | -2 | 760 | 471 | -86 | 543 | 592 | 15,072 | 15,630 | -9,068 | 210 | 382 | 1,044 |
| 1982 | -4,376 | -3,052 | -731 | -26 | 127 | -1,183 | 54 | 18 | 193 | -435 | -9,411 | -850 | -2,514 | - | -666 | -29 |
| 1981 3 | 2,726 | -1,960 | -43 | 41 | 213 | 209 | 200 | - | 491 | -2,343 | -466 | 1,158 | -722 | - | -126 | -619 |
| 4 | 1,229 | -2,203 | 1,046 | 188 | -148 | 213 | 107 | -167 | -412 | 2,872 | 2,725 | 5,696 | -3,067 | - | 1,459 | 952 |
| 1982 1 | 1,686 | -2,016 | -530 | -6 | 6 | -34 | 48 | 66 | -130 | -1,082 | -1,992 | 2,408 | -2,941 | - | -1,668 | - |
| 2 | -2,180 | -720 | -217 | -50 | -87 | -612 | -15 | 2 | 243 | -1,618 | -5,254 | -3,651 | 86 | - | -27 | -3,023 |
| 3 | -1,323 | 141 | 62 | -36 | 256 | -25 | 3 | -51 | 199 | 1,897 | 1,123 | 3,151 | -1,759 | - | 1,100 | 2,379 |
| 4 | -2,559 | -457 | -46 | 66 | -48 | -512 | 18 | 1 | -119 | 368 | -3,288 | -2,758 | 2,100 | - | -71 | 615 |

¹A minus sign, except for official monetary movements, indicates an outflow of capital from Canada. ²Includes issues of Federal government enterprises. ³Includes issues of Provincial government enterprises. ⁴Excludes issues of government enterprises. ⁵Includes changes in loans and accounts receivable and payable.

Sources for above tables: Quarterly Estimates of the Canadian Balance of International Payments (67-001), The Canadian Balance of International Payments (67-201), annual, and Security Transactions with Non-Residents (67-002), monthly, Statistics Canada.

Section 4 • Labour

| | |
|----|--|
| 36 | 1. Wages and Salaries, by Province |
| 37 | 2. Wages and Salaries by Industry and Supplementary Labour Income, Canada |
| 38 | 3. Labour Force Characteristics of the Population 15 years of Age and Over |
| | 4. Selected Labour Force Series by Sex and Main Age Group |
| 39 | 4.1 Employed |
| 40 | 4.2 Unemployed |
| 41 | 4.3 Participation Rates |
| 42 | 4.4 Unemployment Rates |
| | 5. Labour Force Characteristics, by Province |
| 43 | 5.1 Labour Force |
| 44 | 5.2 Employed |
| 45 | 5.3 Unemployed |
| 46 | 5.4 Participation Rates |
| 47 | 5.5 Unemployment Rates |
| 48 | 6. Unemployment Insurance Statistics |
| | 7. Help Wanted Index |
| 49 | 8. Time Lost in Work Stoppages, by Industry Groups |
| 50 | 9. Employment Indexes, by Industrial Division |
| 51 | 10. Employment Indexes, Industrial Composite by Province |
| 52 | 11. Employment Indexes, by Manufacturing Industry |
| 52 | 12. Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, by Industrial Division |
| 53 | 13. Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, by Manufacturing Industry |
| 53 | 14. Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, by Province |
| 54 | 15. Average Hourly Earnings |
| 55 | 16. Average Weekly Hours |

Table 1: Wages and salaries, by province based on the 1960 standard industrial classification (million dollars)

| Year and month | Newfound-land | Prince Edward Island | Nova Scotia | New Brunswick | Quebec | Ontario | Manitoba | Saskatch-ewan | Alberta | British Columbia | Canada ¹ |
|-----------------------------------|---------------|----------------------|-------------|---------------|---------|---------|----------|---------------|---------|------------------|---------------------|
| D | 5226 | 5227 | 5228 | 5229 | 5230 | 5231 | 5232 | 5233 | 5234 | 5235 | 5225 |
| D | 5237 | 5238 | 5239 | 5240 | 5241 | 5242 | 5243 | 5244 | 5245 | 5246 | 5236 |
| 1980 | 2,098 | 430 | 3,933 | 3,009 | 37,118 | 60,522 | 5,766 | 4,747 | 14,970 | 18,883 | 152,047 |
| 1981 | 2,421 | 471 | 4,364 | 3,311 | 41,555 | 68,819 | 6,506 | 5,413 | 18,068 | 21,303 | 172,921 |
| Unadjusted for seasonal variation | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1981 J | 185.0 | 34.4 | 337.1 | 252.7 | 3,212.7 | 5,293.6 | 500.4 | 408.3 | 1,358.0 | 1,644.9 | 13,274.7 |
| F | 186.2 | 34.3 | 337.9 | 254.0 | 3,245.8 | 5,334.9 | 499.4 | 410.1 | 1,378.2 | 1,631.5 | 13,361.3 |
| M | 183.1 | 34.3 | 338.3 | 254.3 | 3,272.3 | 5,402.8 | 514.0 | 412.7 | 1,382.0 | 1,689.8 | 13,533.6 |
| A | 186.4 | 35.4 | 345.2 | 266.3 | 3,328.9 | 5,520.7 | 520.8 | 433.5 | 1,404.5 | 1,728.4 | 13,820.7 |
| M | 200.5 | 38.6 | 365.6 | 277.9 | 3,450.7 | 5,712.9 | 545.0 | 456.6 | 1,493.1 | 1,804.6 | 14,400.0 |
| J | 210.7 | 41.0 | 374.0 | 288.4 | 3,567.6 | 5,949.8 | 560.9 | 477.5 | 1,543.3 | 1,872.3 | 14,943.2 |
| J | 220.0 | 45.4 | 382.7 | 291.3 | 3,499.7 | 5,920.5 | 555.5 | 462.8 | 1,547.0 | 1,683.9 | 14,670.5 |
| A | 220.9 | 44.6 | 374.9 | 288.8 | 3,509.2 | 5,821.2 | 559.4 | 458.1 | 1,565.9 | 1,668.4 | 14,573.6 |
| S | 214.0 | 43.5 | 374.6 | 297.5 | 3,767.2 | 5,977.5 | 566.0 | 483.2 | 1,600.8 | 1,910.7 | 15,301.0 |
| O | 210.5 | 41.5 | 382.4 | 286.0 | 3,620.9 | 5,994.2 | 565.7 | 476.0 | 1,614.9 | 1,932.6 | 15,190.9 |
| N | 204.5 | 39.8 | 380.1 | 281.9 | 3,573.3 | 5,980.7 | 559.3 | 470.1 | 1,606.9 | 1,901.0 | 15,060.9 |
| D | 199.1 | 38.3 | 370.8 | 271.8 | 3,507.1 | 5,909.7 | 559.4 | 464.8 | 1,573.8 | 1,834.6 | 14,790.3 |
| 1982 J | 192.0 | 36.6 | 364.1 | 269.6 | 3,477.3 | 5,972.6 | 550.7 | 449.5 | 1,570.2 | 1,827.6 | 14,766.7 |
| F | 204.0 | 36.8 | 366.8 | 270.5 | 3,509.0 | 5,943.9 | 559.6 | 459.4 | 1,597.2 | 1,838.9 | 14,845.4 |
| M | 208.8 | 38.1 | 376.3 | 274.3 | 3,529.5 | 6,011.0 | 573.9 | 467.2 | 1,628.0 | 1,877.7 | 15,043.5 |
| A | 212.6 | 38.8 | 380.5 | 278.9 | 3,542.0 | 6,104.2 | 572.3 | 495.4 | 1,621.9 | 1,882.6 | 15,192.2 |
| M | 217.5 | 41.0 | 386.7 | 289.3 | 3,570.7 | 6,131.6 | 588.1 | 492.8 | 1,639.7 | 1,898.2 | 15,319.6 |
| J | 237.0 | 46.9 | 403.4 | 304.6 | 3,667.9 | 6,299.2 | 613.1 | 505.6 | 1,694.8 | 1,929.3 | 15,764.7 |
| J | 234.7 | 49.4 | 411.4 | 302.8 | 3,602.3 | 6,238.1 | 608.3 | 479.0 | 1,694.3 | 1,784.4 | 15,468.6 |
| A | 220.8 | 49.9 | 402.7 | 310.7 | 3,562.5 | 6,091.0 | 595.2 | 508.2 | 1,715.1 | 1,657.1 | 15,178.4 |
| S | 223.4 | 49.1 | 404.5 | 296.8 | 3,671.5 | 6,209.6 | 604.8 | 521.9 | 1,726.4 | 1,869.9 | 15,644.5 |
| O | 221.5 | 45.2 | 397.2 | 302.2 | 3,668.4 | 6,155.9 | 595.8 | 511.6 | 1,722.0 | 1,882.9 | 15,565.6 |
| N | 216.7 | 43.7 | 394.5 | 301.3 | 3,615.9 | 6,112.8 | 580.6 | 500.9 | 1,665.5 | 1,856.3 | 15,347.4 |
| D | 214.2 | 42.4 | 389.9 | 291.2 | 3,589.2 | 6,084.6 | 582.2 | 490.3 | 1,666.7 | 1,796.7 | 15,206.3 |
| Adjusted for seasonal variation | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1981 J | 196.9 | 37.8 | 348.5 | 264.8 | 3,278.8 | 5,407.2 | 516.5 | 428.1 | 1,398.6 | 1,703.5 | 13,620.2 |
| F | 197.2 | 37.9 | 351.5 | 267.7 | 3,313.9 | 5,461.9 | 516.5 | 432.0 | 1,415.1 | 1,686.1 | 13,715.2 |
| M | 193.0 | 37.9 | 352.7 | 267.5 | 3,325.4 | 5,506.7 | 526.8 | 430.5 | 1,413.1 | 1,697.8 | 13,803.4 |
| A | 194.1 | 38.2 | 354.2 | 278.6 | 3,367.6 | 5,587.4 | 532.0 | 445.2 | 1,451.4 | 1,740.6 | 14,028.2 |
| M | 199.2 | 37.7 | 360.2 | 274.3 | 3,409.6 | 5,673.4 | 541.6 | 448.2 | 1,495.2 | 1,784.1 | 14,272.6 |
| J | 199.3 | 37.9 | 361.0 | 276.1 | 3,457.8 | 5,781.1 | 541.9 | 451.7 | 1,506.3 | 1,825.2 | 14,497.4 |
| J | 203.1 | 41.5 | 368.6 | 277.8 | 3,475.6 | 5,845.7 | 545.7 | 457.2 | 1,508.8 | 1,713.6 | 14,526.8 |
| A | 206.9 | 40.3 | 363.3 | 277.1 | 3,493.6 | 5,784.2 | 548.1 | 451.7 | 1,534.2 | 1,682.7 | 14,455.0 |
| S | 204.9 | 40.6 | 365.8 | 287.1 | 3,684.0 | 5,863.5 | 550.8 | 462.7 | 1,558.8 | 1,833.4 | 14,920.0 |
| O | 207.9 | 40.4 | 376.4 | 279.5 | 3,564.5 | 5,904.1 | 552.6 | 460.9 | 1,571.1 | 1,873.7 | 14,901.8 |
| N | 208.3 | 40.5 | 381.5 | 280.2 | 3,582.8 | 5,966.7 | 559.6 | 468.9 | 1,601.1 | 1,881.0 | 15,037.0 |
| D | 210.2 | 40.5 | 380.0 | 280.2 | 3,601.9 | 6,036.6 | 573.6 | 476.6 | 1,614.4 | 1,881.0 | 15,142.9 |
| 1982 J | 204.0 | 40.3 | 375.7 | 282.1 | 3,560.0 | 6,087.3 | 567.3 | 470.4 | 1,613.8 | 1,888.7 | 15,148.9 |
| F | 215.2 | 40.6 | 380.5 | 284.3 | 3,578.0 | 6,070.4 | 577.2 | 482.8 | 1,635.6 | 1,894.4 | 15,221.7 |
| M | 219.8 | 42.0 | 391.7 | 288.2 | 3,593.1 | 6,118.5 | 587.5 | 487.0 | 1,662.0 | 1,884.7 | 15,335.8 |
| A | 220.7 | 41.7 | 389.6 | 291.4 | 3,572.0 | 6,165.3 | 583.6 | 507.4 | 1,673.2 | 1,891.9 | 15,402.0 |
| M | 215.8 | 40.0 | 380.6 | 285.2 | 3,522.2 | 6,085.1 | 584.0 | 482.9 | 1,639.9 | 1,874.3 | 15,174.1 |
| J | 224.6 | 43.4 | 389.6 | 291.7 | 3,551.9 | 6,119.9 | 592.5 | 477.7 | 1,654.7 | 1,881.4 | 15,288.8 |
| J | 217.2 | 45.5 | 397.7 | 289.8 | 3,586.7 | 6,177.9 | 599.9 | 474.6 | 1,657.6 | 1,821.0 | 15,328.7 |
| A | 206.6 | 45.3 | 391.5 | 299.4 | 3,557.5 | 6,067.7 | 584.6 | 502.2 | 1,684.2 | 1,674.3 | 15,076.1 |
| S | 214.3 | 46.0 | 395.9 | 286.7 | 3,584.6 | 6,103.8 | 590.0 | 500.7 | 1,683.7 | 1,796.1 | 15,264.5 |
| O | 218.9 | 44.0 | 390.7 | 295.2 | 3,603.5 | 6,063.0 | 582.1 | 495.4 | 1,674.9 | 1,823.8 | 15,251.4 |
| N | 220.7 | 44.4 | 395.9 | 299.2 | 3,621.9 | 6,096.6 | 580.7 | 499.3 | 1,658.1 | 1,834.3 | 15,310.8 |
| D | 225.5 | 44.6 | 398.5 | 299.2 | 3,674.7 | 6,198.7 | 595.2 | 501.4 | 1,704.0 | 1,836.5 | 15,540.0 |

¹Includes Yukon, Northwest Territories and Canadian residents abroad.

Source: Estimates of Labour Income (72-005), Statistics Canada.

Table 2: Wages and Salaries by Industry, and Supplementary Labour Income, Canada, based on the 1960 standard classification (million dollars)

| Year and month | Agriculture ² | Forestry | Mining | Manu- facturing | Con- struction | Trans- portation, communi- cation and utilities | Trade | Finance, insurance and real estate | Service | Public ¹ admin. and defence | Total wages and salaries | Supple- mentary labour income | Total labour income |
|-----------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------------|-------------------|---|--------------|---|--------------|---|-----------------------------------|--|---------------------------|
| D D | 5249 5274 | 5252 5277 | 5253 5278 | 5254 5279 | 5255 5280 | 5256 5281 | 5257 5282 | 5260 5285 | 5261 5286 | 5266 5291 | 5248 5273 | 5271 5296 | 5247 5272 |
| 1980 | 1,560.4 | 1,638.7 | 4,627.8 | 33,921.2 | 10,307.8 | 16,658.7 | 19,768.7 | 10,549.7 | 39,382.1 | 13,631.4 | 152,046.5 | 11,738.6 | 163,785.1 |
| 1981 | 1,683.7 | 1,678.6 | 5,443.8 | 38,077.4 | 12,083.2 | 18,661.5 | 22,047.3 | 12,031.9 | 45,498.3 | 15,715.1 | 172,920.7 | 13,707.3 | 186,628.0 |
| Unadjusted for seasonal variation | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1981 J | 77.4 | 119.8 | 425.6 | 2,966.1 | 791.8 | 1,449.4 | 1,741.3 | 963.9 | 3,529.2 | 1,210.1 | 13,274.7 | 1,052.7 | 14,327.4 |
| F | 79.3 | 124.7 | 431.5 | 3,013.1 | 801.0 | 1,437.4 | 1,738.5 | 955.6 | 3,585.4 | 1,194.9 | 13,361.3 | 1,059.5 | 14,420.8 |
| M | 92.3 | 125.1 | 433.6 | 3,056.6 | 819.0 | 1,448.6 | 1,759.7 | 973.0 | 3,621.6 | 1,204.2 | 13,533.6 | 1,073.2 | 14,606.8 |
| A | 105.1 | 113.4 | 432.2 | 3,128.8 | 858.5 | 1,501.7 | 1,799.2 | 978.3 | 3,687.2 | 1,216.3 | 13,820.7 | 1,095.9 | 14,916.6 |
| M | 142.0 | 138.9 | 447.2 | 3,235.6 | 1,011.2 | 1,545.9 | 1,826.5 | 993.9 | 3,774.7 | 1,284.0 | 14,400.0 | 1,141.7 | 15,541.7 |
| J | 160.9 | 169.2 | 469.3 | 3,352.1 | 1,096.0 | 1,592.2 | 1,873.8 | 1,010.5 | 3,878.8 | 1,340.3 | 14,943.2 | 1,184.5 | 16,127.7 |
| J | 199.2 | 143.9 | 470.2 | 3,253.7 | 1,116.3 | 1,539.3 | 1,861.6 | 1,032.3 | 3,650.1 | 1,403.9 | 14,670.5 | 1,161.9 | 15,832.4 |
| A | 227.1 | 130.3 | 459.6 | 3,156.0 | 1,162.1 | 1,585.8 | 1,842.4 | 1,018.5 | 3,619.3 | 1,372.3 | 14,573.6 | 1,154.5 | 15,728.1 |
| S | 200.7 | 160.7 | 461.0 | 3,259.1 | 1,206.6 | 1,639.9 | 1,860.8 | 1,027.0 | 4,108.9 | 1,376.3 | 15,301.0 | 1,214.1 | 16,515.0 |
| O | 158.9 | 174.0 | 467.6 | 3,265.1 | 1,170.3 | 1,662.9 | 1,894.2 | 1,018.8 | 4,019.6 | 1,359.4 | 15,190.9 | 1,204.1 | 16,395.0 |
| N | 130.6 | 153.9 | 471.4 | 3,223.7 | 1,109.8 | 1,647.1 | 1,911.3 | 1,023.3 | 4,021.2 | 1,368.6 | 15,060.9 | 1,193.5 | 16,254.4 |
| D | 110.3 | 124.5 | 474.6 | 3,167.3 | 940.7 | 1,611.2 | 1,938.0 | 1,036.7 | 4,002.2 | 1,384.8 | 14,790.3 | 1,171.7 | 15,962.0 |
| 1982 J | 81.8 | 110.2 | 488.6 | 3,156.3 | 880.9 | 1,625.3 | 1,860.2 | 1,082.3 | 4,119.4 | 1,359.8 | 14,766.7 | 1,169.4 | 15,936.1 |
| F | 82.9 | 118.1 | 494.1 | 3,188.5 | 877.3 | 1,639.6 | 1,848.5 | 1,091.6 | 4,110.8 | 1,394.1 | 14,845.4 | 1,175.8 | 16,021.2 |
| M | 97.5 | 117.0 | 502.6 | 3,193.6 | 888.1 | 1,659.1 | 1,849.5 | 1,098.2 | 4,160.2 | 1,477.7 | 15,043.5 | 1,191.3 | 16,234.8 |
| A | 114.9 | 107.8 | 473.1 | 3,208.2 | 917.8 | 1,715.7 | 1,871.4 | 1,097.3 | 4,208.8 | 1,477.2 | 15,192.2 | 1,202.8 | 16,394.9 |
| M | 145.6 | 129.9 | 482.5 | 3,236.0 | 872.7 | 1,741.2 | 1,889.4 | 1,100.1 | 4,245.9 | 1,476.2 | 15,319.6 | 1,213.0 | 16,532.5 |
| J | 179.7 | 138.2 | 479.7 | 3,313.1 | 961.6 | 1,783.8 | 1,915.2 | 1,113.6 | 4,355.2 | 1,524.6 | 15,764.7 | 1,248.1 | 17,012.9 |
| J | 215.5 | 138.9 | 478.2 | 3,301.4 | 972.8 | 1,760.8 | 1,860.0 | 1,107.4 | 4,067.0 | 1,566.6 | 15,468.6 | 1,224.1 | 16,692.7 |
| A | 240.2 | 140.5 | 434.9 | 3,144.2 | 911.9 | 1,753.1 | 1,834.4 | 1,102.1 | 4,013.3 | 1,604.1 | 15,178.4 | 1,200.9 | 16,379.2 |
| S | 217.5 | 151.3 | 434.8 | 3,168.2 | 1,046.4 | 1,770.6 | 1,841.3 | 1,101.7 | 4,350.6 | 1,562.2 | 15,644.5 | 1,238.6 | 16,883.1 |
| O | 173.5 | 146.5 | 431.1 | 3,102.5 | 1,091.2 | 1,717.4 | 1,848.9 | 1,101.5 | 4,397.5 | 1,555.4 | 15,565.6 | 1,232.7 | 16,798.3 |
| N | 141.6 | 120.6 | 426.5 | 3,056.0 | 976.8 | 1,714.2 | 1,860.7 | 1,116.7 | 4,367.0 | 1,567.3 | 15,347.4 | 1,215.6 | 16,563.0 |
| D | 123.6 | 107.4 | 428.0 | 3,020.9 | 852.0 | 1,718.8 | 1,892.1 | 1,120.2 | 4,346.0 | 1,597.2 | 15,206.3 | 1,204.0 | 16,410.3 |
| Adjusted for seasonal variation | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| M.C.D. | 2 | 5 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 1981 J | 132.3 | 140.1 | 426.5 | 3,017.0 | 951.6 | 1,473.8 | 1,758.2 | 963.0 | 3,522.9 | 1,234.9 | 13,620.2 | 1,080.9 | 14,701.1 |
| F | 137.1 | 141.2 | 434.5 | 3,063.0 | 955.8 | 1,471.1 | 1,777.1 | 955.5 | 3,559.6 | 1,220.3 | 13,715.2 | 1,088.8 | 14,803.9 |
| M | 133.1 | 148.4 | 434.6 | 3,082.9 | 957.6 | 1,486.5 | 1,787.6 | 963.9 | 3,584.9 | 1,223.9 | 13,803.4 | 1,094.5 | 14,897.9 |
| A | 135.5 | 142.9 | 445.7 | 3,138.7 | 955.7 | 1,527.1 | 1,805.6 | 976.0 | 3,656.0 | 1,245.0 | 14,028.2 | 1,113.3 | 15,141.4 |
| M | 141.0 | 144.7 | 449.9 | 3,202.5 | 999.1 | 1,538.6 | 1,815.1 | 989.9 | 3,709.9 | 1,282.0 | 14,272.6 | 1,131.8 | 15,404.4 |
| J | 137.4 | 148.4 | 455.5 | 3,284.3 | 1,011.1 | 1,539.9 | 1,839.4 | 997.9 | 3,775.0 | 1,308.5 | 14,497.4 | 1,148.9 | 15,646.3 |
| J | 140.4 | 129.6 | 459.7 | 3,250.4 | 1,013.5 | 1,490.8 | 1,863.9 | 1,018.5 | 3,806.0 | 1,354.0 | 14,526.8 | 1,148.5 | 15,675.4 |
| A | 142.0 | 113.4 | 453.1 | 3,125.1 | 1,036.3 | 1,546.3 | 1,856.9 | 1,017.7 | 3,832.9 | 1,331.3 | 14,455.0 | 1,144.3 | 15,599.3 |
| S | 144.7 | 136.9 | 462.2 | 3,207.4 | 1,036.7 | 1,614.3 | 1,864.5 | 1,031.0 | 4,048.2 | 1,374.2 | 14,920.0 | 1,183.3 | 16,103.3 |
| O | 143.3 | 154.5 | 467.5 | 3,223.3 | 1,033.9 | 1,645.8 | 1,877.1 | 1,028.3 | 3,957.2 | 1,370.8 | 14,901.8 | 1,180.7 | 16,082.5 |
| N | 147.3 | 145.0 | 472.8 | 3,228.2 | 1,074.2 | 1,666.3 | 1,890.2 | 1,039.3 | 3,992.5 | 1,381.2 | 15,037.0 | 1,191.5 | 16,228.4 |
| D | 149.6 | 133.3 | 481.8 | 3,254.6 | 1,057.8 | 1,661.0 | 1,911.6 | 1,050.9 | 4,053.3 | 1,389.1 | 15,142.9 | 1,201.0 | 16,343.9 |
| 1982 J | 134.8 | 127.9 | 489.6 | 3,210.7 | 1,049.2 | 1,652.2 | 1,877.3 | 1,080.9 | 4,137.9 | 1,388.3 | 15,148.9 | 1,199.9 | 16,348.8 |
| F | 140.4 | 133.3 | 497.4 | 3,240.3 | 1,037.3 | 1,677.1 | 1,889.1 | 1,091.4 | 4,092.6 | 1,422.9 | 15,221.7 | 1,205.6 | 16,427.3 |
| M | 142.2 | 137.7 | 504.0 | 3,220.6 | 1,029.0 | 1,701.2 | 1,878.1 | 1,088.1 | 4,134.1 | 1,500.6 | 15,335.8 | 1,214.4 | 16,550.2 |
| A | 148.9 | 134.8 | 487.6 | 3,216.9 | 1,012.9 | 1,744.0 | 1,877.2 | 1,094.7 | 4,174.5 | 1,510.7 | 15,402.0 | 1,219.2 | 16,621.2 |
| M | 147.5 | 134.8 | 485.3 | 3,201.3 | 853.2 | 1,732.7 | 1,877.2 | 1,095.8 | 4,173.1 | 1,473.3 | 15,174.1 | 1,201.1 | 16,375.2 |
| J | 153.5 | 120.9 | 465.1 | 3,246.5 | 875.5 | 1,725.8 | 1,880.3 | 1,100.3 | 4,232.4 | 1,488.6 | 15,288.8 | 1,210.3 | 16,499.2 |
| J | 152.6 | 126.2 | 467.3 | 3,297.5 | 871.4 | 1,707.6 | 1,861.7 | 1,092.6 | 4,241.4 | 1,510.3 | 15,328.7 | 1,213.4 | 16,542.1 |
| A | 150.7 | 124.0 | 428.5 | 3,114.2 | 792.4 | 1,709.8 | 1,848.0 | 1,101.1 | 4,251.0 | 1,556.4 | 15,076.1 | 1,193.0 | 16,269.1 |
| S | 156.9 | 129.2 | 435.9 | 3,118.0 | 887.9 | 1,743.1 | 1,844.2 | 1,106.1 | 4,282.9 | 1,560.2 | 15,264.5 | 1,208.3 | 16,472.8 |
| O | 156.8 | 129.7 | 431.0 | 3,062.2 | 956.6 | 1,698.7 | 1,832.0 | 1,111.8 | 4,304.6 | 1,567.8 | 15,251.4 | 1,207.8 | 16,459.2 |
| N | 159.7 | 112.9 | 427.8 | 3,059.6 | 935.6 | 1,735.1 | 1,839.9 | 1,134.1 | 4,324.3 | 1,581.6 | 15,310.8 | 1,212.7 | 16,523.5 |
| D | 170.2 | 114.9 | 434.5 | 3,103.0 | 948.4 | 1,772.1 | 1,866.5 | 1,135.7 | 4,392.8 | 1,601.8 | 15,540.0 | 1,230.5 | 16,770.5 |

¹Excludes military pay and allowances. ²Includes fishing and trapping.

Note: Estimates may not add to totals due to rounding.

Source: Estimates of Labour Income (72-005), Statistics Canada.

Table 3: Labour force characteristics of the population 15 years of age and over (thousands of persons)

| Annual average and month | Population 15 years of age and over | Total labour force | Employed | Unemployed | Not in the labour force | Participation rate ¹ | Unemployment rate ² |
|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|----------|------------|-------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| D | 767284 | 767285 | 767286 | 767287 | 769732 | 767288 | 767289 |
| D | — | 767606 | 767608 | 767609 | — | 767610 | 767611 |
| 1981 | 18,295 | 11,830 | 10,933 | 898 | 6,464 | 64.7 | 7.6 |
| 1982 | 18,573 | 11,879 | 10,574 | 1,305 | 6,694 | 64.0 | 11.0 |
| Unadjusted for seasonal variation | | | | | | | |
| 1981 A | 18,235 | 11,585 | 10,700 | 886 | 6,649 | 63.5 | 7.6 |
| M | 18,258 | 11,880 | 11,026 | 854 | 6,378 | 65.1 | 7.2 |
| J | 18,287 | 12,178 | 11,323 | 855 | 6,109 | 66.6 | 7.0 |
| J | 18,307 | 12,295 | 11,460 | 835 | 6,012 | 67.2 | 6.8 |
| A | 18,328 | 12,270 | 11,480 | 790 | 6,058 | 66.9 | 6.4 |
| S | 18,356 | 11,923 | 11,031 | 891 | 6,433 | 65.0 | 7.5 |
| O | 18,377 | 11,883 | 10,993 | 891 | 6,494 | 64.7 | 7.5 |
| N | 18,398 | 11,779 | 10,851 | 928 | 6,619 | 64.0 | 7.9 |
| D | 18,420 | 11,645 | 10,658 | 987 | 6,775 | 63.2 | 8.5 |
| 1982 J | 18,446 | 11,509 | 10,413 | 1,096 | 6,936 | 62.4 | 9.5 |
| F | 18,473 | 11,530 | 10,414 | 1,116 | 6,943 | 62.4 | 9.7 |
| M | 18,494 | 11,687 | 10,459 | 1,228 | 6,806 | 63.2 | 10.5 |
| A | 18,515 | 11,665 | 10,432 | 1,233 | 6,850 | 63.0 | 10.6 |
| M | 18,539 | 11,945 | 10,704 | 1,241 | 6,594 | 64.4 | 10.4 |
| J | 18,567 | 12,192 | 10,888 | 1,303 | 6,376 | 65.7 | 10.7 |
| J | 18,587 | 12,388 | 11,002 | 1,386 | 6,198 | 66.7 | 11.2 |
| A | 18,613 | 12,296 | 10,907 | 1,388 | 6,317 | 66.1 | 11.3 |
| S | 18,634 | 11,887 | 10,544 | 1,343 | 6,747 | 63.8 | 11.3 |
| O | 18,653 | 11,905 | 10,517 | 1,388 | 6,748 | 63.8 | 11.7 |
| N | 18,670 | 11,796 | 10,359 | 1,438 | 6,874 | 63.2 | 12.2 |
| D | 18,686 | 11,743 | 10,249 | 1,494 | 6,943 | 62.8 | 12.7 |
| 1983 J | 18,707 | 11,656 | 10,058 | 1,598 | 7,051 | 62.3 | 13.7 |
| F | 18,728 | 11,724 | 10,139 | 1,585 | 7,004 | 62.6 | 13.5 |
| M | 18,746 | 11,893 | 10,236 | 1,658 | 6,853 | 63.4 | 13.9 |
| Adjusted for seasonal variation | | | | | | | |
| M.C.D. | | | | | | | |
| 1981 A | | 11,801 | 10,959 | 842 | | 64.7 | 7.1 |
| M | | 11,814 | 10,963 | 851 | | 64.7 | 7.2 |
| J | | 11,851 | 10,990 | 861 | | 64.8 | 7.3 |
| J | | 11,819 | 10,965 | 854 | | 64.6 | 7.2 |
| A | | 11,806 | 10,994 | 812 | | 64.4 | 6.9 |
| S | | 11,920 | 10,952 | 968 | | 64.9 | 8.1 |
| O | | 11,888 | 10,917 | 971 | | 64.7 | 8.2 |
| N | | 11,876 | 10,897 | 979 | | 64.6 | 8.2 |
| D | | 11,862 | 10,835 | 1,027 | | 64.4 | 8.7 |
| 1982 J | | 11,795 | 10,798 | 997 | | 63.9 | 8.5 |
| F | | 11,795 | 10,750 | 1,045 | | 63.8 | 8.9 |
| M | | 11,839 | 10,729 | 1,110 | | 64.0 | 9.4 |
| A | | 11,842 | 10,668 | 1,174 | | 64.0 | 9.9 |
| M | | 11,876 | 10,641 | 1,235 | | 64.1 | 10.4 |
| J | | 11,907 | 10,584 | 1,323 | | 64.1 | 11.1 |
| J | | 11,994 | 10,565 | 1,429 | | 64.5 | 11.9 |
| A | | 11,943 | 10,487 | 1,456 | | 64.2 | 12.2 |
| S | | 11,934 | 10,464 | 1,470 | | 64.0 | 12.3 |
| O | | 11,952 | 10,439 | 1,513 | | 64.1 | 12.7 |
| N | | 11,914 | 10,399 | 1,515 | | 63.8 | 12.7 |
| D | | 11,949 | 10,416 | 1,533 | | 63.9 | 12.8 |
| 1983 J | | 11,897 | 10,416 | 1,481 | | 63.6 | 12.4 |
| F | | 11,940 | 10,443 | 1,497 | | 63.8 | 12.5 |
| M | | 11,986 | 10,471 | 1,515 | | 63.9 | 12.6 |

¹The labour force as a percentage of the population 15 years of age and over. The participation rate for a particular group (age, sex etc.) is the labour force in that group expressed as a percentage of the population for that group. ²The unemployed as a percentage of the labour force. The unemployment rate for a particular group (age, sex etc.) is the unemployed in that group expressed as a percentage of the labour force for that group. Seasonally-adjusted rates are calculated by dividing seasonally-adjusted unemployment by the sum of seasonally-adjusted employment and seasonally-adjusted unemployment (i.e. seasonally-adjusted labour force by summation).

Note: Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the armed services, Indians living on reserves and residents of the Yukon and Northwest Territories. The estimates are derived from a sample survey and are subject to sampling error. In general, the smaller the estimate, the larger is the relative sampling error. For other explanatory material see notes at the end of Catalogue No. 71-001.

Source: The Labour Force (71-001), monthly.

Table 4: Selected series* by sex and main age group (thousands of persons)

| Annual average and month | Table 4-1: Employed | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|---------------------|--------|--------|-------------|--------|--------|-------------------|--------|--------|
| | Total | | | 15-24 years | | | 25 years and over | | |
| | Both sexes | Men | Women | Both sexes | Men | Women | Both sexes | Men | Women |
| D | 767286 | 767418 | 767550 | 767296 | 767428 | 767560 | 767258 | 767386 | 767518 |
| D | 767608 | 767683 | 767750 | 767620 | 767695 | 767762 | 767584 | 767654 | 767728 |
| 1981 | 10,933 | 6,522 | 4,411 | 2,683 | 1,436 | 1,247 | 8,250 | 5,086 | 3,164 |
| 1982 | 10,574 | 6,220 | 4,354 | 2,410 | 1,252 | 1,158 | 8,165 | 4,968 | 3,196 |
| Unadjusted for seasonal variation | | | | | | | | | |
| 1981 A | 10,700 | 6,368 | 4,331 | 2,536 | 1,348 | 1,188 | 8,164 | 5,020 | 3,144 |
| M | 11,026 | 6,569 | 4,457 | 2,748 | 1,477 | 1,271 | 8,278 | 5,092 | 3,186 |
| J | 11,323 | 6,773 | 4,550 | 2,960 | 1,605 | 1,355 | 8,363 | 5,168 | 3,195 |
| J | 11,460 | 6,906 | 4,554 | 3,153 | 1,728 | 1,424 | 8,307 | 5,178 | 3,130 |
| A | 11,480 | 6,926 | 4,554 | 3,127 | 1,720 | 1,407 | 8,353 | 5,207 | 3,146 |
| S | 11,031 | 6,604 | 4,428 | 2,618 | 1,417 | 1,201 | 8,413 | 5,186 | 3,227 |
| O | 10,993 | 6,551 | 4,442 | 2,587 | 1,383 | 1,204 | 8,406 | 5,168 | 3,238 |
| N | 10,851 | 6,447 | 4,404 | 2,520 | 1,331 | 1,189 | 8,331 | 5,116 | 3,215 |
| D | 10,658 | 6,287 | 4,371 | 2,466 | 1,282 | 1,184 | 8,192 | 5,006 | 3,186 |
| 1982 J | 10,413 | 6,109 | 4,304 | 2,333 | 1,195 | 1,139 | 8,080 | 4,914 | 3,166 |
| F | 10,414 | 6,110 | 4,304 | 2,330 | 1,194 | 1,136 | 8,084 | 4,916 | 3,168 |
| M | 10,459 | 6,125 | 4,335 | 2,329 | 1,188 | 1,141 | 8,130 | 4,937 | 3,194 |
| A | 10,432 | 6,115 | 4,317 | 2,321 | 1,186 | 1,135 | 8,111 | 4,929 | 3,181 |
| M | 10,704 | 6,310 | 4,394 | 2,460 | 1,287 | 1,172 | 8,244 | 5,022 | 3,222 |
| J | 10,888 | 6,450 | 4,438 | 2,609 | 1,383 | 1,227 | 8,279 | 5,067 | 3,212 |
| J | 11,002 | 6,553 | 4,449 | 2,776 | 1,481 | 1,295 | 8,226 | 5,072 | 3,153 |
| A | 10,907 | 6,472 | 4,435 | 2,695 | 1,432 | 1,263 | 8,212 | 5,040 | 3,172 |
| S | 10,544 | 6,227 | 4,317 | 2,299 | 1,211 | 1,088 | 8,245 | 5,016 | 3,229 |
| O | 10,517 | 6,176 | 4,341 | 2,291 | 1,195 | 1,096 | 8,226 | 4,980 | 3,245 |
| N | 10,359 | 6,051 | 4,307 | 2,254 | 1,160 | 1,094 | 8,105 | 4,892 | 3,213 |
| D | 10,249 | 5,938 | 4,311 | 2,216 | 1,107 | 1,110 | 8,033 | 4,831 | 3,202 |
| 1983 J | 10,058 | 5,807 | 4,251 | 2,115 | 1,049 | 1,066 | 7,943 | 4,758 | 3,186 |
| F | 10,139 | 5,853 | 4,286 | 2,135 | 1,060 | 1,075 | 8,004 | 4,794 | 3,210 |
| M | 10,236 | 5,912 | 4,324 | 2,148 | 1,068 | 1,080 | 8,087 | 4,844 | 3,244 |
| Adjusted for seasonal variation | | | | | | | | | |
| M.C.D. | | | | | | | | 4 | 4 |
| 1981 A | 10,959 | 6,568 | 4,391 | 2,708 | 1,464 | 1,244 | 8,251 | 5,104 | 3,147 |
| M | 10,963 | 6,527 | 4,436 | 2,719 | 1,452 | 1,267 | 8,244 | 5,075 | 3,169 |
| J | 10,990 | 6,537 | 4,453 | 2,731 | 1,456 | 1,275 | 8,259 | 5,081 | 3,178 |
| J | 10,965 | 6,532 | 4,433 | 2,701 | 1,445 | 1,256 | 8,264 | 5,087 | 3,177 |
| A | 10,994 | 6,552 | 4,442 | 2,702 | 1,447 | 1,255 | 8,292 | 5,105 | 3,187 |
| S | 10,952 | 6,513 | 4,439 | 2,670 | 1,428 | 1,242 | 8,282 | 5,085 | 3,197 |
| O | 10,917 | 6,490 | 4,427 | 2,636 | 1,401 | 1,235 | 8,281 | 5,089 | 3,192 |
| N | 10,897 | 6,479 | 4,418 | 2,608 | 1,381 | 1,227 | 8,289 | 5,098 | 3,191 |
| D | 10,835 | 6,432 | 4,403 | 2,590 | 1,371 | 1,219 | 8,245 | 5,061 | 3,184 |
| 1982 J | 10,798 | 6,386 | 4,412 | 2,551 | 1,340 | 1,211 | 8,247 | 5,046 | 3,201 |
| F | 10,750 | 6,363 | 4,387 | 2,530 | 1,328 | 1,202 | 8,220 | 5,035 | 3,185 |
| M | 10,729 | 6,351 | 4,378 | 2,503 | 1,312 | 1,191 | 8,226 | 5,039 | 3,187 |
| A | 10,668 | 6,296 | 4,372 | 2,474 | 1,287 | 1,187 | 8,194 | 5,009 | 3,185 |
| M | 10,641 | 6,272 | 4,369 | 2,434 | 1,268 | 1,166 | 8,207 | 5,004 | 3,203 |
| J | 10,584 | 6,235 | 4,349 | 2,407 | 1,253 | 1,154 | 8,177 | 4,982 | 3,195 |
| J | 10,565 | 6,221 | 4,344 | 2,382 | 1,239 | 1,143 | 8,183 | 4,982 | 3,201 |
| A | 10,487 | 6,146 | 4,341 | 2,334 | 1,205 | 1,129 | 8,153 | 4,941 | 3,212 |
| S | 10,464 | 6,138 | 4,326 | 2,345 | 1,218 | 1,127 | 8,119 | 4,920 | 3,199 |
| O | 10,439 | 6,115 | 4,324 | 2,336 | 1,210 | 1,126 | 8,103 | 4,905 | 3,198 |
| N | 10,399 | 6,079 | 4,320 | 2,333 | 1,203 | 1,130 | 8,066 | 4,876 | 3,190 |
| D | 10,416 | 6,071 | 4,345 | 2,327 | 1,185 | 1,142 | 8,089 | 4,886 | 3,203 |
| 1983 J | 10,416 | 6,065 | 4,351 | 2,311 | 1,179 | 1,132 | 8,105 | 4,886 | 3,219 |
| F | 10,443 | 6,081 | 4,362 | 2,311 | 1,177 | 1,134 | 8,132 | 4,904 | 3,228 |
| M | 10,471 | 6,109 | 4,362 | 2,301 | 1,175 | 1,126 | 8,170 | 4,934 | 3,236 |

See footnotes, Table 3.

*In addition to the selected Labour Force information published here, there are approximately 2,100 Labour Force series available on CANSIM. The series provide basic labour force characteristics, by geographic area, age, sex and marital status.

Table 4: Selected series by sex and main age group (thousands of persons)/continued

| Table 4.2: Unemployed | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|------------|--------|--------|-------------|--------|--------|-------------------|--------|--------|--|
| Annual average and month | Total | | | 15-24 years | | | 25 years and over | | | |
| | Both sexes | Men | Women | Both sexes | Men | Women | Both sexes | Men | Women | |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| D | 767287 | 767419 | 767551 | 767297 | 767429 | 767561 | 767259 | 767387 | 767519 | |
| D | 767609 | 767684 | 767751 | 767621 | 767696 | 767565 | 767585 | 767655 | 767729 | |
| 1981 | 898 | 497 | 401 | 412 | 238 | 174 | 486 | 260 | 226 | |
| 1982 | 1,305 | 775 | 530 | 557 | 334 | 222 | 748 | 440 | 308 | |
| Unadjusted for seasonal variation | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1981 A | 886 | 511 | 375 | 387 | 227 | 160 | 499 | 284 | 215 | |
| M | 854 | 482 | 372 | 409 | 232 | 177 | 444 | 250 | 194 | |
| J | 855 | 462 | 393 | 436 | 241 | 195 | 418 | 221 | 198 | |
| J | 835 | 449 | 387 | 422 | 235 | 186 | 414 | 214 | 200 | |
| A | 790 | 397 | 393 | 361 | 197 | 164 | 429 | 200 | 229 | |
| S | 891 | 443 | 448 | 400 | 217 | 183 | 492 | 226 | 265 | |
| O | 891 | 462 | 429 | 395 | 226 | 169 | 495 | 236 | 260 | |
| N | 928 | 497 | 431 | 421 | 242 | 179 | 507 | 254 | 252 | |
| D | 987 | 587 | 400 | 420 | 259 | 161 | 568 | 328 | 240 | |
| 1982 J | 1,096 | 672 | 425 | 480 | 298 | 182 | 616 | 374 | 242 | |
| F | 1,116 | 679 | 437 | 474 | 296 | 178 | 643 | 383 | 260 | |
| M | 1,228 | 745 | 483 | 524 | 325 | 199 | 704 | 420 | 284 | |
| A | 1,233 | 744 | 489 | 508 | 315 | 193 | 725 | 429 | 296 | |
| M | 1,241 | 731 | 509 | 543 | 331 | 211 | 698 | 400 | 298 | |
| J | 1,303 | 758 | 546 | 602 | 355 | 248 | 701 | 403 | 298 | |
| J | 1,386 | 809 | 578 | 677 | 398 | 279 | 709 | 410 | 299 | |
| A | 1,388 | 789 | 600 | 606 | 353 | 253 | 782 | 436 | 346 | |
| S | 1,343 | 768 | 575 | 554 | 317 | 238 | 788 | 451 | 337 | |
| O | 1,388 | 814 | 573 | 573 | 333 | 240 | 815 | 482 | 333 | |
| N | 1,438 | 859 | 578 | 561 | 330 | 231 | 876 | 529 | 348 | |
| D | 1,494 | 929 | 564 | 577 | 362 | 215 | 917 | 567 | 349 | |
| 1983 J | 1,598 | 993 | 605 | 615 | 382 | 233 | 983 | 611 | 372 | |
| F | 1,585 | 984 | 601 | 611 | 381 | 231 | 974 | 604 | 370 | |
| M | 1,658 | 1,025 | 633 | 658 | 411 | 247 | 1,000 | 614 | 386 | |
| Adjusted for seasonal variation | | | | | | | | | | |
| M.C.D. | | | | | | | | 4 | 3 | |
| 1981 A | 842 | 462 | 380 | 392 | 220 | 172 | 450 | 242 | 208 | |
| M | 851 | 474 | 377 | 399 | 225 | 174 | 452 | 249 | 203 | |
| J | 861 | 479 | 382 | 401 | 231 | 170 | 460 | 248 | 212 | |
| J | 854 | 476 | 378 | 383 | 222 | 161 | 471 | 254 | 217 | |
| A | 812 | 446 | 366 | 361 | 209 | 152 | 451 | 237 | 214 | |
| S | 968 | 524 | 444 | 439 | 253 | 186 | 529 | 271 | 258 | |
| O | 971 | 532 | 439 | 429 | 255 | 174 | 542 | 277 | 265 | |
| N | 979 | 537 | 442 | 453 | 266 | 187 | 526 | 271 | 258 | |
| D | 1,027 | 590 | 437 | 453 | 268 | 185 | 574 | 322 | 252 | |
| 1982 J | 997 | 579 | 418 | 460 | 272 | 188 | 537 | 307 | 230 | |
| F | 1,045 | 605 | 440 | 464 | 277 | 187 | 581 | 328 | 253 | |
| M | 1,110 | 638 | 472 | 492 | 293 | 199 | 618 | 345 | 273 | |
| A | 1,174 | 680 | 494 | 512 | 307 | 205 | 662 | 373 | 289 | |
| M | 1,235 | 721 | 514 | 530 | 322 | 208 | 705 | 399 | 306 | |
| J | 1,323 | 788 | 535 | 562 | 339 | 223 | 761 | 449 | 312 | |
| J | 1,429 | 858 | 571 | 631 | 378 | 253 | 798 | 480 | 318 | |
| A | 1,456 | 884 | 572 | 613 | 372 | 241 | 843 | 512 | 331 | |
| S | 1,470 | 899 | 571 | 607 | 366 | 241 | 863 | 533 | 330 | |
| O | 1,513 | 932 | 581 | 618 | 374 | 244 | 895 | 558 | 337 | |
| N | 1,515 | 926 | 589 | 602 | 363 | 239 | 913 | 563 | 350 | |
| D | 1,533 | 933 | 600 | 614 | 375 | 239 | 919 | 558 | 361 | |
| 1983 J | 1,481 | 880 | 601 | 595 | 355 | 240 | 886 | 525 | 361 | |
| F | 1,497 | 890 | 607 | 604 | 362 | 242 | 893 | 528 | 365 | |
| M | 1,515 | 893 | 622 | 621 | 374 | 247 | 894 | 519 | 375 | |

See footnotes, Table 3

Table 4: Selected series by sex and main age group (thousands of persons)/continued

| Table 4.3: Participation rates ¹ | | | | | | | | | |
|---|------------|--------|--------|-------------|--------|--------|-------------------|--------|--------|
| Annual average and month | Total | | | 15-24 years | | | 25 years and over | | |
| | Both sexes | Men | Women | Both sexes | Men | Women | Both sexes | Men | Women |
| D | 767288 | 767420 | 767552 | 767298 | 767430 | 767562 | 767261 | 767389 | 767521 |
| D | 767610 | 767685 | 767752 | 767622 | 767697 | 767763 | 767586 | 767656 | 767730 |
| 1981 | 64.7 | 78.3 | 51.6 | 67.9 | 72.5 | 63.2 | 63.6 | 80.3 | 47.9 |
| 1982 | 64.0 | 76.9 | 51.6 | 65.9 | 69.5 | 62.3 | 63.3 | 79.3 | 48.3 |
| Unadjusted for seasonal variation | | | | | | | | | |
| 1981 A | 63.5 | 77.0 | 50.6 | 64.0 | 68.1 | 59.8 | 63.4 | 80.1 | 47.7 |
| M | 65.1 | 78.8 | 51.9 | 69.2 | 73.9 | 64.3 | 63.7 | 80.5 | 47.9 |
| J | 66.6 | 80.7 | 53.0 | 74.5 | 79.9 | 68.9 | 64.0 | 81.0 | 48.0 |
| J | 67.2 | 82.0 | 52.9 | 78.4 | 85.0 | 71.7 | 63.4 | 80.9 | 47.0 |
| A | 66.9 | 81.5 | 52.9 | 76.6 | 83.1 | 70.0 | 63.7 | 81.0 | 47.5 |
| S | 65.0 | 78.3 | 52.1 | 66.4 | 70.9 | 61.7 | 64.5 | 80.9 | 49.1 |
| O | 64.7 | 77.9 | 52.0 | 65.6 | 69.9 | 61.3 | 64.3 | 80.6 | 49.0 |
| N | 64.0 | 77.0 | 51.5 | 64.8 | 68.4 | 61.1 | 63.8 | 80.0 | 48.5 |
| D | 63.2 | 76.2 | 50.8 | 63.6 | 67.0 | 60.2 | 63.1 | 79.3 | 47.9 |
| 1982 J | 62.4 | 75.0 | 50.3 | 62.1 | 65.0 | 59.2 | 62.5 | 78.4 | 47.5 |
| F | 62.4 | 75.0 | 50.3 | 62.0 | 65.0 | 58.9 | 62.6 | 78.4 | 47.7 |
| M | 63.2 | 75.8 | 51.1 | 63.1 | 66.0 | 60.2 | 63.2 | 79.1 | 48.3 |
| A | 63.0 | 75.6 | 50.9 | 62.7 | 65.6 | 59.7 | 63.1 | 79.0 | 48.2 |
| M | 64.4 | 77.5 | 51.9 | 66.6 | 70.8 | 62.2 | 63.7 | 79.8 | 48.7 |
| J | 65.7 | 79.2 | 52.6 | 71.3 | 76.1 | 66.4 | 63.9 | 80.3 | 48.4 |
| J | 66.7 | 80.8 | 53.0 | 76.8 | 82.4 | 71.0 | 63.4 | 80.3 | 47.5 |
| A | 66.1 | 79.6 | 53.0 | 73.5 | 78.4 | 68.6 | 63.7 | 80.0 | 48.3 |
| S | 63.8 | 76.6 | 51.5 | 63.7 | 67.2 | 60.0 | 63.8 | 79.7 | 48.9 |
| O | 63.8 | 76.5 | 51.7 | 64.0 | 67.3 | 60.6 | 63.8 | 79.5 | 49.0 |
| N | 63.2 | 75.5 | 51.3 | 63.0 | 65.7 | 60.2 | 63.2 | 78.8 | 48.6 |
| D | 62.8 | 75.0 | 51.2 | 62.6 | 64.9 | 60.2 | 62.9 | 78.3 | 48.4 |
| 1983 J | 62.3 | 74.2 | 50.9 | 61.3 | 63.4 | 59.2 | 62.6 | 77.7 | 48.4 |
| F | 62.6 | 74.5 | 51.2 | 61.8 | 63.9 | 59.6 | 62.9 | 78.0 | 48.6 |
| M | 63.4 | 75.5 | 51.8 | 63.2 | 65.7 | 60.7 | 63.5 | 78.7 | 49.2 |
| Adjusted for seasonal variation | | | | | | | | | |
| M.C.D. | | | | | | | | | |
| 1981 A | 64.7 | 78.7 | 51.3 | 67.9 | 72.8 | 62.8 | 63.7 | 80.7 | 47.6 |
| M | 64.7 | 78.2 | 51.7 | 68.3 | 72.5 | 64.0 | 63.5 | 80.3 | 47.8 |
| J | 64.8 | 78.3 | 51.8 | 68.7 | 73.0 | 64.2 | 63.5 | 80.1 | 47.9 |
| J | 64.6 | 78.1 | 51.5 | 67.7 | 72.2 | 63.1 | 63.5 | 80.2 | 47.9 |
| A | 64.4 | 77.9 | 51.4 | 67.3 | 71.8 | 62.7 | 63.5 | 80.0 | 47.9 |
| S | 64.9 | 78.2 | 52.2 | 68.4 | 72.9 | 63.7 | 63.8 | 80.1 | 48.5 |
| O | 64.7 | 78.0 | 51.9 | 67.5 | 71.9 | 62.9 | 63.8 | 80.1 | 48.5 |
| N | 64.6 | 77.8 | 51.8 | 67.5 | 71.6 | 63.2 | 63.6 | 80.0 | 48.2 |
| D | 64.4 | 77.8 | 51.5 | 67.1 | 71.3 | 62.8 | 63.5 | 80.0 | 48.0 |
| 1982 J | 63.9 | 77.1 | 51.3 | 66.5 | 70.2 | 62.7 | 63.1 | 79.4 | 47.8 |
| F | 63.8 | 77.0 | 51.2 | 66.2 | 70.0 | 62.3 | 63.1 | 79.4 | 47.8 |
| M | 64.0 | 77.1 | 51.4 | 66.3 | 70.1 | 62.4 | 63.3 | 79.5 | 48.0 |
| A | 64.0 | 76.9 | 51.5 | 66.1 | 69.6 | 62.6 | 63.3 | 79.3 | 48.1 |
| M | 64.1 | 77.0 | 51.6 | 65.7 | 69.5 | 61.8 | 63.5 | 79.5 | 48.5 |
| J | 64.1 | 77.2 | 51.6 | 65.9 | 69.7 | 62.0 | 63.6 | 79.7 | 48.4 |
| J | 64.5 | 77.7 | 51.8 | 67.0 | 70.9 | 63.0 | 63.7 | 80.0 | 48.5 |
| A | 64.2 | 77.1 | 51.8 | 65.6 | 69.3 | 61.9 | 63.7 | 79.7 | 48.7 |
| S | 64.0 | 77.1 | 51.5 | 65.8 | 69.7 | 61.9 | 63.5 | 79.5 | 48.4 |
| O | 64.1 | 77.1 | 51.6 | 66.0 | 69.8 | 62.1 | 63.5 | 79.5 | 48.4 |
| N | 63.8 | 76.6 | 51.6 | 65.7 | 69.1 | 62.1 | 63.2 | 79.0 | 48.4 |
| D | 63.9 | 76.5 | 51.9 | 65.9 | 68.9 | 62.8 | 63.3 | 79.0 | 48.6 |
| 1983 J | 63.6 | 75.8 | 51.9 | 65.2 | 67.9 | 62.5 | 63.1 | 78.4 | 48.7 |
| F | 63.8 | 76.0 | 52.0 | 65.6 | 68.2 | 62.8 | 63.2 | 78.5 | 48.8 |
| M | 63.9 | 76.2 | 52.1 | 65.8 | 68.8 | 62.8 | 63.3 | 78.7 | 49.0 |

See footnotes, Table 3

Table 4: Selected series by sex and main age group (thousands of persons)/concluded

| Annual average and month | Table 4.4 Unemployment rates ² | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|---|--------|--------|-------------|--------|--------|-------------------|--------|--------|
| | Total | | | 15-24 years | | | 25 years and over | | |
| | Both sexes | Men | Women | Both sexes | Men | Women | Both sexes | Men | Women |
| D | 767289 | 767421 | 767553 | 767299 | 767431 | 767563 | 767262 | 767390 | 767522 |
| D | 767611 | 767686 | 767753 | 767623 | 767698 | 767764 | 767587 | 767657 | 767731 |
| 1981 | 7.6 | 7.1 | 8.3 | 13.3 | 14.2 | 12.3 | 5.6 | 4.9 | 6.7 |
| 1982 | 11.0 | 11.1 | 10.8 | 18.8 | 21.1 | 16.1 | 8.4 | 8.1 | 8.8 |
| Unadjusted for seasonal variation | | | | | | | | | |
| 1981 A | 7.6 | 7.4 | 8.0 | 13.2 | 14.4 | 11.8 | 5.8 | 5.3 | 6.4 |
| M | 7.2 | 6.8 | 7.7 | 13.0 | 13.6 | 12.3 | 5.1 | 4.7 | 5.7 |
| J | 7.0 | 6.4 | 7.9 | 12.8 | 13.1 | 12.6 | 4.8 | 4.1 | 5.8 |
| J | 6.8 | 6.1 | 7.8 | 11.8 | 12.0 | 11.6 | 4.7 | 4.0 | 6.0 |
| A | 6.4 | 5.4 | 7.9 | 10.3 | 10.3 | 10.4 | 4.9 | 3.7 | 6.8 |
| S | 7.5 | 6.3 | 9.2 | 13.2 | 13.3 | 13.2 | 5.5 | 4.2 | 7.6 |
| O | 7.5 | 6.6 | 8.8 | 13.3 | 14.0 | 12.3 | 5.6 | 4.4 | 7.4 |
| N | 7.9 | 7.2 | 8.9 | 14.3 | 15.4 | 13.1 | 5.7 | 4.7 | 7.3 |
| D | 8.5 | 8.5 | 8.4 | 14.5 | 16.8 | 11.9 | 6.5 | 6.1 | 7.0 |
| 1982 J | 9.5 | 9.9 | 9.0 | 17.1 | 20.0 | 13.8 | 7.1 | 7.1 | 7.1 |
| F | 9.7 | 10.0 | 9.2 | 16.9 | 19.9 | 13.5 | 7.4 | 7.2 | 7.6 |
| M | 10.5 | 10.8 | 10.0 | 18.4 | 21.5 | 14.8 | 8.0 | 7.8 | 8.2 |
| A | 10.6 | 10.8 | 10.2 | 18.0 | 21.0 | 14.5 | 8.2 | 8.0 | 8.5 |
| M | 10.4 | 10.4 | 10.4 | 18.1 | 20.5 | 15.3 | 7.8 | 7.4 | 8.5 |
| J | 10.7 | 10.5 | 10.9 | 18.7 | 20.4 | 16.8 | 7.8 | 7.4 | 8.5 |
| J | 11.2 | 11.0 | 11.5 | 19.6 | 21.2 | 17.7 | 7.9 | 7.5 | 8.7 |
| A | 11.3 | 10.9 | 11.9 | 18.4 | 19.8 | 16.7 | 8.7 | 8.0 | 9.8 |
| S | 11.3 | 11.0 | 11.8 | 19.4 | 20.7 | 17.9 | 8.7 | 8.3 | 9.5 |
| O | 11.7 | 11.7 | 11.7 | 20.0 | 21.8 | 18.0 | 9.0 | 8.8 | 9.3 |
| N | 12.2 | 12.4 | 11.8 | 19.9 | 22.2 | 17.4 | 9.8 | 9.8 | 9.8 |
| D | 12.7 | 13.5 | 11.6 | 20.7 | 24.7 | 16.2 | 10.2 | 10.5 | 9.8 |
| 1983 J | 13.7 | 14.6 | 12.5 | 22.5 | 26.7 | 17.9 | 11.0 | 11.4 | 10.5 |
| F | 13.5 | 14.4 | 12.3 | 22.3 | 26.4 | 17.7 | 10.8 | 11.2 | 10.3 |
| M | 13.9 | 14.8 | 12.8 | 23.4 | 27.8 | 18.6 | 11.0 | 11.2 | 10.6 |
| Adjusted for seasonal variation | | | | | | | | | |
| M.C.D. | | | | | | | | | |
| 1981 A | 7.1 | 6.6 | 8.0 | 12.6 | 13.1 | 12.1 | 5.2 | 4.5 | 6.2 |
| M | 7.2 | 6.8 | 7.8 | 12.8 | 13.4 | 12.1 | 5.2 | 4.7 | 6.0 |
| J | 7.3 | 6.8 | 7.9 | 12.8 | 13.7 | 11.8 | 5.3 | 4.7 | 6.3 |
| J | 7.2 | 6.8 | 7.9 | 12.4 | 13.3 | 11.4 | 5.4 | 4.8 | 6.4 |
| A | 6.9 | 6.4 | 7.6 | 11.8 | 12.6 | 10.8 | 5.2 | 4.4 | 6.3 |
| S | 8.1 | 7.4 | 9.1 | 14.1 | 15.1 | 13.0 | 6.0 | 5.1 | 7.5 |
| O | 8.2 | 7.6 | 9.0 | 14.0 | 15.4 | 12.3 | 6.1 | 5.2 | 7.7 |
| N | 8.2 | 7.7 | 9.1 | 14.8 | 16.2 | 13.2 | 6.0 | 5.0 | 7.4 |
| D | 8.7 | 8.4 | 9.0 | 14.9 | 16.4 | 13.2 | 6.5 | 6.0 | 7.3 |
| 1982 J | 8.5 | 8.3 | 8.7 | 15.3 | 16.9 | 13.4 | 6.1 | 5.7 | 6.7 |
| F | 8.9 | 8.7 | 9.1 | 15.5 | 17.3 | 13.5 | 6.6 | 6.1 | 7.4 |
| M | 9.4 | 9.1 | 9.7 | 16.4 | 18.3 | 14.3 | 7.0 | 6.4 | 7.9 |
| A | 9.9 | 9.7 | 10.2 | 17.1 | 19.3 | 14.7 | 7.5 | 6.9 | 8.3 |
| M | 10.4 | 10.3 | 10.5 | 17.9 | 20.3 | 15.1 | 7.9 | 7.4 | 8.7 |
| J | 11.1 | 11.2 | 11.0 | 18.9 | 21.3 | 16.2 | 8.5 | 8.3 | 8.9 |
| J | 11.9 | 12.1 | 11.6 | 20.9 | 23.4 | 18.1 | 8.9 | 8.8 | 9.0 |
| A | 12.2 | 12.6 | 11.6 | 20.8 | 23.6 | 17.6 | 9.4 | 9.4 | 9.3 |
| S | 12.3 | 12.8 | 11.7 | 20.6 | 23.1 | 17.6 | 9.6 | 9.8 | 9.4 |
| O | 12.7 | 13.2 | 11.8 | 20.9 | 23.6 | 17.8 | 9.9 | 10.2 | 9.5 |
| N | 12.7 | 13.2 | 12.0 | 20.5 | 23.2 | 17.5 | 10.2 | 10.4 | 9.9 |
| D | 12.8 | 13.3 | 12.1 | 20.9 | 24.0 | 17.3 | 10.2 | 10.2 | 10.1 |
| 1983 J | 12.4 | 12.7 | 12.1 | 20.5 | 23.1 | 17.5 | 9.9 | 9.7 | 10.1 |
| F | 12.5 | 12.8 | 12.2 | 20.7 | 23.5 | 17.6 | 9.9 | 9.7 | 10.2 |
| M | 12.6 | 12.8 | 12.5 | 21.3 | 24.1 | 18.0 | 9.9 | 9.5 | 10.4 |

See footnotes, Table 3.

Table 5: Labour force characteristics of the population 15 years of age and over, by province (thousands of persons)

| Annual average and month | Table 5.1: Labour force | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|-------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | Canada | Nfld | P.E.I. | N.S. | N.B. | Que | Ont. | Man. | Sask | Alta | B.C. |
| D | 767285 | 767837 | 767975 | 768113 | 768251 | 768413 | 768583 | 768729 | 768867 | 769005 | 769168 |
| D | 767606 | 767899 | 768037 | 768175 | 768313 | 768475 | 768645 | 768791 | 768929 | 769067 | 769230 |
| 1981 | 11,830 | 218 | 54 | 367 | 296 | 2,996 | 4,481 | 492 | 453 | 1,136 | 1,337 |
| 1982 | 11,879 | 221 | 54 | 370 | 294 | 2,947 | 4,519 | 499 | 462 | 1,167 | 1,346 |
| Unadjusted for seasonal variation | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1981 A | 11,585 | 207 | 51 | 360 | 284 | 2,930 | 4,382 | 484 | 445 | 1,127 | 1,315 |
| M | 11,880 | 221 | 56 | 372 | 303 | 2,992 | 4,488 | 496 | 461 | 1,150 | 1,341 |
| J | 12,178 | 237 | 58 | 376 | 312 | 3,101 | 4,617 | 502 | 463 | 1,152 | 1,361 |
| J | 12,295 | 244 | 59 | 385 | 317 | 3,139 | 4,625 | 513 | 473 | 1,167 | 1,374 |
| A | 12,270 | 238 | 59 | 381 | 319 | 3,133 | 4,623 | 504 | 478 | 1,165 | 1,370 |
| S | 11,923 | 226 | 56 | 372 | 309 | 3,009 | 4,509 | 495 | 462 | 1,140 | 1,345 |
| O | 11,883 | 218 | 54 | 365 | 303 | 3,006 | 4,502 | 492 | 451 | 1,141 | 1,351 |
| N | 11,779 | 210 | 53 | 365 | 294 | 2,936 | 4,494 | 489 | 450 | 1,142 | 1,346 |
| D | 11,645 | 201 | 51 | 362 | 283 | 2,898 | 4,449 | 486 | 445 | 1,132 | 1,339 |
| 1982 J | 11,509 | 198 | 49 | 353 | 277 | 2,838 | 4,416 | 481 | 441 | 1,133 | 1,322 |
| F | 11,530 | 202 | 50 | 353 | 273 | 2,851 | 4,407 | 488 | 444 | 1,141 | 1,321 |
| M | 11,687 | 213 | 51 | 360 | 283 | 2,905 | 4,433 | 492 | 450 | 1,159 | 1,342 |
| A | 11,665 | 210 | 52 | 359 | 287 | 2,889 | 4,441 | 491 | 455 | 1,156 | 1,324 |
| M | 11,945 | 222 | 54 | 373 | 300 | 2,950 | 4,554 | 500 | 467 | 1,170 | 1,353 |
| J | 12,192 | 238 | 56 | 379 | 313 | 3,047 | 4,632 | 510 | 474 | 1,177 | 1,365 |
| J | 12,388 | 248 | 59 | 392 | 317 | 3,089 | 4,693 | 511 | 482 | 1,205 | 1,391 |
| A | 12,296 | 239 | 57 | 390 | 312 | 3,054 | 4,673 | 510 | 479 | 1,196 | 1,387 |
| S | 11,887 | 225 | 54 | 374 | 301 | 2,959 | 4,498 | 502 | 467 | 1,170 | 1,336 |
| O | 11,905 | 222 | 54 | 373 | 296 | 2,968 | 4,511 | 500 | 466 | 1,166 | 1,347 |
| N | 11,796 | 218 | 54 | 369 | 286 | 2,918 | 4,492 | 499 | 461 | 1,167 | 1,333 |
| D | 11,743 | 215 | 52 | 364 | 283 | 2,895 | 4,475 | 499 | 456 | 1,171 | 1,333 |
| 1983 J | 11,656 | 202 | 52 | 359 | 278 | 2,866 | 4,448 | 496 | 455 | 1,167 | 1,334 |
| F | 11,724 | 209 | 52 | 359 | 283 | 2,898 | 4,458 | 496 | 461 | 1,170 | 1,337 |
| M | 11,893 | 216 | 52 | 367 | 293 | 2,944 | 4,507 | 501 | 464 | 1,185 | 1,363 |
| Adjusted for seasonal variation | | | | | | | | | | | |
| M.C.D. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1981 A | 11,801 | 217 | 53 | 368 | 295 | 2,993 | 4,447 | 491 | 450 | 1,135 | 1,328 |
| M | 11,814 | 218 | 55 | 369 | 298 | 3,005 | 4,469 | 491 | 452 | 1,136 | 1,329 |
| J | 11,851 | 220 | 55 | 368 | 296 | 3,009 | 4,499 | 493 | 452 | 1,135 | 1,334 |
| J | 11,819 | 218 | 54 | 365 | 295 | 2,998 | 4,473 | 496 | 451 | 1,136 | 1,334 |
| A | 11,806 | 219 | 55 | 366 | 297 | 3,013 | 4,470 | 490 | 458 | 1,138 | 1,333 |
| S | 11,920 | 221 | 55 | 370 | 300 | 3,001 | 4,525 | 494 | 458 | 1,145 | 1,350 |
| O | 11,888 | 217 | 54 | 363 | 297 | 2,996 | 4,518 | 491 | 448 | 1,145 | 1,355 |
| N | 11,876 | 215 | 55 | 367 | 297 | 2,960 | 4,532 | 490 | 457 | 1,154 | 1,359 |
| D | 11,862 | 213 | 53 | 368 | 293 | 2,953 | 4,515 | 492 | 455 | 1,151 | 1,358 |
| 1982 J | 11,795 | 215 | 53 | 367 | 296 | 2,927 | 4,502 | 493 | 456 | 1,152 | 1,350 |
| F | 11,795 | 217 | 53 | 366 | 292 | 2,923 | 4,484 | 502 | 462 | 1,149 | 1,341 |
| M | 11,839 | 226 | 54 | 368 | 297 | 2,947 | 4,489 | 498 | 460 | 1,167 | 1,345 |
| A | 11,842 | 220 | 55 | 366 | 296 | 2,944 | 4,501 | 498 | 460 | 1,159 | 1,332 |
| M | 11,876 | 218 | 53 | 369 | 295 | 2,962 | 4,535 | 496 | 460 | 1,156 | 1,344 |
| J | 11,907 | 221 | 52 | 371 | 299 | 2,957 | 4,511 | 500 | 461 | 1,165 | 1,348 |
| J | 11,994 | 223 | 54 | 372 | 295 | 2,960 | 4,552 | 495 | 461 | 1,173 | 1,356 |
| A | 11,943 | 221 | 52 | 375 | 290 | 2,957 | 4,539 | 497 | 458 | 1,174 | 1,358 |
| S | 11,934 | 221 | 53 | 371 | 292 | 2,960 | 4,537 | 502 | 463 | 1,182 | 1,347 |
| O | 11,952 | 221 | 54 | 371 | 291 | 2,970 | 4,545 | 501 | 465 | 1,180 | 1,359 |
| N | 11,914 | 225 | 54 | 371 | 290 | 2,948 | 4,556 | 500 | 468 | 1,185 | 1,348 |
| D | 11,949 | 227 | 55 | 371 | 294 | 2,952 | 4,546 | 505 | 468 | 1,196 | 1,351 |
| 1983 J | 11,897 | 220 | 55 | 373 | 296 | 2,953 | 4,512 | 508 | 470 | 1,179 | 1,348 |
| F | 11,940 | 223 | 55 | 373 | 300 | 2,966 | 4,526 | 507 | 476 | 1,174 | 1,350 |
| M | 11,986 | 227 | 55 | 375 | 305 | 2,975 | 4,546 | 507 | 474 | 1,186 | 1,359 |

See footnotes, Table 3.

Table 5: Labour force characteristics of the population 15 years of age and over, by province (thousands of persons)/continued

| Annual average and month | Table 5.2. Employed | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|---------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | Canada | Nfld. | P.E.I. | N.S. | N.B. | Que. | Ont. | Man. | Sask. | Alta. | B.C. |
| D | 767286 | 767838 | 767976 | 768114 | 768252 | 768414 | 768584 | 768730 | 768868 | 769006 | 769169 |
| D | 767608 | 767900 | 768038 | 768176 | 768314 | 768476 | 768646 | 768792 | 768930 | 769068 | 769231 |
| 1981 | 10,933 | 187 | 48 | 330 | 262 | 2,685 | 4,186 | 462 | 432 | 1,093 | 1,247 |
| 1982 | 10,574 | 184 | 47 | 321 | 252 | 2,540 | 4,078 | 457 | 433 | 1,080 | 1,183 |
| Unadjusted for seasonal variation | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1981 A | 10,700 | 177 | 43 | 325 | 246 | 2,640 | 4,082 | 452 | 424 | 1,082 | 1,228 |
| M | 11,026 | 193 | 51 | 335 | 267 | 2,690 | 4,211 | 469 | 442 | 1,113 | 1,255 |
| J | 11,323 | 207 | 53 | 343 | 278 | 2,798 | 4,316 | 477 | 447 | 1,119 | 1,286 |
| J | 11,460 | 212 | 54 | 350 | 284 | 2,853 | 4,347 | 481 | 456 | 1,128 | 1,294 |
| A | 11,480 | 209 | 55 | 347 | 288 | 2,854 | 4,373 | 476 | 460 | 1,128 | 1,290 |
| S | 11,031 | 191 | 50 | 335 | 275 | 2,694 | 4,223 | 466 | 444 | 1,101 | 1,252 |
| O | 10,993 | 185 | 49 | 328 | 269 | 2,685 | 4,220 | 466 | 432 | 1,101 | 1,257 |
| N | 10,851 | 180 | 46 | 326 | 258 | 2,616 | 4,202 | 461 | 428 | 1,089 | 1,244 |
| D | 10,658 | 172 | 45 | 323 | 247 | 2,549 | 4,136 | 454 | 422 | 1,086 | 1,223 |
| 1982 J | 10,413 | 165 | 43 | 311 | 238 | 2,492 | 4,041 | 445 | 415 | 1,070 | 1,193 |
| F | 10,414 | 168 | 43 | 306 | 234 | 2,490 | 4,034 | 453 | 418 | 1,076 | 1,191 |
| M | 10,459 | 178 | 43 | 306 | 238 | 2,500 | 4,035 | 450 | 423 | 1,088 | 1,199 |
| A | 10,432 | 174 | 44 | 307 | 238 | 2,489 | 4,051 | 452 | 427 | 1,075 | 1,176 |
| M | 10,704 | 184 | 46 | 321 | 254 | 2,542 | 4,160 | 462 | 442 | 1,088 | 1,205 |
| J | 10,888 | 202 | 50 | 332 | 272 | 2,616 | 4,193 | 472 | 447 | 1,096 | 1,208 |
| J | 11,002 | 210 | 52 | 342 | 275 | 2,656 | 4,226 | 472 | 451 | 1,109 | 1,207 |
| A | 10,907 | 201 | 51 | 345 | 272 | 2,618 | 4,199 | 464 | 449 | 1,102 | 1,206 |
| S | 10,544 | 187 | 48 | 328 | 261 | 2,548 | 4,037 | 459 | 439 | 1,072 | 1,165 |
| O | 10,517 | 182 | 48 | 326 | 257 | 2,547 | 4,025 | 457 | 438 | 1,069 | 1,168 |
| N | 10,359 | 177 | 46 | 317 | 244 | 2,517 | 3,981 | 447 | 430 | 1,054 | 1,146 |
| D | 10,249 | 174 | 45 | 312 | 242 | 2,464 | 3,951 | 445 | 422 | 1,057 | 1,136 |
| 1983 J | 10,058 | 163 | 43 | 302 | 233 | 2,427 | 3,884 | 442 | 415 | 1,031 | 1,119 |
| F | 10,139 | 165 | 44 | 308 | 236 | 2,448 | 3,900 | 442 | 421 | 1,035 | 1,141 |
| M | 10,236 | 167 | 44 | 308 | 239 | 2,472 | 3,939 | 447 | 425 | 1,039 | 1,157 |
| Adjusted for seasonal variation | | | | | | | | | | | |
| M.C.D. | | 4 | 6 | 3 | 4 | | | 3 | 3 | 4 | |
| 1981 A | 10,959 | 189 | 47 | 337 | 263 | 2,712 | 4,163 | 462 | 432 | 1,095 | 1,246 |
| M | 10,963 | 192 | 49 | 333 | 265 | 2,705 | 4,190 | 464 | 433 | 1,098 | 1,241 |
| J | 10,990 | 190 | 49 | 331 | 262 | 2,711 | 4,209 | 464 | 432 | 1,098 | 1,253 |
| J | 10,965 | 186 | 48 | 329 | 262 | 2,702 | 4,196 | 464 | 435 | 1,097 | 1,253 |
| A | 10,994 | 188 | 49 | 328 | 264 | 2,719 | 4,210 | 461 | 438 | 1,099 | 1,250 |
| S | 10,952 | 183 | 48 | 328 | 262 | 2,666 | 4,212 | 462 | 436 | 1,103 | 1,251 |
| O | 10,917 | 181 | 48 | 322 | 260 | 2,655 | 4,206 | 461 | 426 | 1,100 | 1,251 |
| N | 10,897 | 184 | 48 | 327 | 259 | 2,622 | 4,216 | 461 | 432 | 1,098 | 1,254 |
| D | 10,835 | 184 | 47 | 328 | 255 | 2,602 | 4,184 | 460 | 433 | 1,098 | 1,242 |
| 1982 J | 10,798 | 184 | 47 | 326 | 257 | 2,597 | 4,165 | 461 | 434 | 1,097 | 1,235 |
| F | 10,750 | 184 | 47 | 322 | 254 | 2,580 | 4,135 | 469 | 441 | 1,095 | 1,220 |
| M | 10,729 | 193 | 47 | 322 | 256 | 2,578 | 4,130 | 462 | 438 | 1,103 | 1,215 |
| A | 10,668 | 185 | 48 | 319 | 254 | 2,555 | 4,129 | 461 | 434 | 1,087 | 1,192 |
| M | 10,641 | 182 | 45 | 319 | 252 | 2,557 | 4,136 | 457 | 433 | 1,073 | 1,193 |
| J | 10,584 | 184 | 45 | 320 | 257 | 2,534 | 4,088 | 458 | 432 | 1,075 | 1,178 |
| J | 10,565 | 185 | 47 | 321 | 253 | 2,515 | 4,080 | 455 | 431 | 1,078 | 1,169 |
| A | 10,487 | 181 | 45 | 326 | 249 | 2,495 | 4,043 | 450 | 427 | 1,074 | 1,169 |
| S | 10,464 | 180 | 46 | 321 | 249 | 2,522 | 4,026 | 455 | 431 | 1,073 | 1,164 |
| O | 10,439 | 179 | 47 | 320 | 248 | 2,519 | 4,010 | 452 | 433 | 1,069 | 1,162 |
| N | 10,399 | 182 | 47 | 318 | 246 | 2,523 | 3,995 | 447 | 434 | 1,064 | 1,154 |
| D | 10,416 | 186 | 48 | 317 | 250 | 2,517 | 3,998 | 451 | 434 | 1,069 | 1,152 |
| 1983 J | 10,416 | 182 | 47 | 317 | 251 | 2,527 | 4,006 | 457 | 434 | 1,060 | 1,156 |
| F | 10,443 | 181 | 48 | 324 | 254 | 2,532 | 3,999 | 456 | 440 | 1,055 | 1,164 |
| M | 10,471 | 181 | 48 | 323 | 256 | 2,540 | 4,027 | 458 | 439 | 1,055 | 1,169 |

See footnotes, Table 3.

Table 5: Labour force characteristics of the population 15 years of age and over, by province (thousands of persons)/continued

| Annual average and month | Table 5.3 Unemployed | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|----------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | Canada | Nfld. | P.E.I. | N.S. | N.B. | Que. | Ont. | Man. | Sask. | Alta. | B.C. |
| D | 767287 | 767839 | 767977 | 768115 | 768253 | 768415 | 768585 | 768731 | 768869 | 769007 | 769170 |
| D | 767609 | 767901 | 768039 | 768177 | 768315 | 768477 | 768647 | 768793 | 768931 | 769069 | 769232 |
| 1981 | 898 | 31 | 6 | 37 | 35 | 311 | 295 | 29 | 21 | 43 | 90 |
| 1982 | 1,305 | 37 | 7 | 49 | 42 | 407 | 441 | 42 | 28 | 88 | 163 |
| Unadjusted for seasonal variation | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1981 A | 886 | 29 | 8 | 36 | 39 | 290 | 300 | 32 | 21 | 45 | 87 |
| M | 854 | 28 | 6 | 37 | 36 | 302 | 277 | 27 | 18 | 37 | 86 |
| J | 855 | 30 | 5 | 33 | 33 | 303 | 301 | 25 | 17 | 33 | 75 |
| J | 835 | 32 | 5 | 35 | 33 | 286 | 278 | 31 | 17 | 39 | 80 |
| A | 790 | 29 | 5 | 34 | 31 | 280 | 250 | 28 | 18 | 37 | 80 |
| S | 891 | 35 | 6 | 37 | 34 | 316 | 286 | 28 | 18 | 38 | 94 |
| O | 891 | 33 | 5 | 37 | 34 | 320 | 283 | 25 | 18 | 40 | 94 |
| N | 928 | 30 | 7 | 39 | 36 | 321 | 291 | 28 | 22 | 52 | 102 |
| D | 987 | 29 | 6 | 39 | 36 | 349 | 312 | 32 | 22 | 47 | 115 |
| 1982 J | 1,096 | 33 | 6 | 42 | 39 | 346 | 375 | 36 | 26 | 64 | 129 |
| F | 1,116 | 34 | 7 | 47 | 39 | 361 | 373 | 36 | 26 | 64 | 130 |
| M | 1,228 | 35 | 8 | 54 | 45 | 405 | 398 | 41 | 27 | 71 | 143 |
| A | 1,233 | 36 | 9 | 52 | 49 | 400 | 389 | 40 | 29 | 81 | 148 |
| M | 1,241 | 38 | 8 | 52 | 46 | 408 | 394 | 38 | 26 | 82 | 148 |
| J | 1,303 | 37 | 6 | 47 | 41 | 431 | 439 | 38 | 26 | 80 | 157 |
| J | 1,386 | 38 | 6 | 50 | 42 | 433 | 467 | 39 | 31 | 95 | 184 |
| A | 1,388 | 38 | 6 | 45 | 39 | 435 | 474 | 46 | 29 | 94 | 181 |
| S | 1,343 | 38 | 6 | 46 | 39 | 411 | 461 | 43 | 28 | 98 | 171 |
| O | 1,388 | 40 | 6 | 47 | 40 | 422 | 486 | 44 | 28 | 97 | 178 |
| N | 1,438 | 41 | 8 | 52 | 42 | 401 | 511 | 52 | 31 | 113 | 188 |
| D | 1,494 | 40 | 7 | 53 | 41 | 431 | 523 | 54 | 34 | 114 | 197 |
| 1983 J | 1,598 | 40 | 9 | 57 | 45 | 439 | 564 | 54 | 41 | 135 | 215 |
| F | 1,585 | 44 | 8 | 52 | 47 | 450 | 558 | 54 | 40 | 136 | 196 |
| M | 1,658 | 49 | 8 | 60 | 54 | 473 | 569 | 54 | 39 | 146 | 206 |
| Adjusted for seasonal variation | | | | | | | | | | | |
| M.C.D. | | 4 | 3 | 3 | 3 | | | 3 | 3 | 4 | |
| 1981 A | 842 | 28 | 6 | 31 | 32 | 281 | 284 | 29 | 18 | 40 | 82 |
| M | 851 | 26 | 6 | 36 | 33 | 300 | 279 | 27 | 19 | 38 | 88 |
| J | 861 | 30 | 6 | 37 | 34 | 298 | 290 | 29 | 20 | 37 | 81 |
| J | 854 | 32 | 6 | 36 | 33 | 296 | 277 | 32 | 16 | 39 | 81 |
| A | 812 | 31 | 6 | 38 | 33 | 294 | 260 | 29 | 20 | 39 | 83 |
| S | 968 | 38 | 7 | 42 | 38 | 335 | 313 | 32 | 22 | 42 | 99 |
| O | 971 | 36 | 6 | 41 | 37 | 341 | 312 | 30 | 22 | 45 | 104 |
| N | 979 | 31 | 7 | 40 | 38 | 338 | 316 | 29 | 25 | 56 | 105 |
| D | 1,027 | 29 | 6 | 40 | 38 | 351 | 331 | 32 | 22 | 53 | 116 |
| 1982 J | 997 | 31 | 6 | 41 | 39 | 330 | 337 | 32 | 22 | 55 | 115 |
| F | 1,045 | 33 | 6 | 44 | 38 | 343 | 349 | 33 | 21 | 54 | 121 |
| M | 1,110 | 33 | 7 | 46 | 41 | 369 | 359 | 36 | 22 | 64 | 130 |
| A | 1,174 | 35 | 7 | 47 | 42 | 389 | 372 | 37 | 26 | 72 | 140 |
| M | 1,235 | 36 | 8 | 50 | 43 | 405 | 399 | 39 | 27 | 83 | 151 |
| J | 1,323 | 37 | 7 | 51 | 42 | 423 | 423 | 42 | 29 | 90 | 170 |
| J | 1,429 | 38 | 7 | 51 | 42 | 445 | 472 | 40 | 30 | 95 | 187 |
| A | 1,456 | 40 | 7 | 49 | 41 | 462 | 496 | 47 | 31 | 100 | 189 |
| S | 1,470 | 41 | 7 | 50 | 43 | 438 | 511 | 47 | 32 | 109 | 183 |
| O | 1,513 | 42 | 7 | 51 | 43 | 451 | 535 | 49 | 32 | 111 | 197 |
| N | 1,515 | 43 | 7 | 53 | 44 | 425 | 561 | 53 | 34 | 121 | 194 |
| D | 1,533 | 41 | 7 | 54 | 44 | 435 | 548 | 54 | 34 | 127 | 199 |
| 1983 J | 1,481 | 38 | 8 | 56 | 45 | 426 | 506 | 51 | 36 | 119 | 192 |
| F | 1,497 | 42 | 7 | 49 | 46 | 434 | 527 | 51 | 36 | 119 | 186 |
| M | 1,515 | 46 | 7 | 52 | 49 | 435 | 519 | 49 | 35 | 131 | 190 |

See footnotes, Table 3.

Table 5: Labour force characteristics of the population 15 years of age and over, by province (thousands of persons)/continued

| Annual average and month | Table 5.4: Participation rates ¹ | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|---|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | Canada | Nfld | P.E.I. | N.S. | N.B. | Que | Ont | Man | Sask | Alta | B.C. |
| D | 767288 | 767841 | 767979 | 768117 | 768255 | 768417 | 768587 | 768733 | 768871 | 769009 | 769172 |
| D | 767610 | 769756 | 769757 | 769758 | 769759 | 769760 | 769763 | 769766 | 769767 | 769768 | 769769 |
| 1981 | 64.7 | 53.1 | 59.1 | 57.8 | 56.7 | 61.2 | 67.7 | 65.0 | 63.5 | 71.6 | 64.7 |
| 1982 | 64.0 | 52.9 | 58.3 | 57.5 | 55.5 | 59.7 | 67.4 | 65.1 | 63.8 | 70.8 | 63.9 |
| Unadjusted for seasonal variation | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1981 A | 63.5 | 50.6 | 56.0 | 56.9 | 54.6 | 60.0 | 66.4 | 64.2 | 62.6 | 71.5 | 63.9 |
| M | 65.1 | 54.0 | 61.7 | 58.7 | 58.1 | 61.2 | 68.0 | 65.7 | 64.6 | 72.8 | 65.1 |
| J | 66.6 | 57.7 | 63.7 | 59.2 | 59.6 | 63.4 | 69.8 | 66.3 | 65.0 | 72.7 | 65.8 |
| J | 67.2 | 59.5 | 65.1 | 60.6 | 60.6 | 64.1 | 69.9 | 67.7 | 66.2 | 73.5 | 66.3 |
| A | 66.9 | 57.8 | 64.9 | 59.9 | 60.9 | 63.9 | 69.8 | 66.5 | 66.9 | 73.2 | 66.0 |
| S | 65.0 | 54.8 | 61.0 | 58.4 | 59.0 | 61.3 | 68.0 | 65.2 | 64.5 | 71.4 | 64.7 |
| O | 64.7 | 52.8 | 59.4 | 57.3 | 57.7 | 61.2 | 67.8 | 64.8 | 62.8 | 71.3 | 64.9 |
| N | 64.0 | 50.7 | 58.2 | 57.2 | 56.1 | 59.8 | 67.6 | 64.4 | 62.7 | 71.0 | 64.6 |
| D | 63.2 | 48.5 | 55.5 | 56.7 | 53.9 | 59.0 | 66.8 | 63.9 | 62.0 | 70.1 | 64.1 |
| 1982 J | 62.4 | 47.7 | 53.7 | 55.3 | 52.6 | 57.7 | 66.3 | 63.2 | 61.3 | 69.9 | 63.2 |
| F | 62.4 | 48.7 | 54.0 | 55.2 | 51.9 | 57.9 | 66.1 | 64.1 | 61.6 | 70.1 | 63.0 |
| M | 63.2 | 51.2 | 55.5 | 56.2 | 53.7 | 59.0 | 66.4 | 64.5 | 62.4 | 71.0 | 63.9 |
| A | 63.0 | 50.5 | 57.2 | 56.0 | 54.4 | 58.6 | 66.4 | 64.4 | 63.1 | 70.6 | 63.0 |
| M | 64.4 | 53.3 | 58.6 | 58.2 | 56.8 | 59.8 | 68.0 | 65.5 | 64.7 | 71.2 | 64.2 |
| J | 65.7 | 57.2 | 61.2 | 59.0 | 59.2 | 61.7 | 69.1 | 66.7 | 65.4 | 71.4 | 64.7 |
| J | 66.7 | 59.5 | 63.8 | 61.0 | 59.9 | 62.5 | 69.9 | 66.8 | 66.5 | 72.9 | 65.9 |
| A | 66.1 | 57.2 | 62.1 | 60.5 | 58.7 | 61.8 | 69.5 | 66.5 | 66.0 | 72.2 | 65.6 |
| S | 63.8 | 53.8 | 59.0 | 58.0 | 56.6 | 59.8 | 66.8 | 65.3 | 64.4 | 70.5 | 63.2 |
| O | 63.8 | 52.9 | 58.8 | 57.8 | 55.7 | 60.0 | 66.9 | 65.1 | 64.2 | 70.1 | 63.6 |
| N | 63.2 | 51.8 | 58.2 | 57.0 | 53.6 | 58.9 | 66.6 | 64.9 | 63.4 | 70.1 | 63.0 |
| D | 62.8 | 51.0 | 56.9 | 56.2 | 53.0 | 58.5 | 66.3 | 64.7 | 62.6 | 70.2 | 62.9 |
| 1983 J | 62.3 | 47.9 | 55.9 | 55.3 | 52.0 | 57.9 | 65.8 | 64.3 | 62.4 | 69.8 | 62.9 |
| F | 62.6 | 49.4 | 55.8 | 55.4 | 52.7 | 58.5 | 65.9 | 64.3 | 63.1 | 69.9 | 63.0 |
| M | 63.4 | 50.9 | 56.7 | 56.6 | 54.7 | 59.4 | 66.5 | 64.8 | 63.4 | 70.7 | 64.1 |
| Adjusted for seasonal variation | | | | | | | | | | | |
| M.C.D. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1981 A | 64.7 | 53.1 | 58.2 | 58.0 | 56.6 | 61.3 | 67.4 | 65.1 | 63.2 | 72.1 | 64.6 |
| M | 64.7 | 53.3 | 60.4 | 58.2 | 57.1 | 61.5 | 67.7 | 65.0 | 63.5 | 71.9 | 64.5 |
| J | 64.8 | 53.7 | 60.4 | 58.0 | 56.7 | 61.5 | 68.0 | 65.2 | 63.4 | 71.7 | 64.5 |
| J | 64.6 | 53.0 | 59.3 | 57.5 | 56.4 | 61.2 | 67.6 | 65.5 | 63.2 | 71.6 | 64.4 |
| A | 64.4 | 53.2 | 60.4 | 57.5 | 56.8 | 61.5 | 67.5 | 64.6 | 64.1 | 71.5 | 64.3 |
| S | 64.9 | 53.5 | 59.8 | 58.1 | 57.3 | 61.2 | 68.2 | 65.1 | 64.0 | 71.7 | 65.0 |
| O | 64.7 | 52.5 | 58.7 | 57.0 | 56.6 | 61.0 | 68.0 | 64.7 | 62.5 | 71.5 | 65.1 |
| N | 64.6 | 51.9 | 59.8 | 57.5 | 56.6 | 60.3 | 68.2 | 64.5 | 63.6 | 71.8 | 65.2 |
| D | 64.4 | 51.4 | 57.6 | 57.6 | 55.8 | 60.1 | 67.8 | 64.7 | 63.4 | 71.3 | 65.0 |
| 1982 J | 63.9 | 51.9 | 57.6 | 57.4 | 56.3 | 59.5 | 67.6 | 64.8 | 63.4 | 71.0 | 64.5 |
| F | 63.8 | 52.3 | 57.6 | 57.2 | 55.4 | 59.4 | 67.2 | 65.9 | 64.2 | 70.6 | 63.9 |
| M | 64.0 | 54.5 | 58.7 | 57.5 | 56.4 | 59.8 | 67.2 | 65.4 | 63.8 | 71.5 | 64.0 |
| A | 64.0 | 53.0 | 59.8 | 57.1 | 56.2 | 59.7 | 67.3 | 65.3 | 63.7 | 70.8 | 63.3 |
| M | 64.1 | 52.4 | 57.6 | 57.5 | 55.9 | 60.0 | 67.8 | 64.9 | 63.6 | 70.4 | 63.8 |
| J | 64.1 | 53.0 | 56.5 | 57.7 | 56.5 | 59.9 | 67.3 | 65.4 | 63.7 | 70.7 | 63.9 |
| J | 64.5 | 53.5 | 58.7 | 57.9 | 55.7 | 59.9 | 67.8 | 64.6 | 63.7 | 71.0 | 64.2 |
| A | 64.2 | 52.9 | 56.5 | 58.2 | 54.6 | 59.8 | 67.5 | 64.8 | 63.2 | 70.9 | 64.3 |
| S | 64.0 | 52.7 | 57.6 | 57.5 | 54.9 | 59.8 | 67.4 | 65.4 | 63.8 | 71.2 | 63.7 |
| O | 64.1 | 52.6 | 58.7 | 57.4 | 54.7 | 60.0 | 67.5 | 65.1 | 64.0 | 71.0 | 64.2 |
| N | 63.8 | 53.4 | 58.7 | 57.3 | 54.4 | 59.5 | 67.5 | 64.9 | 64.4 | 71.2 | 63.6 |
| D | 63.9 | 53.9 | 59.8 | 57.3 | 55.1 | 59.6 | 67.3 | 65.6 | 64.3 | 71.7 | 63.7 |
| 1983 J | 63.6 | 52.1 | 59.8 | 57.5 | 55.3 | 59.6 | 66.7 | 65.9 | 64.4 | 70.6 | 63.5 |
| F | 63.8 | 52.7 | 59.8 | 57.5 | 56.0 | 59.8 | 66.9 | 65.7 | 65.1 | 70.1 | 63.6 |
| M | 63.9 | 53.5 | 59.8 | 57.7 | 56.8 | 60.0 | 67.1 | 65.6 | 64.8 | 70.8 | 64.0 |

See footnotes, Table 3

Table 5: Labour force characteristics of the population 15 years of age and over, by province (thousands of persons)/concluded

| Annual average and month | Table 5.5: Unemployment rates ² | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|--|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | Canada | Nfld. | P.E.I. | N.S. | N.B. | Que. | Ont. | Man. | Sask. | Alta. | B.C. |
| D | 767289 | 767842 | 767980 | 768118 | 768256 | 768418 | 768588 | 768734 | 768872 | 769010 | 769173 |
| D | 767611 | 767902 | 768040 | 768178 | 768316 | 768478 | 768648 | 768794 | 768932 | 769070 | 769233 |
| 1981 | 7.6 | 14.1 | 11.4 | 10.2 | 11.7 | 10.4 | 6.6 | 6.0 | 4.6 | 3.8 | 6.7 |
| 1982 | 11.0 | 16.9 | 13.1 | 13.2 | 14.2 | 13.8 | 9.8 | 8.5 | 6.2 | 7.5 | 12.1 |
| Unadjusted for seasonal variation | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1981 A | 7.6 | 14.2 | 15.0 | 9.9 | 13.7 | 9.9 | 6.8 | 6.6 | 4.8 | 4.0 | 6.6 |
| M | 7.2 | 12.7 | 9.9 | 10.0 | 11.8 | 10.1 | 6.2 | 5.4 | 4.0 | 3.2 | 6.4 |
| J | 7.0 | 12.7 | 8.1 | 8.8 | 10.7 | 9.8 | 6.5 | 4.9 | 3.6 | 2.9 | 5.5 |
| J | 6.8 | 13.1 | 9.1 | 9.1 | 10.5 | 9.1 | 6.0 | 6.1 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 5.8 |
| A | 6.4 | 12.3 | 7.6 | 8.9 | 9.6 | 8.9 | 5.4 | 5.5 | 3.7 | 3.2 | 5.8 |
| S | 7.5 | 15.5 | 10.0 | 9.9 | 11.0 | 10.5 | 6.3 | 5.7 | 3.9 | 3.4 | 7.0 |
| O | 7.5 | 15.2 | 9.9 | 10.2 | 11.3 | 10.7 | 6.3 | 5.2 | 4.1 | 3.5 | 6.9 |
| N | 7.9 | 14.4 | 13.4 | 10.6 | 12.2 | 10.9 | 6.5 | 5.8 | 4.8 | 4.6 | 7.6 |
| D | 8.5 | 14.4 | 12.4 | 10.6 | 12.8 | 12.0 | 7.0 | 6.6 | 5.0 | 4.1 | 8.6 |
| 1982 J | 9.5 | 16.5 | 12.9 | 11.9 | 14.0 | 12.2 | 8.5 | 7.6 | 5.8 | 5.6 | 9.8 |
| F | 9.7 | 16.8 | 13.6 | 13.3 | 14.3 | 12.7 | 8.5 | 7.3 | 5.8 | 5.6 | 9.8 |
| M | 10.5 | 16.4 | 16.4 | 15.0 | 15.8 | 14.0 | 9.0 | 8.4 | 6.0 | 6.2 | 10.6 |
| A | 10.6 | 17.0 | 16.8 | 14.5 | 17.1 | 13.8 | 8.8 | 8.1 | 6.3 | 7.0 | 11.2 |
| M | 10.4 | 17.0 | 15.1 | 14.0 | 15.3 | 13.8 | 8.7 | 7.6 | 5.5 | 7.0 | 10.9 |
| J | 10.7 | 15.4 | 10.8 | 12.4 | 13.2 | 14.2 | 9.5 | 7.5 | 5.6 | 6.8 | 11.5 |
| J | 11.2 | 15.4 | 10.8 | 12.7 | 13.2 | 14.0 | 10.0 | 7.6 | 6.4 | 7.9 | 13.2 |
| A | 11.3 | 16.0 | 11.0 | 11.6 | 12.6 | 14.3 | 10.1 | 8.9 | 6.1 | 7.9 | 13.1 |
| S | 11.3 | 16.9 | 11.2 | 12.4 | 13.1 | 13.9 | 10.3 | 8.5 | 6.0 | 8.4 | 12.8 |
| O | 11.7 | 18.1 | 10.7 | 12.6 | 13.3 | 14.2 | 10.8 | 8.7 | 6.0 | 8.3 | 13.2 |
| N | 12.2 | 18.7 | 14.7 | 14.0 | 14.6 | 13.8 | 11.4 | 10.4 | 6.7 | 9.7 | 14.1 |
| D | 12.7 | 18.8 | 13.6 | 14.4 | 14.3 | 14.9 | 11.7 | 10.8 | 7.5 | 9.7 | 14.8 |
| 1983 J | 13.7 | 19.5 | 16.7 | 15.8 | 16.2 | 15.3 | 12.7 | 10.9 | 8.9 | 11.6 | 16.1 |
| F | 13.5 | 20.9 | 14.8 | 14.4 | 16.7 | 15.5 | 12.5 | 10.9 | 8.7 | 11.6 | 14.7 |
| M | 13.9 | 22.5 | 15.8 | 16.3 | 18.4 | 16.1 | 12.6 | 10.8 | 8.4 | 12.3 | 15.1 |
| Adjusted for seasonal variation | | | | | | | | | | | |
| M.C.D. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1981 A | 7.1 | 12.9 | 10.9 | 8.4 | 10.8 | 9.4 | 6.4 | 5.9 | 4.0 | 3.5 | 6.2 |
| M | 7.2 | 11.9 | 10.2 | 9.8 | 11.1 | 10.0 | 6.2 | 5.5 | 4.2 | 3.3 | 6.6 |
| J | 7.3 | 13.6 | 10.6 | 10.1 | 11.5 | 9.9 | 6.4 | 5.9 | 4.4 | 3.3 | 6.1 |
| J | 7.2 | 14.7 | 11.3 | 9.9 | 11.2 | 9.9 | 6.2 | 6.5 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 6.1 |
| A | 6.9 | 14.2 | 10.3 | 10.4 | 11.1 | 9.8 | 5.8 | 5.9 | 4.4 | 3.4 | 6.2 |
| S | 8.1 | 17.2 | 12.0 | 11.4 | 12.7 | 11.2 | 6.9 | 6.5 | 4.8 | 3.7 | 7.3 |
| O | 8.2 | 16.6 | 11.8 | 11.3 | 12.5 | 11.4 | 6.9 | 6.1 | 4.9 | 3.9 | 7.7 |
| N | 8.2 | 14.4 | 12.1 | 10.9 | 12.8 | 11.4 | 7.0 | 5.9 | 5.5 | 4.9 | 7.7 |
| D | 8.7 | 13.6 | 12.0 | 10.9 | 13.0 | 11.9 | 7.3 | 6.5 | 4.8 | 4.6 | 8.5 |
| 1982 J | 8.5 | 14.4 | 11.1 | 11.2 | 13.2 | 11.3 | 7.5 | 6.5 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 8.5 |
| F | 8.9 | 15.2 | 11.3 | 12.0 | 13.0 | 11.7 | 7.8 | 6.6 | 4.5 | 4.7 | 9.0 |
| M | 9.4 | 14.6 | 12.9 | 12.5 | 13.8 | 12.5 | 8.0 | 7.2 | 4.8 | 5.5 | 9.7 |
| A | 9.9 | 15.9 | 12.8 | 12.8 | 14.2 | 13.2 | 8.3 | 7.4 | 5.7 | 6.2 | 10.5 |
| M | 10.4 | 16.5 | 15.5 | 13.6 | 14.6 | 13.7 | 8.8 | 7.9 | 5.9 | 7.2 | 11.2 |
| J | 11.1 | 16.7 | 13.6 | 13.7 | 14.0 | 14.3 | 9.4 | 8.4 | 6.3 | 7.7 | 12.6 |
| J | 11.9 | 17.0 | 13.1 | 13.7 | 14.2 | 15.0 | 10.4 | 8.1 | 6.5 | 8.1 | 13.8 |
| A | 12.2 | 18.1 | 14.1 | 13.1 | 14.1 | 15.6 | 10.9 | 9.5 | 6.8 | 8.5 | 13.9 |
| S | 12.3 | 18.6 | 13.2 | 13.5 | 14.7 | 14.8 | 11.3 | 9.4 | 6.9 | 9.2 | 13.6 |
| O | 12.7 | 19.0 | 12.7 | 13.7 | 14.8 | 15.2 | 11.8 | 9.8 | 6.9 | 9.4 | 14.5 |
| N | 12.7 | 19.1 | 13.3 | 14.3 | 15.2 | 14.4 | 12.3 | 10.6 | 7.3 | 10.2 | 14.4 |
| D | 12.8 | 18.1 | 13.2 | 14.6 | 15.0 | 14.7 | 12.1 | 10.7 | 7.3 | 10.6 | 14.7 |
| 1983 J | 12.4 | 17.3 | 14.4 | 15.0 | 15.2 | 14.4 | 11.2 | 10.0 | 7.7 | 10.1 | 14.2 |
| F | 12.5 | 18.8 | 12.9 | 13.1 | 15.3 | 14.6 | 11.6 | 10.1 | 7.6 | 10.1 | 13.8 |
| M | 12.6 | 20.3 | 12.7 | 13.9 | 16.1 | 14.6 | 11.4 | 9.7 | 7.4 | 11.0 | 14.0 |

See footnotes, Table 3.

Table 6: Unemployment insurance statistics

| Year and month | Claims data | | | | | Benefits data | | | | | | |
|----------------|--|---|-------------------------------------|-----------------|--|----------------------------------|-----------|----------|-----------|------------|---------|-----------------------|
| | Insured population ² Thousands | Beneficiaries ^{1,2} Thousands | Initial and renewal claims received | Number of weeks | Average weekly payment ² Dollars | Type of benefits paid | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | Total benefits paid ³ | Regular | Sickness | Maternity | Retirement | Fishing | Trainees ⁴ |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| D | 1248 | 1251 | 1232 | 1234 | 1249 | 1235 | 1243 | 1244 | 1245 | 1246 | 1247 | 1250 |
| 1981 | 10,617 | 720 | 2,895 | 37,013 | 130.25 | 4,828,273 | 4,115,888 | 164,262 | 273,054 | 17,582 | 92,444 | 165,148 |
| 1982 | 10,648 | 1,135 | 3,921 | 60,440 | 144.38 | 8,575,445 | 7,646,023 | 174,415 | 315,973 | 18,166 | 111,856 | 202,131 |
| 1981 F | 10,353 | 881 | 206 | 3,633 | 131.07 | 476,126 | 407,516 | 13,480 | 19,336 | 1,472 | 16,361 | 17,961 |
| M | 10,412 | 863 | 199 | 4,043 | 131.18 | 530,297 | 451,917 | 15,260 | 22,149 | 1,529 | 18,239 | 21,204 |
| A | 10,394 | 800 | 192 | 3,513 | 130.46 | 458,314 | 388,957 | 14,473 | 21,869 | 1,382 | 15,129 | 16,504 |
| M | 10,655 | 688 | 167 | 2,910 | 129.07 | 375,551 | 315,634 | 12,983 | 21,393 | 1,457 | 8,847 | 15,238 |
| J | 10,913 | 582 | 183 | 2,776 | 127.41 | 353,685 | 301,029 | 14,255 | 23,522 | 1,532 | 388 | 12,959 |
| J | 11,039 | 576 | 242 | 2,354 | 126.54 | 297,804 | 254,633 | 13,146 | 20,918 | 1,326 | 70 | 7,711 |
| A | 11,045 | 597 | 184 | 2,460 | 127.30 | 313,107 | 271,204 | 11,865 | 21,921 | 1,431 | 85 | 6,601 |
| S | 10,669 | 569 | 257 | 2,701 | 129.64 | 350,208 | 298,635 | 14,098 | 28,499 | 1,509 | 114 | 7,353 |
| O | 10,652 | 622 | 235 | 2,530 | 131.61 | 333,026 | 279,020 | 13,702 | 25,222 | 1,608 | 100 | 13,375 |
| N | 10,564 | 712 | 352 | 2,829 | 133.26 | 376,991 | 318,161 | 13,064 | 23,744 | 1,459 | 2,435 | 18,128 |
| D | 10,453 | 880 | 372 | 3,488 | 136.48 | 475,996 | 409,550 | 14,000 | 23,145 | 1,350 | 13,855 | 14,196 |
| 1982 J | 10,352 | 1,078 | 385 | 4,509 | 139.80 | 630,376 | 554,406 | 14,189 | 23,882 | 1,385 | 18,762 | 17,751 |
| F | 10,370 | 1,130 | 257 | 4,570 | 141.57 | 646,956 | 568,762 | 14,362 | 22,437 | 1,598 | 18,780 | 20,966 |
| M | 10,493 | 1,146 | 297 | 5,556 | 141.91 | 786,817 | 695,837 | 17,503 | 26,277 | 1,699 | 23,432 | 21,217 |
| A | 10,470 | 1,175 | 280 | 4,904 | 141.88 | 691,074 | 610,579 | 14,846 | 25,221 | 1,305 | 17,941 | 18,918 |
| M | 10,711 | 1,098 | 265 | 4,793 | 141.71 | 670,722 | 595,098 | 14,148 | 25,604 | 1,241 | 10,664 | 19,556 |
| J | 10,908 | 1,033 | 309 | 4,868 | 141.89 | 674,408 | 605,958 | 14,606 | 27,151 | 1,879 | 440 | 16,020 |
| J | 11,065 | 1,038 | 326 | 4,418 | 142.46 | 611,198 | 550,111 | 13,462 | 26,760 | 1,343 | 110 | 10,017 |
| A | 11,014 | 1,101 | 276 | 5,039 | 143.66 | 712,310 | 651,776 | 13,597 | 28,108 | 1,554 | 80 | 9,128 |
| S | 10,646 | 1,072 | 345 | 4,943 | 146.13 | 703,088 | 635,450 | 14,005 | 29,147 | 1,604 | 79 | 9,816 |
| O | 10,647 | 1,135 | 355 | 4,855 | 148.52 | 693,742 | 616,530 | 13,628 | 26,693 | 1,477 | 88 | 17,905 |
| N | 10,581 | 1,251 | 438 | 5,967 | 150.18 | 862,692 | 770,919 | 15,394 | 28,812 | 1,680 | 3,621 | 20,214 |
| D | 10,518 | 1,364 | 388 | 6,018 | 152.87 | 892,062 | 790,597 | 14,675 | 25,881 | 1,401 | 17,859 | 20,623 |
| 1983 J | 10,455 | 1,492 | 390 | 6,944 | 154.51 | 1,051,291 | 945,021 | 14,843 | 26,614 | 1,452 | 26,841 | 17,276 |

¹"Beneficiaries" refer to the number of persons receiving \$1.00 or more in unemployment insurance benefit during a specific week each month. ²Annual figures are averages of 12 months. ³Prior to July 1971, includes adjustments for cancellation of warrants and collection of overpayments. ⁴Trainees on courses approved by Canada Employment and Immigration Commission.

Source: Statistical Report on the Operation of the Unemployment Insurance Act (73-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 7: Help wanted index, ¹ by region (1981 = 100)

| Year and month | Canada | Atlantic Region | Quebec | Ontario | Prairie Region | British Columbia |
|---------------------|--------|-----------------|--------|---------|----------------|------------------|
| Seasonally adjusted | | | | | | |
| D | 730173 | 730174 | 730175 | 730176 | 730177 | 730178 |
| 1981 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| 1982 | 48 | 66 | 50 | 52 | 43 | 35 |
| 1981 M | 107 | 94 | 112 | 109 | 101 | 106 |
| A | 77 | 76 | 74 | 70 | 88 | 87 |
| M | 102 | 88 | 115 | 93 | 102 | 106 |
| J | 109 | 85 | 114 | 108 | 107 | 111 |
| J | 106 | 94 | 104 | 106 | 108 | 99 |
| A | 108 | 104 | 104 | 114 | 105 | 100 |
| S | 103 | 106 | 99 | 100 | 105 | 118 |
| O | 101 | 117 | 90 | 109 | 99 | 88 |
| N | 94 | 131 | 87 | 102 | 93 | 85 |
| D | 83 | 91 | 79 | 87 | 94 | 78 |
| 1982 J | 76 | 64 | 72 | 81 | 81 | 72 |
| F | 71 | 93 | 73 | 70 | 70 | 60 |
| M | 64 | 66 | 62 | 73 | 58 | 50 |
| A | 55 | 63 | 56 | 59 | 51 | 42 |
| M | 54 | 76 | 52 | 65 | 45 | 34 |
| J | 41 | 75 | 40 | 45 | 34 | 27 |
| J | 40 | 61 | 41 | 46 | 33 | 22 |
| A | 39 | 77 | 43 | 42 | 29 | 22 |
| S | 35 | 54 | 37 | 38 | 28 | 23 |
| O | 35 | 61 | 41 | 34 | 26 | 23 |
| N | 34 | 62 | 37 | 34 | 29 | 22 |
| D | 39 | 44 | 48 | 42 | 29 | 23 |
| 1983 J | 38 | 79 | 48 | 35 | 29 | 21 |
| F | 33 | 42 | 38 | 33 | 26 | 24 |

¹The index is based on a measure of the volume of help wanted advertising in 18 newspapers in major metropolitan areas.

Source: Labour Division, Statistics Canada.

Table 8: Time lost in work stoppages,¹ by industry groups² (thousand man-days³)

| Year and month | Manufacturing | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------|-----------------------|----------------|----------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------|--|----------------|-----------------------------|-----------|------------------------|---|
| | Total ⁴ | Forestry | Fishing and trapping | Mines, quarries, oil wells | Total | Food and beverages | Tobacco products | Rubber | Leather | Textiles | Knitting mills | Clothing | Wood | Furniture and fixtures | Paper and allied industries |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| D | 1601 | 1602 | 1603 | 1604 | 1605 | 1606 | 1607 | 1608 | 1609 | 1610 | 1611 | 1612 | 1613 | 1614 | 1615 |
| 1980 | 8,975.6 | 337.1 | 395.9 | 418.3 | 3,137.4 | 534.5 | 1.4 | 41.9 | 30.9 | 106.0 | 3.5 | 1.8 | 111.1 | 38.7 | 581.0 |
| 1981 | 8,878.5 | 349.5 | 0.3 | 580.7 | 4,638.4 | 271.8 | 38.3 | 42.9 | 14.7 | 29.3 | 1.2 | 28.5 | 1,303.0 | 22.3 | 655.7 |
| 1980 D | 332.9 | 54.5 | - | 9.0 | 170.2 | 17.0 | - | 5.5 | 6.3 | - | - | - | 9.8 | 0.7 | 64.9 |
| 1981 J | 351.5 | 49.5 | - | 12.9 | 144.9 | 17.6 | - | 2.3 | 0.3 | - | - | - | 12.9 | 0.1 | 56.6 |
| F | 698.4 | 52.8 | - | 17.6 | 145.1 | 18.1 | 8.2 | 0.1 | 0.5 | - | - | - | 7.8 | 1.8 | 43.9 |
| M | 779.3 | 52.0 | - | 27.9 | 163.1 | 7.4 | 13.3 | 4.8 | 3.8 | 2.8 | - | 1.1 | 13.6 | 3.1 | 40.6 |
| A | 562.7 | 49.7 | - | 17.1 | 163.7 | 12.7 | 16.8 | 9.4 | 4.2 | - | 0.2 | 1.3 | 4.7 | 5.7 | 30.6 |
| M | 457.0 | 44.1 | - | 56.8 | 169.0 | 11.8 | - | 8.8 | 0.3 | - | 0.5 | 1.2 | 17.6 | 2.6 | 31.1 |
| J | 493.5 | 36.8 | 0.3 | 35.5 | 187.2 | 41.1 | - | 7.5 | 0.3 | - | - | 14.4 | 16.2 | 0.6 | 20.6 |
| J | 1,769.9 | 29.6 | - | 51.5 | 955.6 | 48.8 | - | 6.5 | 0.3 | - | - | 1.4 | 614.9 | 0.8 | 194.8 |
| A | 1,685.3 | 11.7 | - | 88.6 | 1,283.8 | 39.1 | - | 1.1 | 0.3 | 5.9 | - | 1.2 | 563.6 | 1.3 | 219.9 |
| S | 684.9 | 7.6 | - | 115.9 | 464.6 | 35.4 | - | 1.1 | 0.3 | 10.3 | - | 0.6 | 12.8 | 3.3 | 6.4 |
| O | 654.8 | 6.1 | - | 82.6 | 434.4 | 17.3 | - | 1.0 | 1.2 | 3.8 | - | - | 13.9 | 0.8 | 4.1 |
| N | 545.9 | 5.7 | - | 47.8 | 416.3 | 12.1 | - | - | 1.9 | 3.5 | 0.1 | 3.5 | 11.4 | 0.4 | 3.7 |
| D | 195.3 | 3.9 | - | 26.5 | 110.7 | 10.4 | - | 0.3 | 1.3 | 3.0 | 0.4 | 3.8 | 13.6 | 1.8 | 3.4 |
| 1982 J | 152.1 | 3.2 | - | 7.1 | 56.5 | 8.2 | - | 0.4 | 2.1 | 2.6 | 0.3 | 1.9 | 12.4 | 1.5 | 1.1 |
| F | 205.7 | 0.8 | - | 7.1 | 44.0 | 3.8 | - | - | 0.9 | 2.8 | 0.3 | 1.9 | 11.9 | 0.7 | 0.5 |
| M | 300.1 | - | - | 3.9 | 84.5 | 0.5 | - | 9.6 | 1.0 | 1.9 | 0.1 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| A | 153.3 | - | - | 5.0 | 70.0 | 1.2 | - | - | 1.0 | 2.3 | - | 2.0 | 1.3 | 0.4 | - |
| M | 610.2 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 127.0 | 10.9 | - | - | 0.9 | 14.9 | 0.3 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 1.1 | 0.2 |
| J | 810.6 | 0.2 | 0.9 | 216.3 | 134.3 | 14.7 | - | 1.1 | - | 2.1 | - | 2.2 | 1.3 | 3.9 | - |
| J | 576.2 | 0.2 | 9.8 | 18.2 | 167.3 | 22.8 | 3.8 | 0.4 | - | 1.0 | - | 2.0 | 2.3 | 6.9 | 18.9 |
| A | 1,290.5 | 0.2 | 39.2 | 1.5 | 170.2 | 24.2 | 5.4 | - | - | 3.5 | - | 2.1 | 2.3 | 8.4 | 45.0 |
| S | 480.8 | 0.2 | - | 0.1 | 150.4 | 24.8 | - | 0.3 | - | - | - | 2.0 | 1.6 | 5.3 | 66.4 |
| O | 330.8 | 0.2 | - | 0.1 | 148.5 | 21.4 | - | 0.5 | - | - | - | 2.0 | 1.8 | 0.8 | 68.1 |
| N | 629.9 | 0.6 | - | 0.2 | 285.4 | 23.0 | - | 0.9 | - | - | - | 2.0 | 3.2 | 0.4 | 57.7 |
| Manufacturing | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Year and month | Manufacturing | | | | | | | | | | | | Trade | | Community, business and personal service industries |
| | Printing ⁵ | Primary metals | Metal fabricating | Machinery | Transportation equipment | Electrical products | Non-metallic mineral products | Petroleum and coal products | Chemical industries | Miscellaneous manufacturing industries | Construction | Transportation ⁶ | Wholesale | Retail | |
| D | 1616 | 1617 | 1618 | 1619 | 1620 | 1621 | 1622 | 1623 | 1624 | 1625 | 1626 | 1627 | 1628 | 1629 | 1630 |
| 1980 | 13.2 | 321.5 | 165.9 | 140.0 | 684.9 | 92.1 | 123.4 | 85.8 | 30.1 | 29.7 | 1,106.9 | 728.9 | 110.8 | 108.1 | 2,632.0 |
| 1981 | 15.4 | 1,429.3 | 229.6 | 72.8 | 202.7 | 92.5 | 123.8 | - | 22.1 | 42.5 | 43.4 | 1,514.0 | 51.4 | 97.7 | 1,603.3 |
| 1980 D | 0.1 | 22.7 | 4.8 | 3.5 | 15.2 | 2.2 | 15.7 | - | - | 1.8 | 6.5 | 26.0 | 20.8 | 8.3 | 37.6 |
| 1981 J | 0.1 | 20.3 | 3.9 | 3.8 | 4.6 | 0.5 | 20.4 | - | 1.2 | 0.3 | 4.9 | 21.1 | 13.0 | 12.4 | 92.8 |
| F | 0.1 | 19.3 | 5.6 | 10.8 | 0.8 | 2.2 | 20.7 | - | 2.6 | 2.6 | 0.2 | 187.4 | 8.1 | 6.5 | 280.7 |
| M | 0.5 | 17.8 | 6.0 | 12.6 | 1.5 | 3.2 | 18.4 | - | 6.8 | 5.8 | 1.7 | 187.1 | 3.9 | 6.5 | 337.1 |
| A | 2.6 | 10.6 | 10.1 | 3.0 | 22.4 | 7.1 | 14.4 | - | 5.0 | 2.9 | 4.5 | 36.9 | 2.4 | 5.9 | 282.5 |
| M | 3.9 | 12.1 | 15.3 | 0.7 | 42.1 | 5.9 | 12.6 | - | 2.2 | 0.3 | 6.0 | 74.3 | 3.0 | 3.5 | 100.3 |
| J | 5.4 | 7.3 | 12.4 | 3.3 | 24.5 | 12.0 | 13.5 | - | 1.8 | 6.3 | 8.1 | 103.3 | 1.2 | 8.8 | 112.3 |
| J | 0.9 | 5.7 | 12.9 | 6.7 | 29.8 | 15.4 | 9.4 | - | 0.5 | 6.8 | 6.8 | 572.0 | 1.2 | 16.0 | 137.2 |
| A | 0.7 | 351.2 | 57.2 | 2.7 | 15.3 | 14.5 | 3.2 | - | 0.5 | 6.1 | 2.8 | 228.2 | 1.0 | 9.3 | 59.9 |
| S | 0.2 | 311.7 | 41.3 | 8.0 | 13.4 | 8.3 | 5.7 | - | 0.4 | 5.4 | 2.0 | 45.4 | 1.9 | 8.6 | 38.9 |
| O | 0.6 | 324.9 | 32.9 | 7.7 | 17.2 | 2.6 | 4.4 | - | - | 2.0 | 2.3 | 25.5 | 4.6 | 6.4 | 92.9 |
| N | 0.4 | 313.3 | 23.8 | 10.1 | 19.9 | 8.6 | 1.1 | - | 0.5 | 2.0 | 3.3 | 14.5 | 5.7 | 6.2 | 46.4 |
| D | - | 35.1 | 8.2 | 3.4 | 11.2 | 12.2 | - | - | 0.6 | 2.0 | 0.7 | 18.3 | 5.4 | 7.5 | 22.3 |
| 1982 J | - | 0.2 | 11.2 | 3.1 | 6.9 | 4.4 | - | - | - | 0.2 | 0.8 | 55.9 | 4.8 | 10.3 | 13.5 |
| F | 0.4 | 0.9 | 16.6 | 2.3 | - | 0.5 | - | - | 0.5 | - | 0.6 | 34.1 | 4.0 | 11.0 | 104.1 |
| M | 3.3 | 0.1 | 25.4 | 1.7 | - | 34.4 | 1.1 | - | 0.5 | - | 0.9 | 53.9 | 4.5 | 3.5 | 148.9 |
| A | 1.1 | 2.9 | 10.8 | 4.3 | 1.9 | 33.3 | 7.5 | - | - | - | - | 19.3 | 3.7 | 4.1 | 51.2 |
| M | 3.0 | 25.5 | 14.6 | 1.9 | 14.0 | 24.6 | 7.6 | - | 0.1 | 3.5 | 419.7 | 23.4 | 2.7 | 3.8 | 32.1 |
| J | 4.5 | 45.8 | 17.5 | 2.7 | 9.5 | 15.9 | 8.0 | - | 0.5 | 4.6 | 380.0 | 35.4 | 0.9 | 11.8 | 30.8 |
| J | 4.4 | 37.8 | 15.6 | 3.2 | 13.4 | 4.6 | 27.2 | - | 0.5 | 2.5 | 305.9 | 41.7 | 1.0 | 14.6 | 17.5 |
| A | 1.6 | 35.4 | 12.7 | 2.1 | 13.8 | 2.8 | 10.2 | - | 0.6 | 0.1 | 822.8 | 47.7 | 1.2 | 17.6 | 190.1 |
| S | 1.7 | 11.7 | 15.4 | 2.7 | 8.2 | 1.8 | 8.0 | - | 0.5 | - | 175.9 | 31.9 | 2.0 | 15.5 | 104.8 |
| O | 2.0 | 2.1 | 12.7 | 0.2 | 23.3 | 1.1 | 10.6 | - | - | 1.9 | 19.6 | 124.7 | 2.2 | 9.7 | 25.8 |
| N | 2.3 | 2.9 | 14.5 | 0.7 | 162.6 | 3.6 | 4.6 | 0.1 | 4.5 | 2.4 | 21.3 | 93.7 | 2.0 | 23.2 | 203.5 |

¹Statistics on work stoppages include all strikes and lockouts whether legal or illegal, which last for one-half day or more and amount to 10 or more person-days of time lost. Time lost by workers indirectly affected, such as those laid off because of a work stoppage by other employees, is not included. Data is published 45 days after the end of reference month. ²The industry groups from January 1976 forward, are based on the 1970 Standard Industrial Classification. ³The number of person-days is calculated by multiplying the number of workers involved in a work stoppage by the number of normal working days during the stoppage. Adjustments are made for establishments on shift work, etc. ⁴The total includes all work stoppages. The agriculture, finance, insurance and real estate and public administration and defence industries are not shown separately. Should strikes occur in these industries, the time lost also will be shown in the total. ⁵Includes publishing and allied industries. ⁶Includes storage and communication industries.

Source: Research Bulletin, Labour Canada.

Table 9: Employment indexes,¹ by industrial division (1961 = 100), based on the 1960 standard industrial classification

| Year and month | Industrial composite ² | Forestry | Mining including milling | Manufacturing | | | Construction | Transportation, communication and other utilities ³ | Trade | | | Finance, insurance and real estate | Service ⁴ |
|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------|--------------------------|---------------|-------------------|---------------|--------------|--|-------|-----------|--------|------------------------------------|----------------------|
| | | | | Total | Non-durable goods | Durable goods | | | Total | Wholesale | Retail | | |
| D | 1315 | 1316 | 1317 | 1318 | 1319 | 1320 | 1321 | 1322 | 1339 | 1323 | 1324 | 1325 | 1326 |
| D | 1327 | 1328 | 1329 | 1330 | 1331 | 1332 | 1333 | 1334 | 4852 | 1335 | 1336 | 1337 | 1338 |
| 1980 | 152.4 | 79.3 | 142.8 | 129.0 | 119.1 | 141.2 | 93.6 | 139.3 | 182.4 | 161.9 | 193.7 | 208.7 | 283.7 |
| 1981 | 155.6 | 73.1 | 147.8 | 129.8 | 120.9 | 140.9 | 98.7 | 140.5 | 185.9 | 163.4 | 198.5 | 215.4 | 301.8 |
| Unadjusted for seasonal variation | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1981 J | 150.9 | 64.3 | 145.1 | 126.5 | 117.6 | 137.6 | 83.6 | 137.9 | 184.8 | 161.6 | 197.9 | 210.3 | 286.1 |
| F | 151.0 | 63.5 | 145.4 | 128.3 | 118.1 | 140.9 | 84.5 | 135.0 | 182.9 | 161.9 | 194.8 | 210.1 | 287.5 |
| M | 152.1 | 60.8 | 145.9 | 129.2 | 118.7 | 142.1 | 85.2 | 137.7 | 182.9 | 162.4 | 194.4 | 211.3 | 291.4 |
| A | 153.5 | 56.5 | 143.8 | 131.0 | 120.5 | 144.0 | 90.6 | 137.5 | 184.2 | 163.2 | 196.0 | 211.3 | 294.3 |
| M | 157.7 | 75.5 | 149.0 | 133.6 | 123.4 | 146.2 | 100.4 | 142.0 | 185.8 | 165.1 | 197.4 | 213.9 | 303.9 |
| J | 161.0 | 89.5 | 155.4 | 136.3 | 125.9 | 149.0 | 106.0 | 145.1 | 187.3 | 166.6 | 198.9 | 216.0 | 310.3 |
| J | 157.9 | 78.3 | 156.7 | 131.3 | 123.2 | 141.3 | 108.8 | 140.2 | 183.6 | 165.4 | 193.9 | 217.8 | 313.1 |
| A | 158.9 | 81.8 | 150.7 | 132.1 | 125.8 | 140.0 | 110.9 | 143.7 | 183.8 | 165.5 | 194.2 | 219.4 | 312.2 |
| S | 158.9 | 88.6 | 146.5 | 131.7 | 123.8 | 141.4 | 111.2 | 143.9 | 185.8 | 163.5 | 198.4 | 218.4 | 309.8 |
| O | 157.7 | 84.7 | 146.3 | 128.9 | 120.9 | 138.7 | 109.4 | 143.0 | 188.0 | 164.2 | 201.5 | 218.4 | 309.5 |
| N | 155.7 | 73.6 | 145.2 | 126.2 | 118.4 | 135.9 | 103.8 | 141.0 | 190.6 | 162.5 | 206.4 | 218.8 | 304.7 |
| D | 152.3 | 60.2 | 143.2 | 123.0 | 114.7 | 133.4 | 89.6 | 139.0 | 190.7 | 159.3 | 208.3 | 218.8 | 298.5 |
| 1982 J | 148.9 | 56.3 | 141.8 | 121.5 | 113.4 | 131.6 | 84.7 | 137.6 | 180.9 | 154.6 | 195.6 | 218.8 | 292.1 |
| F | 148.3 | 57.7 | 144.6 | 121.0 | 113.2 | 130.7 | 83.5 | 136.6 | 178.1 | 154.0 | 191.5 | 219.1 | 294.0 |
| M | 147.9 | 55.0 | 143.5 | 120.8 | 113.1 | 130.4 | 83.5 | 136.2 | 177.1 | 152.1 | 191.0 | 218.8 | 294.9 |
| A | 147.5 | 49.2 | 136.9 | 120.1 | 113.0 | 128.9 | 85.3 | 137.0 | 176.8 | 151.2 | 191.2 | 218.4 | 295.3 |
| M | 149.3 | 64.0 | 141.4 | 121.3 | 115.8 | 128.5 | 84.8 | 139.6 | 176.9 | 150.8 | 191.5 | 218.9 | 299.9 |
| J | 150.5 | 70.2 | 136.5 | 121.6 | 116.8 | 127.5 | 90.5 | 141.4 | 176.6 | 150.8 | 191.0 | 219.4 | 306.0 |
| J | 148.4 | 72.3 | 132.1 | 119.0 | 115.0 | 124.0 | 91.6 | 140.2 | 172.2 | 147.7 | 190.8 | 218.9 | 305.1 |
| A | 147.5 | 74.9 | 125.0 | 118.8 | 115.3 | 123.1 | 89.4 | 139.3 | 171.5 | 146.8 | 185.2 | 218.0 | 303.9 |
| S | 145.8 | 75.2 | 121.5 | 116.7 | 113.3 | 121.0 | 92.0 | 138.2 | 171.9 | 144.1 | 187.3 | 214.7 | 295.8 |
| O | 142.9 | 65.8 | 121.2 | 112.9 | 110.2 | 116.2 | 91.0 | 135.1 | 172.0 | 143.4 | 187.8 | 213.2 | 289.6 |
| N | 140.8 | 55.0 | 119.2 | 110.6 | 108.1 | 113.6 | 82.8 | 133.7 | 173.6 | 141.5 | 191.5 | 212.6 | 285.3 |
| D | 138.8 | 50.6 | 117.5 | 109.4 | 106.5 | 113.0 | 75.3 | 132.8 | 173.2 | | | 211.8 | 277.1 |
| Adjusted for seasonal variation | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| M.C.D. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| 1981 J | 155.0 | 77.3 | 147.9 | 129.9 | 121.3 | 140.9 | 97.2 | 141.7 | 185.0 | 163.2 | 197.4 | 211.4 | 295.4 |
| F | 155.2 | 76.1 | 148.6 | 130.8 | 121.4 | 142.6 | 98.4 | 139.2 | 185.5 | 163.5 | 197.9 | 211.5 | 295.6 |
| M | 155.6 | 76.4 | 149.3 | 131.0 | 121.2 | 143.0 | 97.6 | 140.8 | 185.6 | 164.0 | 197.7 | 212.2 | 296.9 |
| A | 155.9 | 74.5 | 149.5 | 131.6 | 121.7 | 143.8 | 98.9 | 139.8 | 186.0 | 164.2 | 198.2 | 212.7 | 299.2 |
| M | 156.4 | 75.5 | 149.0 | 131.9 | 121.9 | 144.2 | 98.6 | 140.3 | 186.1 | 164.3 | 198.4 | 213.9 | 300.2 |
| J | 156.9 | 75.2 | 148.9 | 132.7 | 121.9 | 145.6 | 98.9 | 140.6 | 187.1 | 164.5 | 199.8 | 214.5 | 300.9 |
| J | 155.2 | 66.6 | 148.7 | 130.1 | 121.3 | 140.3 | 99.0 | 136.8 | 186.6 | 164.2 | 199.1 | 215.7 | 302.5 |
| A | 155.7 | 68.9 | 144.6 | 129.8 | 121.5 | 139.6 | 99.1 | 140.7 | 186.2 | 163.9 | 198.9 | 217.8 | 301.7 |
| S | 156.0 | 76.0 | 146.4 | 129.6 | 120.7 | 140.6 | 99.0 | 141.1 | 185.7 | 162.5 | 198.7 | 217.9 | 305.7 |
| O | 155.7 | 75.5 | 146.9 | 128.1 | 120.0 | 138.1 | 98.7 | 141.7 | 185.7 | 162.9 | 198.6 | 218.4 | 307.2 |
| N | 155.2 | 71.4 | 146.8 | 127.0 | 119.4 | 136.5 | 100.0 | 141.6 | 185.5 | 162.2 | 198.5 | 218.9 | 308.0 |
| D | 154.8 | 66.6 | 146.9 | 125.6 | 118.6 | 135.2 | 98.3 | 141.8 | 185.6 | 161.8 | 199.0 | 219.3 | 309.1 |
| 1982 J | 152.9 | 67.7 | 144.7 | 124.8 | 117.0 | 134.9 | 98.4 | 141.3 | 181.1 | 156.1 | 195.1 | 219.9 | 301.4 |
| F | 152.4 | 69.1 | 147.9 | 123.3 | 116.3 | 132.2 | 97.1 | 140.9 | 180.6 | 155.6 | 194.5 | 220.6 | 302.1 |
| M | 151.3 | 68.9 | 146.6 | 122.5 | 115.4 | 131.2 | 95.6 | 139.2 | 179.7 | 153.6 | 194.3 | 219.8 | 300.4 |
| A | 149.8 | 64.8 | 142.2 | 120.6 | 114.1 | 128.6 | 93.1 | 139.3 | 178.5 | 152.1 | 193.3 | 219.9 | 298.9 |
| M | 148.0 | 63.8 | 141.2 | 119.7 | 114.4 | 126.7 | 83.3 | 137.9 | 177.2 | 150.0 | 192.4 | 218.9 | 296.2 |
| J | 146.7 | 58.9 | 130.7 | 118.3 | 113.1 | 124.5 | 84.5 | 137.0 | 176.4 | 148.9 | 191.8 | 217.9 | 296.8 |
| J | 145.9 | 61.7 | 125.4 | 118.0 | 113.3 | 123.1 | 83.3 | 136.9 | 174.9 | 146.6 | 195.9 | 216.9 | 294.8 |
| A | 144.6 | 63.4 | 120.1 | 116.8 | 113.3 | 122.8 | 79.9 | 136.4 | 173.7 | 145.4 | 189.6 | 216.4 | 293.8 |
| S | 143.2 | 64.4 | 121.4 | 114.8 | 110.5 | 120.2 | 81.9 | 135.5 | 171.8 | 143.3 | 187.5 | 214.2 | 291.9 |
| O | 141.0 | 58.5 | 121.7 | 112.2 | 109.4 | 115.7 | 82.1 | 133.9 | 170.0 | 142.2 | 185.2 | 213.2 | 287.4 |
| N | 140.4 | 53.3 | 120.5 | 111.3 | 109.1 | 114.2 | 79.4 | 134.3 | 169.1 | 141.3 | 184.3 | 212.7 | 288.4 |
| D | 141.1 | 56.1 | 120.6 | 111.7 | 110.2 | 114.6 | 82.7 | 135.4 | 168.7 | | | 212.3 | 287.0 |

¹The data in Tables 9 to 16 are based on reports from firms employing 20 persons or more in any month of the year and relate to the last pay periods in the month. Greater industrial and area detail and more explanatory notes are given in the source publication named below. ²Excludes agriculture, fishing and trapping, education and related services, health and welfare services, religious organizations, private households, public administration and defence. ³Includes storage, electric power, gas and water utilities. ⁴Excludes domestic service.

Source: Employment, Earnings and Hours (72-002), Statistics Canada.

Table 10: Employment indexes,¹ industrial composite, by province (1961 = 100), based on the 1960 standard industrial classification

| Year and month | Canada | Nfld | P.E.I. | N.S. | N.B. | Que. | Ont. | Man. | Sask. | Alta. | B.C. |
|-----------------------------------|--------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| D | 1363 | 1364 | 1365 | 1366 | 1367 | 1368 | 1369 | 1370 | 1371 | 1372 | 1373 |
| D | 1374 | 1375 | 1376 | 1377 | 1378 | 1379 | 1380 | 1381 | 1382 | 1383 | 1384 |
| 1980 | 152.4 | 129.2 | 166.1 | 139.4 | 137.3 | 127.4 | 155.9 | 129.2 | 154.0 | 234.5 | 186.4 |
| 1981 | 155.6 | 130.9 | 162.2 | 138.8 | 137.1 | 128.4 | 159.7 | 131.3 | 160.7 | 249.6 | 189.2 |
| Unadjusted for seasonal variation | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1981 J | 150.9 | 126.0 | 148.8 | 135.1 | 130.1 | 124.8 | 154.8 | 127.1 | 154.1 | 238.3 | 187.0 |
| F | 151.0 | 125.6 | 148.9 | 135.4 | 129.2 | 125.3 | 155.7 | 126.6 | 152.8 | 239.9 | 181.7 |
| M | 152.1 | 122.3 | 144.6 | 135.1 | 128.4 | 125.9 | 156.5 | 127.9 | 154.0 | 240.2 | 188.6 |
| A | 153.5 | 124.9 | 152.3 | 136.9 | 132.3 | 127.2 | 158.2 | 129.0 | 155.6 | 240.3 | 188.5 |
| M | 157.7 | 134.3 | 164.1 | 140.3 | 141.9 | 130.5 | 161.5 | 133.1 | 162.2 | 248.8 | 193.7 |
| J | 161.0 | 145.1 | 175.2 | 144.5 | 148.2 | 133.3 | 164.4 | 135.1 | 166.8 | 253.8 | 197.4 |
| J | 157.9 | 146.9 | 188.1 | 143.7 | 146.0 | 131.2 | 162.8 | 133.7 | 164.0 | 255.3 | 176.9 |
| A | 158.9 | 143.7 | 186.8 | 141.1 | 146.1 | 132.1 | 162.0 | 134.2 | 165.2 | 257.6 | 188.3 |
| S | 158.9 | 137.2 | 176.0 | 139.8 | 142.4 | 131.5 | 161.5 | 133.6 | 165.5 | 256.8 | 196.0 |
| O | 157.7 | 130.9 | 165.3 | 141.0 | 138.0 | 129.7 | 160.9 | 132.5 | 165.6 | 257.6 | 194.1 |
| N | 155.7 | 121.9 | 153.7 | 138.3 | 135.4 | 127.0 | 159.7 | 131.2 | 162.6 | 256.0 | 191.8 |
| D | 152.3 | 111.5 | 142.0 | 134.1 | 127.2 | 122.8 | 158.0 | 131.4 | 159.9 | 250.3 | 185.8 |
| 1982 J | 148.9 | 107.3 | 137.6 | 128.5 | 123.7 | 120.6 | 154.7 | 126.8 | 155.4 | 245.4 | 181.1 |
| F | 148.3 | 112.6 | 136.1 | 127.7 | 122.1 | 119.7 | 154.1 | 126.3 | 154.7 | 243.7 | 180.3 |
| M | 147.9 | 116.2 | 138.7 | 126.5 | 121.3 | 118.7 | 154.0 | 125.8 | 155.2 | 242.8 | 180.6 |
| A | 147.5 | 118.1 | 140.6 | 127.8 | 123.5 | 118.0 | 153.6 | 126.0 | 156.0 | 238.7 | 182.1 |
| M | 149.3 | 126.2 | 158.4 | 128.4 | 134.8 | 120.0 | 155.0 | 128.0 | 158.7 | 241.7 | 180.0 |
| J | 150.5 | 134.2 | 174.4 | 133.2 | 139.2 | 121.7 | 155.4 | 128.9 | 158.8 | 244.5 | 178.0 |
| J | 148.4 | 131.7 | 178.7 | 133.7 | 137.4 | 118.8 | 153.5 | 126.9 | 157.1 | 243.2 | 175.8 |
| A | 147.5 | 128.9 | 181.7 | 133.1 | 134.2 | 119.3 | 152.7 | 125.6 | 156.4 | 242.2 | 171.1 |
| S | 145.8 | 125.0 | 121.5 | 132.7 | 129.9 | 117.8 | 150.9 | 124.1 | 152.9 | 236.3 | 173.3 |
| O | 142.9 | 116.2 | 161.4 | 130.0 | 126.6 | 116.1 | 148.4 | 121.1 | 152.1 | 232.3 | 166.8 |
| N | 140.8 | 111.1 | 150.4 | 127.5 | 121.4 | 113.9 | 146.3 | 119.0 | 149.6 | 229.8 | 166.9 |
| D | 138.8 | 104.6 | 143.6 | 123.9 | 116.3 | 112.0 | 145.1 | 117.1 | 147.7 | 225.9 | 164.0 |
| Adjusted for seasonal variation | | | | | | | | | | | |
| M.C.D. | 1 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 |
| 1981 J | 155.0 | 137.5 | 165.6 | 140.5 | 138.7 | 128.4 | 157.9 | 130.9 | 159.7 | 243.8 | 192.0 |
| F | 155.2 | 135.6 | 169.3 | 140.9 | 138.7 | 129.1 | 158.9 | 130.6 | 158.9 | 245.9 | 186.6 |
| M | 155.6 | 134.0 | 163.6 | 140.4 | 138.4 | 129.2 | 159.5 | 131.2 | 159.2 | 245.4 | 190.1 |
| A | 155.9 | 132.9 | 162.7 | 140.0 | 139.8 | 129.5 | 160.2 | 131.3 | 159.4 | 246.0 | 189.6 |
| M | 156.4 | 133.4 | 157.2 | 139.6 | 138.1 | 129.3 | 160.5 | 131.5 | 160.6 | 248.1 | 192.6 |
| J | 156.9 | 133.9 | 160.7 | 140.0 | 138.8 | 129.2 | 160.9 | 131.4 | 161.2 | 248.5 | 194.7 |
| J | 155.2 | 133.8 | 169.7 | 138.7 | 137.4 | 129.1 | 161.0 | 131.0 | 158.8 | 248.8 | 174.7 |
| A | 155.7 | 131.1 | 165.1 | 136.9 | 137.1 | 128.9 | 160.1 | 131.1 | 160.5 | 251.4 | 185.7 |
| S | 156.0 | 128.0 | 162.3 | 136.6 | 135.7 | 128.6 | 159.8 | 131.1 | 161.8 | 252.6 | 192.6 |
| O | 155.7 | 126.0 | 158.3 | 137.9 | 134.9 | 127.7 | 159.4 | 130.4 | 162.8 | 253.9 | 191.3 |
| N | 155.2 | 124.4 | 156.9 | 137.3 | 134.8 | 126.8 | 158.8 | 131.1 | 162.4 | 254.5 | 190.6 |
| D | 154.8 | 120.5 | 154.8 | 137.0 | 133.3 | 125.3 | 159.1 | 133.8 | 163.2 | 255.4 | 188.9 |
| 1982 J | 152.9 | 117.2 | 153.0 | 139.0 | 131.7 | 124.1 | 157.8 | 130.6 | 160.9 | 260.3 | 185.9 |
| F | 152.4 | 121.5 | 154.9 | 132.9 | 131.0 | 123.3 | 157.3 | 130.2 | 160.8 | 249.7 | 185.2 |
| M | 151.3 | 127.0 | 157.0 | 131.4 | 130.7 | 121.8 | 156.9 | 129.0 | 160.4 | 248.0 | 182.7 |
| A | 149.8 | 125.4 | 150.0 | 130.7 | 130.2 | 120.1 | 155.5 | 128.2 | 159.8 | 244.4 | 183.2 |
| M | 148.0 | 125.1 | 151.8 | 127.7 | 131.1 | 118.9 | 154.0 | 126.4 | 157.0 | 241.0 | 179.0 |
| J | 146.7 | 123.5 | 160.3 | 129.0 | 130.3 | 117.9 | 152.1 | 125.3 | 153.4 | 239.5 | 175.5 |
| J | 145.9 | 120.1 | 161.1 | 129.1 | 129.4 | 117.0 | 151.8 | 124.3 | 152.1 | 237.0 | 173.8 |
| A | 144.6 | 117.9 | 160.4 | 129.3 | 126.0 | 116.4 | 150.9 | 122.7 | 152.0 | 236.4 | 169.0 |
| S | 143.2 | 116.7 | 121.4 | 129.7 | 123.9 | 115.3 | 149.2 | 121.9 | 149.6 | 232.4 | 170.5 |
| O | 141.0 | 111.7 | 154.7 | 127.1 | 123.8 | 114.3 | 147.0 | 119.3 | 149.5 | 229.1 | 164.3 |
| N | 140.4 | 113.5 | 153.5 | 126.6 | 120.9 | 113.7 | 145.5 | 119.0 | 149.6 | 228.5 | 165.7 |
| D | 141.1 | 113.4 | 156.8 | 126.6 | 121.9 | 114.3 | 146.1 | 119.3 | 150.8 | 230.5 | 166.7 |

¹The data in Tables 9 to 16 are based on reports from firms employing 20 persons or more in any month of the year and relate to the last pay periods in the month. Greater industrial and area detail and more explanatory notes are given in the source publication named below. The Industrial Composite is the sum of all industries except agriculture, fishing and trapping, education and related services, health and welfare services, religious organizations, private households and public administration and defence.

Source: Employment, Earnings and Hours (72-002), Statistics Canada.

Table 11: Employment indexes,¹ by manufacturing industry² (1961 = 100), based on the 1960 standard industrial classification

| Year and month | Non-durable manufacturing ³ | | | | | | | | Durable manufacturing | | | | | | | |
|----------------|--|-----------------|------------------|------------------|----------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------------|
| | Food and beverages | Rubber products | Leather products | Textile products | Clothing | Paper and allied industries | Petroleum and coal products | Chemicals and chemical products | Wood products | Furniture and fixtures | Primary metal industries | Metal fabricating industries | Machinery, (ex electrical) | Transportation equipment | Electrical products | Non-metallic mineral products |
| D | 1407 | 1408 | 1409 | 1410 | 1411 | 1412 | 1413 | 1414 | 1415 | 1416 | 1417 | 1418 | 1419 | 1420 | 1421 | 1422 |
| 1980 | 114.0 | 125.1 | 76.2 | 108.0 | 102.9 | 129.2 | 136.0 | 134.9 | 128.5 | 127.2 | 140.0 | 136.8 | 175.3 | 162.2 | 130.3 | 120.3 |
| 1981 | 114.2 | 127.8 | 79.0 | 109.2 | 105.1 | 130.6 | 147.5 | 140.1 | 118.4 | 133.6 | 138.0 | 133.4 | 178.4 | 164.7 | 136.6 | 117.9 |
| 1980 D | 106.1 | 123.0 | 77.0 | 109.4 | 99.5 | 127.6 | 137.7 | 134.5 | 125.7 | 127.6 | 137.3 | 133.9 | 171.6 | 166.7 | 130.0 | 113.5 |
| 1981 J | 106.1 | 125.9 | 78.5 | 110.3 | 105.3 | 127.4 | 138.4 | 136.1 | 127.1 | 131.8 | 136.9 | 131.6 | 177.8 | 150.5 | 132.4 | 108.6 |
| F | 106.8 | 126.3 | 76.6 | 110.2 | 106.4 | 128.7 | 138.1 | 136.0 | 128.0 | 132.5 | 138.9 | 131.5 | 179.4 | 166.2 | 133.0 | 108.9 |
| M | 107.0 | 127.7 | 77.8 | 111.3 | 106.1 | 129.4 | 140.1 | 137.2 | 127.5 | 133.9 | 139.9 | 132.7 | 180.9 | 167.1 | 133.8 | 112.5 |
| A | 111.9 | 128.1 | 78.1 | 112.1 | 105.8 | 130.5 | 140.7 | 138.9 | 129.0 | 134.8 | 141.5 | 134.6 | 180.7 | 170.4 | 134.9 | 117.0 |
| M | 118.0 | 128.3 | 80.8 | 112.4 | 106.2 | 134.5 | 153.3 | 141.8 | 132.5 | 137.0 | 146.0 | 136.4 | 180.1 | 170.1 | 136.7 | 122.3 |
| J | 123.5 | 130.4 | 82.0 | 113.0 | 107.1 | 136.7 | 153.0 | 143.4 | 134.1 | 137.1 | 149.8 | 138.7 | 183.1 | 174.4 | 139.1 | 125.4 |
| J | 124.6 | 127.7 | 81.9 | 109.9 | 104.3 | 123.5 | 156.0 | 143.4 | 91.3 | 135.9 | 150.5 | 135.6 | 180.3 | 168.6 | 137.6 | 124.1 |
| A | 126.4 | 129.9 | 83.2 | 110.1 | 106.8 | 133.5 | 155.1 | 142.8 | 111.3 | 139.1 | 133.5 | 133.5 | 180.2 | 161.8 | 138.6 | 124.9 |
| S | 120.4 | 129.2 | 81.3 | 109.3 | 106.9 | 133.7 | 151.8 | 141.3 | 120.5 | 138.8 | 128.8 | 134.8 | 178.4 | 166.6 | 139.5 | 123.3 |
| O | 113.7 | 128.8 | 78.4 | 107.0 | 105.4 | 131.5 | 148.6 | 140.7 | 111.2 | 136.3 | 126.6 | 134.3 | 177.1 | 162.8 | 139.4 | 121.8 |
| N | 109.4 | 126.2 | 76.5 | 104.6 | 102.2 | 129.2 | 148.0 | 140.3 | 109.0 | 128.8 | 125.4 | 130.4 | 173.0 | 160.7 | 138.4 | 115.5 |
| D | 103.1 | 124.6 | 72.9 | 100.7 | 98.9 | 128.3 | 146.7 | 138.4 | 98.7 | 117.0 | 137.6 | 126.2 | 169.5 | 157.0 | 135.6 | 110.3 |
| 1982 J | 101.4 | 124.5 | 71.4 | 95.5 | 97.2 | 126.6 | 146.1 | 138.3 | 99.1 | 112.7 | 135.2 | 125.3 | 175.9 | 153.5 | 132.4 | 102.9 |
| F | 103.0 | 123.0 | 69.9 | 92.3 | 97.2 | 125.0 | 145.7 | 138.5 | 99.3 | 113.4 | 134.6 | 123.0 | 178.6 | 151.8 | 130.1 | 101.6 |
| M | 104.0 | 119.5 | 69.1 | 92.5 | 93.8 | 125.8 | 152.1 | 138.2 | 97.7 | 112.9 | 131.9 | 120.9 | 176.2 | 157.4 | 130.2 | 100.3 |
| A | 108.0 | 122.7 | 68.3 | 91.6 | 90.7 | 123.6 | 152.7 | 136.6 | 100.2 | 110.7 | 130.4 | 119.9 | 170.6 | 155.2 | 126.4 | 102.6 |
| M | 115.5 | 121.0 | 70.8 | 91.9 | 90.8 | 126.6 | 158.8 | 138.3 | 103.5 | 108.3 | 128.2 | 116.6 | 166.3 | 155.2 | 128.7 | 105.4 |
| J | 119.5 | 122.4 | 72.8 | 92.2 | 91.0 | 124.7 | 160.5 | 138.5 | 104.0 | 106.8 | 121.9 | 117.1 | 161.8 | 156.5 | 128.5 | 106.2 |
| J | 120.3 | 121.1 | 70.6 | 89.5 | 88.3 | 120.4 | 156.7 | 137.1 | 97.1 | 102.6 | 122.4 | 115.0 | 153.5 | 151.7 | 127.0 | 102.4 |
| A | 121.6 | 121.5 | 69.3 | 90.9 | 89.0 | 119.3 | 154.1 | 135.9 | 97.7 | 104.9 | 119.4 | 114.9 | 147.8 | 150.6 | 127.0 | 104.1 |
| S | 117.5 | 118.9 | 66.8 | 91.5 | 87.8 | 119.5 | 147.8 | 134.5 | 95.9 | 105.1 | 118.4 | 113.2 | 144.1 | 144.6 | 126.3 | 102.6 |
| O | 110.6 | 118.3 | 62.3 | 90.2 | 86.8 | 115.5 | 145.2 | 131.7 | 92.8 | 103.6 | 112.8 | 109.8 | 139.4 | 134.4 | 124.2 | 99.9 |
| N | 104.9 | 116.2 | 60.9 | 87.9 | 84.6 | 117.4 | 143.5 | 130.4 | 93.4 | 103.6 | 106.4 | 106.9 | 139.5 | 129.5 | 120.1 | 94.8 |

¹See footnote 1 and source in Table 10. ²Employment indexes in total manufacturing and in its total durable and non-durable components are given in Table 9. ³In addition to those listed, tobacco products, knitting mills, printing, publishing and allied, and miscellaneous manufacturing industries are included in non-durable manufacturing. ⁴Except machinery and transportation equipment industries.

Table 12: Average weekly wages and salaries,¹ by industrial division, based on the 1960 standard industrial classification (dollars)

| Year and month | Manufacturing | | | | | | Transportation, communication and other utilities | | Trade | | Finance, insurance and real estate | Service |
|----------------|----------------------|----------|---------------------------|--------|-------------------|---------------|---|--------|-----------|--------|------------------------------------|---------|
| | Industrial composite | Forestry | Mining, including milling | Total | Non-durable goods | Durable goods | Construction | | Wholesale | Retail | | |
| D | 1439 | 1440 | 1441 | 1442 | 1443 | 1444 | 1445 | 1446 | 1447 | 1448 | 1449 | 1450 |
| 1980 | 317.39 | 404.87 | 468.60 | 342.20 | 320.65 | 364.69 | 461.59 | 381.17 | 319.95 | 200.78 | 304.36 | 211.17 |
| 1981 | 355.28 | 452.87 | 534.35 | 383.75 | 360.23 | 408.72 | 521.31 | 427.47 | 354.87 | 219.75 | 353.71 | 234.86 |
| 1981 J | 339.14 | 446.91 | 515.50 | 367.20 | 346.16 | 389.42 | 489.08 | 406.68 | 341.08 | 208.92 | 345.85 | 224.71 |
| F | 341.88 | 456.92 | 520.98 | 370.32 | 348.22 | 393.21 | 489.54 | 413.33 | 343.68 | 209.53 | 344.88 | 224.39 |
| M | 344.29 | 477.61 | 522.18 | 373.43 | 350.15 | 397.50 | 494.21 | 411.55 | 345.58 | 213.51 | 349.14 | 225.10 |
| A | 347.86 | 458.24 | 525.19 | 378.09 | 354.52 | 402.47 | 488.79 | 416.13 | 348.90 | 217.87 | 351.57 | 228.76 |
| M | 352.66 | 435.58 | 523.91 | 380.67 | 357.11 | 405.27 | 520.32 | 421.74 | 352.08 | 219.36 | 353.22 | 231.99 |
| J | 356.37 | 448.45 | 522.06 | 383.76 | 360.02 | 408.56 | 528.52 | 423.15 | 354.85 | 222.76 | 356.31 | 234.78 |
| J | 355.97 | 416.69 | 521.37 | 380.54 | 357.14 | 405.78 | 525.29 | 422.58 | 355.99 | 226.68 | 361.44 | 238.98 |
| A | 358.92 | 426.07 | 530.29 | 382.28 | 358.35 | 408.85 | 543.78 | 433.68 | 354.30 | 224.22 | 353.80 | 239.76 |
| S | 358.92 | 478.76 | 549.50 | 382.28 | 366.87 | 408.85 | 562.11 | 439.97 | 361.63 | 222.76 | 357.21 | 239.76 |
| O | 369.34 | 495.75 | 558.12 | 400.94 | 373.94 | 430.08 | 551.13 | 446.12 | 365.33 | 223.86 | 355.79 | 242.64 |
| N | 368.47 | 497.08 | 570.21 | 400.78 | 376.68 | 426.74 | 550.18 | 447.01 | 366.78 | 222.02 | 355.97 | 243.34 |
| D | 362.76 | 396.41 | 552.86 | 394.34 | 373.56 | 416.27 | 512.72 | 447.69 | 368.20 | 225.66 | 359.36 | 244.07 |
| 1982 J | 377.74 | 482.80 | 590.91 | 412.53 | 389.13 | 437.44 | 535.56 | 459.25 | 382.29 | 223.45 | 377.33 | 252.68 |
| F | 381.93 | 494.95 | 600.62 | 416.40 | 393.01 | 441.43 | 539.30 | 466.81 | 385.37 | 226.28 | 381.41 | 252.44 |
| M | 384.60 | 505.60 | 609.18 | 418.17 | 396.60 | 441.29 | 546.48 | 470.27 | 385.74 | 228.05 | 384.59 | 255.86 |
| A | 387.88 | 499.76 | 605.28 | 422.37 | 398.83 | 447.66 | 549.30 | 478.02 | 388.54 | 231.84 | 384.09 | 258.52 |
| M | 387.42 | 474.95 | 596.79 | 420.25 | 396.16 | 447.07 | 532.67 | 478.07 | 390.46 | 236.14 | 385.22 | 259.25 |
| J | 390.28 | 447.53 | 602.99 | 424.18 | 399.20 | 452.44 | 547.91 | 478.99 | 390.81 | 238.27 | 388.11 | 260.84 |
| J | 391.68 | 449.45 | 604.71 | 423.00 | 398.02 | 451.59 | 556.39 | 484.14 | 389.93 | 238.75 | 387.49 | 263.73 |
| A | 392.45 | 473.81 | 606.79 | 424.38 | 400.38 | 452.16 | 561.77 | 486.86 | 389.76 | 237.42 | 388.51 | 263.07 |
| S | 396.52 | 508.27 | 617.31 | 428.51 | 406.13 | 454.45 | 589.01 | 488.09 | 391.96 | 237.71 | 394.05 | 263.14 |
| O | 400.42 | 516.04 | 618.03 | 434.64 | 409.88 | 463.68 | 602.65 | 493.28 | 394.77 | 238.59 | 397.15 | 265.94 |
| N | 398.84 | 518.23 | 622.18 | 434.40 | 413.85 | 458.59 | 587.79 | 496.49 | 395.37 | 236.83 | 403.61 | 263.98 |
| D | 397.36 | 455.44 | 623.57 | 430.89 | 412.33 | 451.12 | 560.76 | 499.01 | | | 403.29 | 267.48 |

¹See footnotes and source at bottom of Table 9.

Table 13: Average weekly wages and salaries,¹ by manufacturing industry, based on the 1960 standard industrial classification (dollars)

| Year and month | Non-durable manufacturing ² | | | | | | | | | Durable manufacturing | | | | | | |
|----------------|--|-----------------|------------------|------------------|----------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------|------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------------|
| | Food and beverage | Rubber products | Leather products | Textile products | Clothing | Paper and allied industries | Petroleum and coal products | Chemicals and chemical products | Wood products | Furniture and fixtures | Primary metal industries | Metal fabricating industries | Machinery (except electrical) | Transportation equipment | Electrical products | Non-metallic mineral products |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| D | 1463 | 1464 | 1465 | 1466 | 1467 | 1468 | 1469 | 1470 | 1471 | 1472 | 1473 | 1474 | 1475 | 1476 | 1477 | 1478 |
| 1980 | 312.08 | 340.71 | 215.33 | 282.54 | 207.23 | 408.39 | 500.06 | 377.93 | 351.34 | 268.13 | 405.69 | 350.91 | 366.98 | 390.51 | 335.48 | 370.04 |
| 1981 | 349.42 | 383.67 | 237.92 | 311.50 | 225.92 | 465.11 | 562.89 | 425.88 | 379.94 | 296.58 | 463.82 | 394.21 | 409.67 | 438.42 | 376.51 | 418.81 |
| 1980 D | 322.92 | 343.48 | 216.51 | 294.04 | 207.55 | 436.33 | 509.57 | 393.58 | 362.51 | 271.44 | 419.12 | 353.16 | 376.53 | 406.60 | 343.06 | 374.59 |
| 1981 J | 342.84 | 371.49 | 233.02 | 301.26 | 220.48 | 439.88 | 543.80 | 402.19 | 379.88 | 289.07 | 430.37 | 375.93 | 390.06 | 421.00 | 358.72 | 388.06 |
| F | 340.19 | 377.35 | 232.19 | 306.33 | 222.49 | 445.81 | 548.65 | 406.34 | 379.37 | 291.01 | 432.78 | 381.25 | 396.97 | 421.09 | 363.31 | 396.29 |
| M | 341.19 | 381.89 | 233.08 | 305.64 | 222.62 | 446.64 | 555.20 | 410.28 | 381.10 | 290.09 | 437.03 | 384.20 | 400.55 | 431.40 | 365.05 | 399.60 |
| A | 342.99 | 383.07 | 235.49 | 309.81 | 221.47 | 458.47 | 564.47 | 417.04 | 377.21 | 290.75 | 452.68 | 393.20 | 401.28 | 435.16 | 366.70 | 405.17 |
| M | 344.15 | 384.17 | 238.34 | 308.70 | 223.74 | 465.77 | 552.41 | 420.51 | 377.69 | 293.75 | 450.76 | 394.79 | 404.85 | 439.70 | 370.86 | 417.49 |
| J | 347.93 | 380.24 | 240.71 | 310.05 | 223.14 | 470.81 | 559.37 | 427.10 | 376.24 | 299.14 | 451.64 | 394.72 | 409.87 | 445.57 | 375.25 | 425.07 |
| J | 346.90 | 361.70 | 238.31 | 309.75 | 223.81 | 462.93 | 554.72 | 428.77 | 362.23 | 298.57 | 452.11 | 392.57 | 408.98 | 435.57 | 374.02 | 424.21 |
| A | 346.64 | 382.78 | 241.00 | 311.31 | 233.37 | 449.95 | 553.64 | 428.24 | 363.21 | 302.37 | 471.07 | 395.26 | 407.86 | 436.49 | 380.52 | 431.51 |
| S | 348.29 | 399.84 | 243.12 | 317.33 | 232.99 | 481.68 | 558.94 | 436.30 | 401.81 | 304.24 | 490.02 | 405.77 | 420.68 | 436.49 | 384.80 | 437.72 |
| O | 358.71 | 400.89 | 243.32 | 320.29 | 233.58 | 489.11 | 591.24 | 443.35 | 406.83 | 304.89 | 505.65 | 409.70 | 427.18 | 460.08 | 393.54 | 438.06 |
| N | 366.68 | 406.43 | 244.26 | 319.15 | 232.33 | 487.19 | 582.50 | 445.17 | 405.77 | 302.47 | 501.96 | 409.87 | 428.13 | 445.09 | 395.62 | 436.22 |
| D | 366.57 | 374.15 | 232.17 | 318.34 | 220.98 | 483.05 | 589.72 | 445.22 | 347.89 | 292.60 | 489.75 | 393.21 | 419.57 | 448.55 | 389.72 | 426.32 |
| 1982 J | 381.96 | 412.71 | 249.67 | 328.59 | 240.76 | 495.57 | 617.14 | 455.51 | 422.58 | 305.61 | 508.48 | 416.58 | 440.51 | 458.07 | 400.12 | 438.99 |
| F | 383.39 | 412.69 | 254.34 | 334.55 | 240.74 | 499.93 | 639.79 | 461.01 | 422.41 | 311.45 | 512.90 | 422.95 | 443.85 | 459.09 | 406.52 | 443.95 |
| M | 388.62 | 417.26 | 253.01 | 333.22 | 237.56 | 495.77 | 650.23 | 465.25 | 415.11 | 310.24 | 513.40 | 427.77 | 442.30 | 467.35 | 395.29 | 443.31 |
| A | 387.34 | 418.47 | 254.07 | 338.19 | 235.55 | 498.37 | 673.48 | 469.14 | 419.14 | 308.95 | 511.05 | 429.98 | 451.13 | 475.18 | 414.58 | 452.61 |
| M | 384.97 | 413.29 | 252.26 | 332.81 | 233.80 | 492.08 | 656.74 | 470.87 | 410.86 | 308.09 | 519.03 | 420.26 | 441.64 | 481.50 | 414.29 | 461.17 |
| J | 385.82 | 421.83 | 253.74 | 342.19 | 241.01 | 496.81 | 647.12 | 476.58 | 412.91 | 312.51 | 530.38 | 430.01 | 449.75 | 483.55 | 417.17 | 462.38 |
| J | 379.48 | 421.83 | 249.51 | 341.72 | 238.76 | 508.94 | 646.45 | 471.46 | 418.42 | 317.54 | 525.77 | 426.31 | 437.70 | 486.55 | 417.48 | 463.03 |
| A | 381.01 | 420.67 | 252.58 | 355.54 | 245.19 | 509.20 | 650.90 | 474.79 | 422.96 | 310.50 | 528.40 | 432.09 | 445.38 | 474.16 | 423.40 | 466.13 |
| S | 382.03 | 443.11 | 258.50 | 344.56 | 243.78 | 527.04 | 670.49 | 484.78 | 440.89 | 322.75 | 522.79 | 437.02 | 448.13 | 464.24 | 434.89 | 468.30 |
| O | 389.31 | 430.54 | 254.97 | 356.45 | 246.16 | 527.82 | 676.67 | 488.00 | 440.82 | 326.12 | 541.45 | 439.46 | 456.93 | 490.43 | 434.18 | 469.98 |
| N | 398.83 | 426.46 | 258.38 | 359.29 | 248.50 | 525.55 | 676.29 | 491.00 | 447.58 | 328.83 | 527.33 | 448.34 | 454.72 | 490.31 | 434.17 | 465.87 |

¹The data in Tables 9 to 16 are based on reports from firms employing 20 persons or more in any month of the year and relate to the last pay periods in the month. Greater industrial and area detail and more explanatory notes are given in the source publication named below. ²In addition to those listed, tobacco products, knitting mills, printing, publishing and allied, and miscellaneous manufacturing industries are included in non-durable manufacturing.

Source: Employment, Earnings and Hours (72-002), Statistics Canada.

Table 14: Average weekly wages and salaries,¹ by province (dollars)

| Year and month | Canada ² | Nfld | P.E.I. | N.S. | N.B. | Que. | Ont. | Man. | Sask. | Alta. | B.C. |
|----------------|---------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| D | 1495 | 1496 | 1497 | 1498 | 1499 | 1500 | 1501 | 1502 | 1503 | 1504 | 1505 |
| 1980 | 317.39 | 288.90 | 230.03 | 265.95 | 284.36 | 315.36 | 311.45 | 283.20 | 303.71 | 341.93 | 363.50 |
| 1981 | 355.28 | 328.08 | 250.13 | 296.35 | 313.37 | 351.57 | 347.92 | 314.26 | 336.78 | 390.40 | 407.03 |
| 1981 J | 339.14 | 320.61 | 240.91 | 288.52 | 304.26 | 336.10 | 332.41 | 301.98 | 316.68 | 373.92 | 382.39 |
| F | 341.88 | 315.39 | 242.68 | 288.62 | 309.37 | 339.08 | 334.01 | 301.22 | 319.20 | 376.67 | 392.67 |
| M | 344.29 | 316.87 | 239.53 | 287.89 | 308.94 | 340.20 | 337.19 | 305.02 | 323.31 | 376.36 | 395.99 |
| A | 347.86 | 319.29 | 243.95 | 292.92 | 307.20 | 343.14 | 342.16 | 306.05 | 330.84 | 377.11 | 399.63 |
| M | 352.66 | 325.58 | 241.11 | 295.77 | 308.52 | 348.89 | 344.94 | 311.50 | 336.69 | 388.80 | 404.96 |
| J | 356.37 | 325.69 | 244.79 | 295.95 | 305.89 | 352.23 | 348.68 | 317.91 | 338.75 | 394.06 | 410.57 |
| J | 355.97 | 329.42 | 252.43 | 298.32 | 313.39 | 351.47 | 349.29 | 318.32 | 343.47 | 392.74 | 407.30 |
| A | 358.92 | 325.58 | 251.65 | 296.71 | 312.93 | 355.79 | 352.36 | 322.10 | 346.26 | 396.04 | 404.99 |
| S | 365.74 | 332.61 | 251.82 | 298.30 | 320.65 | 361.44 | 357.50 | 320.89 | 345.66 | 402.43 | 425.50 |
| O | 369.34 | 342.85 | 259.09 | 304.40 | 325.46 | 364.57 | 361.16 | 323.75 | 346.97 | 404.30 | 428.88 |
| N | 368.47 | 341.39 | 265.65 | 305.06 | 324.73 | 364.94 | 359.75 | 321.71 | 346.11 | 403.24 | 427.30 |
| D | 362.76 | 341.67 | 267.90 | 303.75 | 319.15 | 360.94 | 355.54 | 320.63 | 347.43 | 399.01 | 405.44 |
| 1982 J | 377.44 | 353.84 | 270.50 | 320.55 | 335.32 | 374.27 | 370.02 | 329.64 | 352.92 | 412.99 | 431.31 |
| F | 381.93 | 355.55 | 272.20 | 322.87 | 338.51 | 380.87 | 373.68 | 334.87 | 360.08 | 424.28 | 431.50 |
| M | 384.60 | 366.34 | 280.05 | 326.54 | 341.95 | 379.85 | 375.53 | 337.45 | 363.80 | 427.19 | 437.62 |
| A | 387.88 | 360.55 | 276.44 | 323.27 | 341.24 | 382.79 | 380.01 | 338.56 | 370.73 | 429.76 | 441.02 |
| M | 387.42 | 355.59 | 270.71 | 327.89 | 333.90 | 382.36 | 379.39 | 341.81 | 368.06 | 428.20 | 443.90 |
| J | 390.28 | 355.55 | 276.20 | 330.04 | 332.43 | 384.74 | 382.58 | 349.84 | 372.66 | 433.30 | 445.79 |
| J | 391.68 | 356.84 | 279.03 | 331.55 | 336.04 | 382.73 | 384.14 | 352.60 | 378.42 | 437.61 | 448.38 |
| A | 392.45 | 356.48 | 277.78 | 330.03 | 337.41 | 384.72 | 383.75 | 353.40 | 384.64 | 443.66 | 446.29 |
| S | 396.52 | 362.77 | 278.26 | 332.20 | 340.70 | 392.67 | 385.33 | 352.33 | 379.12 | 448.66 | 454.70 |
| O | 400.42 | 370.66 | 281.03 | 332.34 | 349.70 | 395.63 | 390.40 | 356.81 | 387.20 | 449.24 | 458.18 |
| N | 398.84 | 378.23 | 284.16 | 335.11 | 357.52 | 395.22 | 387.64 | 352.85 | 384.65 | 445.06 | 457.13 |
| D | 397.36 | 375.39 | 285.75 | 333.57 | 358.26 | 392.71 | 387.56 | 350.83 | 385.15 | 443.34 | 447.73 |

¹See footnote 1 in Table 13. ²Includes Yukon and Northwest Territories.

Table 15: Average hourly earnings,¹ based on the 1960 standard industrial classification (dollars per hour)

| Year and month | Mining, including milling | Manufacturing | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Paper and allied industries |
|----------------|---------------------------|---------------|-------|-------------------|-------|---------------|-------|--------------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|----------|---------------|------------------------|-------|-----------------------------|
| | | Total | | Non-durable goods | | Durable goods | | Food and beverages | Rubber products | Leather products | Textile products | Clothing | Wood products | Furniture and fixtures | | |
| | | Unadj. | S. A. | Unadj. | S. A. | Unadj. | S. A. | | | | | | | | | |
| D | 1517 | 1518 | 4867 | 1519 | 4869 | 1520 | 4868 | 1521 | 1522 | 1523 | 1524 | 1525 | 1526 | 1527 | 1528 | |
| 1980 | 10.80 | 8.19 | | 7.62 | | 8.72 | | 7.65 | 8.22 | 5.35 | 6.44 | 5.31 | 8.86 | 6.37 | 9.77 | |
| 1981 | 12.23 | 9.17 | | 8.57 | | 9.74 | | 8.63 | 9.34 | 5.86 | 7.06 | 5.76 | 9.63 | 7.01 | 11.20 | |
| 1981 J | 11.58 | 8.68 | 8.68 | 8.13 | 8.11 | 9.19 | 9.21 | 8.30 | 8.94 | 5.52 | 6.79 | 5.54 | 9.47 | 6.74 | 10.50 | |
| F | 11.73 | 8.79 | 8.77 | 8.21 | 8.19 | 9.32 | 9.34 | 8.34 | 9.03 | 5.68 | 6.88 | 5.59 | 9.51 | 6.78 | 10.64 | |
| M | 11.76 | 8.88 | 8.85 | 8.29 | 8.25 | 9.42 | 9.43 | 8.44 | 9.13 | 5.75 | 6.96 | 5.61 | 9.50 | 6.75 | 10.67 | |
| A | 11.93 | 8.98 | 8.95 | 8.38 | 8.35 | 9.53 | 9.53 | 8.47 | 9.16 | 5.83 | 7.00 | 5.65 | 9.46 | 6.81 | 10.76 | |
| M | 11.99 | 9.09 | 9.05 | 8.50 | 8.46 | 9.63 | 9.61 | 8.42 | 9.29 | 5.84 | 7.00 | 5.71 | 9.53 | 6.92 | 11.19 | |
| J | 12.03 | 9.15 | 9.14 | 8.54 | 8.53 | 9.71 | 9.69 | 8.49 | 9.23 | 5.86 | 7.03 | 5.71 | 9.47 | 6.95 | 11.30 | |
| J | 12.07 | 9.08 | 9.13 | 8.50 | 8.53 | 9.64 | 9.68 | 8.64 | 9.15 | 5.91 | 7.08 | 5.72 | 8.32 | 7.00 | 11.02 | |
| A | 12.19 | 9.17 | 9.27 | 8.59 | 8.69 | 9.76 | 9.81 | 8.61 | 9.29 | 5.92 | 7.09 | 5.87 | 9.31 | 7.11 | 11.34 | |
| S | 12.63 | 9.17 | 9.40 | 8.78 | 8.81 | 9.76 | 9.96 | 8.74 | 9.62 | 5.95 | 7.20 | 5.91 | 10.20 | 7.15 | 11.66 | |
| O | 12.82 | 9.55 | 9.50 | 8.90 | 8.91 | 10.17 | 10.08 | 8.93 | 9.66 | 5.94 | 7.24 | 5.93 | 10.29 | 7.22 | 11.76 | |
| N | 13.01 | 9.59 | 9.59 | 8.96 | 8.98 | 10.20 | 10.19 | 9.01 | 9.82 | 5.99 | 7.20 | 5.93 | 10.43 | 7.31 | 11.77 | |
| D | 12.96 | 9.68 | 9.71 | 9.09 | 9.07 | 10.25 | 10.34 | 9.19 | 9.76 | 6.02 | 7.30 | 5.97 | 10.11 | 7.41 | 11.82 | |
| 1982 J | 13.49 | 9.86 | 9.86 | 9.22 | 9.20 | 10.48 | 10.51 | 9.41 | 10.03 | 6.12 | 7.35 | 6.12 | 10.76 | 7.48 | 11.88 | |
| F | 13.61 | 9.91 | 9.89 | 9.26 | 9.23 | 10.54 | 10.56 | 9.40 | 10.05 | 6.17 | 7.48 | 6.12 | 10.69 | 7.56 | 11.93 | |
| M | 13.74 | 10.02 | 9.99 | 9.39 | 9.35 | 10.63 | 10.64 | 9.50 | 10.25 | 6.15 | 7.62 | 6.11 | 10.55 | 7.58 | 11.98 | |
| A | 13.81 | 10.12 | 10.09 | 9.48 | 9.44 | 10.75 | 10.75 | 9.49 | 10.20 | 6.28 | 7.73 | 6.14 | 10.67 | 7.66 | 12.09 | |
| M | 13.86 | 10.16 | 10.12 | 9.50 | 9.46 | 10.81 | 10.79 | 9.41 | 10.27 | 6.27 | 7.86 | 6.27 | 10.64 | 7.78 | 12.08 | |
| J | 13.83 | 10.22 | 10.21 | 9.52 | 9.51 | 10.93 | 10.91 | 9.47 | 10.30 | 6.27 | 7.95 | 6.31 | 10.71 | 7.85 | 12.14 | |
| J | 14.02 | 10.29 | 10.35 | 9.58 | 9.62 | 11.01 | 11.05 | 9.45 | 10.50 | 6.22 | 7.94 | 6.20 | 10.79 | 7.85 | 12.50 | |
| A | 14.23 | 10.31 | 10.43 | 9.61 | 9.73 | 11.06 | 11.12 | 9.47 | 10.45 | 6.24 | 8.08 | 6.29 | 11.00 | 7.76 | 12.67 | |
| S | 14.01 | 10.40 | 10.38 | 9.74 | 9.77 | 11.09 | 10.99 | 9.50 | 10.79 | 6.36 | 7.80 | 6.31 | 11.30 | 7.79 | 12.83 | |
| O | 13.88 | 10.50 | 10.46 | 9.84 | 9.84 | 11.18 | 11.09 | 9.76 | 10.61 | 6.36 | 7.94 | 6.33 | 11.26 | 7.83 | 12.87 | |
| N | 14.21 | 10.53 | 10.53 | 9.94 | 9.96 | 11.16 | 11.15 | 9.93 | 10.77 | 6.40 | 7.98 | 6.31 | 11.39 | 7.86 | 12.90 | |
| D | 14.19 | 10.57 | 10.60 | 9.96 | 9.94 | 11.16 | 11.26 | | | | | | | | | |

| Year and month | Manufacturing | | | | | | | | | | Other industries | | | | | |
|----------------|---|--------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------|------------------|-------|---------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| | Printing publishing and allied industries | Primary metal industries | Metal fabricating industries | Machinery (excl. electrical) | Transportation equipment | Electrical products | Non-metallic mineral products | Petroleum & coal products | Chemicals and chemical products | Construction | | | Urban transit | Highway and bridge maintenance | Laundries, cleaners and pressers | Hotels, restaurants and taverns |
| | Total | Building | Engineering | Urban transit | Highway and bridge maintenance | Laundries, cleaners and pressers | Hotels, restaurants and taverns | | | | | | | | | |
| D | 1529 | 1530 | 1531 | 1532 | 1533 | 1534 | 1535 | 1536 | 1537 | 1538 | 1539 | 1540 | 1541 | 1542 | 1543 | 1544 |
| 1980 | 8.98 | 9.56 | 8.52 | 8.83 | 9.33 | 7.35 | 8.92 | 11.12 | 8.50 | 12.11 | 12.48 | 11.41 | 9.44 | 7.79 | 4.76 | 4.50 |
| 1981 | 9.97 | 10.94 | 9.58 | 9.89 | 10.39 | 8.19 | 10.02 | 12.52 | 9.53 | 13.70 | 14.04 | 13.02 | 10.42 | 8.70 | 5.25 | 4.89 |
| 1981 J | 9.56 | 10.09 | 9.06 | 9.35 | 9.55 | 7.77 | 9.29 | 11.99 | 8.90 | 13.08 | 13.36 | 12.29 | 9.91 | 8.20 | 4.91 | 4.73 |
| F | 9.63 | 10.28 | 9.16 | 9.45 | 9.98 | 7.81 | 9.37 | 12.07 | 9.00 | 13.13 | 13.38 | 12.49 | 10.02 | 8.19 | 4.99 | 4.71 |
| M | 9.78 | 10.40 | 9.24 | 9.59 | 10.15 | 7.89 | 9.51 | 12.20 | 9.17 | 13.17 | 13.43 | 12.47 | 10.10 | 8.24 | 5.05 | 4.71 |
| A | 9.83 | 10.55 | 9.49 | 9.67 | 10.24 | 7.97 | 9.64 | 12.30 | 9.33 | 13.15 | 13.42 | 12.49 | 10.08 | 8.36 | 5.17 | 4.80 |
| M | 9.87 | 10.63 | 9.60 | 9.78 | 10.33 | 8.04 | 9.90 | 12.80 | 9.49 | 13.62 | 14.11 | 12.66 | 10.03 | 8.59 | 5.26 | 4.87 |
| J | 9.88 | 10.79 | 9.60 | 9.87 | 10.45 | 8.16 | 10.04 | 12.43 | 9.57 | 13.65 | 14.31 | 12.53 | 10.20 | 8.59 | 5.24 | 4.89 |
| J | 9.94 | 10.87 | 9.61 | 9.93 | 10.35 | 8.22 | 10.20 | 12.45 | 9.62 | 13.54 | 14.07 | 12.63 | 10.25 | 8.78 | 5.33 | 4.89 |
| A | 10.05 | 11.16 | 9.63 | 10.00 | 10.39 | 8.31 | 10.41 | 12.46 | 9.63 | 13.86 | 14.31 | 13.14 | 10.66 | 8.82 | 5.34 | 4.88 |
| S | 10.23 | 11.45 | 9.85 | 10.25 | 10.39 | 8.41 | 10.44 | 12.63 | 9.77 | 14.31 | 14.68 | 13.65 | 10.94 | 9.07 | 5.38 | 4.98 |
| O | 10.29 | 11.63 | 9.93 | 10.34 | 10.85 | 8.48 | 10.54 | 13.09 | 9.91 | 14.33 | 14.59 | 13.83 | 11.00 | 9.12 | 5.39 | 5.06 |
| N | 10.32 | 11.64 | 9.96 | 10.30 | 10.80 | 8.60 | 10.52 | 12.84 | 9.89 | 14.47 | 14.58 | 14.23 | 10.91 | 9.21 | 5.45 | 5.08 |
| D | 10.29 | 11.84 | 9.84 | 10.20 | 10.87 | 8.62 | 10.43 | 13.02 | 10.03 | 14.14 | 14.23 | 13.90 | 10.93 | 9.23 | 5.50 | 5.13 |
| 1982 J | 10.44 | 12.01 | 10.28 | 10.42 | 10.98 | 8.71 | 10.56 | 13.37 | 10.11 | 14.63 | 14.76 | 14.27 | 11.31 | 9.59 | 5.59 | 5.17 |
| F | 10.56 | 12.06 | 10.31 | 10.55 | 10.98 | 8.85 | 10.71 | 14.16 | 10.19 | 14.54 | 14.74 | 14.01 | 11.36 | 9.68 | 5.50 | 5.15 |
| M | 10.87 | 12.11 | 10.46 | 10.60 | 11.23 | 8.84 | 10.79 | 14.50 | 10.35 | 14.59 | 14.70 | 14.31 | 11.57 | 9.67 | 5.63 | 5.21 |
| A | 10.92 | 12.26 | 10.59 | 10.71 | 11.33 | 8.96 | 10.97 | 15.05 | 10.48 | 14.64 | 14.77 | 14.34 | 11.61 | 9.83 | 5.64 | 5.27 |
| M | 10.96 | 12.39 | 10.42 | 10.67 | 11.46 | 9.17 | 11.02 | 14.56 | 10.62 | 14.33 | 14.70 | 13.68 | 11.63 | 9.92 | 5.73 | 5.33 |
| J | 11.07 | 12.63 | 10.67 | 10.79 | 11.58 | 9.13 | 11.15 | 14.43 | 10.69 | 14.51 | 14.90 | 13.89 | 11.73 | 9.80 | 5.81 | 5.36 |
| J | 11.17 | 12.77 | 10.75 | 10.78 | 11.72 | 9.21 | 11.27 | 14.40 | 10.73 | 14.51 | 14.94 | 13.86 | 12.06 | 9.75 | 5.84 | 5.36 |
| A | 11.26 | 12.93 | 10.86 | 10.85 | 11.62 | 9.26 | 11.34 | 14.31 | 10.80 | 14.51 | 14.89 | 13.98 | 12.20 | 9.78 | 5.88 | 5.37 |
| S | 11.28 | 12.79 | 10.91 | 11.00 | 11.59 | 9.46 | 11.35 | 14.73 | 10.73 | 15.17 | 15.73 | 14.27 | 12.12 | 9.87 | 5.85 | 5.49 |
| O | 11.39 | 13.08 | 10.96 | 11.09 | 11.70 | 9.47 | 11.37 | 14.32 | 10.86 | 15.50 | 16.06 | 14.48 | 12.21 | 9.91 | 5.90 | 5.49 |
| N | 11.24 | 12.94 | 10.95 | 11.02 | 11.78 | 9.47 | 11.33 | 14.83 | 10.89 | 15.60 | 15.93 | 14.88 | 12.29 | 10.05 | 5.89 | 5.52 |
| D | | | | | | | | | | 15.53 | 15.88 | 14.73 | | | | |

¹See footnote 1 in Tables 13 & 16.

Source: Employment, Earnings and Hours (72-002), Statistics Canada.

Table 16: Average weekly hours,¹ based on the 1960 standard industrial classification

| Year and month | Mining, including milling | Manufacturing | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Paper and allied industries |
|----------------|---------------------------|---------------|------|-------------------|------|---------------|------|--------------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|----------|---------------|------------------------|-------|-----------------------------|
| | | Total | | Non-durable goods | | Durable goods | | Food and beverages | Rubber products | Leather products | Textile products | Clothing | Wood products | Furniture and fixtures | | |
| | | Unadj. | S A | Unadj. | S A | Unadj. | S A | | | | | | | | | |
| D | 1573 | 1574 | 4870 | 1575 | 4872 | 1576 | 4871 | 1577 | 1578 | 1579 | 1580 | 1581 | 1582 | 1583 | 1584 | |
| 1980 | 40.8 | 38.5 | | 37.8 | | 39.2 | | 37.7 | 38.8 | 36.9 | 39.2 | 35.1 | 37.90 | 39.00 | 39.50 | |
| 1981 | 40.4 | 38.5 | | 37.8 | | 39.3 | | 37.4 | 39.2 | 37.1 | 39.0 | 35.4 | 37.10 | 39.20 | 39.40 | |
| 1981 J | 41.5 | 38.9 | 38.8 | 38.2 | 38.1 | 39.6 | 39.5 | 38.2 | 39.8 | 37.9 | 39.5 | 35.9 | 38.4 | 39.7 | 39.7 | |
| F | 41.2 | 38.8 | 38.7 | 38.1 | 37.9 | 39.5 | 39.4 | 37.5 | 40.1 | 37.4 | 39.9 | 35.9 | 38.2 | 39.9 | 39.8 | |
| M | 40.9 | 38.8 | 38.6 | 37.9 | 37.7 | 39.6 | 39.4 | 37.2 | 40.1 | 37.1 | 39.3 | 35.7 | 38.4 | 39.8 | 39.5 | |
| A | 40.5 | 38.9 | 38.8 | 38.0 | 37.9 | 39.7 | 39.6 | 37.2 | 40.3 | 37.1 | 39.6 | 35.2 | 37.8 | 39.5 | 40.4 | |
| M | 40.6 | 38.9 | 38.9 | 38.1 | 38.0 | 39.7 | 39.6 | 37.9 | 39.9 | 37.4 | 39.3 | 35.5 | 37.7 | 39.5 | 39.6 | |
| J | 40.1 | 38.9 | 38.8 | 38.1 | 38.0 | 39.6 | 39.6 | 38.0 | 39.6 | 37.5 | 39.2 | 35.3 | 37.6 | 40.0 | 39.8 | |
| J | 39.5 | 38.4 | 38.7 | 37.4 | 37.8 | 39.3 | 39.7 | 37.2 | 36.5 | 37.1 | 38.6 | 35.3 | 39.0 | 39.5 | 39.4 | |
| A | 39.8 | 38.2 | 38.5 | 37.4 | 37.5 | 39.0 | 39.3 | 37.4 | 39.2 | 37.5 | 38.8 | 36.1 | 35.8 | 39.8 | 37.0 | |
| S | 40.5 | 38.2 | 38.5 | 37.7 | 37.5 | 39.0 | 39.3 | 36.6 | 40.3 | 37.4 | 39.1 | 35.8 | 37.4 | 39.7 | 39.4 | |
| O | 40.6 | 38.9 | 38.5 | 38.0 | 37.7 | 39.8 | 39.2 | 37.1 | 39.9 | 37.5 | 39.2 | 35.8 | 37.3 | 39.2 | 39.6 | |
| N | 40.8 | 38.4 | 38.1 | 37.8 | 37.6 | 39.1 | 38.7 | 37.6 | 39.9 | 37.1 | 38.5 | 35.3 | 36.7 | 38.0 | 39.4 | |
| D | 38.5 | 36.8 | 37.8 | 36.4 | 37.3 | 37.3 | 38.6 | 36.5 | 35.0 | 34.3 | 37.5 | 32.6 | 30.4 | 35.2 | 38.6 | |
| 1982 J | 40.8 | 38.2 | 38.1 | 37.5 | 37.3 | 38.9 | 38.8 | 37.1 | 38.7 | 36.7 | 38.4 | 35.1 | 37.2 | 37.0 | 39.5 | |
| F | 40.8 | 38.3 | 38.2 | 37.7 | 37.5 | 39.0 | 38.9 | 37.3 | 39.3 | 37.0 | 38.4 | 35.1 | 37.4 | 37.4 | 39.4 | |
| M | 41.3 | 38.1 | 37.9 | 37.5 | 37.3 | 38.6 | 38.4 | 37.5 | 38.6 | 36.8 | 37.5 | 34.3 | 37.0 | 37.0 | 38.0 | |
| A | 40.3 | 38.0 | 37.9 | 37.3 | 37.2 | 38.8 | 38.7 | 37.3 | 38.9 | 36.0 | 37.6 | 33.8 | 37.0 | 36.4 | 38.0 | |
| M | 39.5 | 37.6 | 37.6 | 36.8 | 36.7 | 38.4 | 38.3 | 37.4 | 37.7 | 36.3 | 36.4 | 33.0 | 36.4 | 35.7 | 38.0 | |
| J | 39.6 | 37.8 | 37.7 | 37.1 | 37.0 | 38.5 | 38.5 | 37.4 | 38.4 | 36.6 | 37.3 | 33.7 | 36.3 | 36.1 | 38.2 | |
| J | 39.1 | 37.3 | 37.6 | 36.6 | 37.0 | 38.1 | 38.6 | 36.5 | 37.6 | 36.1 | 37.0 | 34.1 | 36.3 | 36.7 | 38.1 | |
| A | 38.4 | 37.3 | 37.6 | 36.8 | 36.9 | 38.0 | 38.3 | 36.7 | 37.4 | 37.4 | 38.5 | 34.8 | 36.2 | 36.4 | 37.5 | |
| S | 39.2 | 37.5 | 37.2 | 36.9 | 36.8 | 38.1 | 37.7 | 36.5 | 39.0 | 36.6 | 37.9 | 34.6 | 37.2 | 37.8 | 38.7 | |
| O | 39.1 | 37.8 | 37.4 | 36.9 | 36.6 | 38.8 | 38.2 | 36.1 | 37.4 | 35.9 | 39.4 | 34.8 | 37.2 | 38.2 | 38.4 | |
| N | 39.2 | 37.5 | 37.2 | 37.1 | 36.9 | 38.0 | 37.6 | 36.7 | 36.7 | 36.3 | 39.5 | 34.9 | 37.5 | 38.3 | 38.2 | |
| D | 38.7 | 36.7 | 37.7 | 36.2 | 37.2 | 37.2 | 38.5 | | | | | | | | | |

| Year and month | Manufacturing | | | | | | | | | Other industries | | | | | | |
|----------------|--|--------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------|------------------|----------|-------------|---------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| | Printing, publishing and allied industries | Primary metal industries | Metal fabricating industries | Machinery (excl. electrical) | Transportation equipment | Electrical products | Non-metallic mineral products | Petroleum & coal products | Chemicals and chemical products | Construction | | | Urban transit | Highway and bridge maintenance | Laundries, cleaners and pressers | Hotels, restaurants and taverns |
| | | | | | | | | | | Total | Building | Engineering | | | | |
| D | 1585 | 1586 | 1587 | 1588 | 1589 | 1590 | 1591 | 1592 | 1593 | 1594 | 1595 | 1596 | 1597 | 1598 | 1599 | 1600 |
| 1980 | 34.5 | 39.7 | 39.3 | 39.7 | 39.3 | 39.1 | 40.0 | 41.8 | 39.8 | 39.1 | 37.6 | 41.9 | 41.4 | 40.3 | 33.5 | 25.9 |
| 1981 | 34.6 | 39.4 | 39.5 | 39.6 | 40.0 | 39.5 | 40.1 | 40.8 | 39.7 | 38.9 | 37.6 | 41.9 | 41.0 | 40.3 | 34.0 | 25.6 |
| 1981 J | 34.1 | 39.7 | 39.7 | 39.8 | 41.3 | 39.7 | 39.2 | 41.7 | 39.8 | 38.4 | 37.6 | 41.0 | 40.4 | 40.5 | 33.8 | 24.9 |
| F | 34.6 | 39.2 | 39.8 | 40.1 | 39.8 | 39.7 | 39.6 | 40.8 | 39.9 | 38.2 | 37.4 | 40.8 | 40.4 | 40.9 | 33.5 | 24.8 |
| M | 34.9 | 39.1 | 39.7 | 40.0 | 40.4 | 39.8 | 39.6 | 40.8 | 40.0 | 38.5 | 37.6 | 41.0 | 40.5 | 41.3 | 33.8 | 25.4 |
| A | 34.9 | 40.1 | 39.9 | 39.6 | 40.5 | 39.4 | 39.9 | 41.5 | 40.1 | 37.5 | 36.7 | 40.1 | 42.9 | 39.8 | 34.0 | 25.6 |
| M | 34.4 | 39.8 | 39.8 | 39.7 | 40.7 | 39.6 | 40.8 | 42.5 | 40.1 | 39.2 | 37.8 | 42.4 | 41.6 | 39.0 | 34.3 | 26.1 |
| J | 34.4 | 39.1 | 39.7 | 39.6 | 40.7 | 39.6 | 41.3 | 40.7 | 40.0 | 39.7 | 37.9 | 43.2 | 41.8 | 40.7 | 34.4 | 26.0 |
| J | 34.2 | 38.9 | 39.1 | 39.3 | 39.8 | 38.8 | 40.3 | 40.5 | 39.2 | 39.6 | 37.9 | 42.9 | 41.4 | 40.5 | 34.1 | 26.8 |
| A | 34.5 | 38.7 | 39.2 | 38.9 | 39.8 | 39.4 | 40.4 | 39.8 | 39.3 | 40.4 | 38.0 | 45.0 | 40.5 | 40.7 | 34.0 | 26.6 |
| S | 35.2 | 39.6 | 39.7 | 39.5 | 39.8 | 39.6 | 40.9 | 38.9 | 39.8 | 40.5 | 38.7 | 44.2 | 41.8 | 39.8 | 34.1 | 25.5 |
| O | 35.1 | 40.6 | 39.7 | 39.9 | 40.3 | 40.2 | 40.4 | 41.3 | 40.0 | 39.4 | 38.0 | 42.4 | 41.5 | 40.3 | 34.1 | 25.3 |
| N | 35.1 | 40.2 | 39.6 | 39.9 | 38.5 | 39.7 | 39.9 | 40.1 | 39.7 | 38.9 | 37.8 | 41.5 | 40.4 | 40.0 | 33.9 | 24.9 |
| D | 33.9 | 38.3 | 37.5 | 38.7 | 38.6 | 38.2 | 38.8 | 41.1 | 38.9 | 36.3 | 35.6 | 38.0 | 40.5 | 40.3 | 33.8 | 24.7 |
| 1982 J | 33.8 | 39.7 | 38.6 | 39.6 | 39.1 | 39.5 | 38.4 | 41.4 | 39.5 | 37.1 | 36.3 | 39.3 | 40.6 | 42.9 | 33.5 | 24.2 |
| F | 33.8 | 39.8 | 39.1 | 39.3 | 39.3 | 39.5 | 38.4 | 41.0 | 39.6 | 37.5 | 36.6 | 40.3 | 41.2 | 42.3 | 33.9 | 24.6 |
| M | 34.6 | 39.6 | 39.0 | 38.6 | 39.4 | 37.9 | 37.8 | 40.6 | 39.5 | 38.0 | 37.0 | 40.9 | 39.2 | 41.5 | 34.1 | 24.7 |
| A | 34.3 | 38.7 | 38.6 | 39.2 | 40.1 | 38.7 | 38.7 | 42.7 | 39.3 | 37.9 | 36.9 | 40.7 | 42.0 | 40.0 | 34.6 | 24.8 |
| M | 33.7 | 39.0 | 37.8 | 38.1 | 40.2 | 37.9 | 38.9 | 41.0 | 38.8 | 37.0 | 35.1 | 41.0 | 40.0 | 39.4 | 34.7 | 25.1 |
| J | 33.8 | 39.3 | 38.2 | 38.5 | 40.1 | 37.9 | 39.2 | 40.5 | 39.5 | 37.9 | 35.9 | 41.5 | 40.7 | 39.7 | 34.3 | 25.2 |
| J | 33.6 | 38.5 | 37.4 | 36.8 | 40.1 | 37.7 | 38.7 | 40.1 | 38.0 | 38.6 | 36.7 | 41.9 | 40.6 | 39.6 | 34.0 | 26.0 |
| A | 33.8 | 38.2 | 37.8 | 37.5 | 38.9 | 38.3 | 39.0 | 40.2 | 38.1 | 39.1 | 36.8 | 42.9 | 40.6 | 40.2 | 33.9 | 25.8 |
| S | 32.8 | 38.1 | 38.3 | 37.4 | 37.5 | 39.3 | 39.2 | 42.8 | 38.8 | 39.7 | 37.5 | 43.6 | 40.5 | 39.6 | 33.0 | 25.3 |
| O | 33.1 | 38.9 | 38.2 | 38.1 | 40.1 | 38.9 | 39.4 | 42.9 | 39.0 | 39.9 | 38.5 | 42.8 | 41.3 | 39.5 | 32.9 | 25.2 |
| N | 33.3 | 37.8 | 38.4 | 37.7 | 38.7 | 38.3 | 38.6 | 41.8 | 39.2 | 38.4 | 37.7 | 37.8 | 40.1 | 39.4 | 32.7 | 24.5 |
| D | | | | | | | | | | 36.2 | 35.5 | 38.0 | | | | |

¹Includes hours paid in regular and overtime periods and hours of paid absence in the pay periods reported. See also footnotes in Table 13.

Source: Employment, Earnings and Hours (72-002), Statistics Canada.

Section 5 • Prices

| | |
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| 58 | 1. Industry Selling Price Indexes, Selected Industries |
| 63 | 2. Consumer Price Indexes |
| 64 | 3. Construction Price Indexes |
| 65 | 4. Raw Materials Price Indexes |

Table 1: Industry selling price indexes, selected industries (1971 = 100), based on the 1970 standard industrial classification

| Year and month | Industry selling price index: manufacturing | Food and beverage industries | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------|---|------------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------|------------------------|---|----------------|------------------------------------|---------------|-----------------------|-------------------|-----------------------------|
| | | Total | Slaughtering and meat processors | Poultry processors | Fish products industry | Fruit & vegetable canners and pre-servers | Dairy products | Flour & break-fast cereal products | Feed industry | Biscuit manufacturers | Bakeries industry | Confectionery manufacturers |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| D | 500000 | 500001 | 500002 | 503001 | 503303 | 503701 | 504801 | 507301 | 507701 | 508601 | 508701 | 509101 |
| 1981 | 272.4 | 279.4 | 256.1 | 272.8 | 326.3 | 261.2 | 286.6 | 330.7 | 262.6 | 336.2 | 304.1 | 358.3 |
| 1982 | 288.8 | 294.4 | 273.0 | 275.9 | 335.9 | 294.0 | 315.5 | 322.5 | 246.8 | 359.8 | 324.6 | 367.9 |
| 1981 M | 265.5 | 274.3 | 244.9 | 262.1 | 340.3 | 249.3 | 278.1 | 337.6 | 267.3 | 328.7 | 301.9 | 346.1 |
| A | 267.9 | 276.2 | 248.9 | 263.5 | 341.4 | 253.9 | 281.8 | 333.9 | 267.9 | 333.2 | 302.2 | 349.3 |
| M | 270.0 | 276.2 | 251.0 | 263.3 | 321.0 | 257.2 | 283.6 | 339.7 | 268.4 | 337.8 | 302.6 | 364.0 |
| J | 272.3 | 279.9 | 260.8 | 265.9 | 318.1 | 259.6 | 285.6 | 334.8 | 267.2 | 337.8 | 303.3 | 365.1 |
| J | 274.3 | 281.7 | 263.0 | 276.1 | 318.8 | 262.0 | 285.9 | 332.5 | 265.5 | 337.8 | 304.3 | 365.2 |
| A | 276.2 | 282.8 | 264.8 | 282.0 | 317.6 | 266.9 | 291.3 | 321.9 | 264.7 | 337.8 | 305.0 | 365.2 |
| S | 276.9 | 281.8 | 264.3 | 283.9 | 316.8 | 269.3 | 294.0 | 321.1 | 257.7 | 342.9 | 305.1 | 365.7 |
| O | 279.3 | 283.0 | 262.2 | 285.1 | 318.0 | 271.7 | 295.1 | 319.4 | 252.6 | 342.9 | 309.2 | 365.6 |
| N | 278.8 | 282.2 | 255.4 | 286.8 | 322.3 | 277.1 | 297.0 | 322.7 | 248.1 | 342.8 | 313.3 | 366.3 |
| D | 280.0 | 282.2 | 251.1 | 287.9 | 326.1 | 278.9 | 299.0 | 326.0 | 245.8 | 343.2 | 313.2 | 366.2 |
| 1982 J | 281.9 | 283.6 | 246.4 | 283.0 | 329.6 | 279.7 | 303.9 | 327.2 | 249.4 | 354.1 | 314.7 | 369.6 |
| F | 283.5 | 286.8 | 252.8 | 284.1 | 338.4 | 281.4 | 309.0 | 324.3 | 249.9 | 355.7 | 315.3 | 368.4 |
| M | 284.8 | 287.6 | 255.7 | 277.1 | 341.4 | 285.1 | 309.4 | 329.0 | 248.2 | 355.5 | 317.2 | 368.6 |
| A | 287.7 | 293.4 | 269.2 | 271.7 | 344.2 | 291.3 | 310.9 | 317.6 | 248.6 | 361.2 | 323.4 | 369.1 |
| M | 288.8 | 297.0 | 286.1 | 269.3 | 327.4 | 292.6 | 312.3 | 319.7 | 252.4 | 361.2 | 324.0 | 369.0 |
| J | 289.7 | 298.6 | 290.5 | 276.2 | 332.1 | 294.2 | 312.6 | 319.2 | 254.3 | 361.2 | 324.7 | 368.8 |
| J | 290.3 | 299.1 | 288.2 | 277.1 | 332.2 | 296.0 | 312.6 | 318.9 | 255.4 | 361.2 | 325.0 | 367.3 |
| A | 290.3 | 298.8 | 286.2 | 283.0 | 328.5 | 298.1 | 317.9 | 324.3 | 252.6 | 361.2 | 325.0 | 367.1 |
| S | 292.5 | 298.3 | 285.8 | 280.6 | 330.8 | 298.6 | 320.0 | 326.8 | 243.2 | 361.4 | 327.8 | 367.9 |
| O | 292.2 | 297.0 | 277.0 | 270.7 | 333.4 | 302.2 | 325.7 | 320.1 | 237.0 | 361.4 | 331.0 | 366.9 |
| N | 291.4 | 295.8 | 269.6 | 272.8 | 342.9 | 302.7 | 326.2 | 320.1 | 232.2 | 361.6 | 331.0 | 366.5 |
| D | 292.3 | 297.0 | 267.9 | 265.2 | 349.8 | 306.4 | 325.1 | 323.1 | 238.5 | 361.3 | 336.6 | 366.0 |
| 1983 J | 292.7 | 298.3 | 266.8 | 267.4 | 354.9 | 305.0 | 326.3 | 323.8 | 242.7 | 383.7 | 337.3 | 365.4 |
| F | 293.6 | 300.7 | 273.0 | 274.7 | 354.3 | 305.6 | 327.9 | 324.8 | 245.7 | 391.4 | 337.3 | 365.2 |

| Year and month | Food and beverage industries (cont.) | | | | | | | | Rubber and plastic products industries | | | | |
|----------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------|-----------|----------|-----------------------------|--|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|--------------------------------------|
| | Cane & beet sugar processors | Vegetable oil mills | Miscellaneous food processors n.e.s. | Soft drink manufacturers | Distilleries | Breweries | Wineries | Tobacco products industries | Total | Tire and tube industry | Rubber footwear | Other rubber products | Plastics fabricating industry n.e.s. |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| D | 509401 | 509601 | 509801 | 510501 | 510801 | 511001 | 511101 | 511301 | 511500 | 511501 | 511901 | 512101 | 512701 |
| 1981 | 347.6 | 233.6 | 270.3 | 316.6 | 178.0 | 299.5 | 241.8 | 206.5 | 224.0 | 209.7 | 259.1 | 245.4 | 222.6 |
| 1982 | 260.6 | 212.5 | 279.8 | 349.8 | 199.5 | 353.5 | 275.2 | 231.3 | 241.4 | 226.7 | 280.3 | 273.5 | 234.5 |
| 1981 M | 398.5 | 239.4 | 267.3 | 306.3 | 168.6 | 282.2 | 223.5 | 198.4 | 217.2 | 201.2 | 252.3 | 236.9 | 218.1 |
| A | 348.2 | 238.9 | 270.4 | 315.3 | 175.6 | 280.3 | 243.3 | 200.4 | 218.8 | 204.5 | 256.5 | 238.0 | 218.2 |
| M | 306.5 | 242.2 | 272.2 | 316.4 | 176.0 | 282.1 | 243.6 | 202.3 | 220.3 | 206.7 | 257.1 | 239.3 | 219.4 |
| J | 334.9 | 238.7 | 272.1 | 317.9 | 175.9 | 294.0 | 243.6 | 202.3 | 221.8 | 206.9 | 257.2 | 240.1 | 222.4 |
| J | 350.1 | 241.4 | 269.9 | 317.9 | 176.1 | 308.5 | 247.1 | 202.5 | 223.6 | 207.2 | 257.2 | 246.3 | 223.6 |
| A | 338.4 | 235.7 | 270.1 | 317.9 | 178.0 | 308.3 | 247.1 | 202.8 | 227.3 | 211.8 | 259.1 | 249.3 | 227.0 |
| S | 279.4 | 228.7 | 270.0 | 323.9 | 183.2 | 306.8 | 253.4 | 205.4 | 228.5 | 213.1 | 268.1 | 251.5 | 226.7 |
| O | 286.3 | 220.2 | 273.0 | 327.1 | 189.0 | 322.7 | 253.4 | 220.1 | 232.2 | 219.2 | 269.0 | 257.6 | 227.6 |
| N | 284.7 | 216.7 | 273.2 | 327.0 | 187.7 | 322.2 | 254.4 | 223.6 | 233.7 | 221.8 | 269.0 | 258.2 | 228.5 |
| D | 300.8 | 210.0 | 274.1 | 327.1 | 188.3 | 322.2 | 254.9 | 223.6 | 234.0 | 221.8 | 269.0 | 260.4 | 228.2 |
| 1982 J | 301.6 | 215.5 | 277.5 | 329.7 | 188.5 | 331.2 | 254.3 | 224.1 | 236.9 | 224.1 | 274.3 | 265.0 | 230.7 |
| F | 309.7 | 215.2 | 277.7 | 329.7 | 190.5 | 332.5 | 254.3 | 224.1 | 238.8 | 224.7 | 274.3 | 271.1 | 231.8 |
| M | 285.5 | 212.6 | 278.8 | 336.8 | 190.5 | 332.5 | 254.3 | 224.3 | 240.5 | 224.7 | 278.7 | 273.7 | 234.1 |
| A | 282.3 | 221.1 | 278.3 | 350.1 | 198.8 | 355.7 | 274.4 | 224.0 | 240.8 | 225.2 | 279.8 | 274.0 | 234.1 |
| M | 251.6 | 230.3 | 280.4 | 355.0 | 200.2 | 357.1 | 279.6 | 224.0 | 241.1 | 225.2 | 279.8 | 274.5 | 234.8 |
| J | 240.2 | 225.9 | 280.7 | 355.0 | 203.6 | 357.3 | 279.6 | 231.4 | 242.8 | 226.5 | 280.1 | 273.8 | 238.1 |
| J | 270.0 | 227.1 | 281.0 | 355.0 | 202.7 | 359.4 | 280.4 | 234.4 | 242.5 | 227.1 | 282.1 | 274.2 | 236.6 |
| A | 247.2 | 206.1 | 280.6 | 355.2 | 201.4 | 359.6 | 280.4 | 234.4 | 243.1 | 228.0 | 282.1 | 275.3 | 236.5 |
| S | 225.3 | 200.5 | 280.5 | 355.2 | 204.6 | 360.4 | 286.6 | 238.5 | 242.6 | 228.4 | 282.8 | 274.5 | 235.2 |
| O | 235.7 | 194.8 | 280.7 | 357.1 | 204.1 | 360.9 | 286.6 | 238.5 | 242.7 | 228.8 | 282.8 | 275.1 | 234.9 |
| N | 239.9 | 199.5 | 280.6 | 358.8 | 203.6 | 361.9 | 285.8 | 238.9 | 242.8 | 229.1 | 283.2 | 275.2 | 234.8 |
| D | 238.4 | 201.9 | 280.0 | 359.4 | 204.9 | 373.4 | 285.8 | 239.5 | 241.8 | 229.1 | 283.2 | 275.5 | 232.2 |
| 1983 J | 235.6 | 206.4 | 280.2 | 360.5 | 203.4 | 384.3 | 285.8 | 239.4 | 241.4 | 224.9 | 284.9 | 278.7 | 233.1 |
| F | 247.1 | 208.4 | 280.4 | 360.3 | 201.3 | 383.6 | 285.8 | 239.4 | 241.9 | 225.3 | 286.0 | 278.9 | 233.8 |

Source: Industry Price Indexes (82-011), Statistics Canada.

Table 1: Industry selling price indexes, selected industries (1971 = 100), based on the 1970 standard industrial classification/continued

| Year and month | Leather industries | | | | | Textile industries | | | | | | |
|----------------|--------------------|-------------------|----------------|---|--|--------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------|
| | Total | Leather tanneries | Shoe factories | Leather glove factories (excl. rubber gloves) | Miscellaneous leather products manufacturers | Total | Cotton yarn and cloth mills | Wool yarn and cloth mills | Fibre and filament yarns | Throwsters, spun yarn & cloth | Carpet mat and rug industry | Thread mills |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| D | 513400 | 513401 | 513601 | 514001 | 514301 | 514500 | 514501 | 514801 | 515001 | 515201 | 515701 | 516201 |
| 1981 | 262.1 | 326.7 | 247.5 | 324.3 | 216.8 | 228.1 | 287.3 | 250.8 | 207.7 | 178.8 | 184.0 | 264.3 |
| 1982 | 272.0 | 320.5 | 258.4 | 331.6 | 233.8 | 236.3 | 287.3 | 264.8 | 215.2 | 188.4 | 190.4 | 299.5 |
| 1981 M | 259.9 | 332.4 | 243.6 | 321.3 | 214.3 | 221.4 | 281.7 | 243.7 | 200.9 | 173.3 | 174.1 | 256.4 |
| A | 261.7 | 337.6 | 244.7 | 321.3 | 216.0 | 223.8 | 285.9 | 246.7 | 202.0 | 173.7 | 175.7 | 258.7 |
| M | 262.4 | 332.7 | 246.5 | 324.5 | 216.0 | 226.1 | 285.9 | 250.1 | 206.2 | 174.6 | 182.5 | 260.7 |
| J | 262.2 | 327.5 | 247.5 | 324.6 | 216.0 | 228.7 | 286.5 | 250.1 | 209.5 | 179.0 | 188.7 | 260.7 |
| J | 262.3 | 323.6 | 248.1 | 326.3 | 218.0 | 231.2 | 291.1 | 250.8 | 210.4 | 182.0 | 188.9 | 271.2 |
| A | 262.6 | 322.5 | 248.4 | 326.3 | 219.2 | 232.5 | 291.3 | 254.2 | 212.0 | 182.1 | 191.2 | 271.2 |
| S | 262.8 | 315.4 | 250.1 | 327.9 | 219.2 | 232.9 | 291.3 | 254.5 | 212.9 | 183.4 | 190.3 | 271.2 |
| O | 263.7 | 318.1 | 250.9 | 328.0 | 219.2 | 234.2 | 292.2 | 257.4 | 215.2 | 185.0 | 190.3 | 271.2 |
| N | 265.9 | 321.0 | 253.9 | 328.9 | 219.2 | 234.4 | 292.2 | 259.2 | 213.8 | 186.0 | 190.3 | 271.2 |
| D | 266.5 | 320.0 | 254.7 | 328.9 | 219.2 | 233.9 | 289.8 | 261.2 | 213.6 | 184.9 | 190.7 | 277.1 |
| 1982 J | 271.0 | 324.3 | 256.6 | 340.9 | 229.6 | 234.2 | 287.3 | 261.6 | 213.3 | 185.7 | 190.7 | 297.6 |
| F | 270.8 | 321.3 | 256.6 | 335.1 | 231.2 | 235.0 | 286.9 | 261.3 | 213.6 | 186.6 | 190.7 | 297.6 |
| M | 270.8 | 316.2 | 258.1 | 334.9 | 231.3 | 235.0 | 286.9 | 261.5 | 213.1 | 186.6 | 190.6 | 297.6 |
| A | 271.0 | 321.9 | 257.4 | 330.6 | 231.3 | 235.3 | 286.5 | 261.0 | 216.0 | 186.7 | 190.6 | 297.6 |
| M | 271.0 | 318.9 | 257.8 | 329.9 | 232.3 | 235.8 | 286.5 | 263.2 | 216.6 | 187.6 | 189.7 | 297.6 |
| J | 272.1 | 318.4 | 259.3 | 329.7 | 233.6 | 235.9 | 287.2 | 265.3 | 215.6 | 186.9 | 189.7 | 297.6 |
| J | 272.4 | 318.8 | 258.8 | 330.1 | 236.1 | 237.1 | 287.8 | 267.5 | 216.5 | 188.9 | 189.7 | 297.6 |
| A | 272.6 | 318.8 | 259.3 | 330.6 | 236.1 | 237.2 | 287.7 | 268.8 | 215.3 | 189.7 | 189.7 | 302.2 |
| S | 273.2 | 318.7 | 260.3 | 330.6 | 236.1 | 237.9 | 287.7 | 268.8 | 217.2 | 190.4 | 191.2 | 302.1 |
| O | 274.2 | 324.0 | 260.6 | 330.0 | 236.1 | 237.6 | 287.8 | 267.6 | 215.6 | 190.4 | 190.5 | 302.1 |
| N | 271.6 | 318.6 | 257.6 | 330.0 | 236.1 | 237.2 | 287.8 | 265.8 | 214.6 | 190.1 | 191.1 | 302.1 |
| D | 272.8 | 326.3 | 257.9 | 326.4 | 236.1 | 237.2 | 287.8 | 265.2 | 214.6 | 190.6 | 190.6 | 302.1 |
| 1983 J | 274.0 | 325.7 | 258.3 | 330.5 | 241.3 | 237.4 | 288.7 | 265.5 | 214.8 | 190.0 | 191.3 | 307.7 |
| F | 273.5 | 323.7 | 258.4 | 330.5 | 239.8 | 237.4 | 288.7 | 265.5 | 214.8 | 191.0 | 191.3 | 307.7 |

| Year and month | Clothing industries | | | | | Wood industries | | | | | |
|----------------|---------------------|---------------|-----------------|----------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|--------|---------------|----------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------------------|
| | Total | Hosiery mills | Knitted fabrics | Other knitting mills | Mens' clothing factories | Foundation garment industry | Total | Shingle mills | Sawmills and planing mills | Veneer and plywood mills | Sash, door & other millwork plants |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| D | 516600 | 516601 | 516801 | 517101 | 517501 | 518501 | 519100 | 519101 | 519201 | 520701 | 521001 |
| 1981 | 181.3 | 159.9 | 155.8 | 215.2 | 238.4 | 204.2 | 245.4 | 300.6 | 229.8 | 266.4 | 269.0 |
| 1982 | 191.8 | 173.6 | 159.5 | 230.1 | 255.6 | 220.3 | 238.7 | 290.1 | 220.2 | 239.5 | 284.7 |
| 1981 M | 176.8 | 155.3 | 153.0 | 209.4 | 233.5 | 199.7 | 244.9 | 297.1 | 233.1 | 261.2 | 261.6 |
| A | 179.0 | 155.3 | 154.3 | 213.5 | 234.6 | 199.7 | 248.4 | 291.9 | 235.4 | 269.9 | 265.7 |
| M | 179.7 | 155.3 | 154.3 | 215.2 | 235.5 | 199.7 | 252.5 | 298.3 | 238.2 | 281.3 | 266.5 |
| J | 180.9 | 157.9 | 154.4 | 216.5 | 235.9 | 200.2 | 252.8 | 309.5 | 237.0 | 285.0 | 268.1 |
| J | 183.5 | 164.4 | 156.1 | 217.8 | 240.1 | 204.8 | 258.9 | 317.8 | 245.3 | 286.5 | 272.1 |
| A | 184.4 | 164.4 | 157.9 | 218.4 | 240.7 | 204.8 | 252.0 | 312.5 | 233.5 | 286.3 | 274.4 |
| S | 184.3 | 163.9 | 157.9 | 218.6 | 242.5 | 210.6 | 242.1 | 304.2 | 221.2 | 269.7 | 276.0 |
| O | 185.2 | 163.9 | 158.2 | 220.4 | 242.6 | 210.6 | 234.5 | 300.4 | 213.4 | 249.7 | 275.8 |
| N | 185.4 | 163.9 | 158.7 | 220.4 | 244.4 | 210.9 | 232.1 | 288.2 | 210.8 | 247.7 | 275.0 |
| D | 185.3 | 164.2 | 159.0 | 219.8 | 246.3 | 210.9 | 236.6 | 285.0 | 217.3 | 250.1 | 277.9 |
| 1982 J | 188.5 | 168.9 | 159.4 | 224.7 | 251.2 | 213.5 | 235.1 | 288.2 | 214.3 | 247.5 | 279.9 |
| F | 188.7 | 169.8 | 159.3 | 224.8 | 251.9 | 213.5 | 234.1 | 290.0 | 214.3 | 239.4 | 279.8 |
| M | 189.8 | 169.8 | 159.2 | 227.5 | 253.6 | 213.5 | 235.8 | 287.9 | 216.2 | 239.4 | 283.2 |
| A | 190.4 | 169.8 | 159.2 | 228.9 | 253.8 | 213.5 | 238.4 | 289.3 | 219.5 | 242.8 | 283.1 |
| M | 190.7 | 169.8 | 159.2 | 229.6 | 253.9 | 213.5 | 238.2 | 288.7 | 220.4 | 235.8 | 284.9 |
| J | 191.4 | 171.9 | 159.5 | 229.9 | 254.6 | 213.5 | 241.2 | 292.5 | 225.5 | 233.9 | 285.0 |
| J | 193.3 | 177.1 | 159.4 | 231.8 | 257.6 | 222.0 | 243.5 | 292.5 | 227.2 | 242.6 | 285.1 |
| A | 193.4 | 177.1 | 159.3 | 232.1 | 257.6 | 228.0 | 239.7 | 289.9 | 221.3 | 240.5 | 285.7 |
| S | 193.6 | 177.1 | 159.7 | 232.3 | 257.6 | 228.0 | 238.2 | 289.0 | 220.0 | 235.0 | 285.6 |
| O | 193.9 | 177.1 | 159.7 | 232.9 | 257.9 | 228.0 | 236.7 | 290.0 | 217.0 | 236.8 | 286.2 |
| N | 194.1 | 177.1 | 160.1 | 233.2 | 257.9 | 228.0 | 237.9 | 290.7 | 217.9 | 238.0 | 289.3 |
| D | 194.1 | 177.6 | 159.9 | 233.2 | 260.1 | 228.0 | 245.2 | 292.6 | 228.7 | 242.4 | 289.0 |
| 1983 J | 195.8 | 180.7 | 159.8 | 235.5 | 262.5 | 233.0 | 252.3 | 296.7 | 239.7 | 244.2 | 289.0 |
| F | 196.2 | 182.2 | 159.8 | 235.7 | 262.6 | 233.0 | 254.5 | 305.6 | 242.0 | 245.7 | 291.4 |

Source: Industry Price Indexes (62-011), Statistics Canada.

Table 1: Industry selling price indexes, selected industries (1971 = 100), based on the 1976 standard industrial classification/continued

| Year and month | Wood industries (concl.) | | | | Furniture and fixture industries | | | | Paper and allied industries | | | |
|----------------|--------------------------|--|----------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------|--|-----------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| | Hardwood flooring plants | Manufacturers of pre-fabricated building | Wooden box factories | Coffin and casket industry | Total | Household furniture manufacturers | Office furniture manufacturers | Miscellaneous furniture & fixtures manufacturers | Total | Pulp and paper mills | Asphalt roofing manufacturers | Folding carton and set-up boxes |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| D | 521401 | 521601 | 521801 | 522001 | 523200 | 523201 | 523601 | 523801 | 524200 | 524201 | 525601 | 525801 |
| 1981 | 315.4 | 279.8 | 248.3 | 227.9 | 258.6 | 258.7 | 234.9 | 266.5 | 306.1 | 329.5 | 347.6 | 235.5 |
| 1982 | 324.7 | 293.0 | 265.7 | 245.3 | 282.2 | 281.8 | 259.2 | 290.9 | 317.3 | 336.1 | 368.4 | 252.7 |
| 1981 M | 313.2 | 271.6 | 240.3 | 225.4 | 250.0 | 249.7 | 226.9 | 258.4 | 297.3 | 321.0 | 330.1 | 226.8 |
| A | 313.3 | 276.9 | 241.4 | 225.4 | 252.0 | 250.4 | 228.7 | 262.2 | 299.4 | 322.4 | 335.1 | 231.8 |
| M | 314.9 | 281.7 | 248.6 | 225.4 | 254.8 | 253.7 | 228.8 | 265.4 | 301.0 | 324.0 | 343.8 | 231.8 |
| J | 314.9 | 282.0 | 248.9 | 225.4 | 257.2 | 257.6 | 231.8 | 265.4 | 302.6 | 325.8 | 355.9 | 232.5 |
| J | 315.6 | 284.1 | 252.5 | 227.0 | 261.2 | 262.3 | 234.0 | 269.1 | 306.0 | 328.3 | 359.7 | 234.9 |
| A | 322.4 | 284.1 | 256.3 | 229.7 | 262.6 | 264.8 | 234.3 | 269.2 | 313.6 | 337.9 | 359.7 | 240.9 |
| S | 321.5 | 284.2 | 256.4 | 229.7 | 263.9 | 265.6 | 240.1 | 269.8 | 312.1 | 335.3 | 365.0 | 241.9 |
| O | 321.5 | 286.7 | 255.8 | 231.8 | 265.9 | 267.0 | 242.9 | 272.3 | 316.1 | 339.5 | 365.8 | 243.7 |
| N | 321.1 | 286.7 | 249.6 | 231.8 | 267.9 | 266.9 | 248.2 | 276.1 | 315.2 | 337.3 | 364.5 | 246.1 |
| D | 320.7 | 286.7 | 250.8 | 231.8 | 269.7 | 269.1 | 250.5 | 277.2 | 316.5 | 339.0 | 360.1 | 246.1 |
| 1982 J | 321.9 | 291.2 | 250.3 | 241.5 | 276.9 | 277.5 | 253.0 | 284.3 | 317.4 | 339.8 | 353.7 | 247.4 |
| F | 321.3 | 291.2 | 253.1 | 244.8 | 278.5 | 279.0 | 256.5 | 285.5 | 320.3 | 342.9 | 352.3 | 248.7 |
| M | 321.4 | 291.1 | 259.9 | 244.8 | 278.7 | 279.2 | 257.6 | 285.5 | 321.5 | 344.4 | 350.4 | 249.5 |
| A | 321.5 | 290.9 | 264.5 | 244.8 | 279.8 | 279.3 | 257.6 | 288.3 | 319.7 | 341.5 | 351.3 | 250.8 |
| M | 319.0 | 292.6 | 264.9 | 244.8 | 279.7 | 279.3 | 256.3 | 288.3 | 321.6 | 343.9 | 356.1 | 250.8 |
| J | 319.9 | 294.2 | 266.1 | 245.0 | 281.5 | 280.4 | 256.9 | 291.7 | 325.8 | 349.1 | 372.5 | 251.5 |
| J | 321.7 | 294.7 | 268.9 | 245.2 | 283.7 | 282.4 | 260.5 | 293.5 | 320.7 | 341.3 | 382.0 | 251.4 |
| A | 324.0 | 292.5 | 273.5 | 245.2 | 284.4 | 283.8 | 260.2 | 293.5 | 319.2 | 337.5 | 377.7 | 252.5 |
| S | 329.1 | 292.4 | 272.8 | 246.5 | 285.1 | 284.3 | 263.8 | 293.5 | 317.7 | 334.7 | 380.8 | 254.9 |
| O | 331.7 | 292.5 | 272.6 | 246.5 | 286.0 | 285.2 | 262.6 | 295.3 | 313.1 | 327.4 | 382.0 | 257.3 |
| N | 331.5 | 296.1 | 270.9 | 246.5 | 286.1 | 285.4 | 262.5 | 295.3 | 304.8 | 315.1 | 382.9 | 258.9 |
| D | 332.8 | 296.8 | 271.0 | 248.5 | 286.4 | 285.4 | 263.1 | 295.8 | 305.5 | 316.0 | 379.1 | 259.1 |
| 1983 J | 333.1 | 296.0 | 270.7 | 252.9 | 288.4 | 286.1 | 263.7 | 300.3 | 302.6 | 311.8 | 376.8 | 259.2 |
| F | 334.6 | 297.4 | 273.2 | 255.6 | 289.3 | 286.1 | 263.7 | 302.7 | 302.8 | 311.9 | 374.8 | 259.2 |

| Year and month | Paper and allied industries (concl.) | | | Primary metal industries | | | | | | | |
|----------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------|---------------------------|----------------|-----------------------|---|--|---|
| | Corrugated box manufacturers | Paper & plastic bag manufacturers | Miscellaneous paper converters | Total | Iron and steel mills | Steel pipe and tube mills | Iron foundries | Smelting and refining | Aluminum rolling, casting and extruding | Copper & copper alloy rolling, casting and extruding | Metal rolling, casting and extruding n.e.s. |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| D | 526001 | 526101 | 526501 | 527100 | 527101 | 527801 | 528001 | 528301 | 528701 | 528901 | 529101 |
| 1981 | 247.3 | 247.4 | 252.7 | 312.6 | 290.3 | 322.1 | 261.8 | 365.5 | 292.6 | 205.8 | 325.7 |
| 1982 | 278.1 | 263.1 | 272.7 | 310.7 | 314.2 | 362.6 | 268.9 | 327.9 | 290.9 | 193.0 | 314.0 |
| 1981 M | 235.3 | 236.8 | 245.5 | 309.5 | 281.9 | 304.9 | 261.4 | 371.5 | 287.1 | 204.7 | 314.8 |
| A | 235.6 | 244.2 | 248.8 | 312.1 | 288.6 | 313.9 | 261.7 | 368.9 | 287.5 | 206.1 | 320.1 |
| M | 235.7 | 247.3 | 250.6 | 313.8 | 288.8 | 313.9 | 262.1 | 372.5 | 291.2 | 206.4 | 324.5 |
| J | 235.7 | 247.9 | 250.8 | 313.7 | 288.9 | 318.8 | 262.1 | 370.4 | 296.1 | 205.0 | 326.6 |
| J | 253.4 | 248.7 | 252.9 | 309.9 | 288.9 | 318.8 | 262.1 | 359.1 | 296.1 | 203.1 | 331.2 |
| A | 260.2 | 248.9 | 253.9 | 315.6 | 289.5 | 332.2 | 263.0 | 369.5 | 296.1 | 215.4 | 337.2 |
| S | 260.2 | 250.6 | 254.2 | 317.5 | 292.4 | 332.2 | 263.2 | 372.4 | 296.6 | 208.7 | 341.1 |
| O | 260.2 | 255.3 | 260.8 | 317.2 | 303.8 | 336.2 | 263.2 | 359.3 | 297.1 | 205.6 | 333.4 |
| N | 260.4 | 261.6 | 262.6 | 312.4 | 304.0 | 336.2 | 263.2 | 346.1 | 297.1 | 204.2 | 325.4 |
| D | 260.4 | 258.1 | 265.7 | 314.5 | 308.9 | 350.9 | 265.7 | 344.7 | 296.4 | 200.4 | 320.3 |
| 1982 J | 260.6 | 257.9 | 269.1 | 313.4 | 311.5 | 358.8 | 266.7 | 337.2 | 295.9 | 197.1 | 324.8 |
| F | 268.4 | 258.2 | 270.7 | 315.8 | 311.2 | 362.5 | 266.7 | 343.8 | 295.9 | 198.5 | 323.4 |
| M | 269.9 | 258.5 | 271.1 | 310.7 | 311.2 | 362.5 | 266.7 | 328.9 | 295.9 | 194.6 | 328.1 |
| A | 269.9 | 259.6 | 271.3 | 314.2 | 313.2 | 362.5 | 266.7 | 337.3 | 295.9 | 197.0 | 322.5 |
| M | 270.4 | 260.1 | 272.1 | 310.2 | 313.2 | 362.7 | 267.8 | 325.7 | 295.8 | 199.4 | 315.9 |
| J | 270.4 | 264.3 | 272.5 | 308.0 | 313.2 | 362.7 | 267.8 | 321.9 | 292.8 | 187.2 | 314.4 |
| J | 270.6 | 264.4 | 273.5 | 308.1 | 313.5 | 363.0 | 268.3 | 321.1 | 293.1 | 190.4 | 313.2 |
| A | 284.8 | 266.6 | 273.6 | 306.7 | 316.2 | 363.3 | 273.7 | 314.5 | 289.0 | 188.3 | 312.1 |
| S | 291.9 | 265.5 | 273.2 | 313.0 | 316.6 | 363.3 | 271.2 | 332.8 | 289.0 | 189.6 | 310.1 |
| O | 293.3 | 266.4 | 274.6 | 310.3 | 317.0 | 363.3 | 270.7 | 325.2 | 286.0 | 191.1 | 306.4 |
| N | 293.3 | 267.8 | 275.0 | 307.7 | 317.0 | 363.3 | 269.9 | 319.3 | 280.9 | 191.0 | 299.8 |
| D | 293.3 | 267.3 | 275.7 | 310.1 | 316.7 | 363.3 | 270.1 | 326.9 | 280.7 | 191.6 | 296.8 |
| 1983 J | 292.9 | 267.8 | 277.2 | 315.2 | 316.7 | 363.3 | 272.2 | 339.7 | 278.4 | 199.5 | 303.3 |
| F | 292.6 | 267.8 | 277.9 | 317.5 | 316.4 | 359.1 | 272.1 | 347.0 | 273.3 | 204.6 | 308.2 |

Source: Industry Price Indexes (62-011), Statistics Canada.

Table 1: Industry selling price indexes, selected industries (1971 = 100)
based on the 1970 standard industrial classification/continued

| Year and month | Metal fabrication industries | | | | | | Machinery industries | | | | Transportation equipment | |
|--------------------------------|------------------------------|--|---|--------------------------------------|---|--|--|---------------------------------|---|---|--|---|
| | Total | Boiler and plate works | Metal stamping and pressing | Wire and wire products manufacturers | Hardware tool and cutlery manufacturers | Heating equipment manufacturers | Total | Agricultural implement industry | Miscellaneous machinery & equipment manufacturers | Commercial refrigeration and air conditioning equipment | Motor vehicle manufacturers | Motor vehicle parts & accessories manufacturers |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| D | 529400 | 529401 | 530301 | 530901 | 531301 | 531901 | 532900 | 532901 | 533301 | 535301 | 535801 | 536401 |
| 1981 | 256.0 | 318.2 | 253.6 | 242.4 | 268.2 | 236.5 | 233.1 | 260.2 | 253.2 | 186.6 | 202.6 | 228.9 |
| 1982 | 278.1 | 363.3 | 277.8 | 249.6 | 296.0 | 267.7 | 254.6 | 293.1 | 276.4 | 200.0 | 211.4 | 252.2 |
| 1981 M | 249.0 | 307.0 | 242.4 | 242.8 | 262.0 | 230.9 | 225.2 | 252.0 | 243.7 | 180.3 | 195.7 | 220.7 |
| A | 252.4 | 307.0 | 250.4 | 244.9 | 262.4 | 231.9 | 228.7 | 254.1 | 247.9 | 185.1 | 198.7 | 223.8 |
| M | 254.2 | 310.3 | 252.0 | 245.4 | 265.5 | 231.9 | 229.7 | 257.9 | 248.6 | 185.6 | 201.5 | 227.7 |
| J | 255.0 | 312.1 | 251.8 | 247.5 | 265.9 | 231.9 | 231.3 | 260.1 | 250.5 | 186.8 | 201.7 | 228.4 |
| J | 256.9 | 313.9 | 253.2 | 247.9 | 268.8 | 236.7 | 234.2 | 261.1 | 254.4 | 187.6 | 201.7 | 230.2 |
| A | 256.7 | 316.5 | 255.0 | 237.5 | 272.2 | 241.2 | 236.0 | 263.5 | 256.7 | 188.3 | 201.8 | 235.0 |
| S | 257.5 | 316.5 | 256.3 | 237.5 | 269.5 | 241.3 | 239.0 | 264.0 | 261.0 | 188.0 | 202.2 | 232.2 |
| O | 264.3 | 338.1 | 264.6 | 241.9 | 276.7 | 242.0 | 241.6 | 266.4 | 263.8 | 192.8 | 213.1 | 234.9 |
| N | 265.9 | 341.2 | 267.8 | 242.2 | 276.9 | 244.6 | 243.7 | 278.0 | 264.5 | 192.5 | 211.8 | 236.0 |
| D | 267.2 | 343.2 | 267.6 | 244.0 | 280.3 | 248.9 | 245.0 | 280.4 | 266.3 | 193.0 | 211.8 | 237.0 |
| 1982 J | 271.7 | 362.1 | 270.9 | 247.9 | 285.7 | 255.0 | 246.8 | 282.6 | 268.1 | 194.4 | 209.5 | 243.1 |
| F | 273.3 | 363.2 | 271.3 | 248.5 | 289.3 | 261.0 | 248.2 | 284.4 | 269.5 | 197.8 | 208.3 | 247.9 |
| M | 273.5 | 363.0 | 271.2 | 248.4 | 289.8 | 262.1 | 250.7 | 286.3 | 271.8 | 197.9 | 208.3 | 248.0 |
| A | 277.2 | 363.0 | 278.1 | 249.1 | 292.1 | 265.8 | 251.8 | 286.9 | 273.4 | 198.8 | 207.2 | 249.8 |
| M | 278.1 | 363.2 | 278.4 | 250.3 | 294.9 | 266.4 | 252.7 | 288.8 | 274.4 | 199.1 | 210.4 | 251.9 |
| J | 279.3 | 365.0 | 279.5 | 250.8 | 297.5 | 267.4 | 254.9 | 292.2 | 277.1 | 199.3 | 210.2 | 254.5 |
| J | 279.6 | 365.0 | 279.7 | 250.7 | 298.8 | 271.7 | 256.7 | 294.8 | 279.1 | 200.4 | 210.9 | 254.3 |
| A | 279.8 | 364.3 | 279.7 | 251.1 | 298.7 | 272.6 | 257.2 | 295.6 | 279.7 | 201.2 | 211.5 | 255.5 |
| S | 280.4 | 363.4 | 280.0 | 251.0 | 300.9 | 272.6 | 258.0 | 295.3 | 280.9 | 201.0 | 209.4 | 255.0 |
| O | 281.5 | 363.9 | 280.6 | 250.6 | 301.4 | 272.8 | 258.3 | 298.0 | 280.7 | 202.4 | 217.0 | 255.3 |
| N | 281.7 | 363.9 | 281.7 | 250.6 | 301.1 | 271.7 | 259.3 | 306.1 | 280.7 | 203.7 | 217.0 | 254.9 |
| D | 280.8 | 359.1 | 281.9 | 246.2 | 302.0 | 272.7 | 259.9 | 306.4 | 281.6 | 203.9 | 217.0 | 256.5 |
| 1983 J | 281.2 | 358.8 | 282.5 | 246.6 | 302.1 | 277.2 | 260.2 | 306.2 | 281.9 | 204.7 | 216.8 | 256.2 |
| F | 282.4 | 358.2 | 282.7 | 250.6 | 302.4 | 278.3 | 260.4 | 306.9 | 282.1 | 205.1 | 217.2 | 256.5 |
| Electrical products industries | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Year and month | | | | | | | | | | Non-metallic mineral products industries | | |
| | Total | Manufacturers of small electrical appliances | Manufacturers of major appliances (electrical and non-electrical) | Manufacturers of lighting fixtures | Manufacturers of household radio and television receivers | Manufacturers of electrical industrial equipment | Manufacturers of electric wire and cable | Battery manufacturers | Manufacturers of miscellaneous electrical products n.e.s. | Total | Clay products manufacturers (domestic clays) | Clay products manufacturers (imported clays) |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| D | 537300 | 537301 | 537701 | 538101 | 538301 | 538701 | 539901 | 540601 | 540901 | 541400 | 541401 | 541601 |
| 1981 | 203.7 | 167.5 | 205.2 | 275.4 | 128.5 | 232.0 | 239.7 | 267.1 | 233.2 | 270.7 | 243.0 | 251.9 |
| 1982 | 217.0 | 183.0 | 226.6 | 298.6 | 128.6 | 255.7 | 251.0 | 277.9 | 250.6 | 305.3 | 269.9 | 278.0 |
| 1981 M | 199.0 | 164.1 | 198.5 | 264.1 | 126.4 | 227.2 | 232.1 | 264.7 | 224.4 | 265.6 | 240.1 | 235.0 |
| A | 201.6 | 166.2 | 198.8 | 270.5 | 126.4 | 229.4 | 237.2 | 264.7 | 229.0 | 266.2 | 240.4 | 238.1 |
| M | 202.3 | 166.2 | 198.8 | 277.6 | 126.4 | 229.9 | 238.2 | 265.7 | 230.7 | 270.3 | 240.6 | 248.0 |
| J | 202.0 | 167.0 | 204.4 | 277.6 | 127.8 | 223.8 | 239.8 | 266.2 | 229.5 | 271.3 | 241.1 | 255.7 |
| J | 204.6 | 168.4 | 209.1 | 277.8 | 127.8 | 228.5 | 244.3 | 268.6 | 234.8 | 273.0 | 244.4 | 256.7 |
| A | 205.5 | 168.5 | 210.3 | 278.1 | 129.4 | 231.4 | 242.2 | 268.6 | 236.0 | 273.9 | 245.8 | 256.9 |
| S | 207.6 | 168.4 | 210.5 | 282.0 | 130.8 | 241.9 | 242.6 | 269.8 | 236.0 | 275.1 | 245.6 | 256.7 |
| O | 208.3 | 168.6 | 211.5 | 285.9 | 131.2 | 240.7 | 245.7 | 271.3 | 239.1 | 277.6 | 247.0 | 265.3 |
| N | 209.4 | 171.3 | 211.5 | 287.3 | 131.2 | 243.8 | 245.1 | 271.0 | 239.5 | 277.6 | 246.8 | 272.9 |
| D | 210.6 | 174.4 | 215.6 | 287.3 | 131.2 | 244.7 | 243.9 | 273.9 | 244.3 | 278.5 | 247.2 | 272.9 |
| 1982 J | 212.0 | 178.9 | 220.2 | 288.6 | 130.1 | 245.2 | 247.2 | 274.8 | 245.3 | 295.4 | 258.1 | 276.6 |
| F | 212.9 | 178.4 | 220.8 | 288.6 | 130.1 | 248.7 | 247.2 | 277.4 | 245.8 | 297.5 | 261.9 | 277.5 |
| M | 213.0 | 178.5 | 221.7 | 285.0 | 131.4 | 249.6 | 247.9 | 277.9 | 243.4 | 300.2 | 261.9 | 270.7 |
| A | 216.1 | 182.7 | 221.6 | 289.4 | 128.3 | 257.0 | 252.2 | 277.9 | 245.2 | 301.2 | 263.7 | 273.8 |
| M | 216.7 | 182.1 | 221.5 | 297.6 | 128.4 | 256.1 | 253.9 | 277.0 | 246.6 | 304.5 | 263.3 | 274.7 |
| J | 217.4 | 181.9 | 220.7 | 292.9 | 128.2 | 256.9 | 253.8 | 277.0 | 253.5 | 306.3 | 264.0 | 274.9 |
| J | 218.8 | 184.7 | 231.1 | 306.4 | 128.1 | 257.2 | 252.7 | 278.7 | 250.3 | 308.6 | 278.1 | 275.5 |
| A | 218.9 | 185.2 | 232.1 | 306.7 | 128.1 | 257.0 | 250.7 | 278.7 | 254.5 | 309.3 | 277.9 | 279.9 |
| S | 219.4 | 185.8 | 232.1 | 301.7 | 127.6 | 260.2 | 251.6 | 278.7 | 254.8 | 309.1 | 277.4 | 280.4 |
| O | 219.7 | 186.3 | 232.5 | 308.1 | 127.6 | 261.1 | 251.8 | 278.7 | 254.0 | 309.5 | 277.3 | 282.8 |
| N | 219.7 | 186.1 | 232.7 | 308.9 | 127.6 | 259.4 | 252.5 | 278.7 | 254.2 | 310.7 | 277.2 | 284.8 |
| D | 219.9 | 185.9 | 232.7 | 308.9 | 127.6 | 259.6 | 249.9 | 278.7 | 259.3 | 311.5 | 277.4 | 284.9 |
| 1983 J | 221.4 | 187.4 | 238.4 | 315.6 | 128.3 | 260.4 | 252.1 | 278.7 | 260.9 | 319.1 | 279.9 | 287.7 |
| F | 222.2 | 186.0 | 238.4 | 316.3 | 128.3 | 260.4 | 259.4 | 278.9 | 260.7 | 320.3 | 278.2 | 288.3 |

Source: Industry Price Indexes (62-011), Statistics Canada.

Table 1: Industry selling price indexes, selected industries (1971 = 100)
based on the 1970 standard industrial classification/concluded

| Year and month | Non-metallic mineral products industries (concl.) | | | | | | | | | Petroleum and coal products industries | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|--|---|--|--|---|---|--|--|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------|--------|
| | Cement manufacturers | Concrete pipe manufacturers | Concrete products manufacturers | Ready-mix concrete manufacturers | Glass & glass products manufacturers | Abrasives manufacturers | Lime manufacturers | Refractories manufacturers | Total | Petroleum refineries | | | | | | |
| | D | 541801 | 542001 | 542401 | 542901 | 630980 | 543501 | 543701 | 543901 | 544000 | 544001 | | | | | |
| 1981 | | 308.0 | 282.6 | 259.4 | 279.7 | 223.2 | 325.1 | 396.1 | 341.1 | 551.7 | 559.8 | | | | | |
| 1982 | | 359.7 | 314.1 | 296.7 | 323.6 | 250.2 | 361.8 | 453.2 | 391.0 | 634.4 | 643.7 | | | | | |
| 1981 M | | 306.2 | 286.0 | 256.2 | 274.8 | 213.9 | 321.6 | 364.5 | 330.4 | 519.5 | 527.1 | | | | | |
| A | | 306.2 | 274.1 | 255.7 | 274.8 | 214.0 | 322.0 | 385.4 | 330.4 | 523.4 | 531.1 | | | | | |
| M | | 306.0 | 285.1 | 259.3 | 274.7 | 226.1 | 322.5 | 401.7 | 333.9 | 533.3 | 541.1 | | | | | |
| J | | 306.0 | 283.9 | 258.6 | 275.3 | 227.4 | 322.4 | 406.5 | 344.0 | 558.1 | 566.3 | | | | | |
| J | | 309.6 | 278.2 | 260.6 | 279.4 | 227.9 | 322.7 | 408.1 | 349.3 | 568.4 | 576.7 | | | | | |
| A | | 309.6 | 279.2 | 260.2 | 280.9 | 228.7 | 325.0 | 408.1 | 349.3 | 572.8 | 581.2 | | | | | |
| S | | 310.0 | 285.4 | 261.5 | 281.5 | 229.7 | 328.4 | 408.1 | 349.3 | 586.2 | 594.8 | | | | | |
| O | | 310.0 | 288.9 | 261.0 | 287.5 | 229.7 | 333.4 | 411.0 | 349.9 | 590.0 | 598.6 | | | | | |
| N | | 310.0 | 279.2 | 261.6 | 290.5 | 229.5 | 332.0 | 425.2 | 349.9 | 588.1 | 596.7 | | | | | |
| D | | 310.0 | 278.4 | 271.2 | 290.8 | 229.6 | 332.6 | 428.4 | 351.8 | 592.6 | 601.3 | | | | | |
| 1982 J | | 362.6 | 277.8 | 289.0 | 316.1 | 247.1 | 341.0 | 430.7 | 352.9 | 591.1 | 599.7 | | | | | |
| F | | 359.0 | 287.1 | 289.3 | 319.7 | 247.4 | 346.1 | 430.7 | 362.8 | 588.8 | 597.5 | | | | | |
| M | | 360.4 | 283.8 | 294.2 | 320.8 | 247.4 | 351.6 | 433.3 | 388.8 | 619.9 | 629.0 | | | | | |
| A | | 360.5 | 295.4 | 294.5 | 321.8 | 247.3 | 354.3 | 430.8 | 388.8 | 629.2 | 638.4 | | | | | |
| M | | 360.4 | 324.1 | 295.3 | 322.0 | 249.1 | 362.6 | 430.8 | 393.3 | 631.6 | 640.9 | | | | | |
| J | | 360.5 | 320.7 | 295.5 | 322.4 | 249.8 | 366.8 | 438.4 | 400.7 | 626.2 | 635.4 | | | | | |
| J | | 360.3 | 320.7 | 298.9 | 324.7 | 250.5 | 367.0 | 475.9 | 400.7 | 625.4 | 634.6 | | | | | |
| A | | 360.7 | 317.4 | 298.6 | 326.1 | 251.9 | 366.9 | 477.6 | 400.7 | 632.6 | 641.9 | | | | | |
| S | | 360.7 | 328.6 | 298.4 | 326.2 | 251.7 | 369.7 | 465.7 | 400.7 | 667.0 | 676.8 | | | | | |
| O | | 359.9 | 318.8 | 298.4 | 325.7 | 253.3 | 371.4 | 478.7 | 400.7 | 664.9 | 674.6 | | | | | |
| N | | 355.8 | 343.9 | 304.1 | 327.3 | 253.1 | 371.6 | 473.1 | 400.7 | 668.7 | 678.5 | | | | | |
| D | | 355.8 | 351.3 | 304.7 | 330.1 | 253.3 | 373.0 | 473.1 | 400.7 | 666.9 | 676.7 | | | | | |
| 1983 J | | 375.6 | 349.6 | 308.6 | 339.6 | 258.6 | 374.1 | 489.4 | 404.0 | 631.3 | 640.6 | | | | | |
| F | | 376.0 | 349.6 | 308.6 | 340.9 | 258.6 | 373.5 | 495.5 | 404.0 | 625.0 | | | | | | |
| Chemical and chemical products industries | | | | | | | | | | | | | Miscellaneous manufacturing industries | | | |
| Year and month | Chemical and chemical products industries | | | | | | | | | | Miscellaneous manufacturing industries | | | | | |
| | Total | Manufac- turers of plastics and synthetic resins | Manufac- turers of pharma- ceuticals and medicines | Paint and varnish manufac- turers | Manufac- turers of soaps and cleaning com- pounds | Manufac- turers of toilet prepara- tions | Manufac- turers of pigments and dry colours | Manufac- turers of industrial chemicals (inorganic) | Manufac- turers of industrial chemicals (organic) | Manufac- turers of printing inks | Clock and watch manufac- turers | Jewel- ery and silver- ware industry | Floor tile, linoleum & coated fabric manufac- turers | Pen & pencil manufac- turers | Type- writer supplies | |
| | D | 545200 | 545501 | 545701 | 546101 | 546401 | 546701 | 547201 | 547301 | 547901 | 548301 | 618401 | 618601 | 618901 | 619101 | 619201 |
| 1981 | | 286.4 | 294.6 | 189.8 | 283.0 | 209.9 | 204.8 | 304.3 | 313.9 | 410.3 | 195.9 | 250.1 | 676.1 | 202.7 | 234.6 | 234.0 |
| 1982 | | 307.0 | 297.6 | 211.8 | 300.9 | 225.5 | 230.2 | 332.9 | 337.6 | 429.7 | 208.6 | 259.9 | 609.5 | 220.2 | 255.9 | 250.8 |
| 1981 M | | 277.3 | 282.7 | 185.1 | 270.6 | 201.8 | 206.3 | 289.9 | 309.2 | 394.3 | 194.5 | 249.1 | 707.4 | 196.8 | 230.1 | 231.5 |
| A | | 281.0 | 286.7 | 186.3 | 274.1 | 207.6 | 201.6 | 295.0 | 314.7 | 395.1 | 194.5 | 249.3 | 695.3 | 199.2 | 231.7 | 231.8 |
| M | | 283.7 | 288.0 | 187.0 | 279.5 | 206.1 | 199.2 | 297.2 | 316.2 | 406.1 | 194.5 | 249.3 | 697.6 | 199.5 | 229.7 | 232.6 |
| J | | 285.0 | 294.0 | 187.2 | 280.1 | 209.7 | 197.1 | 297.0 | 316.2 | 409.4 | 194.5 | 250.9 | 684.4 | 200.3 | 229.7 | 233.4 |
| J | | 289.7 | 301.7 | 192.9 | 283.9 | 211.6 | 206.2 | 307.5 | 312.6 | 421.4 | 194.5 | 251.1 | 629.0 | 201.8 | 229.7 | 233.4 |
| A | | 291.6 | 304.8 | 193.2 | 282.5 | 212.9 | 204.6 | 308.1 | 318.2 | 425.2 | 196.3 | 251.1 | 643.3 | 205.4 | 239.1 | 233.4 |
| S | | 291.5 | 306.7 | 193.2 | 281.4 | 212.3 | 201.2 | 316.0 | 318.5 | 425.0 | 196.3 | 251.5 | 672.7 | 207.3 | 237.8 | 233.4 |
| O | | 297.1 | 306.9 | 194.5 | 306.6 | 214.5 | 209.8 | 323.2 | 318.0 | 426.4 | 196.3 | 251.5 | 650.1 | 210.3 | 244.6 | 234.1 |
| N | | 297.2 | 300.0 | 195.0 | 307.2 | 216.4 | 210.8 | 322.2 | 319.9 | 425.1 | 201.8 | 251.5 | 615.4 | 210.5 | 245.2 | 239.2 |
| D | | 297.8 | 294.0 | 195.7 | 309.0 | 221.0 | 214.7 | 322.2 | 320.6 | 424.7 | 201.8 | 251.5 | 617.3 | 210.2 | 246.2 | 239.2 |
| 1982 J | | 302.8 | 295.0 | 206.3 | 309.2 | 219.6 | 219.4 | 329.3 | 336.4 | 425.8 | 207.7 | 251.5 | 595.2 | 215.3 | 251.9 | 245.0 |
| F | | 303.0 | 293.7 | 206.3 | 309.8 | 221.6 | 223.7 | 332.1 | 335.3 | 422.9 | 207.7 | 264.2 | 611.4 | 220.0 | 253.4 | 251.2 |
| M | | 302.3 | 293.3 | 206.4 | 292.1 | 224.2 | 223.3 | 331.3 | 335.5 | 424.4 | 207.9 | 264.8 | 558.2 | 220.2 | 254.6 | 251.2 |
| A | | 305.5 | 297.9 | 208.6 | 285.2 | 225.3 | 230.2 | 329.2 | 338.5 | 429.1 | 207.9 | 264.8 | 593.6 | 220.9 | 258.2 | 251.2 |
| M | | 306.6 | 297.2 | 208.4 | 293.2 | 225.6 | 233.6 | 330.4 | 339.9 | 428.2 | 207.9 | 264.9 | 569.8 | 221.6 | 259.8 | 251.2 |
| J | | 307.4 | 300.0 | 208.6 | 296.9 | 224.6 | 230.5 | 331.5 | 342.2 | 428.9 | 207.9 | 265.1 | 552.1 | 221.5 | 259.8 | 251.2 |
| J | | 309.0 | 301.8 | 215.3 | 297.6 | 223.9 | 234.7 | 328.4 | 343.2 | 430.8 | 209.1 | 257.2 | 584.9 | 221.7 | 259.6 | 251.2 |
| A | | 309.4 | 304.2 | 215.9 | 298.9 | 226.2 | 227.5 | 333.6 | 340.6 | 433.6 | 209.1 | 257.2 | 571.6 | 222.6 | 254.5 | 249.7 |
| S | | 309.5 | 295.8 | 216.5 | 299.7 | 227.7 | 238.8 | 337.8 | 337.4 | 434.7 | 209.3 | 257.2 | 660.7 | 221.7 | 254.5 | 256.8 |
| O | | 309.1 | 298.6 | 216.0 | 301.4 | 227.3 | 227.2 | 337.1 | 339.3 | 433.0 | 209.3 | 257.2 | 675.8 | 218.9 | 254.5 | 250.1 |
| N | | 310.0 | 297.1 | 216.4 | 313.4 | 229.3 | 238.5 | 336.6 | 333.6 | 432.3 | 209.6 | 257.2 | 655.0 | 219.2 | 254.9 | 250.1 |
| D | | 309.2 | 297.2 | 216.9 | 313.7 | 231.0 | 235.2 | 337.7 | 329.8 | 432.4 | 209.6 | 257.2 | 686.0 | 219.2 | 254.9 | 250.1 |
| 1983 J | | 313.5 | 303.1 | 226.8 | 312.6 | 232.6 | 242.1 | 334.9 | 337.8 | 435.2 | 209.3 | 223.4 | 727.8 | 220.2 | 260.2 | 249.6 |
| F | | 313.2 | 303.1 | 226.5 | 312.6 | 230.0 | 238.3 | 334.3 | 337.3 | 433.7 | 209.3 | 223.4 | 768.1 | 223.4 | 261.8 | 248.1 |

Source: Industry Price Indexes (62-011), Statistics Canada.

Table 2: Consumer price indexes

| Canada (1981 = 100) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------|-------------------------------|--------|--------|---------|---------------------|----------|----------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------|------------------------------------|---------|--------------|-------------|----------|
| Year and month | All items and main components | | | | | | | | | | Reclassified by goods and services | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Housing | | | | | | | | | | Goods | | | | |
| | All items | Food | Total | Shelter | Household operation | Clothing | Transportation | Health and personal care | Recreation, reading and education | Tobacco and alcohol | Total | Durable | Semi-durable | Non-durable | Services |
| Weights ¹ | 100 | 21.11 | 35.37 | 20.75 | 8.69 | 9.55 | 16.26 | 3.71 | 8.61 | 5.39 | 57.12 | 14.61 | 10.66 | 31.85 | 42.88 |
| D | 130000 | 130001 | 130131 | 130132 | 130143 | 130222 | 130316 | 130344 | 130375 | 130417 | 130428 | 130429 | 130430 | 130431 | 130432 |
| 1981 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 1982 | 110.8 | 107.2 | 112.5 | 112.2 | 115.8 | 105.6 | 114.1 | 110.6 | 108.7 | 115.5 | 109.4 | 105.6 | 106.6 | 111.6 | 112.9 |
| 1981 M | 96.8 | 98.2 | 96.3 | 95.7 | 96.6 | 98.7 | 95.6 | 98.0 | 97.5 | 94.3 | 97.2 | 97.2 | 98.5 | 96.8 | 96.3 |
| A | 97.6 | 99.1 | 97.0 | 96.6 | 97.1 | 98.9 | 96.5 | 98.5 | 97.5 | 95.1 | 97.7 | 97.5 | 99.1 | 97.4 | 97.4 |
| M | 98.4 | 98.7 | 98.1 | 97.8 | 98.1 | 99.1 | 98.0 | 99.7 | 99.3 | 97.7 | 98.5 | 99.5 | 99.1 | 98.1 | 98.2 |
| J | 100.0 | 100.5 | 99.5 | 99.3 | 99.7 | 99.9 | 100.3 | 100.0 | 99.8 | 100.1 | 100.3 | 99.9 | 99.9 | 100.6 | 99.4 |
| J | 100.8 | 101.8 | 100.6 | 100.2 | 100.7 | 99.5 | 100.9 | 100.7 | 100.4 | 101.0 | 101.2 | 100.5 | 99.8 | 101.8 | 100.3 |
| A | 101.6 | 102.1 | 101.6 | 101.6 | 101.6 | 100.6 | 101.2 | 101.8 | 101.0 | 102.1 | 101.7 | 100.8 | 100.8 | 102.3 | 101.4 |
| S | 102.3 | 101.9 | 102.7 | 102.5 | 102.8 | 101.5 | 103.0 | 102.0 | 101.2 | 102.7 | 102.4 | 101.4 | 101.6 | 103.0 | 102.2 |
| O | 103.3 | 101.8 | 104.6 | 104.8 | 104.7 | 102.3 | 103.5 | 102.2 | 103.0 | 104.9 | 102.9 | 101.7 | 102.5 | 103.5 | 103.9 |
| N | 104.2 | 101.6 | 105.0 | 105.6 | 104.9 | 102.9 | 106.0 | 103.5 | 103.7 | 107.7 | 103.8 | 104.2 | 103.3 | 103.7 | 105.0 |
| D | 104.7 | 100.8 | 105.8 | 106.6 | 105.1 | 102.6 | 108.1 | 103.9 | 103.8 | 108.2 | 103.9 | 104.6 | 103.0 | 103.9 | 105.9 |
| 1982 J | 105.4 | 101.7 | 107.1 | 107.3 | 108.5 | 101.0 | 108.9 | 104.3 | 103.7 | 108.7 | 104.1 | 103.9 | 101.5 | 104.9 | 107.4 |
| F | 106.7 | 103.7 | 108.1 | 108.3 | 109.3 | 103.4 | 109.3 | 105.7 | 105.0 | 109.6 | 105.4 | 103.9 | 103.8 | 106.4 | 108.6 |
| M | 108.0 | 104.6 | 109.7 | 109.1 | 113.0 | 104.7 | 111.3 | 108.1 | 105.5 | 109.7 | 107.0 | 104.0 | 105.2 | 108.5 | 109.6 |
| A | 108.6 | 105.2 | 110.4 | 109.7 | 113.7 | 104.9 | 112.3 | 108.7 | 106.0 | 110.0 | 107.4 | 103.9 | 105.9 | 109.0 | 110.5 |
| M | 110.1 | 107.5 | 111.2 | 110.4 | 115.0 | 105.4 | 113.8 | 110.2 | 107.7 | 112.9 | 109.2 | 105.3 | 106.3 | 111.5 | 111.4 |
| J | 111.2 | 109.9 | 111.9 | 111.0 | 115.5 | 105.8 | 114.4 | 110.6 | 108.3 | 115.2 | 110.3 | 105.5 | 106.9 | 113.1 | 112.5 |
| J | 111.8 | 110.5 | 112.7 | 111.9 | 116.5 | 105.0 | 114.8 | 111.2 | 109.5 | 116.1 | 110.5 | 105.5 | 106.2 | 113.7 | 113.6 |
| A | 112.3 | 109.6 | 113.6 | 113.3 | 116.8 | 106.4 | 115.6 | 112.6 | 110.3 | 117.3 | 110.8 | 106.2 | 107.3 | 113.6 | 114.6 |
| S | 112.9 | 108.7 | 115.0 | 114.2 | 119.6 | 107.1 | 116.6 | 113.0 | 110.4 | 119.2 | 111.6 | 106.1 | 108.0 | 114.7 | 115.0 |
| O | 113.6 | 108.4 | 116.4 | 116.4 | 120.1 | 107.2 | 116.3 | 113.2 | 112.5 | 121.3 | 111.6 | 106.3 | 108.8 | 114.4 | 116.7 |
| N | 114.4 | 108.7 | 116.9 | 116.9 | 120.4 | 108.0 | 118.1 | 114.4 | 112.9 | 122.8 | 112.5 | 108.0 | 109.5 | 115.0 | 117.3 |
| D | 114.4 | 108.3 | 117.4 | 117.4 | 120.9 | 108.0 | 118.0 | 114.6 | 112.3 | 123.2 | 112.4 | 108.1 | 109.6 | 114.8 | 117.5 |
| 1983 J | 114.1 | 108.5 | 117.5 | 117.6 | 121.4 | 105.5 | 117.0 | 115.1 | 112.1 | 123.5 | 111.8 | 108.0 | 107.3 | 114.5 | 117.6 |
| F | 114.6 | 109.2 | 117.9 | 118.0 | 121.6 | 108.5 | 115.9 | 115.9 | 113.5 | 124.1 | 112.3 | 108.4 | 109.8 | 114.5 | 118.2 |

| All items indexes for regional cities ² | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|------------------|-------------|---------|------------|-------------|----------|--------|---------|-------------|----------|--------|-----------|----------|---------|-----------|
| (1981 = 100) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Year and month | Charlotte-town | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | St. John's Nfld. | Summer-side | Halifax | Saint John | Quebec City | Montreal | Ottawa | Toronto | Thunder Bay | Winnipeg | Regina | Saskatoon | Edmonton | Calgary | Vancouver |
| D | 130464 | 130671 | 130878 | 131085 | 131292 | 131499 | 131707 | 131915 | 132123 | 132331 | 132539 | 132746 | 132953 | 133160 | 133367 |
| 1981 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 1982 | 110.0 | 109.5 | 109.6 | 109.4 | 112.2 | 111.6 | 109.9 | 111.3 | 110.4 | 108.8 | 109.0 | 109.0 | 110.8 | 112.0 | 110.5 |
| 1981 M | 96.6 | 97.1 | 97.0 | 96.6 | 96.7 | 96.9 | 97.0 | 96.8 | 96.6 | 97.0 | 97.1 | 96.7 | 96.6 | 96.5 | 96.8 |
| A | 97.8 | 97.8 | 97.7 | 97.5 | 97.6 | 97.8 | 97.3 | 97.7 | 97.2 | 97.2 | 97.2 | 97.1 | 97.1 | 97.2 | 97.5 |
| M | 98.6 | 98.9 | 98.7 | 98.4 | 98.4 | 98.5 | 98.5 | 98.4 | 98.2 | 98.5 | 98.6 | 98.7 | 98.6 | 98.3 | 98.3 |
| J | 100.1 | 100.3 | 100.2 | 100.6 | 99.8 | 99.8 | 99.7 | 100.1 | 99.9 | 100.6 | 100.1 | 99.9 | 100.0 | 99.6 | 99.7 |
| J | 100.8 | 101.2 | 100.8 | 101.4 | 100.2 | 100.6 | 101.1 | 101.1 | 100.8 | 101.2 | 100.7 | 101.0 | 101.1 | 101.0 | 100.5 |
| A | 101.5 | 101.5 | 101.4 | 102.0 | 101.4 | 101.5 | 101.6 | 101.6 | 101.8 | 101.7 | 101.6 | 101.9 | 101.6 | 101.8 | 101.8 |
| S | 102.7 | 102.5 | 102.2 | 102.3 | 102.3 | 102.4 | 102.3 | 102.3 | 102.6 | 102.8 | 102.2 | 102.2 | 102.1 | 102.5 | 102.6 |
| O | 103.3 | 103.3 | 103.0 | 103.1 | 103.0 | 102.9 | 103.7 | 103.6 | 103.7 | 103.4 | 102.9 | 102.8 | 103.1 | 103.4 | 103.9 |
| N | 104.2 | 104.2 | 104.4 | 104.3 | 104.2 | 104.0 | 104.5 | 104.2 | 104.6 | 103.9 | 104.1 | 104.1 | 104.4 | 104.6 | 104.9 |
| D | 104.6 | 104.5 | 103.9 | 104.2 | 106.3 | 105.6 | 104.1 | 104.3 | 104.4 | 103.1 | 104.4 | 104.8 | 104.7 | 105.1 | 105.2 |
| 1982 J | 105.3 | 104.9 | 104.3 | 105.1 | 107.0 | 106.1 | 105.0 | 105.1 | 105.4 | 103.7 | 104.9 | 105.1 | 105.4 | 106.4 | 106.4 |
| F | 106.4 | 106.1 | 105.3 | 106.2 | 108.2 | 107.5 | 106.0 | 106.5 | 106.3 | 104.8 | 106.4 | 106.5 | 106.9 | 107.7 | 107.1 |
| M | 107.8 | 107.4 | 106.7 | 107.8 | 109.2 | 108.4 | 107.3 | 108.3 | 107.2 | 106.6 | 107.2 | 107.8 | 108.4 | 109.5 | 107.8 |
| A | 107.9 | 107.9 | 107.5 | 108.0 | 109.8 | 109.2 | 108.0 | 109.1 | 108.0 | 106.5 | 107.6 | 108.1 | 109.2 | 110.2 | 108.5 |
| M | 109.1 | 108.7 | 109.5 | 108.9 | 111.1 | 110.6 | 109.2 | 110.7 | 109.9 | 108.0 | 107.7 | 108.1 | 110.4 | 111.4 | 110.0 |
| J | 109.8 | 109.3 | 110.2 | 109.3 | 112.2 | 112.0 | 109.9 | 112.1 | 110.9 | 108.9 | 108.5 | 108.8 | 111.2 | 112.6 | 110.7 |
| J | 110.5 | 110.3 | 110.8 | 110.0 | 112.7 | 112.7 | 110.5 | 112.5 | 111.4 | 109.3 | 109.3 | 109.3 | 111.9 | 113.3 | 111.2 |
| A | 111.1 | 110.8 | 110.9 | 110.3 | 113.7 | 113.2 | 110.9 | 113.0 | 111.7 | 109.6 | 110.0 | 109.7 | 112.2 | 113.8 | 112.1 |
| S | 111.8 | 111.3 | 111.4 | 110.9 | 114.9 | 114.0 | 111.7 | 113.4 | 112.5 | 110.8 | 110.2 | 109.8 | 112.7 | 114.6 | 112.5 |
| O | 112.8 | 112.2 | 112.4 | 112.0 | 115.4 | 114.5 | 112.7 | 114.2 | 113.3 | 111.5 | 111.7 | 111.4 | 113.7 | 115.0 | 113.0 |
| N | 113.3 | 112.8 | 113.0 | 112.2 | 115.9 | 115.4 | 114.0 | 115.1 | 114.0 | 112.7 | 112.0 | 111.3 | 113.8 | 115.4 | 113.5 |
| D | 114.7 | 112.6 | 113.1 | 112.2 | 115.8 | 115.3 | 114.0 | 115.4 | 114.2 | 113.0 | 112.1 | 111.6 | 113.7 | 114.7 | 113.2 |
| 1983 J | 114.6 | 112.4 | 113.4 | 111.8 | 114.9 | 114.5 | 113.7 | 115.0 | 113.9 | 111.7 | 112.1 | 112.2 | 114.1 | 114.9 | 113.6 |
| F | 115.1 | 112.5 | 114.2 | 112.7 | 115.4 | 115.0 | 114.0 | 115.8 | 114.2 | 112.7 | 113.2 | 112.8 | 114.8 | 115.2 | 114.2 |

¹These weights, provided as a general guide, show the relative importance of the major components of the C.P.I. They are based on expenditure values derived from quantities and prices of year 1978.

²For further information on the weights and methodology associated with the Consumer Price Index, see "The Consumer Price Index Reference Paper, Concepts and Procedures, updating based on 1978 expenditures," cat. 62-553, occasional.

Source: Consumer Prices and Price Indexes (62-010), Statistics Canada.

Table 3: Construction price indexes

| Year and month | Residential building construction input (1971 = 100) | | | | | | | | Non-residential building construction inputs (1971 = 100) | | | Construction Union Wage (1971 = 100) | |
|----------------|--|-----------|--------|-----------------|--------------|---------------|----------------|------------|---|-----------|--------|--------------------------------------|---------------------------|
| | Canada | | | Maritimes total | Quebec total | Ontario total | Prairies total | B.C. total | Canada | | | On basic rates | Including pay supplements |
| | Total | Materials | Labour | | | | | | Total | Materials | Labour | | |
| D | 610001 | 610002 | 610003 | 610125 | 610249 | 610373 | 610497 | 610621 | 476601 | 476602 | 476603 | 475800 | 476600 |
| 1981 | 244.3 | 236.4 | 258.5 | 263.5 | 246.3 | 236.4 | 256.8 | 244.2 | 256.6 | 253.3 | 260.2 | 255.2 | 268.1 |
| 1982 | 257.2 | 243.7 | 281.4 | 278.8 | 258.5 | 249.0 | 271.6 | 255.7 | 279.6 | 275.3 | 284.3 | .. | .. |
| 1981 F | 234.2 | 227.8 | 245.6 | 254.8 | 237.3 | 226.5 | 244.7 | 232.8 | 245.3 | 243.5 | 247.3 | 242.4 | 254.7 |
| M | 235.8 | 230.3 | 245.6 | 256.5 | 239.1 | 227.9 | 246.9 | 234.2 | 247.0 | 246.8 | 247.3 | 242.4 | 254.7 |
| A | 240.3 | 237.4 | 245.6 | 259.1 | 245.5 | 232.2 | 251.4 | 237.6 | 248.8 | 250.1 | 247.3 | 242.4 | 254.7 |
| M | 248.9 | 240.1 | 264.5 | 264.2 | 253.1 | 240.0 | 261.9 | 249.7 | 258.1 | 251.2 | 265.7 | 261.3 | 274.5 |
| J | 249.7 | 241.5 | 264.5 | 264.8 | 254.2 | 240.8 | 263.0 | 250.2 | 259.0 | 252.8 | 265.7 | 261.3 | 274.5 |
| J | 250.8 | 243.2 | 264.6 | 265.9 | 255.3 | 241.5 | 264.0 | 252.9 | 260.0 | 254.4 | 266.3 | 261.4 | 274.5 |
| A | 249.9 | 241.7 | 264.6 | 266.4 | 250.4 | 241.4 | 265.7 | 251.2 | 260.6 | 255.5 | 266.3 | 261.4 | 274.5 |
| S | 247.2 | 237.2 | 265.1 | 268.5 | 246.7 | 239.3 | 260.5 | 248.8 | 261.3 | 256.3 | 266.9 | 261.6 | 274.7 |
| O | 246.6 | 236.1 | 265.3 | 268.0 | 245.0 | 239.8 | 259.3 | 246.7 | 263.5 | 260.0 | 267.3 | 261.7 | 274.8 |
| N | 247.7 | 237.5 | 266.0 | 271.7 | 246.3 | 240.8 | 260.5 | 247.1 | 264.7 | 261.9 | 267.7 | 262.0 | 275.2 |
| D | 248.4 | 238.6 | 266.0 | 271.8 | 247.4 | 241.1 | 261.8 | 248.0 | 266.5 | 265.4 | 267.7 | 262.0 | 275.2 |
| 1982 J | 249.9 | 240.7 | 266.2 | 274.0 | 250.0 | 241.8 | 263.3 | 249.5 | 269.3 | 270.6 | 267.8 | 262.3 | 275.4 |
| F | 249.2 | 239.6 | 266.3 | 273.1 | 249.5 | 241.3 | 262.7 | 248.0 | 270.1 | 272.2 | 267.8 | 262.3 | 275.4 |
| M | 249.9 | 240.8 | 266.3 | 273.4 | 251.0 | 241.8 | 263.4 | 248.5 | 270.3 | 272.6 | 267.8 | 262.3 | 275.4 |
| A | 250.8 | 241.8 | 266.9 | 273.7 | 251.5 | 243.0 | 263.8 | 250.0 | 271.1 | 274.0 | 267.9 | 262.3 | 275.4 |
| M | 253.4 | 241.5 | 274.6 | 275.6 | 251.6 | 244.7 | 269.6 | 255.7 | 276.4 | 274.3 | 278.8 | 271.2 | 284.7 |
| J | 258.8 | 242.6 | 287.7 | 277.1 | 263.0 | 249.4 | 274.0 | 257.1 | 282.2 | 275.3 | 289.9 | 282.2 | 297.8 |
| J | 261.0 | 245.9 | 287.9 | 279.8 | 264.0 | 251.8 | 276.7 | 259.5 | 283.7 | 276.8 | 291.4 | 285.2 | 299.8 |
| A | 260.6 | 244.9 | 288.8 | 279.7 | 263.5 | 252.3 | 274.8 | 258.7 | 284.8 | 277.5 | 292.9 | 287.1 | 301.8 |
| S | 260.9 | 245.3 | 288.8 | 279.9 | 264.1 | 252.4 | 275.3 | 258.7 | 284.6 | 276.7 | 293.3 | 287.4 | 302.2 |
| O | 261.3 | 245.5 | 289.7 | 283.8 | 263.7 | 252.7 | 275.9 | 258.9 | 285.7 | 277.5 | 294.7 | 288.2 | 303.0 |
| N | 264.9 | 247.2 | 296.5 | 287.3 | 264.7 | 258.1 | 278.6 | 261.3 | 288.4 | 278.2 | 299.8 | 294.2 | 309.7 |
| D | 265.9 | 248.9 | 296.5 | 288.2 | 265.5 | 259.0 | 280.6 | 262.2 | 288.6 | 278.4 | 299.9 | 294.2 | 309.7 |
| 1983 J | | | | | | | | | 290.1 | 281.0 | 300.1 | | |

New housing price indexes

| Year and month | 1976 = 100 | | | | | | January 1976 = 100 | | | | | | |
|----------------|------------|-------------|---------|----------|---------|----------|------------------------|--------|-----------|--------|--------|-----------|-------------------|
| | Montreal | Ottawa-Hull | Toronto | Winnipeg | Calgary | Edmonton | St. Catharines-Niagara | | Kitchener | London | Regina | Saskatoon | 22 city composite |
| | | | | | | | Halifax | | | | | | |
| D | 646005 | 646006 | 646007 | 646014 | 646017 | 646018 | 646003 | 646009 | 646010 | 646011 | 646015 | 646016 | 646001 |
| 1981 | 143.3 | 120.0 | 121.9 | 121.7 | 145.9 | 140.0 | x | 123.6 | 112.7 | 131.3 | 114.1 | 140.1 | 132.9 |
| 1982 | 154.0 | 130.1 | 123.0 | 133.0 | 147.3 | 137.0 | x | 124.9 | 117.3 | 134.0 | 119.2 | 139.9 | 132.7 |
| 1981 F | 137.4 | 113.3 | 110.4 | 116.1 | 139.0 | 136.4 | 114.9 | 122.6 | 110.6 | 126.7 | 106.9 | 132.4 | 128.1 |
| M | 138.7 | 116.5 | 115.7 | 117.6 | 140.8 | 136.5 | 114.9 | 122.6 | 111.1 | 128.9 | 108.6 | 133.9 | 130.0 |
| A | 140.0 | 117.0 | 121.2 | 118.4 | 145.9 | 136.6 | 117.3 | 122.6 | 112.3 | 130.3 | 112.7 | 138.7 | 132.3 |
| M | 141.5 | 119.1 | 125.2 | 120.2 | 145.9 | 140.9 | 117.3 | 123.6 | 112.3 | 130.3 | 115.8 | 139.4 | 134.4 |
| J | 143.5 | 121.0 | 125.2 | 122.5 | 147.8 | 141.2 | 117.3 | 124.2 | 113.0 | 131.7 | 115.8 | 140.5 | 135.1 |
| J | 144.2 | 121.1 | 125.1 | 122.8 | 148.0 | 141.2 | 117.3 | 124.2 | 113.0 | 133.5 | 115.8 | 143.9 | 135.2 |
| A | 144.5 | 122.3 | 126.1 | 125.2 | 148.1 | 142.3 | 117.3 | 124.2 | 113.0 | 133.5 | 117.1 | 143.9 | 135.0 |
| S | 146.5 | 122.3 | 126.4 | 125.2 | 148.6 | 142.3 | x | 124.2 | 113.6 | 133.9 | 117.1 | 143.9 | 134.7 |
| O | 148.0 | 122.3 | 126.3 | 125.2 | 148.8 | 142.3 | x | 124.2 | 114.1 | 133.9 | 117.1 | 144.1 | 134.4 |
| N | 149.1 | 126.0 | 126.3 | 125.2 | 149.6 | 142.5 | x | 124.2 | 114.8 | 133.9 | 118.6 | 144.1 | 134.3 |
| D | 150.5 | 126.0 | 126.3 | 127.0 | 150.6 | 142.5 | x | 124.2 | 114.8 | 133.9 | 118.6 | 144.4 | 134.8 |
| 1982 J | 152.6 | 128.1 | 126.8 | 127.0 | 151.2 | 143.0 | x | 124.2 | 114.8 | 133.9 | 118.6 | 141.4 | 135.6 |
| F | 152.4 | 128.9 | 126.0 | 127.0 | 152.6 | 144.4 | x | 124.2 | 114.8 | 133.9 | 119.4 | 141.2 | 135.4 |
| M | 153.0 | 129.4 | 126.0 | 130.2 | 152.8 | 143.5 | x | 124.2 | 114.8 | 133.9 | 119.4 | 140.4 | 135.2 |
| A | 153.0 | 129.7 | 125.8 | 134.5 | 152.7 | 142.4 | x | 124.2 | 114.8 | 133.9 | 119.4 | 140.7 | 134.9 |
| M | 153.0 | 129.7 | 124.9 | 134.5 | 152.5 | 136.8 | x | 124.2 | 115.8 | 134.6 | 119.4 | 140.7 | 133.7 |
| J | 153.5 | 129.7 | 124.2 | 134.5 | 150.7 | 136.1 | x | 125.0 | 117.8 | 134.6 | 119.1 | 140.7 | 133.1 |
| J | 154.0 | 129.7 | 124.2 | 134.5 | 150.0 | 135.0 | x | 125.0 | 117.8 | 134.6 | 119.1 | 139.5 | 132.2 |
| A | 154.3 | 129.8 | 122.4 | 135.2 | 149.0 | 134.6 | x | 125.0 | 117.8 | 134.6 | 119.1 | 139.5 | 131.6 |
| S | 154.9 | 129.9 | 121.4 | 135.2 | 139.8 | 134.1 | x | 125.0 | 117.6 | 134.6 | 119.1 | 138.7 | 130.6 |
| O | 156.3 | 131.4 | 118.6 | 134.6 | 139.0 | 133.5 | x | 125.0 | 120.0 | 133.2 | 119.1 | 138.8 | 130.2 |
| N | 155.7 | 132.0 | 118.1 | 134.6 | 139.0 | 130.6 | x | 125.0 | 120.7 | 133.2 | 119.6 | 138.8 | 129.7 |
| D | 155.4 | 132.3 | 117.4 | 134.1 | 138.1 | 130.4 | x | 127.3 | 120.7 | 133.0 | 119.4 | 138.8 | 129.6 |
| 1983 J | 156.1 | 132.7 | 117.5 | 134.0 | 135.6 | 130.6 | x | 127.3 | 121.3 | 133.0 | 119.4 | 138.7 | 129.5 |

Source: Construction Price Statistics, Monthly Bulletin (62-007), Statistics Canada.

Table 4: Raw materials price indexes (1977 = 100)

| Year and month | Total | | Vegetable products | Animals and Animal products | Textile | Wood | Ferrous materials | Non-ferrous metals | Non-metallic mineral | Coal, Crude Oil, Natural Gas |
|----------------|--------------|--------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------------|---------|---------|-------------------|--------------------|----------------------|------------------------------|
| | Raw material | Raw material excl. fuels | | | | | | | | |
| D | D636000 | D636141 | D636001 | D636031 | D636061 | D636071 | D636081 | D636091 | D636111 | D636131 |
| 1981 | 184.6 | 154.1 | 143.2 | 155.4 | 150.4 | 152.3 | 141.7 | 180.6 | 154.5 | 231.6 |
| 1982 | 199.9 | 148.2 | 121.3 | 162.4 | 142.5 | 140.7 | 133.8 | 153.3 | 176.6 | 279.5 |
| 1981 M | 175.7 | 154.8 | 154.7 | 151.0 | 149.0 | 149.0 | 147.4 | 186.4 | 151.7 | 208.0 |
| A | 176.3 | 155.8 | 149.4 | 156.0 | 153.0 | 150.7 | 146.6 | 182.5 | 154.9 | 208.0 |
| M | 180.7 | 156.5 | 146.0 | 156.5 | 154.2 | 157.2 | 145.4 | 183.4 | 153.8 | 218.0 |
| J | 188.1 | 157.9 | 148.9 | 159.3 | 153.8 | 157.4 | 143.2 | 181.3 | 154.6 | 234.7 |
| J | 190.9 | 157.0 | 147.8 | 159.9 | 153.3 | 157.4 | 140.9 | 172.8 | 155.7 | 243.3 |
| A | 190.7 | 156.0 | 140.6 | 159.6 | 153.1 | 157.4 | 141.2 | 178.4 | 156.2 | 244.2 |
| S | 188.7 | 152.9 | 128.7 | 157.9 | 152.2 | 154.7 | 139.9 | 184.1 | 155.4 | 244.0 |
| O | 194.5 | 150.1 | 126.6 | 156.0 | 152.2 | 150.4 | 139.5 | 175.4 | 156.7 | 262.8 |
| N | 193.2 | 147.9 | 124.8 | 154.0 | 145.5 | 150.1 | 135.9 | 167.6 | 157.1 | 263.2 |
| D | 186.4 | 145.2 | 126.0 | 148.6 | 141.1 | 147.0 | 135.5 | 165.8 | 156.8 | 250.0 |
| 1982 J | 193.1 | 145.6 | 130.1 | 148.6 | 142.6 | 144.1 | 135.5 | 159.7 | 169.4 | 266.3 |
| F | 196.4 | 149.8 | 132.7 | 156.4 | 143.3 | 143.5 | 137.7 | 163.8 | 173.5 | 268.1 |
| M | 196.9 | 148.7 | 128.6 | 158.8 | 143.1 | 143.5 | 135.9 | 151.8 | 174.2 | 271.2 |
| A | 198.3 | 151.2 | 127.0 | 165.1 | 140.3 | 143.3 | 135.1 | 156.8 | 176.0 | 270.9 |
| M | 200.5 | 154.3 | 128.6 | 174.2 | 143.5 | 142.7 | 133.7 | 149.3 | 178.6 | 271.6 |
| J | 200.0 | 153.2 | 130.5 | 172.6 | 144.8 | 141.3 | 134.0 | 143.3 | 178.6 | 272.0 |
| J | 204.6 | 150.8 | 128.5 | 167.8 | 145.3 | 138.6 | 133.1 | 146.6 | 179.0 | 287.6 |
| A | 202.3 | 146.9 | 116.6 | 165.0 | 145.1 | 138.6 | 134.1 | 142.3 | 178.9 | 287.6 |
| S | 202.8 | 147.2 | 110.3 | 165.0 | 143.4 | 138.8 | 134.0 | 157.6 | 178.5 | 288.5 |
| O | 201.0 | 144.0 | 105.0 | 159.9 | 139.7 | 139.1 | 132.5 | 157.4 | 177.9 | 288.8 |
| N | 200.7 | 142.7 | 108.6 | 157.1 | 139.0 | 137.8 | 129.2 | 152.8 | 177.6 | 290.1 |
| D | 201.8 | 144.0 | 108.8 | 158.7 | 140.0 | 137.3 | 130.9 | 158.5 | 177.5 | 291.0 |
| 1983 J | 206.8 | 146.0 | 111.9 | 157.8 | 139.0 | 139.5 | 128.5 | 169.9 | 183.9 | 300.5 |
| F | 208.6 | 149.0 | 115.5 | 160.3 | 138.9 | 140.2 | 130.2 | 180.1 | 184.6 | 300.5 |

Indexes are subject to revision

Source: Industry Price Indexes (62-011), Statistics Canada.

Section 6 • Manufacturing

| | |
|----|---|
| 68 | 1. Total Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing |
| 69 | 2. Manufacturing Shipments by Industry |
| 71 | 3. Manufacturing Inventories by Industry |
| 73 | 4. Estimated Value of Shipments and Unfilled Orders by Economic Use Classification |
| 74 | 5. Estimated Value of Inventories Owned and Raw Materials by Economic Use Classification |
| 75 | 6. Estimated Value of Goods in Process and finished Products by Economic Use Classification |
| 76 | 7. Tobacco and Beverages |
| 76 | 8. Rubber |
| 77 | 9. Footwear |
| 78 | 10. Production of Sawn Lumber |
| 78 | 11. Pulpwood, Wood Pulp and Newsprint |
| 79 | 12. Primary Iron and Steel |
| 80 | 13. New Motor Vehicles |
| 81 | 14. Production of Motor Vehicles in Canada |
| 82 | 15. Refrigerators, Freezers, Washing Machines and Clothes Dryers |

Table 1: Total inventories, shipments and orders in manufacturing based on the 1970 standard industrial classification (million dollars)¹

| Annual average and month | Shipments | New orders received during month ² | Unfilled orders at end of month | Inventory at end of month | | | | | | Ratio of inventories owned to shipments |
|-----------------------------------|-----------|---|---------------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|---------------|------------------|-------------------|---|
| | | | | Owned ³ | Held but not owned | All inventory held | | | | |
| | | | | | | Total | Raw materials | Goods in process | Finished products | |
| D | 310000 | 310060 | 310106 | 310336 | 310382 | 310152 | 310198 | 310244 | 310290 | 310530 |
| D | 310030 | 310083 | 310129 | 310359 | 310389 | 310175 | 310221 | 310267 | 310313 | 310531 |
| 1980 | 14,034.2 | 14,172.7 | 18,923.6 | 28,159.9 | 1,250.5 | 29,410.4 | 12,198.5 | 7,879.3 | 9,332.5 | 2.01 |
| 1981 | 15,776.0 | 15,785.2 | 19,874.5 | 31,844.7 | 1,546.5 | 33,391.2 | 13,807.1 | 9,068.3 | 10,515.7 | 2.03 |
| Unadjusted for seasonal variation | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1981 F | 14,391.7 | 14,795.3 | 19,878.0 | 30,381.8 | 1,451.7 | 31,833.5 | 12,934.6 | 8,810.0 | 10,088.8 | 2.11 |
| M | 16,511.3 | 16,702.9 | 20,069.6 | 30,887.0 | 1,520.7 | 32,407.7 | 13,146.1 | 8,845.7 | 10,415.8 | 1.87 |
| A | 16,362.2 | 16,705.6 | 20,413.0 | 31,354.4 | 1,521.2 | 32,875.6 | 13,415.0 | 8,950.2 | 10,510.3 | 1.92 |
| M | 16,347.6 | 16,199.9 | 20,265.3 | 31,495.9 | 1,520.4 | 33,016.3 | 13,486.4 | 8,928.4 | 10,601.4 | 1.93 |
| J | 17,581.1 | 17,390.1 | 20,074.3 | 31,936.5 | 1,520.9 | 33,457.5 | 13,708.9 | 9,073.4 | 10,675.1 | 1.82 |
| J | 15,518.6 | 15,642.9 | 20,198.6 | 31,767.7 | 1,584.7 | 33,352.4 | 13,916.4 | 8,965.0 | 10,470.9 | 2.05 |
| A | 14,735.9 | 14,564.5 | 20,027.2 | 32,483.8 | 1,610.7 | 34,094.6 | 14,338.2 | 9,188.3 | 10,567.9 | 2.20 |
| S | 16,693.3 | 16,827.3 | 20,161.2 | 32,558.0 | 1,588.4 | 34,146.5 | 14,285.9 | 9,273.7 | 10,586.8 | 1.95 |
| O | 16,772.2 | 16,347.8 | 19,736.8 | 32,797.8 | 1,655.4 | 34,453.2 | 14,342.2 | 9,465.9 | 10,645.0 | 1.96 |
| N | 15,808.4 | 15,299.2 | 19,227.6 | 33,000.2 | 1,664.4 | 34,664.6 | 14,375.5 | 9,496.2 | 10,792.9 | 2.09 |
| D | 14,922.9 | 14,663.8 | 18,968.5 | 33,382.1 | 1,472.7 | 34,854.8 | 14,661.8 | 9,197.0 | 10,996.0 | 2.24 |
| 1982 J | 13,639.7 | 13,633.3 | 18,962.2 | 34,074.0 | 1,400.7 | 35,474.7 | 14,472.7 | 9,503.0 | 11,499.0 | 2.50 |
| F | 14,628.0 | 14,581.1 | 18,915.4 | 34,599.9 | 1,475.3 | 36,075.1 | 14,661.8 | 9,758.7 | 11,654.7 | 2.37 |
| M | 16,932.4 | 16,762.5 | 18,745.4 | 34,819.4 | 1,506.1 | 36,325.5 | 14,541.0 | 9,826.4 | 11,958.1 | 2.06 |
| A | 15,146.4 | 15,284.2 | 18,883.2 | 34,577.7 | 1,518.5 | 36,096.2 | 14,218.1 | 9,765.7 | 12,112.4 | 2.28 |
| M | 15,752.4 | 15,316.2 | 18,447.1 | 34,186.9 | 1,491.3 | 35,678.2 | 13,971.7 | 9,731.4 | 11,975.0 | 2.17 |
| J | 16,793.4 | 16,548.7 | 18,202.3 | 33,842.2 | 1,513.8 | 35,355.9 | 13,877.4 | 9,564.9 | 11,913.6 | 2.02 |
| J | 14,002.4 | 13,760.9 | 17,960.8 | 33,289.4 | 1,588.3 | 34,877.7 | 13,763.6 | 9,581.5 | 11,532.7 | 2.38 |
| A | 15,108.7 | 14,617.2 | 17,469.3 | 33,043.1 | 1,517.8 | 34,560.9 | 13,562.6 | 9,566.7 | 11,431.6 | 2.19 |
| S | 16,113.6 | 15,773.3 | 17,129.0 | 32,533.4 | 1,494.5 | 34,028.0 | 13,315.1 | 9,511.7 | 11,201.2 | 2.02 |
| O | 15,192.7 | 14,828.6 | 16,764.9 | 32,132.3 | 1,543.4 | 33,675.7 | 13,054.3 | 9,608.9 | 11,012.5 | 2.11 |
| N | 15,239.8 | 15,401.9 | 16,927.0 | 31,775.0 | 1,503.8 | 33,278.8 | 12,970.6 | 9,391.9 | 10,916.4 | 2.09 |
| D | 14,315.4 | 13,841.2 | 16,452.8 | 31,341.4 | 1,293.4 | 32,634.8 | 12,928.1 | 9,062.8 | 10,643.9 | 2.19 |
| 1983 J | 13,942.3 | 14,241.8 | 16,752.3 | 31,854.0 | 1,294.6 | 33,148.6 | 13,140.0 | 9,187.9 | 10,820.6 | 2.28 |
| Adjusted for seasonal variation | | | | | | | | | | |
| M.C.D. | 2 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | |
| 1981 F | 15,199.3 | 15,405.7 | 19,508.0 | 29,991.1 | 1,448.3 | 31,439.4 | 12,955.2 | 8,605.3 | 9,878.9 | 1.97 |
| M | 15,564.4 | 15,538.9 | 19,482.5 | 30,447.1 | 1,571.0 | 32,018.1 | 13,228.0 | 8,721.1 | 10,069.0 | 1.96 |
| A | 15,932.7 | 16,216.7 | 19,766.5 | 30,829.9 | 1,545.9 | 32,375.8 | 13,468.6 | 8,818.5 | 10,088.7 | 1.94 |
| M | 16,096.1 | 16,214.6 | 19,885.0 | 31,174.9 | 1,514.7 | 32,689.6 | 13,510.2 | 8,898.5 | 10,280.9 | 1.94 |
| J | 16,517.6 | 16,717.1 | 20,084.5 | 31,784.0 | 1,517.0 | 33,301.0 | 13,786.1 | 9,100.0 | 10,414.9 | 1.92 |
| J | 16,617.1 | 16,937.5 | 20,404.9 | 32,073.2 | 1,562.0 | 33,635.2 | 13,894.1 | 9,206.5 | 10,534.6 | 1.93 |
| A | 15,929.9 | 15,731.8 | 20,206.8 | 32,586.0 | 1,587.1 | 34,173.1 | 14,213.9 | 9,301.6 | 10,657.6 | 2.05 |
| S | 15,993.2 | 16,218.5 | 20,432.1 | 32,995.7 | 1,594.7 | 34,590.4 | 14,285.5 | 9,432.2 | 10,872.7 | 2.06 |
| O | 15,800.3 | 15,570.1 | 20,201.9 | 33,425.3 | 1,622.5 | 35,047.8 | 14,428.8 | 9,518.3 | 11,100.7 | 2.12 |
| N | 15,667.0 | 15,232.0 | 19,766.9 | 33,580.7 | 1,612.9 | 35,193.6 | 14,437.9 | 9,497.5 | 11,258.2 | 2.14 |
| D | 15,332.3 | 15,107.6 | 19,542.2 | 33,630.8 | 1,518.9 | 35,149.7 | 14,469.2 | 9,292.6 | 11,387.9 | 2.19 |
| 1982 J | 14,900.1 | 14,178.8 | 18,822.0 | 33,825.0 | 1,424.0 | 35,249.0 | 14,367.3 | 9,376.4 | 11,505.3 | 2.27 |
| F | 15,448.4 | 15,236.0 | 18,609.6 | 34,175.5 | 1,480.5 | 35,656.0 | 14,700.4 | 9,548.6 | 11,407.0 | 2.21 |
| M | 15,579.8 | 15,199.9 | 18,229.7 | 34,329.2 | 1,557.7 | 35,886.9 | 14,641.8 | 9,691.8 | 11,553.3 | 2.20 |
| A | 14,913.4 | 15,021.9 | 18,338.2 | 33,981.8 | 1,539.4 | 35,521.2 | 14,284.6 | 9,619.4 | 11,617.2 | 2.28 |
| M | 15,517.7 | 15,297.6 | 18,118.1 | 33,825.5 | 1,483.0 | 35,308.5 | 14,017.4 | 9,693.2 | 11,597.9 | 2.18 |
| J | 15,664.3 | 15,757.7 | 18,211.5 | 33,668.1 | 1,507.6 | 35,175.7 | 13,969.1 | 9,579.5 | 11,627.1 | 2.15 |
| J | 15,221.4 | 15,132.8 | 18,122.9 | 33,637.3 | 1,558.9 | 35,196.2 | 13,743.1 | 9,842.5 | 11,610.6 | 2.21 |
| A | 16,235.9 | 15,701.7 | 17,588.7 | 33,178.6 | 1,487.0 | 34,665.6 | 13,448.1 | 9,675.3 | 11,542.2 | 2.04 |
| S | 15,414.6 | 15,173.4 | 17,347.5 | 33,029.2 | 1,499.1 | 34,528.3 | 13,326.0 | 9,677.3 | 11,525.0 | 2.14 |
| O | 14,620.3 | 14,427.5 | 17,154.7 | 32,791.7 | 1,511.6 | 34,303.3 | 13,145.9 | 9,672.7 | 11,484.7 | 2.24 |
| N | 14,790.7 | 15,048.4 | 17,412.4 | 32,378.3 | 1,459.3 | 33,837.6 | 13,039.3 | 9,405.8 | 11,392.5 | 2.19 |
| D | 14,740.9 | 14,261.0 | 16,926.9 | 31,615.5 | 1,348.6 | 32,964.1 | 12,776.8 | 9,156.6 | 11,030.7 | 2.14 |
| 1983 J | 15,419.0 | 15,165.6 | 16,673.5 | 31,579.6 | 1,338.3 | 32,917.9 | 13,036.5 | 9,100.4 | 10,781.0 | 2.05 |

¹Estimates of manufacturers' shipments, inventories and orders are based on a monthly survey of a sample of manufacturing establishments, benchmarked to the annual census of manufacturers. ²Shipments of goods manufactured within the establishments. ³Total new orders received during the period at estimated selling value, net of cancellations. ⁴Total manufacturing inventory owned by manufacturing establishments. Other inventory such as that of goods purchased for resale is not included.

Note: All series are subject to revision each year when more recent Census of Manufactures data become available.

Source: Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries (31-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 2: Manufacturing shipments¹ by industry based on the 1970 standard industrial classification (million dollars)

| Annual average and month | Total shipments | Non-durable | Durable | Foods and beverages | Tobacco products | Rubber | Leather | Textile | Knitting mills | Clothing | Wood |
|-----------------------------------|-----------------|-------------|---------|---------------------|------------------|--------|---------|---------|----------------|----------|--------|
| D | 310000 | 310021 | 310022 | 310001 | 310002 | 310003 | 310004 | 310005 | 310006 | 310007 | 310008 |
| O | 310030 | 310051 | 310052 | 310031 | 310032 | 310033 | 310034 | 310035 | 310036 | 310037 | 310038 |
| 1980 | 14,034.2 | 7,795.4 | 6,238.8 | 2,359.4 | 101.0 | 341.0 | 90.3 | 368.6 | 79.1 | 322.1 | 699.6 |
| 1981 | 15,776.0 | 8,917.0 | 6,859.0 | 2,631.7 | 121.9 | 379.8 | 102.5 | 410.3 | 81.5 | 336.5 | 714.9 |
| Unadjusted for seasonal variation | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1981 F | 14,391.7 | 8,025.4 | 6,366.2 | 2,337.3 | 110.3 | 373.8 | 97.4 | 401.8 | 76.8 | 349.9 | 720.4 |
| M | 16,511.3 | 8,877.8 | 7,633.5 | 2,557.1 | 144.6 | 411.1 | 104.3 | 461.4 | 83.3 | 360.3 | 841.0 |
| A | 16,362.2 | 8,843.0 | 7,519.1 | 2,585.6 | 115.6 | 396.5 | 90.2 | 455.7 | 75.7 | 298.1 | 865.6 |
| M | 16,347.6 | 8,865.4 | 7,482.2 | 2,667.4 | 103.6 | 399.0 | 90.5 | 445.1 | 75.6 | 260.7 | 856.4 |
| J | 17,581.1 | 9,465.9 | 8,115.1 | 2,763.4 | 118.4 | 431.4 | 107.6 | 466.0 | 91.0 | 349.9 | 943.2 |
| J | 15,518.6 | 8,850.9 | 6,667.7 | 2,732.9 | 116.5 | 364.9 | 95.7 | 334.2 | 79.7 | 334.2 | 631.8 |
| A | 14,735.9 | 8,810.8 | 5,925.1 | 2,658.4 | 120.4 | 356.9 | 125.4 | 370.5 | 90.2 | 401.2 | 521.1 |
| S | 16,693.3 | 9,606.5 | 7,086.8 | 2,828.7 | 119.0 | 407.5 | 135.0 | 426.6 | 97.0 | 420.5 | 675.5 |
| O | 16,772.2 | 9,721.9 | 7,050.3 | 2,790.9 | 122.9 | 410.3 | 121.6 | 443.1 | 94.2 | 395.8 | 678.4 |
| N | 15,808.4 | 9,216.2 | 6,592.2 | 2,723.2 | 126.7 | 382.7 | 100.3 | 398.3 | 86.3 | 325.3 | 614.9 |
| D | 14,922.9 | 8,803.8 | 6,119.1 | 2,610.7 | 159.6 | 306.6 | 74.0 | 361.4 | 57.7 | 240.9 | 561.1 |
| 1982 J | 13,639.7 | 7,998.8 | 5,640.8 | 2,292.5 | 97.5 | 307.5 | 80.7 | 324.6 | 65.9 | 302.4 | 499.6 |
| F | 14,628.0 | 8,402.6 | 6,225.4 | 2,431.1 | 121.1 | 353.3 | 91.3 | 341.0 | 70.5 | 351.8 | 538.1 |
| M | 16,932.4 | 9,352.2 | 7,580.2 | 2,733.4 | 162.5 | 385.3 | 94.4 | 406.0 | 80.1 | 346.0 | 676.5 |
| A | 15,146.4 | 8,472.9 | 6,673.5 | 2,626.0 | 105.8 | 352.9 | 70.1 | 372.7 | 65.8 | 262.2 | 604.7 |
| M | 15,752.4 | 9,003.2 | 6,749.2 | 2,829.6 | 124.4 | 377.8 | 69.0 | 337.0 | 66.4 | 239.3 | 636.3 |
| J | 16,793.4 | 9,457.2 | 7,336.3 | 2,963.4 | 152.7 | 401.9 | 81.3 | 369.1 | 85.8 | 301.6 | 705.1 |
| J | 14,002.4 | 8,544.5 | 5,457.9 | 2,809.5 | 108.7 | 331.2 | 88.9 | 276.3 | 74.9 | 305.4 | 559.9 |
| A | 15,108.7 | 9,073.2 | 6,035.5 | 2,853.9 | 167.9 | 351.1 | 117.2 | 305.8 | 93.5 | 379.8 | 601.6 |
| S | 16,113.6 | 9,377.0 | 6,736.6 | 2,967.2 | 112.0 | 389.9 | 127.1 | 380.1 | 99.3 | 376.3 | 621.2 |
| O | 15,192.7 | 9,193.1 | 5,999.6 | 2,858.4 | 113.6 | 373.3 | 101.1 | 373.0 | 92.9 | 340.1 | 608.3 |
| N | 15,239.8 | 9,249.2 | 5,990.5 | 2,857.1 | 148.4 | 380.9 | 84.2 | 380.6 | 93.0 | 322.1 | 616.7 |
| D | 14,315.4 | 8,756.2 | 5,559.2 | 2,752.0 | 167.8 | 300.0 | 65.0 | 350.1 | 64.7 | 235.1 | 585.8 |
| 1983 J | 13,942.3 | 8,234.2 | 5,708.1 | 2,448.2 | 92.5 | 311.0 | 70.4 | 345.2 | 73.1 | 293.1 | 618.7 |
| Adjusted for seasonal variation | | | | | | | | | | | |
| M.C.D. | 2 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 6 | 3 | 5 | 2 | 4 | 5 | 3 |
| 1981 F | 15,199.3 | 8,466.0 | 6,733.3 | 2,553.4 | 109.2 | 377.0 | 98.2 | 403.1 | 80.8 | 332.4 | 793.3 |
| M | 15,564.4 | 8,662.0 | 6,902.4 | 2,594.9 | 131.4 | 378.7 | 102.0 | 426.4 | 81.8 | 333.0 | 786.6 |
| A | 15,932.7 | 8,846.7 | 7,086.0 | 2,632.7 | 123.2 | 375.8 | 96.9 | 428.4 | 83.4 | 331.4 | 812.5 |
| M | 16,096.1 | 8,871.0 | 7,225.1 | 2,620.2 | 105.8 | 392.4 | 100.0 | 432.4 | 85.9 | 337.8 | 811.2 |
| J | 16,517.6 | 9,051.2 | 7,466.4 | 2,623.3 | 116.7 | 395.7 | 103.7 | 439.4 | 81.5 | 345.1 | 853.5 |
| J | 16,617.1 | 9,195.2 | 7,421.9 | 2,702.9 | 121.2 | 404.6 | 105.1 | 436.4 | 80.6 | 341.6 | 661.9 |
| A | 15,929.9 | 9,089.3 | 6,840.6 | 2,687.2 | 130.4 | 403.4 | 107.4 | 412.1 | 83.8 | 344.8 | 522.5 |
| S | 15,993.2 | 9,196.8 | 6,796.4 | 2,660.3 | 125.8 | 384.8 | 111.3 | 398.6 | 82.7 | 341.6 | 647.3 |
| O | 15,800.3 | 9,178.6 | 6,621.7 | 2,628.9 | 127.3 | 382.1 | 106.4 | 398.6 | 83.1 | 343.1 | 643.2 |
| N | 15,667.0 | 9,141.7 | 6,525.3 | 2,682.1 | 123.7 | 373.2 | 102.4 | 385.2 | 80.8 | 331.6 | 643.7 |
| D | 15,332.3 | 8,887.7 | 6,444.6 | 2,625.7 | 126.0 | 335.5 | 93.6 | 386.6 | 71.6 | 323.9 | 631.3 |
| 1982 J | 14,900.1 | 8,616.3 | 6,283.8 | 2,574.3 | 115.5 | 350.6 | 93.4 | 349.3 | 76.6 | 336.8 | 565.3 |
| F | 15,448.4 | 8,874.1 | 6,574.3 | 2,657.9 | 120.1 | 356.3 | 92.3 | 342.0 | 74.5 | 334.3 | 592.3 |
| M | 15,579.8 | 8,983.1 | 6,596.7 | 2,725.1 | 143.4 | 347.0 | 89.0 | 366.6 | 77.0 | 312.2 | 627.9 |
| A | 14,913.4 | 8,511.1 | 6,402.3 | 2,672.3 | 114.3 | 341.0 | 76.5 | 356.3 | 73.7 | 295.0 | 571.9 |
| M | 15,517.7 | 9,019.2 | 6,498.5 | 2,798.3 | 121.5 | 363.6 | 76.8 | 327.0 | 75.2 | 304.9 | 600.8 |
| J | 15,664.3 | 9,023.8 | 6,640.5 | 2,801.0 | 156.0 | 370.1 | 76.5 | 342.8 | 75.4 | 300.0 | 634.1 |
| J | 15,221.4 | 8,953.8 | 6,267.6 | 2,813.5 | 115.7 | 370.1 | 100.4 | 368.7 | 77.7 | 316.7 | 595.5 |
| A | 16,235.9 | 9,251.1 | 6,984.8 | 2,853.3 | 186.5 | 393.4 | 98.4 | 337.5 | 85.7 | 323.1 | 589.3 |
| S | 15,414.6 | 8,955.9 | 6,458.7 | 2,784.6 | 112.3 | 365.2 | 104.0 | 354.4 | 83.8 | 301.1 | 594.3 |
| O | 14,620.3 | 8,869.2 | 5,751.1 | 2,739.5 | 121.3 | 358.6 | 91.2 | 339.8 | 83.5 | 304.5 | 588.6 |
| N | 14,790.7 | 8,984.0 | 5,806.7 | 2,767.5 | 148.3 | 362.8 | 83.9 | 364.0 | 86.3 | 322.0 | 633.2 |
| D | 14,740.9 | 8,857.0 | 5,883.9 | 2,761.1 | 127.6 | 334.2 | 82.8 | 375.5 | 80.7 | 318.3 | 671.4 |
| 1983 J | 15,419.0 | 8,953.0 | 6,466.0 | 2,760.2 | 109.2 | 350.0 | 82.2 | 384.1 | 85.1 | 318.7 | 702.5 |

¹ Estimates of manufacturers' shipments are based on a monthly survey of a sample of manufacturing establishments, benchmarked to the annual census of manufacturers.

Note: All series are subject to revision each year when more recent Census of Manufactures data become available.

Table 2: Manufacturing shipments¹ by industry based on the 1970 standard industrial classification (million dollars)/concluded

| Annual average and month | Furniture and fixtures | Paper & allied industries | Printing publishing & allied industries | Primary metal | Metal fabricating (ex. machy & transp. equip.) | Machinery | Transportation equipment | Electrical products | Non-metallic mineral products | Petroleum and coal products | Chemical & chemical products | Misc. mfg. |
|-----------------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|---|---------------|--|-----------|--------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|------------|
| D | 310009 | 310010 | 310011 | 310012 | 310013 | 310014 | 310015 | 310016 | 310017 | 310018 | 310019 | 310020 |
| D | 310039 | 310040 | 310041 | 310042 | 310043 | 310044 | 310045 | 310046 | 310047 | 310048 | 310049 | 310050 |
| 1980 | 193.3 | 1,208.5 | 468.5 | 1,118.1 | 978.1 | 634.9 | 1,615.2 | 647.0 | 352.1 | 1,210.6 | 934.2 | 311.6 |
| 1981 | 223.0 | 1,294.5 | 531.5 | 1,193.3 | 1,035.3 | 711.9 | 1,849.7 | 737.3 | 393.2 | 1,633.3 | 1,059.4 | 333.4 |
| Unadjusted for seasonal variation | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1981 F | 212.6 | 1,211.7 | 481.8 | 1,212.2 | 913.1 | 665.5 | 1,690.6 | 672.8 | 278.7 | 1,321.6 | 955.7 | 306.8 |
| M | 241.3 | 1,356.0 | 547.7 | 1,386.5 | 1,073.0 | 805.3 | 2,169.9 | 781.4 | 334.7 | 1,383.1 | 1,115.3 | 353.0 |
| A | 228.3 | 1,325.0 | 543.2 | 1,359.0 | 1,022.1 | 770.4 | 2,157.4 | 727.7 | 388.2 | 1,480.8 | 1,146.3 | 329.8 |
| M | 236.6 | 1,331.7 | 536.8 | 1,373.7 | 1,014.6 | 742.2 | 2,118.3 | 708.3 | 431.8 | 1,474.0 | 1,161.8 | 318.5 |
| J | 253.2 | 1,472.9 | 541.8 | 1,417.9 | 1,123.0 | 769.3 | 2,312.3 | 800.7 | 495.1 | 1,602.1 | 1,161.5 | 359.2 |
| J | 196.9 | 1,218.4 | 477.5 | 1,336.7 | 1,014.1 | 735.2 | 1,630.0 | 679.8 | 442.6 | 1,763.6 | 1,022.8 | 309.8 |
| A | 217.5 | 1,128.2 | 503.6 | 989.6 | 1,010.7 | 593.7 | 1,478.1 | 668.1 | 445.8 | 1,717.6 | 996.6 | 341.5 |
| S | 260.1 | 1,287.0 | 576.4 | 1,098.3 | 1,171.1 | 738.5 | 1,838.1 | 848.5 | 456.5 | 1,790.2 | 1,121.8 | 396.2 |
| O | 238.2 | 1,399.3 | 601.9 | 1,024.8 | 1,140.0 | 745.1 | 1,907.7 | 849.8 | 465.9 | 1,876.7 | 1,088.4 | 376.4 |
| N | 219.4 | 1,318.8 | 584.8 | 1,000.4 | 1,014.0 | 678.3 | 1,883.0 | 776.7 | 405.3 | 1,798.9 | 1,025.7 | 344.6 |
| D | 185.4 | 1,294.4 | 539.5 | 931.9 | 1,090.2 | 721.8 | 1,562.7 | 741.7 | 324.0 | 1,896.3 | 980.7 | 281.3 |
| 1982 J | 160.1 | 1,175.2 | 486.2 | 1,077.1 | 884.3 | 591.2 | 1,577.5 | 618.0 | 233.0 | 1,669.0 | 934.3 | 265.9 |
| F | 186.6 | 1,262.6 | 508.5 | 1,113.0 | 965.0 | 696.7 | 1,775.3 | 683.9 | 266.7 | 1,618.4 | 964.6 | 286.4 |
| M | 217.6 | 1,390.3 | 594.2 | 1,193.1 | 1,182.7 | 835.0 | 2,359.9 | 807.4 | 308.1 | 1,711.9 | 1,110.8 | 337.2 |
| A | 193.7 | 1,277.2 | 559.9 | 1,029.2 | 933.4 | 666.5 | 2,220.4 | 696.8 | 328.8 | 1,399.3 | 1,073.3 | 307.5 |
| M | 183.7 | 1,242.1 | 557.4 | 1,108.8 | 912.1 | 628.1 | 2,212.3 | 684.2 | 383.7 | 1,655.0 | 1,200.1 | 305.1 |
| J | 195.3 | 1,270.3 | 551.4 | 1,061.7 | 1,020.4 | 659.4 | 2,481.3 | 783.2 | 429.9 | 1,748.6 | 1,190.5 | 340.7 |
| J | 146.3 | 1,127.8 | 465.5 | 831.5 | 841.9 | 552.1 | 1,566.3 | 597.7 | 362.3 | 1,734.7 | 925.4 | 296.3 |
| A | 175.7 | 1,165.6 | 500.3 | 930.3 | 918.3 | 477.1 | 1,897.0 | 614.4 | 421.0 | 1,812.3 | 1,001.5 | 324.3 |
| S | 201.8 | 1,180.5 | 556.1 | 986.8 | 1,018.4 | 598.6 | 2,110.1 | 781.8 | 418.0 | 1,740.0 | 1,071.4 | 377.2 |
| O | 195.9 | 1,166.9 | 570.5 | 956.4 | 949.4 | 519.0 | 1,613.4 | 749.8 | 407.3 | 1,810.8 | 1,023.0 | 369.5 |
| N | 205.0 | 1,180.4 | 574.4 | 928.2 | 947.9 | 531.9 | 1,661.1 | 729.6 | 370.1 | 1,859.9 | 1,018.9 | 349.3 |
| D | 184.0 | 1,115.1 | 540.1 | 717.0 | 985.0 | 549.8 | 1,529.8 | 734.9 | 273.0 | 1,932.5 | 927.1 | 306.7 |
| 1983 J | 171.7 | 1,092.1 | 494.0 | 862.6 | 777.0 | 457.1 | 1,952.1 | 613.4 | 255.5 | 1,714.9 | 1,003.1 | 296.5 |
| Adjusted for seasonal variation | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| M.C.D. | 3 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 3 |
| 1981 F | 217.3 | 1,271.5 | 507.3 | 1,214.2 | 979.3 | 667.4 | 1,774.0 | 705.7 | 382.1 | 1,391.4 | 1,009.6 | 332.1 |
| M | 222.2 | 1,274.1 | 515.2 | 1,245.8 | 1,007.9 | 659.9 | 1,874.1 | 707.3 | 398.6 | 1,457.1 | 1,029.9 | 337.5 |
| A | 221.3 | 1,267.8 | 519.5 | 1,267.3 | 1,019.9 | 697.9 | 1,931.3 | 722.3 | 413.5 | 1,581.6 | 1,062.2 | 343.8 |
| M | 237.2 | 1,306.5 | 529.7 | 1,322.8 | 1,028.6 | 712.8 | 1,982.4 | 728.7 | 401.4 | 1,564.0 | 1,056.3 | 340.0 |
| J | 237.4 | 1,372.8 | 535.8 | 1,351.6 | 1,054.1 | 711.4 | 2,117.3 | 739.2 | 401.9 | 1,617.8 | 1,070.4 | 349.0 |
| J | 233.3 | 1,291.6 | 539.0 | 1,492.5 | 1,059.1 | 778.9 | 2,034.5 | 767.8 | 393.9 | 1,731.5 | 1,100.1 | 340.6 |
| A | 236.0 | 1,169.2 | 547.2 | 1,129.2 | 1,061.7 | 733.6 | 2,013.2 | 750.1 | 394.3 | 1,769.3 | 1,084.2 | 350.3 |
| S | 232.7 | 1,301.4 | 535.3 | 1,138.9 | 1,063.7 | 775.2 | 1,791.8 | 761.4 | 385.4 | 1,833.4 | 1,089.8 | 331.8 |
| O | 218.1 | 1,338.0 | 555.4 | 986.2 | 1,064.8 | 756.0 | 1,759.4 | 800.9 | 393.1 | 1,802.5 | 1,087.6 | 325.6 |
| N | 212.3 | 1,345.5 | 559.2 | 1,011.9 | 1,007.8 | 713.0 | 1,782.4 | 765.1 | 389.1 | 1,758.8 | 1,074.5 | 324.7 |
| D | 199.1 | 1,348.6 | 556.5 | 978.7 | 1,137.6 | 705.0 | 1,660.8 | 730.5 | 401.6 | 1,663.9 | 1,058.1 | 297.7 |
| 1982 J | 185.0 | 1,253.1 | 531.9 | 1,104.6 | 1,008.7 | 670.6 | 1,701.6 | 710.1 | 337.9 | 1,610.3 | 1,016.1 | 308.4 |
| F | 190.6 | 1,324.1 | 535.2 | 1,112.0 | 1,034.9 | 698.7 | 1,862.4 | 716.9 | 366.5 | 1,706.5 | 1,018.3 | 312.6 |
| M | 193.3 | 1,286.3 | 547.9 | 1,043.3 | 1,074.0 | 678.6 | 1,913.7 | 707.5 | 358.4 | 1,767.3 | 1,000.9 | 320.4 |
| A | 192.2 | 1,222.0 | 540.9 | 979.0 | 949.9 | 605.8 | 2,046.1 | 704.6 | 352.8 | 1,499.3 | 994.5 | 325.3 |
| M | 181.7 | 1,217.7 | 551.4 | 1,050.0 | 919.1 | 607.2 | 2,088.2 | 695.8 | 355.7 | 1,760.2 | 1,095.6 | 327.0 |
| J | 180.8 | 1,185.6 | 538.9 | 1,009.9 | 947.2 | 606.2 | 2,195.8 | 718.6 | 347.9 | 1,758.8 | 1,093.2 | 325.5 |
| J | 176.8 | 1,203.9 | 532.0 | 936.9 | 900.9 | 593.4 | 2,050.7 | 684.2 | 329.2 | 1,711.1 | 1,015.4 | 328.6 |
| A | 189.2 | 1,191.5 | 536.2 | 1,054.4 | 950.7 | 576.6 | 2,562.4 | 698.4 | 363.8 | 1,849.3 | 1,069.5 | 326.7 |
| S | 179.3 | 1,191.0 | 519.5 | 1,006.6 | 916.9 | 627.7 | 2,081.5 | 699.6 | 352.8 | 1,780.4 | 1,043.2 | 316.4 |
| O | 185.4 | 1,144.7 | 534.4 | 959.8 | 915.3 | 534.1 | 1,503.7 | 711.8 | 352.4 | 1,782.8 | 1,045.5 | 323.4 |
| N | 193.2 | 1,176.3 | 537.1 | 913.6 | 919.1 | 551.5 | 1,535.0 | 715.2 | 345.9 | 1,771.3 | 1,040.5 | 324.0 |
| D | 200.7 | 1,172.0 | 563.8 | 768.9 | 1,036.8 | 541.3 | 1,603.8 | 720.2 | 340.8 | 1,707.5 | 1,001.6 | 331.9 |
| 1983 J | 198.8 | 1,160.4 | 543.2 | 855.0 | 906.4 | 527.4 | 2,200.3 | 705.2 | 370.4 | 1,702.6 | 1,101.6 | 355.7 |

¹Estimates of manufacturers' shipments are based on a monthly survey of a sample of manufacturing establishments benchmarked to the annual Census of Manufactures.

Note: All series are subject to revision each year when more recent Census of Manufactures data become available.

Source: Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries (31-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 3: Manufacturing inventories¹ by industry based on the 1970 standard industrial classification (million dollars)

| Annual average and month | Total inventories owned | Non-durables | Durables | Foods and beverages | Tobacco products | Rubber | Leather | Textile | Knitting mills | Clothing | Wood |
|-----------------------------------|-------------------------|--------------|----------|---------------------|------------------|--------|---------|---------|----------------|----------|---------|
| D | 310336 | 310357 | 310358 | 310337 | 310338 | 310339 | 310340 | 310341 | 310342 | 310343 | 310344 |
| D | 310359 | 310380 | 310381 | 310360 | 310361 | 310362 | 310363 | 310364 | 310365 | 310366 | 310367 |
| 1980 | 28,159.9 | 13,481.7 | 14,678.1 | 3,284.1 | 518.4 | 781.6 | 242.2 | 792.7 | 201.2 | 801.7 | 1,455.1 |
| 1981 | 31,844.7 | 15,433.7 | 16,410.9 | 3,542.4 | 560.1 | 796.8 | 260.8 | 903.6 | 214.0 | 855.9 | 1,456.3 |
| Unadjusted for seasonal variation | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1981 F | 30,381.8 | 14,801.5 | 15,580.2 | 3,514.6 | 611.0 | 761.7 | 263.7 | 872.2 | 207.3 | 808.7 | 1,561.1 |
| M | 30,887.0 | 15,009.0 | 15,878.0 | 3,492.5 | 607.9 | 769.5 | 261.9 | 887.5 | 212.5 | 832.6 | 1,581.7 |
| A | 31,354.4 | 15,277.7 | 16,076.6 | 3,465.8 | 581.7 | 780.7 | 268.1 | 899.9 | 219.3 | 859.5 | 1,471.8 |
| M | 31,495.9 | 15,260.4 | 16,235.4 | 3,434.2 | 581.3 | 811.4 | 283.6 | 902.4 | 224.9 | 928.8 | 1,414.5 |
| J | 31,936.5 | 15,510.2 | 16,426.3 | 3,452.1 | 578.3 | 811.5 | 292.0 | 897.9 | 230.4 | 928.6 | 1,356.9 |
| J | 31,767.7 | 15,482.8 | 16,284.9 | 3,433.2 | 522.2 | 798.0 | 270.1 | 902.8 | 219.6 | 900.6 | 1,386.2 |
| A | 32,483.8 | 15,806.3 | 16,677.4 | 3,574.8 | 473.0 | 797.9 | 268.2 | 936.3 | 218.0 | 880.7 | 1,405.0 |
| S | 32,558.0 | 15,795.9 | 16,762.0 | 3,647.8 | 465.9 | 817.6 | 247.8 | 946.2 | 212.7 | 851.5 | 1,419.0 |
| O | 32,797.8 | 15,776.3 | 17,021.4 | 3,654.2 | 527.9 | 826.3 | 237.0 | 930.7 | 208.4 | 834.1 | 1,464.8 |
| N | 33,000.2 | 15,794.9 | 17,205.2 | 3,662.6 | 597.9 | 794.2 | 240.7 | 921.7 | 205.4 | 820.8 | 1,429.0 |
| D | 33,382.1 | 15,984.8 | 17,397.2 | 3,584.9 | 609.8 | 842.4 | 244.3 | 888.9 | 206.0 | 829.4 | 1,458.4 |
| 1982 J | 34,074.0 | 16,387.1 | 17,686.9 | 3,611.4 | 693.3 | 865.5 | 262.6 | 919.0 | 201.9 | 848.3 | 1,509.2 |
| F | 34,599.9 | 16,739.4 | 17,860.5 | 3,567.1 | 747.5 | 877.4 | 260.2 | 934.1 | 200.5 | 829.1 | 1,587.2 |
| M | 34,819.4 | 16,896.9 | 17,922.5 | 3,587.7 | 743.7 | 877.5 | 264.4 | 942.2 | 204.4 | 819.8 | 1,569.4 |
| A | 34,577.7 | 16,641.3 | 17,936.4 | 3,575.7 | 729.9 | 888.7 | 268.4 | 908.8 | 212.7 | 834.6 | 1,498.5 |
| M | 34,186.9 | 16,412.4 | 17,774.5 | 3,553.2 | 714.7 | 888.1 | 281.2 | 883.9 | 218.9 | 871.9 | 1,431.3 |
| J | 33,842.2 | 16,372.1 | 17,470.1 | 3,517.5 | 676.8 | 877.0 | 286.2 | 871.1 | 221.3 | 857.7 | 1,366.1 |
| J | 33,289.4 | 16,152.1 | 17,137.3 | 3,505.4 | 615.3 | 844.8 | 273.6 | 838.3 | 211.8 | 839.7 | 1,319.9 |
| A | 33,043.1 | 16,057.9 | 16,985.2 | 3,615.6 | 548.4 | 835.9 | 251.4 | 829.0 | 209.7 | 806.1 | 1,268.3 |
| S | 32,533.4 | 15,881.0 | 16,652.5 | 3,661.7 | 559.5 | 813.5 | 227.2 | 821.9 | 201.3 | 757.1 | 1,261.9 |
| O | 32,132.3 | 15,690.1 | 16,442.2 | 3,731.5 | 607.3 | 799.4 | 212.5 | 803.9 | 201.4 | 745.2 | 1,282.8 |
| N | 31,775.0 | 15,757.1 | 16,017.9 | 3,697.1 | 717.5 | 784.9 | 218.5 | 789.0 | 196.9 | 742.0 | 1,266.3 |
| D | 31,341.4 | 15,507.9 | 15,833.4 | 3,586.5 | 730.2 | 770.4 | 228.1 | 762.0 | 180.6 | 729.4 | 1,261.4 |
| 1983 J | 31,854.0 | 16,045.4 | 15,808.6 | 3,605.3 | 787.7 | 807.7 | 237.9 | 790.6 | 186.5 | 756.5 | 1,342.4 |
| Adjusted for seasonal variation | | | | | | | | | | | |
| M.C.D. | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 |
| 1981 F | 29,991.1 | 14,657.5 | 15,333.6 | 3,533.1 | 547.4 | 751.5 | 267.1 | 860.0 | 212.2 | 834.8 | 1,458.2 |
| M | 30,447.1 | 14,762.0 | 15,685.1 | 3,522.9 | 527.5 | 751.4 | 258.9 | 873.2 | 213.8 | 835.7 | 1,460.2 |
| A | 30,829.9 | 15,030.4 | 15,799.5 | 3,497.5 | 515.1 | 755.9 | 256.2 | 884.2 | 212.6 | 829.8 | 1,425.5 |
| M | 31,174.9 | 15,134.6 | 16,040.3 | 3,504.0 | 539.3 | 779.8 | 257.8 | 885.5 | 212.4 | 841.1 | 1,435.2 |
| J | 31,784.0 | 15,405.5 | 16,378.5 | 3,565.0 | 547.0 | 785.6 | 260.7 | 891.7 | 213.8 | 819.5 | 1,413.7 |
| J | 32,073.2 | 15,487.8 | 16,585.4 | 3,522.7 | 559.6 | 786.9 | 257.0 | 905.4 | 211.4 | 864.5 | 1,464.9 |
| A | 32,586.0 | 15,765.5 | 16,820.5 | 3,565.6 | 541.0 | 800.1 | 271.8 | 930.6 | 213.7 | 889.3 | 1,488.0 |
| S | 32,995.7 | 15,983.9 | 17,011.8 | 3,583.5 | 563.1 | 838.2 | 264.7 | 949.7 | 217.9 | 895.9 | 1,471.4 |
| O | 33,425.3 | 16,126.0 | 17,299.3 | 3,567.6 | 595.5 | 856.4 | 262.0 | 954.4 | 215.5 | 897.5 | 1,488.1 |
| N | 33,580.7 | 16,146.0 | 17,434.7 | 3,574.5 | 631.4 | 834.9 | 265.6 | 944.1 | 217.5 | 867.6 | 1,447.6 |
| D | 33,630.8 | 16,250.8 | 17,380.0 | 3,554.2 | 644.2 | 879.6 | 256.0 | 916.5 | 216.2 | 886.7 | 1,448.2 |
| 1982 J | 33,825.0 | 16,275.7 | 17,549.3 | 3,537.7 | 673.2 | 871.2 | 263.3 | 916.8 | 210.7 | 879.1 | 1,455.6 |
| F | 34,175.5 | 16,553.6 | 17,621.9 | 3,585.3 | 670.4 | 865.9 | 263.5 | 920.3 | 205.1 | 855.2 | 1,485.9 |
| M | 34,329.2 | 16,591.5 | 17,737.7 | 3,617.1 | 643.8 | 857.0 | 260.9 | 926.7 | 205.5 | 822.9 | 1,450.2 |
| A | 33,981.8 | 16,349.9 | 17,631.9 | 3,607.5 | 645.4 | 860.0 | 256.5 | 892.5 | 206.1 | 805.4 | 1,452.1 |
| M | 33,825.5 | 16,271.1 | 17,554.4 | 3,626.6 | 661.8 | 852.2 | 254.1 | 867.4 | 206.5 | 788.9 | 1,455.0 |
| J | 33,668.1 | 16,263.8 | 17,404.3 | 3,634.6 | 638.9 | 846.7 | 253.3 | 864.3 | 205.1 | 755.7 | 1,422.0 |
| J | 33,637.3 | 16,181.8 | 17,455.5 | 3,601.6 | 660.5 | 832.4 | 259.4 | 840.8 | 203.8 | 806.0 | 1,395.7 |
| A | 33,178.6 | 16,046.3 | 17,132.3 | 3,608.8 | 626.0 | 840.1 | 255.8 | 824.7 | 205.8 | 814.8 | 1,342.8 |
| S | 33,029.2 | 16,109.7 | 16,919.5 | 3,595.2 | 674.7 | 835.3 | 244.2 | 825.1 | 206.7 | 797.2 | 1,308.1 |
| O | 32,791.7 | 16,055.5 | 16,736.2 | 3,641.1 | 692.0 | 829.3 | 236.6 | 824.5 | 208.5 | 801.2 | 1,302.6 |
| N | 32,378.3 | 16,119.8 | 16,258.5 | 3,608.1 | 760.9 | 826.8 | 242.5 | 807.9 | 208.9 | 783.1 | 1,282.8 |
| D | 31,615.5 | 15,778.3 | 15,837.2 | 3,556.8 | 773.9 | 805.6 | 239.2 | 786.2 | 189.7 | 780.1 | 1,251.8 |
| 1983 J | 31,579.6 | 15,893.5 | 15,686.1 | 3,537.1 | 747.3 | 811.8 | 236.9 | 788.8 | 194.4 | 775.8 | 1,294.9 |

Note: All series are subject to revision each year when more recent Census of Manufactures data become available.

Table 3: Manufacturing inventories¹ by industry based on the 1970 standard industrial classification (million dollars)/concluded

| Annual average and month | Furniture and fixtures | Paper & allied industries | Printing, publishing & allied industries | Primary metal | Metal fabricating (excl. machy. & transp. equip.) | Machinery | Transportation equipment | Electrical products | Non-metallic mineral products | Petroleum and coal products | Chemical & chemical products | Misc. mfg. |
|-----------------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|--|---------------|---|-----------|--------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|------------|
| D | 310345 | 310346 | 310347 | 310164 | 310349 | 310350 | 310351 | 310352 | 310353 | 310354 | 310355 | 310356 |
| D | 310368 | 310369 | 310370 | 310187 | 310372 | 310373 | 310374 | 310375 | 310376 | 310377 | 310378 | 310379 |
| 1980 | 414.2 | 1,561.4 | 451.0 | 2,550.1 | 2,293.6 | 1,921.6 | 3,425.7 | 1,922.6 | 695.0 | 2,115.9 | 1,917.9 | 813.0 |
| 1981 | 460.9 | 1,829.9 | 503.5 | 3,200.8 | 2,385.3 | 2,039.3 | 4,056.3 | 2,068.6 | 743.0 | 2,882.1 | 2,235.9 | 848.2 |
| Unadjusted for seasonal variation | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1981 F | 423.7 | 1,753.4 | 459.2 | 2,745.5 | 2,290.9 | 2,056.0 | 3,828.9 | 1,945.4 | 728.4 | 2,510.6 | 2,192.9 | 845.7 |
| M | 442.6 | 1,760.8 | 468.1 | 2,932.9 | 2,370.7 | 2,080.2 | 3,757.2 | 1,963.9 | 748.3 | 2,612.1 | 2,221.2 | 881.9 |
| A | 445.9 | 1,746.6 | 485.3 | 3,017.6 | 2,385.9 | 2,063.8 | 3,915.5 | 2,027.1 | 748.8 | 2,871.0 | 2,226.5 | 872.8 |
| M | 464.3 | 1,744.4 | 498.9 | 3,025.0 | 2,434.5 | 2,049.6 | 4,000.0 | 2,084.8 | 762.5 | 2,777.0 | 2,193.1 | 879.8 |
| J | 468.8 | 1,748.1 | 513.9 | 3,102.2 | 2,418.7 | 2,069.7 | 4,111.0 | 2,145.3 | 753.3 | 3,022.3 | 2,155.5 | 879.0 |
| J | 463.8 | 1,773.7 | 538.8 | 3,179.3 | 2,410.9 | 1,987.7 | 4,015.5 | 2,088.0 | 753.0 | 3,029.7 | 2,232.7 | 860.8 |
| A | 469.3 | 1,829.1 | 533.7 | 3,274.5 | 2,412.5 | 2,026.8 | 4,250.8 | 2,093.8 | 744.4 | 3,176.3 | 2,274.0 | 843.8 |
| S | 476.1 | 1,887.8 | 538.5 | 3,347.3 | 2,421.9 | 2,010.4 | 4,240.7 | 2,110.3 | 736.0 | 3,118.1 | 2,244.5 | 816.9 |
| O | 486.2 | 1,971.1 | 525.0 | 3,497.6 | 2,379.8 | 2,031.0 | 4,297.2 | 2,124.4 | 740.1 | 2,991.1 | 2,263.0 | 806.8 |
| N | 492.6 | 2,019.3 | 513.8 | 3,653.6 | 2,403.5 | 2,058.5 | 4,275.0 | 2,145.2 | 747.5 | 2,895.7 | 2,309.8 | 812.6 |
| D | 482.7 | 2,028.8 | 514.0 | 3,789.7 | 2,439.9 | 2,040.7 | 4,255.4 | 2,181.8 | 748.3 | 2,991.8 | 2,386.4 | 857.6 |
| 1982 J | 483.0 | 2,092.4 | 516.4 | 3,715.4 | 2,533.4 | 2,087.5 | 4,370.2 | 2,199.4 | 788.9 | 3,044.8 | 2,455.9 | 875.7 |
| F | 483.8 | 2,179.2 | 528.7 | 3,650.2 | 2,605.5 | 2,105.2 | 4,359.0 | 2,255.8 | 813.9 | 3,250.9 | 2,487.9 | 876.9 |
| M | 476.0 | 2,222.0 | 542.3 | 3,619.5 | 2,675.2 | 2,096.7 | 4,392.4 | 2,261.6 | 831.8 | 3,240.9 | 2,568.0 | 884.1 |
| A | 468.8 | 2,164.2 | 536.7 | 3,648.1 | 2,714.8 | 2,102.6 | 4,333.4 | 2,340.3 | 829.7 | 3,114.9 | 2,519.0 | 887.8 |
| M | 469.1 | 2,145.4 | 543.5 | 3,630.3 | 2,633.4 | 2,098.8 | 4,378.4 | 2,305.7 | 827.5 | 2,966.9 | 2,452.0 | 892.9 |
| J | 459.2 | 2,180.8 | 536.5 | 3,632.4 | 2,564.0 | 2,042.5 | 4,302.1 | 2,273.4 | 830.5 | 3,076.3 | 2,376.5 | 894.4 |
| J | 435.3 | 2,158.4 | 534.9 | 3,605.6 | 2,479.9 | 1,955.1 | 4,300.5 | 2,225.3 | 815.7 | 3,059.4 | 2,409.8 | 860.6 |
| A | 437.6 | 2,161.2 | 525.4 | 3,554.1 | 2,417.0 | 1,946.8 | 4,404.4 | 2,170.9 | 786.0 | 3,074.3 | 2,353.5 | 847.4 |
| S | 421.0 | 2,122.7 | 503.8 | 3,478.0 | 2,330.2 | 1,892.6 | 4,409.4 | 2,094.0 | 765.5 | 3,064.8 | 2,329.5 | 817.9 |
| O | 412.9 | 2,166.5 | 482.5 | 3,418.1 | 2,250.9 | 1,869.9 | 4,409.1 | 2,050.4 | 748.1 | 2,864.5 | 2,283.2 | 792.2 |
| N | 414.8 | 2,108.6 | 482.7 | 3,344.3 | 2,164.0 | 1,817.4 | 4,281.7 | 2,002.5 | 726.9 | 3,004.4 | 2,233.2 | 782.3 |
| D | 408.0 | 2,030.0 | 487.6 | 3,320.1 | 2,100.6 | 1,809.8 | 4,286.4 | 1,929.0 | 718.1 | 3,004.6 | 2,241.2 | 757.4 |
| 1983 J | 409.5 | 2,052.9 | 496.1 | 3,242.3 | 2,076.5 | 1,815.2 | 4,264.3 | 1,936.4 | 721.9 | 3,242.9 | 2,299.8 | 781.4 |
| Adjusted for seasonal variation | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| M.C.D. | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| 1981 F | 428.9 | 1,706.9 | 470.6 | 2,762.9 | 2,256.7 | 2,020.2 | 3,759.7 | 1,929.8 | 717.2 | 2,515.6 | 2,110.8 | 847.5 |
| M | 434.4 | 1,719.9 | 473.2 | 3,095.5 | 2,312.2 | 2,045.9 | 3,706.4 | 1,916.4 | 714.1 | 2,570.7 | 2,136.5 | 878.3 |
| A | 439.8 | 1,759.9 | 485.8 | 3,106.3 | 2,307.1 | 2,044.8 | 3,822.4 | 1,959.3 | 694.3 | 2,829.0 | 2,157.6 | 846.8 |
| M | 451.0 | 1,793.2 | 493.0 | 3,069.3 | 2,358.0 | 2,035.3 | 3,974.3 | 2,000.5 | 716.7 | 2,795.6 | 2,182.3 | 850.6 |
| J | 455.3 | 1,798.4 | 502.6 | 3,137.6 | 2,372.0 | 2,098.4 | 4,099.7 | 2,074.1 | 727.7 | 3,002.6 | 2,183.3 | 835.3 |
| J | 460.1 | 1,797.5 | 511.9 | 3,159.3 | 2,409.6 | 2,038.2 | 4,238.6 | 2,074.2 | 740.5 | 2,985.4 | 2,248.1 | 837.4 |
| A | 470.1 | 1,816.4 | 519.2 | 3,236.6 | 2,434.9 | 2,051.8 | 4,271.1 | 2,105.1 | 762.9 | 3,084.4 | 2,299.1 | 834.3 |
| S | 481.2 | 1,892.2 | 528.2 | 3,316.6 | 2,458.7 | 2,030.2 | 4,313.1 | 2,163.1 | 777.5 | 3,091.5 | 2,326.1 | 832.9 |
| O | 493.6 | 1,970.8 | 534.5 | 3,484.1 | 2,467.2 | 2,031.6 | 4,343.9 | 2,199.1 | 791.7 | 3,076.0 | 2,351.3 | 844.5 |
| N | 502.6 | 2,017.5 | 531.3 | 3,610.1 | 2,508.4 | 2,048.1 | 4,278.6 | 2,234.3 | 805.0 | 3,016.2 | 2,386.9 | 858.5 |
| D | 495.7 | 2,031.1 | 528.6 | 3,602.7 | 2,522.0 | 2,036.0 | 4,204.4 | 2,283.6 | 787.4 | 3,061.5 | 2,389.7 | 886.5 |
| 1982 J | 490.8 | 2,059.6 | 526.6 | 3,641.8 | 2,528.7 | 2,082.7 | 4,334.9 | 2,215.0 | 799.8 | 3,039.2 | 2,411.7 | 886.6 |
| F | 490.0 | 2,118.1 | 541.6 | 3,686.2 | 2,563.7 | 2,071.6 | 4,286.4 | 2,237.1 | 801.0 | 3,255.6 | 2,393.7 | 878.9 |
| M | 467.2 | 2,163.9 | 548.3 | 3,815.2 | 2,602.3 | 2,067.3 | 4,335.9 | 2,207.1 | 792.5 | 3,195.4 | 2,469.5 | 880.5 |
| A | 462.3 | 2,173.0 | 537.5 | 3,742.5 | 2,623.6 | 2,087.3 | 4,233.1 | 2,263.8 | 767.2 | 3,065.9 | 2,439.8 | 860.3 |
| M | 455.0 | 2,193.1 | 537.0 | 3,674.2 | 2,547.6 | 2,084.1 | 4,351.7 | 2,211.3 | 775.5 | 2,983.6 | 2,437.3 | 862.6 |
| J | 445.2 | 2,235.9 | 524.5 | 3,668.5 | 2,512.7 | 2,070.1 | 4,291.2 | 2,195.0 | 799.6 | 3,049.8 | 2,406.3 | 848.7 |
| J | 432.2 | 2,188.6 | 508.1 | 3,585.4 | 2,480.9 | 2,004.0 | 4,544.7 | 2,210.6 | 802.0 | 3,017.5 | 2,426.2 | 836.9 |
| A | 438.9 | 2,150.4 | 511.9 | 3,516.8 | 2,443.7 | 1,971.6 | 4,426.3 | 2,185.9 | 806.3 | 2,989.4 | 2,380.6 | 838.0 |
| S | 426.2 | 2,141.8 | 494.7 | 3,456.6 | 2,369.5 | 1,909.3 | 4,490.1 | 2,148.4 | 811.3 | 3,043.2 | 2,416.8 | 834.8 |
| O | 419.6 | 2,176.6 | 491.7 | 3,421.2 | 2,339.6 | 1,867.6 | 4,456.7 | 2,124.8 | 804.1 | 2,949.7 | 2,374.1 | 830.2 |
| N | 423.6 | 2,115.2 | 498.8 | 3,325.0 | 2,265.7 | 1,805.9 | 4,280.1 | 2,087.3 | 788.1 | 3,129.9 | 2,310.4 | 827.3 |
| D | 419.9 | 2,041.0 | 501.7 | 3,176.2 | 2,171.3 | 1,805.6 | 4,234.7 | 2,019.5 | 758.2 | 3,074.2 | 2,246.5 | 783.4 |
| 1983 J | 416.4 | 2,020.4 | 508.9 | 3,163.7 | 2,057.0 | 1,814.9 | 4,248.3 | 1,960.2 | 730.7 | 3,221.6 | 2,258.4 | 792.1 |

¹Total inventories owned by manufacturers including warehouse stocks.

Note: All series are subject to revision each year when more recent Census of Manufactures data become available.

Source: Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries (31-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 4: Estimated value of shipments and unfilled orders in manufacturing industries, by economic use classification, based on the 1970 standard industrial classification (million dollars)

| Annual average and month | Shipments ¹ | | | | | | | Unfilled orders at end of month | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|------------------------|---------|-------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------|---|---------------------------------|---------|-------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------|---|
| | Consumer goods | | Machinery and equipment | Construction materials and components | Other intermediate goods & supplies | Export-based industries | Supplementary classification: automotive products | Consumer goods | | Machinery and equipment | Construction materials and components | Other intermediate goods and supplies | Export-based industries | Supplementary classification: automotive products |
| | Non-durable | Durable | | | | | | Non-durable | Durable | | | | | |
| D | 310397 | 310398 | 310399 | 310400 | 310401 | 310402 | 310403 | 310413 | 310414 | 310415 | 310416 | 310417 | 310418 | 310419 |
| D | 310462 | 310463 | 310464 | 310465 | 310466 | 310467 | 310468 | 310478 | 310479 | 310480 | 310481 | 310482 | 310483 | 310484 |
| 1980 | 4,034.9 | 526.8 | 1,409.8 | 1,245.1 | 4,032.3 | 2,785.1 | 2,606.0 | 570.6 | 425.0 | 11,439.9 | 2,517.2 | 3,027.7 | 943.0 | 792.3 |
| 1981 | 4,783.4 | 563.5 | 1,634.2 | 1,412.5 | 4,449.1 | 2,933.0 | 3,216.3 | 616.6 | 462.7 | 11,525.1 | 3,032.9 | 3,415.4 | 821.5 | 807.9 |
| Unadjusted for seasonal variation | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1981 F | 4,175.5 | 528.1 | 1,529.7 | 1,172.7 | 4,259.5 | 2,726.0 | 2,776.8 | 611.8 | 502.3 | 11,594.8 | 2,860.6 | 3,440.0 | 868.2 | 836.9 |
| M | 4,479.6 | 607.2 | 1,817.8 | 1,383.2 | 4,921.5 | 3,301.7 | 3,229.2 | 618.5 | 512.2 | 11,833.5 | 2,879.3 | 3,382.5 | 843.3 | 830.5 |
| A | 4,508.8 | 580.9 | 1,683.9 | 1,408.2 | 4,822.8 | 3,357.3 | 3,335.0 | 659.9 | 511.7 | 11,873.2 | 3,020.7 | 3,497.8 | 849.4 | 863.7 |
| M | 4,557.4 | 594.1 | 1,658.4 | 1,489.3 | 4,791.7 | 3,256.5 | 3,287.5 | 671.2 | 495.0 | 11,638.6 | 3,124.8 | 3,469.1 | 866.2 | 859.0 |
| J | 4,892.6 | 648.4 | 1,727.4 | 1,668.5 | 5,011.0 | 3,632.8 | 3,638.5 | 692.0 | 487.2 | 11,436.3 | 3,118.8 | 3,532.8 | 806.8 | 817.8 |
| J | 4,981.7 | 550.4 | 1,528.0 | 1,473.0 | 4,327.3 | 2,657.9 | 3,165.2 | 665.6 | 497.9 | 11,573.5 | 3,108.0 | 3,540.4 | 812.9 | 832.2 |
| A | 5,003.8 | 561.5 | 1,436.5 | 1,435.8 | 3,989.8 | 2,308.2 | 2,961.0 | 636.2 | 474.0 | 11,357.4 | 3,186.9 | 3,572.3 | 800.2 | 851.0 |
| S | 5,311.3 | 654.8 | 1,754.7 | 1,605.9 | 4,518.9 | 2,847.5 | 3,350.7 | 621.7 | 448.1 | 11,607.7 | 3,082.6 | 3,619.7 | 781.2 | 827.3 |
| O | 5,284.3 | 618.6 | 1,681.2 | 1,569.1 | 4,521.3 | 3,097.4 | 3,584.9 | 561.3 | 403.7 | 11,400.2 | 3,097.3 | 3,479.4 | 794.5 | 782.3 |
| N | 5,039.8 | 522.3 | 1,693.2 | 1,439.3 | 4,225.4 | 2,888.2 | 3,409.5 | 527.8 | 394.0 | 11,230.9 | 3,040.9 | 3,263.7 | 770.0 | 715.4 |
| D | 4,925.0 | 430.2 | 1,749.5 | 1,246.5 | 3,979.0 | 2,592.6 | 3,133.2 | 535.1 | 358.6 | 11,134.0 | 3,126.7 | 3,022.2 | 791.7 | 709.4 |
| 1982 J | 4,458.8 | 378.9 | 1,445.7 | 1,001.1 | 3,909.5 | 2,445.7 | 2,992.2 | 595.4 | 399.4 | 11,079.4 | 3,133.6 | 3,001.3 | 753.1 | 775.7 |
| F | 4,627.3 | 441.9 | 1,505.3 | 1,101.0 | 4,165.4 | 2,787.1 | 3,191.9 | 533.5 | 399.5 | 11,126.7 | 3,104.3 | 3,035.1 | 716.3 | 771.9 |
| M | 5,069.8 | 523.3 | 1,878.6 | 1,304.5 | 4,804.8 | 3,351.3 | 3,731.0 | 526.3 | 384.6 | 11,019.7 | 3,050.2 | 3,046.1 | 718.5 | 725.8 |
| A | 4,516.4 | 485.9 | 1,556.3 | 1,183.0 | 4,314.6 | 3,090.1 | 3,371.1 | 563.6 | 364.0 | 11,097.2 | 3,151.9 | 3,021.5 | 685.0 | 723.3 |
| M | 4,947.3 | 482.4 | 1,555.4 | 1,310.2 | 4,425.3 | 3,031.7 | 3,569.5 | 597.0 | 356.0 | 10,877.0 | 3,051.2 | 2,910.3 | 655.5 | 712.7 |
| J | 5,239.8 | 533.8 | 1,605.8 | 1,423.1 | 4,609.9 | 3,381.1 | 3,980.6 | 597.2 | 359.6 | 10,789.2 | 2,947.7 | 2,849.0 | 659.6 | 691.1 |
| J | 5,022.8 | 451.8 | 1,331.7 | 1,157.2 | 3,652.0 | 2,386.9 | 3,114.6 | 592.7 | 355.5 | 10,692.5 | 2,892.6 | 2,782.3 | 645.3 | 688.9 |
| A | 5,336.0 | 510.2 | 1,289.9 | 1,267.9 | 3,947.1 | 2,757.7 | 3,503.3 | 563.0 | 344.2 | 10,414.3 | 2,810.2 | 2,724.8 | 612.7 | 670.2 |
| S | 5,361.6 | 596.0 | 1,562.7 | 1,353.4 | 4,304.2 | 2,935.5 | 3,628.1 | 542.2 | 339.6 | 10,187.0 | 2,683.6 | 2,734.9 | 641.8 | 628.3 |
| O | 5,248.3 | 602.1 | 1,430.4 | 1,255.6 | 4,070.8 | 2,585.6 | 3,205.6 | 492.6 | 322.5 | 9,974.3 | 2,654.1 | 2,616.4 | 704.9 | 618.5 |
| N | 5,307.0 | 570.6 | 1,459.4 | 1,206.7 | 4,084.9 | 2,611.1 | 3,307.8 | 473.8 | 320.2 | 10,502.2 | 2,609.0 | 2,376.2 | 645.7 | 597.8 |
| D | 5,159.1 | 502.5 | 1,549.7 | 1,031.6 | 3,647.6 | 2,424.9 | 3,154.5 | 500.8 | 305.7 | 10,185.5 | 2,439.8 | 2,409.3 | 611.7 | 611.1 |
| 1983 J | 4,673.2 | 463.1 | 1,219.0 | 962.9 | 3,836.7 | 2,787.3 | 3,514.0 | 545.4 | 325.3 | 10,229.4 | 2,429.4 | 2,553.7 | 669.1 | 670.1 |
| Adjusted for seasonal variation | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| M C D | 2 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| 1981 F | 4,421.2 | 568.6 | 1,578.9 | 1,372.2 | 4,345.8 | 2,903.6 | 2,877.4 | 649.0 | 474.0 | 11,409.4 | 2,873.5 | 3,274.0 | 835.5 | 769.6 |
| M | 4,509.9 | 594.1 | 1,586.0 | 1,407.3 | 4,474.4 | 2,952.3 | 3,044.7 | 630.0 | 493.6 | 11,434.5 | 2,806.0 | 3,283.5 | 789.1 | 777.7 |
| A | 4,652.5 | 597.9 | 1,604.5 | 1,438.1 | 4,560.3 | 3,121.1 | 3,198.1 | 628.4 | 515.8 | 11,418.9 | 2,937.4 | 3,426.4 | 806.3 | 822.0 |
| M | 4,683.7 | 602.9 | 1,623.5 | 1,456.8 | 4,659.3 | 3,103.0 | 3,291.7 | 615.4 | 493.1 | 11,471.6 | 3,035.3 | 3,384.1 | 841.5 | 839.3 |
| J | 4,737.2 | 599.9 | 1,629.1 | 1,455.4 | 4,727.6 | 3,188.8 | 3,472.5 | 640.4 | 482.7 | 11,447.5 | 3,076.0 | 3,609.3 | 826.0 | 844.4 |
| J | 4,936.3 | 599.7 | 1,677.7 | 1,448.7 | 4,861.4 | 3,074.4 | 3,558.5 | 629.2 | 471.4 | 11,686.4 | 3,111.2 | 3,657.8 | 851.6 | 859.0 |
| A | 5,002.7 | 585.2 | 1,650.7 | 1,410.2 | 4,501.3 | 2,888.2 | 3,653.0 | 617.8 | 463.1 | 11,462.2 | 3,162.2 | 3,678.7 | 856.3 | 867.7 |
| S | 5,019.9 | 559.2 | 1,714.7 | 1,424.0 | 4,363.5 | 2,817.0 | 3,209.9 | 632.3 | 456.7 | 11,798.5 | 3,110.2 | 3,645.5 | 851.7 | 879.2 |
| O | 4,992.1 | 534.9 | 1,659.0 | 1,407.2 | 4,338.7 | 2,870.7 | 3,328.3 | 587.3 | 417.8 | 11,722.0 | 3,111.6 | 3,512.0 | 830.6 | 827.5 |
| N | 4,980.3 | 501.1 | 1,700.2 | 1,403.0 | 4,259.1 | 2,819.0 | 3,214.9 | 574.3 | 427.4 | 11,486.1 | 3,108.8 | 3,342.6 | 776.9 | 757.4 |
| D | 4,897.7 | 464.3 | 1,680.9 | 1,405.8 | 4,185.7 | 2,719.0 | 3,047.1 | 563.5 | 399.8 | 11,497.6 | 3,277.6 | 3,090.0 | 768.6 | 715.5 |
| 1982 J | 4,838.4 | 465.9 | 1,639.9 | 1,246.9 | 4,119.0 | 2,637.7 | 3,180.2 | 622.2 | 382.8 | 10,968.7 | 3,198.6 | 2,950.2 | 716.9 | 754.8 |
| F | 4,903.3 | 475.8 | 1,552.3 | 1,290.1 | 4,245.7 | 2,967.0 | 3,312.6 | 566.0 | 376.7 | 10,941.8 | 3,114.9 | 2,884.6 | 689.6 | 707.9 |
| M | 5,002.2 | 500.8 | 1,609.7 | 1,292.8 | 4,249.4 | 2,929.2 | 3,328.9 | 536.1 | 370.2 | 10,639.9 | 2,968.5 | 2,956.3 | 674.1 | 680.0 |
| A | 4,687.6 | 506.0 | 1,496.0 | 1,227.7 | 4,137.2 | 2,922.5 | 3,336.8 | 536.3 | 366.3 | 10,665.3 | 3,062.8 | 2,964.0 | 650.3 | 688.1 |
| M | 5,081.1 | 487.8 | 1,524.4 | 1,273.6 | 4,278.0 | 2,885.4 | 3,549.7 | 547.3 | 353.9 | 10,719.4 | 2,962.1 | 2,839.3 | 637.5 | 697.4 |
| J | 5,052.9 | 489.3 | 1,502.1 | 1,230.8 | 4,325.2 | 2,925.1 | 3,725.1 | 553.0 | 355.6 | 10,804.3 | 2,907.6 | 2,914.0 | 676.4 | 714.2 |
| J | 5,032.4 | 497.0 | 1,478.5 | 1,162.7 | 4,177.4 | 2,842.7 | 3,639.9 | 560.3 | 335.8 | 10,799.4 | 2,898.1 | 2,878.7 | 676.3 | 711.6 |
| A | 5,289.2 | 528.9 | 1,477.8 | 1,228.3 | 4,383.2 | 3,381.5 | 4,285.3 | 546.1 | 336.1 | 10,517.4 | 2,791.5 | 2,810.9 | 654.6 | 683.0 |
| S | 5,051.8 | 506.9 | 1,522.1 | 1,193.2 | 4,133.9 | 2,902.1 | 3,472.3 | 551.1 | 346.6 | 10,354.7 | 2,711.3 | 2,751.1 | 699.1 | 667.0 |
| O | 5,061.8 | 531.2 | 1,430.4 | 1,152.5 | 4,028.2 | 2,431.8 | 3,042.5 | 516.2 | 334.7 | 10,264.7 | 2,666.9 | 2,638.1 | 736.5 | 654.3 |
| N | 5,145.7 | 538.5 | 1,450.6 | 1,154.0 | 4,010.0 | 2,511.5 | 3,044.6 | 515.9 | 348.5 | 10,747.2 | 2,669.0 | 2,432.1 | 651.8 | 633.2 |
| D | 5,147.5 | 546.9 | 1,488.1 | 1,172.5 | 3,880.8 | 2,560.7 | 3,054.9 | 527.4 | 341.4 | 10,520.0 | 2,555.3 | 2,463.3 | 593.0 | 616.5 |
| 1983 J | 5,086.2 | 582.1 | 1,389.8 | 1,214.6 | 4,084.6 | 3,116.3 | 3,806.0 | 561.9 | 315.6 | 10,180.6 | 2,445.6 | 2,569.1 | 640.0 | 638.5 |

¹Separate industries series combined for the Supplementary Classification automotive products, are also components of other classifications. Other economic use classification groups are mutually exclusive and except for rounding differences add to relevant Canada totals in section 6, table 1.

Note: All series are subject to revision each year when more recent Census of Manufactures data become available.

Source: Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries (31-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 5: Estimated value of inventories owned and raw materials in manufacturing industries, by economic use classification, based on the 1970 standard industrial classification (million dollars)

| Annual average and month | Inventories owned | | | | | | | Inventories held, raw materials | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|-------------------|---------|-------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------|---|---------------------------------|---------|-------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------|---|
| | Consumer goods | | Machinery and equipment | Construction materials and components | Other intermediate goods & supplies | Export-based industries | Supplementary classification: automotive products | Consumer goods | | Machinery and equipment | Construction materials and components | Other intermediate goods and supplies | Export-based industries | Supplementary classification: automotive products |
| | Non-durable | Durable | | | | | | Non-durable | Durable | | | | | |
| D | 310456 | 310446 | 310457 | 310458 | 310449 | 310459 | 310460 | 310421 | 310422 | 310423 | 310424 | 310425 | 310426 | 310427 |
| D | 310521 | 310511 | 310522 | 310523 | 310514 | 310524 | 310525 | 310486 | 310487 | 310488 | 310489 | 310490 | 310491 | 310492 |
| 1980 | 6,433.0 | 1,372.8 | 4,985.3 | 2,855.7 | 8,172.0 | 4,340.8 | 4,154.7 | 2,872.3 | 632.2 | 1,949.1 | 1,437.0 | 3,801.7 | 1,506.0 | 1,551.7 |
| 1981 | 7,595.9 | 1,504.0 | 5,762.7 | 3,023.8 | 8,942.1 | 5,015.9 | 5,031.8 | 3,254.5 | 685.6 | 2,212.7 | 1,561.7 | 4,113.0 | 1,979.4 | 1,839.2 |
| Unadjusted for seasonal variation | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1981 F | 7,101.1 | 1,441.4 | 5,487.8 | 2,842.4 | 8,818.2 | 4,690.6 | 4,600.4 | 3,101.9 | 676.8 | 2,132.3 | 1,428.1 | 3,984.0 | 1,611.3 | 1,662.0 |
| M | 7,287.8 | 1,501.3 | 5,568.9 | 2,957.2 | 8,663.8 | 4,907.8 | 4,579.1 | 3,116.9 | 691.4 | 2,174.0 | 1,460.7 | 3,838.3 | 1,864.6 | 1,603.6 |
| A | 7,625.8 | 1,521.5 | 5,649.5 | 2,997.6 | 8,679.0 | 4,880.8 | 4,973.6 | 3,357.8 | 683.2 | 2,168.4 | 1,494.4 | 3,832.6 | 1,878.2 | 1,834.9 |
| M | 7,597.4 | 1,574.3 | 5,708.9 | 3,039.9 | 8,716.9 | 4,858.3 | 4,946.0 | 3,279.5 | 701.0 | 2,245.8 | 1,531.2 | 3,843.4 | 1,885.2 | 1,785.0 |
| J | 7,867.0 | 1,587.4 | 5,851.4 | 3,047.8 | 8,747.0 | 4,835.7 | 5,244.9 | 3,395.1 | 701.0 | 2,208.4 | 1,568.0 | 3,915.2 | 1,921.0 | 1,941.0 |
| J | 7,768.2 | 1,522.6 | 5,805.1 | 3,042.8 | 8,837.0 | 4,791.7 | 5,107.1 | 3,337.1 | 692.8 | 2,212.5 | 1,603.7 | 4,102.5 | 1,967.6 | 1,903.7 |
| A | 7,886.4 | 1,509.4 | 5,877.4 | 3,055.1 | 9,037.1 | 5,118.1 | 5,454.4 | 3,368.9 | 693.3 | 2,259.0 | 1,659.3 | 4,299.1 | 2,058.4 | 2,005.8 |
| S | 7,797.7 | 1,496.1 | 5,892.3 | 3,092.4 | 9,059.8 | 5,219.5 | 5,345.0 | 3,256.8 | 683.1 | 2,269.3 | 1,626.3 | 4,312.6 | 2,137.7 | 1,968.8 |
| O | 7,701.7 | 1,480.5 | 5,974.1 | 3,106.1 | 9,169.3 | 5,365.9 | 5,242.5 | 3,263.8 | 676.4 | 2,237.3 | 1,642.3 | 4,314.3 | 2,207.7 | 1,943.5 |
| N | 7,671.3 | 1,486.5 | 6,017.5 | 3,156.6 | 9,223.8 | 5,444.3 | 5,076.3 | 3,171.1 | 665.1 | 2,254.3 | 1,658.8 | 4,322.2 | 2,303.7 | 1,812.5 |
| D | 7,729.8 | 1,517.9 | 6,002.7 | 3,180.7 | 9,523.4 | 5,427.3 | 5,172.4 | 3,239.4 | 690.8 | 2,255.4 | 1,678.2 | 4,474.4 | 2,323.3 | 1,856.6 |
| 1982 J | 7,896.6 | 1,527.5 | 6,105.9 | 3,311.3 | 9,689.6 | 5,543.1 | 5,276.9 | 3,192.6 | 692.2 | 2,225.9 | 1,689.6 | 4,423.2 | 2,249.2 | 1,784.0 |
| F | 8,113.2 | 1,534.7 | 6,191.0 | 3,394.2 | 9,740.9 | 5,625.9 | 5,444.2 | 3,450.4 | 685.2 | 2,215.1 | 1,722.9 | 4,308.6 | 2,279.6 | 2,000.1 |
| M | 8,166.5 | 1,522.2 | 6,285.2 | 3,451.6 | 9,751.4 | 5,642.4 | 5,399.9 | 3,431.2 | 668.9 | 2,241.0 | 1,716.1 | 4,229.0 | 2,254.9 | 1,896.7 |
| A | 8,096.5 | 1,553.2 | 6,316.3 | 3,518.0 | 9,593.9 | 5,499.7 | 5,220.9 | 3,342.9 | 677.5 | 2,234.9 | 1,693.1 | 4,061.4 | 2,208.2 | 1,775.2 |
| M | 7,986.4 | 1,514.9 | 6,394.7 | 3,417.9 | 9,412.3 | 5,460.7 | 5,074.2 | 3,287.5 | 639.5 | 2,228.2 | 1,637.8 | 3,995.1 | 2,183.7 | 1,729.0 |
| J | 8,075.6 | 1,505.4 | 6,336.3 | 3,322.8 | 9,251.8 | 5,350.3 | 5,087.1 | 3,321.9 | 634.0 | 2,179.9 | 1,581.7 | 3,959.2 | 2,200.7 | 1,778.5 |
| J | 7,917.5 | 1,424.8 | 6,274.2 | 3,199.0 | 9,101.3 | 5,372.6 | 5,029.4 | 3,304.5 | 609.9 | 2,160.7 | 1,548.7 | 3,957.3 | 2,182.4 | 1,747.2 |
| A | 7,830.8 | 1,402.8 | 6,288.2 | 3,059.3 | 8,980.2 | 5,481.7 | 5,101.7 | 3,254.7 | 615.4 | 2,145.5 | 1,483.3 | 3,892.7 | 2,171.0 | 1,726.0 |
| S | 7,785.7 | 1,347.0 | 6,213.2 | 2,898.0 | 8,890.7 | 5,398.7 | 5,050.8 | 3,175.3 | 595.9 | 2,098.4 | 1,414.9 | 3,858.2 | 2,172.5 | 1,732.1 |
| O | 7,595.4 | 1,300.1 | 6,174.8 | 2,824.8 | 8,801.1 | 5,436.1 | 4,857.9 | 3,062.3 | 576.4 | 2,054.1 | 1,368.1 | 3,832.4 | 2,161.0 | 1,605.0 |
| N | 7,726.4 | 1,277.4 | 6,055.5 | 2,722.7 | 8,705.5 | 5,287.5 | 4,896.5 | 3,164.0 | 564.8 | 1,994.7 | 1,316.4 | 3,784.7 | 2,146.1 | 1,706.8 |
| D | 7,586.2 | 1,249.5 | 5,981.6 | 2,673.0 | 8,673.4 | 5,177.6 | 4,871.5 | 3,171.1 | 559.7 | 1,964.8 | 1,305.9 | 3,787.0 | 2,139.7 | 1,702.0 |
| 1983 J | 8,001.6 | 1,280.0 | 5,981.1 | 2,643.6 | 8,749.2 | 5,198.5 | 5,116.0 | 3,380.3 | 566.2 | 1,981.3 | 1,307.1 | 3,777.0 | 2,128.2 | 1,852.0 |
| Adjusted for seasonal variation | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| M.C.D. | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| 1981 F | 7,162.1 | 1,432.4 | 5,463.5 | 2,811.9 | 8,656.8 | 4,485.7 | 4,573.0 | 3,172.1 | 669.9 | 2,140.6 | 1,430.6 | 4,016.6 | 1,562.4 | 1,716.9 |
| M | 7,219.5 | 1,456.4 | 5,546.1 | 2,856.6 | 8,590.3 | 4,752.8 | 4,490.1 | 3,127.9 | 676.2 | 2,174.9 | 1,444.5 | 3,946.6 | 1,839.1 | 1,612.7 |
| A | 7,412.7 | 1,469.3 | 5,590.9 | 2,858.9 | 8,615.5 | 4,903.1 | 4,859.1 | 3,263.3 | 676.8 | 2,173.8 | 1,465.7 | 3,937.5 | 1,934.4 | 1,831.6 |
| M | 7,427.2 | 1,488.1 | 5,645.3 | 2,895.3 | 8,703.1 | 5,019.9 | 4,943.7 | 3,203.8 | 680.0 | 2,220.8 | 1,494.2 | 3,942.4 | 1,987.9 | 1,790.0 |
| J | 7,602.6 | 1,511.8 | 5,806.0 | 2,930.6 | 8,835.6 | 5,042.9 | 5,136.4 | 3,280.7 | 687.4 | 2,226.0 | 1,526.2 | 4,028.6 | 2,010.7 | 1,887.9 |
| J | 7,728.8 | 1,515.5 | 5,824.6 | 3,012.7 | 8,919.5 | 5,076.0 | 5,211.4 | 3,278.0 | 691.6 | 2,223.9 | 1,570.1 | 4,114.4 | 2,025.3 | 1,934.8 |
| A | 7,860.8 | 1,528.7 | 5,891.2 | 3,088.1 | 9,104.5 | 5,177.7 | 5,344.9 | 3,333.3 | 690.5 | 2,241.2 | 1,634.6 | 4,244.9 | 2,090.3 | 2,001.0 |
| S | 7,873.1 | 1,545.2 | 5,916.8 | 3,171.5 | 9,238.8 | 5,217.6 | 5,348.1 | 3,286.6 | 689.1 | 2,241.5 | 1,633.2 | 4,281.0 | 2,131.4 | 1,934.9 |
| O | 7,864.5 | 1,566.7 | 5,989.9 | 3,260.3 | 9,351.7 | 5,296.0 | 5,329.7 | 3,288.5 | 695.1 | 2,244.2 | 1,686.2 | 4,296.7 | 2,155.3 | 1,888.7 |
| N | 7,888.4 | 1,568.3 | 6,059.2 | 3,338.0 | 9,343.7 | 5,359.1 | 5,272.8 | 3,255.1 | 697.0 | 2,281.5 | 1,723.9 | 4,269.5 | 2,233.2 | 1,830.9 |
| D | 7,908.1 | 1,573.2 | 6,076.3 | 3,349.3 | 9,392.8 | 5,372.1 | 5,266.7 | 3,287.9 | 706.9 | 2,238.2 | 1,738.4 | 4,259.5 | 2,242.4 | 1,823.0 |
| 1982 J | 8,038.8 | 1,537.2 | 6,157.2 | 3,344.5 | 9,434.0 | 5,418.2 | 5,330.0 | 3,303.2 | 690.2 | 2,236.7 | 1,720.8 | 4,294.4 | 2,194.1 | 1,844.9 |
| F | 8,177.3 | 1,526.2 | 6,163.7 | 3,354.6 | 9,559.8 | 5,392.2 | 5,413.8 | 3,526.6 | 678.4 | 2,224.7 | 1,725.6 | 4,345.5 | 2,209.8 | 2,066.0 |
| M | 8,090.6 | 1,475.1 | 6,261.5 | 3,326.3 | 9,662.9 | 5,466.3 | 5,298.9 | 3,446.0 | 653.8 | 2,243.0 | 1,696.6 | 4,349.1 | 2,224.0 | 1,910.7 |
| A | 7,865.6 | 1,498.3 | 6,253.0 | 3,350.0 | 9,510.1 | 5,527.1 | 5,091.9 | 3,249.6 | 670.9 | 2,241.7 | 1,659.9 | 4,172.0 | 2,272.8 | 1,771.5 |
| M | 7,802.1 | 1,428.0 | 6,324.7 | 3,249.3 | 9,383.5 | 5,635.6 | 5,065.2 | 3,210.4 | 619.7 | 2,203.3 | 1,597.2 | 4,097.5 | 2,301.1 | 1,731.0 |
| J | 7,804.1 | 1,428.3 | 6,282.5 | 3,190.7 | 9,336.5 | 5,568.6 | 4,976.7 | 3,212.6 | 621.0 | 2,198.0 | 1,538.8 | 4,074.5 | 2,302.0 | 1,731.4 |
| J | 7,882.9 | 1,417.2 | 6,293.9 | 3,170.0 | 9,188.7 | 5,685.0 | 5,136.6 | 3,246.7 | 609.2 | 2,173.5 | 1,516.2 | 3,969.2 | 2,245.5 | 1,773.2 |
| A | 7,812.0 | 1,422.5 | 6,304.9 | 3,102.3 | 9,065.7 | 5,539.2 | 4,991.6 | 3,221.2 | 612.8 | 2,127.7 | 1,461.6 | 3,842.3 | 2,205.6 | 1,721.3 |
| S | 7,866.2 | 1,394.6 | 6,246.3 | 2,981.9 | 9,093.9 | 5,394.9 | 5,059.6 | 3,205.4 | 601.5 | 2,072.1 | 1,421.3 | 3,829.8 | 2,166.4 | 1,702.9 |
| O | 7,761.8 | 1,379.4 | 6,189.3 | 2,976.0 | 8,999.2 | 5,366.2 | 4,952.7 | 3,084.8 | 593.0 | 2,060.0 | 1,405.5 | 3,817.5 | 2,110.6 | 1,560.0 |
| N | 7,949.7 | 1,350.7 | 6,095.9 | 2,891.2 | 8,841.2 | 5,213.4 | 5,094.8 | 3,249.4 | 592.4 | 2,018.9 | 1,368.2 | 3,740.5 | 2,082.2 | 1,726.0 |
| D | 7,758.6 | 1,296.5 | 6,059.4 | 2,820.1 | 8,576.4 | 5,127.2 | 4,960.3 | 3,217.1 | 572.9 | 1,949.4 | 1,353.9 | 3,606.6 | 2,066.7 | 1,671.3 |
| 1983 J | 8,097.2 | 1,287.7 | 6,067.7 | 2,654.2 | 8,512.8 | 5,089.4 | 5,166.9 | 3,483.4 | 558.6 | 1,993.2 | 1,329.2 | 3,652.1 | 2,099.0 | 1,915.6 |

Note: All series are subject to revision each year when more recent Census of Manufactures data become available.

Source: Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries (31-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 6: Estimated value of goods in process and finished products in manufacturing industries, by economic use classification, based on the 1970 standard industrial classification (million dollars)

| Annual average and month | Inventories held | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|------------------|---------|-------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------|---|-------------------|---------|-------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------|---|
| | Goods in process | | | | | | | Finished products | | | | | | |
| | Consumer goods | | Machinery and equipment | Construction materials and components | Other intermediate goods & supplies | Export-based industries | Supplementary classification: automotive products | Consumer goods | | Machinery and equipment | Construction materials and components | Other intermediate goods and supplies | Export-based industries | Supplementary classification: automotive products |
| | Non-durable | Durable | | | | | | Non-durable | Durable | | | | | |
| D | 310429 | 310430 | 310431 | 310432 | 310433 | 310434 | 310435 | 310437 | 310438 | 310439 | 310440 | 310441 | 310442 | 310443 |
| D | 310494 | 310495 | 310496 | 310497 | 310498 | 310499 | 310500 | 310502 | 310503 | 310504 | 310505 | 310506 | 310507 | 310508 |
| 1980 | 760.8 | 210.5 | 3,091.8 | 867.6 | 1,489.6 | 1,458.8 | 919.8 | 2,799.9 | 530.0 | 867.9 | 877.9 | 2,880.7 | 1,375.9 | 1,683.2 |
| 1981 | 907.6 | 240.8 | 3,729.9 | 1,000.3 | 1,662.8 | 1,526.6 | 1,122.9 | 3,433.7 | 577.5 | 914.4 | 913.9 | 3,166.1 | 1,509.8 | 2,069.6 |
| Unadjusted for seasonal variation | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1981 F | 855.7 | 224.5 | 3,576.0 | 918.5 | 1,628.6 | 1,606.4 | 1,077.6 | 3,143.4 | 540.1 | 848.6 | 878.2 | 3,205.5 | 1,472.8 | 1,860.7 |
| M | 857.2 | 235.5 | 3,667.0 | 956.6 | 1,585.4 | 1,543.7 | 1,002.5 | 3,313.6 | 574.3 | 874.9 | 913.3 | 3,240.0 | 1,499.5 | 1,972.9 |
| A | 884.0 | 242.6 | 3,689.0 | 974.4 | 1,633.5 | 1,526.5 | 1,094.3 | 3,384.0 | 595.6 | 903.5 | 938.4 | 3,212.7 | 1,475.9 | 2,044.3 |
| M | 899.6 | 249.5 | 3,645.8 | 1,006.9 | 1,647.7 | 1,478.7 | 1,131.2 | 3,418.1 | 623.7 | 891.2 | 948.2 | 3,225.7 | 1,494.3 | 2,029.7 |
| J | 932.7 | 260.3 | 3,767.6 | 996.8 | 1,662.6 | 1,453.2 | 1,147.2 | 3,539.1 | 626.1 | 936.1 | 943.0 | 3,169.1 | 1,461.5 | 2,156.6 |
| J | 906.9 | 250.5 | 3,747.9 | 1,028.5 | 1,665.6 | 1,365.2 | 1,024.3 | 3,524.1 | 579.2 | 934.7 | 905.0 | 3,068.9 | 1,458.8 | 2,178.9 |
| A | 903.3 | 247.5 | 3,786.4 | 1,041.9 | 1,688.8 | 1,520.1 | 1,190.6 | 3,614.2 | 568.5 | 918.3 | 878.2 | 3,049.1 | 1,539.5 | 2,257.8 |
| S | 932.9 | 250.4 | 3,803.6 | 1,053.8 | 1,716.6 | 1,516.1 | 1,171.6 | 3,607.9 | 562.5 | 932.5 | 887.5 | 3,030.5 | 1,565.6 | 2,204.6 |
| O | 951.1 | 234.8 | 3,894.0 | 1,079.0 | 1,735.5 | 1,571.3 | 1,212.4 | 3,486.7 | 569.3 | 975.6 | 907.2 | 3,119.3 | 1,586.7 | 2,086.5 |
| N | 979.9 | 241.5 | 3,926.2 | 1,079.9 | 1,705.4 | 1,562.9 | 1,194.3 | 3,520.2 | 579.8 | 979.8 | 939.4 | 3,196.1 | 1,577.5 | 2,069.4 |
| D | 937.9 | 231.7 | 3,796.3 | 981.4 | 1,689.3 | 1,560.2 | 1,149.2 | 3,552.5 | 595.3 | 973.4 | 971.2 | 3,359.5 | 1,543.7 | 2,166.5 |
| 1982 J | 1,028.9 | 239.8 | 3,838.7 | 1,033.9 | 1,748.3 | 1,613.5 | 1,227.6 | 3,675.2 | 595.5 | 990.2 | 1,039.6 | 3,518.1 | 1,680.4 | 2,265.3 |
| F | 1,083.0 | 239.5 | 3,912.2 | 1,084.8 | 1,786.8 | 1,652.5 | 1,272.3 | 3,579.8 | 610.0 | 1,030.6 | 1,094.9 | 3,645.6 | 1,693.8 | 2,171.8 |
| M | 1,089.8 | 232.8 | 4,015.3 | 1,113.0 | 1,767.0 | 1,608.5 | 1,271.5 | 3,645.6 | 620.5 | 1,034.3 | 1,123.3 | 3,755.4 | 1,779.0 | 2,231.6 |
| A | 1,035.3 | 244.9 | 4,047.2 | 1,147.9 | 1,769.8 | 1,520.6 | 1,185.5 | 3,718.4 | 630.9 | 1,060.7 | 1,168.9 | 3,762.7 | 1,770.8 | 2,260.1 |
| M | 1,019.5 | 230.6 | 4,096.6 | 1,149.7 | 1,731.3 | 1,503.7 | 1,178.4 | 3,679.4 | 644.9 | 1,052.1 | 1,139.5 | 3,685.9 | 1,773.3 | 2,166.8 |
| J | 1,003.7 | 225.7 | 4,092.0 | 1,130.3 | 1,699.8 | 1,413.5 | 1,100.2 | 3,750.0 | 645.7 | 1,059.5 | 1,129.5 | 3,592.8 | 1,736.2 | 2,208.4 |
| J | 950.1 | 215.3 | 4,126.0 | 1,147.8 | 1,680.1 | 1,462.3 | 1,087.0 | 3,662.9 | 599.6 | 1,020.8 | 1,057.5 | 3,463.9 | 1,727.9 | 2,195.3 |
| A | 969.0 | 214.8 | 4,089.3 | 1,119.5 | 1,670.4 | 1,503.7 | 1,136.6 | 3,607.1 | 572.6 | 1,016.9 | 1,010.8 | 3,417.2 | 1,807.0 | 2,239.1 |
| S | 1,003.7 | 205.0 | 4,061.0 | 1,082.5 | 1,640.1 | 1,519.3 | 1,185.5 | 3,606.8 | 546.2 | 993.1 | 955.7 | 3,392.5 | 1,706.9 | 2,133.2 |
| O | 1,021.2 | 191.9 | 4,123.7 | 1,110.6 | 1,609.1 | 1,552.5 | 1,226.0 | 3,511.9 | 531.8 | 970.1 | 916.6 | 3,359.6 | 1,722.6 | 2,026.9 |
| N | 1,020.0 | 189.4 | 4,008.2 | 1,116.4 | 1,540.8 | 1,517.0 | 1,179.1 | 3,542.4 | 523.3 | 965.5 | 880.8 | 3,380.0 | 1,624.4 | 2,010.6 |
| D | 982.6 | 183.1 | 3,862.6 | 966.0 | 1,524.8 | 1,543.7 | 1,160.9 | 3,432.5 | 506.7 | 964.7 | 884.2 | 3,361.6 | 1,494.3 | 2,008.5 |
| 1983 J | 1,027.8 | 188.1 | 3,890.9 | 946.6 | 1,581.0 | 1,553.6 | 1,193.9 | 3,593.5 | 525.6 | 929.4 | 864.1 | 3,391.2 | 1,516.8 | 2,070.1 |
| Adjusted for seasonal variation | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| M.C.D. | 2 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 2 |
| 1981 F | 850.9 | 225.4 | 3,551.0 | 918.9 | 1,581.5 | 1,485.1 | 1,020.6 | 3,139.1 | 537.1 | 841.0 | 862.5 | 3,058.7 | 1,438.2 | 1,835.5 |
| M | 852.6 | 234.4 | 3,656.6 | 945.0 | 1,567.2 | 1,467.0 | 972.5 | 3,239.0 | 545.8 | 861.7 | 864.9 | 3,076.5 | 1,446.7 | 1,904.9 |
| A | 867.3 | 236.8 | 3,641.9 | 941.1 | 1,609.5 | 1,526.3 | 1,085.1 | 3,279.1 | 555.7 | 886.6 | 864.9 | 3,068.5 | 1,442.4 | 1,942.4 |
| M | 869.4 | 243.1 | 3,622.9 | 959.0 | 1,642.3 | 1,553.5 | 1,164.8 | 3,354.0 | 565.0 | 875.5 | 877.1 | 3,118.4 | 1,478.5 | 1,988.9 |
| J | 905.9 | 256.6 | 3,730.2 | 970.2 | 1,654.9 | 1,557.1 | 1,177.7 | 3,416.0 | 567.8 | 910.6 | 886.4 | 3,152.1 | 1,475.1 | 2,070.8 |
| J | 928.9 | 252.7 | 3,760.2 | 1,002.9 | 1,671.3 | 1,552.8 | 1,168.3 | 3,521.9 | 571.2 | 930.6 | 902.4 | 3,133.8 | 1,497.9 | 2,108.3 |
| A | 940.4 | 247.8 | 3,801.7 | 1,026.1 | 1,696.0 | 1,576.3 | 1,190.1 | 3,587.1 | 590.4 | 934.7 | 914.1 | 3,163.6 | 1,511.1 | 2,153.8 |
| S | 953.0 | 251.1 | 3,840.9 | 1,067.5 | 1,742.9 | 1,552.8 | 1,188.6 | 3,633.5 | 605.0 | 947.6 | 946.3 | 3,214.9 | 1,533.4 | 2,224.6 |
| O | 961.6 | 242.3 | 3,899.0 | 1,092.4 | 1,763.3 | 1,554.3 | 1,196.8 | 3,614.4 | 629.3 | 979.6 | 978.5 | 3,291.7 | 1,586.4 | 2,244.2 |
| N | 980.0 | 243.7 | 3,926.6 | 1,097.7 | 1,748.7 | 1,520.9 | 1,187.4 | 3,653.3 | 627.6 | 994.0 | 1,008.1 | 3,325.5 | 1,605.0 | 2,254.5 |
| D | 951.3 | 234.3 | 3,851.0 | 1,094.0 | 1,746.9 | 1,476.3 | 1,115.7 | 3,668.9 | 632.0 | 1,009.5 | 1,024.1 | 3,386.4 | 1,653.4 | 2,328.0 |
| 1982 J | 1,017.6 | 241.5 | 3,874.0 | 1,060.4 | 1,699.3 | 1,515.3 | 1,177.4 | 3,718.0 | 605.5 | 995.5 | 1,054.0 | 3,440.3 | 1,708.8 | 2,307.7 |
| F | 1,077.7 | 240.6 | 3,883.4 | 1,084.2 | 1,735.0 | 1,527.0 | 1,205.4 | 3,573.0 | 607.2 | 1,022.5 | 1,075.9 | 3,479.3 | 1,655.4 | 2,142.4 |
| M | 1,084.1 | 231.8 | 4,003.3 | 1,098.4 | 1,747.1 | 1,528.2 | 1,233.5 | 3,560.5 | 589.5 | 1,020.6 | 1,064.5 | 3,566.7 | 1,714.1 | 2,154.7 |
| A | 1,016.1 | 238.9 | 3,995.3 | 1,108.0 | 1,743.0 | 1,521.1 | 1,175.2 | 3,599.9 | 588.5 | 1,042.5 | 1,077.5 | 3,595.1 | 1,733.2 | 2,145.2 |
| M | 984.5 | 224.4 | 4,068.9 | 1,094.5 | 1,725.1 | 1,580.7 | 1,212.6 | 3,607.2 | 583.9 | 1,034.7 | 1,054.2 | 3,560.9 | 1,753.8 | 2,121.6 |
| J | 973.5 | 222.2 | 4,048.3 | 1,099.7 | 1,690.3 | 1,513.8 | 1,127.4 | 3,618.0 | 585.1 | 1,031.2 | 1,061.9 | 3,571.7 | 1,752.8 | 2,117.9 |
| J | 973.0 | 217.0 | 4,138.0 | 1,118.8 | 1,684.5 | 1,665.1 | 1,239.3 | 3,663.2 | 591.0 | 1,015.7 | 1,054.0 | 3,535.0 | 1,774.4 | 2,124.1 |
| A | 1,008.4 | 215.1 | 4,105.7 | 1,103.4 | 1,677.9 | 1,559.3 | 1,134.5 | 3,582.4 | 594.6 | 1,035.0 | 1,051.7 | 3,545.5 | 1,774.3 | 2,135.8 |
| S | 1,025.3 | 205.5 | 4,105.4 | 1,097.1 | 1,665.8 | 1,557.5 | 1,203.9 | 3,635.5 | 587.6 | 1,008.1 | 1,019.3 | 3,598.3 | 1,671.0 | 2,152.8 |
| O | 1,033.2 | 198.3 | 4,130.7 | 1,125.0 | 1,635.6 | 1,535.1 | 1,210.9 | 3,643.8 | 588.1 | 971.6 | 988.5 | 3,546.1 | 1,720.5 | 2,181.8 |
| N | 1,021.0 | 191.2 | 4,010.7 | 1,135.6 | 1,581.0 | 1,476.4 | 1,173.8 | 3,679.3 | 567.1 | 979.2 | 944.9 | 3,519.7 | 1,654.8 | 2,195.0 |
| D | 997.7 | 185.5 | 3,919.4 | 1,078.0 | 1,578.7 | 1,460.5 | 1,129.1 | 3,543.8 | 538.1 | 1,001.0 | 932.6 | 3,391.1 | 1,600.0 | 2,159.9 |
| 1983 J | 1,009.1 | 189.7 | 3,948.1 | 975.0 | 1,543.8 | 1,460.3 | 1,162.2 | 3,604.7 | 539.4 | 946.8 | 873.8 | 3,316.9 | 1,530.1 | 2,089.1 |

Notes: All series are subject to revision each year when the recent Census of Manufactures data become available.

Source: Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries (31-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 7: Tobacco and beverages

| Year and month | Tobacco | | | | | | | | | | Beverages | | | |
|----------------|---|--------|-----------------------|--------------------|-----------------|--------|----------------------------|--------------------|-----------------|--------|----------------|------------------------|---|-----------------|
| | Sales ⁴ of tobacco products | | | | | | | | | | Production | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | Beer | | Distilleries industrial alcohol (ethyl) | Bottled spirits |
| | Production ¹ of tobacco products | | | | Domestic | | Ex-warehoused ⁵ | | | | | | | |
| | Ciga- rettes | Cigars | Cut tobacco | | Ciga- rettes | Cigars | Cut tobacco | | Ciga- rettes | Cigars | Million litres | Million Litres Al. Vol | | |
| | | | Fine cut ² | Other ³ | | | Fine cut ² | Other ³ | | | | | | |
| | Millions | | Thousand pounds | | Millions | | Thousand pounds | | Millions | | | | | |
| D | 2082 | 2083 | 2089 | 2090 | 2091 | 2092 | 2093 | 2094 | 2095 | 2096 | 2085 | 2086 | 2087 | 2088 |
| 1981 | 68,611 | 423 | 10,420 | x | 66,560 | 438.5 | 10,504 | 1,589 | 939.1 | 5.6 | 2,308.5 | 271.43 | 94.97 | 1,093.72 |
| 1982 | 68,232 | 404 | 12,599 | 636 | 66,339 | 381.2 | 12,241 | 682 | 955.4 | 10.6 | 2,265.8 | 216.25 | 87.15 | 1,065.80 |
| 1981 M | 6,148 | 44 | 990 | 122 | 6,045 | 33.8 | 1,010 | 141 | 91.3 | 0.2 | 192.5 | 31.99 | 8.57 | 1,046.59 |
| A | 5,358 | 33 | 851 | 129 | 5,307 | 34.1 | 852 | 127 | 50.7 | 1.5 | 189.2 | 25.64 | 7.27 | 1,098.51 |
| M | 6,324 | 30 | 790 | 129 | 5,193 | 57.1 | 887 | 127 | 77.9 | 0.2 | 213.7 | 25.17 | 7.71 | 1,097.21 |
| J | 6,496 | 38 | 973 | 177 | 6,123 | 42.0 | 888 | 159 | 106.8 | 0.1 | 243.4 | 27.02 | 10.03 | 1,062.64 |
| J | 3,201 | 11 | 357 | 32 | 6,064 | 42.5 | 789 | 150 | 81.7 | 0.1 | 253.6 | 10.50 | 3.75 | 1,093.49 |
| A | 5,393 | 34 | 846 | 159 | 6,343 | 36.4 | 866 | 138 | 74.0 | 0.1 | 227.9 | 14.77 | 7.95 | 1,093.64 |
| S | 6,497 | 38 | 971 | 184 | 5,625 | 35.8 | 881 | 134 | 82.2 | 0.4 | 191.8 | 19.36 | 9.64 | 1,089.92 |
| O | 6,682 | 48 | 957 | 144 | 5,585 | 33.8 | 804 | 130 | 83.5 | 0.2 | 172.6 | 21.52 | 10.42 | 1,085.77 |
| N | 6,858 | 40 | 907 | x | 4,590 | 34.2 | 851 | 133 | 85.0 | 0.1 | 171.2 | 23.53 | 9.41 | 1,084.16 |
| D | 4,799 | 30 | 758 | 28 | 6,755 | 36.5 | 989 | 95 | 54.0 | 0.9 | 183.7 | 19.85 | 5.47 | 1,093.72 |
| 1982 J | 5,971 | 38 | 827 | 37 | 3,787 | 27.1 | 903 | 56 | 109.2 | 0.1 | 136.7 | 23.32 | 7.11 | 1,087.21 |
| F | 5,678 | 38 | 942 | 44 | 4,634 | 22.0 | 977 | 45 | 72.8 | 0.1 | 140.5 | 25.45 | 5.97 | 1,095.13 |
| M | 6,878 | 40 | 1,110 | 44 | 6,247 | 29.4 | 1,011 | 58 | 82.2 | 0.3 | 188.4 | 29.99 | 7.19 | 1,106.85 |
| A | 6,061 | 40 | 1,234 | 63 | 4,932 | 28.8 | 1,021 | 52 | 89.6 | 0.7 | 183.8 | 17.90 | 5.45 | 1,107.89 |
| M | 5,900 | 32 | 1,228 | 47 | 5,623 | 35.1 | 969 | 56 | 63.6 | 0.6 | 204.0 | 21.86 | 7.14 | 1,037.52 |
| J | 6,431 | 36 | 1,408 | 57 | 6,770 | 39.2 | 1,132 | 65 | 117.3 | 2.5 | 250.9 | 19.85 | 8.94 | 1,108.00 |
| J | 2,013 | 9 | 490 | 29 | 5,053 | 35.0 | 781 | 53 | 68.1 | 0.7 | 233.2 | 9.28 | 3.26 | 1,058.50 |
| A | 5,037 | 31 | 991 | 73 | 8,320 | 40.5 | 1,192 | 55 | 77.0 | 0.4 | 228.9 | 9.41 | 8.32 | 1,088.91 |
| S | 6,526 | 39 | 1,015 | 59 | 4,272 | 29.6 | 922 | 59 | 81.0 | 2.6 | 184.9 | 13.42 | 9.50 | 1,075.59 |
| O | 6,116 | 34 | 1,085 | 56 | 4,428 | 28.5 | 1,031 | 53 | 69.8 | 0.4 | 150.4 | 14.60 | 9.39 | 1,497.89 |
| N | 6,906 | 41 | 1,317 | 79 | 5,622 | 32.1 | 1,191 | 67 | 74.3 | 1.2 | 179.9 | 17.41 | 9.19 | 1,162.07 |
| D | 4,715 | 24 | 952 | 48 | 6,651 | 33.9 | 1,111 | 63 | 50.5 | 1.0 | 184.1 | 13.76 | 5.69 | 1,065.80 |
| 1983 J | 6,485 | 34 | 1,273 | 53 | 3,352 | 19.7 | 819 | 43 | 71.1 | 0.3 | 142.6 | 20.35 | 5.98 | 1,061.21 |
| F | 6,085 | 30 | 1,174 | 57 | 4,579 | 23.1 | 1,083 | 52 | 81.5 | 0.6 | | | | |

¹Starting with January 1968, production is manufacturers' production; prior to that date production was indicated by the use of excise duty stamps. ²Intended for cigarettes. ³Includes pipe plug, chewing, twist, snuff etc. ⁴Sales to wholesalers, retailers and institutions which are subject to excise duty. ⁵Includes sales for ships' air stores, embassies of Canada and for export. ⁶End of period.

Sources: Tobacco and Tobacco Products Service Bulletin (32-014), Statistics Canada; and Department of National Revenue.

Table 8: Rubber (metric tonnes)

| Year and month | Imports natural and synthetic (million pounds) | Production | Consumption | | | | | Consumption of natural, synthetic & reclaimed rubber | | | Stocks ¹ |
|----------------|--|------------|-------------|---------|-----------|-----------|--------------------|--|----------|----------------|---------------------|
| | | | Synthetic | Natural | Synthetic | Reclaimed | Total ² | Tires and tubes | Footwear | Wire and cable | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | Natural |
| D | 2099 | 345075 | 345077 | 345078 | 345088 | 345089 | 345090 | 345091 | 345092 | 345094 | |
| 1981 | 230.43 | 263345 | 78631 | 198170 | 9756 | 286597 | 196043 | 6786 | x | 9742 | |
| 1982 | 187.36 | 181701 | 72852 | 171353 | 8179 | 252242 | 176523 | 4449 | x | 6857 | |
| 1981 F | 24.24 | 20147 | 7053 | 18496 | 879 | 26428 | 18432 | 603 | 177 | 7854 | |
| M | 19.49 | 24234 | 7485 | 19140 | 931 | 27556 | 19139 | 654 | 181 | 10209 | |
| A | 29.41 | 21533 | 7395 | 18772 | 902 | 27069 | 18502 | 617 | 109 | 8342 | |
| M | 17.62 | 26134 | 6818 | 18833 | 858 | 26509 | 17881 | 716 | x | 10239 | |
| J | 17.95 | 21260 | 7315 | 19682 | 967 | 27964 | 18502 | 616 | x | 11376 | |
| J | 14.79 | 21420 | 4161 | 12198 | 658 | 17017 | 11559 | 268 | x | 12113 | |
| A | 14.35 | 18755 | 5598 | 13854 | 666 | 20118 | 12991 | 636 | x | 11296 | |
| S | 15.59 | 24452 | 6973 | 16960 | 664 | 24597 | 16701 | 621 | x | 9755 | |
| O | 18.27 | 24053 | 6936 | 16600 | 884 | 24420 | 16750 | 609 | x | 8852 | |
| N | 15.39 | 21326 | 6520 | 16075 | 897 | 23492 | 16421 | 497 | x | 8559 | |
| D | 16.33 | 18767 | 5497 | 12557 | 564 | 18658 | 13381 | 308 | 141 | 9742 | |
| 1982 J | 16.84 | 14009 | 6094 | 13817 | 550 | 20460 | 14408 | 441 | x | 9358 | |
| F | 14.15 | 16332 | 6377 | 16367 | 744 | 23488 | 16467 | 500 | x | 10288 | |
| M | 23.81 | 20176 | 6638 | 16136 | 803 | 23476 | 16831 | 562 | x | 9262 | |
| A | 10.29 | 7793 | 6258 | 14407 | 818 | 21483 | 15019 | 380 | x | 9845 | |
| M | 17.41 | 11985 | 6066 | 14146 | 729 | 20941 | 14424 | 356 | x | 9863 | |
| J | 15.21 | 19237 | 7269 | 16471 | 796 | 24536 | 17499 | 377 | x | 7656 | |
| J | 11.57 | 16708 | 3842 | 9245 | 520 | 13607 | 9797 | 120 | x | 8662 | |
| A | 14.14 | 18935 | 5321 | 13285 | 627 | 19187 | 13011 | 335 | x | 8100 | |
| S | 15.49 | 15082 | 6513 | 15414 | 862 | 22795 | 15941 | 444 | x | 8095 | |
| O | 13.00 | 10541 | 6466 | 15191 | 538 | 22195 | 15446 | 290 | x | 7235 | |
| N | 24.31 | 14629 | 6641 | 14797 | 655 | 22093 | 15721 | 352 | x | 6116 | |
| D | 11.14 | 16274 | 5367 | 12077 | 537 | 17981 | 11959 | 292 | x | 6857 | |
| 1983 J | 20.03 | 16162 | 5837 | 13717 | 564 | 20118 | 13916 | 459 | x | 6822 | |

¹End of period. ²Consumption in Manufacturing of Foamed Rubber, Rug Underlay-Other.

Sources: Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber (33-003), Imports by Commodities (65-007), Statistics Canada.

Table 9: Footwear

| Year and month | Footwear | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------|------------------------------------|--------|----------------------|---------------------|------------------------|----------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------|-------|--|--------------------|
| | Boots and Shoes — dress and casual | | | | | | | | Athletic Footwear | | | |
| | Total all types | | | | | | | Boots & Shoes: work & utility types | Slippers | | | |
| | | Total | Men's sizes 6 and up | Boy's sizes under 6 | Women's sizes 4 and up | Girl's sizes under 4 | Infant's and little children's | | | Total | Ice Skate Boots (with or without blades) | All other footwear |
| | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) |
| 1981 | 43,355 | 27,861 | 7,418 | 1,467 | 15,591 | 1,237 | 2,128 | 4,919 | 5,773 | 2,503 | 1,947 | x |
| 1982 | 36,409 | 23,511 | 5,699 | 979 | 14,031 | 957 | 1,845 | 4,271 | 4,827 | 1,646 | 1,122 | 737 |
| 1981 M | 4,023 | 2,547 | 627 | 129 | 1,456 | 132 | 203 | 497 | 490 | 291 | 200 | 46 |
| A | 4,005 | 2,596 | 601 | 147 | 1,548 | 109 | 191 | 452 | 451 | 231 | 189 | 55 |
| M | 3,665 | 2,214 | 668 | 103 | 1,155 | 100 | 168 | 382 | 551 | 246 | 196 | 79 |
| J | 4,029 | 2,471 | 688 | 168 | 1,297 | 108 | 210 | 406 | 601 | 242 | 187 | 57 |
| J | 2,551 | 1,546 | 414 | 88 | 852 | 65 | 127 | 217 | 418 | 182 | 154 | 25 |
| A | 3,673 | 2,439 | 626 | 129 | 1,440 | 73 | 171 | 391 | 482 | 130 | 97 | 47 |
| S | 4,149 | 2,589 | 709 | 76 | 1,490 | 125 | 189 | 503 | 528 | 252 | 216 | 58 |
| O | 3,859 | 2,403 | 664 | 112 | 1,375 | 83 | 169 | 486 | 606 | 220 | 190 | 58 |
| N | 3,638 | 2,325 | 677 | 127 | 1,219 | 113 | 189 | 462 | 554 | 165 | 134 | 36 |
| D | 2,657 | 1,858 | 471 | 97 | 1,073 | 71 | 146 | 312 | 316 | 122 | 76 | 20 |
| 1982 J | 2,912 | 2,056 | 552 | 93 | 1,227 | 69 | 115 | 417 | 296 | 102 | 38 | 17 |
| F | 3,339 | 2,407 | 571 | 103 | 1,425 | 110 | 198 | 432 | 292 | 156 | 95 | 31 |
| M | 3,747 | 2,451 | 566 | 77 | 1,509 | 105 | 194 | 444 | 410 | 205 | 146 | 50 |
| A | 3,176 | 1,982 | 449 | 62 | 1,211 | 98 | 162 | 360 | 411 | 153 | 121 | 76 |
| M | 3,323 | 2,071 | 500 | 99 | 1,206 | 104 | 162 | 342 | 397 | 199 | 170 | 102 |
| J | 3,598 | 2,226 | 536 | 121 | 1,249 | 106 | 214 | 357 | 477 | 230 | 177 | 82 |
| J | 1,828 | 1,067 | 239 | 37 | 652 | 53 | 86 | 222 | 258 | 148 | 104 | 42 |
| A | 3,286 | 2,113 | 492 | 73 | 1,301 | 87 | 160 | 321 | 501 | 109 | 72 | 76 |
| S | 3,365 | 2,102 | 499 | 76 | 1,299 | 51 | 177 | 372 | 529 | 120 | 83 | 86 |
| O | 2,969 | 1,815 | 450 | 84 | 1,071 | 60 | 150 | 378 | 511 | 110 | 67 | 83 |
| N | 2,843 | 1,808 | 490 | 79 | 1,049 | 72 | 118 | 374 | 470 | 82 | 40 | 53 |
| D | 2,023 | 1,413 | 355 | 75 | 832 | 42 | 109 | 252 | 275 | 32 | 9 | 39 |
| 1983 J | 2,460 | 1,770 | 406 | 72 | 1,103 | 53 | 136 | 327 | 238 | x | x | x |
| F | 2,962 | 2,083 | 524 | 77 | 1,224 | 85 | 173 | 343 | 287 | 86 | 40 | x |

Source: Footwear Statistics (33-002), Statistics Canada.

Table 10: Production of sawn lumber¹ (million feet, board measure)

| Year and month | Canada | N.S. | N.B. | Que. | Ont. | Sask. | Alta. | B.C. |
|----------------|---------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|
| D | 2267 | 2270 | 2271 | 2272 | 2273 | 2275 | 2276 | 2277 |
| 1981 | 16,833 | 182 | 372 | 3,054 | 1,760 | 188 | 753 | 10,424 |
| 1982 | 15,751 | 142 | 300 | 2,761 | 1,637 | 171 | 749 | 9,945 |
| 1981 F | 1,626.3 | 12.0 | 28.0 | 266.5 | 153.6 | 15.8 | 55.0 | 1,086.7 |
| M | 1,826.0 | 12.4 | 32.2 | 306.7 | 168.4 | 17.5 | 93.2 | 1,186.0 |
| A | 1,690.8 | 14.9 | 32.4 | 306.4 | 161.0 | 18.6 | 31.1 | 1,116.9 |
| M | 1,594.8 | 19.7 | 31.7 | 289.2 | 152.3 | 15.1 | 30.3 | 1,048.0 |
| J | 1,645.4 | 19.9 | 37.1 | 258.9 | 173.7 | 18.8 | 65.9 | 1,062.6 |
| J | 847.0 | 18.8 | 35.2 | 191.7 | 124.5 | 11.6 | 33.7 | 426.9 |
| A | 712.0 | 17.7 | 40.0 | 245.7 | 145.9 | 13.8 | 53.0 | 187.2 |
| S | 1,292.3 | 18.9 | 41.7 | 268.2 | 156.3 | 13.7 | 60.4 | 724.5 |
| O | 1,484.1 | 18.2 | 32.0 | 258.0 | 144.4 | 17.8 | 77.0 | 928.6 |
| N | 1,310.5 | 11.4 | 22.5 | 230.2 | 128.3 | 15.2 | 58.4 | 836.6 |
| D | 1,216.7 | 9.1 | 15.3 | 187.4 | 105.6 | 13.6 | 97.0 | 780.4 |
| 1982 J | 1,153.5 | 7.9 | 4.0 | 162.7 | 131.3 | 15.4 | 97.2 | 731.1 |
| F | 1,301.2 | 7.6 | 7.2 | 195.1 | 153.9 | 14.9 | 91.4 | 827.1 |
| M | 1,479.5 | 9.7 | 14.1 | 239.0 | 169.3 | 14.7 | 76.6 | 948.1 |
| A | 1,370.9 | 10.7 | 23.6 | 243.7 | 135.7 | 12.7 | 56.5 | 881.2 |
| M | 1,339.7 | 16.1 | 37.1 | 222.8 | 144.4 | 14.5 | 52.3 | 850.8 |
| J | 1,420.9 | 18.0 | 34.9 | 240.4 | 151.9 | 16.6 | 60.3 | 894.2 |
| J | 1,023.8 | 15.5 | 32.5 | 184.5 | 83.7 | 9.2 | 45.5 | 651.6 |
| A | 1,277.3 | 15.1 | 32.3 | 277.9 | 150.5 | 16.3 | 47.3 | 734.6 |
| S | 1,417.7 | 12.3 | 30.1 | 258.7 | 148.6 | 14.4 | 67.6 | 882.4 |
| O | 1,378.0 | 10.9 | 29.1 | 271.2 | 125.1 | 18.6 | 45.7 | 874.0 |
| N | 1,310.7 | 10.9 | 27.3 | 260.8 | 130.5 | 13.0 | 50.3 | 817.0 |
| D | 1,278.1 | 7.6 | 27.9 | 204.7 | 112.4 | 10.7 | 58.2 | 852.7 |
| 1983 J | 1,457.0 | 5.9 | 19.5 | 223.9 | 142.1 | 14.9 | 86.7 | 959.5 |

¹Excludes Newfoundland, P.E.I., Manitoba, the Yukon and the Northwest Territories, which, together account for less than 1% of the total.

Sources: Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills (35-002), (35-003), monthly, Sawmills and Planing Mills (35-204), annual, Statistics Canada.

Table 11: Pulpwood, wood pulp and newsprint

| Year and month | Pulpwood production ¹ (thousand cubic meters) | Wood pulp production ² | | | Wood pulp exports ³ | Newsprint production | Newsprint shipments | | |
|----------------|---|-----------------------------------|------------|----------|--------------------------------|----------------------|------------------------|----------|---------------------|
| | | Total | Mechanical | Chemical | | | Total | Domestic | Export ⁴ |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| | | Thousand metric tonnes | | | | | Thousand metric tonnes | | |
| D | 2289 | 2290 | 2291 | 2292 | 2293 | 2294 | 2295 | 2296 | 2297 |
| 1981 | 52,688 | 19303.7 | 7630.6 | 11654.3 | 7,433 | 8947 | 8917 | 1041 | 7877 |
| 1982 | 41,337 | 16983.4 | 6791.6 | 10174.3 | 6,749 | 8114 | 8055 | 934 | 7120 |
| 1981 M | 4,035 | 1783.1 | 666.2 | 1115.1 | 697 | 767 | 770 | 95 | 674 |
| A | 2,660 | 1687.8 | 676.5 | 1009.6 | 637 | 772 | 782 | 89 | 694 |
| M | 2,889 | 1671.8 | 663.7 | 1006.5 | 689 | 770 | 744 | 93 | 651 |
| J | 4,993 | 1701.4 | 617.4 | 1082.7 | 801 | 749 | 777 | 93 | 684 |
| J | 4,118 | 1430.4 | 620.7 | 808.0 | 606 | 725 | 737 | 87 | 650 |
| A | 4,710 | 1302.2 | 593.3 | 707.5 | 435 | 677 | 652 | 80 | 573 |
| S | 5,631 | 1547.7 | 618.6 | 927.7 | 468 | 708 | 708 | 84 | 624 |
| O | 5,600 | 1754.3 | 675.8 | 1076.9 | 640 | 815 | 795 | 89 | 706 |
| N | 5,542 | 1649.3 | 655.7 | 992.1 | 574 | 769 | 773 | 86 | 687 |
| D | 4,261 | 1560.5 | 649.6 | 909.4 | 600 | 743 | 800 | 87 | 713 |
| 1982 J | 3,417 | 1567.6 | 641.5 | 925.1 | 540 | 781 | 670 | 81 | 589 |
| F | 4,546 | 1528.7 | 594.8 | 932.4 | 523 | 717 | 696 | 84 | 612 |
| M | 3,965 | 1670.8 | 639.2 | 1029.9 | 678 | 760 | 749 | 95 | 655 |
| A | 1,714 | 1437.0 | 583.2 | 851.9 | 511 | 694 | 703 | 83 | 620 |
| M | 2,221 | 1520.4 | 600.5 | 918.4 | 606 | 743 | 718 | 83 | 634 |
| J | 3,465 | 1496.6 | 568.1 | 927.3 | 586 | 652 | 611 | 76 | 535 |
| J | 3,344 | 1291.3 | 518.9 | 770.9 | 552 | 617 | 615 | 67 | 548 |
| A | 3,933 | 1332.3 | 516.0 | 814.9 | 620 | 639 | 598 | 70 | 528 |
| S | 4,067 | 1179.7 | 501.9 | 676.5 | 535 | 557 | 601 | 63 | 538 |
| O | 4,040 | 1437.1 | 582.7 | 852.6 | 449 | 698 | 685 | 76 | 609 |
| N | 3,941 | 1321.1 | 547.7 | 772.0 | 588 | 657 | 692 | 83 | 608 |
| D | 2,684 | 1200.7 | 497.0 | 702.4 | 561 | 599 | 717 | 73 | 644 |
| 1983 J | 3,001 | 1396.5 | 557.2 | 838.4 | 507 | 685 | 604 | 68 | 536 |
| F | | 1460.3 | 547.1 | 912.2 | | 653 | 605 | 70 | 536 |

¹Pulpwood processed for domestic use and including exports, but including receipts of purchased rawwood. ²Total pulp production covers "screenings" which are already included in exports. ³Screenings are excluded throughout from mechanical and chemical pulp. ⁴Customs exports. ⁵Mill shipments destined for export.

Sources: Pulpwood and Wood Residue Statistics (25-001), Exports by Commodities (65-004), Statistics Canada; Bulletins of the Canadian Pulp and Paper Association: "Monthly Pulp Summary" and "Monthly Newsprint Statistics".

Table 12: Primary iron and steel (thousand metric tonnes)

| Year and month | Primary production ^{1,2} | | | | | Net shipments of steel shapes to consuming industries ^{2,3,4} (Rolled steel products only) | | | | | | | | |
|----------------|-----------------------------------|--------------|----------|------------------------------|----------|--|---|--------------------------|-------------------|---|---------------|-------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| | Pig iron | Ferro alloys | Steel | | | Net total | Steel Service Centres, other wholesalers & warehouses | Motor vehicles and parts | Railway operating | Railroad cars and locomotive ² | Ship-building | Steel fabrication | Metal building systems | Contractors products |
| | | | Total | Ingot, incl. continuous cast | Castings | | | | | | | | | |
| D | 2309 | 2310 | 2311 | 2312 | 2313 | 345165 | 345166 | 345167 | 345168 | 345169 | 345170 | 345171 | 345172 | 345173 |
| 1981 | 9,743.4 | 284.3 | 15,026.6 | 14,852.9 | 173.7 | 12,010.7 | 1,966.1 | 1,256.6 | 346.8 | 119.3 | 27.8 | 1,143.9 | 63.7 | 493.3 |
| 1982 | 8,000.1 | 184.9 | 11,865.0 | 11,756.8 | 108.2 | 9,323.4 | 1,219.1 | 1,081.8 | 245.7 | 53.1 | 25.6 | 665.7 | 38.2 | 345.6 |
| 1981 F | 904.4 | 24.9 | 1,554.0 | 1,537.0 | 17.0 | 1,081.0 | 175.2 | 120.7 | 31.5 | 13.5 | 1.8 | 90.7 | 5.1 | 37.7 |
| M | 974.1 | 28.5 | 1,496.9 | 1,476.9 | 20.0 | 1,214.4 | 191.0 | 118.9 | 32.0 | 14.2 | 2.4 | 109.6 | 4.9 | 54.0 |
| A | 959.5 | 24.4 | 1,459.3 | 1,441.7 | 17.6 | 1,168.0 | 180.3 | 121.3 | 32.5 | 14.5 | 2.9 | 97.9 | 6.0 | 51.1 |
| M | 1,031.9 | 21.4 | 1,510.6 | 1,493.4 | 17.2 | 1,137.1 | 178.5 | 125.5 | 35.4 | 12.2 | 2.2 | 91.2 | 6.6 | 52.8 |
| J | 986.2 | 31.6 | 1,480.6 | 1,462.5 | 18.1 | 1,202.4 | 197.8 | 132.0 | 21.9 | 10.7 | 2.4 | 103.9 | 6.9 | 50.5 |
| J | 940.6 | 24.3 | 1,389.6 | 1,379.9 | 9.7 | 1,236.8 | 192.6 | 141.0 | 26.0 | 9.9 | 4.2 | 108.3 | 6.7 | 52.0 |
| A | 451.4 | 27.0 | 703.2 | 696.1 | 7.1 | 637.7 | 123.7 | 68.9 | 20.6 | 5.0 | 0.8 | 74.4 | 3.9 | 32.3 |
| S | 601.7 | 25.8 | 988.9 | 975.0 | 13.9 | 946.2 | 146.8 | 86.5 | 16.7 | 8.2 | 1.2 | 123.7 | 4.4 | 31.8 |
| O | 629.3 | 22.2 | 1,005.2 | 990.1 | 15.1 | 781.5 | 143.5 | 88.4 | 33.9 | 5.1 | 1.5 | 86.0 | 4.9 | 30.7 |
| N | 596.6 | 16.9 | 954.9 | 942.1 | 12.8 | 766.0 | 131.1 | 79.1 | 26.4 | 5.1 | 2.5 | 87.2 | 4.9 | 33.2 |
| D | 690.3 | 14.5 | 1,087.1 | 1,077.6 | 9.5 | 775.7 | 131.4 | 55.0 | 34.8 | 7.4 | 4.1 | 93.6 | 5.2 | 31.3 |
| 1982 J | 802.2 | 13.6 | 1,219.4 | 1,208.0 | 11.4 | 861.6 | 139.7 | 82.6 | 24.5 | 5.0 | 5.2 | 76.3 | 7.7 | 47.2 |
| F | 784.2 | 12.6 | 1,212.3 | 1,200.0 | 12.3 | 878.2 | 132.1 | 78.6 | 35.4 | 6.0 | 4.8 | 73.3 | 7.0 | 40.8 |
| M | 833.6 | 20.2 | 1,265.2 | 1,250.3 | 14.9 | 877.2 | 116.6 | 95.4 | 31.4 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 68.9 | 4.9 | 44.5 |
| A | 799.8 | 23.3 | 1,172.7 | 1,163.4 | 9.3 | 802.9 | 94.2 | 100.4 | 23.4 | 4.7 | 1.9 | 43.2 | 3.7 | 31.1 |
| M | 737.6 | 16.7 | 1,091.3 | 1,081.4 | 9.9 | 833.5 | 81.4 | 99.1 | 23.0 | 3.2 | 1.8 | 45.0 | 2.2 | 22.1 |
| J | 610.4 | 18.1 | 979.8 | 967.8 | 12.0 | 814.0 | 84.5 | 112.4 | 14.9 | 9.8 | 1.0 | 54.7 | 2.1 | 21.9 |
| J | 602.7 | 8.6 | 833.0 | 824.6 | 8.4 | 667.4 | 79.8 | 92.8 | 5.3 | 8.7 | 1.5 | 43.9 | 1.9 | 18.6 |
| A | 629.1 | 10.3 | 929.8 | 924.4 | 5.4 | 750.7 | 95.8 | 97.7 | 7.5 | 6.1 | 1.8 | 48.2 | 2.0 | 23.7 |
| S | 645.7 | 14.0 | 965.0 | 958.0 | 7.0 | 787.6 | 107.9 | 103.6 | 14.8 | 3.1 | 1.5 | 58.1 | 2.0 | 29.4 |
| O | 586.3 | 15.5 | 814.1 | 809.2 | 4.9 | 791.5 | 110.4 | 87.7 | 23.2 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 55.7 | 2.5 | 27.9 |
| N | 513.6 | 18.3 | 760.9 | 754.6 | 6.3 | 785.6 | 104.2 | 78.0 | 19.4 | 1.7 | 1.0 | 58.3 | 1.6 | 25.6 |
| D | 454.9 | 13.7 | 621.5 | 615.1 | 6.4 | 473.2 | 72.5 | 53.5 | 22.9 | 0.6 | 1.3 | 40.1 | 0.6 | 12.8 |
| 1983 J | 504.5 | 13.6 | 744.4 | 738.7 | 5.7 | 616.4 | 101.0 | 102.2 | 28.1 | 0.4 | 1.1 | 43.5 | 0.8 | 18.0 |

Net shipments of steel shapes to consuming industries^{2,3,4}
(Rolled steel products only)

| Year and month | Stamping, pressing, coating | Natural resources and extractive industries | Agricultural equipment | Non-electrical machinery | Electrical machinery | Industrial packaging equipment | Pipes and tubes | Wire and wire products | Containers and closures | Appliances and utensils | Miscellaneous | Export to U.S.A. | Export to other countries |
|----------------|-----------------------------|---|------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------|------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|---------------|------------------|---------------------------|
| D | 345174 | 345175 | 345176 | 345177 | 345178 | 345179 | 345180 | 345181 | 345182 | 345183 | 345184 | 345185 | 345186 |
| 1981 | 458.8 | 242.7 | 153.5 | 190.1 | 130.2 | 166.2 | 1,926.1 | 743.3 | 447.4 | 97.8 | 56.2 | 1,616.7 | 364.2 |
| 1982 | 338.7 | 177.0 | 93.0 | 147.2 | 93.4 | 101.8 | 1,099.4 | 594.8 | 402.5 | 93.1 | 47.6 | 1,014.7 | 1,445.4 |
| 1981 F | 43.7 | 19.0 | 11.9 | 17.4 | 10.2 | 15.5 | 194.1 | 69.8 | 40.8 | 11.6 | 4.2 | 131.8 | 34.8 |
| M | 47.3 | 23.1 | 16.5 | 18.6 | 11.6 | 17.3 | 192.0 | 87.2 | 38.1 | 13.7 | 5.9 | 172.2 | 43.9 |
| A | 47.5 | 22.5 | 15.1 | 19.3 | 11.2 | 15.4 | 177.6 | 75.5 | 36.9 | 14.3 | 5.1 | 198.9 | 22.2 |
| M | 44.5 | 24.5 | 12.7 | 19.6 | 11.6 | 13.5 | 179.9 | 78.8 | 39.6 | 13.9 | 5.6 | 147.7 | 40.8 |
| J | 48.4 | 27.8 | 13.1 | 18.7 | 11.5 | 16.5 | 207.8 | 83.2 | 36.8 | 14.0 | 6.3 | 169.4 | 22.8 |
| J | 57.1 | 31.0 | 15.4 | 19.8 | 10.7 | 16.1 | 194.5 | 61.8 | 66.6 | 13.3 | 4.8 | 142.4 | 62.6 |
| A | 20.4 | 6.4 | 9.4 | 10.3 | 9.0 | 10.4 | 84.6 | 27.8 | 28.9 | - | 3.0 | 88.9 | 9.0 |
| S | 25.4 | 17.5 | 13.8 | 11.0 | 12.0 | 12.8 | 150.4 | 40.3 | 33.0 | - | 4.8 | 181.2 | 24.7 |
| O | 24.3 | 18.9 | 11.3 | 10.0 | 10.2 | 10.9 | 119.0 | 38.4 | 29.8 | - | 4.4 | 96.3 | 14.0 |
| N | 24.3 | 19.4 | 12.6 | 12.3 | 9.6 | 11.9 | 125.7 | 46.6 | 27.7 | - | 4.7 | 74.8 | 26.9 |
| D | 30.7 | 17.5 | 9.7 | 13.7 | 9.2 | 9.5 | 146.6 | 57.2 | 21.4 | 4.0 | 4.4 | 63.9 | 25.1 |
| 1982 J | 42.7 | 15.6 | 13.7 | 17.1 | 10.6 | 13.3 | 152.9 | 60.8 | 36.6 | 8.2 | 4.9 | 90.3 | 6.7 |
| F | 38.8 | 23.1 | 14.0 | 17.0 | 10.8 | 11.5 | 137.0 | 65.3 | 36.4 | 6.6 | 4.5 | 115.3 | 19.9 |
| M | 36.7 | 20.7 | 12.6 | 17.3 | 9.6 | 9.8 | 150.2 | 65.2 | 41.5 | 9.9 | 5.4 | 96.2 | 34.3 |
| A | 30.1 | 17.6 | 10.7 | 13.8 | 7.4 | 7.9 | 121.2 | 55.3 | 38.7 | 9.1 | 5.0 | 77.8 | 105.7 |
| M | 24.5 | 16.8 | 11.3 | 13.0 | 7.1 | 7.2 | 98.4 | 36.3 | 35.1 | 8.7 | 5.2 | 82.2 | 209.9 |
| J | 26.7 | 15.2 | 4.5 | 13.7 | 7.3 | 7.6 | 89.6 | 43.8 | 46.9 | 6.9 | 4.3 | 105.5 | 140.7 |
| J | 19.8 | 8.7 | 1.7 | 6.6 | 3.7 | 6.6 | 51.9 | 24.8 | 33.2 | 4.2 | 2.8 | 75.4 | 175.5 |
| A | 25.1 | 10.7 | 5.0 | 8.8 | 8.6 | 8.0 | 58.7 | 49.0 | 40.9 | 7.1 | 3.5 | 77.3 | 165.2 |
| S | 27.0 | 12.7 | 5.1 | 9.7 | 7.0 | 8.3 | 58.0 | 50.3 | 29.5 | 8.3 | 3.5 | 96.8 | 151.0 |
| O | 23.9 | 12.9 | 4.4 | 9.8 | 6.9 | 7.9 | 63.9 | 53.9 | 24.2 | 8.1 | 3.6 | 80.3 | 182.4 |
| N | 24.4 | 13.3 | 5.7 | 12.1 | 9.0 | 7.6 | 61.2 | 60.0 | 22.7 | 9.6 | 2.7 | 81.6 | 185.9 |
| D | 19.0 | 9.7 | 4.3 | 8.3 | 5.4 | 6.1 | 56.4 | 30.1 | 16.8 | 6.4 | 2.2 | 36.0 | 68.2 |
| 1983 J | 24.0 | 10.7 | 7.9 | 10.0 | 7.9 | 10.2 | 71.3 | 35.3 | 42.3 | 11.1 | 3.2 | 77.7 | 9.7 |

¹Data compiled according to the Steel Distribution Index revised January, 1964. ²Figures on net shipments relate to semi-finished and rolled steel products only. Shipments to consuming industries of castings, forgings and steel pipe are not included. ³Excluding shipments for re-processing at maker's own plant. ⁴Data compiled as submitted by the steel producers according to the steel industry distribution code.

Source: Primary Iron and Steel (41-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 13: New motor vehicles

| Year and month | New motor vehicles | | | New motor vehicle sales | | | |
|--------------------|-------------------------|---------|----------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|
| | Passenger cars | | Total | Passenger | | Commercial | |
| | Imports less re-exports | Exports | | North American manufactured | Overseas manufactured | North American manufactured | Overseas manufactured |
| | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | |
| (Thousand units) | (Million dollars) | | | | | | |
| D | 2357 | 2360 | 2363 | 2364 | 2365 | 2366 | 2367 |
| 1981 | 722.79 | 565.69 | 11,918.4 | 6,033.4 | 2,239.1 | 3,334.4 | 311.5 |
| 1982 | 537.07 | 703.74 | 9,824.0 | 4,856.3 | 2,181.2 | 2,423.0 | 363.4 |
| 1981 F | 60.15 | 29.64 | 856.5 | 445.9 | 155.1 | 236.6 | 18.9 |
| M | 68.49 | 49.66 | 1,214.1 | 620.7 | 213.7 | 352.4 | 27.4 |
| A | 90.17 | 56.48 | 1,312.7 | 691.0 | 221.0 | 373.5 | 27.1 |
| M | 74.69 | 58.05 | 1,207.1 | 604.4 | 224.0 | 350.1 | 28.7 |
| J | 86.75 | 59.87 | 1,194.5 | 591.5 | 221.3 | 350.0 | 31.7 |
| J | 66.32 | 47.18 | 967.4 | 472.0 | 209.9 | 261.4 | 24.1 |
| A | 42.37 | 34.14 | 851.9 | 433.8 | 170.4 | 226.1 | 21.6 |
| S | 56.08 | 43.97 | 877.8 | 413.2 | 198.6 | 235.9 | 30.1 |
| O | 50.55 | 45.05 | 903.2 | 451.5 | 174.8 | 247.3 | 29.6 |
| N | 40.89 | 62.53 | 1,066.6 | 600.7 | 179.5 | 256.5 | 30.0 |
| D | 43.96 | 47.80 | 694.3 | 317.7 | 147.4 | 200.7 | 28.5 |
| 1982 J | 24.56 | 31.89 | 583.7 | 259.4 | 128.4 | 175.3 | 20.5 |
| F | 35.41 | 59.24 | 747.0 | 358.3 | 145.4 | 216.1 | 27.2 |
| M | 52.13 | 65.46 | 941.9 | 431.5 | 214.8 | 260.3 | 35.3 |
| A | 72.01 | 70.82 | 999.5 | 511.3 | 204.5 | 256.2 | 27.4 |
| M | 68.14 | 71.09 | 1,011.8 | 503.8 | 222.0 | 258.6 | 27.5 |
| J | 48.30 | 82.85 | 1,093.6 | 587.3 | 204.2 | 276.7 | 25.4 |
| J | 45.93 | 43.21 | 679.4 | 339.7 | 160.7 | 154.2 | 24.8 |
| A | 40.01 | 46.80 | 752.6 | 373.7 | 184.8 | 165.5 | 28.6 |
| S | 44.88 | 73.22 | 786.2 | 363.2 | 212.3 | 169.2 | 41.5 |
| O | 35.61 | 51.60 | 733.6 | 345.1 | 182.9 | 166.5 | 39.0 |
| N | 38.54 | 54.46 | 765.2 | 389.0 | 182.7 | 162.2 | 31.4 |
| D | 31.55 | 53.10 | 729.5 | 393.9 | 138.6 | 162.2 | 34.8 |
| 1983 J | 36.26 | 52.19 | 580.2 | 295.0 | 125.7 | 138.3 | 21.2 |

| New motor vehicle sales | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------|--------------------------------|---------|---------|--------|-----------------------------|--------|-----------------------|--------|---------|--------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|
| Year and month | <div>PassengerCommercial</div> | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Total | | Total | | North American Manufactured | | Overseas manufactured | | Total | | North American Manufactured | Overseas manufactured |
| | Unadj. | S. A. | Unadj. | S. A. | Unadj. | S. A. | Unadj. | S. A. | Unadj. | S. A. | | |
| | Units | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | D | 2368 | 4970 | 2373 | 4975 | 2369 | 4971 | 2370 | 4972 | 2374 | 4973 | 2371 |
| 1981 | 1,190,882 | | 904,195 | | 646,942 | | 257,253 | | 286,687 | | 250,775 | 35,912 |
| 1982 | 920,902 | | 713,481 | | 489,435 | | 224,046 | | 207,421 | | 166,986 | 40,435 |
| 1981 F | 89,402 | 103,534 | 68,162 | 79,204 | 49,413 | 56,699 | 18,749 | 22,505 | 21,240 | 24,330 | 18,900 | 2,340 |
| M | 123,273 | 109,752 | 93,034 | 83,204 | 67,733 | 60,167 | 25,301 | 23,037 | 30,239 | 26,548 | 27,033 | 3,206 |
| A | 132,117 | 107,827 | 99,790 | 80,979 | 74,157 | 58,526 | 25,633 | 22,453 | 32,327 | 26,848 | 29,258 | 3,069 |
| M | 122,053 | 103,633 | 91,446 | 77,699 | 65,351 | 55,275 | 26,095 | 22,424 | 30,607 | 25,934 | 27,279 | 3,328 |
| J | 118,796 | 98,129 | 88,281 | 73,692 | 63,167 | 52,052 | 25,114 | 21,640 | 30,515 | 24,437 | 26,890 | 3,625 |
| J | 97,008 | 92,381 | 74,464 | 70,189 | 50,684 | 48,594 | 23,780 | 21,595 | 22,544 | 22,192 | 19,792 | 2,752 |
| A | 84,545 | 92,648 | 65,244 | 70,610 | 45,667 | 50,837 | 19,577 | 19,773 | 19,301 | 22,038 | 16,818 | 2,483 |
| S | 87,515 | 93,956 | 67,535 | 72,076 | 44,032 | 50,132 | 23,503 | 21,944 | 19,980 | 21,880 | 16,534 | 3,446 |
| O | 87,398 | 82,086 | 67,103 | 62,778 | 47,454 | 42,667 | 19,649 | 20,111 | 20,295 | 19,308 | 16,953 | 3,342 |
| N | 103,231 | 115,310 | 80,835 | 89,673 | 61,131 | 67,947 | 19,704 | 21,726 | 22,396 | 25,637 | 19,005 | 3,391 |
| D | 63,730 | 85,801 | 47,297 | 64,672 | 32,380 | 44,646 | 14,917 | 20,026 | 16,433 | 21,129 | 13,236 | 3,197 |
| 1982 J | 52,526 | 70,944 | 38,729 | 52,829 | 25,383 | 34,168 | 13,346 | 18,661 | 13,797 | 18,115 | 11,495 | 2,302 |
| F | 67,804 | 78,522 | 50,437 | 58,673 | 35,010 | 40,193 | 15,427 | 18,480 | 17,367 | 19,849 | 14,386 | 2,981 |
| M | 88,437 | 74,528 | 66,711 | 56,463 | 44,301 | 36,815 | 22,410 | 19,648 | 21,726 | 18,065 | 17,838 | 3,888 |
| A | 93,849 | 78,019 | 72,394 | 60,165 | 51,390 | 41,467 | 21,004 | 18,698 | 21,455 | 17,854 | 18,429 | 3,026 |
| M | 95,250 | 80,557 | 74,053 | 62,992 | 51,154 | 43,254 | 22,899 | 19,738 | 21,197 | 17,565 | 18,170 | 3,027 |
| J | 101,337 | 82,550 | 78,968 | 64,772 | 57,941 | 46,725 | 21,027 | 18,047 | 22,369 | 17,778 | 19,517 | 2,852 |
| J | 65,076 | 63,188 | 51,581 | 49,415 | 34,850 | 34,098 | 16,731 | 15,317 | 13,495 | 13,773 | 10,732 | 2,763 |
| A | 72,186 | 77,359 | 57,218 | 60,693 | 37,712 | 41,770 | 19,506 | 18,923 | 14,968 | 16,666 | 11,726 | 3,242 |
| S | 75,973 | 80,392 | 60,133 | 62,997 | 37,832 | 42,410 | 22,301 | 20,587 | 15,840 | 17,395 | 11,085 | 4,755 |
| O | 69,496 | 68,515 | 53,854 | 53,062 | 35,199 | 32,947 | 18,655 | 20,115 | 15,642 | 15,453 | 11,351 | 4,291 |
| N | 72,150 | 76,394 | 57,405 | 60,319 | 39,714 | 42,399 | 17,691 | 17,920 | 14,745 | 16,075 | 11,259 | 3,486 |
| D | 66,818 | 89,933 | 51,998 | 71,099 | 38,949 | 53,188 | 13,049 | 17,911 | 14,820 | 18,834 | 10,998 | 3,822 |
| 1983 J | 53,005 | 71,165 | 40,931 | 55,574 | 28,643 | 38,519 | 12,288 | 17,055 | 12,074 | 15,591 | 9,790 | 2,284 |

Sources: Motor Vehicle Shipments (42-002), New Motor Vehicle Sales (63-007), Imports by Commodities (65-007), Exports by Commodities (65-004), Statistics Canada.

Table 14: Production of motor vehicles in Canada

| Year and month | Total all vehicles | Total all cars | Chrysler | | | | Ford | | | | |
|----------------|--------------------|----------------|----------|---------|-----------|----------|---------|---------|----------|--------|-------------|
| | | | Total | Cordoba | Magnum XE | Chrysler | Total | Ford | Fairmont | Zephyr | Thunderbird |
| D | 125000 | 125001 | 125008 | 125012 | 125014 | 125068 | 125015 | 125016 | 125027 | 125026 | 125028 |
| 1981 | 1,322,780 | 803,117 | 69,149 | 19,493 | - | - | 209,494 | 79,066 | 72 | 8,931 | - |
| 1982 | 1,276,040 | 807,645 | 149,434 | 17,261 | - | - | 283,059 | 129,065 | - | 2,470 | - |
| 1981 F | 97,936 | 52,529 | 3,538 | 2,016 | - | - | 6,216 | 3,300 | - | 48 | - |
| M | 138,558 | 85,281 | 1,818 | 1,294 | - | - | 23,478 | 5,089 | - | 912 | - |
| A | 142,171 | 94,063 | 4,817 | 3,056 | - | - | 29,635 | 7,105 | - | 2,328 | - |
| M | 135,198 | 85,059 | 2,237 | 1,208 | - | - | 28,316 | 6,781 | - | 1,152 | - |
| J | 151,913 | 101,162 | 8,743 | 1,746 | - | - | 32,229 | 8,561 | - | 1,464 | - |
| J | 96,493 | 60,721 | 8,779 | 1,679 | - | - | 12,613 | 2,526 | - | 1,416 | - |
| A | 77,734 | 45,855 | 7,353 | 2,040 | - | - | 21,859 | 7,166 | - | 451 | - |
| S | 92,422 | 55,582 | 8,808 | 2,811 | - | - | 9,543 | 7,865 | - | 826 | - |
| O | 102,148 | 59,197 | 5,688 | 1,056 | - | - | 13,510 | 12,551 | - | 290 | - |
| N | 108,579 | 65,677 | 8,112 | 1,297 | - | - | 15,272 | 9,468 | - | - | - |
| D | 85,973 | 50,799 | 9,256 | 1,290 | - | - | 12,666 | 5,391 | - | - | - |
| 1982 J | 77,833 | 48,272 | 13,137 | 1,687 | - | - | 11,655 | 6,789 | - | 165 | - |
| F | 94,224 | 59,462 | 13,018 | 1,863 | - | - | 16,091 | 10,166 | - | 461 | - |
| M | 139,657 | 85,261 | 15,924 | 1,657 | - | - | 31,257 | 12,267 | - | 546 | - |
| A | 139,488 | 86,951 | 14,203 | 1,450 | - | - | 36,940 | 14,321 | - | 251 | - |
| M | 136,053 | 85,562 | 14,781 | 1,221 | - | - | 36,235 | 13,728 | - | 630 | - |
| J | 149,394 | 93,940 | 17,458 | 1,918 | - | - | 36,699 | 16,620 | - | 417 | - |
| J | 72,617 | 46,431 | 7,186 | 857 | - | - | 9,054 | 4,022 | - | - | - |
| A | 107,497 | 68,509 | 16,168 | 1,980 | - | - | 28,715 | 15,585 | - | - | - |
| S | 106,326 | 71,376 | 15,144 | 2,056 | - | - | 22,201 | 10,888 | - | - | - |
| O | 90,311 | 54,284 | 12,469 | 1,593 | - | - | 15,475 | 7,533 | - | - | - |
| N | 86,661 | 57,082 | 2,932 | 326 | - | - | 19,380 | 8,184 | - | - | - |
| D | 75,979 | 50,515 | 7,014 | 653 | - | - | 19,357 | 8,962 | - | - | - |
| 1983 J | 108,309 | 73,345 | 17,285 | 2,111 | - | - | 17,017 | 10,996 | - | - | - |

| Year and month | General Motors | | | | | | | | Volvo total cars |
|----------------|--------------------|-----------|-------------|--------|--------|---------|---------|---------|------------------|
| | Total ¹ | Chevrolet | Monte Carlo | Malibu | Lemans | Pontiac | Cutlass | Skylark | |
| D | 125029 | 125034 | 125031 | 125050 | 125037 | 125036 | 125049 | 125052 | 125055 |
| 1981 | 478,389 | 27,677 | 121,467 | 66,556 | 16,148 | 120,023 | 77,429 | - | 8,594 |
| 1982 | 334,646 | - | 169,788 | 45,396 | - | 62,707 | - | - | 10,165 |
| 1981 F | 39,509 | 7,705 | 2,747 | 5,853 | 1,603 | 7,139 | 9,088 | - | 855 |
| M | 56,189 | 12,996 | 6,164 | 9,453 | 3,577 | 8,156 | 11,067 | - | 749 |
| A | 55,882 | 9,390 | 4,652 | 11,238 | 3,026 | 11,000 | 10,239 | - | 715 |
| M | 50,696 | 6,692 | 2,739 | 10,792 | 2,998 | 11,435 | 11,343 | - | 680 |
| J | 56,031 | 8,193 | 3,813 | 11,273 | 2,791 | 13,560 | 11,894 | - | 719 |
| J | 35,378 | 3,923 | 524 | 10,543 | - | 6,765 | 9,793 | - | 699 |
| A | 11,668 | 976 | 390 | 3,862 | - | - | 6,440 | - | 213 |
| S | 33,013 | 14,068 | 384 | 1,536 | - | 1,932 | 15,093 | - | 928 |
| O | 36,392 | 18,065 | 384 | 1,830 | - | 963 | 15,150 | - | 677 |
| N | 37,699 | 17,923 | 192 | 1,920 | - | 1,554 | 14,416 | - | 706 |
| D | 26,156 | 14,185 | 384 | 2,496 | - | 4,052 | - | - | 764 |
| 1982 J | 21,192 | 8,123 | - | - | - | 1,659 | 9,873 | - | 899 |
| F | 27,128 | 16,734 | - | - | - | 1,915 | 6,835 | - | 854 |
| M | 34,316 | 15,390 | - | - | - | 6,665 | 7,096 | - | 959 |
| A | 32,430 | 17,634 | - | - | - | 4,330 | 6,838 | - | 945 |
| M | 31,210 | 16,307 | - | - | - | 3,684 | 7,164 | - | 900 |
| J | 36,116 | 20,112 | - | - | - | 3,609 | 7,465 | - | 990 |
| J | 27,194 | 13,801 | - | - | - | 2,696 | 5,725 | - | 945 |
| A | 18,083 | 13,030 | - | - | - | 352 | 3,967 | - | 197 |
| S | 30,784 | 17,961 | - | - | - | 3,313 | 2,779 | - | 867 |
| O | 23,479 | 9,083 | - | - | - | 4,949 | 1,829 | - | 899 |
| N | 31,388 | 13,794 | - | - | - | 6,440 | 1,775 | - | 945 |
| D | 21,326 | 7,819 | - | - | - | 5,784 | 1,361 | - | 765 |
| 1983 J | 35,050 | 19,513 | - | - | - | 7,353 | 2,601 | - | 900 |

¹Includes Grand Prix

Table 14: Production of motor vehicles in Canada/concluded

| Year and month | Trucks | | | | | | | |
|----------------|---------|----------|---------|---------|---------------|--------|--------|--------|
| | Total | Chrysler | Ford | G.M. | International | Mack | White | A.M.C. |
| D | 125059 | 125060 | 125061 | 125062 | 125065 | 125067 | 125066 | 125007 |
| 1981 | 519,663 | 80,005 | 145,310 | 277,698 | 12,148 | 2,191 | 2,311 | - |
| 1982 | 468,395 | 95,317 | 132,531 | 227,277 | 10,947 | 641 | 796 | - |
| 1981 F | 45,407 | 5,096 | 13,139 | 25,838 | 1,006 | 145 | 183 | - |
| M | 53,277 | 7,476 | 15,403 | 28,858 | 1,091 | 220 | 229 | - |
| A | 48,108 | 7,829 | 14,557 | 24,285 | 1,052 | 252 | 133 | - |
| M | 50,139 | 8,270 | 15,230 | 25,229 | 1,003 | 194 | 213 | - |
| J | 50,751 | 4,325 | 15,298 | 29,487 | 1,105 | 293 | 243 | - |
| J | 35,772 | 5,001 | 8,596 | 21,448 | 336 | 202 | 189 | - |
| A | 31,879 | 9,190 | 9,172 | 12,176 | 1,056 | 158 | 127 | - |
| S | 36,840 | 7,383 | 11,283 | 16,735 | 1,019 | 207 | 213 | - |
| O | 42,951 | 7,687 | 8,385 | 25,525 | 946 | 216 | 192 | - |
| N | 42,902 | 8,045 | 9,326 | 24,195 | 992 | 184 | 160 | - |
| D | 35,174 | 6,862 | 8,275 | 18,367 | 1,419 | 104 | 147 | - |
| 1982 J | 29,561 | 6,035 | 6,071 | 16,194 | 967 | 81 | 100 | - |
| F | 34,762 | 7,433 | 7,504 | 18,606 | 878 | 148 | 84 | - |
| M | 54,396 | 10,255 | 15,058 | 27,696 | 1,227 | - | 62 | - |
| A | 52,537 | 9,585 | 13,793 | 27,822 | 1,074 | 126 | 57 | - |
| M | 50,491 | 10,075 | 15,712 | 23,435 | 1,073 | 139 | 57 | - |
| J | 55,454 | 11,202 | 16,795 | 26,103 | 1,155 | 153 | 46 | - |
| J | 26,186 | 4,694 | 7,117 | 13,928 | 315 | 60 | 12 | - |
| A | 38,988 | 10,010 | 16,026 | 11,735 | 1,110 | 27 | 62 | - |
| S | 34,950 | 10,511 | 6,573 | 17,300 | 370 | 62 | 63 | - |
| O | 36,027 | 9,293 | 9,429 | 16,405 | 742 | - | 36 | - |
| N | 29,579 | 1,883 | 10,281 | 16,119 | 1,157 | - | 24 | - |
| D | 25,464 | 4,341 | 8,172 | 11,934 | 879 | - | 38 | - |
| 1983 J | 34,964 | 11,251 | 6,579 | 16,501 | 590 | - | - | - |

Source: Motor Vehicle Manufacturers' Association of Canada.

Table 15: Refrigerators, freezers, washing machines and clothes dryers (thousand units)

| Year and month | Mechanical refrigerators, domestic type ¹ | | | Freezers, domestic type home and farm | | | Refrigerators & freezers, household type ² | | Domestic washing machines ⁵ | | | | | Clothes dryers | | |
|----------------|--|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------------------|----------------|-----------------------------|---|---------|--|----------------------|-------------------------------|---------|---------|----------------|--------------------|-----------------------------|
| | Pro-duction | Domestic Sales ³ | Factory stocks ⁴ | Pro-duction | Domestic Sales | Factory stocks ⁴ | Imports | Exports | Pro-duction ⁶ | Sales ^{7,8} | Factory stocks ^{4,9} | Imports | Exports | Pro-duction | Sales ² | Factory stocks ⁴ |
| D | 2385 | 339998 | 2387 | 2395 | 339999 | 2397 | 2388 | 2389 | 2390 | 2391 | 2392 | 2393 | 2394 | 2398 | 2399 | 2400 |
| 1981 | 532.64 | 469.15 | 91.62 | 367.5 | 322.00 | 68.04 | 46.83 | 107.05 | 418.0 | x | 66.97 | 55.26 | 47.35 | 315.5 | x | 63.41 |
| 1982 | 365.74 | 368.63 | 82.17 | 260.3 | 272.00 | 28.38 | 58.45 | 77.47 | 321.8 | 320.59 | 51.11 | 51.48 | 19.48 | 246.4 | 251.85 | 50.17 |
| 1981 M | 56.94 | 38.85 | 120.19 | 39.61 | 24.22 | 80.22 | 6.53 | 14.99 | 50.40 | 37.20 | 91.08 | 4.84 | 6.44 | 38.89 | 30.33 | 78.62 |
| A | 50.28 | 39.33 | 126.68 | 36.72 | 24.51 | 89.70 | 4.15 | 9.90 | 45.47 | 32.35 | 104.44 | 6.41 | 7.34 | 34.39 | x | 88.38 |
| M | 53.93 | 44.79 | 129.39 | 38.53 | 29.35 | 96.31 | 1.18 | 9.15 | 53.99 | 36.41 | 108.77 | 5.11 | 5.70 | 31.54 | 27.50 | 94.60 |
| J | 65.51 | 65.13 | 122.60 | 37.71 | 42.79 | 87.32 | 5.64 | 11.42 | 50.72 | x | 109.72 | 3.49 | 4.18 | 37.20 | x | 96.84 |
| J | 35.38 | 49.34 | 106.64 | 31.34 | 45.31 | 72.00 | 6.35 | 8.42 | 20.07 | 37.74 | 91.03 | 5.78 | 4.50 | 14.99 | 28.07 | 83.64 |
| A | 32.30 | 29.34 | 105.44 | 27.95 | 21.67 | 75.49 | 1.35 | 6.05 | 29.86 | 26.64 | 89.67 | 3.39 | 1.69 | 21.77 | 19.38 | 92.13 |
| S | 57.89 | 39.15 | 117.84 | 31.16 | 36.99 | 71.19 | 6.67 | 8.28 | 41.48 | 40.71 | 88.84 | 4.67 | 2.96 | 33.39 | 30.86 | 86.42 |
| O | 45.20 | 37.44 | 111.31 | 30.65 | 27.54 | 72.17 | 2.10 | 8.33 | 30.51 | 32.83 | 80.31 | 7.91 | 3.86 | 23.13 | 28.14 | 83.52 |
| N | 39.74 | 30.36 | 110.10 | 23.57 | 19.13 | 76.60 | 5.50 | 5.60 | 18.95 | 25.92 | 77.84 | 3.19 | 3.83 | 13.25 | 22.50 | 71.56 |
| D | 14.85 | 28.28 | 91.62 | 10.43 | 16.22 | 68.04 | 3.95 | 3.77 | 16.10 | 25.64 | 66.97 | 2.53 | 1.87 | 15.61 | 22.91 | 63.41 |
| 1982 J | 16.40 | 12.67 | 96.68 | 12.46 | 8.97 | 70.26 | 2.66 | 4.76 | 22.47 | 17.84 | 71.76 | 3.56 | 2.17 | 15.68 | 15.64 | 61.45 |
| F | 24.98 | 20.43 | 100.00 | 24.51 | 15.93 | 75.45 | 3.22 | 4.33 | 18.55 | 24.17 | 66.25 | 4.24 | 2.25 | 17.74 | 19.97 | 59.63 |
| M | 27.07 | 26.02 | 81.59 | 26.65 | 16.70 | 85.05 | 5.96 | 9.44 | 28.95 | 23.44 | 58.69 | 6.80 | 2.14 | 19.72 | 18.50 | 55.48 |
| A | 33.74 | 27.96 | 114.91 | 22.41 | 17.41 | 87.46 | 7.60 | 6.23 | 35.06 | 22.09 | 71.27 | 3.31 | 1.84 | 28.80 | 16.87 | 65.11 |
| M | 45.98 | 30.11 | 114.56 | 24.09 | 21.24 | 87.92 | 3.59 | 5.24 | 26.08 | 25.02 | 71.75 | 2.64 | 1.62 | 19.20 | 16.98 | 67.92 |
| J | 32.01 | 44.41 | 101.88 | 27.46 | 27.14 | 85.26 | 7.73 | 7.92 | 28.98 | 35.74 | 64.75 | 2.76 | 1.01 | 22.03 | 25.96 | 65.23 |
| J | 21.64 | 38.54 | 85.81 | 18.72 | 34.54 | 66.81 | 7.03 | 8.63 | 12.52 | 32.45 | 45.30 | 3.46 | 1.57 | 9.67 | 23.05 | 52.05 |
| A | 24.47 | 28.74 | 80.67 | 16.74 | 31.69 | 47.72 | 2.91 | 7.54 | 24.48 | 24.15 | 44.71 | 4.15 | 0.90 | 19.95 | 17.87 | 51.94 |
| S | 40.56 | 36.35 | 83.89 | 24.85 | 31.85 | 38.83 | 6.71 | 7.20 | 39.62 | 30.22 | 53.14 | 3.56 | 1.27 | 27.67 | 23.50 | 56.30 |
| O | 40.39 | 34.67 | 86.35 | 25.79 | 26.62 | 35.29 | 2.42 | 6.72 | 35.17 | 31.53 | 57.01 | 4.26 | 1.88 | 27.17 | 26.26 | 58.23 |
| N | 32.45 | 34.15 | 86.03 | 22.35 | 24.71 | 30.55 | 3.97 | 5.32 | 25.67 | 26.74 | 58.54 | 7.75 | 1.53 | 17.58 | 24.19 | 52.26 |
| D | 26.05 | 34.58 | 82.17 | 14.24 | 15.20 | 28.38 | 4.65 | 4.14 | 24.26 | 27.20 | 51.11 | 4.99 | 1.30 | 21.17 | 23.06 | 50.17 |
| 1983 J | 36.24 | 26.42 | 90.14 | 27.64 | 12.03 | 41.74 | 6.02 | 5.30 | 30.93 | 22.66 | 59.74 | 3.45 | 1.39 | 23.60 | 18.82 | 55.69 |
| F | 38.98 | 30.91 | 98.12 | 25.76 | 14.45 | 51.08 | - | - | 32.61 | 28.14 | 65.63 | - | - | 24.08 | 23.51 | 57.08 |

¹Gas types are included. ²Includes producers' shipments for export. ³Includes those shipments that are not at the factory level, and stocks at beginning of month plus production less shipments do not equal stocks at end of month. ⁴End of period. ⁵Electrical and other. ⁶Excludes apartment type machines. ⁷Includes other than electric.

Sources: Domestic Refrigerators and Freezers (43-001), Domestic Washing Machines and Clothes Dryers (43-002), Exports by Commodities (65-004), Imports by Commodities (65-007), Statistics Canada.

Section 7 • Fuel, Power, Mining

- 84 1. Electric Energy
- 84 2. Electric Energy Available, by Province
- 85 3. Coal and Coke
- 85 4. Supply and Disposition of Crude Oil and Natural Gas
- 86 5. Statistics of Refined Petroleum Products
- 87 6. Metals
- 88 7. Non-metallic Minerals

Table 1: Electric energy (million kilowatt hours)

| Year and month | Net generation | | | | | | Total available ² |
|----------------|------------------------|----------------------|--------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------------|
| | Hydraulic ¹ | Thermal ¹ | Total ¹ | Utilities ² | Industries ² | Net exports ¹ | |
| D | 2437 | 2438 | 2439 | 2440 | 2441 | 2442 | 2443 |
| 1980 | 251,217 | 116,089 | 367,306 | 328,636 | 38,670 | 27,237 | 340,069 |
| 1981 | 363,164 | 114,460 | 377,624 | 339,266 | 38,358 | 33,849 | 343,775 |
| 1981 F | 22,366 | 10,299 | 32,665 | 29,562 | 3,103 | 2,956 | 29,709 |
| M | 24,353 | 10,399 | 34,752 | 31,192 | 3,560 | 3,512 | 31,284 |
| A | 21,741 | 8,579 | 30,320 | 26,961 | 3,359 | 2,611 | 27,709 |
| M | 20,897 | 8,317 | 29,214 | 25,775 | 3,439 | 2,390 | 26,823 |
| J | 19,466 | 8,192 | 27,658 | 24,455 | 3,203 | 2,074 | 25,583 |
| J | 19,695 | 8,847 | 28,542 | 25,434 | 3,108 | 2,852 | 25,690 |
| A | 19,821 | 8,989 | 28,810 | 25,956 | 2,854 | 3,244 | 25,566 |
| S | 19,966 | 8,628 | 28,594 | 25,616 | 2,978 | 2,792 | 25,802 |
| O | 22,271 | 9,607 | 31,878 | 28,652 | 3,226 | 3,080 | 28,798 |
| N | 23,270 | 9,896 | 33,166 | 30,030 | 3,136 | 3,175 | 29,990 |
| D | 24,773 | 11,315 | 36,088 | 33,064 | 3,024 | 3,112 | 32,976 |
| 1982 J | 26,038 | 13,825 | 39,863 | 36,548 | 3,315 | 2,849 | 37,014 |
| F | 22,362 | 11,800 | 34,162 | 31,328 | 2,834 | 2,432 | 31,730 |
| M | 22,871 | 11,940 | 34,811 | 31,736 | 3,075 | 2,382 | 32,826 |
| A | 21,319 | 9,534 | 30,853 | 27,903 | 2,950 | 2,055 | 28,798 |
| M | 20,522 | 8,140 | 28,662 | 25,767 | 2,895 | 2,260 | 26,402 |
| J | 17,902 | 8,255 | 26,157 | 23,394 | 2,763 | 1,267 | 24,890 |
| J | 17,689 | 8,621 | 26,310 | 23,631 | 2,679 | 2,016 | 24,293 |
| A | 18,767 | 9,512 | 28,279 | 25,380 | 2,899 | 3,419 | 24,860 |
| S | 18,998 | 8,865 | 27,863 | 25,077 | 2,786 | 3,406 | 24,457 |
| O | 21,158 | 9,385 | 30,543 | 27,442 | 3,102 | 3,508 | 27,036 |
| N | 22,901 | 9,930 | 32,831 | 29,685 | 3,146 | 3,266 | 29,566 |
| D | 24,539 | 10,534 | 35,073 | 31,852 | 3,221 | 2,895 | 32,178 |
| 1983 J | 25,217 | 11,506 | 36,723 | 33,468 | 3,255 | 2,768 | 33,955 |

¹Less imports. ²Total net generation less net exports.

Note: Monthly data includes all producers of electric energy who generate 20 GWh or more per year. Annual data represent full coverage of generating facilities that may include revisions not available on a monthly basis.

Sources: Electric Power Statistics (57-001), Electric Power Statistics, Volume II (57-202), Statistics Canada.

Table 2: Electric energy available, by province (million kilowatt hours)

| Year and month | Canada | Nfld. | P.E.I. | N.S. | N.B. | Que. | Ont. | Man. | Sask. | Alta. | B.C. | Yukon and N.W.T. |
|----------------|---------|-------|--------|-------|-------|---------|---------|--------|-------|--------|--------|------------------|
| D | 2455 | 2456 | 2457 | 2458 | 2459 | 2460 | 2461 | 2462 | 2463 | 2464 | 2465 | 2466 |
| 1980 | 340,068 | 8,545 | 518 | 6,814 | 8,838 | 118,254 | 106,509 | 13,927 | 9,827 | 23,172 | 42,789 | 875 |
| 1981 | 343,774 | 8,626 | 514 | 6,761 | 8,788 | 120,514 | 106,716 | 13,495 | 9,898 | 24,410 | 43,180 | 872 |
| 1981 F | 29,709 | 714 | 41 | 586 | 771 | 10,612 | 9,090 | 1,289 | 864 | 1,944 | 3,726 | 72 |
| M | 31,284 | 753 | 43 | 627 | 811 | 11,303 | 9,635 | 1,210 | 850 | 2,050 | 3,924 | 78 |
| A | 27,709 | 686 | 41 | 576 | 738 | 9,737 | 8,527 | 1,042 | 776 | 1,932 | 3,585 | 69 |
| M | 26,823 | 659 | 41 | 532 | 684 | 9,240 | 8,396 | 996 | 768 | 1,911 | 3,531 | 65 |
| J | 25,583 | 642 | 39 | 508 | 618 | 8,505 | 8,303 | 934 | 716 | 1,871 | 3,386 | 61 |
| J | 25,690 | 639 | 42 | 522 | 630 | 8,507 | 8,530 | 968 | 749 | 2,002 | 3,040 | 61 |
| A | 25,566 | 648 | 45 | 500 | 677 | 8,671 | 8,372 | 967 | 758 | 2,032 | 2,833 | 63 |
| S | 25,802 | 655 | 43 | 487 | 657 | 8,694 | 8,243 | 955 | 753 | 1,973 | 3,273 | 69 |
| O | 28,798 | 740 | 44 | 540 | 717 | 9,911 | 8,948 | 1,093 | 834 | 2,078 | 3,817 | 76 |
| N | 29,989 | 793 | 43 | 578 | 777 | 10,602 | 9,089 | 1,155 | 845 | 2,133 | 3,893 | 81 |
| D | 32,976 | 848 | 46 | 625 | 811 | 11,742 | 9,870 | 1,423 | 991 | 2,361 | 4,170 | 89 |
| 1982 J | 37,014 | 902 | 44 | 676 | 920 | 13,348 | 11,231 | 1,700 | 1,125 | 2,548 | 4,421 | 99 |
| F | 31,730 | 847 | 41 | 608 | 809 | 11,257 | 9,650 | 1,389 | 937 | 2,236 | 3,870 | 86 |
| M | 32,826 | 891 | 43 | 628 | 823 | 11,546 | 10,089 | 1,449 | 843 | 2,322 | 4,110 | 82 |
| A | 28,798 | 836 | 40 | 576 | 715 | 10,216 | 8,839 | 1,099 | 777 | 2,041 | 3,573 | 86 |
| M | 26,402 | 772 | 40 | 533 | 663 | 8,787 | 8,229 | 1,069 | 718 | 2,004 | 3,516 | 71 |
| J | 24,890 | 624 | 39 | 495 | 595 | 8,159 | 7,997 | 953 | 705 | 2,025 | 3,245 | 53 |
| J | 24,293 | 494 | 43 | 498 | 587 | 7,737 | 8,120 | 931 | 692 | 2,073 | 3,067 | 51 |
| A | 24,860 | 419 | 47 | 505 | 569 | 8,087 | 8,101 | 953 | 730 | 2,220 | 3,179 | 50 |
| S | 24,457 | 493 | 42 | 480 | 577 | 8,057 | 7,815 | 1,021 | 726 | 2,063 | 3,131 | 52 |
| O | 27,036 | 663 | 43 | 516 | 753 | 9,169 | 8,244 | 1,159 | 800 | 2,154 | 3,473 | 61 |
| N | 29,566 | 717 | 43 | 539 | 725 | 10,170 | 8,887 | 1,284 | 945 | 2,337 | 3,852 | 67 |
| D | 32,178 | 833 | 47 | 609 | 791 | 11,404 | 9,471 | 1,442 | 1,015 | 2,475 | 4,020 | 71 |
| 1983 J | 33,955 | 839 | 47 | 647 | 800 | 11,450 | 10,232 | 1,454 | 1,011 | 2,447 | 4,963 | 65 |

Note: Monthly data includes all producers of electric energy who generate 20 GWh or more per year. Annual data represent full coverage of generating facilities that may include revisions not available on a monthly basis.

Sources: Electric Power Statistics (57-001), Statistics Canada, Electric Power Statistics, Volume II (57-202), Statistics Canada.

Table 3: Coal and coke (thousand of metric tonnes)

| Year and month | Coal production | | | | | | | | | | Available for consumption | Coke production | |
|----------------|-----------------|----------------|---------|--------|-------|------|-------|--------|--------|---------|---------------------------|-----------------|---------|
| | Bituminous | Sub-bituminous | Lignite | Total | N.S. | N.B. | Sask. | Alta | B.C. | Imports | | | Exports |
| D | 2479 | 2480 | 2481 | 2482 | 2483 | 2484 | 2485 | 2486 | 2487 | 2488 | 261404 | 2490 | 2491 |
| 1981 | 21,736 | 11,549 | 6,797 | 40,082 | 2,536 | 522 | 6,797 | 18,445 | 11,782 | 14,835 | 15,843 | 39,082 | 4,657 |
| 1982 | 22,273 | 12,931 | 7,487 | 42,691 | 3,048 | 497 | 7,487 | 19,920 | 11,739 | 15,481 | 16,000 | 42,173 | 3,999 |
| 1981 F | 1,875 | 852 | 589 | 3,316 | 293 | 44 | 589 | 1,504 | 886 | 11 | 1,413 | 1,914 | 418 |
| M | 2,140 | 969 | 586 | 3,695 | 239 | 41 | 586 | 1,712 | 1,117 | 122 | 1,543 | 2,275 | 465 |
| A | 1,921 | 994 | 630 | 3,545 | 281 | 35 | 630 | 1,608 | 991 | 1,202 | 903 | 3,844 | 460 |
| M | 1,549 | 877 | 580 | 3,006 | 256 | 42 | 580 | 1,362 | 766 | 1,042 | 1,476 | 2,574 | 446 |
| J | 1,758 | 847 | 539 | 3,144 | 249 | 46 | 539 | 1,381 | 929 | 726 | 1,565 | 2,307 | 399 |
| J | 1,744 | 717 | 447 | 2,908 | 244 | 46 | 447 | 1,181 | 990 | 2,314 | 1,309 | 3,913 | 453 |
| A | 1,647 | 1,008 | 478 | 3,133 | 30 | 47 | 478 | 1,446 | 1,132 | 1,641 | 1,149 | 3,625 | 297 |
| S | 1,602 | 1,069 | 476 | 3,147 | 19 | 45 | 476 | 1,613 | 994 | 1,941 | 1,375 | 3,714 | 304 |
| O | 1,702 | 1,032 | 536 | 3,270 | 116 | 41 | 536 | 1,519 | 1,058 | 2,139 | 1,408 | 4,002 | 303 |
| N | 1,927 | 1,046 | 572 | 3,545 | 294 | 52 | 572 | 1,659 | 968 | 1,901 | 1,230 | 4,216 | 288 |
| D | 2,118 | 1,145 | 716 | 3,979 | 266 | 45 | 716 | 1,861 | 1,091 | 1,786 | 1,393 | 4,372 | 376 |
| 1982 J | 1,810 | 1,157 | 628 | 3,595 | 256 | 36 | 628 | 1,676 | 999 | 8 | 970 | 2,633 | 395 |
| F | 1,716 | 1,020 | 569 | 3,305 | 270 | 42 | 569 | 1,551 | 873 | 12 | 1,126 | 2,192 | 379 |
| M | 2,253 | 1,191 | 618 | 4,062 | 275 | 48 | 618 | 1,966 | 1,155 | 13 | 1,508 | 2,567 | 402 |
| A | 2,250 | 1,025 | 541 | 3,816 | 273 | 41 | 541 | 1,767 | 1,194 | 1,676 | 1,679 | 3,813 | 371 |
| M | 2,368 | 905 | 639 | 3,912 | 290 | 43 | 639 | 1,731 | 1,209 | 2,188 | 1,671 | 4,428 | 368 |
| J | 2,132 | 940 | 649 | 3,721 | 241 | 38 | 649 | 1,646 | 1,147 | 2,284 | 1,407 | 4,599 | 323 |
| J | 1,698 | 845 | 606 | 3,149 | 230 | 34 | 606 | 1,303 | 976 | 1,660 | 1,333 | 3,476 | 317 |
| A | 1,615 | 1,040 | 599 | 3,254 | 251 | 41 | 599 | 1,484 | 879 | 1,953 | 1,269 | 3,938 | 306 |
| S | 1,723 | 1,058 | 631 | 3,412 | 248 | 44 | 631 | 1,545 | 944 | 1,318 | 1,361 | 3,369 | 289 |
| O | 1,236 | 1,077 | 665 | 2,978 | 255 | 46 | 665 | 1,386 | 626 | 1,997 | 1,259 | 3,716 | 298 |
| N | 1,760 | 1,254 | 667 | 3,681 | 249 | 43 | 667 | 1,843 | 879 | 1,719 | 1,209 | 4,191 | 270 |
| D | 1,712 | 1,419 | 675 | 3,806 | 210 | 41 | 675 | 2,022 | 858 | 653 | 1,208 | 3,251 | 281 |
| 1983 J | 1,949 | 1,335 | 712 | 3,996 | 244 | 42 | 711 | 1,981 | 1,018 | 2 | 1,530 | 2,468 | 278 |

Note: Annual data may include revisions not available on a monthly basis.

Sources: Coal and Coke Statistics (45-002), monthly, Statistics Canada.

Table 4: Supply and disposition of crude oil and natural gas¹

| Year and month | Crude oil and equivalent ² | | | | | Natural gas | | | | | | | | |
|----------------|---------------------------------------|----------|--------------|--------------------------|-------------------|--|--------------------------------|----------|-------------|------------|------------|----------|---------|---------|
| | Net domestic production | Imports | Total supply | Deliveries to refineries | Exports to U.S.A. | Domestic net new production ³ | Total supply of marketable gas | Sales | | | | | Exports | Imports |
| | | | | | | | | Total | Residential | Commercial | Industrial | | | |
| | Thousand cubic metres | | | | | Million cubic metres | | | | | | | | |
| D | 2505 | 2506 | 2507 | 2508 | 2509 | 2510 | 2511 | 2512 | 2513 | 2515 | 2514 | 2516 | 2517 | |
| 1981 | 80,328.7 | 29,524.9 | 109,853.6 | 101,081.7 | 9,462.3 | 97,833.1 | 67,946.6 | 42,896.3 | 9,805.4 | 10,128.2 | 22,962.8 | 21,582.8 | 2.8 | |
| 1982 | 79,255.1 | 19,652.4 | 98,907.5 | 86,480.5 | 12,397.2 | 98,739.7 | 69,421.4 | 43,960.0 | 12,361.3 | 9,981.1 | 21,617.6 | 22,206.0 | 4.7 | |
| 1981 J | 7,422.5 | 2,955.5 | 10,378.0 | 9,323.9 | 918.7 | 9,720.7 | 6,848.9 | 5,463.1 | 1,631.7 | 1,614.8 | 2,216.6 | 2,313.9 | 0.5 | |
| F | 6,691.2 | 1,965.7 | 8,656.9 | 8,171.1 | 893.5 | 8,834.0 | 6,278.2 | 4,758.0 | 1,385.7 | 1,359.9 | 2,012.4 | 2,022.8 | 0.4 | |
| M | 6,818.1 | 2,344.4 | 9,162.5 | 8,327.3 | 883.1 | 8,887.1 | 6,294.3 | 4,475.6 | 1,141.6 | 1,181.6 | 2,152.4 | 1,934.6 | 0.3 | |
| A | 6,823.7 | 3,453.9 | 10,277.6 | 9,411.4 | 676.6 | 8,027.9 | 5,403.3 | 3,686.7 | 827.6 | 890.4 | 1,968.7 | 1,560.8 | 0.2 | |
| M | 6,614.9 | 2,047.8 | 8,662.7 | 7,943.3 | 632.6 | 7,309.0 | 4,996.1 | 2,992.6 | 574.6 | 602.0 | 1,816.0 | 1,468.0 | 0.2 | |
| J | 6,306.8 | 2,720.8 | 9,027.6 | 8,463.2 | 583.3 | 7,031.2 | 4,752.7 | 2,445.2 | 345.8 | 372.8 | 1,726.6 | 1,550.7 | 0.1 | |
| J | 6,739.6 | 2,408.6 | 9,148.2 | 8,615.7 | 654.5 | 7,187.1 | 4,689.3 | 2,175.4 | 272.6 | 297.1 | 1,605.7 | 1,513.2 | - | |
| A | 6,734.3 | 3,147.2 | 9,881.5 | 9,096.6 | 726.8 | 6,944.0 | 4,578.8 | 2,072.2 | 252.0 | 282.5 | 1,537.7 | 1,518.9 | - | |
| S | 6,454.7 | 1,883.0 | 8,337.7 | 7,657.0 | 793.4 | 7,084.6 | 4,751.5 | 2,428.4 | 366.7 | 422.3 | 1,639.4 | 1,572.9 | - | |
| O | 5,922.9 | 2,132.2 | 8,055.1 | 7,332.2 | 831.8 | 8,294.5 | 5,836.3 | 3,410.7 | 694.0 | 697.1 | 2,019.7 | 1,924.5 | 0.2 | |
| N | 6,533.2 | 1,865.4 | 8,398.6 | 7,685.2 | 870.2 | 8,636.4 | 6,266.8 | 3,987.1 | 947.4 | 941.8 | 2,097.9 | 1,930.3 | 0.3 | |
| D | 7,266.8 | 2,600.4 | 9,867.2 | 9,054.8 | 997.8 | 9,876.6 | 7,250.4 | 5,001.3 | 1,365.7 | 1,465.9 | 2,169.7 | 2,272.2 | 0.6 | |
| 1982 J | 6,596.0 | 1,986.8 | 8,582.8 | 7,550.9 | 955.6 | 10,573.7 | 7,849.9 | 6,108.8 | 2,223.2 | 1,604.3 | 2,281.3 | 2,463.7 | 1.0 | |
| F | 6,132.6 | 2,208.6 | 8,341.2 | 7,502.5 | 862.2 | 9,100.5 | 6,799.4 | 5,670.7 | 1,935.5 | 1,534.9 | 2,200.3 | 2,157.6 | 0.6 | |
| M | 6,351.6 | 1,784.8 | 8,136.4 | 7,316.1 | 842.8 | 9,127.4 | 6,529.6 | 5,082.3 | 1,590.3 | 1,332.3 | 2,159.7 | 1,989.3 | 0.5 | |
| A | 4,901.9 | 1,498.5 | 6,400.4 | 5,606.0 | 728.8 | 8,188.9 | 5,810.6 | 4,180.8 | 1,307.6 | 1,079.8 | 1,793.4 | 1,756.2 | 0.4 | |
| M | 6,076.0 | 1,563.1 | 7,639.1 | 6,672.1 | 940.8 | 7,336.3 | 5,132.3 | 2,820.7 | 667.3 | 552.6 | 1,600.8 | 1,571.7 | 0.3 | |
| J | 6,805.0 | 1,770.0 | 8,575.0 | 7,853.9 | 960.3 | 6,934.5 | 4,527.3 | 2,294.4 | 402.9 | 328.8 | 1,562.7 | 1,453.7 | 0.1 | |
| J | 6,754.2 | 1,983.8 | 8,738.0 | 7,410.8 | 1,228.0 | 6,869.9 | 4,456.0 | 1,929.7 | 294.5 | 257.6 | 1,377.6 | 1,505.6 | 0.1 | |
| A | 7,398.0 | 1,687.4 | 9,085.4 | 8,070.9 | 1,193.0 | 6,852.9 | 4,594.0 | 2,104.2 | 311.8 | 289.9 | 1,502.5 | 1,494.8 | 0.1 | |
| S | 6,678.0 | 1,338.6 | 8,016.6 | 6,962.2 | 1,161.1 | 6,866.7 | 4,645.4 | 2,321.7 | 398.0 | 348.1 | 1,575.6 | 1,494.9 | 0.2 | |
| O | 7,025.9 | 1,200.2 | 8,226.1 | 7,012.9 | 1,092.6 | 7,919.7 | 5,422.6 | 2,935.8 | 662.6 | 544.1 | 1,729.1 | 1,838.6 | 0.3 | |
| N | 7,217.6 | 1,682.0 | 8,899.6 | 7,597.9 | 1,189.5 | 9,044.6 | 6,499.6 | 3,956.6 | 1,124.7 | 933.6 | 1,898.3 | 2,064.5 | 0.5 | |
| D | 7,318.3 | 948.6 | 8,266.9 | 6,924.3 | 1,242.5 | 9,924.6 | 7,154.7 | 4,554.3 | 1,442.9 | 1,175.1 | 1,936.3 | 2,415.4 | 0.6 | |

Note: Components may not add to totals due to rounding. Current figures in this table are preliminary and therefore subject to revision.

¹Supply and disposition for both Crude Oil and Natural Gas will not agree because of losses, inventory changes, pipeline fuel used etc. ²Includes crude oil, condensate and pentanes plus. ³Gross new production by field less field flared and waste.

Sources: Crude Petroleum and Natural Gas Production (26-006), Gas Utilities (55-002), Statistics Canada.

Table 5: Statistics of refined petroleum products (thousand cubic metres)

| | | Production of saleable products ² | | | | | | | | | Net sales in Canada | | | | |
|---------------------|--------------------------------------|--|----------------|--|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------|--|-----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------|--|-----------------------------|--|
| Year and month | Total refinery receipts ¹ | Total, all products ⁶ | Motor gasoline | Heavy fuel oil | Diesel fuel oil | Light fuel oil ³ | Aviation fuel ⁴ | Asphalt | Liquefied petroleum gases ⁵ | Other products ⁶ | Total all products | Motor gasoline | Heavy fuel oil | Diesel fuel oil | |
| D | 330501 | 2532 | 2533 | 2534 | 2535 | 2536 | 2537 | 2538 | 2539 | 2540 | 337115 | 333515 | 335015 | 334415 | |
| 1981 | 100777 | 104232 | 36848 | 15747 | 13816 | 15169 | 4966 | 3045 | 2814 | 11828 | 93937 | 37228 | 12986 | 14740 | |
| 1982 | 86199 | 90296 | 33751 | 11414 | 12377 | 12510 | 4353 | 2556 | 2757 | 10574 | 84351 | 34292 | 10482 | 13551 | |
| 1981 F | 8141 | 8670 | 2973 | 1588 | 1011 | 1430 | 359 | 110 | 208 | 991 | 7853 | 2780 | 1169 | 1030 | |
| M | 8290 | 9018 | 3136 | 1439 | 1133 | 1437 | 464 | 182 | 235 | 992 | 7626 | 2876 | 1037 | 1086 | |
| A | 9396 | 8503 | 2881 | 1516 | 1106 | 1276 | 395 | 152 | 236 | 941 | 7675 | 3089 | 1232 | 1135 | |
| M | 7966 | 8397 | 2857 | 1279 | 1143 | 1204 | 316 | 259 | 258 | 1081 | 7324 | 3092 | 1008 | 1319 | |
| J | 8450 | 8615 | 2983 | 1098 | 1322 | 1020 | 470 | 403 | 266 | 1053 | 7806 | 3294 | 1086 | 1386 | |
| J | 8596 | 9172 | 3334 | 1275 | 1295 | 1181 | 470 | 432 | 277 | 908 | 7927 | 3542 | 932 | 1326 | |
| A | 9056 | 9278 | 3276 | 1254 | 1397 | 1059 | 512 | 441 | 279 | 1060 | 8035 | 3543 | 876 | 1368 | |
| S | 7621 | 7928 | 2893 | 1002 | 1021 | 1044 | 439 | 359 | 233 | 937 | 7575 | 3189 | 890 | 1399 | |
| O | 7281 | 7560 | 2831 | 961 | 1035 | 1022 | 360 | 283 | 209 | 859 | 7687 | 3062 | 1061 | 1330 | |
| N | 7642 | 8427 | 3059 | 1305 | 1132 | 1209 | 402 | 206 | 204 | 910 | 7679 | 2896 | 1143 | 1244 | |
| D | 9038 | 9194 | 3304 | 1458 | 1159 | 1489 | 426 | 100 | 197 | 1062 | 8057 | 2974 | 1255 | 1107 | |
| 1982 J | 7524 | 8218 | 3080 | 1245 | 1006 | 1313 | 294 | 96 | 228 | 956 | 7644 | 2646 | 1117 | 882 | |
| F | 7484 | 7336 | 2649 | 1071 | 845 | 1253 | 301 | 115 | 207 | 895 | 7652 | 2626 | 1149 | 1067 | |
| M | 7297 | 7755 | 2829 | 1061 | 980 | 1170 | 377 | 118 | 225 | 995 | 7434 | 2735 | 994 | 1103 | |
| A | 5596 | 6101 | 2508 | 807 | 867 | 837 | 386 | 81 | 201 | 414 | 6483 | 2678 | 885 | 941 | |
| M | 6666 | 6733 | 2583 | 788 | 1091 | 784 | 345 | 173 | 223 | 745 | 6604 | 2849 | 829 | 1216 | |
| J | 7817 | 7805 | 2850 | 806 | 1279 | 803 | 488 | 374 | 296 | 909 | 6840 | 3034 | 791 | 1245 | |
| J | 7360 | 8088 | 3069 | 876 | 1191 | 948 | 429 | 373 | 263 | 939 | 6903 | 3157 | 729 | 1208 | |
| A | 8015 | 8324 | 3128 | 904 | 1242 | 909 | 468 | 370 | 264 | 1038 | 7416 | 3316 | 810 | 1283 | |
| S | 6962 | 7426 | 2674 | 845 | 1012 | 949 | 310 | 348 | 210 | 1077 | 6669 | 2909 | 644 | 1276 | |
| O | 7006 | 7193 | 2581 | 950 | 889 | 1062 | 362 | 285 | 184 | 879 | 6509 | 2767 | 615 | 1173 | |
| N | 7598 | 7769 | 2899 | 1036 | 1093 | 1168 | 310 | 159 | 216 | 888 | 7013 | 2779 | 939 | 1163 | |
| D | 6874 | 7548 | 2901 | 1025 | 882 | 1314 | 283 | 64 | 240 | 839 | 7186 | 2797 | 980 | 995 | |
| 1983 J | | | | | | | | | | | 6445 | 2406 | 764 | 843 | |
| Net sales in Canada | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Closing inventories | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Year and month | Light fuel oil ³ | Aviation fuel ⁴ | Asphalt | Liquefied petroleum gases ⁵ | Other products ⁶ | Total all products | Motor gasoline | Heavy fuel oil | Diesel fuel oil | Light fuel oil ³ | Aviation fuel ⁴ | Asphalt | Liquefied petroleum gases ⁵ | Other products ⁶ | |
| D | 2545 | 2546 | 335315 | 2548 | 2549 | 337106 | 333506 | 335006 | 334406 | 2554 | 2555 | 335306 | 2557 | 2558 | |
| 1981 | 12687 | 4690 | 2895 | 1737 | 6975 | 18054 | 5177 | 2041 | 2442 | 4670 | 771 | 478 | 160 | 2314 | |
| 1982 | 11648 | 4240 | 2437 | 1971 | 5730 | 14772 | 4560 | 1416 | 2032 | 3331 | 644 | 355 | 165 | 2268 | |
| 1981 F | 1793 | 350 | 61 | 121 | 550 | 17605 | 5751 | 1790 | 2416 | 3708 | 770 | 575 | 134 | 2343 | |
| M | 1439 | 387 | 73 | 117 | 610 | 18242 | 6073 | 2020 | 2433 | 3668 | 829 | 684 | 155 | 2281 | |
| A | 1052 | 385 | 90 | 120 | 573 | 18209 | 5932 | 2078 | 2459 | 3683 | 813 | 745 | 169 | 2219 | |
| M | 614 | 369 | 232 | 132 | 558 | 18463 | 5761 | 2080 | 2439 | 3992 | 735 | 764 | 192 | 2382 | |
| J | 420 | 433 | 430 | 160 | 597 | 18557 | 5474 | 2016 | 2536 | 4262 | 749 | 706 | 199 | 2498 | |
| J | 328 | 458 | 460 | 179 | 704 | 19031 | 5269 | 2222 | 2756 | 4733 | 741 | 658 | 209 | 2324 | |
| A | 461 | 478 | 475 | 187 | 647 | 19493 | 5065 | 2461 | 2938 | 5081 | 767 | 579 | 234 | 2249 | |
| S | 553 | 445 | 417 | 145 | 537 | 19125 | 4929 | 2301 | 2692 | 5443 | 729 | 500 | 252 | 2280 | |
| O | 844 | 351 | 341 | 150 | 547 | 18019 | 4693 | 2089 | 2447 | 5234 | 731 | 430 | 207 | 2188 | |
| N | 1167 | 350 | 213 | 125 | 542 | 17772 | 4789 | 2119 | 2424 | 4866 | 740 | 422 | 180 | 2232 | |
| D | 1629 | 359 | 54 | 162 | 515 | 18054 | 5177 | 2041 | 2442 | 4670 | 771 | 478 | 160 | 2314 | |
| 1982 J | 2076 | 311 | 33 | 162 | 416 | 17869 | 5542 | 2032 | 2404 | 3828 | 742 | 541 | 138 | 2642 | |
| F | 1876 | 324 | 48 | 148 | 414 | 16614 | 5568 | 1774 | 2101 | 3015 | 693 | 606 | 112 | 2744 | |
| M | 1512 | 383 | 60 | 166 | 481 | 16342 | 5657 | 1671 | 2020 | 2716 | 677 | 665 | 116 | 2820 | |
| A | 1102 | 332 | 70 | 129 | 346 | 15458 | 5485 | 1641 | 1901 | 2336 | 706 | 672 | 119 | 2598 | |
| M | 507 | 361 | 180 | 134 | 528 | 14764 | 5132 | 1391 | 1876 | 2422 | 697 | 659 | 125 | 2461 | |
| J | 326 | 382 | 376 | 178 | 508 | 14725 | 4850 | 1201 | 2082 | 2607 | 800 | 624 | 165 | 2396 | |
| J | 287 | 399 | 363 | 182 | 579 | 15038 | 4684 | 1222 | 2236 | 3032 | 822 | 578 | 196 | 2268 | |
| A | 450 | 431 | 416 | 213 | 498 | 15035 | 4481 | 1199 | 2446 | 3218 | 794 | 483 | 210 | 2205 | |
| S | 437 | 386 | 363 | 171 | 482 | 15213 | 4362 | 1312 | 2378 | 3485 | 723 | 411 | 221 | 2319 | |
| O | 630 | 320 | 330 | 174 | 500 | 14937 | 4200 | 1391 | 2273 | 3516 | 750 | 335 | 208 | 2264 | |
| N | 976 | 302 | 147 | 164 | 543 | 15030 | 4371 | 1399 | 2126 | 3592 | 721 | 344 | 194 | 2282 | |
| D | 1469 | 309 | 52 | 150 | 435 | 14772 | 4560 | 1416 | 2032 | 3331 | 644 | 355 | 165 | 2268 | |
| 1983 J | | | 54 | | | | | | | | | | | | |

¹Includes domestic and imported crude oil, condensate and pentanes plus received by Canadian refineries. ²Refinery production (from crude oil, condensate and pentanes plus, and commingled propane/butane mixes) plus other materials used. ³Includes stove oil, kerosene. ⁴Includes aviation gasoline and aviation turbo fuel. ⁵Includes propane and propane mixes and butane and butane mixes. ⁶Includes petro-chemical feed stocks, naphtha specialties, coke, lubricating oil and grease, still gas and other products.

Source: Refined Petroleum Products (45-004), Statistics Canada.

Table 6: Metals

| Year and month | Copper | | | | Nickel | Lead | | | | | | Molybdenum | |
|----------------|---------------------|----------------------|----------------|----------------------|--------|---------------------|----------------------|--------------|---------|-------|------|------------|--|
| | Total metal content | | Refined copper | | | Total metal content | | Refined lead | | | | | |
| | Production | Exports ¹ | Production | Exports ² | | Production | Exports ⁴ | Production | Exports | | | | |
| | Thousand tonnes | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| D | 2587 | 2588 | 2589 | 2590 | 2591 | 2592 | 2593 | 2594 | 2595 | 2596 | 2608 | 2610 | |
| 1981 | 693.1 | 549.1 | 473.7 | 262.9 | 159.7 | 148.2 | 283.3 | 265.9 | 168.4 | 119.7 | 12.2 | 13.7 | |
| 1982 | 643.4 | 494.1 | 298.1 | 233.1 | 85.8 | 128.4 | 270.8 | 252.9 | 174.2 | 146.2 | 16.5 | 17.6 | |
| 1981 F | 53.4 | 38.8 | 39.8 | 20.5 | 14.4 | 10.5 | 23.3 | 30.5 | 14.8 | 15.2 | 1.1 | 1.0 | |
| M | 61.8 | 52.8 | 43.0 | 25.4 | 15.9 | 14.1 | 24.1 | 28.9 | 17.1 | 11.0 | 1.0 | 1.4 | |
| A | 62.9 | 26.3 | 43.6 | 23.2 | 17.6 | 14.2 | 20.6 | 17.8 | 16.3 | 7.8 | 1.0 | 0.6 | |
| M | 63.5 | 52.1 | 41.8 | 24.5 | 15.6 | 11.0 | 20.2 | 25.3 | 10.7 | 10.0 | 1.0 | 1.1 | |
| J | 58.5 | 71.6 | 44.5 | 27.3 | 16.4 | 16.6 | 19.9 | 21.7 | 8.6 | 10.4 | 1.3 | 1.1 | |
| J | 48.0 | 43.5 | 32.1 | 19.1 | 2.6 | 4.0 | 11.7 | 13.8 | 11.5 | 6.3 | 1.0 | 0.9 | |
| A | 62.7 | 46.8 | 36.6 | 20.9 | 13.1 | 11.1 | 23.6 | 26.0 | 14.6 | 10.8 | 1.0 | 1.0 | |
| S | 51.3 | 48.5 | 37.2 | 20.0 | 13.7 | 14.0 | 26.4 | 23.4 | 15.5 | 13.0 | 0.9 | 1.2 | |
| O | 68.7 | 37.4 | 36.7 | 22.4 | 12.3 | 13.8 | 25.3 | 22.0 | 15.8 | 9.3 | 1.1 | 1.9 | |
| N | 54.5 | 47.4 | 38.9 | 24.3 | 12.4 | 11.3 | 22.3 | 25.4 | 14.5 | 10.8 | 1.0 | 1.4 | |
| D | 57.0 | 47.7 | 41.4 | 22.7 | 11.5 | 12.8 | 36.5 | 20.8 | 14.2 | 8.3 | 1.0 | 1.0 | |
| 1982 J | 51.5 | 36.6 | 38.4 | 20.7 | 12.7 | 8.9 | 22.5 | 21.0 | 13.7 | 8.3 | 1.7 | 1.8 | |
| F | 57.6 | 46.8 | 40.8 | 30.2 | 12.2 | 16.2 | 17.4 | 15.2 | 15.4 | 11.1 | 1.4 | 1.7 | |
| M | 64.8 | 61.6 | 46.4 | 28.5 | 15.6 | 18.1 | 25.6 | 29.8 | 17.9 | 16.8 | 1.3 | 1.9 | |
| A | 68.4 | 42.2 | 41.0 | 24.9 | 15.7 | 12.1 | 33.7 | 15.7 | 17.5 | 7.0 | 2.0 | 1.6 | |
| M | 54.4 | 49.5 | 17.2 | 15.6 | 13.2 | 14.6 | 20.2 | 12.2 | 16.9 | 10.3 | 1.6 | 1.2 | |
| J | 73.0 | 24.1 | 2.9 | 15.7 | 5.4 | 27.1 | 19.5 | 15.1 | 16.2 | 7.8 | 1.7 | 1.7 | |
| J | 42.0 | 42.2 | 1.9 | 19.1 | 1.8 | 6.4 | 35.4 | 19.8 | 5.0 | 14.6 | 1.4 | 1.3 | |
| A | 41.2 | 26.0 | 1.6 | 4.8 | 1.8 | 4.3 | 15.0 | 32.7 | 11.1 | 9.6 | 0.8 | 2.1 | |
| S | 41.2 | 41.4 | 18.9 | 13.9 | 1.7 | 2.9 | 23.7 | 28.1 | 14.7 | 10.7 | 0.9 | 1.1 | |
| O | 47.6 | 29.8 | 30.9 | 10.5 | 1.7 | 4.4 | 18.1 | 23.8 | 13.4 | 16.9 | 1.2 | 1.2 | |
| N | 50.8 | 49.1 | 31.6 | 26.9 | 1.8 | 4.8 | 20.3 | 20.8 | 15.8 | 14.9 | 1.3 | 1.1 | |
| D | 50.9 | 44.8 | 26.5 | 22.3 | 2.2 | 8.4 | 19.4 | 18.7 | 16.6 | 18.2 | 1.3 | 0.8 | |
| 1983 J | 50.1 | 50.5 | 24.9 | 18.9 | 2.6 | 3.5 | 15.7 | 16.5 | 15.6 | 14.6 | 1.2 | 1.3 | |

| Year and month | Zinc | | | | Aluminum and bauxite ore imports | Iron ore | | Gold Production | Silver | | Uranium production |
|----------------|---------------------|---------|--------------|---------|----------------------------------|--------------------------------|------------|-----------------|---------|--------|--------------------|
| | Total metal content | | Refined zinc | | | Producers' shipments in tonnes | Production | | Exports | | |
| | Production | Exports | Production | Exports | | | | | | | |
| | Thousand tonnes | | | | | | | | | | Thousand kilograms |
| D | 2597 | 2598 | 2599 | 2600 | 2601 | 2602 | 2603 | 2605 | 2606 | 2609 | |
| 1981 | 1003.4 | 969.8 | 618.5 | 453.5 | 3722.8 | 49696 | 47060 | 1070768 | 1461397 | 7526.0 | |
| 1982 | 948.1 | 928.0 | 511.9 | 461.5 | 3514.0 | 33035 | 61585 | 1281681 | 1736911 | 7574.8 | |
| 1981 F | 64.2 | 72.8 | 47.1 | 53.9 | 219.8 | 1764 | 3817 | 91535 | 156668 | 624 | |
| M | 77.5 | 76.4 | 58.3 | 43.1 | 166.6 | 1944 | 4470 | 82818 | 113839 | 478 | |
| A | 81.2 | 72.0 | 56.2 | 32.3 | 345.4 | 4335 | 3857 | 78929 | 88894 | 422 | |
| M | 91.1 | 67.9 | 48.8 | 39.9 | 452.6 | 6057 | 3801 | 119280 | 98629 | 540 | |
| J | 83.7 | 87.6 | 48.7 | 35.5 | 286.1 | 5451 | 3646 | 79655 | 123605 | 573 | |
| J | 83.1 | 90.3 | 47.9 | 37.7 | 467.5 | 5239 | 2944 | 59581 | 114741 | 727 | |
| A | 106.0 | 82.9 | 51.4 | 38.3 | 296.3 | 5098 | 4391 | 111660 | 158690 | 586 | |
| S | 94.0 | 101.0 | 51.4 | 40.7 | 352.7 | 4415 | 3757 | 81496 | 129639 | 885 | |
| O | 82.5 | 73.1 | 53.9 | 33.4 | 131.0 | 4979 | 4407 | 95723 | 106281 | 788 | |
| N | 84.8 | 108.5 | 51.8 | 34.7 | 531.3 | 3659 | 4262 | 87901 | 144662 | 651 | |
| D | 88.1 | 54.6 | 51.7 | 29.1 | 434.8 | 4058 | 4162 | 97280 | 125471 | 938 | |
| 1982 J | 79.4 | 48.8 | 52.2 | 38.4 | 126.9 | 2140 | 4182 | 100411 | 125596 | 392 | |
| F | 60.1 | 87.5 | 43.0 | 40.3 | 235.1 | 2252 | 4416 | 68864 | 119002 | 574 | |
| M | 87.8 | 66.0 | 53.0 | 38.8 | 123.6 | 1696 | 5106 | 121638 | 132874 | 748 | |
| A | 67.1 | 64.8 | 47.2 | 37.1 | 326.9 | 3059 | 4692 | 152694 | 115269 | 899 | |
| M | 87.3 | 79.7 | 50.9 | 47.7 | 536.8 | 3746 | 5080 | 157912 | 166590 | 463 | |
| J | 72.7 | 54.1 | 35.7 | 25.2 | 287.4 | 3730 | 5240 | 87068 | 138939 | 709 | |
| J | 119.7 | 69.2 | 9.3 | 43.9 | 283.9 | 3071 | 5743 | 107399 | 162174 | 414 | |
| A | 65.8 | 95.4 | 25.9 | 25.2 | 400.0 | 3350 | 5392 | 55916 | 109453 | 570 | |
| S | 101.5 | 95.9 | 37.8 | 27.0 | 268.8 | 2905 | 4935 | 75485 | 174304 | 706 | |
| O | 114.1 | 102.7 | 53.1 | 43.1 | 339.6 | 2705 | 5340 | 87264 | 220119 | 807 | |
| N | 66.1 | 72.0 | 53.6 | 41.1 | 304.9 | 2096 | 5646 | 144239 | 99749 | 638 | |
| D | 71.9 | 91.9 | 50.2 | 53.7 | 280.3 | 2286 | 5813 | 122796 | 172842 | 656 | |
| 1983 J | 54.9 | 36.6 | 50.7 | 34.0 | 113.7 | 1157 | 5145 | 125541 | 122050 | 675 | |

¹Includes copper feed in ore, piglets, bars, blooms, slabs and sticks. ²Includes imports, bars and billets. ³Includes sales in matte or anodes, oxide and fine. ⁴Includes lead in ore and in pigs.

Sources: Energy, Mines and Resources; Imports by Commodities (65-007), Exports by Commodities (65-004), Statistics Canada.

Table 7: Non-metallic minerals (thousand tonnes)

| Year and month | Asbestos | | Gypsum | Cement | | Lime | Salt | | Potash |
|----------------|----------------------|---------|----------------------|------------|----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------------------|---------|------------|
| | Producers' shipments | Exports | Producers' shipments | Production | Producers' shipments | Producers' shipments | Producers' shipments ¹ | Imports | Production |
| D | 2627 | 2628 | 2629 | 2630 | 2631 | 2632 | 2626 | 2634 | 2607 |
| 1981 | 1120 | 1062.1 | 7309 | 9576 | 9656 | 2555.5 | 7321.9 | 1254.9 | 6616.9 |
| 1982 | 839 | 875.4 | 6195 | 8078 | 8084 | 2200.8 | 7930.6 | 1345.3 | 5417.9 |
| 1981 M | 107.9 | 98.8 | 576 | 471 | 484 | 243.4 | 519.5 | 23.9 | 647.7 |
| A | 87.2 | 81.5 | 596 | 736 | 707 | 223.0 | 479.2 | 289.8 | 630.2 |
| M | 91.9 | 82.6 | 784 | 915 | 905 | 224.5 | 432.8 | 117.4 | 492.7 |
| J | 99.6 | 90.4 | 798 | 995 | 1051 | 233.7 | 403.4 | 120.8 | 738.1 |
| J | 67.3 | 71.8 | 724 | 1090 | 1089 | 214.9 | 487.8 | 56.5 | 511.9 |
| A | 102.7 | 101.0 | 705 | 1113 | 1147 | 160.1 | 535.2 | 213.6 | 638.7 |
| S | 111.9 | 113.0 | 656 | 864 | 1093 | 200.2 | 689.7 | 109.3 | 414.9 |
| O | 103.0 | 77.9 | 706 | 1066 | 1003 | 220.9 | 756.5 | 92.7 | 404.5 |
| N | 90.4 | 94.8 | 504 | 912 | 861 | 200.0 | 618.4 | 73.8 | 535.8 |
| D | 100.9 | 92.2 | 467 | 777 | 687 | 202.7 | 677.5 | 84.1 | 522.3 |
| 1982 J | 60.0 | 59.6 | 304 | 297 | 242 | 210.6 | 905.8 | 29.1 | 392.1 |
| F | 74.8 | 81.3 | 294 | 334 | 344 | 200.4 | 992.9 | 125.6 | 509.1 |
| M | 69.2 | 75.0 | 332 | 435 | 454 | 237.2 | 605.8 | 34.8 | 444.2 |
| A | 66.9 | 65.2 | 496 | 648 | 629 | 195.8 | 482.4 | 37.6 | 566.1 |
| M | 64.8 | 67.0 | 477 | 808 | 824 | 180.0 | 555.3 | 106.7 | 468.9 |
| J | 71.5 | 68.6 | 522 | 845 | 875 | 179.3 | 472.5 | 436.2 | 460.0 |
| J | 52.4 | 51.7 | 524 | 845 | 862 | 145.4 | 463.7 | 126.8 | 448.2 |
| A | 67.6 | 71.0 | 780 | 900 | 916 | 161.4 | 692.2 | 100.1 | 467.3 |
| S | 84.0 | 95.2 | 610 | 985 | 940 | 176.7 | 555.8 | 20.1 | 377.7 |
| O | 75.0 | 81.1 | 678 | 842 | 841 | 180.6 | 712.5 | 111.7 | 357.8 |
| N | 71.5 | 83.5 | 655 | 674 | 674 | 172.5 | 795.9 | 83.0 | 471.5 |
| D | 81.5 | 76.3 | 523 | 465 | 484 | 161.0 | 695.7 | 133.5 | 454.9 |
| 1983 J | 47.9 | 60.2 | 406 | 165 | 216 | 173.3 | 852.7 | 36.7 | 840.4 |
| F | | | | 219 | 236 | | | | |

¹Total salt and salt content of bone.

Sources: Energy, Mines and Resources; Cement (44-001), Imports by Commodities (65-007), Exports by Commodities (65-004), Statistics Canada.

Section 8 • Construction

| | |
|----|--|
| 90 | 1. Building Permits, by Type |
| 90 | 2. Building Permits, by Province |
| 91 | 3. Dwelling Units Started, All Areas |
| 91 | 4. Dwelling Units Completed, All Areas |
| 91 | 5. Dwelling Units Under Construction, All Areas |
| 92 | 6. Dwelling Units Started, Centres 10,000 and Over |
| 92 | 7. Dwelling Units Completed, Centres 10,000 and Over |
| 93 | 8. Dwelling Units Under Construction, Centres 10,000 and Over |
| 93 | 9. Mortgage Loans Approvals |
| 94 | 10. Domestic Shipments of Building Materials by Canadian Manufacturers |

Table 1: Building permits, by type (million dollars)

| Year and month | Non-residential | | | | | | | Non-residential | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|---------------------------|---------|------------|------------|------------------------------|-------------|---|---------------------------|-------|------------|------------|------------------------------|-------------|---|
| | Canada total ¹ | Total | Industrial | Commercial | Institutional and government | Residential | Canada, 55 municipalities only ² | Canada total ¹ | Total | Industrial | Commercial | Institutional and government | Residential | Canada, 55 municipalities only ² |
| D | 2671 | 2683 | 2672 | 2673 | 2674 | 2675 | 2676 | 2677 | 4898 | 2678 | 2679 | 2680 | 2681 | 2682 |
| 1980 | 15,452.1 | 7,984.2 | 1,911.4 | 4,321.5 | 1,751.3 | 7,467.9 | 5,713.8 | 4 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 5 |
| 1981 | 18,735.5 | 8,920.9 | 1,731.2 | 5,229.8 | 1,959.8 | 9,814.6 | 7,948.7 | | | | | | | |
| Unadjusted for seasonal variation | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Adjusted for seasonal variation | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1981 F | 994.8 | 508.3 | 78.5 | 336.2 | 93.5 | 486.5 | 490.2 | 1,495.5 | 669.1 | 127.4 | 411.2 | 130.5 | 826.4 | 825.3 |
| M | 1,500.7 | 597.8 | 148.2 | 277.1 | 172.5 | 902.8 | 466.3 | 1,512.0 | 594.6 | 152.9 | 279.9 | 161.8 | 917.4 | 423.9 |
| A | 1,877.3 | 723.9 | 170.4 | 427.5 | 125.9 | 1,153.4 | 740.5 | 1,724.8 | 776.7 | 160.7 | 479.5 | 136.5 | 948.1 | 728.6 |
| M | 1,863.8 | 709.5 | 147.0 | 428.2 | 134.3 | 1,154.4 | 612.5 | 1,634.2 | 705.8 | 134.3 | 414.2 | 157.3 | 928.4 | 604.6 |
| J | 1,953.5 | 860.4 | 157.9 | 551.8 | 150.8 | 1,093.1 | 733.5 | 1,651.1 | 750.7 | 132.3 | 476.8 | 141.5 | 900.4 | 570.5 |
| J | 1,799.9 | 898.7 | 195.9 | 487.8 | 214.9 | 901.3 | 772.3 | 1,646.9 | 789.6 | 133.6 | 445.7 | 210.4 | 857.2 | 657.8 |
| A | 1,584.8 | 826.2 | 188.0 | 447.0 | 191.2 | 758.6 | 644.6 | 1,512.4 | 777.0 | 169.2 | 428.3 | 179.5 | 735.4 | 527.4 |
| S | 1,354.2 | 717.6 | 163.6 | 407.0 | 147.0 | 636.6 | 547.3 | 1,258.3 | 653.9 | 149.7 | 383.9 | 120.4 | 604.4 | 503.2 |
| O | 1,357.7 | 734.5 | 138.0 | 447.7 | 148.8 | 623.2 | 640.4 | 1,283.7 | 716.6 | 127.1 | 435.5 | 154.0 | 567.1 | 573.3 |
| N | 1,702.5 | 1,026.9 | 129.5 | 613.4 | 284.0 | 675.6 | 949.1 | 1,620.6 | 958.4 | 129.8 | 566.4 | 262.3 | 662.2 | 881.3 |
| D | 1,995.3 | 939.8 | 127.3 | 591.5 | 221.1 | 1,055.4 | 990.2 | 1,956.5 | 879.4 | 157.8 | 537.3 | 184.3 | 1,077.1 | 1,015.4 |
| 1982 J | 760.8 | 416.4 | 57.7 | 241.4 | 117.3 | 344.5 | 350.9 | 1,370.4 | 734.1 | 109.4 | 426.5 | 198.2 | 636.2 | 462.3 |
| F | 828.1 | 541.4 | 73.8 | 395.7 | 71.9 | 286.7 | 460.6 | 1,138.1 | 683.5 | 119.2 | 459.0 | 105.3 | 454.6 | 548.4 |
| M | 1,265.9 | 798.7 | 147.3 | 465.7 | 185.7 | 467.3 | 631.0 | 1,185.3 | 741.2 | 141.1 | 436.2 | 163.9 | 444.2 | 561.4 |
| A | 1,128.2 | 556.0 | 97.6 | 309.7 | 148.7 | 572.2 | 520.9 | 1,038.6 | 588.5 | 91.7 | 332.7 | 164.1 | 450.1 | 491.0 |
| M | 1,058.3 | 513.6 | 102.0 | 275.5 | 136.1 | 544.7 | 396.6 | 926.4 | 512.6 | 93.5 | 261.0 | 158.1 | 413.7 | 453.0 |
| J | 1,087.5 | 584.1 | 76.7 | 346.7 | 160.7 | 503.4 | 527.4 | 884.5 | 505.1 | 65.7 | 285.1 | 154.3 | 379.4 | 468.7 |
| J | 1,186.9 | 722.2 | 137.8 | 420.6 | 163.9 | 464.7 | 630.2 | 1,064.2 | 642.3 | 95.8 | 380.9 | 165.7 | 421.9 | 554.3 |
| A | 999.5 | 498.7 | 97.3 | 215.5 | 186.0 | 500.8 | 335.4 | 854.9 | 427.5 | 80.8 | 183.8 | 162.9 | 427.5 | 294.6 |
| S | 1,089.1 | 553.7 | 82.1 | 245.1 | 226.5 | 535.4 | 393.9 | 935.0 | 478.1 | 73.4 | 225.5 | 179.2 | 456.9 | 420.2 |
| O | 1,129.8 | 505.7 | 86.0 | 158.5 | 261.2 | 624.1 | 408.4 | 1,070.0 | 508.0 | 80.8 | 153.3 | 273.9 | 562.0 | 433.3 |
| N | 1,205.8 | 491.6 | 84.4 | 213.9 | 193.4 | 714.1 | 456.6 | 1,124.2 | 418.9 | 79.5 | 175.1 | 164.3 | 705.4 | 411.6 |
| D | 1,049.0 | 473.9 | 53.8 | 196.9 | 223.2 | 575.0 | 654.8 | 1,197.3 | 416.2 | 65.4 | 166.3 | 184.4 | 781.2 | 367.9 |
| 1983 J | 581.9 | 233.9 | 32.6 | 101.6 | 99.7 | 348.0 | 224.4 | 1,298.0 | 523.1 | 76.7 | 224.1 | 222.3 | 774.9 | 293.5 |

¹In 1979, approximately 2,000 municipalities are being surveyed. ²This is an historical series with data available back to 1920. Consistent coverage and volume have been maintained so historical comparisons are possible.

Source: Building Permits (64-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 2: Building permits, by province¹ (million dollars)

| Year and month | Canada | Nfld. | P.E.I. | N.S. | N.B. | Que. | Dnt. | Man. | Sask. | Alta. | B.C. | Yukon | N.W.T. |
|----------------|----------|-------|--------|-------|-------|---------|---------|-------|-------|---------|---------|-------|--------|
| D | 2695 | 2696 | 2697 | 2698 | 2699 | 2700 | 2701 | 2702 | 2703 | 2704 | 2705 | 2706 | 2707 |
| 1980 | 15,452.1 | 142.7 | 45.8 | 328.2 | 201.6 | 2,513.0 | 4,404.9 | 267.3 | 545.6 | 4,015.0 | 2,951.0 | 31.4 | 5.7 |
| 1981 | 18,735.5 | 147.7 | 43.3 | 376.5 | 224.3 | 2,863.7 | 5,429.6 | 340.8 | 574.8 | 5,130.9 | 3,555.8 | 36.5 | 11.4 |
| 1981 F | 994.8 | 9.6 | 5.7 | 11.4 | 6.2 | 135.0 | 215.5 | 14.2 | 45.9 | 395.8 | 155.4 | 0.1 | .. |
| M | 1,500.7 | 8.9 | 3.8 | 23.9 | 34.7 | 270.6 | 458.2 | 28.0 | 45.1 | 288.4 | 337.9 | 1.1 | .. |
| A | 1,877.3 | 10.5 | 3.4 | 45.8 | 19.4 | 354.0 | 559.4 | 40.4 | 73.7 | 535.2 | 233.8 | 1.6 | .. |
| M | 1,863.8 | 9.2 | 3.8 | 35.3 | 21.1 | 257.9 | 676.0 | 31.1 | 51.2 | 393.8 | 376.2 | 2.8 | 5.5 |
| J | 1,953.5 | 16.0 | 4.7 | 36.1 | 27.9 | 237.8 | 589.7 | 55.5 | 68.8 | 438.6 | 477.2 | 0.8 | 0.3 |
| J | 1,799.9 | 11.0 | 5.7 | 48.1 | 13.2 | 173.2 | 541.1 | 33.9 | 52.2 | 497.8 | 417.5 | 3.9 | 2.3 |
| A | 1,584.8 | 10.6 | 3.5 | 36.2 | 14.3 | 232.3 | 399.2 | 34.4 | 28.2 | 398.7 | 409.1 | 16.4 | 2.1 |
| S | 1,354.2 | 8.5 | 3.3 | 35.1 | 11.1 | 178.8 | 425.2 | 38.7 | 44.6 | 314.2 | 289.2 | 5.2 | 0.3 |
| O | 1,357.7 | 5.7 | 3.0 | 24.2 | 29.9 | 237.8 | 393.7 | 24.5 | 40.6 | 401.7 | 194.2 | 2.1 | 0.2 |
| N | 1,702.5 | 7.9 | 0.8 | 22.6 | 22.0 | 235.8 | 526.6 | 11.6 | 34.8 | 575.4 | 262.9 | 1.7 | 0.2 |
| D | 1,995.3 | 45.1 | 4.1 | 44.9 | 19.2 | 402.1 | 415.3 | 17.1 | 64.4 | 701.1 | 281.8 | .. | 0.1 |
| 1982 J | 760.8 | 6.3 | 0.5 | 40.6 | 2.2 | 92.6 | 196.6 | 7.8 | 25.8 | 164.0 | 223.9 | 0.4 | 0.3 |
| F | 828.1 | 1.9 | 0.9 | 12.2 | 7.8 | 65.9 | 247.7 | 18.1 | 11.5 | 313.9 | 144.5 | 3.5 | 0.2 |
| M | 1,265.9 | 1.4 | 0.4 | 18.5 | 11.4 | 177.9 | 281.3 | 10.7 | 55.8 | 445.5 | 260.6 | 2.4 | .. |
| A | 1,128.2 | 3.2 | 2.6 | 28.1 | 10.1 | 189.9 | 383.3 | 35.9 | 48.0 | 229.7 | 197.0 | 0.5 | .. |
| M | 1,058.3 | 6.0 | 8.4 | 21.1 | 28.2 | 159.3 | 374.2 | 15.7 | 45.6 | 199.2 | 199.2 | 0.6 | 0.7 |
| J | 1,087.5 | 9.7 | 3.8 | 43.6 | 18.5 | 132.6 | 422.9 | 41.7 | 42.9 | 191.6 | 178.1 | 1.4 | 0.6 |
| J | 1,186.9 | 9.4 | 4.1 | 26.9 | 12.4 | 285.1 | 348.0 | 22.3 | 31.4 | 300.7 | 143.6 | 2.9 | .. |
| A | 999.5 | 5.9 | 5.2 | 24.3 | 22.8 | 195.0 | 351.9 | 23.7 | 29.0 | 184.4 | 155.8 | 1.1 | 0.5 |
| S | 1,089.1 | 6.9 | 15.2 | 23.9 | 20.6 | 187.7 | 358.6 | 16.5 | 37.7 | 218.5 | 201.6 | 1.0 | 0.8 |
| O | 1,129.8 | 9.8 | 4.7 | 28.6 | 14.6 | 239.4 | 395.1 | 27.1 | 37.8 | 240.9 | 129.1 | 2.3 | 0.5 |
| N | 1,205.8 | 5.4 | 2.1 | 28.8 | 15.9 | 231.2 | 485.1 | 33.3 | 38.5 | 215.6 | 148.7 | 0.9 | 0.2 |
| D | 1,049.0 | 36.6 | 1.4 | 27.2 | 15.9 | 171.3 | 366.4 | 13.4 | 26.6 | 206.9 | 178.9 | 0.9 | 3.3 |
| 1983 J | 581.9 | 3.1 | 2.9 | 13.0 | 4.6 | 86.2 | 218.8 | 26.8 | 30.5 | 97.2 | 93.7 | 0.9 | 4.3 |

¹In 1979, approximately 1,000 municipalities are being surveyed.

Source: Building Permits (64-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 3: Dwelling units¹ started, all areas

| Year and quarter | Canada | Nfld. | P.E.I. | N.S. | N.B. | Que. | Ont. | Man. | Sask. | Alta. | B.C. | Canada seasonally adjusted at annual rates (thousands) |
|------------------|---------|-------|--------|-------|-------|--------|--------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--|
| D | 2717 | 2718 | 2719 | 2720 | 2721 | 2722 | 2723 | 2724 | 2725 | 2726 | 2727 | 4945 |
| 1981 | 177,973 | 3,210 | 203 | 3,715 | 2,188 | 29,645 | 50,161 | 2,824 | 5,972 | 38,470 | 41,585 | ... |
| 1982 | 125,860 | 2,793 | 248 | 3,691 | 1,680 | 23,492 | 38,508 | 2,030 | 6,822 | 26,789 | 19,807 | ... |
| 1980 1 | 27,112 | 363 | 93 | 729 | 72 | 3,702 | 7,230 | 228 | 1,178 | 5,742 | 7,775 | 172.0 |
| 2 | 39,825 | 1,251 | 84 | 646 | 967 | 8,504 | 10,156 | 784 | 1,567 | 7,073 | 8,793 | 142.0 |
| 3 | 45,800 | 1,654 | 173 | 1,122 | 1,079 | 8,511 | 10,740 | 922 | 1,738 | 10,185 | 9,676 | 158.0 |
| 4 | 45,864 | 580 | 125 | 1,398 | 528 | 8,469 | 12,001 | 663 | 1,767 | 9,031 | 11,302 | 168.0 |
| 1981 1 | 28,416 | 363 | 29 | 565 | 371 | 3,889 | 5,106 | 579 | 1,259 | 6,652 | 9,603 | 185.0 |
| 2 | 60,276 | 986 | 119 | 988 | 992 | 12,475 | 17,636 | 1,310 | 2,059 | 11,840 | 11,871 | 216.0 |
| 3 | 50,781 | 1,210 | 41 | 1,176 | 438 | 7,674 | 15,464 | 641 | 1,135 | 10,575 | 12,427 | 183.0 |
| 4 | 38,500 | 651 | 14 | 986 | 387 | 5,607 | 11,955 | 294 | 1,519 | 9,403 | 7,684 | 135.0 |
| 1982 1 | 30,328 | 515 | 9 | 566 | 139 | 3,870 | 8,755 | 171 | 1,924 | 6,467 | 7,912 | 168.0 |
| 2 | 31,965 | 612 | 39 | 861 | 444 | 5,331 | 7,900 | 876 | 1,507 | 9,820 | 4,575 | 118.0 |
| 3 | 26,657 | 689 | 33 | 1,063 | 752 | 4,351 | 8,544 | 241 | 1,677 | 5,904 | 3,403 | 96.0 |
| 4 | 36,910 | 977 | 167 | 1,201 | 345 | 9,940 | 13,309 | 742 | 1,714 | 4,598 | 3,917 | 136.0 |

Table 4: Dwelling units¹ completed, all areas

| Year and quarter | Canada | Nfld. | P.E.I. | N.S. | N.B. | Que. | Ont. | Man. | Sask. | Alta. | B.C. | Canada seasonally adjusted at annual rates (thousands) |
|------------------|---------|-------|--------|-------|-------|--------|--------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--|
| D | 2739 | 2740 | 2741 | 2742 | 2743 | 2744 | 2745 | 2746 | 2747 | 2748 | 2749 | 4946 |
| 1981 | 174,996 | 3,936 | 320 | 4,374 | 2,477 | 30,691 | 45,557 | 4,515 | 8,085 | 34,755 | 40,286 | ... |
| 1982 | 133,942 | 2,331 | 98 | 3,174 | 1,427 | 21,526 | 40,437 | 1,633 | 5,666 | 31,364 | 26,286 | ... |
| 1980 1 | 43,425 | 786 | 184 | 1,349 | 595 | 8,189 | 13,964 | 1,648 | 1,669 | 9,246 | 5,795 | 203.0 |
| 2 | 41,864 | 879 | 170 | 1,431 | 654 | 7,691 | 13,421 | 971 | 2,117 | 8,010 | 6,520 | 181.0 |
| 3 | 46,570 | 628 | 137 | 831 | 931 | 10,019 | 13,911 | 1,128 | 1,875 | 8,473 | 8,637 | 168.0 |
| 4 | 44,309 | 693 | 201 | 901 | 1,078 | 7,661 | 12,725 | 756 | 2,102 | 8,988 | 9,204 | 159.0 |
| 1981 1 | 38,128 | 1,280 | 129 | 1,094 | 717 | 5,703 | 8,433 | 1,231 | 1,817 | 7,356 | 10,368 | 180.0 |
| 2 | 40,363 | 619 | 47 | 1,205 | 389 | 7,437 | 10,910 | 932 | 1,514 | 7,764 | 9,546 | 180.0 |
| 3 | 49,766 | 1,067 | 98 | 875 | 547 | 10,798 | 12,809 | 1,126 | 2,775 | 10,499 | 9,172 | 178.0 |
| 4 | 46,739 | 970 | 46 | 1,200 | 824 | 6,753 | 13,405 | 1,226 | 1,979 | 9,136 | 11,200 | 166.0 |
| 1982 1 | 29,932 | 504 | 14 | 759 | 368 | 3,756 | 8,843 | 312 | 1,044 | 6,798 | 7,534 | 142.0 |
| 2 | 31,974 | 518 | 35 | 730 | 246 | 4,926 | 9,903 | 312 | 624 | 8,026 | 6,654 | 137.0 |
| 3 | 39,183 | 441 | 30 | 673 | 385 | 7,769 | 10,199 | 364 | 2,350 | 10,131 | 6,841 | 141.0 |
| 4 | 32,853 | 868 | 19 | 1,012 | 428 | 5,075 | 11,492 | 645 | 1,648 | 6,409 | 5,257 | 117.0 |

Table 5: Dwelling units¹ under construction, all areas

| End of period or quarter | Canada | Nfld. | P.E.I. | N.S. | N.B. | Que. | Ont. | Man. | Sask. | Alta. | B.C. |
|--------------------------|---------|-------|--------|-------|-------|--------|--------|-------|-------|--------|--------|
| D | 2761 | 2762 | 2763 | 2764 | 2765 | 2766 | 2767 | 2768 | 2769 | 2770 | 2771 |
| 1981 | 102,829 | 2,966 | 48 | 2,052 | 978 | 12,815 | 34,071 | 764 | 3,864 | 22,960 | 22,311 |
| 1982 | 89,055 | 3,373 | 196 | 2,506 | 1,122 | 14,164 | 31,009 | 1,149 | 4,583 | 17,663 | 13,290 |
| 1980 1 | 110,428 | 2,422 | 311 | 2,947 | 1,427 | 15,383 | 38,085 | 3,543 | 7,985 | 21,271 | 17,054 |
| 2 | 105,810 | 2,792 | 225 | 1,977 | 1,739 | 16,042 | 34,843 | 3,288 | 6,567 | 19,037 | 19,300 |
| 3 | 103,840 | 3,856 | 261 | 2,267 | 1,870 | 13,951 | 31,847 | 2,788 | 6,392 | 20,411 | 20,197 |
| 4 | 105,780 | 3,736 | 179 | 2,762 | 1,318 | 14,639 | 31,187 | 2,694 | 6,022 | 20,378 | 22,865 |
| 1981 1 | 93,590 | 2,789 | 79 | 2,231 | 967 | 12,791 | 26,414 | 2,039 | 5,441 | 19,658 | 21,181 |
| 2 | 111,697 | 3,149 | 140 | 1,975 | 1,531 | 17,220 | 32,794 | 2,213 | 5,940 | 23,499 | 23,236 |
| 3 | 111,251 | 3,283 | 80 | 2,265 | 1,420 | 13,957 | 35,643 | 1,694 | 4,331 | 22,531 | 26,047 |
| 4 | 102,829 | 2,966 | 48 | 2,052 | 978 | 12,815 | 34,071 | 764 | 3,864 | 22,960 | 22,311 |
| 1982 1 | 101,136 | 2,944 | 41 | 1,812 | 666 | 12,657 | 33,650 | 622 | 4,722 | 22,795 | 21,227 |
| 2 | 100,334 | 3,021 | 45 | 1,934 | 866 | 12,944 | 31,586 | 1,185 | 5,466 | 24,560 | 18,727 |
| 3 | 86,182 | 3,286 | 48 | 2,320 | 1,214 | 9,485 | 29,682 | 1,051 | 4,439 | 19,925 | 14,732 |
| 4 | 89,055 | 3,373 | 196 | 2,506 | 1,122 | 14,164 | 31,009 | 1,149 | 4,583 | 17,663 | 13,290 |

¹A dwelling unit is defined as a structurally separate set of living quarters having its own entrance from outside of the building, or from a common passage inside. These data are the result of a nation-wide survey, for which the field work is carried out by the Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation. All metropolitan areas and urban centres with a population of 10,000 or more, along with certain other areas of high building activity, are enumerated completely each month. The remainder of the country is covered on a sample basis quarterly.

Source: Housing Starts and Completions (64-002), Statistics Canada.

Table 6: Dwelling units¹ started, centres 10,000 and over

| Year and month | Canada | Atlantic provinces | Quebec | Ontario | Manitoba | Saskatchewan | Alberta | British Columbia | Metropolitan areas | | | | Canada seasonally adjusted at annual rates (thousands) |
|----------------|---------|--------------------|--------|---------|----------|--------------|---------|------------------|--------------------|---------|----------|-----------|--|
| | | | | | | | | | Montreal | Toronto | Winnipeg | Vancouver | |
| D | 2783 | 2784 | 2785 | 2786 | 2787 | 2788 | 2789 | 2790 | 2791 | 2792 | 2793 | 2794 | 4900 |
| 1981 | 142,441 | 4,159 | 23,121 | 45,399 | 2,191 | 4,407 | 33,172 | 29,992 | 14,289 | 24,664 | 2,086 | 14,870 | ... |
| 1982 | 104,792 | 4,296 | 19,036 | 35,174 | 1,634 | 6,031 | 21,768 | 16,853 | 11,497 | 19,064 | 1,444 | 10,116 | ... |
| 1981 M | 7,741 | 134 | 1,215 | 1,856 | 117 | 317 | 1,767 | 2,335 | 792 | 1,273 | 117 | 970 | 145 |
| A | 14,854 | 337 | 3,016 | 5,404 | 315 | 613 | 3,017 | 2,152 | 1,701 | 3,810 | 305 | 632 | 180 |
| M | 16,985 | 470 | 3,865 | 5,010 | 375 | 531 | 3,873 | 2,861 | 2,502 | 2,550 | 363 | 1,385 | 177 |
| J | 16,470 | 367 | 2,719 | 5,639 | 325 | 528 | 3,311 | 3,581 | 1,810 | 3,359 | 300 | 1,841 | 162 |
| J | 13,161 | 533 | 2,117 | 4,859 | 312 | 199 | 2,876 | 2,265 | 981 | 2,776 | 302 | 1,191 | 147 |
| A | 13,256 | 580 | 1,571 | 4,463 | 128 | 297 | 2,672 | 3,545 | 1,086 | 2,642 | 128 | 1,446 | 152 |
| S | 13,272 | 357 | 1,995 | 4,496 | 123 | 166 | 3,373 | 2,762 | 1,449 | 3,074 | 99 | 1,675 | 154 |
| O | 8,271 | 334 | 1,346 | 2,177 | 74 | 308 | 2,290 | 1,742 | 900 | 1,017 | 66 | 1,087 | 85 |
| N | 9,535 | 354 | 1,445 | 2,508 | 153 | 502 | 2,736 | 1,837 | 997 | 1,026 | 147 | 1,071 | 94 |
| D | 14,099 | 257 | 1,733 | 6,062 | 6 | 411 | 3,610 | 2,020 | 594 | 1,298 | - | 645 | 152 |
| 1982 J | 10,399 | 326 | 1,131 | 3,198 | 41 | 1,060 | 2,203 | 2,440 | 624 | 968 | 41 | 991 | 135 |
| F | 8,413 | 190 | 1,280 | 2,297 | 41 | 323 | 1,406 | 2,876 | 905 | 1,392 | 19 | 1,650 | 156 |
| M | 7,454 | 146 | 1,190 | 2,746 | 70 | 287 | 1,236 | 1,779 | 845 | 1,924 | 69 | 1,252 | 131 |
| A | 9,061 | 279 | 1,204 | 2,154 | 399 | 744 | 2,430 | 1,851 | 779 | 1,565 | 334 | 1,458 | 109 |
| M | 8,290 | 236 | 1,637 | 2,913 | 82 | 332 | 1,960 | 1,130 | 953 | 1,614 | 74 | 900 | 91 |
| J | 9,288 | 378 | 1,426 | 2,105 | 155 | 328 | 3,928 | 968 | 797 | 1,133 | 141 | 635 | 94 |
| J | 8,065 | 392 | 1,112 | 2,087 | 61 | 793 | 2,531 | 1,089 | 656 | 801 | 35 | 452 | 93 |
| A | 6,672 | 422 | 804 | 3,400 | 63 | 232 | 1,055 | 696 | 260 | 1,987 | 56 | 498 | 78 |
| S | 6,345 | 376 | 1,272 | 2,113 | 56 | 412 | 1,245 | 871 | 615 | 914 | 49 | 561 | 73 |
| O | 9,099 | 584 | 2,371 | 3,298 | 193 | 448 | 1,347 | 858 | 1,738 | 1,860 | 166 | 357 | 94 |
| N | 11,208 | 438 | 2,385 | 4,816 | 358 | 600 | 1,567 | 1,044 | 1,175 | 2,568 | 349 | 547 | 112 |
| D | 10,498 | 529 | 3,224 | 4,047 | 115 | 472 | 860 | 1,251 | 2,150 | 2,338 | 111 | 815 | 132 |
| 1983 J | 8,514 | 330 | 1,957 | 3,431 | 126 | 361 | 1,325 | 984 | 1,361 | 1,801 | 125 | 653 | 145 |
| F | 6,661 | 256 | 1,164 | 2,363 | 277 | 472 | 1,346 | 783 | 772 | 1,506 | 150 | 456 | 142 |

Table 7: Dwelling units¹ completed, centres 10,000 and over

| Year and month | Canada | Atlantic provinces | Quebec | Ontario | Manitoba | Saskatchewan | Alberta | British Columbia | Metropolitan areas | | | | Canada seasonally adjusted at annual rates (thousands) |
|----------------|---------|--------------------|--------|---------|----------|--------------|---------|------------------|--------------------|---------|----------|-----------|--|
| | | | | | | | | | Montreal | Toronto | Winnipeg | Vancouver | |
| D | 2807 | 2808 | 2809 | 2810 | 2811 | 2812 | 2813 | 2814 | 2815 | 2816 | 2817 | 2818 | 4901 |
| 1981 | 137,955 | 4,777 | 24,554 | 42,010 | 3,477 | 5,963 | 29,460 | 27,714 | 14,278 | 23,054 | 3,211 | 13,117 | ... |
| 1982 | 112,251 | 3,564 | 17,676 | 37,041 | 1,174 | 4,053 | 26,436 | 22,307 | 11,023 | 21,457 | 1,013 | 13,562 | ... |
| 1981 M | 9,312 | 484 | 1,578 | 2,151 | 286 | 193 | 2,314 | 2,306 | 808 | 1,258 | 281 | 1,031 | 143 |
| A | 9,833 | 352 | 1,532 | 3,370 | 276 | 321 | 1,684 | 2,298 | 947 | 1,865 | 268 | 1,410 | 145 |
| M | 10,349 | 273 | 2,175 | 3,680 | 185 | 249 | 1,972 | 1,815 | 1,477 | 2,747 | 170 | 940 | 130 |
| J | 13,056 | 550 | 3,229 | 3,396 | 203 | 537 | 2,769 | 2,372 | 1,865 | 1,858 | 196 | 1,101 | 153 |
| J | 13,520 | 344 | 3,550 | 3,295 | 258 | 910 | 2,417 | 2,746 | 2,205 | 1,638 | 257 | 1,309 | 137 |
| A | 13,063 | 429 | 2,511 | 4,308 | 224 | 911 | 2,433 | 2,247 | 1,369 | 2,189 | 222 | 1,099 | 134 |
| S | 13,050 | 265 | 2,219 | 3,961 | 419 | 440 | 4,025 | 1,721 | 1,330 | 2,174 | 379 | 1,106 | 144 |
| O | 12,569 | 406 | 1,928 | 3,443 | 428 | 551 | 3,360 | 2,453 | 1,289 | 1,811 | 421 | 965 | 129 |
| N | 12,296 | 335 | 1,739 | 4,889 | 472 | 422 | 2,155 | 2,284 | 924 | 3,197 | 453 | 992 | 129 |
| D | 11,070 | 433 | 1,384 | 3,679 | 47 | 443 | 2,406 | 2,678 | 550 | 486 | - | 935 | 136 |
| 1982 J | 8,256 | 212 | 943 | 2,651 | 133 | 232 | 2,263 | 1,822 | 584 | 1,607 | 100 | 723 | 112 |
| F | 7,873 | 268 | 794 | 2,339 | 6 | 111 | 1,748 | 2,607 | 503 | 1,722 | 1 | 1,488 | 121 |
| M | 8,443 | 305 | 1,118 | 3,241 | 79 | 218 | 1,457 | 2,025 | 465 | 1,939 | 77 | 964 | 128 |
| A | 7,161 | 339 | 770 | 2,133 | 51 | 121 | 1,731 | 2,016 | 430 | 1,209 | 46 | 1,126 | 102 |
| M | 9,523 | 262 | 1,708 | 3,249 | 154 | 259 | 2,067 | 1,824 | 1,210 | 2,192 | 146 | 1,218 | 117 |
| J | 10,177 | 192 | 1,744 | 3,775 | 84 | 118 | 2,789 | 1,475 | 1,119 | 1,893 | 83 | 1,080 | 117 |
| J | 12,352 | 214 | 3,646 | 2,794 | 55 | 587 | 2,787 | 2,269 | 2,625 | 1,424 | 48 | 1,234 | 123 |
| A | 10,619 | 367 | 1,493 | 3,799 | 58 | 419 | 2,607 | 1,876 | 894 | 2,397 | 52 | 1,294 | 109 |
| S | 11,078 | 310 | 1,446 | 2,996 | 104 | 671 | 3,600 | 1,951 | 967 | 1,613 | 103 | 1,424 | 128 |
| O | 8,046 | 389 | 986 | 2,554 | 140 | 443 | 2,314 | 1,220 | 502 | 1,286 | 130 | 766 | 83 |
| N | 10,012 | 365 | 1,547 | 4,031 | 211 | 702 | 1,768 | 1,388 | 829 | 2,343 | 138 | 903 | 106 |
| D | 8,711 | 341 | 1,481 | 3,479 | 99 | 172 | 1,305 | 1,834 | 895 | 1,832 | 89 | 1,342 | 109 |
| 1983 J | 9,269 | 479 | 1,339 | 4,197 | 76 | 194 | 1,875 | 1,109 | 579 | 1,591 | 76 | 749 | 127 |
| F | 7,900 | 304 | 753 | 3,442 | 76 | 153 | 1,983 | 1,189 | 338 | 1,925 | 63 | 885 | 121 |

Note: Data are based on 1971 Census area definitions.

See footnote and source in Table 5.

Table 8: Dwelling units¹ under construction, centres 10,000 and over

| * End of period | Canada | Atlantic provinces | Quebec | Ontario | Manitoba | Saskatchewan | Alberta | British Columbia | Metropolitan areas | | | |
|-----------------|--------|--------------------|--------|---------|----------|--------------|---------|------------------|--------------------|---------|----------|-----------|
| | | | | | | | | | Montreal | Toronto | Winnipeg | Vancouver |
| D | 4903 | 4904 | 4905 | 4908 | 4911 | 4914 | 4915 | 4916 | 4906 | 4909 | 4912 | 4917 |
| 1981 | 85,515 | 2,836 | 10,290 | 31,304 | 589 | 2,237 | 20,547 | 17,712 | 4,969 | 9,776 | 104 | 6,946 |
| 1982 | 74,685 | 3,652 | 11,343 | 28,937 | 1,007 | 3,827 | 15,069 | 10,850 | 7,034 | 16,346 | 920 | 6,210 |
| 1981 M | 76,163 | 2,745 | 10,500 | 24,949 | 1,393 | 3,489 | 16,839 | 16,248 | 6,651 | 15,792 | 1,292 | 9,496 |
| A | 80,960 | 2,730 | 12,209 | 26,683 | 1,332 | 3,752 | 18,167 | 16,087 | 7,630 | 17,746 | 1,229 | 8,715 |
| M | 87,776 | 2,854 | 13,883 | 28,302 | 1,522 | 4,034 | 20,063 | 17,118 | 8,642 | 17,543 | 1,422 | 9,159 |
| J | 90,466 | 2,656 | 13,352 | 30,216 | 1,644 | 4,009 | 20,433 | 18,156 | 8,576 | 18,960 | 1,526 | 9,826 |
| J | 89,470 | 2,836 | 11,910 | 31,884 | 1,698 | 3,337 | 20,164 | 17,641 | 7,341 | 20,091 | 1,571 | 9,706 |
| A | 89,716 | 2,979 | 10,947 | 32,159 | 1,602 | 2,719 | 20,433 | 18,877 | 7,052 | 20,535 | 1,477 | 9,997 |
| S | 89,730 | 3,067 | 10,701 | 32,671 | 1,299 | 2,441 | 19,697 | 19,854 | 7,167 | 21,430 | 1,190 | 6,634 |
| O | 85,002 | 2,994 | 10,107 | 31,372 | 950 | 2,189 | 18,512 | 18,878 | 6,773 | 20,637 | 840 | 10,621 |
| N | 82,289 | 3,011 | 9,821 | 28,972 | 630 | 2,270 | 19,169 | 18,416 | 6,842 | 18,466 | 533 | 10,686 |
| D | 85,515 | 2,836 | 10,290 | 31,304 | 589 | 2,237 | 20,547 | 17,712 | 4,969 | 9,776 | 104 | 6,946 |
| 1982 J | 88,409 | 3,059 | 10,522 | 32,187 | 457 | 3,047 | 20,542 | 18,595 | 6,892 | 18,575 | 432 | 10,651 |
| F | 88,567 | 2,989 | 11,000 | 32,105 | 492 | 3,259 | 20,199 | 18,523 | 7,290 | 18,230 | 450 | 10,464 |
| M | 87,647 | 2,833 | 11,053 | 31,603 | 483 | 3,328 | 20,211 | 18,136 | 7,427 | 18,209 | 442 | 10,754 |
| A | 89,443 | 2,775 | 11,480 | 31,591 | 831 | 3,951 | 20,902 | 17,913 | 7,772 | 18,562 | 730 | 11,031 |
| M | 88,055 | 2,747 | 11,407 | 31,248 | 758 | 4,015 | 20,768 | 17,112 | 7,516 | 17,983 | 657 | 10,680 |
| J | 86,611 | 2,927 | 10,978 | 29,543 | 829 | 4,095 | 21,897 | 16,342 | 7,195 | 17,222 | 715 | 10,092 |
| J | 81,891 | 3,098 | 8,518 | 28,762 | 834 | 3,995 | 21,630 | 15,054 | 5,316 | 16,589 | 701 | 9,223 |
| A | 77,685 | 3,157 | 7,767 | 28,356 | 839 | 3,804 | 19,968 | 13,794 | 4,655 | 16,169 | 705 | 8,347 |
| S | 72,181 | 3,222 | 7,568 | 27,311 | 791 | 3,545 | 17,349 | 12,395 | 4,281 | 15,464 | 652 | 7,494 |
| O | 72,307 | 3,396 | 8,863 | 27,455 | 844 | 3,547 | 16,265 | 11,937 | 5,506 | 15,460 | 688 | 7,076 |
| N | 72,934 | 3,466 | 9,608 | 28,234 | 991 | 3,533 | 15,727 | 11,375 | 5,778 | 15,684 | 898 | 6,732 |
| D | 74,685 | 3,652 | 11,343 | 28,937 | 1,007 | 3,827 | 15,069 | 10,850 | 7,034 | 16,346 | 920 | 6,210 |
| 1983 J | 73,533 | 3,485 | 11,902 | 28,161 | 1,057 | 3,994 | 14,209 | 10,725 | 7,807 | 16,559 | 969 | 6,114 |
| F | 72,188 | 3,438 | 12,312 | 27,072 | 1,258 | 4,237 | 13,575 | 10,296 | 8,241 | 16,141 | 1,056 | 5,682 |

See footnote and source in Table 5.

Table 9: Mortgage loans approvals¹

| Table 1 - Mortgage loans approved | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|---|-------------------------------------|-------|--------------------------|--|-------|------------------------------|----------------------|-------------|--------|--------------|--------|----------------------|--------------------|--|
| Year and month | New housing | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Conventional lenders | | | | | | | Dwelling units | | | | | Conventional lenders | | |
| | Under National Housing Act ² | | | Life insurance companies | Trust, loan and other companies ³ | Total | Total N H A and conventional | National Housing Act | | | Conventional | Total | Existing residential | Other ⁴ | |
| | C M H C | Other approved lenders ³ | Total | | | | | C M H C | Other N H A | Total | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Million dollars | | | | | | | Number | | | | | Million dollars | | |
| D | 2643 | 2644 | 2645 | 2646 | 2647 | 2648 | 2649 | 2650 | 2651 | 2652 | 2653 | 2654 | 2655 | 2656 | |
| 1981 | 18 | 1,722 | 1,740 | 452 | 2,211 | 2,663 | 4,403 | 363 | 35,973 | 36,336 | 42,597 | 78,933 | 3,419 | 1,577 | |
| 1982 | 4 | 1,643 | 1,647 | 358 | 1,197 | 1,555 | 3,202 | 211 | 32,319 | 32,530 | 28,886 | 61,416 | 5,701 | 1,480 | |
| 1981 J | - | 31 | 31 | 24 | 166 | 190 | 221 | - | 641 | 641 | 2,612 | 3,253 | 192 | 147 | |
| F | - | 92 | 92 | 48 | 187 | 235 | 327 | 2 | 1,821 | 1,823 | 3,584 | 5,407 | 301 | 93 | |
| M | - | 58 | 58 | 59 | 249 | 308 | 366 | 1 | 1,242 | 1,243 | 4,808 | 6,051 | 438 | 166 | |
| A | - | 56 | 56 | 77 | 286 | 363 | 419 | 1 | 1,253 | 1,254 | 5,729 | 6,983 | 480 | 247 | |
| M | - | 72 | 72 | 43 | 337 | 380 | 452 | - | 1,318 | 1,318 | 5,788 | 7,106 | 459 | 194 | |
| J | 1 | 156 | 157 | 40 | 265 | 305 | 462 | 9 | 2,784 | 2,793 | 5,173 | 7,966 | 288 | 148 | |
| J | - | 166 | 166 | 23 | 211 | 234 | 400 | 9 | 3,189 | 3,198 | 4,036 | 7,234 | 249 | 119 | |
| A | 1 | 101 | 102 | 24 | 131 | 155 | 257 | 31 | 2,324 | 2,355 | 2,535 | 4,890 | 183 | 66 | |
| S | - | 172 | 172 | 24 | 148 | 172 | 344 | 13 | 4,371 | 4,384 | 2,510 | 6,894 | 133 | 105 | |
| O | - | 82 | 82 | 12 | 81 | 93 | 175 | 6 | 2,022 | 2,028 | 1,412 | 3,440 | 133 | 87 | |
| N | 8 | 226 | 234 | 25 | 66 | 91 | 325 | 123 | 5,736 | 5,859 | 1,541 | 7,400 | 182 | 79 | |
| D | 8 | 510 | 518 | 53 | 84 | 137 | 655 | 168 | 9,272 | 9,440 | 2,869 | 12,309 | 381 | 126 | |
| 1982 J | - | 12 | 12 | 28 | 116 | 144 | 156 | - | 221 | 221 | 2,627 | 2,848 | 451 | 131 | |
| F | - | 62 | 62 | 36 | 124 | 160 | 222 | 1 | 1,284 | 1,285 | 2,572 | 3,857 | 426 | 147 | |
| M | - | 119 | 119 | 36 | 92 | 128 | 247 | 1 | 2,227 | 2,228 | 2,425 | 4,653 | 334 | 165 | |
| A | - | 154 | 154 | 28 | 105 | 133 | 287 | 5 | 3,088 | 3,093 | 2,664 | 5,757 | 288 | 88 | |
| M | 1 | 148 | 149 | 12 | 95 | 107 | 256 | 112 | 2,834 | 2,946 | 1,602 | 4,548 | 349 | 67 | |
| J | 1 | 93 | 94 | 26 | 75 | 101 | 195 | 15 | 1,897 | 1,912 | 1,856 | 3,768 | 418 | 93 | |
| J | - | 84 | 84 | 18 | 70 | 88 | 172 | 8 | 1,586 | 1,594 | 1,796 | 3,390 | 323 | 99 | |
| A | - | 125 | 125 | 23 | 70 | 93 | 218 | 4 | 2,400 | 2,404 | 1,690 | 4,094 | 329 | 68 | |
| S | - | 131 | 131 | 20 | 74 | 94 | 225 | 7 | 2,439 | 2,446 | 1,739 | 4,185 | 443 | 91 | |
| O | 1 | 161 | 162 | 30 | 95 | 125 | 287 | 15 | 3,506 | 3,521 | 2,574 | 6,095 | 544 | 89 | |
| N | 1 | 229 | 230 | 54 | 122 | 176 | 406 | 27 | 4,758 | 4,785 | 3,150 | 7,935 | 883 | 185 | |
| D | - | 325 | 325 | 47 | 159 | 206 | 531 | 16 | 6,079 | 6,095 | 4,191 | 10,286 | 913 | 257 | |

Note: Components may not add to totals due to rounding differences.

¹Data are on a gross basis i.e. they do not take account of cancellations or alterations of loans after initial approval. ²Agency loans (loans made by other lending institutions on behalf of C.M.H.C.) are included under C.M.H.C. ³Includes fraternal and mutual benefit societies, Quebec savings banks and, since May 1967, chartered banks. ⁴Includes new and existing commercial structures and farm property.

Source: Canadian Housing Statistics, Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation.

Table 10: Domestic shipments of building materials by Canadian manufacturers

| Year and month | Rigid insulating board | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------|---|-----------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|----------------------|--------------------------------------|---|------------------------------|
| | Soft wood, plywood | Sawn lumber ¹ | Building board (panels natural or coated) | As-phalited sheathing board | Roof insulation board | Other decorative board | Particle board | Hardboards All types | Gypsum products | Portland cement ¹ |
| | Million sq. ft. 3/8" x 4' x 8' | Million bd. ft. | Million sq. ft. 1/2" x 4' x 8' basis | | | | Thousands cu. metres | Million sq. ft. 1/8" x 4' x 8' basis | Wall board ¹ Lath ¹ | (000) met. tonnes |
| | D | 340000 | 340001 | 340003 | 340004 | 340005 | 340006 | 340007 | 340033 | 340010 340011 340012 |
| 1981 | | 2,052 | 16,967 | 48 | 149 | 117 | 55 | 925 | x | x 9703 |
| 1982 | | 1,535 | 16,214 | 46 | 122 | 71 | 46 | 471 | 1647 | x 7843 |
| 1981 S | | 147.1 | 1,256.2 | 5.8 | 15.2 | 11.9 | 5.3 | 75.9 | 19.1 | x 1069 |
| O | | 170.9 | 1,367.2 | 3.6 | 8.7 | 9.0 | 3.8 | 72.5 | 16.3 | x 981 |
| N | | 135.8 | 1,281.8 | 3.5 | 7.2 | 10.3 | 3.8 | 60.1 | 14.9 | x 817 |
| D | | 132.6 | 1,164.6 | 2.1 | 6.0 | 7.2 | 3.6 | 43.3 | 15.6 | x 657 |
| 1982 J | | 107.1 | 1,080.7 | 3.7 | 8.0 | 1.6 | 3.2 | 43.9 | 11.7 | x 246 |
| F | | 133.5 | 1,208.1 | 5.4 | 15.2 | 4.4 | 4.9 | 52.1 | 10.6 | x 339 |
| M | | 156.0 | 1,540.2 | 2.9 | 7.0 | 4.8 | 4.3 | 63.3 | 12.9 | x 454 |
| A | | 118.8 | 1,315.8 | 3.1 | 5.6 | 5.9 | 3.9 | 59.5 | 12.1 | x 598 |
| M | | 115.7 | 1,393.7 | 3.8 | 8.8 | 6.6 | 3.8 | 54.0 | 11.8 | x 792 |
| J | | 152.8 | 1,619.1 | 4.2 | 11.3 | 5.5 | 2.9 | 65.5 | 15.1 | x 847 |
| J | | 120.2 | 1,198.3 | 3.2 | 9.9 | 6.0 | 3.3 | 57.7 | 11.3 | x 803 |
| A | | 104.3 | 1,373.6 | 4.5 | 11.5 | 8.7 | 4.1 | 66.3 | 12.8 | x 903 |
| S | | 125.4 | 1,373.1 | 3.2 | 10.0 | 7.5 | 5.1 | 73.8 | 13.6 | x 921 |
| O | | 134.9 | 1,328.8 | 4.1 | 12.8 | 8.7 | 3.5 | 75.9 | 13.0 | x 823 |
| N | | 139.7 | 1,444.6 | 4.4 | 13.4 | 6.7 | 4.2 | 76.1 | 14.9 | x 651 |
| D | | 126.4 | 1,338.6 | 3.7 | 8.4 | 4.4 | 2.9 | 6.4 | 13.0 | x 466 |
| 1983 J | | 133.4 | 1,430.4 | 3.5 | 8.8 | 2.8 | 3.5 | 6.5 | 14.8 | x 1244 |
| F | | 139.7 | | 5.3 | 16.5 | 2.1 | 4.5 | | 17.6 | x 256 |

| Year and month | Iron and steel products | | | | | Mineral wool for building insulation batts | Mineral wool granulated, loose or bulk | Asphalt products | | Mechanical refrigerators |
|----------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------|--|--|------------------|-----------------|--------------------------|
| | Steel wire, nails ¹ | Concrete reinforcing bars | Hot rolled sheets | Cold reduced sheets & strip | Galvanized sheets | | | Asphalt shingles | Roofing asphalt | |
| | (000) net tons | (000) met. tonnes | | | | Million sq. metres | Million cu. metres | met. bundle | met. tonnes | No. in thousands |
| | D | 340018 | 340021 | 340022 | 340023 | 340024 | 340031 | 340032 | 340026 | 340027 340029 |
| 1981 | | 150 | 478 | x | x | x | 88155 | 3233 | 25656 | 143 x |
| 1982 | | 135 | 297 | 90 | 61 | 274 | 75927 | 3405 | 23505 | 106 x |
| 1981 S | | 10.4 | 72.8 | x | x | x | 8904 | 320 | 2323.0 | 14.2 x |
| O | | 8.0 | 31.2 | x | x | x | 10166 | 396 | 1635.6 | 14.2 x |
| N | | 7.1 | 35.8 | x | x | x | 9170 | 212 | 1063.4 | 15.2 34.5 |
| D | | 6.8 | 37.2 | 17.3 | 4.7 | 23.9 | 5772 | 172 | 796.8 | 10.8 28.3 |
| 1982 J | | 10.1 | 21.9 | 12.4 | 7.7 | 41.8 | 5356 | 148 | 1204.0 | 3.5 x |
| F | | 9.8 | 20.8 | 11.1 | 21.2 | 33.2 | 4559 | 125 | 1998.4 | 6.9 x |
| M | | 11.2 | 23.1 | 10.2 | 6.3 | 35.5 | 4383 | 334 | 2589.7 | 7.2 x |
| A | | 9.2 | 16.1 | 5.1 | 3.9 | 25.0 | 6037 | 186 | 2140.0 | 9.8 x |
| M | | 10.3 | 18.5 | 7.9 | 2.7 | 16.5 | 6698 | 227 | 2330.8 | 8.3 x |
| J | | 14.6 | 29.8 | 6.4 | 2.2 | 16.4 | 4273 | 289 | 2438.1 | 8.1 x |
| J | | 11.8 | 20.5 | 6.5 | 1.6 | 14.5 | 4761 | 389 | 1937.5 | 9.6 x |
| A | | 13.4 | 24.4 | 6.1 | 2.3 | 18.8 | 6367 | 340 | 2483.5 | 11.0 x |
| S | | 14.0 | 32.8 | 7.3 | 2.2 | 23.2 | 8648 | 281 | 2605.1 | 12.7 x |
| O | | 11.8 | 33.2 | 6.1 | 3.4 | 22.2 | 9342 | 395 | 1957.2 | 10.6 x |
| N | | 11.8 | 34.5 | 6.3 | 4.3 | 18.5 | 9327 | 400 | 1124.6 | 10.5 x |
| D | | 6.7 | 21.4 | 4.9 | 3.0 | 8.0 | 6176 | 291 | 696.3 | 7.6 x |
| 1983 J | | 22.7 | 17.8 | 5.6 | 3.6 | 12.4 | 6176 | 212 | 1667.3 | 3.9 x |
| F | | 24.1 | 17.2 | 5.9 | 3.6 | 18.0 | 4778 | 136 | 2806.4 | 5.1 x |

¹Includes export shipments. ²Building Contractors, public and utility construction and structural steel fabricators.

Sources: Construction Type Plywood (35-001), Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills East of the Rockies (35-002), Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills in B.C. (35-003), Hardboard (36-001), Rigid Insulating Board (36-002), Particle Board (36-003), Primary Iron and Steel (41-001), Steel Wire and Specified Wire Products (41-006), Domestic Refrigerators and Freezers (43-001), Cement (44-001), Gypsum Products (44-003), Mineral Wool (44-004), Asphalt Roofing (45-001).

Section 9 • Food and Agriculture

- 96 1. Farm Cash Receipts, by Source
- 98 2. Inspected Slaughter, Cold Storage Stocks and Eggs
- 98 3. Farm Input Price Index and Selected Components
- 99 4. Exports of Grains and Livestock Products
- 99 5. Milk
- 100 6. Sugar

Table 1: Farm cash receipts,¹ by source (million dollars)

| Year and month | Crops | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------|---------------------|------------------------|---|-------------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|------------------------------------|--------|--------------------------------------|----------------------------------|--------|----------|----------|--|
| | Total cash receipts | Supplementary payments | Total cash receipts from farming operations | Crops | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | Total crops | Wheat | Wheat C.W.B. participation payments | Oats | Oats C.W.B. participation payments | Barley | Barley C.W.B. participation payments | C.W.B. net cash advance payments | Rye | Flaxseed | Rapeseed | |
| D | 200000 | 200001 | 200002 | 200003 | 200004 | 200005 | 200006 | 200007 | 200008 | 200009 | 200010 | 200011 | 200012 | 200014 | |
| 1981 | 18,681.32 | 156.51 | 18,524.81 | 8,999.88 | 3,247.78 | 1,156.42 | 57.06 | - | 804.67 | 116.61 | 118.90 | 75.54 | 126.69 | 592.65 | |
| 1982 | 18,521.83 | 161.94 | 18,359.89 | 8,403.46 | 3,512.20 | 463.70 | 56.13 | 0.57 | 800.90 | 111.56 | 2.76 | 53.71 | 104.02 | 574.18 | |
| 1981 F | 1,220.23 | 5.50 | 1,214.73 | 522.94 | 144.00 | 24.68 | 4.94 | - | 39.59 | 89.06 | -5.12 | 4.03 | 5.15 | 25.90 | |
| M | 1,858.67 | 8.18 | 1,850.49 | 1,039.27 | 237.28 | 460.33 | 5.56 | - | 73.15 | 27.55 | -4.36 | 3.40 | 7.39 | 51.87 | |
| A | 1,194.76 | 3.27 | 1,191.49 | 429.91 | 158.88 | - | 3.19 | - | 39.24 | - | -5.47 | 2.19 | 5.53 | 66.61 | |
| M | 1,354.38 | 4.93 | 1,349.45 | 549.19 | 270.26 | 18.63 | 1.71 | - | 54.42 | - | -3.09 | 1.11 | 9.68 | 56.08 | |
| J | 1,520.36 | 4.55 | 1,515.81 | 652.47 | 384.62 | 0.03 | 1.91 | - | 95.44 | - | -4.46 | 1.44 | 12.14 | 78.19 | |
| J | 1,487.69 | 0.17 | 1,487.52 | 731.14 | 559.26 | 0.01 | 6.71 | - | 130.19 | - | -2.58 | 5.17 | 17.53 | 87.19 | |
| A | 1,303.40 | 86.66 | 1,216.74 | 417.78 | 196.86 | 0.01 | 2.58 | - | 39.70 | - | 8.34 | 24.49 | 2.06 | 10.67 | |
| S | 1,691.93 | 11.44 | 1,680.49 | 758.94 | 290.47 | 11.34 | 4.99 | - | 77.95 | - | 102.99 | 11.42 | 6.74 | 36.29 | |
| O | 1,493.39 | 6.50 | 1,486.89 | 673.74 | 129.54 | - | 4.38 | - | 56.34 | - | 101.56 | 7.10 | 14.92 | 43.09 | |
| N | 1,644.78 | 5.93 | 1,638.86 | 834.92 | 460.24 | - | 8.11 | - | 95.99 | - | -32.26 | 6.45 | 25.63 | 64.17 | |
| D | 1,438.72 | 9.72 | 1,429.00 | 627.65 | 256.03 | - | 5.79 | - | 60.58 | - | -5.69 | 3.58 | 9.80 | 43.54 | |
| 1982 J | 2,388.26 | 9.71 | 2,378.55 | 1,671.12 | 82.89 | 456.03 | 4.53 | - | 48.90 | - | -0.49 | 3.02 | 8.20 | 31.72 | |
| F | 1,363.95 | 4.91 | 1,359.04 | 647.54 | 242.92 | - | 4.93 | 0.57 | 69.78 | 111.56 | -40.46 | 5.06 | 6.85 | 57.48 | |
| M | 1,296.47 | 4.93 | 1,291.53 | 414.00 | 191.80 | - | 6.00 | - | 57.50 | - | -30.91 | 2.39 | 4.32 | 46.04 | |
| A | 1,117.43 | 19.30 | 1,098.13 | 308.63 | 95.36 | - | 4.46 | - | 55.46 | - | -17.15 | 3.30 | 7.33 | 37.38 | |
| M | 1,437.96 | 40.93 | 1,397.03 | 534.28 | 276.44 | - | 5.06 | - | 84.30 | - | -21.24 | 4.94 | 8.62 | 45.99 | |
| J | 1,728.84 | 60.23 | 1,668.62 | 737.78 | 496.04 | - | 6.82 | - | 122.08 | - | -31.06 | 4.68 | 5.35 | 49.66 | |
| J | 1,506.83 | 20.55 | 1,486.29 | 707.88 | 450.39 | - | 9.98 | - | 125.34 | - | -7.94 | 12.27 | 14.05 | 68.80 | |
| A | 1,153.01 | 0.93 | 1,152.08 | 343.55 | 173.83 | - | 1.69 | - | 16.66 | - | 4.83 | 8.49 | 1.03 | 4.45 | |
| S | 2,000.43 | 0.16 | 2,000.27 | 1,040.16 | 660.56 | 7.66 | 3.37 | - | 55.01 | - | 56.24 | 4.16 | 15.36 | 49.35 | |
| O | 1,661.60 | 0.29 | 1,661.30 | 822.02 | 361.03 | - | 4.08 | - | 65.38 | - | 75.92 | 1.99 | 18.24 | 69.41 | |
| N | 1,420.84 | - | 1,420.84 | 590.61 | 178.87 | - | 2.67 | - | 60.51 | - | 37.02 | 1.25 | 10.58 | 64.85 | |
| D | 1,446.20 | - | 1,446.20 | 585.90 | 302.06 | - | 2.54 | - | 39.98 | - | -21.92 | 2.16 | 4.08 | 49.05 | |
| 1983 J | 2,709.17 | - | 2,709.17 | 1,962.26 | 282.60 | 507.07 | 3.13 | 1.91 | 65.52 | 73.52 | -21.92 | 1.85 | 4.03 | 59.24 | |

| Year and month | Crops | | | | | | | | | | | | Livestock and products | | |
|----------------|----------|--------|-------------|----------|--------|------------|--------------------------|---------|-------------|-------------------------|--|--------------------------------------|------------------------|----------|--------|
| | Soybeans | Corn | Sugar beets | Potatoes | Fruits | Vegetables | Floriculture and nursery | Tobacco | Other crops | Deferred grain receipts | Liquidation of deferred grain receipts | Western Grain Stabilization Payments | Livestock and products | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | Total | Cattle | Calves |
| D | 200015 | 200016 | 200017 | 200018 | 200019 | 200020 | 237736 | 200021 | 200022 | 205069 | 205070 | 225947 | 200034 | 200035 | 200036 |
| 1981 | 163.81 | 432.36 | 60.36 | 304.29 | 231.12 | 405.74 | 282.75 | 380.32 | 445.84 | -823.51 | 648.30 | - | 8,969.28 | 3,182.80 | 350.32 |
| 1982 | 161.94 | 384.23 | 30.30 | 245.38 | 241.76 | 409.43 | 308.26 | 374.39 | 282.57 | -751.55 | 823.52 | - | 9,491.11 | 3,118.18 | 360.05 |
| 1981 F | 6.73 | 27.15 | 6.20 | 31.90 | 9.05 | 19.07 | 13.29 | 64.02 | 24.62 | -11.29 | - | - | 664.95 | 247.59 | 23.89 |
| M | 8.24 | 31.41 | 0.94 | 36.87 | 6.35 | 15.39 | 13.29 | 63.43 | 13.51 | -12.31 | - | - | 781.22 | 314.23 | 29.12 |
| A | 16.97 | 36.38 | - | 43.46 | 3.87 | 16.61 | 13.29 | 17.50 | 23.78 | -12.09 | - | - | 708.04 | 267.79 | 25.81 |
| M | 11.19 | 28.86 | 3.67 | 27.40 | 3.69 | 15.50 | 50.27 | - | 17.94 | -18.12 | - | - | 737.65 | 272.29 | 21.70 |
| J | 8.14 | 23.03 | 1.00 | 18.60 | 14.39 | 22.10 | 50.27 | - | 12.70 | -67.05 | - | - | 822.63 | 302.54 | 16.94 |
| J | 15.35 | 17.81 | - | 12.51 | 37.66 | 41.91 | 13.29 | - | -1.79 | -209.06 | - | - | 724.23 | 230.34 | 15.62 |
| A | 11.83 | 16.39 | 3.15 | 12.75 | 36.09 | 53.66 | 13.29 | - | 29.45 | -43.54 | - | - | 735.00 | 239.73 | 16.23 |
| S | 9.14 | 15.56 | 1.00 | 20.54 | 49.58 | 90.56 | 37.94 | - | 69.51 | -77.08 | - | - | 859.85 | 313.67 | 24.42 |
| O | 22.58 | 72.45 | 3.67 | 25.83 | 21.89 | 49.98 | 37.94 | 61.33 | 62.95 | -41.80 | - | - | 745.82 | 234.81 | 56.86 |
| N | 17.05 | 90.98 | 28.33 | 20.62 | 15.92 | 32.18 | 13.29 | 60.38 | 75.39 | -147.55 | - | - | 757.22 | 257.15 | 67.04 |
| D | 13.86 | 39.38 | 12.14 | 22.72 | 19.87 | 25.61 | 13.29 | 52.29 | 73.01 | -161.74 | - | - | 757.58 | 257.63 | 26.17 |
| 1982 J | 29.86 | 27.40 | - | 25.10 | 15.61 | 21.63 | 14.62 | 70.48 | 29.51 | -26.77 | 823.52 | - | 668.88 | 220.58 | 23.93 |
| F | 9.93 | 28.60 | 0.58 | 21.66 | 10.93 | 17.71 | 14.62 | 75.90 | 13.98 | -6.14 | - | - | 681.51 | 243.27 | 26.17 |
| M | 17.19 | 29.64 | 1.08 | 25.46 | 7.62 | 14.98 | 14.62 | 34.32 | 4.51 | -12.78 | - | - | 836.86 | 298.89 | 31.97 |
| A | 23.70 | 40.25 | - | 26.84 | 4.63 | 16.53 | 14.62 | - | 2.61 | -6.95 | - | - | 734.06 | 240.33 | 25.78 |
| M | 8.57 | 42.36 | - | 20.63 | 4.53 | 16.10 | 54.47 | - | 1.90 | -18.68 | - | - | 803.62 | 271.62 | 24.32 |
| J | 6.73 | 40.63 | 0.39 | 17.83 | 16.21 | 22.47 | 54.47 | - | -6.91 | -68.65 | - | - | 904.58 | 326.96 | 24.56 |
| J | 8.28 | 23.96 | - | 7.35 | 39.61 | 43.93 | 14.62 | - | 0.70 | -103.63 | - | - | 749.89 | 231.12 | 15.59 |
| A | 9.30 | 15.82 | 2.50 | 16.19 | 33.85 | 55.00 | 14.62 | - | 5.51 | -21.18 | - | - | 758.61 | 231.43 | 15.51 |
| S | 6.75 | 13.41 | 0.63 | 20.96 | 52.01 | 88.36 | 41.18 | 26.00 | 58.80 | -120.81 | - | - | 934.29 | 329.33 | 26.23 |
| O | 16.41 | 38.46 | - | 22.10 | 22.73 | 51.59 | 41.18 | 56.90 | 54.55 | -78.55 | - | - | 803.86 | 253.28 | 47.96 |
| N | 13.54 | 51.93 | 17.27 | 18.29 | 15.67 | 33.93 | 14.62 | 73.52 | 84.11 | -90.31 | - | - | 793.74 | 259.73 | 73.36 |
| D | 11.67 | 31.75 | 7.84 | 22.97 | 18.37 | 27.20 | 14.62 | 37.26 | 33.30 | -196.99 | - | - | 821.20 | 211.63 | 24.67 |
| 1983 J | 39.27 | 25.70 | 0.96 | 20.54 | 17.50 | 21.78 | 14.69 | 62.40 | 43.95 | -30.67 | 751.56 | - | 723.97 | 231.51 | 24.34 |

¹Excludes Newfoundland

Source: Farm Cash Receipts (21-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 1: Farm cash receipts,¹ by source (million dollars)/concluded

| Year and month | Livestock and products | | | | | | | Forest and maple products total | Dairy supplementary payments | Deficiency payments | Provincial income stabilization program |
|----------------|------------------------|--------|--------|----------------|---------|--------|--------|---------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------|---|
| | Hogs | Sheep | Lambs | Dairy products | Poultry | Eggs | Other | | | | |
| D | 200037 | 200038 | 200039 | 200040 | 200041 | 200042 | 200043 | 200049 | 200052 | 200053 | 206686 |
| 1981 | 1,626.84 | 3.66 | 22.60 | 2,373.92 | 774.52 | 462.56 | 172.05 | 92.30 | 281.13 | 131.93 | 50.28 |
| 1982 | 1,943.15 | 3.08 | 25.48 | 2,628.55 | 766.45 | 432.03 | 214.14 | 81.88 | 274.44 | 24.98 | 84.01 |
| 1981 F | 129.10 | 0.22 | 1.20 | 157.30 | 58.72 | 37.08 | 9.83 | 2.47 | 18.97 | 5.15 | 0.26 |
| M | 148.21 | 0.28 | 0.74 | 183.56 | 55.34 | 40.18 | 9.55 | 4.83 | 17.94 | 4.80 | 2.43 |
| A | 114.07 | 0.30 | 1.93 | 199.76 | 53.12 | 38.25 | 6.99 | 31.12 | 17.15 | 1.86 | 3.39 |
| M | 116.98 | 0.29 | 1.13 | 217.94 | 60.80 | 38.28 | 8.24 | 26.97 | 20.59 | 3.49 | 11.57 |
| J | 162.82 | 0.42 | 2.13 | 226.50 | 66.07 | 37.92 | 7.28 | - | 23.71 | 5.99 | 11.02 |
| J | 133.14 | 0.27 | 1.69 | 223.73 | 73.33 | 39.44 | 6.69 | - | 27.23 | 1.50 | 3.41 |
| A | 132.28 | 0.32 | 2.31 | 221.37 | 77.37 | 38.75 | 6.64 | - | 28.21 | 33.63 | 2.12 |
| S | 168.24 | 0.40 | 3.38 | 203.77 | 82.59 | 38.78 | 24.60 | 2.32 | 26.96 | 30.48 | 1.93 |
| O | 128.09 | 0.28 | 2.19 | 198.16 | 69.58 | 38.50 | 17.35 | 6.95 | 38.12 | 21.57 | 0.69 |
| N | 130.22 | 0.28 | 2.17 | 181.59 | 64.01 | 38.17 | 16.59 | 9.83 | 23.63 | 13.09 | 0.17 |
| D | 145.46 | 0.39 | 2.69 | 193.18 | 63.88 | 38.69 | 29.49 | 5.19 | 20.51 | 4.55 | 13.53 |
| 1982 J | 111.74 | 0.11 | 1.12 | 192.07 | 53.04 | 37.08 | 29.22 | 2.65 | 18.49 | 4.15 | 13.26 |
| F | 129.03 | 0.16 | 1.31 | 181.13 | 55.62 | 34.09 | 10.73 | 2.37 | 19.37 | 6.70 | 1.55 |
| M | 185.53 | 0.25 | 1.87 | 212.80 | 58.36 | 36.91 | 10.29 | 4.60 | 19.68 | 6.57 | 9.82 |
| A | 145.74 | 0.22 | 2.92 | 223.28 | 52.47 | 35.44 | 7.87 | 26.01 | 18.99 | 3.05 | 7.39 |
| M | 163.72 | 0.24 | 1.18 | 237.75 | 58.95 | 35.92 | 9.92 | 22.03 | 21.65 | 2.44 | 13.01 |
| J | 196.16 | 0.43 | 2.28 | 245.59 | 65.71 | 35.23 | 7.66 | - | 23.94 | 0.95 | 1.36 |
| J | 150.59 | 0.23 | 1.72 | 236.99 | 70.23 | 36.60 | 6.81 | - | 27.11 | 0.46 | 0.94 |
| A | 157.28 | 0.27 | 2.39 | 233.19 | 75.18 | 36.58 | 6.76 | - | 26.23 | 0.29 | 23.40 |
| S | 203.10 | 0.37 | 3.17 | 228.42 | 82.52 | 36.14 | 25.01 | 2.20 | 22.12 | 0.15 | 1.35 |
| O | 157.44 | 0.26 | 2.34 | 216.21 | 72.59 | 35.99 | 17.79 | 6.60 | 28.50 | 0.07 | 0.26 |
| N | 143.60 | 0.25 | 2.28 | 198.76 | 63.36 | 35.55 | 16.86 | 10.08 | 26.08 | 0.11 | 0.20 |
| D | 199.23 | 0.29 | 2.89 | 222.35 | 58.42 | 36.50 | 65.21 | 5.32 | 22.28 | 0.04 | 11.47 |
| 1983 J | 157.17 | 0.09 | 1.18 | 191.21 | 50.50 | 37.87 | 30.09 | 2.73 | 19.50 | 0.95 | -0.24 |

¹Excludes Newfoundland.

Source: Farm Cash Receipts (21-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 2: Inspected slaughter, cold storage stocks and eggs

| Year and month | Inspected slaughter (thousands) | | | | Cold storage stocks, end of period (metric tonnes) | | | | | Eggs | | |
|----------------|---------------------------------|--------|-----------------|--------|--|------|-----------------|-------------|----------------------|--------------------|--------------|----------------------------|
| | Cattle | Calves | Sheep and lambs | Hogs | Beef | Veal | Mutton and lamb | Pork, total | Poultry ¹ | Canada total sales | | Total value of consumption |
| | | | | | | | | | | For consumption | For hatching | |
| D | 2971 | 2972 | 2973 | 2974 | 2975 | 2976 | 2977 | 2978 | 2034 14 | 225692 | 225694 | 225697 |
| 1980 | 3,059 | 337 | 115 | 12,906 | 28.2 | 1.2 | 2.6 | 14.6 | 49.9 | 450.60 | 33.35 | 8.29 |
| 1981 | 3,197 | 366 | 176 | 12,844 | 20.3 | 0.8 | 2.1 | 12.7 | 46.0 | 453.98 | 33.21 | 8.35 |
| 1981 A | 235 | 33 | 20 | 998 | 30.2 | 0.9 | 3.2 | 17.2 | 34.8 | 36.57 | 3.10 | 0.72 |
| M | 249 | 29 | 9 | 1,008 | 26.8 | 1.3 | 2.7 | 18.0 | 34.1 | 37.24 | 2.88 | 0.71 |
| J | 322 | 31 | 14 | 1,238 | 26.5 | 1.1 | 2.2 | 19.4 | 35.7 | 37.06 | 2.77 | 0.67 |
| J | 227 | 22 | 11 | 918 | 24.3 | 0.9 | 2.7 | 17.8 | 36.5 | 38.44 | 2.86 | 0.68 |
| A | 243 | 26 | 13 | 928 | 20.6 | 0.7 | 2.6 | 14.6 | 42.1 | 37.89 | 2.47 | 0.76 |
| S | 318 | 35 | 20 | 1,183 | 19.6 | 0.9 | 2.7 | 13.2 | 48.1 | 37.92 | 2.67 | 0.70 |
| O | 256 | 29 | 17 | 973 | 17.9 | 0.8 | 2.7 | 11.3 | 48.9 | 37.83 | 2.62 | 0.69 |
| N | 269 | 34 | 17 | 1,039 | 18.8 | 0.9 | 2.5 | 11.3 | 49.5 | 37.86 | 2.63 | 0.60 |
| D | 291 | 36 | 21 | 1,210 | 20.3 | 0.8 | 2.1 | 12.7 | 46.0 | 38.96 | 2.68 | 0.69 |
| 1982 J | 246 | 27 | 11 | 912 | 19.4 | 0.8 | 2.0 | 13.2 | 36.8 | 38.71 | 2.76 | 0.72 |
| F | 262 | 31 | 12 | 1,016 | 17.1 | 0.8 | 1.9 | 9.7 | 37.3 | 35.53 | 2.71 | 0.63 |
| M | 308 | 41 | 18 | 1,368 | 16.2 | 0.9 | 1.7 | 11.6 | 39.4 | 37.83 | 3.36 | 0.75 |
| A | 225 | 37 | 23 | 1,014 | 17.1 | 1.1 | 2.0 | 12.1 | 36.3 | 36.74 | 3.03 | 0.75 |
| M | 264 | 33 | 12 | 1,010 | 15.3 | 1.0 | 2.0 | 13.3 | 36.3 | 37.92 | 3.00 | 0.77 |
| J | 326 | 34 | 16 | 1,169 | 15.3 | 1.1 | 1.7 | 12.5 | 33.7 | 37.40 | 2.78 | 0.74 |
| J | 243 | 25 | 13 | 891 | 16.1 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 11.2 | 36.6 | 38.45 | 2.81 | 0.75 |
| A | 251 | 27 | 16 | 903 | 15.4 | 1.1 | 2.3 | 11.0 | 40.5 | 38.06 | 2.67 | 0.71 |
| S | 337 | 41 | 21 | 1,162 | 15.8 | 1.1 | 2.9 | 9.9 | 45.3 | 36.53 | 2.67 | 0.78 |
| O | 252 | 35 | 16 | 969 | 15.6 | 1.1 | 2.9 | 10.2 | 46.2 | 37.00 | 2.49 | 0.80 |
| N | 259 | 37 | 18 | 979 | 15.8 | 1.1 | 1.8 | 11.0 | 48.1 | 37.23 | 2.73 | 0.69 |
| D | 321 | 44 | - | - | 18.7 | 0.8 | 1.8 | 10.9 | 44.4 | 39.15 | 2.32 | 0.75 |
| 1983 J | | | | | 15.9 | 0.7 | 1.9 | 10.1 | 33.8 | 38.19 | 2.39 | 0.77 |
| F | | | | | 15.5 | 0.8 | 2.4 | 11.5 | 32.2 | | | |
| M | | | | | 16.7 | 0.7 | 2.1 | 13.4 | 32.7 | | | |

¹Excludes stocks in railway transit after June 30, 1968.

Sources: Stocks of Dairy and Frozen Poultry Products (32-009), Stocks of Frozen Meat Products (32-012), Statistics Canada; Canada, Livestock and Meat Trade Report, Agriculture Canada.

Table 3: Farm input price index,¹ and selected components, Canada

| Year and quarter | Machinery and motor vehicles | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------|-------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|--|--|--------------------------|-------------------|--------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|----------------|----------|-----------|------|
| | Farm inputs total ² | Building and fencing | | | | | Crop production | | Animal Production | | | Supplies and services | Hired farm labour | Property taxes | Interest | Farm rent | |
| | | | Major group | Major group ⁴ | Machinery replacement | Motor vehicle replacement ⁴ | Machinery and motor vehicle operation ⁴ | Major group ⁵ | Fertilizer | Major group ⁵ | Feeders live-stock | | | | | | Feed |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1971 = 100 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| D | 640000 | 640003 | 640090 | 640093 | 640300 | 640340 | 640470 | 640612 | 640740 | 640743 | 640811 | 641040 | 641100 | 641145 | 641160 | 641195 | |
| 1981 | 292.5 | 262.3 | 265.0 | 252.0 | 220.8 | 277.2 | 340.5 | 339.0 | 260.8 | 227.9 | 300.0 | 247.3 | 266.0 | 183.6 | 630.7 | 335.4 | |
| 1982 | 303.2 | 279.7 | 293.1 | 268.3 | 232.8 | 313.6 | 335.9 | 329.6 | 255.5 | 238.0 | 275.3 | 270.0 | 283.2 | 198.3 | 638.2 | 338.2 | |
| 1980 1 | 253.3 | 235.5 | 214.2 | 220.2 | 192.3 | 213.6 | 296.9 | 295.8 | 252.7 | 253.4 | 256.3 | 205.3 | 242.1 | 170.0 | 466.7 | 278.6 | |
| 2 | 250.4 | 236.4 | 221.7 | 223.6 | 197.0 | 223.7 | 309.1 | 315.5 | 232.8 | 221.4 | 247.5 | 209.9 | 245.1 | 170.0 | 460.9 | 278.6 | |
| 3 | 258.8 | 242.2 | 227.0 | 227.2 | 201.8 | 229.9 | 304.9 | 307.2 | 256.2 | 237.1 | 281.4 | 213.8 | 249.2 | 170.0 | 448.7 | 278.6 | |
| 4 | 267.7 | 242.7 | 237.4 | 233.7 | 206.5 | 243.0 | 310.7 | 301.0 | 266.8 | 239.1 | 301.6 | 222.6 | 253.1 | 170.0 | 473.1 | 278.6 | |
| 1981 1 | 283.6 | 247.3 | 248.0 | 241.7 | 207.5 | 256.2 | 334.2 | 330.6 | 269.9 | 233.4 | 314.9 | 233.5 | 257.7 | 183.6 | 571.9 | 335.4 | |
| 2 | 293.2 | 260.7 | 260.7 | 248.7 | 219.3 | 272.1 | 343.8 | 341.3 | 267.4 | 234.4 | 308.6 | 243.1 | 264.4 | 183.6 | 630.4 | 335.4 | |
| 3 | 298.3 | 271.8 | 270.2 | 254.5 | 221.3 | 284.4 | 343.9 | 344.9 | 260.5 | 228.3 | 297.5 | 254.2 | 268.4 | 183.6 | 673.2 | 335.4 | |
| 4 | 294.9 | 269.5 | 280.9 | 263.0 | 235.0 | 295.9 | 340.2 | 339.1 | 245.4 | 215.6 | 278.8 | 258.5 | 273.4 | 183.6 | 647.2 | 335.4 | |
| 1982 1 | 298.0 | 272.1 | 284.4 | 268.8 | 223.0 | 300.2 | 338.6 | 333.8 | 249.7 | 215.3 | 287.6 | 261.9 | 278.1 | 198.3 | 640.3 | 338.2 | |
| 2 | 308.1 | 276.3 | 295.1 | 272.4 | 232.9 | 314.7 | 337.3 | 331.3 | 265.8 | 249.2 | 285.6 | 271.9 | 281.3 | 198.3 | 659.9 | 338.2 | |
| 3 | 305.6 | 283.6 | 291.7 | 263.7 | 233.5 | 313.6 | 337.8 | 330.5 | 260.1 | 244.8 | 278.1 | 269.4 | 285.1 | 198.3 | 650.4 | 338.2 | |
| 4 | 300.9 | 286.7 | 301.0 | 268.1 | 241.6 | 325.8 | 329.9 | 322.7 | 246.5 | 242.7 | 249.9 | 276.8 | 288.1 | 198.3 | 602.0 | 338.2 | |

¹Price indexes of inputs measure only changes in prices of units of inputs. They do not reflect other important changes in costs of production, such as changing quantities and productivity of inputs. They should not be interpreted, therefore, as equivalent to indexes of cost per unit of output. Direct comparison of them with price indexes of output can yield misleading indications of the changing relationship of costs and income. ²1977 and 1978 price indexes are subject to revision. ³1978 price indexes are subject to revision. ⁴Farm share only of motor vehicles. ⁵The major groups include additional components than the selected ones shown.

Source: Farm Input Price Index (62-004), Statistics Canada.

Table 4. Exports of grains and livestock products

| Year and month | Grains (metric tonne) | | | | | | | Livestock products (million pounds) | | | | | | |
|----------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|--------|--------|--------|----------|----------|--------------------------------------|------------------------|--------------|--------|------------------|---------|---|
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Wheat | Flour in terms of wheat | Oats | Barley | Rye | Flaxseed | Rapeseed | Beef, veal, fresh, chilled or frozen | Bacon hams & shoulders | Canned meats | Cheese | Skim milk powder | Poultry | Eggs in the shell (million dozens) ¹ |
| D | 237928 | 215170 | 238072 | 238174 | 238224 | 238290 | 238354 | 3024 | 3025 | 3026 | 3027 | 3028 | 3029 | 3030 |
| 1981 | | | | | | | | 125.22 | 2.13 | 3.39 | 10.51 | 136.17 | 2.57 | 13.30 |
| 1982 | | | | | | | | 133.75 | 2.95 | 4.09 | 11.08 | 262.35 | 2.00 | 5.49 |
| 1981 M | 685.04 | 27.53 | - | 250.69 | 11.86 | 29.01 | 83.30 | 10.61 | 0.16 | 0.29 | 0.59 | 4.24 | 0.08 | 2.13 |
| A | 936.19 | 49.87 | - | 237.74 | 23.27 | 45.28 | 144.05 | 10.47 | 0.24 | 0.15 | 0.72 | 3.79 | 0.12 | 0.84 |
| M | 1525.40 | 73.98 | - | 307.83 | 30.39 | 73.87 | 102.61 | 10.25 | 0.19 | 0.10 | 1.18 | 1.71 | 0.08 | 0.20 |
| J | 1317.80 | 78.55 | - | 377.98 | 34.49 | 37.58 | 140.60 | 10.60 | 0.21 | 0.28 | 1.45 | 17.90 | 0.04 | 1.42 |
| J | 907.97 | 53.53 | - | 382.26 | 34.89 | 62.86 | 139.05 | 6.74 | 0.18 | 0.17 | 1.35 | 25.56 | 0.08 | 1.49 |
| A | 1288.69 | 30.92 | - | 427.47 | 1.70 | 18.22 | 114.76 | 11.14 | 0.15 | 0.27 | 0.62 | 13.70 | 0.04 | 1.18 |
| S | 1319.80 | 12.46 | - | 580.21 | 23.93 | 51.16 | 106.62 | 11.78 | 0.14 | 0.32 | 0.61 | 15.85 | 0.18 | 0.79 |
| O | 1159.13 | 41.50 | - | 520.63 | 129.44 | 70.13 | 122.36 | 11.43 | 0.17 | 0.22 | 0.37 | 13.89 | 0.72 | 0.61 |
| N | 1553.03 | 39.16 | - | 547.61 | 71.98 | 75.34 | 154.18 | 12.39 | 0.24 | 0.38 | 0.75 | 15.48 | 0.68 | 0.54 |
| D | 1009.38 | 52.89 | 3.32 | 491.40 | 64.42 | 36.57 | 72.40 | 11.22 | 0.19 | 0.36 | 2.31 | 17.38 | 0.38 | 0.31 |
| 1982 J | 675.29 | 23.96 | - | 397.35 | 18.67 | 25.33 | 93.85 | 12.46 | 0.16 | 0.31 | 0.60 | 14.33 | 0.18 | 0.62 |
| F | 743.13 | 38.60 | 0.33 | 367.59 | 1.89 | 18.83 | 119.00 | 14.59 | 0.36 | 0.34 | 0.50 | 8.76 | 0.17 | 1.06 |
| M | 1017.25 | 35.62 | - | 449.50 | 41.73 | 15.93 | 93.77 | 15.20 | 0.33 | 0.35 | 0.63 | 7.15 | 0.14 | 0.72 |
| A | 1419.72 | 21.44 | 8.73 | 400.14 | 4.07 | 27.65 | 138.96 | 10.76 | 0.18 | 0.32 | 1.08 | 14.71 | 0.03 | 0.23 |
| M | 1708.65 | 10.62 | 7.68 | 678.87 | 101.60 | 41.66 | 93.63 | 10.72 | 0.29 | 0.32 | 0.75 | 19.29 | 0.02 | 0.26 |
| J | 2096.42 | 24.30 | 23.04 | 475.29 | 81.96 | 35.70 | 138.17 | 8.94 | 0.22 | 0.25 | 1.88 | 18.04 | 0.13 | 0.38 |
| J | 1670.95 | 16.64 | 4.54 | 386.29 | 5.26 | 31.22 | 111.61 | 11.31 | 0.27 | 0.27 | 1.72 | 22.27 | 0.08 | 0.95 |
| A | 1465.24 | 22.36 | 2.84 | 357.94 | 2.31 | 50.24 | 103.42 | 13.40 | 0.23 | 0.45 | 0.12 | 3.44 | 0.04 | 0.47 |
| S | 1642.16 | 29.43 | 2.68 | 470.34 | 12.00 | 34.77 | 105.76 | 15.26 | 0.16 | 0.41 | 0.33 | 17.24 | 0.15 | 0.24 |
| O | 1250.85 | 14.51 | 1.55 | 576.10 | 32.10 | 60.22 | 36.20 | 13.30 | 0.19 | 0.38 | 0.94 | 7.14 | 0.36 | 0.16 |
| N | 1639.99 | 43.60 | 3.86 | 664.32 | 31.05 | 50.12 | 165.58 | 6.51 | 0.29 | 0.40 | 1.52 | 68.71 | 0.36 | 0.21 |
| D | 1433.11 | 14.64 | 2.55 | 461.68 | 12.13 | 26.97 | 126.89 | 1.27 | 0.27 | 0.29 | 1.00 | 61.25 | 0.31 | 0.16 |
| 1983 J | 959.37 | - | 7.31 | 297.90 | 4.67 | 26.90 | 99.76 | 18.13 | 0.24 | 0.41 | 0.37 | 5.92 | 0.12 | 0.86 |
| F | 948.79 | - | 10.40 | 280.59 | 8.95 | 15.93 | 95.99 | | | | | | | |

Includes eggs for hatching.

Sources: Grain and Oil Seeds Review (22-007), Exports by Commodities (65-004), Statistics Canada.

Table 5: Milk

| Year and month | Production of dairy factories | | | | | | Stocks ² | | | |
|----------------|-------------------------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------|------------------------------------|---------------|---------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| | Milk sold off farms | Fluid purposes | Creamery butter | Cheddar cheese | Evaporated whole milk ¹ | Ice cream mix | Creamery butter | Cheddar cheese | Variety cheese | Process cheese |
| | Kilolitres | tonne | tonne | tonne | tonne | Kilolitres | tonne | tonne | tonne | tonne |
| D | 230978 | 230979 | 231224 | 231245 | 231271 | 231259 | 231341 | 231350 | 231358 | 231364 |
| 1981 | 7318494 | 2608715 | 112839 | 100728 | 131915 | 155115 | 22397 | 40999 | 12678 | 7746 |
| 1982 | 7552240 | 2589898 | 122580 | 90041 | 152805 | 148820 | 39753 | 35501 | 11569 | 6743 |
| 1981 A | 632285 | 216578 | 10286 | 8500 | 16290 | 13966 | 9606 | 42618 | 12524 | 6921 |
| M | 699050 | 213641 | 11521 | 10941 | 17767 | 14909 | 11141 | 39359 | 12765 | 5828 |
| J | 737434 | 208620 | 13651 | 9589 | 18064 | 18137 | 15926 | 42819 | 12357 | 6185 |
| J | 715973 | 216233 | 11579 | 8499 | 15095 | 18899 | 19960 | 43086 | 12079 | 5810 |
| A | 678816 | 210048 | 11362 | 8154 | 13313 | 15932 | 21738 | 44278 | 11641 | 5500 |
| S | 619080 | 216382 | 9808 | 8005 | 9629 | 12394 | 22887 | 43795 | 11930 | 5970 |
| O | 578089 | 234707 | 9492 | 7756 | 5011 | 9987 | 24836 | 40179 | 11340 | 6548 |
| N | 523064 | 217166 | 7344 | 7384 | 3769 | 9849 | 23702 | 40113 | 12830 | 6049 |
| D | 551309 | 225777 | 7900 | 7003 | 8015 | 9522 | 22397 | 40999 | 12678 | 7746 |
| 1982 J | 546501 | 217253 | 7939 | 7084 | 10932 | 7898 | 19694 | 41155 | 12740 | 6643 |
| F | 510695 | 204697 | 7538 | 6058 | 8925 | 8873 | 19488 | 39974 | 12364 | 5696 |
| M | 606408 | 227890 | 9090 | 7868 | 10669 | 12640 | 19232 | 37331 | 12058 | 7731 |
| A | 647881 | 222475 | 11658 | 7040 | 10002 | 13138 | 20820 | 38677 | 12604 | 6021 |
| M | 713509 | 213159 | 12321 | 6831 | 14946 | 15314 | 22756 | 39317 | 13442 | 5309 |
| J | 746449 | 210527 | 13800 | 8504 | 17000 | 18200 | 26715 | 37971 | 13085 | 7302 |
| J | 728242 | 213122 | 12329 | 8405 | 16070 | 17009 | 31437 | 37681 | 12772 | 4239 |
| A | 694900 | 211353 | 10897 | 8940 | 15230 | 15047 | 35329 | 37826 | 12375 | 5549 |
| S | 634616 | 215042 | 10699 | 8567 | 14898 | 11475 | 37309 | 37365 | 11924 | 5501 |
| O | 604674 | 218257 | 9240 | 6836 | 12873 | 9074 | 39174 | 36056 | 11790 | 5519 |
| N | 548396 | 218040 | 8339 | 6688 | 9244 | 10770 | 38814 | 35863 | 12010 | 5510 |
| D | 569969 | 218083 | 8730 | 7220 | 12016 | 9382 | 39753 | 35501 | 11569 | 6743 |
| 1983 J | 567121 | 212996 | 8175 | 7581 | 14200 | 8531 | 36971 | 36478 | 11984 | 5466 |
| F | | | 6928 | 7360 | 14027 | 9123 | 37645 | 37285 | 11884 | 5599 |
| M | | | | | | | 37424 | 37597 | | |

¹Includes case and bulk. ²As at end of period. Last month is preliminary.

Sources: The Dairy Review (23-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 6: Sugar (metric tonne)

| Year and month | Raw cane sugar | | Refined sugar | | | | | | Stocks |
|----------------|----------------|-----------------------|-----------------|--------|---------|-----------|--------|---------|---------------|
| | Acquisitions | Stocks, end of period | Production from | | | Shipments | | | End of period |
| | | | Beet | Cane | Total | Beet | Cane | Total | |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| D | 345124 | 345125 | 345127 | 345128 | 345126 | 345121 | 345122 | 345120 | 345123 |
| 1981 | 912388 | 113657 | 96603 | 957601 | 1054204 | 108291 | 936620 | 1044911 | 142138 |
| 1982 | 935841 | 124811 | 111184 | 914506 | 1025690 | 100405 | 905524 | 1005929 | 128106 |
| 1981 F | 38170 | 155539 | 3 | 68068 | 68071 | 7023 | 59406 | 66429 | 139720 |
| M | 20932 | 91513 | - | 69999 | 69999 | 9160 | 67649 | 76809 | 135241 |
| A | 56603 | 60885 | - | 85543 | 85543 | 9796 | 70119 | 79915 | 142019 |
| M | 111071 | 81315 | - | 91147 | 91147 | 6731 | 87052 | 93783 | 135869 |
| J | 71859 | 85476 | - | 84851 | 84851 | 8537 | 88294 | 96831 | 120937 |
| J | 78990 | 52927 | - | 82818 | 82818 | 10195 | 82040 | 92235 | 109232 |
| A | 89301 | 66949 | - | 71833 | 71833 | 8934 | 81787 | 90721 | 88691 |
| S | 98149 | 69869 | 3007 | 94406 | 97413 | 10120 | 102313 | 112433 | 81278 |
| O | 104563 | 78459 | 28578 | 96696 | 125274 | 10415 | 70023 | 80438 | 121849 |
| N | 85340 | 80030 | 26184 | 86861 | 113045 | 10409 | 95889 | 106298 | 128346 |
| D | 95478 | 113657 | 26740 | 64642 | 91382 | 9980 | 66680 | 76660 | 142138 |
| 1982 J | 88068 | 134505 | 22674 | 67278 | 89952 | 6515 | 68727 | 75242 | 152957 |
| F | 44073 | 117934 | 5635 | 60862 | 66497 | 7433 | 58444 | 65877 | 152012 |
| M | 25326 | 83593 | 5715 | 55755 | 61470 | 8603 | 72220 | 80823 | 126020 |
| A | 46358 | 52238 | - | 77743 | 77743 | 8760 | 70244 | 79004 | 125052 |
| M | 75058 | 55917 | - | 71352 | 71352 | 10231 | 73207 | 83438 | 110489 |
| J | 97968 | 63913 | - | 89012 | 89012 | 11954 | 90207 | 102161 | 92075 |
| J | 29250 | 13801 | - | 79110 | 79110 | 7487 | 71731 | 79218 | 89432 |
| A | 102607 | 44336 | - | 78718 | 78718 | 8506 | 82852 | 91358 | 76380 |
| S | 93972 | 53469 | - | 86617 | 86617 | 9502 | 84639 | 94141 | 64117 |
| O | 103650 | 61940 | 23301 | 98901 | 122202 | 6544 | 92598 | 99142 | 84798 |
| N | 110370 | 65593 | 27355 | 89437 | 116792 | 7940 | 79815 | 87755 | 115201 |
| D | 119141 | 124811 | 26504 | 59721 | 86225 | 6930 | 60840 | 67770 | 128106 |
| 1983 J | 41779 | 96098 | 22152 | 69087 | 91239 | 6789 | 66866 | 73655 | 143093 |

Source: The Sugar Situation (32-013), Statistics Canada.

Section 10 • Domestic Trade

- 102 1. Value of Retail Trade by Type of Business and by Province
- 105 2. Value of Wholesale Sales
- 105 3. Department Store Sales and Stocks
- 106 4. Estimated Restaurant, Caterer and Tavern Receipts, Canada and Provinces

Table 1: Value of retail trade by type of business (million dollars)

| Year and month | Grocery & combination | All other food stores | Department stores | General merchandise stores | General stores | Variety stores | Motor vehicle dealers ¹ | Service stations and garages | Auto-motive parts and accessories stores | Clothing stores | | |
|-----------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|----------------------------|----------------|----------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------|--|-----------------|---------|---------|
| | | | | | | | | | | Men's | Women's | Family |
| D | (650059 650060) | 650061 | 650062 | 650063 | 650064 | 650065 | 650066 | (650068 650069) | 650070 | 650071 | 650072 | 650073 |
| D | (650088 650089) | 650090 | 650091 | 650092 | 650093 | 650094 | 650095 | (650097 650098) | 650099 | 650100 | 650101 | 650102 |
| 1981 | 22,898.1 | 1,644.2 | 10,218.1 | 2,013.5 | 1,724.8 | 1,064.7 | 16,546.9 | 8,885.6 | 1,991.4 | 1,073.3 | 1,812.1 | 1,366.9 |
| 1982 | 24,781.4 | 1,892.6 | 10,206.3 | 2,079.3 | 1,881.4 | 1,079.6 | 14,461.4 | 10,003.1 | 2,172.9 | 1,063.8 | 1,902.1 | 1,346.4 |
| Unadjusted for seasonal variation | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1981 F | 1,648.0 | 110.8 | 568.8 | 132.9 | 110.5 | 62,439.0 | 1,254.4 | 578.6 | 101.7 | 59.4 | 98.4 | 68.6 |
| M | 1,715.0 | 116.3 | 688.7 | 158.5 | 126.3 | 69,667.0 | 1,529.1 | 648.6 | 124.6 | 70.3 | 123.0 | 89.8 |
| A | 1,822.8 | 134.8 | 793.6 | 153.8 | 133.3 | 82,761.0 | 1,672.6 | 701.6 | 169.6 | 80.8 | 139.6 | 100.0 |
| M | 1,995.8 | 138.0 | 822.9 | 164.7 | 153.4 | 87,044.0 | 1,594.3 | 742.4 | 198.9 | 87.3 | 153.2 | 108.5 |
| J | 1,888.2 | 138.0 | 835.9 | 161.6 | 155.9 | 85,968.0 | 1,608.6 | 780.5 | 200.8 | 94.3 | 150.7 | 112.4 |
| J | 2,002.6 | 145.4 | 757.7 | 142.7 | 160.7 | 85,230.0 | 1,473.2 | 832.9 | 193.2 | 83.2 | 139.5 | 98.4 |
| A | 1,918.8 | 143.3 | 786.5 | 160.4 | 155.9 | 89,147.0 | 1,196.4 | 807.6 | 159.3 | 75.8 | 137.4 | 112.7 |
| S | 1,870.9 | 142.2 | 848.4 | 171.6 | 154.4 | 85,116.0 | 1,273.5 | 780.7 | 165.3 | 86.9 | 166.2 | 121.1 |
| O | 2,102.6 | 151.3 | 892.5 | 205.6 | 149.9 | 91,233.0 | 1,301.1 | 806.9 | 182.6 | 94.2 | 167.3 | 127.4 |
| N | 1,835.5 | 140.4 | 1,036.5 | 214.9 | 136.0 | 99,855.0 | 1,453.1 | 774.8 | 176.0 | 100.4 | 162.5 | 130.9 |
| D | 2,180.3 | 170.4 | 1,542.7 | 212.1 | 168.9 | 160,886.0 | 1,075.7 | 798.8 | 205.5 | 158.8 | 249.5 | 211.3 |
| 1982 J | 1,930.0 | 132.6 | 600.1 | 133.1 | 127.9 | 61,050.0 | 885.3 | 756.6 | 124.6 | 78.7 | 132.2 | 87.9 |
| F | 1,801.5 | 129.2 | 577.9 | 136.8 | 126.2 | 62,419.0 | 1,091.0 | 702.6 | 105.5 | 60.8 | 105.1 | 73.1 |
| M | 1,865.2 | 139.0 | 694.4 | 155.5 | 143.8 | 71,982.0 | 1,412.6 | 779.1 | 127.1 | 69.8 | 131.1 | 90.2 |
| A | 2,068.1 | 158.7 | 791.7 | 160.5 | 151.9 | 84,122.0 | 1,378.5 | 795.4 | 178.9 | 83.6 | 152.1 | 108.1 |
| M | 2,136.8 | 164.5 | 811.1 | 172.7 | 164.7 | 90,346.0 | 1,392.8 | 858.5 | 225.6 | 92.3 | 161.7 | 111.7 |
| J | 2,111.4 | 165.4 | 790.7 | 162.3 | 172.0 | 87,547.0 | 1,399.9 | 863.4 | 217.9 | 94.4 | 157.9 | 111.6 |
| J | 2,290.2 | 169.4 | 764.0 | 147.8 | 170.5 | 88,256.0 | 1,179.2 | 900.0 | 209.4 | 80.3 | 150.7 | 103.8 |
| A | 1,989.1 | 158.6 | 775.5 | 176.3 | 162.3 | 87,636.0 | 1,158.7 | 907.7 | 168.2 | 72.3 | 144.3 | 115.0 |
| S | 2,055.0 | 154.7 | 859.9 | 172.0 | 168.5 | 86,279.0 | 1,204.1 | 858.1 | 170.4 | 78.3 | 165.9 | 117.6 |
| O | 2,159.1 | 165.0 | 859.1 | 197.5 | 161.3 | 88,909.0 | 1,142.1 | 871.5 | 187.4 | 85.4 | 170.2 | 118.5 |
| N | 1,969.2 | 156.7 | 1,073.6 | 238.9 | 148.8 | 101,852.0 | 1,198.5 | 862.2 | 221.6 | 101.7 | 178.4 | 123.1 |
| D | 2,405.8 | 199.0 | 1,608.3 | 225.9 | 183.5 | 169,158.0 | 1,018.7 | 848.1 | 236.2 | 166.1 | 252.3 | 185.8 |
| 1983 J | 1,930.8 | 153.6 | 623.4 | 147.2 | 128.6 | 64,448.0 | 960.7 | 735.2 | 133.3 | 79.6 | 147.7 | 87.1 |
| Adjusted for seasonal variation | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| M.C.D. | | 2 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 4 | | 3 | 3 | 4 | 3 |
| 1981 F | 1,833.4 | 126.6 | 842.1 | 167.6 | 140.8 | 90,408.0 | 1,440.4 | 676.8 | 164.8 | 87.5 | 145.1 | 108.9 |
| M | 1,833.7 | 126.8 | 837.0 | 175.3 | 144.4 | 87,051.0 | 1,444.4 | 704.5 | 168.3 | 89.6 | 147.1 | 110.0 |
| A | 1,855.4 | 133.7 | 860.6 | 169.9 | 143.8 | 89,977.0 | 1,447.1 | 728.0 | 162.7 | 91.0 | 146.6 | 108.5 |
| M | 1,872.9 | 133.2 | 848.7 | 166.5 | 143.4 | 87,774.0 | 1,386.4 | 731.4 | 160.0 | 89.2 | 147.5 | 109.7 |
| J | 1,878.0 | 135.1 | 889.3 | 177.6 | 143.8 | 86,957.0 | 1,377.6 | 750.3 | 164.5 | 91.2 | 150.6 | 111.8 |
| J | 1,899.5 | 138.8 | 844.2 | 167.1 | 144.5 | 89,350.0 | 1,389.6 | 760.9 | 168.9 | 92.2 | 149.7 | 111.9 |
| A | 1,933.2 | 143.3 | 847.9 | 164.5 | 146.6 | 89,558.0 | 1,248.2 | 760.9 | 168.9 | 89.1 | 151.2 | 114.6 |
| S | 1,938.9 | 146.2 | 837.8 | 166.9 | 148.8 | 88,848.0 | 1,351.0 | 760.3 | 170.5 | 90.4 | 152.3 | 114.4 |
| O | 1,967.8 | 146.1 | 845.9 | 169.9 | 144.3 | 90,383.0 | 1,193.9 | 757.6 | 167.0 | 90.2 | 151.6 | 117.0 |
| N | 1,960.6 | 141.6 | 868.0 | 161.0 | 143.2 | 90,630.0 | 1,558.5 | 771.7 | 167.1 | 89.0 | 153.5 | 118.2 |
| D | 2,018.9 | 144.8 | 851.7 | 164.2 | 143.6 | 87,370.0 | 1,322.2 | 787.3 | 169.5 | 87.7 | 163.8 | 120.9 |
| 1982 J | 1,969.7 | 148.1 | 815.6 | 173.4 | 149.5 | 88,656.0 | 1,137.1 | 821.9 | 179.2 | 86.7 | 154.6 | 117.0 |
| F | 2,006.7 | 147.6 | 856.0 | 172.6 | 160.3 | 90,360.0 | 1,251.2 | 822.4 | 170.7 | 89.7 | 155.2 | 116.5 |
| M | 1,960.3 | 148.6 | 820.4 | 168.7 | 160.9 | 87,858.0 | 1,308.1 | 830.6 | 167.0 | 87.7 | 153.4 | 108.8 |
| A | 2,031.2 | 156.3 | 842.8 | 172.0 | 160.8 | 88,633.0 | 1,184.8 | 822.5 | 169.1 | 92.2 | 158.1 | 115.9 |
| M | 2,101.6 | 160.5 | 850.5 | 178.2 | 158.6 | 91,369.0 | 1,225.4 | 858.1 | 187.9 | 96.0 | 159.4 | 114.4 |
| J | 2,076.2 | 161.0 | 843.9 | 180.4 | 156.7 | 91,261.0 | 1,198.6 | 821.6 | 175.0 | 91.3 | 155.4 | 110.6 |
| J | 2,112.0 | 161.4 | 831.3 | 173.1 | 152.0 | 88,133.0 | 1,126.1 | 827.1 | 180.2 | 87.5 | 159.0 | 115.0 |
| A | 2,070.9 | 162.8 | 850.0 | 176.0 | 154.8 | 91,240.0 | 1,186.2 | 854.4 | 177.2 | 86.6 | 160.6 | 118.7 |
| S | 2,079.8 | 153.6 | 844.0 | 171.2 | 162.6 | 89,076.0 | 1,270.3 | 839.6 | 178.6 | 80.5 | 153.2 | 110.6 |
| O | 2,089.1 | 164.1 | 848.0 | 167.1 | 157.8 | 92,373.0 | 1,076.7 | 823.9 | 177.3 | 83.7 | 157.8 | 112.5 |
| N | 2,076.8 | 158.8 | 866.7 | 170.7 | 154.2 | 88,768.0 | 1,255.9 | 848.7 | 200.0 | 88.9 | 163.3 | 108.0 |
| D | 2,139.4 | 164.2 | 879.0 | 174.4 | 152.7 | 90,531.0 | 1,248.6 | 829.6 | 196.4 | 90.0 | 165.1 | 106.2 |
| 1983 J | 2,063.9 | 173.5 | 860.8 | 195.5 | 154.5 | 93,538.0 | 1,244.3 | 809.1 | 198.2 | 89.4 | 176.8 | 117.8 |

¹Excludes used car dealers.

Table 1: Value of retail trade by type of business (million dollars)/concluded

| Year and month | Shoe stores | Hardware stores | Furniture and appliance stores | Pharmacies, patent medicines and cosmetics | Book and stationery stores | Florists | Jewelry stores | Sporting goods and accessories | All other ² stores | Total |
|-----------------------------------|-------------|--------------------------|--------------------------------|--|----------------------------|----------|----------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------|----------|
| D (650074 650075) | 650076 | (650077 & 650078 650079) | 650080 | 650081 | 650082 | 650083 | 650084 | (650085 650086) | 650058 | |
| D (650103 650104) | 650105 | (650106 & 650107 650108) | 650109 | 650110 | 650111 | 650112 | 650113 | (650096 & 650114 650115) | 650087 | |
| 1981 | 831.1 | 831.1 | 2,291.9 | 3,227.2 | 447.2 | 362.1 | 813.2 | 1,175.4 | 12,989.4 | 94,292.8 |
| 1982 | 1,029.2 | 876.3 | 2,084.6 | 3,797.0 | 457.8 | 378.7 | 813.5 | 1,238.6 | 13,834.9 | 97,380.9 |
| Unadjusted for seasonal variation | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1981 F | 48.0 | 43.8 | 161.5 | 232.7 | 30.6 | 29.6 | 42.8 | 64.6 | 810.3 | 6,258.1 |
| M | 62.8 | 51.9 | 171.4 | 241.8 | 29.5 | 24.0 | 44.6 | 88.8 | 923.6 | 7,098.0 |
| A | 79.8 | 63.9 | 182.9 | 255.5 | 31.3 | 35.2 | 54.3 | 111.0 | 996.7 | 7,795.9 |
| M | 87.9 | 85.4 | 203.4 | 262.6 | 32.5 | 43.8 | 65.1 | 134.2 | 1,094.6 | 8,256.1 |
| J | 80.1 | 86.1 | 245.5 | 263.4 | 32.7 | 30.1 | 64.2 | 124.6 | 1,117.6 | 8,257.4 |
| J | 71.0 | 79.8 | 183.4 | 260.0 | 31.8 | 24.5 | 59.3 | 121.3 | 1,164.0 | 8,109.8 |
| A | 75.2 | 71.8 | 182.3 | 263.1 | 36.4 | 25.1 | 59.2 | 100.1 | 1,107.2 | 7,663.3 |
| S | 92.8 | 69.8 | 188.2 | 265.7 | 39.8 | 26.6 | 55.2 | 86.6 | 1,057.3 | 7,748.1 |
| O | 107.2 | 71.2 | 188.2 | 290.0 | 37.2 | 27.7 | 59.5 | 73.7 | 1,122.0 | 8,249.5 |
| N | 95.0 | 67.4 | 182.1 | 273.2 | 42.5 | 26.8 | 75.9 | 67.5 | 1,108.0 | 8,199.2 |
| D | 115.6 | 91.0 | 200.3 | 370.8 | 72.1 | 46.6 | 188.0 | 120.7 | 1,633.2 | 9,973.3 |
| 1982 J | 69.1 | 53.9 | 155.0 | 269.8 | 32.1 | 22.5 | 42.8 | 77.2 | 869.3 | 6,641.5 |
| F | 52.8 | 45.4 | 140.7 | 267.4 | 31.8 | 30.5 | 45.8 | 72.4 | 860.4 | 6,519.3 |
| M | 64.4 | 52.1 | 153.7 | 288.7 | 34.0 | 27.0 | 47.4 | 79.0 | 993.9 | 7,420.1 |
| A | 88.7 | 65.7 | 159.1 | 298.7 | 33.2 | 38.1 | 55.7 | 102.1 | 1,087.7 | 8,040.7 |
| M | 93.6 | 89.8 | 166.6 | 297.9 | 33.8 | 46.1 | 64.3 | 136.2 | 1,153.4 | 8,464.6 |
| J | 81.9 | 90.7 | 172.8 | 311.6 | 35.4 | 31.5 | 65.2 | 137.9 | 1,160.2 | 8,421.5 |
| J | 77.8 | 85.7 | 174.3 | 312.2 | 33.1 | 28.4 | 61.1 | 139.5 | 1,244.5 | 8,410.2 |
| A | 81.2 | 73.6 | 168.2 | 308.8 | 37.9 | 25.4 | 56.9 | 118.4 | 1,153.2 | 7,939.3 |
| S | 93.0 | 74.0 | 181.2 | 318.7 | 39.2 | 26.8 | 54.0 | 95.4 | 1,121.4 | 8,094.6 |
| O | 98.1 | 73.1 | 189.7 | 328.9 | 36.0 | 27.3 | 57.1 | 80.0 | 1,177.7 | 8,273.9 |
| N | 105.4 | 77.7 | 199.2 | 340.6 | 39.7 | 26.8 | 70.7 | 81.1 | 1,197.1 | 8,513.1 |
| D | 123.2 | 94.6 | 224.0 | 453.6 | 71.5 | 48.3 | 192.5 | 119.2 | 1,816.1 | 10,642.0 |
| 1983 J | 70.1 | 54.3 | 180.2 | 325.2 | 35.5 | 25.3 | 43.8 | 80.0 | 959.3 | 6,965.5 |
| Adjusted for seasonal variation | | | | | | | | | | |
| M.C.D. | 3 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 4 | 3 | 1 | | | |
| 1981 F | 80.5 | 68.4 | 195.8 | 253.7 | 35.9 | 30.5 | 64.2 | 90.3 | 1,010.7 | 7,659.4 |
| M | 81.2 | 70.6 | 190.8 | 252.7 | 33.4 | 27.7 | 66.7 | 109.1 | 1,007.1 | 7,770.4 |
| A | 78.9 | 70.4 | 199.0 | 270.3 | 36.2 | 30.8 | 67.3 | 101.8 | 1,023.3 | 7,857.7 |
| M | 80.0 | 69.3 | 203.1 | 265.7 | 38.0 | 29.5 | 69.3 | 102.3 | 1,026.2 | 7,788.5 |
| J | 81.9 | 71.0 | 237.8 | 265.0 | 36.6 | 29.4 | 70.8 | 96.0 | 1,039.0 | 7,862.5 |
| J | 82.3 | 69.1 | 175.3 | 266.0 | 38.0 | 29.3 | 68.2 | 100.1 | 1,049.6 | 7,885.1 |
| A | 82.3 | 69.7 | 174.8 | 270.2 | 37.4 | 30.3 | 67.1 | 102.0 | 1,051.0 | 7,831.9 |
| S | 83.0 | 68.6 | 175.7 | 275.8 | 37.3 | 31.0 | 65.1 | 100.4 | 1,052.7 | 7,889.3 |
| O | 84.6 | 67.9 | 175.1 | 287.9 | 39.2 | 31.1 | 68.7 | 89.7 | 1,068.0 | 7,816.4 |
| N | 79.1 | 68.7 | 175.8 | 280.0 | 39.2 | 31.6 | 68.7 | 85.4 | 1,064.2 | 8,088.8 |
| D | 85.1 | 69.6 | 177.4 | 281.8 | 38.8 | 31.6 | 69.1 | 96.8 | 1,072.4 | 8,018.7 |
| 1982 J | 88.0 | 76.3 | 170.5 | 280.1 | 37.6 | 30.3 | 62.4 | 94.7 | 1,055.8 | 7,900.5 |
| F | 88.5 | 70.9 | 170.7 | 291.7 | 37.3 | 31.4 | 68.5 | 100.7 | 1,083.9 | 7,978.0 |
| M | 82.3 | 69.1 | 169.3 | 297.5 | 37.5 | 30.3 | 69.3 | 95.5 | 1,075.4 | 7,990.6 |
| A | 84.9 | 70.5 | 172.8 | 313.7 | 37.9 | 32.9 | 68.5 | 90.0 | 1,100.3 | 7,954.0 |
| M | 87.6 | 74.6 | 169.8 | 302.4 | 39.8 | 31.2 | 69.3 | 107.0 | 1,113.4 | 8,210.9 |
| J | 84.0 | 74.7 | 165.0 | 314.9 | 39.8 | 30.8 | 71.6 | 106.8 | 1,063.6 | 7,948.5 |
| J | 85.5 | 73.0 | 164.5 | 319.3 | 39.6 | 34.0 | 70.7 | 111.2 | 1,112.9 | 8,116.4 |
| A | 90.8 | 71.9 | 162.6 | 319.0 | 38.8 | 30.9 | 65.7 | 121.0 | 1,100.9 | 8,141.2 |
| S | 83.1 | 73.6 | 170.2 | 326.5 | 36.9 | 31.2 | 62.5 | 109.4 | 1,112.7 | 8,200.3 |
| O | 81.0 | 71.5 | 179.1 | 333.6 | 39.1 | 31.5 | 67.0 | 102.6 | 1,138.2 | 8,032.2 |
| N | 83.8 | 76.3 | 188.9 | 346.1 | 35.4 | 30.8 | 64.0 | 98.8 | 1,117.1 | 8,226.8 |
| D | 91.1 | 71.6 | 199.7 | 339.9 | 38.1 | 32.2 | 68.5 | 95.2 | 1,171.6 | 8,432.6 |
| 1983 J | 91.2 | 78.8 | 201.8 | 338.9 | 42.0 | 34.4 | 64.5 | 101.4 | 1,201.1 | 8,513.2 |

²Includes value of tobacco, wine, beer and liquor stores.

Source: Retail Trade (63-005), Statistics Canada.

Table 1.1: Value of retail trade by province and selected metropolitan areas (million dollars)

| Year and month | Nfld. | P.E.I. | N.S. | N.B. | Que. | Ont. | Man. | Sask. | Alta. | B.C. | Yukon and N.W.T. | Montreal | Toronto | Winnipeg | Vancouver |
|-----------------------------------|---------|--------|---------|---------|----------|----------|---------|---------|----------|----------|------------------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|
| D | 650174 | 650262 | 650350 | 650438 | 650526 | 650702 | 650878 | 651054 | 651142 | 651318 | 651494 | 650614 | 650790 | 650966 | 651406 |
| D | 650203 | 650291 | 650379 | 650467 | 650555 | 650731 | 650907 | 651083 | 651171 | 651347 | 651523 | | | | |
| 1981 | 1,638.1 | 400.7 | 2,889.1 | 2,317.5 | 22,670.6 | 33,732.4 | 3,578.4 | 3,876.2 | 10,906.4 | 11,999.8 | 283.5 | 10,833.4 | 12,614.6 | 2,251.2 | 6,182.3 |
| 1982 | 1,757.4 | 412.2 | 3,090.3 | 2,455.1 | 23,479.9 | 35,530.6 | 3,824.4 | 4,037.2 | 10,912.8 | 11,592.3 | 288.6 | 11,286.6 | 13,037.7 | 2,492.7 | 5,971.1 |
| Unadjusted for seasonal variation | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1981 F | 111.3 | 25.3 | 193.2 | 153.2 | 1,550.0 | 2,196.9 | 229.8 | 247.5 | 717.0 | 817.1 | 17.0 | 751.2 | 830.8 | 144.7 | 438.0 |
| M | 128.9 | 28.4 | 216.2 | 168.2 | 1,733.8 | 2,483.9 | 268.1 | 288.1 | 829.1 | 933.1 | 20.1 | 834.2 | 935.4 | 167.6 | 489.3 |
| A | 138.3 | 33.0 | 240.9 | 198.2 | 1,946.3 | 2,734.7 | 296.7 | 322.0 | 890.0 | 974.4 | 21.4 | 921.0 | 1,018.6 | 182.9 | 504.2 |
| M | 145.6 | 35.2 | 253.7 | 209.6 | 2,036.6 | 2,948.9 | 302.3 | 328.6 | 936.4 | 1,035.0 | 24.1 | 964.1 | 1,089.1 | 188.1 | 531.9 |
| J | 140.8 | 36.4 | 245.7 | 206.2 | 1,964.6 | 3,007.4 | 306.0 | 329.2 | 951.0 | 1,043.1 | 27.0 | 924.6 | 1,122.4 | 186.9 | 531.5 |
| J | 143.2 | 41.0 | 251.5 | 206.5 | 1,966.5 | 2,853.1 | 308.2 | 336.5 | 939.8 | 1,037.4 | 26.1 | 886.7 | 1,029.7 | 187.9 | 517.1 |
| A | 142.2 | 37.9 | 247.8 | 196.5 | 1,828.5 | 2,686.1 | 293.5 | 319.2 | 898.2 | 987.7 | 25.6 | 828.1 | 959.2 | 180.1 | 486.8 |
| S | 128.4 | 32.9 | 228.1 | 190.4 | 1,860.6 | 2,752.0 | 306.0 | 333.4 | 906.8 | 983.6 | 25.8 | 888.3 | 1,023.7 | 190.5 | 503.9 |
| O | 138.6 | 33.4 | 249.1 | 198.1 | 1,969.3 | 2,963.1 | 321.0 | 358.8 | 974.1 | 1,019.0 | 24.9 | 956.5 | 1,108.3 | 205.1 | 521.5 |
| N | 140.2 | 31.4 | 250.5 | 197.4 | 1,887.1 | 3,039.8 | 317.9 | 341.9 | 956.2 | 1,013.1 | 23.7 | 931.0 | 1,172.9 | 207.6 | 527.6 |
| D | 172.4 | 39.1 | 317.9 | 239.5 | 2,279.6 | 3,659.4 | 386.7 | 405.6 | 1,157.1 | 1,285.7 | 30.1 | 1,150.7 | 1,403.6 | 254.4 | 668.4 |
| 1982 J | 108.3 | 24.8 | 200.5 | 153.3 | 1,609.4 | 2,367.1 | 258.5 | 277.1 | 763.6 | 859.7 | 19.2 | 789.1 | 901.9 | 168.8 | 454.6 |
| F | 110.2 | 22.8 | 194.8 | 151.5 | 1,563.0 | 2,325.5 | 257.7 | 273.6 | 771.1 | 828.8 | 20.3 | 774.6 | 886.8 | 166.3 | 443.0 |
| M | 133.0 | 29.2 | 229.1 | 183.2 | 1,791.9 | 2,629.6 | 294.5 | 308.7 | 861.6 | 935.4 | 23.8 | 858.8 | 1,003.5 | 192.0 | 486.4 |
| A | 146.1 | 32.7 | 254.4 | 200.4 | 1,964.8 | 2,869.9 | 324.0 | 340.5 | 926.8 | 957.3 | 23.7 | 957.4 | 1,059.6 | 207.5 | 495.4 |
| M | 148.8 | 35.0 | 256.5 | 209.8 | 2,099.0 | 3,106.6 | 330.7 | 343.4 | 938.1 | 971.2 | 25.6 | 1,009.5 | 1,123.7 | 213.2 | 499.7 |
| J | 149.6 | 37.2 | 267.0 | 216.2 | 2,025.9 | 3,079.0 | 330.4 | 351.5 | 959.6 | 977.8 | 27.1 | 957.9 | 1,126.4 | 209.8 | 497.8 |
| J | 156.3 | 41.3 | 275.4 | 218.8 | 2,033.7 | 3,079.8 | 320.6 | 341.9 | 904.7 | 1,011.1 | 26.5 | 930.7 | 1,074.1 | 204.9 | 497.8 |
| A | 150.6 | 38.3 | 264.8 | 205.1 | 1,911.9 | 2,891.9 | 308.6 | 331.5 | 869.4 | 942.9 | 24.2 | 880.8 | 1,013.6 | 195.9 | 466.2 |
| S | 147.8 | 34.8 | 258.6 | 206.5 | 1,981.3 | 2,954.4 | 321.8 | 341.6 | 887.7 | 936.2 | 23.8 | 952.0 | 1,075.4 | 208.5 | 482.5 |
| O | 156.0 | 35.2 | 265.9 | 216.9 | 1,972.4 | 3,051.0 | 326.5 | 348.2 | 919.9 | 957.6 | 24.2 | 951.1 | 1,104.1 | 215.6 | 490.2 |
| N | 159.2 | 35.6 | 273.0 | 223.6 | 2,024.7 | 3,163.7 | 335.9 | 355.9 | 953.9 | 965.9 | 21.8 | 988.3 | 1,179.5 | 225.2 | 503.3 |
| D | 191.4 | 45.1 | 350.1 | 269.8 | 2,502.0 | 4,012.0 | 415.2 | 423.3 | 1,156.3 | 1,248.4 | 28.4 | 1,236.4 | 1,489.2 | 285.0 | 654.1 |
| 1983 J | 119.3 | 28.2 | 218.0 | 170.8 | 1,672.6 | 2,580.3 | 264.0 | 288.1 | 774.5 | 831.1 | 18.7 | 802.3 | 987.1 | 175.7 | 435.3 |
| Adjusted for seasonal variation | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| M.C.D. | 3 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 2 | | | | |
| 1981 F | 139.1 | 34.0 | 239.9 | 193.2 | 1,885.6 | 2,680.2 | 288.8 | 313.1 | 876.6 | 987.7 | 21.6 | - | - | - | - |
| M | 140.1 | 33.8 | 238.3 | 189.1 | 1,881.1 | 2,750.1 | 290.8 | 314.4 | 900.6 | 1,002.6 | 21.9 | - | - | - | - |
| A | 139.2 | 34.1 | 241.9 | 197.8 | 1,892.5 | 2,798.1 | 294.3 | 324.6 | 900.9 | 1,008.4 | 23.0 | - | - | - | - |
| M | 136.8 | 32.7 | 239.0 | 193.4 | 1,893.0 | 2,785.1 | 284.1 | 316.3 | 892.5 | 1,002.5 | 23.7 | - | - | - | - |
| J | 136.7 | 33.9 | 236.3 | 193.7 | 1,896.7 | 2,833.1 | 294.5 | 305.0 | 906.0 | 1,015.0 | 23.6 | - | - | - | - |
| J | 137.3 | 34.2 | 237.8 | 193.6 | 1,904.6 | 2,804.2 | 305.0 | 323.3 | 917.7 | 1,003.8 | 23.6 | - | - | - | - |
| A | 138.1 | 33.5 | 241.2 | 195.0 | 1,892.7 | 2,778.1 | 298.0 | 323.8 | 911.5 | 979.1 | 23.9 | - | - | - | - |
| S | 130.3 | 33.4 | 239.2 | 192.0 | 1,888.0 | 2,820.8 | 306.7 | 331.9 | 925.9 | 993.2 | 24.7 | - | - | - | - |
| O | 130.9 | 32.4 | 239.1 | 189.4 | 1,859.1 | 2,804.2 | 303.9 | 333.2 | 922.8 | 990.2 | 24.5 | - | - | - | - |
| N | 137.6 | 31.9 | 246.6 | 194.4 | 1,884.6 | 2,982.1 | 310.6 | 330.0 | 937.4 | 1,000.3 | 25.0 | - | - | - | - |
| D | 138.7 | 33.8 | 255.9 | 198.0 | 1,892.7 | 2,868.4 | 312.7 | 340.4 | 941.0 | 1,023.2 | 24.8 | - | - | - | - |
| 1982 J | 138.6 | 31.4 | 244.1 | 191.8 | 1,917.8 | 2,798.7 | 310.7 | 335.4 | 895.7 | 996.2 | 24.6 | - | - | - | - |
| F | 137.7 | 30.7 | 241.8 | 190.9 | 1,900.5 | 2,838.3 | 323.2 | 345.1 | 942.3 | 1,002.4 | 25.8 | - | - | - | - |
| M | 140.5 | 34.3 | 249.0 | 200.0 | 1,891.2 | 2,878.0 | 312.3 | 335.9 | 913.9 | 992.3 | 25.6 | - | - | - | - |
| A | 145.5 | 33.3 | 247.9 | 198.2 | 1,889.1 | 2,877.7 | 317.4 | 331.5 | 924.6 | 974.3 | 25.0 | - | - | - | - |
| M | 142.6 | 33.0 | 247.9 | 197.2 | 2,000.2 | 3,014.3 | 316.9 | 344.4 | 918.7 | 966.9 | 25.7 | - | - | - | - |
| J | 144.1 | 34.6 | 257.8 | 201.1 | 1,932.9 | 2,881.3 | 315.8 | 324.5 | 902.8 | 940.7 | 23.6 | - | - | - | - |
| J | 148.9 | 34.5 | 258.1 | 203.5 | 1,962.6 | 3,001.2 | 313.6 | 326.7 | 879.7 | 974.0 | 23.8 | - | - | - | - |
| A | 147.1 | 34.2 | 259.2 | 207.1 | 1,990.7 | 3,000.8 | 316.0 | 330.9 | 892.0 | 940.7 | 22.7 | - | - | - | - |
| S | 150.3 | 34.7 | 268.4 | 207.2 | 1,987.2 | 3,006.8 | 322.3 | 338.9 | 903.7 | 943.2 | 22.5 | - | - | - | - |
| O | 150.8 | 34.8 | 262.1 | 212.4 | 1,928.5 | 2,954.7 | 317.0 | 331.8 | 888.0 | 941.5 | 24.2 | - | - | - | - |
| N | 152.1 | 36.1 | 264.2 | 215.8 | 1,971.8 | 3,050.8 | 319.6 | 334.7 | 919.5 | 944.7 | 22.9 | - | - | - | - |
| D | 152.2 | 38.0 | 274.5 | 219.3 | 2,047.6 | 3,096.9 | 332.9 | 351.0 | 921.0 | 975.0 | 22.9 | - | - | - | - |
| 1983 J | 155.9 | 36.4 | 272.2 | 217.5 | 2,039.4 | 3,132.2 | 323.7 | 362.3 | 933.2 | 989.3 | 24.4 | - | - | - | - |

Source: Retail Trade (63-005), Statistics Canada.

Table 2: Value of wholesale sales¹ and stocks² based on the 1970 SIC, Benchmarked to 1979
Wholesale Merchants Survey (million dollars)

| Year and Month | Total all trade ¹ | | Farm products | | Paper and paper products | | Foods | | Tobacco products | | Drugs and toilet preparations | | Apparel and dry goods | | House turn home furn. floor cov. total | |
|----------------|------------------------------|----------|---------------|--------|--------------------------|--------|---------|---------|------------------|--------|-------------------------------|--------|-----------------------|--------|--|--------|
| | Sales | Stocks | Sales | Stocks | Sales | Stocks | Sales | Stocks | Sales | Stocks | Sales | Stocks | Sales | Stocks | Sales | Stocks |
| D | 655635 | 655653 | 655636 | 655654 | 655637 | 655655 | 655639 | 655657 | 655640 | 655658 | 655641 | 655659 | 655642 | 655660 | 655643 | 655661 |
| 1979 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1980 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1979 J | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| J | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| A | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| S | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| O | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| N | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| D | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1980 J | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| F | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| M | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| A | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| M | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| J | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| J | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| A | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| S | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| O | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| N | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| D | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1981 J | 7,649.3 | 15,506.8 | 62.5 | 48.9 | 221.6 | 307.9 | 1,621.7 | 1,285.3 | 128.6 | 107.4 | 126.5 | 214.4 | 155.1 | 428.0 | 92.8 | 308.7 |
| F | 8,008.9 | 16,365.8 | 63.2 | 49.1 | 230.4 | 246.9 | 1,650.5 | 1,320.5 | 127.9 | 102.4 | 129.3 | 215.6 | 198.2 | 456.8 | 120.4 | 320.9 |
| M | 9,427.9 | 16,799.6 | 60.4 | 44.7 | 264.7 | 258.9 | 1,897.6 | 1,328.4 | 137.4 | 109.7 | 142.8 | 211.5 | 193.8 | 436.8 | 136.4 | 329.0 |
| A | 9,457.2 | 16,940.2 | 79.1 | 43.8 | 244.2 | 273.6 | 1,662.7 | 1,299.3 | 138.3 | 112.5 | 139.4 | 199.4 | 140.3 | 437.0 | 129.1 | 331.3 |
| M | 9,701.6 | 17,091.0 | 72.0 | 44.3 | 236.7 | 275.0 | 1,735.6 | 1,315.4 | 140.9 | 110.3 | 145.3 | 201.3 | 123.0 | 442.4 | 132.7 | 332.4 |

| Year and Month | Motor vehicles, Auto parts and Acc. Total | | Electrical mach. equipment and supplies | | Farm machinery and equipment | | Machinery and Equipment N.E.S. | | Hardware, Plumbing Heating eqpt. etc. total | | Metals and metal products | | Lumber and building materials | | Wholesalers N.E.S. | |
|----------------|---|---------|---|---------|------------------------------|---------|--------------------------------|---------|---|--------|---------------------------|--------|-------------------------------|---------|--------------------|---------|
| | Sales | Stocks | Sales | Stocks | Sales | Stocks | Sales | Stocks | Sales | Stocks | Sales | Stocks | Sales | Stocks | Sales | Stocks |
| D | 655644 | 655662 | 655645 | 655663 | 655646 | 655664 | 655647 | 655665 | 655648 | 655666 | 655649 | 655667 | 655650 | 655668 | 655652 | 655670 |
| 1979 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1980 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1979 J | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| J | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| A | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| S | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| O | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| N | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| D | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1980 J | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| F | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| M | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| A | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| M | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| J | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| J | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| A | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| S | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| O | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| N | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| D | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1981 J | 855.5 | 2,004.4 | 487.9 | 1,093.3 | 291.8 | 1,402.8 | 1,216.5 | 3,469.7 | 275.4 | 758.1 | 351.4 | 595.0 | 664.5 | 1,451.8 | 978.6 | 1,818.3 |
| F | 937.0 | 2,168.5 | 532.8 | 1,163.4 | 319.9 | 1,438.8 | 1,297.1 | 3,769.0 | 299.6 | 790.2 | 391.3 | 574.1 | 752.8 | 1,557.7 | 841.5 | 1,966.3 |
| M | 1,090.0 | 2,299.3 | 646.1 | 1,206.7 | 446.8 | 1,509.6 | 1,568.7 | 3,777.9 | 366.9 | 833.2 | 401.5 | 528.0 | 884.4 | 1,641.1 | 1,049.4 | 2,056.9 |
| A | 1,116.9 | 2,243.1 | 567.1 | 1,258.8 | 646.1 | 1,607.9 | 1,585.0 | 3,761.6 | 365.2 | 854.3 | 387.9 | 537.1 | 961.1 | 1,634.5 | 1,146.1 | 2,117.8 |
| M | 1,033.2 | 2,201.8 | 588.3 | 1,266.6 | 526.2 | 1,634.2 | 1,418.2 | 3,792.4 | 371.5 | 854.3 | 405.0 | 554.0 | 1,096.0 | 1,691.7 | 1,533.7 | 2,140.7 |

¹Sales and stocks of agents and brokers are not included. Sales and inventories of grain merchants and petroleum products dealers have been excluded from the total. ²Stocks at end of period. *Components do not add to totals since some trades are not shown in this table.

Source: Wholesale Trade (63-008), Statistics Canada

Table 3: Department store sales and stocks¹ (million dollars)

| Year and month | Total all departments | | Ladies' apparel and accessories | | Men's and boy's clothing, furnishing & shoes | | Food and kindred products | | Piece goods, linens & domestics | | Home furnishings, furniture, radio & appliances | | All other departments | |
|----------------|-----------------------|---------|---------------------------------|------------------|--|------------------|---------------------------|--------|---------------------------------|------------------|---|------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| | Sales | Stocks | Sales | Stocks | Sales | Stocks | Sales | Stocks | Sales | Stocks | Sales | Stocks | Sales | Stocks |
| D | 655120 | 655161 | 655121 655132 | 655162 655173 | 655133 655136 | 655174 655177 | 655137 | 655178 | 655140 655141 | 655181 655182 | 655144 655149 | 655185 655190 | 655138-39 655142-43 655150-60 | 655179-80 655183-84 655191-201 |
| 1981 | 10,218.1 | 2,844.2 | 2,307.4 | 531.3 | 1,209.5 | 383.9 | 658.3 | 25.7 | 350.5 | 150.6 | 1,875.5 | 632.7 | 3,816.9 | 1,120.2 |
| 1982 | 9,430.8 | 2,939.0 | 2,322.2 | 551.8 | 1,221.9 | 384.3 | 683.1 | 34.8 | 353.8 | 149.4 | 1,739.8 | 606.9 | 3,885.6 | 1,211.8 |
| 1981 F | 568.8 | 2,530.3 | 122.9 | 500.7 | 57.0 | 372.2 | 52.2 | 29.0 | 18.8 | 130.9 | 111.7 | 507.4 | 206.2 | 990.0 |
| M | 688.7 | 2,625.8 | 161.8 | 533.0 | 79.1 | 383.1 | 45.6 | 33.6 | 23.4 | 130.4 | 141.2 | 524.6 | 237.7 | 1,021.0 |
| A | 793.6 | 3,107.2 | 188.0 | 641.4 | 89.8 | 450.6 | 55.6 | 33.7 | 26.4 | 146.7 | 146.2 | 604.2 | 287.6 | 1,230.7 |
| M | 822.9 | 3,040.4 | 185.5 | 601.8 | 87.6 | 432.5 | 55.0 | 32.5 | 27.2 | 147.5 | 155.9 | 598.7 | 311.7 | 1,227.4 |
| J | 835.9 | 2,694.2 | 172.5 | 520.7 | 101.0 | 372.6 | 48.4 | 34.2 | 28.2 | 137.1 | 182.2 | 541.3 | 303.6 | 1,088.3 |
| J | 757.7 | 3,038.7 | 156.2 | 628.1 | 74.7 | 444.4 | 48.8 | 32.8 | 30.6 | 141.2 | 160.9 | 590.9 | 286.6 | 1,201.3 |
| A | 786.5 | 2,986.6 | 187.5 | 611.7 | 90.0 | 460.4 | 55.7 | 25.9 | 28.1 | 134.9 | 139.1 | 578.0 | 286.0 | 1,175.8 |
| S | 848.4 | 2,777.2 | 223.8 | 577.8 | 106.3 | 416.8 | 47.8 | 27.0 | 31.3 | 121.3 | 152.3 | 524.9 | 286.8 | 1,109.5 |
| O | 892.5 | 3,771.3 | 220.7 | 767.1 | 108.5 | 562.8 | 55.9 | 37.5 | 31.1 | 163.4 | 159.0 | 691.8 | 317.4 | 1,548.6 |
| N | 1,036.5 | 3,437.6 | 235.7 | 694.7 | 137.9 | 500.5 | 66.4 | 41.9 | 31.4 | 161.6 | 168.1 | 642.0 | 397.0 | 1,397.0 |
| D | 1,542.7 | 2,844.2 | 326.9 | 531.3 | 215.3 | 383.9 | 76.5 | 25.7 | 44.2 | 150.6 | 206.3 | 632.7 | 673.5 | 1,120.2 |
| 1982 J | 600.1 | 2,685.0 | 116.4 | 504.3 | 59.1 | 339.3 | 48.3 | 38.7 | 27.6 | 132.7 | 125.2 | 568.8 | 223.5 | 1,101.2 |
| F | 577.9 | 2,618.1 | 122.5 | 527.5 | 55.4 | 371.3 | 56.3 | 32.8 | 18.4 | 131.6 | 106.7 | 533.1 | 218.5 | 1,021.8 |
| M | 694.4 | 2,784.0 | 165.6 | 581.1 | 79.1 | 396.3 | 50.7 | 35.3 | 23.1 | 139.6 | 128.7 | 546.8 | 247.2 | 1,084.8 |
| A | 791.7 | 3,324.8 | 193.7 | 687.4 | 91.7 | 479.3 | 59.9 | 35.5 | 24.6 | 151.4 | 130.2 | 633.6 | 291.6 | 1,337.6 |
| M | 811.1 | 3,120.6 | 190.8 | 634.9 | 90.6 | 441.1 | 57.7 | 33.3 | 25.4 | 145.8 | 130.9 | 591.1 | 315.8 | 1,274.4 |
| J | 790.7 | 2,909.1 | 167.9 | 563.5 | 101.4 | 398.6 | 49.7 | 35.2 | 28.8 | 137.5 | 137.0 | 564.7 | 306.0 | 1,209.6 |
| J | 764.0 | 3,006.6 | 159.5 | 635.0 | 76.9 | 426.6 | 50.8 | 33.7 | 30.2 | 133.1 | 149.9 | 559.6 | 296.7 | 1,218.7 |
| A | 775.5 | 2,911.5 | 189.2 | 603.2 | 91.3 | 445.0 | 56.8 | 28.5 | 28.9 | 118.0 | 129.3 | 532.7 | 280.1 | 1,184.0 |
| S | 859.9 | 2,826.5 | 221.9 | 608.6 | 107.0 | 425.5 | 49.3 | 32.6 | 33.8 | 108.2 | 153.1 | 498.1 | 294.8 | 1,153.5 |
| O | 859.1 | 3,338.1 | 207.8 | 701.1 | 100.9 | 505.6 | 54.8 | 36.6 | 31.1 | 127.7 | 154.7 | 572.2 | 309.8 | 1,394.9 |
| N | 1,073.6 | 3,324.7 | 253.0 | 674.0 | 143.7 | 476.8 | 67.6 | 44.9 | 33.4 | 139.6 | 177.2 | 567.6 | 398.6 | 1,421.9 |
| D | 1,608.3 | 2,939.0 | 333.9 | 551.8 | 224.8 | 384.3 | 81.2 | 34.8 | 48.5 | 149.4 | 216.9 | 606.9 | 703.0 | 1,211.8 |
| 1983 J | 623.4 | 2,724.4 | 124.7 | 505.6 | 58.6 | 330.4 | 47.4 | 38.1 | 31.8 | 132.1 | 133.4 | 525.2 | 227.6 | 1,193.0 |

¹Department store stocks at end of period at selling value. The sales and stocks data are revised series based on the results of the 1961 Census of Merchandising and Service Establishments.
Source: Department Store Sales and Stocks (63-002), Statistics Canada.

Table 4: Estimated restaurant, caterer and tavern receipts, Canada and provinces (dollars)

| Year and Month | Canada | Nfld | P.E.I. | N.S. | N.B. | Que. | Ont. | Man. | Sask. | Alta. | B.C. | Yukon | N.W.T. |
|----------------|-------------|-----------|----------|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|----------|---------|
| D | 655700 | 655768 | 655771 | 655774 | 655777 | 655780 | 655783 | 655786 | 655789 | 655792 | 655795 | 655798 | 655801 |
| 1981 | 9,112,368.5 | 134,841.7 | 35,780.4 | 20,588.0 | 167,342.0 | 202,086.4 | 482,523.6 | 288,852.9 | 275,363.0 | 943,897.5 | 1,295,798.2 | 20,976.1 | 8,177.9 |
| 1982 | 9,576,584.7 | 136,603.7 | 36,343.7 | 19,917.8 | 186,944.2 | 188,935.9 | 827,685.7 | 312,394.1 | 321,936.0 | 1,056,322.0 | 1,233,403.8 | 9,666.9 | 9,236.9 |
| 1981 F | 649,369.5 | 9,892.8 | 2,006.8 | 17,223.8 | 11,118.4 | 166,617.6 | 246,189.5 | 20,196.4 | 18,420.6 | 64,524.7 | 89,576.0 | 3,022.6 | 579.8 |
| M | 709,098.1 | 11,112.4 | 2,390.7 | 18,657.7 | 12,918.3 | 176,066.8 | 263,969.3 | 23,499.4 | 21,556.5 | 72,610.2 | 102,461.7 | 3,190.6 | 664.5 |
| A | 729,614.6 | 10,933.1 | 2,276.6 | 20,020.1 | 13,882.6 | 190,153.5 | 271,864.7 | 23,884.1 | 21,205.4 | 70,509.5 | 102,424.7 | 1,954.5 | 505.3 |
| M | 802,339.1 | 11,299.2 | 2,850.5 | 22,683.1 | 15,102.6 | 216,759.4 | 298,023.9 | 25,827.9 | 21,799.1 | 74,043.8 | 112,015.2 | 1,286.9 | 647.0 |
| J | 848,409.1 | 11,942.7 | 3,374.6 | 24,164.1 | 15,688.8 | 207,899.9 | 320,222.9 | 26,918.6 | 25,217.7 | 84,634.0 | 125,906.6 | 1,578.7 | 859.9 |
| J | 879,766.7 | 12,877.3 | 5,150.1 | 27,615.0 | 17,346.6 | 198,962.1 | 334,755.8 | 28,195.6 | 27,255.1 | 92,266.7 | 132,777.0 | 1,747.4 | 817.6 |
| A | 854,036.5 | 13,043.6 | 5,384.6 | 27,682.8 | 16,664.1 | 193,422.6 | 324,741.2 | 27,651.7 | 25,825.1 | 89,128.7 | 127,971.3 | 1,661.5 | 858.7 |
| S | 775,542.8 | 11,099.5 | 3,177.5 | 23,527.9 | 14,257.6 | 176,751.3 | 298,727.2 | 24,920.6 | 23,694.1 | 85,733.9 | 111,433.6 | 1,476.0 | 743.0 |
| O | 764,769.4 | 11,539.0 | 2,530.9 | 21,906.8 | 13,818.1 | 179,556.3 | 298,457.5 | 23,049.5 | 24,954.0 | 84,067.0 | 102,806.0 | 1,414.0 | 669.6 |
| N | 712,816.5 | 10,451.9 | 2,213.1 | 18,390.3 | 12,752.5 | 161,609.3 | 286,498.3 | 22,386.1 | 23,534.0 | 79,284.4 | 93,968.0 | 1,089.3 | 638.6 |
| D | 721,386.9 | 11,073.2 | 2,313.8 | 18,762.9 | 12,558.2 | 168,571.0 | 286,094.2 | 21,748.0 | 23,306.8 | 81,184.1 | 94,217.8 | 933.4 | 623.0 |
| 1982 J | 668,959.9 | 8,925.1 | 1,793.8 | 16,019.9 | 10,868.8 | 157,829.7 | 264,534.8 | 19,672.7 | 19,732.0 | 77,710.0 | 90,433.9 | 848.7 | 589.7 |
| F | 659,666.2 | 9,123.2 | 1,770.0 | 16,609.3 | 11,509.2 | 153,492.7 | 261,878.1 | 21,031.3 | 20,703.4 | 77,112.5 | 85,123.4 | 819.6 | 544.7 |
| M | 725,650.2 | 10,884.7 | 2,243.5 | 19,093.9 | 13,088.1 | 161,764.0 | 294,199.8 | 23,916.2 | 22,486.1 | 82,825.2 | 93,654.8 | 904.1 | 589.4 |
| A | 772,529.5 | 11,414.9 | 2,302.2 | 21,040.1 | 14,356.1 | 174,193.5 | 305,915.3 | 25,941.5 | 27,295.4 | 88,125.7 | 100,483.8 | 824.9 | 635.5 |
| M | 843,942.6 | 11,804.1 | 2,759.9 | 21,596.9 | 16,126.1 | 196,576.2 | 336,906.8 | 27,598.1 | 28,740.4 | 93,166.8 | 106,478.2 | 920.9 | 1,267.5 |
| J | 865,221.5 | 11,543.0 | 3,280.7 | 22,931.8 | 16,984.8 | 195,401.1 | 348,638.8 | 30,329.7 | 29,610.9 | 93,559.1 | 111,196.6 | 896.2 | 848.2 |
| J | 916,236.1 | 13,220.5 | 5,724.4 | 26,787.7 | 20,014.0 | 206,885.8 | 357,788.6 | 30,811.8 | 30,403.3 | 99,712.9 | 122,879.8 | 1,078.1 | 928.6 |
| A | 906,254.0 | 12,765.6 | 5,438.0 | 26,068.1 | 18,732.3 | 200,463.9 | 362,089.0 | 29,790.8 | 30,444.2 | 98,849.0 | 119,822.7 | 1,036.8 | 753.0 |
| S | 841,531.1 | 11,663.0 | 3,248.1 | 23,085.7 | 16,533.3 | 196,701.0 | 337,600.8 | 26,611.4 | 28,586.5 | 89,904.5 | 105,995.5 | 850.9 | 749.9 |
| O | 823,830.9 | 12,158.0 | 2,871.4 | 22,539.6 | 17,009.8 | 189,935.3 | 327,353.6 | 27,094.2 | 30,478.1 | 87,945.7 | 105,016.4 | 599.4 | 828.8 |
| N | 766,243.0 | 11,402.8 | 2,414.7 | 20,587.7 | 15,733.8 | 172,197.5 | 313,097.4 | 24,761.2 | 26,888.0 | 83,094.7 | 94,858.0 | 471.8 | 734.8 |
| D | 786,519.7 | 11,698.8 | 2,497.0 | 20,743.8 | 15,987.9 | 183,495.2 | 317,734.7 | 24,835.2 | 26,567.7 | 84,315.9 | 97,460.7 | 415.5 | 766.8 |
| 1983 J | 692,306.7 | 9,932.2 | 2,176.3 | 18,275.8 | 13,417.0 | 158,944.8 | 271,917.2 | 22,860.2 | 23,820.3 | 77,201.5 | 92,828.0 | 256.6 | 676.4 |

Note: Completeness of data may not add to totals due to rounding.

Source: Restaurant, Caterer and Tavern Statistics (63-011), Statistics Canada.

Section 11 • External Trade

- 108 1. Merchandise Exports, Major Countries and Areas
- 109 2. Merchandise Imports, Major Countries and Areas
- 110 3. Merchandise Exports, by Commodity
- 112 4. Merchandise Imports, by Commodity

Table 1: Merchandise exports (including re-exports), major countries and areas (million dollars)

| Year and month | All countries | United States | United Kingdom | All other countries | Western Europe | European Common Market ¹ (excluding U.K.) | Belgium and Luxembourg | France | West Germany | Italy | Netherlands | Norway | Eastern Europe | U.S.S.R. | Middle East | Other Africa |
|----------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|---------------------|----------------|--|------------------------|---------|--------------|---------|-------------|--------|----------------|----------|-------------|--------------|
| D | 3471 | 3472 | 3473 | 3474 | 3475 | 3476 | 3477 | 3478 | 3479 | 3480 | 3481 | 3482 | 3483 | 3484 | 3485 | 3486 |
| 1980 | 76,158.6 | 48,173.7 | 3,244.8 | 24,740.1 | 11,292.4 | 6,337.5 | 1,001.6 | 1,017.4 | 1,667.9 | 1,004.1 | 1,441.8 | 349.2 | 2,147.7 | 1,540.4 | 1,145.6 | 1,074.4 |
| 1981 | 83,678.0 | 55,378.2 | 3,347.0 | 24,952.8 | 10,385.7 | 5,551.9 | 856.3 | 1,004.1 | 1,321.1 | 928.4 | 1,208.5 | 428.1 | 2,350.7 | 1,866.8 | 1,557.7 | 1,272.9 |
| 1981 M | 7,042.8 | 4,696.0 | 340.8 | 2,006.0 | 952.6 | 460.1 | 69.7 | 81.0 | 109.9 | 113.3 | 66.5 | 42.2 | 66.4 | 41.9 | 93.8 | 134.7 |
| A | 7,029.8 | 4,913.4 | 317.4 | 1,799.0 | 928.6 | 494.2 | 53.4 | 85.0 | 123.6 | 72.5 | 138.1 | 48.1 | 98.0 | 56.1 | 69.9 | 96.4 |
| M | 7,316.5 | 4,802.7 | 282.8 | 2,230.9 | 839.1 | 461.6 | 60.4 | 82.3 | 109.7 | 83.0 | 100.8 | 9.0 | 280.5 | 193.4 | 130.9 | 118.2 |
| J | 8,056.3 | 5,175.5 | 302.9 | 2,577.9 | 989.9 | 507.8 | 58.8 | 101.6 | 127.8 | 100.0 | 87.5 | 81.5 | 340.4 | 292.6 | 130.7 | 138.9 |
| J | 6,734.8 | 4,401.5 | 237.8 | 2,095.5 | 764.2 | 441.1 | 59.6 | 120.0 | 118.4 | 42.1 | 81.1 | 11.1 | 190.0 | 169.4 | 149.7 | 72.6 |
| A | 5,968.5 | 3,987.7 | 223.4 | 1,757.5 | 682.2 | 357.2 | 76.2 | 42.3 | 82.0 | 49.9 | 84.3 | 30.6 | 220.4 | 172.7 | 119.2 | 84.3 |
| S | 6,806.3 | 4,521.6 | 240.2 | 2,044.5 | 741.5 | 370.3 | 73.0 | 59.5 | 99.8 | 43.5 | 83.8 | 37.6 | 205.6 | 169.6 | 183.5 | 96.5 |
| O | 7,218.5 | 4,827.6 | 305.4 | 2,085.5 | 913.6 | 478.7 | 89.5 | 90.7 | 115.9 | 74.0 | 93.1 | 40.4 | 258.8 | 232.7 | 169.7 | 99.3 |
| N | 7,633.9 | 4,975.8 | 316.9 | 2,341.2 | 974.0 | 544.0 | 98.4 | 88.0 | 104.7 | 105.9 | 123.4 | 7.2 | 272.3 | 246.4 | 177.3 | 108.0 |
| D | 6,831.7 | 4,365.3 | 296.9 | 2,169.5 | 920.4 | 480.0 | 84.8 | 64.8 | 116.8 | 58.9 | 141.6 | 40.4 | 221.6 | 155.2 | 129.8 | 114.0 |
| 1982 J | 6,013.6 | 4,143.5 | 219.9 | 1,650.3 | 715.1 | 378.2 | 64.8 | 61.6 | 105.2 | 63.9 | 74.1 | 2.5 | 78.8 | 64.8 | 126.1 | 88.2 |
| F | 6,778.7 | 4,718.2 | 257.1 | 1,803.4 | 743.5 | 378.5 | 63.4 | 72.0 | 94.9 | 39.9 | 92.5 | 37.0 | 89.5 | 56.4 | 167.6 | 125.1 |
| M | 7,640.9 | 5,206.6 | 294.3 | 2,140.0 | 897.2 | 479.7 | 73.3 | 88.8 | 122.1 | 76.8 | 104.0 | 31.0 | 116.4 | 69.7 | 170.0 | 92.5 |
| A | 7,192.1 | 4,954.6 | 280.8 | 1,956.7 | 793.2 | 400.3 | 55.3 | 73.7 | 113.0 | 64.5 | 72.3 | 35.0 | 174.9 | 105.0 | 142.6 | 125.9 |
| M | 7,509.4 | 4,991.6 | 262.5 | 2,255.3 | 814.2 | 428.8 | 90.0 | 61.4 | 103.1 | 62.3 | 98.9 | 49.5 | 359.2 | 311.7 | 186.1 | 86.2 |
| J | 7,951.7 | 5,357.9 | 210.4 | 2,383.4 | 694.4 | 389.8 | 52.1 | 55.7 | 104.9 | 65.8 | 98.1 | 11.8 | 390.7 | 311.0 | 168.3 | 132.0 |
| J | 6,823.9 | 4,418.6 | 226.7 | 2,178.6 | 731.7 | 396.8 | 74.3 | 54.1 | 118.0 | 49.9 | 79.0 | 35.5 | 261.6 | 180.5 | 158.3 | 121.4 |
| A | 6,455.6 | 4,474.6 | 184.8 | 1,796.2 | 649.9 | 372.0 | 65.4 | 50.5 | 88.6 | 49.6 | 106.6 | 7.6 | 170.3 | 133.5 | 97.1 | 43.5 |
| S | 7,539.9 | 5,071.4 | 168.3 | 2,300.1 | 711.2 | 434.3 | 67.0 | 50.6 | 109.4 | 67.3 | 127.3 | 3.9 | 241.8 | 184.4 | 202.0 | 92.8 |
| O | 6,655.9 | 4,637.6 | 189.2 | 1,829.1 | 656.2 | 394.7 | 63.5 | 72.2 | 117.0 | 47.7 | 84.1 | 6.3 | 222.1 | 205.9 | 118.5 | 104.3 |
| N | 6,974.1 | 4,846.1 | 183.9 | 1,944.1 | 661.9 | 386.0 | 53.8 | 60.5 | 110.3 | 47.0 | 93.2 | 16.7 | 270.9 | 252.0 | 165.2 | 78.7 |
| D | 6,867.1 | 4,688.4 | 247.3 | 1,931.4 | 747.9 | 390.4 | 68.0 | 53.1 | 100.2 | 67.7 | 80.6 | 19.5 | 211.8 | 197.0 | 173.2 | 98.7 |
| 1983 J | 6,391.1 | 4,781.1 | 183.3 | 1,426.7 | 556.1 | 310.5 | 46.8 | 57.2 | 96.3 | 30.8 | 68.5 | 5.1 | 81.4 | 70.3 | 131.8 | 57.7 |
| F | 6,795.8 | 5,148.2 | 161.4 | 1,486.2 | 546.3 | 300.4 | 52.9 | 50.9 | 94.9 | 42.0 | 48.7 | 15.5 | 69.1 | 59.8 | 105.1 | 63.4 |

| Adjusted for seasonal variation | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------|--------------------------|------------|-------|---------|----------------------------|---------|-----------|---------------|-----------|------------------------------|--------|---------------|---------------|----------------|---------------------|-------------------------------------|
| Year and month | Republic of South Africa | Other Asia | India | Japan | People's Republic of China | Oceania | Australia | South America | Venezuela | Central America and Antilles | Mexico | All countries | United States | United Kingdom | All other countries | European Common Market ¹ |
| D | 3487 | 3488 | 3489 | 3490 | 3491 | 3492 | 3493 | 3494 | 3495 | 3496 | 3497 | 3498 | 3499 | 3500 | 3501 | 3502 |
| 1980 | 205.8 | 7,479.8 | 359.4 | 4,373.5 | 873.7 | 808.3 | 678.7 | 2,414.0 | 679.5 | 1,591.7 | 495.0 | | | | | |
| 1981 | 261.6 | 7,512.7 | 348.2 | 4,521.7 | 1,006.8 | 994.1 | 827.6 | 2,269.8 | 829.2 | 1,929.9 | 734.2 | 3 | 3 | 9 | 5 | 6 |
| 1981 M | 11.8 | 651.9 | 31.9 | 404.8 | 76.9 | 81.5 | 66.4 | 194.6 | 103.9 | 170.1 | 60.8 | 6,646.9 | 4,365.7 | 304.0 | 1,977.3 | 441.7 |
| A | 21.4 | 551.1 | 26.5 | 308.9 | 88.4 | 59.5 | 49.3 | 184.1 | 89.0 | 127.9 | 54.1 | 6,983.3 | 4,663.4 | 324.4 | 1,995.5 | 576.1 |
| M | 22.4 | 686.2 | 45.5 | 371.4 | 100.9 | 85.8 | 74.1 | 205.1 | 63.6 | 164.7 | 54.8 | 6,995.0 | 4,615.5 | 269.2 | 2,110.3 | 427.2 |
| J | 37.1 | 799.1 | 19.3 | 496.1 | 130.5 | 83.8 | 71.5 | 220.8 | 69.6 | 173.8 | 75.7 | 7,532.6 | 5,004.4 | 278.9 | 2,249.3 | 485.9 |
| J | 21.3 | 647.7 | 23.8 | 373.4 | 81.7 | 85.7 | 73.6 | 228.1 | 94.0 | 192.2 | 82.8 | 7,117.6 | 4,876.8 | 244.1 | 1,996.7 | 461.8 |
| A | 19.1 | 495.3 | 16.5 | 313.7 | 82.0 | 66.1 | 56.0 | 162.4 | 78.8 | 149.2 | 56.1 | 6,936.5 | 4,815.3 | 242.0 | 1,879.3 | 348.1 |
| S | 21.1 | 642.8 | 35.6 | 377.6 | 92.3 | 107.0 | 88.3 | 148.1 | 39.5 | 157.9 | 73.6 | 6,907.3 | 4,571.9 | 260.5 | 2,074.9 | 429.5 |
| O | 33.4 | 517.7 | 24.2 | 311.8 | 51.4 | 68.1 | 58.1 | 209.2 | 66.4 | 152.2 | 42.5 | 6,866.3 | 4,589.8 | 281.6 | 1,995.0 | 468.6 |
| N | 14.7 | 642.2 | 35.5 | 406.0 | 73.3 | 114.7 | 91.8 | 212.7 | 50.0 | 155.4 | 60.8 | 7,165.5 | 4,653.5 | 283.5 | 2,228.6 | 522.0 |
| D | 16.9 | 590.1 | 37.4 | 370.8 | 64.4 | 85.4 | 68.1 | 206.8 | 68.2 | 196.0 | 71.6 | 6,906.9 | 4,328.3 | 311.0 | 2,267.6 | 484.4 |
| 1982 J | 25.0 | 538.4 | 16.2 | 334.1 | 68.2 | 115.0 | 102.5 | 89.6 | 30.7 | 117.8 | 45.3 | 6,333.0 | 4,224.0 | 272.0 | 1,839.6 | 372.1 |
| F | 13.2 | 566.2 | 21.9 | 338.0 | 50.5 | 85.2 | 61.9 | 139.6 | 56.3 | 139.4 | 42.6 | 7,135.6 | 4,827.7 | 283.2 | 2,027.4 | 408.1 |
| M | 17.1 | 758.7 | 38.1 | 466.8 | 90.5 | 94.9 | 81.0 | 157.3 | 64.3 | 145.1 | 39.2 | 7,061.8 | 4,658.2 | 253.7 | 2,152.3 | 457.5 |
| A | 25.0 | 663.2 | 8.1 | 388.7 | 87.9 | 66.6 | 48.3 | 149.9 | 69.5 | 118.8 | 37.7 | 7,213.9 | 4,845.4 | 285.4 | 2,085.9 | 471.8 |
| M | 11.4 | 771.9 | 27.5 | 401.1 | 149.5 | 85.1 | 62.1 | 92.8 | 38.3 | 118.9 | 28.2 | 7,041.2 | 4,747.0 | 248.1 | 2,048.5 | 396.2 |
| J | 33.9 | 767.3 | 21.7 | 481.0 | 116.0 | 71.9 | 57.0 | 213.1 | 80.0 | 151.2 | 46.2 | 7,442.1 | 5,091.6 | 188.9 | 2,163.4 | 378.8 |
| J | 34.0 | 713.7 | 34.8 | 372.1 | 102.7 | 75.2 | 53.6 | 209.1 | 87.4 | 131.2 | 41.7 | 7,389.5 | 5,014.2 | 247.0 | 2,130.7 | 418.7 |
| A | 15.4 | 688.9 | 24.1 | 359.7 | 144.1 | 60.1 | 48.6 | 165.7 | 63.8 | 102.3 | 33.2 | 7,343.4 | 5,375.8 | 196.9 | 1,772.6 | 369.6 |
| S | 23.8 | 826.4 | 28.8 | 451.8 | 136.6 | 68.4 | 48.0 | 196.5 | 78.3 | 127.3 | 31.7 | 7,527.5 | 5,087.3 | 177.1 | 2,243.4 | 496.0 |
| O | 18.7 | 620.8 | 32.9 | 311.9 | 112.1 | 64.9 | 51.2 | 141.8 | 36.2 | 85.1 | 18.2 | 6,479.7 | 4,485.5 | 183.5 | 1,812.5 | 383.1 |
| N | 7.4 | 610.1 | 16.1 | 331.3 | 81.4 | 46.7 | 37.0 | 168.9 | 48.4 | 122.2 | 32.3 | 6,452.4 | 4,473.0 | 160.4 | 1,819.0 | 377.6 |
| D | 7.9 | 631.7 | 24.6 | 356.2 | 94.2 | 58.6 | 49.1 | 100.2 | 33.2 | 154.1 | 60.5 | 6,997.0 | 4,679.7 | 251.4 | 2,065.9 | 390.9 |
| 1983 J | 14.9 | 562.1 | 8.7 | 300.3 | 117.5 | 36.5 | 29.6 | 66.8 | 29.0 | 113.7 | 33.9 | 6,707.6 | 4,886.6 | 218.0 | 1,603.0 | 319.9 |
| F | 8.8 | 636.5 | 19.7 | 352.5 | 115.3 | 46.0 | 31.5 | 73.3 | 28.6 | 107.0 | 23.6 | 7,124.1 | 5,154.7 | 172.6 | 1,796.8 | 331.9 |

¹Includes Belgium, Luxembourg, France, Germany, Italy, Netherlands, Denmark and Ireland.

Source: Exports by Commodities (65-004), Summary of External Trade (65-001).

Table 2: Merchandise imports, major countries and areas (million dollars)

| Year and month | All countries | United States | United Kingdom | All other countries | Western Europe | European Common Market ¹ | Belgium and Luxembourg | France | West Germany | Italy | Netherlands | Eastern Europe | Middle East | Iran | Saudi Arabia | Other Africa |
|----------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|---------------------|----------------|-------------------------------------|------------------------|--------|--------------|-------|-------------|----------------|-------------|------|--------------|--------------|
| D | 3535 | 3536 | 3537 | 3538 | 3539 | 3540 | 3541 | 3542 | 3543 | 3544 | 3545 | 3546 | 3547 | 3548 | 3549 | 3550 |
| 1980 | 69,273.8 | 48,613.6 | 1,974.3 | 18,685.9 | 7,006.7 | 3,573.7 | 251.2 | 772.6 | 1,455.2 | 610.5 | 263.5 | 307.0 | 3,027.2 | 3.4 | 2,451.7 | 538.4 |
| 1981 | 79,129.4 | 54,350.3 | 2,376.6 | 22,402.5 | 8,018.7 | 4,062.4 | 297.1 | 878.6 | 1,611.5 | 702.2 | 295.8 | 350.4 | 2,728.1 | 2.7 | 2,272.8 | 1,047.0 |
| 1981 M | 6,900.8 | 4,876.1 | 199.3 | 1,825.4 | 666.4 | 332.9 | 26.1 | 76.7 | 130.4 | 53.7 | 26.5 | 24.1 | 234.8 | 0.6 | 196.0 | 68.1 |
| A | 7,172.5 | 4,959.7 | 204.3 | 2,008.5 | 747.1 | 371.7 | 28.7 | 75.3 | 146.3 | 62.9 | 34.8 | 32.4 | 325.8 | 0.2 | 283.5 | 54.2 |
| M | 7,078.9 | 5,039.8 | 185.9 | 1,853.2 | 623.7 | 307.8 | 25.5 | 61.7 | 124.7 | 55.7 | 22.9 | 26.1 | 274.2 | 0.3 | 199.7 | 177.3 |
| J | 7,578.1 | 5,294.0 | 158.0 | 2,126.1 | 679.5 | 357.5 | 24.8 | 72.1 | 152.0 | 56.7 | 29.3 | 34.9 | 230.5 | 0.2 | 191.5 | 93.5 |
| J | 6,717.3 | 4,531.3 | 164.1 | 2,022.0 | 666.5 | 376.4 | 27.6 | 83.1 | 153.4 | 67.0 | 24.0 | 40.6 | 219.6 | 0.2 | 181.5 | 110.0 |
| A | 5,746.1 | 3,636.9 | 184.0 | 1,925.2 | 576.6 | 294.5 | 17.3 | 75.2 | 105.3 | 57.4 | 21.0 | 23.1 | 277.9 | 0.1 | 234.9 | 186.4 |
| S | 6,624.7 | 4,556.7 | 193.0 | 1,875.0 | 675.0 | 342.3 | 31.9 | 74.5 | 127.4 | 61.3 | 25.7 | 29.5 | 141.9 | 0.1 | 101.8 | 86.6 |
| O | 6,804.3 | 4,650.5 | 203.1 | 1,950.7 | 712.3 | 375.7 | 26.3 | 82.9 | 159.3 | 58.2 | 22.3 | 25.5 | 266.9 | 0.6 | 239.6 | 41.2 |
| N | 6,491.9 | 4,479.3 | 333.1 | 1,679.5 | 878.3 | 405.5 | 33.1 | 90.7 | 145.7 | 61.4 | 29.4 | 24.8 | 84.6 | - | 79.2 | 63.3 |
| D | 5,979.5 | 3,993.4 | 242.8 | 1,743.3 | 718.2 | 325.8 | 23.2 | 68.6 | 132.0 | 57.8 | 15.0 | 27.2 | 176.7 | 0.4 | 170.1 | 97.6 |
| 1982 J | 4,983.2 | 3,313.4 | 143.5 | 1,526.3 | 583.2 | 326.0 | 24.2 | 70.7 | 124.0 | 60.1 | 16.7 | 21.1 | 170.3 | 0.4 | 164.4 | 22.4 |
| F | 5,872.1 | 4,001.1 | 200.5 | 1,670.5 | 627.5 | 307.4 | 27.9 | 74.1 | 116.9 | 50.9 | 17.4 | 24.7 | 201.2 | 0.1 | 194.5 | 21.1 |
| M | 6,734.4 | 4,582.8 | 177.3 | 1,974.4 | 709.0 | 399.9 | 35.6 | 94.1 | 154.3 | 67.5 | 27.1 | 25.4 | 156.8 | - | 126.6 | 54.4 |
| A | 6,172.9 | 4,395.4 | 220.7 | 1,556.8 | 682.7 | 347.2 | 22.4 | 87.4 | 125.4 | 63.3 | 27.5 | 24.9 | 15.3 | 0.4 | - | 33.6 |
| M | 5,940.2 | 4,399.0 | 197.5 | 1,343.7 | 617.1 | 308.1 | 22.2 | 67.7 | 131.1 | 46.5 | 16.8 | 24.4 | 22.6 | - | 15.7 | 106.6 |
| J | 6,088.9 | 4,503.1 | 148.7 | 1,437.1 | 565.5 | 313.8 | 16.7 | 76.3 | 116.2 | 61.6 | 18.4 | 20.0 | 129.0 | 0.2 | 123.7 | 63.1 |
| J | 5,575.8 | 3,769.8 | 146.9 | 1,659.0 | 618.7 | 337.1 | 15.1 | 77.8 | 97.3 | 103.0 | 21.9 | 18.9 | 130.5 | 40.7 | 86.2 | 57.3 |
| A | 5,361.5 | 3,685.1 | 114.3 | 1,562.2 | 497.7 | 302.5 | 14.8 | 74.0 | 107.5 | 66.0 | 19.4 | 21.9 | 101.0 | 74.8 | - | 124.9 |
| S | 5,460.4 | 3,925.7 | 145.7 | 1,389.0 | 531.6 | 268.0 | 24.0 | 53.7 | 97.3 | 51.7 | 20.1 | 12.2 | 4.1 | - | 0.1 | 29.9 |
| O | 5,114.3 | 3,702.5 | 134.9 | 1,277.0 | 525.7 | 291.3 | 26.5 | 62.8 | 112.6 | 51.4 | 21.4 | 14.7 | 25.6 | 0.3 | 19.9 | 24.4 |
| N | 5,520.0 | 3,906.8 | 170.3 | 1,442.9 | 598.4 | 317.2 | 18.9 | 77.2 | 105.0 | 58.1 | 35.2 | 18.1 | 6.2 | - | - | 56.0 |
| D | 4,805.8 | 3,453.6 | 100.3 | 1,252.0 | 465.5 | 256.0 | 14.7 | 61.3 | 96.4 | 43.6 | 25.5 | 15.1 | 4.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 64.7 |
| 1983 J | 5,266.9 | 3,581.9 | 124.4 | 1,560.5 | 531.5 | 300.0 | 17.4 | 68.8 | 122.1 | 51.2 | 20.5 | 21.5 | 118.7 | 38.4 | 72.8 | 118.8 |
| F | 5,437.1 | 4,058.8 | 104.3 | 1,274.0 | 346.6 | 261.3 | 25.0 | 55.3 | 93.8 | 47.6 | 19.5 | 16.5 | 8.5 | 1.2 | 0.1 | 26.6 |

| Adjusted for seasonal variation | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------|------------|-------|---------|---------|-----------|---------------|--------|-----------|------------------------------|---------|----------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|---------------------|-------------------------------------|
| Year and month | Other Asia | India | Japan | Oceania | Australia | South America | Brazil | Venezuela | Central America and Antilles | Jamaica | Netherlands Antilles | All countries | United States | United Kingdom | All other countries | European Common Market ¹ |
| D | 3551 | 3552 | 3553 | 3554 | 3555 | 3556 | 3557 | 3558 | 3559 | 3560 | 3561 | 3562 | 3563 | 3564 | 3565 | 3566 |
| 1980 | 5,030.5 | 94.6 | 2,795.8 | 698.7 | 519.9 | 3,014.7 | 348.1 | 2,216.8 | 1,034.8 | 49.9 | 77.4 | M.C.D. | | | | |
| 1981 | 6,880.8 | 107.0 | 4,038.4 | 661.3 | 499.2 | 3,249.1 | 430.8 | 2,385.3 | 1,843.1 | 97.5 | 45.6 | 3 | 3 | 5 | 3 | 3 |
| 1981 M | 526.7 | 10.1 | 325.5 | 45.3 | 34.6 | 229.7 | 30.6 | 166.3 | 229.5 | 6.7 | 20.5 | 6,353.7 | 4,379.5 | 175.5 | 1,798.7 | 309.1 |
| A | 615.7 | 9.7 | 402.3 | 56.0 | 42.2 | 248.3 | 37.0 | 168.9 | 133.2 | 13.6 | - | 6,818.8 | 4,657.0 | 171.9 | 1,989.9 | 340.4 |
| M | 510.1 | 10.3 | 286.7 | 59.6 | 44.4 | 259.5 | 45.7 | 177.7 | 108.5 | 5.1 | 7.1 | 6,773.8 | 4,693.3 | 180.5 | 1,900.0 | 312.9 |
| J | 596.3 | 8.4 | 352.5 | 73.6 | 51.9 | 363.1 | 35.1 | 289.1 | 212.6 | 14.1 | 8.9 | 6,952.0 | 4,807.7 | 144.0 | 2,000.2 | 332.7 |
| J | 605.4 | 8.3 | 342.3 | 46.3 | 31.3 | 307.7 | 30.9 | 230.4 | 190.0 | 7.4 | - | 6,882.4 | 4,844.1 | 172.5 | 1,865.9 | 362.9 |
| A | 550.8 | 7.8 | 306.0 | 51.3 | 33.4 | 310.3 | 37.6 | 251.8 | 132.7 | 6.5 | 7.5 | 6,729.3 | 4,500.6 | 191.8 | 2,036.9 | 300.7 |
| S | 661.4 | 8.6 | 389.8 | 61.4 | 45.6 | 250.2 | 38.4 | 174.3 | 161.8 | 10.6 | 0.1 | 6,866.7 | 4,737.2 | 215.6 | 1,913.9 | 405.5 |
| O | 675.1 | 10.0 | 388.0 | 48.4 | 34.0 | 225.8 | 37.1 | 128.2 | 158.6 | 9.8 | 1.3 | 6,348.6 | 4,304.4 | 200.3 | 1,843.9 | 379.9 |
| N | 550.9 | 9.4 | 327.5 | 50.7 | 42.3 | 284.5 | 55.4 | 196.6 | 75.1 | 8.8 | - | 6,289.0 | 4,233.0 | 293.1 | 1,763.0 | 419.2 |
| D | 511.2 | 7.0 | 303.4 | 55.2 | 42.8 | 275.1 | 32.6 | 211.2 | 124.9 | 0.6 | - | 6,363.8 | 4,226.1 | 290.3 | 1,847.4 | 347.9 |
| 1982 J | 528.4 | 9.9 | 298.7 | 31.5 | 25.1 | 198.0 | 43.5 | 137.0 | 114.7 | 9.4 | - | 5,270.1 | 3,604.3 | 165.5 | 1,500.2 | 347.3 |
| F | 515.2 | 8.6 | 277.1 | 41.4 | 34.1 | 294.5 | 48.1 | 218.6 | 145.2 | 26.4 | - | 6,252.7 | 4,191.2 | 222.7 | 1,838.7 | 339.4 |
| M | 635.3 | 9.7 | 362.3 | 88.6 | 73.3 | 303.4 | 58.4 | 197.0 | 184.7 | 0.6 | - | 6,013.4 | 3,993.3 | 157.5 | 1,862.5 | 358.7 |
| A | 582.9 | 9.2 | 378.2 | 46.1 | 36.5 | 296.5 | 33.8 | 226.2 | 95.2 | 11.0 | 0.3 | 5,844.1 | 4,181.7 | 187.0 | 1,475.3 | 310.7 |
| M | 466.0 | 7.1 | 275.5 | 25.9 | 11.6 | 149.1 | 43.2 | 66.5 | 129.4 | 12.9 | - | 5,772.7 | 4,141.1 | 194.5 | 1,436.9 | 308.6 |
| J | 443.5 | 5.5 | 225.8 | 57.4 | 40.7 | 162.0 | 41.1 | 84.7 | 145.1 | 11.5 | - | 5,517.5 | 3,988.5 | 133.2 | 1,395.8 | 290.1 |
| J | 535.9 | 7.5 | 281.2 | 60.6 | 43.2 | 237.6 | 34.3 | 172.2 | 146.4 | 9.9 | 0.1 | 5,926.7 | 4,193.8 | 158.7 | 1,574.0 | 341.2 |
| A | 561.0 | 7.7 | 314.0 | 54.4 | 38.0 | 208.0 | 55.8 | 119.7 | 107.0 | 12.9 | 0.1 | 6,029.2 | 4,375.4 | 112.9 | 1,540.8 | 300.7 |
| S | 527.8 | 6.6 | 318.2 | 39.8 | 28.2 | 259.7 | 34.0 | 182.3 | 128.2 | 1.0 | 0.1 | 5,835.3 | 4,203.4 | 158.1 | 1,473.9 | 315.1 |
| O | 492.8 | 6.7 | 301.3 | 55.4 | 43.0 | 168.3 | 30.7 | 112.5 | 104.9 | 14.4 | 0.1 | 4,807.3 | 3,414.0 | 137.3 | 1,256.0 | 303.5 |
| N | 483.1 | 6.3 | 275.0 | 52.1 | 44.0 | 213.2 | 25.9 | 151.3 | 185.8 | 4.6 | 5.9 | 5,202.2 | 3,621.6 | 156.0 | 1,424.6 | 316.0 |
| D | 409.7 | 5.8 | 219.9 | 36.1 | 23.2 | 215.6 | 33.6 | 155.3 | 141.3 | 5.1 | 0.1 | 5,158.6 | 3,730.2 | 116.3 | 1,312.1 | 272.2 |
| 1983 J | 553.1 | 7.1 | 303.9 | 32.4 | 19.3 | 224.8 | 26.9 | 166.4 | 84.0 | 6.0 | - | 5,647.3 | 3,997.0 | 136.6 | 1,513.7 | 310.8 |
| F | 541.4 | 7.2 | 298.7 | 45.7 | 36.9 | 160.5 | 34.8 | 93.8 | 127.5 | 6.9 | - | 5,752.2 | 4,282.3 | 106.0 | 1,363.9 | 285.6 |

¹Includes Belgium, Luxembourg, France, Germany, Italy, Netherlands, Denmark and Ireland.
Source: Imports by Commodities (65-007), Summary of External Trade (65-001).

Table 3: Merchandise exports, by commodity, based on the standard commodity classification¹ (million dollars)

| Year and month | Domestic exports ² | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------|-------------------------------------|--|-------------------------------------|-------------------|--------------|---------------------------|--------------|----------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------|---------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------|----------------|
| | (1971 = 100) | | Food, feed, beverages and tobacco | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Index of prices ³ (1) | Index of physical volume ³ (2) | Exports and re-exports total (3) | Re-exports (4) | Total (5) | Live animals total (6) | Total (7) | Meat and meat preps (8) | Fish, fresh or frozen (9) | Shell-fish, preserved (10) | Wheat (11) | Wheat flour (12) | Other cereals and preps (13) | Other foods (19) | Fodder and feed (20) | Whisky (21) |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| D | 3800 | 3801 | 3601 | 3602 | 3603 | 3604 | 3605 | 3606 | 3607 | 3608 | 3609 | 3610 | 3611 | 3612 | 3613 | 3614 |
| 1980 | 290.9 | 145.7 | 76,158.6 | 1,712.6 | 74,446.0 | 254.0 | 8,009.1 | 521.8 | 646.1 | 604.9 | 3,861.7 | 113.8 | 859.1 | 453.8 | 259.3 | 309.0 |
| 1981 | 309.6 | 149.4 | 83,678.0 | 2,474.7 | 81,203.3 | 228.8 | 9,212.3 | 627.9 | 738.1 | 745.6 | 3,728.0 | 186.8 | 1,417.7 | 644.8 | 269.2 | 345.8 |
| 1981 M | 304.0 | 153.4 | 7,042.8 | 220.7 | 6,822.1 | 17.6 | 604.2 | 55.5 | 65.6 | 44.3 | 192.8 | 6.0 | 85.3 | 58.3 | 18.0 | 24.3 |
| A | 303.6 | 153.2 | 7,029.8 | 223.5 | 6,806.4 | 14.2 | 577.8 | 45.2 | 39.7 | 47.2 | 212.3 | 22.6 | 78.4 | 44.3 | 24.4 | 29.3 |
| M | 301.7 | 161.0 | 7,316.5 | 207.0 | 7,109.4 | 18.0 | 852.5 | 48.7 | 46.5 | 76.8 | 421.5 | 17.1 | 104.0 | 47.8 | 29.9 | 20.1 |
| J | 300.5 | 178.1 | 8,056.3 | 224.9 | 7,831.3 | 14.1 | 1,029.3 | 60.9 | 64.0 | 89.6 | 480.5 | 39.5 | 160.1 | 36.2 | 20.4 | 30.0 |
| J | 307.3 | 144.8 | 6,734.8 | 224.8 | 6,510.0 | 15.9 | 681.9 | 48.3 | 70.4 | 62.5 | 242.6 | 24.8 | 107.9 | 44.6 | 17.2 | 13.8 |
| A | 313.9 | 126.4 | 5,968.5 | 165.4 | 5,803.1 | 17.7 | 774.9 | 54.3 | 74.8 | 54.1 | 341.5 | 9.7 | 103.1 | 42.1 | 25.0 | 27.9 |
| S | 308.2 | 146.5 | 6,806.3 | 199.8 | 6,606.6 | 22.4 | 841.7 | 53.3 | 80.9 | 72.4 | 360.6 | 6.7 | 107.3 | 58.5 | 18.2 | 46.3 |
| O | 308.0 | 155.4 | 7,218.5 | 215.1 | 7,003.3 | 27.6 | 909.0 | 57.3 | 78.1 | 60.5 | 344.2 | 17.6 | 162.2 | 57.5 | 24.0 | 52.1 |
| N | 315.4 | 160.6 | 7,633.9 | 224.6 | 7,409.3 | 30.9 | 971.1 | 49.9 | 59.6 | 77.0 | 434.4 | 11.7 | 170.0 | 76.1 | 25.8 | 26.8 |
| D | 315.3 | 143.7 | 6,831.7 | 200.9 | 6,630.7 | 20.4 | 778.9 | 47.8 | 53.4 | 63.0 | 291.1 | 16.1 | 151.2 | 62.4 | 27.7 | 26.8 |
| 1982 J | 330.7 | 120.8 | 6,013.6 | 167.4 | 5,846.2 | 16.2 | 521.7 | 45.5 | 33.0 | 45.2 | 147.4 | 7.0 | 109.0 | 61.7 | 13.3 | 25.9 |
| F | 315.7 | 142.4 | 6,778.7 | 200.9 | 6,577.8 | 25.9 | 573.6 | 62.5 | 39.0 | 36.0 | 204.7 | 7.8 | 78.8 | 51.0 | 19.8 | 22.9 |
| M | 309.0 | 164.0 | 7,640.9 | 224.8 | 7,416.1 | 30.1 | 691.0 | 68.6 | 54.1 | 43.3 | 270.6 | 8.4 | 111.0 | 48.7 | 24.4 | 18.8 |
| A | 302.5 | 156.8 | 7,192.1 | 251.2 | 6,940.9 | 31.7 | 727.6 | 63.2 | 51.7 | 35.1 | 333.4 | 7.9 | 103.3 | 49.3 | 18.1 | 16.1 |
| M | 302.2 | 165.0 | 7,509.4 | 211.9 | 7,297.5 | 24.4 | 939.8 | 82.8 | 50.5 | 63.3 | 435.2 | 3.2 | 175.3 | 33.3 | 27.0 | 24.5 |
| J | 303.8 | 173.6 | 7,951.7 | 234.6 | 7,717.1 | 23.7 | 1,127.6 | 70.7 | 66.9 | 119.6 | 531.8 | 2.8 | 159.1 | 56.2 | 25.4 | 33.5 |
| J | 315.0 | 142.5 | 6,823.9 | 257.1 | 6,566.8 | 25.4 | 933.5 | 72.5 | 71.6 | 75.9 | 454.2 | 5.5 | 103.2 | 53.0 | 18.1 | 15.2 |
| A | 315.0 | 135.5 | 6,455.6 | 211.5 | 6,244.1 | 25.3 | 808.3 | 70.7 | 120.6 | 67.8 | 351.8 | 4.7 | 81.2 | 37.2 | 18.8 | 27.2 |
| S | 304.4 | 163.0 | 7,539.9 | 279.6 | 7,260.3 | 24.9 | 940.3 | 69.3 | 128.1 | 59.4 | 435.5 | 9.0 | 96.1 | 52.4 | 17.2 | 37.2 |
| O | 311.9 | 141.6 | 6,655.9 | 194.9 | 6,461.0 | 29.0 | 883.0 | 69.9 | 100.7 | 67.2 | 368.4 | 3.1 | 101.0 | 62.5 | 22.7 | 44.9 |
| N | 311.7 | 147.5 | 6,974.1 | 249.9 | 6,724.1 | 35.5 | 967.2 | 61.1 | 72.7 | 73.0 | 393.0 | 11.4 | 137.4 | 64.3 | 27.3 | 46.0 |
| D | 316.3 | 144.0 | 6,867.1 | 205.7 | 6,661.4 | 33.6 | 783.0 | 42.5 | 55.9 | 50.8 | 359.8 | 4.6 | 91.6 | 57.5 | 27.5 | 25.1 |
| 1983 J | 322.6 | 131.5 | 6,391.1 | 184.7 | 6,206.4 | 33.3 | 575.7 | 62.6 | 48.3 | 42.3 | 210.9 | 12.4 | 77.5 | 48.1 | 17.8 | 22.4 |
| F | | 6,795.8 | 213.1 | 6,582.7 | 32.5 | 610.3 | 69.7 | 56.1 | | 35.6 | 226.3 | 12.4 | 57.0 | 45.4 | 20.0 | 19.0 |

| Year and month | Domestic exports ² | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Other fabricated materials, inedible | | |
|----------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------|-----------------------|-----------|-------------|-------------|-------------------|------------------------|----------------------|------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------|--|
| | Crude materials, inedible | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Ores, concentrates & scrap | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Total (22) | Hides, skins and furs (23) | Oil-seeds (24) | Crude wood mals. (25) | Iron (28) | Copper (30) | Nickel (31) | Radio-active (32) | Other non-ferrous (33) | Crude petroleum (35) | Natural gas (36) | Asbestos, unmlrd (37) | Non-metal minerals (38) | Total (39) | Lumber (40) | Veneer and plywood (41) | |
| D | 3615 | 3616 | 3617 | 3618 | 3619 | 3620 | 3621 | 3622 | 3623 | 3624 | 3625 | 3626 | 3627 | 3628 | 3629 | 3630 | |
| 1980 | 14,759.4 | 274.4 | 645.4 | 205.5 | 1,343.0 | 600.7 | 446.8 | 230.7 | 1,588.5 | 2,899.1 | 3,983.8 | 631.1 | 1,639.2 | 29,344.9 | 3,353.2 | 236.7 | |
| 1981 | 15,209.5 | 233.4 | 797.9 | 199.1 | 1,540.0 | 498.3 | 533.3 | 179.4 | 1,333.0 | 2,505.0 | 4,370.1 | 574.7 | 2,150.6 | 30,530.8 | 2,989.0 | 221.4 | |
| 1981 M | 1,252.6 | 40.3 | 65.9 | 19.3 | 68.0 | 48.9 | 48.1 | 4.8 | 138.5 | 246.0 | 385.4 | 58.1 | 101.5 | 2,758.1 | 305.1 | 27.3 | |
| A | 1,192.9 | 23.3 | 46.6 | 12.5 | 83.1 | 10.8 | 47.8 | 1.6 | 98.1 | 237.6 | 365.1 | 40.6 | 197.7 | 2,722.3 | 288.1 | 23.6 | |
| M | 1,228.5 | 16.7 | 76.2 | 14.7 | 196.2 | 51.3 | 29.3 | 4.3 | 100.2 | 185.4 | 306.8 | 46.0 | 175.4 | 2,628.6 | 277.5 | 23.4 | |
| J | 1,336.5 | 18.9 | 72.7 | 17.2 | 190.1 | 70.5 | 54.7 | 3.2 | 132.1 | 170.8 | 310.5 | 48.7 | 224.1 | 2,970.5 | 370.9 | 26.7 | |
| J | 1,158.3 | 15.4 | 72.7 | 12.4 | 156.5 | 39.3 | 2.2 | 15.6 | 93.7 | 157.3 | 327.0 | 39.0 | 205.8 | 2,536.9 | 209.8 | 15.5 | |
| A | 1,140.4 | 10.5 | 43.6 | 15.6 | 148.2 | 45.0 | 41.0 | 22.1 | 101.6 | 177.2 | 321.9 | 52.7 | 141.3 | 2,126.5 | 169.7 | 10.0 | |
| S | 1,289.2 | 12.1 | 49.5 | 16.8 | 165.6 | 51.1 | 57.2 | 55.7 | 114.7 | 183.2 | 326.8 | 51.0 | 182.0 | 2,284.6 | 214.5 | 11.5 | |
| O | 1,241.5 | 11.6 | 90.5 | 9.5 | 171.5 | 25.6 | 64.2 | 29.2 | 115.7 | 200.4 | 331.9 | 42.9 | 124.7 | 2,455.0 | 207.8 | 12.1 | |
| N | 1,380.4 | 10.3 | 66.7 | 24.4 | 104.2 | 31.4 | 42.1 | 5.5 | 144.7 | 216.0 | 405.1 | 55.6 | 250.0 | 2,544.0 | 216.0 | 15.1 | |
| D | 1,279.2 | 22.0 | 74.1 | 18.6 | 113.6 | 42.0 | 56.3 | 18.9 | 80.1 | 205.8 | 400.0 | 60.2 | 158.3 | 2,314.1 | 205.8 | 14.9 | |
| 1982 J | 1,259.7 | 31.0 | 47.5 | 18.0 | 70.9 | 26.6 | 23.6 | 0.2 | 72.3 | 249.7 | 471.8 | 31.9 | 194.0 | 2,228.1 | 182.3 | 19.8 | |
| F | 1,329.7 | 30.3 | 36.9 | 17.4 | 72.0 | 25.9 | 47.4 | 2.2 | 93.1 | 248.2 | 516.3 | 43.9 | 165.9 | 2,318.6 | 194.9 | 14.5 | |
| M | 1,358.5 | 42.5 | 59.9 | 14.3 | 66.5 | 46.6 | 63.4 | 30.1 | 81.4 | 208.0 | 458.8 | 43.6 | 211.6 | 2,656.0 | 244.0 | 26.6 | |
| A | 1,227.8 | 25.7 | 53.9 | 21.0 | 101.9 | 28.0 | 50.6 | 12.7 | 91.9 | 196.1 | 423.7 | 36.4 | 156.2 | 2,305.8 | 256.8 | 21.4 | |
| M | 1,243.4 | 17.0 | 60.5 | 11.8 | 123.4 | 51.8 | 57.0 | 27.9 | 93.8 | 153.9 | 376.2 | 39.0 | 203.0 | 2,368.1 | 266.9 | 20.3 | |
| J | 1,217.0 | 18.9 | 68.7 | 18.3 | 130.4 | 15.5 | 2.8 | 25.7 | 84.2 | 196.8 | 338.8 | 35.1 | 256.6 | 2,374.9 | 285.3 | 18.9 | |
| J | 1,139.4 | 15.0 | 51.5 | 16.5 | 108.4 | 46.5 | 28.6 | 7.3 | 104.1 | 200.7 | 325.3 | 24.6 | 185.2 | 2,306.9 | 274.8 | 17.2 | |
| A | 1,162.1 | 11.4 | 46.7 | 19.3 | 114.2 | 28.1 | 2.6 | 18.9 | 98.4 | 281.0 | 336.6 | 35.9 | 149.6 | 2,229.4 | 233.1 | 14.1 | |
| S | 1,263.5 | 12.7 | 54.7 | 22.6 | 73.9 | 38.9 | 3.0 | 121.3 | 94.0 | 248.5 | 328.7 | 52.5 | 188.7 | 2,344.2 | 256.7 | 13.8 | |
| O | 1,135.9 | 11.2 | 49.5 | 12.9 | 85.6 | 26.3 | 0.7 | 57.7 | 74.5 | 251.6 | 328.0 | 43.1 | 169.3 | 2,206.8 | 224.7 | 12.9 | |
| N | 1,130.8 | 11.8 | 58.0 | 29.4 | 29.1 | 32.1 | 2.3 | 30.9 | 61.8 | 236.6 | 402.9 | 46.8 | 161.6 | 2,322.2 | 246.5 | 13.7 | |
| D | 1,307.8 | 24.2 | 59.7 | 24.3 | 122.2 | 30.9 | 16.7 | 23.5 | 84.8 | 257.4 | 447.5 | 47.4 | 137.5 | 2,238.2 | 245.1 | 21.4 | |
| 1983 J | 1,249.6 | 25.6 | 31.9 | 16.9 | 49.9 | 43.3 | 1.5 | 12.8 | 48.6 | 268.1 | 530.7 | 35.1 | 156.9 | 2,204.7 | 279.9 | 19.4 | |
| F | 1,318.9 | 21.1 | 47.9 | 34.9 | 25.4 | 19.9 | 15.2 | 17.0 | 75.5 | 314.2 | 528.1 | 25.3 | 160.1 | 2,201.2 | 319.0 | 19.7 | |

Note: See footnotes at end of Table.

Table 3: Merchandise exports, by commodity, based on the standard commodity classification¹ (million dollars)/concluded

| Year and month | Domestic exports ² | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------|---|-----------------------|---|---|------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| | Fabricated materials, inedible | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Wood pulp (42) | News-print paper (43) | Other paper and board (44) | Textile fabricated mats (45-48) | Chemicals (49-50) | Fertilizers and mats. (51) | Synthetic rubber and plastics (52) | Primary iron and steel (55) | Steel plate and sheet (56) | Other iron and steel (57) | Non-ferrous metals and alloys | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | Aluminum (58) | Copper (59) | Nickel (60) | Zinc (61) | Other (62) |
| D | 3631 | 3632 | 3633 | 3634 | 3635 | 3636 | 3637 | 3638 | 3639 | 3640 | 3641 | 3642 | 3643 | 3644 | 3645 |
| 1980 | 3,873.0 | 3,683.7 | 946.8 | 234.0 | 2,031.6 | 1,253.8 | 591.8 | 234.7 | 580.3 | 1,226.7 | 1,533.2 | 998.8 | 818.6 | 428.5 | 2,290.9 |
| 1981 | 3,820.2 | 4,325.5 | 890.3 | 266.6 | 2,394.3 | 1,343.2 | 661.7 | 398.1 | 494.7 | 1,422.6 | 1,466.9 | 689.3 | 694.5 | 485.3 | 2,082.9 |
| 1981 M | 355.6 | 356.6 | 76.7 | 22.7 | 178.3 | 142.0 | 59.6 | 46.5 | 60.2 | 140.0 | 142.1 | 69.1 | 67.3 | 43.5 | 153.4 |
| A | 323.5 | 351.1 | 75.5 | 20.6 | 241.2 | 123.2 | 55.6 | 44.3 | 53.2 | 131.7 | 140.4 | 62.3 | 69.7 | 32.4 | 193.3 |
| M | 354.6 | 356.6 | 79.1 | 20.2 | 194.0 | 122.2 | 55.4 | 54.9 | 42.2 | 125.4 | 150.0 | 68.6 | 65.9 | 42.4 | 131.9 |
| J | 411.5 | 399.5 | 74.4 | 28.3 | 233.9 | 111.5 | 54.5 | 36.3 | 55.5 | 144.7 | 112.5 | 68.3 | 79.7 | 38.5 | 179.2 |
| J | 313.9 | 340.6 | 73.9 | 25.7 | 235.7 | 120.1 | 62.1 | 41.6 | 45.4 | 131.4 | 120.1 | 49.9 | 35.5 | 41.4 | 226.4 |
| A | 222.2 | 327.4 | 64.9 | 19.2 | 186.7 | 105.7 | 50.0 | 24.0 | 34.1 | 89.5 | 115.5 | 52.5 | 62.2 | 44.0 | 166.9 |
| S | 235.9 | 354.0 | 68.0 | 22.4 | 184.6 | 91.2 | 53.9 | 24.4 | 28.5 | 107.1 | 134.8 | 53.9 | 55.2 | 47.3 | 123.9 |
| O | 332.3 | 389.5 | 82.3 | 22.6 | 189.1 | 80.3 | 51.1 | 38.7 | 31.0 | 112.7 | 101.2 | 55.2 | 48.2 | 38.2 | 206.1 |
| N | 300.0 | 384.8 | 75.7 | 19.2 | 226.8 | 100.9 | 51.9 | 32.2 | 24.7 | 105.5 | 91.3 | 56.8 | 48.0 | 39.2 | 222.7 |
| D | 316.1 | 400.7 | 62.7 | 22.5 | 167.6 | 100.4 | 55.1 | 16.8 | 19.7 | 84.4 | 97.6 | 53.6 | 42.9 | 31.7 | 118.6 |
| 1982 J | 285.8 | 319.9 | 65.7 | 19.8 | 156.5 | 105.4 | 53.9 | 16.1 | 28.5 | 83.9 | 88.4 | 49.0 | 52.6 | 40.9 | 146.4 |
| F | 272.4 | 359.9 | 71.0 | 19.5 | 198.9 | 89.5 | 51.9 | 14.1 | 34.5 | 104.5 | 104.0 | 68.7 | 75.7 | 42.2 | 111.3 |
| M | 352.5 | 409.6 | 87.3 | 24.1 | 178.8 | 102.3 | 65.5 | 13.1 | 37.5 | 114.8 | 137.7 | 64.6 | 77.8 | 40.2 | 231.2 |
| A | 265.7 | 366.9 | 79.1 | 22.5 | 152.8 | 108.3 | 61.5 | 29.7 | 56.0 | 108.0 | 99.2 | 58.1 | 47.1 | 36.0 | 139.7 |
| M | 303.8 | 370.8 | 72.9 | 18.7 | 188.8 | 119.1 | 60.2 | 8.7 | 53.2 | 96.7 | 113.7 | 37.3 | 65.4 | 44.2 | 112.6 |
| J | 296.4 | 339.6 | 76.8 | 20.8 | 192.1 | 75.4 | 57.1 | 20.4 | 96.3 | 104.5 | 118.3 | 36.5 | 20.0 | 33.8 | 129.8 |
| J | 265.7 | 325.2 | 78.0 | 23.9 | 185.0 | 86.2 | 59.1 | 11.2 | 48.5 | 85.6 | 120.1 | 43.0 | 24.8 | 42.3 | 166.2 |
| A | 283.8 | 330.1 | 81.8 | 16.3 | 184.4 | 70.0 | 59.5 | 9.0 | 82.7 | 63.4 | 170.4 | 15.2 | 31.3 | 24.4 | 107.3 |
| S | 239.5 | 299.3 | 86.1 | 21.5 | 155.1 | 94.8 | 55.0 | 15.7 | 90.0 | 74.8 | 116.4 | 40.1 | 21.2 | 26.6 | 237.0 |
| O | 191.6 | 315.5 | 82.0 | 19.0 | 183.2 | 72.9 | 47.9 | 22.9 | 86.2 | 71.1 | 132.0 | 24.9 | 35.8 | 43.3 | 194.2 |
| N | 248.1 | 335.7 | 79.9 | 21.5 | 160.7 | 55.0 | 53.4 | 16.5 | 72.4 | 73.2 | 133.6 | 55.2 | 31.8 | 40.5 | 127.2 |
| D | 228.5 | 307.6 | 62.0 | 16.9 | 160.2 | 82.6 | 63.3 | 11.6 | 55.3 | 57.8 | 94.5 | 45.4 | 31.1 | 51.7 | 162.8 |
| 1983 J | 211.0 | 306.5 | 74.6 | 15.6 | 165.5 | 84.7 | 53.8 | 12.1 | 32.1 | 62.2 | 93.9 | 45.1 | 27.6 | 32.6 | 211.7 |
| F | 225.1 | 280.7 | 64.8 | 18.9 | 173.4 | 109.6 | 49.8 | 12.5 | 31.1 | 58.6 | 119.7 | 35.5 | 24.7 | 32.1 | 149.8 |
| Year and month | Domestic exports ² | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | End products, inedible | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Transportation and communications equipment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Machinery | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Total (65) | General purpose (66) | Conveying, excavating and handling (67) | Drilling, mining and (68-72) ⁴ | Farm (73) ⁴ | Total (76) | Total motor vehicles (78-80) | Road motor vehicles (78) | Motor vehicle engines (79) | Motor vehicle parts (80) | Aircraft (81) | Aircraft engines and parts (82) | Communications and related equip (83) | Other equip. and tools (84) | Personal and household goods (89) |
| D | 3647 | 3648 | 3649 | 3650 | 3651 | 3652 | 3653 | 3654 | 3655 | 3656 | 3657 | 3658 | 3659 | 3660 | 3661 |
| 1980 | 3,057.4 | 601.7 | 281.6 | 318.1 | 876.0 | 14,397.7 | 10,924.0 | 7,457.9 | 455.4 | 3,010.7 | 255.5 | 1,147.9 | 1,024.8 | 1,975.5 | 620.0 |
| 1981 | 3,623.6 | 725.7 | 318.6 | 762.0 | 884.6 | 17,120.4 | 13,084.2 | 8,809.3 | 640.1 | 3,634.7 | 456.4 | 1,340.2 | 1,373.4 | 2,307.3 | 651.6 |
| 1981 M | 316.6 | 65.0 | 29.2 | 58.4 | 85.0 | 1,415.0 | 1,115.0 | 743.7 | 39.6 | 331.7 | 12.9 | 111.0 | 102.6 | 186.4 | 52.6 |
| A | 320.3 | 55.8 | 43.2 | 61.5 | 90.1 | 1,515.4 | 1,168.9 | 785.6 | 46.6 | 336.7 | 24.0 | 130.5 | 118.2 | 199.3 | 54.8 |
| M | 315.0 | 57.1 | 23.8 | 73.1 | 84.4 | 1,581.6 | 1,215.3 | 810.8 | 56.6 | 348.0 | 74.9 | 111.3 | 106.9 | 182.7 | 45.4 |
| J | 324.3 | 67.9 | 27.4 | 68.4 | 79.4 | 1,676.8 | 1,311.2 | 908.2 | 43.1 | 360.0 | 50.8 | 122.9 | 122.9 | 217.7 | 59.4 |
| J | 313.9 | 72.5 | 26.6 | 60.0 | 73.1 | 1,358.9 | 1,004.2 | 683.5 | 35.5 | 285.2 | 31.0 | 96.8 | 136.4 | 216.3 | 62.0 |
| A | 267.9 | 56.8 | 20.1 | 68.5 | 58.6 | 1,095.4 | 815.9 | 484.5 | 41.7 | 289.6 | 47.3 | 85.5 | 92.2 | 164.5 | 50.3 |
| S | 309.0 | 62.5 | 22.1 | 72.9 | 66.9 | 1,424.5 | 1,136.6 | 765.2 | 69.4 | 302.0 | 10.3 | 104.8 | 114.9 | 196.0 | 68.3 |
| O | 304.4 | 54.7 | 23.0 | 59.1 | 87.8 | 1,615.3 | 1,211.6 | 785.4 | 78.7 | 347.5 | 47.3 | 137.2 | 151.4 | 206.6 | 68.2 |
| N | 303.6 | 58.5 | 19.6 | 69.7 | 72.4 | 1,738.7 | 1,393.8 | 1,024.7 | 89.1 | 280.1 | 53.0 | 110.3 | 120.5 | 192.7 | 63.4 |
| D | 335.2 | 75.7 | 37.3 | 78.6 | 59.7 | 1,465.5 | 1,087.9 | 813.2 | 57.1 | 217.6 | 80.2 | 103.1 | 107.0 | 206.0 | 45.1 |
| 1982 J | 289.9 | 69.0 | 19.4 | 79.7 | 52.7 | 1,135.0 | 845.5 | 557.7 | 38.9 | 248.9 | 24.7 | 108.8 | 94.8 | 166.2 | 37.4 |
| F | 277.1 | 57.3 | 20.8 | 54.4 | 62.6 | 1,659.8 | 1,309.5 | 954.5 | 64.3 | 290.7 | 34.9 | 89.3 | 126.1 | 179.4 | 38.8 |
| M | 332.2 | 53.8 | 27.3 | 72.1 | 82.0 | 1,901.1 | 1,508.9 | 1,090.6 | 81.5 | 336.8 | 89.8 | 111.4 | 116.7 | 219.3 | 51.3 |
| A | 280.0 | 53.4 | 22.4 | 43.9 | 81.0 | 1,970.5 | 1,581.7 | 1,137.6 | 91.8 | 352.3 | 64.3 | 106.5 | 107.0 | 199.0 | 48.4 |
| M | 285.2 | 66.4 | 23.2 | 49.3 | 78.0 | 2,060.1 | 1,630.7 | 1,139.5 | 114.0 | 377.2 | 82.6 | 99.2 | 122.3 | 195.6 | 45.9 |
| J | 274.3 | 65.0 | 21.5 | 46.4 | 58.4 | 2,287.2 | 1,895.0 | 1,375.5 | 126.2 | 393.3 | 95.0 | 81.9 | 130.6 | 219.7 | 55.0 |
| J | 266.3 | 57.3 | 18.8 | 43.7 | 54.4 | 1,492.1 | 1,134.0 | 718.5 | 82.5 | 333.1 | 57.6 | 80.3 | 114.9 | 208.9 | 63.0 |
| A | 197.0 | 43.5 | 17.4 | 29.4 | 38.9 | 1,458.9 | 1,182.7 | 746.5 | 107.5 | 328.7 | 10.5 | 77.2 | 103.4 | 188.6 | 56.3 |
| S | 254.6 | 68.1 | 22.9 | 36.8 | 45.6 | 2,002.8 | 1,641.6 | 1,203.8 | 44.5 | 393.4 | 19.3 | 91.5 | 113.6 | 229.5 | 67.7 |
| O | 216.0 | 49.6 | 29.8 | 30.9 | 33.7 | 1,570.6 | 1,227.4 | 895.9 | 50.3 | 281.2 | 48.7 | 94.1 | 123.3 | 202.9 | 62.8 |
| N | 236.5 | 65.7 | 23.5 | 37.7 | 33.9 | 1,588.4 | 1,232.8 | 863.6 | 57.4 | 311.7 | 24.9 | 101.3 | 119.6 | 231.4 | 59.5 |
| D | 222.5 | 61.7 | 19.8 | 43.1 | 29.9 | 1,615.0 | 1,192.3 | 850.8 | 67.1 | 274.3 | 54.9 | 101.2 | 126.3 | 224.5 | 43.6 |
| 1983 J | 224.2 | 47.1 | 38.7 | 34.6 | 40.2 | 1,560.6 | 1,268.5 | 864.4 | 68.1 | 336.0 | 5.5 | 73.8 | 114.4 | 167.7 | 33.3 |
| F | 166.9 | 36.5 | 23.5 | 20.2 | 37.5 | 1,889.9 | 1,575.9 | 1,087.8 | 119.5 | 368.7 | 30.1 | 104.6 | 117.6 | 188.5 | 35.1 |

¹Column numbers refer to Tables 3 and 4, Section 11. ²Includes special transaction trade, not shown separately. ³The annual index, being calculated separately, will differ slightly from the index obtained by the average of the twelve months. ⁴Revisions made to ensure consistent coverage. The most important are: Farm machinery (73) now includes tractors; Drilling, excavating and mining (68-72) now exclude metalworking, woodworking machinery, etc.

Source: Exports by Commodities (65-004), Summary of External Trade (65-001).

Table 4: Merchandise imports, by commodity, based on the standard commodity classification¹ (million dollars)

| Year and month | Food, feed, beverages and tobacco | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------|--|---|--------------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| | (1971 = 100) | | | | | | | | | | | | Crude materials, inedible | | | |
| | Index of prices ² (1) | Index of physical volume ² (2) | Imports total ³ (3) | Live animals total (6) | Total (7) | Meat and meat preps. (8) | Fruits Fresh (14) | Other & preps (15) | Vegetables and preps (16) | Raw sugar (17) | Coffee, cocoa and tea (18) | Total (22) | Oil-seeds (24) | Cotton (26) | Other textile fibres (27) | Iron ores and conc ⁴ (28) |
| D | 3803 | 3804 | 3729 | 3730 | 3731 | 3732 | 3733 | 3734 | 3735 | 3736 | 3737 | 3738 | 3739 | 3740 | 3741 | 3742 |
| 1980 | 267.7 | 165.7 | 69,273.8 | 112.9 | 4,689.8 | 307.7 | 540.1 | 362.8 | 493.5 | 499.5 | 664.1 | 11,344.5 | 200.3 | 129.9 | 142.0 | 356.1 |
| 1981 | 296.9 | 170.6 | 79,129.4 | 201.4 | 5,037.8 | 329.0 | 622.3 | 424.1 | 646.9 | 471.9 | 611.2 | 12,170.5 | 238.7 | 137.1 | 179.0 | 373.2 |
| 1981 M | 288.3 | 183.9 | 6,900.8 | 20.0 | 421.3 | 24.9 | 40.6 | 34.3 | 65.8 | 38.5 | 67.1 | 985.8 | 14.8 | 18.4 | 17.2 | 7.5 |
| A | 293.4 | 187.8 | 7,172.5 | 26.7 | 414.4 | 25.5 | 46.3 | 32.2 | 69.0 | 40.2 | 47.7 | 1,109.1 | 27.5 | 18.6 | 17.6 | 38.8 |
| M | 301.4 | 180.5 | 7,078.9 | 12.7 | 413.5 | 27.4 | 44.7 | 36.3 | 65.7 | 23.8 | 57.7 | 1,121.5 | 20.2 | 10.2 | 15.2 | 48.9 |
| J | 295.6 | 197.0 | 7,578.1 | 15.4 | 474.0 | 32.0 | 70.7 | 31.3 | 74.0 | 65.7 | 47.5 | 1,061.7 | 21.7 | 10.0 | 16.1 | 48.4 |
| J | 298.8 | 172.7 | 6,717.3 | 15.0 | 472.3 | 28.2 | 73.9 | 34.1 | 59.5 | 49.1 | 38.0 | 1,030.4 | 29.0 | 6.4 | 12.4 | 43.3 |
| A | 315.9 | 139.7 | 5,746.1 | 8.6 | 380.6 | 28.8 | 48.9 | 28.2 | 27.8 | 49.8 | 39.3 | 1,095.9 | 17.2 | 11.6 | 13.8 | 31.5 |
| S | 297.3 | 171.2 | 6,624.7 | 9.5 | 427.9 | 31.2 | 60.6 | 44.7 | 32.2 | 49.7 | 41.7 | 929.0 | 15.3 | 11.8 | 17.0 | 36.8 |
| O | 296.1 | 176.6 | 6,804.3 | 10.9 | 479.7 | 34.7 | 71.6 | 46.7 | 41.4 | 39.2 | 47.7 | 987.3 | 11.4 | 8.9 | 16.9 | 34.7 |
| N | 287.8 | 173.3 | 6,491.9 | 19.1 | 433.3 | 23.1 | 45.5 | 42.3 | 48.9 | 33.2 | 66.9 | 760.8 | 13.6 | 7.0 | 13.4 | 24.7 |
| D | 307.4 | 149.5 | 5,979.5 | 14.5 | 403.7 | 25.4 | 56.9 | 34.1 | 59.2 | 27.2 | 44.9 | 1,082.0 | 35.2 | 5.1 | 10.5 | 29.2 |
| 1982 J | 307.4 | 125.5 | 4,983.2 | 9.0 | 325.3 | 18.0 | 33.4 | 25.1 | 61.9 | 27.1 | 37.3 | 709.6 | 10.6 | 4.6 | 8.8 | 21.0 |
| F | 312.3 | 143.6 | 5,872.1 | 6.9 | 350.2 | 18.9 | 40.6 | 36.3 | 54.4 | 18.1 | 54.9 | 847.7 | 8.1 | 7.2 | 14.4 | 3.8 |
| M | 300.3 | 171.3 | 6,734.4 | 5.6 | 448.9 | 32.5 | 60.9 | 43.1 | 68.3 | 27.7 | 60.5 | 809.7 | 10.3 | 8.8 | 14.0 | 4.5 |
| A | 294.0 | 160.2 | 6,172.9 | 11.7 | 390.3 | 25.0 | 54.9 | 32.6 | 67.4 | 18.3 | 52.7 | 648.0 | 11.9 | 5.8 | 12.4 | 5.7 |
| M | 294.5 | 153.8 | 5,940.2 | 17.4 | 400.8 | 26.3 | 61.2 | 37.7 | 77.0 | 13.4 | 41.7 | 658.0 | 23.1 | 4.2 | 11.7 | 26.2 |
| J | 307.5 | 150.8 | 6,088.9 | 13.1 | 447.2 | 34.7 | 76.6 | 42.9 | 64.5 | 24.1 | 44.1 | 784.0 | 28.7 | 6.4 | 12.4 | 28.6 |
| J | 316.0 | 135.1 | 5,575.8 | 12.0 | 408.3 | 38.6 | 79.7 | 28.5 | 49.3 | 15.5 | 37.4 | 819.9 | 15.9 | 4.1 | 10.6 | 34.0 |
| A | 310.0 | 132.9 | 5,361.5 | 15.0 | 411.9 | 38.0 | 66.9 | 40.1 | 27.3 | 17.2 | 49.8 | 752.4 | 17.7 | 6.8 | 12.3 | 12.2 |
| S | 301.8 | 139.1 | 5,460.4 | 11.2 | 384.2 | 28.3 | 54.6 | 36.4 | 25.3 | 27.6 | 45.5 | 684.9 | 26.3 | 7.3 | 13.6 | 25.8 |
| O | 292.0 | 134.6 | 5,114.3 | 11.5 | 433.3 | 26.0 | 70.1 | 41.4 | 35.2 | 13.6 | 53.3 | 613.5 | 12.6 | 8.7 | 14.1 | 22.0 |
| N | 297.1 | 142.2 | 5,520.0 | 15.3 | 412.3 | 21.5 | 54.7 | 37.0 | 47.9 | 21.2 | 45.4 | 762.8 | 16.2 | 8.1 | 12.9 | 23.0 |
| D | 299.4 | 123.4 | 4,805.8 | 13.0 | 386.0 | 18.3 | 55.1 | 30.5 | 51.4 | 27.2 | 51.2 | 604.9 | 15.3 | 8.4 | 12.8 | 20.6 |
| 1983 J | 310.2 | 130.7 | 5,266.9 | 10.6 | 347.3 | 24.1 | 37.7 | 33.2 | 53.4 | 7.2 | 57.9 | 697.2 | 7.3 | 9.5 | 14.9 | 5.7 |
| F | | | 5,437.1 | 10.9 | 328.4 | 21.6 | 39.4 | 33.1 | 49.2 | 17.7 | 43.7 | 456.4 | 7.3 | 9.9 | 13.0 | 1.3 |
| Year and month | Fabricated materials, inedible | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Crude materials, inedible | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Aluminum ores and conc ³ (29) | Coal (34) | Crude petroleum (35) | Total (39) | Paper and board (44) ⁵ | Yarn, thread and cordage (45) | Cotton broad woven fabrics (46) | Other broad woven fabrics (47) | Other textile materials (48) | Chemicals Inorganic (49) | Organic (50) | Plastics & synth rubber (52) | Fuel oil (53) | Other petrol. prod. (54) | Steel plate and sheet (56) | Primary, other iron & steel (55,57) |
| D | 3743 | 3744 | 3745 | 3746 | 3747 | 3748 | 3749 | 3750 | 3751 | 3752 | 3753 | 3754 | 3755 | 3756 | 3757 | 3758 |
| 1980 | 361.1 | 811.2 | 6,919.1 | 12,708.3 | 389.9 | 338.7 | 153.3 | 426.0 | 358.0 | 343.1 | 930.4 | 984.4 | 314.8 | 372.9 | 432.6 | 982.2 |
| 1981 | 412.2 | 833.7 | 7,861.3 | 14,552.0 | 529.7 | 368.8 | 159.7 | 525.9 | 371.2 | 399.3 | 1,089.8 | 1,163.6 | 337.5 | 543.8 | 962.8 | 1,313.3 |
| 1981 M | 30.0 | 3.7 | 696.3 | 1,230.1 | 56.2 | 32.8 | 16.3 | 45.7 | 32.3 | 35.4 | 103.8 | 106.5 | 41.9 | 24.1 | 42.5 | 99.1 |
| A | 39.7 | 71.4 | 692.2 | 1,339.5 | 54.2 | 44.1 | 15.9 | 47.1 | 33.9 | 34.0 | 94.7 | 102.8 | 16.7 | 48.5 | 63.6 | 93.1 |
| M | 35.6 | 70.3 | 745.0 | 1,359.6 | 49.3 | 35.8 | 14.2 | 44.9 | 33.9 | 34.2 | 91.5 | 97.8 | 18.7 | 34.0 | 67.8 | 106.4 |
| J | 47.7 | 42.4 | 727.0 | 1,387.4 | 46.5 | 34.9 | 12.7 | 44.5 | 34.3 | 38.9 | 92.3 | 105.8 | 37.8 | 64.7 | 104.4 | 133.5 |
| J | 46.5 | 91.3 | 648.0 | 1,190.4 | 40.0 | 26.7 | 11.3 | 40.4 | 29.5 | 41.2 | 80.2 | 98.2 | 32.4 | 51.0 | 93.2 | 95.1 |
| A | 24.1 | 67.3 | 821.2 | 1,080.4 | 38.4 | 28.2 | 11.5 | 39.4 | 27.9 | 22.5 | 68.8 | 81.8 | 28.6 | 33.8 | 107.2 | 120.8 |
| S | 29.2 | 114.0 | 570.3 | 1,301.4 | 44.4 | 27.8 | 13.1 | 45.8 | 31.8 | 31.1 | 88.1 | 103.6 | 29.3 | 61.3 | 102.3 | 113.0 |
| O | 32.8 | 128.8 | 587.6 | 1,284.6 | 40.1 | 28.8 | 13.5 | 49.8 | 35.2 | 37.7 | 107.1 | 109.8 | 3.0 | 52.1 | 113.8 | 130.4 |
| N | 36.3 | 108.2 | 394.6 | 1,221.2 | 37.7 | 27.8 | 13.1 | 46.2 | 30.5 | 30.6 | 93.2 | 95.1 | 29.4 | 48.5 | 134.3 | 147.7 |
| D | 35.2 | 116.0 | 690.8 | 1,071.0 | 34.1 | 22.5 | 12.0 | 43.1 | 25.9 | 31.8 | 99.8 | 77.7 | 25.3 | 41.8 | 73.4 | 116.1 |
| 1982 J | 20.5 | 28.8 | 475.0 | 980.7 | 34.7 | 21.4 | 12.4 | 39.3 | 24.7 | 29.8 | 102.8 | 79.5 | 20.0 | 51.4 | 53.4 | 87.3 |
| F | 45.2 | 1.0 | 619.3 | 1,031.3 | 35.7 | 25.2 | 11.7 | 37.7 | 26.9 | 30.1 | 97.3 | 84.2 | 42.4 | 31.9 | 48.2 | 97.9 |
| M | 16.9 | 1.7 | 553.6 | 1,173.4 | 45.8 | 36.2 | 11.1 | 47.1 | 34.1 | 36.2 | 100.8 | 105.7 | 39.8 | 42.6 | 34.8 | 91.7 |
| A | 43.7 | 60.6 | 348.9 | 1,067.8 | 38.0 | 29.3 | 9.8 | 41.3 | 30.2 | 27.5 | 95.1 | 89.7 | 29.1 | 51.0 | 39.6 | 89.6 |
| M | 37.3 | 90.7 | 324.2 | 977.8 | 35.9 | 27.6 | 8.6 | 36.7 | 30.6 | 31.1 | 76.4 | 89.0 | 17.4 | 54.3 | 46.4 | 72.2 |
| J | 38.3 | 151.1 | 382.6 | 915.8 | 36.6 | 27.7 | 8.4 | 33.0 | 29.4 | 31.5 | 75.9 | 83.9 | 11.1 | 49.9 | 28.8 | 68.7 |
| J | 35.0 | 118.5 | 477.3 | 992.6 | 31.9 | 16.6 | 7.5 | 31.6 | 28.9 | 30.3 | 66.4 | 81.1 | 31.3 | 41.9 | 31.5 | 67.6 |
| A | 39.1 | 116.2 | 428.4 | 892.5 | 34.6 | 22.3 | 8.3 | 32.0 | 29.8 | 29.9 | 69.3 | 83.3 | 21.1 | 40.1 | 27.2 | 54.9 |
| S | 14.4 | 97.2 | 348.0 | 992.4 | 36.9 | 20.3 | 7.4 | 30.5 | 31.3 | 35.5 | 80.4 | 88.8 | 26.1 | 47.7 | 25.4 | 56.7 |
| O | 43.8 | 100.9 | 262.5 | 897.7 | 42.7 | 21.3 | 9.8 | 31.4 | 28.6 | 30.2 | 76.0 | 84.7 | 14.0 | 42.3 | 20.2 | 42.7 |
| N | 32.1 | 107.0 | 413.0 | 1,054.0 | 41.8 | 26.0 | 10.6 | 36.1 | 27.8 | 28.7 | 88.8 | 91.6 | 37.8 | 63.9 | 28.2 | 59.2 |
| D | 18.9 | 58.0 | 340.1 | 817.7 | 38.6 | 22.2 | 10.4 | 35.9 | 25.3 | 28.8 | 90.2 | 75.5 | 24.6 | 31.9 | 20.7 | 44.7 |
| 1983 J | 18.5 | 22.7 | 463.5 | 1,056.1 | 42.0 | 27.1 | 13.1 | 38.4 | 31.1 | 28.8 | 103.1 | 90.6 | 37.5 | 36.5 | 27.3 | 50.4 |
| F | 25.0 | 1.3 | 198.2 | 962.5 | 43.7 | 26.8 | 10.3 | 35.0 | 29.2 | 29.3 | 104.6 | 92.6 | 30.8 | 48.8 | 23.9 | 44.6 |

Note: See footnotes at end of Table.

Table 4: Merchandise imports, by commodity, based on the standard commodity classification¹ (million dollars)/concluded

| Year and month | | End products, inedible | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------|------|--------------------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------------|---|----------------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------|---|-----------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------|
| | | Fabricated Materials, inedible | | Machinery | | | | | | | | | | | | Transp. and communications equipment | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | Non-ferrous metals (58-62) | Metal fab basic prod (63) | Total (64) | Total (65) | General purp. (66) ² | Mats handling (67) | Drilling and excavating (68) ³ | Machine tools metal working (69) | Other metal working (70) | Textile ind. (71) | Mechanical power transmission equipment (72) ⁴ | Farm (73) | | |
| D | 3759 | 3760 | 3761 | 3762 | 3763 | 3764 | 3765 | 3766 | 3767 | 3768 | 3769 | 3770 | 3771 | 3772 | 3773 | 3774 | |
| 1980 | | 2,580.6 | 1,113.4 | 39,656.3 | 8,843.8 | 1,407.8 | 540.6 | 1,670.1 | 539.7 | 430.7 | 182.8 | 472.8 | 888.6 | 839.4 | 364.0 | 18,651.2 | 13,609.1 |
| 1981 | | 2,194.0 | 1,268.5 | 46,237.2 | 9,692.7 | 1,653.5 | 553.4 | 1,566.7 | 719.6 | 481.5 | 185.5 | 511.2 | 1,006.1 | 1,024.3 | 365.8 | 22,245.7 | 15,995.8 |
| 1981 | M | 165.9 | 114.8 | 4,167.0 | 928.4 | 143.4 | 47.2 | 159.7 | 70.6 | 48.0 | 18.2 | 49.9 | 112.2 | 96.5 | 37.5 | 1,967.9 | 1,369.1 |
| | A | 270.0 | 108.1 | 4,211.8 | 862.1 | 140.7 | 46.6 | 139.7 | 55.2 | 40.9 | 16.6 | 41.1 | 99.8 | 98.7 | 31.6 | 2,114.9 | 1,557.1 |
| | M | 306.2 | 108.1 | 4,102.5 | 865.7 | 134.9 | 47.1 | 131.6 | 72.6 | 40.2 | 15.7 | 41.8 | 103.4 | 101.1 | 31.6 | 2,106.4 | 1,595.2 |
| | J | 200.2 | 120.8 | 4,553.7 | 953.8 | 138.1 | 58.9 | 161.6 | 79.0 | 44.3 | 17.4 | 44.6 | 107.4 | 115.9 | 35.0 | 2,346.9 | 1,821.6 |
| | J | 163.1 | 112.3 | 3,916.8 | 850.2 | 143.8 | 52.3 | 138.6 | 57.7 | 42.8 | 15.0 | 48.1 | 91.4 | 87.4 | 32.4 | 1,810.2 | 1,346.8 |
| | A | 121.4 | 98.3 | 3,112.8 | 661.1 | 117.0 | 41.7 | 105.2 | 47.5 | 33.5 | 12.2 | 36.3 | 75.3 | 56.0 | 25.8 | 1,384.3 | 986.2 |
| | S | 225.0 | 105.7 | 3,876.2 | 771.8 | 157.8 | 49.0 | 119.9 | 51.5 | 42.3 | 13.2 | 40.7 | 72.1 | 79.9 | 28.0 | 1,837.9 | 1,290.1 |
| | O | 159.8 | 113.4 | 3,941.7 | 838.5 | 171.2 | 47.3 | 123.4 | 65.8 | 40.6 | 12.7 | 47.9 | 71.5 | 95.9 | 28.2 | 1,783.8 | 1,277.0 |
| | N | 114.0 | 106.7 | 3,976.0 | 750.0 | 139.6 | 45.1 | 120.5 | 51.8 | 41.5 | 13.8 | 42.0 | 55.4 | 78.1 | 30.6 | 1,982.9 | 1,318.8 |
| | D | 150.5 | 91.7 | 3,332.4 | 696.1 | 116.4 | 36.3 | 96.4 | 48.6 | 34.2 | 20.6 | 43.6 | 68.0 | 68.8 | 27.9 | 1,558.4 | 1,070.6 |
| 1982 | J | 114.4 | 86.6 | 2,892.8 | 630.8 | 111.5 | 31.7 | 111.6 | 45.6 | 39.3 | 13.5 | 41.8 | 55.2 | 44.5 | 19.9 | 1,184.6 | 822.9 |
| | F | 106.8 | 98.7 | 3,556.9 | 678.9 | 115.5 | 42.0 | 116.5 | 33.0 | 35.8 | 11.6 | 38.8 | 79.4 | 61.8 | 24.7 | 1,722.4 | 1,243.9 |
| | M | 123.3 | 118.7 | 4,211.3 | 854.4 | 153.8 | 41.1 | 125.7 | 33.6 | 41.2 | 17.0 | 50.9 | 122.6 | 80.5 | 33.9 | 1,961.9 | 1,457.7 |
| | A | 95.9 | 113.6 | 3,968.6 | 719.6 | 133.0 | 41.5 | 95.0 | 32.8 | 36.2 | 16.0 | 41.7 | 99.3 | 61.1 | 25.1 | 2,048.3 | 1,617.5 |
| | M | 80.7 | 102.5 | 3,802.7 | 682.2 | 112.4 | 39.1 | 102.4 | 26.9 | 37.8 | 13.9 | 45.2 | 75.8 | 72.0 | 26.8 | 2,004.8 | 1,614.0 |
| | J | 106.5 | 102.0 | 3,852.0 | 651.4 | 116.8 | 32.7 | 104.4 | 21.8 | 39.6 | 14.2 | 37.2 | 78.0 | 59.1 | 31.1 | 2,016.7 | 1,613.5 |
| | J | 165.5 | 159.8 | 3,270.7 | 563.9 | 109.8 | 31.4 | 86.8 | 20.8 | 37.5 | 8.9 | 31.0 | 62.4 | 36.1 | 20.7 | 1,521.9 | 1,165.5 |
| | A | 136.5 | 85.5 | 3,212.9 | 543.4 | 124.6 | 28.1 | 107.5 | 21.9 | 25.9 | 12.0 | 29.1 | 43.6 | 20.9 | 23.5 | 1,485.3 | 1,114.1 |
| | S | 206.1 | 81.2 | 3,300.0 | 530.0 | 124.3 | 26.7 | 71.8 | 20.4 | 46.2 | 9.1 | 29.4 | 40.7 | 43.0 | 25.3 | 1,632.3 | 1,265.5 |
| | O | 159.7 | 75.4 | 3,069.4 | 519.5 | 131.1 | 25.1 | 57.6 | 25.2 | 27.7 | 10.8 | 26.1 | 41.7 | 62.4 | 14.9 | 1,437.3 | 1,014.1 |
| | N | 192.9 | 77.7 | 3,165.0 | 521.9 | 110.7 | 30.5 | 81.5 | 21.9 | 38.7 | 12.5 | 26.2 | 32.5 | 60.6 | 14.1 | 1,444.0 | 984.9 |
| | D | 106.0 | 67.8 | 2,884.7 | 446.8 | 83.9 | 29.0 | 69.7 | 19.8 | 28.0 | 13.2 | 23.3 | 36.7 | 42.0 | 16.5 | 1,372.4 | 984.6 |
| 1983 | J | 228.4 | 79.0 | 3,075.7 | 510.1 | 115.8 | 18.2 | 97.6 | 26.7 | 24.5 | 16.3 | 29.8 | 41.1 | 33.5 | 15.3 | 1,446.9 | 1,068.6 |
| | F | 115.2 | 78.9 | 3,548.5 | 422.9 | 80.6 | 21.8 | 66.3 | 17.2 | 25.1 | 15.3 | 24.9 | 38.6 | 26.4 | 16.6 | 2,000.7 | 1,577.5 |
| End products, inedible | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Year and month | | Other equipment and tools | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | Transp. and communications equipment | | | | | Other equipment and tools | | | | | Pers. and h'old goods | | Miscellaneous end products | | | |
| | | Road motor vehic. (78) | Motor vehic. engines (79) | Motor vehic. parts (80) | Aircraft and parts (81-82) | Comm. related (83) | Total (84) | Air Cond and refig. (85) | Electric light and distrib. (86) | Meas. control. and scient. (87) | Office machines (88) | Total (89) | Apparel & access. (90) | Total (91) | Books and pamph. (92) | Other printed mat. (93) | Photo. goods (94) |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| D | 3775 | 3776 | 3777 | 3778 | 3779 | 3780 | 3781 | 3782 | 3783 | 3784 | 3785 | 3786 | 3787 | 3788 | 3789 | 3790 | |
| 1980 | | 5,970.8 | 1,476.6 | 6,161.7 | 1,826.5 | 2,239.0 | 5,839.4 | 285.6 | 768.9 | 1,176.4 | 1,903.4 | 2,667.7 | 1,180.2 | 3,654.1 | 394.4 | 516.4 | 844.8 |
| 1981 | | 6,926.5 | 1,738.1 | 7,331.2 | 2,347.0 | 2,769.7 | 7,177.2 | 312.2 | 899.4 | 1,408.3 | 2,582.4 | 3,049.9 | 1,423.0 | 4,071.8 | 447.6 | 567.1 | 929.1 |
| 1981 | M | 652.8 | 141.8 | 574.5 | 271.1 | 228.6 | 658.8 | 30.6 | 78.0 | 132.9 | 228.7 | 254.7 | 117.3 | 357.2 | 37.9 | 50.3 | 81.6 |
| | A | 785.5 | 134.3 | 637.3 | 245.4 | 228.3 | 622.0 | 31.8 | 75.4 | 125.7 | 218.6 | 241.7 | 99.6 | 371.0 | 37.9 | 46.2 | 81.5 |
| | M | 711.0 | 174.2 | 710.0 | 212.7 | 212.3 | 562.5 | 28.8 | 79.8 | 107.1 | 180.0 | 221.5 | 95.4 | 346.4 | 35.0 | 44.4 | 79.0 |
| | J | 807.6 | 190.0 | 824.0 | 196.5 | 237.8 | 624.9 | 32.1 | 85.8 | 131.9 | 208.3 | 267.0 | 121.1 | 361.1 | 37.3 | 48.6 | 75.3 |
| | J | 586.7 | 156.6 | 603.4 | 151.1 | 238.6 | 611.5 | 25.3 | 74.4 | 121.8 | 230.5 | 298.3 | 156.1 | 346.6 | 39.6 | 46.5 | 86.4 |
| | A | 403.6 | 121.9 | 460.7 | 124.3 | 213.2 | 510.0 | 20.4 | 67.5 | 96.6 | 174.3 | 269.8 | 145.6 | 287.5 | 33.2 | 40.6 | 65.2 |
| | S | 557.4 | 141.7 | 591.0 | 161.2 | 292.0 | 629.9 | 23.9 | 79.3 | 115.8 | 229.9 | 281.1 | 125.6 | 355.5 | 42.0 | 52.6 | 77.5 |
| | O | 508.8 | 145.4 | 622.7 | 167.5 | 267.2 | 686.2 | 29.9 | 79.5 | 127.7 | 261.6 | 255.9 | 100.7 | 377.3 | 42.8 | 54.2 | 92.5 |
| | N | 463.2 | 169.0 | 686.6 | 192.2 | 262.3 | 656.5 | 23.2 | 85.0 | 119.0 | 264.3 | 238.4 | 99.3 | 348.2 | 45.1 | 49.1 | 83.8 |
| | D | 442.1 | 112.1 | 516.4 | 216.9 | 196.0 | 559.3 | 19.9 | 65.2 | 115.8 | 220.2 | 212.8 | 96.2 | 305.8 | 36.0 | 48.8 | 72.8 |
| 1982 | J | 298.3 | 93.9 | 430.7 | 79.6 | 198.6 | 557.0 | 17.8 | 73.7 | 110.2 | 227.4 | 230.7 | 127.2 | 289.7 | 33.3 | 43.8 | 70.8 |
| | F | 408.4 | 155.9 | 679.6 | 189.4 | 215.8 | 586.7 | 22.9 | 74.2 | 116.1 | 229.1 | 273.5 | 162.9 | 295.4 | 31.7 | 50.3 | 69.7 |
| | M | 552.1 | 166.5 | 739.1 | 162.4 | 242.5 | 739.9 | 29.2 | 86.7 | 148.4 | 297.8 | 275.7 | 141.7 | 379.3 | 48.7 | 54.3 | 84.9 |
| | A | 651.3 | 162.8 | 803.3 | 119.1 | 224.9 | 652.5 | 24.7 | 84.2 | 126.7 | 268.9 | 219.7 | 97.1 | 328.4 | 41.0 | 53.9 | 82.3 |
| | M | 666.0 | 158.6 | 789.4 | 112.2 | 201.1 | 574.5 | 23.6 | 86.3 | 118.0 | 220.8 | 204.8 | 89.2 | 336.5 | 38.7 | 52.0 | 76.9 |
| | J | 499.9 | 194.6 | 918.9 | 123.3 | 225.5 | 621.0 | 23.0 | 87.2 | 130.4 | 252.0 | 238.0 | 114.4 | 324.9 | 41.9 | 49.7 | 75.3 |
| | J | 454.9 | 112.5 | 598.1 | 104.6 | 194.6 | 556.7 | 20.1 | 67.7 | 123.5 | 232.2 | 305.3 | 174.9 | 322.8 | 45.0 | 58.1 | 71.1 |
| | A | 358.8 | 145.9 | 609.4 | 102.4 | 205.7 | 567.8 | 16.9 | 68.2 | 111.5 | 244.0 | 302.1 | 160.7 | 314.2 | 45.6 | 54.1 | 64.9 |
| | S | 430.2 | 167.1 | 668.2 | 89.9 | 219.1 | 559.2 | 18.2 | 83.0 | 112.1 | 208.6 | 245.1 | 104.8 | 333.3 | 43.2 | 58.2 | 69.7 |
| | O | 348.7 | 121.6 | 543.8 | 145.7 | 226.4 | 534.0 | 17.2 | 66.0 | 105.3 | 199.4 | 235.1 | 86.9 | 343.4 | 41.1 | 55.5 | 73.1 |
| | N | 407.0 | 106.6 | 471.2 | 149.1 | 229.8 | 608.5 | 17.8 | 67.9 | 127.2 | 251.6 | 240.6 | 98.8 | 350.0 | 42.5 | 56.2 | 74.5 |
| | D | 346.5 | 132.8 | 505.4 | 145.3 | 193.7 | 556.6 | 15.8 | 65.6 | 122.0 | 231.3 | 201.4 | 93.4 | 307.4 | 35.6 | 47.5 | 66.4 |
| 1983 | J | 372.2 | 126.9 | 569.5 | 99.8 | 209.8 | 555.5 | 20.1 | 73.6 | 116.1 | 210.8 | 259.2 | 139.6 | 304.0 | 37.2 | 51.7 | 60.0 |
| | F | 626.4 | 173.3 | 777.9 | 156.8 | 207.4 | 539.2 | 19.3 | 74.2 | 117.1 | 193.1 | 281.1 | 160.0 | 304.6 | 31.7 | 47.7 | 64.5 |

¹Column numbers refer to Tables 3 and 4, Section 11. ²The annual index, being calculated separately, will differ slightly from the index obtained by the average of the twelve months. ³Includes special transaction trade, not shown separately. ⁴Includes scrap. ⁵Some series such as general purpose machinery have been revised to ensure consistent coverage. Other important revisions were: Paper and board (44) now excludes woodpulp; Drilling, excavating and mining (68) now include oil and gas field machinery; Mechanical power transmission equipment (72) now exclude special industry machinery.

Source: Imports by Commodities (65-007), Summary of External Trade (65-001).

Section 12 • Transportation

- 116 1. Carloadings of Revenue Freight
- 117 2. Operating Statistics of Canadian Railways
- 117 3. Operating Statistics of Air Carriers in Canada
- 118 4. Operating Statistics of Canadian Pipelines

Table 1: Carloadings of revenue freight on Canadian railways¹ (thousand cars)

| Year and month | Total railway revenue freight loadings (carload and non-carload) ('000 metric tonnes) | | Total revenue cars loaded (carload only) | Farm products and food | | | | | | Mine products | | | | |
|--------------------------------|---|----------|--|---|---|--|-----------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------|--|---|---------------------------------|---|--|
| | Unadj. | S. A. | | Wheat | Other grain and grain products | Fresh fruits and vegetables | Other agri-culture products | Animals and their products | Prepared food products | Iron ore and concen-trates | Other metal ores and concen-trates | Potash | Coal sand, cement and other mine products | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| D | 5324 | 5325 | 5300 | 5301 | 5302 | 5303 | 5304 | 5305 | 5306 | 5307 | 5308 | 5309 | 5310 | |
| 1981 | 229,979 | ... | 3,609.0 | 290.9 | 180.5 | 4.0 | 24.6 | 9.9 | 37.5 | 524.5 | 168.0 | 109.3 | 565.1 | |
| 1982 | 199,721 | ... | 3,093.8 | 340.2 | 180.2 | 3.4 | 19.7 | 10.1 | 34.0 | 373.8 | 117.5 | 85.5 | 503.5 | |
| 1981 M | 19,885 | 19,691 | 319.8 | 20.0 | 12.6 | 0.8 | 2.6 | 0.9 | 3.5 | 42.1 | 13.8 | 10.3 | 47.7 | |
| A | 19,847 | 19,855 | 318.8 | 22.9 | 11.4 | 0.6 | 2.3 | 0.9 | 3.2 | 41.6 | 16.3 | 10.4 | 49.2 | |
| M | 19,679 | 18,563 | 313.6 | 26.0 | 14.6 | 0.2 | 1.9 | 0.7 | 3.2 | 40.4 | 14.4 | 7.9 | 50.3 | |
| J | 21,777 | 19,550 | 336.6 | 26.2 | 16.1 | - | 1.8 | 0.6 | 3.2 | 56.9 | 16.4 | 11.9 | 52.9 | |
| J | 18,600 | 18,334 | 288.6 | 27.1 | 17.2 | 0.1 | 1.6 | 0.6 | 3.2 | 46.3 | 10.6 | 9.5 | 46.6 | |
| A | 17,794 | 17,857 | 271.4 | 23.8 | 14.0 | - | 1.4 | 0.6 | 3.0 | 49.7 | 12.1 | 8.9 | 46.3 | |
| S | 19,305 | 18,702 | 296.0 | 18.6 | 14.9 | - | 1.8 | 0.6 | 3.2 | 55.1 | 14.4 | 7.3 | 46.6 | |
| O | 20,142 | 18,639 | 314.2 | 30.0 | 20.2 | 0.3 | 2.7 | 1.2 | 3.3 | 46.9 | 14.8 | 6.7 | 43.4 | |
| N | 19,693 | 19,633 | 303.1 | 30.4 | 19.5 | 0.4 | 2.4 | 1.6 | 3.0 | 43.0 | 14.2 | 8.8 | 49.4 | |
| D | 17,557 | 19,119 | 266.7 | 28.2 | 16.0 | 0.6 | 1.6 | 0.7 | 2.5 | 32.6 | 13.4 | 9.0 | 42.7 | |
| 1982 J | 14,963 | 17,453 | 232.9 | 14.6 | 10.5 | 0.4 | 1.7 | 0.8 | 2.6 | 32.6 | 11.0 | 6.6 | 36.1 | |
| F | 16,433 | 18,498 | 256.1 | 19.4 | 15.1 | 0.3 | 1.6 | 1.1 | 2.8 | 32.1 | 13.6 | 6.2 | 39.6 | |
| M | 19,134 | 18,606 | 297.3 | 25.3 | 15.9 | 0.5 | 2.5 | 1.1 | 3.1 | 39.7 | 12.5 | 7.1 | 47.7 | |
| A | 18,364 | 18,145 | 279.6 | 19.7 | 13.8 | 0.7 | 1.7 | 1.0 | 3.0 | 42.7 | 13.3 | 9.3 | 44.7 | |
| M | 20,114 | 19,142 | 298.4 | 31.9 | 16.2 | 0.3 | 1.6 | 0.6 | 2.7 | 50.1 | 15.0 | 7.2 | 49.1 | |
| J | 19,228 | 17,093 | 291.8 | 39.4 | 17.0 | 0.1 | 1.5 | 0.5 | 3.0 | 45.1 | 9.7 | 7.8 | 43.9 | |
| J | 16,072 | 16,030 | 250.3 | 36.8 | 18.3 | - | 1.3 | 0.5 | 2.9 | 25.7 | 7.6 | 7.8 | 42.9 | |
| A | 14,197 | 13,970 | 229.0 | 35.5 | 13.1 | - | 1.1 | 0.5 | 2.7 | 9.7 | 6.8 | 7.5 | 41.2 | |
| S | 15,244 | 15,148 | 241.6 | 33.7 | 15.5 | - | 1.4 | 0.6 | 3.0 | 20.6 | 6.8 | 5.6 | 40.8 | |
| O | 16,716 | 15,671 | 257.8 | 28.4 | 15.1 | 0.2 | 1.8 | 1.1 | 2.8 | 37.2 | 7.6 | 5.6 | 39.9 | |
| N | 15,361 | 14,888 | 243.1 | 26.0 | 17.3 | 0.4 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 2.9 | 21.4 | 7.3 | 7.2 | 40.7 | |
| D | 13,895 | 15,252 | 215.9 | 29.5 | 12.4 | 0.5 | 1.7 | 0.6 | 2.5 | 16.9 | 6.3 | 7.6 | 36.9 | |
| 1983 J | 14,205 | 16,724 | 221.5 | 23.1 | 12.0 | 0.3 | 1.9 | 0.8 | 2.7 | 19.1 | 5.6 | 6.4 | 36.2 | |
| F | 14,046 | 15,787 | 223.7 | 19.1 | 11.6 | 0.3 | 1.6 | 0.8 | 2.6 | 25.4 | 6.0 | 5.7 | 31.5 | |
| Manufactures and miscellaneous | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Year and month | Forest products | | | Iron and steel, primary and manu-factured | Other metals, primary and manu-factured | Motor vehicles and parts (incl. agri-cultural) | Refined petroleum products | Chemicals and acids | Paper and paperboard | Other manu-factures and miscel-laneous | Non carloads (small package freight) ('000 metric tonnes) | Receipts from U.S. con-nections | Piggyback traffic (incl. in loadings) | |
| | Lumber and plywood | Pulpwood | Other forest products | | | | | | | | | | | |
| D | 5311 | 5312 | 5313 | 5314 | 5315 | 5316 | 5317 | 5318 | 5319 | 5320 | 5321 | 5322 | 5323 | |
| 1981 | 160.3 | 205.4 | 44.8 | 81.3 | 27.5 | 113.2 | 159.7 | 100.1 | 129.4 | 673.0 | 456 | 378.1 | 321.5 | |
| 1982 | 142.9 | 180.8 | 28.4 | 49.4 | 24.2 | 95.3 | 139.7 | 81.8 | 112.2 | 571.2 | 412 | 286.4 | 298.1 | |
| 1981 M | 17.7 | 21.5 | 5.4 | 8.3 | 2.6 | 11.9 | 13.6 | 9.5 | 12.0 | 63.0 | 42 | 36.7 | 29.0 | |
| A | 19.2 | 21.3 | 4.1 | 8.3 | 2.6 | 11.6 | 12.8 | 9.0 | 11.2 | 59.9 | 42 | 35.9 | 29.8 | |
| M | 16.9 | 19.3 | 3.9 | 8.5 | 2.6 | 12.2 | 12.1 | 8.7 | 10.8 | 59.0 | 41 | 35.1 | 28.2 | |
| J | 16.5 | 18.8 | 4.4 | 7.7 | 2.2 | 12.0 | 12.4 | 8.3 | 10.6 | 57.7 | 37 | 35.1 | 28.5 | |
| J | 8.8 | 10.5 | 2.3 | 8.9 | 2.1 | 9.6 | 12.8 | 7.9 | 10.9 | 52.0 | 22 | 29.7 | 26.1 | |
| A | 6.6 | 10.3 | 2.2 | 4.5 | 2.1 | 7.3 | 12.2 | 7.3 | 10.0 | 49.1 | 38 | 29.7 | 25.4 | |
| S | 10.9 | 16.1 | 3.2 | 5.4 | 2.2 | 7.8 | 13.0 | 8.2 | 10.5 | 56.2 | 40 | 27.7 | 28.4 | |
| O | 12.4 | 18.8 | 3.3 | 5.9 | 2.0 | 8.9 | 13.9 | 8.4 | 11.1 | 60.0 | 41 | 30.7 | 31.3 | |
| N | 11.2 | 16.4 | 2.9 | 5.2 | 2.0 | 8.3 | 13.0 | 7.6 | 10.2 | 53.6 | 37 | 29.3 | 27.7 | |
| D | 9.3 | 15.0 | 2.8 | 4.7 | 2.1 | 6.4 | 13.7 | 7.8 | 9.9 | 47.7 | 32 | 23.7 | 13.9 | |
| 1982 J | 9.6 | 12.5 | 2.2 | 5.5 | 2.2 | 5.8 | 13.6 | 7.6 | 10.2 | 46.8 | 30 | 22.8 | 24.5 | |
| F | 10.7 | 15.0 | 2.7 | 5.8 | 2.2 | 7.6 | 13.1 | 7.7 | 10.7 | 48.8 | 32 | 25.4 | 25.1 | |
| M | 12.7 | 17.4 | 4.0 | 5.5 | 2.2 | 10.7 | 12.6 | 8.5 | 11.3 | 57.0 | 37 | 29.0 | 29.0 | |
| A | 12.8 | 16.5 | 3.5 | 5.0 | 2.4 | 10.5 | 11.0 | 7.7 | 9.9 | 50.4 | 37 | 28.0 | 26.2 | |
| M | 12.3 | 17.2 | 2.0 | 4.5 | 1.9 | 10.5 | 10.7 | 7.6 | 9.5 | 47.5 | 33 | 28.8 | 24.3 | |
| J | 13.7 | 17.8 | 2.3 | 4.5 | 1.6 | 9.9 | 11.2 | 6.8 | 8.7 | 47.3 | 38 | 26.6 | 24.2 | |
| J | 10.8 | 14.4 | 2.1 | 3.7 | 1.8 | 6.8 | 10.8 | 5.5 | 8.3 | 42.3 | 32 | 22.3 | 22.4 | |
| A | 11.6 | 15.2 | 2.3 | 3.6 | 1.7 | 7.3 | 11.1 | 5.8 | 8.9 | 43.4 | 31 | 22.1 | 22.1 | |
| S | 11.2 | 14.9 | 1.9 | 3.9 | 2.2 | 7.3 | 10.8 | 6.1 | 8.5 | 46.8 | 36 | 20.5 | 24.4 | |
| O | 12.9 | 15.2 | 1.8 | 2.7 | 2.2 | 6.5 | 11.5 | 6.2 | 9.1 | 50.0 | 40 | 22.1 | 26.8 | |
| N | 13.0 | 14.4 | 1.8 | 2.8 | 2.1 | 6.7 | 11.9 | 6.4 | 8.7 | 48.6 | 37 | 20.1 | 25.7 | |
| D | 11.6 | 10.3 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 5.7 | 11.4 | 5.9 | 8.4 | 42.3 | 29 | 18.7 | 23.4 | |
| 1983 J | 15.1 | 14.8 | 2.0 | 2.7 | 2.1 | 6.6 | 10.4 | 6.7 | 8.3 | 44.7 | 28 | 20.3 | 22.4 | |
| F | 14.8 | 14.9 | 2.5 | 3.7 | 2.2 | 7.9 | 10.3 | 7.2 | 8.5 | 47.1 | 32 | 21.8 | 24.0 | |

¹Based on monthly carloadings reported by 24 major lines carrying more than 99 per cent of railway traffic in Canada.

Source: Railway Carloadings (52-001), monthly, Statistics Canada.

Table 2: Operating statistics of Canadian railways¹

| Year and month | Railway operating revenues | | | Railway operating expenses | Railway operating income | Revenue Freight tonne-km | Revenue passenger-kilometres |
|-----------------|----------------------------|---------|-----------|----------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------------|
| | Total | Freight | Passenger | | | | |
| | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | |
| Million dollars | | | | | Millions | | |
| D | 4013 | 4014 | 4015 | 4016 | 4017 | 4019 | 4021 |
| 1980 | 5,194.6 | 3,998.7 | 457.0 | 4,843.7 | 330.7 | 228,118 | 2,906 |
| 1981 | 5,925.8 | 4,525.8 | 546.5 | 5,508.6 | 408.4 | 310,152 | 4,393 |
| 1980 D | 465.6 | 328.6 | 43.0 | 451.8 | 13.8 | 20,142 | 240 |
| 1981 J | 448.1 | 348.5 | 39.8 | 424.7 | 18.2 | 22,065 | 196 |
| F | 453.1 | 369.9 | 41.4 | 412.8 | 40.3 | 18,264 | 166 |
| M | 544.2 | 424.6 | 40.6 | 468.0 | 76.2 | 28,786 | 351 |
| A | 478.9 | 401.0 | 41.4 | 437.7 | 41.2 | 28,170 | 344 |
| M | 490.2 | 375.8 | 49.3 | 460.1 | 30.1 | 28,125 | 407 |
| J | 536.1 | 415.8 | 46.4 | 480.4 | 55.7 | 29,935 | 430 |
| J | 490.5 | 372.0 | 50.3 | 461.5 | 20.0 | 28,056 | 602 |
| A | 457.5 | 342.0 | 49.1 | 435.9 | 21.6 | 25,898 | 626 |
| S | 505.7 | 368.8 | 57.1 | 472.4 | 35.3 | 27,318 | 417 |
| O | 506.9 | 387.6 | 45.0 | 479.1 | 27.7 | 28,645 | 323 |
| N | 484.8 | 374.4 | 41.3 | 444.5 | 40.3 | 28,151 | 264 |
| D | 529.8 | 345.4 | 44.8 | 531.5 | 1.7 | 16,739 | 267 |
| 1982 J | 433.1 | 319.2 | 10.7 | 468.8 | 31.3 | 14,798 | 164 |
| F | 473.6 | 360.5 | 9.9 | 471.8 | 1.8 | 16,510 | 152 |
| M | 556.3 | 424.3 | 11.7 | 525.2 | 31.1 | 18,440 | 172 |
| A | 534.9 | 402.0 | 12.3 | 500.2 | 34.7 | 17,526 | 181 |
| M | 519.9 | 388.0 | 13.1 | 492.0 | 27.9 | 19,109 | 188 |
| J | 534.9 | 381.3 | 14.1 | 485.9 | 48.9 | 18,791 | 204 |
| J | 474.9 | 335.1 | 18.7 | 480.3 | 5.4 | 17,367 | 274 |
| A | 467.3 | 334.7 | 20.3 | 442.6 | 24.7 | 16,320 | 286 |
| S | 502.6 | 399.0 | 14.7 | 462.8 | 39.9 | 15,823 | 188 |
| O | 450.7 | 337.2 | 15.9 | 442.5 | 8.2 | 16,488 | 174 |
| N | 516.7 | 355.4 | 11.8 | 490.2 | 26.5 | 16,737 | 133 |

¹Data for 1970 through 1972 refer to 24 class 1 and 2 carriers whose gross annual revenues totalled \$500,000 or more. Commencing January 1973, only 6 major railways (accounting for 95 per cent or more of the total operating revenues) are shown.

Source: Railway Operating Statistics (52-003), Statistics Canada.

Table 3: Operating statistics of air carriers in Canada

| Year and month | Canadian carriers ¹ | | | | | | | |
|-----------------|--------------------------------|--------------------|------------------|--------------------|------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------|
| | Operating revenues | Operating expenses | Operating income | Unit toll revenues | | Revenue cargo ton-miles ² | Revenue passengers carried | Revenue passenger-miles |
| | | | | Cargo ² | Passengers | | | |
| | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | |
| Million dollars | | | Millions | | Thousands | Millions | | |
| D | 7500 | 7501 | 7502 | 7506 | 7505 | 7508 | 7514 | 7511 |
| 1979 | 2,568.8 | 2,417.4 | 151.3 | 230.9 | 2,029.5 | 502.5 | 22,776.9 | 23,980.5 |
| 1980 | 3,084.3 | 2,945.1 | 139.2 | 268.1 | 2,464.2 | 505.9 | 23,834.1 | 25,015.2 |
| 1979 J | 174.8 | 177.8 | -3.0 | 15.5 | 133.9 | 37.4 | 1,634.3 | 1,720.0 |
| F | 162.8 | 172.1 | -9.3 | 16.3 | 122.6 | 38.3 | 1,574.0 | 1,541.6 |
| M | 206.0 | 189.5 | 16.5 | 19.6 | 156.9 | 45.6 | 1,953.9 | 2,001.8 |
| A | 201.0 | 190.0 | 11.0 | 18.0 | 159.2 | 42.8 | 1,952.4 | 2,011.6 |
| M | 196.5 | 195.4 | 1.1 | 18.8 | 158.5 | 44.3 | 1,864.8 | 1,870.6 |
| J | 239.1 | 198.3 | 40.8 | 19.7 | 195.9 | 43.3 | 1,994.7 | 2,256.5 |
| J | 270.7 | 220.4 | 50.2 | 18.9 | 221.2 | 40.4 | 2,182.4 | 2,677.1 |
| A | 284.4 | 225.0 | 59.4 | 19.9 | 233.0 | 41.5 | 2,352.7 | 2,758.6 |
| S | 231.4 | 212.0 | 19.4 | 21.0 | 185.9 | 41.0 | 1,951.8 | 2,119.8 |
| O | 216.4 | 212.1 | 4.3 | 22.2 | 169.7 | 44.4 | 1,876.3 | 1,797.1 |
| N | 191.4 | 206.4 | -15.0 | 22.6 | 144.1 | 43.5 | 1,670.3 | 1,470.1 |
| D | 194.3 | 218.4 | -24.1 | 18.4 | 148.6 | 40.0 | 1,769.3 | 1,755.7 |
| 1980 J | 206.6 | 218.9 | -12.3 | 18.1 | 162.2 | 37.4 | 1,812.3 | 1,817.5 |
| F | 205.7 | 219.0 | -13.3 | 20.4 | 154.8 | 39.9 | 1,834.6 | 1,809.1 |
| M | 245.2 | 239.3 | 5.9 | 23.1 | 191.8 | 44.7 | 2,097.3 | 2,129.5 |
| A | 229.3 | 232.7 | -3.4 | 22.4 | 180.9 | 42.5 | 1,939.0 | 1,877.5 |
| M | 248.5 | 240.1 | 8.4 | 22.5 | 198.2 | 43.3 | 2,037.3 | 2,064.4 |
| J | 282.5 | 243.3 | 39.2 | 22.2 | 230.3 | 40.7 | 2,072.5 | 2,447.5 |
| J | 327.2 | 270.8 | 56.4 | 21.9 | 272.0 | 42.6 | 2,258.5 | 2,709.1 |
| A | 342.0 | 271.4 | 70.6 | 23.5 | 286.5 | 42.1 | 2,398.9 | 2,857.5 |
| S | 277.0 | 254.0 | 23.0 | 23.2 | 223.0 | 42.7 | 1,981.3 | 2,146.6 |
| O | 249.0 | 250.5 | -1.5 | 24.6 | 199.4 | 46.0 | 1,910.3 | 1,851.8 |
| N | 225.1 | 236.9 | -11.8 | 22.9 | 175.7 | 43.7 | 1,689.8 | 1,572.8 |
| D | 246.2 | 268.2 | -22.0 | 23.3 | 189.4 | 40.3 | 1,802.3 | 1,731.9 |

¹Beginning with 1970, figures include the operations of the seven largest airlines in Canada. These transcontinental (Air Canada and CP Air) and regional airlines (Eastern Provincial Airways, Nordair, Pacific Western Airlines, Quebecair and Transair) normally account for approximately 85 per cent of the total revenues and expenses reported by Canadian commercial air carriers. ²Cargo includes air freight and express but excludes mail and excess baggage.

Sources: Air Carrier Operations in Canada (51-002), Statistics Canada, Air Carrier Financial Statements (51-206), Statistics Canada, Aviation Statistics Centre Service Bulletin (51-004), Statistics Canada.

Table 4: Operating statistics of Canadian pipelines

| Year and month | Crude oil ¹ | | | | | Products | | | | Natural gas | | | | |
|----------------|------------------------|----------------|--------|--------------------|----------|----------------|--------|--------------------|----------|--------------------|-------------------------|--------|--------------------|----------|
| | Operating revenues | Net receipts | | M ¹ -km | Tonne km | Net receipts | | M ³ -km | Tonne km | Operating revenues | Receipts ^{2,3} | | M ¹ -km | Tonne km |
| | | M ³ | Tonnes | | | M ³ | Tonnes | | | | M ³ -km | Tonnes | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| D | 4071 | 4072 | 4073 | 4074 | 4075 | 4077 | 4078 | 4079 | 4080 | 4081 | 4082 | 4083 | 4084 | 4085 |
| 1981 | 354.6 | 98.24 | 82.84 | 107652 | 91352 | 47.54 | 36.47 | 17792 | 13677 | 4,575.7 | 57403.43 | 40.90 | 90671992 | 66190 |
| 1982 | 407.5 | 89.04 | 75.14 | 97375 | 82192 | 49.04 | 36.66 | 17392 | 12987 | 5,439.4 | — | — | 92381708 | 67437 |
| 1981 J | - | 8.73 | 7.37 | 8773 | 7405 | 4.57 | 3.48 | 1722 | 1311 | 558.2 | 5877.23 | 4.19 | 8792585 | 6418 |
| F | - | 7.82 | 6.60 | 8587 | 7248 | 3.84 | 3.24 | 1590 | 1342 | 482.6 | 5351.42 | 3.81 | 7923466 | 5784 |
| M | 89.3 | 8.00 | 6.75 | 9472 | 7995 | 3.93 | 2.99 | 1596 | 1215 | 463.4 | 5254.46 | 3.74 | 8193212 | 5981 |
| A | - | 8.53 | 7.17 | 9327 | 7873 | 3.74 | 2.85 | 1406 | 1071 | 378.2 | 4561.65 | 3.25 | 7368810 | 5379 |
| M | - | 7.94 | 6.70 | 8752 | 7873 | 3.81 | 2.90 | 1235 | 940 | 310.5 | 4193.41 | 2.99 | 7033872 | 5135 |
| J | 85.4 | 7.90 | 6.66 | 8001 | 6753 | 3.65 | 2.77 | 1094 | 833 | 247.3 | 4125.50 | 2.94 | 6683756 | 4879 |
| J | - | 8.41 | 7.09 | 9291 | 7842 | 4.12 | 3.13 | 1591 | 1211 | 225.1 | 4043.11 | 2.88 | 6468310 | 4722 |
| A | - | 8.41 | 7.07 | 8706 | 7349 | 3.99 | 3.04 | 1429 | 1088 | 220.3 | 3998.59 | 2.85 | 6367424 | 4648 |
| S | 87.3 | 7.98 | 6.73 | 8959 | 7562 | 3.71 | 2.82 | 1352 | 1029 | 266.8 | 4041.21 | 2.88 | 6675166 | 4873 |
| O | - | 7.46 | 6.30 | 8237 | 6953 | 3.79 | 2.89 | 1463 | 1114 | 389.2 | 4874.94 | 3.47 | 7950689 | 5804 |
| N | - | 8.14 | 6.88 | 9345 | 7888 | 4.06 | 3.07 | 1579 | 1202 | 462.2 | 5065.78 | 3.61 | 8081993 | 5900 |
| D | 92.6 | 8.92 | 7.52 | 10202 | 8611 | 4.33 | 3.29 | 1735 | 1321 | 571.9 | 6016.13 | 4.29 | 9132709 | 6667 |
| 1982 J | - | 8.01 | 6.76 | 9152 | 7725 | 4.27 | 3.25 | 1677 | 1276 | 722.9 | — | — | 9796165 | 7151 |
| F | - | 7.38 | 6.22 | 8832 | 7455 | 4.05 | 3.08 | 1508 | 1148 | 699.8 | — | — | 8216762 | 5998 |
| M | 95.7 | 7.81 | 6.59 | 8837 | 7459 | 4.10 | 3.12 | 1471 | 1120 | 665.5 | — | — | 8820699 | 6439 |
| A | - | 6.20 | 5.23 | 6864 | 5794 | 3.42 | 2.60 | 1292 | 984 | 542.4 | — | — | 7843036 | 5725 |
| M | - | 7.40 | 6.25 | 7198 | 6076 | 3.36 | 2.56 | 1287 | 980 | 357.4 | — | — | 7317707 | 5342 |
| J | 89.4 | 8.02 | 6.77 | 7862 | 6636 | 3.44 | 2.62 | 1312 | 999 | 291.9 | — | — | 6777762 | 4948 |
| J | - | 7.94 | 6.70 | 7508 | 6337 | 3.63 | 2.10 | 1403 | 813 | 192.9 | — | — | 6667106 | 4867 |
| A | - | 8.56 | 7.22 | 8489 | 7165 | 3.93 | 2.99 | 1454 | 1107 | 266.4 | — | — | 6714070 | 4901 |
| S | 106.8 | 7.71 | 6.51 | 7932 | 6695 | 3.42 | 2.60 | 1409 | 1073 | 300.8 | — | — | 6584060 | 4806 |
| O | - | 7.95 | 6.71 | 7975 | 6732 | 3.55 | 2.70 | 1396 | 1063 | 399.9 | — | — | 7027893 | 5130 |
| N | - | 8.20 | 6.92 | 8201 | 6922 | 3.78 | 2.88 | 1556 | 1185 | 544.3 | — | — | 7982262 | 5827 |
| D | 115.6 | 3.86 | 3.26 | 8525 | 7196 | 8.09 | 6.16 | 1627 | 1239 | 455.2 | — | — | 8634186 | 6303 |

¹Includes gathering and trunk lines. ²Excludes distribution systems. ³Received from field and processing plants by transport systems.

Sources: Oil Pipeline Transport (55-001), and Gas Utilities (55-002), Statistics Canada.

Section 13 • Finance

- 120 1. Bank of Canada
- 121 2. Canadian Chartered Banks
- 122 3. Currency Outside Banks and Chartered Bank Deposits
- 123 4. Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres
- 124 5. Life Insurance Sales by Type and Province
- 124 6. Benefit Payments of All Life Insurance Companies
- 125 7. Security Issues and Retirements
- 126 8. Stock Exchange Statistics
- 127 9. Federal Government Budgetary Revenues
- 127 10. Budgetary Expenditures by Principal Classes

Table 1: Bank of Canada (million dollars)

| Assets | | | | | | | | | | | | Advances to chartered and savings banks | Cheques on other banks | Net amount of gov't of Canada items in process of settlement |
|---|---|------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------|----------|----------|-------------------------------|--------------------|--|--|-------|--|--|--|
| Government of Canada direct and guaranteed securities | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Other maturities | | | | | | Total | Total | | | | | | | |
| Treasury bills | 3 years and under | Over 3 years to 5 years | Over 5 years to 10 years | Over 10 years | Total | | | | | | | | | |
| End of period | B | 202 | 204 | 205 | 206 | 207 | 203 | 201 | 210 | 214 | 215 | | | |
| 1981 | | 5,245.9 | 4,185.2 | 2,088.2 | 978.9 | 4,416.5 | 11,668.8 | 16,914.7 | 38.0 | 1,627.7 | - | | | |
| 1982 | | 2,426.5 | 4,696.9 | 2,643.2 | 1,117.8 | 4,486.8 | 12,944.7 | 15,371.2 | 143.0 | 1,635.4 | 283.8 | | | |
| 1981 M | | 3,945.5 | 3,788.9 | 1,931.6 | 1,224.5 | 4,209.3 | 11,154.3 | 15,099.8 | 50.0 | 1,137.6 | 377.8 | | | |
| A | | 4,340.7 | 3,788.0 | 1,862.4 | 1,224.8 | 4,209.6 | 11,084.9 | 15,425.5 | 65.0 | 452.4 | 301.1 | | | |
| M | | 4,243.2 | 3,775.4 | 2,010.2 | 1,225.1 | 4,209.9 | 11,220.6 | 15,463.8 | 185.0 | 1,901.4 | 264.2 | | | |
| J | | 5,084.4 | 3,592.4 | 2,100.2 | 1,225.4 | 4,339.3 | 11,257.3 | 16,341.7 | 55.5 | 369.8 | 209.9 | | | |
| J | | 4,932.9 | 3,653.2 | 2,262.9 | 1,225.8 | 4,414.6 | 11,556.5 | 16,489.5 | - | 2,079.2 | 116.7 | | | |
| A | | 5,084.0 | 3,766.5 | 2,152.4 | 1,225.9 | 4,414.9 | 11,559.8 | 16,643.8 | - | 360.7 | 569.4 | | | |
| S | | 4,161.4 | 3,765.6 | 2,153.2 | 1,226.2 | 4,415.3 | 11,560.4 | 15,721.8 | 36.0 | 344.3 | 119.6 | | | |
| O | | 4,027.2 | 4,000.9 | 2,316.0 | 978.5 | 4,415.6 | 11,711.0 | 15,738.2 | - | 1,228.4 | 412.3 | | | |
| N | | 4,653.6 | 3,970.5 | 2,316.9 | 978.7 | 4,416.1 | 11,682.2 | 16,335.8 | 389.5 | 296.2 | 613.5 | | | |
| D | | 5,245.9 | 4,185.2 | 2,088.2 | 978.9 | 4,416.5 | 11,668.8 | 16,914.7 | 38.0 | 1,627.7 | - | | | |
| 1982 J | | 4,338.8 | 4,198.0 | 2,076.9 | 980.5 | 4,416.8 | 11,672.2 | 16,011.1 | 50.0 | 1,249.7 | 464.7 | | | |
| F | | 4,160.0 | 4,009.0 | 2,136.8 | 981.3 | 4,418.7 | 11,545.8 | 15,705.8 | 69.0 | 1,432.2 | 385.1 | | | |
| M | | 4,813.8 | 4,184.9 | 2,234.6 | 981.5 | 4,494.4 | 11,895.5 | 16,709.3 | - | 960.3 | 224.1 | | | |
| A | | 4,226.6 | 3,830.4 | 2,235.1 | 981.7 | 4,495.0 | 11,542.2 | 15,768.8 | - | 1,458.6 | 613.0 | | | |
| M | | 4,330.6 | 4,210.5 | 1,972.8 | 981.9 | 4,519.0 | 11,684.2 | 16,014.8 | - | 456.9 | 324.6 | | | |
| J | | 4,583.3 | 4,229.8 | 2,050.7 | 1,039.5 | 4,519.3 | 11,839.4 | 16,422.6 | 42.0 | 510.9 | 166.5 | | | |
| J | | 3,396.6 | 4,395.6 | 2,313.6 | 767.3 | 4,519.6 | 11,996.0 | 15,392.6 | 273.8 | 1,654.7 | 327.3 | | | |
| A | | 3,328.7 | 4,460.4 | 2,459.2 | 767.5 | 4,520.0 | 12,207.0 | 15,535.7 | 22.0 | 344.5 | 339.9 | | | |
| S | | 2,306.2 | 4,522.8 | 2,587.2 | 826.4 | 4,461.7 | 12,398.2 | 14,704.4 | 60.0 | 450.4 | 228.7 | | | |
| O | | 2,186.5 | 4,608.5 | 2,556.0 | 871.6 | 4,485.8 | 12,521.8 | 14,708.2 | - | 1,646.1 | 981.7 | | | |
| N | | 3,069.2 | 4,684.1 | 2,641.9 | 986.3 | 4,612.0 | 12,924.3 | 15,993.5 | 33.0 | 520.4 | 102.6 | | | |
| D | | 2,426.5 | 4,696.9 | 2,643.2 | 1,117.8 | 4,486.8 | 12,944.7 | 15,371.2 | 143.0 | 1,635.4 | 283.8 | | | |
| 1983 J | | 3,066.7 | 4,730.9 | 2,640.1 | 1,100.5 | 4,487.5 | 12,958.9 | 16,025.6 | 3.0 | 426.6 | 570.6 | | | |
| F | | 2,237.8 | 4,609.1 | 2,653.2 | 1,217.3 | 4,580.4 | 13,060.0 | 15,297.7 | 168.5 | 316.6 | 640.6 | | | |
| Liabilities | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Canadian dollar deposits | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Assets | | | Notes in circulation | | | | Government of Canada deposits | | | | | All other liabilities | | |
| End of period | Accrued interest on invest- ments | All other accounts ¹ | Total assets or liabilities | Held by | | | Govern- ment of Canada | Chartered banks | Govern- ment of Canada enter- prises | Foreign central banks & official insti- tutions | Other | Foreign currency liabi- lities | Bank of Canada cheques out- standing | All other accounts ² |
| | | | | Chartered banks | Others | Total | | | | | | | | |
| B | 216 | 217 | 200/250 | 252 | 253 | 251 | 254 | 255 | 256 | 257 | 258 | 259 | 260 | 261 |
| 1981 | 315.3 | 83.5 | 19,153.9 | 1,997.7 | 9,637.9 | 11,635.6 | 384.2 | 5,278.3 | -3.4 | 152.7 | 40.6 | 51.9 | 1,061.3 | 36.1 |
| 1982 | 387.6 | 97.2 | 19,422.9 | 2,228.1 | 10,490.7 | 12,718.8 | 81.0 | 4,838.4 | 0.6 | 122.5 | 39.5 | 80.8 | 1,506.2 | 35.1 |
| 1981 M | 326.3 | 82.6 | 18,161.6 | 1,413.6 | 8,714.2 | 10,127.8 | 603.8 | 5,772.7 | -0.6 | 57.3 | 32.0 | 66.4 | 1,075.3 | 426.7 |
| A | 303.8 | 80.4 | 17,010.3 | 1,398.3 | 8,879.5 | 10,277.8 | 11.5 | 5,394.0 | -4.6 | 48.7 | 33.2 | 74.0 | 788.2 | 387.6 |
| M | 304.8 | 82.0 | 18,461.4 | 1,367.2 | 9,133.4 | 10,500.6 | 178.8 | 5,492.8 | -5.3 | 68.7 | 36.9 | 52.8 | 1,762.8 | 373.3 |
| J | 277.2 | 80.3 | 17,623.3 | 1,462.4 | 9,373.0 | 10,835.4 | 180.8 | 5,428.9 | -3.8 | 85.1 | 36.6 | 86.8 | 551.6 | 421.8 |
| J | 349.4 | 83.2 | 19,369.0 | 1,352.6 | 9,530.4 | 10,883.0 | 1,140.8 | 5,125.4 | -2.6 | 65.3 | 33.0 | 83.1 | 1,497.0 | 543.8 |
| A | 316.5 | 83.1 | 18,339.8 | 1,600.8 | 9,183.0 | 10,783.8 | 265.4 | 5,311.7 | -2.7 | 60.6 | 34.1 | 190.8 | 1,137.2 | 558.9 |
| S | 366.6 | 83.4 | 17,380.7 | 1,600.1 | 9,192.7 | 10,792.8 | 9.5 | 5,516.5 | -3.9 | 70.1 | 35.2 | 50.4 | 464.0 | 446.2 |
| O | 351.5 | 83.9 | 18,022.6 | 1,444.6 | 9,225.3 | 10,669.9 | 50.6 | 5,406.4 | -3.8 | 97.7 | 40.0 | 86.9 | 1,440.5 | 234.3 |
| N | 335.7 | 84.5 | 18,240.1 | 1,520.6 | 9,151.8 | 10,672.4 | 56.5 | 5,941.2 | -4.2 | 179.7 | 58.1 | 64.3 | 1,074.8 | 197.4 |
| D | 315.3 | 83.5 | 19,153.9 | 1,997.7 | 9,637.9 | 11,635.6 | 384.2 | 5,278.3 | -3.4 | 152.7 | 40.6 | 51.9 | 1,061.3 | 36.1 |
| 1982 J | 380.6 | 89.2 | 18,406.9 | 1,356.8 | 9,203.3 | 10,560.1 | 48.4 | 6,074.5 | -2.0 | 79.7 | 36.5 | 36.1 | 1,370.1 | 203.4 |
| F | 324.6 | 84.5 | 18,219.8 | 1,294.8 | 9,185.4 | 10,480.1 | 29.0 | 5,841.2 | 7.6 | 92.0 | 38.7 | 28.3 | 1,348.9 | 353.9 |
| M | 377.3 | 87.1 | 18,533.2 | 1,593.4 | 9,058.5 | 10,651.9 | 1,046.8 | 5,255.3 | -3.3 | 80.4 | 37.4 | 46.6 | 915.6 | 502.3 |
| A | 349.7 | 86.7 | 18,506.9 | 1,328.1 | 9,397.8 | 10,726.0 | 264.2 | 5,171.5 | -5.4 | 67.5 | 39.0 | 90.9 | 1,645.1 | 508.1 |
| M | 343.9 | 85.3 | 17,403.8 | 1,715.6 | 9,384.1 | 11,099.7 | 64.9 | 4,724.5 | -1.5 | 94.6 | 38.1 | 45.4 | 896.0 | 442.2 |
| J | 324.3 | 85.8 | 18,335.5 | 1,554.2 | 9,984.6 | 11,538.8 | 215.8 | 4,551.1 | -1.4 | 78.3 | 42.5 | 643.5 | 672.8 | 594.1 |
| J | 401.3 | 91.8 | 19,075.7 | 1,505.3 | 10,084.2 | 11,589.5 | 29.8 | 5,335.1 | -0.4 | 96.2 | 39.4 | 14.2 | 1,683.2 | 288.8 |
| A | 360.7 | 86.5 | 17,897.7 | 1,679.6 | 9,830.0 | 11,509.6 | 15.5 | 5,039.0 | -0.3 | 89.3 | 37.0 | 5.4 | 949.7 | 252.6 |
| S | 399.3 | 86.2 | 17,055.2 | 1,600.5 | 9,830.2 | 11,430.7 | 6.3 | 4,467.7 | -0.9 | 75.8 | 40.3 | 12.7 | 697.8 | 324.8 |
| O | 406.7 | 90.3 | 18,945.1 | 1,446.2 | 9,998.2 | 11,444.4 | 73.5 | 4,674.0 | -0.8 | 102.7 | 49.8 | 112.0 | 2,234.5 | 255.0 |
| N | 409.4 | 90.7 | 17,323.7 | 1,637.0 | 10,029.5 | 11,666.5 | 32.7 | 4,427.6 | -1.5 | 69.5 | 37.6 | 26.5 | 837.9 | 227.0 |
| D | 387.6 | 97.2 | 19,422.9 | 2,228.1 | 10,490.7 | 12,718.8 | 81.0 | 4,838.4 | 0.6 | 122.5 | 39.5 | 80.8 | 1,506.2 | 35.1 |
| 1983 J | 453.9 | 87.4 | 17,918.6 | 1,652.2 | 9,777.7 | 11,429.9 | 10.3 | 4,732.1 | -0.5 | 90.0 | 43.3 | 90.7 | 1,338.5 | 184.4 |
| F | 385.2 | 86.6 | 18,043.9 | | | 11,426.4 | 15.5 | 5,166.1 | 0.5 | 69.5 | 38.5 | 83.1 | 926.9 | 314.3 |

¹Bank premises and all other assets. ²Includes the total of capital and rest fund which has amounted to \$30 million since December 31, 1955.

Source: Bank of Canada Review.

Table 2: Canadian chartered banks (million dollars)

| End of period | Canadian cash reserves and liquid assets ^{1,2} | | | | | Liabilities | | | | | | |
|---------------|---|-------|------------------------------------|--|-------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------|--------------|--------------------------|---------------|---------|
| | Total cash reserves actual | | Canadian dollar statutory deposits | Average cash reserve-ratio (%) actually held | | Canadian dollar deposits | | | | | | |
| | | | | 1-15 | 16-31 | Government of Canada | Provincial government-ments | Personal savings | Other notice | Other banks ³ | Public demand | Total |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| B | 818 | 819 | 806 | 822 | 823 | 652 | 653 | 654 | 655 | 656 | 657 | 651 |
| 1981 | 7,157 | 7,174 | 149,950 | 4.77 | 4.78 | 7,138 | 1,221 | 92,513 | 46,108 | 3,147 | 18,141 | 168,268 |
| 1982 | 6,467 | 6,498 | 150,057 | 4.31 | 4.34 | 6,906 | 1,028 | 100,037 | 44,866 | 4,060 | 17,701 | 174,599 |
| 1981 M | 7,144 | 7,148 | 147,398 | 4.85 | 4.85 | 5,254 | 1,156 | 78,835 | 38,002 | 1,449 | 17,048 | 141,744 |
| A | 7,007 | 7,043 | 142,484 | 4.92 | 4.94 | 3,330 | 959 | 80,311 | 37,613 | 1,755 | 17,721 | 141,689 |
| M | 7,160 | 7,157 | 141,870 | 5.05 | 5.05 | 3,719 | 938 | 81,178 | 37,541 | 1,975 | 17,500 | 142,851 |
| J | 7,065 | 7,113 | 142,104 | 4.97 | 5.00 | 1,950 | 1,211 | 82,866 | 41,792 | 1,828 | 18,670 | 148,316 |
| J | 7,134 | 7,115 | 143,890 | 4.96 | 4.95 | 4,269 | 913 | 84,522 | 40,290 | 2,134 | 18,468 | 150,595 |
| A | 7,182 | 7,191 | 146,460 | 4.91 | 4.92 | 3,875 | 797 | 86,410 | 44,209 | 2,269 | 18,450 | 156,012 |
| S | 7,311 | 7,334 | 150,297 | 4.87 | 4.88 | 3,805 | 754 | 87,921 | 42,470 | 2,458 | 16,974 | 154,382 |
| O | 7,198 | 7,251 | 150,808 | 4.78 | 4.81 | 3,677 | 821 | 90,037 | 43,033 | 2,695 | 16,864 | 157,127 |
| N | 7,125 | 7,123 | 149,596 | 4.77 | 4.77 | 11,201 | 993 | 91,764 | 45,252 | 2,594 | 17,241 | 169,045 |
| D | 7,157 | 7,174 | 149,950 | 4.77 | 4.78 | 7,138 | 1,221 | 92,513 | 46,108 | 3,147 | 18,141 | 168,268 |
| 1982 J | 7,887 | 7,852 | 157,050 | 5.03 | 5.00 | 7,642 | 792 | 94,144 | 45,232 | 2,702 | 15,999 | 166,511 |
| F | 7,745 | 7,687 | 156,204 | 4.96 | 4.92 | 6,261 | 867 | 94,739 | 46,024 | 3,386 | 15,651 | 166,928 |
| M | 7,172 | 7,202 | 153,097 | 4.68 | 4.70 | 5,510 | 1,202 | 95,895 | 47,009 | 3,763 | 14,901 | 168,280 |
| A | 7,026 | 6,997 | 152,096 | 4.62 | 4.60 | 2,861 | 909 | 99,200 | 45,679 | 3,822 | 16,453 | 168,924 |
| M | 6,502 | 6,515 | 141,054 | 4.61 | 4.62 | 4,798 | 860 | 98,617 | 44,715 | 3,611 | 15,963 | 168,565 |
| J | 6,512 | 6,516 | 142,616 | 4.57 | 4.57 | 4,918 | 903 | 99,436 | 45,025 | 3,744 | 16,932 | 170,958 |
| J | 6,764 | 6,791 | 149,418 | 4.53 | 4.54 | 3,306 | 893 | 99,981 | 46,272 | 3,488 | 15,534 | 169,473 |
| A | 6,910 | 6,929 | 151,328 | 4.57 | 4.58 | 2,118 | 924 | 100,106 | 47,932 | 3,667 | 15,389 | 170,135 |
| S | 6,439 | 6,420 | 148,685 | 4.33 | 4.32 | 1,668 | 1,099 | 100,596 | 47,657 | 3,646 | 15,993 | 170,658 |
| O | 6,398 | 6,478 | 149,888 | 4.27 | 4.32 | 2,823 | 950 | 103,148 | 48,125 | 3,570 | 15,951 | 174,567 |
| N | 6,420 | 6,427 | 149,400 | 4.30 | 4.30 | 7,614 | 944 | 99,596 | 45,582 | 3,705 | 16,537 | 173,978 |
| D | 6,467 | 6,498 | 150,057 | 4.31 | 4.34 | 6,906 | 1,028 | 100,037 | 44,866 | 4,060 | 17,701 | 174,599 |
| 1983 J | 6,796 | 6,828 | 149,814 | 4.54 | 4.56 | 5,315 | 993 | 101,074 | 44,224 | 3,927 | 16,481 | 172,014 |
| F | 6,932 | 6,946 | 150,366 | 4.61 | 4.62 | 4,620 | 1,015 | 100,872 | 44,266 | 4,106 | 16,513 | 171,392 |

| End of period | Liabilities | | | | Assets | | | | | |
|---------------|------------------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------|---|--------------|--|
| | Advances from Bank of Canada | Debentures issued and out-standing | Share-holders equity ⁴ | Total Canadian liabilities | Bank of Canada deposits and notes | Canadian day-to-day loans | Treasury bills (amortized value) | Government of Canada direct and guaranteed bonds ⁵ | | |
| | | | | | | | | 3 years and under | Over 3 years | |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| B | 658 | 661 | 663 | 650 | 603 | 606 | 607 | 665 | 610 | |
| 1981 | 38 | 2,652 | 11,019 | 197,148 | 7,276 | 65 | 8,282 | 857 | 711 | |
| 1982 | 143 | 2,552 | 12,472 | 209,658 | 7,067 | 85 | 9,883 | 535 | 1,132 | |
| 1981 M | 50 | 2,162 | 7,300 | 178,923 | 7,186 | 186 | 7,994 | 1,189 | 1,086 | |
| A | 65 | 2,302 | 7,500 | 180,440 | 6,792 | 260 | 7,800 | 1,384 | 819 | |
| M | 185 | 2,301 | 7,511 | 183,859 | 6,860 | 353 | 8,420 | 1,401 | 785 | |
| J | 56 | 2,321 | 7,636 | 187,627 | 6,891 | 118 | 8,398 | 1,285 | 732 | |
| J | - | 2,490 | 7,663 | 192,131 | 6,478 | 111 | 8,820 | 1,254 | 738 | |
| A | - | 2,500 | 8,011 | 198,362 | 6,913 | 5 | 9,392 | 1,229 | 744 | |
| S | 36 | 2,499 | 8,064 | 198,844 | 7,118 | 45 | 9,382 | 1,230 | 789 | |
| O | - | 2,498 | 9,056 | 204,418 | 6,754 | 81 | 9,845 | 1,209 | 749 | |
| N | 390 | 2,492 | 10,613 | 197,317 | 7,462 | 27 | 8,735 | 1,007 | 721 | |
| D | 38 | 2,652 | 11,019 | 197,148 | 7,276 | 65 | 8,282 | 857 | 711 | |
| 1982 J | 50 | 2,725 | 11,585 | 200,508 | 7,431 | 114 | 8,515 | 839 | 709 | |
| F | 69 | 2,761 | 11,845 | 202,738 | 7,136 | 120 | 7,882 | 702 | 722 | |
| M | - | 2,711 | 11,874 | 202,220 | 6,849 | 7 | 7,411 | 671 | 745 | |
| A | - | 2,611 | 12,063 | 203,812 | 6,500 | 45 | 7,809 | 554 | 733 | |
| M | - | 2,610 | 12,160 | 202,798 | 6,440 | 16 | 7,276 | 569 | 702 | |
| J | 42 | 2,610 | 12,201 | 205,656 | 6,105 | 103 | 6,891 | 570 | 696 | |
| J | 274 | 2,609 | 12,415 | 205,643 | 6,840 | 39 | 7,443 | 522 | 689 | |
| A | 22 | 2,608 | 12,448 | 205,286 | 6,719 | 53 | 7,956 | 523 | 694 | |
| S | 60 | 2,557 | 12,481 | 207,067 | 6,068 | 35 | 8,805 | 529 | 734 | |
| O | - | 2,553 | 12,280 | 208,645 | 6,121 | 79 | 9,573 | 493 | 886 | |
| N | 33 | 2,553 | 12,381 | 208,370 | 6,065 | 36 | 9,404 | 535 | 972 | |
| D | 143 | 2,552 | 12,472 | 209,658 | 7,067 | 85 | 9,883 | 535 | 1,132 | |
| 1983 J | 3 | 2,552 | 12,854 | 207,723 | 6,384 | 56 | 9,428 | 579 | 1,119 | |
| F | 169 | 2,551 | 12,947 | 207,683 | 6,764 | 60 | 10,289 | 536 | 1,261 | |

Continued on page 128

Table 2: Canadian chartered banks (million dollars)/concluded

| End of period | Assets | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------|---|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------|--|------------------------------|
| | Loans in Canadian currency ^b | | | | | Canadian securities | | | Canadian dollar items in transit (net) | Total Canadian dollar assets |
| | Call and short loans | Provincial-municipal ⁷ | Canada Savings Bonds ⁸ | General loans | Mortgages insured under N.H.A. | Other residential mortgages | Provincial-municipal ⁷ | Corporate | | |
| B | 612 | (622-623) ⁹ | 625 | 627 | 620 | 621 | (617-618) ⁹ | 619 | 628 | 670 |
| 1981 | 2,446 | 2,958 | 916 | 120,095 | 11,688 | 16,847 | 538 | 9,640 | 1,262 | 202,355 |
| 1982 | 2,363 | 2,686 | 908 | 119,262 | 11,353 | 17,610 | 523 | 9,460 | 856 | 212,572 |
| 1981 M | 1,210 | 2,601 | 457 | 99,646 | 9,049 | 8,424 | 520 | 7,120 | 2,200 | 182,157 |
| A | 1,731 | 2,448 | 391 | 100,622 | 9,016 | 8,353 | 484 | 7,113 | 2,372 | 184,660 |
| M | 2,245 | 2,559 | 313 | 101,184 | 8,993 | 8,302 | 470 | 6,968 | 2,903 | 188,369 |
| J | 1,856 | 2,657 | 238 | 106,535 | 8,970 | 8,255 | 454 | 7,239 | 3,462 | 192,379 |
| J | 2,200 | 2,210 | 183 | 108,779 | 8,823 | 8,071 | 467 | 7,542 | 2,283 | 195,545 |
| A | 1,529 | 2,520 | 114 | 112,438 | 8,807 | 8,053 | 428 | 7,702 | 4,531 | 202,555 |
| S | 1,161 | 2,528 | 53 | 113,604 | 8,696 | 7,912 | 432 | 7,906 | 2,486 | 203,645 |
| O | 2,036 | 2,578 | 15 | 115,017 | 8,597 | 7,803 | 448 | 8,123 | 3,011 | 209,901 |
| N | 1,039 | 2,820 | 1,092 | 120,624 | 11,676 | 16,760 | 486 | 8,844 | 4,742 | 204,044 |
| D | 2,446 | 2,958 | 916 | 120,095 | 11,688 | 16,847 | 538 | 9,640 | 1,262 | 202,355 |
| 1982 J | 1,804 | 2,865 | 797 | 118,763 | 11,757 | 16,893 | 499 | 9,885 | 1,855 | 206,229 |
| F | 2,098 | 2,948 | 692 | 119,844 | 11,691 | 17,115 | 482 | 9,900 | 724 | 208,138 |
| M | 1,381 | 2,783 | 552 | 123,612 | 11,661 | 17,245 | 425 | 9,789 | 1,137 | 208,054 |
| A | 1,899 | 2,612 | 460 | 121,111 | 11,617 | 17,313 | 372 | 9,956 | 1,926 | 210,231 |
| M | 772 | 2,701 | 368 | 122,321 | 11,596 | 17,359 | 363 | 9,746 | 2,464 | 208,682 |
| J | 1,592 | 2,292 | 272 | 123,540 | 11,544 | 17,353 | 392 | 9,953 | 2,261 | 210,820 |
| J | 1,664 | 2,011 | 190 | 123,362 | 11,441 | 17,449 | 323 | 9,655 | 1,753 | 211,335 |
| A | 1,277 | 2,009 | 113 | 124,247 | 11,448 | 17,460 | 305 | 9,631 | 1,811 | 211,181 |
| S | 1,484 | 2,166 | 41 | 123,418 | 11,307 | 17,390 | 323 | 9,734 | 1,376 | 211,802 |
| O | 2,600 | 2,110 | 9 | 123,604 | 11,238 | 17,364 | 441 | 9,700 | 931 | 213,124 |
| N | 1,704 | 2,279 | 700 | 121,865 | 11,363 | 17,540 | 500 | 9,592 | 1,706 | 212,190 |
| D | 2,363 | 2,685 | 908 | 119,361 | 11,353 | 17,610 | 523 | 9,460 | 856 | 212,572 |
| 1983 J | 1,890 | 2,582 | 799 | 118,492 | 11,361 | 17,679 | 640 | 9,272 | 2,136 | 211,569 |
| F | 1,460 | 2,506 | 697 | 118,386 | 11,288 | 17,890 | 574 | 9,328 | 1,351 | 211,421 |

¹Bank of Canada deposits are averages of the juridical days in the month shown while Bank of Canada notes and Canadian dollar deposit liabilities are averages of the 4 consecutive Wednesdays ending with the second last Wednesday in the previous month. ²Daily averages for period. ³Mainly deposits of foreign banks. ⁴Capital, rest fund and undivided profits as at the latest fiscal year-end. ⁵Including issues payable in foreign currency. ⁶Excluding Canadian day-to-day loans. ⁷Securities purchased direct from issuer with a term of less than one year at time of issue are classified as loans. ⁸Loans to finance purchase of Canada Savings Bonds at time of issue. ⁹These series reflect the combination of two CANSIM series.

Source: Bank of Canada Review.

Table 3: Currency outside banks and chartered bank deposits (million dollars)

| End of period | Currency outside banks | | | Chartered bank deposits | | | | | Currency and chartered bank deposits | |
|---------------|------------------------|-------|--------|-------------------------|------------------|------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| | Notes | Coin | Total | Government of Canada | Personal savings | Non-personal term and notice | Demand | Total ¹ | Total ² | Held by general public ³ |
| | 2002 | 2003 | 2001 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2004 | 2000 | 2009 |
| 1981 | 9,525 | 1,070 | 10,596 | 8,824 | 91,338 | 49,226 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1982 | 10,265 | 1,128 | 11,392 | 7,733 | 99,339 | 48,670 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1981 A | 8,729 | 1,024 | 9,752 | 4,136 | 79,186 | 39,354 | 15,435 | 138,111 | 147,863 | 143,727 |
| M | 8,867 | 1,031 | 9,898 | 3,631 | 80,242 | 38,382 | 15,173 | 137,427 | 147,325 | 143,694 |
| J | 8,995 | 1,034 | 10,030 | 2,785 | 81,537 | 41,162 | 15,048 | 140,532 | 150,562 | 147,777 |
| J | 9,269 | 1,047 | 10,315 | 3,202 | 82,884 | 42,554 | 16,583 | 145,223 | 155,538 | 152,336 |
| A | 9,207 | 1,055 | 10,262 | 4,928 | 84,738 | 44,644 | 15,606 | 149,917 | 160,180 | 155,251 |
| S | 9,178 | 1,061 | 10,239 | 3,878 | 86,767 | 45,401 | 14,886 | 150,932 | 161,171 | 157,293 |
| O | 9,074 | 1,064 | 10,138 | 4,191 | 88,106 | 44,440 | 14,460 | 151,198 | 161,336 | 157,144 |
| N | 9,124 | 1,067 | 10,190 | 8,066 | 91,914 | 47,049 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| D | 9,525 | 1,070 | 10,596 | 8,824 | 91,338 | 49,226 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1982 J | 9,051 | 1,071 | 10,122 | 7,994 | 92,696 | 47,963 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| F | 8,969 | 1,069 | 10,038 | 6,672 | 93,983 | 48,666 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| M | 8,954 | 1,070 | 10,024 | 6,095 | 94,909 | 50,038 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| A | 9,067 | 1,074 | 10,141 | 4,179 | 95,998 | 49,742 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| M | 9,257 | 1,080 | 10,337 | 3,432 | 98,145 | 47,969 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| J | 9,582 | 1,091 | 10,673 | 4,943 | 98,663 | 48,333 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| J | 9,777 | 1,100 | 10,876 | 4,080 | 99,173 | 48,945 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| A | 9,749 | 1,113 | 10,862 | 2,856 | 99,478 | 50,706 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| S | 9,733 | 1,116 | 10,849 | 1,911 | 99,935 | 51,619 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| O | 9,708 | 1,117 | 10,825 | 2,431 | 100,343 | 51,120 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| N | 9,846 | 1,121 | 10,967 | 4,737 | 99,912 | 50,497 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| D | 10,265 | 1,128 | 11,392 | 7,733 | 99,339 | 48,670 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1983 J | 9,843 | 1,258 | 11,102 | 5,998 | 100,056 | 48,417 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| F | 9,747 | 1,256 | 11,004 | 4,371 | 100,686 | 47,767 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| M | 9,784 | 1,257 | 11,041 | 4,249 | 100,740 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

¹Less Canadian dollar float. ²Includes Government of Canada Deposits. ³Excludes Government of Canada Deposits.

Source: Bank of Canada Review.

Table 4: Cheques cashed in clearing centres (million dollars)

| Year and month | Canada ¹ | Atlantic provinces | Que. | Ont. | Man. | Sask. ² | Alta. | B.C. | By selected cities | | | | By type of account | | |
|-----------------------------------|---------------------|--------------------|-----------|-----------|----------|--------------------|----------|----------|--------------------|-----------|----------|-----------|--------------------|---------|-------------------|
| | | | | | | | | | Montreal | Toronto | Winnipeg | Vancouver | Current | Savings | Personal chequing |
| D | 4269 | 4270 | 4275 | 4276 | 4278 | 4279 | 4280 | 4281 | 4282 | 4283 | 4284 | 4285 | 4286 | 4287 | 4288 |
| D | 4289 | 4367 | 4295 | 4296 | 4298 | | 4300 | 4301 | 4302 | 4303 | 4304 | 4305 | 4306 | 4307 | 4308 |
| 1981 | 6,681,823 | 114,394 | 1,002,751 | 4,222,341 | 197,791 | 69,223 | 555,938 | 519,386 | 842,226 | 3,847,301 | 194,795 | 388,267 | 6,419,941 | 175,126 | 86,758 |
| 1982 | 7,302,395 | 120,192 | 966,080 | 4,784,667 | 228,808 | 73,523 | 641,024 | 488,102 | 798,760 | 4,404,288 | 225,640 | 324,388 | 7,018,780 | 200,790 | 82,827 |
| Unadjusted for seasonal variation | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1981 M | 550,637 | 9,197.1 | 83,861.9 | 345,535.2 | 18,128.8 | 5,579.8 | 45,965.4 | 42,369.1 | 71,564 | 317,792 | 17,902 | 32,097 | 530,954 | 12,459 | 7,224 |
| A | 507,658 | 9,289.3 | 81,814.0 | 310,134.5 | 14,925.1 | 5,812.7 | 44,602.7 | 41,079.4 | 68,124 | 281,282 | 14,696 | 30,362 | 487,301 | 13,368 | 6,989 |
| M | 595,252 | 9,154.5 | 83,832.4 | 389,466.1 | 17,839.8 | 5,369.8 | 42,823.9 | 46,765.2 | 71,724 | 357,688 | 17,596 | 33,738 | 572,126 | 15,374 | 7,752 |
| J | 565,092 | 9,503.2 | 84,134.8 | 355,697.3 | 13,515.4 | 5,953.2 | 48,888.8 | 47,399.2 | 70,911 | 323,168 | 13,251 | 35,292 | 541,755 | 15,435 | 7,902 |
| J | 617,003 | 9,909.2 | 103,347.4 | 385,572.8 | 17,541.3 | 6,024.0 | 46,518.9 | 48,089.4 | 88,233 | 351,874 | 17,289 | 35,452 | 594,288 | 14,963 | 7,752 |
| A | 582,164 | 10,142.2 | 80,533.0 | 385,400.8 | 11,644.9 | 5,353.2 | 43,118.2 | 45,972.0 | 67,983 | 352,379 | 11,412 | 35,038 | 560,188 | 15,038 | 6,939 |
| S | 584,502 | 10,206.3 | 83,649.2 | 371,824.6 | 17,649.0 | 5,741.7 | 48,335.1 | 47,096.4 | 69,748 | 337,294 | 17,327 | 35,166 | 561,716 | 15,627 | 7,160 |
| O | 546,832 | 10,316.3 | 85,179.2 | 338,132.9 | 17,975.0 | 6,155.8 | 49,094.5 | 39,978.8 | 70,579 | 307,447 | 17,678 | 31,297 | 525,630 | 14,264 | 6,939 |
| N | 582,291 | 10,347.5 | 84,644.7 | 369,611.3 | 17,986.7 | 6,368.0 | 50,100.9 | 43,231.8 | 70,815 | 335,186 | 17,704 | 31,388 | 555,139 | 19,416 | 7,735 |
| D | 546,835 | 9,411.0 | 81,165.7 | 332,107.5 | 18,047.1 | 6,843.8 | 55,872.8 | 43,387.1 | 68,013 | 299,385 | 17,799 | 29,695 | 523,622 | 15,950 | 7,264 |
| 1982 J | 554,201 | 8,699.0 | 75,260.0 | 354,208.3 | 18,028.5 | 6,324.0 | 49,634.5 | 42,046.7 | 62,629 | 323,666 | 17,800 | 28,299 | 531,336 | 15,683 | 7,182 |
| F | 509,438 | 8,721.2 | 75,765.3 | 319,311.4 | 16,350.8 | 5,633.9 | 45,324.8 | 38,331.0 | 61,935 | 289,561 | 16,132 | 25,861 | 487,761 | 15,117 | 6,560 |
| M | 621,444 | 9,876.7 | 87,075.7 | 402,432.1 | 17,529.5 | 6,621.6 | 58,499.5 | 39,408.5 | 72,704 | 370,996 | 17,273 | 26,754 | 597,378 | 17,089 | 6,977 |
| A | 587,527 | 9,677.4 | 80,349.3 | 384,666.1 | 16,571.1 | 6,392.1 | 54,405.5 | 35,465.9 | 66,623 | 353,460 | 16,330 | 27,654 | 563,228 | 17,689 | 6,610 |
| M | 579,341 | 8,784.3 | 79,412.8 | 376,895.7 | 17,763.1 | 5,995.0 | 50,251.2 | 40,239.1 | 65,882 | 346,211 | 17,514 | 27,457 | 554,542 | 17,507 | 7,292 |
| J | 609,354 | 10,482.0 | 82,436.1 | 393,552.4 | 18,024.6 | 6,865.9 | 56,971.6 | 41,021.6 | 68,561 | 361,621 | 17,729 | 27,685 | 584,797 | 17,471 | 7,087 |
| J | 600,509 | 9,395.2 | 87,316.2 | 387,334.8 | 16,601.9 | 5,706.7 | 50,510.1 | 43,643.6 | 72,086 | 355,750 | 16,360 | 27,819 | 576,891 | 16,959 | 6,659 |
| A | 593,133 | 10,178.2 | 82,485.3 | 388,124.8 | 17,086.0 | 5,533.2 | 51,000.7 | 38,725.2 | 69,089 | 357,218 | 16,851 | 26,753 | 570,312 | 16,248 | 6,573 |
| S | 637,774 | 10,354.6 | 78,297.1 | 420,084.4 | 20,792.7 | 6,435.4 | 56,346.5 | 45,463.2 | 64,778 | 388,271 | 20,536 | 27,374 | 614,762 | 16,325 | 6,687 |
| O | 649,408 | 10,546.1 | 76,780.7 | 441,959.2 | 20,915.0 | 6,040.0 | 51,152.1 | 42,015.5 | 62,281 | 411,386 | 20,572 | 25,054 | 627,987 | 14,976 | 6,446 |
| N | 678,514 | 11,505.0 | 80,884.9 | 452,120.3 | 25,204.8 | 6,394.2 | 58,739.5 | 43,665.2 | 66,965 | 417,071 | 24,888 | 26,316 | 651,534 | 19,562 | 7,419 |
| D | 681,752 | 11,971.8 | 80,016.7 | 463,977.4 | 23,940.0 | 5,581.2 | 58,188.1 | 38,076.5 | 65,227 | 429,077 | 23,655 | 27,362 | 658,252 | 16,164 | 7,335 |
| 1983 J | 698,653 | 11,053.3 | 78,703.3 | 478,544.9 | 26,185.7 | 5,340.2 | 57,454.6 | 41,370.8 | 63,802 | 444,713 | 25,891 | 28,725 | 675,888 | 15,958 | 6,807 |
| F | 659,972 | 10,680.4 | 79,391.2 | 457,465.8 | 24,161.6 | 4,230.2 | 46,935.2 | 37,107.9 | 63,778 | 422,399 | 23,910 | 24,199 | 638,101 | 15,109 | 6,763 |
| Adjusted for seasonal variation | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| M C D | 3 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 5 | | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 5 | |
| 1981 M | 552,262 | 8,968.8 | 81,763.9 | 350,567.4 | 18,779.6 | .. | 45,176.1 | 41,006.2 | 69,595 | 321,613 | 18,514 | 31,657 | 530,493 | 14,100 | 7,669 |
| A | 491,152 | 9,673.5 | 77,791.3 | 296,606.9 | 15,168.0 | .. | 45,340.2 | 41,781.1 | 66,139 | 267,004 | 14,973 | 31,054 | 469,390 | 14,434 | 7,328 |
| M | 595,983 | 9,318.7 | 82,656.7 | 385,747.9 | 18,187.5 | .. | 44,585.5 | 49,818.2 | 70,668 | 351,828 | 17,845 | 35,284 | 574,482 | 14,185 | 7,316 |
| J | 540,581 | 8,847.0 | 81,538.2 | 346,388.6 | 12,322.4 | .. | 48,544.0 | 46,320.2 | 68,953 | 316,143 | 12,092 | 34,336 | 518,584 | 14,736 | 7,261 |
| J | 602,607 | 9,554.0 | 99,884.8 | 373,655.7 | 17,221.1 | .. | 46,688.8 | 45,545.3 | 85,358 | 341,450 | 17,048 | 33,281 | 580,132 | 14,939 | 7,536 |
| A | 631,234 | 10,168.4 | 84,372.8 | 434,387.9 | 13,236.8 | .. | 45,151.2 | 48,329.8 | 71,064 | 400,815 | 12,994 | 37,903 | 607,781 | 16,139 | 7,314 |
| S | 590,976 | 10,082.9 | 85,855.4 | 370,801.8 | 17,575.3 | .. | 48,734.9 | 49,027.7 | 71,944 | 339,345 | 17,261 | 36,564 | 567,682 | 16,265 | 7,029 |
| O | 535,068 | 10,769.0 | 82,519.2 | 329,540.8 | 17,205.4 | .. | 50,042.4 | 38,432.2 | 68,997 | 298,507 | 16,906 | 30,030 | 513,988 | 14,074 | 7,006 |
| N | 575,298 | 10,517.2 | 82,754.6 | 363,995.7 | 17,521.3 | .. | 50,481.6 | 41,781.5 | 68,726 | 330,785 | 17,266 | 30,469 | 553,158 | 14,839 | 7,301 |
| D | 509,985 | 8,834.3 | 77,908.4 | 309,083.3 | 16,813.3 | .. | 51,121.7 | 40,035.0 | 65,629 | 278,467 | 16,583 | 27,350 | 487,652 | 15,296 | 7,037 |
| 1982 J | 575,766 | 8,488.8 | 83,100.8 | 363,680.0 | 17,673.4 | .. | 48,313.6 | 44,927.7 | 68,211 | 331,654 | 17,405 | 30,481 | 551,164 | 17,027 | 7,575 |
| F | 565,229 | 10,203.6 | 86,205.0 | 350,540.0 | 17,760.6 | .. | 47,896.9 | 40,809.7 | 67,268 | 318,400 | 17,532 | 26,979 | 540,581 | 17,420 | 7,228 |
| M | 591,653 | 9,522.5 | 81,716.7 | 383,752.7 | 17,127.8 | .. | 53,133.4 | 36,174.7 | 68,546 | 353,689 | 16,920 | 25,431 | 566,272 | 18,304 | 7,077 |
| A | 567,471 | 9,923.0 | 77,815.7 | 363,680.2 | 17,072.9 | .. | 54,564.3 | 36,954.8 | 65,487 | 331,242 | 16,805 | 29,116 | 541,895 | 18,657 | 6,919 |
| M | 576,997 | 8,851.5 | 76,930.0 | 374,310.8 | 17,289.4 | .. | 52,400.8 | 42,685.9 | 64,188 | 341,748 | 17,085 | 28,540 | 553,900 | 16,244 | 6,853 |
| J | 590,898 | 10,270.7 | 80,128.1 | 386,956.2 | 16,708.1 | .. | 54,793.2 | 39,879.2 | 67,444 | 359,080 | 16,445 | 27,001 | 568,153 | 16,297 | 6,448 |
| J | 605,572 | 9,244.1 | 86,020.1 | 391,985.7 | 16,769.2 | .. | 51,893.0 | 44,084.2 | 68,641 | 358,834 | 16,454 | 27,932 | 581,535 | 17,302 | 6,735 |
| A | 619,212 | 9,718.2 | 84,449.4 | 422,400.3 | 19,684.8 | .. | 53,739.0 | 39,591.9 | 71,191 | 392,245 | 19,415 | 27,189 | 595,973 | 16,484 | 6,755 |
| S | 643,873 | 10,203.0 | 79,691.0 | 416,978.9 | 21,232.5 | .. | 57,802.5 | 48,360.4 | 66,379 | 385,182 | 20,980 | 28,696 | 620,177 | 16,909 | 6,787 |
| O | 661,161 | 10,925.2 | 77,187.1 | 450,137.2 | 21,418.0 | .. | 53,896.7 | 41,341.8 | 62,578 | 415,083 | 21,062 | 24,608 | 639,103 | 15,427 | 6,631 |
| N | 645,573 | 11,300.1 | 76,606.9 | 427,657.2 | 23,013.0 | .. | 58,030.8 | 39,734.9 | 64,668 | 397,978 | 22,787 | 23,793 | 623,460 | 15,332 | 6,781 |
| D | 650,516 | 11,618.4 | 77,630.2 | 445,235.2 | 22,820.1 | .. | 54,085.2 | 35,168.6 | 64,467 | 413,218 | 22,535 | 25,492 | 627,270 | 16,091 | 7,155 |
| 1983 J | 730,557 | 11,089.2 | 86,519.2 | 501,196.7 | 25,183.2 | .. | 58,167.2 | 43,839.9 | 69,685 | 465,712 | 24,855 | 31,519 | 706,169 | 17,283 | 7,105 |
| F | 733,702 | 12,145.2 | 87,279.1 | 512,409.5 | 25,559.5 | .. | 50,097.2 | 39,570.1 | 69,719 | 474,606 | 25,259 | 25,816 | 709,150 | 17,162 | 7,390 |

Note: Comparisons may not add due to rounding. Cheques drawn on the Receiver General or cheques drawn on bank deposit accounts held in the name of the Receiver General are not included in the data.

The series covers all clearing financial centres. With the advent of centralized data processing, bank clearing houses have been eliminated. The current allocation of cheques cashed continues to reflect what was held in the previous centres, however, this comparison may not remain valid through time. ²Seasonally adjusted data for Saskatchewan is not available.

Source: Cheques Cashied (61-001). Statistics Canada.

Table 5: Life insurance sales¹ by type and province (million dollars)

| Year and month | Individual insurance ² | | | | | | | | | | | Total, group and wholesale insurance ⁴ |
|----------------|-----------------------------------|--------|--------|----------|----------|-----------|-----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|---|
| | Total ³ | Nfld | P.E.I. | N.S. | N.B. | Que | Ont. | Man. | Sask. | Alta. | B.C. | |
| D | 4309 | 4310 | 4311 | 4312 | 4313 | 4314 | 4315 | 4316 | 4317 | 4318 | 4319 | 4320 |
| 1981 | 43,414.02 | 508.26 | 151.34 | 911.08 | 821.97 | 13,577.18 | 14,233.11 | 1,629.55 | 1,298.32 | 5,652.40 | 4,630.81 | 25,815.6 |
| 1982 | 56,288.19 | 637.65 | 178.35 | 1,166.06 | 1,076.85 | 18,125.21 | 17,751.60 | 2,094.34 | 1,723.55 | 6,886.75 | 6,647.85 | 29,393.4 |
| 1981 J | 2,467.48 | 27.06 | 8.42 | 48.87 | 39.67 | 820.82 | 762.38 | 89.24 | 70.35 | 311.56 | 289.11 | 1,463.8 |
| F | 3,030.37 | 33.74 | 9.30 | 67.25 | 58.92 | 985.07 | 991.47 | 96.75 | 74.50 | 395.50 | 317.87 | 2,839.4 |
| M | 3,413.53 | 33.63 | 13.04 | 77.93 | 66.90 | 1,125.02 | 1,111.58 | 115.44 | 100.43 | 407.68 | 361.88 | 2,339.8 |
| A | 3,402.62 | 39.42 | 11.11 | 76.83 | 69.04 | 1,048.14 | 1,116.50 | 138.90 | 105.32 | 437.40 | 359.96 | 1,521.6 |
| M | 3,405.25 | 36.19 | 11.97 | 81.02 | 68.85 | 1,103.99 | 1,119.87 | 120.35 | 97.89 | 413.67 | 351.45 | 1,466.4 |
| J | 3,851.37 | 45.06 | 14.55 | 84.61 | 69.64 | 1,187.13 | 1,275.33 | 150.77 | 106.69 | 518.12 | 399.47 | 2,257.1 |
| J | 3,665.00 | 44.64 | 11.69 | 77.96 | 63.42 | 1,138.59 | 1,245.03 | 142.93 | 103.38 | 467.31 | 370.05 | 1,564.4 |
| A | 3,078.15 | 37.50 | 12.45 | 60.32 | 56.94 | 944.13 | 1,015.10 | 114.66 | 90.55 | 426.70 | 319.80 | 1,689.3 |
| S | 3,557.87 | 44.38 | 11.11 | 70.26 | 70.57 | 1,185.77 | 1,124.46 | 131.32 | 104.27 | 450.28 | 365.45 | 2,725.3 |
| O | 4,075.63 | 49.23 | 14.09 | 85.71 | 74.12 | 1,314.55 | 1,323.69 | 172.28 | 132.73 | 502.02 | 407.21 | 1,851.9 |
| N | 4,457.24 | 54.62 | 17.81 | 81.86 | 89.22 | 1,349.27 | 1,448.53 | 154.74 | 152.49 | 597.18 | 511.52 | 2,213.5 |
| D | 5,009.51 | 62.79 | 15.80 | 98.46 | 94.68 | 1,374.70 | 1,699.17 | 202.17 | 159.72 | 724.98 | 577.04 | 3,883.1 |
| 1982 J | 3,204.04 | 30.12 | 9.75 | 56.65 | 63.56 | 976.74 | 1,004.33 | 124.99 | 91.65 | 402.02 | 444.23 | 2,693.0 |
| F | 4,326.31 | 38.56 | 16.24 | 86.01 | 84.29 | 1,311.11 | 1,419.75 | 153.17 | 131.38 | 539.77 | 546.03 | 1,253.0 |
| M | 4,943.34 | 53.08 | 17.63 | 109.29 | 96.43 | 1,549.92 | 1,588.22 | 178.17 | 137.24 | 615.86 | 597.50 | 3,336.2 |
| A | 4,424.39 | 48.48 | 9.19 | 89.68 | 88.41 | 1,451.54 | 1,404.68 | 150.69 | 118.86 | 545.21 | 517.65 | 2,127.3 |
| M | 4,431.34 | 61.46 | 13.19 | 82.48 | 86.86 | 1,400.05 | 1,367.76 | 143.21 | 132.21 | 598.31 | 545.80 | 2,227.6 |
| J | 4,755.68 | 62.72 | 13.10 | 101.93 | 89.70 | 1,524.59 | 1,538.08 | 187.68 | 138.87 | 571.46 | 527.55 | 2,109.7 |
| J | 4,281.29 | 41.43 | 10.84 | 84.11 | 83.72 | 1,334.44 | 1,419.24 | 150.78 | 119.90 | 537.56 | 499.27 | 2,075.1 |
| A | 3,974.66 | 43.27 | 13.73 | 80.27 | 75.71 | 1,299.25 | 1,238.59 | 144.64 | 105.55 | 497.65 | 476.00 | 1,667.3 |
| S | 4,662.10 | 52.49 | 19.71 | 102.10 | 93.41 | 1,625.86 | 1,344.18 | 196.20 | 145.65 | 556.49 | 526.01 | 1,955.4 |
| O | 5,356.68 | 65.86 | 17.96 | 122.78 | 94.99 | 1,835.90 | 1,675.52 | 199.28 | 160.83 | 599.07 | 584.49 | 2,192.6 |
| N | 5,902.48 | 75.48 | 19.04 | 124.93 | 114.51 | 1,968.09 | 1,868.43 | 219.55 | 179.84 | 674.93 | 657.68 | 2,761.6 |
| D | 6,025.85 | 64.69 | 17.97 | 125.83 | 105.26 | 1,847.72 | 1,882.82 | 245.98 | 261.55 | 748.41 | 725.62 | 4,994.6 |

¹Excluding revivals, increases, dividend additions, reinsurance acquired, credit insurance and pension bonds without insurance. Value totals are estimates projected from the sales reported by companies operating in Canada representing over 80% of new ordinary and all new group contracts. ²Total new settled-for ordinary sales in Canada. Total sales figure does not include sales for Northwest Territories. ³Under new or amended contracts.

Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada, Life Insurance Marketing and Research Association, Hartford, Connecticut, U.S.A.

Table 6: Benefit payments of all life insurance companies (million dollars)

| Year and quarter | Under life insurance | | | | | | Under annuities | Total payments to policyholders and beneficiaries | | |
|------------------|----------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------|------------------|----------------------------|-----------------|---|-------------------------|----------|
| | Total | Death and accidental death claims | Disability benefits (income payments) | Matured endowments | Surrender values | Dividends to policyholders | | All policies | Individual ¹ | Group |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| D | 4344 | 4345 | 4346 | 4347 | 4348 | 4349 | 4350 | 4343 | 4351 | 4352 |
| 1981 | 2,773.52 | 1,142.58 | 63.02 | 77.81 | 810.62 | 679.48 | 2,675.11 | 5,448.63 | 3,096.85 | 2,351.79 |
| 1982 | 3,061.79 | 1,219.23 | 70.71 | 73.12 | 961.99 | 736.74 | 2,673.31 | 5,735.10 | 3,475.83 | 2,259.27 |
| 1979 1 | 528.26 | 242.89 | 11.29 | 22.28 | 132.63 | 119.17 | 294.64 | 822.90 | 503.88 | 319.02 |
| 2 | 554.07 | 240.21 | 12.17 | 21.87 | 146.89 | 132.93 | 282.70 | 836.77 | 485.58 | 351.19 |
| 3 | 480.33 | 227.59 | 10.47 | 19.76 | 117.64 | 104.87 | 257.39 | 737.72 | 425.08 | 312.63 |
| 4 | 577.66 | 260.46 | 11.56 | 48.95 | 97.89 | 158.80 | 336.44 | 914.10 | 540.51 | 373.60 |
| 1980 1 | 577.71 | 248.03 | 11.22 | 21.76 | 145.50 | 151.20 | 408.98 | 986.69 | 644.83 | 341.86 |
| 2 | 582.82 | 250.78 | 15.87 | 21.93 | 162.43 | 131.81 | 429.07 | 1,011.90 | 647.98 | 363.92 |
| 3 | 521.69 | 249.44 | 15.10 | 19.02 | 113.73 | 124.30 | 317.04 | 838.63 | 476.81 | 361.82 |
| 4 | 684.54 | 284.70 | 23.97 | 25.62 | 176.64 | 173.61 | 337.17 | 1,021.68 | 601.48 | 417.55 |
| 1981 1 | 676.91 | 274.20 | 19.47 | 22.56 | 194.87 | 165.81 | 519.35 | 1,196.26 | 738.18 | 458.08 |
| 2 | 625.58 | 270.40 | 11.47 | 22.85 | 176.85 | 144.01 | 589.17 | 1,214.74 | 732.38 | 482.36 |
| 3 | 658.52 | 284.33 | 15.69 | 19.79 | 199.74 | 138.96 | 754.88 | 1,413.40 | 762.08 | 651.33 |
| 4 | 812.51 | 313.65 | 16.39 | 12.61 | 239.16 | 230.70 | 811.71 | 1,624.23 | 864.21 | 760.02 |
| 1982 1 | 788.46 | 312.35 | 18.08 | 22.12 | 251.46 | 184.45 | 727.76 | 1,516.22 | 978.58 | 537.64 |
| 2 | 770.66 | 278.62 | 20.48 | 20.39 | 261.78 | 189.39 | 656.67 | 1,427.33 | 908.65 | 518.68 |
| 3 | 707.01 | 297.99 | 10.51 | 16.99 | 224.34 | 157.18 | 554.73 | 1,261.74 | 747.88 | 513.86 |
| 4 | 795.65 | 330.27 | 21.63 | 13.62 | 224.41 | 205.72 | 734.15 | 1,529.80 | 840.71 | 689.09 |

Note: Components may not add to totals due to rounding.

¹Includes ordinary and industrial.

Source: The Canadian Life Insurance Association.

Table 7: Security issues and retirements (per values in million Canadian dollars)

| Direct and guaranteed securities | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|--------------------------|------------|-------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|---|------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------|------|
| Year and quarter | Government of Canada | | | | | | Provinces ³ | | | Municipalities ³ | | |
| | Funded debt ¹ | | | New issues ² | Retirements ² | Gross new issues delivered ⁴ | Retirements | Net new issues ⁴ | Gross new issues delivered | Retirements | Net new issues | |
| | Direct outstanding | Guaranteed | Total outstanding | | | | | | | | | |
| | B | 2402 | 2401 | | | | | | | | | 2400 |
| 1981 | 92,918 | 176 | 93,094 | 2,750 | 1,306 | 15,066 | 2,634 | 12,432 | 882 | 521 | 361 | |
| 1982 | 111,897 | 170 | 112,065 | 3,475 | 875 | 15,541 | 2,482 | 13,059 | 1,351 | 445 | 906 | |
| 1979 1 | 62,898 | 492 | 63,390 | 2,350 | 100 | 2,265 | 389 | 1,876 | 349 | 190 | 159 | |
| 2 | 63,808 | 492 | 64,301 | 1,800 | 910 | 3,047 | 415 | 2,632 | 264 | 153 | 111 | |
| 3 | 65,813 | 492 | 66,306 | 2,000 | - | 1,215 | 939 | 276 | 236 | 140 | 96 | |
| 4 | 68,641 | 488 | 69,128 | 2,800 | 1,192 | 2,284 | 595 | 1,690 | 389 | 168 | 221 | |
| 1980 1 | 70,845 | 488 | 71,332 | 2,850 | 944 | 2,446 | 530 | 1,917 | 197 | 139 | 58 | |
| 2 | 73,100 | 488 | 73,588 | 2,750 | -133 | 4,053 | 526 | 3,527 | 244 | 179 | 64 | |
| 3 | 75,867 | 488 | 76,354 | 2,050 | 267 | 1,803 | 639 | 1,164 | 366 | 172 | 195 | |
| 4 | 79,983 | 481 | 80,464 | 3,200 | 1,255 | 2,867 | 834 | 2,033 | 282 | 160 | 122 | |
| 1981 1 | 81,915 | 181 | 82,096 | 1,550 | - | 2,819 | 562 | 2,257 | 89 | 149 | -60 | |
| 2 | 81,864 | 181 | 82,045 | 1,200 | 1,000 | 3,279 | 634 | 2,645 | 309 | 158 | 151 | |
| 3 | 83,177 | 181 | 83,358 | - | - | 3,754 | 416 | 3,338 | 88 | 72 | 16 | |
| 4 | 92,918 | 176 | 93,094 | - | 306 | 5,214 | 1,022 | 4,192 | 396 | 142 | 254 | |
| 1982 1 | 91,944 | 176 | 92,120 | 825 | - | 4,345 | 784 | 3,561 | 299 | 84 | 215 | |
| 2 | 93,779 | 176 | 93,955 | 550 | - | 3,291 | 496 | 2,795 | 294 | 137 | 157 | |
| 3 | 97,196 | 176 | 97,374 | 850 | - | 4,409 | 637 | 3,772 | 335 | 82 | 253 | |
| 4 | 111,930 | 170 | 112,100 | 1,250 | 875 | 3,496 | 565 | 2,931 | 423 | 142 | 281 | |

| Year and quarter | Corporate bonds ³ | | | Other bonds and debentures ^{3,5} | | | Preferred stocks ⁶ | | | Common stocks ⁶ | | |
|------------------|------------------------------|-------------|----------------|---|-------------|----------------|-------------------------------|-------------|----------------|----------------------------|-------------|----------------|
| | Gross new issues delivered | Retirements | Net new issues | Gross new issues delivered | Retirements | Net new issues | Gross new issues delivered | Retirements | Net new issues | Gross new issues delivered | Retirements | Net new issues |
| | B | 3010 | 3032 | 3054 | 3019 | 3041 | 3063 | 3013 | 3035 | 3057 | 3016 | 3038 |
| 1981 | 8,549 | 2,419 | 6,132 | 152 | 112 | 42 | 4,043 | 523 | 3,521 | 3,583 | 941 | 2,643 |
| 1982 | 7,308 | 2,221 | 5,087 | 362 | 117 | 246 | 2,753 | 17 | 2,736 | 1,143 | 8 | 1,136 |
| 1979 1 | 1,261 | 227 | 1,035 | 30 | 14 | 16 | 228 | 31 | 196 | 528 | 13 | 515 |
| 2 | 1,211 | 459 | 753 | 18 | 16 | 1 | 681 | 34 | 647 | 797 | 19 | 778 |
| 3 | 1,377 | 287 | 1,090 | 17 | 8 | 9 | 555 | 29 | 526 | 853 | 14 | 839 |
| 4 | 558 | 660 | -102 | 36 | 70 | -34 | 315 | 36 | 278 | 744 | 13 | 731 |
| 1980 1 | 1,316 | 409 | 906 | 13 | 11 | 2 | 489 | 40 | 449 | 603 | 109 | 494 |
| 2 | 1,557 | 451 | 1,106 | 25 | 5 | 19 | 731 | 73 | 658 | 1,031 | 108 | 923 |
| 3 | 1,455 | 400 | 1,055 | 178 | 18 | 160 | 463 | 40 | 423 | 786 | 107 | 679 |
| 4 | 1,408 | 770 | 638 | 48 | 14 | 34 | 1,152 | 123 | 1,029 | 825 | 107 | 718 |
| 1981 1 | 1,777 | 374 | 1,403 | 110 | 31 | 80 | 844 | 187 | 657 | 1,165 | 146 | 1,020 |
| 2 | 2,194 | 539 | 1,656 | 16 | 25 | -9 | 1,277 | 114 | 1,164 | 1,416 | 146 | 1,270 |
| 3 | 1,345 | 482 | 863 | - | 26 | -26 | 992 | 129 | 863 | 501 | 146 | 356 |
| 4 | 3,233 | 1,024 | 2,210 | 26 | 30 | -3 | 930 | 93 | 837 | 501 | 503 | -3 |
| 1982 1 | 2,339 | 440 | 1,899 | - | 32 | -32 | 579 | 3 | 576 | 125 | 2 | 123 |
| 2 | 1,506 | 847 | 659 | 174 | 27 | 148 | 452 | 5 | 447 | 249 | 2 | 247 |
| 3 | 2,236 | 520 | 1,716 | 128 | 10 | 118 | 483 | 6 | 477 | 136 | 2 | 134 |
| 4 | 1,227 | 414 | 813 | 60 | 48 | 12 | 1,239 | 3 | 1,236 | 633 | 2 | 632 |

Note: Components may not add to totals due to partial revisions.

¹End of period. ²Excluding Treasury Bills, Canada Savings Bonds and other non-market issues. ³Figures are subject to revision. Series cover all publicly announced issues and some private placements not publicly announced. Notes with an original term to maturity of over one year. ⁴Includes Canadian Pension Plan series bonds issued by the provinces and their agencies and purchased by the C.P.P. Investment Fund. ⁵Consists of issues of Canadian religious and other institutions and Canadian dollar issues of foreign debtors. ⁶Allowance for the take-over of Nova Scotia Light & Power common shares.

Source: Bank of Canada Review.

Table 8: Stock exchange statistics

| Year and month | Montreal stock exchange | | Toronto stock exchange | | | | | | Three month treasury bill yield ² | Long-term government of Canada bond yield |
|----------------|-------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|--|---|
| | Combined volume | Value of shares traded | Shares traded | | | Value of shares traded | | | | |
| | | | Indus- trials | Mining and oils | Combined volume | Indus- trials | Mining and oils | Combined value | | |
| | Thousands | Million dollars | Thousands | Million dollars | Thousands | Million dollars | Percentage | | | |
| D | 4551 | 4552 | 4555 | 4556 | 4557 | 4558 | 4559 | 4560 | B14001 | B14013 |
| 1981 | 205,974 | 3,350.2 | 872,399 | 637,874 | 1,510,274 | 20,136.4 | 4,957.8 | 25,094.2 | 17.78 | 15.22 |
| 1982 | 208,181 | 2,773.5 | 1,002,937 | 573,769 | 1,576,706 | 14,923.3 | 2,746.9 | 17,670.2 | 13.83 | 14.26 |
| 1981 M | 25,955 | 537.1 | 91,448 | 49,334 | 140,782 | 2,153.7 | 417.9 | 2,571.6 | 16.64 | 13.48 |
| A | 19,105 | 329.7 | 79,984 | 52,465 | 132,449 | 1,902.9 | 471.5 | 2,374.4 | 16.92 | 15.07 |
| M | 14,929 | 279.0 | 77,790 | 48,655 | 126,445 | 1,933.4 | 475.7 | 2,409.1 | 18.61 | 14.96 |
| J | 13,538 | 259.3 | 92,524 | 48,131 | 140,655 | 2,297.4 | 521.7 | 2,819.1 | 18.83 | 15.03 |
| J | 15,547 | 312.2 | 46,568 | 76,892 | 123,460 | 1,916.8 | 526.0 | 2,442.8 | 19.27 | 17.07 |
| A | 16,148 | 269.3 | 77,332 | 40,117 | 117,449 | 1,682.6 | 389.5 | 2,072.1 | 20.85 | 16.77 |
| S | 15,664 | 234.8 | 94,340 | 58,569 | 152,909 | 1,708.7 | 420.2 | 2,128.9 | 19.70 | 17.66 |
| O | 14,439 | 217.7 | 59,539 | 37,182 | 96,721 | 1,224.3 | 211.8 | 1,436.1 | 18.19 | 16.66 |
| N | 15,231 | 209.8 | 71,149 | 46,107 | 117,256 | 1,457.3 | 261.7 | 1,719.0 | 15.87 | 14.32 |
| D | 13,815 | 151.0 | 58,300 | 62,384 | 120,684 | 980.1 | 317.5 | 1,297.6 | 14.81 | 15.27 |
| 1982 J | 12,443 | 181.3 | 57,968 | 34,593 | 92,561 | 1,037.1 | 195.0 | 1,232.1 | 14.47 | 15.94 |
| F | 17,988 | 252.1 | 55,925 | 32,064 | 87,989 | 893.6 | 149.6 | 1,043.2 | 14.55 | 15.01 |
| M | 19,523 | 275.8 | 73,579 | 39,727 | 113,306 | 1,190.4 | 178.7 | 1,369.1 | 14.83 | 15.06 |
| A | 13,598 | 180.1 | 64,548 | 31,799 | 96,347 | 977.7 | 135.9 | 1,113.6 | 15.07 | 14.75 |
| M | 14,598 | 238.4 | 70,650 | 26,944 | 97,594 | 1,133.2 | 122.9 | 1,256.1 | 15.08 | 14.72 |
| J | 15,493 | 184.5 | 69,953 | 33,557 | 103,510 | 904.9 | 134.0 | 1,038.9 | 16.06 | 16.03 |
| J | 11,658 | 144.5 | 50,794 | 30,136 | 80,930 | 678.4 | 116.3 | 794.7 | 15.82 | 15.62 |
| A | 19,974 | 274.7 | 90,218 | 48,359 | 138,577 | 1,359.9 | 241.5 | 1,601.4 | 14.42 | 13.96 |
| S | 18,686 | 331.5 | 99,479 | 63,487 | 162,966 | 1,976.4 | 322.1 | 2,298.5 | 13.15 | 13.48 |
| O | 20,898 | 255.7 | 124,913 | 83,571 | 208,484 | 1,646.8 | 417.2 | 2,064.0 | 11.54 | 12.63 |
| N | 25,245 | 253.6 | 158,512 | 77,864 | 236,376 | 1,822.4 | 366.9 | 2,189.3 | 10.72 | 12.18 |
| D | 18,077 | 201.3 | 86,398 | 71,668 | 158,066 | 1,302.5 | 366.8 | 1,669.3 | 10.25 | 11.69 |
| 1983 J | 33,793 | 361.0 | 130,641 | 137,906 | 268,547 | 1,943.1 | 739.6 | 2,682.7 | 9.53 | 12.28 |
| F | 26,207 | 359.6 | 106,347 | 80,472 | 186,819 | 1,807.2 | 627.1 | 2,434.3 | 9.40 | 11.80 |

Note: Components may not add to totals due to rounding differences.

²Average of weekly rates.

Sources: Monthly Review, Montreal and Canadian Stock Exchanges; Toronto Stock Exchange Review and Bank of Canada.

Table 9: Federal government budgetary revenues¹ (million dollars)

| Fiscal year or month | Personal income tax | Corporation income tax | Taxes on interest and dividends going abroad | Excise taxes | | Excise duties | Custom import duties | Estate tax | Postal revenue | Return on investments | Miscellaneous non-tax revenues | Total budgetary revenues | Budgetary surplus or deficit ³ |
|----------------------|---------------------|------------------------|--|--------------|---------------------------------|---------------|----------------------|------------|----------------|-----------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------|---|
| | | | | Sales tax | Other excise taxes ² | | | | | | | | |
| D | 4579 | 4581 | 4582 | 4583 | 4584 | 4585 | 4586 | 4587 | 4588 | 4589 | 4590 | 4591 | 4592 |
| 1980-81 | 19 837 | 8 133 | 867 | 5 882 | 1 602 | 1 279 | 3 188 | 99 | 1 109 | 4 130 | 842 | 46 731 | -12 816 |
| 1981-82 | 24 046 | 8 892 | 1 108 | 6 621 | 2 079 | 1 175 | 3 439 | 595 | 479 | 5 095 | 1 018 | 54 547 | -12 578 |
| 1980-81 F | 1 513 | 415 | 85 | 423 | 200 | 75 | 289 | 3 | 92 | 35 | 42 | 3 172 | -1 570 |
| M | 1 521 | 2 431 | 104 | 786 | 279 | 116 | 275 | 4 | 87 | 1 181 | 348 | 7 132 | -33 |
| 1981-82 A | 869 | 429 | 54 | 282 | 105 | 75 | 299 | 7 | 91 | 294 | 27 | 2 532 | -2 228 |
| M | 2 163 | 671 | 54 | 600 | 212 | 95 | 226 | 55 | 90 | 169 | 53 | 4 388 | -304 |
| J | 1 717 | 716 | 67 | 483 | 174 | 120 | 352 | 4 | 93 | 492 | 122 | 4 340 | -794 |
| J | 1 937 | 686 | 86 | 576 | 229 | 92 | 258 | 3 | - | 286 | 70 | 4 223 | -1 293 |
| A | 1 913 | 696 | 56 | 614 | 172 | 70 | 309 | 216 | 84 | 187 | 2 | 4 319 | -672 |
| S | 2 198 | 609 | 79 | 606 | 181 | 121 | 363 | 101 | 75 | 617 | 354 | 5 304 | -229 |
| O | 2 337 | 729 | 106 | 645 | 242 | 116 | 272 | 108 | 35 | 432 | 45 | 5 067 | -738 |
| N | 2 271 | 574 | 69 | 610 | 245 | 113 | 306 | 60 | - | 231 | 47 | 4 526 | -913 |
| D | 2 082 | 657 | 50 | 525 | 229 | 106 | 251 | 2 | - | 860 | 70 | 4 832 | -978 |
| J | 2 713 | 805 | 206 | 521 | 168 | 67 | 242 | 8 | 11 | 201 | 56 | 4 998 | -595 |
| F | 1 801 | 605 | 91 | 493 | 223 | 88 | 214 | 3 | - | 18 | 48 | 3 584 | -1 476 |
| M | 2 045 | 1 715 | 190 | 666 | -101 | 112 | 347 | 28 | - | 1 308 | 124 | 6 434 | -3 152 |
| 1982-83 A | 1 135 | 512 | 94 | 245 | 65 | 82 | 214 | 10 | - | 223 | 25 | 2 605 | -2 699 |
| M | 2 945 | 572 | 148 | 517 | 213 | 95 | 227 | 54 | - | 314 | 41 | 5 126 | -178 |
| J | 1 495 | 622 | 125 | 507 | 247 | 100 | 213 | 11 | - | 394 | 98 | 3 812 | -2 066 |
| J | 2 349 | 705 | 95 | 554 | 90 | 125 | 361 | 4 | - | 697 | 59 | 5 039 | -2 046 |
| A | 2 207 | 497 | 111 | 564 | 198 | 83 | 218 | 3 | - | 222 | 46 | 4 149 | -1 691 |
| S | 1 982 | 517 | 136 | 526 | 199 | 113 | 177 | 4 | - | 373 | 50 | 4 077 | -1 967 |
| O | 2 563 | 526 | 102 | 556 | 193 | 118 | 222 | 2 | - | 286 | 61 | 4 629 | -1 371 |
| N | 2 356 | 555 | 92 | 583 | 186 | 138 | 240 | 3 | - | 213 | 74 | 4 440 | -2 102 |
| D | 2 155 | 442 | 136 | 522 | 193 | 120 | 202 | 2 | - | 727 | 65 | 4 564 | -2 708 |
| J | 2 977 | 617 | 230 | 500 | 221 | 85 | 211 | 10 | - | 221 | 69 | 5 141 | -1 322 |

¹This statement includes duty receipts relating to budgetary revenue. Excluded are non-budgetary revenues such as Old Age Security Fund taxes, Prairie Farm Assistance Act levies, employer and employee contributions to government-held funds (Unemployment Insurance, Superannuation etc.), interest on government-held funds, and taxes collected on behalf of and transferred to other governments. ²Beginning in December 1973, this category includes oil export tax. ³March includes supplementary payments arising from the closing of the accounts.

Source: Department of Finance.

Table 10: Budgetary expenditures by principal classes¹ (millions dollars)

| Fiscal year or month | Department of national defence | Public debt charges | Fiscal transfer & contracting-out payments to provinces | National health and welfare | | Agriculture | Post office | Public works | Transport | Veterans affairs | Other departments | Total budgetary expenditures |
|----------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------|---|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|-----------|------------------|-------------------|------------------------------|
| | | | | Family allowances | Other welfare disbursements | | | | | | | |
| D | 5130 | 5131 | 5132 | 5133 | 5134 | 5135 | 5136 | 5137 | 5138 | 5139 | 5140 | 5129 |
| 1980-81 | 5 078 | 10 686 | 3 788 | 1 849 | 13 943 | 881 | 1 597 | 1 883 | 2 640 | 1 006 | 14 124 | 58 813 |
| 1981-82 | 6 028 | 15 168 | 4 535 | 2 020 | 15 927 | 1 125 | 1 119 | 2 188 | 2 279 | 1 140 | 16 419 | 64 919 |
| 1980-81 F | 443 | 887 | 298 | 209 | 1 190 | 42 | 136 | 130 | 149 | 87 | 1 171 | 4 742 |
| M | 763 | 1 242 | 491 | 120 | 1 326 | 198 | 176 | 307 | 1 101 | 103 | 1 338 | 7 165 |
| 1981-82 A | 214 | 991 | 294 | 164 | 1 245 | 38 | 93 | 90 | 157 | 83 | 1 391 | 4 760 |
| M | 355 | 1 024 | 300 | 164 | 1 255 | 53 | 123 | 183 | 87 | 87 | 1 061 | 4 692 |
| J | 435 | 1 046 | 286 | 163 | 1 280 | 73 | 174 | 162 | 138 | 92 | 1 285 | 5 134 |
| J | 463 | 1 155 | 325 | 163 | 1 306 | 82 | 78 | 163 | 185 | 95 | 1 501 | 5 516 |
| A | 457 | 1 081 | 331 | 162 | 1 063 | 71 | 91 | 141 | 145 | 89 | 1 360 | 4 991 |
| S | 488 | 1 169 | 328 | 162 | 1 501 | 196 | 146 | 171 | 150 | 94 | 1 028 | 5 533 |
| O | 568 | 1 136 | 589 | 163 | 1 314 | 160 | 158 | 145 | 267 | 92 | 1 213 | 5 805 |
| N | 483 | 1 493 | 324 | 157 | 1 333 | 92 | 63 | 147 | 179 | 94 | 1 074 | 5 439 |
| D | 512 | 1 361 | 322 | 167 | 1 335 | 76 | 66 | 174 | 243 | 97 | 1 457 | 5 810 |
| J | 435 | 1 108 | 427 | 177 | 1 333 | 87 | 288 | 316 | 115 | 97 | 1 210 | 5 593 |
| F | 457 | 1 258 | 414 | 201 | 1 323 | 72 | 263 | 138 | 140 | 101 | 1 219 | 5 060 |
| M | 1 161 | 2 346 | 595 | 177 | 1 510 | 125 | 102 | 358 | 473 | 119 | 2 620 | 9 586 |
| 1982-83 A | 271 | 1 353 | 384 | 184 | 1 344 | 48 | -49 | 78 | 268 | 93 | 1 330 | 5 304 |
| M | 430 | 1 425 | 392 | 185 | 1 377 | 60 | 5 | 128 | 191 | 97 | 1 014 | 5 304 |
| J | 495 | 1 238 | 401 | 184 | 1 387 | 66 | 57 | 190 | 222 | 99 | 1 539 | 5 878 |
| J | 742 | 1 428 | 756 | 183 | 1 409 | 91 | 13 | 152 | 216 | 105 | 1 990 | 7 085 |
| A | 497 | 1 287 | 389 | 235 | 1 383 | 69 | -1 | 214 | 280 | 108 | 1 379 | 5 840 |
| S | 505 | 1 442 | 388 | 131 | 1 417 | 64 | - | 227 | 238 | 105 | 1 528 | 6 044 |
| O | 537 | 1 488 | 385 | 182 | 1 432 | 75 | 9 | 279 | 140 | 103 | 1 370 | 6 000 |
| N | 676 | 1 685 | 465 | 183 | 1 424 | 143 | -6 | 235 | 178 | 107 | 1 452 | 6 542 |
| D | 573 | 1 569 | 402 | 182 | 1 435 | 81 | 57 | 74 | 286 | 108 | 2 505 | 7 272 |
| J | 451 | 1 369 | 400 | 193 | 1 531 | 79 | 59 | 349 | 213 | 111 | 1 708 | 6 463 |

Figures are rounded and may not add to totals shown.

¹For comparative purposes figures may differ from those previously reported to reflect changes in accounting during 1973-74.

Source: Department of Finance.

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