



Canadian statistical review

February 1986



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...	figures not available	r	revised figures
...	figures not appropriate or not applicable	x	confidential to meet secrecy requirements of the Statistics Act
--	amount too small to be expressed	MCD	months to cyclical dominance
-	nil or zero		

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STASIS AMID CHANGE — INCOME INEQUALITY IN CANADA 1965–1983

by Michael C. Wolfson*

A PAPER PRESENTED TO THE
INTERNATIONAL ASSOCIATION FOR RESEARCH
IN INCOME AND WEALTH

Nineteenth General Conference
August 25–31, 1985
Noordwijkerhout, Netherlands

"Economics consists of theoretical laws which nobody has verified and of empirical laws which nobody can explain."

attributed to Michael Kalecki by
Josef Steindl (1965)

Introduction

The conventional wisdom in Canada is that income inequality has not changed at all since the Second World War. When data are used to support this contention, it is frequently observed that the share of income going to the bottom 20% of the population (the bottom quintile) is about 4% while the amount received by the top quintile is about 40%, and neither figure has changed significantly over time.

This apparent stability in the distribution of income is surprising in view of the major economic and social changes that have occurred. For example the scope of government transfer payments has increased very substantially as has female labour force participation. The macro economy has gone

through major changes from relatively sustained growth to "stagflation" and now to very high levels of both unemployment and real interest rates.

In this context, the apparent stability of the Canadian size distribution of income may be explained by two alternative (but not necessarily mutually exclusive) hypotheses:

1. The conventional indicators of income inequality such as quintile shares and the Gini coefficient are not sufficiently sensitive to changes in the shape of the income distribution, and thus have obscured significant changes over time, and/or
2. The many important socio-economic changes in recent decades have somehow turned out to be almost entirely offsetting in terms of their impact on overall income inequality.

The principal objective of this paper is to determine whether either of these hypotheses has any support.

A further objective is to determine whether various particular changes in recent years such as "unbundling" of households and high nominal interest rates have tended to have an equalizing or disequalizing impact on the distribution of income. For example, one generally held view is that economic factors such as high unemployment rates have been particularly hard on the poor, so that the recent increase in unemployment rates is disequalizing (Blank and Blinder (1985)). Similarly, another generally held view is that poverty rates would be much higher if so many women were not working to help support their families, and further that increased female labour force participation has been equalizing (Horner and MacLeod (1980)).

* Director, Distributional Analysis Division, Statistics Canada, Ottawa. This paper would not have been possible without the support and cooperation of my colleagues within Statistics Canada. I am particularly grateful for the research assistance of Brian Murphy, and the helpful comments of a number of colleagues. The views expressed in this paper, as well as any errors or omissions, are my own and do not necessarily reflect the views of Statistics Canada or the Government.

Data

The analysis to address these questions is based almost entirely on, and thus circumscribed by, a series of annual income distribution surveys. These are the Surveys of Consumer Finance (SCF) now carried out annually by the Household Surveys Division of Statistics Canada. Six surveys spanning the period from 1965 to 1983 (with intervening years 1971, 1975, 1979, and 1982) have been drawn upon. 1965 is the earliest year the SCF covered the entire population, not just urban areas, while data on 1983 incomes are the most recent available.

The survey is based on a complex sample design with households as the basic unit. However within each household, income data for all individuals age 15 or over are collected, as are family relationships. For purposes of this analysis, a consistent set of computer micro-data tapes were assembled where the basic income recipient unit was the census family — unattached individuals and parent(s) living with never-married children.

The income information in the surveys is, of course, subject to the well known problems of non-response and under-reporting (for example see Statistics Canada (1985)), and the reader is cautioned to bear this in mind when interpreting the results. As well, the data are subject to a range of conceptual limitations. In 1965, no information was collected on income taxes paid. More generally, no data are available on net imputed rent or accrued investment income even though these are clearly important (eg. see Weisbrod and Hanson (1969), and Wolfson (1979)). Finally, it is sometimes argued that lifetime income or consumption are more appropriate indicators of economic well-being than annual after-tax income. While there is some conceptual merit in this view, such indicators are beyond the available data and the scope of this paper.

Basic Observations

The starting point in this analysis is shown in Charts 1 and 2 which plot the five quintile shares of the distribution of total money income over the period 1965 to 1983. Chart 1 shows the six observations using the narrower census family concept that form the basis of this analysis, while Chart 2 shows all survey years in the period for the broader economic family concept — all related persons living together. In both charts, the share of the bottom quintile

varies over a range of one percentage point while that for the top quintile varies over a range of two percentage points, neither showing any particular trend. There is no absolute standard to judge whether the plot shows "surprising" stability of the income shares over time, or significant trends or fluctuations. Thus, to provide a comparative basis, Charts 3 to 5 and Tables 1 and 2 present related time series over the same period.

The changing age structure of Canadian census family units is shown in Chart 3. The population has been divided into four groups based on the age of the eldest of the family head and spouse if present, "young" (under 25), "early-middle" (25-44), "late middle" (45-64), and "elderly" (65 or over). The main feature is the post-WW II baby boom cohort establishing themselves as independent "young" family units in the 1965 to 1975 period, and then moving into "early middle" age in the next decade.

More significant demographic changes are indicated in Chart 4. Here, family units have been divided into groups of unattached individuals, couples without children, couples with children, and single parents. The baby boomers left home in the period 1965 to 1975 (the family "unbundled") causing an increase in the proportion of unattached individuals¹. This, coupled with a sharp drop in fertility rates (from a high of 3.9 in 1959 to 3.1 in 1965 down to 1.7 in 1983), accounted for a one-quarter drop in the proportion of family units that were traditional husband-wife families with children. Finally, the increased rate for divorces and separations is reflected in the one-third increase in the proportion of single-parent families.

Turning to macro-economic trends, Charts 5.1 and 5.2 present five basic indicators. Roughly speaking, the 1965 to 1983 period in Canada can be divided into three phases. First, from 1965 to the early 1970s is the close of the post-war golden growth years. Real economic growth was strong, unemployment and inflation rates were low, and real interest rates were "reasonable". The next phase, from the mid to the late 1970s was one dominated by accelerating inflation and low, even negative, real interest rates. Economic growth slowed but generally remained positive, while real average wages fell. The most recent period has been one of decelerating inflation, recession, and unusually high real interest rates.

Chart — 1

Income Inequality Trends, Quintile Shares, Census Families

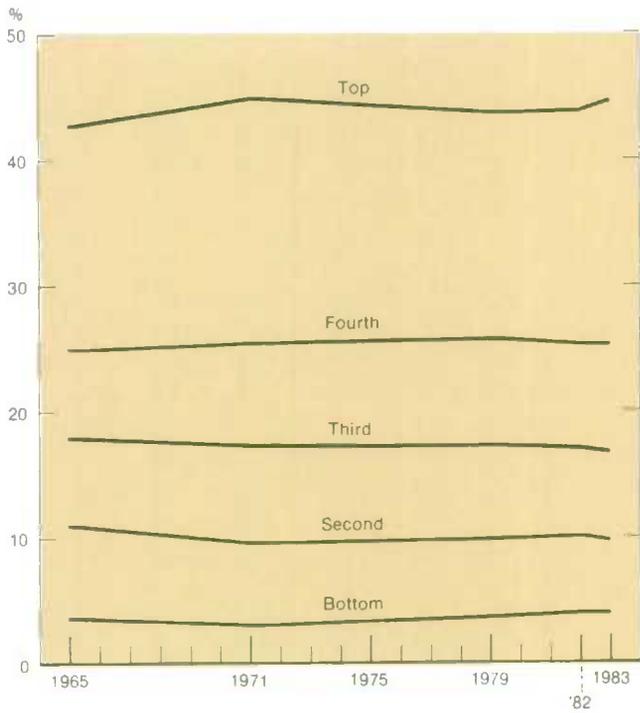


Chart — 2

Income Inequality Trends, Quintile Shares, Economic Families

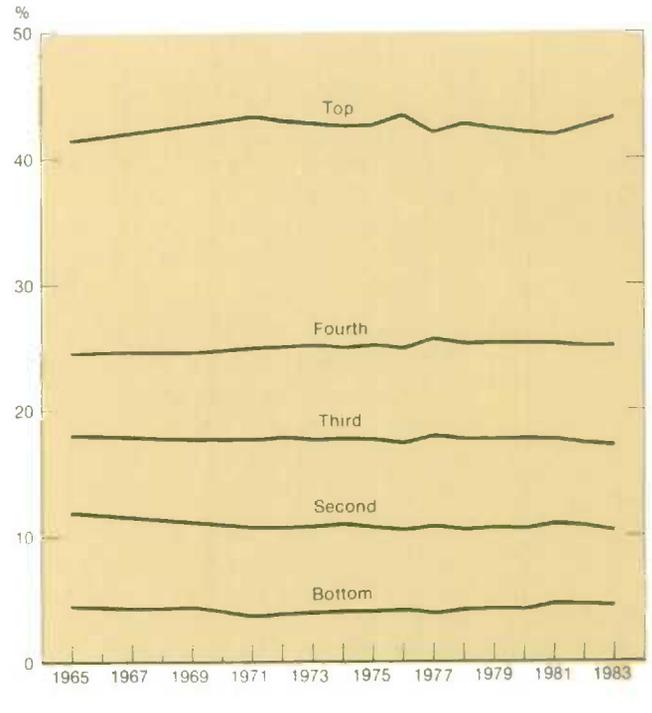


Chart — 3

Population Trends, Age Structure

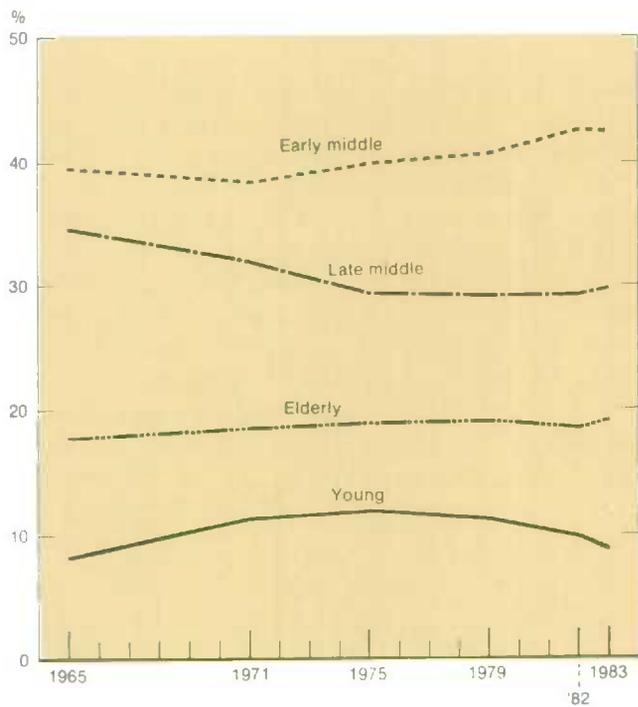


Chart — 4

Population Trends, Family Types

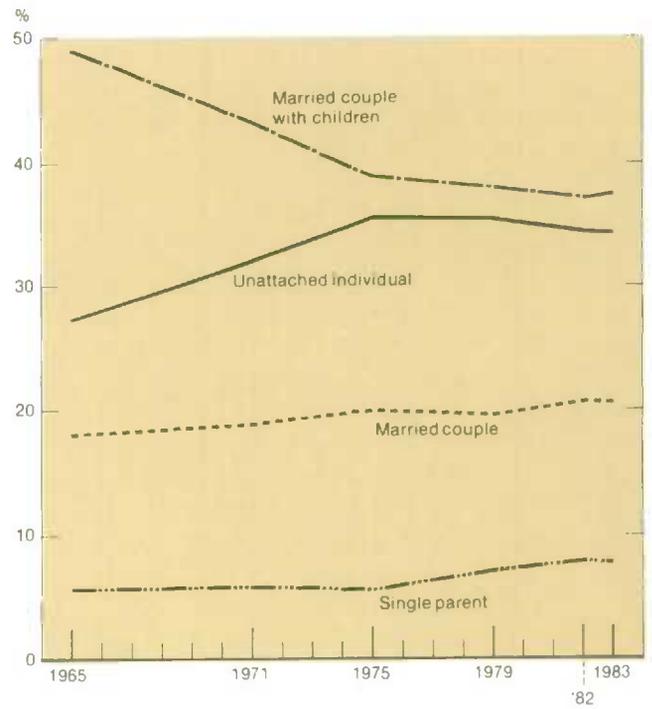


TABLE 1 INCOME COMPOSITION TRENDS, PERCENTAGE SHARES OF TOTAL FAMILY INCOME

Income Source	Year					
	1965	1971	1975	1979	1982	1983
Employment	88.6	86.1	84.2	83.1	77.9	78.7
Investment	3.6	4.7	4.4	6.0	8.0	6.6
Other	1.6	2.4	2.2	2.5	3.2	3.3
Market	93.9	93.2	90.8	91.6	89.1	88.6
Transfers	6.1	6.8	9.2	8.4	10.9	11.4
Total Money	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Income Tax	N/A	15.2	14.6	15.1	15.5	15.9
Disposable	N/A	84.8	85.4	84.9	84.5	84.1

TABLE 2 POPULATION TRENDS, FAMILY TYPE AND EFFECTIVE LABOUR FORCE PARTICIPATION

Family Type by Effective Labour Force Participation	Year					
	1965	1971	1975	1979	1982	1983
Unattached Individuals	27.2	32.0	35.5	35.3	34.3	34.2
no earners	11.2	13.9	14.8	13.9	13.9	14.5
primary	16.0	18.1	20.7	21.4	20.4	19.7
Married Couples	18.0	18.9	20.0	19.5	20.7	20.6
no earners	3.8	4.4	4.8	4.9	5.7	5.8
primary	8.3	6.8	6.3	5.7	5.6	5.6
modern	6.0	7.7	8.9	8.9	9.4	9.2
Married Couple with Kids	49.0	43.2	38.9	37.9	37.0	37.5
no earners	0.9	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.1
primary	21.1	20.0	15.2	12.3	10.6	10.5
modern	8.5	10.6	11.8	13.1	13.6	14.4
primary plus	12.9	6.5	5.6	5.1	4.6	4.4
modern plus	4.9	4.0	4.6	5.7	6.3	6.0
children only	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.0
Single Parent Families	5.7	5.9	5.7	7.2	8.0	7.8
no earners	1.3	1.9	1.5	1.7	2.1	2.2
primary	1.4	1.3	1.9	2.6	3.0	2.9
primary plus	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.6	1.4
children only	1.8	1.6	1.1	1.5	1.2	1.2
Effective Labour Force Participation						
No Earners	17.2	21.5	22.1	21.3	22.6	23.5
Primary	46.8	46.2	44.0	42.1	39.7	38.8
Modern	14.5	18.3	20.7	22.0	23.0	23.7
Primary Plus	14.0	7.6	6.7	6.6	6.2	5.8
Modern Plus	4.9	4.0	4.6	5.7	6.3	6.0
Other	2.5	2.5	1.9	2.3	2.2	2.3

Chart — 5.1

Macroeconomic Trends

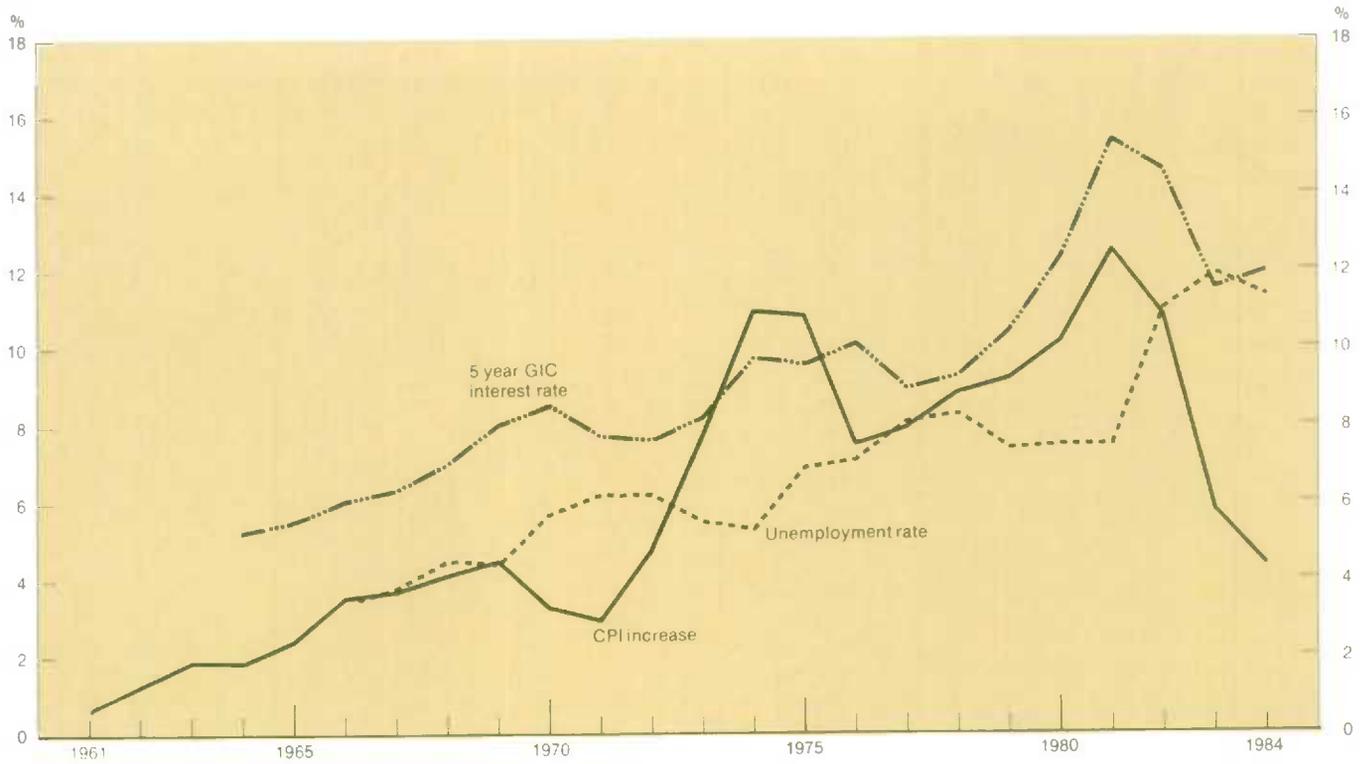
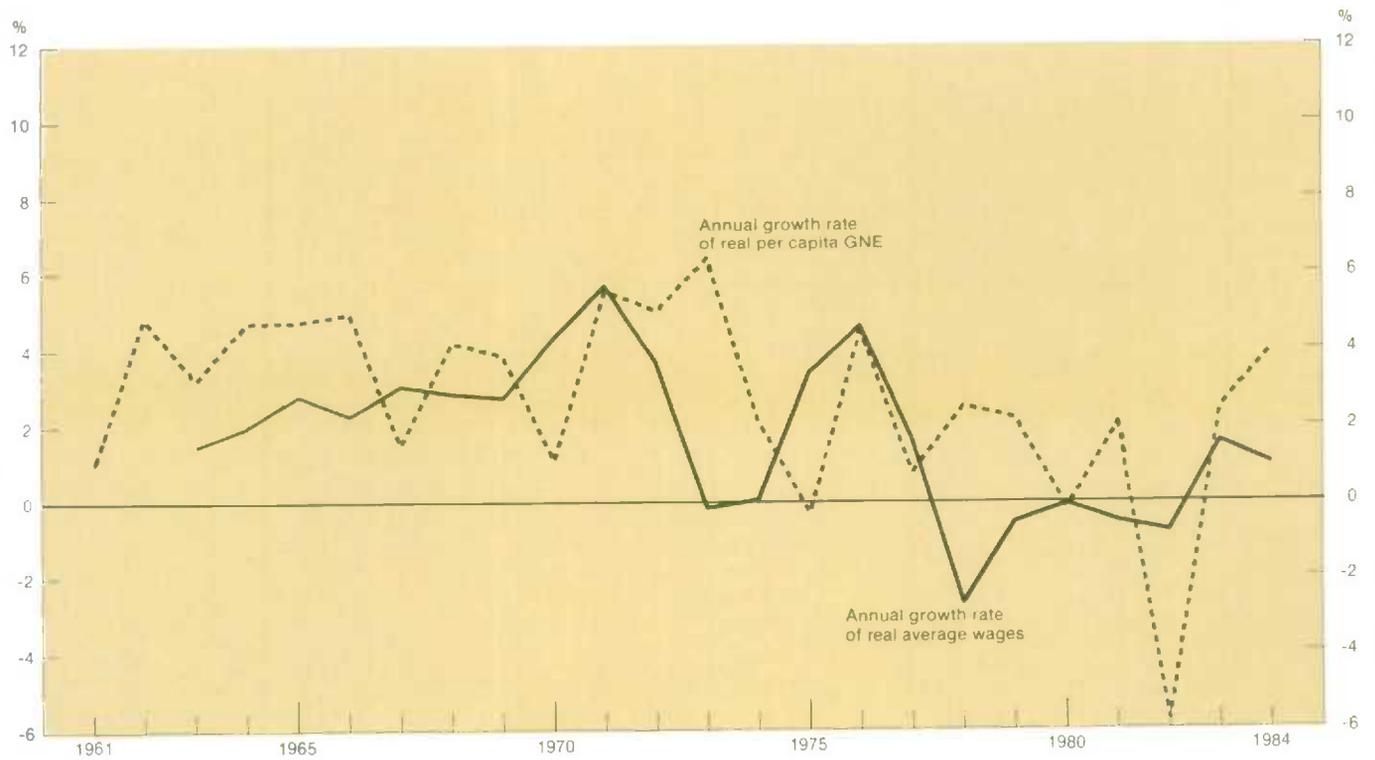


Chart — 5.2

Macroeconomic Trends



These changes in the macro-economy have been reflected in the sources of income of Canadian family units as shown in Table 1. The strong economic growth through the end of the 1960's was the backdrop for major expansions in Canada's welfare state programs — old age pensions, unemployment insurance, social assistance (i.e. welfare), and automatic indexing of many benefit levels as well as the personal income tax system, though these improvements were largely in place by the early 1970s. Increases in the unemployment rate in the 1978 to 1982 period are linked to decreases in the share of employment income and increases in government transfer payments, particularly unemployment insurance and welfare. High nominal interest rates are associated with larger shares of investment income. At the same time, personal income taxes as a proportion of total money income showed very little change. (The macro-economic trends shown in chart 5.1 and 5.2 and their relationship to trends in income inequality are discussed at greater length in the penultimate section herein.)

One of the most dramatic changes over the last two decades has been the increase in female labour force participation. This is reflected in Table 2 where the four family types shown in Chart 4 have been further disaggregated by an indicator of the effective labour force participation (ELFP) of various family members. An individual or family member was considered an ELF participant if the absolute value of their employment income exceeded 2.5% of the average industrial composite wage in the year (i.e. about one week of full-time average-paid work). Note that the ELFP concept is *not* the same as the more usual definition of labour force participation. For example, an individual could have been unemployed all year and hence in the labour force but would not be counted as an ELF participant.

Based on this ELFP criterion, family units were divided into as many as six groups, depending on the type of family

- No Earners — no family members were ELF participants;
- Primary — the head or spouse if present but no other family member was an ELF participant;
- Primary Plus — either the head or spouse but not both and at least one child was an ELFP;
- Modern — both the family head and spouse but no one else were ELFPs;
- Modern Plus — both the family head and spouse and at least one child were ELFPs; and

Children Only — only one or more children were ELFPs.

Particularly amongst married couples with children, the proportion of "primary" families dropped by more than half while the proportion of "modern" families increased by more than 50%.² Similar trends are evident for couples without children.

In view of the sometimes dramatic trends and fluctuations over the past two decades in the demographic structure and ELFP of Canadian families, and in the macro-economy, the apparent stability of the quintile shares in Charts 1 and 2 may well be considered surprising.

Measurement Concerns

There are several reasons why the relative stability of the quintile shares shown in Charts 1 and 2 and the implied level of income inequality may be more apparent than real. The first is the obvious point that quintile shares are *not* sensitive to changes in the size distribution of income within each quintile. For example, it can be shown that the share of the top 5% (the top "vingtile") could be anywhere between 11 and 26% and still be consistent with the quintile shares in Chart 1.

Inequality is a difficult concept to formalize. One approach developed, among others, by Atkinson (1970), Sen (1973), Love and Wolfson (1976), Shorrocks (1980) and applied more recently by Cowell (1984) is an axiomatic one. This approach starts by specifying a set of basic conditions or axioms that an acceptable inequality measure must obey. For example, the measure should respond smoothly to small changes in the distribution; it should be anonymous; and it should be scale independent — it should make no difference to measured inequality whether income is measured in one or five dollar units, nor if population is measured in numbers of family units or fractions of total population. Quintile shares and the Gini coefficient satisfy all these conditions.

The one key further widely accepted condition is the Pigou-Dalton Condition of Transfers. This condition requires that if one higher income unit gives a small amount of their income to a lower income unit, measured inequality must decline. This condition is formally equivalent to the post-transfer Lorenz curve being at least somewhere closer to the 45° line and everywhere else coincident with the pre-transfer Lorenz curve. While this condition is not particularly controversial,³ quintile shares as just noted do not satisfy it, though they never show opposite results. The variance of logarithms, however, violates the Condition of Transfers.

For precision, we use the term inequality measure for statistics like the Gini coefficient that strictly satisfy the Condition of Transfers, and the term inequality indicator for statistics like quintile shares which never violate the condition but may show no difference between two distributions even if one Lorenz curve is clearly closer to the 45° line.

Beyond this, the concept of strength of transfer developed in Love and Wolfson has been employed to choose three different inequality measures which are relatively most sensitive to changes in inequality in the lower, middle, and upper ranges of the income spectrum — the exponential measure (EXP), the Gini coefficient, and the coefficient of variation (CV) respectively.* If in comparing two distributions all three of these measures move in the same direction, then it is likely that the associated Lorenz curves do not cross; if the three measures do not agree in their ranking then it is certain the Lorenz curves do cross.

Another issue related to the measurement of inequality is, in the terminology of Love and Wolfson, the ordering principle. Usually, income distribution statistics are based on the distribution of family units (i.e. unattached individuals and families) by total family income. However, one could just as easily use distributions of per capita incomes over family units or over individuals. The analyses in Wolfson (1979) and Cowell (1984), for example, indicate that the choice has a significant impact on measured inequality.

For this reason, two ordering principles have been used in this analysis. The first is the conventional total family income by family unit. The second is total family income per equivalent adult unit (EAU) by family unit. This second ordering principle takes rough account of the economies of scale widely presumed to obtain in family living, and reflected in Social Assistance benefit levels and the differentiation of poverty lines by family type. To determine the number of EAUs in a family, the first person is counted as one, the second as 0.67, and 0.33 for the third and subsequent family members (all of whom are children since the census family concept is being used). Thus a couple with two children is treated as 2.33 EAUs and if their income is \$46,600, they would be treated as one family unit with an income of \$20,000 under the second EAU-based ordering principle.⁵

A third concern is the choice of total money income as the income concept. It is becoming increasingly

difficult to distinguish government transfers to individuals and tax expenditures in the personal income tax system, particularly with the advent of refundable income tax credits. Thus, it would be better to examine trends in the distribution of after-tax income. Ideally, at least payroll taxes among other taxes would also be taken into account but the data are not available. Alternatively, trends in the inequality of pre-government or "market" income (as defined in Table 1) are also of interest. Due to the lack of income tax data for 1965 on the one hand and the importance of the shifting role of government transfers on the other, the total money income concept is the one that will generally be used.

A fourth and frequently neglected concern is sampling variability. For example, based on the analysis in Love and Wolfson (1976, Appendix 2), twice the standard error in the Gini coefficient would range from 0.008 overall to 0.026 for about a 10% sub-group of the sample. This in turn suggests that a 95% confidence interval would be on the order of a $\pm 2\%$ for the whole sample, and more than $\pm 5\%$ for smaller sub-groups. The CV is much more variable because of its relative sensitivity to the tails of the distribution, the fact that the upper tail in particular is significant (i.e. income distributions are characteristically positively skewed), and the fact that the estimates of this upper tail are not very reliable because the samples were not stratified by any significant correlate of income. These same considerations affect the top quantile shares.

Stasis in Income Inequality?

Table 3 shows the sensitivity of the results in Chart 1 to these various measurement concerns. The first three parts of the table give a range of inequality statistics for three different income concepts — market income, total money income, and after-tax disposable income respectively. These are all for the conventional ordering principle of total family income by family unit. The fourth part of the table is based on the total money income concept as in part a, but uses the other EAU-based ordering principle — family income per equivalent adult unit by family unit. In all four parts of the table, three inequality measures and the top decile and vingtile shares are shown in addition to the basic five quintile shares.

The statistics in the first four parts of Table 3 have been rounded to a rough estimate of the maximum number of digits likely to be statistically significant at the 95% level. (We mention this because the academic literature still often shows tables with

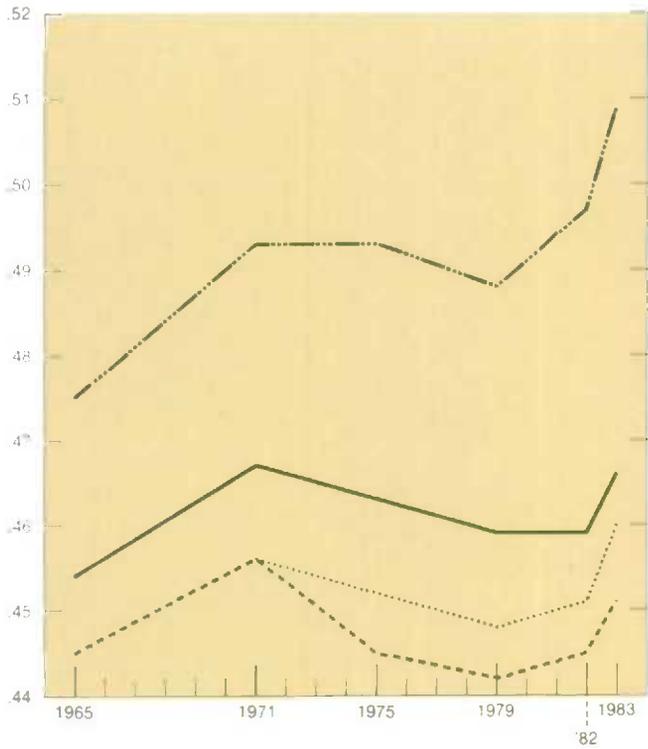
TABLE 3 INCOME INEQUALITY TRENDS, SHARES AND MEASURES FOR THREE INCOME CONCEPTS, TWO ORDERING PRINCIPLES, AND TRUNCATION OF TOP 5 INCOMES

	Year	Mean	Income Share Within Quintiles					Top Decile Income Share	Top Vingtyle Income Share	Inequality Measures		
			First	Second	Third	Fourth	Fifth			Exp	Gini	Cv
a. Total Money Income Per Family Unit												
	1965	5,310	3.6%	10.9%	17.9%	24.9%	42.7%	26.2%	16.2%	0.454	0.393	0.67
	1971	8,118	3.0%	9.5%	17.3%	25.4%	44.9%	28.0%	17.5%	0.467	0.426	1.01
	1975	12,747	3.3%	9.7%	17.2%	25.6%	44.2%	27.1%	16.5%	0.463	0.416	0.69
	1979	18,798	3.6%	9.8%	17.2%	25.7%	43.6%	26.4%	15.8%	0.459	0.407	0.64
	1982	26,066	4.0%	10.0%	17.0%	25.2%	43.8%	26.8%	16.1%	0.459	0.404	0.70
	1983	27,245	3.9%	9.6%	16.7%	25.2%	44.6%	27.3%	16.6%	0.466	0.413	0.79
b. Total Market Income Per Family Unit												
	1965	4,984	1.1%	10.3%	18.2%	25.7%	44.7%	27.6%	17.0%	0.475	0.437	0.80
	1971	7,565	0.5%	8.1%	17.5%	26.5%	47.4%	29.6%	18.6%	0.493	0.478	1.22
	1975	11,572	0.5%	8.0%	17.3%	26.8%	47.4%	29.2%	17.9%	0.493	0.478	0.89
	1979	17,212	0.7%	8.3%	17.4%	26.9%	46.7%	28.4%	17.0%	0.488	0.468	0.82
	1982	23,227	0.7%	7.9%	16.9%	26.6%	47.9%	29.4%	17.8%	0.497	0.480	0.96
	1983	24,133	0.5%	7.2%	16.5%	26.7%	49.1%	30.3%	18.5%	0.509	0.495	1.08
c. Total Disposable Income Per Family Unit												
	1965	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
	1971	6,888	3.4%	10.4%	17.9%	25.6%	42.6%	25.9%	15.7%	0.456	0.398	0.77
	1975	10,887	3.8%	10.7%	17.8%	25.6%	42.1%	25.3%	15.0%	0.452	0.388	0.56
	1979	15,966	4.2%	10.8%	17.8%	25.6%	41.6%	24.8%	14.5%	0.448	0.380	0.52
	1982	22,020	4.6%	11.1%	17.6%	25.1%	41.6%	25.1%	14.8%	0.451	0.375	0.56
	1983	22,917	4.6%	10.7%	17.3%	25.1%	42.3%	25.5%	15.2%	0.460	0.382	0.60
d. Total Money Income Per Equivalent Adult Unit												
	1965	2,770	5.0%	11.4%	17.4%	24.3%	41.9%	25.7%	15.6%	0.445	0.371	0.57
	1971	4,430	4.3%	10.5%	17.0%	24.5%	43.8%	27.3%	17.0%	0.456	0.399	0.92
	1975	7,174	4.9%	11.2%	17.7%	24.7%	41.6%	25.3%	15.3%	0.445	0.371	0.55
	1979	10,812	5.1%	11.2%	17.7%	24.7%	41.2%	24.9%	14.9%	0.442	0.366	0.57
	1982	15,150	5.5%	11.2%	17.2%	24.3%	41.7%	25.4%	15.3%	0.445	0.366	0.60
	1983	15,753	5.4%	11.0%	16.9%	24.3%	42.4%	26.0%	15.8%	0.451	0.373	0.63
e. Total Money Income Per Family Unit Excluding Top 5 Observations												
	1965	NA	0.7%	0.7%	0.6%	0.7%	-0.9%	-1.9%	-3.3%	-0.4%	-1.0%	-14.0%
(percent change to	1971	NA	0.8%	0.8%	0.7%	0.8%	-0.9%	-1.9%	-3.5%	-0.4%	-1.0%	-26.0%
statistics in a.	1975	NA	0.2%	0.3%	0.2%	0.2%	-0.3%	-0.7%	-1.2%	-0.1%	-0.3%	-4.2%
above)	1979	NA	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.3%	-0.2%	-0.4%	-0.8%	-0.1%	-0.2%	-4.5%
	1982	NA	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	-0.5%	-1.1%	-2.1%	-0.2%	-0.6%	-13.6%
	1983	NA	0.6%	0.5%	0.6%	0.6%	-0.7%	-1.4%	-2.7%	-0.3%	-0.8%	-19.1%

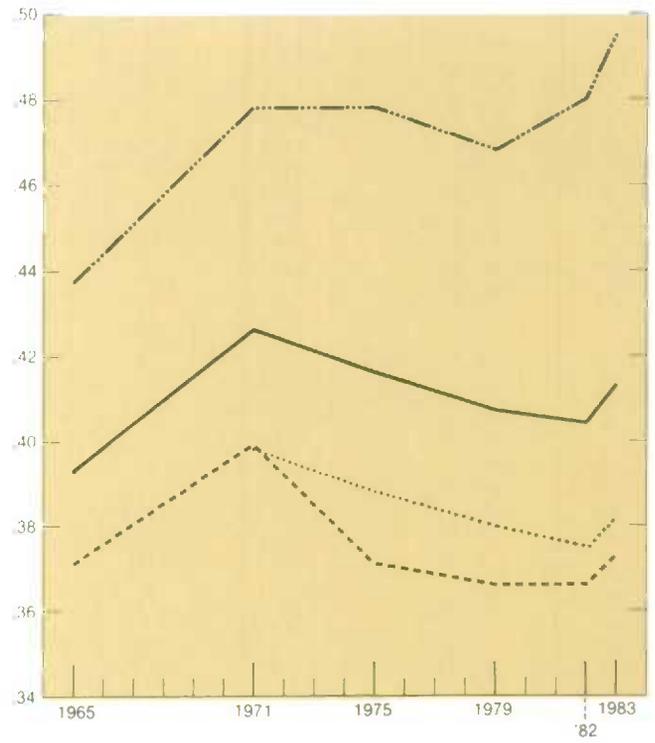
Chart—6

Income Inequality Trends, Three Measures, Three Income Concepts, Two Ordering Principles

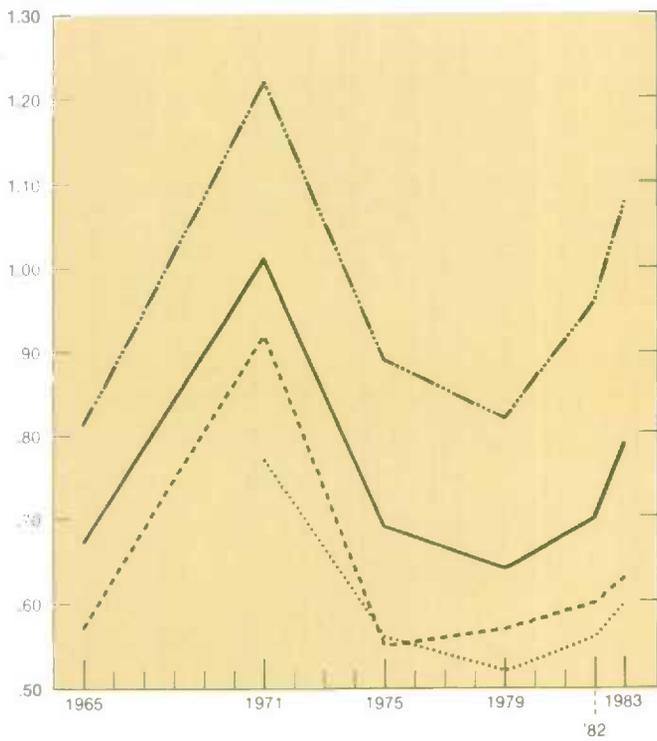
Exponential measure



GINI coefficient



Coefficient of variation



Legend

- Market income
- Total money income
- - - Money income per EAU
- Disposable income

more digits than can possibly be supported by the underlying data). As a further check, part e of Table 3 shows the effect on measured inequality of simply dropping the top 5 family units and then recomputing all the inequality measures and indicators. Particularly for the CV, it appears that the rounding in the top four parts of the table is an insufficient indication of reliability. Deleting even a single observation in 1983 or 1971 (not shown in the table) causes the CV to drop by over 15%; one significant digit at most thus seems justifiable. For the other inequality statistics, probably two digits can be considered significant.

To highlight the key trends and patterns in Table 3, Chart 6 contrasts the three income concepts and two ordering principles for each of the three inequality measures. The absolute extent of measured or indicated inequality does indeed vary in the expected way. The EAU-based ordering principle shows systematically more equality than the conventional family income per family unit approach to constructing income distributions. As well, market or pre-transfer income is the most unequally distributed, while disposable or post-tax and post-transfer income is most equally distributed (all using the conventional ordering principle). The equalizing impact of government transfers appears greater than that of personal income taxes, particularly in the lower and middle income ranges. This is evident in Chart 6 from the somewhat wider gap between the Market and Total Money Income curves than between the Total Money and Disposable Income curves for the EXP and Gini measure — the inequality measures respectively most sensitive to inequality in the lower and middle income ranges — though the CV also shows this pattern.

More importantly from the perspective of this analysis, all four combinations of income concept and ordering principle and all inequality measures and indicators show a similar time profile. Inequality rises from 1965 to the early 1970s, drops to a low in 1979 or 1982, and then increases to 1983, though the "peaks" and "valleys" are not completely uniform in their timing. Also, market income shows some trend toward increasing inequality which must have been offset by government transfers since the trend in total money income inequality is closer to being flat. However, the peaks generally correspond to the years shown in the bottom part of Table 3 where high income "outliers" had the greatest impact. Also, it should be noted that the origins of the vertical axes in Chart 6 are not at zero, so that the apparent fluctuations in inequality are accentuated.

The overall conclusion must be equivocal. Certainly the EXP and Gini inequality measures in Table 3 and Chart 6 appear to show some small but significant variations over time. The CV shows greater variation, but this may still be more apparent than real due to sampling variability in the upper tail of the income distribution to which it is particularly sensitive. The quintile shares in Charts 1 and 2 look remarkably stable. On balance, it may be concluded that the current conventional wisdom is largely correct — the shape of the distribution of total money income has not changed appreciably in the last two decades.

Disentangling — the Standardization Approach

In order to assess the second hypothesis, that various trends that would otherwise have had a significant impact on income inequality have in fact tended to cancel each other out, techniques of standardization will be applied. These techniques were developed and illustrated in Love and Wolfson (1976), and have been applied, for example, in Horner and MacLeod (1980).

The basic idea of standardization is to pose a series of hypothetical and admittedly mechanical questions. For example, what would the 1983 distribution of income have been like if the age structure of the population were reweighted to reflect that in 1965? If, with such a reweighting or standardization, the hypothetical and artificially reconstructed distribution has a noticeably lower degree of inequality, we can then suppose first that shifts in age structure have been of significant magnitude, and second that they tended to increase inequality directly. Of course, this technique cannot be used to draw any conclusions about the indirect effects, for example, of the baby boom age cohorts entering the labour force and depressing the relative wages of young workers.

The analysis reported here will be based primarily on five standardizations:

- age structure (as in Chart 3 above),
- family type (as in Chart 4 above),
- family type and age structure,
- family type and effective labour force participation, ELFP (as in Table 2 above), and
- total money income composition (as in Table 1).

ELFP is not considered by itself because the six categories are so closely bound up with the family type categories.

As already illustrated in the charts and tables above, these variables have shown significant trends or variations over the 1965 to 1983 period. Thus, we might expect the standardization process to result in considerably different degrees of measured income inequality.

In order to be precise about the standardization methodology being employed, the following formal notation will be used:

Let $f(y; t, m)$ = the normalized distribution of income in year t for population sub-group m , where a normalised distribution has been vertically and horizontally scaled so that mean income and total population both equal one. (Recall that such scaling does not affect measured inequality.)

$p(t, m)$ = the number of family units in year t for population sub-group m

$u(t, m)$ = the average family unit income in year t for population sub-group m

so that $f(z; t, m) = (p(t, m)/u(t, m)) f(y/u(t, m); t, m)$ = the actual population density for the distribution of income in year t for sub-group m

And $f(z; t) = \sum_m f(z; t, m)$ = the overall distribution of income in year t (i.e. the vertical sum of the constituent non-normalized distributions)

Where m is an index ($1 \leq m \leq M$) to some disaggregation of the population — by age, family type, ELFP, or some combination thereof.

What we now have with this notation is a way to break apart the actual observed distribution of income in a given year t , $f(z; t)$, into a set of $3 \times M$ objects — $2 \times M$ scalars (the M population counts and the M mean incomes) and M "shapes" of the constituent density functions, $f(y; t, m)$.

The concept of time series standardization then involves constructing an hypothetical $f(z)$ based on a mixture of $p(t; m)$, $u(t; m)$ and $f(y; t, m)$ from various years. More precisely,

Let $f(z; i, j, k, M) = \sum_m (p(i, m)/u(j, m)) f(y/u(j, m); k, m)$ = an hypothetical income distribution with year i populations, year j average incomes, and year k "shapes" of density functions within each sub-group where the population has been broken down into M sub-groups.

Thus, in the case where M represents the 4-way age breakdown in Chart 3, comparing $f(z; 1983, 1983, 1983, M)$ to $f(z; 1965, 1983, 1983, M)$ would be a precise way of answering the question posed at the beginning of this section.

The standardization just illustrated deals with dividing the overall population into M exhaustive and mutually exclusive sub-groups. Another facet of the distribution of income is its composition by income source. As illustrated in Table 1, this composition has changed significantly in the past two decades.

It is also possible to define a form of standardization to explore the impact of these shifts in income composition. The basic idea is to repropotion each family's income in a given year so that the composition of aggregate income matches that in some other year. For example, suppose the composition of aggregate income shifted from (88%, 4%, 6%, 2%) employment, investment, transfer, and other money income respectively in year 1 to (79%, 7%, 11%, 3%) in year 2 (recall Table 1). Then, each family unit's respective income components in year 1 could be scaled by (.90, 1.75, 1.83, 1.5) to result in a distribution of income based fully on year 1 data except that the income composition matches that in year 2. While this is clearly a mechanical exercise, it can give an impression of the kind of impact changes in income composition have on income inequality.⁶

Standardization Results⁷

We begin with an example of standardization among an M -way partition of the population, letting M represent the 15-way breakdown by family type and ELFP shown in Table 2. Table 4 presents the results of a time series standardization for this 15-way breakdown of the population using the most recent 1983 data as the base year (i.e. all data are for 1983 except where explicitly noted otherwise), and the conventional ordering principle.

TABLE 4. STANDARDIZED INEQUALITY TRENDS, FAMILY TYPE AND ELFP, 1983 BASE YEAR

Standardization	Year	Income Share Within Quintiles					Top Decile Income Share	Top Vingtiple Income Share	Inequality Measures		
		First	Second	Third	Fourth	Fifth			Exp	Gini	Cv
a. Population Shares	1965	4.4%	10.8%	17.3%	24.7%	42.7%	26.3%	16.1%	0.456	0.387	0.67
	1971	4.1%	10.1%	17.0%	25.0%	43.9%	27.0%	16.5%	0.463	0.404	0.73
	1975	4.0%	9.8%	16.8%	25.1%	44.4%	27.3%	16.7%	0.465	0.411	0.76
	1979	4.0%	9.8%	16.7%	25.1%	44.4%	27.3%	16.7%	0.465	0.411	0.77
	1982	3.9%	9.7%	16.7%	25.1%	44.6%	27.4%	16.7%	0.465	0.414	0.79
	1983	3.9%	9.6%	16.6%	25.2%	44.6%	27.3%	16.6%	0.466	0.413	0.79
b. Relative Mean Incomes	1965	3.4%	9.2%	16.8%	25.7%	44.8%	27.4%	16.6%	0.470	0.423	0.79
	1971	3.3%	9.1%	16.7%	25.7%	45.2%	27.6%	16.7%	0.473	0.427	0.82
	1975	3.3%	8.9%	16.6%	25.6%	45.6%	27.9%	16.9%	0.474	0.431	0.84
	1979	3.5%	9.2%	16.6%	25.4%	45.2%	27.7%	16.8%	0.471	0.423	0.82
	1982	4.0%	9.8%	16.7%	25.1%	44.4%	27.2%	16.5%	0.466	0.410	0.77
	1983	3.9%	9.6%	16.6%	25.2%	44.6%	27.3%	16.6%	0.466	0.413	0.79
c. Shapes	1965	3.5%	10.0%	17.1%	25.5%	43.9%	26.8%	16.3%	0.460	0.411	0.67
	1971	3.4%	9.6%	16.8%	25.3%	44.9%	27.8%	17.4%	0.465	0.424	0.92
	1975	3.9%	10.2%	17.1%	25.3%	43.5%	26.6%	16.3%	0.457	0.405	0.63
	1979	3.9%	9.9%	17.1%	25.5%	43.6%	26.5%	16.0%	0.457	0.408	0.62
	1982	3.8%	9.8%	16.8%	25.2%	44.4%	27.3%	16.7%	0.462	0.415	0.73
	1983	3.9%	9.6%	16.6%	25.2%	44.6%	27.3%	16.6%	0.466	0.413	0.79

The top third of the table shows the impact of the shifting population distribution among the 15 population sub-groups over the period 1965 to 1983. Virtually all the inequality indicators and measures show a modest but clear monotone trend of increasing inequality as later years' population compositions are used. This trend is most pronounced in the 1965 to 1975 period. Given that the main factors affecting the composition of this population disaggregation have been the "unbundling" of the baby boomers, increasing female labour force participation, and higher rates of separation and divorce, the results at the top of Table 4 would seem to imply that these factors have tended to increase income inequality.

It should be emphasized that even if unbundling has tended to increase measured inequality, this need not imply that overall well-being or social welfare has declined. Young people with low incomes living on their own may still be better off than if they had to live with their parents because their incomes were even lower.

Compared to the top part of Table 4, the trends in the middle part show an increase over the 1965 to 1975 period, then a somewhat more pronounced decline in inequality to 1982, and a smaller upturn in 1983. This suggests that shifts in average incomes among the 15 population sub-groups, particularly in the 1975 to 1982 period, have tended to be equalizing. Inspection of the underlying data indicates that the "no earners" groups (mainly unattached individuals and couples without children, recall Table 2) which have below average incomes had increasing relative mean incomes in the later period, while above average income family groups with earners either had flat earnings after 1975 or experienced relative declines.

Finally, the bottom third of Table 4 shows a series of standardizations where only the shapes of the 15 within-group density functions are allowed to vary. These data show the same general trend as overall inequality — rising from 1965 to 1971, falling to 1975 or 1979, then generally rising through to 1983. The implication thus seems to be that overall trends in the shape of the income distribution permeate and are mirrored in the shapes of the distributions of constituent sub-groups, at least in the 15-way family type by ELFP breakdown being used here.

The data in Table 4 use a single year, 1983, as the base. However any of the six years could be taken as the base. The sensitivity of the standardization results to the choice of base year was examined

and it was found that all six trend lines moved quite closely in parallel. Thus the choice of base year is not particularly significant, so that 1983 has been taken as the base year in subsequent charts.

We turn now to the core of the standardization analysis with the results shown in Charts 7.1 to 7.3. (Note that the origins of the vertical axes are again not at zero, so apparent trends or fluctuations are accentuated.) The charts show the relative impacts of the four alternative population disaggregations — age (A), family type (FT), family type by age (FT-A), and family type by ELFP (FT-ELFP) — and the income composition (IC) standardization. The three charts show respectively standardizations for population shifts, relative mean income shifts, and shape or within-group inequality trends for the population breakdown types of standardization. The IC standardization results are repeated in all three sets of graphs. Each chart displays four graphs in order to capture variations in the trends revealed by the three inequality measures, and for the Gini coefficient the sensitivity to the ordering principle. In turn, each of the four graphs shows five curves corresponding to the four standardizations for different population disaggregations and the one for income composition.

We start with the population share standardizations for the conventional ordering principle in Chart 7.1 (parts a, b, and c). It should not be surprising, given the somewhat more stable trends in the age structure in Chart 3 as compared to family type composition in Chart 4, that the family type (FT) standardization shows a more pronounced trend than the age structure (A) standardization, though mainly in the 1965 to 1975 period. The combined 16-way FT-A standardized inequality trend is very similar to that by family type alone but somewhat less pronounced. The comparison among these three curves thus implies first that age structure changes have had less impact than shifts in family types, and second that if anything the age structure changes have tended to offset slightly the effects on income inequality trends of shifts in family types.

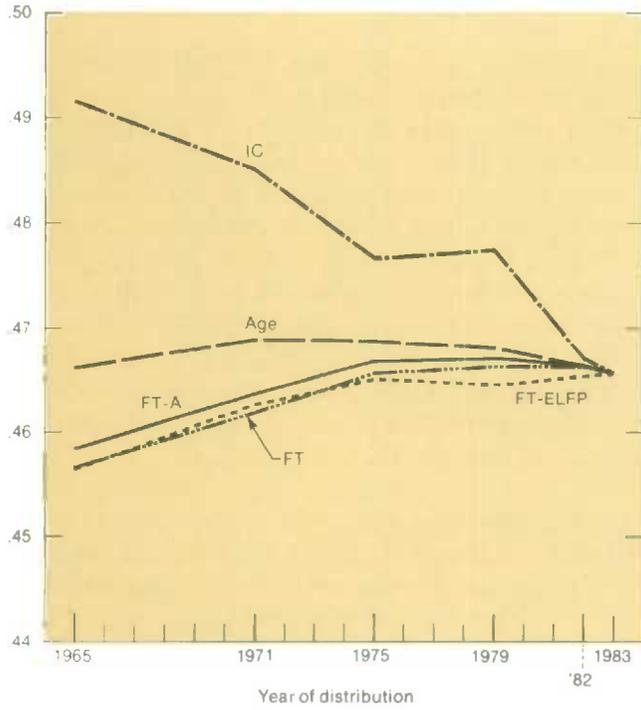
Comparing the 15-way FT-ELFP grouping to the other three population groupings, particularly for the Gini and CV (parts b and c), it is apparent that ELFP trends, again mainly in the 1965 to 1975 period, have had an impact. The FT-ELFP curve shows a larger upward trend than the family type (FT) only curve, implying that ELFP changes reinforce the impacts of family type changes. Furthermore, comparing the FT-A and FT-ELFP curves, ELFP changes appear more significant than age structure. However, the differences among the FT, FT-A, and FT-

Chart — 7.1

Four Population Share — and One Income Composition — Standardized Inequality Trends, 1983 Base Year

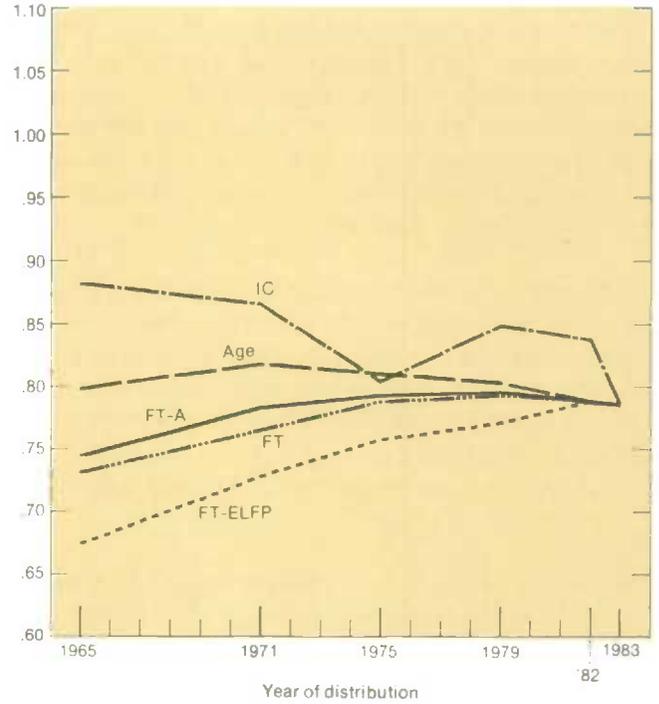
Exp, conventional

Exponential measure



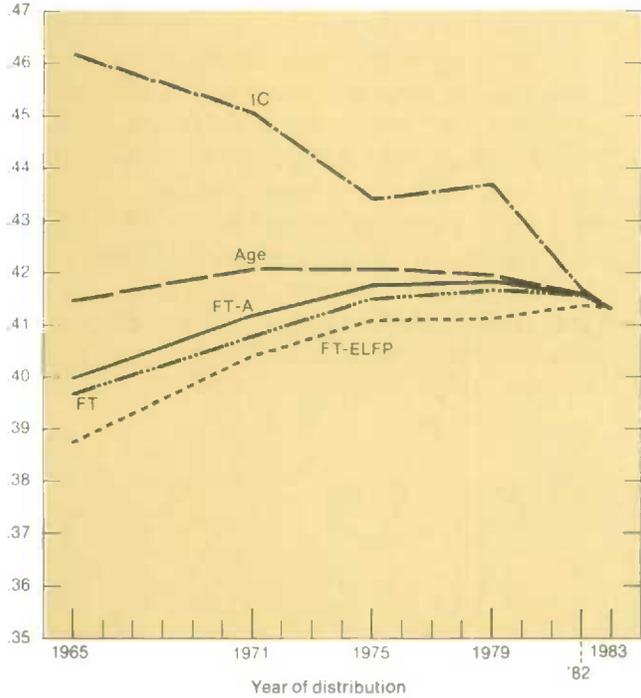
CV, conventional

Coefficient of variation



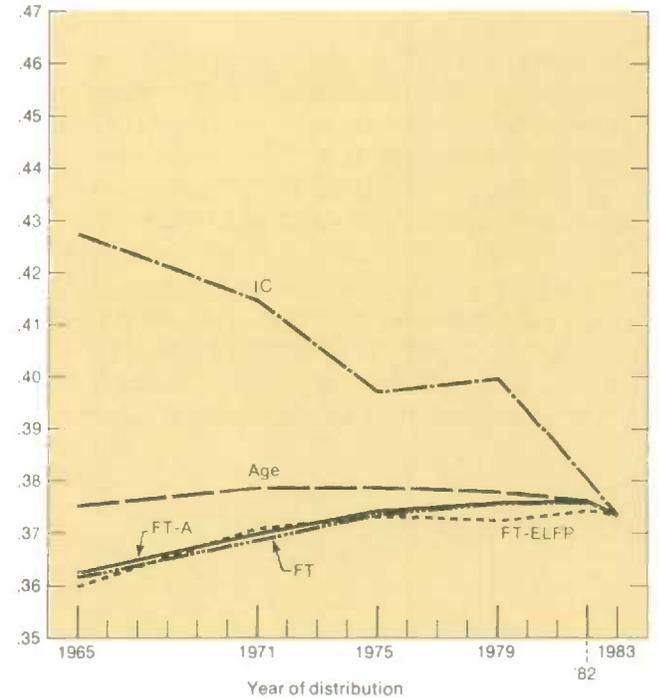
GINI, conventional

GINI coefficient



GINI, EAU-Based

GINI coefficient



ELFP curves are less noticeable for the EXP measure (part a). This suggests that the incremental importance of either age or ELFP in the population share standardization is small once shifts in the population amongst family types has been taken into account for trends in income inequality at the lower end of the income spectrum. Since the FT-ELFP curves correspond to the top part of Table 4 which has already been discussed, the interpretation is the same — shifts in the composition of the population toward more single parent families and unattached individuals, and increasing ELFP among spouses — more "modern" families — are associated with increased income inequality.

Chart 7.1 also displays a standardization by overall income composition (IC). All three inequality measures indicate a general downward trend; later years' patterns of income composition result in lower income inequality. This trend is opposite to that shown in the population standardizations, in particular by family type and ELFP, and considerably stronger.

As shown in Table 1, the main changes in overall income composition have been a 50% increase in the relative importance of government transfers, almost a doubling of investment income, and a corresponding decline in the role of employment income from 88.6% to 78.7% of total money income. The equalizing impact of this shifting income composition may be somewhat counter-intuitive: Employment income is generally thought to be more equally distributed than investment income, so that a shift from employment to investment income might be expected to be disequalizing.

However, employment income is concentrated among the top three quintiles, as shown in Table 5.1, though the decline in its overall importance was sharpest in the second quintile. As well, except for the top quintile, investment income is generally progressively distributed.⁸ As shown in Table 5.2, this is due mainly to the relatively large share accruing to the elderly. Finally, government transfers which have increased in relative importance are progressively distributed, though it is interesting to note that their shares increased relatively more in the second and third quintiles than in the first quintile. Given that

government transfers and much of investment income are more progressively distributed than employment income (except in the upper tail of the distribution), the income composition standardization results in Chart 7.1 should not be surprising — that shifts in income composition have tended to be equalizing.

As shown in part d of Chart 7.1, the conclusions just drawn regarding age, family type, and income composition seem generally robust with respect to the choice of the ordering principle. After adjusting for family size using EAU's, the FT curve shows a more pronounced trend than the age curve, and the stronger and opposite trend in the IC curve is the same as with the conventional ordering principle. However, the FT, FT-A, and FT-ELFP curves are almost coincident. Thus, the incremental contributions of the age and ELFP breakdowns given the family type disaggregation appears almost negligible. The cause of this result is not clear.

Turning next to relative mean income standardizations, these are shown in Chart 7.2. Except for the IC standardization which is repeated from Chart 7.1, the standardized inequality trends appear more humped than monotone up or down, with the peak in 1975 for the conventional ordering principle. As in the case of the population share standardizations in Chart 7.1, the 15-way FT-ELFP breakdown gives the most pronounced trends in the standardized inequality measures, though in this case it is the most humped trend rather than the trend showing the largest increase. Unlike Chart 7.1, this time it is the FT, A, and FT-A curves that are almost coincident.

An explanation of the humped patterns for these relative mean income standardizations based on inspection of the underlying data appears to be the following: Increased relative mean incomes among families compared to unattached individuals and among middle versus young and elderly age groups which occurred mainly in the 1965 to 1975 period were disequalizing, while increasing relative mean incomes of the "no earners" groups which occurred mainly in the 1975 to 1983 period and were presumably attributable to increased transfer payments were equalizing.

TABLE 5.1 INCOME COMPOSITION TRENDS BY TOTAL MONEY INCOME QUINTILE

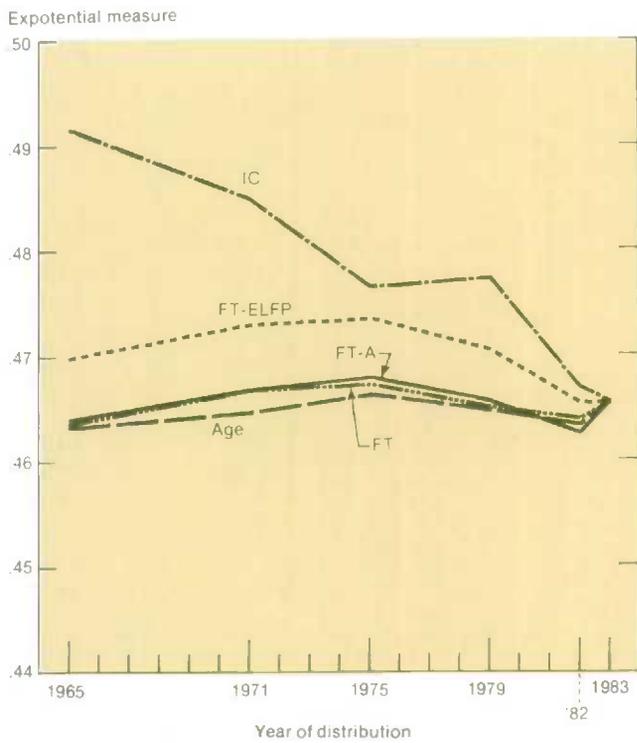
Year	1965	1971	1975	1979	1982	1983
Employment						
first	32.8	27.1	21.5	23.9	23.2	22.1
second	75.5	62.2	58.4	60.3	52.1	48.7
third	91.3	86.9	83.2	83.6	76.1	75.0
fourth	93.7	92.2	90.3	89.6	85.3	86.3
fifth	92.6	91.2	91.4	89.1	85.3	87.3
Total	88.6	86.1	84.2	83.1	77.9	78.7
Investment						
first	6.1	6.1	6.7	7.2	6.0	4.6
second	5.3	6.7	7.2	8.1	9.3	8.1
third	2.2	3.9	4.5	5.0	7.4	6.1
fourth	1.9	3.0	2.8	3.9	5.6	4.3
fifth	4.6	5.6	4.5	7.1	9.4	7.8
Total	3.6	4.7	4.4	6.0	8.0	6.6
Transfers						
first	56.5	62.7	67.0	64.1	66.0	68.6
second	14.8	24.9	28.1	25.5	32.2	36.0
third	4.9	6.1	9.2	8.3	12.3	13.8
fourth	3.4	3.1	5.3	4.6	6.6	6.7
fifth	1.8	1.6	3.0	2.3	3.0	2.9
Total	6.1	6.8	9.2	8.4	10.9	11.4

TABLE 5.2 INCOME COMPOSITION TRENDS BY AGE GROUP

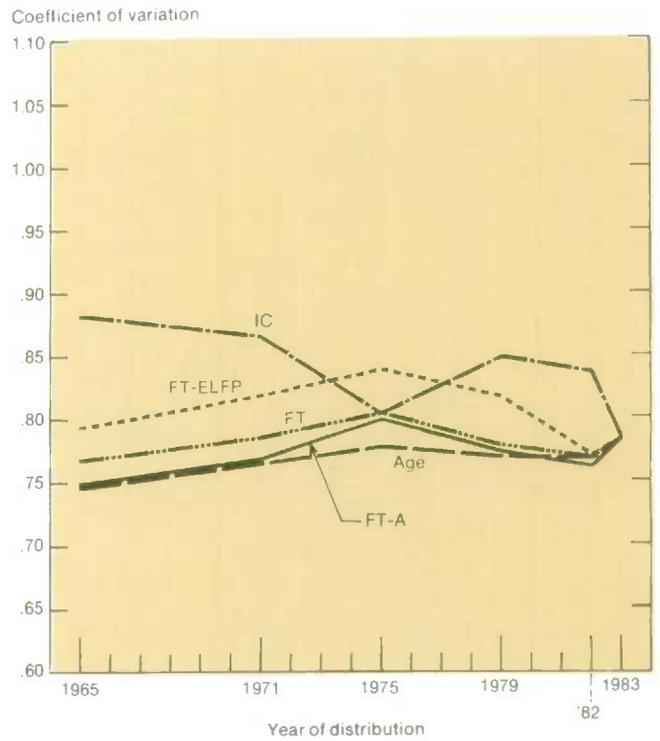
Year	1965	1971	1975	1979	1982	1983
Employment						
young	97.8	95.3	92.5	91.5	86.7	87.0
early middle	94.6	94.0	92.2	92.1	88.5	89.4
late middle	90.8	88.7	86.7	86.2	81.5	81.3
elderly	44.0	34.7	30.2	26.0	20.7	22.8
Total	88.6	86.1	84.2	83.1	77.9	78.7
Investment						
young	0.1	0.2	0.6	1.8	2.4	0.8
early middle	1.5	1.6	1.7	3.0	3.4	2.5
late middle	4.3	5.7	5.2	6.4	9.0	8.2
elderly	13.8	18.0	17.4	21.1	26.0	20.0
Total	3.6	4.7	4.4	6.0	8.0	6.6
Transfers						
young	6.1	6.8	9.2	8.4	10.9	11.4
early middle	1.6	3.3	6.2	5.4	9.8	11.5
late middle	3.4	3.5	5.5	4.2	7.1	7.1
elderly	3.5	3.6	6.0	5.2	6.4	6.8
Total	33.4	35.6	40.9	40.8	40.5	44.0
Total	6.1	6.8	9.2	8.4	10.9	11.4

Chart - 7.2
 Four Relative Mean Income — and One Income Composition —
 Standardized Inequality Trends, 1983 Base Year

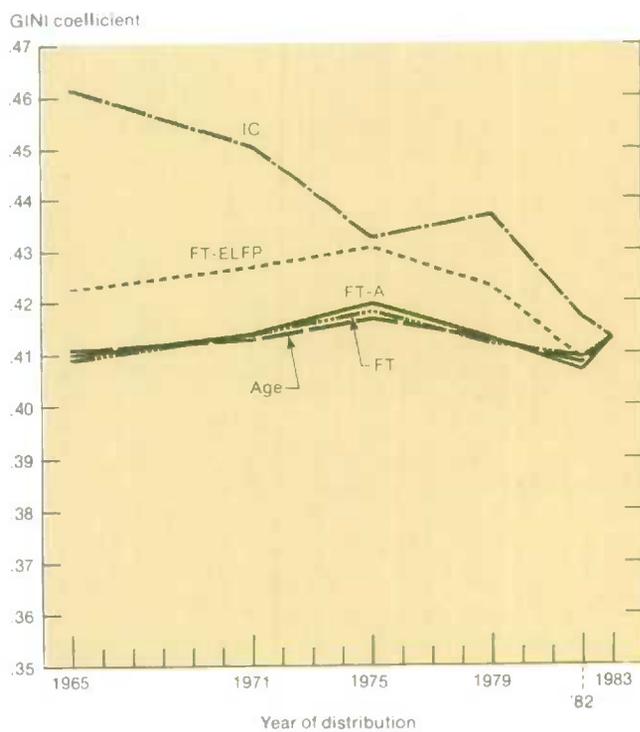
Exp, conventional



CV, conventional



GINI, conventional



GINI, EAU-Based

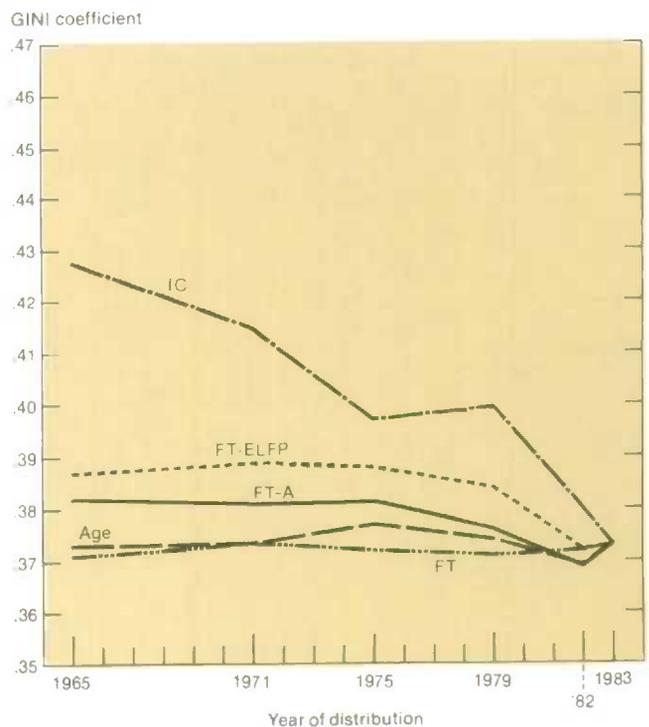
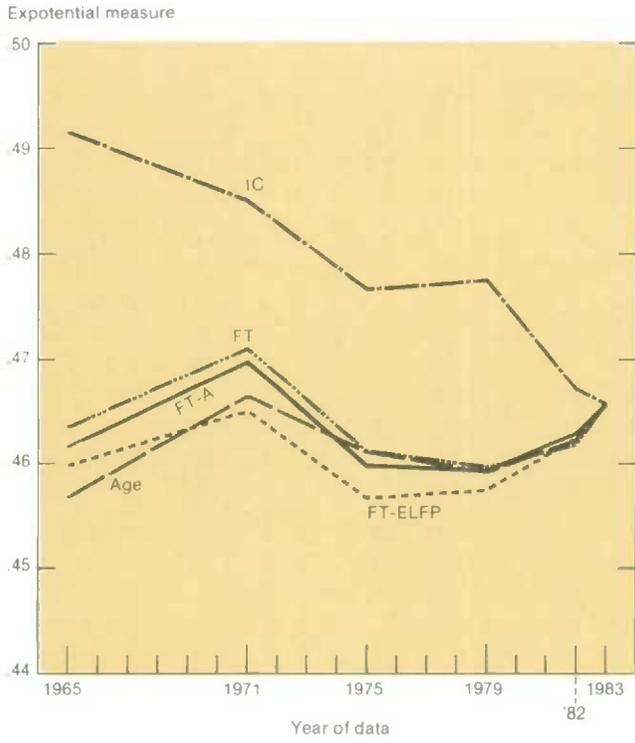
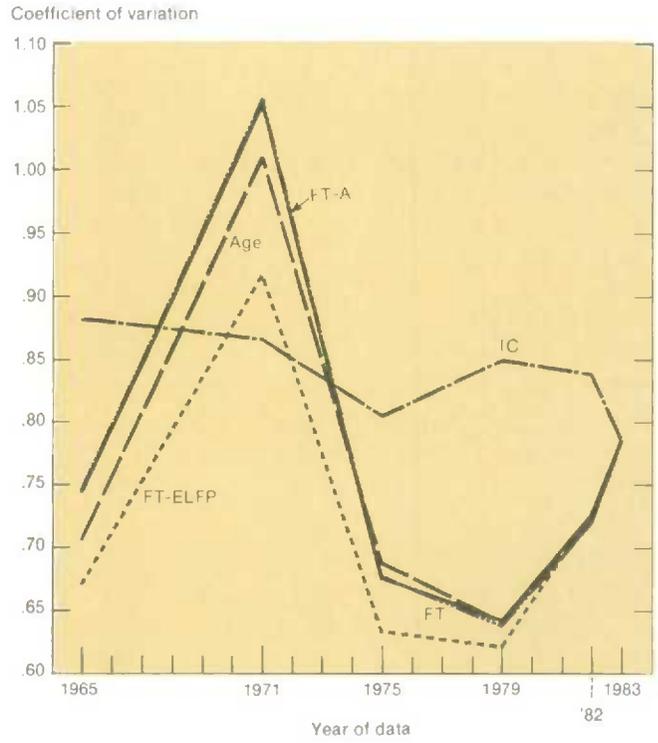


Chart — 7.3
 Four Shape — and One Income Composition — Standardized
 Inequality Trends, 1983 Base Year

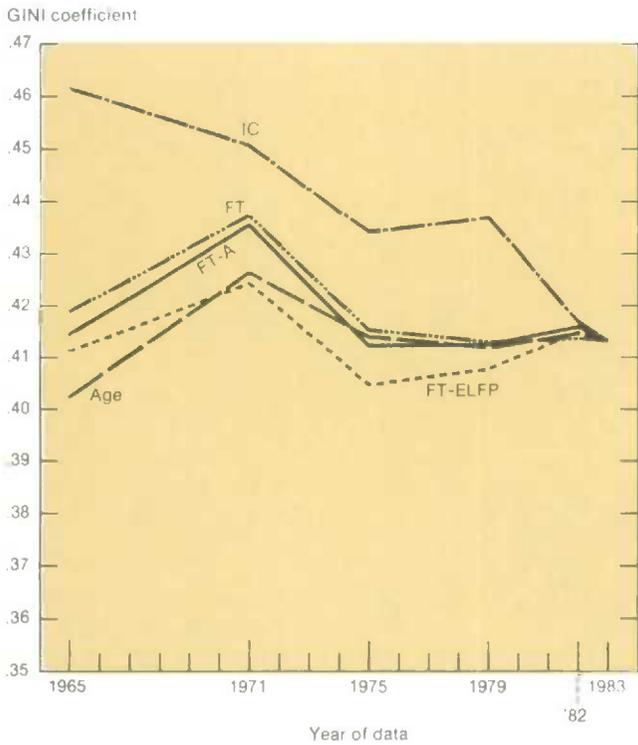
Exp, conventional



CV, conventional



GINI, conventional



GINI, EAU-Based

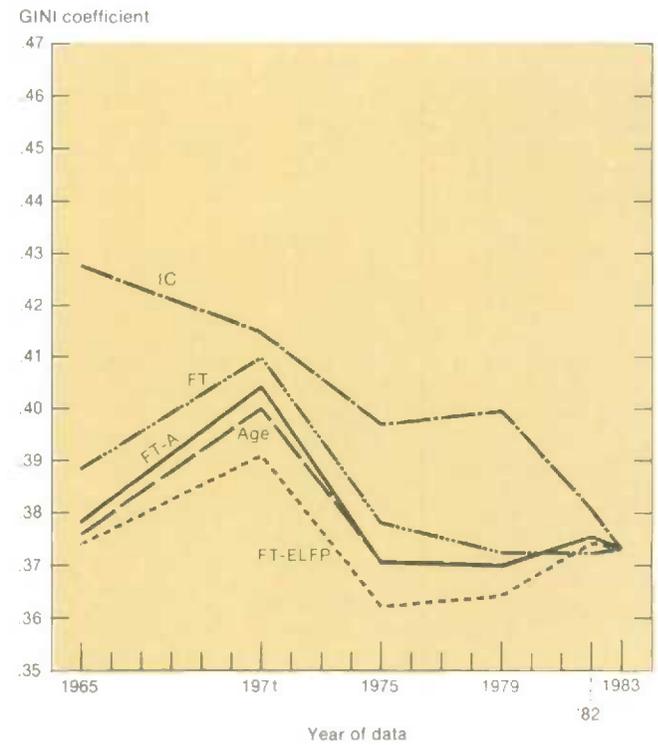


Chart 7.3 shows a series of the third type of population group standardizations. These focus on the changing shapes of the constituent income distribution density functions, the within-group inequality trends, for the four population disaggregations as well as repeating the IC standardization. The conclusion to the third part of Table 4 appears to stand: overall trends in inequality are mirrored in the constituent distributions for both a range of base years and a variety of disaggregations. Again in line with previous observations, the CVs in Chart 7.3 indicate that shape changes in the upper tail of the income distribution and/or sampling variability dominate the standardizations.

Finally, the EAU-based standardizations in both Charts 7.2 and 7.3 suggest that the conclusions with respect to the relative mean income, shape, and income composition standardizations are robust with respect to the choice of the ordering principle.

Working Women and Inequality

The standardization results, particularly for the FT-ELFP breakdown in Chart 7.1, appear at least in part contrary to the general view cited at the outset that increasing numbers of women entering the labour force have had an equalizing impact. However, the impact of increasing female labour force participation is confounded with other factors in the FT-ELFP population share standardization.

In order to check the role of increasing female labour force participation in isolation of other family

type and ELFP trends, a set of hypothetical distributions was constructed for each of the six data years. In these distributions, the employment incomes of the lower income spouses in "modern" couples were arbitrarily halved. The results of this simulation experiment are shown in Table 6 where the percentage change in each inequality indicator or measure is given. The results clearly show that increased second earner (mostly women) employment incomes are disequalizing, more so in later years when there are more women ELF participants. This is in direct contrast to the Horner and MacLeod (1980) result that increased female labour force participation has been somewhat equalizing.

This result can be explained by two main factors. First even amongst 'modern' couples with or without children, the underlying data show that increased incomes of second earners are generally disequalizing, particularly in the lower and middle income ranges (contrary to Swidinsky (1983) who found a generally neutral impact on inequality). Second, 'modern' couples have above average incomes, so any increase in average incomes for this group is disequalizing overall. As a final point, the experiment reported in Table 6 simplistically assumes proportionate changes in second earner employment incomes, even though in fact women entering the labour force have almost certainly not done so in such a smooth pattern. However, the results are generally robust for all the inequality statistics and all six base years. Thus, some account has been taken in the experiment of the actual shifting pattern of second earners over the past two decades.

TABLE 6 IMPACT ON INCOME INEQUALITY OF HALVING EMPLOYMENT INCOMES OF LOWER INCOME SPOUSES IN MODERN FAMILIES

Year	Income Shares							Inequality Measures		
	Quintiles					Top Decile	Top Vintile	EXP	Gini	CV
	1st	2nd	3rd	4th	5th					
1965	3.5	2.6	1.4	-0.9	-1.0	-0.2	0.8	-0.5	-1.5	0.3
1971	1.3	1.2	0.3	-0.6	-0.2	0.2	0.7	-0.1	-0.4	1.1
1975	5.5	4.5	2.1	-1.1	-1.6	-0.8	0.4	-0.8	-2.3	-1.8
1979	5.8	4.7	2.3	-0.9	-1.9	-1.4	-0.5	-0.9	-2.8	-3.2
1982	6.4	4.8	2.2	-0.6	-2.2	-1.8	-0.8	-1.0	-3.1	-2.1
1983	6.7	5.2	2.6	-0.3	-2.5	-2.3	-1.7	-0.8	-3.3	-5.9

Economic Factors, "Trickle Down" and the "Cruellest Tax"

The standardization results are also of interest in connection with the issue of the distributional implications of macro-economic policy. For example, Blank and Blinder (1985) have recently reconsidered this question and their conclusions reinforce the earlier U.S. literature that increases in unemployment are considerably more regressive than increases in inflation: inflation they conclude is *not* "the cruellest tax". These analyses were based on time series regressions of decile shares of the overall distribution on macroeconomic variables, particularly the unemployment and inflation rates.

In the context of this analysis, the search for macroeconomic correlates of shifts in income distribution is more problematic. The reason to begin is that the Canadian income distribution is generally stable over time, as already discussed in connection with Charts 1 and 2. In contrast, Charts 5.1 and 5.2 show that the rate of change of the CPI more than quadrupled over the period, the unemployment rate has more than tripled, the annual rate of real per capita GNE growth has ranged from more than 5.5% in 1971 to less than -5.5% in 1982, and the proportion of one-earner couples with children dropped by over 60%. Thus, variations in the distribution of income are quite small relative to the variations in other key variables.

Furthermore, some of the variations in overall inequality are of the same order as or smaller than the variations in standardized distributions. Thus, instead of searching for the statistical correlates of what appear to be fairly small variations in income inequality over time, as in the Blank and Blinder style econometric analysis, we can use the standardization experiments to try to draw out the interrelationships. The picture that emerges is more involved than in the Blank and Blinder analysis because, as we have already seen, socio-demographic factors are important and the impacts of cyclical macroeconomic variables like the inflation rate have to be traced through to their effects on family units' incomes.

As one piece of this picture, Table 5.2 above shows the trends from 1965 to 1983 in income composition by age group. While the tripling of the unemployment rate is almost certainly associated with the decline in the relative share of employment income, Table 5.2 shows that the sharpest decline in this income source was amongst the elderly. In turn, the decline in labour force participation among the elderly is probably more strongly associated with im-

provements in public pensions than with weakness in labour market demand. Also, despite the increase in unemployment, Table 2 shows no significant trends in the sizes of the "no earner" ELFP groups over time, except single parents. In fact, with the shift from one-earner to two-earner couples, the overall proportion of working age adults with employment income has increased. This suggests that weak labour market demand as reflected by the very sharp increase in the unemployment rate has been less significant in determining ELFP than the drop in fertility and the related increase in female labour force participation rates.

The other expected correlate of increases in the unemployment rate is increased government transfers, primarily through unemployment insurance (UI), but also to some extent through social assistance (welfare) — both directly to those unemployed who have exhausted their UI benefits and to single parents insofar as the increased divorce and separation rates are a result of high unemployment (as well as a fundamental shift in societal values). While the greatest increase in government transfers accrued to the elderly, more disaggregated data underlying Table 5.2 indicate considerable growth within the second quintile of the young and early middle age groups. This may be linked to the much higher youth unemployment rates of recent years, and the relatively high labour force growth rate as the baby boom cohorts entered working age.

The channels by which inflation affects income distribution, the other main macro variable examined in the Blank and Blinder style analysis, are much more obscure. Certainly as shown in Charts 5.1 and 5.2 there is no clear link between inflation rates and per capita real GNE growth, interest rates, or real average wage rates, three variables which at least intuitively have more direct links to family incomes. (We do not consider the impact inflation has in inflicting capital losses on holders of dollar denominated assets, nor in causing serious mis-statements of income from capital — due to lack of sufficient data.) Thus, these three variables rather than inflation itself will be examined in turn.

Strong real economic growth is associated with low rates of unemployment, and the links with unemployment rates have just been discussed. It is also associated with the "trickle down" hypothesis — in the rising tide of economic good times, not only the large boats of the rich but also the small boats of the poor are raised. Perhaps the main manifestation of the trickle down view in the period being examined is not one that operated simply through private markets. Rather in the mid- to late-1960s, it was

through the political process. The relatively strong economy provided the political backdrop for the introduction and major enhancement of social transfer programs. In the autumn of the post-WW II growth boom (viewed retrospectively), Canada introduced major new public pension programs, major reforms of UI and social assistance, and automatic CPI indexing for many major transfers. While Table 1 shows growth in government transfers still continuing after the slowdown and stagnation in real economic growth starting in the mid-1970s, this was largely endogenous. Partly it was the automatic response of income-tested programs such as UI, social assistance, and part of the pension system to declines in market sources of income, and partly it was the juxtaposition of CPI indexed transfers to declines in real average wages starting in the late-1970s.

The main impact of high nominal interest rates, the second channel by which inflation can influence household incomes and hence inequality, is on investment income. The relationship between the interest rate in Chart 5.2 and the relative share of investment income in Table 1 is quite clear. However, as shown in Tables 5.1 and 5.2, a substantial portion of the increase in nominal interest income associated with recent high rates of interest has accrued to lower income groups particularly the elderly, subject of course to all the caveats already noted.

Finally, more recent declines in real average wage rates as shown in Chart 5.2, as with the higher unemployment rates, is associated with a decline in the share of employment income in total income. As already discussed, and perhaps counter-intuitively, this has been equalizing.

Provisional Conclusions

This analysis started by questioning the conventional wisdom that income inequality has remained virtually unchanged in Canada in the post-WW II period. A closer look at the data tended to support this apparent stability, particularly in contrast with social trends such as increasing divorce and separation rates and female labour force participation, and economic fluctuations as reflected in such measures as rates of inflation, unemployment, real growth, and interest.

To understand this paradox of general stability in income shares in the face of major social and eco-

nomie trends, the technique of standardization as developed by Love and Wolfson (1976) was applied to detailed income distribution micro-data for six years over the period 1965 to 1983. The standardization analysis was applied first to assess various breakdowns of the population, specifically by age, family type, and effective labour force participation (ELFP) group, then to the role of trends in the composition of income.

In the case of population groups, the most significant trends in income inequality were associated with changes in the numbers of family units broken down by family type and effective labour force participation (ELFP). Changes in age structure were not as important. The changes in the composition of the Canadian population by family type and ELFP (eg. single parents, two-earner couples) in turn mainly reflected lower fertility rates, increased female labour force participation, increased divorce and separation rates, and more baby boom children living apart from their parents. These trends by themselves would have increased income inequality. A further more detailed analysis suggested that increased female labour force participation has had a disequalizing impact, perhaps contrary to conventional wisdom.

The result from standardizations relating to income composition was opposite to the population share standardizations. The decline in the role of employment income and the increasing role of investment and government transfer income were equalizing. Thus, increasing unemployment rates, tight money in so far as it has caused high interest rates, and stagnant economic growth have not had a serious adverse impact on income inequality; quite the contrary. With the social "safety nets" put in place in the late 1960s and their automatic responses to the weakening economy, and the substantial concentration of private savings among the elderly who have below average incomes, higher nominal interest rates and economic stagnation have been apparently equalizing.

Given the overall stability in income inequality, it might be (simplistically) concluded that the equalizing tendencies of macroeconomic factors, high interest rates and stagnant growth, have just offset the disequalizing social factors of "baby boomers" leaving home, lower fertility, higher divorce and separation rates, and higher female labour force participation.

END NOTES

- 1 The phenomenon of 'unbundling' is not fully captured in these data particularly for the elderly. The census family concept which has been used is much closer to the idea of the nuclear rather than the extended family, so that even if they live in the same dwelling with their married children, the elderly would be treated as separate census families.
- 2 The author's spouse has suggested that more fitting labels rather than 'primary' and 'modern' would be 'anachronistic' and 'pre-modern' respectively. This accords with Illich (1982) who argues that the 'traditional' husband earning/wife at home family represents an unequal division of family labour that is of recent origin, tied to the rise of industrial market economies. The pre-modern term reflects the fact that even in supposedly modern two-earner couples, most unpaid housework is still done by the wife.
- 3 However, as noted in Love and Wolfson (appendix 3, 1976), measures satisfying the condition of transfers and showing increased equality would be consistent with increasing alienation or polarization as a uni-modal income distribution became bi-modal via a sequence of equalizing Pigou-Dalton transfers.
- 4 The exponential measure is simply:
$$1/n \sum \exp(-Y_i)$$
for n incomes Y_i with mean 1. This measure has the advantage over other "bottom sensitive" measures like the Theil Entropy or Theil-Bernoulli measures that it is well defined for zero and negative incomes. Such incomes are fairly common and legitimate in actual microdata. The CV is the squared coefficient of variation, again for n incomes Y_i with mean 1:
$$1/n \sum (Y_i - 1)^2$$
Note that the CV is the most "top sensitive" measure used by Cowell (1984).
- 5 This method of computing EAUs is clearly arbitrary, in the interest of clarity of exposition and because a more rigorous and non-controversial approach does not appear to exist. Cowell (1984) prefers the ordering principle where the example in the text would be treated as five income recipient units each with an income of \$20,000. While there is certainly substantial income sharing within families, this ordering principle, or even one that would treat this situation as 2.33 units, would seem to contribute too much spurious equality.
- 6 Cowell (1984) uses a family of decomposable inequality measures. With such measures, the hypothetical standardized densities $f(z, i, j, k, M)$ for various population disaggregations would not actually have to be constructed. Inequality within each of the constituent population sub-groups could be computed, and then inequality of the standardized distribution could be computed as a function of these within group inequalities, and between group inequalities based on population shares and average sub-group incomes from other years. Thus, the analysis could be simpler. However, quintile shares are not decomposable. Nor does the decomposition work for the income composition type standardizations. Furthermore, as conjectured in Wolfson (1974) and implied by the theorems in Cowell (1984), there are no 'simple' measures (i.e. additively separable) that are 'nicely' decomposable and well-defined for zero or negative incomes (except the CV). For these reasons, and given the declining cost of computer processing, we proceed by actually constructing the full set of hypothetical microdata constituting the standardized distribution.
- 7 It should be noted that the sampling concerns noted earlier are much less significant for the standardized inequality trends, except where it is the shapes of the density functions that are varying over time.
- 8 It should be recalled that investment income as conventionally defined is quite seriously under-reported. Furthermore, it is overstated to the extent that nominal interest receipts ex-

ceed real interest income. It is also understated, particularly among the wealthy, to the extent accrued but not realized interest income and capital gains are not measured, and indirectly received investment income in holding companies and trusts is not included. Finally, imputed rental income is not included.

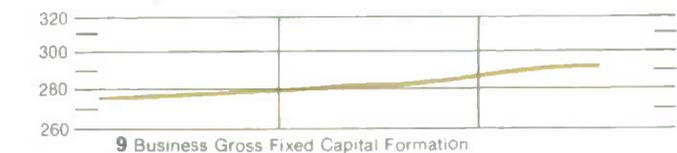
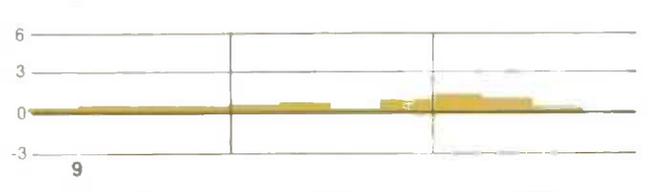
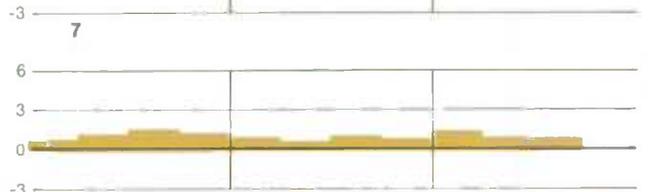
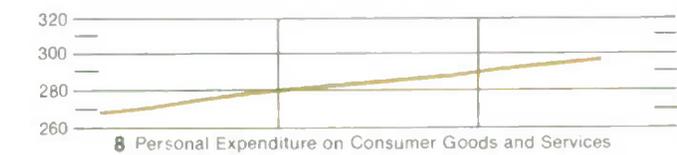
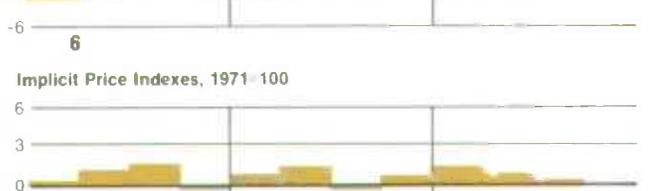
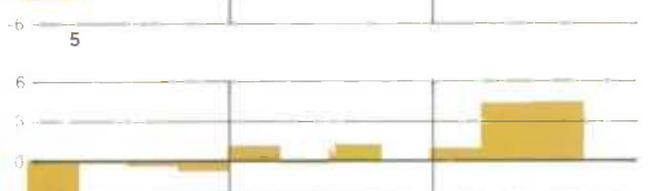
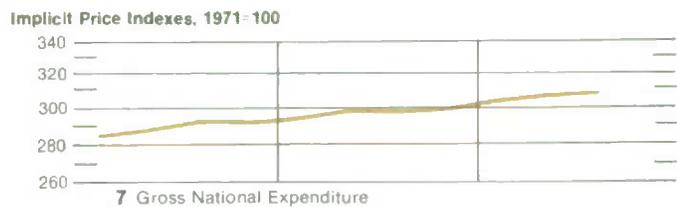
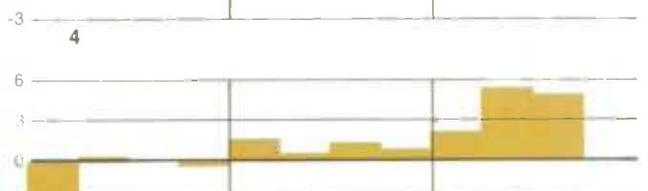
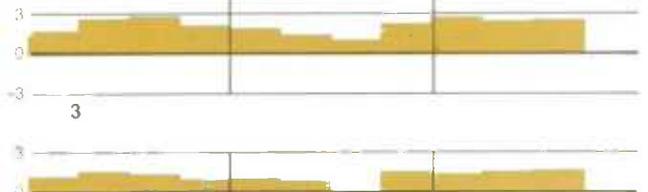
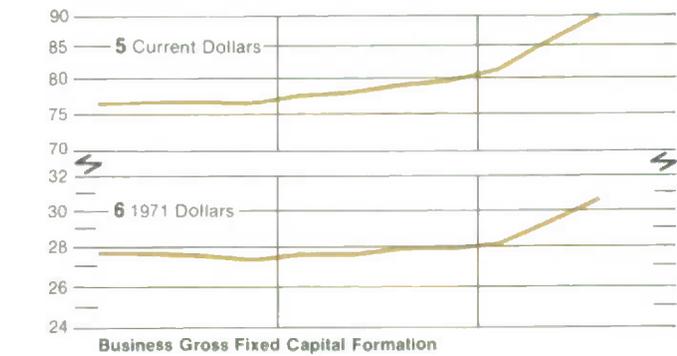
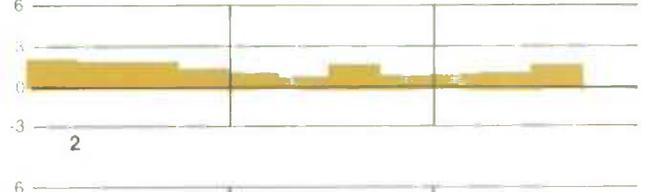
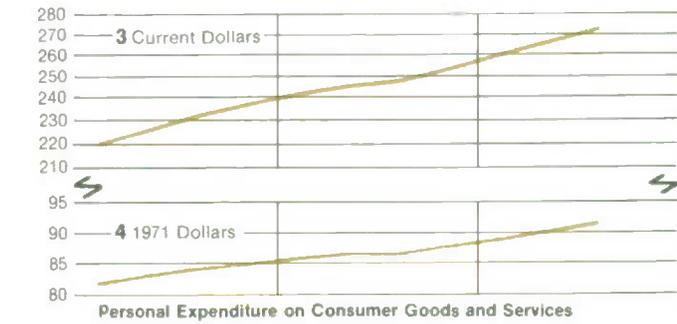
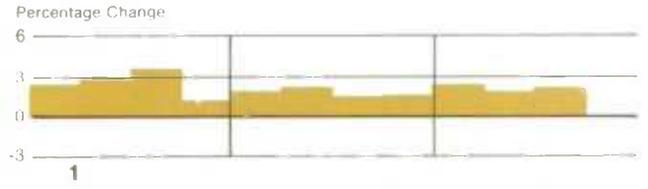
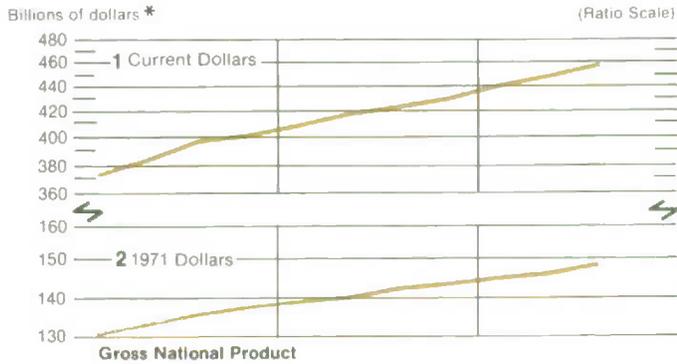
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Section 1 · Selected Economic Indicators Analytical Summary

- 1.7 Charts
- 8.11 Analytical Summary
- 12 Business Leading Indicators for Canada

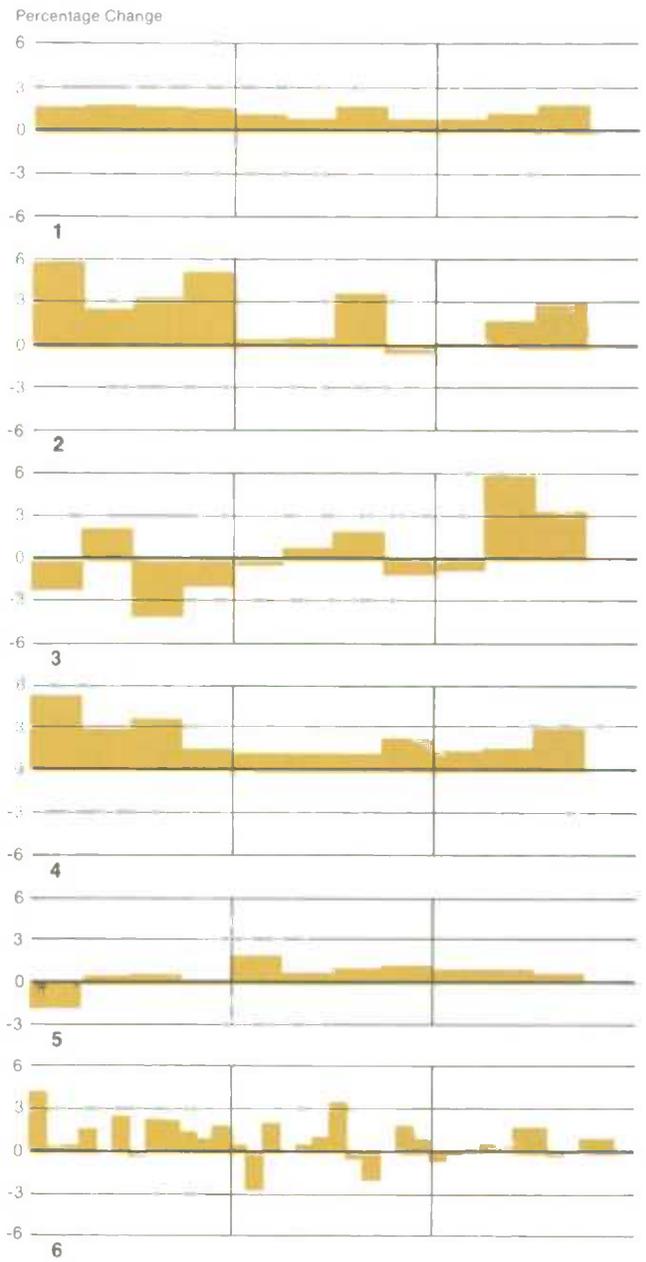
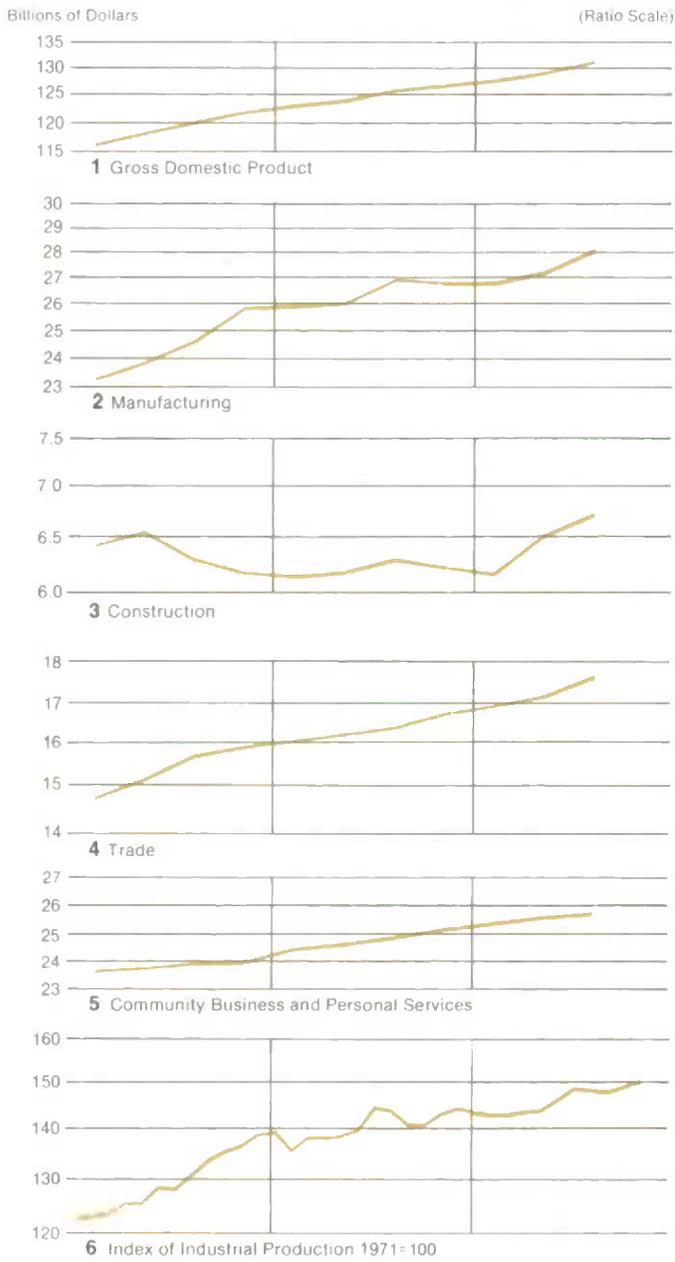
Selected Economic Indicators — Seasonally Adjusted



* At Annual Rates

Selected Economic Indicators — Seasonally Adjusted

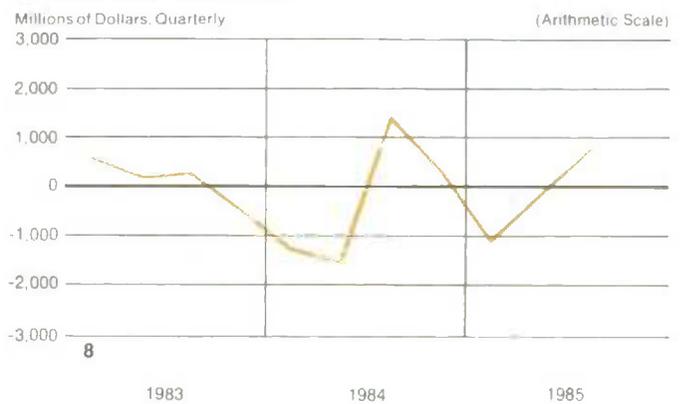
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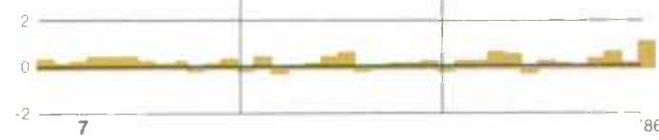
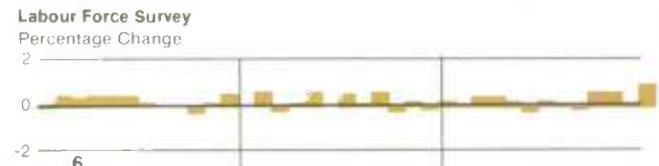
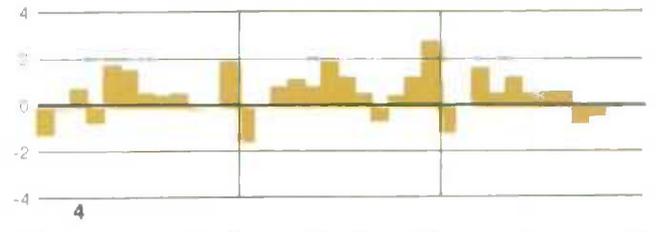
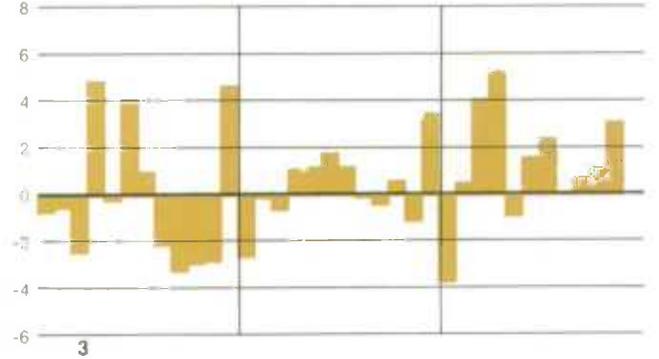
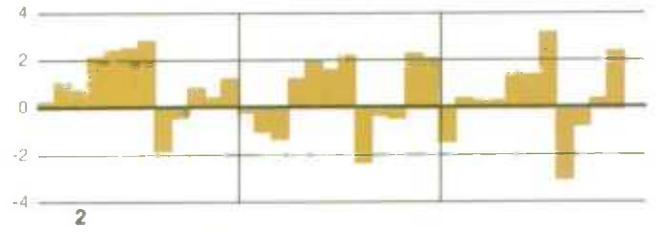
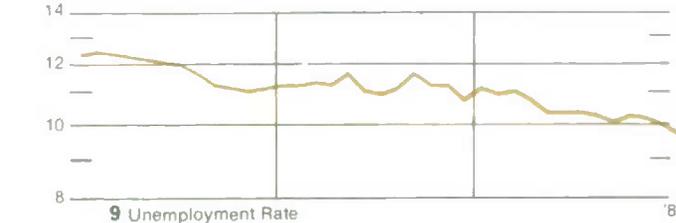
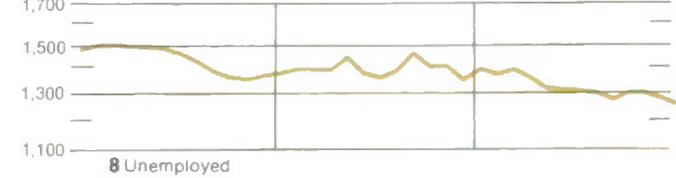
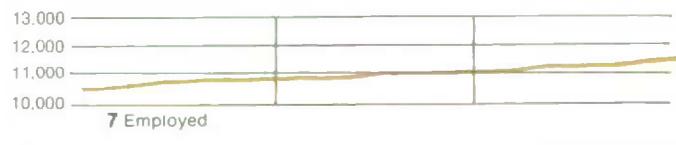
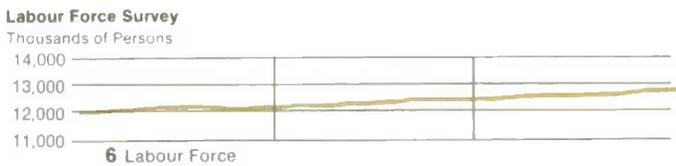
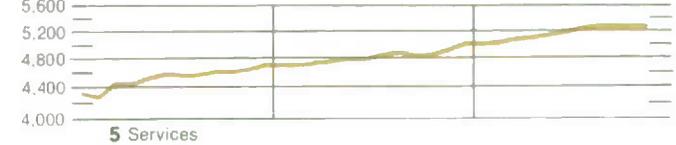
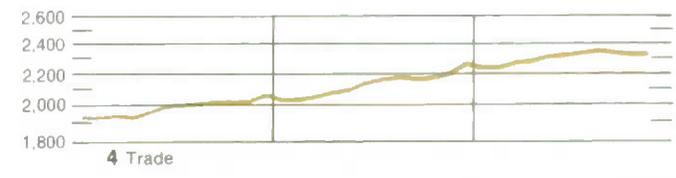
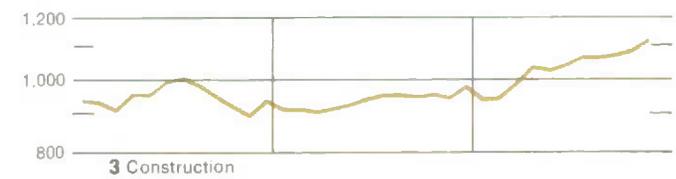
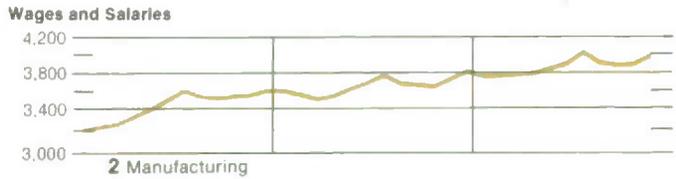
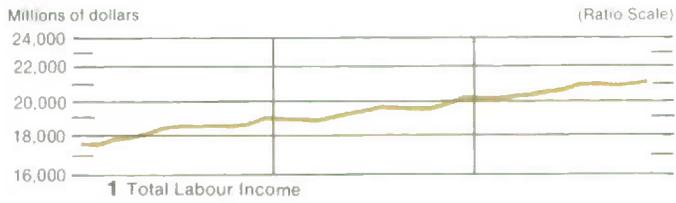
Canadian Balance of International Payments



Net Official Monetary Movements

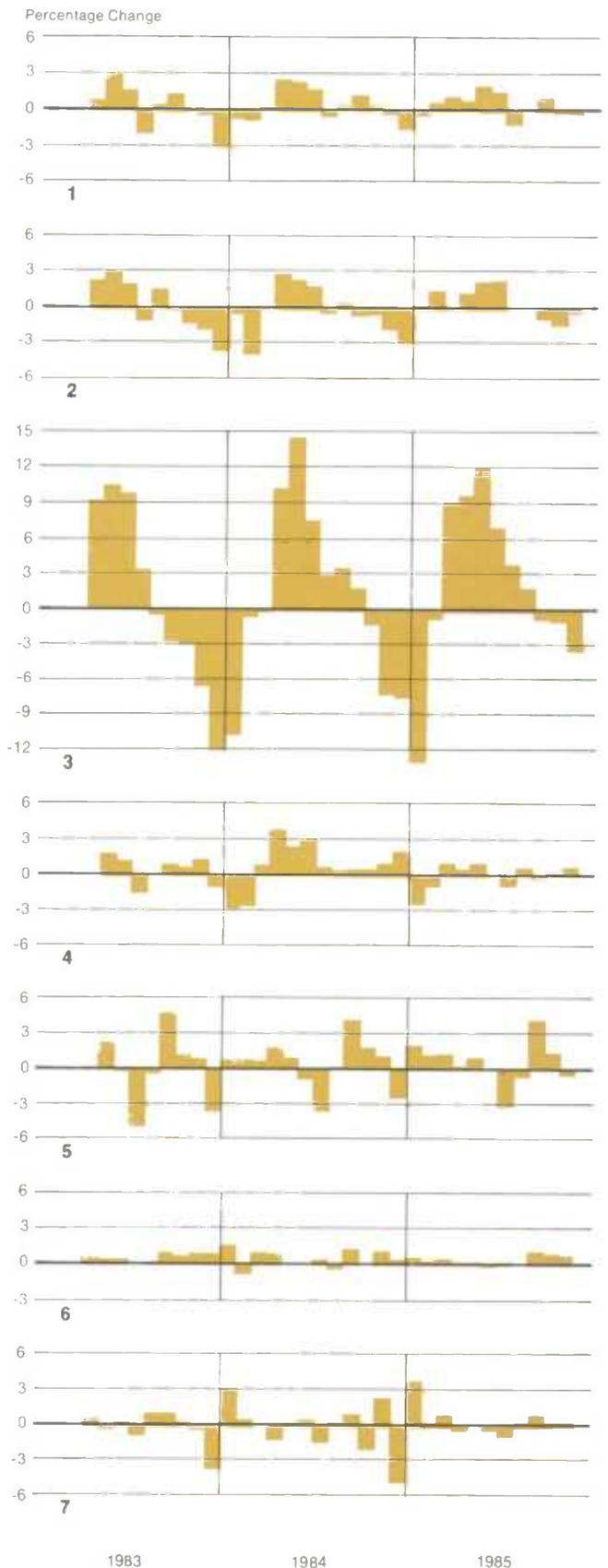
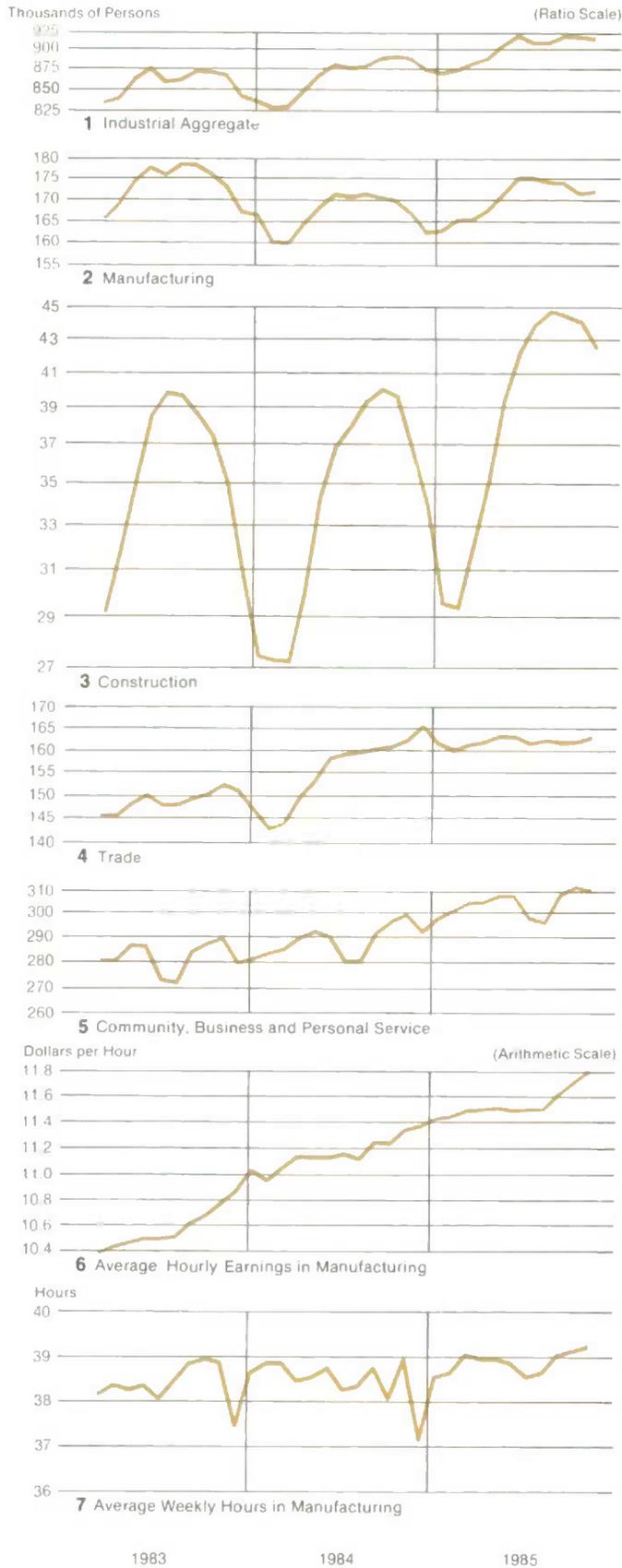


Selected Economic Indicators — Seasonally Adjusted

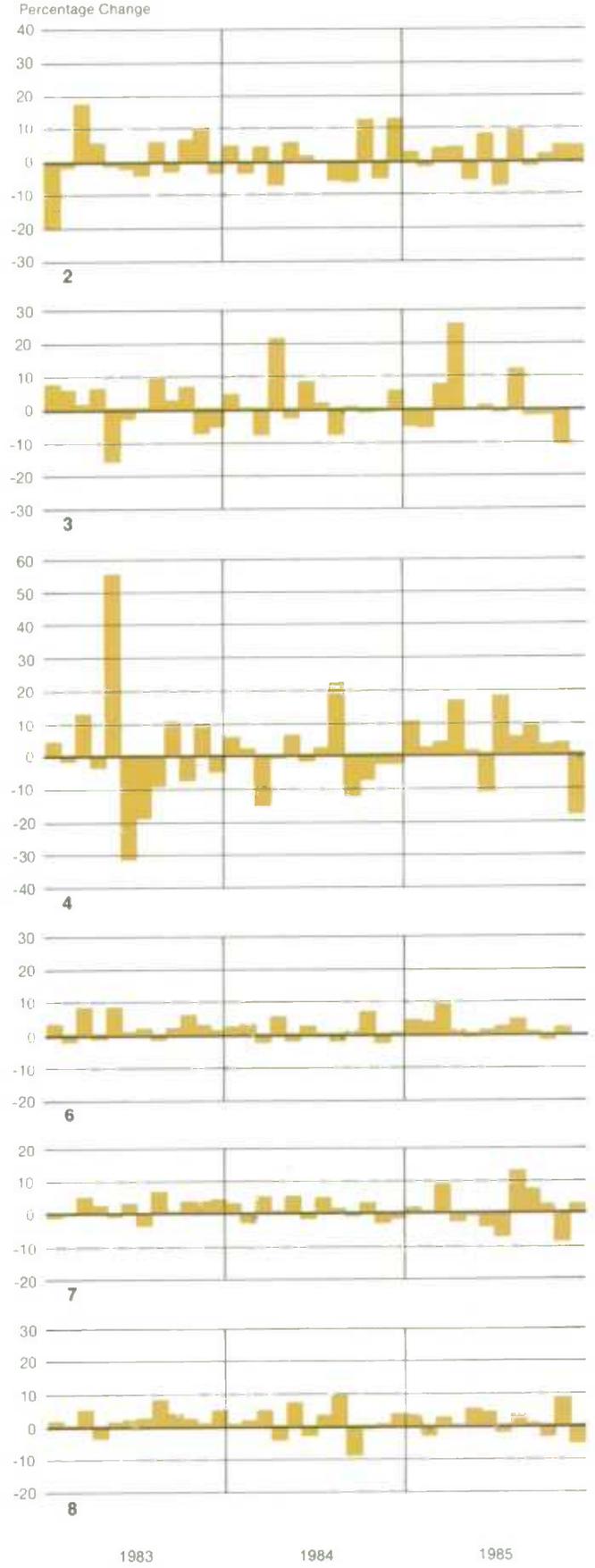
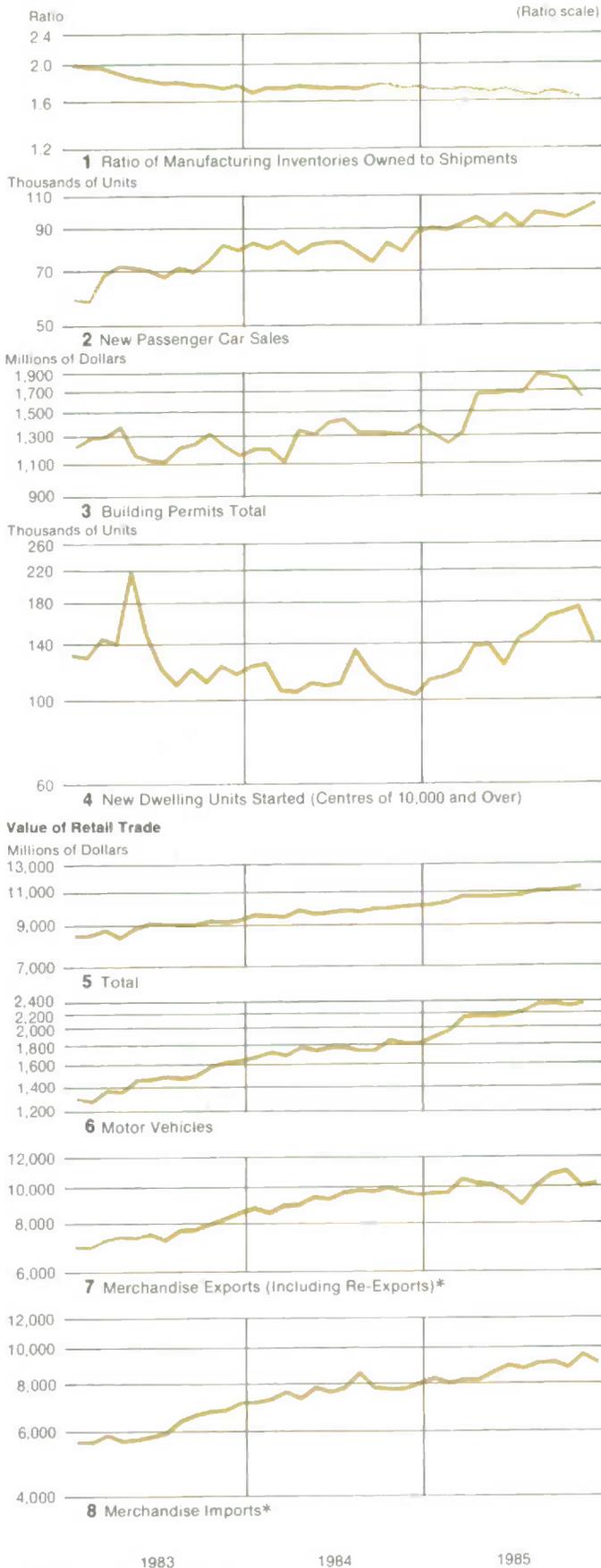


Selected Economic Indicators — Seasonally Adjusted

Employment Survey, Total Number of Employees by Industry Group

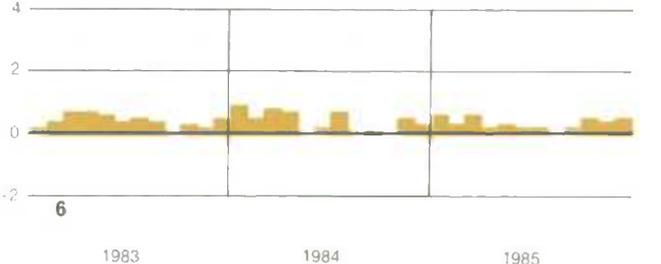
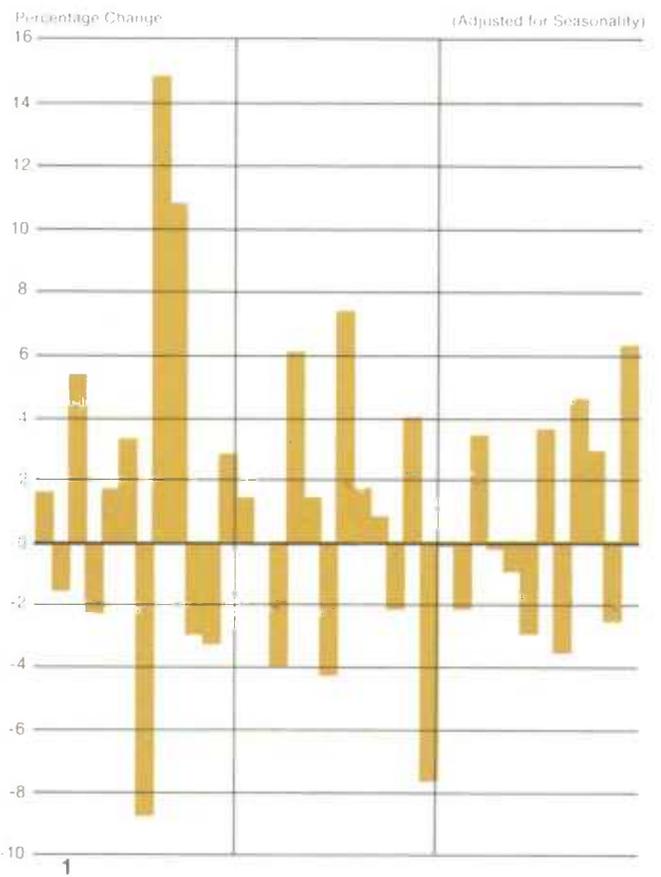
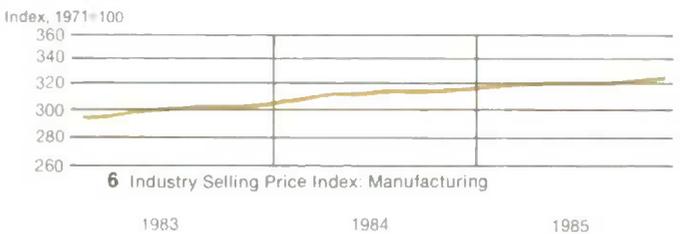
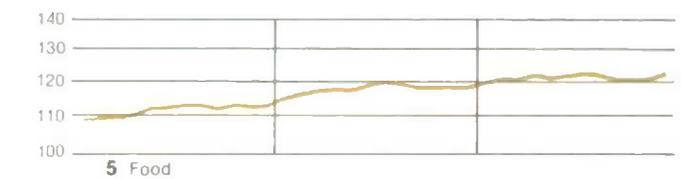
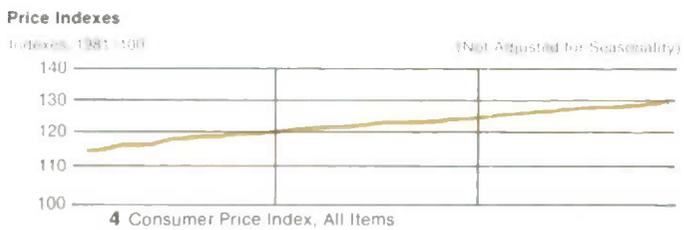
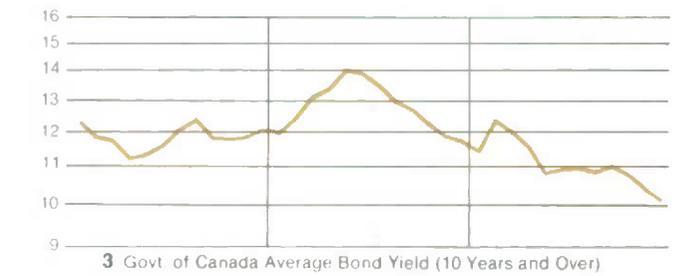
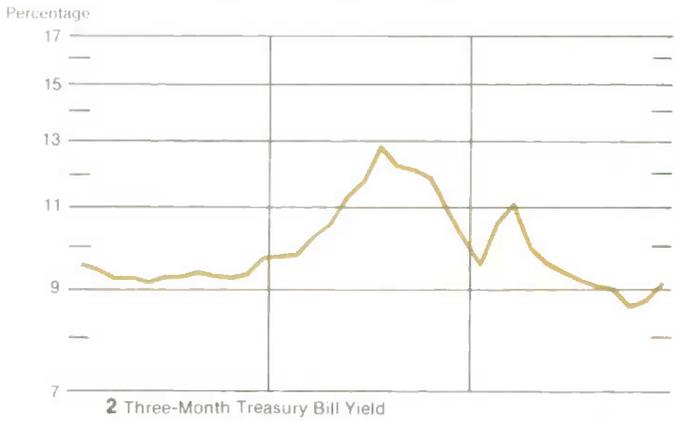
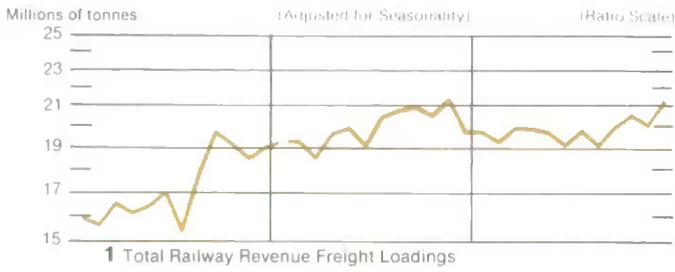


Selected Economic Indicators — Seasonally Adjusted



* Balance of payments basis.

Selected Economic Indicators



Selected economic indicators—analytical summary¹

Years, quarters and months	Gross national product		Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services		Total gross fixed capital formation		Implicit price indexes			Gross domestic product constant (1971) prices	
	Current dollars	1971 dollars	Current dollars	1971 dollars	Current dollars	1971 dollars	Gross national expenditure 1971 dollars	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Total gross fixed capital formation	Total	Manufacturing
	S3/T1.1	S3/T1.3	S3/T1.2	S3/T1.3	S3/T1.2	S3/T1.3	S3/T1.8	S3/T1.8	S3/T1.8	S3/T2.1	S3/T2.1
	(\$000,000)						(1971 = 100)			(\$000,000)	
1966	61,828	74,844	36,890	43,778	15,361	18,015	82.6	84.3	85.3	..	..
1967	66,409	77,344	39,972	45,863	15,628	17,942	85.9	87.2	87.1	..	..
1968	72,586	81,864	43,704	48,138	15,754	17,964	88.7	90.8	87.7	..	..
1969	79,815	86,225	47,492	50,353	17,232	18,850	92.6	94.3	91.4	..	..
1970	85,685	88,390	50,327	51,526	18,015	18,904	96.9	97.7	95.3	..	..
1971	94,450	94,450	55,616	55,616	20,800	20,800	100.0	100.0	100.0	83,260.5	19,040.9
1972	105,234	100,248	62,208	59,841	23,051	21,955	105.0	104.0	105.0	88,143.1	20,516.3
1973	123,560	107,812	71,278	63,879	27,848	24,384	114.6	111.6	114.2	95,028.4	22,674.0
1974	147,528	111,678	83,388	67,160	34,260	25,694	132.1	124.2	133.3	99,347.2	23,497.2
1975	165,343	113,005	96,995	70,645	40,044	26,661	146.3	137.3	150.2	100,282.6	22,122.5
1976	191,857	119,612	111,657	75,180	44,927	27,731	160.4	148.5	162.0	105,415.6	23,519.2
1977	210,189	121,988	123,565	77,009	48,376	27,606	172.3	160.5	175.2	108,329.6	23,968.8
1978	232,211	126,347	136,532	79,038	52,482	27,585	183.8	172.7	190.3	111,879.3	25,136.8
1979	264,279	130,362	152,088	80,607	60,921	29,448	202.7	188.7	206.9	116,295.9	26,587.7
1980	297,556	131,765	170,179	81,445	89,196	30,461	225.8	208.9	227.2	117,779.7	25,809.1
1981	339,797	136,108	193,280	82,807	82,058	32,401	249.7	233.4	253.3	121,053.2	26,078.1
1982	358,302	130,065	209,974	81,144	79,330	29,265	275.5	258.8	271.1	115,888.5	23,103.4
1983	389,844	134,361	229,184	83,697	76,448	27,609	290.1	273.8	276.9	118,983.8	24,385.6
1984	420,870	141,097	247,113	86,790	78,489	27,804	298.3	284.7	282.3	124,855.5	26,389.6

Percentage change from previous quarter

1983 2	2.9	1.8	2.6	1.5	0.3	-0.1	1.1	1.1	0.4	1.7	2.4
3	3.5	1.8	2.8	1.3	0.0	-0.3	1.6	1.5	0.4	1.6	3.2
4	1.1	1.3	2.1	0.9	-0.3	-0.7	-0.2	1.2	0.4	1.5	5.0
1984 1	1.8	1.0	1.9	1.0	1.6	1.1	0.8	0.9	0.5	1.0	0.3
2	2.1	0.7	1.4	0.8	0.5	-0.1	1.4	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.4
3	1.4	1.6	1.0	0.0	1.3	1.2	-0.2	1.0	0.2	1.6	3.5
4	1.5	0.8	2.2	1.5	0.8	0.0	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.7	-0.5
1985 1	2.3	0.9	2.7	1.3	2.1	0.9	1.4	1.4	1.3	0.7	0.1
2	1.8	1.0	2.4	1.5	5.4	4.4	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.6
3	2.1	1.6	2.5	1.6	4.9	4.5	0.4	0.9	0.4	1.7	3.0

¹Information in this Section is selected from the sections and tables of the Review; for example, Section 3, Table 1.1 is identified as S3/T1.1

* Actual data

Note: Percentage changes are based on seasonally adjusted data unless otherwise indicated. Monthly and quarterly series and their CANSIM identifiers appear in Sections and Tables identified at the head of the data columns.

Selected economic indicators—analytical summary

Gross domestic product constant (1971) prices				Balance of international payments				Wages and salaries					Years, quarters and months
Construction	Trade	Community business and personal services	Index of industrial production	Current account balance	Net capital movement	Statistical discrepancy	Net official monetary movements	Total labour income	Manufacturing	Construction	Trade	Services	
S3/T2.1	S3/T2.1	S3/T2.1	S3/T2.2	S3/T3.1	S3/T3.3	S3/T3.3	S3/T3.3	S4/T2	S4/T2	S4/T2	S4/T2	S4/T2	Section/ Table
(\$000,000)				/ (1971 = 100)				\$000,000					
..	..	..	..	-1,162	985	-182	-359	31,877.8	8,889.8	2,686.3	4,098.3	5,909.2	1966
..	..	..	..	-499	1,020	-501	20	35,303.1	9,530.1	2,833.1	4,493.1	6,973.1	1967
..	..	..	..	-97	1,230	-784	349	38,444.4	10,157.1	2,899.4	4,914.0	7,918.3	1968
..	..	..	..	-917	1,201	-219	65	43,064.7	11,088.2	3,243.2	5,549.7	9,220.6	1969
..	..	..	..	1,106	811	-387	1,663	46,705.9	11,588.8	3,435.9	6,053.6	10,388.8	1970
5,846.4	9,805.9	16,081.0	100.0	431	1,694	-1,348	896	51,528.3	12,293.4	4,214.9	6,561.9	11,576.0	1971
6,021.0	10,774.1	16,848.2	107.6	-386	2,060	-1,455	336	57,570.0	13,580.9	4,580.9	7,413.5	12,902.7	1972
6,201.9	11,751.1	17,606.2	119.0	108	75	-650	-467	66,501.1	15,527.8	5,611.4	8,523.7	14,741.7	1973
6,446.3	12,700.2	18,614.0	122.8	-1,460	2,351	-867	24	79,846.4	18,124.6	6,730.3	10,193.1	17,622.3	1974
6,779.6	12,992.6	19,481.8	115.5	-4,757	5,555	-1,203	-405	93,299.3	19,932.7	8,121.0	11,985.6	21,087.7	1975
7,111.1	13,586.3	20,369.5	122.6	-4,109	8,398	-3,767	522	109,053.4	22,822.1	8,530.8	13,627.3	25,088.2	1976
7,035.7	13,855.4	20,709.9	125.7	-4,334	5,174	-2,261	-1,421	120,508.4	24,743.6	9,261.8	14,449.7	27,995.3	1977
6,901.3	14,428.9	21,366.8	129.9	-4,917	4,744	-3,126	-3,299	131,702.4	27,197.5	8,954.9	15,590.1	30,918.8	1978
7,108.6	14,998.2	22,007.6	137.9	-4,840	9,161	-2,630	1,908	148,256.3	31,062.8	9,638.5	17,629.0	34,580.6	1979
7,042.0	15,023.4	22,740.3	135.9	-1,114	941	-1,323	-1,280	167,936.4	34,283.5	10,417.9	19,979.8	39,802.7	1980
7,447.6	15,212.8	23,861.0	136.5	-6,065	15,955	-8,675	1,425	194,074.3	39,013.6	12,372.5	22,574.5	46,191.0	1981
6,718.5	14,181.8	24,133.6	123.0	2,665	-1,750	-1,610	-695	207,594.1	39,096.0	11,610.9	23,308.4	51,818.1	1982
6,368.7	15,377.0	23,868.6	129.2	1,686	3,681	-4,816	548	218,962.6	41,485.5	11,388.3	24,047.3	54,619.4	1983
6,210.9	16,339.1	24,802.0	140.5	2,553	2,754	-6,396	-1,089	232,219.2	43,942.0	11,263.1	25,693.0	58,018.3	1984

Percentage change from previous quarter

				(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)							
2.1	2.7	0.5	2.7	1,309	1,854	-2,816	180	3.1	5.4	4.3	1.3	3.9	2	1983
-4.0	3.5	0.6	3.5	-288	2,546	-2,616	263	2.0	3.9	1.1	2.5	1.4	3	
-1.9	1.3	0.2	4.7	39	-1,065	-168	-469	1.0	0.5	-6.0	1.1	1.5	4	
-0.4	1.0	1.9	0.6	80	1,000	-745	-1,260	0.8	-0.4	-0.8	0.1	1.2	1	1984
0.7	1.0	0.7	0.8	404	-601	-1,339	-1,539	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.9	1.4	2	
1.8	1.0	1.0	3.1	881	2,036	-2,511	1,385	1.8	2.2	2.5	2.9	1.5	3	
-1.1	2.1	1.2	-0.1	1,186	318	-1,800	326	1.5	0.7	0.7	1.9	1.4	4	
-0.8	1.2	0.9	0.2	661	1,384	-1,644	-1,086	1.6	1.0	-0.1	1.6	2.2	1	1985
5.8	1.4	0.9	1.1	32	893	-882	-130	1.8	2.1	8.2	2.5	2.0	2	
3.5r	2.7	0.6	2.5r	-1,477	1,209	278	784	2.2	2.3	3.4	1.5	2.4	3	

Percentage change from previous month

1.7								1.8	1.2	4.7	1.9	1.2	D	1983
0.4								-0.3	-0.2	-2.6	-1.5	0.0	J	1984
-2.7								-0.2	-1.0	-0.1	0.1	-0.1	F	
1.9								-0.3	-1.3	-0.6	0.8	0.9	M	
0.0								1.1	1.2	1.1	1.1	0.5	A	
0.4								1.1	2.0	1.2	0.8	0.6	M	
0.9								0.9	1.6	1.8	2.0	0.0	J	
3.4								1.1	2.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	J	
-0.5								-0.2	-2.3	-0.1	0.5	0.7	A	
-2.0								-0.3	-0.3	-0.4	-0.6	-1.2	S	
0.0								0.3	-0.4	0.6	0.4	0.5	O	
1.7								1.3	2.3	-1.1	1.2	1.4	N	
0.8								2.0	2.1	3.5	2.8	1.8	D	
-0.7								-0.4	-1.4	-3.7	-1.1	0.0	J	1985
-0.2								0.1	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.4	F	
0.1								0.6	0.3	4.1	1.6	1.0	M	
0.5								0.5	0.3	5.3	0.5	0.4	A	
0.2								0.9	1.5	-0.9	1.2	0.8	M	
1.6								0.6	1.4	1.6	0.5	0.7	J	
1.6								1.6	3.2	2.4	0.6	1.3	J	
-0.3r								0.0	-3.0	0.1	0.6	0.7	A	
-0.1r								-0.4	-0.7	0.8	-0.7	-0.3	S	
0.8r								0.4	0.4r	1.2r	-0.4r	0.2r	O	
0.8								0.8	2.4	3.1	0.1	-0.3	N	

* Actual data

Note: Percentage changes are based on seasonally adjusted data unless otherwise indicated. Monthly and quarterly series and their CANSIM identifiers appear in Sections and Tables identified at the head of the data columns.

Selected economic indicators—analytical summary

Years, quarters and months	Labour force				Employees by industry								Ratio of manufacturing inventories owned to shipments ¹	New passenger car sales	Building permits total	New dwelling units started (centres of 10,000 and over)	
	Total	Employed	Unemployed	Unemployment rate	Industrial aggregate	Manufacturing	Construction	Trade	Community business and personal service	Average hourly earnings in manufacturing	Average weekly hours in manufacturing						
	S4/T3	S4/T3	S4/T3	S4/T3	S4/T9	S4/T9	S4/T9	S4/T9	S4/T9	S4/T15	S4/T16						
Section/ Table	(000's of persons)				(000's of persons)								\$	hours	units	\$000,000	units
	()	%	()										
1966	7,493	7,242	251	3.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2.05	694,820	3,715.1	108,329
1967	7,747	7,451	296	3.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2.14	679,435	4,067.8	131,858
1968	7,951	7,593	358	4.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2.00	741,915	4,775.7	162,267
1969	8,194	7,832	362	4.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.98	760,803	4,895.6	169,739
1970	8,395	7,919	476	5.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2.13	640,360	4,700.2	150,999
1971	8,639	8,104	535	6.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.98	780,762	5,730.1	180,948
1972	8,897	8,344	553	6.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.88	858,959	6,463.6	206,954
1973	9,276	8,761	515	5.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.81	970,828	8,558.9	211,543
1974	9,639	9,125	514	5.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.92	942,797	9,280.1	169,437
1975	9,974	9,284	690	6.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2.12	989,280	10,598.0	181,846
1976	10,203	9,477	726	7.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2.02	946,488	12,199.3	209,762
1977	10,500	9,651	849	8.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.99	991,398	12,419.8	200,201
1978	10,895	9,987	908	8.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.86	988,890	13,134.7	178,678
1979	11,231	10,395	836	7.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.87	1,003,008	14,143.8	151,717
1980	11,573	10,708	865	7.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2.03	932,060	15,452.1	125,013
1981	11,904	11,006	898	7.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2.05	904,195	18,735.5	142,441
1982	11,958	10,644	1,314	11.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2.22	713,481	12,788.8	104,792
1983	12,183	10,734	1,448	11.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.84	843,318	14,571.3	134,207
1984	12,399	11,000	1,399	11.3	8,654	1,670	343	1,555	2,891	11.16	38.5	1.73	971,210	15,501.6	110,874		
1985	12,639	11,311	1,328	10.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,137,216	..	139,408	

Percentage change from previous quarter

Year	Q	Total	Employed	Unemployed	Unemployment rate	Industrial aggregate	Manufacturing	Construction	Trade	Community business and personal service	Average hourly earnings in manufacturing	Average weekly hours in manufacturing	Ratio of manufacturing inventories owned to shipments ¹	New passenger car sales	Building permits total	New dwelling units started (centres of 10,000 and over)	
1983	3	0.4	1.1	-4.1r	-4.3r	0.6	2.2	11.8	0.3	-2.9	0.7	0.3	(*)	1.76	-2.5	-2.3	-31.0
	4	-0.2r	0.3	-4.4r	-4.2r	-0.5	-3.1	-12.6	1.8	3.4	2.1	0.0	1.76	12.7	3.5	0.0	
1984	1	0.6r	0.4r	2.0r	1.5r	-3.3	-5.7	-20.5	-4.3	-0.7	2.1	1.0	1.72	4.8	-4.8	0.6	
	2	0.5r	0.5r	1.1r	0.3r	4.2	3.5	23.6	6.3	2.7	1.1	-0.5	1.72	-1.4	15.5	-8.3	
	3	0.9r	1.0	0.0r	-0.5r	1.8	1.7	15.9	3.9	-2.3	0.4	-0.3	1.75	-3.3	0.6	12.2	
	4	0.3r	0.4r	-1.2r	-1.4r	0.4	-2.6	-6.0	2.0	4.3	1.3	-1.0	1.74	6.2	-2.0	-12.8	
1985	1	0.3	0.4r	0.0r	-0.2r	-1.0	-1.0	-17.5	-1.2	1.7	1.3	1.8	1.72	9.2	-3.2	9.3	
	2	0.7	1.3	-4.1	-5.1r	3.3	4.1	28.4	1.2	1.9	0.4	0.4	1.71	4.9	29.7	15.5	
	3	0.1	0.5r	-2.6r	-2.5r	0.8	2.0	13.8	-0.5	-1.9	0.3	-0.4	1.69	0.8	7.4	15.2	
	4	0.9	1.0r	-0.1r	-0.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4.5	..	5.5

Percentage change from previous month

Year	Month	Total	Employed	Unemployed	Unemployment rate	Industrial aggregate	Manufacturing	Construction	Trade	Community business and personal service	Average hourly earnings in manufacturing	Average weekly hours in manufacturing	Ratio of manufacturing inventories owned to shipments ¹	New passenger car sales	Building permits total	New dwelling units started (centres of 10,000 and over)
1984	F	0.6r	0.5	0.9	0.0	-0.8	-3.7	-0.5	-2.5	0.7	-0.7	0.5	1.73	-3.2	-0.1	1.7
	M	-0.2r	-0.2	-0.1r	0.9	0.2	-0.1	-0.1	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.0	1.72	4.3	-7.7	-15.4
	A	0.1r	0.1r	0.0r	-0.8	2.4	2.8	10.2	3.8	1.7	0.8	-1.0	1.75	-6.9	21.0	-0.9
	M	0.6r	0.2	3.9r	3.5r	2.2	2.3	14.5	2.4	0.9	0.0	0.3	1.73	5.5	-2.5	5.8
	J	0.0r	0.5r	-4.7r	-5.1r	1.6	1.8	7.5	3.2	-0.8	0.0	0.5	1.72	1.4	7.9	-1.8
	J	0.5	0.7	-1.1r	-0.9r	-0.5	-0.3	2.9	0.6	-3.5	0.3	-1.2	1.73	-0.2	1.6	1.9
	A	0.1	-0.1	2.1r	1.8	0.3	0.4	3.5	0.3	0.1	-0.3	0.3	1.71	-5.6	-7.6	22.0
	S	0.6	0.1	5.2r	4.5	1.1	-0.5	1.8	0.4	4.1	1.2	1.0	1.75	-6.0	0.4	-12.7
	O	-0.2r	0.2	-3.9r	-3.4	0.3	-0.4	-1.1	0.4	1.7	0.0	-1.8	1.77	12.3	-0.9	-7.7
	N	0.2r	0.2	0.1r	0.0r	-0.3	-1.6	-7.2	0.9	1.0	1.0	2.4	1.72	-5.0	-0.4	-2.8
	D	-0.1	0.3	-3.9r	-4.4r	-1.5	-2.6	-7.5	1.9	-2.4	0.3	-4.6	1.74	12.6	5.3	-2.8
1985	J	0.2	-0.1r	3.3r	3.7r	-0.4	0.3	-12.9	-2.4	1.9	0.5	3.8	1.70	2.5	-5.0	9.9
	F	0.1r	0.3r	-1.5r	-1.7	0.5	1.5	-0.6	-0.9	1.1	0.2	0.3	1.70	-1.4	-5.4	1.8
	M	0.4	0.3	1.5r	0.9r	1.0	0.1	9.2	0.9	1.2	0.4	1.0	1.72	3.7	7.3	3.5
	A	0.4	0.7r	-2.4r	-2.7r	0.7	1.3	9.7	0.4	0.2	0.1	-0.2	1.70	4.0	25.6	16.2
	M	0.2	0.6	-3.2r	-3.7r	1.9	2.2	12.1	0.9	0.9	0.1	0.0	1.68	-5.4	0.2	0.7
	J	-0.2r	-0.2r	-0.4r	0.0	1.4	2.3	7.0	-0.1	0.0	-0.1	-0.2	1.71	7.9	1.0	-11.6
	J	0.2	0.3	-0.3	0.0r	-1.0	0.0	3.9	-0.9	-3.1	0.1	-0.7	1.66	-7.4	-0.7	17.4
	A	0.1	0.2	-0.6r	-0.9	0.1	0.0	1.9	0.5	-0.6	0.0	0.3	1.64	9.1	11.9	4.9
	S	-0.1	0.1	-1.7r	-1.9	1.0	-0.7	-0.6	-0.3	4.1	1.0	1.0	1.69	-1.4	-1.6	9.4
	O	0.6r	0.4r	2.0r	2.0	1.0	-1.3r	-0.8r	0.1r	1.3	0.9r	0.3r	1.66	-1.8r	-1.4r	2.5
	N	0.6r	0.7	-0.3r	-0.9	-0.2r	0.3	-3.5	0.7	-0.5	0.8	0.3	1.62	4.5	-10.4	3.0
	D	0.1	0.2r	-1.5r	-1.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4.4	..	-18.6
1986	J	0.9	1.1	-1.3	-2.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

* Actual data

Note: Percentage changes are based on seasonally adjusted data unless otherwise indicated. Monthly and quarterly series and their CANSIM identifiers appear in Sections and Tables identified at the head of the data columns.

¹Data from 1966-1969 are based on the 1960 Standard Industrial Classification; 1970-1980 (1970 SIC) and 1981 onwards (1980 S.I.C.).

Selected economic indicators—analytical summary

Value of retail trade		Balance of payments basis				Total railway revenue freight loadings metric tonnes	Three month treasury bill yield	Gov't of Canada average bond yield 10 years and over	Not seasonally adjusted			Years, quarters and months	
		Total	Motor vehicle dealers	Merchandise exports (including re-exports)					Merchandise imports	Consumer price index			Industry selling price index, manufacturing
				S10/T1	S10/T1					S11/T1.1	S11/T1.2			S5/T2	S5/T2	S5/T1
(\$000,000)	'000 tonnes	%	%	(1961 = 100)	(1971 = 100)		Section/ Table		
22,686	4,338	..	..	188,672	5.00	5.69	35.2	30.6	88.7	1966	
24,155	4,433	..	..	185,927	4.59	5.94	36.5	31.0	90.4	1967	
25,711	4,714	..	..	192,458	6.24	6.75	38.0	32.0	92.3	1968	
27,401	4,796	..	..	183,270	7.14	7.58	39.7	33.3	95.8	1969	
28,034	4,197	..	..	207,211	6.12	7.91	41.0	34.1	98.1	1970	
30,648	4,925	17,877.0	15,314.0	213,120	3.62	6.95	42.2	34.4	100.0	1971			
33,930	5,663	20,129.0	18,272.0	213,851	3.55	7.23	44.2	37.0	104.4	1972			
38,335	7,422	25,461.0	22,726.0	218,246	5.39	7.56	47.6	42.4	116.1	1973			
44,751	8,303	32,590.9	30,902.0	222,032	7.78	8.90	52.8	49.4	138.1	1974			
51,399	10,184	33,510.5	33,962.0	207,477	8.37	9.04	58.5	55.8	153.7	1975			
57,167	11,058	38,165.7	36,607.0	218,869	8.89	9.18	62.9	57.3	161.6	1976			
61,651	11,750	44,497.8	41,523.2	227,805	7.35	8.70	67.9	62.0	174.3	1977			
68,779	13,480	53,362.1	49,047.1	219,598	8.58	9.27	73.9	71.6	190.4	1978			
77,025	15,421	65,581.6	61,157.0	238,094	11.57	10.21	80.7	81.0	217.9	1979			
84,027	15,698	76,680.9	67,902.4	236,163	12.70	12.48	88.9	89.8	247.2	1980			
94,293	16,547	84,468.4	77,139.9	229,979	17.78	15.22	100.0	100.0	272.4	1981			
97,639	14,413	84,539.6	66,726.3	199,721	13.83	14.26	110.8	107.2	288.8	1982			
106,243	17,198	90,825.0	73,119.9	207,093	9.32	11.79	117.2	111.2	298.8	1983			
116,080	20,847	112,117.5	91,450.2	239,816	11.11	12.75	122.3	117.4	310.9	1984			
		120,094.8	103,278.1	238,098	9.46	11.04	127.2	120.8	319.2	1985			

Percentage change from previous quarter

3.1	4.3	1.9	10.7	6.8	9.26	11.76	1.6	0.9	0.9	3	1983
2.2	8.8	9.4	9.3	6.8	9.69	12.02	0.9	0.1	0.4	4	
2.7	4.8	6.1	6.4	0.8	10.22	13.06	1.2	3.0	1.6	1	1984
2.3	4.2	5.1	3.0	2.7	11.74	13.81	0.9	1.4	1.2	2	
1.0	-0.8	5.3	6.3	6.2	12.08	12.63	0.9	0.9	0.6	3	
2.4	4.9	-0.1	-2.7	-1.0	10.13	11.66	0.7	-0.7	0.2	4	
3.4	9.3	1.9r	4.2r	-4.4	11.08	11.93	1.2	1.8	1.1	1	1985
2.5	8.0	0.7r	4.9r	-0.3	9.35	10.88	1.1	1.1	0.6	2	
2.7	5.8	-0.7r	4.7r	0.3	8.95	10.96	0.9	0.0	0.2	3	
		4.8	1.6	5.1	9.09	10.06	0.9	-0.3	0.8	4	

Percentage change from previous month

3.0	2.1	2.8	0.4	1.4	9.73	11.92	0.5	1.9	0.8	J	1984
-0.9	2.9	-2.9	1.6	0.0	9.77	12.40	0.6	1.1	0.4	F	
-0.5	-2.1	4.6	4.6	-3.9	10.22	13.06	0.2	0.8	0.7	M	
4.3	5.2	0.4	-4.1	6.1	10.56	13.31	0.2	0.3	0.5	A	
-2.3	-1.7	4.8	7.0	1.4	11.27	13.93	0.2	-0.3	0.0	M	
1.0	2.2	-1.6	-2.8	-4.2	11.74	13.81	0.4	1.3	0.1	J	
1.1	-0.5	4.4	3.1	7.4	12.81	13.41	0.6	0.9	0.6	J	
-1.0	-2.0	1.1	9.1	1.7	12.21	12.89	0.0	-0.7	0.0	A	
2.2	0.6	-0.8	-8.9	0.8	12.08	12.63	0.1	-0.6	-0.1	S	
0.4	6.7	2.8	-0.7	-2.1	11.83	12.18	0.2	0.0	0.0	O	
1.0	-2.3	-3.0	0.4	4.0	10.92	11.81	0.6	0.0	0.4	N	
0.5	0.3	-1.7	3.4	-7.6	10.13	11.66	0.1	0.0	0.2	D	
0.5	4.1	1.3r	3.1r	-0.1	9.52	11.38	0.4	1.2	0.5	J	1985
1.5	3.7	0.1r	-3.0r	-2.1	10.57	12.30	0.6	1.1	0.2	F	
3.4	9.2	8.3r	2.3r	3.4	11.08	11.93	0.2	-0.2	0.5	M	
-0.6	0.9	-2.6r	-0.2r	-0.2	9.92	11.50	0.4	1.2	0.1	A	
0.5	-0.6	-0.8r	4.9r	-0.9	9.56	10.76	0.2	-0.7	0.2	M	
0.2	1.0	-4.2r	3.9r	-2.9	9.35	10.88	0.6	0.6	0.1	J	
0.8	2.1	-7.4r	-1.9r	3.6	9.16	10.91	0.3	0.6	0.1	J	
2.2	4.5	12.4r	3.5r	-3.5	9.02	10.79	0.2	-0.5	0.0	A	
0.4	0.5	6.7r	0.5r	4.6	8.95	10.96	0.2	-1.0	0.1	S	
0.6r	-1.6r	2.2r	-3.3r	2.9	8.58	10.72	0.3	-0.2	0.4r	O	
1.8	1.9	-8.8	8.3	-2.5	8.72	10.34	0.4	0.5	0.3r	N	
		2.3	-5.2	6.3	9.09	10.06	0.5	1.3	0.4	D	

* Actual data

Note: Percentage changes are based on seasonally adjusted data unless otherwise indicated. Monthly and quarterly series and their CANSIM identifiers appear in Sections and Tables identified at the head of the data columns.

Business leading indicators for Canada, filtered data¹

Month	Composite index of 10 leading indicators		Average work week manufacturing (hours)	Residential construction index ²	United States composite leading index	Real money supply (M1) ³	New orders durable goods	Retail trade furniture and appliance sales	New motor vehicle sales	Ratio shipments, finished inventories manufacturing	Index of stock prices ⁴	Percentage change in price per unit labour cost manufacturing
	filtered	not filtered										
D	99475	99540	99476	99477	99478	99479	99480	99481	99482	99483	99484	99485
	(1971 = 100)			1971 = 100	1967 = 100	(\$1971 millions)		(\$1971 thousands)				%
1983 N	149.13	152.7	38.64	74.9	160.82	10,478.3	3,179.5	108,546	498,656	1.57	2,220.9	0.63
D	150.87	153.5	38.70	71.4	161.97	10,482.8	3,237.0	107,820	515,351	1.58	2,245.1	0.66
1984 J	152.75	157.3	38.73	68.8	162.99	10,470.0	3,291.4	107,932	534,658	1.60	2,260.2	0.70
F	154.53	157.8	38.73	67.1	164.05	10,437.3	3,318.0	107,983	550,910	1.61	2,256.5	0.76
M	156.33	160.2	38.72	66.0	165.10	10,407.1	3,323.3	108,074	563,780	1.61	2,235.5	0.85
A	157.94	160.4	38.66	65.0	166.12	10,385.5	3,303.4	108,766	568,260	1.62	2,196.2	0.94
M	159.24	160.6	38.61	65.0	166.99	10,372.7	3,289.4	108,837	571,602	1.61	2,141.4	1.01
J	160.22	160.9	38.59	65.9	167.47	10,356.2	3,275.0	108,489	573,498	1.61	2,087.3	1.06
J	160.73	159.8	38.57	66.9	167.26	10,321.9	3,263.6	108,231	577,375	1.61	2,038.9	1.10
A	161.08	161.1	38.56	67.9	166.76	10,265.6	3,288.1	107,455	577,624	1.62	2,023.6	1.12
S	161.19	160.4	38.55	68.3	166.32	10,219.6	3,287.3	107,645	574,202	1.62	2,026.5	1.10
O	160.79	157.7	38.44	67.6	165.78	10,197.7	3,295.8	108,145	577,005	1.61	2,044.3	1.03
N	160.35	159.3	38.45	66.8	165.37	10,174.1	3,311.8	109,677	580,437	1.61	2,074.1	0.92
D	159.77	158.0	38.45	65.8	164.96	10,148.9	3,345.7	111,534	590,934	1.61	2,115.7	0.79
1985 J	159.31	158.9	38.46	66.9	164.90	10,133.8	3,357.6	111,468	604,469	1.62	2,186.7	0.63
F	158.76	157.2	38.46	68.2	165.23	10,102.7	3,358.8	111,232	615,298	1.62	2,264.6	0.45
M	158.32	157.9	38.51	69.2	165.77	10,086.7	3,365.6	111,966	627,267	1.62	2,328.1	0.26
A	157.83	156.6	38.57	71.1	166.23	10,057.8	3,376.3	112,766	640,666	1.62	2,376.2	0.08
M	157.62	158.4	38.66	73.5	166.66	10,054.1	3,385.6	113,160	652,344	1.62	2,428.9	-0.09
J	157.76	159.6	38.73	75.6	167.04	10,066.9	3,406.7	113,467	667,649	1.62	2,481.4	-0.23
J	158.48	162.5	38.79	78.4	167.46	10,082.5	3,447.0	113,584	678,501	1.63	2,538.3	-0.32
A	159.95	166.3	38.83	83.3	168.04	10,118.7	3,520.9	113,840	691,790	1.65	2,588.0	-0.35
S	161.78	167.2	38.86	89.1	168.73	10,193.0	3,556.3	114,770	709,192	1.65	2,602.1	-0.34
O	163.88	169.4	38.86	93.5	169.48	10,289.2	3,591.6	116,065	720,337	1.66	2,602.7	-0.29

¹In general the term filtering refers to removing, or filtering out, movements of the data that repeat themselves with roughly the same frequency. ²Composite Index of Housing Starts (units), Building Permits (dollars), and Mortgage Loan Approvals (number). ³Deflated by the Consumer Price Index. ⁴Toronto Stock Exchange (300 Stock Index excluding oil and gas component)

Source: Quarterly Economic Summary: Statistical Supplement (Cat. 13-007E), Statistics Canada. For more information on filtering consult Quarterly Economic Summary, STC (Cat. 13-006).

Section 2 • Population Statistics

- 14 1. Population by Province
- 14 2. Immigration to Canada, by Country of Last Permanent Residence
- 15 3. Immigration to Canada, by Province of (Intended) Destination
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- 16 5. Births, by Province
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Section 2—Tables 1 and 2

Table 1: Population¹ for Canada, the Provinces and the Territories (thousands)

Year and quarter	Canada	Nfld	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask	Alta	B.C.	Yukon	N.W.T.
D	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1984 June	25,123.6	579.0	125.6	872.1	714.2	6,541.5	8,946.9	1,058.1	1,008.8	2,340.6	2,865.1	22.1	49.5
1985 June	25,358.5	580.4	127.1	880.7	719.2	6,580.7	9,066.2	1,069.6	1,019.5	2,348.8	2,892.5	22.8	50.9
1983 Jan.	24,782.6	573.5	123.6	858.2	704.1	6,492.9	8,782.8	1,042.8	987.8	2,337.9	2,808.1	22.7	48.2
Apr.	24,839.4	574.8	124.0	859.8	705.7	6,502.1	8,807.0	1,045.5	991.0	2,343.7	2,814.9	22.5	48.4
July	24,904.9	576.4	124.4	862.4	708.4	6,513.9	8,833.0	1,049.2	994.8	2,347.4	2,823.9	22.4	48.5
Oct.	24,965.8	578.4	124.7	865.7	710.2	6,519.3	8,866.4	1,051.1	998.7	2,343.9	2,836.3	22.3	48.8
1984 Jan.	25,022.6	578.5	124.9	868.7	711.6	6,524.9	8,898.5	1,053.6	1,002.2	2,340.0	2,849.0	21.8	48.9
Apr.	25,077.7	578.4	125.3	870.3	713.2	6,532.5	8,926.3	1,056.0	1,005.9	2,340.9	2,857.6	21.9	49.4
July	25,146.2	579.2	125.7	872.7	714.7	6,545.7	8,957.2	1,059.1	1,010.4	2,341.5	2,867.9	22.2	49.7
Oct.	25,208.9	579.2	126.3	876.3	715.7	6,554.8	8,994.4	1,062.1	1,013.6	2,336.6	2,877.2	22.7	50.1
1985 Jan.	25,262.5	578.9	126.8	878.3	717.2	6,562.2	9,023.9	1,065.0	1,016.4	2,337.5	2,883.0	22.8	50.5
Apr.	25,318.0	579.7	127.0	879.6	718.4	6,572.3	9,047.9	1,067.9	1,018.2	2,344.6	2,888.7	22.8	50.9
July	25,378.8	580.8	127.3	881.3	719.4	6,584.2	9,077.1	1,070.3	1,020.0	2,350.4	2,894.2	22.9	51.0
Oct.	25,444.9	581.1	127.7	883.4	719.4	6,597.7	9,111.1	1,072.4	1,020.1	2,357.6	2,900.4	22.8	51.2

¹As of the first of each month, quarterly and annual data from 1951 to April 1, 1981 are intercensal estimates; the June 3, 1981 Census Count has been adjusted to correspond to June 1; final postcensal estimates from July 1, 1981 to June 1, 1982; updated postcensal estimates from July 1, 1982 to October 1, 1983 and preliminary postcensal estimates from January 1, to October 1, 1984. For an explanation of population estimates methodology and data sources, see Catalogues 91-210 (first issue) and 91-001, Vol. 10, No. 2. Sources: Quarterly Estimates of Population for Canada, the Provinces and the Territories (91-001), Postcensal Annual Estimates of Population by Marital Status, Age, Sex and Components of Growth for Canada, Provinces and Territories at June 1st (91-201).

Table 2: Immigration to Canada, by country of last permanent residence

Year and quarter	Total	Total Europe ¹	Asia						Other Asia	Australasia	United States	West Indies ²	Africa	Other North and Central America ²	South America	All Other countries ²
			Total	India	Hong Kong	Vietnam	Philippines	Other Asia								
D	27	41	36	125590	125591	125592	125593	125594	37	38	39	125596	125597	125598	40	
1983	89,157	24,312	36,906	7,041	6,710	6,451	4,454	12,250	478	7,381	7,216	3,659	3,654	4,816	735	
1984	88,199	20,831	41,877	5,470	7,707	10,975	3,740	13,985	535	6,869	5,585	3,547	4,033	4,073	849	
1982 3	29,658	11,940	10,100	1,491	1,745	1,408	1,296	4,160	222	2,253	1,851	1,298	333	1,322	339	
4	26,759	9,627	9,084	2,217	1,538	1,145	1,123	3,061	176	2,329	2,015	873	629	1,702	324	
1983 1	21,958	6,576	8,058	1,770	1,255	1,003	1,085	2,945	121	1,973	1,925	788	867	1,421	229	
2	22,859	6,388	9,441	1,607	1,514	1,761	1,273	3,286	101	1,860	2,014	875	888	1,142	150	
3	22,923	5,490	9,971	1,769	2,199	1,642	1,123	3,238	112	1,895	1,782	1,128	1,276	1,094	175	
4	21,417	5,858	9,436	1,895	1,742	2,045	973	2,781	144	1,653	1,495	888	623	1,159	181	
1984 1	18,306	4,221	8,616	1,689	1,382	1,935	801	2,809	120	1,330	1,146	671	1,109	929	164	
2	25,419	5,806	11,605	1,757	1,997	2,538	1,127	4,186	166	2,146	1,703	1,174	1,120	1,366	333	
3	24,984	5,790	12,321	1,215	2,719	3,363	1,044	3,980	152	2,021	1,732	1,046	797	974	151	
4	19,490	5,014	9,335	809	1,609	3,139	768	3,010	97	1,372	1,004	656	1,007	804	201	
1985 1	17,689	4,104	8,121	793	1,428	2,340	736	2,624	132	1,348	1,175	767	982	896	164	
2	17,303	3,947	7,770	827	1,462	2,077	612	2,792	141	1,463	1,157	808	1,007	827	183	

¹Includes the CANSIM series for Great Britain(D28), France(D29), Germany(D30), Netherlands(D31), Greece(D32), Italy(D33), Portugal(D34), Poland(D125589), Other Europe(D35). Data for these countries may be obtained by contacting CANSIM Division 613-990-8200, or any of the Statistics Canada Regional Offices. ²A list of countries included in this grouping may be obtained from Population Estimates Section, Demography Div., Statistics Canada 613-990-9581. Source: Employment and Immigration Canada.

Table 3: Immigration to Canada, by province of destination

Year and quarter	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Yukon, N.W.T.
D	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85
1983	89,157	275	105	833	554	16,374	40,036	3,978	1,735	10,688	14,447	132
1984	88,199	297	108	1,035	604	14,620	41,518	3,906	2,150	10,665	13,180	116
1982 4	26,759	129	41	279	169	4,650	12,003	1,203	419	3,642	4,198	26
1983 1	21,958	64	19	167	113	4,512	9,824	891	408	2,566	3,373	21
2	22,859	65	35	212	184	4,309	10,026	1,113	481	2,910	3,481	43
3	22,923	63	28	233	152	4,125	10,292	1,074	449	2,743	3,737	27
4	21,417	83	23	221	105	3,428	9,894	900	397	2,469	3,856	41
1984 1	18,306	52	16	171	115	3,159	8,107	872	434	2,358	2,997	25
2	25,419	116	37	321	188	4,353	11,751	1,128	584	3,052	3,863	26
3	24,984	83	31	309	182	4,086	12,129	1,000	594	3,034	3,498	38
4	19,490	46	24	234	119	3,022	9,531	906	538	2,221	2,822	27
1985 1	17,689	87	24	206	106	2,869	8,559	742	389	2,007	2,678	22
2	17,303	56	25	231	148	2,966	8,141	638	437	1,994	2,639	28
3	27,453	70	27	290	187	5,047	13,157	1,172	600	2,812	4,061	30

Source: Employment and Immigration Canada.

Table 4: Immigration to Canada, by (intended) occupational group¹

Year and quarter	Destined to the labour force										Not destined to the labour force					
	Total immigration	Managerial ²	Professional and technical	Clerical	Commercial and financial	Service and recreation	Transport and communication	Agriculture	Mining and quarrying ³	Manufacturing ⁴	Labourers	Sub-total ⁵	Spouses ⁶	Children	Students (18 years and over) ⁷	Sub-total ⁸
D	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70
1983	89,157	2,503	7,131	3,540	1,499	3,902	618	1,419	118	6,833	435	37,109	15,493	7,372	18,291	52,048
1984	88,199	2,554	6,056	3,143	1,534	5,307	567	1,167	137	7,587	510	38,523	14,530	7,064	17,609	49,676
1982 3	29,658	1,126	3,889	1,480	567	948	175	452	30	2,492	147	13,000	4,350	3,227	6,303	16,658
4	26,759	756	2,780	1,279	458	1,026	204	455	37	2,389	159	11,914	4,045	2,501	5,169	14,845
1983 1	21,958	613	1,813	933	369	1,133	134	362	29	1,586	125	9,456	3,632	1,861	4,394	12,502
2	22,859	578	1,895	932	380	947	186	407	27	1,884	102	9,783	3,787	1,871	4,559	13,076
3	22,923	723	1,874	903	397	780	129	346	28	1,617	93	8,913	4,174	1,944	5,224	14,010
4	21,417	589	1,549	772	353	1,042	169	304	34	1,746	115	8,957	3,900	1,696	4,114	12,460
1984 1	18,306	427	1,299	635	329	1,103	104	292	24	1,543	76	8,203	3,014	1,409	3,438	10,103
2	25,419	612	1,672	927	414	1,851	149	328	29	1,953	141	11,466	4,166	1,871	4,703	13,953
3	24,984	902	1,736	883	445	1,461	142	301	43	2,207	142	10,151	4,175	2,050	5,691	14,833
4	19,490	613	1,349	698	346	892	172	246	41	1,884	151	8,703	3,175	1,734	3,777	10,787
1985 1	17,689	614	1,346	689	307	1,341	125	231	36	1,698	105	8,536	2,702	1,361	3,414	9,153
2	17,303	587	1,328	668	301	1,134	125	236	38	1,575	131	8,227	2,625	1,266	3,301	9,076

¹The occupational status of the majority of the persons destined to the labour force is determined by immigration officials by an examination of documentary evidence provided by the immigrants. The classification of occupations is similar to that used in the 1971 Census; see Occupational Classification Manual, Census of Canada, 1971, Catalogue Number 12-536E, Vol. 1. ²Beginning with 1978, this is subdivided into entrepreneurs and managers-administrators. For breakdown refer to CANSIM main base. ³Includes logging, fishing, trapping and hunting. ⁴Includes mechanical and construction. ⁵Includes a small number in non-specified occupations. ⁶Beginning with 1978 includes fiancés and fiancées. ⁷Does not include students entering Canada on students' visas. ⁸Includes also retired persons, elderly dependents, and other unspecified persons.

Source: Employment and Immigration Canada.

Table 5: Births,¹ by province (number)

Year and quarter	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Yukon	N.W.T.
D	144	145	146	147	148	149	150	151	152	153	154	155	156
1983	373,689	8,929	1,907	12,401	10,518	88,154	126,826	16,602	17,847	45,555	42,919	540	1,491
1984	377,031	8,560	1,954	12,378	10,360	87,839	131,296	16,651	18,014	44,105	43,911	519	1,444
1982 4	89,857	2,119	481	3,048	2,599	21,215	30,711	3,952	4,302	10,802	10,172	114	342
1983 1	90,272	2,351	466	2,893	2,502	21,276	30,351	4,002	4,324	11,228	10,381	132	366
2	97,346	2,298	491	3,242	2,793	23,016	33,283	4,329	4,680	11,708	10,963	145	398
3	95,476	2,301	491	3,215	2,640	22,343	32,261	4,294	4,522	11,855	11,047	135	372
4	90,595	1,979	459	3,051	2,583	21,519	30,931	3,977	4,321	10,764	10,528	128	355
1984 1	91,429	2,157	470	3,001	2,496	21,423	31,227	4,107	4,532	10,911	10,655	120	330
2	97,033	2,287	475	3,130	2,705	22,887	33,561	4,180	4,537	11,315	11,427	143	386
3	98,012	2,244	511	3,212	2,641	22,657	34,504	4,389	4,694	11,393	11,299	132	336
4	90,557	1,872	498	3,035	2,518	20,872	32,004	3,975	4,251	10,486	10,530	124	392
1985 1	93,890	2,240	460	2,920	2,550	21,610	32,420	4,130	4,260	11,790	10,930	170	410
2	99,820	2,050	500	3,370	2,780	23,460	34,800	4,240	4,710	11,850	11,660	100	300
3	97,430	2,190	540	3,220	2,590	23,060	32,260	4,610	4,730	12,200	11,600	110	320

¹Monthly figures do not add to total shown because month was not reported for 200 Quebec births.

Table 6: Deaths, by province (number)

Year and quarter	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Yukon	N.W.T.
D	157	158	159	160	161	162	163	164	165	166	167	168	169
1983	174,484	3,498	1,050	7,047	5,206	44,275	64,507	8,521	7,611	12,588	19,827	113	241
1984	175,727	3,520	1,109	6,913	5,272	44,449	64,703	8,290	7,710	12,730	20,686	108	237
1982 4	45,632	911	224	1,755	1,404	11,240	16,490	2,166	2,302	3,450	5,621	29	40
1983 1	45,676	944	257	1,926	1,430	12,060	16,675	2,220	1,915	3,273	4,907	24	45
2	43,169	838	282	1,731	1,256	10,998	16,194	2,021	1,871	2,954	4,924	32	68
3	41,397	822	267	1,655	1,195	10,120	15,261	2,118	1,957	3,121	4,781	23	77
4	44,242	894	244	1,735	1,325	11,097	16,377	2,162	1,868	3,240	5,215	34	51
1984 1	44,855	887	317	1,919	1,330	11,366	16,368	2,104	1,892	3,222	5,377	25	48
2	43,665	945	278	1,746	1,319	11,047	16,052	2,058	1,958	3,155	5,019	23	65
3	42,473	874	238	1,567	1,297	10,802	15,531	2,048	1,944	3,110	4,969	29	64
4	44,734	814	276	1,681	1,326	11,234	16,752	2,080	1,916	3,243	5,321	31	60
1985 1	46,700	900	260	1,850	1,330	12,830	17,050	2,140	1,940	3,240	5,100	20	40
2	44,770	820	300	1,730	1,370	11,770	16,580	2,040	2,090	3,110	4,880	30	50
3	42,720	740	260	1,710	1,280	10,660	15,310	2,080	2,120	3,410	5,080	30	40

Table 7: Marriages,¹ by province (number)

Year and quarter	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Yukon	N.W.T.
D	170	171	172	173	174	175	176	177	178	179	180	181	182
1983	184,675	3,778	937	6,505	5,260	36,144	70,893	8,261	7,504	21,172	23,692	243	286
1984	185,597	3,567	1,057	6,798	5,294	37,433	71,922	8,393	7,213	20,052	23,397	212	259
1982 4	41,885	896	181	1,445	1,038	6,957	16,627	1,862	1,732	5,102	5,924	54	67
1983 1	17,952	393	62	614	383	2,303	7,207	791	616	2,557	2,957	28	41
2	50,802	936	225	1,581	1,383	9,993	19,973	2,278	2,014	5,929	6,379	45	66
3	72,295	1,502	459	2,774	2,356	16,177	26,420	3,227	3,055	7,816	8,323	100	86
4	43,626	947	191	1,536	1,138	7,671	17,293	1,965	1,819	4,870	6,033	70	93
1984 1	18,423	398	92	666	409	2,400	7,485	875	626	2,422	2,991	25	34
2	52,629	933	247	1,730	1,435	10,889	20,526	2,395	2,124	5,732	6,496	48	74
3	71,006	1,438	484	2,768	2,280	16,389	26,490	3,111	2,815	7,225	7,840	82	84
4	43,539	798	234	1,634	1,170	7,755	17,421	2,012	1,648	4,673	6,070	57	67
1985 1	17,600	360	50	600	380	2,060	7,440	720	560	2,440	2,910	30	50
2	49,700	930	200	1,510	1,400	9,640	20,160	2,110	2,050	5,700	5,920	30	50
3	70,470	1,520	440	2,860	2,170	15,020	25,580	3,320	3,060	8,090	8,250	90	70

¹Monthly figures do not add to total shown because month was not reported for 204 marriages in Quebec.

Source: Vital Statistics (84-001), (84-205) and (84-206), Statistics Canada.

Section 3 • System of National Accounts

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Section 3—Tables 1.1 and 1.2

1—Income and expenditure accounts

Table 1.1: National income and gross national product (millions of dollars)

Year and quarter	Wages, salaries, and supplementary labour income	Military pay and allowances	Corporation profits before taxes ¹	Deduct dividends paid to non-residents ²	Interest & misc. investment income ³	Accr'd net income of farm operators from farm prod. ⁴	Net income of non-farm un-incorp. business incl. rent ⁵	Inventory valuation adjust. ⁶	Net national income at factor cost	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Capital consump. allowances & misc. val. adj.	Residual error of estimate	GNP at market prices	GNP at market prices excl. accrued net income of farm operators
														40013 40253
D	40000	40001	40002	40003	40004	40005	40006	40007	40008	40009	40010	40011	40012	40013
D	40240	40241	40242	40243	40244	40245	40246	40247	40248	40249	40250	40251	40252	40253
1983	218,963	2,375	32,684	-2,646	30,245	3,572	18,333	-2,400	301,126	41,417	47,519	-218	389,844	386,272
1984	232,220	2,602	39,606	-3,939	33,636	4,274	20,496	-2,692	326,203	44,150	51,744	-1,227	420,870	416,596
Unadjusted for seasonality														
1984 2	58,081	658	10,213	-815	8,438	-969	5,197	-755	80,048	10,016	12,739	193	102,996	103,965
3	59,395	658	9,554	-709	8,455	6,971	5,698	-303	89,719	11,304	13,072	-921	113,174	106,203
4	59,559	655	10,453	-1,505	7,983	-325	5,348	-561	81,607	11,577	13,558	842	107,584	107,909
1985 1	58,895	662	10,248	-1,637	9,149	-1,134	4,871	-978	80,076	12,455	13,254	-1,145	104,640	105,774
2	62,098	685	10,487	-871	8,316	-761	5,953	-747	85,160	10,839	13,619	785	110,403	111,164
3	63,744	691	9,723	-583	8,460	6,679	6,534	-259	94,989	12,845	14,019	-323	121,530	114,851
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates														
1984 2	230,328	2,576	39,180	-3,760	34,592	4,436	20,152	-2,428	325,076	43,164	51,180	-940	418,480	414,044
3	234,372	2,620	39,280	-3,548	33,224	4,260	20,872	-1,420	329,660	43,884	52,348	-1,552	424,340	420,080
4	237,952	2,656	41,048	-4,460	33,384	4,152	21,524	-3,572	332,684	45,960	53,236	-1,056	430,824	426,672
1985 1	241,788	2,676	42,052	-6,524	35,688	3,904	22,140	-2,968	338,756	49,068	53,820	-748	440,896	436,992
2	246,180	2,692	40,368	-3,852	35,188	5,456	23,104	-2,380	346,756	47,504	54,776	-72	448,964	443,508
3	251,456	2,744	40,368	-3,080	33,828	3,628	23,992	-1,248	351,688	49,976	56,024	596	458,284	454,656

¹Excludes profits (net of losses) of government business enterprises. ²Includes the withholding tax applicable to this item. ³Includes profits (net of losses) of government business enterprises and interest and miscellaneous investment income of government. ⁴Includes value of physical change in farm inventories. The seasonally adjusted data includes an arbitrary smoothing of crop production and standard seasonal adjustment for withdrawals of grain from farm stocks and the change in other farm-held inventories. Because of the arbitrary element, too precise an interpretation should not be given the seasonally adjusted figures. ⁵Includes net income of independent professional practitioners. ⁶See footnote 4, Table 1.2.

Source: National Income and Expenditure Accounts (13-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 1.2: Gross national expenditure (millions of dollars)

Year and quarter	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government current expenditure on goods and services ¹	Gross fixed capital formation							Value of physical change in inventories						Residual error of estimate	Gross national expenditure at market prices
			Total	Business ²			Government total ³	Business									
				Total	Residential construction	Non-residential construction		Machinery and equipment	Government total	Non-farm ⁴	Farm & grain in commercial channels ⁵	Exports of goods and services	Deduct: imports of goods and services				
														Total	Government total			Non-farm^{4}	Farm & grain in commercial channels^{5}	Exports of goods and services	Deduct: imports of goods and services
D	40014	40015	40016	40017	40021	40022	40023	40024	40025	40026	40027	40028	40029	40030	40031	40548	
D	40254	40255	40256	40257	40261	40262	40263	40264	40265	40266	40267	40268	40269	40270	40271	40551	
1983	229,184	84,311	76,448	10,629	65,819	16,318	24,231	25,270	-1,224	-45	-677	-502	108,169	-107,262	218	389,844	
1984	247,113	90,861	78,489	11,706	66,783	15,809	23,920	27,054	1,564	20	2,592	-1,048	131,311	-129,694	1,226	420,870	
Unadjusted for seasonality																	
1984 2	61,857	21,521	20,639	2,781	17,858	4,206	5,938	7,714	-1,075	60	221	-1,356	34,033	-33,786	-193	102,996	
3	60,547	22,908	20,734	3,452	17,282	4,614	6,538	6,130	6,684	78	1,088	5,518	33,636	-32,256	921	113,174	
4	66,898	23,481	19,529	3,174	16,355	3,880	6,055	6,420	-3,080	-72	-300	-2,708	34,041	-32,442	-843	107,584	
1985 1	62,288	24,635	18,382	2,508	15,874	3,266	5,448	7,160	-762	-39	1,618	-2,341	33,464	-34,512	1,145	104,640	
2	67,428	23,293	22,452	2,965	19,487	4,814	6,524	8,149	-1,604	50	-633	-1,021	36,961	-37,343	-784	110,403	
3	66,888	24,209	23,557	3,646	19,911	5,769	7,219	6,923	7,579	20	1,444	6,115	34,360	-35,386	323	121,530	
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates																	
1984 2	245,396	90,284	77,904	11,460	66,444	15,716	23,916	26,812	3,064	68	3,908	-912	128,932	-128,036	936	418,480	
3	247,752	91,480	78,952	11,940	67,012	15,900	23,904	27,208	2,444	68	4,252	-1,876	136,020	-133,860	1,552	424,340	
4	253,292	93,000	79,600	12,224	67,376	15,884	24,000	27,492	-132	28	76	-236	136,292	-132,288	1,060	430,824	
1985 1	260,112	95,412	81,300	12,220	69,080	16,208	24,368	28,504	2,128	-48	1,876	300	141,028	-139,828	744	440,896	
2	266,300	97,152	85,688	12,388	73,300	17,768	26,552	28,980	828	4	128	696	140,860	-141,936	72	448,964	
3	272,984	96,708	89,876	12,496	77,380	20,228	26,736	30,416	5,788	-136	6,176	-252	139,892	-146,372	-592	458,284	

¹Includes defence expenditures. ²Includes outlay on new durable assets such as building and highway construction by governments, other than government business enterprises. Excludes defence construction and equipment which is defined as current expenditure. ³Includes capital expenditures by private and government business enterprises, private non-commercial institutions and outlays on new residential construction by individuals and business investors. Capital expenditure is defined to include all transfer costs on the sales and purchases of existing fixed assets. ⁴The book value of inventories is deflated to remove the effect of price change and the derived "physical" change is then valued at average prices of the current period to obtain the value of physical change. The difference between the value of physical change and the change in book value is called the inventory valuation adjustment, (as shown in Table 1.1). ⁵See footnote 4, Table 1.1.

Source: National Income and Expenditure Accounts (13-001), Statistics Canada.

1—Income and expenditure accounts

Table 1.3: Gross national expenditure in constant (1971) dollars (millions of dollars)¹

Year and quarter	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government current expenditure on goods and services	Gross fixed capital formation							Value of physical change in inventories						Gross national expenditure
			Business				Government			Business			Exports of goods and services	Deduct imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	
			Total	Government total	Business		Total	Government total	Non-farm	Farm and grain in commercial channels						
					Residential construction	Non-residential construction					Machinery and equipment					
D	40562	40568	40569	40570	40575	40576	40577	40578	40581	40582	40583	40584	40586	40588	40590	40561
D	40594	40600	40601	40602	40607	40608	40609	40610	40613	40614	40615	40616	40618	40620	40622	40593
1983	83,697	23,739	27,609	3,810	23,799	5,677	8,654	9,468	-222	-13	-47	-162	35,293	-35,833	78	134,361
1984	86,790	24,364	27,804	4,135	23,669	5,441	8,427	9,801	536	5	862	-331	42,190	-40,997	410	141,097
Unadjusted for seasonality																
1984 2	21,913	5,716	7,322	991	6,331	1,435	2,093	2,803	-316	18	20	-354	10,914	-10,793	-65	34,691
3	21,086	6,127	7,309	1,200	6,109	1,601	2,302	2,206	1,985	22	330	1,633	10,714	-10,045	307	37,483
4	23,487	6,213	6,862	1,104	5,758	1,341	2,130	2,287	-1,033	-21	-165	-847	10,948	-10,141	-283	36,053
1985 1	21,032	6,482	6,399	889	5,510	1,098	1,911	2,501	57	-11	798	-730	10,487	-10,547	372	34,282
2	22,944	5,962	7,704	1,024	6,680	1,606	2,258	2,816	-524	15	-277	-262	11,618	-11,277	-257	36,170
3	22,360	6,184	8,033	1,234	6,799	1,930	2,475	2,394	2,297	6	466	1,825	10,669	-10,655	104	39,012
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates																
1984 2	86,656	24,252	27,640	4,064	23,576	5,384	8,444	9,748	984	20	1,348	-384	40,664	-40,596	312	139,912
3	86,612	24,436	27,960	4,224	23,736	5,492	8,448	9,796	880	20	1,420	-560	43,676	-41,892	516	142,188
4	87,900	24,660	27,940	4,264	23,676	5,456	8,420	9,800	-212	8	-208	-12	43,992	-41,236	352	143,396
1985 1	89,036	24,848	28,180	4,220	23,960	5,496	8,508	9,956	1,168	-12	1,112	68	44,344	-43,140	244	144,680
2	90,336	25,044	29,416	4,264	25,152	5,952	9,188	10,012	40	—	-68	108	43,560	-42,348	24	146,072
3	91,788	24,660	30,732	4,296	26,436	6,724	9,196	10,516	2,012	-40	2,264	-212	43,932	-44,460	-192	148,472

¹The implicit price deflators of the seasonally unadjusted components of Gross National Expenditure, derived by dividing the value figures in current dollars by the constant dollar figures, are not suitable as indicators of quarter-to-quarter price change. This is because they are currently weighted and therefore are affected by compositional shifts which occur within the unadjusted components of Gross National Expenditure, on a quarter-to-quarter basis. Quarter-to-quarter movements in the implicit price deflators based on seasonally adjusted data are less subject to the problem of shifting weights and may be used as a measure of price change.

Source: National Income and Expenditure Accounts (13-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 1.4: Sources of personal income (millions of dollars)

Year and quarter	Wages, salaries and supplementary labour income	Military pay and allowances	Net income received by farm operators from farm production ¹	Net income of non-farm unincorporated business including rent	Interest, dividends and miscellaneous investment income ²	Current transfers				Personal income
						From government				
						To persons	Capital assistance	From corporations ³	From non-residents	
D	40032	40033	40034	40035	40036	40039	40040	40037	40041	40042
D	40272	40273	40274	40275	40276	40278	40279	40280	40281	40282
1983	218,963	2,375	3,183	18,333	41,913	49,799	1,271	531	616	336,984
1984	232,220	2,602	3,544	20,496	47,556	53,859	616	551	642	362,086
Unadjusted for seasonal variation										
1984 2	58,081	658	-1,303	5,197	11,506	13,656	120	137	162	88,214
3	59,395	658	6,551	5,698	12,304	13,033	121	138	158	98,056
4	59,559	655	-559	5,348	12,954	13,790	185	140	164	92,236
1985 1	58,895	662	-598	4,871	12,722	14,764	163	146	165	91,790
2	62,098	685	-1,083	5,953	13,112	14,821	150	146	165	96,047
3	63,744	691	6,379	6,534	13,394	14,116	118	146	165	105,287
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates										
1984 2	230,328	2,576	3,756	20,152	46,716	53,136	480	548	648	358,340
3	234,372	2,620	3,152	20,872	48,832	54,600	484	552	632	366,116
4	237,952	2,656	3,668	21,524	50,916	56,036	740	560	656	374,708
1985 1	241,788	2,676	3,604	22,140	51,816	57,236	652	584	660	381,156
2	246,180	2,692	5,072	23,104	53,160	58,228	600	584	660	390,280
3	251,456	2,744	3,248	23,992	53,460	58,076	472	584	660	394,692

¹This item differs from col. 6, Table 1.1 by excluding the adjustment which has been made to take account of the accrued earnings arising out of the operations of the Canadian Wheat Board and the Canadian Co-Operative Wheat Producers. ²Includes all interest on the public debt paid by government to persons. ³Charitable contributions and bad debts. For source see Table 1.9.

1—Income and expenditure accounts

Table 1.5: Disposition of personal income (million dollars)

Year and quarter	Total personal income	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services					Current transfers					Personal savings				
		Total	Durable goods	Semi-durable goods	Non-durable goods	Services ¹	To government				To non-residents	Total	Excl. change in farm inventories	Value of physical change in farm inventories	Personal disposable income ⁴	
							Income taxes	Suc-cession duties & estate taxes	Social ins & govt pension funds ²	Other						
D	40042	40043	40044	40045	40046	40047	40048	40049	40050	40051	40052	40053	40054	40055	40056	40057
D	40552	40283	40284	40285	40286	40287	40288	40289	40290	40291	40292	40293	40294			40295
1983	336,984	229,184	29,577	25,129	71,231	103,247	46,451	61	17,008	3,408	4,449	428	35,995	36,401	-406	270,056
1984	362,086	247,113	33,886	26,606	76,203	110,418	49,498	45	18,914	3,592	4,191	462	38,271	39,215	-944	290,037
Unadjusted for seasonal variation																
1984 2	88,214	61,857	9,314	6,597	18,644	27,302	9,199	14	5,317	803	976	112	9,936	10,693	-757	72,881
3	98,056	60,547	8,176	6,383	18,177	27,811	12,944	9	4,774	889	1,101	112	17,680	12,355	5,325	79,440
4	92,236	66,898	9,079	8,596	20,806	28,417	14,205	14	4,094	935	1,151	126	4,813	7,211	-2,398	72,988
1985 1	91,790	62,288	7,984	5,389	19,794	29,121	14,038	11	4,869	1,049	1,111	130	8,294	11,218	-2,924	71,823
2	96,047	67,428	10,640	7,066	19,935	29,785	10,522	13	5,529	943	1,081	130	10,401	11,028	-627	79,040
3	105,287	66,888	9,517	7,055	19,700	30,616	14,658	9	5,284	944	1,105	130	16,269	10,002	6,267	84,392
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates																
1984 2	358,340	245,396	33,892	26,664	75,636	109,204	45,388	56	19,240	3,548	4,112	448	40,152			290,108
3	366,116	247,752	33,600	26,572	76,344	111,236	51,844	36	19,376	3,736	4,328	452	38,592			291,124
4	374,708	253,292	34,792	27,136	77,752	113,612	53,332	56	17,996	3,744	4,416	500	41,372			299,580
1985 1	381,156	260,112	36,176	27,880	79,988	116,068	50,468	44	19,348	3,736	4,528	520	42,400			307,560
2	390,280	266,300	37,880	28,460	80,732	119,228	53,176	52	19,908	4,100	4,532	520	41,692			313,044
3	394,692	272,984	39,252	29,300	82,208	122,224	56,572	36	21,012	3,996	4,340	520	35,232			313,076

¹Includes net expenditure abroad. ²Employer and employee contributions to social insurance and government pension funds. ³This item is the transfer portion of interest on the consumer debt. ⁴This item is equal to "personal income" less the total of "current transfers to government".
For source see Table 1.9.

Table 1.6: Sources and disposition of gross saving (million dollars)

Year and quarter	Sources of gross saving													Disposition of gross saving		
	Total gross saving	Saving					Capital consumption allowances and MVA ²	Residual error of estimate	Gross fixed capital formation ³	Value of physical change in inventories	Residual error of estimate					
		Persons & unincorporated business	Corporate and government business enterprises	Govt. business enterprises	Capital assistance	Inventory valuation adjustment										
D	40185	40175	40181	40176	40177	40178	40182	40179	40180	40183	40184	40186	40190	40191		
D	40423	40413	40419	40414	40415	40416	40420	40417	40418	40421	40422	40424	40428	40429		
1983	75,442	35,995	389	12,277	127	3,014	-2,400	-20,310	-951	47,519	-218	76,448	-1,224	218		
1984	81,279	38,271	730	14,609	632	3,078	-2,692	-22,534	-1,332	51,744	-1,227	78,489	1,564	1,226		
Unadjusted for seasonal variation																
1984 2	19,371	9,936	334	4,199	211	815	-755	-8,147	-154	12,739	193	20,639	-1,075	-193		
3	28,339	17,680	420	3,951	35	761	-303	-5,008	-1,348	13,072	-921	20,734	6,684	921		
4	15,606	4,813	234	2,815	-238	856	-561	-5,137	-1,576	13,558	842	19,529	-3,080	-843		
1985 1	18,765	8,294	-536	3,453	420	744	-978	-5,870	1,129	13,254	-1,145	18,382	-762	1,145		
2	20,064	10,401	322	3,972	-49	806	-747	-9,536	491	13,619	785	22,452	-1,604	-784		
3	31,459	16,269	300	3,764	-78	599	-259	-4,068	1,236	14,019	-323	23,557	7,579	323		
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates																
1984 2	81,904	40,152	680	14,196	456	3,124	-2,428	-23,836	-680	51,180	-940	77,904	3,064	936		
3	82,948	38,592	1,108	15,388	372	3,000	-1,420	-22,836	-2,052	52,348	-1,552	78,952	2,444	1,552		
4	80,528	41,372	484	13,720	708	3,428	-3,572	-24,204	-3,588	53,236	-1,056	79,600	-132	1,060		
1985 1	84,172	42,400	300	14,192	1,732	3,148	-2,968	-26,700	-1,004	53,820	-748	81,300	2,128	744		
2	86,588	41,692	384	13,584	840	3,096	-2,380	-26,676	1,344	54,776	-72	85,688	828	72		
3	95,072	35,232	380	14,772	532	2,372	-1,248	-20,928	7,340	56,024	596	89,876	5,788	-592		

¹This item is the adjustment to take account of the accrued earnings of farm operators arising out of the operations of the Canadian Wheat Board². See also footnote 1, Table 1.4. Miscellaneous valuation adjustment. ²For a breakdown between government and business, see Table 1.2.
For source see Table 1.9.

1—Income and expenditure accounts

Table 1.7: Government revenue, expenditure, and surplus or deficit, by level of government (millions of dollars)

		Revenue														
		Direct taxes										Indirect taxes				
Year and quarter		Persons					Corporate and government business enterprises					Non-residents federal ³	Total	Federal	Provincial	Local ⁴
		Total	Federal ¹	Provincial	Canada pension plan	Quebec pension plan	Total ²	Federal ²	Federal tax collections	Provincial ²	Provincial tax collections					
D	D	40058	40059	40060	40062	40063	40064	40065	40066	40067	40068	40069	40070	40071	40072	40073
		40296	40297	40298	40300	40301	40302	40303	40304	40305	40306	40307	40308	40309	40310	40311
1983		63,520	35,447	23,487	3,474	1,112	13,263	10,274	9,152	2,989	2,831	1,043	50,044	16,048	19,177	14,819
1984		68,457	37,772	25,542	3,902	1,241	15,533	11,974	10,608	3,559	2,958	1,100	55,102	17,887	21,233	15,982
Unadjusted for seasonal variation																
1984	2	14,530	7,742	4,990	1,421	377	3,964	3,041	2,410	923	630	272	12,695	4,282	4,423	3,990
	3	17,727	9,735	6,616	1,052	324	3,506	2,705	2,504	801	558	253	14,075	4,562	5,522	3,991
	4	18,313	10,816	6,987	286	224	4,203	3,241	2,231	962	649	317	14,661	5,013	5,625	4,023
1985	1	18,918	9,730	7,735	1,126	327	3,808	2,950	4,705	858	1,477	328	15,313	4,629	6,394	4,290
	2	16,064	9,578	4,664	1,444	378	4,027	3,097	2,583	930	541	256	14,056	4,846	4,907	4,303
	3	19,951	11,467	7,031	1,075	378	3,577	2,741	2,482	836	666	195	14,837	4,400	6,135	4,302
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates																
1984	2	64,684	34,968	24,204	4,360	1,152	15,960	12,192	10,732	3,768	2,544	1,060	54,212	17,392	20,860	15,960
	3	71,256	38,876	26,480	4,640	1,260	14,664	11,408	11,544	3,256	2,768	1,200	55,084	17,620	21,504	15,960
	4	71,384	40,588	27,316	2,192	1,288	15,936	12,352	10,708	3,584	3,344	1,116	57,424	19,200	22,256	15,968
1985	1	69,860	38,120	26,368	4,076	1,296	15,344	11,788	13,084	3,556	4,000	1,280	59,828	19,916	22,676	17,236
	2	73,136	42,836	24,872	4,212	1,216	16,084	12,344	11,484	3,740	2,576	1,012	59,996	19,652	23,116	17,228
	3	77,620	45,432	26,256	4,508	1,424	15,156	11,676	11,604	3,480	3,304	936	58,156	16,856	24,080	17,220

		Revenue											
		Other current transfers from persons					Investment income					Canada pension plan	Quebec pension plan
Year and quarter		Total	Federal	Provincial	Local	Hospitals	Total	Federal	Provincial	Local	Hospitals		
		D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D
		40074	40075	40076	40077	40078	40079	40080	40081	40082	40083	40084	40559
		40312	40313	40314	40315	40316	40317	40318	40319	40320	40321	40322	40560
1983		3,408	22	3,118	222	46	24,737	6,427	14,123	624	117	2,498	948
1984		3,592	24	3,285	234	49	27,787	7,635	15,501	677	124	2,829	1,021
Unadjusted for seasonal variation													
1984	2	803	6	727	58	12	6,907	2,145	3,502	168	31	808	253
	3	889	6	813	58	12	6,721	1,812	3,869	169	31	578	262
	4	935	6	856	60	13	7,465	1,848	4,220	208	31	896	262
1985	1	1,049	6	967	63	13	7,204	2,048	4,109	144	34	606	263
	2	943	6	860	64	13	7,509	2,306	3,803	183	34	916	267
	3	944	6	862	63	13	7,338	2,113	4,117	186	34	617	271
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates													
1984	2	3,548	24	3,244	232	48	28,552	8,592	15,280	648	124	2,896	1,012
	3	3,736	24	3,432	232	48	27,696	7,232	15,788	720	124	2,784	1,048
	4	3,744	24	3,428	240	52	28,328	7,264	16,036	784	128	3,068	1,048
1985	1	3,736	24	3,408	252	52	28,308	7,968	15,672	608	132	2,876	1,052
	2	4,100	24	3,768	256	52	30,452	8,924	16,464	704	136	3,156	1,068
	3	3,996	24	3,668	252	52	29,580	7,936	16,624	792	136	3,008	1,084

¹Includes the taxes on life insurance companies introduced in 1969. At the present time, for National Accounts purposes, life insurance companies are treated as associations of individuals in so far as their investment activities are concerned. The 1969 taxes are thus included here pending a complete review of the treatment of insurance. ²Tax liabilities. ³Withholding taxes. ⁴The quarterly figures of real property taxes unadjusted and seasonally adjusted are obtained by dividing annual totals by four. Since real property tax rates have been generally upward, this treatment gives rise to a fictitious seasonal between the fourth and first quarters in the seasonally adjusted taxes of series.

For source see Table 1.9.

Section 3—Table 1.7/Continued

1—Income and expenditure accounts

Table 1.7: Government revenue, expenditure, and surplus or deficit, by level of government (millions of dollars)/continued

		Revenue													
		Current transfers from other levels of government							Total revenue						
		Provinces		Local governments		Hospitals									
Year and quarter		Total	From Canada	From local governments	From Canada	From provinces	From provinces	From local governments	Total	Federal	Provincial	Local	Hospitals	Canada pension plan	Quebec pension plan
D		40085	40086	40087	40088	40089	40090	40091	40092	40093	40094	40095	40096	40097	40098
D		40323	40324	40325	40326	40327	40328	40329	40330	40331	40332	40333	40334	40335	40336
1983		44,808	17,047	76	314	15,503	11,848	20	200,823	69,261	80,017	31,482	12,031	5,972	2,060
1984		49,002	19,303	100	326	16,032	13,221	20	220,573	76,392	88,523	33,251	13,414	6,731	2,262
Unadjusted for seasonal variation															
1984	2	13,580	4,708	19	99	5,303	3,446	5	52,751	17,488	19,292	9,618	3,494	2,229	830
	3	11,832	4,538	15	103	3,633	3,538	5	55,003	19,073	22,174	7,954	3,586	1,630	586
	4	12,109	4,758	26	41	3,919	3,360	5	58,003	21,241	23,434	8,251	3,409	1,182	486
1985	1	12,577	6,013	40	101	3,303	3,115	5	59,197	19,691	26,116	7,901	3,167	1,732	590
	2	14,758	5,055	21	88	5,910	3,679	5	57,613	20,089	20,240	10,548	3,731	2,360	645
	3	12,953	5,167	15	84	4,198	3,464	5	59,795	20,922	24,183	8,833	3,516	1,692	649
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates															
1984	2	48,128	18,584	88	336	15,976	13,124	20	216,144	74,228	86,028	33,152	13,316	7,256	2,164
	3	48,768	18,880	80	388	15,900	13,600	20	222,404	76,360	89,420	33,100	13,792	7,424	2,308
	4	49,040	19,064	104	272	16,132	13,448	20	226,972	80,544	91,788	33,396	13,648	5,260	2,336
1985	1	54,172	22,652	112	360	17,196	13,832	20	232,528	79,096	94,444	35,652	14,036	6,952	2,348
	2	52,356	20,284	96	316	17,664	13,976	20	237,136	84,792	92,340	36,168	14,184	7,368	2,284
	3	53,464	21,596	84	284	17,860	13,620	20	238,908	82,860	95,788	36,408	13,828	7,516	2,508
Current expenditure															
		Purchases of goods and services*							Transfer payments to persons						
Year and quarter		Total	Federal	Defence*	Provincial	Local	Hospital	Canada pension plan	Quebec pension plan	Total	Federal	Provincial	Local	Canada pension plan	Quebec pension plan
D		40111	40112	40113	40114	40115	40116	40553	40554	40117	40118	40119	40120	40121	40122
D		40349	40350	40351	40352	40353	40354	40556	40557	40355	40356	40357	40358	40359	40360
1983		84,311	19,652	7,224	26,648	26,556	11,325	85	45	49,799	28,178	16,242	672	3,485	1,222
1984		90,861	21,782	8,199	28,471	28,334	12,125	91	58	53,859	29,744	17,773	743	4,045	1,554
Unadjusted for seasonal variation															
1984	2	21,521	5,090	1,854	6,258	7,103	3,035	23	12	13,656	7,482	4,562	227	996	389
	3	22,908	5,057	1,945	7,920	6,824	3,070	21	16	13,033	7,149	4,303	164	1,021	396
	4	23,481	5,443	1,938	7,123	7,791	3,080	30	14	13,790	7,360	4,828	165	1,041	396
1985	1	24,635	6,843	2,879	7,638	7,013	3,094	27	20	14,764	8,530	4,466	201	1,121	446
	2	23,293	5,741	2,170	6,796	7,503	3,229	11	13	14,821	8,154	4,806	244	1,159	458
	3	24,209	5,161	2,214	8,417	7,308	3,268	40	15	14,116	7,471	4,815	177	1,190	463
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates															
1984	2	90,284	21,736	8,292	28,268	28,092	12,048	92	48	53,136	29,284	17,520	792	3,984	1,556
	3	91,480	21,936	8,096	28,628	28,572	12,196	84	84	54,600	30,232	17,980	720	4,084	1,584
	4	93,000	21,976	7,804	29,440	28,992	12,416	120	56	56,036	30,940	18,628	720	4,164	1,584
1985	1	95,412	23,880	9,892	29,552	29,316	12,476	108	80	57,236	31,512	18,640	816	4,484	1,784
	2	97,152	24,108	9,596	30,384	29,744	12,820	44	52	58,228	32,000	18,868	892	4,636	1,832
	3	96,708	22,504	9,420	30,468	30,540	12,976	160	60	56,076	31,532	19,184	748	4,760	1,852

*See page 23. *Defense purchases of goods and services are included in Federal government purchases of goods and services.

1—Income and expenditure accounts

Table 1.7: Government revenue, expenditure, and surplus or deficit, by level of government (millions of dollars)/continued

Year and quarter	Current expenditure													
	Subsidies			Capital assistance			Current transfers to non-residents			Interest on the public debt				
	Total	Federal	Provincial	Total	Federal	Provincial	Total	Federal	Canada Pension Plan	Total	Federal	Provincial	Local	Hospitals
D	40124	40125	40126	40127	40128	40129	40130	41970	41971	40131	40132	40133	40134	40555
D	40362	40363	40364	40365	40366	40367	40368	41972	41973	40369	40370	40371	40372	40558
1983	8,627	5,683	2,944	4,285	3,365	920	1,187	1,163	24	28,116	17,412	7,729	2,818	157
1984	10,952	7,492	3,460	3,694	3,064	630	1,565	1,537	28	33,174	21,320	8,722	2,967	165
Unadjusted for seasonal variation														
1984 2	2,679	1,991	688	935	772	163	415	408	7	8,112	5,076	2,200	792	44
3	2,771	1,862	909	882	732	150	331	324	7	8,254	5,453	2,112	653	36
4	3,084	1,958	1,126	1,041	869	172	378	371	7	9,257	5,951	2,292	961	53
1985 1	2,858	1,951	907	907	758	149	444	436	8	8,882	5,921	2,322	605	34
2	3,217	2,438	779	956	726	230	400	392	8	9,704	6,300	2,504	853	47
3	1,992	986	1,006	717	538	179	440	432	8	9,436	6,285	2,408	704	39
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates														
1984 2	11,048	7,628	3,420	3,604	2,952	652	1,476	1,448	28	32,304	20,704	8,520	2,920	160
3	11,200	7,612	3,588	3,484	2,884	600	1,488	1,460	28	34,220	22,156	8,896	3,004	164
4	11,464	7,804	3,660	4,168	3,480	688	1,688	1,660	28	35,780	23,296	9,204	3,104	176
1985 1	10,760	7,180	3,580	3,800	3,204	596	1,616	1,584	32	36,232	24,000	9,000	3,064	168
2	12,492	8,860	3,632	3,696	2,776	920	1,420	1,388	32	38,468	25,456	9,696	3,144	172
3	8,180	4,216	3,964	2,844	2,128	716	1,936	1,904	32	38,628	25,092	10,144	3,216	176
Current expenditure														
Year and quarter	Current transfers to other levels of government							Total current expenditure*						
	Canada to		Provinces to		Local governments to			Total	Federal	Provincial	Local	Hospitals	Canada pension plan	Quebec pension plan
	Total	Provinces	Local governments	Local governments	Hospitals	Provinces	Hospitals							
	D	40135	40136	40137	40138	40139	40140	40141	40142	40143	40144	40145	40146	40147	40148
D	40373	40374	40375	40376	40377	40378	40379	40380	40381	40382	40383	40384	40385	40386
1983	44,808	17,047	314	15,503	11,848	76	20	221,133	92,814	81,834	30,142	11,482	3,594	1,267
1984	49,002	19,303	326	16,032	13,221	100	20	243,107	104,568	88,309	32,164	12,290	4,164	1,612
Unadjusted for seasonal variation														
1984 2	13,580	4,708	99	5,303	3,446	19	5	60,898	25,626	22,620	8,146	3,079	1,026	401
3	11,832	4,538	103	3,633	3,538	15	5	60,011	25,218	22,565	7,661	3,106	1,049	412
4	12,109	4,758	41	3,919	3,360	26	5	63,140	26,751	22,820	8,948	3,133	1,078	410
1985 1	12,577	6,013	101	3,303	3,115	40	5	65,067	30,553	21,900	7,864	3,128	1,156	466
2	14,758	5,055	88	5,910	3,679	21	5	67,149	28,894	24,704	8,626	3,276	1,178	471
3	12,953	5,187	84	4,198	3,464	15	5	63,863	26,144	24,487	8,209	3,307	1,238	478
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates														
1984 2	48,128	18,584	336	15,976	13,124	88	20	239,980	102,672	87,480	31,912	12,208	4,104	1,604
3	48,768	18,880	388	15,800	13,600	80	20	245,240	105,548	89,092	32,396	12,360	4,196	1,648
4	49,040	19,064	272	16,132	13,448	104	20	251,176	108,492	91,200	32,940	12,592	4,312	1,640
1985 1	54,172	22,652	360	17,196	13,832	112	20	259,228	114,372	92,396	33,328	12,644	4,624	1,864
2	52,356	20,284	316	17,664	13,976	96	20	263,812	115,188	95,140	33,896	12,992	4,712	1,884
3	53,464	21,596	284	17,860	13,620	84	20	259,836	109,256	95,956	34,608	13,152	4,952	1,912

*Includes capital consumptions allowances as shown on page 24, col. 8.

1—Income and expenditure accounts

Table 1.7: Government revenue, expenditure, and surplus or deficit, by level of government (millions of dollars)/concluded

Surplus or deficit on a national accounts basis												
Year and quarter	Saving							Plus: capital consumption allowances				
	Total	Federal	Provincial	Local	Hospitals	Canada pension plan	Quebec pension plan	Total	Federal	Provincial	Local	Hospitals
	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D
1983	-20,310	-23,553	-1,817	1,340	549	2,378	793	6,773	1,146	2,544	2,586	497
1984	-22,534	-28,176	214	1,087	1,124	2,567	650	7,564	1,272	2,889	2,853	550
Unadjusted for seasonal variation												
1984 2	-8,147	-8,138	-3,328	1,472	415	1,203	229	1,859	313	709	702	135
3	-5,008	-6,145	-391	293	480	581	174	1,922	323	735	724	140
4	-5,137	-5,510	614	-697	276	104	76	1,985	332	762	747	144
1985 1	-5,870	-10,862	4,216	37	39	576	124	1,944	331	749	724	140
2	-9,536	-8,805	-4,464	1,922	455	1,182	174	2,011	341	778	747	145
3	-4,068	-5,222	-304	624	209	454	171	2,076	352	805	769	150
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates												
1984 2	-23,836	-28,444	-1,452	1,240	1,108	3,152	560	7,436	1,252	2,836	2,808	540
3	-22,836	-29,188	328	704	1,432	3,228	660	7,688	1,292	2,940	2,896	560
4	-24,204	-27,948	588	456	1,056	948	696	7,940	1,328	3,048	2,988	576
1985 1	-26,700	-35,276	2,048	2,324	1,392	2,328	484	7,776	1,324	2,996	2,896	560
2	-26,676	-30,396	-2,800	2,272	1,192	2,656	400	8,044	1,364	3,112	2,988	580
3	-20,928	-26,396	-168	1,800	676	2,564	596	8,304	1,408	3,220	3,076	600
Surplus or deficit on a national accounts basis												
Year and quarter	Deduct. gross capital formation					Equals: surplus (+) or deficit (-)						
	Total	Federal	Provincial	Local	Hospitals	Total	Federal	Provincial	Local	Hospitals	Canada pension plan	Quebec pension plan
	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D
1983	10,584	1,693	3,660	4,344	887	-24,121	-24,100	-2,933	-418	159	2,378	793
1984	11,726	2,755	3,619	4,460	892	-26,696	-29,659	-516	-520	782	2,567	650
Unadjusted for seasonal variation												
1984 2	2,841	697	835	1,086	223	-9,129	-8,522	-3,454	1,088	327	1,203	229
3	3,530	829	1,142	1,328	231	-6,616	-6,651	-798	-311	389	581	174
4	3,102	665	993	1,207	237	-6,254	-5,843	383	-1,157	183	104	76
1985 1	2,469	660	723	896	190	-6,395	-11,191	4,242	-135	-11	576	124
2	3,015	724	937	1,149	205	-10,540	-9,188	-4,623	1,520	395	1,182	174
3	3,666	768	1,283	1,406	209	-5,658	-5,638	-782	-13	150	454	171
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates												
1984 2	11,528	2,692	3,524	4,428	884	-27,928	-29,884	-2,140	-380	764	3,152	560
3	12,008	2,916	3,680	4,504	908	-27,156	-30,812	-412	-904	1,084	3,228	660
4	12,252	3,026	3,728	4,580	916	-28,516	-29,648	-92	-1,136	716	948	696
1985 1	12,172	2,808	3,944	4,612	808	-31,096	-36,760	1,100	608	1,144	2,328	484
2	12,392	2,860	4,024	4,692	816	-31,024	-31,892	-3,712	568	956	2,656	400
3	12,360	2,676	4,100	4,760	824	-24,984	-27,664	-1,048	116	452	2,564	596

For source see Table 1.9.

1—Income and expenditure accounts

Table 1.8: Implicit price indexes,¹ gross national expenditure (1971 = 100), based on seasonally adjusted data

Year and quarter	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services						Gross fixed capital formation			
	Total	Durable goods	Semi-durable goods	Non-durable goods	Services	Government current expenditure on goods and services	Government			
							Total	Total	Non-residential construction	Machinery and equipment
D	40626	40627	40628	40629	40630	40631	40632	40633	40634	40635
1983	273.8	202.0	223.3	313.2	294.5	355.2	276.9	279.0	290.1	235.4
1984	284.7	206.6	229.7	331.3	308.4	372.9	282.3	283.1	293.6	247.2
1984 2	283.2	206.0	229.1	328.7	307.2	372.3	281.9	282.0	291.9	246.6
3	286.0	206.7	230.1	331.8	310.7	374.4	282.4	282.7	293.3	246.9
4	288.2	208.3	232.2	335.8	312.5	377.1	284.9	286.7	297.3	251.2
1985 1	292.1	211.5	234.0	340.5	317.8	384.0	288.5	289.6	299.3	255.6
2	294.8	212.3	236.1	342.8	323.3	387.9	291.3	290.5	299.6	257.6
3	297.4	213.4	237.8	345.1	328.1	392.2	292.5	290.9	299.9	257.1

Year and quarter	Gross fixed capital formation				Exports of goods and services		Deduct: imports of goods and services		Gross national expenditure
	Business				Total	Of which: merchandise	Total	Of which: merchandise	
	Total	Residential construction	Non-residential construction	Machinery & equipment					
D	40636	40637	40638	40639	40640	40641	40642	40643	40625
1983	276.6	287.4	280.0	266.9	306.5	306.1	299.3	292.1	290.1
1984	282.2	290.6	283.8	276.0	311.2	309.2	316.4	308.4	298.3
1984 2	281.8	291.9	283.2	275.1	317.1	316.3	315.4	306.9	299.1
3	282.3	289.5	283.0	277.7	311.4	309.1	319.5	311.7	298.4
4	284.6	291.1	285.0	280.5	309.8	306.8	320.8	312.1	300.4
1985 1	288.3	294.9	286.4	286.3	318.0	315.7	324.1	313.4	304.7
2	291.4	298.5	289.0	289.5	323.4	321.3	335.2	327.5	307.4
3	292.7	300.8	290.7	289.2	318.4	315.1	329.2	319.7	308.7

¹These implicit indexes are current weighted price indexes. They reflect not only pure price changes, but also changing expenditure patterns within and between major groups. Quarter-to-quarter comparisons based on the seasonally adjusted data are less subject to the problem of shifting weights than are similar comparisons based on data unadjusted for seasonality, and therefore may be used as indicators of price change.

For source see Table 1.9.

Table 1.9: Relation between gross national product at market prices and gross domestic product at factor cost (millions of dollars)

Year and quarter	Gross national product at market prices	Residual error of estimate	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Investment income received from non-residents	Investment income paid to non-residents	Gross domestic product at factor cost	Gross national product at market prices	Residual error of estimate	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Investment income received from non-residents	Investment income paid to non-residents	Gross domestic product at factor cost
D	40193	40194	40195	40196	40197	40198	40550	40431	40432	40433	40434	40435
1983	389,844	218	-41,417	-5,087	17,330	360,888						
1984	420,870	1,227	-44,150	-5,097	20,103	392,953						
Unadjusted for seasonal variation							Seasonally adjusted at annual rates					
1984 2	102,996	-193	-10,016	-1,156	4,890	96,521	418,480	940	-43,164	-4,848	19,836	391,244
3	113,174	921	-11,304	-1,312	4,890	106,369	424,340	1,552	-43,884	-5,368	20,140	396,780
4	107,584	-842	-11,577	-1,505	5,577	99,237	430,824	1,056	-45,960	-5,396	21,108	401,632
1985 1	104,640	1,145	-12,455	-1,683	5,967	97,614	440,896	748	-49,068	-7,064	23,844	409,356
2	110,403	-785	-10,839	-1,489	5,297	102,587	448,964	72	-47,504	-6,380	21,432	416,584
3	121,530	323	-12,845	-1,685	5,150	112,473	458,284	-596	-49,976	-6,944	21,172	421,940

Source: National income and expenditure accounts (13-001), Statistics Canada.

2—Domestic Product by Industry

Table 2.1: Gross domestic product by industry of origin¹, quarterly in constant (1971) prices based on the 1970 standard industrial classification

Year and quarter	Gross domestic product	Agriculture	Forestry	Fishing and trapping	Mines (including milling), quarries and oil wells	Manufacturing industries	Construction	Transportation, Communication and other utilities						
								Total	Transportation	Communication	Electric power, gas and water utilities	Trade		
												Total	Wholesale trade	Retail trade
D	143992	143993	143994	143995	143996	144007	144087	144088	144089	144097	144099	144102	144103	144105
D	143820	143821	143822	143823	143824	143835	143915	143916	143917	143925	143927	143930	143931	143933
1983	118,983.8	3,107.9	806.2	181.7	3,040.1	24,385.6	6,368.7	16,829.7	7,442.4	5,059.6	4,079.6	15,377.0	6,654.8	8,722.2
1984	124,855.5	3,102.6	841.0	160.6	3,473.6	26,389.6	6,210.9	18,011.8	8,114.9	5,252.2	4,395.4	16,339.1	7,171.2	9,167.9
Unadjusted for seasonal variation														
1984 2	31,407.2	630.1	144.1	51.1	851.9	6,843.7	1,537.0	4,462.6	2,072.3	1,320.6	1,002.8	4,220.9	1,862.0	2,358.9
3	32,468.2	2,046.3	225.0	58.5	828.4	6,428.5	1,839.6	4,456.8	2,122.1	1,315.9	949.4	4,053.7	1,805.7	2,248.0
4	31,322.1	181.7	224.6	32.2	913.9	6,619.3	1,563.9	4,596.5	2,027.7	1,325.9	1,179.9	4,440.5	1,824.5	2,616.1
1985 1	30,824.8	288.7	251.2	18.5	917.2	6,709.7	1,271.5	4,726.1	1,987.1	1,334.8	1,355.6	3,828.6	1,774.8	2,053.7
2	32,721.8	623.4	149.9	47.6	862.7	7,159.3	1,627.6	4,607.8	2,147.9	1,362.3	1,037.6	4,487.2	1,979.7	2,507.4
3	33,886.1	2,101.5	201.1	66.9	820.3	6,733.8	1,982.6	4,580.9	2,156.8	1,374.1	994.5	4,346.2	1,922.0	2,424.1
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates														
1984 2	123,930.6	3,097.3	760.8	161.9	3,436.1	26,042.3	6,174.5	17,945.8	8,049.5	5,245.1	4,395.7	16,205.9	7,073.4	9,132.5
3	125,851.9	3,147.7	898.2	144.0	3,510.8	26,942.4	6,286.7	18,161.5	8,187.7	5,260.4	4,458.4	16,366.6	7,232.1	9,134.5
4	126,779.4	3,111.7	830.6	155.4	3,556.9	26,797.6	6,215.1	18,358.5	8,300.0	5,310.2	4,508.2	16,708.2	7,364.0	9,344.2
1985 1	127,705.3	3,207.9	877.5	178.9	3,543.1	26,830.3	6,159.3	18,484.7	8,309.9	5,380.6	4,560.8	16,902.7	7,402.1	9,500.5
2	129,087.4	3,141.4	798.7	154.8	3,499.2	27,270.2	6,517.7	18,545.9	8,357.8	5,405.6	4,552.4	17,142.6	7,460.7	9,681.9
3	131,229.9	3,206.1	795.8	152.8	3,444.0	28,097.6	6,746.1	18,711.3	8,350.4	5,491.2	4,662.7	17,602.2	7,727.8	9,874.6
Special industry groupings														
Year and quarter	Finance insurance and real estate	Community business and personal services	Public administration and defence	Industrial production	Goods-producing industries	Service-producing industries	Commercial industries	Non commercial industries	Non-durable manufacturing industries	Durable manufacturing industries				
											D	D		
D	144119	144126	144133	144145	144148	144147	144146	144149	144140	144139				
D	143947	143954	143961	143968	143969	143970	143971	143972	143974	143973				
1983	16,475.6	23,868.6	8,542.7	31,505.3	41,969.8	77,014.0	99,733.0	19,250.8	12,404.4	11,981.2				
1984	16,871.0	24,802.0	8,653.3	34,258.6	44,573.7	80,281.8	105,254.4	19,601.1	12,883.3	13,506.3				
Unadjusted for seasonal variation														
1984 2	4,223.3	6,255.8	2,186.7	8,698.4	11,060.8	20,346.5	26,428.6	4,978.7	3,310.7	3,533.0				
3	4,209.9	6,081.8	2,239.7	8,206.2	12,375.6	20,092.7	27,728.3	4,739.9	3,182.3	3,246.1				
4	4,272.1	6,348.6	2,128.7	8,713.0	10,715.4	20,606.6	26,339.8	4,982.2	3,237.1	3,382.2				
1985 1	4,341.1	6,347.9	2,124.3	8,982.5	10,812.4	20,012.4	25,832.8	4,991.9	3,216.0	3,493.7				
2	4,449.8	6,509.7	2,197.0	9,059.5	11,507.9	21,213.9	27,671.8	5,050.1	3,400.3	3,759.0				
3	4,494.4	8,304.3	2,253.9	8,548.6	12,900.9	20,985.2	29,088.9	4,797.2	3,286.8	3,447.0				
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates														
1984 2	16,810.4	24,642.1	8,653.4	33,874.2	44,068.7	79,862.0	104,386.0	19,544.6	12,887.7	13,154.6				
3	16,828.2	24,893.4	8,672.4	34,911.6	45,388.2	80,463.7	106,207.5	19,644.4	12,988.7	13,953.7				
4	17,153.3	25,197.4	8,694.7	34,862.7	45,175.6	81,603.9	107,016.7	19,762.7	13,023.4	13,774.2				
1985 1	17,402.9	25,419.4	8,698.6	34,934.3	45,357.9	82,347.4	107,884.7	19,820.6	12,954.0	13,876.4				
2	17,685.0	25,639.9	8,692.0	35,321.8	45,934.4	83,153.0	109,263.1	19,824.3	13,173.2	14,097.0				
3	17,977.8	25,766.6	8,729.7	36,204.3	47,105.0	84,124.9	111,340.2	19,889.7	13,410.1	14,687.5				

¹The average of the monthly series may not equal the annual level due to rounding.
For source see Table 2.2/Concluded.

2—Domestic Product by Industry

Table 2.2: Gross domestic product by industry of origin, monthly indexes (1971 = 100), based on the 1970 standard industrial classification

Year and month	Gross domestic product	Agriculture	Forestry	Fishing and trapping	Mines (including milling), quarries and oil wells			
					Total	Metal mines	Mineral fuels	Non-metal mines (except coal mines)
D	144336	144337	144338	144339	144340	144341	144345	144348
D	144164	144165	144166	144167	144168	144169	144173	144176
1983	142.9	115.3	120.4	123.3	96.6	70.3	115.8	95.8
1984	150.0	115.1	125.6	109.0	110.4	80.7	128.2	115.9
Unadjusted for seasonal variation								
1983 D	141.4	34.1	111.0	75.9	105.5	72.7	129.6	106.0
1984 J	137.8	38.4	128.7	39.4	105.8	73.3	128.3	114.3
F	143.8	40.5	155.1	59.6	114.5	85.0	130.8	120.9
M	145.9	29.4	158.7	55.2	116.0	86.1	130.7	120.3
A	148.6	140.8	87.1	55.8	109.5	87.6	125.8	126.3
M	151.2	128.4	72.7	174.0	106.1	82.2	123.8	120.9
J	152.9	11.3	98.4	186.4	109.3	80.5	126.2	117.4
J	144.1	65.2	118.9	123.7	101.4	66.9	126.5	82.5
A	148.3	98.4	130.8	201.6	104.5	74.8	122.6	95.7
S	175.6	747.3	153.5	151.1	110.0	84.8	121.3	124.7
O	150.8	23.5	140.1	68.6	117.3	83.5	132.7	124.1
N	153.3	20.5	139.6	105.5	119.8	87.9	135.7	132.6
D	147.3	36.9	122.9	88.3	111.4	76.2	135.6	110.7
1985 J	142.1	46.3	131.0	36.8	111.5	73.4	136.8	104.9
F	149.6	46.1	166.0	45.6	118.8	81.4	141.4	115.8
M	152.6	36.1	153.3	68.2	119.6	80.9	139.1	124.8
A	154.7	143.1	109.7	63.5	108.6	83.1	130.5	116.5
M	157.1	125.8	69.2	133.8	108.7	82.8	130.8	106.5
J	159.8	8.6	89.8	189.9	111.6	78.2	130.3	104.2
J	150.0	64.7	101.2	137.8	98.8	62.3	123.4	69.5
A	155.0	99.8	129.1	278.7	100.4	66.3	123.2	74.2
S	183.4	771.0	130.2	128.4	113.6	84.4	127.5	102.9
O	159.0	22.0	152.5	76.8	116.4	81.2	132.9	125.3
N	161.0	25.3	150.4	69.1	118.3	82.8	139.9	116.4
Adjusted for seasonal variation								
1983 D	147.0	118.3	113.3	103.2	105.8	78.7	122.7	110.7
1984 J	148.1	111.6	130.9	125.9	107.8	79.9	124.8	119.2
F	147.4	113.8	128.1	137.5	108.1	80.0	125.1	114.7
M	147.8	113.6	130.0	109.9	110.3	81.0	128.8	110.7
A	148.0	113.1	101.2	105.7	111.2	78.6	131.9	116.1
M	148.8	115.3	120.0	117.3	107.5	71.5	131.9	118.3
J	149.8	116.3	119.7	106.4	109.0	77.9	127.6	114.9
J	151.5	116.9	144.9	81.2	113.1	84.4	130.9	116.6
A	151.1	118.1	128.9	98.2	111.6	83.8	128.1	117.0
S	150.9	115.3	128.7	113.8	110.1	84.9	123.4	121.8
O	151.0	115.5	121.3	94.3	113.5	81.2	130.6	111.5
N	152.7	115.2	123.5	116.6	113.4	86.0	128.6	116.7
D	153.0	115.6	127.4	105.5	112.3	82.7	130.0	114.5
1985 J	152.8	119.3	131.0	110.2	113.3	80.3	133.5	109.4
F	153.1	118.8	135.8	116.4	111.9	76.7	134.6	110.3
M	154.3	118.9	126.4	137.6	112.7	76.1	135.8	114.1
A	154.2	116.5	128.6	119.7	110.1	74.9	133.9	106.6
M	154.9	116.3	115.1	89.8	111.2	75.2	135.9	105.2
J	156.0	116.8	114.2	105.7	112.3	76.0	132.9	104.0
J	157.3	118.4	120.4	91.9	108.6	76.7	127.9	97.8
A	157.5	120.1	123.5	112.3	107.8	75.0	129.4	92.1
S	158.1	118.3	112.7	106.7	112.0	80.9	130.2	100.0
O	159.1	116.8	131.0	109.7	112.9	80.8	130.3	112.9
N	160.1	118.4	135.4	114.0	112.5	80.9	132.8	103.7

For source see Table 2.2/Concluded.

2—Domestic Product by Industry

Table 2.2: Gross domestic product by industry of origin, monthly volume indexes (1971 = 100), based on the 1970 standard industrial classification/continued

Year and month	Manufacturing industries											
	Total	Food and beverages industries	Tobacco products industries	Rubber & plastic products industries	Leather industries	Textile industries	Knitting and clothing industries	Wood industries	Furniture and leisure industries	Paper and allied industries	Printing, publishing, and allied industries	Primary metal industries
D	144351	144352	144365	144366	144369	144371	144572	144379	144383	144385	144389	144392
D	144179	144180	144193	144194	144197	144199	144571	144207	144211	144213	144217	144220
1983	128.1	121.2	105.4	163.2	96.2	134.7	117.7	153.5	118.8	122.4	176.2	105.8
1984	138.6	122.1	101.8	187.9	102.5	134.8	123.0	156.1	122.5	127.8	185.0	122.5
Unadjusted for seasonal variation												
1983 D	121.9	109.9	83.6	155.3	76.3	126.6	89.4	138.1	115.1	121.4	180.2	100.4
1984 J	127.2	105.6	113.5	166.6	93.5	128.3	109.6	145.0	113.8	127.0	162.1	122.3
F	138.9	114.8	116.7	196.0	107.5	144.9	133.9	152.7	133.3	120.3	186.1	127.0
M	143.4	119.9	115.3	199.9	113.4	150.5	124.9	148.4	130.6	115.5	192.1	131.6
A	139.3	116.4	105.1	199.3	87.1	141.8	116.7	166.4	126.9	124.1	191.0	128.3
M	141.4	123.7	103.7	190.2	102.4	140.7	104.0	159.6	118.3	132.6	190.2	130.5
J	150.6	137.5	105.8	201.5	104.8	153.1	125.9	174.0	130.8	137.9	189.8	130.0
J	124.4	121.2	39.3	158.0	88.7	99.3	117.0	143.2	91.5	127.9	156.8	109.8
A	133.5	125.7	88.6	180.2	116.7	121.3	135.5	149.3	115.2	129.7	176.1	113.8
S	147.2	134.6	102.8	186.6	119.7	136.7	138.7	168.4	131.1	134.6	196.3	122.2
O	142.5	125.1	110.3	194.1	117.4	137.1	137.8	164.0	131.7	130.6	199.6	124.8
N	147.2	126.7	133.6	202.8	100.6	143.9	128.8	161.4	138.0	131.5	204.7	124.7
D	127.5	113.7	87.0	180.2	78.1	120.2	103.7	140.4	108.4	122.2	175.2	105.6
1985 J	129.2	107.7	106.6	181.2	81.8	120.5	112.5	141.8	105.3	124.4	165.1	119.5
F	145.0	116.6	115.6	200.3	99.3	142.4	133.1	165.0	136.9	135.7	190.4	127.9
M	148.6	120.4	118.2	198.2	102.2	145.4	124.8	175.3	131.5	139.7	190.6	130.9
A	145.3	122.3	112.8	202.5	89.7	143.6	111.9	166.3	133.9	129.6	197.2	130.1
M	147.2	124.5	118.9	200.8	96.2	141.0	103.0	167.4	137.7	133.6	195.2	129.5
J	158.7	141.6	126.0	214.1	94.1	152.1	125.6	189.4	145.9	140.9	194.4	133.3
J	129.2	124.1	40.4	167.6	99.8	107.3	116.8	148.9	111.1	122.6	165.4	112.4
A	139.7	130.4	96.9	180.2	117.5	118.3	136.5	170.6	131.7	132.2	182.1	113.0
S	155.5	136.0	113.4	207.8	127.0	145.0	144.0	180.9	148.0	138.3	203.2	128.1
O	152.7	127.2	115.5	202.6	119.0	150.7	144.2	179.1	153.3	137.2	209.5	129.0
N	155.6	129.7	115.1	208.4	107.3	152.7	134.0	169.5	158.0	139.6	221.4	126.1
Adjusted for seasonal variation												
1983 D	137.1	121.4	102.8	179.1	100.6	140.0	117.9	159.6	129.2	134.3	187.9	117.9
1984 J	138.1	121.1	105.0	183.2	106.9	138.8	117.4	158.3	131.4	133.1	184.3	124.9
F	134.6	120.8	102.6	179.5	103.0	136.6	119.0	147.5	126.0	115.5	182.5	121.4
M	135.9	122.7	101.0	185.0	108.6	137.6	120.1	145.0	124.0	110.8	184.4	121.7
A	135.8	119.8	98.7	187.7	95.8	135.9	125.2	154.7	122.5	126.4	184.2	121.3
M	136.6	122.4	99.7	184.7	110.2	136.7	119.3	153.7	117.0	129.1	186.5	121.6
J	137.9	123.2	100.1	185.2	97.1	140.1	120.4	157.8	120.7	128.7	185.2	120.9
J	143.3	125.3	98.4	190.2	104.5	139.5	127.5	157.4	123.4	136.8	184.4	128.5
A	141.9	119.4	101.2	195.8	102.3	133.8	128.7	155.0	120.0	130.5	188.4	124.1
S	139.3	120.9	98.8	183.5	94.8	127.8	119.6	161.7	117.6	131.9	184.8	119.7
O	138.3	121.9	101.3	190.3	108.1	129.1	124.8	159.3	123.5	128.5	185.6	121.7
N	141.2	122.6	106.3	195.6	98.3	132.6	124.8	162.2	124.2	129.8	186.9	121.7
D	142.8	125.5	105.2	201.4	106.0	132.6	132.6	161.1	122.0	134.3	183.0	125.0
1985 J	141.0	124.0	99.3	195.5	94.2	129.9	120.6	156.2	121.2	130.9	187.2	122.0
F	141.0	123.6	101.5	184.1	95.5	134.1	118.4	159.9	129.3	131.2	186.6	123.2
M	140.7	122.8	103.3	184.7	98.1	133.0	119.9	163.2	124.9	134.1	183.2	121.4
A	142.1	125.7	107.5	190.7	96.0	135.3	120.8	160.7	129.2	131.9	189.9	123.1
M	142.7	123.0	110.8	190.8	103.0	136.3	117.9	161.5	136.7	130.0	191.5	121.8
J	144.8	125.9	113.8	196.4	93.6	139.1	120.0	169.9	134.5	130.1	190.3	124.3
J	148.2	127.4	109.0	202.4	108.1	145.0	128.8	167.8	146.2	131.8	194.3	126.6
A	147.7	127.2	108.2	194.1	103.1	136.8	125.9	176.3	137.1	132.3	194.4	125.5
S	146.7	123.3	107.3	194.9	99.9	138.6	123.2	172.5	135.9	133.3	191.6	125.6
O	148.2	123.4	105.2	201.6	110.0	142.4	132.8	174.4	143.9	135.2	194.7	125.9
N	149.4	126.3	99.2	200.3	105.1	140.4	128.5	169.5	142.2	138.0	202.3	125.9

For source see Table 2.2/Concluded.

2—Domestic Product by Industry

Table 2.2: Gross domestic product by industry of origin, monthly volume indexes (1971 = 100), based on the 1970 standard industrial classification/continued

Year and month	Manufacturing industries									Construction industry	Transportation, communication and other utilities			
	Metal fabricating ind. (ex mach. & transp. equip. ind.)	Machineries ind. (ex. electrical machinery)	Transportation equipment industries	Electrical products industries	Non-metallic mineral products industries	Petroleum and coal products industries	Chemical and chem. products industries	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	Total		Transp.	Storage	Commun.	
	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D		D	D	D	
	144397	144403	144405	144411	144418	144422	144423	144429	144431	144432	144433	144439	144441	
	144225	144231	144233	144239	144246	144250	144251	144257	144259	144260	144261	144267	144269	
1983	99.6	150.4	145.4	120.9	102.0	85.3	156.4	116.2	108.9	166.9	143.1	130.0	202.3	
1984	105.2	182.6	176.2	127.3	112.0	86.2	165.5	116.9	106.2	178.6	156.0	130.7	210.0	
Unadjusted for seasonal variation														
1983 D	92.6	169.1	145.2	121.6	81.6	87.8	145.4	104.9	93.2	175.2	139.7	131.4	202.3	
1984 J	92.3	148.1	170.1	118.2	82.1	92.2	155.6	106.6	86.4	177.5	139.2	107.5	202.8	
F	100.4	179.4	185.3	125.7	95.9	92.1	167.7	126.4	86.7	177.7	146.2	100.7	208.2	
M	115.2	187.6	195.8	128.1	100.6	85.3	176.5	129.2	87.4	180.0	151.4	105.8	207.9	
A	100.6	181.3	188.6	120.1	108.7	77.1	167.2	113.3	94.5	175.4	153.2	125.9	207.7	
M	101.3	176.4	189.5	125.4	119.5	81.5	175.9	117.2	103.3	176.7	158.9	144.6	210.9	
J	112.9	187.5	203.2	132.5	126.1	87.1	179.3	125.4	117.7	178.9	166.1	150.5	214.9	
J	100.1	172.7	142.3	109.7	116.0	93.7	146.1	101.3	124.2	173.5	161.0	158.7	206.3	
A	102.4	159.8	155.5	131.3	116.0	93.1	156.5	107.6	127.3	178.8	164.6	134.7	213.2	
S	114.4	204.9	179.1	138.9	132.5	77.7	175.6	119.5	126.1	177.9	164.1	143.1	211.8	
O	109.3	204.0	165.6	128.9	125.8	79.1	166.4	122.6	119.4	180.9	162.1	144.4	213.9	
N	111.8	196.3	189.6	141.2	121.7	88.6	170.1	127.5	107.1	185.0	158.6	137.6	215.0	
D	102.2	194.3	149.1	127.9	98.6	88.6	148.6	105.7	94.5	181.0	147.1	114.7	207.2	
1985 J	94.1	176.5	177.1	120.5	81.9	82.6	160.6	96.9	86.3	184.7	145.3	107.0	206.9	
F	109.2	202.8	188.9	143.5	90.8	81.3	182.3	118.6	86.6	189.0	153.3	96.8	215.5	
M	116.8	211.6	195.4	144.8	103.6	82.3	180.7	121.0	88.1	188.6	159.9	102.3	216.0	
A	113.7	183.3	194.5	138.9	111.1	71.7	178.0	120.5	97.8	182.8	160.6	109.6	214.7	
M	115.8	192.1	199.7	136.8	129.6	79.0	174.7	123.9	109.5	180.5	163.8	129.4	217.0	
J	123.4	216.3	208.1	145.0	146.5	85.7	192.0	133.1	126.8	184.9	171.3	137.9	221.9	
J	101.2	170.5	151.6	120.7	126.5	90.5	154.5	109.4	132.6	178.7	162.9	125.2	216.8	
A	114.0	174.7	163.4	131.5	130.8	93.6	159.1	124.9	135.7	182.0	166.3	100.2	220.0	
S	129.3	194.2	195.8	150.2	139.5	81.1	182.3	136.7	138.6	184.3	168.5	123.9	222.4	
O	122.6	188.5	193.3	145.0	139.2	86.2	173.4	138.2	133.5	187.4	167.9	144.8	222.4	
N	123.7	195.2	210.6	146.4	136.5	93.1	176.7	138.1	122.9	191.3	161.7	132.6	223.5	
Adjusted for seasonal variation														
1983 D	98.2	170.3	178.3	125.6	103.4	83.0	159.7	120.5	105.3	175.3	151.5	133.7	205.1	
1984 J	103.5	163.1	177.0	128.1	108.4	90.2	162.3	120.5	104.9	175.3	152.3	129.7	207.5	
F	101.4	167.3	175.3	122.6	110.2	90.1	155.8	121.1	105.0	173.2	152.9	130.6	207.9	
M	106.4	170.4	174.2	124.7	112.3	87.1	164.9	120.9	104.9	175.3	151.4	125.5	207.7	
A	102.0	180.2	166.8	120.8	113.3	90.7	162.3	112.7	105.2	176.3	153.1	135.9	209.0	
M	104.0	173.2	162.5	125.5	110.8	91.9	171.1	119.2	105.8	179.1	156.1	133.3	210.1	
J	106.9	181.7	171.0	125.6	108.2	85.2	167.1	115.4	105.9	178.4	155.1	132.6	210.0	
J	112.1	204.4	179.6	130.7	113.9	87.2	168.8	118.7	105.9	180.2	157.9	136.4	210.3	
A	106.1	184.3	198.5	129.6	108.5	85.8	167.4	114.9	108.1	181.0	157.5	134.1	210.5	
S	105.0	196.5	182.7	127.3	113.4	80.8	168.5	107.5	108.6	178.9	156.9	130.5	210.2	
O	103.8	190.4	173.3	126.3	108.2	82.3	167.1	112.0	106.1	181.7	158.9	130.4	213.4	
N	104.9	189.0	185.4	132.7	112.3	82.6	167.5	116.2	106.1	182.5	160.0	129.6	213.0	
D	105.4	194.8	182.6	132.2	122.9	83.2	164.6	120.5	106.7	181.8	159.9	117.6	210.6	
1985 J	106.4	196.3	182.3	135.8	111.9	81.0	168.1	114.4	105.2	182.9	159.3	126.1	214.2	
F	110.8	190.0	178.1	139.5	108.0	80.0	169.4	115.7	105.0	183.3	160.2	120.9	215.2	
M	108.4	190.0	174.8	140.8	116.2	83.4	169.8	113.5	105.9	183.7	159.8	119.9	216.0	
A	115.0	182.4	174.3	139.7	115.4	84.3	171.3	121.8	108.8	183.9	160.7	117.4	216.0	
M	119.3	189.2	176.1	139.6	119.4	89.0	169.4	121.6	112.2	183.3	161.0	120.6	215.9	
J	117.1	200.1	178.0	137.8	125.4	84.4	174.7	123.0	113.4	184.5	160.4	123.6	216.6	
J	116.1	201.6	191.2	139.0	121.4	84.1	177.7	127.6	112.6	186.0	160.7	111.3	221.0	
A	118.0	195.7	193.2	140.5	121.4	86.2	172.4	129.3	115.0	184.0	159.5	99.6	216.8	
S	116.1	185.9	199.1	140.1	119.2	84.6	174.3	122.1	118.6	186.5	161.6	114.5	220.9	
O	116.5	177.6	202.1	135.6	121.1	89.6	175.4	126.3	119.0	188.2	164.1	130.3	221.8	
N	116.2	188.4	203.8	136.9	126.1	86.9	174.2	126.7	122.3	188.3	163.0	124.5	221.5	

For source see Table 2.2/Concluded.

Section 3—Table 2.2/Continued

2—Domestic Product by Industry

Table 2.2: Gross domestic product by industry of origin, monthly volume indexes (1971 = 100), based on the 1970 standard industrial classification/continued

Year and month	Electric power, gas and water utilities	Trade			Finance, insurance, and real estate	Community, business and personal services						
		Total	Wholesale trade	Retail trade		Total	Education & related services	Health & Welfare services	Amusement and rec. services	Services to business management	Personal services	Accom. and food services
D	144443	144446	144447	144449	144463	144470	144471	144472	144473	144474	144475	144476
D	144271	144274	144275	144277	144291	144298	144299	144300	144301	144302	144303	144304
1983	186.0	156.8	162.2	152.9	171.8	148.4	113.6	147.5	193.5	245.0	122.2	135.4
1984	200.4	166.6	174.8	160.8	175.9	154.2	115.7	152.6	205.9	260.9	124.8	140.8
Unadjusted for seasonal variation												
1983 D	232.5	181.4	152.6	202.1	170.4	148.1	118.5	149.3	181.7	242.1	121.1	124.4
1984 J	245.4	138.7	150.9	129.8	170.9	148.9	120.4	149.7	187.3	248.2	124.4	114.0
F	224.3	149.2	168.2	135.4	175.1	153.1	123.4	149.6	190.6	255.0	124.2	130.3
M	222.4	155.5	171.8	143.8	175.5	154.2	124.8	150.2	187.7	258.9	124.1	132.8
A	195.2	163.0	168.8	158.9	175.0	154.5	124.3	150.9	190.8	258.2	124.5	133.4
M	182.6	171.9	181.3	165.2	176.1	155.6	121.4	151.8	209.1	258.9	125.2	140.9
J	170.8	181.5	194.5	172.3	177.4	156.7	115.4	152.9	218.9	263.9	125.8	152.8
J	167.2	159.9	165.6	155.7	175.5	148.8	88.8	154.2	228.6	264.4	125.0	154.7
A	177.3	161.1	167.1	156.7	176.2	147.7	84.1	154.4	227.1	264.2	125.4	157.1
S	174.8	175.1	195.4	160.5	175.2	157.4	115.4	154.0	216.9	266.2	124.9	154.0
O	190.8	170.5	181.0	163.0	177.5	158.7	123.8	154.4	209.7	264.6	125.3	143.7
N	217.5	182.8	189.5	178.0	179.6	159.2	125.8	154.5	206.3	266.4	124.3	141.7
D	237.0	190.0	163.1	209.4	177.6	155.8	120.9	154.8	196.8	262.3	124.6	134.5
1985 J	257.3	143.4	154.4	135.5	177.8	154.3	122.6	154.7	199.2	261.1	125.0	119.9
F	251.4	154.7	172.7	141.8	182.2	158.6	125.7	155.1	201.0	266.1	124.6	137.5
M	232.8	170.4	192.0	154.9	183.2	160.8	127.5	155.7	200.2	272.2	124.7	142.5
A	205.4	172.3	177.4	168.7	184.3	160.7	126.3	156.2	204.7	269.0	125.6	144.4
M	183.2	184.2	193.5	177.4	185.2	162.0	123.6	157.1	225.9	269.1	126.9	152.7
J	179.0	192.6	208.1	181.5	167.4	163.1	117.3	158.5	230.0	278.2	127.8	162.6
J	177.2	170.3	174.8	167.1	187.9	154.6	90.1	159.2	236.0	275.5	127.0	166.3
A	183.2	176.2	183.2	171.1	187.4	153.8	85.3	158.9	236.9	278.2	126.7	168.0
S	183.6	185.4	204.1	171.9	187.1	162.1	117.1	158.1	216.0	276.7	127.1	160.6
O	197.3	186.2	201.9	174.9	187.6	163.5	125.6	158.4	215.2	273.6	128.1	151.6
N	229.8	197.6	201.8	194.6	189.0	163.5	127.6	158.3	209.0	274.7	126.8	147.5
Adjusted for seasonal variation												
1983 D	201.5	162.7	170.1	157.4	171.9	149.4	114.6	149.7	196.3	245.3	121.4	135.1
1984 J	197.0	164.0	172.6	157.8	173.7	151.6	115.1	150.3	203.0	254.0	124.2	134.8
F	185.1	164.4	172.9	158.3	174.5	152.2	115.2	150.4	204.0	256.4	124.6	136.4
M	199.3	162.3	168.8	157.6	174.2	152.6	115.2	150.9	202.6	259.2	124.6	138.0
A	197.3	163.7	168.8	160.0	174.9	152.8	115.5	151.1	202.8	259.1	124.6	137.2
M	202.2	163.9	169.5	159.8	175.5	153.1	115.3	151.5	203.9	258.5	124.7	139.4
J	201.6	168.3	179.0	160.6	175.6	153.8	115.4	152.0	204.2	261.7	124.8	140.1
J	202.8	166.0	175.1	159.5	176.1	154.2	115.7	152.7	204.0	261.7	124.9	141.1
A	207.3	164.0	169.6	159.9	175.9	154.7	115.8	153.4	201.2	262.5	125.4	142.0
S	199.6	170.7	184.1	161.1	174.4	155.5	116.0	153.9	209.9	263.8	125.1	143.4
O	204.2	167.2	172.3	163.5	178.2	155.9	116.2	154.6	210.6	262.7	125.0	144.3
N	205.8	172.9	184.2	164.7	178.7	156.9	116.5	155.3	212.4	266.1	124.8	145.3
D	206.6	171.1	181.9	163.3	179.8	157.2	117.0	155.2	212.7	265.7	125.0	145.8
1985 J	207.9	169.5	176.0	164.8	180.9	157.2	117.1	155.3	215.3	266.6	125.0	143.0
F	206.9	170.5	176.9	165.9	181.3	157.8	117.5	155.8	215.4	267.7	125.0	144.5
M	208.8	177.1	188.3	169.1	182.2	159.2	117.7	156.3	216.1	272.4	125.1	147.6
A	208.1	172.8	177.3	169.8	183.9	159.0	117.4	156.5	217.3	269.9	125.7	148.5
M	204.2	175.2	182.0	170.2	184.4	159.4	117.3	156.9	220.3	268.8	126.4	151.1
J	210.2	176.5	186.2	169.5	185.0	159.9	117.3	157.6	214.7	274.9	126.6	149.0
J	212.8	177.3	185.8	171.2	187.6	160.0	117.3	157.8	211.2	273.2	126.8	151.7
A	212.1	179.7	187.9	173.8	187.2	160.5	117.5	158.0	210.3	275.2	126.6	151.8
S	212.7	181.5	191.4	174.4	187.7	160.1	117.7	158.2	208.8	273.9	127.2	149.3
O	212.2	182.5	192.3	175.5	188.5	160.7	117.9	158.6	215.9	271.7	127.7	152.3
N	215.9	185.7	195.5	178.7	188.0	161.1	118.1	159.1	214.9	274.8	127.4	151.1

For source see Table 2.2/Concluded.

2—Domestic Product by Industry

Table 2.2: Gross domestic product by industry of origin, monthly volume indexes (1971 = 100), based on the 1970 standard industrial classification/concluded

Year and month	Public admin. and defence	Industrial production	Special industry groupings						
			Gross domestic product less agriculture	Goods-producing industries	Service-producing industries	Commercial industries	Non-commercial industries	Non-durable manufacturing industries	Durable manufacturing industries
D	144477	144484	144483	144485	144486	144487	144488	144490	144489
D	144305	144312	144311	144313	144314	144315	144316	144318	144317
1983	138.9	129.2	143.8	124.4	155.5	146.7	126.2	132.0	124.2
1984	140.7	140.5	151.1	132.1	162.1	154.8	128.5	137.1	140.0
Unadjusted for seasonal variation									
1983 D	135.4	129.7	145.0	115.1	159.2	144.7	126.6	123.0	120.8
1984 J	135.9	135.0	141.1	118.3	151.1	140.1	127.4	125.8	128.6
F	136.5	143.5	147.2	125.3	156.4	147.2	128.6	137.3	140.5
M	137.7	147.0	149.8	127.1	158.8	149.6	129.7	139.6	147.1
A	137.5	140.4	148.8	131.1	160.5	152.8	129.6	135.6	142.8
M	142.2	140.6	151.9	131.9	164.3	155.7	130.9	139.0	143.8
J	146.8	147.1	157.7	130.4	168.3	157.8	131.2	148.2	153.0
J	148.6	125.3	146.7	120.2	160.3	148.6	123.0	124.9	123.9
A	146.3	133.7	149.9	130.0	160.7	154.5	120.5	135.8	131.3
S	142.0	144.9	156.5	190.0	165.8	186.0	129.4	145.7	148.7
O	139.5	143.6	155.1	129.4	165.4	155.2	131.3	142.3	142.8
N	138.3	150.0	157.7	131.8	167.9	158.2	131.4	144.7	149.5
D	137.4	135.3	151.0	119.9	166.1	151.4	129.3	126.4	128.5
1985 J	137.6	138.4	145.4	121.5	156.2	144.9	129.7	126.1	132.2
F	137.9	151.2	153.0	131.4	161.9	153.7	131.0	141.7	148.3
M	138.8	152.5	156.5	131.7	166.8	157.2	132.0	142.9	154.2
A	138.4	146.0	155.1	136.3	167.3	160.0	131.5	140.5	150.0
M	142.8	145.5	158.1	136.1	171.3	162.5	132.7	140.8	153.6
J	147.4	154.4	164.9	136.9	175.4	165.8	133.0	153.0	164.2
J	148.8	129.6	152.8	124.4	167.4	155.7	124.4	128.4	130.0
A	147.3	138.5	156.8	135.4	168.4	162.4	122.0	139.5	139.9
S	143.5	152.6	163.8	199.0	172.8	195.2	131.0	151.8	159.0
O	140.9	152.0	163.6	138.1	173.2	164.8	133.0	149.0	156.3
N	140.1	157.5	165.5	140.4	175.0	167.2	133.1	151.2	159.9
Adjusted for seasonal variation									
1983 D	139.5	138.9	148.0	130.7	158.1	151.5	127.1	137.1	137.1
1984 J	139.9	139.5	149.3	131.1	159.7	152.7	127.6	137.3	139.0
F	140.0	135.7	148.5	128.5	160.2	151.8	127.6	133.0	136.2
M	140.1	138.3	148.9	130.3	159.7	152.3	127.7	134.5	137.4
A	140.2	138.2	149.1	129.6	160.5	152.4	127.9	135.7	135.9
M	140.5	138.7	149.9	130.7	161.1	153.4	128.1	138.3	134.9
J	141.2	139.9	150.9	131.6	162.2	154.6	128.4	137.5	138.3
J	141.1	144.7	152.6	135.5	162.3	156.6	128.7	140.8	145.7
A	140.7	143.9	152.2	135.1	161.9	156.1	128.7	138.1	145.7
S	141.0	141.0	152.1	132.9	163.2	155.9	129.0	135.9	142.6
O	141.2	141.0	152.2	132.3	163.7	155.9	129.3	137.0	139.5
N	141.3	143.4	154.0	134.2	165.4	157.9	129.6	138.3	143.9
D	141.6	144.6	154.3	135.2	165.2	158.3	129.8	140.5	145.0
1985 J	141.5	143.5	153.9	134.5	165.3	158.0	129.8	138.1	143.9
F	141.4	143.1	154.2	134.3	165.9	158.3	130.0	137.7	144.1
M	141.2	143.2	155.4	134.5	167.7	159.7	130.0	137.8	143.6
A	141.0	143.9	155.5	135.2	167.2	159.7	129.8	140.3	144.0
M	141.1	144.2	156.1	135.6	168.0	160.5	129.8	139.2	146.1
J	141.7	146.5	157.3	137.6	168.6	161.8	130.2	141.1	148.4
J	141.6	148.9	158.6	139.4	169.5	163.3	130.2	144.5	151.9
A	141.7	148.4	158.7	139.7	169.6	163.6	130.3	142.6	152.7
S	142.4	148.2	159.4	139.8	170.5	164.2	130.6	141.1	152.3
O	142.6	149.4	160.5	141.0	171.5	165.4	130.9	143.8	152.4
N	143.2	150.6	161.5	142.7	172.1	166.6	131.3	144.9	153.7

Source: System of National Accounts, Gross Domestic Product by Industry (61-005, Monthly; 61-213, Annual), Statistics Canada.

3—Balance of international payments

Table 3.1: Canadian balance of international payments, current account, all countries (million dollars)

Year or quarter	Total current receipts	Total current payments	Current account balance	Goods and services ¹			Merchandise trade ²			Service transactions			
				Receipts	Payments	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Receipts	Payments	Balance	
D	50525	50550	50555	50503	50541	50558	50501	50526	50551	50502	50544	50556	
D	60525	60550	60555	60722	60723	60724	60501	60526	60551	60710	60714	60718	
1983	110,905	109,219	1,686	108,167	107,263	904	90,825	73,120	17,705	17,342	34,143	-16,801	
1984	134,626	132,073	2,553	131,310	129,697	1,612	112,118	91,450	20,668	19,191	38,247	-19,056	
Unadjusted for seasonal variation													
1984 2	34,800	34,400	400	34,033	33,788	245	29,341	24,161	5,180	4,692	9,626	-4,934	
3	34,668	32,809	1,860	33,636	32,256	1,380	27,663	22,696	4,968	5,972	9,560	-3,588	
4	34,836	33,028	1,808	34,040	32,443	1,597	29,338	22,775	6,563	4,702	9,668	-4,966	
1985 1	34,335	35,162	-827	33,464	34,513	-1,049	28,870	23,633	5,236	4,594	10,880	-6,285	
2	37,821	37,962	-140	36,960	37,343	-383	31,580	27,055	4,524	5,381	10,288	-4,908	
3	35,369	36,072	-703	34,360	35,387	-1,028	27,861	25,172	2,689	6,499	10,215	-3,716	
Adjusted for seasonal variation													
1984 2	32,982	32,578	404	32,233	32,010	223	27,642	22,479	5,163	4,590	9,531	-4,940	
3	34,920	34,039	881	34,004	33,468	536	29,108	23,898	5,210	4,896	9,569	-4,673	
4	34,894	33,708	1,186	34,073	33,072	1,001	29,070	23,241	5,829	5,003	9,831	-4,828	
1985 1	36,242	35,580	661	35,257	34,957	300	29,752	24,234	5,517	5,506	10,723	-5,218	
2	36,090	36,058	32	35,215	35,483	-268	29,885	25,293	4,592	5,330	10,190	-4,860	
3	35,821	37,298	-1,477	34,975	36,592	-1,618	29,568	26,413	3,156	5,406	10,179	-4,773	
Year or quarter	Travel			Interest and dividends			Freight and shipping			Other service transactions			With-holding tax ³
	Receipts	Payments	Balance	Receipts	Payments	Balance	Receipts	Payments	Balance	Receipts	Payments	Balance	
D	50506	50531	50718	50508	50533	50719	50512	50537	50720	50516	50545	50721	50722
D	60506	60531	60554	60508	60533	60556	60512	60537	60557	60711	60715	60719	60727
1983	3,841	6,045	-2,204	2,017	10,971	-8,954	3,962	3,423	539	7,522	12,661	-5,139	-1,043
1984	4,416	6,542	-2,126	1,839	13,093	-11,254	4,647	3,979	667	8,290	13,533	-5,243	-1,100
Unadjusted for seasonal variation													
1984 2	1,124	1,691	-567	354	3,110	-2,755	1,193	1,117	76	2,021	3,437	-1,416	-272
3	2,123	1,763	360	413	3,073	-2,660	1,256	1,003	253	2,181	3,468	-1,287	-253
4	688	1,252	-564	612	3,836	-3,224	1,195	1,001	194	2,208	3,262	-1,054	-317
1985 1	518	1,958	-1,440	685	4,078	-3,393	992	919	73	2,399	3,596	-1,197	-328
2	1,256	1,805	-549	499	3,544	-3,045	1,212	1,189	22	2,414	3,493	-1,079	-256
3	2,300	1,987	313	706	3,414	-2,708	1,168	1,075	93	2,325	3,544	-1,219	-195
Adjusted for seasonal variation													
1984 2	1,071	1,641	-569	414	3,217	-2,803	1,121	1,019	102	1,984	3,390	-1,405	-265
3	1,087	1,593	-506	459	3,224	-2,764	1,188	979	209	2,162	3,473	-1,311	-301
4	1,133	1,700	-567	495	3,504	-3,009	1,169	988	181	2,206	3,361	-1,155	-279
1985 1	1,204	1,733	-529	697	4,070	-3,373	1,152	1,058	94	2,452	3,542	-1,090	-320
2	1,206	1,771	-565	608	3,626	-3,018	1,134	1,074	60	2,383	3,467	-1,084	-253
3	1,195	1,789	-594	773	3,574	-2,801	1,111	1,062	49	2,326	3,520	-1,193	-234

For source see Table 3.3.

3—Balance of international payments

Table 3.1: Canadian balance of international payments, current account, all countries (million dollars)/concluded

Year or quarter	Transfers			Inheritances and migrants' funds			Personal and institutional remittances			Withholding tax ²	Official contributions
	Receipts	Payments	Balance	Receipts	Payments	Balance	Receipts	Payments	Balance		
D	50517	50546	50557	50515	50540	50723	50518	50547	50724	50716	50725
D	60712	60716	60720	60515	60540	60558	60713	60717	60721	60726	60709
1983	2,737	1,956	781	1,078	343	735	616	631	-15	1,043	-982
1984	3,316	2,376	940	1,575	350	1,225	641	681	-40	1,100	-1,345
Unadjusted for seasonal variation											
1984 2	767	612	155	333	85	248	162	167	-5	272	-360
3	1,033	553	480	622	111	512	157	167	-10	253	-275
4	795	585	210	314	82	232	164	181	-17	317	-322
1985 1	871	649	222	379	75	304	165	187	-23	328	-387
2	861	619	243	441	88	353	165	189	-25	256	-341
3	1,009	685	324	650	114	535	165	190	-26	195	-380
Adjusted for seasonal variation											
1984 2	750	568	181	323	88	236	162	167	-5	265	-314
3	916	572	344	458	89	369	157	167	-10	301	-316
4	821	636	185	378	88	290	164	181	-17	279	-367
1985 1	984	623	362	500	89	411	165	187	-23	320	-347
2	874	575	299	457	90	367	165	189	-25	253	-296
3	847	706	141	448	92	356	165	190	-26	234	-424

Note: Components may not add to totals due to rounding.

¹As used in national income and expenditure accounts. ²Trade of Canada figures with certain valuation, coverage and timing adjustments appropriate for Balance of Payments. ³Tax withheld on service payments and income distribution to non-residents.

Table 3.2: Canadian balance of international payments, current account, area distribution¹ (million dollars)

Year or quarter	United States					United Kingdom					All other countries				
	Total receipts	Total payments	Current account balance	Merchandise trade balance	Non-merchandise balance ²	Total receipts	Total payments	Current account balance	Merchandise trade balance	Non-merchandise balance ²	Total receipts	Total payments	Current account balance	Merchandise trade balance	Non-merchandise balance ²
D	3907	3908	3909	3910	3911	3912	3913	3914	3915	3916	3917	3918	3919	3920	3921
1983	75,785	73,812	1,973	14,063	-12,090	4,451	4,235	216	780	-564	29,626	30,130	-504	2,861	-3,365
1984	96,118	89,439	6,679	19,727	-13,048	4,305	4,751	-447	191	-637	33,103	36,783	-3,680	750	-4,430
1984 2	24,804	23,856	949	4,373	-3,424	1,110	1,159	-49	108	-157	8,614	9,114	-500	698	-1,198
3	24,059	21,618	2,441	4,601	-2,159	1,109	1,271	-162	26	-188	9,248	9,668	-420	341	-761
4	24,931	22,259	2,672	6,224	-3,552	1,093	1,190	-97	30	-127	8,495	9,261	-766	310	-1,076
1985 1	25,239	24,256	982	5,485	-4,503	1,022	1,002	21	215	-195	7,747	9,577	-1,830	-464	-1,366
2	28,029	26,007	2,022	5,235	-3,213	1,056	1,584	-528	-207	-321	8,481	10,115	-1,634	-503	-1,131
3	25,600	23,310	2,290	4,392	-2,103	983	1,789	-806	-434	-371	8,591	10,779	-2,187	-1,270	-918

Note: Components may not add to totals due to rounding.

¹Excludes withholding tax. ²Includes service transactions and transfer balances.

For source see Table 3.3.

Section 3—Table 3.3

3—Balance of international payments

Table 3.3: Canadian balance of international payments, capital account,¹ all countries (million dollars)

Year or quarter	Direct investment		Canadian stocks				Trade in outstanding Canadian bonds					New issues of Canadian bonds				
	In Canada	Abroad	Trade in outstanding	New issues	Retirements	Total	Government of Canada ²	Provincial ³	Municipal	Corporation ⁴	Total	Government of Canada ²	Provincial ³	Municipal	Corporation ⁴	Total
	D	50560	50564	50576	50586	50587	50585	65001	65002	65003	65004	65000	65006	65007	65008	65009	65005
1983	200	-2,975	-262	1,185	-2	920	399	165	58	-147	475	2,313	5,302	333	1,601	9,550
1984	2,150	-3,800	-239	423	-10	173	2,677	511	13	310	3,510	2,271	4,177	766	1,930	9,144
1984 2	647	-579	-44	185	-3	138	417	160	12	136	725	726	1,260	40	680	2,706
3	375	-1,197	14	81	-2	93	770	31	-14	65	851	470	1,075	194	332	2,072
4	521	-1,290	-81	39	-2	-44	1,178	163	-1	75	1,415	562	635	172	696	2,066
1985 1	-550	-1,610	183	115	-2	296	847	110	-1	16	973	1,217	1,217	170	252	2,856
2	225	-1,175	309	91	-2	398	867	13	-1	-34	844	905	1,675	109	1,241	3,930
3	-2,050	-1,215	115	81	-33	163	520	181	-6	43	738	1,859	448	75	1,592	3,973

Year or quarter	Retirements of Canadian bonds					Total Canadian bonds	Foreign securities				Government of Canada loans and subscriptions			Other long-term	Total long-term capital
	Government of Canada ²	Provincial ³	Municipal	Corporation ⁴	Total		Trade in outstanding	New issues	Retirements	Advances	Repayments	Export credits			
	D	65011	65012	65013	65014		65010	50651	50600	50608	50616	50624 & 50626	50629			50632	50650	50687
1983	-2,035	-1,725	-313	-1,036	-5,109	4,916	-1,218	-35	53	-666	48	261	315	1,819	
1984	-1,997	-1,679	-256	-1,060	-4,991	7,663	-1,535	-374	18	-663	42	-1,334	507	2,848	
1984 2	-661	-294	-51	-295	-1,301	2,130	-103	-43	3	-196	—	-478	516	2,035	
3	-394	-675	-34	-168	-1,271	1,652	-226	-3	3	-38	6	-401	719	981	
4	-285	-242	-89	-392	-1,008	2,473	-701	-230	7	-276	27	-251	-438	-202	
1985 1	-681	-719	-79	-227	-1,706	2,122	-86	-104	1	-87	21	-114	471	360	
2	-474	-590	-85	-495	-1,644	3,131	87	-3	1	-369	—	-52	-693	1,551	
3	-151	-774	-36	-208	-1,169	3,542	299	-126	1	-27	10	-83	-174	340	

Year or quarter	Resident holdings of foreign currency		Non-resident holdings of:										Official monetary movements in the form of:			
	Chartered bank net foreign currency position with non-residents	Non-bank holdings of foreign currencies abroad	Canadian \$ deposits	Government demand liabilities	Treasury bills	Finance company paper	Other finance company obligations	Commercial paper	Other paper	All other transactions ⁵	Total short-term capital	Net capital movement	Statistical discrepancy	Allocation of special drawing rights	Official international reserves	Official monetary liabilities
	D	50659	50660	50652	50654	50656	50668	50676	50667	50669	50686	50688	50689	50693	50710	50713	50714
1983	1,552	958	-715	221	974	137	-265	145	807	-1,952	1,861	3,681	-4,818	—	548	—
1984	1,297	-2,035	750	138	1,514	-124	-66	154	-44	-1,677	-93	2,754	-6,396	—	-1,092	3
1984 2	-1,393	-1,088	193	137	1,355	62	-47	4	-93	-1,767	-2,636	-601	-1,339	—	-892	-847
3	1,633	512	-656	-86	589	-71	-15	87	-126	-812	1,055	2,036	-2,511	—	753	632
4	-938	1,094	640	144	-771	-24	5	93	-39	316	520	318	-1,800	—	-201	527
1985 1	2,173	-1,928	-270	-153	874	66	-13	-245	-41	562	1,024	1,384	-1,644	—	808	-1,894
2	-2,440	1,341	-25	296	162	118	-14	41	137	-273	-658	893	-682	—	-1,018	889
3	99	373	446	-41	-816	—	58	162	322	267	869	1,209	278	—	112	672

Note: Components may not add to totals due to rounding.

¹A minus sign, except for official monetary movements, indicates an outflow of capital from Canada. ²Includes issues of Federal government enterprises. ³Includes issues of Provincial government enterprises. ⁴Excludes issues of government enterprises. ⁵Includes changes in loans and accounts receivable and payable.

Source: System of National Accounts, Quarterly Estimates of the Canadian Balance of International Payments (67-001), Statistics Canada.

Section 4 • Labour

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Table 1: Wages and salaries, by province based on the 1960 standard industrial classification (million dollars)

Year and month	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Canada ¹
D	5226	5227	5228	5229	5230	5231	5232	5233	5234	5235	5225
D	5237	5238	5239	5240	5241	5242	5243	5244	5245	5246	5236
1983	2,740	585	5,151	3,870	45,762	80,750	7,632	6,377	20,675	23,293	197,632
1984	2,888	614	5,611	4,170	48,923	86,896	8,219	6,758	20,945	23,571	209,514
Unadjusted for seasonal variation											
1983 D	228.0	48.2	445.0	323.6	3,976.0	6,881.5	653.5	542.0	1,698.5	1,890.6	16,755.3
1984 J	223.4	46.0	434.8	317.9	3,862.8	6,879.7	650.8	526.3	1,694.4	1,885.1	16,589.6
F	226.3	46.0	434.9	316.3	3,875.7	6,893.6	649.0	526.7	1,683.6	1,845.3	16,566.5
M	225.5	46.8	437.4	318.1	3,900.8	6,902.6	652.9	531.6	1,673.3	1,845.4	16,605.7
A	230.5	47.8	444.0	326.8	3,962.4	7,039.2	663.1	548.3	1,672.0	1,928.4	16,933.1
M	239.7	51.6	464.1	349.4	4,078.4	7,216.8	687.7	572.9	1,728.7	2,011.7	17,475.7
J	258.2	55.6	481.7	366.6	4,215.2	7,452.0	708.3	593.2	1,757.8	2,052.9	18,021.8
J	261.3	55.2	486.3	364.8	4,163.6	7,415.5	702.7	569.2	1,779.8	1,941.0	17,820.9
A	256.5	56.2	488.3	372.1	4,150.9	7,344.5	700.3	570.6	1,793.7	1,942.3	17,759.0
S	249.9	54.8	489.5	369.7	4,163.2	7,461.2	708.5	589.0	1,792.4	2,045.1	18,008.3
D	246.7	52.6	480.6	360.5	4,184.1	7,409.4	706.3	588.0	1,800.0	2,049.3	17,959.9
N	237.9	51.6	488.0	358.7	4,177.1	7,452.1	692.4	574.1	1,798.1	2,028.5	17,937.9
D	231.8	49.4	481.1	349.2	4,188.8	7,429.2	697.0	568.2	1,771.4	1,996.0	17,835.3
1985 J	228.4	47.9	467.5	346.6	4,097.4	7,333.4	682.2	555.7	1,776.2	1,987.8	17,594.7
F	233.6	47.2	468.0	345.5	4,114.9	7,362.2	681.9	549.1	1,789.0	1,970.7	17,633.7
M	240.4	48.3	472.7	346.2	4,177.7	7,449.3	687.2	558.0	1,802.1	2,012.4	17,867.4
A	238.4	50.3	483.5	352.5	4,219.6	7,618.9	694.9	563.4	1,807.2	2,020.4	18,119.9
M	245.5	53.9	500.7	371.0	4,359.6	7,788.2	716.6	590.6	1,867.2	2,095.1	18,663.9
J	259.7	58.4	515.3	386.2	4,480.7	8,004.8	733.2	606.0	1,921.4	2,152.8	19,198.3
J	271.3	56.8	521.7	389.6	4,452.3	8,071.1	726.5	585.9	1,955.3	2,054.3	19,166.2
A	267.1	58.3	521.8	392.6	4,404.1	7,944.0	713.6	587.8	1,959.7	2,085.3	19,016.7
S	266.4	58.7	519.1	387.8	4,430.9	8,057.2	733.5	610.4	1,966.0	2,182.7	19,295.2
O	257.5	55.7	517.1	389.3	4,441.7	8,080.2	736.1	614.6	1,953.6	2,154.5	19,282.0
N	252.6	54.8	515.6	380.6	4,428.2	8,076.0	729.8	608.4	1,916.5	2,122.5	19,164.0
Adjusted for seasonal variation											
1983 D	240.1	51.2	453.2	334.9	4,058.9	7,031.9	666.7	555.4	1,732.9	1,935.9	17,133.7
1984 J	239.4	50.9	452.3	332.3	3,962.0	7,035.8	678.1	553.8	1,733.9	1,943.5	17,058.3
F	239.4	51.2	453.4	333.3	3,969.0	7,044.5	666.3	553.1	1,719.5	1,897.5	17,020.6
M	239.2	51.1	454.5	333.9	3,987.2	7,052.0	662.3	552.0	1,711.4	1,853.2	16,963.5
A	239.9	51.4	454.9	338.5	4,023.7	7,094.8	668.7	560.5	1,722.1	1,932.6	17,151.3
M	237.8	51.1	458.9	343.3	4,046.7	7,156.4	675.8	561.7	1,736.5	1,973.3	17,331.9
J	241.5	51.2	466.1	352.0	4,097.7	7,232.9	680.0	563.8	1,729.5	1,986.1	17,484.9
J	241.5	49.9	468.7	350.2	4,143.9	7,336.9	692.0	565.8	1,746.2	1,985.6	17,664.7
A	242.3	50.4	473.6	356.9	4,127.0	7,307.2	687.9	564.3	1,746.3	1,978.5	17,619.3
S	240.3	50.7	475.8	357.2	4,071.4	7,323.8	693.5	563.5	1,739.7	1,970.5	17,564.4
O	242.5	51.2	475.6	354.1	4,085.1	7,309.1	697.1	569.0	1,761.7	1,997.9	17,616.6
N	241.0	52.2	488.1	358.3	4,145.7	7,425.3	699.5	569.5	1,787.5	2,008.2	17,844.3
D	243.0	52.3	488.9	360.1	4,263.7	7,576.7	717.8	581.1	1,811.0	2,044.1	18,194.0
1985 J	245.0	53.0	486.4	362.1	4,203.0	7,498.7	711.1	584.8	1,817.0	2,048.2	18,112.7
F	247.3	52.6	487.7	363.9	4,214.4	7,522.4	700.0	576.6	1,826.9	2,024.8	18,135.3
M	254.9	52.8	490.8	363.2	4,270.5	7,610.6	696.6	579.4	1,843.3	2,020.8	18,249.1
A	248.1	54.1	495.1	364.8	4,285.0	7,676.5	700.5	575.9	1,861.0	2,024.6	18,348.4
M	243.5	53.4	495.0	364.2	4,325.2	7,721.1	704.0	579.2	1,875.9	2,054.4	18,508.7
J	242.7	53.8	498.6	370.2	4,355.6	7,769.6	703.8	575.9	1,890.8	2,082.7	18,626.6
J	250.8	51.4	502.7	373.8	4,413.9	7,895.0	715.7	582.3	1,918.7	2,101.3	18,926.5
A	252.7	52.3	505.9	376.2	4,391.2	7,901.9	701.1	581.2	1,906.6	2,124.0	18,923.4
S	256.3	54.3	504.2	374.4	4,347.3	7,939.8	718.3	583.7	1,907.9	2,103.3	18,832.1
O	253.0	54.3	511.7	382.2	4,336.3	7,971.7	726.7	594.5	1,912.5	2,101.6	18,916.0
N	255.6	55.5	515.3	380.0	4,393.2	8,045.0	737.3	603.4	1,905.0	2,101.8	19,058.6

¹Includes Yukon, Northwest Territories and Canadian residents abroad.

Source: Estimates of Labour Income (72-005), Statistics Canada.

Table 2: Wages and Salaries by Industry, and Supplementary Labour Income, Canada, based on the 1960 standard classification (million dollars)

Year and month	Agriculture ¹	Forestry	Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Transportation, communication and utilities	Trade	Finance, insurance and real estate	Service	Public ² admin. and defence	Total wages and salaries	Supplementary labour income	Total labour income
1983 D	5249 5274	5252 5277	5253 5278	5254 5279	5255 5280	5256 5281	5257 5282	5260 5285	5261 5286	5266 5291	5248 5273	5271 5296	5247 5272
1983	1,960.6	1,792.6	5,647.8	41,485.5	11,388.3	22,353.4	24,047.3	14,613.5	54,619.4	19,723.6	197,631.8	21,330.8	218,962.6
1984	2,055.2	1,914.2	6,070.2	43,942.0	11,263.1	23,890.7	25,693.0	15,858.3	58,018.3	20,809.0	209,513.8	22,705.4	232,219.2
Unadjusted for seasonal variation													
1983 D	129.1	149.4	485.4	3,491.4	844.6	1,926.3	2,114.2	1,233.3	4,692.9	1,688.7	16,755.3	1,817.3	18,572.6
1984 J	94.7	150.4	495.9	3,528.4	773.1	1,902.0	2,024.1	1,265.4	4,703.2	1,652.4	16,589.6	1,807.1	18,396.7
F	96.5	143.5	491.4	3,507.0	768.9	1,893.5	2,001.8	1,266.1	4,719.9	1,677.9	16,566.5	1,805.0	18,371.5
M	111.5	123.7	479.1	3,475.7	775.6	1,896.7	2,024.8	1,256.1	4,778.0	1,684.6	16,605.7	1,809.7	18,415.4
A	130.9	129.7	479.3	3,557.6	829.4	1,935.2	2,075.4	1,278.1	4,821.6	1,695.9	16,933.1	1,825.2	18,758.2
M	171.6	149.9	491.2	3,683.5	929.4	1,977.7	2,120.5	1,325.4	4,892.5	1,734.0	17,475.7	1,883.2	19,358.9
J	202.8	183.7	528.1	3,800.6	1,018.1	2,024.8	2,186.4	1,362.6	4,934.1	1,780.7	18,021.8	1,942.2	19,964.0
J	238.6	180.5	515.8	3,797.5	1,054.8	2,040.4	2,174.5	1,358.8	4,668.6	1,791.5	17,820.9	1,931.4	19,752.3
A	271.0	179.4	516.1	3,722.2	1,079.2	2,039.4	2,174.6	1,362.2	4,616.7	1,798.2	17,759.0	1,924.6	19,683.6
S	246.3	187.5	514.1	3,747.9	1,098.4	2,057.7	2,170.1	1,331.4	4,901.4	1,753.4	18,008.3	1,950.7	19,959.1
O	192.1	176.1	516.8	3,706.3	1,072.2	2,047.4	2,197.9	1,343.0	4,973.3	1,734.7	17,959.9	1,946.9	19,906.8
N	161.4	163.8	520.4	3,733.1	983.8	2,044.0	2,233.0	1,345.4	5,013.7	1,739.3	17,937.9	1,944.7	19,882.7
D	137.6	146.0	522.0	3,682.2	880.1	2,032.0	2,309.8	1,363.8	4,995.2	1,766.5	17,835.3	1,934.8	19,770.1
1985 J	99.8	146.9	522.7	3,681.1	797.9	2,042.6	2,216.5	1,354.8	4,998.1	1,734.4	17,594.7	1,920.3	19,515.0
F	99.4	144.0	525.8	3,714.8	798.5	2,025.7	2,187.8	1,358.5	5,037.4	1,741.9	17,633.7	1,924.8	19,558.5
M	117.5	130.0	523.5	3,739.4	844.5	2,044.9	2,229.0	1,375.7	5,105.6	1,757.3	17,867.4	1,950.8	19,818.3
A	139.1	116.1	516.7	3,794.4	941.5	2,043.3	2,271.1	1,396.9	5,152.7	1,748.3	18,119.9	1,977.7	20,097.6
M	177.6	143.6	547.2	3,910.0	1,031.7	2,073.8	2,329.3	1,426.8	5,237.7	1,786.0	18,663.9	2,037.4	20,701.3
J	213.7	182.6	568.9	4,026.3	1,127.4	2,117.8	2,367.9	1,444.1	5,324.2	1,825.5	19,198.3	2,094.0	21,295.9
J	251.1	163.2	585.9	4,097.8	1,182.5	2,127.9	2,342.2	1,491.5	5,072.8	1,851.3	19,166.2	2,090.4	21,256.6
A	287.3	173.7	571.7	3,954.2	1,211.7	2,117.2	2,345.9	1,511.4	4,998.0	1,845.7	19,016.7	2,073.9	21,090.7
S	256.4	192.6	571.6	3,965.9	1,246.5	2,127.3	2,337.6	1,486.8	5,306.9	1,803.5	19,295.2	2,103.4	21,398.6
O	206.9	180.7	584.1	3,955.8	1,224.9	2,124.2	2,345.4	1,473.5	5,389.2	1,797.5	19,282.0	2,102.2	21,384.3
N	165.6	168.5	574.2	3,989.9	1,171.6	2,127.8	2,358.1	1,465.9	5,350.7	1,791.7	19,164.0	2,089.9	21,253.9
Adjusted for seasonal variation													
M.C.D.	2	5	2	1	2	2	1	1	1	2	1	1	1
1983 D	171.1	167.2	498.7	3,615.7	939.2	1,980.3	2,078.9	1,256.1	4,725.9	1,697.2	17,110.0	1,850.7	18,960.7
1984 J	165.8	173.9	498.7	3,606.2	914.7	1,936.0	2,047.6	1,264.1	4,721.6	1,694.8	17,058.3	1,842.8	18,901.1
F	167.7	160.4	492.3	3,567.8	913.2	1,932.9	2,050.1	1,273.0	4,715.6	1,712.3	17,020.6	1,838.8	18,859.4
M	165.3	143.3	479.8	3,520.9	906.9	1,933.5	2,067.1	1,252.4	4,756.9	1,703.4	16,963.4	1,832.6	18,796.0
A	168.9	161.4	489.1	3,563.5	916.9	1,960.9	2,090.0	1,278.4	4,778.5	1,719.9	17,151.3	1,852.9	19,004.2
M	169.3	157.2	490.7	3,635.7	927.7	1,964.6	2,107.2	1,316.3	4,807.8	1,727.1	17,331.9	1,872.4	19,204.3
J	169.4	164.8	514.7	3,695.5	944.1	1,974.1	2,148.4	1,342.1	4,804.7	1,735.9	17,484.9	1,888.9	19,373.9
J	169.0	163.6	506.4	3,776.7	955.6	1,996.1	2,173.7	1,333.9	4,868.2	1,730.8	17,664.8	1,920.3	19,585.1
A	170.2	156.4	509.5	3,687.4	954.1	1,998.5	2,184.6	1,351.6	4,902.1	1,748.7	17,619.3	1,915.4	19,534.6
S	173.9	155.6	516.9	3,673.4	950.0	2,024.1	2,171.0	1,337.4	4,841.6	1,739.5	17,564.4	1,909.4	19,473.8
O	172.7	155.8	518.1	3,655.8	956.0	2,033.8	2,180.3	1,355.7	4,865.0	1,749.5	17,616.6	1,915.1	19,531.6
N	183.4	159.3	520.5	3,740.0	945.4	2,051.1	2,205.5	1,362.7	4,934.4	1,763.4	17,844.3	1,939.8	19,784.1
D	179.8	162.4	533.5	3,819.3	978.5	2,085.1	2,267.4	1,390.7	5,022.0	1,783.7	18,194.1	1,977.9	20,171.9
1985 J	179.6	169.9	525.8	3,763.9	942.1	2,078.4	2,241.9	1,353.8	5,019.9	1,779.4	18,112.7	1,976.5	20,089.1
F	172.8	160.4	526.7	3,778.7	947.0	2,067.3	2,239.9	1,366.6	5,039.9	1,777.8	18,135.3	1,978.9	20,114.2
M	175.4	149.3	524.4	3,788.7	985.7	2,083.8	2,275.4	1,372.2	5,089.5	1,776.7	18,249.1	1,991.4	20,240.4
A	180.9	144.5	527.3	3,801.2	1,037.9	2,069.9	2,286.9	1,397.6	5,111.3	1,776.8	18,348.4	2,002.2	20,350.6
M	176.6	150.9	543.5	3,858.7	1,028.0	2,059.9	2,314.3	1,417.0	5,150.4	1,781.3	18,508.7	2,019.7	20,528.4
J	178.7	164.4	554.4	3,914.3	1,044.0	2,065.6	2,326.2	1,422.2	5,187.1	1,785.1	18,626.6	2,032.6	20,659.2
J	178.1	148.3	575.3	4,040.2	1,069.1	2,082.9	2,340.6	1,464.1	5,254.8	1,788.9	18,926.5	2,063.3	20,991.8
A	180.0	151.9	564.4	3,916.7	1,069.3	2,074.9	2,355.5	1,498.8	5,291.0	1,798.7	18,923.4	2,064.9	20,988.3
S	181.9	160.1	574.8	3,886.9	1,077.3	2,092.3	2,337.6	1,493.7	5,275.0	1,793.7	18,832.1	2,055.0	20,887.1
O	182.8	160.2	585.6	3,903.2	1,090.6	2,109.9	2,326.3	1,487.7	5,286.0	1,812.9	18,916.0	2,064.1	20,980.1
N	185.4	164.4	574.0	3,997.4	1,124.0	2,134.1	2,328.3	1,484.5	5,268.1	1,816.9	19,058.6	2,079.7	21,138.3

¹Excludes military pay and allowances. ²Includes fishing and trapping

Note: Estimates may not add to totals due to rounding.

Source: Estimates of Labour Income (72-005), Statistics Canada.

Section 4—Table 3

Table 3: Labour force characteristics of the population 15 years of age and over (thousands of persons)

Annual average and month	Population 15 years of age and over	Total labour force	Total labour force		Not in the labour force	Participation rate ¹	Unemployment rate ²
			Employed	Unemployed			
D	767284	767285	767286	767287	769732	767288	767289
D	—	767606	767608	767609	—	767610	767611
1984	19,148	12,399	11,000	1,399	6,749	64.8	11.3
1985	19,372	12,639	11,311	1,328	6,733	65.2	10.5
Unadjusted for seasonal variation							
1984 F	19,063	12,032	10,557	1,476	7,031	63.1	12.3
M	19,080	12,135	10,595	1,541	6,945	63.6	12.7
A	19,101	12,138	10,670	1,468	6,963	63.5	12.1
M	19,118	12,474	11,014	1,460	6,644	65.2	11.7
J	19,136	12,678	11,316	1,362	6,457	66.3	10.7
J	19,159	12,889	11,563	1,326	6,271	67.3	10.3
A	19,177	12,863	11,515	1,347	6,315	67.1	10.5
S	19,196	12,526	11,163	1,363	6,670	65.3	10.9
O	19,218	12,458	11,153	1,305	6,761	64.8	10.5
N	19,236	12,403	11,048	1,355	6,834	64.5	10.9
D	19,254	12,282	10,967	1,316	6,972	63.8	10.7
1985 J	19,274	12,165	10,682	1,483	7,109	63.1	12.2
F	19,290	12,229	10,774	1,455	7,061	63.4	11.9
M	19,308	12,410	10,864	1,546	6,898	64.3	12.5
A	19,329	12,452	11,015	1,437	6,877	64.4	11.5
M	19,346	12,741	11,412	1,329	6,605	65.9	10.4
J	19,362	12,918	11,624	1,293	6,445	66.7	10.0
J	19,382	13,103	11,832	1,272	6,279	67.6	9.7
A	19,397	13,078	11,825	1,253	6,319	67.4	9.6
S	19,417	12,650	11,467	1,183	6,768	65.1	9.3
O	19,434	12,675	11,475	1,200	6,759	65.2	9.5
N	19,452	12,673	11,427	1,246	6,779	65.2	9.8
D	19,470	12,577	11,339	1,238	6,893	64.6	9.8
1986 J	19,492	12,543	11,196	1,347	6,949	64.3	10.7
Adjusted for seasonal variation							
M.C.D.		2	1	2		3	2
1984 F		12,316	10,919	1,397		64.6	11.3
M		12,289	10,894	1,395		64.4	11.4
A		12,303	10,909	1,394		64.4	11.3
M		12,378	10,930	1,448		64.7	11.7
J		12,368	10,989	1,379		64.6	11.1
J		12,426	11,063	1,363		64.9	11.0
A		12,438	11,046	1,392		64.9	11.2
S		12,517	11,052	1,465		65.2	11.7
O		12,486	11,079	1,407		65.0	11.3
N		12,505	11,096	1,409		65.0	11.3
D		12,485	11,132	1,353		64.8	10.8
1985 J		12,509	11,112	1,397		64.9	11.2
F		12,522	11,146	1,376		64.9	11.0
M		12,574	11,177	1,397		65.1	11.1
A		12,620	11,257	1,363		65.3	10.8
M		12,641	11,322	1,319		65.3	10.4
J		12,604	11,291	1,313		65.1	10.4
J		12,633	11,324	1,309		65.2	10.4
A		12,648	11,347	1,301		65.2	10.3
S		12,633	11,355	1,278		65.1	10.1
O		12,704	11,400	1,304		65.4	10.3
N		12,774	11,475	1,299		65.7	10.2
D		12,782	11,503	1,279		65.6	10.0
1986 J		12,894	11,632	1,262		66.2	9.8

¹The labour force as a percentage of the population 15 years of age and over. The participation rate for a particular group (age, sex etc.) is the labour force in that group expressed as a percentage of the population for that group. ²The unemployed as a percentage of the labour force. The unemployment rate for a particular group (age, sex etc.) is the unemployed in that group expressed as a percentage of the labour force for that group. Seasonally-adjusted rates are calculated by dividing seasonally-adjusted unemployment by the sum of seasonally-adjusted employment and seasonally-adjusted unemployment (i.e. seasonally-adjusted labour force by summation).

Note: Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the armed services, Indians living on reserves and residents of the Yukon and Northwest Territories. The estimates are derived from a sample survey and are subject to sampling error. In general, the smaller the estimate, the larger is the relative sampling error. For other explanatory material see notes at the end of Catalogue No. 71-001.

Source: The Labour Force (71-001), monthly.

Table 4: Selected series* by sex and main age group (thousands of persons)

Table 4.1: Employed									
Annual average and month	Total			15-24 years			25 years and over		
	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women
	D								
D	767286	767418	767550	767296	767428	767560	767258	767386	767518
D	767608	767683	767750	767620	767695	767762	767584	767654	767728
1984	11,000	6,367	4,633	2,374	1,232	1,142	8,626	5,135	3,492
1985	11,311	6,508	4,804	2,389	1,232	1,157	8,923	5,276	3,647
Unadjusted for seasonal variation									
1984 F	10,557	6,058	4,498	2,175	1,086	1,088	8,382	4,972	3,410
M	10,595	6,062	4,532	2,186	1,094	1,092	8,408	4,968	3,440
A	10,670	6,144	4,526	2,199	1,113	1,086	8,471	5,031	3,440
M	11,014	6,381	4,632	2,402	1,252	1,150	8,611	5,129	3,482
J	11,316	6,609	4,707	2,588	1,378	1,210	8,728	5,231	3,498
J	11,563	6,789	4,774	2,632	1,523	1,309	8,731	5,266	3,464
A	11,515	6,745	4,770	2,766	1,483	1,283	8,750	5,262	3,487
S	11,163	6,501	4,662	2,326	1,238	1,088	8,837	5,263	3,573
O	11,153	6,492	4,662	2,337	1,235	1,102	8,816	5,256	3,560
N	11,048	6,353	4,695	2,280	1,169	1,111	8,768	5,183	3,584
D	10,967	6,269	4,697	2,267	1,149	1,118	8,699	5,120	3,579
1985 J	10,682	6,116	4,566	2,117	1,072	1,044	8,565	5,044	3,521
F	10,774	6,156	4,619	2,154	1,087	1,067	8,620	5,069	3,552
M	10,864	6,193	4,672	2,196	1,102	1,094	8,668	5,091	3,578
A	11,015	6,294	4,721	2,221	1,129	1,091	8,794	5,165	3,629
M	11,412	6,571	4,840	2,450	1,279	1,171	8,962	5,292	3,669
J	11,624	6,734	4,891	2,596	1,376	1,220	9,028	5,358	3,670
J	11,832	6,898	4,934	2,834	1,504	1,331	8,997	5,394	3,603
A	11,825	6,893	4,932	2,805	1,486	1,319	9,020	5,407	3,613
S	11,467	6,630	4,837	2,325	1,206	1,120	9,142	5,425	3,717
O	11,475	6,599	4,876	2,348	1,203	1,145	9,127	5,396	3,731
N	11,427	6,548	4,879	2,315	1,178	1,137	9,112	5,370	3,743
D	11,339	6,459	4,880	2,301	1,159	1,142	9,038	5,300	3,738
1986 J	11,196	6,370	4,827	2,207	1,125	1,082	8,989	5,245	3,744
Adjusted for seasonal variation									
M.C.D	1	2	1	2	2	3	1	1	1
1984 F	10,919	6,327	4,592	2,374	1,222	1,152	8,545	5,105	3,440
M	10,894	6,303	4,591	2,363	1,220	1,143	8,531	5,083	3,448
A	10,909	6,324	4,585	2,364	1,219	1,145	8,545	5,105	3,440
M	10,930	6,335	4,595	2,375	1,232	1,143	8,555	5,103	3,452
J	10,989	6,380	4,609	2,376	1,238	1,138	8,613	5,142	3,471
J	11,063	6,410	4,653	2,396	1,253	1,143	8,667	5,157	3,510
A	11,046	6,386	4,660	2,375	1,237	1,138	8,671	5,149	3,522
S	11,052	6,389	4,663	2,369	1,236	1,133	8,683	5,153	3,530
O	11,079	6,425	4,654	2,386	1,252	1,134	8,693	5,173	3,520
N	11,096	6,390	4,706	2,365	1,218	1,147	8,731	5,172	3,559
D	11,132	6,414	4,718	2,378	1,233	1,145	8,754	5,181	3,573
1985 J	11,112	6,421	4,691	2,344	1,223	1,121	8,768	5,198	3,570
F	11,146	6,431	4,715	2,355	1,225	1,130	8,791	5,206	3,585
M	11,177	6,443	4,734	2,376	1,231	1,145	8,801	5,212	3,589
A	11,257	6,479	4,778	2,388	1,238	1,150	8,869	5,241	3,628
M	11,322	6,521	4,801	2,419	1,256	1,163	8,903	5,265	3,638
J	11,291	6,500	4,791	2,383	1,234	1,149	8,908	5,266	3,642
J	11,324	6,515	4,809	2,394	1,234	1,160	8,930	5,281	3,649
A	11,347	6,529	4,818	2,407	1,238	1,169	8,940	5,291	3,649
S	11,355	6,516	4,839	2,372	1,205	1,167	8,983	5,311	3,672
O	11,400	6,531	4,869	2,398	1,220	1,178	9,002	5,311	3,691
N	11,475	6,586	4,889	2,403	1,229	1,174	9,072	5,357	3,715
D	11,503	6,606	4,897	2,413	1,244	1,169	9,090	5,362	3,728
1986 J	11,632	6,677	4,955	2,442	1,277	1,165	9,190	5,400	3,790

See footnotes, Table 3

*In addition to the selected Labour Force information published here, there are approximately 2,100 Labour Force series available on CANSIM. The series provide basic labour force characteristics, by geographic area, age, sex and marital status.

Table 4: Selected series by sex and main age group (thousands of persons)/continued

		Table 4.2: Unemployed								
Annual average and month		Total			15-24 years			25 years and over		
		Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women
D		767287	767419	767551	767297	767429	767561	767259	767387	767519
D		767609	767684	767751	767621	767696	767565	767585	767655	767729
1984		1,399	802	598	518	297	221	882	505	377
1985		1,328	750	578	473	275	198	855	475	380
Unadjusted for seasonal variation										
1984	F	1,476	889	586	538	323	215	937	566	371
	M	1,541	932	609	557	338	219	984	594	390
	A	1,468	884	583	540	332	208	928	553	375
	M	1,460	846	614	574	331	243	886	515	371
	J	1,362	764	599	531	296	235	832	468	364
	J	1,326	731	595	539	301	239	787	430	357
	A	1,347	726	622	493	271	222	854	455	399
	S	1,363	719	644	492	252	240	871	467	404
	O	1,305	696	609	467	248	219	837	447	390
	N	1,355	765	590	481	270	211	873	495	379
	D	1,316	773	543	454	270	184	862	503	358
1985	J	1,483	905	578	507	312	196	975	593	382
	F	1,455	869	586	500	298	202	955	571	385
	M	1,546	929	617	541	338	203	1,005	591	414
	A	1,437	841	596	497	297	200	940	544	396
	M	1,329	749	581	488	280	208	841	469	373
	J	1,293	705	589	501	273	228	792	432	360
	J	1,272	689	582	494	276	218	778	413	365
	A	1,253	657	596	443	248	196	810	410	400
	S	1,183	603	579	420	224	196	762	379	383
	O	1,200	648	552	423	238	186	777	410	367
	N	1,246	687	559	436	255	182	809	432	378
	D	1,238	717	521	423	260	163	815	457	358
1986	J	1,347	782	564	474	276	198	873	506	366
Adjusted for seasonal variation										
M.C.D.		2	2	3	3	3	4	2	2	3
1984	F	1,397	809	588	529	306	223	868	503	365
	M	1,395	810	585	518	300	218	877	510	367
	A	1,394	812	582	529	311	218	865	501	364
	M	1,448	836	612	552	319	233	896	517	379
	J	1,379	791	588	499	290	209	880	501	379
	J	1,363	769	594	506	289	217	857	480	377
	A	1,392	795	597	503	287	216	889	508	381
	S	1,465	828	637	535	297	238	930	531	399
	O	1,407	787	620	508	286	222	899	501	398
	N	1,409	805	604	510	289	221	899	516	383
	D	1,353	769	584	486	275	211	867	494	373
1985	J	1,397	814	583	496	290	206	901	524	377
	F	1,376	788	588	493	283	210	883	505	378
	M	1,397	804	593	502	299	203	895	505	390
	A	1,363	769	594	486	277	209	877	492	385
	M	1,319	741	578	468	270	198	851	471	380
	J	1,313	736	577	471	269	202	842	467	375
	J	1,309	730	579	460	265	195	849	465	384
	A	1,301	728	573	455	264	191	846	464	382
	S	1,278	707	571	457	264	193	821	443	378
	O	1,304	740	564	464	275	189	840	465	375
	N	1,299	726	573	463	272	191	836	454	382
	D	1,279	714	565	455	265	190	824	449	375
1986	J	1,262	693	569	460	256	204	802	437	365

See footnotes, Table 3.

Table 4: Selected series by sex and main age group (thousands of persons)/continued

Table 4.3: Participation rates ¹									
Annual average and month	Total			15-24 years			25 years and over		
	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women
D	767288	767420	767552	767298	767430	767562	767261	767389	767521
D	767610	767685	767752	767622	767697	767763	767586	767656	767730
1984	64.8	76.6	53.5	66.8	69.9	63.6	64.2	78.6	50.6
1985	65.2	76.7	54.3	67.4	70.1	64.6	64.6	78.6	51.6
Unadjusted for seasonal variation									
1984 F	63.1	74.5	52.2	62.2	64.0	60.3	63.4	77.8	49.9
M	63.6	75.0	52.7	63.0	65.1	60.8	63.8	78.0	50.5
A	63.5	75.2	52.4	63.0	65.8	60.1	63.7	78.1	50.1
M	65.2	77.3	53.7	68.6	72.2	64.8	64.3	78.9	50.6
J	66.3	78.8	54.3	71.9	76.4	67.3	64.6	79.5	50.6
J	67.3	80.3	54.8	77.9	83.4	72.3	64.2	79.3	50.0
A	67.1	79.7	55.0	75.4	80.3	70.4	64.6	79.5	50.7
S	65.3	76.9	54.1	65.3	68.3	62.2	65.2	79.5	51.8
O	64.8	76.5	53.7	65.1	68.2	62.0	64.7	79.0	51.3
N	64.5	75.7	53.7	64.2	66.2	62.2	64.5	78.5	51.4
D	63.8	74.8	53.2	63.4	65.4	61.3	63.9	77.7	51.0
1985 J	63.1	74.5	52.2	61.2	63.9	58.5	63.7	77.7	50.5
F	63.4	74.5	52.8	62.0	64.0	60.0	63.8	77.6	50.8
M	64.3	75.5	53.6	64.1	66.6	61.4	64.3	78.1	51.4
A	64.4	75.5	53.8	63.7	66.1	61.3	64.6	78.3	51.8
M	65.9	77.4	54.8	69.0	72.4	65.6	65.0	78.9	51.9
J	66.7	78.6	55.4	72.9	76.7	69.0	65.0	79.2	51.7
J	67.6	80.1	55.7	78.5	82.9	74.0	64.6	79.3	50.8
A	67.4	79.6	55.7	76.7	80.9	72.5	64.8	79.3	51.3
S	65.1	76.2	54.6	65.0	66.9	63.1	65.2	79.0	52.3
O	65.2	76.3	54.6	65.7	67.5	63.9	65.1	78.9	52.2
N	65.2	76.1	54.7	65.3	67.2	63.4	65.1	78.7	52.4
D	64.6	75.4	54.3	64.8	66.6	62.9	64.5	78.0	52.0
1986 J	64.3	75.1	54.1	63.9	65.9	61.8	64.5	77.7	52.1
Adjusted for seasonal variation									
M.C.D.	3	3	2	4	4	4	3	4	2
1984 F	64.6	76.5	53.2	66.5	69.4	63.6	64.0	78.8	50.2
M	64.4	76.2	53.1	66.1	69.1	63.1	63.9	78.4	50.3
A	64.4	76.4	52.9	66.5	69.7	63.3	63.8	78.5	50.0
M	64.7	76.7	53.3	67.4	70.7	64.0	64.0	78.5	50.3
J	64.6	76.6	53.1	66.3	69.8	62.8	64.1	78.7	50.4
J	64.9	76.6	53.6	67.1	70.5	63.5	64.2	78.5	50.8
A	64.9	76.6	53.6	66.6	69.8	63.3	64.4	78.6	50.9
S	65.2	76.9	54.0	67.3	70.3	64.2	64.6	78.9	51.2
O	65.0	76.8	53.7	67.2	70.6	63.7	64.3	78.6	50.9
N	65.0	76.5	54.0	66.9	69.3	64.3	64.5	78.7	51.2
D	64.8	76.3	53.9	66.7	69.5	63.9	64.3	78.4	51.1
1985 J	64.9	76.8	53.5	66.3	69.8	62.7	64.5	78.9	51.0
F	64.9	76.6	53.8	66.6	69.7	63.4	64.4	78.6	51.2
M	65.1	76.8	54.0	67.4	70.8	63.9	64.5	78.6	51.3
A	65.3	76.7	54.4	67.4	70.2	64.5	64.7	78.6	51.6
M	65.3	76.8	54.4	67.8	70.8	64.7	64.6	78.6	51.6
J	65.1	76.5	54.2	67.2	69.9	64.4	64.5	78.4	51.5
J	65.2	76.5	54.4	67.3	69.9	64.7	64.6	78.4	51.6
A	65.2	76.6	54.4	67.6	70.1	65.1	64.5	78.4	51.5
S	65.1	76.1	54.5	67.0	68.7	65.2	64.5	78.3	51.6
O	65.4	76.6	54.7	67.9	70.0	65.7	64.7	78.5	51.8
N	65.7	76.9	54.9	68.1	70.4	65.7	65.0	78.8	52.1
D	65.6	76.9	54.9	68.2	70.8	65.5	64.9	78.7	52.1
1986 J	66.2	77.4	55.4	69.1	72.1	66.1	65.3	78.9	52.6

See footnotes, Table 3.

Table 4: Selected series by sex and main age group (thousands of persons)/concluded

Table 4.4: Unemployment rates ^a									
Annual average and month	Total			15-24 years			25 years and over		
	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women
	D	767289 767611	767421 767686	767553 767753	767299 767623	767431 767698	767563 767764	767262 767587	767390 767657	767522 767731
1984	11.3	11.2	11.4	17.9	19.4	16.2	9.3	8.9	9.7
1985	10.5	10.3	10.7	16.5	18.2	14.6	8.7	8.3	9.4
Unadjusted for seasonal variation									
1984 F	12.3	12.8	11.5	19.8	22.9	16.5	10.1	10.2	9.8
M	12.7	13.3	11.8	20.3	23.6	16.7	10.5	10.7	10.2
A	12.1	12.6	11.4	19.7	23.0	16.1	9.9	9.9	9.8
M	11.7	11.7	11.7	19.3	20.9	17.4	9.3	9.1	9.6
J	10.7	10.4	11.3	17.0	17.7	16.2	8.7	8.2	9.4
J	10.3	9.7	11.1	16.0	16.5	15.4	8.3	7.5	9.3
A	10.5	9.7	11.5	15.1	15.5	14.8	8.9	8.0	10.3
S	10.9	10.0	12.1	17.5	16.9	18.1	9.0	8.1	10.2
O	10.5	9.7	11.6	16.7	16.7	16.6	8.7	7.8	9.9
N	10.9	10.7	11.2	17.4	18.8	16.0	9.1	8.7	9.6
D	10.7	11.0	10.4	16.7	19.0	14.1	9.0	8.9	9.1
1985 J	12.2	12.9	11.2	19.3	22.5	15.8	10.2	10.5	9.8
F	11.9	12.4	11.3	18.8	21.5	15.9	10.0	10.1	9.8
M	12.5	13.0	11.7	19.8	23.5	15.7	10.4	10.4	10.4
A	11.5	11.8	11.2	18.3	20.8	15.5	9.7	9.5	9.8
M	10.4	10.2	10.7	16.6	18.0	15.1	8.6	8.1	9.2
J	10.0	9.5	10.7	16.2	16.5	15.8	8.1	7.5	8.9
J	9.7	9.1	10.6	14.8	15.5	14.1	8.0	7.1	9.2
A	9.6	8.7	10.8	13.6	14.3	12.9	8.2	7.0	10.0
S	9.3	8.3	10.7	15.3	15.7	14.9	7.7	6.5	9.4
O	9.5	8.9	10.2	15.3	16.5	14.0	7.8	7.1	8.9
N	9.8	9.5	10.3	15.9	17.8	13.8	8.2	7.4	9.2
D	9.8	10.0	9.7	15.5	18.3	12.5	8.3	7.9	8.7
1986 J	10.7	10.9	10.5	17.7	19.7	15.5	8.8	8.8	8.9
Adjusted for seasonal variation									
M.C.D.	2	2	3	3	3	4	3	2	4
1984 F	11.3	11.3	11.4	18.2	20.0	16.2	9.2	9.0	9.6
M	11.4	11.4	11.3	18.0	19.7	16.0	9.3	9.1	9.6
A	11.3	11.4	11.3	18.3	20.3	16.0	9.2	8.9	9.6
M	11.7	11.7	11.8	18.9	20.6	16.9	9.5	9.2	9.9
J	11.1	11.0	11.3	17.4	19.0	15.5	9.3	8.9	9.8
J	11.0	10.7	11.3	17.4	18.7	16.0	9.0	8.5	9.7
A	11.2	11.1	11.4	17.5	18.8	16.0	9.3	9.0	9.8
S	11.7	11.5	12.0	18.4	19.4	17.4	9.7	9.3	10.2
O	11.3	10.9	11.8	17.6	18.6	16.4	9.4	8.8	10.2
N	11.3	11.2	11.4	17.7	19.2	16.2	9.3	9.1	9.7
D	10.8	10.7	11.0	17.0	18.2	15.6	9.0	8.7	9.5
1985 J	11.2	11.3	11.1	17.5	19.2	15.5	9.3	9.2	9.6
F	11.0	10.9	11.1	17.3	18.8	15.7	9.1	8.8	9.5
M	11.1	11.1	11.1	17.4	19.5	15.1	9.2	8.8	9.8
A	10.8	10.6	11.1	16.9	18.3	15.4	9.0	8.6	9.6
M	10.4	10.2	10.7	16.2	17.7	14.5	8.7	8.2	9.5
J	10.4	10.2	10.7	16.5	17.9	15.0	8.6	8.1	9.3
J	10.4	10.1	10.7	16.1	17.7	14.4	8.7	8.1	9.5
A	10.3	10.0	10.6	15.9	17.6	14.0	8.6	8.1	9.5
S	10.1	9.8	10.6	16.2	18.0	14.2	8.4	7.7	9.3
O	10.3	10.2	10.4	16.2	18.4	13.8	8.5	8.1	9.2
N	10.2	9.9	10.5	16.2	18.1	14.0	8.4	7.8	9.3
D	10.0	9.8	10.3	15.9	17.6	14.0	8.3	7.7	9.1
1986 J	9.8	9.4	10.3	15.9	16.7	14.9	8.0	7.5	8.8

See footnotes, Table 3.

Table 5: Labour force characteristics of the population 15 years of age and over, by province (thousands of persons)

Annual average and month	Table 5.1. Labour force										
	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
D	767285	767837	767975	768113	768251	768413	768583	768729	768867	769005	769168
D	767606	767899	768037	768175	768313	768475	768645	768791	768929	769067	769230
1984	12,399	221	56	387	291	3,123	4,666	515	477	1,254	1,410
1985	12,639	224	59	391	304	3,181	4,787	523	491	1,249	1,431
Unadjusted for seasonal variation											
1984 F	12,032	203	51	365	269	3,054	4,526	505	459	1,234	1,367
M	12,135	214	52	371	275	3,079	4,554	505	463	1,244	1,380
A	12,138	210	53	374	279	3,059	4,566	511	465	1,228	1,393
M	12,474	222	56	387	300	3,154	4,675	520	483	1,264	1,413
J	12,678	236	59	399	307	3,226	4,737	521	489	1,274	1,430
J	12,889	251	61	412	314	3,245	4,840	529	495	1,294	1,447
A	12,863	243	61	416	317	3,197	4,856	530	499	1,291	1,452
S	12,526	235	57	400	305	3,143	4,698	515	484	1,261	1,427
O	12,458	223	57	394	296	3,131	4,690	514	481	1,255	1,417
N	12,403	214	54	387	289	3,114	4,685	513	477	1,249	1,420
D	12,282	209	55	381	281	3,065	4,666	512	472	1,235	1,407
1985 J	12,165	204	55	372	280	3,023	4,635	508	469	1,224	1,396
F	12,229	211	55	371	280	3,054	4,643	510	470	1,224	1,411
M	12,410	215	57	377	294	3,100	4,720	516	479	1,231	1,421
A	12,452	217	57	382	295	3,118	4,740	512	485	1,226	1,422
M	12,741	223	61	396	310	3,211	4,825	522	505	1,250	1,438
J	12,918	236	62	399	317	3,283	4,885	527	506	1,256	1,448
J	13,103	254	64	414	328	3,297	4,948	538	512	1,282	1,466
A	13,078	244	63	416	326	3,284	4,951	538	510	1,287	1,459
S	12,650	231	59	394	314	3,194	4,763	528	492	1,253	1,422
O	12,675	223	57	394	308	3,198	4,779	526	494	1,259	1,436
N	12,673	215	57	391	303	3,220	4,796	524	489	1,249	1,429
D	12,577	210	56	382	300	3,188	4,757	524	485	1,248	1,428
1986 J	12,543	207	55	382	294	3,164	4,765	521	484	1,242	1,428
Adjusted for seasonal variation											
M.C.D.	2	4	4	3	3	2	2	3	3	2	2
1984 F	12,316	218	55	380	287	3,131	4,619	514	473	1,248	1,384
M	12,289	222	55	381	287	3,120	4,603	510	473	1,250	1,383
A	12,303	219	55	383	289	3,109	4,622	516	472	1,238	1,400
M	12,378	220	55	385	291	3,129	4,653	515	473	1,256	1,408
J	12,368	218	55	389	292	3,118	4,630	514	477	1,262	1,412
J	12,426	221	56	390	291	3,118	4,678	515	474	1,257	1,410
A	12,438	224	57	395	295	3,104	4,694	516	480	1,259	1,416
S	12,517	231	58	395	295	3,137	4,722	513	481	1,264	1,432
O	12,486	223	57	391	295	3,133	4,720	515	480	1,260	1,424
N	12,505	223	56	390	296	3,134	4,728	517	484	1,260	1,437
D	12,485	225	58	391	294	3,120	4,738	518	484	1,254	1,429
1985 J	12,509	223	58	389	300	3,124	4,729	517	485	1,246	1,416
F	12,522	226	59	387	298	3,135	4,739	519	485	1,239	1,429
M	12,574	222	59	387	304	3,142	4,773	521	490	1,239	1,425
A	12,620	224	59	391	305	3,172	4,799	518	491	1,239	1,431
M	12,641	222	60	395	301	3,184	4,798	518	495	1,243	1,432
J	12,604	218	59	389	301	3,175	4,777	519	492	1,241	1,428
J	12,633	225	58	391	304	3,167	4,782	523	492	1,245	1,427
A	12,648	223	59	394	303	3,186	4,782	524	490	1,254	1,422
S	12,633	225	58	389	304	3,188	4,778	526	490	1,253	1,421
O	12,704	224	58	391	307	3,202	4,807	527	493	1,260	1,443
N	12,774	225	59	393	310	3,240	4,832	529	496	1,259	1,445
D	12,782	226	59	392	314	3,244	4,829	530	497	1,264	1,450
1986 J	12,894	227	58	397	314	3,266	4,867	532	501	1,267	1,453

See footnotes, Table 3.

Table 5: Labour force characteristics of the population 15 years of age and over, by province (thousands of persons)/continued

Annual average and month	Table 5.2: Employed										
	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
D	767286	767838	767976	768114	768252	768414	768584	768730	768868	769006	769169
D	767608	767900	768038	768176	768314	768476	768646	768792	768930	769068	769231
1984	11,000	176	49	337	248	2,722	4,243	472	439	1,114	1,202
1985	11,311	176	51	337	258	2,804	4,402	480	452	1,123	1,228
Unadjusted for seasonal variation											
1984 F	10,557	158	44	312	227	2,611	4,078	457	418	1,096	1,155
M	10,595	164	44	315	227	2,638	4,074	458	419	1,092	1,164
A	10,670	166	43	319	232	2,639	4,123	467	426	1,080	1,174
M	11,014	173	49	339	252	2,733	4,237	480	446	1,111	1,193
J	11,316	195	53	354	264	2,821	4,338	484	455	1,134	1,219
J	11,563	206	55	366	272	2,886	4,430	491	456	1,154	1,245
A	11,515	199	56	369	275	2,823	4,441	486	464	1,149	1,254
S	11,163	186	51	350	261	2,760	4,291	472	446	1,120	1,226
O	11,153	179	50	341	255	2,756	4,310	472	447	1,124	1,219
N	11,048	170	47	335	245	2,721	4,287	471	437	1,118	1,216
D	10,967	164	47	330	240	2,699	4,278	465	432	1,111	1,201
1985 J	10,682	151	46	315	233	2,631	4,178	460	424	1,078	1,168
F	10,774	162	46	315	232	2,667	4,206	462	426	1,074	1,184
M	10,864	162	47	312	235	2,667	4,257	464	433	1,083	1,204
A	11,015	161	48	320	245	2,726	4,321	466	442	1,083	1,203
M	11,412	170	53	343	261	2,826	4,455	481	465	1,118	1,240
J	11,624	185	57	349	271	2,899	4,523	486	471	1,141	1,243
J	11,832	207	57	359	282	2,949	4,571	496	474	1,166	1,270
A	11,825	201	57	363	281	2,938	4,579	493	472	1,169	1,273
S	11,467	192	54	346	276	2,844	4,412	491	459	1,145	1,249
O	11,475	184	51	346	267	2,841	4,439	492	460	1,152	1,245
N	11,427	173	48	338	258	2,849	4,466	487	451	1,134	1,225
D	11,339	166	47	335	256	2,817	4,422	484	443	1,139	1,231
1986 J	11,196	161	46	326	245	2,774	4,374	474	441	1,127	1,228
Adjusted for seasonal variation											
M.C.D.	1	5	4	3	3	2	2	3	3	2	2
1984 F	10,919	174	48	330	246	2,706	4,199	470	437	1,122	1,185
M	10,894	177	48	333	245	2,718	4,178	469	434	1,115	1,183
A	10,909	177	47	333	247	2,704	4,202	475	435	1,102	1,190
M	10,930	175	47	337	247	2,719	4,213	474	436	1,106	1,186
J	10,989	178	48	340	248	2,724	4,228	473	438	1,113	1,192
J	11,063	177	49	344	249	2,738	4,262	474	435	1,116	1,204
A	11,046	177	50	343	251	2,711	4,268	473	442	1,114	1,211
S	11,052	176	48	341	248	2,734	4,274	467	440	1,112	1,215
O	11,079	175	49	335	249	2,736	4,301	469	441	1,113	1,211
N	11,096	176	49	337	250	2,732	4,296	473	442	1,123	1,228
D	11,132	177	50	337	250	2,748	4,325	472	445	1,118	1,215
1985 J	11,112	171	50	335	253	2,746	4,317	473	445	1,111	1,209
F	11,146	178	51	334	252	2,764	4,331	475	445	1,101	1,217
M	11,177	174	51	330	253	2,748	4,364	475	449	1,107	1,222
A	11,257	172	52	335	260	2,793	4,402	474	451	1,107	1,221
M	11,322	173	52	341	256	2,809	4,426	475	455	1,114	1,233
J	11,291	169	52	335	255	2,800	4,411	475	453	1,119	1,216
J	11,324	178	51	336	258	2,798	4,400	479	453	1,127	1,229
A	11,347	178	51	337	257	2,822	4,402	480	450	1,133	1,230
S	11,355	181	51	337	262	2,819	4,396	486	453	1,137	1,236
O	11,400	180	50	340	261	2,822	4,432	489	454	1,140	1,237
N	11,475	180	50	340	283	2,860	4,474	489	456	1,139	1,236
D	11,503	179	50	342	267	2,866	4,470	491	456	1,145	1,246
1986 J	11,632	182	50	345	266	2,890	4,513	489	461	1,159	1,266

See footnotes, Table 3.

Table 5: Labour force characteristics of the population 15 years of age and over, by province (thousands of persons)/continued

Annual average and month	Table 5.3: Unemployed										
	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
D	767287	767839	767977	768115	768253	768415	768585	768731	768869	769007	769170
D	767609	767901	768039	768177	768315	768477	768647	768793	768931	769069	769232
1984	1,399	45	7	51	44	400	423	43	38	140	208
1985	1,328	48	8	54	46	376	385	43	40	126	203
Unadjusted for seasonal variation											
1984 F	1,476	45	7	53	42	443	448	47	40	139	212
M	1,541	50	8	56	48	441	480	47	44	152	215
A	1,468	45	9	55	48	420	443	43	39	148	219
M	1,460	49	8	48	47	421	438	39	37	152	220
J	1,362	41	6	45	43	404	400	38	35	140	211
J	1,326	44	6	46	42	359	410	38	38	140	202
A	1,347	45	5	48	42	374	415	44	36	141	198
S	1,363	50	7	50	44	383	407	43	38	141	201
O	1,305	44	7	53	41	375	380	42	34	131	198
N	1,355	45	7	53	44	393	398	42	40	131	204
D	1,316	45	8	51	41	366	388	47	40	125	206
1985 J	1,483	53	9	57	47	392	457	48	45	146	228
F	1,455	49	9	56	47	387	437	48	44	151	226
M	1,546	53	10	65	58	433	463	52	46	148	217
A	1,437	56	9	61	51	392	419	46	42	143	218
M	1,329	54	8	53	48	385	370	41	40	132	198
J	1,293	50	6	50	45	383	362	41	35	115	205
J	1,272	47	6	55	46	348	377	41	38	117	196
A	1,253	43	7	53	44	346	373	45	38	118	186
S	1,183	40	6	48	38	350	350	37	34	108	173
O	1,200	40	7	48	41	358	340	34	34	107	192
N	1,246	42	9	53	45	372	330	38	38	114	204
D	1,238	44	9	47	44	371	336	40	42	109	197
1986 J	1,347	45	9	55	49	391	392	47	44	115	200
Adjusted for seasonal variation											
M.C.D.	2	4	8	5	4	3	3	3	4	3	3
1984 F	1,397	44	7	50	41	425	420	44	36	126	199
M	1,395	45	7	48	42	402	425	41	39	135	200
A	1,394	42	8	50	42	405	420	41	37	136	210
M	1,448	45	8	48	44	410	440	41	37	150	222
J	1,379	40	7	49	44	394	402	41	39	149	220
J	1,363	44	7	46	42	380	416	41	39	141	206
A	1,392	47	7	52	44	393	426	43	38	145	205
S	1,465	55	8	54	47	403	448	46	41	152	217
O	1,407	48	8	56	46	397	419	46	39	147	213
N	1,409	47	7	53	46	402	432	44	42	137	209
D	1,353	48	8	54	44	372	413	46	39	136	214
1985 J	1,397	52	8	54	47	378	412	44	40	135	207
F	1,376	48	8	53	46	371	408	44	40	138	212
M	1,397	48	8	57	51	394	409	46	41	132	203
A	1,363	52	7	56	45	379	397	44	40	132	210
M	1,319	49	8	54	45	375	372	43	40	129	199
J	1,313	49	7	54	46	375	366	44	39	122	212
J	1,309	47	7	55	46	369	382	44	39	118	198
A	1,301	45	8	57	46	364	380	44	40	121	192
S	1,278	44	7	52	42	369	382	40	37	116	185
O	1,304	44	8	51	46	380	375	38	39	120	206
N	1,299	45	9	53	47	380	358	40	40	120	209
D	1,279	47	9	50	47	378	359	39	41	119	204
1986 J	1,262	45	8	52	48	376	354	43	40	108	187

See footnotes, Table 3.

Table 5: Labour force characteristics of the population 15 years of age and over, by province (thousands of persons)/continued

Annual average and month	Table 5.4. Participation rates ^a										
	Canada	Nfld	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
D	767288	767841	767979	768117	768255	768417	768587	768733	768871	769009	769172
D	767610	769756	769757	769758	769759	769760	769763	769766	769767	769768	769769
1984	64.8	52.9	60.2	59.3	55.1	61.5	67.4	65.7	65.1	72.1	64.0
1985	65.2	53.0	61.9	58.8	56.8	62.2	68.0	65.8	66.4	71.9	64.3
Unadjusted for seasonal variation											
1984 F	63.1	48.7	55.6	56.3	51.1	60.4	65.8	64.7	63.0	70.8	62.3
M	63.6	51.3	56.6	57.1	52.2	60.8	66.1	64.7	63.5	71.4	62.8
A	63.5	50.4	57.1	57.5	53.0	60.4	66.2	65.3	63.7	70.4	63.4
M	65.2	53.2	61.1	59.5	56.7	62.2	67.7	66.4	66.1	72.5	64.2
J	66.3	56.4	63.6	61.2	58.1	63.6	68.5	66.6	66.9	73.1	64.9
J	67.3	59.9	66.4	63.2	59.3	63.9	69.9	67.5	67.5	74.3	65.6
A	67.1	58.1	66.0	63.7	59.7	62.9	70.0	67.6	68.0	74.2	65.7
S	65.3	56.2	61.8	61.0	57.5	61.8	67.6	65.6	65.9	72.6	64.6
O	64.8	53.2	60.9	59.9	55.8	61.5	67.4	65.4	65.3	72.3	64.0
N	64.5	51.1	58.2	58.8	54.3	61.2	67.2	65.1	64.8	72.0	64.1
D	63.8	49.8	58.7	57.8	52.7	60.2	66.9	64.8	63.9	71.3	63.4
1985 J	63.1	48.6	58.1	56.3	52.4	59.3	66.3	64.3	63.5	70.6	62.9
F	63.4	50.3	58.4	56.1	52.4	59.9	66.3	64.5	63.6	70.7	63.5
M	64.3	51.3	60.3	56.9	55.0	60.8	67.4	65.1	64.8	71.0	63.9
A	64.4	51.5	60.0	57.6	55.2	61.1	67.5	64.5	65.5	70.7	63.9
M	65.9	53.1	64.5	59.7	57.8	62.8	68.6	65.8	68.2	72.1	64.6
J	66.7	55.9	66.0	60.0	59.0	64.2	69.4	66.3	68.4	72.4	65.1
J	67.6	60.1	67.4	62.3	61.1	64.4	70.2	67.6	69.1	73.8	65.9
A	67.4	57.6	66.8	62.5	60.6	64.1	70.2	67.6	68.9	74.0	65.5
S	65.1	54.6	62.2	59.2	58.3	62.3	67.4	66.3	66.5	72.0	63.8
O	65.2	52.7	60.3	59.1	57.2	62.4	67.6	66.0	66.8	72.2	64.4
N	65.2	50.8	59.9	58.5	56.3	62.8	67.7	65.7	66.0	71.6	64.1
D	64.6	49.4	58.6	57.2	55.7	62.1	67.1	65.6	65.6	71.4	64.0
1986 J	64.3	48.7	57.6	57.1	54.5	61.6	67.1	65.1	65.4	71.0	64.0
Adjusted for seasonal variation											
M.C.D	3	5	5	4	3	3	3	4	5	4	3
1984 F	64.6	52.4	59.8	58.6	54.6	61.9	67.2	65.9	65.0	71.6	63.1
M	64.4	53.2	59.8	58.6	54.5	61.6	66.8	65.3	64.9	71.7	63.0
A	64.4	52.5	59.8	58.9	54.7	61.4	67.0	66.1	64.7	71.0	63.7
M	64.7	52.8	59.8	59.1	55.1	61.7	67.4	65.9	64.7	72.1	64.0
J	64.6	52.2	59.8	59.7	55.2	61.5	67.0	65.6	65.2	72.4	64.1
J	64.9	52.7	60.9	59.7	55.0	61.4	67.6	65.7	64.7	72.2	63.9
A	64.9	53.5	61.3	60.4	55.7	61.1	67.7	65.8	65.4	72.4	64.1
S	65.2	55.1	60.2	60.3	55.7	61.7	68.0	65.4	65.4	72.7	64.8
O	65.0	53.2	61.3	59.5	55.6	61.6	67.8	65.5	65.2	72.6	64.3
N	65.0	53.1	60.2	59.3	55.6	61.6	67.9	65.6	65.7	72.7	64.9
D	64.8	53.6	61.7	59.3	55.3	61.2	67.9	65.7	65.6	72.4	64.5
1985 J	64.9	53.1	61.7	58.9	56.3	61.3	67.7	65.4	65.7	71.9	63.8
F	64.9	53.8	62.8	58.5	55.8	61.5	67.7	65.6	65.6	71.5	64.3
M	85.1	52.9	62.8	58.5	56.9	61.6	68.1	65.8	66.3	71.5	64.1
A	65.3	53.3	62.8	59.0	57.0	62.1	68.4	65.3	66.4	71.5	64.3
M	65.3	52.7	63.8	59.5	56.2	62.3	68.3	65.2	66.9	71.7	64.4
J	65.1	51.8	62.1	58.6	56.2	62.1	67.9	65.3	66.5	71.5	64.2
J	65.2	53.3	61.1	58.8	56.6	61.9	67.9	65.7	66.5	71.7	64.1
A	65.2	52.7	62.1	59.2	56.4	62.2	67.8	65.8	66.2	72.2	63.9
S	65.1	53.2	61.1	58.4	56.5	62.2	67.6	66.0	66.2	72.0	63.8
O	65.4	52.8	61.1	58.6	57.1	62.4	68.0	66.1	66.6	72.3	64.7
N	65.7	53.1	62.1	58.9	57.6	63.1	68.2	66.3	67.0	72.1	64.8
D	65.6	53.3	62.1	58.7	58.3	63.2	68.1	66.3	67.2	72.4	65.0
1986 J	66.2	53.4	61.1	58.4	58.3	63.5	68.5	66.5	67.7	72.4	65.1

See footnotes, Table 3.

Table 5: Labour force characteristics of the population 15 years of age and over, by province (thousands of persons)/concluded

Annual average and month	Table 5.5: Unemployment rates ²										
	Canada	Nfld	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta	B.C.
D	767289	767842	767980	768118	768256	768418	768588	768734	768872	769010	769173
D	767611	767902	768040	768178	768316	768478	768648	768794	768932	769070	769233
1984	11.3	20.5	12.8	13.1	14.9	12.8	9.1	8.3	8.0	11.2	14.7
1985	10.5	21.3	13.2	13.8	15.2	11.8	8.0	8.1	8.1	10.1	14.2
Unadjusted for seasonal variation											
1984 F	12.3	22.1	14.4	14.4	15.5	14.5	9.9	9.4	8.8	11.2	15.5
M	12.7	23.3	15.9	15.0	17.6	14.3	10.5	9.3	9.4	12.2	15.6
A	12.1	21.3	17.8	14.7	17.0	13.7	9.7	8.5	8.3	12.1	15.7
M	11.7	22.0	13.7	12.5	15.8	13.3	9.4	7.5	7.7	12.1	15.6
J	10.7	17.4	10.5	11.3	13.9	12.5	8.4	7.2	7.1	11.0	14.8
J	10.3	17.7	9.8	11.3	13.3	11.1	8.5	7.2	7.7	10.8	14.0
A	10.5	18.3	9.0	11.5	13.2	11.7	8.5	8.2	7.2	11.0	13.7
S	10.9	21.2	11.4	12.5	14.4	12.2	8.7	8.3	7.8	11.2	14.1
O	10.5	19.7	11.6	13.4	14.0	12.0	8.1	8.1	7.1	10.5	14.0
N	10.9	20.9	13.1	13.6	15.2	12.6	8.5	8.2	8.3	10.5	14.4
D	10.7	21.5	13.8	13.5	14.5	11.9	8.3	9.1	8.5	10.1	14.7
1985 J	12.2	26.2	16.5	15.3	16.7	13.0	9.9	9.5	9.7	11.9	16.4
F	11.9	23.4	15.7	15.2	17.0	12.7	9.4	9.4	9.3	12.3	16.0
M	12.5	24.6	17.6	17.3	19.9	14.0	9.8	10.1	9.6	12.0	15.3
A	11.5	25.8	15.1	16.1	17.2	12.6	8.8	9.0	8.7	11.7	15.4
M	10.4	24.1	12.7	13.5	15.5	12.0	7.7	7.8	7.9	10.6	13.8
J	10.0	21.4	9.2	12.4	14.3	11.7	7.4	7.8	7.0	9.2	14.2
J	9.7	18.4	10.0	13.4	14.1	10.6	7.6	7.7	7.4	9.1	13.4
A	9.6	17.6	10.5	12.7	13.6	10.6	7.5	8.3	7.5	9.2	12.8
S	9.3	17.1	9.4	12.2	12.1	11.0	7.4	7.0	6.8	8.6	12.2
O	9.5	17.7	11.8	12.2	13.4	11.2	7.1	6.5	6.9	8.5	13.3
N	9.8	19.5	16.3	13.6	15.0	11.5	6.9	7.2	7.8	9.2	14.3
D	9.8	21.0	15.4	12.4	14.8	11.6	7.1	7.6	8.7	8.7	13.8
1986 J	10.7	21.9	16.3	14.5	16.8	12.3	8.2	8.9	9.1	9.2	14.0
Adjusted for seasonal variation											
M.C.D.	2	4	5	5	4	3	3	3	3	4	3
1984 F	11.3	20.2	12.3	13.2	14.3	13.6	9.1	8.6	7.6	10.1	14.4
M	11.4	20.3	12.2	12.6	14.6	12.9	9.2	8.0	8.2	10.8	14.5
A	11.3	19.2	14.6	13.1	14.5	13.0	9.1	7.9	7.8	11.0	15.0
M	11.7	20.5	13.8	12.5	15.1	13.1	9.5	8.0	7.8	11.9	15.8
J	11.1	18.3	13.2	12.6	15.1	12.6	8.7	8.0	8.2	11.8	15.6
J	11.0	19.9	12.2	11.8	14.4	12.2	8.9	8.0	8.2	11.2	14.6
A	11.2	21.0	11.6	13.2	14.9	12.7	9.1	8.3	7.9	11.5	14.5
S	11.7	23.8	13.6	13.7	15.9	12.8	9.5	9.0	8.5	12.0	15.2
O	11.3	21.5	13.5	14.3	15.6	12.7	8.9	8.9	8.1	11.7	15.0
N	11.3	21.1	12.2	13.6	15.5	12.8	9.1	8.5	8.7	10.9	14.5
D	10.8	21.3	13.2	13.8	15.0	11.9	8.7	8.9	8.1	10.8	15.0
1985 J	11.2	23.3	13.6	13.9	15.7	12.1	8.7	8.5	8.2	10.8	14.6
F	11.0	21.2	13.5	13.7	15.4	11.8	8.6	8.5	8.2	11.1	14.8
M	11.1	21.6	14.0	14.7	16.8	12.5	8.6	8.8	8.4	10.7	14.2
A	10.8	23.2	12.3	14.3	14.8	11.9	8.3	8.5	8.1	10.7	14.7
M	10.4	22.1	12.7	13.7	15.0	11.8	7.8	8.3	8.1	10.4	13.9
J	10.4	22.5	11.7	13.9	15.3	11.8	7.7	8.5	7.9	9.8	14.8
J	10.4	20.9	12.5	14.1	15.1	11.7	8.0	8.4	7.9	9.5	13.9
A	10.3	20.2	13.3	14.5	15.2	11.4	7.9	8.4	8.2	9.6	13.5
S	10.1	19.6	11.5	13.4	13.8	11.6	8.0	7.6	7.6	9.3	13.0
O	10.3	19.6	13.7	13.0	15.0	11.9	7.8	7.2	7.9	9.5	14.3
N	10.2	20.0	15.3	13.5	15.2	11.7	7.4	7.6	8.1	9.5	14.5
D	10.0	20.8	14.7	12.8	15.0	11.7	7.4	7.4	8.2	9.4	14.1
1986 J	9.8	19.8	13.5	13.1	15.3	11.5	7.3	8.1	8.0	8.5	12.9

See footnotes, Table 3.

Table 6: Unemployment insurance statistics

Year and Month	Persons covered by unemployment ^{1,4} insurance Thousands	Benefits data											
		Beneficiaries			Initial and renewal claims received	Number of weeks paid	Average weekly payment ⁴ Dollars	Type of benefits paid					
		Regular Benefits ^{2,4}						Total benefits paid ³	Regular	Sickness	Maternity	Retirement	Fishing
		AI ⁴	Unadj.	S.A.										Thousands	Thousand dollars
		D	730563	730603	736531	730185	730367	730465	730269	730283	730297	730311	730325	730339
1983	10,797	1,248	1,119	..	3,434	66,585	154.84	10,169,063	9,069,503	179,474	344,168	18,514	141,836
1984	11,036	1,193	1,066	..	3,492	61,862	161.57	9,985,625	8,825,126	204,559	395,918	19,158	163,372
1983 D	10,660	1,230	1,091	1,050	331	4,746	159.05	752,891	661,996	14,496	26,121	1,223	21,047
1984 J	10,621	1,374	1,235	1,057	388	6,357	161.75	1,025,248	914,666	16,592	29,690	1,626	29,481
F	10,717	1,391	1,237	1,057	253	6,078	162.40	982,477	869,551	17,019	28,990	1,548	28,900
M	10,809	1,387	1,235	1,078	248	5,894	162.09	950,226	838,435	18,300	30,497	1,602	24,938
A	10,797	1,326	1,183	1,061	227	5,512	162.04	888,913	788,664	15,713	27,856	1,360	24,813
M	11,130	1,190	1,057	1,058	249	5,781	160.80	925,992	819,812	17,917	34,799	1,720	19,356
J	11,309	1,072	962	1,054	234	4,558	158.56	719,710	641,391	16,389	32,929	1,582	858
J	11,496	1,089	991	1,097	296	4,611	158.30	729,093	651,469	17,019	35,707	1,490	1,244
A	11,456	1,064	963	1,065	241	4,861	159.63	777,722	695,129	18,119	38,842	1,646	1,653
S	11,147	984	878	1,046	271	4,018	160.35	645,961	570,730	15,610	33,033	1,433	1,433
O	11,089	1,038	921	1,069	355	4,829	161.65	783,949	683,891	18,315	39,285	1,833	1,749
N	10,934	1,151	1,014	1,078	404	4,596	163.67	754,963	658,185	17,376	34,173	1,779	6,201
D	10,934	1,266	1,119	1,076	327	4,767	167.68	801,371	693,205	16,191	30,117	1,540	22,747
1985 J	11,000	1,405	1,258	1,077	393	6,859	171.14	1,173,018	1,038,682	19,414	36,107	2,153	36,322
F	11,090	1,404	1,248	1,064	238	5,756	172.14	989,070	870,735	17,807	30,244	1,919	27,191
M	11,157	1,373	1,220	1,056	232	5,731	171.66	981,334	860,396	19,144	31,989	2,012	26,851
A	11,207	1,308	1,160	1,036	245	6,014	171.98	1,031,939	910,323	19,129	34,374	1,954	27,824
M	11,430	1,149	1,015	1,021	220	5,307	169.93	900,767	786,010	19,445	37,301	2,015	20,137
J	11,506	1,031	921	1,014	212	4,255	167.59	714,272	628,661	17,098	34,573	1,844	1,093
J	11,700	1,009	911	1,010	287	4,675	167.13	784,759	691,682	18,530	40,945	1,850	1,932
A	11,686	1,005	908	1,010	216	4,278	167.97	721,673	638,254	17,933	39,328	1,907	1,857
S	11,242	902	805	995	272	4,035	169.26	685,164	603,376	17,555	38,225	1,743	1,809
O	11,313	939	847	996	331	4,355	170.66	745,569	646,290	19,187	42,069	1,926	2,106
N	11,339	1,032	919	982	353	4,104	173.27	712,420	620,550	17,863	34,892	1,663	7,422

¹The number of persons covered by unemployment insurance is an estimate comprising armed forces personnel, beneficiaries and paid workers from the Labour Force Survey. ²Claimants who receive benefits through the Commission's computer pay system during the reference week. ³Benefits paid for adoption, training, work sharing and job creation claims are included in the total benefits paid. ⁴Annual figures are 12-month averages.
Source: Unemployment Insurance Statistics (73-001), Statistics Canada. For further details, see introduction and technical notes in Cat. 73-202S, Annual Supplement to 73-001 Monthly.

Table 7: Help wanted index,¹ by region (1981 = 100)

Year and month	Canada	Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Region	British Columbia
D	736315	736316	736317	736318	736319	736320
1984	58	140	64	63	34	30
1985	73	169	76	86	41	31
1984 J	52	101	60	54	30	29
F	53	102	63	58	31	30
M	56	117	63	57	33	30
A	54	118	57	59	34	32
M	57	130	62	59	35	39
J	62	171	71	66	34	30
J	63	206	70	64	36	28
A	59	136	67	66	35	27
S	62	141	71	67	35	29
O	63	165	62	72	38	29
N	59	80	67	67	37	27
D	60	184	60	67	33	22
1985 J	64	165	67	71	37	28
F	64	184	63	77	38	25
M	69	179	67	78	38	31
A	73	226	76	81	37	27
M	68	94	77	85	41	27
J	67	117	74	84	46	28
J	71	134	76	91	43	32
A	77	156	85	95	43	33
S	79	226	77	93	43	34
O	79	162	84	93	44	35
N	84	213	83	96	39	39
D	85	216	88	95	45	39

¹The index is based on a measure of the volume of help wanted advertising in 18 newspapers in major metropolitan areas.
Source: Labour Division, Statistics Canada.

Table 8: Time lost in work stoppages,¹ by industry groups² (thousand man-days³)

Year and month	Manufacturing														
	Total*	Forestry	Fishing and trapping	Mines, quarries, oil wells	Total	Food and beverages	Tobacco products	Rubber	Leather	Textiles	Knitting mills	Clothing	Wood	Furniture and fixtures	Paper and allied industries
	D	1601	1602	1603	1604	1605	1606	1607	1608	1609	1610	1611	1612	1613	1614	1615
1983	4,444.0	13.7	3.0	178.4	1,385.4	277.0	—	126.9	1.2	6.3	3.6	65.8	65.0	66.1	121.2
1984	3,871.6	9.6	—	37.2	2,356.0	438.1	—	47.3	5.3	38.3	2.5	13.6	166.7	30.5	551.3
1983 J	283.0	1.8	—	48.5	140.4	28.9	—	19.5	—	0.3	1.3	—	2.4	6.3	0.4
J	272.0	0.7	—	30.8	160.4	38.9	—	15.4	—	0.5	—	—	14.1	4.9	1.9
A	335.6	0.7	3.0	33.2	215.0	43.1	—	15.8	—	0.1	—	63.2	13.7	2.3	3.2
S	201.7	4.2	—	11.7	124.8	24.3	—	21.6	—	—	—	0.3	9.5	5.4	7.5
O	212.7	3.1	—	5.3	107.7	19.5	—	14.4	—	—	0.3	—	4.9	6.1	30.6
N	703.7	—	—	3.2	81.1	20.7	—	16.9	1.2	—	0.6	—	2.6	10.3	7.4
D	231.1	—	—	5.9	60.7	17.8	—	13.8	—	—	0.6	—	3.8	6.9	3.4
1984 J	196.2	1.3	—	6.2	58.4	18.0	—	14.2	—	—	0.5	—	4.2	2.5	1.1
F	265.7	1.7	—	6.4	217.4	9.1	—	2.9	—	—	0.5	—	17.8	2.6	161.9
M	300.1	2.0	—	5.3	266.1	5.1	—	2.7	—	1.8	0.5	0.2	34.6	0.4	172.8
A	228.2	1.4	—	—	157.5	9.6	—	2.6	—	1.8	0.5	2.5	28.1	—	48.2
M	234.5	2.0	—	—	149.2	13.3	—	2.4	—	9.9	0.5	1.2	25.9	5.0	5.2
J	288.7	0.2	—	5.0	156.9	28.1	—	10.3	0.5	12.7	—	2.2	11.7	2.0	10.3
J	318.4	—	—	—	168.8	67.1	—	2.4	3.5	10.4	—	0.3	5.6	5.1	14.8
A	439.4	0.3	—	—	273.8	144.5	—	2.4	1.3	1.4	—	0.6	3.0	6.6	33.1
S	348.2	0.2	—	—	184.0	57.7	—	2.2	—	—	—	—	5.8	4.6	30.5
O	756.0	—	—	2.4	495.3	32.0	—	3.0	—	—	—	—	12.3	1.5	32.0
N	308.8	0.2	—	7.5	135.2	28.0	—	2.2	—	—	—	1.7	10.9	0.2	30.7
D	187.4	0.3	—	4.4	93.4	25.6	—	—	—	0.3	—	4.9	6.8	—	10.7
1985 J	204.9	0.1	—	4.4	116.6	29.4	—	16.6	—	—	—	1.7	0.6	—	9.3
F	221.7	—	—	3.9	132.6	12.6	—	25.1	0.4	—	0.1	—	7.6	1.5	8.6
M	317.3	0.2	—	4.3	168.0	42.2	—	19.8	0.9	4.8	0.2	—	5.9	2.6	16.4
A	250.3	—	—	16.2	132.7	19.8	—	5.5	—	1.4	0.2	—	5.8	5.0	17.4
M	460.7	—	—	5.8	182.0	42.1	—	1.2	3.6	31.8	0.2	0.6	6.3	1.8	15.1
Year and month	Manufacturing														Community, business and personal service industries
	Printing ^a	Primary metals	Metal fabricating	Machinery	Transportation equipment	Electrical products	Non-metallic mineral products	Petroleum and coal products	Chemical industries	Misc. manufacturing industries	Construction	Transportation ^b	Trade		
	D	1616	1617	1618	1619	1620	1621	1622	1623	1624	1625	1626	1627	1628		1629	1630
1983	31.0	88.0	53.8	56.9	231.3	92.9	30.6	—	48.9	18.9	243.6	275.0	24.9	227.0	2,093.0
1984	64.1	42.0	63.6	109.9	537.8	78.8	119.4	1.8	24.3	20.7	212.7	550.1	24.4	163.6	518.0
1983 J	1.4	9.5	3.9	4.1	26.2	25.8	6.5	—	1.6	2.3	38.9	8.6	4.2	13.2	27.4
J	1.8	9.9	3.3	2.4	44.8	13.2	2.2	—	4.9	2.2	45.7	7.1	0.2	12.4	14.7
A	2.3	12.6	3.6	2.5	36.6	5.0	3.7	—	5.3	2.0	46.0	6.8	0.1	12.3	18.5
S	2.3	8.2	3.1	5.7	18.4	5.5	2.7	—	7.3	3.0	27.9	8.2	0.2	7.2	17.5
O	7.5	4.9	2.2	3.3	5.6	3.4	0.1	—	4.9	—	24.0	7.4	0.1	26.7	38.4
N	2.6	3.3	3.0	2.3	3.0	4.2	0.5	—	2.3	—	16.3	42.7	0.2	97.3	462.9
D	2.1	2.7	2.2	3.3	0.3	3.8	—	—	—	—	0.6	133.2	—	13.0	17.7
1984 J	1.4	1.0	2.3	6.9	1.5	4.1	0.4	—	—	0.3	—	107.2	0.5	7.3	15.3
F	1.3	1.2	1.2	9.4	5.9	2.5	—	—	1.0	0.1	—	19.5	0.7	8.2	11.8
M	3.3	2.5	3.0	17.3	16.9	2.7	0.2	—	1.4	0.7	—	2.7	1.9	7.5	14.6
A	24.0	1.2	3.2	12.0	16.4	5.1	0.8	—	1.3	0.2	—	4.5	0.7	5.8	58.3
M	23.9	5.6	7.9	8.8	20.3	12.7	5.4	—	0.8	0.4	35.1	7.6	1.4	10.6	28.6
J	1.7	3.9	6.1	7.7	8.2	19.5	28.0	0.9	2.3	0.8	60.9	30.3	2.9	10.6	21.9
J	1.7	3.9	2.0	9.7	6.9	8.1	23.5	0.8	2.4	0.6	32.3	74.7	3.1	12.8	26.7
A	3.0	2.8	3.4	12.9	26.7	6.5	23.2	—	2.4	—	32.2	82.0	3.5	15.1	32.5
S	1.5	12.7	10.8	8.9	19.8	9.3	18.5	—	1.7	—	31.1	87.0	2.9	16.1	26.9
O	1.2	4.9	16.9	8.3	352.9	5.9	11.8	0.1	4.4	8.1	13.5	66.7	2.3	18.6	157.2
N	0.8	1.5	3.0	3.8	39.6	1.1	4.9	—	4.5	2.3	7.5	45.2	2.6	12.4	98.2
D	0.3	0.8	3.8	4.2	22.7	1.3	2.7	—	2.1	7.2	0.1	22.7	1.9	38.6	26.0
1985 J	—	0.8	6.3	2.1	30.0	0.2	2.9	—	0.6	16.1	—	23.4	2.8	37.3	20.3
F	0.8	1.7	4.5	2.0	49.8	3.2	3.6	—	5.8	5.3	—	3.9	2.5	42.8	36.0
M	0.8	7.5	4.8	1.7	37.3	2.3	7.4	—	11.5	1.9	0.3	5.7	2.6	89.3	46.9
A	1.0	10.0	3.4	3.3	23.4	17.1	6.3	—	12.5	0.6	—	9.1	4.9	35.6	51.8
M	0.8	22.0	9.1	4.9	22.4	11.5	4.9	—	3.6	0.1	0.8	175.5	16.6	23.7	56.3

¹Statistics on work stoppages include all strikes and lockouts whether legal or illegal, which last for one-half day or more and amount to 10 or more person-days of time lost. Time lost by workers indirectly affected, such as those laid off because of a work stoppage by other employees, is not included. Data is published 45 days after the end of reference month.

²The industry groups from January 1976 forward, are based on the 1970 Standard Industrial Classification. ³The number of person-days is calculated by multiplying the number of workers involved in a work stoppage by the number of normal working days during the stoppage. Adjustments are made for establishments on shift work, etc. ⁴The total includes all work stoppages. The agriculture, finance, insurance and real estate and public administration and defence industries are not shown separately. Should strikes occur in these industries, the time lost also will be shown in the total. ⁵Includes publishing and allied industries. ⁶Includes storage and communication industries.

Source: Research Bulletin, Labour Canada.

Table 9: Total number of employees, by industry group, all survey units, Canada, based on the 1970 standard industrial classification

Annual average and month	Industrial aggregate	Manufacturing						Construction			Goods-producing industries	Service-producing industries
		Forestry	Mines quarries and oil wells	Total	Non-durable goods	Durable goods	Total	Building	Engineering			
										1			3	6	27	89	28	159	160	163	2	166
L	1	3	6	27	89	28	159	160	163	2	166	
1983	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1984	8,653,604	56,966	148,561	1,669,716	893,835	775,881	342,530	280,444	62,087	2,217,773	6,435,831	
1983 D	8,410,473	52,935	143,854	1,672,630	888,677	783,952	307,655	252,669	54,986	2,177,073	6,233,400	
1984 J	8,348,828	52,283	147,253	1,665,758	888,649	777,109	274,478	230,087	44,391	2,139,772	6,209,056	
F	8,276,234	50,066	144,664	1,603,371	859,357	744,014	272,834	228,138	44,697	2,070,935	6,205,299	
M	8,292,399	44,712	141,771	1,601,408	849,373	752,035	272,366	226,665	45,702	2,060,257	6,232,142	
A	8,487,609	43,875	142,124	1,646,085	878,660	767,424	300,241	249,311	50,930	2,132,324	6,355,284	
M	8,671,440	52,758	146,295	1,683,312	900,315	782,997	343,783	280,327	63,457	2,226,149	6,445,291	
J	8,807,197	64,202	153,196	1,713,895	921,995	791,901	369,488	300,743	68,745	2,300,781	6,506,416	
J	8,761,033	68,245	154,072	1,708,411	919,805	788,605	380,204	306,012	74,192	2,310,931	6,450,102	
A	8,784,689	69,010	155,176	1,714,632	925,265	789,367	393,549	316,308	77,241	2,332,366	6,452,322	
S	8,885,586	68,359	149,507	1,705,909	917,290	788,619	400,461	321,341	79,120	2,324,236	6,561,351	
O	8,910,622	63,068	149,792	1,698,565	912,725	785,839	396,016	318,811	77,205	2,307,441	6,603,181	
N	8,879,479	57,383	149,620	1,669,963	888,392	781,570	367,308	303,576	63,732	2,244,274	6,635,206	
D	8,738,130	49,627	149,259	1,625,286	864,193	761,094	339,635	284,003	55,831	2,163,807	6,574,323	
1985 J	8,697,832	51,227	148,795	1,629,821	864,527	765,294	295,545	248,361	47,183	2,125,387	6,572,444	
F	8,740,657	50,768	149,710	1,654,046	878,583	775,463	293,699	246,828	46,871	2,148,224	6,592,433	
M	8,824,141	44,182	150,016	1,655,032	874,653	780,379	320,685	271,744	48,940	2,169,915	6,654,225	
A	8,889,262	38,533	146,589	1,677,057	888,826	788,231	351,702	299,019	52,683	2,213,881	6,675,382	
M	9,062,148	51,423	155,882	1,713,650	909,685	803,965	394,408	328,390	66,019	2,315,364	6,746,784	
J	9,189,202	64,681	160,655	1,752,921	929,830	823,091	422,088	348,809	73,280	2,400,345	6,788,856	
J	9,089,629	63,938	165,217	1,751,926	932,812	819,114	438,636	360,997	77,638	2,419,716	6,669,913	
A	9,094,728	65,911	165,306	1,752,388	937,571	814,817	446,865	368,443	78,422	2,430,469	6,664,258	
S	9,183,808	68,259	164,332	1,739,642	918,766	820,876	443,782	365,355	78,427	2,416,015	6,767,793	
O	9,168,396	60,779	162,382	1,715,950	896,169	819,781	440,091	365,848	74,243	2,379,202	6,789,194	
N	9,142,011	56,896	159,711	1,720,924	894,276	826,648	424,341	355,518	68,823	2,361,872	6,780,140	
Transportation, communication and other utilities												
Annual average and month	Transportation, communication and other utilities					Trade			Finance insurance and real estate	Community, business and personal service	Public administration	
	Total	Transportation	Storage	Communication	Electric power, gas and water	Total	Wholesale	Retail				
												167	168	183	186	191	196	197	216	238	251	307
L	167	168	183	186	191	196	197	216	238	251	307	
1983	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1984	796,533	447,720	14,089	218,989	115,735	1,554,534	472,894	1,081,640	46,230	2,890,884	657,946	
1983 D	774,867	429,474	13,757	221,472	110,165	1,510,353	451,665	1,058,688	41,826	2,798,149	636,450	
1984 J	764,134	425,152	13,275	217,989	107,719	1,469,323	439,941	1,029,382	48,676	2,817,087	636,606	
F	768,887	423,386	13,223	218,117	114,161	1,431,319	438,084	993,235	47,200	2,837,515	645,054	
M	767,618	423,694	13,287	217,058	113,579	1,443,479	440,168	1,003,311	43,013	2,855,263	646,604	
A	781,962	436,027	14,233	217,823	113,879	1,498,313	449,373	1,048,940	43,191	2,903,274	646,405	
M	794,044	444,396	14,690	218,524	116,434	1,534,752	463,067	1,071,685	45,603	2,930,587	652,919	
J	809,367	455,479	14,926	221,055	117,906	1,584,144	482,002	1,102,142	47,282	2,906,225	661,722	
J	809,666	454,894	15,086	220,696	118,990	1,593,629	483,738	1,109,891	48,922	2,804,025	694,343	
A	811,367	457,394	14,183	220,948	118,842	1,598,449	491,275	1,107,173	47,304	2,807,678	689,125	
S	821,601	471,443	13,821	219,004	117,332	1,605,479	490,114	1,115,365	47,752	2,923,610	667,203	
O	819,536	467,766	13,839	220,124	117,807	1,611,328	499,013	1,112,315	46,871	2,974,071	655,686	
N	812,607	462,636	14,494	218,543	116,934	1,626,317	499,380	1,126,937	44,105	3,002,512	652,230	
D	797,602	450,377	14,008	217,985	115,233	1,657,877	498,576	1,159,301	44,845	2,928,761	647,459	
1985 J	791,084	442,511	13,439	220,913	114,221	1,616,768	493,250	1,123,518	38,036	2,984,742	645,566	
F	787,344	439,080	13,046	220,819	114,399	1,601,484	489,272	1,112,212	38,643	3,017,970	645,999	
M	787,399	436,593	13,491	222,690	114,625	1,615,253	493,767	1,121,486	38,407	3,053,143	651,836	
A	790,277	441,218	13,953	219,634	115,473	1,621,465	497,571	1,123,894	39,892	3,057,826	651,094	
M	805,389	451,159	14,532	221,791	117,906	1,635,430	506,225	1,129,205	43,170	3,084,398	658,119	
J	822,695	465,816	14,676	221,290	120,913	1,632,978	500,993	1,131,985	43,322	3,083,478	683,135	
J	813,337	454,967	14,236	221,731	122,403	1,616,655	496,404	1,120,251	43,602	2,987,111	687,525	
A	816,065	458,495	13,408	222,263	121,899	1,625,441	497,948	1,127,493	43,763	2,966,762	688,518	
S	824,135	470,513	13,838	222,393	117,390	1,619,280	494,643	1,124,637	43,427	3,088,984	672,379	
O	817,444	466,815	14,381	219,913	116,335	1,621,639	485,052	1,136,587	43,865	3,130,521	657,774	
N	815,251	466,546	13,311	219,030	116,365	1,632,834	471,958	1,160,876	43,788	3,114,550	656,332	

For source see Table 16.

Table 10: Total number of employees, by manufacturing industry, Canada, all survey units, based on the 1970 standard industrial classification

Annual average and month	Non-Durable Manufacturing							
	Food and beverages	Rubber and plastic products	Leather products	Textile products	Clothing	Paper and allied industries	Petroleum and coal products	Chemicals and chemical products
	L 90	103	106	111	124	131	141	144
1983	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1984	220,977	63,622	23,912	61,560	83,025	119,598	22,376	87,591
1983 D	204,311	72,190	26,152	60,730	85,846	116,527	22,512	85,820
1984 J	202,723	63,139	26,300	61,046	90,755	116,318	22,155	86,393
F	202,682	61,115	26,197	59,192	77,814	107,980	22,124	85,525
M	205,739	62,255	24,637	59,482	77,739	109,456	22,488	86,757
A	217,279	62,556	24,340	60,445	82,156	120,594	22,190	86,556
M	227,970	63,483	24,365	60,386	79,432	123,910	23,081	88,679
J	237,738	64,223	24,888	61,502	82,419	126,506	23,248	89,479
J	236,682	64,893	24,555	60,350	83,651	126,293	23,205	89,400
A	236,867	67,610	23,807	62,148	88,143	123,848	22,871	89,280
S	234,470	65,127	23,290	62,541	86,541	122,409	22,373	87,479
O	224,328	65,387	22,644	65,031	89,288	120,323	21,911	86,977
N	218,397	62,793	21,762	64,031	79,697	119,229	21,647	87,911
D	206,847	60,884	20,165	62,570	78,665	118,305	21,225	86,657
1985 J	207,272	59,132	20,870	61,585	80,166	116,046	20,691	87,723
F	208,884	60,744	24,042	62,697	82,592	116,375	21,741	89,576
M	210,334	62,490	24,061	60,878	79,375	115,473	21,738	90,537
A	220,809	64,100	23,885	61,136	79,311	115,862	21,688	91,399
M	233,112	64,355	24,481	60,745	85,506	116,518	22,856	93,087
J	244,825	65,124	24,466	61,973	88,747	120,575	22,972	94,197
J	246,978	65,060	23,950	60,954	89,960	120,360	23,445	94,269
A	248,859	65,067	24,014	62,382	91,177	120,312	23,294	92,692
S	240,770	65,713	22,885	62,245	89,447	118,480	22,551	91,882
O	226,437	67,706	21,739	60,489	84,983	118,456	22,217	91,411
N	225,766	65,495	20,056	60,886	88,708	118,305	22,141	90,433
Annual average and month	Durable Manufacturing							
	Wood	Furniture and fixtures	Primary metal industries	Metal fabricating industries	Machinery except electrical	Transportation equipment	Electrical products	Non-metallic mineral products
	L 29	36	41	49	59	64	72	81
1983	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1984	90,279	44,477	107,512	132,921	77,195	170,751	106,995	45,752
1983 D	97,586	49,837	105,632	137,613	83,824	165,447	103,995	40,020
1984 J	93,231	44,340	105,945	137,035	87,668	166,380	103,585	38,925
F	81,663	43,578	104,745	131,527	74,558	162,689	105,726	39,528
M	86,131	41,256	105,424	131,995	74,347	166,744	104,058	42,079
A	91,013	43,206	108,359	127,739	76,777	170,143	104,336	45,852
M	93,763	44,296	109,535	130,963	76,725	172,626	107,292	47,796
J	95,863	44,137	111,024	133,616	77,728	174,784	105,489	49,259
J	93,363	42,798	110,989	136,735	74,435	174,709	106,199	49,378
A	93,505	44,298	109,655	135,371	74,693	173,137	108,815	49,893
S	92,719	44,237	107,393	132,559	78,254	175,282	109,200	48,975
O	91,140	45,572	107,139	133,135	77,604	172,616	110,097	48,536
N	87,845	48,389	105,144	135,163	76,912	171,204	110,330	46,584
D	83,108	47,615	104,793	129,214	76,639	168,695	108,808	42,223
1985 J	82,457	46,469	104,205	130,449	79,055	171,610	110,573	40,476
F	86,028	47,320	102,478	130,725	82,164	176,815	109,812	40,121
M	87,373	46,034	102,770	131,519	81,371	179,741	110,196	41,377
A	89,470	46,226	102,853	134,607	80,327	181,204	108,568	44,976
M	95,820	46,480	104,644	136,400	81,291	182,116	108,694	48,519
J	101,916	47,822	106,180	138,981	82,434	185,398	109,580	50,780
J	100,460	47,672	105,132	139,328	82,097	185,240	108,844	50,341
A	99,401	46,133	105,090	143,232	79,551	183,371	108,543	49,497
S	99,163	51,618	103,599	145,140	81,768	180,840	109,888	48,859
O	98,661	51,049	101,849	146,253	81,124	184,103	108,459	48,283
N	99,005	57,945	102,251	149,106	80,039	183,014	109,669	45,618

For source see Table 16.

Table 11: Average weekly earnings (including overtime), all employees, all survey units, by industry group, Canada, based on the 1970 standard industrial classification

Annual average and month	Industrial aggregate gate	Forestry	Mines, quarries and oil wells	Manufacturing			Construction			Goods producing industries	Service producing industries
				Total	Non-durable goods	Durable goods	Total	Building	Engineering		
L	1241	1243	1246	1267	1329	1268	1399	1400	1403	1242	1406
1983	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1984	405.13	542.18	664.57	465.64	434.74	501.24	490.95	475.23	562.16	484.78	377.70
1983 D	395.72	510.46	641.08	445.74	423.30	471.17	473.81	462.51	525.77	464.19	371.81
1984 J	401.38	573.94	661.48	460.45	431.24	493.85	494.56	483.12	553.87	481.43	373.79
F	400.02	559.73	665.58	461.19	431.07	495.98	496.50	485.90	550.61	482.50	372.50
M	401.06	552.39	660.21	464.72	431.86	501.83	491.29	474.51	574.46	483.59	373.77
A	400.92	567.63	655.99	463.07	432.40	498.17	477.14	463.98	541.54	480.06	374.36
M	403.56	545.54	660.50	464.26	433.54	499.59	474.50	463.21	524.38	480.67	376.93
J	408.10	539.88	658.76	465.92	432.74	504.54	484.71	467.66	559.28	483.84	381.31
J	404.99	502.30	649.81	463.37	431.93	500.03	485.56	466.62	563.71	480.60	377.90
A	405.49	516.08	655.85	463.45	430.43	502.16	491.28	470.72	575.51	482.50	377.66
S	408.99	540.64	674.36	470.94	437.28	510.10	505.94	485.94	587.18	492.11	379.55
O	408.25	544.14	677.73	466.22	437.36	499.74	502.72	484.54	577.80	488.34	380.26
N	410.80	550.86	683.80	478.13	445.64	515.06	497.29	480.09	579.21	496.84	381.70
D	407.99	513.01	670.75	465.92	441.37	493.80	489.87	476.44	558.40	484.89	382.69
1985 J	411.53	557.92	699.86	481.22	452.51	513.66	495.44	476.85	593.31	500.35	382.80
F	412.67	561.30	702.33	482.93	452.44	517.49	497.53	478.80	596.16	502.07	383.54
M	413.99	563.25	696.33	487.40	456.28	522.28	499.32	481.95	595.79	505.15	384.26
A	416.15	575.80	698.05	486.85	453.55	524.39	510.92	495.70	597.28	506.20	386.28
M	417.21	532.95	692.12	486.19	453.76	522.89	496.06	477.62	587.78	502.78	387.84
J	419.81	523.04	686.66	484.54	454.78	518.15	500.55	480.64	595.35	501.92	390.77
J	420.00	487.39	690.47	483.76	454.49	517.09	504.52	482.15	608.55	501.73	390.35
A	420.08	510.95	681.52	484.63	453.34	520.63	505.46	483.76	607.43	502.56	390.00
S	424.31	553.53	696.89	492.10	458.48	529.72	520.69	500.13	616.47	513.02	392.64
O	425.04	574.00	715.22	497.39	465.36	532.42	516.37	495.04	621.48	517.73	392.55
N	425.15	567.55	718.69	501.44	471.78	533.52	513.04	493.71	612.89	519.80	392.18
Transportation, Communication and Other Utilities											
Annual average and month	Total	Transportation	Storage	Communication	Electric power, gas and water	Trade		Finance, insurance and real estate	Community, business and personal service	Public administration	
						Total	Wholesale				Retail
L	1407	1408	1423	1426	1431	1436	1437	1456	1478	1491	1547
1983	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1984	521.31	484.43	578.49	544.87	622.55	293.49	399.50	247.15	417.69	345.21	512.93
1983 D	512.27	480.87	541.54	526.44	612.26	288.79	381.63	249.18	400.94	341.33	508.34
1984 J	519.20	481.23	562.12	550.66	610.89	286.88	390.91	242.41	407.23	342.67	510.15
F	517.20	480.02	563.54	538.99	616.99	287.38	394.17	240.28	406.11	339.66	506.08
M	515.67	479.16	556.58	536.16	616.40	290.36	396.62	243.74	407.17	341.30	508.12
A	519.03	479.75	544.95	537.68	638.21	291.74	398.84	245.86	410.36	341.29	510.17
M	520.47	484.07	589.88	542.43	619.62	295.21	400.68	249.64	419.08	343.66	509.40
J	520.03	485.56	588.00	541.96	613.77	295.46	394.71	252.06	425.79	349.98	518.17
J	526.49	493.25	625.10	548.89	612.86	294.28	394.04	250.80	421.97	343.34	501.26
A	523.63	494.00	571.94	538.54	613.50	295.45	397.26	250.27	426.18	341.06	507.18
S	524.03	484.31	582.74	552.88	632.53	294.44	406.03	245.40	417.61	347.32	516.66
O	521.53	480.34	580.08	552.65	629.00	297.05	407.32	247.59	422.31	347.89	520.21
N	524.65	484.37	589.14	550.80	638.55	297.37	410.28	247.33	423.19	350.37	523.67
D	523.85	487.10	587.77	546.82	628.34	296.32	403.14	250.38	425.30	353.98	524.05
1985 J	534.90	492.13	595.44	563.73	648.83	296.75	410.76	246.70	422.13	351.65	523.41
F	535.12	497.04	577.37	554.03	649.03	296.01	410.06	245.85	420.07	351.98	532.71
M	536.76	499.90	565.01	549.63	657.97	299.66	411.91	250.24	422.10	352.04	528.89
A	536.46	494.41	575.72	561.45	653.97	302.23	415.23	252.21	423.26	354.69	530.19
M	536.20	495.20	579.51	559.83	653.38	305.23	412.86	256.97	426.98	355.85	528.02
J	535.69	497.95	583.00	560.56	640.31	306.63	418.39	257.17	429.13	361.34	518.41
J	542.86	509.08	577.34	562.31	637.70	306.16	414.60	258.11	439.38	356.65	513.96
A	542.88	511.38	598.60	558.31	637.13	306.30	415.10	258.25	446.00	353.80	516.27
S	538.38	495.17	594.66	564.40	666.17	306.75	418.18	257.74	439.59	360.75	528.09
O	543.71	501.29	605.25	567.53	672.97	306.68	421.12	257.84	439.72	360.48	528.74
N	546.75	504.18	613.83	572.09	671.62	306.29	428.58	256.58	439.38	359.49	528.61

For source see Table 16.

Table 12: Average weekly earnings (including overtime), all employees, all survey units, Canada, by manufacturing industry, based on the 1970 standard industrial classification

Annual average and month	Non-Durable Manufacturing								
	Food and beverages	Rubber and plastic products	Leather products	Textile products	Clothing	Paper and allied industries	Petroleum and coal products	Chemicals and chemical products	
	L	1330	1343	1346	1351	1364	1371	1381	1384
1983
1984	417.13	415.59	276.52	384.61	264.83	573.97	726.06	532.16	
1983 D	408.49	392.88	263.17	362.42	283.63	563.19	698.21	516.66	
1984 J	416.74	419.91	274.48	381.12	278.12	570.05	712.15	526.78	
F	417.65	418.06	275.96	386.48	268.85	562.74	709.08	529.60	
M	418.61	408.37	276.35	385.43	267.00	563.21	726.33	528.09	
A	417.02	414.43	272.87	378.73	261.02	568.09	743.74	527.89	
M	414.47	415.69	281.61	387.76	261.32	571.43	728.30	525.54	
J	411.89	411.36	277.84	383.68	263.84	573.70	721.76	529.99	
J	412.70	407.28	275.05	377.50	263.90	570.24	714.50	528.40	
A	409.26	408.69	280.45	389.82	262.47	570.42	718.27	524.47	
S	412.24	423.70	272.25	388.87	267.61	582.69	735.87	539.61	
O	417.89	420.37	273.36	381.39	269.85	583.57	743.37	540.15	
N	429.69	422.62	295.96	391.38	264.31	587.51	736.78	544.45	
D	427.41	416.66	262.03	383.11	249.66	584.03	722.63	540.90	
1985 J	431.72	429.47	283.97	395.77	273.12	601.01	740.50	552.51	
F	431.65	441.46	284.14	400.49	280.24	594.34	738.32	551.89	
M	438.81	441.97	286.13	399.22	275.39	595.31	747.31	551.89	
A	428.13	439.34	286.22	405.98	273.28	595.65	750.63	554.37	
M	423.11	438.12	292.07	403.48	275.78	605.79	747.60	560.10	
J	422.54	436.05	290.75	406.21	286.84	611.45	739.32	558.31	
J	425.74	431.87	287.59	406.45	285.60	608.46	739.40	558.25	
A	422.66	437.89	292.68	407.57	284.11	608.58	743.13	554.57	
S	424.56	455.21	297.69	420.20	275.72	614.48	747.47	564.00	
O	435.77	458.27	299.35	420.11	275.95	618.00	750.53	567.74	
N	446.84	466.24	323.11	421.26	292.28	616.72	751.15	576.28	
Annual average and month	Durable Manufacturing								
	Wood	Furniture and fixtures	Primary metal industries	Metal fabricating industries	Machinery except electrical	Transportation equipment	Electrical products	Non-metallic mineral products	
	L	1269	1276	1281	1289	1299	1304	1312	1321
1983	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1984	451.85	360.77	596.81	452.85	497.78	550.57	487.82	504.09	
1983 D	429.22	347.77	577.88	429.88	458.78	510.18	460.31	480.36	
1984 J	462.60	359.37	586.44	450.26	490.29	538.81	473.84	492.46	
F	441.75	361.78	592.65	444.09	492.10	551.05	479.16	498.06	
M	455.11	361.86	593.01	449.22	487.74	563.04	482.03	502.59	
A	453.29	354.18	592.31	447.10	488.33	550.58	481.63	502.40	
M	447.72	353.57	589.06	447.44	495.87	556.92	486.42	502.94	
J	448.01	359.88	596.15	452.85	497.31	561.52	494.56	508.56	
J	441.13	356.42	594.15	452.76	494.77	553.38	484.68	507.42	
A	441.76	362.54	597.12	461.20	490.46	556.27	489.08	499.95	
S	451.88	369.01	603.54	472.13	508.55	557.66	494.60	512.43	
O	462.97	369.32	614.36	465.13	515.30	500.15	493.91	520.00	
N	469.79	372.74	609.16	456.61	521.32	573.91	502.52	508.47	
D	446.18	348.60	593.82	435.37	491.31	543.55	491.41	493.84	
1985 J	481.05	361.11	609.85	454.38	499.92	571.89	503.64	505.99	
F	476.25	354.61	619.53	459.73	506.51	576.53	508.65	511.99	
M	477.23	360.22	618.97	465.99	518.07	580.83	510.38	522.02	
A	471.65	365.08	628.39	469.43	520.24	582.36	512.88	521.42	
M	465.08	368.64	628.36	464.34	508.59	587.02	515.34	522.16	
J	466.59	363.80	630.84	462.82	510.85	567.14	516.07	520.27	
J	463.71	363.12	628.17	466.29	510.24	566.06	512.03	519.94	
A	472.20	366.52	625.12	466.58	512.90	573.92	514.36	524.77	
S	481.03	369.15	632.85	473.87	518.71	596.14	521.58	536.33	
O	480.68	370.29	642.01	475.92	518.27	596.50	527.53	539.89	
N	484.41	362.96	636.90	490.76	522.41	600.76	524.57	536.05	

For source see Table 16.

Table 13: Total number of employees, industrial aggregate, all survey units, Canada and Provinces, based on the 1970 standard industrial classification

Annual average and month	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Yukon	N.W.T.
L	1	16621	18741	19461	22121	24821	29741	35341	38041	41041	44221	47501	47921
1983	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1984	8,653,604	124,436	29,553	249,235	185,231	2,149,633	3,541,570	347,027	267,692	813,079	920,201	8,333	17,614
1983 D	8,410,473	116,441	28,022	236,465	174,417	2,090,942	3,464,198	334,151	261,715	785,550	894,731	7,620	16,219
1984 J	8,348,828	115,788	27,177	233,444	170,734	2,053,124	3,459,922	335,799	258,526	780,623	889,701	7,686	16,306
F	8,276,234	117,115	26,827	236,046	169,888	2,048,095	3,407,012	332,718	257,878	777,927	878,366	7,666	16,696
M	8,292,399	117,085	27,013	236,877	170,159	2,052,232	3,410,146	335,475	259,393	777,470	881,913	7,766	16,871
A	8,487,609	119,652	27,973	241,153	174,657	2,112,116	3,477,586	340,254	264,883	791,317	913,598	7,875	16,545
M	8,671,440	124,950	30,256	248,626	188,121	2,154,350	3,543,963	349,424	273,140	806,691	926,376	8,494	17,050
J	8,807,197	136,325	32,054	254,038	194,630	2,193,213	3,596,240	352,380	276,102	808,260	936,596	9,095	18,263
J	8,761,033	137,049	31,849	258,220	195,446	2,172,912	3,582,862	347,601	266,178	826,189	914,866	9,569	18,293
A	8,784,689	132,956	32,264	259,409	200,170	2,196,131	3,585,929	348,792	265,137	820,854	915,015	9,288	18,746
S	8,885,586	130,038	31,026	258,638	194,732	2,201,900	3,622,953	356,709	275,987	834,894	950,965	8,780	18,967
O	8,910,622	126,175	30,039	258,719	191,601	2,222,106	3,625,514	359,677	276,160	844,779	948,993	8,274	18,585
N	8,879,479	120,873	29,767	257,310	189,071	2,214,318	3,620,790	355,159	272,193	848,563	945,748	7,894	17,793
D	8,738,130	115,221	28,390	248,343	183,561	2,175,103	3,565,925	350,331	266,731	839,380	940,280	7,606	17,258
1985 J	8,697,832	113,895	27,887	242,983	182,111	2,167,157	3,557,086	346,982	265,564	835,788	933,731	7,358	17,290
F	8,740,657	120,688	26,544	245,072	183,016	2,178,879	3,570,921	346,460	266,411	847,065	930,909	7,370	17,323
M	8,824,141	120,394	27,163	247,362	182,232	2,198,562	3,591,293	349,636	269,244	859,008	954,129	7,413	17,705
A	8,889,262	119,788	28,141	251,262	187,107	2,204,749	3,647,498	351,084	271,069	858,140	945,774	7,430	17,221
M	9,062,148	125,363	30,407	257,233	194,146	2,243,246	3,710,796	358,496	276,619	881,794	958,762	7,605	17,682
J	9,189,202	135,575	32,545	260,630	201,479	2,291,658	3,736,647	362,188	279,432	896,019	966,319	8,248	18,462
J	9,089,629	138,393	31,785	258,487	201,654	2,271,968	3,710,461	353,298	270,264	887,848	937,982	8,589	18,899
A	9,094,728	136,067	32,506	260,526	204,262	2,269,487	3,701,668	350,751	270,866	892,977	947,245	8,795	19,578
S	9,183,808	136,055	32,391	261,501	200,533	2,272,586	3,734,703	359,043	279,627	903,274	975,565	8,614	19,917
O	9,168,396	130,019	30,153	261,511	197,551	2,273,059	3,745,048	359,880	280,921	896,682	966,016	8,254	19,302
N	9,142,011	127,178	29,900	262,314	193,753	2,261,275	3,758,321	359,577	280,267	886,178	956,676	8,014	18,558

Table 14: Average weekly earnings (including overtime), all employees, all survey units, industrial aggregate, Canada and Provinces

Annual average and month	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Yukon	N.W.T.
L	1241	16873	18825	19785	22453	25489	30525	35633	38425	41413	44597	47545	47965
1983	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1984	405.13	389.24	324.55	360.22	374.12	397.48	404.57	378.79	387.68	439.27	429.41	483.38	564.14
1983 D	395.72	383.88	321.42	351.49	366.43	390.54	391.03	373.69	378.72	433.51	424.04	471.67	540.11
1984 J	401.38	386.10	322.96	356.69	371.81	393.82	397.92	375.87	382.30	445.33	427.40	471.26	546.52
F	400.02	384.93	325.96	355.85	369.96	392.96	397.63	375.68	381.89	442.95	420.84	466.17	550.77
M	401.06	385.43	327.29	356.67	372.18	395.01	399.17	375.24	383.27	436.16	424.83	473.44	552.21
A	400.92	388.60	322.78	355.66	372.03	392.48	399.80	375.47	385.59	431.71	430.15	472.13	545.40
M	403.56	387.60	320.71	355.72	367.11	396.21	401.83	378.36	386.56	437.44	434.02	472.54	552.57
J	408.10	384.76	318.48	361.50	368.90	400.34	408.37	383.71	390.10	440.94	434.91	477.10	564.19
J	404.99	384.39	315.44	360.96	375.88	396.66	406.17	381.44	386.87	439.59	423.82	484.39	570.68
A	405.49	387.18	318.89	361.49	375.26	398.55	404.78	382.51	389.09	443.04	425.22	488.07	578.23
S	408.99	390.29	328.89	364.65	378.48	399.93	410.55	382.20	390.10	438.51	432.78	496.16	587.72
O	408.25	395.57	331.10	360.79	378.95	399.98	407.81	379.49	391.14	440.20	435.34	495.90	592.97
N	410.80	396.55	333.64	364.89	378.62	402.51	412.53	377.80	391.93	440.08	434.39	510.85	574.64
D	407.99	399.47	328.51	367.75	380.23	401.36	408.32	377.75	393.29	435.33	429.27	492.55	553.82
1985 J	411.53	400.32	335.28	370.95	381.63	401.10	413.21	381.59	393.06	444.05	433.20	493.54	561.43
F	412.67	398.24	343.74	371.44	379.26	402.90	415.90	382.78	388.77	443.43	431.04	483.81	563.63
M	413.99	394.92	343.96	370.12	381.29	405.04	417.69	382.34	391.14	441.56	432.58	495.42	558.42
A	416.15	395.58	344.52	372.26	378.59	406.83	420.74	383.23	392.17	441.84	436.51	499.13	559.30
M	417.21	390.51	338.61	372.76	381.68	410.11	419.94	386.53	396.16	442.22	439.37	494.68	574.38
J	419.81	386.66	332.58	376.38	382.82	411.67	423.75	389.02	393.96	443.31	444.75	488.94	562.83
J	420.00	394.46	329.80	380.82	387.11	408.31	425.71	390.29	390.89	450.65	436.96	488.96	587.07
A	420.08	393.55	328.48	380.05	383.80	410.11	424.54	389.42	390.37	449.87	440.13	489.30	583.66
S	424.31	396.85	336.37	380.92	385.50	414.31	429.04	392.16	396.94	446.69	450.93	492.44	585.60
O	425.04	399.50	345.34	377.89	391.61	415.46	428.90	394.20	402.01	449.25	450.38	491.51	568.84
N	425.15	400.41	347.78	376.87	392.57	416.71	429.59	392.43	397.63	446.21	450.74	495.91	565.36

For source see Table 16.

Table 15: Average hourly earnings (including overtime), employees paid by the hour, all survey units, Canada, based on the 1970 standard industrial classification

Annual average and month	Manufacturing												
	Mines quarries and oil wells	Total	Non-durable goods	Durable goods	Food and beverages	Rubber and plastic products	Leather products	Textile products	Clothing	Wood	Furniture and fixtures	Paper and allied industries	
	L	5586	5607	5669	5608	5670	5683	5686	5691	5704	5609	5616	5711
1983
1984	15.07	11.16	10.43	11.87	10.41	9.87	6.84	8.82	6.64	11.31	8.68	13.89	
1983 D	14.66	10.87	10.28	11.44	10.37	9.50	6.68	8.42	6.91	11.20	8.26	13.79	
1984 J	14.74	11.03	10.38	11.65	10.52	9.75	6.82	8.72	6.95	11.41	8.50	13.79	
F	14.90	10.95	10.23	11.65	10.44	9.82	6.84	8.70	6.62	10.85	8.48	13.43	
M	14.82	11.05	10.27	11.77	10.46	9.74	6.74	8.77	6.57	11.16	8.62	13.40	
A	15.10	11.14	10.41	11.84	10.43	9.82	6.82	8.75	6.64	11.32	8.74	13.80	
M	15.06	11.13	10.39	11.84	10.16	9.87	6.91	8.88	6.61	11.16	8.67	13.83	
J	14.80	11.13	10.34	11.90	10.14	9.93	6.84	8.84	6.52	11.15	8.84	13.83	
J	14.92	11.16	10.42	11.89	10.28	9.84	6.84	8.75	6.61	11.08	8.71	13.95	
A	14.92	11.12	10.34	11.91	10.03	9.73	6.92	8.92	6.59	11.13	8.73	14.00	
S	15.34	11.25	10.48	12.01	10.34	9.90	6.77	8.91	6.73	11.27	8.81	14.12	
O	15.26	11.24	10.51	11.97	10.58	9.90	6.64	8.67	6.78	11.53	8.67	14.10	
N	15.43	11.35	10.63	12.05	10.68	10.03	7.05	8.91	6.53	11.77	8.78	14.14	
D	15.60	11.38	10.78	11.96	10.84	10.08	6.90	8.99	6.48	11.85	8.61	14.28	
1985 J	15.60	11.44	10.79	12.04	10.84	10.05	6.71	9.03	6.64	12.01	8.64	14.36	
F	15.68	11.46	10.77	12.11	10.83	10.09	6.92	9.19	6.71	11.80	8.63	14.27	
M	15.57	11.51	10.84	12.12	10.94	10.02	7.01	9.12	6.74	11.75	8.64	14.34	
A	15.80	11.52	10.78	12.20	10.81	10.03	7.03	9.23	6.72	11.65	8.62	14.26	
M	15.76	11.53	10.79	12.21	10.63	9.94	7.08	9.12	6.90	11.55	8.59	14.52	
J	15.61	11.51	10.81	12.17	10.55	10.03	7.12	9.15	7.12	11.58	8.78	14.61	
J	15.41	11.52	10.82	12.19	10.56	10.04	7.00	9.18	7.15	11.56	8.76	14.73	
A	15.30	11.52	10.80	12.22	10.59	10.19	7.06	9.09	6.96	11.67	8.87	14.78	
S	15.72	11.64	10.89	12.34	10.60	10.46	7.09	9.32	6.89	11.85	8.79	14.90	
O	15.70	11.74	11.04	12.38	10.97	10.41	7.17	9.41	6.76	12.06	8.78	14.91	
N	15.89	11.83	11.19	12.39	11.21	10.55	7.53	9.41	7.09	12.19	8.45	14.93	

Annual average and month	Manufacturing									Construction			
	Printing, publishing and allied industries	Primary metal industries	Metal fabricating industries	Machinery, except electrical	Transportation equipment	Electrical products	Non-metallic mineral products	Petroleum and coal products	Chemicals and chemical products	Total	Building	Engineering	
	L	5716	5621	5629	5639	5644	5652	5661	5721	5724	5739	5740	5743
1983
1984	11.23	14.15	10.99	11.66	12.79	10.53	12.05	16.18	11.76	13.83	13.80	13.96	
1983 D	10.78	13.84	10.68	11.14	12.23	10.13	11.75	15.76	11.51	13.90	13.89	13.94	
1984 J	10.96	13.79	10.87	11.53	12.50	10.16	11.90	15.67	11.69	14.42	14.44	14.34	
F	10.94	13.89	10.73	11.63	12.62	10.35	12.01	15.81	11.51	14.62	14.63	14.61	
M	11.25	13.96	10.81	11.58	12.79	10.34	11.96	16.21	11.58	14.32	14.20	14.89	
A	11.06	13.96	11.02	11.50	12.73	10.37	12.05	16.92	11.63	14.01	13.95	14.29	
M	11.22	13.96	11.00	11.70	12.81	10.49	12.07	16.42	11.65	13.53	13.54	13.48	
J	11.07	14.18	10.98	11.73	12.87	10.57	11.90	16.16	11.66	13.35	13.38	13.24	
J	11.23	14.20	10.96	11.70	12.84	10.63	11.97	15.65	11.82	13.21	13.23	13.12	
A	11.43	14.28	11.09	11.56	12.82	10.65	12.04	15.70	11.78	13.36	13.34	13.42	
S	11.34	14.35	11.27	11.89	12.89	10.68	12.13	16.17	11.90	13.72	13.71	13.77	
O	11.31	14.41	11.29	11.92	12.68	10.65	12.19	16.57	11.96	13.73	13.69	13.87	
N	11.48	14.41	10.98	11.94	13.02	10.70	12.12	16.40	11.96	13.82	13.71	14.27	
D	11.53	14.41	10.84	11.19	12.94	10.77	12.27	16.53	11.99	13.83	13.74	14.24	
1985 J	11.95	14.41	10.85	11.24	13.18	10.72	12.35	16.87	12.04	14.21	14.00	15.22	
F	11.81	14.53	11.05	11.52	13.13	10.79	12.51	16.71	12.06	14.33	14.16	15.17	
M	12.04	14.54	11.09	11.60	13.12	10.81	12.62	16.95	12.02	14.23	14.08	15.01	
A	11.67	14.75	11.22	11.81	13.23	10.86	12.43	16.92	12.04	14.30	14.21	14.77	
M	11.90	14.77	11.18	11.66	13.32	10.96	12.38	17.14	12.15	13.68	13.58	14.13	
J	11.85	14.89	11.15	11.68	13.10	10.98	12.38	16.71	12.14	13.57	13.45	14.05	
J	11.89	14.96	11.19	11.76	13.16	10.96	12.41	16.64	12.13	13.44	13.28	14.03	
A	11.97	14.90	11.16	11.64	13.26	10.99	12.45	16.81	12.19	13.63	13.50	14.12	
S	12.12	14.91	11.14	11.74	13.74	11.04	12.69	16.68	12.26	13.92	13.82	14.27	
O	12.07	15.04	11.18	11.75	13.59	11.13	12.75	16.98	12.33	13.82	13.69	14.38	
N	11.83	14.94	11.43	11.96	13.61	11.15	12.74	16.92	12.66	13.89	13.74	14.57	

For source see Table 16.

Table 16: Average weekly hours (including overtime), employees paid by the hour, all survey units, Canada based on the 1970 standard industrial classification.

Annual average and month	Manufacturing											Paper and allied industries
	Mines quarries and oil wells	Total	Non-durable goods	Durable goods	Food and beverages	Rubber and plastic products	Leather products	Textile products	Clothing	Wood	Furniture and fixtures	
L	4656	4677	4739	4678	4740	4753	4756	4761	4774	4679	4686	4781
1983	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1984	39.3	38.5	37.3	39.8	36.2	38.1	35.5	39.5	35.3	38.1	38.3	39.4
1983 D	38.3	37.5	36.9	38.1	35.3	37.4	35.4	38.2	36.4	36.1	38.2	39.0
1984 J	39.8	38.7	37.6	39.9	36.1	39.4	36.4	39.7	36.2	38.7	38.7	39.5
F	39.3	38.9	37.7	40.1	36.2	38.7	35.9	40.4	36.4	38.1	39.2	39.8
M	39.3	38.9	37.6	40.3	36.4	38.0	36.3	39.9	36.0	38.6	39.1	39.9
A	38.0	38.5	37.3	39.7	36.6	38.5	35.4	39.1	34.3	38.2	37.4	39.4
M	39.1	38.6	37.5	39.8	37.1	38.0	35.9	40.0	34.7	38.4	37.5	39.6
J	39.3	38.8	37.5	40.2	36.9	37.2	35.6	39.4	35.9	38.4	37.8	39.8
J	39.3	38.3	37.1	39.6	36.2	36.9	34.8	38.8	35.8	37.9	37.7	39.1
A	39.7	38.4	37.2	39.8	36.6	37.6	35.9	40.0	35.6	38.0	38.2	38.7
S	39.6	38.8	37.3	40.3	35.8	38.6	35.6	39.8	35.0	38.4	38.8	39.5
O	39.9	38.1	37.3	39.0	35.6	38.8	35.9	39.4	35.2	38.4	39.4	39.5
N	40.5	39.0	37.6	40.3	36.4	38.5	36.8	39.6	35.2	38.2	38.8	39.5
D	38.0	37.2	36.2	38.1	35.1	37.1	32.1	37.8	33.1	35.7	37.4	38.8
1985 J	40.3	38.6	37.4	39.9	35.6	38.7	36.9	39.3	36.0	38.5	38.8	39.9
F	40.5	38.7	37.4	40.0	36.0	39.0	36.3	39.0	36.8	36.7	38.1	39.5
M	40.2	39.1	37.6	40.5	36.6	38.9	36.6	39.5	36.2	39.2	39.1	39.4
A	39.3	39.0	37.5	40.5	35.9	38.8	36.6	39.8	36.1	38.9	39.4	39.7
M	39.5	39.0	37.6	40.4	36.0	39.1	37.4	39.9	36.5	38.8	39.8	39.9
J	39.3	38.9	37.7	40.0	36.1	38.4	37.2	39.8	37.0	38.8	38.7	40.2
J	39.9	38.6	37.5	39.7	36.7	37.7	37.5	39.6	36.0	38.3	38.8	39.6
A	39.2	38.7	37.4	40.0	36.2	37.8	37.3	40.4	36.5	38.7	39.0	39.3
S	38.9	39.1	37.6	40.5	36.0	38.8	37.5	41.0	35.4	39.0	39.3	39.5
O	40.2	39.2	37.8	40.6	36.0	39.3	37.1	40.4	36.5	38.4	39.3	39.6
N	40.0	39.3	37.7	40.7	36.0	39.4	37.3	40.4	36.3	38.5	39.4	39.6

Annual average and month	Manufacturing									Construction		
	Printing, publishing and allied industries	Primary metal industries	Metal fabricating industries	Machinery, except electrical	Transportation equipment	Electrical products	Non-metallic mineral products	Petroleum and coal products	Chemicals and chemical products	Total	Building	Engineering
L	4786	4691	4699	4709	4714	4722	4731	4791	4794	4809	4810	4813
1983	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1984	34.3	40.3	39.2	39.8	41.0	40.0	40.1	42.6	39.3	37.2	36.5	40.2
1983 D	34.5	39.7	37.6	36.6	38.8	38.7	38.4	42.1	38.6	35.5	35.2	36.9
1984 J	34.7	40.5	39.4	39.7	41.1	40.2	38.9	41.9	39.5	36.3	36.1	37.2
F	35.0	40.8	39.2	40.2	41.8	40.1	39.3	41.8	39.8	36.0	35.8	36.9
M	34.1	40.6	39.7	39.4	42.2	40.3	40.0	43.1	39.6	36.1	35.6	38.4
A	34.1	40.6	38.8	39.4	41.3	39.9	40.0	43.9	39.2	35.6	35.2	37.4
M	33.5	40.2	38.8	39.7	41.8	40.0	40.0	42.4	39.2	36.3	35.9	38.1
J	34.1	40.2	39.6	39.8	42.0	40.5	41.3	42.1	39.4	37.6	36.5	42.3
J	34.5	40.0	39.0	39.2	41.4	39.1	41.0	42.2	38.8	38.3	37.1	43.3
A	34.1	39.9	39.3	39.3	41.6	39.8	40.1	42.4	38.6	38.4	37.1	43.5
S	34.8	40.2	40.3	40.4	41.5	40.5	40.9	43.0	39.9	38.8	37.6	43.4
O	34.3	41.0	39.8	40.7	35.7	40.2	41.2	44.3	39.3	38.4	37.5	42.1
N	34.9	40.3	39.4	41.1	42.4	40.5	40.2	43.1	39.7	37.9	37.3	41.1
D	34.0	38.9	37.2	38.8	39.2	38.9	37.8	40.7	38.3	37.0	36.7	38.7
1985 J	34.7	40.1	39.4	40.2	41.1	40.1	38.6	42.0	39.6	36.5	36.0	39.6
F	34.2	40.6	39.2	39.8	41.7	40.1	38.9	41.7	39.4	36.6	36.0	40.0
M	34.9	40.4	39.8	40.4	42.2	40.2	39.6	41.1	39.3	36.7	36.3	39.5
A	35.0	40.7	39.8	40.5	42.3	40.1	40.3	41.2	39.1	37.6	37.2	39.9
M	34.4	40.7	39.3	39.8	42.6	40.0	40.6	41.9	39.7	37.5	36.7	41.2
J	34.2	40.5	39.3	39.8	41.3	40.0	40.7	41.6	39.7	38.2	37.3	42.4
J	34.0	40.1	39.2	39.0	40.9	39.6	40.6	41.3	39.5	39.0	38.0	43.7
A	33.7	40.1	39.5	39.5	41.3	39.9	40.7	41.6	39.0	38.4	37.4	42.9
S	34.2	40.5	40.2	40.6	41.9	40.3	41.2	42.0	39.9	39.0	38.1	43.0
O	34.4	40.9	40.4	40.4	42.2	40.5	41.2	42.2	39.9	39.0	38.2	43.1
N	34.5	40.7	40.9	40.2	42.6	40.3	40.5	41.9	40.0	38.3	37.7	41.7

Source: Employment Earnings and Hours, (72-002) Statistics Canada.

Section 5 • Prices

- 58 1. Industry Selling Price Indexes, Selected Industries
- 63 2. Consumer Price Indexes
- 64 3. Construction Price Indexes
- 65 4. Raw Materials Price Indexes

Table 1: Industry selling price indexes, selected industries (1971 = 100), based on the 1970 standard industrial classification

Year and month	Industry selling price index: manufacturing	Food and beverage industries										
		Total	Slaughtering and meat processors	Poultry processors	Fish products industry	Fruit & vegetable canners and preservers	Dairy products	Flour & break-fast cereal products	Feed industry	Biscuit manufacturers	Bakeries industry	Confectionery manufacturers
1984	310.9	321.9	283.6	309.4	352.4	319.2	354.8	349.9	276.4	418.7	368.6	412.0
1985	319.2	328.3	281.4	298.6	367.6	330.6	369.2	364.3	254.3	457.3	385.2	433.4
1984 J	305.4	314.9	272.7	310.4	360.5	311.3	346.2	344.2	280.7	419.7	359.4	403.0
F	306.6	315.7	274.5	309.2	365.8	312.2	347.4	350.1	277.6	417.9	362.1	408.3
M	308.7	318.5	278.2	307.4	368.0	313.1	347.6	351.2	280.7	417.9	364.4	410.0
A	310.5	320.5	282.2	305.5	355.3	314.9	351.7	346.5	282.7	418.9	366.2	412.2
M	310.6	321.7	285.6	305.3	341.5	317.1	353.6	347.1	284.1	419.2	366.2	413.2
J	311.0	322.8	287.6	305.6	330.6	320.1	353.7	350.6	288.1	418.3	366.4	413.5
J	312.8	324.8	292.4	306.7	347.0	321.2	353.8	349.0	281.9	419.5	370.1	414.4
A	312.7	325.8	293.9	312.4	341.0	321.3	357.4	352.0	280.2	418.0	370.0	412.7
S	312.3	324.8	286.9	312.5	351.7	324.3	359.1	351.1	275.6	418.9	370.2	413.5
O	312.3	323.4	280.2	310.6	352.0	324.3	361.2	348.3	265.6	418.9	374.5	414.5
N	313.6	324.6	283.8	315.1	359.0	325.8	363.0	348.1	261.9	418.5	374.5	412.8
D	314.2	324.9	285.7	312.5	356.7	325.0	363.0	360.2	257.2	419.1	378.7	415.7
1985 J	315.9	326.7	284.0	302.9	365.9	324.2	367.2	363.4	262.2	455.2	386.8	419.6
F	316.5	327.4	285.8	300.6	374.1	324.1	365.8	364.3	261.4	456.7	387.7	422.1
M	318.0	328.8	287.6	296.2	379.8	326.0	365.9	364.5	260.8	458.3	387.3	421.6
A	318.3	326.7	280.2	283.1	367.2	329.0	367.0	367.3	261.5	457.8	382.8	421.8
M	318.8	326.4	278.7	294.0	358.0	330.6	367.0	371.3	258.0	457.9	383.7	427.5
J	319.1	326.3	279.4	296.8	353.6	329.2	367.9	369.2	252.3	457.9	383.8	429.5
J	319.3	328.0	280.3	308.2	361.0	332.5	368.0	367.6	253.4	457.3	382.5	443.2
A	319.3	326.3	272.7	300.0	357.4	334.3	368.0	358.3	250.7	457.6	382.7	441.7
S	319.6	326.3	271.3	300.5	359.6	332.0	371.8	356.4	248.9	457.0	382.6	442.6
O	320.8	329.9	279.6	300.2	367.4	334.9	373.8	360.6	244.8	458.3	386.2	443.1
N	321.8	332.2	285.6	300.8	383.1	335.1	373.8	363.1	246.0	456.8	386.5	444.0
D	323.1	334.3	291.1	300.2	383.7	335.4	374.5	365.2	251.0	456.4	389.6	444.0

Year and month	Food and beverage industries (concl.)								Rubber and plastic products industries				
	Cane & beet sugar processors	Vegetable oil mills	Miscellaneous food processors n.e.s.	Soft drink manufacturers	Distilleries	Breweries	Wineries	Tobacco products industries	Total	Tire and tube industry	Rubber footwear	Other rubber products	Plastics fabricating industry n.e.s.
1984	250.3	256.5	313.4	372.6	214.4	406.4	294.2	266.7	250.2	224.2	300.7	291.7	247.5
1985	244.6	219.6	327.9	376.7	224.2	435.0	304.5	289.3	256.9	228.5	313.7	304.1	252.8
1984 J	268.6	272.0	296.4	366.8	209.7	384.2	268.8	256.0	246.7	223.0	292.4	286.1	243.5
F	265.5	251.8	295.6	368.0	209.7	384.2	291.1	256.1	247.8	223.2	292.4	289.6	244.2
M	259.0	261.7	300.5	368.0	212.3	404.8	291.1	256.1	249.0	223.3	296.2	290.3	246.3
A	263.8	269.3	305.2	370.3	213.0	404.8	296.6	266.6	249.3	221.9	301.9	291.5	247.4
M	258.3	268.7	309.0	374.8	214.2	403.7	296.6	266.6	250.4	223.5	301.9	291.5	248.5
J	255.5	279.6	313.3	374.8	214.8	406.3	296.6	267.4	250.4	222.8	303.4	292.7	248.6
J	242.1	269.5	319.8	374.7	217.3	406.2	294.3	271.4	251.0	224.2	303.4	291.0	249.6
A	233.4	254.5	323.7	374.9	215.2	415.7	294.3	271.4	251.3	224.5	303.4	292.5	249.2
S	236.8	244.1	322.7	374.7	216.1	416.6	295.0	271.8	251.7	224.7	303.4	294.7	249.1
O	245.7	242.9	324.1	374.7	217.1	416.7	295.5	272.3	251.9	225.6	303.4	292.9	249.5
N	241.5	236.5	325.2	374.7	216.4	416.8	295.5	272.3	251.3	226.8	303.4	292.6	247.3
D	233.5	226.9	325.4	374.7	216.8	416.7	294.9	272.3	251.6	226.6	303.4	294.5	247.1
1985 J	237.8	221.5	322.7	376.7	215.8	416.7	295.1	279.1	251.9	226.9	307.8	297.8	245.7
F	238.3	222.1	322.9	376.9	217.2	416.7	290.6	279.2	252.4	226.9	307.8	298.8	246.4
M	243.6	227.7	323.4	376.1	221.5	427.4	290.6	279.2	254.6	227.1	311.2	302.6	249.3
A	240.4	224.7	323.8	376.1	225.4	430.2	304.6	290.7	254.4	224.6	314.8	302.4	250.8
M	226.3	223.9	323.8	376.2	226.4	436.5	307.6	290.7	255.5	225.7	315.1	303.1	252.3
J	228.8	221.6	326.8	376.2	226.1	435.5	306.5	291.8	255.8	225.5	315.1	304.6	252.2
J	225.5	222.1	331.3	375.6	224.7	434.8	313.4	291.8	256.9	227.1	315.1	304.6	253.7
A	251.9	213.7	333.1	377.5	225.0	436.7	314.6	291.8	257.7	227.7	315.1	305.2	254.8
S	261.5	211.4	330.2	377.2	226.8	436.6	308.9	289.1	258.1	227.7	315.1	305.6	255.6
O	256.7	211.2	334.0	377.2	226.4	448.9	308.9	289.1	261.4	234.1	315.5	307.9	257.0
N	263.8	216.3	330.9	377.2	227.0	450.2	306.3	299.5	261.8	234.1	315.5	308.1	257.9
D	260.7	218.5	331.5	377.2	228.6	450.2	306.3	299.5	262.1	234.1	316.2	308.5	258.3

Source: Industry Price Indexes (62-011), Statistics Canada.

Table 1: Industry selling price indexes, selected industries (1971 = 100), based on the 1970 standard industrial classification/continued

Year and month	Leather industries					Textile industries						
	Total	Leather tanneries	Shoe factories	Leather glove factories (excl rubber gloves)	Miscellaneous leather products manufacturers	Total	Cotton yarn and cloth mills	Wool yarn and cloth mills	Fibre and filament yarns	Throwsters, spun yarn & cloth	Carpet mat and rug industry	Thread mills
1984	295.1	387.2	273.4	357.7	245.4	249.3	306.6	273.7	223.3	196.5	201.1	316.3
1985	301.0	373.9	282.6	377.0	251.5	253.7	310.6	281.3	222.3	197.9	204.5	321.2
1984 J	287.0	364.0	267.4	347.9	242.8	245.9	303.6	269.4	221.5	193.6	200.3	312.5
F	288.9	369.4	269.1	350.6	242.9	246.6	303.4	271.4	222.1	194.8	200.3	314.0
M	292.1	384.6	270.0	354.0	242.9	246.9	303.5	271.4	222.2	195.9	200.2	314.0
A	293.8	391.7	270.1	354.2	245.8	247.5	305.2	273.5	222.4	195.8	200.2	314.5
M	295.8	400.6	270.9	355.6	245.8	248.0	305.5	273.5	222.5	196.6	199.8	316.1
J	297.1	404.1	272.1	357.6	245.8	248.5	305.5	275.3	222.6	196.6	199.8	316.1
J	298.5	404.5	273.9	360.9	246.3	249.8	307.2	275.3	226.4	196.7	199.8	316.1
A	299.6	402.8	276.2	362.1	246.3	250.5	307.4	275.3	226.0	198.2	200.7	316.1
S	299.2	399.6	276.3	362.1	246.3	250.3	307.4	275.0	223.5	197.5	202.4	317.2
O	298.0	387.0	277.8	362.1	246.2	252.2	310.3	275.0	223.4	197.7	204.2	318.4
N	296.3	374.6	278.4	362.3	246.2	252.3	310.3	274.6	223.2	197.6	202.8	320.2
D	294.8	363.1	278.4	362.6	248.0	252.5	310.3	274.6	224.0	197.4	202.8	320.2
1985 J	296.0	358.1	280.3	372.8	249.6	252.9	310.3	277.9	222.7	198.3	202.7	320.2
F	294.6	345.4	280.9	372.8	249.6	253.1	310.5	278.5	222.9	198.2	202.7	320.2
M	296.5	350.0	281.9	382.6	249.6	253.4	310.5	278.5	223.0	198.2	204.5	320.2
A	300.0	371.4	282.2	382.6	249.6	253.5	310.5	279.5	222.7	198.3	204.5	320.2
M	301.0	378.9	282.2	379.7	249.6	253.7	310.5	282.6	222.3	196.4	204.5	320.2
J	301.0	375.5	282.2	376.5	249.6	253.8	310.4	282.6	221.9	197.2	204.9	321.9
J	302.2	375.7	283.4	376.2	252.9	253.8	310.8	282.7	222.7	197.2	204.9	321.9
A	302.6	378.3	283.4	376.2	253.0	253.9	x	282.7	222.7	197.1	204.9	321.9
S	303.4	381.9	283.6	376.2	253.5	254.1	x	282.6	222.6	198.1	204.9	321.9
O	303.5	382.2	283.8	376.2	253.5	254.0	x	282.6	222.5	198.2	204.9	321.9
N	305.1	391.9	283.9	376.0	253.5	253.8	x	282.6	220.1	198.6	204.9	321.9
D	306.0	397.6	283.9	375.7	253.5	254.1	x	282.6	221.1	198.7	205.7	321.9

Year and month	Knitting mills					Clothing industries		Wood industries				
	Total	Hosiery mills	Knitted fabrics	Other knitting mills	Mens' clothing factories	Foundation garment industry	Total	Shingle mills	Sawmills and planing mills	Veneer and plywood mills	Sash, door & other millwork plants	
												516600	516601	516801	517101	517501	518501	519100	519101	519201	520701	521001
1984	200.8	184.9	162.4	243.2	272.0	260.8	260.4	355.3	242.0	248.0	313.9	
1985	203.6	188.7	163.5	246.8	278.5	280.1	266.6	312.1	248.7	255.6	322.2	
1984 J	199.2	183.9	160.2	241.7	270.6	250.7	260.0	374.7	244.0	245.5	305.5	
F	199.0	183.9	159.9	241.6	269.8	256.3	267.5	380.0	254.2	252.3	305.6	
M	199.3	183.9	159.9	242.2	270.3	256.3	272.9	385.8	261.2	257.9	306.3	
A	199.6	183.9	160.3	242.5	271.3	256.4	274.2	383.8	260.8	262.5	312.1	
M	199.7	183.9	160.4	242.7	269.6	256.5	264.7	389.8	246.7	254.3	313.1	
J	200.9	183.9	162.9	243.5	270.8	256.5	257.5	385.6	237.6	243.1	313.8	
J	201.6	185.1	163.8	243.7	273.0	257.1	254.7	373.9	232.0	246.2	314.9	
A	201.8	185.8	163.8	243.7	273.3	257.0	259.4	355.2	240.3	242.9	318.3	
S	201.8	185.8	163.8	243.7	273.4	267.3	254.6	340.2	232.8	242.9	319.2	
O	202.2	185.8	164.5	244.1	273.4	267.3	252.2	309.9	230.0	242.2	319.7	
N	202.2	185.8	164.3	244.5	273.4	274.3	252.6	295.7	229.9	246.9	319.7	
D	202.5	186.8	164.4	244.5	275.1	274.3	254.0	288.5	234.4	239.2	318.9	
1985 J	203.1	188.1	164.5	245.2	277.0	274.6	257.4	293.9	239.6	238.2	318.9	
F	203.2	188.1	164.2	245.6	277.3	276.5	258.3	295.6	239.8	242.6	319.2	
M	203.2	188.1	164.2	245.6	277.3	276.8	260.5	306.0	242.5	246.6	317.6	
A	203.2	188.1	164.2	245.6	278.1	276.9	259.9	302.5	242.0	242.0	319.8	
M	203.4	188.1	163.9	246.3	278.1	276.9	268.5	305.8	254.1	246.1	324.0	
J	203.4	188.1	163.9	246.3	277.9	276.9	275.4	322.8	264.1	244.4	327.8	
J	203.7	189.3	162.8	247.4	278.6	276.9	272.4	332.4	258.0	249.9	325.7	
A	203.8	189.4	162.8	247.6	279.6	276.9	270.0	327.3	252.6	257.7	322.9	
S	203.8	189.4	162.7	247.6	279.5	285.3	271.5	330.1	251.5	272.9	322.4	
O	204.0	189.4	162.9	247.9	279.3	287.8	268.5	313.8	246.9	273.5	322.5	
N	204.0	189.4	162.9	248.0	279.5	287.8	265.8	304.0	242.2	276.3	322.6	
D	204.0	189.4	162.9	248.0	279.7	287.8	271.2	310.4	250.6	276.6	323.3	

Source: Industry Price Indexes (62-011), Statistics Canada.

Table 1: Industry selling price indexes, selected industries (1971 = 100), based on the 1970 standard industrial classification/continued

Year and month	Wood industries (concl.)				Furniture and fixture industries				Paper and allied industries			
	Hardwood flooring plants	Manufacturers of pre-fabricated building	Wooden box factories	Coffin and casket industry	Total	Household furniture manufacturers	Office furniture manufacturers	Miscellaneous furniture & fixtures manufacturers	Total	Pulp and paper mills	Asphalt roofing manufacturers	Folding carton and set-up boxes
D	521401	521601	521801	522001	523200	523201	523601	523801	524200	524201	525601	525801
1984	408.8	309.0	293.0	273.6	309.4	302.3	285.8	327.8	340.3	358.9	387.7	263.4
1985	416.5	318.3	299.2	290.1	322.7	309.9	305.0	347.0	347.1	363.1	424.8	272.2
1984 J	392.2	308.4	283.9	261.1	303.4	297.2	280.2	320.3	318.4	330.7	369.1	259.8
F	398.3	307.9	285.7	268.9	305.8	299.0	280.2	324.5	319.1	331.1	372.0	259.8
M	405.4	307.9	286.6	268.9	307.1	301.2	280.7	324.6	324.5	338.6	369.7	259.8
A	409.7	306.5	293.2	269.7	307.4	301.2	283.3	324.7	335.2	353.4	365.9	262.2
M	410.1	306.5	295.7	269.7	307.5	301.2	283.5	324.9	338.7	357.7	383.2	263.2
J	410.3	306.5	296.6	272.7	308.2	301.5	284.2	326.2	341.0	360.7	377.6	263.2
J	413.6	309.7	296.4	276.7	310.6	302.6	285.3	330.8	351.9	374.4	393.9	263.9
A	413.0	310.7	296.3	279.0	311.0	302.8	286.6	331.1	349.7	371.1	396.8	264.8
S	413.3	310.7	296.6	279.0	314.4	308.3	289.9	331.6	351.3	373.1	406.9	265.6
O	413.2	311.0	295.3	279.0	312.1	303.6	290.0	331.8	353.1	374.7	408.4	266.3
N	413.2	311.0	294.8	279.0	312.5	304.5	289.8	331.8	350.6	371.2	397.7	266.3
D	413.3	311.0	294.7	279.9	313.3	304.5	295.9	331.8	349.9	369.8	410.6	266.3
1985 J	413.5	314.8	294.5	279.9	318.4	306.4	297.1	342.9	347.2	364.7	419.7	267.2
F	413.9	314.8	294.9	285.0	319.6	307.4	300.7	343.6	345.7	362.3	419.7	268.6
M	410.3	314.8	295.1	285.0	320.5	309.0	301.6	343.6	349.8	368.3	409.2	270.7
A	409.7	319.0	295.2	289.1	321.0	309.4	301.1	344.5	347.2	364.0	409.4	271.8
M	410.0	319.0	296.7	292.7	321.0	309.4	301.3	344.5	347.7	364.4	419.6	271.9
J	412.8	319.0	298.1	292.7	322.6	309.6	303.2	347.9	347.2	363.0	423.8	271.9
J	412.5	319.5	299.4	292.7	323.1	310.7	302.8	347.7	345.1	359.7	428.1	273.6
A	422.3	319.3	303.3	292.7	324.6	311.4	307.1	349.4	345.3	359.9	430.8	273.9
S	423.1	319.3	303.2	292.7	324.6	311.4	307.7	349.4	347.4	363.0	433.4	273.9
O	422.9	320.0	303.4	292.7	325.4	311.5	311.2	350.2	346.3	361.1	434.4	274.3
N	423.1	320.0	303.6	292.7	325.5	311.5	311.8	350.2	347.5	362.8	433.5	274.3
D	423.6	320.0	303.4	292.7	325.7	311.5	314.1	350.2	348.9	364.5	435.8	274.3
Year and month	Paper and allied industries (concl.)			Primary metal industries								
	Corrugated box manufacturers	Paper & plastic bag manufacturers	Miscellaneous paper converters	Total	Iron and steel mills	Steel pipe and tube mills	Iron foundries	Smelting and refining	Aluminum rolling, casting and extruding	Copper & copper alloy rolling, casting and extruding	Metal rolling, casting and extruding n.e.s.	
												526001	526101	526501	527100	527101	527801	528001	528301	528701	528901	529101
D	526001	526101	526501	527100	527101	527801	528001	528301	528701	528901	529101	
1984	318.4	281.7	294.2	324.2	326.1	363.7	273.6	342.4	335.1	192.8	345.6	
1985	333.5	290.5	305.5	318.0	330.7	368.7	284.3	320.5	316.0	195.6	329.4	
1984 J	309.5	273.6	287.7	324.4	322.7	360.1	271.4	348.3	331.9	194.2	343.3	
F	309.6	275.2	290.3	326.8	322.9	360.1	272.5	355.4	331.9	189.4	348.4	
M	309.6	278.1	290.9	332.1	322.9	360.1	272.8	369.4	332.2	194.1	350.8	
A	309.6	280.0	292.4	332.1	324.1	360.1	273.0	365.2	339.7	201.6	353.9	
M	310.1	281.6	293.8	330.5	324.9	360.1	272.7	360.7	339.6	198.9	350.5	
J	310.1	285.1	294.7	329.2	325.3	360.1	273.9	356.7	340.4	197.6	347.6	
J	323.2	284.8	295.6	326.5	328.4	366.0	273.8	344.6	340.3	194.1	349.0	
A	323.7	284.5	295.8	321.4	328.3	367.5	274.0	329.7	340.2	191.6	348.9	
S	323.7	284.2	296.0	318.2	328.4	367.5	274.5	321.6	340.1	189.8	339.4	
O	330.7	284.3	296.9	316.0	328.6	367.5	274.7	317.0	333.4	186.0	337.0	
N	330.7	284.3	297.8	317.1	328.7	367.5	274.8	320.1	330.4	186.3	339.9	
D	330.7	285.0	298.5	316.5	328.5	367.5	275.1	319.7	321.3	189.4	338.2	
1985 J	333.3	284.8	302.7	314.9	328.7	367.7	276.1	315.4	321.3	187.3	333.9	
F	333.3	285.1	303.0	315.3	328.8	368.4	283.8	314.6	318.5	192.9	332.9	
M	333.7	285.0	303.4	317.5	328.4	368.4	284.6	321.2	318.5	194.2	333.0	
A	333.7	285.3	305.9	322.4	329.2	368.4	284.4	334.1	318.5	197.8	332.6	
M	333.7	286.1	306.0	324.0	329.5	368.8	283.9	338.8	314.4	200.1	332.6	
J	333.7	293.3	306.1	320.9	330.0	368.8	286.0	329.5	314.4	198.6	327.3	
J	333.4	293.9	306.2	317.2	330.7	368.8	286.4	318.3	316.1	194.9	327.3	
A	333.4	292.9	306.2	318.3	332.2	369.2	285.6	319.5	316.0	195.9	328.2	
S	333.4	293.0	306.0	319.5	332.8	369.2	286.0	322.4	316.1	195.9	329.5	
O	333.4	294.3	306.4	316.6	332.8	369.0	285.1	314.8	313.6	195.3	326.5	
N	333.4	295.2	306.7	313.7	333.1	369.0	285.2	305.8	313.6	197.4	323.9	
D	333.4	297.3	306.8	315.1	331.7	369.0	285.0	311.8	311.3	197.2	324.9	

Source: Industry Price Indexes (62-011), Statistics Canada.

Table 1: Industry selling price indexes, selected industries (1971 = 100) based on the 1970 standard industrial classification/continued

Year and month	Metal fabrication industries						Machinery industries				Transportation equipment	
	Total	Boiler and plate works	Metal stamping and pressing	Wire and wire products manufacturers	Hardware, tool and cutlery manufacturers	Heating equipment manufacturers	Total	Agricultural implement industry	Miscellaneous machinery & equipment manufacturers	Commercial refrigeration and air conditioning equipment	Motor vehicle manufacturers	Motor vehicle parts & accessories manufacturers
D	529400	529401	530301	530901	531301	531901	532900	532901	533301	535301	535801	536401
1984	295.8	348.1	296.6	265.9	326.3	291.0	270.5	320.7	291.4	220.8	227.0	268.5
1985	306.0	355.6	304.8	272.8	344.8	307.7	280.6	329.2	303.4	229.2	237.6	282.3
1984 J	290.1	342.6	290.9	262.8	317.6	286.0	266.7	317.2	287.5	218.1	225.6	261.6
F	291.1	342.6	291.4	262.7	318.1	285.2	267.0	317.4	287.8	218.1	225.4	262.4
M	291.3	342.6	292.0	261.8	318.8	285.9	267.7	318.1	288.6	218.6	225.4	265.2
A	294.1	342.6	296.5	262.2	326.0	288.0	268.1	318.4	289.0	220.0	225.7	266.1
M	294.5	342.6	297.1	262.3	325.4	291.6	268.7	319.4	289.6	220.4	225.7	267.9
J	295.6	344.7	297.4	264.9	325.3	291.6	269.1	319.6	290.1	220.9	225.8	269.2
J	297.2	351.0	298.7	266.2	325.3	292.6	271.7	320.6	292.8	221.7	225.8	271.5
A	297.9	351.0	298.9	266.5	330.3	293.3	272.4	321.1	293.2	221.0	226.0	270.0
S	298.2	354.3	298.9	267.5	330.4	293.3	272.6	321.4	293.7	221.4	225.9	271.1
O	299.5	354.5	299.2	271.0	331.2	293.6	273.5	323.1	294.6	221.1	231.2	272.0
N	299.9	354.5	298.8	271.6	332.1	294.6	274.1	325.7	294.8	223.9	231.4	271.8
D	300.5	354.5	299.0	271.6	334.8	296.7	274.4	325.8	295.3	224.2	230.6	273.1
1985 J	301.5	355.3	299.5	272.3	335.1	304.4	277.5	326.2	299.5	225.7	234.0	275.6
F	301.7	355.3	299.6	272.5	334.8	305.1	278.3	326.7	300.5	227.2	234.8	277.6
M	302.3	355.3	300.0	272.7	335.9	305.7	279.9	329.1	302.0	228.8	235.3	281.5
A	305.2	355.3	304.9	272.5	345.4	305.7	281.0	329.1	303.7	228.3	235.2	281.1
M	305.6	355.3	305.1	272.5	346.6	308.7	281.5	329.4	304.2	228.8	234.1	282.9
J	305.9	355.4	305.8	272.8	346.1	310.3	280.9	329.3	303.9	229.6	234.2	283.2
J	306.3	355.6	306.5	272.8	346.4	310.8	281.1	329.0	304.3	229.8	236.0	282.2
A	307.8	355.6	306.8	272.8	349.8	307.1	280.8	328.9	304.4	229.4	236.4	282.6
S	308.2	355.9	307.0	272.8	349.4	307.1	281.8	330.5	305.3	229.7	236.4	284.7
O	309.1	355.9	307.5	272.8	349.6	309.2	280.8	330.4	303.9	229.5	245.3	284.3
N	309.2	356.1	307.5	273.2	349.4	309.2	281.4	330.8	304.5	231.4	244.9	284.9
D	309.3	356.4	307.7	273.6	349.2	309.2	281.8	331.3	304.8	232.0	244.9	286.6

Year and month	Electrical products industries							Non-metallic mineral products industries				
	Total	Manufacturers of small electrical appliances	Manufacturers of major appliances (electrical and non-electrical)	Manufacturers of lighting fixtures	Manufacturers of household radio and television receivers	Manufacturers of electrical industrial equipment	Manufacturers of electric wire and cable	Battery manufacturers	Manufacturers of miscellaneous electrical products n.e.s.	Total	Clay products manufacturers (domestic clays)	Clay products manufacturers (imported clays)
D	537300	537301	537701	538101	538301	538701	539901	540601	540901	541400	541401	541601
1984	231.6	192.6	248.9	336.2	119.2	274.3	266.2	289.1	278.7	327.6	318.1	300.7
1985	238.7	196.6	255.9	351.0	108.4	286.7	264.8	295.8	300.4	340.8	344.6	310.8
1984 J	229.6	192.0	246.2	333.5	122.6	271.6	264.2	286.0	273.6	322.9	308.0	294.9
F	229.9	191.6	246.3	333.5	124.4	272.9	266.6	286.0	269.0	324.1	308.0	296.5
M	230.4	192.2	246.4	333.5	124.5	272.3	267.6	286.0	269.8	324.7	311.2	297.6
A	230.8	193.4	246.6	336.3	121.7	273.0	270.7	287.5	269.2	325.5	313.6	302.7
M	231.0	192.1	246.6	336.3	121.8	272.4	266.5	287.5	276.8	326.9	314.1	303.3
J	231.5	192.2	247.0	336.8	121.8	272.8	268.2	288.6	279.8	330.8	314.2	303.4
J	232.3	192.4	251.1	336.8	121.9	272.6	265.7	288.6	281.8	330.5	320.0	302.9
A	231.9	192.5	251.2	336.8	116.8	274.1	265.1	289.8	282.1	327.0	320.0	300.9
S	232.3	192.5	251.2	336.8	116.8	275.2	265.7	289.8	282.2	329.0	320.0	301.0
O	233.0	193.3	251.5	337.3	116.3	276.9	264.8	293.1	283.2	329.0	328.6	301.1
N	233.8	193.1	251.6	337.3	110.9	280.6	266.6	293.1	288.7	330.9	328.7	302.1
D	232.9	193.7	251.6	339.2	110.9	277.6	263.0	293.1	288.7	329.5	331.0	302.2
1985 J	234.0	195.7	254.9	339.2	104.9	281.1	262.4	293.6	293.5	332.5	333.5	302.3
F	235.1	195.8	255.0	339.2	104.9	283.3	265.7	295.7	294.9	335.9	343.7	308.0
M	236.2	196.3	255.0	339.2	110.2	283.8	265.2	295.7	295.7	336.6	345.3	311.9
A	237.3	196.3	255.0	339.3	110.2	283.9	264.0	296.4	297.6	337.4	345.8	311.4
M	238.6	196.7	255.0	353.2	110.2	284.9	262.3	296.4	298.0	337.6	345.6	311.6
J	239.5	196.8	254.9	354.5	110.2	285.2	265.5	296.2	301.9	339.5	345.6	310.5
J	240.1	197.2	257.5	354.5	110.2	287.0	265.5	295.9	303.6	342.3	345.6	310.2
A	240.5	197.3	257.5	354.5	110.2	288.4	266.2	295.9	303.6	342.5	345.6	311.6
S	240.4	196.5	256.3	359.6	107.9	290.0	263.5	295.9	303.9	342.5	346.1	312.0
O	240.6	197.1	256.3	359.6	107.1	290.1	265.2	295.9	304.1	345.6	346.0	311.9
N	241.0	197.0	256.6	359.6	107.1	291.2	266.0	296.2	304.0	348.2	346.0	312.0
D	241.2	196.9	256.6	359.6	107.2	291.7	265.9	296.2	304.0	348.9	346.0	315.6

Source: Industry Price Indexes (62-011), Statistics Canada.

Table 1: Industry selling price indexes, selected industries (1971 = 100) based on the 1970 standard industrial classification/concluded

Non-metallic mineral products industries (concl)															
Year and month	Cement manufacturers	Concrete pipe manufacturers	Concrete products manufacturers	Ready-mix concrete manufacturers	Glass & glass products manufacturers	Abrasives manufacturers	Lime manufacturers	Refractories manufacturers	Petroleum and coal products industries						
									Total	Petroleum refineries					
D	541801	542001	542401	542901	630980	543501	543701	543901	544000	544001					
1984	385.1	360.6	320.7	325.1	268.1	372.7	557.0	416.3	704.4	714.7					
1985	403.6	387.0	335.4	334.5	274.2	382.5	556.2	425.2	748.6	759.6					
1984 J	374.0	354.4	310.9	325.9	270.8	367.0	543.1	405.9	701.2	711.5					
F	375.9	358.3	316.9	328.4	269.8	368.8	545.4	405.9	700.5	710.7					
M	375.8	359.4	317.5	329.1	270.3	371.9	546.1	405.9	696.1	706.3					
A	384.8	354.6	322.2	328.0	269.3	372.7	546.1	405.9	694.2	704.3					
M	384.8	359.0	323.7	329.4	267.3	374.6	548.9	419.1	689.8	699.9					
J	389.5	363.3	323.9	329.0	267.3	375.2	563.0	420.0	692.4	702.5					
J	389.4	363.3	323.0	326.6	266.5	376.4	563.0	422.1	702.2	712.5					
A	389.4	363.3	321.8	320.4	266.1	371.5	563.0	422.1	704.7	715.0					
S	389.4	362.9	322.1	319.7	267.1	373.2	574.1	422.1	705.8	716.1					
O	389.4	362.9	321.8	319.3	267.8	374.2	568.3	422.1	701.7	712.0					
N	389.3	362.7	322.5	322.8	267.6	373.5	568.3	422.1	724.5	735.2					
D	389.3	362.6	321.6	323.0	267.7	373.9	554.9	422.1	739.3	750.2					
1985 J	399.9	382.0	322.0	326.9	269.5	376.1	554.9	425.2	749.7	760.7					
F	399.9	388.3	331.2	329.5	271.7	377.7	554.9	425.2	753.0	764.1					
M	399.8	387.9	333.4	329.7	272.5	380.6	554.9	425.2	752.4	763.4					
A	401.1	387.9	334.6	329.0	271.2	378.1	554.9	425.2	749.4	760.4					
M	401.1	387.9	340.7	326.2	272.2	379.2	556.9	425.2	745.4	756.4					
J	406.0	387.6	337.0	330.1	274.2	382.5	556.9	425.2	744.7	755.7					
J	405.9	387.6	336.7	337.6	274.4	378.0	556.9	425.2	745.9	756.8					
A	406.1	387.6	337.7	337.8	274.6	379.9	556.9	425.2	745.0	755.9					
S	406.0	386.8	338.1	336.8	274.9	378.3	556.9	425.2	739.2	750.0					
O	406.0	386.8	335.8	336.1	277.0	392.3	556.9	425.2	744.2	755.1					
N	405.5	386.7	338.8	347.4	278.6	393.0	556.9	425.2	753.6	764.7					
D	405.5	386.7	338.8	347.4	279.2	394.7	556.9	425.2	761.1	772.3					
Chemical and chemical products industries															
Year and month	Total	Manufacturers of plastics and synthetic resins	Manufacturers of pharmaceuticals and medicines	Paint and varnish manufacturers	Manufacturers of soaps and cleaning compounds	Manufacturers of toilet preparations	Manufacturers of pigments and dry colours	Manufacturers of industrial chemicals (inorganic)	Manufacturers of industrial chemicals (organic)	Manufacturers of printing inks	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries				
											Clock and watch manufacturers	Jewellery and silverware industry	Floor tile, linoleum & coated fabric manufacturers	Pen & pencil manufacturers	Typewriter supplies
D	545200	545501	545701	548101	546401	546701	547201	547301	547901	548301	618401	618601	618901	619101	619201
1984	327.8	328.8	250.3	302.5	241.4	279.0	355.5	360.7	443.7	202.3	251.2	645.7	230.7	277.8	251.9
1985	334.9	320.2	271.8	314.2	249.9	294.8	379.0	358.9	443.5	201.9	248.3	623.4	233.2	287.9	259.1
1984 J	322.7	324.4	247.3	311.0	237.5	258.0	342.9	353.8	434.6	206.1	261.4	625.8	228.7	274.5	243.1
F	325.1	327.5	246.7	306.1	238.2	259.4	346.8	356.6	445.6	206.3	261.4	647.1	228.7	277.8	243.1
M	328.1	331.4	247.1	303.8	238.9	285.3	347.7	360.7	447.4	206.3	260.4	667.4	229.0	277.8	248.3
A	328.4	333.8	248.2	291.4	237.3	291.6	349.6	364.2	447.6	206.3	254.2	669.4	229.5	277.8	248.3
M	330.4	336.0	247.6	307.9	238.3	295.3	350.4	364.3	449.2	206.3	254.2	678.4	230.1	277.8	248.3
J	329.1	336.6	247.5	301.9	237.6	282.8	350.6	365.5	449.3	199.7	254.2	663.5	232.8	277.8	257.3
J	329.3	333.7	253.3	302.2	244.2	278.1	352.9	364.3	444.8	199.7	244.9	643.2	232.9	277.8	257.3
A	328.4	329.8	252.9	292.2	243.9	276.0	353.1	364.5	446.8	199.1	244.9	643.3	231.9	277.8	257.3
S	328.4	329.1	253.2	292.2	240.9	278.1	365.9	364.5	445.3	199.4	244.9	628.5	230.9	277.8	257.3
O	327.9	326.5	252.5	303.9	246.3	283.4	369.2	355.6	441.6	199.4	244.5	631.1	230.9	278.9	257.3
N	327.2	318.1	253.3	301.8	247.4	281.8	368.6	355.4	436.8	199.4	244.5	638.3	231.2	278.9	257.3
D	328.2	318.7	253.8	315.9	246.6	277.9	368.8	358.7	435.1	199.4	244.5	612.3	231.3	278.9	257.3
1985 J	331.0	316.9	266.7	320.8	245.3	286.5	369.0	359.0	432.7	199.4	249.5	602.5	233.5	287.0	257.3
F	330.0	316.5	267.4	306.3	248.5	289.0	375.8	356.4	431.6	201.9	250.6	610.8	235.7	287.0	257.3
M	331.5	318.0	267.8	310.7	246.3	289.6	377.8	359.9	434.4	201.9	250.6	608.8	235.7	287.0	257.3
A	332.4	319.9	268.3	304.3	250.1	290.6	377.0	360.4	438.1	202.5	247.3	633.7	229.4	287.0	257.3
M	333.0	320.9	269.1	305.4	246.3	291.6	377.6	363.4	438.5	202.3	247.3	633.7	229.4	287.0	257.3
J	334.1	319.8	269.1	302.9	247.6	292.1	377.6	364.4	444.5	202.3	247.7	629.6	235.0	287.0	257.3
J	335.8	321.4	274.9	312.2	252.0	292.9	382.3	360.0	444.6	202.0	247.9	622.7	235.2	287.0	257.3
A	337.1	324.0	275.8	315.5	252.3	292.1	382.2	359.4	448.3	202.6	248.5	633.5	235.6	287.0	257.3
S	337.4	321.0	275.5	315.7	252.8	304.7	382.5	357.0	448.7	202.6	248.1	627.9	235.6	287.0	257.3
O	337.6	320.7	275.4	317.4	252.7	300.4	384.1	354.0	452.9	201.9	247.9	625.1	231.1	291.9	263.9
N	339.6	321.0	275.6	327.0	252.7	307.3	380.7	356.7	453.9	201.9	247.2	624.8	231.3	289.9	264.9
D	339.5	321.7	276.2	332.1	252.7	300.8	380.8	356.5	453.2	201.9	247.1	624.4	231.3	289.9	264.9

Source: Industry Price Indexes (62-011), Statistics Canada.

Table 2: Consumer price indexes

Canada (1981 = 100)															
Year and month	All items and main components										Reclassified by goods and services				
	All items	Food	Housing			Clothing	Transportation	Health and personal care	Recreation, reading and education	Tobacco products and alcoholic beverages	Goods				Services
			Total	Shelter ²	Household operation ³						Total	Durable	Semi-durable	Non-durable		Total
Weights ¹ :	100	20.02	38.14	27.58	5.78	8.37	15.75	4.02	8.25	5.45	54.70	11.78	9.79	33.13	45.30
D	484000	484001	484184	484165	484186	484275	484357	484387	484416	484474	484487	484488	484489	484490	484491
1984	122.3	117.4	124.7	126.7	124.0	112.5	124.8	122.8	119.7	140.6	120.7	113.4	114.0	125.6	124.8
1985	127.2	120.8	129.0	131.4	127.2	115.6	130.8	127.2	124.5	154.0	125.4	116.8	117.0	131.3	129.7
1984 J	120.2	114.6	123.1	124.8	123.0	109.0	124.2	120.3	116.4	137.1	118.6	112.3	110.7	123.4	122.6
F	120.9	115.9	123.2	125.1	122.6	111.5	124.1	121.0	117.5	137.2	119.6	112.2	113.1	124.4	123.0
M	121.2	116.8	123.8	125.4	123.4	112.5	122.8	121.3	117.8	138.1	119.9	112.7	114.1	124.5	123.2
A	121.5	117.2	124.1	125.7	124.0	112.4	123.0	122.7	118.1	138.7	120.2	113.1	113.7	124.8	123.6
M	121.7	116.8	124.2	125.8	124.0	112.5	123.4	122.9	119.0	139.6	120.1	113.6	113.7	124.5	124.2
J	122.2	118.3	124.1	125.9	123.8	112.5	124.8	122.9	118.8	140.1	120.7	112.9	114.0	125.7	124.6
J	122.9	119.4	124.4	126.7	124.3	112.1	126.1	123.0	120.4	140.6	121.4	113.2	113.5	127.0	125.3
A	122.9	118.5	124.7	127.1	124.1	112.6	125.5	123.5	120.9	141.3	121.0	113.1	114.0	126.1	125.8
S	123.0	117.7	125.1	127.5	124.3	113.4	125.5	123.8	121.6	141.8	121.0	113.5	114.6	125.8	126.2
O	123.2	117.7	126.0	128.2	124.8	113.8	124.1	124.0	121.9	143.9	121.4	113.9	115.3	126.0	126.2
N	124.0	117.7	126.5	128.9	124.8	114.3	126.7	124.4	122.2	144.7	122.4	115.4	115.8	127.0	126.5
D	124.1	117.7	126.7	128.9	125.2	113.6	127.4	124.4	121.5	144.6	122.4	115.3	115.2	127.4	126.6
1985 J	124.6	119.1	127.2	129.6	125.7	112.6	128.4	124.7	121.4	144.7	123.2	115.6	114.2	128.9	126.9
F	125.4	120.4	127.5	129.9	126.0	114.6	128.6	125.7	122.7	144.9	124.0	115.9	116.1	129.7	127.4
M	125.7	120.1	127.9	130.1	126.4	115.1	129.2	125.5	123.3	145.1	124.2	116.5	116.6	129.5	127.9
A	126.2	121.6	128.1	130.5	126.5	115.3	129.4	126.2	123.1	146.1	124.7	116.3	116.5	130.5	128.4
M	126.5	120.7	128.6	130.9	126.8	115.3	129.6	126.8	124.1	150.1	124.8	116.6	116.6	130.6	129.0
J	127.2	121.4	128.7	131.2	127.0	116.0	130.0	127.0	123.9	157.8	125.8	116.2	117.3	132.1	129.4
J	127.6	122.1	129.1	131.5	127.6	115.2	130.2	126.7	124.4	158.5	125.8	116.8	116.5	132.2	130.1
A	127.8	121.4	129.6	132.0	127.9	115.8	130.6	127.9	124.9	159.0	125.9	117.2	117.0	132.0	130.6
S	128.0	120.1	129.8	132.3	128.1	116.6	132.2	128.2	125.9	159.3	125.9	117.0	117.8	131.9	131.0
O	128.4	119.8	130.4	132.9	127.8	116.9	132.6	128.8	126.7	159.9	126.1	117.4	118.4	131.9	131.6
N	128.9	120.4	130.5	133.1	127.8	117.3	134.0	129.4	126.8	160.7	126.7	118.2	118.5	132.6	132.0
D	129.5	122.0	130.7	133.2	128.4	116.9	135.0	129.3	127.0	161.4	127.6	118.5	118.3	133.9	132.3

All items indexes for certain regional cities															
(1981 = 100)															
Year and month	Regional Cities														
	St. John's Nfld	Charlotte-town Summer-side	Halifax	Saint John (N.B.)	Quebec City	Montreal	Ottawa	Toronto	Thunder Bay	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Edmonton	Calgary	Vancouver
D	484576	484872	485168	485464	485760	486056	486352	486648	486944	487240	487536	487832	488128	488424	488720
1984	122.7	120.0	121.9	122.8	122.7	122.7	123.2	123.7	122.8	120.3	121.1	120.0	120.4	120.0	121.3
1985	127.8	124.5	127.3	128.0	128.2	128.1	128.3	128.5	128.2	125.3	125.6	124.2	124.2	123.5	125.2
1984 J	120.9	117.7	119.5	120.6	120.6	120.3	120.9	121.3	120.8	118.9	119.1	118.5	119.2	118.7	119.0
F	121.5	118.3	120.2	121.3	121.4	121.4	121.0	122.3	120.8	118.1	119.4	118.9	119.4	119.1	119.7
M	121.5	118.8	120.3	121.8	122.1	121.9	122.0	122.4	121.5	118.9	119.5	119.0	119.7	119.1	120.1
A	121.9	119.4	120.8	122.0	122.1	122.4	122.1	122.6	122.4	119.1	119.9	119.4	119.9	119.5	120.5
M	122.3	119.8	121.2	122.3	122.7	122.4	122.4	122.8	122.3	119.3	120.3	119.8	119.8	119.4	120.9
J	122.7	120.1	121.4	122.6	122.5	123.0	122.8	123.7	122.1	120.2	120.6	120.4	119.8	119.7	120.8
J	123.7	120.4	122.5	123.3	122.9	123.5	123.8	124.3	122.9	121.1	121.5	119.9	121.2	120.5	122.0
A	123.5	120.6	122.6	123.4	122.2	122.8	123.7	124.4	123.9	121.2	121.7	120.0	121.1	120.6	122.3
S	123.3	120.6	122.7	123.1	123.0	123.0	123.9	124.6	123.7	121.1	122.2	120.7	121.3	121.0	122.5
O	123.1	121.1	123.1	123.6	123.6	123.3	124.5	124.7	123.9	122.1	122.4	120.6	121.2	120.4	122.5
N	123.6	121.6	124.0	124.5	124.2	124.1	125.4	125.5	124.7	121.9	123.1	121.4	121.3	120.9	122.9
D	124.3	121.8	124.1	124.8	124.6	124.6	125.7	125.3	124.8	121.6	123.2	121.6	121.4	121.1	122.8
1985 J	125.5	122.3	124.6	125.2	124.7	124.8	126.2	126.2	126.0	122.4	123.5	121.9	122.2	121.3	123.2
F	126.4	123.3	125.5	126.2	125.8	126.1	126.7	126.9	126.4	122.6	124.0	122.4	122.7	121.7	123.5
M	126.7	123.2	126.2	126.3	126.4	126.1	126.9	127.4	126.9	123.4	124.6	122.8	123.1	122.2	123.3
A	127.1	123.8	126.6	126.7	126.8	126.7	127.2	127.7	127.4	124.4	125.0	123.4	123.8	122.8	124.4
M	126.9	123.9	127.1	126.9	127.3	127.2	127.4	127.7	127.4	125.1	125.0	123.5	124.1	123.2	124.9
J	128.2	124.6	127.5	128.0	128.4	128.3	128.4	128.4	128.2	125.7	125.8	124.0	124.7	123.9	125.1
J	128.5	125.4	128.0	128.6	128.9	128.7	128.9	128.7	128.4	126.0	126.2	124.6	124.8	124.2	125.6
A	128.5	125.5	128.1	129.1	129.3	129.1	129.0	129.1	128.8	125.7	125.3	124.5	124.5	124.0	125.8
S	128.9	126.1	128.1	129.9	129.8	129.5	128.8	129.1	129.0	126.3	125.9	125.0	124.6	124.4	126.2
O	128.6	125.2	128.5	129.9	129.8	129.6	129.2	129.6	129.4	126.9	126.9	125.7	124.6	124.5	126.5
N	129.2	125.4	128.5	129.7	130.2	130.0	130.1	130.3	129.7	127.1	127.0	126.2	125.2	124.9	126.6
D	129.1	125.2	129.2	130.0	131.1	130.9	130.7	131.0	130.4	127.7	127.4	126.9	125.5	125.1	126.7

¹These weights, provided as a general guide, show the relative importance of the major components of the C.P.I. They are based on expenditure values derived from quantities and prices of year 1982. ²Includes water, fuel and electricity, and traveller accommodation. ³Excludes water, fuel and electricity.
⁴For further information on the weights and methodology associated with the Consumer Price Index, see "The Consumer Price Index Reference Paper, updating based on 1982 expenditures," cat. 62-553, occasional.
 Source: Consumer Prices and Price Indexes (62-010), Statistics Canada.

Table 3: Construction price indexes

Year and month	Material price indexes: Total (1981 = 100)		Construction union wage rate index (1981 = 100)		Machinery and equipment price index (1971 = 100)
	Residential	Non-residential	Basic wage rate	Basic including pay supplements	Total
	649830	649835	477450	477478	639700
D					
1984	114.9	115.1	126.6	127.6	283.0
1985	119.9	119.6	129.2	130.7	297.3
1984 J	113.5	113.6	126.7	127.2	—
F	114.3	114.1	126.7	127.2	276.5
M	114.9	114.5	126.7	127.2	—
A	115.6	115.2	126.7	127.2	—
M	114.7	114.9	126.7	127.9	281.7
J	114.4	115.0	126.7	127.9	—
J	114.7	115.1	126.7	127.9	—
A	114.9	115.2	126.5	127.7	285.3
S	114.8	115.1	126.5	127.7	—
O	115.8	116.2	126.5	127.7	—
N	115.6	116.0	126.5	127.8	288.4
D	115.8	116.3	126.5	127.8	—
1985 J	116.2	117.2	126.5	127.8	—
F	117.4	117.8	126.5	127.8	293.6
M	117.8	118.0	126.5	127.8	—
A	118.2	118.4	126.5	127.8	—
M	118.8	118.8	130.5	132.1	296.8
J	120.0	119.3	130.5	132.1	—
J	120.7	120.0	130.6	132.1	—
A	120.9	120.0	130.5	132.1	296.8
S	121.9	120.6	130.5	132.1	—
O	122.2	120.9	130.5	132.1	—
N	122.3	121.8	130.5	132.1	301.8
D	122.5	121.8	130.5	132.1	—

Non-residential output price indexes
(1981 = 100)

Year and quarter	Seven city composite	Halifax	Montreal	Ottawa	Toronto	Calgary	Edmonton	Vancouver
D	477101	477105	477113	477117	477121	477129	477133	477137
1983	106.2	109.9	110.5	112.7	112.7	98.5	102.5	108.4
1984	104.3	112.2	113.3	116.6	116.2	93.2	93.3	104.0
1982 Nov.	107.6	108.4	109.8	109.0	110.0	104.4	106.3	108.2
1983 Feb.	106.6	109.3	108.9	110.6	110.4	101.6	104.8	108.1
May	106.7	110.2	110.2	112.1	112.5	99.5	103.3	109.6
Aug.	106.1	110.1	111.2	113.5	113.7	97.3	101.7	108.4
Nov.	105.5	110.1	111.6	114.7	114.2	95.7	100.2	107.5
1984 Feb.	104.9	111.1	112.1	115.8	114.7	94.2	96.5	107.2
May	103.8	112.1	112.5	116.2	115.2	93.5	92.8	103.2
Aug.	104.0	112.6	113.5	116.6	116.6	92.7	92.3	102.7
Nov.	104.5	113.1	115.1	117.7	118.1	92.1	91.7	102.7
1985 Feb.	104.8	113.1	115.7	118.6	119.0	91.2	91.5	102.7
May	106.3	114.4	117.7	120.3	121.4	91.1	91.3	104.0
Aug.	107.3	115.3	118.5	121.8	123.0	91.0	91.6	105.0

Table 3: Construction price statistics/concluded

Year and month	New housing price indexes (1981 = 100)												
	Canada Total	St John's (Nfld.)	Moncton Saint John (N.B.)	Quebec City	Montreal	Ottawa	Toronto	London	Winnipeg	Saskatoon	Calgary	Edmonton	Vancouver
D	636200	636203	636209	636212	636215	636218	636221	636230	636245	636251	636254	636257	636260
1983	94.7	99.6	102.1	112.9	112.0	117.1	97.1	102.9	109.1	99.3	88.3	90.5	75.9
1984	95.1	103.0	112.8	118.5	118.9	126.9	97.7	107.8	113.3	99.0	81.7	85.0	76.1
1983 D	94.8	100.5	106.1	115.9	116.7	123.2	97.0	103.6	111.4	98.7	83.3	89.9	76.4
1984 J	94.9	100.5	106.1	116.0	117.0	123.6	97.1	103.8	111.4	98.7	83.0	88.8	76.5
F	95.1	100.8	110.8	116.9	118.3	125.9	96.9	106.6	112.0	97.9	82.6	88.3	76.5
M	95.3	101.4	112.9	116.9	118.5	126.2	97.2	107.2	113.2	97.9	82.2	87.9	76.8
A	95.5	101.4	112.9	117.2	118.6	128.6	97.4	108.0	113.1	98.1	82.5	87.9	76.9
M	95.5	102.3	112.9	117.6	118.7	129.3	97.7	108.0	113.4	98.9	82.7	86.1	76.9
J	95.3	103.4	112.9	118.1	118.7	128.8	97.7	108.0	113.4	98.9	81.4	85.2	76.9
J	95.2	103.7	112.9	118.4	118.7	127.5	97.9	108.7	113.4	99.3	81.2	83.9	76.9
A	95.1	104.0	112.9	119.8	119.2	127.8	97.8	108.6	113.7	99.3	81.0	83.7	76.5
S	94.8	104.2	112.9	120.3	119.5	126.1	97.8	108.6	114.0	99.3	80.8	83.7	75.5
O	94.8	104.2	112.9	120.3	119.6	125.8	98.1	108.6	114.0	99.7	80.8	83.7	74.8
N	94.5	104.5	116.7	120.3	119.8	126.2	98.1	108.8	114.0	99.8	81.2	80.4	74.3
D	94.7	105.0	116.7	120.7	120.5	126.6	98.1	108.8	114.0	99.8	81.2	80.4	74.3
1985 J	95.0	104.2	116.7	121.9	120.6	127.2	98.4	108.8	116.7	99.9	81.2	80.6	74.3
F	95.0	104.8	118.2	122.4	121.0	126.6	98.8	109.1	117.1	99.9	82.0	78.8	74.3
M	95.2	104.8	121.6	123.1	121.5	126.9	98.9	109.4	117.8	99.9	82.1	78.6	73.8
A	95.3	104.8	122.3	123.4	121.5	127.0	99.0	109.4	117.8	99.6	82.1	78.6	73.8
M	95.2	104.8	123.6	123.6	121.9	126.1	99.1	110.2	118.2	99.9	82.5	78.7	72.6
J	95.6	105.0	123.6	124.7	123.1	126.0	99.7	111.2	118.7	100.0	83.0	78.8	72.6
J	95.9	105.0	123.6	124.9	123.0	125.4	100.2	112.0	118.8	102.0	83.5	79.0	72.8
A	96.4	105.6	123.6	125.9	123.9	125.4	101.0	112.8	119.3	101.3	84.0	80.1	72.7
S	96.9	105.7	123.6	126.3	123.9	126.2	101.4	113.4	121.4	102.4	85.1	80.6	72.8
O	97.3	105.7	123.6	126.9	125.3	126.9	101.8	115.1	121.4	102.7	86.1	81.1	72.8
N	97.8	105.7	123.7	127.7	125.2	126.9	102.7	115.8	121.4	103.1	86.5	81.3	73.0

Source: Construction Price Statistics, Monthly Bulletin (62-007), Statistics Canada.

Table 4: Raw materials price indexes (1977 = 100)

Year and month	Total										Coal, Crude Oil, Natural Gas
	Raw material	Raw material excl. fuels	Vegetable products	Animals and Animal products	Textile	Wood	Ferrous materials	Non-ferrous metals	Non-metallic mineral		
D	636000	636141	636001	636031	636061	636071	636081	636091	636111	636131	
1984	216.9	160.0	139.7	168.6	152.3	150.9	150.3	172.0	191.2	304.7	
1985	219.6	156.3	124.2	167.3	144.7	156.7	150.1	153.7	205.8	317.2	
1984 J	214.2	157.6	141.7	163.1	149.6	148.8	146.5	174.6	186.7	301.4	
F	215.8	160.4	145.3	165.5	150.6	151.5	147.9	179.7	187.2	301.2	
M	218.0	164.4	153.7	167.9	154.6	153.1	150.5	188.0	189.0	300.5	
A	218.5	164.9	151.3	170.0	155.5	153.2	151.3	186.3	192.2	301.1	
M	218.0	163.9	147.1	170.4	154.0	153.7	152.1	183.0	192.4	301.2	
J	217.5	162.7	146.4	167.1	153.9	155.8	152.4	180.3	192.1	302.1	
J	217.3	162.8	145.5	172.3	153.4	151.6	151.1	171.6	192.8	301.2	
A	214.3	158.7	137.4	169.3	152.9	148.0	149.9	166.0	192.2	300.0	
S	213.4	156.5	132.1	168.0	153.8	147.8	150.3	159.8	192.3	301.2	
O	212.7	155.2	125.9	167.9	150.9	149.1	150.8	157.1	192.1	301.5	
N	221.6	156.4	124.6	170.9	149.6	149.3	150.6	160.2	192.6	322.2	
D	221.7	156.2	125.8	171.0	148.2	149.1	150.1	156.9	192.5	322.5	
1985 J	221.8	156.9	126.6	171.5	144.3	151.3	149.3	151.8	200.7	322.0	
F	222.4	157.6	130.0	170.9	144.7	152.8	149.5	151.2	201.9	322.4	
M	223.0	158.1	131.7	169.9	146.2	154.3	151.7	152.6	201.9	323.0	
A	222.7	158.4	132.8	166.2	145.7	155.6	153.4	162.0	205.1	321.7	
M	222.7	157.8	130.0	166.7	142.8	155.4	151.7	161.9	205.1	322.7	
J	220.1	157.2	127.2	166.5	145.7	157.5	149.0	156.8	208.4	317.2	
J	217.2	154.0	125.5	160.8	143.8	158.0	147.0	151.2	207.6	314.7	
A	215.6	152.7	118.6	160.3	144.3	158.4	147.6	153.0	207.0	312.6	
S	214.3	152.5	116.7	160.6	143.7	158.4	150.4	152.4	207.8	309.5	
O	217.3	155.2	113.8	168.8	144.1	159.7	150.2	151.5	208.2	313.0	
N	218.3	156.6	115.7	171.7	144.2	160.2	150.2	149.4	208.2	313.4	
D	219.3	158.2	121.2	173.3	146.5	158.2	150.7	151.1	208.2	313.6	

Indexes are subject to revision

Source: Industry Price Indexes (62-011), Statistics Canada.

Section 6 • Manufacturing

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Table 1: Total inventories, shipments and orders in manufacturing based on the 1980 standard industrial classification (million dollars)¹

Year and month	Shipments ²	New orders received during month ³	Unfilled orders at end of month	Inventory at end of month						Ratio of inventories owned to shipments
				Owned ⁴	Held but not owned	All inventory held				
						Total	Raw materials	Goods in process	Finished goods	
D	315351	315706	316061	317836	318191	316416	316771	317126	317481	318234
D	315674	316029	316384	318159	318226	316739	317094	317449	317804	318284
1983	200,155.0	204,930.0	20,113.7	30,885.3	1,081.0	31,966.3	12,724.6	7,935.4	11,306.3	1.84
1984	225,970.5	227,653.9	21,797.2	33,094.7	1,182.5	34,277.1	13,813.3	8,638.7	11,825.1	1.73
Unadjusted for seasonal variation										
1983 D	16,565.3	16,266.9	20,113.7	30,885.3	1,081.0	31,966.3	12,724.6	7,935.4	11,306.3	1.86
1984 J	17,111.4	17,681.2	20,683.5	31,529.9	1,066.4	32,596.3	12,882.2	8,154.1	11,560.0	1.84
F	17,620.2	18,130.9	21,194.2	31,839.4	1,008.5	32,847.9	12,766.6	8,252.4	11,829.0	1.81
M	19,571.8	19,829.8	21,452.3	32,285.3	1,030.1	33,315.4	12,903.8	8,363.5	12,048.1	1.65
A	18,284.0	18,449.9	21,618.2	32,505.8	1,043.9	33,549.7	13,159.7	8,307.2	12,082.8	1.78
M	19,881.5	20,336.3	22,073.0	32,586.3	1,016.5	33,602.8	13,343.9	8,281.5	11,977.4	1.64
J	20,171.0	20,419.5	22,321.4	32,452.1	1,018.9	33,471.0	13,372.9	8,157.0	11,941.2	1.61
J	17,475.6	17,158.0	22,003.9	32,457.2	1,038.6	33,495.8	13,563.2	8,023.9	11,908.6	1.86
A	18,949.3	19,228.1	22,282.7	32,874.5	1,078.3	33,952.8	13,716.9	8,315.4	11,920.5	1.73
S	19,115.5	18,710.3	21,877.5	32,852.7	1,119.1	33,971.8	13,631.4	8,465.7	11,874.7	1.72
O	20,098.3	20,366.2	22,145.3	33,125.1	1,176.5	34,301.6	13,942.4	8,585.2	11,774.1	1.65
N	19,952.7	19,810.4	22,003.0	33,031.2	1,223.8	34,255.0	13,768.7	8,669.3	11,817.1	1.65
D	17,739.1	17,533.3	21,797.2	33,094.7	1,182.5	34,277.1	13,813.3	8,638.7	11,825.1	1.86
1985 J	18,245.6	18,638.7	22,190.3	33,625.4	1,219.8	34,845.1	13,763.1	8,823.8	12,258.2	1.84
F	18,329.6	18,443.9	22,304.7	33,713.3	1,232.4	34,945.7	13,457.2	8,986.6	12,501.9	1.84
M	20,304.1	20,458.3	22,458.9	34,181.2	1,237.1	35,418.3	13,632.7	9,002.4	12,783.1	1.68
A	20,026.8	19,971.0	22,403.1	34,032.0	1,265.9	35,297.9	13,622.4	8,882.2	12,793.3	1.70
M	21,300.5	21,504.8	22,607.5	33,787.6	1,283.9	35,071.4	13,542.3	8,865.0	12,664.2	1.59
J	21,166.8	21,136.2	22,576.8	33,923.6	1,310.4	35,234.0	13,824.2	8,951.3	12,458.5	1.60
J	19,222.8	19,250.9	22,605.0	33,951.5	1,364.9	35,316.4	13,952.2	8,999.0	12,365.2	1.77
A	20,065.4	20,236.0	22,775.5	34,110.5	1,392.8	35,503.3	13,849.5	9,180.4	12,473.5	1.70
S	21,190.9	20,990.9	22,575.5	34,109.8	1,415.9	35,525.7	13,938.1	9,135.9	12,451.6	1.61
O	21,979.8	21,794.4	22,390.1	34,067.6	1,375.4	35,443.0	13,882.0	9,124.8	12,436.2	1.55
N	21,349.9	21,334.2	22,374.5	34,066.5	1,405.4	35,471.9	13,793.1	9,196.3	12,482.5	1.60
Adjusted for seasonal variation										
M.C.D.	2	2	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	
1983 D	17,868.6	17,862.0	20,668.5	31,382.0	1,101.4	32,483.3	12,642.7	8,183.7	11,656.9	1.76
1984 J	18,717.3	18,821.3	20,772.5	31,374.1	1,088.1	32,462.2	12,725.2	8,185.1	11,551.8	1.68
F	18,123.8	18,358.0	21,006.7	31,452.1	1,020.9	32,473.0	12,694.9	8,192.7	11,585.4	1.73
M	18,384.5	18,643.3	21,265.5	31,619.9	1,044.6	32,664.5	12,841.9	8,255.3	11,567.3	1.72
A	18,229.0	18,237.9	21,274.4	31,991.3	1,059.9	33,051.1	13,187.9	8,226.2	11,637.1	1.75
M	18,661.8	19,084.1	21,696.7	32,371.2	1,022.5	33,393.7	13,422.4	8,279.8	11,691.5	1.73
J	18,825.9	19,245.5	22,116.3	32,457.9	1,025.0	33,482.9	13,518.7	8,196.5	11,767.6	1.72
J	18,931.9	18,795.3	21,979.7	32,776.3	1,026.8	33,803.1	13,608.5	8,174.0	12,020.6	1.73
A	19,375.1	19,681.9	22,286.5	33,105.3	1,064.9	34,170.3	13,736.5	8,305.0	12,128.7	1.71
S	18,901.9	18,551.0	21,935.7	33,136.6	1,106.4	34,243.0	13,674.9	8,423.0	12,145.1	1.75
O	18,920.2	19,391.6	22,407.1	33,433.6	1,147.2	34,580.8	13,929.1	8,481.7	12,170.0	1.77
N	19,363.3	19,235.6	22,279.3	33,380.4	1,201.3	34,581.7	13,777.4	8,611.4	12,192.9	1.72
D	19,383.9	19,548.7	22,444.1	33,648.0	1,203.7	34,851.7	13,733.0	8,909.3	12,209.4	1.74
1985 J	19,712.1	19,611.3	22,343.3	33,480.0	1,240.4	34,720.4	13,602.6	8,859.9	12,257.9	1.70
F	19,596.9	19,423.0	22,169.5	33,339.8	1,245.8	34,585.6	13,386.2	8,939.7	12,259.7	1.70
M	19,444.8	19,569.2	22,293.8	33,497.1	1,249.1	34,746.2	13,572.6	8,894.3	12,279.3	1.72
A	19,736.6	19,484.4	22,041.6	33,496.5	1,281.3	34,777.7	13,654.9	8,796.8	12,326.0	1.70
M	20,007.4	20,158.9	22,193.0	33,560.5	1,290.2	34,850.7	13,617.8	8,865.6	12,367.4	1.68
J	19,888.2	20,065.3	22,370.1	33,924.7	1,318.1	35,242.9	13,969.1	8,997.1	12,276.7	1.71
J	20,649.9	20,864.1	22,584.3	34,287.9	1,352.9	35,640.8	13,997.3	9,168.3	12,475.1	1.66
A	20,932.1	21,093.9	22,746.1	34,353.6	1,378.1	35,731.7	13,877.0	9,156.8	12,697.9	1.84
S	20,412.6	20,288.6	22,622.1	34,418.9	1,400.8	35,819.7	13,999.8	9,078.9	12,741.0	1.69
O	20,698.6	20,733.5	22,657.0	34,401.2	1,349.4	35,750.6	13,882.9	9,017.3	12,850.4	1.66
N	21,302.7	21,315.9	22,670.3	34,442.1	1,388.0	35,830.2	13,816.5	9,137.3	12,876.3	1.62

¹Estimates of manufacturers' shipments, inventories and orders are based on a monthly survey of a sample of manufacturing establishments, benchmarked to the annual census of manufacturers. ²Shipments of goods manufactured within the establishments. ³Total new orders received during the period at estimated selling value, net of cancellations. ⁴Total manufacturing inventory owned by manufacturing establishments. Other inventory such as that of goods purchased for resale is not included. Note: All series are subject to revision each year when more recent Census of Manufactures data become available. Source: Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries (31-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 2: Manufacturing shipments¹ by industry based on the 1980 standard industrial classification (million dollars)

Year and month	Non-durable goods industries												
	Total shipments	Total	Food	Beverage	Tobacco products	Rubber products	Plastics products	Leather and allied products	Primary textile	Textile products	Clothing	Paper and allied products	Printing publishing and allied
D	315351	315352	315353	315382	315387	315390	315394	315401	315407	315413	315424	315446	315463
D	315674	315675	315676	315677	315678	315679	315680	315681	315682	315683	315684	315685	315686
1983	200,155.0	110,640.2	29,834.2	4,369.6	1,511.6	2,035.6	2,952.3	1,216.5	2,702.1	2,255.1	4,832.9	15,172.1	7,058.9
1984	225,970.5	119,491.9	31,681.2	4,691.8	1,553.9	2,459.7	3,362.9	1,347.7	2,656.6	2,384.8	5,195.2	17,696.8	7,904.9
Unadjusted for seasonal variation													
1983 D	16,565.3	9,134.6	2,518.6	371.0	171.9	163.3	223.7	84.8	228.7	162.8	301.4	1,346.2	617.4
1984 J	17,111.4	8,978.7	2,318.3	254.2	68.9	181.7	246.4	89.3	211.7	179.0	372.0	1,340.3	560.7
F	17,620.2	9,321.9	2,498.3	305.6	123.5	192.5	263.9	109.1	223.6	193.6	440.3	1,284.4	615.1
M	19,571.8	10,091.9	2,665.0	343.3	178.8	195.5	295.0	108.7	253.7	213.6	449.9	1,332.2	666.3
A	18,284.0	9,532.1	2,552.4	363.1	98.8	203.7	279.3	91.4	238.0	203.3	375.1	1,311.1	645.5
M	19,881.5	10,523.4	2,766.0	423.8	115.3	224.0	296.2	96.6	231.9	216.6	361.6	1,597.0	693.0
J	20,171.0	10,525.3	2,821.1	462.8	194.1	203.1	308.0	105.6	266.0	216.4	416.7	1,572.6	659.2
J	17,475.6	9,584.6	2,549.2	459.1	98.4	181.9	260.0	109.4	154.8	172.1	437.5	1,506.5	571.0
A	18,949.3	10,236.1	2,623.1	484.8	159.1	183.7	288.2	144.3	196.8	188.2	520.9	1,604.3	653.8
S	19,115.5	10,148.6	2,737.1	384.3	128.4	201.6	292.8	143.6	213.8	199.8	496.8	1,494.1	695.8
O	20,098.3	10,528.6	2,769.1	399.9	121.0	234.5	297.8	149.4	228.8	225.2	514.6	1,622.5	755.8
N	19,952.7	10,423.6	2,792.7	413.9	131.9	240.3	288.1	116.7	225.6	210.4	459.0	1,559.6	738.4
D	17,739.1	9,597.2	2,588.9	396.9	135.7	217.2	247.1	83.8	211.8	166.8	350.8	1,472.3	650.2
1985 J	18,245.6	9,532.3	2,513.4	277.0	92.9	199.2	254.9	95.2	198.5	174.8	382.7	1,507.8	626.1
F	18,329.6	9,584.4	2,542.4	307.3	116.1	193.6	271.5	101.6	239.5	186.7	452.3	1,452.3	849.8
M	20,304.1	10,338.3	2,729.6	348.1	181.9	202.5	294.2	107.3	235.8	209.7	452.8	1,581.9	705.1
A	20,026.8	10,175.2	2,615.1	391.8	86.4	210.2	305.8	92.0	235.1	214.5	386.6	1,553.0	716.9
M	21,300.5	10,734.5	2,764.0	446.3	132.0	214.7	320.1	94.7	234.3	228.7	373.4	1,564.3	752.9
J	21,166.8	10,676.3	2,840.1	462.2	160.2	210.4	324.9	101.2	234.3	219.7	419.6	1,550.8	696.2
J	19,222.8	10,138.9	2,688.1	493.3	146.7	202.1	294.1	109.8	171.6	197.2	463.6	1,470.6	637.2
A	20,065.4	10,603.0	2,709.9	499.3	142.1	186.2	296.1	145.6	212.0	211.0	531.6	1,604.6	695.7
S	21,190.9	10,754.5	2,793.4	411.1	154.8	225.2	317.0	150.6	229.9	221.2	532.2	1,524.7	740.6
O	21,979.8	11,110.0	2,843.9	440.2	120.4	228.4	340.8	158.8	249.5	245.2	549.4	1,657.3	818.9
N	21,349.9	10,859.2	2,755.3	431.4	131.7	210.8	313.0	120.0	239.7	235.6	495.6	1,585.2	807.7
Adjusted for seasonal variation													
M.C.D.	2	2	3	3	12	4	2	3	2	2	3	3	1
1983 D	17,868.6	9,389.1	2,582.9	361.0	130.9	181.9	265.5	114.3	223.9	188.4	411.7	1,365.3	632.4
1984 J	18,717.3	9,809.1	2,577.2	369.4	102.1	202.6	286.6	106.9	227.5	200.5	410.0	1,434.9	626.7
F	18,123.8	9,655.5	2,590.2	377.8	124.6	183.9	272.0	107.1	225.8	196.2	405.4	1,339.3	630.0
M	18,384.5	9,756.0	2,606.1	371.0	137.1	177.5	279.7	109.0	225.0	195.6	423.8	1,242.3	622.0
A	18,229.0	9,866.6	2,650.7	382.6	132.0	194.5	277.5	111.6	226.1	195.3	437.2	1,314.6	640.8
M	18,661.8	10,128.3	2,633.7	388.2	127.4	210.3	276.1	109.6	228.6	203.1	438.1	1,548.4	649.4
J	18,825.9	10,047.1	2,669.7	399.7	143.9	199.5	277.0	110.5	231.6	201.0	431.2	1,472.1	656.5
J	18,931.9	10,030.6	2,623.5	399.7	132.0	201.9	276.1	111.6	225.1	199.2	433.2	1,586.5	664.0
A	19,375.1	10,012.9	2,574.8	406.6	125.3	209.1	281.6	110.0	220.3	198.0	435.5	1,592.3	673.4
S	18,901.9	10,005.0	2,638.5	399.4	158.1	198.1	275.5	111.2	206.5	197.5	415.8	1,528.0	681.6
O	18,920.2	9,979.0	2,659.1	389.5	126.5	214.8	279.1	123.9	212.1	198.6	443.6	1,548.9	682.6
N	19,363.3	10,101.7	2,699.7	391.2	118.9	228.9	285.5	115.8	212.2	198.6	447.7	1,539.4	684.4
D	19,383.9	10,053.1	2,697.0	396.8	118.3	242.7	294.1	115.8	210.2	197.9	489.2	1,526.0	681.9
1985 J	19,712.1	10,279.7	2,744.9	384.4	120.0	217.8	289.7	109.6	216.2	191.6	410.8	1,604.0	681.8
F	19,596.9	10,277.9	2,744.1	396.4	127.5	189.2	296.3	105.2	247.9	197.4	428.3	1,536.8	693.6
M	19,444.8	10,204.9	2,722.4	392.8	156.2	189.1	280.6	109.7	208.9	199.4	437.5	1,545.6	671.5
A	19,736.6	10,360.1	2,691.8	406.8	99.1	192.9	302.5	111.8	225.0	198.2	435.0	1,514.9	695.5
M	20,007.4	10,328.9	2,613.2	412.7	138.3	213.4	297.5	106.9	225.9	213.4	469.8	1,525.9	709.1
J	19,888.2	10,326.9	2,729.2	401.8	144.7	202.5	294.1	107.2	207.2	213.4	432.3	1,486.5	705.9
J	20,649.9	10,469.2	2,720.9	417.8	161.4	225.3	304.1	109.2	252.0	219.6	458.5	1,538.0	726.7
A	20,932.1	10,443.4	2,685.7	422.9	110.4	207.1	299.0	115.0	238.1	226.2	444.6	1,570.9	726.6
S	20,412.6	10,429.6	2,661.6	424.1	197.6	224.5	292.9	114.8	218.4	210.8	446.1	1,516.7	719.3
O	20,698.6	10,499.3	2,729.8	420.9	134.2	204.5	321.0	129.6	232.2	220.2	461.9	1,581.6	735.0
N	21,302.7	10,705.8	2,696.4	419.6	108.4	202.7	314.5	123.0	228.5	226.1	495.7	1,610.4	760.0

¹Estimates of manufacturers' shipments are based on a monthly survey of a sample of manufacturing establishments, benchmarked to the annual census of manufacturers. Note: All series are subject to revision each year when more recent Census of Manufactures data become available.

Section 6—Table 2/Concluded

Table 2: Manufacturing shipments¹ by industry based on the 1980 standard industrial classification (million dollars)/concluded

Year and month	Non-durable goods (concl.)				Durable goods industries							
	Refined petroleum and coal products	Chemical and chemical products	Total	Wood	Furniture and fixture	Primary metal	Fabricated metal products	Machinery	Transportation equipment	Electrical & electronic products	Non-metallic mineral products	Other mfg.
D	315474	315479	315496	315497	315516	315528	315541	315572	315581	315602	315627	315648
D	315687	315688	315689	315690	315691	315692	315693	315694	315695	315696	315697	315698
1983	22,262.0	14,437.2	89,514.8	9,722.8	2,632.4	13,251.8	11,037.7	5,613.1	28,675.8	9,665.7	4,613.0	4,302.5
1984	23,036.9	15,519.6	106,478.5	10,090.5	2,830.5	15,948.4	12,208.3	6,600.0	38,358.6	10,974.4	5,140.2	4,327.6
Unadjusted for seasonal variation												
1983 D	1,843.7	1,101.0	7,430.8	727.0	214.9	1,090.9	910.2	538.8	2,421.9	918.2	288.1	320.8
1984 J	1,989.1	1,167.2	8,132.7	739.5	214.0	1,287.7	853.6	436.8	3,210.1	776.9	294.9	319.2
F	1,865.5	1,206.5	8,298.3	778.9	237.3	1,266.2	903.9	495.2	3,143.4	809.6	317.4	346.5
M	2,049.1	1,340.7	9,479.9	826.0	249.9	1,408.8	1,132.4	592.7	3,601.2	925.9	357.6	385.4
A	1,872.9	1,297.6	8,751.9	859.4	230.6	1,340.9	928.5	569.8	3,264.7	816.7	392.5	348.9
M	1,985.4	1,516.0	9,358.1	916.9	246.3	1,482.8	1,005.9	566.0	3,426.4	863.9	482.6	367.4
J	1,860.7	1,439.0	9,645.7	939.0	249.2	1,411.5	1,071.7	598.6	3,480.0	1,001.2	509.4	385.1
J	1,852.6	1,232.2	7,891.0	847.0	196.6	1,227.1	1,015.4	486.2	2,450.0	850.8	480.1	337.8
A	1,932.8	1,256.0	8,713.2	896.4	219.4	1,290.9	1,069.0	530.0	2,994.8	867.2	492.6	352.9
S	1,859.9	1,300.5	8,966.9	840.9	240.5	1,271.0	1,068.2	547.6	3,145.0	1,007.6	475.7	370.5
O	1,892.5	1,317.6	9,569.7	897.9	263.9	1,376.4	1,117.3	599.2	3,386.2	1,006.1	528.4	394.2
N	1,991.2	1,255.9	9,529.1	838.5	265.4	1,348.4	1,060.1	603.7	3,514.9	1,038.8	468.1	391.1
D	1,885.2	1,190.3	8,141.9	710.1	217.5	1,236.5	982.3	574.1	2,742.1	1,009.8	340.9	328.5
1985 J	1,958.2	1,251.8	8,713.3	751.9	215.6	1,307.5	964.0	497.3	3,516.7	838.7	310.8	310.7
F	1,837.4	1,234.0	8,745.1	806.3	242.2	1,275.9	958.9	557.5	3,329.7	942.1	309.5	323.0
M	1,899.6	1,389.8	9,965.8	859.4	262.2	1,441.2	1,161.6	632.3	3,736.4	1,122.9	368.9	381.0
A	1,967.1	1,400.5	9,851.6	883.1	264.0	1,369.6	1,104.9	609.3	3,813.9	1,008.9	432.7	365.4
M	2,045.3	1,563.7	10,565.9	1,025.6	281.0	1,502.4	1,192.4	650.7	3,993.8	1,000.7	538.0	381.2
J	2,011.5	1,503.2	10,490.5	1,041.1	274.9	1,467.5	1,153.6	622.3	3,872.4	1,086.9	570.7	401.1
J	2,011.5	1,253.1	9,083.8	982.0	245.2	1,288.3	1,082.5	548.7	3,141.9	893.5	540.1	361.6
A	2,078.9	1,290.0	9,462.4	999.7	258.5	1,267.1	1,220.1	549.8	3,321.3	911.5	541.9	392.8
S	2,063.6	1,390.3	10,436.3	987.8	290.4	1,373.5	1,260.6	600.4	3,826.7	1,115.5	550.1	431.2
O	2,094.7	1,362.6	10,869.8	1,022.4	319.8	1,445.1	1,311.8	612.7	4,072.8	1,060.8	580.8	443.9
N	2,171.2	1,362.0	10,490.7	935.4	303.4	1,355.8	1,214.1	603.1	4,082.0	1,058.0	516.1	422.7
Adjusted for seasonal variation												
M.C.D.	3	3	3	3	2	2	3	3	4	3	4	4
1983 D	1,720.8	1,200.5	8,489.2	856.1	244.4	1,280.5	891.1	538.1	3,071.6	866.7	381.1	359.6
1984 J	2,009.6	1,244.9	8,918.5	841.1	243.2	1,284.4	979.5	512.6	3,370.9	900.7	414.3	371.8
F	1,951.6	1,244.3	8,475.4	813.1	237.0	1,266.0	961.9	462.4	3,117.2	831.1	420.9	365.7
M	2,071.4	1,285.2	8,638.8	795.7	229.3	1,302.2	1,002.9	505.0	3,162.4	849.6	424.7	366.8
A	2,042.5	1,257.8	8,365.8	823.4	232.1	1,263.5	998.1	549.3	2,881.3	843.7	413.6	360.8
M	2,004.2	1,298.5	8,546.4	802.9	232.9	1,328.2	989.0	533.3	2,989.7	877.9	421.6	371.0
J	1,904.6	1,330.5	8,797.9	823.3	235.9	1,320.7	1,045.5	550.9	3,103.0	919.9	429.1	369.5
J	1,832.4	1,332.7	8,914.0	853.0	233.5	1,360.9	1,099.7	552.6	3,059.1	957.7	432.0	365.6
A	1,859.9	1,317.1	9,371.3	878.2	221.7	1,363.0	1,054.5	610.9	3,527.1	948.1	415.4	352.4
S	1,885.4	1,298.2	8,908.0	859.1	227.8	1,307.8	1,032.8	570.3	3,227.7	936.2	422.3	324.0
O	1,808.4	1,279.9	8,953.3	883.8	235.1	1,333.2	1,021.0	591.2	3,158.1	950.4	435.6	344.8
N	1,866.6	1,303.1	9,271.3	871.6	249.9	1,365.0	1,027.3	582.4	3,382.3	975.4	446.3	371.1
D	1,774.9	1,300.8	9,338.3	839.4	253.6	1,447.4	998.9	584.0	3,426.8	963.0	454.2	371.0
1985 J	1,978.7	1,318.3	9,444.4	837.5	236.9	1,314.0	1,051.8	551.9	3,699.9	962.9	432.5	357.1
F	1,986.8	1,328.3	9,319.0	875.4	252.8	1,320.8	1,070.6	562.0	3,453.2	1,006.2	424.5	353.6
M	1,936.0	1,355.1	9,240.0	843.3	248.0	1,345.6	1,056.5	555.1	3,347.3	1,030.4	448.9	364.9
A	2,158.8	1,327.7	9,376.5	834.7	255.1	1,259.1	1,146.8	595.1	3,427.2	1,041.1	450.4	367.0
M	2,048.6	1,354.2	9,678.6	921.6	271.1	1,353.1	1,199.9	592.8	3,455.1	1,015.8	475.2	394.1
J	1,998.8	1,403.4	9,561.3	898.3	265.6	1,399.0	1,137.4	586.0	3,407.7	999.9	481.0	386.3
J	2,008.1	1,327.7	10,180.7	983.8	282.8	1,410.6	1,146.7	587.8	3,890.4	1,006.8	484.2	387.6
A	2,025.9	1,371.0	10,488.7	993.3	267.0	1,353.0	1,238.5	667.6	4,096.2	1,012.3	469.0	392.0
S	2,038.5	1,364.3	9,983.0	999.9	270.2	1,370.9	1,210.9	609.8	3,644.1	1,029.9	467.0	380.3
O	1,993.8	1,334.6	10,199.3	992.1	283.3	1,430.5	1,168.1	606.2	3,862.8	993.0	476.3	386.9
N	2,094.6	1,426.1	10,596.9	999.8	292.6	1,383.2	1,217.8	594.4	4,182.0	1,008.6	518.6	399.9

¹Estimates of manufacturers' shipments are based on a monthly survey of a sample of manufacturing establishments benchmarked to the annual Census of Manufactures.

Note: All series are subject to revision each year when more recent Census of Manufactures data become available.

Source: Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries (31-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 3: Manufacturing inventories¹ by industry based on the 1980 standard industrial classification (million dollars)

Non-durable goods industries													
End of period and month	Total inventories owned	Total	Food	Beverage	Tobacco products	Rubber products	Plastics products	Leather and allied products	Primary textile	Textile products	Clothing	Paper and allied products	Printing publishing and allied
	D												
1983	30,885.3	14,922.6	2,738.4	970.4	667.6	382.3	446.2	234.6	457.7	448.0	945.9	1,946.7	513.1
1984	33,094.7	16,130.1	2,992.9	1,018.9	643.5	435.7	457.5	272.0	474.2	433.6	1,058.5	2,103.0	605.4
Unadjusted for seasonal variation													
1983 D	30,885.3	14,922.6	2,738.4	970.4	667.6	382.3	446.2	234.6	457.7	448.0	945.9	1,946.7	513.1
1984 J	31,529.9	15,326.1	2,831.7	1,001.5	741.0	396.0	443.1	251.4	457.6	476.9	989.1	1,953.0	534.8
F	31,839.4	15,445.9	2,771.3	1,017.3	785.9	398.2	469.4	257.5	458.5	477.3	987.2	1,909.2	547.2
M	32,285.3	15,784.7	2,785.7	1,058.0	807.6	413.4	485.8	282.3	466.9	476.8	984.9	1,902.0	559.5
A	32,505.8	15,817.1	2,809.4	1,056.2	773.1	424.9	498.4	294.9	460.0	471.5	1,043.4	1,902.8	576.8
M	32,586.3	15,651.8	2,820.7	1,084.8	748.1	427.5	501.9	317.3	460.0	459.2	1,087.5	1,857.6	600.6
J	32,452.1	15,568.8	2,768.6	1,085.6	697.9	433.6	493.8	330.8	460.8	444.5	1,119.2	1,888.5	613.2
J	32,457.2	15,715.1	2,758.5	1,066.6	687.4	434.5	480.2	321.1	470.2	435.0	1,097.6	1,939.3	640.0
A	32,874.5	15,956.0	2,822.7	1,056.5	644.0	462.6	468.5	306.6	463.8	443.3	1,075.6	1,990.1	645.4
S	32,852.7	15,776.6	2,934.5	1,058.7	580.5	451.7	459.9	289.6	460.7	446.3	1,064.9	2,022.7	629.5
O	33,125.1	15,964.2	3,054.0	1,073.9	613.9	441.4	458.4	277.5	459.4	444.8	1,057.5	2,093.5	608.2
N	33,031.2	15,937.8	3,097.7	1,070.7	645.9	425.2	459.2	274.1	465.4	441.5	1,040.0	2,142.8	602.6
D	33,094.7	16,130.1	2,992.9	1,018.9	643.5	435.7	457.5	272.0	474.2	433.6	1,058.5	2,103.0	605.4
1985 J	33,625.4	16,498.7	3,007.0	1,049.4	694.5	458.8	478.3	279.1	473.4	444.6	1,102.0	2,148.6	627.4
F	33,713.3	16,344.1	2,902.7	1,053.4	707.4	452.4	490.7	272.6	479.4	448.0	1,108.8	2,196.4	637.3
M	34,181.2	16,764.2	2,928.7	1,068.6	735.9	452.1	496.0	273.2	484.2	456.5	1,153.7	2,223.4	650.3
A	34,032.0	16,624.3	2,949.0	1,093.0	746.4	463.0	492.5	286.3	491.8	467.0	1,189.2	2,144.4	684.2
M	33,787.6	16,409.6	2,914.5	1,106.0	735.6	453.8	479.5	308.0	487.8	464.6	1,207.8	2,102.1	685.8
J	33,923.6	16,448.4	2,808.3	1,111.9	736.4	461.1	482.1	311.8	481.1	461.3	1,219.0	2,084.7	703.2
J	33,951.5	16,550.0	2,890.3	1,104.8	719.0	439.1	467.4	316.3	471.5	441.7	1,174.3	2,103.6	719.2
A	34,110.5	16,623.3	2,963.2	1,081.1	697.7	438.7	468.1	310.0	469.8	446.2	1,154.6	2,140.8	713.8
S	34,109.8	16,547.4	3,079.3	1,087.3	636.8	426.6	469.7	289.1	464.2	453.7	1,106.7	2,152.1	711.0
O	34,067.6	16,509.5	3,110.7	1,093.9	651.4	430.3	474.8	270.7	441.5	446.2	1,084.6	2,184.2	684.2
N	34,066.5	16,460.0	3,165.6	1,088.9	642.4	433.4	473.0	262.8	436.3	451.3	1,066.4	2,178.4	670.9
Adjusted for seasonal variation													
M.C.D.	1	1	3	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	2	1	2
1983 D	31,382.0	15,201.1	2,706.7	1,006.1	664.0	394.7	454.1	255.7	469.6	459.8	1,004.2	1,974.0	539.3
1984 J	31,374.1	15,136.2	2,757.5	1,014.6	673.8	399.8	448.6	257.6	463.4	471.7	1,010.3	1,916.2	544.9
F	31,452.1	15,138.1	2,785.8	1,024.7	684.5	400.3	459.0	260.8	458.4	462.3	1,004.2	1,858.6	552.7
M	31,619.9	15,269.8	2,804.0	1,045.1	700.0	407.7	467.7	276.2	462.2	458.2	1,001.2	1,858.0	556.3
A	31,991.3	15,527.9	2,846.9	1,040.1	702.4	416.3	476.2	274.3	455.7	458.3	1,017.7	1,919.5	566.8
M	32,371.2	15,583.3	2,880.9	1,061.4	705.2	412.5	487.5	286.9	459.4	448.9	1,009.1	1,901.0	582.8
J	32,457.9	15,658.6	2,869.1	1,071.3	700.7	420.6	486.0	294.8	463.4	434.7	1,026.6	1,937.5	598.6
J	32,776.3	15,886.8	2,876.9	1,067.0	741.2	432.7	481.9	301.5	467.2	451.6	1,039.2	1,975.9	616.1
A	33,105.3	16,123.9	2,841.1	1,073.2	762.5	461.5	478.1	305.8	461.8	453.3	1,069.4	2,001.6	626.7
S	33,136.6	16,002.1	2,898.3	1,066.8	709.2	457.6	473.5	310.3	454.8	454.3	1,100.6	2,040.2	625.6
O	33,433.6	16,227.7	2,938.6	1,063.1	696.4	447.4	475.4	310.4	459.6	458.9	1,116.4	2,069.0	629.2
N	33,380.4	16,172.2	2,980.8	1,064.3	678.0	442.0	477.2	303.2	467.4	453.8	1,110.7	2,112.5	631.3
D	33,648.0	16,443.9	2,963.3	1,057.2	638.0	449.9	465.7	296.6	485.9	445.1	1,125.3	2,136.4	635.4
1985 J	33,480.0	16,310.8	2,928.6	1,063.9	632.2	463.3	484.3	286.1	479.3	439.8	1,125.6	2,107.3	638.4
F	33,339.8	16,036.7	2,918.2	1,062.2	618.1	454.7	479.8	276.1	478.6	434.0	1,127.4	2,139.3	643.5
M	33,497.1	16,228.3	2,946.3	1,055.7	639.4	444.9	476.8	267.2	478.6	438.3	1,173.5	2,165.3	647.4
A	33,496.5	16,318.1	2,988.2	1,076.7	677.8	452.9	469.8	266.3	487.2	454.0	1,159.0	2,161.3	672.7
M	33,560.5	16,337.6	2,978.1	1,081.4	693.0	438.0	465.7	279.5	487.4	454.4	1,120.6	2,143.6	665.5
J	33,924.7	16,538.8	2,911.5	1,097.5	738.3	447.0	474.3	279.4	484.0	451.4	1,115.0	2,134.7	686.8
J	34,287.9	16,735.6	3,017.8	1,104.6	771.3	437.2	469.3	297.3	468.1	458.4	1,110.0	2,140.7	692.5
A	34,353.6	16,814.0	2,983.3	1,098.1	822.3	437.5	478.3	308.9	467.6	456.2	1,147.7	2,154.2	692.5
S	34,418.9	16,795.8	3,039.8	1,094.9	777.7	432.3	484.8	309.8	458.1	461.6	1,143.6	2,173.7	706.6
O	34,401.2	16,796.8	2,992.4	1,081.0	743.7	436.0	492.9	303.1	441.8	460.1	1,145.3	2,160.9	707.9
N	34,442.1	16,714.5	3,047.0	1,081.5	678.8	450.7	492.2	291.3	438.2	464.0	1,140.4	2,148.7	703.0

¹Total inventories owned by manufacturers including warehouse stocks.

Note: All series are subject to revision each year when more recent Census of Manufactures data become available.

Section 6—Table 3/Concluded

Table 3: Manufacturing inventories¹ by industry based on the 1980 standard industrial classification (million dollars)/concluded

End of period and month	Non-durable goods (concl.)		Durable goods industries									
	Refined petroleum and coal products	Chemical and chemical products	Total	Wood	Furniture and fixture	Primary metal	Fabricated metal products	Machinery	Transportation equipment	Electrical & electronic products	Non-metallic mineral products	Other mfg.
D	317959	317964	317981	317982	318001	318013	318026	318057	318066	318067	318112	318133
D	318172	318173	318174	318175	318176	318177	318178	318179	318180	318181	318182	318183
1983	2,901.8	2,269.9	15,962.7	1,575.4	483.7	2,937.6	2,011.5	1,589.5	3,342.7	2,446.2	677.1	899.1
1984	3,232.6	2,402.3	16,964.6	1,617.7	507.8	3,091.5	2,007.5	1,782.6	3,493.1	2,824.1	700.2	940.2
Unadjusted for seasonal variation												
1983 D	2,901.8	2,269.9	15,962.7	1,575.4	483.7	2,937.6	2,011.5	1,589.5	3,342.7	2,446.2	677.1	899.1
1984 J	2,937.5	2,312.6	16,203.7	1,673.5	496.3	2,818.9	2,029.6	1,650.4	3,401.3	2,528.8	691.1	913.9
F	3,028.7	2,338.2	16,393.6	1,748.3	506.4	2,740.9	2,081.8	1,685.4	3,359.9	2,619.7	700.0	951.2
M	3,214.3	2,347.3	16,500.5	1,725.3	514.5	2,671.5	2,109.5	1,695.9	3,437.7	2,660.6	711.5	974.1
A	3,143.2	2,362.4	16,688.7	1,679.8	534.4	2,691.2	2,110.1	1,721.8	3,467.7	2,780.9	726.8	975.9
M	2,989.0	2,297.5	16,934.6	1,619.3	535.7	2,807.9	2,161.9	1,775.9	3,449.2	2,858.1	731.0	995.4
J	2,986.3	2,246.1	16,883.3	1,595.6	532.9	2,850.5	2,152.2	1,736.4	3,436.2	2,886.0	704.5	988.9
J	3,151.4	2,233.3	16,742.1	1,578.2	518.0	2,928.4	2,114.6	1,725.4	3,381.2	2,830.8	695.5	970.0
A	3,295.6	2,281.1	16,918.5	1,561.3	527.0	3,017.5	2,101.5	1,740.4	3,434.2	2,887.8	682.6	966.2
S	3,121.7	2,255.8	17,076.1	1,595.1	519.0	3,092.3	2,066.8	1,758.6	3,499.2	2,901.2	690.9	950.9
O	3,113.8	2,267.7	17,160.9	1,576.6	520.5	3,102.8	2,087.1	1,793.8	3,534.1	2,925.9	681.0	939.2
N	2,961.7	2,311.0	17,093.4	1,600.1	515.2	3,075.0	2,116.5	1,798.1	3,499.0	2,869.5	692.3	927.9
D	3,232.6	2,402.3	16,964.6	1,617.7	507.8	3,091.5	2,007.5	1,782.6	3,493.1	2,824.1	700.2	940.2
1985 J	3,349.2	2,386.4	17,126.6	1,704.6	505.2	2,940.1	2,033.1	1,835.7	3,600.6	2,858.4	697.2	951.8
F	3,130.6	2,464.6	17,369.2	1,741.8	508.7	2,872.7	2,127.6	1,877.3	3,648.3	2,911.7	712.3	968.9
M	3,330.8	2,510.6	17,417.0	1,768.4	493.5	2,806.7	2,138.2	1,900.4	3,663.4	2,923.3	726.5	996.5
A	3,068.4	2,549.1	17,407.7	1,672.7	498.4	2,816.0	2,170.8	1,896.7	3,675.2	2,950.3	727.3	1,000.3
M	2,978.3	2,485.8	17,378.0	1,593.3	504.9	2,807.2	2,156.8	1,871.7	3,741.6	2,973.5	717.3	1,011.5
J	3,141.2	2,446.0	17,475.2	1,538.7	505.3	2,865.8	2,170.3	1,890.3	3,792.8	2,980.6	706.7	1,024.6
J	3,225.6	2,477.1	17,401.5	1,492.4	504.0	2,858.6	2,196.3	1,879.7	3,795.2	2,961.9	706.0	1,007.4
A	3,245.0	2,494.3	17,487.2	1,510.7	516.8	2,919.0	2,168.4	1,856.0	3,862.8	2,946.2	694.4	1,013.0
S	3,206.9	2,464.0	17,562.4	1,552.0	519.2	2,998.5	2,158.0	1,901.6	3,809.6	2,936.7	693.1	993.6
O	3,147.8	2,489.3	17,558.1	1,606.5	531.4	3,017.7	2,116.1	1,857.8	3,813.5	2,939.0	683.0	993.1
N	3,086.8	2,503.8	17,606.4	1,630.9	538.9	3,084.7	2,136.3	1,829.5	3,809.8	2,906.8	687.8	981.8
Adjusted for seasonal variation												
M C D.	2	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1
1983 D	2,972.0	2,300.9	16,180.8	1,578.1	490.4	2,824.8	2,117.6	1,587.8	3,411.9	2,543.0	702.6	924.7
1984 J	2,911.5	2,266.2	16,237.8	1,609.9	500.5	2,751.3	2,088.3	1,633.0	3,451.8	2,581.2	698.3	923.7
F	2,944.0	2,242.9	16,314.0	1,613.4	506.0	2,756.3	2,085.2	1,653.5	3,447.5	2,617.9	691.3	943.0
M	3,013.4	2,219.8	16,350.1	1,606.7	508.5	2,742.4	2,064.8	1,660.8	3,481.5	2,648.1	686.7	950.6
A	3,087.5	2,266.3	16,463.3	1,640.2	522.1	2,764.4	2,043.9	1,690.5	3,451.7	2,706.0	695.0	949.6
M	3,083.3	2,264.4	16,787.9	1,646.7	519.5	2,911.9	2,093.9	1,753.9	3,451.8	2,753.7	699.8	956.7
J	3,058.7	2,296.5	16,799.3	1,657.8	521.1	2,914.5	2,095.5	1,748.9	3,430.2	2,797.8	681.3	952.1
J	3,160.5	2,275.0	16,889.5	1,657.2	524.2	2,955.3	2,091.1	1,792.1	3,402.3	2,822.6	685.3	959.4
A	3,268.4	2,320.7	16,981.4	1,634.7	530.9	3,021.2	2,088.3	1,781.5	3,371.9	2,888.9	694.7	969.2
S	3,079.2	2,331.7	17,134.5	1,642.9	528.2	3,028.5	2,088.6	1,792.8	3,425.5	2,940.5	713.6	974.0
O	3,206.2	2,357.1	17,206.0	1,609.0	529.4	3,048.9	2,129.4	1,794.0	3,450.2	2,953.6	712.8	978.7
N	3,048.1	2,403.0	17,208.2	1,625.6	523.8	3,003.7	2,164.6	1,790.0	3,463.9	2,937.5	725.8	973.3
D	3,310.2	2,435.0	17,204.1	1,623.4	514.7	2,964.3	2,111.2	1,781.1	3,577.4	2,938.3	725.7	968.2
1985 J	3,321.3	2,340.5	17,169.3	1,641.3	509.1	2,868.6	2,093.0	1,815.5	3,658.1	2,916.1	704.2	963.2
F	3,040.9	2,364.0	17,303.2	1,608.2	507.6	2,888.3	2,130.1	1,842.0	3,755.5	2,907.2	703.6	960.6
M	3,123.4	2,371.3	17,268.8	1,647.2	488.0	2,883.7	2,090.2	1,861.4	3,712.5	2,912.4	701.3	972.1
A	3,011.2	2,441.0	17,178.4	1,634.6	486.7	2,892.4	2,101.4	1,865.2	3,658.4	2,869.9	696.1	973.7
M	3,082.8	2,447.4	17,222.9	1,623.5	489.7	2,905.5	2,089.1	1,848.3	3,744.9	2,863.4	686.7	971.7
J	3,217.1	2,501.7	17,386.0	1,599.6	494.4	2,926.6	2,112.3	1,904.4	3,789.7	2,889.3	683.7	986.0
J	3,243.0	2,525.3	17,552.3	1,568.2	510.5	2,883.3	2,171.9	1,952.2	3,818.7	2,955.4	695.8	996.4
A	3,226.9	2,540.5	17,539.6	1,583.7	520.4	2,922.1	2,154.7	1,900.9	3,785.1	2,948.8	707.3	1,016.6
S	3,166.7	2,546.3	17,623.1	1,598.1	528.0	2,937.7	2,181.0	1,939.6	3,724.9	2,980.6	715.9	1,017.3
O	3,244.2	2,587.6	17,604.4	1,638.9	540.0	2,973.4	2,156.6	1,858.5	3,718.8	2,967.9	715.2	1,035.0
N	3,174.2	2,604.4	17,727.6	1,654.9	547.9	3,023.9	2,184.5	1,820.6	3,768.4	2,975.1	722.4	1,029.9

¹Total inventories owned by manufacturers including warehouse stocks.

Note: All series are subject to revision each year when more recent Census of Manufactures data become available.

Source: Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries (31-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 4: Estimated value of shipments and unfilled orders in manufacturing industries, by economic use classification, based on the 1980 standard industrial classification (million dollars)

Year and month	Shipments ¹							Unfilled orders at end of month						
	Consumer goods			Construction materials and components	Other intermediate goods & supplies	Export-oriented industries	Supplementary classification automotive products	Consumer Goods			Construction materials and components	Other intermediate goods and supplies	Export-oriented industries	Supplementary classification automotive products
	Non-durable and semi-durable	Durable	Capital goods					Non-durable and semi-durable	Durable	Capital goods				
D	315667	315668	315669	315670	315671	315672	315673	316377	316378	316379	316380	316381	316382	316383
D	315699	315700	315701	315702	315703	315704	315705	316409	316410	316411	316412	316413	316414	316415
1983	65,196.3	7,128.1	15,497.9	14,971.3	56,636.7	40,724.7	48,363.9	578.1	364.6	9,640.7	2,123.4	2,819.2	893.3	923.9
1984	69,025.7	7,455.8	18,462.3	16,198.7	64,688.3	50,139.6	58,310.0	586.2	333.1	10,840.4	2,531.6	3,167.6	970.4	966.3
Unadjusted for seasonal variation														
1983 D	5,359.0	546.7	1,497.2	1,103.1	4,522.4	3,537.0	4,052.0	578.1	364.6	13,335.0	2,123.4	2,819.2	893.3	923.9
1984 J	5,222.6	550.2	1,313.4	1,029.6	4,969.7	4,026.1	4,956.1	596.8	385.3	13,419.9	2,285.7	3,026.6	969.3	1,052.3
F	5,449.5	586.5	1,387.3	1,132.0	5,125.8	3,939.1	4,759.8	581.3	391.5	13,664.1	2,373.6	3,178.7	1,005.0	1,105.8
M	5,911.9	623.6	1,635.2	1,270.5	5,759.2	4,371.4	5,324.6	597.9	381.6	13,739.1	2,415.3	3,317.4	1,001.0	1,113.6
A	5,476.3	604.0	1,462.2	1,265.6	5,302.3	4,173.7	4,855.8	621.6	372.2	13,880.4	2,440.1	3,279.2	1,024.6	1,135.1
M	5,843.5	634.0	1,491.1	1,450.5	5,914.9	4,547.6	5,163.0	708.7	367.8	14,367.6	2,474.0	3,120.8	1,034.1	1,095.9
J	5,968.6	684.7	1,628.1	1,538.6	5,771.9	4,579.0	5,056.2	726.5	365.0	14,448.7	2,465.5	3,275.3	1,040.4	1,061.9
J	5,599.7	587.2	1,341.6	1,383.9	4,959.9	3,603.4	4,113.4	739.1	350.7	14,409.9	2,448.5	3,074.4	981.3	1,007.8
A	6,003.6	607.4	1,467.1	1,497.1	5,265.5	4,108.6	4,680.3	693.8	360.1	14,508.4	2,489.7	3,328.1	902.5	968.8
S	5,911.2	669.4	1,609.4	1,458.4	5,366.2	4,101.0	4,745.7	626.5	339.6	14,404.0	2,383.1	3,251.2	873.1	920.1
O	6,021.9	693.0	1,637.3	1,550.7	5,679.8	4,515.6	5,054.3	590.6	323.8	14,394.3	2,666.8	3,256.3	913.5	916.5
N	6,034.8	663.1	1,752.9	1,447.7	5,636.3	4,417.8	5,238.5	612.4	326.0	14,357.8	2,638.4	3,160.6	907.9	895.9
D	5,582.1	552.9	1,736.9	1,174.0	4,936.9	3,756.3	4,362.4	586.2	333.1	14,208.3	2,531.6	3,167.6	970.4	966.3
1985 J	5,480.9	519.0	1,454.5	1,121.7	5,336.7	4,332.9	5,244.7	638.3	359.0	14,388.0	2,554.4	3,314.5	936.2	985.2
F	5,532.5	564.1	1,617.7	1,202.2	5,200.0	4,213.1	4,915.6	633.6	371.4	14,340.3	2,570.7	3,441.4	947.3	982.3
M	5,872.6	655.4	1,933.2	1,381.7	5,832.2	4,629.0	5,260.3	608.4	370.7	14,516.8	2,567.9	3,483.1	912.0	966.9
A	5,764.8	652.9	1,773.0	1,416.7	5,818.1	4,601.3	5,397.7	662.8	376.2	14,383.5	2,583.0	3,524.8	872.8	972.0
M	6,071.5	676.9	1,798.7	1,632.2	6,197.0	4,924.1	5,709.3	732.0	402.5	14,381.1	2,605.5	3,620.1	866.2	937.9
J	6,173.0	708.7	1,906.3	1,718.2	5,844.1	4,816.5	5,425.2	729.6	417.2	14,485.1	2,648.6	3,453.3	843.0	910.1
J	6,023.1	636.1	1,648.5	1,552.5	5,272.2	4,090.4	4,811.8	736.4	435.0	14,394.0	2,640.1	3,558.6	841.0	939.1
A	6,304.6	660.9	1,667.9	1,603.9	5,482.8	4,345.5	5,042.6	690.7	467.0	14,574.1	2,689.6	3,542.6	811.6	922.0
S	6,366.0	737.8	1,851.3	1,712.7	5,795.8	4,727.3	5,572.8	699.2	418.2	14,553.6	2,588.8	3,488.4	827.3	918.4
O	6,479.3	785.0	1,807.0	1,760.7	6,084.9	5,062.8	5,845.7	634.6	442.4	14,455.5	2,537.8	3,494.8	825.1	908.1
N	6,400.3	725.6	1,884.1	1,602.5	5,801.1	4,936.1	5,892.8	619.6	444.2	14,386.9	2,505.9	3,570.1	847.8	932.5
Adjusted for seasonal variation														
M.C.D.	2	2	2	2	2	4	3	4	2	2	2	1	2	1
1983 D	5,434.0	630.6	1,401.7	1,294.2	5,031.7	4,096.3	4,536.9	633.1	396.4	13,549.1	2,208.9	3,020.4	893.3	923.9
1984 J	5,698.9	662.9	1,503.7	1,291.3	5,242.7	4,413.9	5,113.2	607.3	387.1	13,424.0	2,335.9	3,146.1	969.3	1,052.3
F	5,588.9	617.7	1,388.0	1,276.2	5,157.5	3,988.0	4,754.8	615.0	378.9	13,673.7	2,363.9	3,143.8	1,005.0	1,105.8
M	5,855.7	602.7	1,431.1	1,283.5	5,287.8	4,015.2	5,009.7	626.3	381.7	13,695.3	2,378.7	3,183.1	1,001.0	1,113.6
A	5,866.0	609.9	1,478.0	1,313.4	5,225.6	3,869.6	4,785.8	607.0	367.2	13,800.4	2,387.8	3,132.0	1,024.6	1,135.1
M	5,804.2	611.2	1,442.6	1,327.6	5,358.8	4,003.9	4,783.2	641.7	367.0	14,198.6	2,373.6	3,064.7	1,034.1	1,095.9
J	5,797.8	624.2	1,541.7	1,360.9	5,456.3	4,058.2	4,735.8	662.7	356.8	14,404.0	2,411.0	3,253.2	1,040.4	1,061.9
J	5,652.7	632.8	1,553.3	1,375.0	5,529.2	4,080.9	4,624.1	685.7	340.2	14,444.6	2,429.0	3,097.3	981.3	1,007.8
A	5,689.2	610.1	1,595.9	1,393.6	5,508.6	4,597.0	5,021.7	657.5	339.8	14,427.6	2,479.5	3,262.9	902.5	968.8
S	5,728.2	591.9	1,597.0	1,333.7	5,374.5	4,229.2	4,767.5	629.0	339.5	14,463.3	2,441.7	3,219.6	873.1	920.1
O	5,675.4	611.0	1,606.0	1,401.0	5,363.5	4,183.8	4,654.5	643.5	330.9	14,478.3	2,662.8	3,285.2	913.5	916.5
N	5,805.5	643.1	1,641.5	1,412.1	5,568.7	4,349.6	5,063.4	657.0	346.1	14,357.8	2,736.0	3,274.9	907.9	895.9
D	5,744.1	645.8	1,661.5	1,377.1	5,581.1	4,408.3	4,867.7	641.5	360.9	14,440.8	2,632.9	3,393.3	970.4	966.3
1985 J	5,895.5	614.6	1,623.4	1,368.8	5,530.4	4,733.2	5,315.8	648.5	360.9	14,388.0	2,610.3	3,444.0	936.2	985.2
F	5,897.7	618.5	1,709.8	1,426.0	5,428.6	4,397.8	5,165.9	670.5	359.6	14,348.9	2,560.9	3,407.0	947.3	982.3
M	5,913.6	640.0	1,707.9	1,424.4	5,452.1	4,275.2	5,014.6	638.1	370.7	14,482.1	2,528.9	3,339.8	912.0	966.9
A	6,116.1	647.5	1,793.2	1,464.3	5,575.8	4,293.9	5,397.1	648.5	371.0	14,309.1	2,525.7	3,363.0	872.8	972.0
M	6,007.5	659.8	1,695.7	1,507.9	5,720.6	4,341.8	5,269.2	662.0	401.7	14,202.2	2,501.2	3,557.2	866.2	937.9
J	6,073.1	650.2	1,854.8	1,510.4	5,571.5	4,227.7	5,011.1	664.9	407.6	14,433.1	2,590.4	3,430.6	843.0	910.1
J	6,009.6	677.8	1,855.4	1,510.4	5,807.2	4,701.8	5,341.1	682.6	422.5	14,431.5	2,618.3	3,585.5	841.0	939.1
A	6,051.5	672.2	1,874.1	1,529.6	5,822.4	5,060.7	5,583.4	654.3	440.3	14,494.3	2,678.8	3,468.7	811.6	922.0
S	6,069.9	647.7	1,803.0	1,537.3	5,704.7	4,668.0	5,422.1	702.5	418.1	14,622.3	2,653.0	3,457.9	827.3	918.4
O	6,102.1	689.5	1,781.7	1,583.3	5,719.7	4,604.1	5,387.2	692.2	452.4	14,541.2	2,534.2	3,524.7	825.1	908.1
N	6,261.3	711.7	1,788.7	1,601.3	5,862.2	5,193.2	5,890.2	664.5	471.3	14,378.2	2,598.4	3,702.3	847.8	932.5

¹Separate industries series combined for the Supplementary Classification automotive products, are also components of other classifications. Other economic use classification groups are mutually exclusive and except for rounding differences add to relevant Canada totals in section 6, table 1.

Note: All series are subject to revision each year when more recent Census of Manufactures data become available.

Source: Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries (31-001), Statistics Canada.

Section 6—Table 5

Table 5: Estimated value of inventories owned and raw materials in manufacturing industries, by economic use classification, based on the 1980 standard industrial classification (million dollars)

End of period and month	Inventories owned				Inventories held: Total			Inventories held: raw materials						
	Consumer goods		Construction materials and components	Supplementary classification: automotive products	Consumer goods	Intermediate goods and supplies	Export-oriented industries	Consumer goods		Capital goods	Construction materials and components	Intermediate goods and supplies	Export-oriented industries	Supplementary classification: automotive products
	Non-durable and semi-durable	Capital goods						Non-durable and semi-durable	Durable					
			Durable	Durable										
D	318152	318154	318155	318158	316733	316736	316737	317087	317088	317089	317090	317091	317092	317093
D	318184	318186	318187	318190	316765	316768	316769	317119	317120	317121	317122	317123	317124	317125
1983	7,892.6	4,790.9	2,615.9	4,894.4	1,458.2	9,213.0	4,917.0	3,201.9	657.6	1,920.5	1,202.2	4,121.9	1,620.5	1,698.7
1984	8,689.9	5,364.6	2,717.3	5,389.8	1,491.4	9,820.4	5,012.9	3,597.5	671.5	2,075.3	1,272.2	4,432.9	1,764.0	2,017.1
Unadjusted for seasonal variation														
1983 D	7,892.6	4,790.9	2,615.9	4,894.4	1,458.2	9,213.0	4,917.0	3,201.9	657.6	1,920.5	1,202.2	4,121.9	1,620.5	1,698.7
1984 J	8,110.8	4,920.5	2,661.6	4,979.2	1,501.1	9,306.1	5,031.7	3,256.3	685.5	1,982.0	1,199.9	4,111.5	1,646.9	1,704.9
F	8,229.7	5,008.7	2,733.0	5,047.1	1,555.4	9,319.3	4,995.1	3,228.4	690.5	1,930.3	1,228.2	4,010.2	1,679.1	1,696.3
M	8,530.8	5,037.8	2,801.5	5,310.3	1,579.6	9,312.3	5,025.2	3,382.8	703.4	1,959.3	1,258.1	3,921.8	1,678.4	1,799.1
A	8,590.2	5,209.4	2,841.3	5,269.8	1,585.1	9,375.9	4,905.8	3,568.0	698.5	2,055.0	1,261.0	3,961.1	1,616.1	1,912.0
M	8,579.7	5,280.8	2,888.2	5,145.9	1,626.5	9,400.0	4,813.0	3,630.0	706.1	2,089.8	1,272.2	4,068.3	1,577.4	1,903.0
J	8,574.1	5,248.0	2,864.3	5,176.4	1,627.7	9,342.0	4,797.8	3,574.1	704.6	2,106.5	1,266.1	4,110.0	1,611.6	1,920.9
J	8,670.4	5,191.2	2,827.3	5,324.7	1,564.0	9,404.9	4,801.5	3,613.0	695.4	2,098.8	1,286.3	4,253.1	1,616.5	1,950.0
A	8,780.1	5,299.4	2,825.3	5,519.9	1,559.0	9,517.0	4,895.6	3,590.6	708.5	2,155.2	1,287.4	4,348.8	1,626.3	1,941.3
S	8,623.9	5,362.1	2,776.0	5,356.0	1,541.9	9,547.7	5,003.0	3,449.4	702.1	2,125.6	1,281.6	4,398.2	1,674.6	1,869.4
O	8,690.4	5,423.4	2,756.0	5,347.5	1,518.1	9,647.1	5,092.0	3,676.2	685.6	2,112.6	1,276.9	4,464.1	1,727.0	2,065.9
N	8,517.5	5,443.6	2,765.1	5,088.6	1,511.4	9,753.3	5,042.1	3,518.0	669.4	2,072.3	1,270.0	4,487.8	1,751.2	1,903.2
D	8,689.9	5,364.6	2,717.3	5,389.8	1,491.4	9,820.4	5,012.9	3,597.5	671.5	2,075.3	1,272.2	4,432.9	1,764.0	2,017.1
1985 J	8,975.5	5,479.6	2,763.5	5,564.7	1,521.0	9,726.8	5,160.8	3,674.4	685.2	2,069.2	1,265.8	4,303.2	1,765.3	2,020.5
F	8,786.5	5,544.9	2,884.3	5,352.0	1,550.6	9,724.7	5,224.2	3,473.6	686.6	2,072.2	1,294.6	4,174.2	1,756.0	1,810.5
M	9,102.4	5,568.6	2,910.0	5,574.7	1,560.1	9,798.5	5,243.6	3,641.5	680.2	2,109.1	1,298.6	4,167.7	1,735.6	1,917.2
A	8,955.8	5,611.7	2,975.3	5,320.6	1,578.5	9,804.3	5,108.4	3,661.9	688.2	2,148.3	1,305.3	4,107.7	1,711.0	1,866.1
M	8,936.2	5,717.3	2,939.7	5,196.9	1,603.3	9,659.9	4,933.0	3,686.9	700.3	2,164.5	1,294.9	4,055.0	1,640.7	1,865.5
J	9,091.4	5,765.7	2,937.2	5,380.4	1,621.9	9,670.6	4,838.6	3,852.6	710.4	2,157.6	1,306.7	4,145.2	1,651.8	2,010.7
J	9,163.6	5,769.5	2,919.2	5,442.7	1,579.4	9,641.2	4,880.4	3,867.4	719.3	2,155.3	1,320.6	4,211.2	1,678.4	1,996.7
A	9,138.5	5,773.3	2,907.7	5,518.7	1,573.4	9,687.5	5,032.0	3,795.7	718.0	2,108.0	1,315.4	4,256.6	1,655.7	1,949.0
S	9,080.0	5,814.7	2,884.4	5,429.0	1,546.2	9,648.1	5,138.3	3,776.1	714.5	2,145.5	1,305.9	4,272.4	1,723.6	1,964.2
O	9,009.8	5,888.1	2,847.2	5,342.1	1,520.9	9,664.8	5,138.6	3,760.2	707.4	2,143.0	1,303.5	4,272.3	1,695.6	1,959.8
N	8,915.3	5,783.6	2,836.0	5,312.6	1,532.4	9,764.9	5,235.9	3,712.6	713.5	2,092.7	1,291.0	4,293.0	1,690.2	1,950.0
Adjusted for seasonal variation														
M.C.D.	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	3	1	1	1	1	3	3
1983 D	8,132.2	4,928.8	2,742.3	4,961.2	1,516.5	9,179.1	4,902.1	3,271.9	671.9	1,918.4	1,241.4	3,978.3	1,558.8	1,698.7
1984 J	8,030.3	5,043.5	2,718.2	4,940.7	1,514.4	9,070.6	4,875.4	3,226.0	683.6	1,990.2	1,219.6	3,958.7	1,595.1	1,704.9
F	8,200.9	5,101.6	2,730.9	4,947.3	1,535.5	9,088.8	4,833.4	3,262.0	683.7	1,950.7	1,233.6	3,975.2	1,619.3	1,696.3
M	8,322.8	5,087.6	2,737.5	5,078.2	1,533.9	9,154.5	4,886.8	3,382.5	689.0	1,948.8	1,239.8	4,011.2	1,645.4	1,799.1
A	8,309.9	5,193.9	2,739.6	5,183.6	1,528.7	9,268.3	4,912.3	3,403.6	686.6	2,039.1	1,243.4	4,088.6	1,653.9	1,912.0
M	8,483.0	5,231.3	2,780.0	5,209.9	1,544.7	9,385.0	4,938.5	3,529.4	688.2	2,074.9	1,249.8	4,198.9	1,653.9	1,903.0
J	8,456.3	5,177.5	2,791.9	5,284.4	1,551.5	9,450.5	5,005.3	3,512.7	693.7	2,108.0	1,247.6	4,239.7	1,686.3	1,920.9
J	8,664.4	5,158.4	2,800.2	5,408.6	1,565.6	9,542.2	5,018.7	3,549.8	696.8	2,111.9	1,258.9	4,296.5	1,681.8	1,950.0
A	8,787.9	5,238.8	2,811.7	5,494.8	1,586.6	9,663.6	4,975.5	3,584.9	705.3	2,142.2	1,266.3	4,350.1	1,681.5	1,941.3
S	8,710.6	5,276.6	2,818.2	5,335.6	1,597.7	9,730.5	5,029.5	3,546.6	712.8	2,118.8	1,285.2	4,375.9	1,673.9	1,869.4
O	8,903.2	5,368.9	2,834.5	5,442.5	1,585.5	9,805.0	4,989.2	3,748.9	703.4	2,112.8	1,299.2	4,404.2	1,686.9	2,065.9
N	8,807.9	5,395.5	2,855.7	5,185.4	1,572.9	9,839.2	4,977.0	3,680.2	692.6	2,091.8	1,306.7	4,384.8	1,696.5	1,903.2
D	8,957.0	5,525.8	2,845.9	5,456.1	1,551.3	9,783.0	4,983.2	3,675.4	686.2	2,073.4	1,313.3	4,277.6	1,698.4	2,017.1
1985 J	8,887.4	5,624.0	2,822.9	5,523.5	1,534.8	9,484.0	5,001.7	3,640.5	683.1	2,077.1	1,286.8	4,144.5	1,709.6	2,020.5
F	8,756.1	5,655.3	2,879.6	5,244.7	1,530.7	9,484.2	5,056.7	3,510.1	679.8	2,094.7	1,300.5	4,137.4	1,693.5	1,810.5
M	8,879.0	5,630.1	2,839.0	5,330.5	1,514.5	9,634.6	5,099.1	3,639.3	666.3	2,097.8	1,279.3	4,262.8	1,700.7	1,917.2
A	8,664.2	5,600.3	2,865.2	5,231.7	1,522.4	9,688.4	5,116.5	3,493.6	676.9	2,131.6	1,287.2	4,240.9	1,751.6	1,866.1
M	8,842.7	5,662.1	2,827.8	5,267.4	1,523.2	9,636.7	5,062.4	3,585.4	682.5	2,149.2	1,271.9	4,184.8	1,720.7	1,865.5
J	8,969.3	5,682.2	2,862.3	5,500.4	1,546.8	9,779.5	5,049.4	3,788.2	699.1	2,158.4	1,288.1	4,275.6	1,727.4	2,010.7
J	9,158.7	5,725.5	2,892.4	5,538.7	1,581.2	9,784.4	5,104.6	3,799.0	720.9	2,168.8	1,292.6	4,254.6	1,746.0	1,996.7
A	9,152.6	5,698.4	2,895.1	5,505.7	1,600.3	9,845.5	5,119.3	3,791.5	714.8	2,095.2	1,293.7	4,258.3	1,713.2	1,949.0
S	9,175.5	5,711.3	2,931.1	5,407.3	1,601.4	9,842.0	5,164.1	3,884.1	725.3	2,139.6	1,309.4	4,250.8	1,722.1	1,964.2
O	9,228.9	5,826.3	2,927.1	5,441.0	1,587.0	9,834.3	5,032.6	3,835.0	725.7	2,142.4	1,326.3	4,215.0	1,655.2	1,959.8
N	9,215.2	5,729.1	2,928.6	5,409.6	1,594.3	9,862.1	5,174.0	3,879.8	738.3	2,112.6	1,328.2	4,194.0	1,638.0	1,950.0

Note: All series are subject to revision each year when more recent Census of Manufactures data become available.
 Source: Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries (31-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 6: Estimated value of goods in process and finished products in manufacturing industries, by economic use classification, based on the 1980 standard industrial classification (million dollars)

End of period and month	Inventories held													
	Goods in process							Finished goods						
	Consumer goods			Construction materials and components	Intermediate goods & supplies	Export-oriented industries	Supplementary classification: automotive products	Consumer Goods		Capital goods	Construction materials and components	Intermediate goods and supplies	Export-oriented industries	Supplementary classification: automotive products
	Non-durable and semi-durable	Durable	Capital goods					Non-durable and semi-durable	Durable					
D	317442	317443	317444	317445	317446	317447	317448	317797	317798	317799	317800	317801	317802	317803
D	317474	317475	317476	317477	317478	317479	317480	317829	317830	317831	317832	317833	317834	317835
1983	1,026.8	208.7	2,632.2	832.6	1,525.4	1,709.7	1,251.0	3,664.0	591.9	1,035.7	862.2	3,565.6	1,586.8	1,944.6
1984	1,075.9	204.9	3,146.1	755.5	1,686.6	1,769.7	1,372.6	4,016.6	615.0	1,081.9	931.4	3,700.9	1,479.3	2,000.2
Unadjusted for seasonal variation														
1983 D	1,026.8	208.7	2,632.2	832.6	1,525.4	1,709.7	1,251.0	3,664.0	591.9	1,035.7	862.2	3,565.6	1,586.8	1,944.6
1984 J	1,053.4	213.2	2,704.4	824.4	1,573.5	1,785.3	1,290.5	3,801.1	602.4	1,038.4	897.5	3,621.1	1,599.5	1,983.8
F	1,063.8	216.1	2,802.5	797.6	1,620.0	1,752.4	1,256.7	3,937.5	648.9	1,058.3	931.5	3,689.2	1,563.7	2,094.1
M	1,104.7	220.3	2,833.2	792.7	1,631.9	1,780.8	1,349.0	4,043.3	655.8	1,052.3	971.9	3,758.7	1,566.1	2,162.3
A	1,064.5	223.5	2,879.3	805.8	1,635.1	1,699.1	1,298.5	3,957.7	663.1	1,082.0	1,009.6	3,779.7	1,590.7	2,059.4
M	1,103.5	222.7	2,870.2	831.1	1,643.4	1,610.6	1,306.0	3,846.2	697.7	1,092.8	1,027.5	3,688.3	1,624.9	1,934.9
J	1,070.8	218.6	2,813.2	831.1	1,635.0	1,588.2	1,264.8	3,929.1	704.5	1,103.8	1,008.8	3,597.0	1,597.9	1,990.7
J	1,028.4	213.1	2,779.6	820.0	1,612.9	1,569.8	1,224.8	4,029.0	655.5	1,099.1	971.1	3,538.8	1,615.2	2,149.8
A	1,076.9	216.8	2,887.9	846.5	1,649.8	1,637.4	1,338.8	4,112.6	633.7	1,080.8	943.1	3,518.5	1,631.9	2,239.8
S	1,046.0	218.1	3,017.6	809.9	1,647.1	1,727.0	1,361.7	4,128.5	621.7	1,083.6	937.0	3,502.3	1,601.5	2,124.9
O	1,034.3	216.5	3,107.9	835.7	1,634.4	1,756.3	1,330.6	3,979.9	616.0	1,107.4	913.6	3,548.6	1,608.6	1,951.0
N	1,044.0	218.6	3,220.6	835.4	1,646.4	1,704.2	1,276.0	3,955.5	623.4	1,119.4	913.0	3,619.1	1,586.7	1,909.3
D	1,075.9	204.9	3,146.1	755.5	1,686.6	1,769.7	1,372.6	4,016.6	615.0	1,081.9	931.4	3,700.9	1,479.3	2,000.2
1985 J	1,121.3	209.3	3,254.6	785.6	1,686.8	1,766.2	1,389.3	4,179.8	626.6	1,135.7	950.0	3,736.8	1,629.3	2,154.9
F	1,134.9	214.4	3,314.2	803.3	1,691.0	1,828.8	1,408.7	4,178.0	649.6	1,147.1	1,028.3	3,859.5	1,639.4	2,132.8
M	1,139.1	219.8	3,301.5	800.9	1,707.6	1,833.6	1,408.9	4,321.9	660.1	1,150.9	1,052.7	3,923.2	1,674.4	2,248.6
A	1,049.3	220.6	3,302.1	830.3	1,728.2	1,751.8	1,332.2	4,244.5	669.7	1,167.8	1,097.2	3,968.4	1,645.6	2,122.4
M	1,120.8	222.3	3,368.0	830.2	1,697.7	1,626.1	1,321.6	4,128.5	680.8	1,208.4	1,073.0	3,907.2	1,666.2	2,009.8
J	1,146.6	228.0	3,416.2	842.8	1,691.3	1,626.5	1,382.3	4,092.2	683.4	1,227.0	1,061.3	3,834.2	1,560.3	1,987.3
J	1,159.0	221.2	3,468.0	855.4	1,648.5	1,646.9	1,400.9	4,137.2	638.9	1,232.9	1,019.6	3,781.5	1,555.1	2,045.1
A	1,127.7	230.7	3,533.4	877.3	1,673.6	1,737.7	1,460.4	4,215.0	624.7	1,240.0	997.8	3,757.3	1,638.7	2,109.3
S	1,111.0	224.9	3,548.1	869.0	1,663.3	1,719.6	1,387.9	4,192.9	606.8	1,245.6	999.0	3,712.3	1,695.0	2,076.9
O	1,100.1	221.0	3,610.8	800.1	1,683.6	1,709.2	1,354.6	4,149.5	592.5	1,278.5	973.0	3,708.9	1,733.8	2,027.8
N	1,092.5	228.1	3,608.0	798.5	1,699.1	1,770.1	1,404.4	4,110.2	590.8	1,268.2	964.8	3,772.9	1,775.6	1,958.2
Adjusted for seasonal variation														
M.C.D.	3	2	1	2	2	3	3	2	2	1	1	1	2	3
1983 D	1,047.6	218.0	2,791.0	889.6	1,576.5	1,648.4	1,243.3	3,812.7	626.6	1,047.7	906.1	3,624.3	1,694.9	2,019.1
1984 J	1,026.3	215.2	2,810.9	865.9	1,565.6	1,670.8	1,236.5	3,778.1	615.6	1,047.8	917.6	3,546.3	1,609.5	1,999.2
F	1,031.1	213.0	2,890.1	826.5	1,582.0	1,653.2	1,210.1	3,907.8	638.8	1,042.4	911.1	3,531.6	1,560.9	2,040.8
M	1,036.0	217.4	2,867.6	817.4	1,592.7	1,714.3	1,258.8	3,904.3	627.5	1,047.2	927.0	3,550.6	1,527.1	2,020.3
A	1,045.9	215.5	2,878.7	808.9	1,592.6	1,690.3	1,288.9	3,860.4	626.6	1,055.7	938.1	3,587.1	1,568.1	1,982.7
M	1,089.2	217.5	2,857.9	814.4	1,621.8	1,678.1	1,311.6	3,864.4	639.1	1,072.8	961.0	3,564.2	1,606.6	1,995.4
J	1,067.6	212.4	2,777.9	826.2	1,633.0	1,709.4	1,347.6	3,876.0	645.4	1,076.2	961.0	3,577.7	1,609.5	2,015.9
J	1,084.1	214.0	2,743.2	801.8	1,627.6	1,702.9	1,339.5	4,030.6	654.8	1,094.9	974.5	3,618.0	1,634.0	2,119.1
A	1,119.4	215.3	2,824.6	809.9	1,651.1	1,697.0	1,375.8	4,083.6	666.0	1,107.6	970.6	3,662.4	1,597.1	2,177.7
S	1,058.9	221.0	2,928.0	791.9	1,659.8	1,760.9	1,372.4	4,105.1	664.0	1,110.8	979.8	3,694.8	1,594.6	2,093.7
O	1,053.4	223.6	3,033.0	806.4	1,665.0	1,718.2	1,317.0	4,100.9	658.5	1,122.5	972.0	3,735.8	1,584.1	2,059.5
N	1,064.0	224.2	3,129.5	812.6	1,691.6	1,685.2	1,266.7	4,063.6	656.1	1,131.2	971.4	3,762.8	1,595.3	2,015.5
D	1,097.3	214.1	3,335.9	807.6	1,742.0	1,704.6	1,363.2	4,184.4	651.0	1,095.0	978.9	3,763.4	1,580.2	2,075.9
1985 J	1,092.8	211.2	3,382.5	825.2	1,679.6	1,652.8	1,332.3	4,154.1	640.5	1,145.9	971.2	3,659.9	1,639.3	2,170.7
F	1,099.9	211.4	3,419.5	832.5	1,651.0	1,726.1	1,356.2	4,146.1	639.6	1,129.7	1,005.6	3,695.7	1,637.1	2,077.9
M	1,066.8	217.0	3,342.3	825.8	1,666.6	1,765.1	1,313.4	4,172.9	631.3	1,145.2	1,004.1	3,705.3	1,633.2	2,100.0
A	1,031.2	212.6	3,300.7	833.5	1,682.8	1,742.6	1,323.2	4,139.4	632.9	1,139.4	1,019.6	3,764.7	1,622.3	2,042.5
M	1,106.4	217.0	3,351.9	813.6	1,675.8	1,694.7	1,326.1	4,150.9	623.8	1,186.3	1,003.5	3,776.2	1,646.9	2,075.8
J	1,144.2	221.5	3,375.3	837.9	1,689.6	1,749.8	1,474.5	4,036.9	626.2	1,196.7	1,011.4	3,814.3	1,572.1	2,015.2
J	1,222.0	222.0	3,423.2	836.7	1,663.7	1,785.5	1,528.5	4,137.6	638.3	1,228.0	1,022.9	3,866.2	1,573.2	2,013.5
A	1,173.6	229.1	3,456.3	838.7	1,674.9	1,802.4	1,503.7	4,187.4	656.4	1,270.4	1,026.9	3,912.2	1,603.7	2,053.0
S	1,123.1	228.0	3,440.1	849.9	1,675.7	1,753.7	1,398.1	4,168.3	648.2	1,277.0	1,044.8	3,915.5	1,688.4	2,045.0
O	1,119.7	228.0	3,524.5	772.1	1,715.6	1,670.8	1,341.1	4,274.3	633.2	1,296.2	1,035.0	3,903.7	1,706.7	2,140.1
N	1,114.1	234.1	3,505.3	776.4	1,745.3	1,751.5	1,392.9	4,221.2	621.9	1,281.4	1,026.6	3,922.7	1,784.5	2,066.7

Note: All series are subject to revision each year when more recent Census of Manufactures data become available.
Source: Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries (31-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 7: Tobacco and beverages

Year and month	Tobacco										Alcoholic Beverages					
	Sales ⁴ of tobacco products										Production					
	Production of tobacco products				Domestic						Ex-warehoused ⁴		Beer Million litres	Distilleries industrial alcohol (ethyl)	Bottled spirits	Stocks, ⁴ distilleries & bond warehouse
	Ciga- rettes	Cigars	Cut tobacco		Ciga- rettes	Cigars	Cut tobacco		Ciga- rettes	Cigars						
			Fine cut ²	Other ³			Fine cut ²	Other ³								
Millions		Thousand kilograms		Millions		Thousand kilograms		Millions				Million Litres Al	Vol			
D	2082	2083	2089	2090	2091	2092	2093	2094	2095	2096	2085	2086	2087	2088		
1983	63,945	342	6,221	272	63,115	344.9	6,023	292	1,062.6	15.2	2,333.2	209.03	84.69	1,025.05		
1984	61,634	379	6,319	249	61,734	312.1	6,166	250	1,120.6	11.1	2,355.8	189.40	83.12	967.11		
1984 J	5,776	35	584	23	3,022	17.2	401	19	63.1	0.4	134.2	21.24	6.08	1,020.64		
F	5,639	38	602	18	4,406	20.6	542	20	72.1	0.7	148.9	23.89	6.79	1,024.07		
M	5,835	35	640	34	6,341	29.7	701	21	103.9	0.8	186.9	23.40	7.41	1,028.71		
A	5,092	28	577	20	3,373	16.9	368	18	98.5	0.9	176.3	22.38	6.36	1,027.12		
M	5,530	28	604	16	5,179	29.7	520	24	106.2	0.9	235.9	15.57	8.12	1,022.54		
J	5,130	29	571	24	7,134	31.3	611	22	139.9	1.2	251.9	14.36	8.12	1,020.85		
J	2,126	50	68	7	4,126	27.2	337	21	112.5	0.6	255.1	10.10	4.14	1,010.39		
A	4,700	28	497	23	8,060	34.6	613	25	90.3	0.4	243.7	8.27	6.79	945.27		
S	4,754	27	504	23	3,511	20.7	478	16	92.2	0.8	186.6	11.64	7.30	994.13		
O	5,912	31	569	23	4,595	26.7	420	22	81.2	0.8	177.5	10.60	7.62	1,010.69		
N	6,845	34	678	25	5,096	26.1	539	20	80.5	2.5	185.5	14.26	8.88	971.70		
D	4,295	16	425	13	6,891	31.4	636	22	80.2	1.1	173.3	13.69	5.51	967.11		
1985 J	5,706	28	589	13	3,210	16.0	394	17	83.0	0.3	159.4	18.71	7.17	966.41		
F	5,438	24	491	16	3,976	17.9	455	15	81.5	0.3	141.4	19.59	6.10	964.13		
M	5,833	27	519	12	6,399	23.3	625	20	85.3	1.4	135.6	20.92	7.98	970.33		
A	5,824	28	490	40	3,435	20.7	357	15	77.7	0.5	210.9	15.52	6.56	963.52		
M	6,500	22	513	31	5,943	30.0	588	20	121.7	0.5	219.0	16.86	7.33	962.66		
J	6,008	24	421	16	5,083	31.7	668	19	129.3	1.1	218.5	14.58	7.53	847.45		
J	2,291	5	71	1	4,384	28.8	485	19	78.4	0.9	254.8	10.31	3.76	956.76		
A	4,902	30	565	3	5,592	23.2	620	18	115.0	0.5	231.6	8.84	3.61	944.33		
S	5,441	31	736	1	5,194	29.3	678	16	124.9	0.7	177.1	11.01	8.01	934.69		
O	6,103	32	780	1	4,895	29.3	606	14	92.6	0.5	178.5	15.03	8.93	928.55		
N	5,504	33	759	1	4,765	27.5	677	11	103.2	0.7	183.4	17.35	7.22	886.50		
D	3,936	17	468	3	6,078	27.7	713	8	140.9	0.4						

¹Intended for cigarettes. ²Includes pipe, plug, chewing, twist, snuff etc. ³Sales to wholesalers, retailers and institutions which are subject to excise duty. ⁴Includes sales for ships' air stores, embassies of Canada and for export. ⁵End of period.
Sources: Production and Disposition of Tobacco Products (32-022), Statistics Canada.

Table 9: Footwear

Year and month	Footwear											
	Boots and Shoes — dress and casual								Athletic Footwear			
	Total all types	Total	Men's sizes 6 and up	Boy's sizes under 6	Women's sizes 4 and up	Girl's sizes under 4	Infant's and little children's	Boots & Shoes-work & utility types	Slippers	Total	Ice Skate Boots (with or without blades)	All other footwear
D	345653	345654	345655	345656	345657	345658	345659	345660	345661	345662	345663	345665
1984	45,431	27,108	6,470	832	16,367	1,251	2,188	x	7,098	2,375	x	872
1985	44,394	25,837	5,677	543	16,547	745	2,325	6,188	7,099	2,031	1,197	1,306
1984 J	3,245	2,186	517	54	1,391	88	136	548	313	69	x	34
F	4,018	2,620	599	71	1,600	108	242	628	469	148	x	34
M	3,890	2,534	629	83	1,605	100	217	535	490	159	x	59
A	3,689	2,231	553	93	1,306	99	180	x	579	184	97	90
M	4,207	2,476	578	107	1,461	130	200	684	609	196	92	86
J	4,239	2,536	615	71	1,544	113	193	558	657	205	95	98
J	2,701	1,525	343	36	891	100	155	368	507	142	74	55
A	4,399	2,590	588	63	1,586	150	203	533	754	271	121	86
S	3,952	2,225	539	74	1,345	107	160	571	705	244	118	91
O	4,502	2,473	618	99	1,487	91	178	603	933	225	x	113
N	4,015	2,137	551	51	1,289	87	159	554	702	435	294	70
D	2,574	1,575	340	30	962	78	165	427	380	97	17	56
1985 J	3,454	2,157	448	35	1,417	62	195	535	458	142	21	69
F	3,478	2,223	428	32	1,363	127	273	549	388	155	52	59
M	3,745	2,315	467	27	1,513	89	219	568	445	210	114	76
A	3,660	2,206	454	26	1,469	51	206	534	458	206	120	89
M	4,111	2,395	538	33	1,573	49	202	571	641	211	140	90
J	4,092	2,456	494	70	1,551	64	277	494	647	214	139	93
J	2,749	1,426	286	49	919	31	141	365	522	162	118	103
A	4,261	2,441	573	65	1,533	67	203	495	720	202	128	205
S	4,136	2,202	531	63	1,396	64	148	546	771	216	129	196
O	4,433	2,365	604	56	1,501	53	151	589	916	193	166	150
N	3,598	2,037	515	60	1,271	34	157	505	768	83	50	71
D	2,677	1,614	339	27	1,041	54	153	437	365	37	20	105

Source: Footwear Statistics (33-002), Statistics Canada.

Table 10: Production of sawn lumber¹ (million feet, board measure)

Year and month	Canada	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
	D	2267	2270	2271	2272	2273	2275	2276	2277
1983	20,502	152	469	3,672	1,846	x	1,065	13,041
1984	21,039	195	497	3,746	2,129	220	1,076	13,088
1983 D	1,642.5	11.6	45.1	303.8	142.6	14.1	163.6	956.9
1984 J	1,767.2	13.7	24.0	286.6	173.4	15.9	116.9	1,129.8
F	1,744.9	15.1	33.1	333.5	165.9	19.2	125.1	1,043.8
M	1,785.2	14.6	38.3	348.9	140.1	18.4	193.9	1,020.3
A	1,879.7	14.6	41.7	334.6	137.9	21.3	135.4	1,178.6
M	1,846.6	18.2	42.4	351.8	194.7	21.0	40.0	1,168.5
J	1,847.5	19.6	44.2	331.9	196.1	20.4	33.2	1,192.5
J	1,524.6	17.1	43.6	227.9	157.9	16.9	43.0	1,012.2
A	1,651.8	17.7	43.1	304.2	198.2	18.6	38.0	1,025.5
S	1,694.5	16.4	42.8	292.0	181.9	17.8	63.2	1,075.9
O	1,911.2	18.4	45.8	336.9	213.9	21.6	98.2	1,172.5
N	1,792.8	17.7	45.5	319.1	212.7	16.8	49.5	1,128.6
D	1,593.5	12.4	53.0	278.9	156.1	12.4	139.9	939.7
1985 J	1,767.8	11.0	23.5	280.8	196.8	16.9	87.3	1,150.3
F	1,802.0	11.4	44.0	337.9	186.4	17.5	77.7	1,124.8
M	2,026.7	9.9	49.8	361.4	200.1	17.7	162.4	1,222.5
A	1,869.3	15.2	48.7	367.4	198.2	20.2	33.2	1,181.1
M	1,878.8	17.6	54.1	339.2	209.3	18.1	31.2	1,204.8
J	1,905.2	21.0	53.4	329.0	197.5	18.4	68.5	1,211.0
J	1,668.3	20.8	48.7	259.1	157.9	15.1	48.4	1,110.0
A	1,856.0	20.0	51.7	383.7	191.7	18.4	36.8	1,143.7
S	1,913.8	17.8	53.7	386.6	190.5	18.4	42.4	1,193.0
O	2,107.5	19.4	60.6	421.6	201.7	27.0	29.1	1,339.2
N	1,841.9	16.7	53.7	402.3	188.8	16.9	53.8	1,098.9

¹Excludes Newfoundland, P.E.I., Manitoba, the Yukon and the Northwest Territories, which, together account for less than 1% of the total.
Sources: Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills (35-002), (35-003), monthly; Sawmills and Planing Mills (35-204), annual, Statistics Canada.

Table 11: Pulpwood, wood pulp and newsprint

Year and month	Pulpwood production ¹ (thousand cubic metres)	Wood pulp production ²				Wood pulp exports ³	Newsprint production	Newsprint shipments		
		Total	Mechanical	Chemical	Total			Domestic	Export ⁴	
										Thousand tonnes
D	2289	2290	2291	2292	418746	2294	2295	2296	2297	
1984	47,590	19,992.2	8,513.1	11,461.9	7,041	9,013	9,020	1,069	7,950	
1985	44,618	20,005.8	8,545.4	11,443.2	7,034	8,998	8,977	1,032	7,947	
1984 J	3,839	1,705.3	670.6	1,033.5	640	757	699	79	620	
F	3,483	1,273.1	602.7	668.9	479	622	646	78	568	
M	3,302	1,338.9	644.3	692.9	419	666	674	92	581	
A	2,249	1,576.0	693.1	881.4	441	737	701	90	611	
M	2,875	1,861.1	775.5	1,084.2	625	811	850	99	751	
J	4,064	1,791.5	734.0	1,056.3	662	786	877	102	775	
J	4,399	1,812.6	759.7	1,051.5	639	825	759	83	676	
A	5,003	1,832.9	751.2	1,079.9	629	775	752	79	673	
S	4,562	1,574.4	674.1	899.0	634	746	743	78	665	
O	5,095	1,837.3	746.4	1,089.5	631	792	792	99	693	
N	4,659	1,753.5	723.3	1,028.6	618	758	761	93	668	
D	4,060	1,635.7	738.3	896.3	624	738	766	97	669	
1985 J	3,961	1,721.2	739.6	980.6	575	789	739	82	658	
F	4,117	1,673.3	703.9	968.2	513	741	709	82	627	
M	3,799	1,763.3	746.4	1,015.7	666	801	806	100	707	
A	1,731	1,545.2	693.9	849.9	543	749	753	86	668	
M	2,250	1,657.8	735.3	921.0	597	768	742	86	656	
J	3,355	1,708.4	681.1	1,023.9	620	725	733	76	657	
J	4,054	1,624.6	663.1	960.3	596	718	728	76	652	
A	4,577	1,728.9	725.1	1,002.2	603	767	742	82	660	
S	4,176	1,449.1	645.5	802.6	553	722	696	90	606	
O	4,498	1,833.6	777.1	1,055.2	608	770	788	96	691	
N	4,399	1,718.3	725.5	991.4	557	747	760	89	671	
D	3,701	1,582.1	709.0	872.1	603	701	781	87	694	

¹Pulpwood produced for domestic use and excluding exports, but including receipts of purchased roundwood. ²Total pulp production covers "screenings" which are already included in exports. "Screenings" are excluded throughout from mechanical and chemical pulp. ³Customs exports. ⁴Mill shipments destined for export.
Sources: Pulpwood and Wood Residue Statistics (25-001), Exports by Commodities (65-004), Statistics Canada; Bulletins of the Canadian Pulp and Paper Association; "Monthly Pulp Summary" and "Monthly Newsprint Statistics".

Table 12: Primary iron and steel (thousand metric tonnes)

Year and month	Primary production ^{1,2}				Net shipments of steel shapes to consuming industries ^{3,4} (Rolled steel products only)								
	Pig iron	Steel			Net total	Steel Service Centres, other wholesalers & warehouses	Motor vehicles and parts	Railway operating	Railroad cars and locomotive ⁵	Ship-building	Steel fabrication	Metal building systems	Contractors products
		Total	Ingot incl. continuous cast	Castings									
D	2309	2311	2312	2313	345165	345166	345167	345168	345169	345170	345171	345172	345173
1983	8,566.8	12,832.3	12,728.2	104.1	9,996.2	1,549.9	1,640.1	286.9	50.0	18.6	717.4	38.6	400.0
1984	9,643.1	14,699.0	14,567.7	131.3	11,544.9	1,767.6	2,027.8	294.3	73.4	23.2	853.0	31.1	409.2
1983 D	724.9	1,071.5	1,061.7	9.8	756.2	103.2	130.4	22.6	4.5	2.4	55.7	2.1	19.0
1984 J	793.9	1,236.3	1,226.7	9.6	996.2	145.6	181.3	31.1	2.4	2.9	69.1	2.2	28.4
F	777.5	1,218.7	1,208.1	10.6	927.2	146.0	166.5	29.8	1.9	1.1	63.8	1.6	28.1
M	858.1	1,343.4	1,332.3	11.1	1,071.4	171.2	191.3	31.1	4.4	0.5	65.9	2.4	36.6
A	831.4	1,295.8	1,283.7	12.1	964.4	147.1	176.9	25.1	5.2	0.9	61.5	2.2	34.9
M	849.4	1,301.1	1,287.3	13.8	1,074.9	148.6	198.9	27.4	7.8	0.8	71.6	3.6	43.5
J	821.1	1,254.1	1,240.5	13.6	1,063.8	159.0	189.4	31.0	11.4	5.0	68.8	4.4	49.8
J	776.2	1,120.1	1,114.5	5.6	887.2	134.4	146.7	31.5	10.6	2.6	65.5	3.3	33.6
A	774.7	1,145.9	1,136.0	9.9	918.0	139.5	162.7	18.2	7.7	1.9	71.9	2.8	39.6
S	751.0	1,209.3	1,197.2	12.1	881.8	142.0	149.4	12.5	7.0	1.8	88.8	2.2	36.8
O	833.4	1,260.3	1,246.5	13.8	1,020.3	157.6	172.9	26.2	8.5	3.3	83.5	2.9	33.4
N	800.1	1,203.8	1,192.7	11.1	970.1	159.2	167.4	17.1	5.4	1.4	79.2	2.2	27.7
D	776.3	1,110.2	1,102.2	8.0	769.6	117.4	124.4	13.3	1.1	1.0	63.4	1.3	16.8
1985 J	789.8	1,157.8	1,148.4	9.4	953.7	168.8	182.5	31.7	2.9	1.0	65.3	1.2	29.3
F	768.3	1,154.4	1,145.2	9.2	929.0	164.4	168.2	23.2	4.2	1.0	69.9	1.6	25.9
M	835.6	1,305.3	1,295.9	9.4	1,058.4	178.5	182.6	26.9	8.5	0.2	83.2	1.9	36.0
A	780.6	1,201.6	1,189.7	11.9	998.8	166.6	181.4	25.7	6.3	0.1	58.9	2.9	38.4
M	856.5	1,273.1	1,260.5	12.6	1,064.6	182.7	185.2	22.7	5.6	0.1	79.6	3.7	41.2
J	836.7	1,280.0	1,269.5	10.5	1,061.0	182.1	184.1	24.4	4.6	0.2	86.7	4.0	43.1
J	750.1	1,070.3	1,065.8	4.5	946.9	169.0	171.4	11.0	2.4	0.4	82.1	3.9	49.7
A	806.8	1,194.2	1,186.6	7.6	895.9	154.6	166.0	4.2	4.1	0.4	90.6	2.8	35.9
S	813.8	1,275.0	1,267.6	7.4	964.4	169.8	181.1	3.8	4.7	0.4	94.9	3.4	42.0
O	825.9	1,304.6	1,295.9	8.7	1,050.2	201.0	188.9	10.4	2.9	0.4	96.9	3.3	41.4
N	816.2	1,235.5	1,227.9	7.5	961.8	179.7	182.9	8.7	1.1	0.2	94.0	3.6	33.9

Net shipments of steel shapes to consuming industries^{3,4}
(Rolled steel products only)

Year and month	Stamping, pressing, coating	Natural resources and extractive industries			Electrical machinery	Industrial packaging equipment	Pipes and tubes	Wire and wire products	Containers and closures	Appliances and utensils	Miscellaneous	Export to U.S.A.	Export to other countries
		Agricultural equipment	Non-electrical machinery	Electrical machinery									
D	345174	345175	345176	345177	345178	345179	345180	345181	345182	345183	345184	345185	345186
1983	390.8	154.7	89.8	137.9	101.1	137.5	1,030.7	775.6	412.4	119.7	39.8	1,605.6	299.1
1984	440.7	164.7	100.9	169.4	119.9	128.8	1,529.8	802.9	387.0	93.8	73.4	1,751.9	302.1
1983 D	26.3	11.6	6.8	10.8	7.7	8.2	96.6	64.9	19.5	8.6	4.2	142.9	8.2
1984 J	36.0	13.2	11.5	16.5	11.6	11.5	116.7	76.2	40.1	13.2	6.7	168.9	11.1
F	33.0	13.3	11.4	13.5	11.7	11.9	116.0	71.5	32.7	10.8	7.0	144.1	11.5
M	37.1	16.2	11.7	14.3	11.0	10.8	132.3	87.6	39.0	9.6	8.0	165.2	25.2
A	37.9	13.1	10.1	14.7	9.7	11.8	126.4	67.4	30.8	6.7	6.8	157.5	17.7
M	43.2	15.9	10.4	16.3	11.2	12.9	136.8	89.0	32.5	8.1	6.2	164.0	26.2
J	46.2	14.4	8.5	14.4	13.2	14.9	136.1	68.3	33.9	7.4	6.4	150.8	30.5
J	31.8	12.4	4.7	14.2	6.2	8.3	131.6	50.4	33.3	3.3	5.1	137.7	20.0
A	36.9	14.3	8.6	15.1	9.9	8.7	127.3	50.9	34.3	6.4	6.0	125.0	30.3
S	36.5	12.5	7.2	13.4	10.1	9.9	115.5	57.3	31.2	7.7	5.3	120.7	14.0
O	37.9	16.2	6.4	15.9	10.3	10.7	138.6	70.6	33.6	7.0	6.6	146.4	31.8
N	37.9	12.6	6.0	12.3	9.1	9.5	133.5	66.3	27.9	7.9	2.3	155.9	29.3
D	26.3	10.6	4.4	8.8	5.9	7.9	119.0	47.4	17.7	5.7	7.0	115.7	54.5
1985 J	38.1	17.4	7.0	15.0	10.4	11.3	119.3	56.0	37.7	10.1	5.3	136.3	7.1
F	35.0	13.9	6.6	12.7	9.0	12.0	125.1	60.6	31.0	8.1	6.1	134.6	15.9
M	35.1	14.9	6.0	15.9	10.8	11.8	134.9	77.6	32.8	9.6	3.2	155.2	32.8
A	37.6	15.3	6.1	20.5	10.3	23.7	123.0	58.7	36.4	9.9	2.7	157.1	17.0
M	40.6	15.8	6.3	16.4	9.8	12.3	138.3	68.1	35.7	10.9	3.1	157.6	29.0
J	38.9	15.3	3.8	14.1	9.5	11.8	133.8	64.5	36.2	9.2	2.8	155.7	36.2
J	43.0	13.0	2.9	15.2	10.0	14.8	107.6	55.3	35.6	7.0	1.2	132.3	19.1
A	38.3	12.8	3.9	19.8	10.6	9.5	116.5	52.9	33.3	8.6	1.7	118.8	10.6
S	39.8	16.8	5.3	18.7	8.9	9.8	121.4	70.9	28.8	8.7	2.6	110.2	22.4
O	43.3	15.6	4.8	21.6	10.6	11.8	136.5	75.9	31.4	9.0	2.0	129.4	13.1
N	40.4	14.1	6.9	22.3	8.4	10.5	114.8	67.4	24.5	9.0	2.3	124.4	12.7

¹Data compiled according to the Steel Distribution Index revised January, 1984. ²Figures on net shipments relate to semi finished and rolled steel products only. Shipments to consuming industries of castings, forgings and steel pipe are not included. ³Excluding shipments for re-processing at maker's own plant. ⁴Data compiled as submitted by the steel producers according to the steel industry distribution code.

Source: Primary Iron and Steel (41-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 13: New motor vehicles

Year and month	New motor vehicles		New motor vehicle sales				
	Passenger cars		Total	Passenger		Commercial	
	Imports less re-exports	Exports		North American manufactured	Overseas manufactured	North American manufactured	Overseas manufactured
	(Thousand units)		(Million dollars)				
D	(446646 minus 418728)	418737	2363	2364	2385	2366	2367
1984	853	1,104	15,679.8	8,176.6	2,962.3	4,136.5	404.3
1985	1,052	1,166	19,890.1	9,545.2	4,162.5	5,641.5	541.0
1984 J	50	82	923.6	497.7	152.0	246.5	27.3
F	76	99	1,120.6	585.3	221.2	285.6	28.5
M	83	104	1,528.3	823.5	261.3	409.9	33.6
A	88	100	1,471.4	854.0	215.4	369.5	32.5
M	88	102	1,683.2	930.7	311.7	406.7	34.1
J	81	107	1,620.6	873.3	285.6	424.4	37.2
J	67	70	1,260.6	663.4	244.4	314.8	37.9
A	47	69	1,186.6	611.7	237.6	296.5	40.8
S	72	88	1,013.2	492.4	225.3	263.3	32.2
O	71	98	1,532.2	766.5	287.3	442.0	36.4
N	62	100	1,266.9	589.5	293.7	347.8	35.8
D	68	85	1,072.6	488.5	226.8	329.3	28.1
1985 J	65	84	1,140.8	567.8	201.8	344.3	26.9
F	77	88	1,214.7	600.0	244.9	336.4	33.4
M	92	97	1,741.8	900.5	327.8	469.5	44.0
A	101	97	2,030.2	1,136.4	317.6	534.2	42.0
M	101	105	2,007.1	997.0	431.3	528.0	50.9
J	100	118	2,058.6	1,010.3	404.5	597.9	45.9
J	88	71	1,610.1	713.0	390.4	461.2	45.5
A	59	79	1,598.2	739.4	356.1	451.0	51.7
S	92	109	1,454.7	664.8	314.4	425.9	49.7
O	100	109	1,884.2	839.5	457.1	534.8	52.7
N	97	111	1,696.4	762.9	403.7	478.9	52.9
D	80	98	1,453.3	613.6	313.0	481.4	45.3

Year and month	New motor vehicle sales											
	Passenger								Commercial			
	Total		Total		North American Manufactured		Overseas manufactured		Total		North American Manufactured	Overseas manufactured
	Unadj.	S.A.	Unadj.	S.A.	Unadj.	S.A.	Unadj.	S.A.	Unadj.	S.A.	Manufactured	Manufactured
D	2368	4970	2373	4975	2369	4971	2370	4972	2374	4973	2371	2372
1984	1,283,502	..	971,210	..	724,932	..	246,278	..	312,292	..	273,604	38,688
1985	1,530,410	..	1,137,216	..	794,965	..	342,251	..	393,194	..	344,871	48,323
1984 J	76,960	107,870	57,353	82,574	44,276	63,544	13,077	19,030	19,607	25,296	16,815	2,792
F	92,391	104,327	70,090	79,860	51,934	59,753	18,156	20,107	22,301	24,467	19,442	2,859
M	128,129	109,313	96,351	83,291	73,712	63,827	22,639	19,464	31,778	26,022	28,416	3,362
A	121,377	101,462	93,085	77,486	75,751	60,418	17,334	17,068	28,292	23,976	25,177	3,115
M	138,643	106,603	107,927	81,720	82,944	62,823	24,983	18,897	30,716	24,883	27,489	3,227
J	133,057	107,853	102,250	82,869	77,932	60,834	24,318	22,035	30,807	24,984	27,352	3,455
J	104,721	108,405	80,247	82,684	59,019	62,249	21,228	20,435	24,474	25,721	20,914	3,560
A	97,471	102,701	74,579	78,041	54,115	58,149	20,464	19,892	22,892	24,660	18,949	3,943
S	83,367	98,282	62,945	73,283	44,017	53,382	18,928	19,901	20,422	24,999	17,295	3,127
O	124,301	112,429	92,026	82,304	67,739	59,470	24,287	22,834	32,275	30,125	28,798	3,477
N	99,942	106,196	74,260	78,176	51,234	55,366	23,026	22,810	25,682	28,020	22,361	3,321
D	83,143	117,799	60,097	87,998	42,259	63,379	17,838	24,619	23,046	29,801	20,596	2,450
1985 J	90,229	120,062	66,242	90,224	49,077	66,864	17,165	23,360	23,987	29,838	21,529	2,458
F	96,909	117,581	72,657	88,935	51,963	65,373	20,694	23,562	24,252	28,646	21,243	3,009
M	137,726	120,878	103,429	92,264	76,293	67,485	27,136	24,779	34,297	28,614	30,143	4,154
A	157,681	126,507	119,909	95,983	95,193	71,898	24,716	24,085	37,772	30,524	34,060	3,712
M	157,040	121,515	119,527	90,721	84,132	63,670	35,395	27,051	37,513	30,794	32,869	4,644
J	160,505	132,448	118,780	97,903	84,655	67,424	34,125	30,479	41,725	34,545	37,629	4,096
J	123,904	123,263	91,711	90,631	58,674	59,635	33,037	30,996	32,193	32,632	27,994	4,199
A	123,717	133,857	91,875	98,919	61,025	68,118	30,850	30,801	31,842	34,938	27,274	4,568
S	110,420	132,330	80,946	97,449	54,860	67,875	26,086	29,574	29,474	34,881	25,001	4,473
O	141,971	129,995	106,427	95,688	68,044	62,848	38,383	32,840	35,544	34,307	30,912	4,632
N	126,132	135,985	93,176	99,957	61,741	68,144	31,435	31,813	32,956	36,028	28,387	4,569
D	104,176	143,044	72,537	104,321	49,308	74,080	23,229	30,241	31,639	38,723	27,830	3,809

Sources: Motor Vehicle Shipments (42-002), New Motor Vehicle Sales (63-007), Imports by Commodities (65-007), Exports by Commodities (65-004), Statistics Canada.

Table 14: Production of motor vehicles in Canada

Year and month	Total all vehicles	Total all cars	Cars			
			Ford	General Motors	American Motors	Volvo
D	125000	125001	125015	125029	125002	125055
1983	1,525,260	968,867	284,549	538,609	29,448	10,378
1984	1,854,570	1,032,789	442,049	546,009	35,100	10,486
1983 D	129,835	77,979	30,854	43,974	2,431	720
1984 J	151,192	88,447	29,340	55,617	2,556	934
F	157,966	88,565	31,649	53,576	2,429	911
M	177,779	98,733	41,234	54,437	2,072	990
A	168,819	98,419	37,910	58,395	1,214	900
M	181,586	105,932	46,819	56,101	2,067	945
J	179,187	102,841	44,226	55,723	1,947	945
J	124,244	72,232	15,069	44,447	12,716	855
A	137,089	72,577	43,457	26,863	1,807	450
S	143,506	70,465	26,946	40,306	2,317	896
O	147,147	80,047	47,728	29,849	1,463	1,007
N	170,601	94,547	45,525	45,361	2,683	978
D	115,454	59,984	32,146	25,334	1,829	675
1985 J	163,705	84,291	46,272	36,065	964	990
F	151,394	79,342	42,855	34,575	1,057	855
M	159,378	80,344	37,905	40,769	731	939
A	173,064	94,831	41,922	51,136	828	945
M	187,075	106,390	48,645	55,736	1,020	989
J	177,093	99,900	45,546	52,803	893	658
J	119,237	67,453	22,275	44,188	—	990
A	142,054	84,543	46,586	36,409	1,233	315
S	164,116	91,512	39,683	49,484	1,558	787
O	176,432	107,893	43,703	61,847	1,353	990
N	186,110	103,896	44,075	58,060	861	900

Year and month	Trucks and Vans								
	Total	Chrysler	Ford	G.M.	International Harvester	Mack	Western Star	Freightliner	Paccar
D	125059	125060	125061	125062	125065	125067	125066	124983	124994
1982	556,393	139,189	144,147	263,567	5,687	1,457	596	681	1,069
1983	808,232	362,052	155,853	274,008	7,797	2,998	2,319	2,194	1,844
1983 D	51,856	17,806	12,079	21,058	433	138	106	103	133
1984 J	62,623	24,511	10,733	26,364	571	192	138	114	122
F	55,974	29,537	13,427	25,285	586	129	150	127	160
M	79,046	34,936	14,723	28,031	646	199	159	162	190
A	70,400	31,401	13,068	24,603	601	189	177	185	176
M	75,654	33,459	15,178	25,413	725	280	175	222	202
J	76,346	34,650	14,065	26,226	775	73	167	200	190
J	52,012	12,716	4,572	20,878	216	461	139	202	112
A	64,512	33,720	12,846	16,314	956	298	174	204	—
S	73,041	31,886	16,333	23,015	833	390	199	207	178
O	67,100	36,012	14,877	14,329	933	349	250	152	198
N	76,054	33,187	15,200	26,391	410	133	290	245	198
D	55,470	26,037	10,831	17,159	545	305	301	174	118
1985 J	79,414	37,061	15,534	24,919	909	347	243	240	161
F	72,052	31,377	13,795	25,014	962	329	232	195	148
M	79,034	38,286	14,132	24,711	1,025	306	208	217	149
A	78,233	35,678	15,472	25,169	1,079	304	138	247	146
M	80,685	36,866	15,964	25,866	1,175	301	130	185	198
J	77,193	35,892	14,505	24,889	1,078	276	160	220	173
J	51,784	21,179	5,633	23,556	700	287	110	204	115
A	57,511	27,722	13,190	15,239	765	108	154	153	180
S	72,604	36,115	14,099	20,923	650	310	192	169	146
O	68,539	25,312	15,403	26,149	803	199	228	259	186
N	82,214	38,187	14,986	26,143	853	261	245	1,342	197

Source: Motor Vehicle Manufacturers' Association of Canada.

Table 15: Refrigerators, freezers, washing machines and clothes dryers (thousand units)

Year and month	Mechanical refrigerators, domestic type ¹			Freezers, domestic type home and farm			Refrigerators & freezers, household type ⁷		Domestic washing machines ⁸					Clothes dryers		
	Pro-duction	Domestic Sales ²	Factory stocks ⁴	Pro-duction	Domestic Sales	Factory stocks ⁴	Imports	Exports	Pro-duction ⁶	Sales ^{2,6}	Factory stocks ^{4,6}	Imports	Exports	Pro-duction	Sales ²	Factory stocks ⁴
D	2385	339998	2387	2395	339999	2397	446619	418719	2390	2391	2392	446610	418710	2398	2399	2400
1984	439.07	419.27	75.26	253.11	239.86	44.97	105	84	368.04	359.42	58.38	66	21	288.83	290.80	45.04
1985	509.99	454.46	77.98	238.98	229.15	30.15	104	80	406.56	393.71	62.77	80	17	334.63	327.74	51.96
1984 J	47.69	23.82	111.46	23.81	13.00	73.68	9	8	36.31	24.47	70.62	5	1	26.06	19.98	52.35
F	44.31	32.57	117.89	17.81	13.91	78.14	5	10	37.12	29.34	78.08	4	2	28.49	24.21	56.57
M	48.65	29.06	134.09	20.42	15.34	83.45	7	7	43.04	27.05	93.77	4	1	34.66	21.06	70.17
A	41.90	31.19	137.85	22.02	14.68	87.80	8	8	27.79	26.47	93.79	6	1	24.15	20.39	73.86
M	35.97	33.55	138.71	30.70	21.84	88.69	18	7	30.84	26.05	98.49	7	2	26.75	19.42	80.96
J	38.86	48.39	128.57	31.49	30.11	83.10	13	8	36.05	38.90	94.48	4	2	32.23	30.26	82.29
J	22.03	45.98	102.64	20.03	26.87	73.30	9	8	13.62	36.91	70.15	6	2	12.18	27.38	66.60
A	21.34	35.74	89.73	19.75	31.54	58.79	9	5	20.26	27.70	62.36	8	2	14.37	21.08	60.96
S	32.39	40.91	80.81	17.29	23.53	49.34	5	7	36.37	36.95	75.88	5	1	19.90	29.00	51.93
O	40.95	38.84	76.12	22.87	23.98	46.17	13	6	34.14	34.23	58.99	7	2	26.87	32.42	45.97
N	34.95	28.97	81.90	16.34	13.70	47.04	6	6	25.18	23.98	59.44	7	3	20.72	21.19	46.15
D	30.03	30.25	75.26	10.58	11.36	44.97	3	4	27.32	27.37	58.38	3	2	22.45	24.41	45.04
1985 J	35.98	23.76	83.26	13.89	11.29	43.43	6	6	26.26	23.99	60.29	5	3	20.91	20.69	46.54
F	41.25	28.50	91.73	14.16	10.37	46.69	3	7	28.73	26.17	61.21	8	1	24.06	22.88	46.36
M	49.42	32.24	99.23	17.87	15.33	47.62	5	8	39.57	32.95	66.60	5	2	30.18	27.11	49.92
A	49.20	37.15	108.43	24.50	16.52	52.37	7	6	37.11	28.67	73.82	8	1	28.18	23.27	56.50
M	45.95	36.12	114.38	28.85	20.04	58.34	10	7	35.88	30.69	79.70	8	2	28.36	22.46	61.95
J	52.09	45.20	116.26	27.48	22.07	58.78	9	9	44.00	42.22	80.52	6	2	36.05	30.45	68.23
J	29.38	48.60	93.92	24.04	28.95	52.78	10	9	17.37	34.70	62.12	4	1	15.61	27.79	55.27
A	29.41	36.37	84.45	16.26	24.77	41.48	13	5	30.59	29.38	63.65	8	1	27.37	23.77	58.19
S	44.04	43.87	79.79	15.84	25.89	28.95	11	6	42.39	41.58	64.58	9	1	35.68	34.89	80.19
O	45.78	46.78	73.61	20.80	24.46	24.04	10	6	32.81	39.98	56.80	7	1	28.20	35.74	52.18
N	43.76	37.38	75.48	21.93	17.06	28.51	10	5	34.87	32.45	57.55	5	1	29.39	29.83	49.93
D	43.73	38.49	77.98	13.36	12.40	30.15	10	6	37.18	30.93	62.77	7	1	30.64	28.86	51.96

¹Gas types are included. ²Includes producers' shipments for export. ³In some cases these shipments are not at the factory level, and stocks at beginning of month plus production less shipments do not equal stocks at end of month. ⁴End of period. ⁵Electric and other. ⁶Excludes apartment type machines. ⁷Excludes other than electric. ⁸Excludes other than electric.

Sources: Production, Sales and Stocks of Major Appliances (43-010), Exports by Commodities (65-004), Imports by Commodities (65-007), Statistics Canada.

Section 7 • Fuel, Power, Mining

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Table 1: Electric power statistics: Canada, (thousands of megawatt hours)

Year and month	Total generation						Utility generation Total	Industry generation Total	Deliveries to the U.S.: Total	Total available
	Hydro	Steam conventional	Steam nuclear	Internal combustion	Gas turbine	Total				
D	372131	372132	372133	372134	372135	372136	372125	372130	372145	372149
1983	263,363	82,755	46,220	695	2,431	395,464	357,423	38,042	38,410	359,813
1984	283,370	89,144	49,255	703	2,381	424,853	387,243	37,609	41,436	385,761
1983 D	26,645	9,409	4,366	69	226	40,715	37,447	3,268	3,355	37,511
1984 J	26,816	10,235	4,381	70	220	41,722	38,391	3,331	3,261	38,649
F	23,656	8,257	4,006	63	199	36,181	33,227	2,953	3,003	33,364
M	25,233	8,708	4,327	65	202	38,534	35,421	3,113	2,975	35,788
A	22,998	6,362	3,753	58	193	33,363	30,284	3,078	3,130	30,493
M	23,214	6,814	3,007	54	197	33,286	30,088	3,198	3,306	30,213
J	21,310	6,245	3,418	46	151	31,172	28,156	3,017	3,206	28,253
J	21,414	5,927	4,059	44	201	31,646	28,433	3,213	3,814	28,085
A	22,141	6,889	4,433	49	233	33,745	30,637	3,107	4,524	29,347
S	20,833	6,468	3,785	52	176	31,316	28,359	2,956	3,671	27,747
O	23,423	7,306	4,312	58	192	35,291	32,026	3,266	4,031	31,402
N	25,032	8,142	4,288	65	202	37,729	34,583	3,146	3,276	34,645
D	27,301	7,790	5,486	75	216	40,868	37,637	3,232	3,238	37,774
1985 J	28,599	9,674	5,394	76	236	43,980	40,661	3,318	3,001	41,187
F	24,915	8,680	4,701	77	223	38,595	35,613	2,982	2,544	36,238
M	27,011	8,093	5,387	70	203	40,765	37,524	3,241	3,756	37,164
A	24,032	6,252	4,747	60	181	35,273	32,264	3,009	3,213	32,456
M	24,485	7,086	2,130	57	169	33,928	30,762	3,165	3,634	30,772
J	22,166	6,041	3,845	48	176	32,077	29,085	2,993	3,813	28,523
J	22,722	5,487	5,065	44	208	33,525	30,455	3,070	4,335	29,330
A	23,255	5,596	5,414	47	225	34,537	31,271	3,267	4,617	30,014
S	22,118	5,770	4,901	52	224	33,065	30,012	3,053	3,854	29,410
O	24,617	6,663	4,585	59	217	36,140	32,869	3,272	3,563	32,795
N	27,235	7,280	5,197	68	233	40,013	36,876	3,138	3,345	36,870

Note: Monthly data includes all producers of electric energy who generate 20 MW/h or more per year. The monthly data accounts for approximately 99% of all generation plus 100% of all imports and exports.

Source: Electric Power Statistics (57-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 2: Electric power available, by province (thousands of megawatt hours)

Year and month	Total generation												
	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Yukon	N.W.T.
D	372149	371789	371819	371849	371879	371909	371939	371969	371999	372029	372059	372089	372119
1983	359,813	8,758	531	6,762	9,213	122,237	112,259	14,767	10,748	29,179	44,683	243	433
1984	385,761	9,491	541	7,242	10,338	135,265	118,394	15,202	11,828	31,101	45,612	255	492
1983 D	37,511	941	49	677	948	13,324	11,173	1,694	1,218	2,873	4,539	29	46
1984 J	38,649	960	48	700	1,036	14,234	11,695	1,619	1,176	2,754	4,352	30	47
F	33,364	866	35	635	942	12,383	10,244	1,356	987	2,439	3,411	23	44
M	35,788	893	47	675	968	13,570	11,099	1,449	1,054	2,631	3,340	20	44
A	30,493	835	43	607	863	10,796	9,325	1,137	867	2,391	3,571	20	39
M	30,213	760	44	584	831	10,349	9,230	1,132	902	2,468	3,856	19	38
J	28,253	693	41	526	752	9,196	9,043	1,029	867	2,392	3,662	17	35
J	28,085	647	46	525	716	9,240	9,011	1,032	894	2,594	3,328	17	35
A	29,347	646	49	549	759	9,516	9,594	1,063	910	2,563	3,645	17	37
S	27,747	658	44	522	736	9,304	8,790	1,052	861	2,402	3,323	18	38
O	31,402	764	46	597	852	10,693	9,409	1,220	990	2,688	4,078	22	43
N	34,645	851	47	635	896	12,245	10,180	1,415	1,105	2,798	4,402	25	45
D	37,774	919	51	688	989	13,738	10,775	1,698	1,215	2,981	4,645	28	48
1985 J	41,187	974	51	757	1,142	15,655	12,040	1,734	1,217	2,974	4,569	25	49
F	36,238	864	46	736	977	13,438	10,634	1,533	1,096	2,754	4,088	25	45
M	37,164	937	49	713	1,025	13,772	10,958	1,405	1,064	2,826	4,344	23	48
A	32,456	814	44	621	869	11,906	9,700	1,172	883	2,580	3,800	24	44
M	30,772	755	46	602	823	10,639	9,337	1,141	893	2,671	3,804	21	42
J	28,523	681	44	553	713	9,549	8,905	1,052	859	2,585	3,527	17	37
J	29,330	632	48	552	662	9,657	9,334	1,026	936	2,746	3,684	16	36
A	30,014	653	50	559	731	10,032	9,536	1,057	865	2,699	3,778	16	39
S	29,410	660	47	547	706	9,736	9,412	1,116	883	2,576	3,674	17	37
O	32,795	779	48	622	750	11,376	9,831	1,294	1,025	2,818	4,192	18	42
N	36,870	863	49	631	931	13,261	10,723	1,571	1,142	2,970	4,657	25	46

Note: Monthly data includes all producers of electric energy who generate 20 MW/h or more per year. The monthly data accounts for approximately 99% of all generation plus 100% of all imports and exports.

Source: Electric Power Statistics (57-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 3: Coal and coke (thousand of metric tonnes)

Year and month	Coal production										Available for consumption	Coke production	
	Bitu- minous	Sub- bitu- minous	Lignite	Total	N.S.	N.B.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Imports			Exports
D	2479	2480	2481	2482	2483	2484	2485	2486	2487	2488	261404	2490	2491
1983	22,583	14,563	7,760	44,906	2,985	566	7,759	21,879	11,717	14,645	17,010	42,541	4,121
1984	32,063	15,422	9,916	57,401	3,095	567	9,916	23,052	20,771	18,351	25,136	50,616	4,900
1983 D	1,911	1,490	893	4,294	233	37	893	2,042	1,089	2,023	1,508	4,809	401
1984 J	2,460	1,334	864	4,658	277	47	864	1,976	1,494	13	1,701	2,970	409
F	2,614	1,139	802	4,555	300	46	802	1,809	1,598	7	1,894	2,668	395
M	2,675	1,229	805	4,709	265	38	805	1,897	1,704	521	2,078	3,152	418
A	2,461	1,118	701	4,280	225	46	701	1,793	1,515	2,875	2,005	5,150	400
M	2,807	1,271	768	4,846	238	50	768	1,847	1,847	2,402	2,522	4,726	421
J	2,763	1,139	734	4,636	215	36	734	1,791	1,860	2,333	2,249	4,720	381
J	2,400	1,245	770	4,415	187	53	770	1,700	1,705	2,516	2,130	4,801	408
A	2,656	1,319	780	4,755	313	52	780	1,954	1,656	2,292	2,107	4,940	415
S	2,851	1,177	837	4,865	246	51	837	1,810	1,921	1,507	2,181	4,191	405
O	3,242	1,383	854	5,479	308	53	854	2,190	2,074	1,897	2,378	4,998	440
N	2,808	1,425	988	5,221	291	55	988	2,052	1,835	1,251	1,803	4,669	407
D	2,326	1,643	1,013	4,982	230	40	1,013	2,137	1,562	737	2,088	3,631	401
1985 J	2,927	1,360	1,046	5,333	270	41	1,047	1,956	2,019	4	2,685	2,652	402
F	2,746	1,335	945	5,026	284	38	945	2,014	1,745	—	2,059	2,967	373
M	3,183	1,422	919	5,524	292	36	919	2,139	2,138	64	2,265	3,323	407
A	2,993	1,346	746	5,085	252	43	746	2,024	2,020	1,191	2,552	3,724	390
M	3,191	1,334	616	5,141	207	43	617	2,230	2,044	2,218	1,998	5,361	395
J	3,130	1,253	751	5,134	183	44	751	2,038	2,118	2,160	2,358	4,936	379
J	2,557	1,418	737	4,712	211	49	737	1,913	1,802	1,599	1,316	4,995	413
A	2,547	1,314	712	4,573	208	52	712	1,719	1,882	1,503	2,381	3,695	393
S	2,809	1,318	653	4,780	181	51	653	2,006	1,889	1,965	1,915	4,830	377
O	3,077	1,502	813	5,392	273	62	813	2,206	2,038	1,619	2,942	4,069	385
N	2,718	1,545	860	5,123	209	46	860	2,181	1,827	1,406	1,702	4,827	371

Note: Annual data may include revisions not available on a monthly basis.
Sources: Coal and Coke Statistics (45-002), monthly, Statistics Canada.

Table 4: Supply and disposition of crude oil and natural gas¹

Year and month	Crude oil and equivalent ²					Natural gas								
	Net domestic production	Imports	Total supply	Deliveries to refineries	Total exports	Domestic net new production ³	Total supply of marketable gas	Sales				Exports	Imports	
								Total	Residential	Commercial	Industrial			
D	Thousand cubic metres					Million cubic metres								
D	2505	2506	2507	2508	2509	2510	2511	344472	344475	344474	344473	344471	344460	
1983	83,934.1	14,352.5	98,286.6	81,526.6	16,954.6	95,497.2	65,120.3	43,832.8	11,395.6	9,495.5	22,941.7	20,169.3	3.8	
1984	89,088.1	14,241.3	103,329.4	82,519.1	20,650.1	101,578.5	71,017.5	47,558.4	12,132.2	10,064.3	25,361.9	21,401.6	3.6	
1983 O	7,545.4	1,867.5	9,412.9	7,910.1	1,430.9	7,835.7	5,158.7	3,189.7	667.4	568.5	1,953.9	1,493.3	0.3	
N	7,389.7	876.3	8,266.0	6,826.2	1,538.8	8,791.7	6,032.9	4,193.9	1,082.9	918.5	2,192.5	1,838.5	0.3	
D	7,581.1	900.8	8,481.9	6,945.6	1,522.8	10,712.4	7,883.4	5,711.6	1,777.5	1,434.2	2,500.0	2,577.0	0.9	
1984 J	7,178.4	1,770.1	8,948.5	7,586.4	1,536.3	10,482.0	7,650.3	6,224.1	2,071.5	1,629.4	2,523.2	2,530.9	0.5	
F	7,068.6	1,323.3	8,391.9	6,790.0	1,409.2	8,621.4	6,070.3	5,051.1	1,603.7	1,266.0	2,181.3	1,750.1	0.4	
M	7,720.2	1,569.7	9,289.9	7,396.9	1,750.5	8,947.4	6,259.0	5,202.3	1,580.5	1,286.5	2,335.3	1,730.5	0.3	
A	7,249.5	853.8	8,103.3	6,168.4	2,081.9	7,996.9	5,488.6	4,004.2	1,080.5	867.3	2,056.4	1,698.6	0.2	
M	7,365.0	988.9	8,353.9	6,564.6	2,118.3	7,648.0	5,298.7	3,372.4	763.0	622.1	1,987.3	1,613.8	--	
J	7,422.8	1,088.4	8,511.2	6,778.6	1,440.1	6,921.5	4,746.6	2,538.1	412.6	344.2	1,781.3	1,429.7	--	
J	7,930.8	1,294.9	9,225.7	7,666.2	1,581.2	7,232.9	4,798.4	2,413.4	323.2	271.8	1,818.4	1,336.9	--	
A	7,511.5	905.9	8,417.4	7,097.2	1,452.3	7,298.7	4,830.8	2,456.6	303.4	285.1	1,868.2	1,375.0	--	
S	6,755.2	997.6	7,752.8	6,156.9	1,524.5	7,399.1	5,014.8	2,721.8	438.6	395.3	1,887.9	1,457.7	--	
O	7,634.4	921.5	8,555.9	6,469.2	1,893.7	8,591.7	5,944.1	3,490.1	715.2	650.5	2,124.4	1,630.4	0.3	
N	7,445.4	1,122.4	8,567.8	6,848.0	1,909.7	9,711.1	7,009.1	4,580.5	1,190.4	1,037.4	2,352.8	2,241.1	0.6	
D	7,806.3	1,404.8	9,211.1	6,996.7	1,952.4	10,727.8	7,906.8	5,503.8	1,649.7	1,408.6	2,445.4	2,606.8	1.1	
1985 J	7,507.5	1,163.2	8,670.7	6,811.3	1,701.2	10,948.7	8,087.3	6,335.5	2,042.2	1,692.3	2,601.0	2,867.5	0.8	
F	7,009.2	687.8	7,697.0	5,498.5	2,268.5	10,111.1	7,522.7	5,863.2	1,924.4	1,578.1	2,360.6	2,668.9	0.8	
M	7,992.8	874.1	8,866.9	6,106.1	2,768.5	10,033.3	7,186.7	5,352.5	1,543.6	1,270.3	2,538.7	2,460.3	0.6	
A	7,215.3	1,002.8	8,218.1	5,607.9	2,674.3	8,786.5	6,134.4	4,227.7	1,136.7	940.8	2,150.3	2,061.1	0.3	
M	7,697.2	1,480.9	9,178.1	6,710.5	2,473.7	8,185.7	5,687.7	3,183.0	651.4	522.0	2,009.6	2,019.6	--	
J	7,396.8	1,662.9	9,059.7	7,010.5	2,008.1	7,410.4	5,093.9	2,633.7	423.5	327.3	1,882.9	1,762.9	0.1	
J	7,689.9	1,373.0	9,062.9	7,110.9	1,891.9	7,338.8	4,968.0	2,505.4	344.3	289.9	1,871.2	1,624.4	0.2	
A	7,588.2	1,438.8	9,027.0	7,208.4	1,944.4	7,409.0	5,043.8	2,605.9	344.7	303.3	1,957.8	1,717.4	--	
S	7,350.1	1,171.0	8,521.1	6,718.3	2,571.7	7,909.6	5,469.2	2,897.5	463.8	426.9	2,006.8	1,711.1	0.1	

Note: Components may not add to totals due to rounding. Current figures in this table are preliminary and therefore subject to revision.
¹Supply and disposition for both Crude Oil and Natural Gas will not agree because of losses, inventory changes, pipeline fuel used etc.
²Gross new production by field less field flared and waste.

Sources: Crude Petroleum and Natural Gas Production (26-006), Gas Utilities (55-002), Statistics Canada.

³Includes crude oil, condensate and pentanes

Table 5: Statistics of refined petroleum products (thousand cubic metres)

Year and month	Production of saleable products ²										Net sales in Canada			
	Total refinery receipts ¹	Total, all products ³	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oil	Diesel fuel oil	Light fuel oil ⁴	Aviation fuel ⁴	Asphalt	Liquefied petroleum gases ⁵	Other products ⁶	Total all products	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oil	Diesel fuel oil
D	330501	2532	2533	2534	2535	2536	2537	2538	2539	2540	337115	333515	335015	334415
1983	81 612	86 337	32 527	9 353	12 989	11 084	4 371	2 648	3 247	10 114	78 637	33 187	8 024	13 924
1984	82 639	87 616	32 385	8 695	15 035	10 284	4 407	2 560	3 340	10 909	78 323	32 915	7 227	14 783
1983 D	6 862	7 476	2 789	921	1 024	1 220	307	90	273	851	7 257	2 848	780	1 110
1984 J	7 674	7 955	2 973	901	1 134	1 367	281	76	274	949	6 707	2 462	787	991
F	6 780	7 409	2 666	816	1 112	1 216	295	116	285	903	6 328	2 405	730	1 025
M	7 353	7 428	2 667	843	1 165	897	422	99	272	1 064	6 630	2 604	584	1 090
A	6 199	6 338	2 326	718	1 164	558	308	190	220	855	5 844	2 541	502	1 133
M	6 502	6 980	2 507	729	1 289	727	388	282	279	779	6 680	2 913	665	1 441
J	6 838	7 242	2 690	700	1 315	750	406	305	292	783	6 331	2 811	563	1 316
J	7 695	8 042	2 974	697	1 496	711	472	336	320	1 035	6 714	3 046	558	1 332
A	7 126	8 014	2 992	658	1 394	809	462	420	315	963	6 871	3 186	445	1 427
S	6 158	6 242	2 508	577	1 065	592	379	320	269	531	6 017	2 641	538	1 224
O	6 469	6 947	2 468	547	1 304	672	362	234	246	1 114	6 950	2 911	581	1 405
N	6 848	7 343	2 745	765	1 328	867	279	116	281	963	6 788	2 758	675	1 306
D	6 997	7 676	2 869	744	1 269	1 118	353	66	287	970	6 463	2 636	599	1 091
1985 J	6 812	7 123	2 624	642	1 041	1 077	329	68	279	1 062	6 864	2 523	679	1 027
F	5 499	6 325	2 414	578	964	850	302	124	246	845	6 114	2 322	572	1 050
M	6 105	6 960	2 723	630	1 116	846	346	96	299	903	5 993	2 439	559	1 078
A	5 608	6 027	2 292	579	1 087	504	360	132	231	844	5 984	2 614	511	1 088
M	6 710	7 050	2 652	579	1 339	493	364	208	248	1 166	6 738	2 938	473	1 534
J	7 011	7 292	2 602	518	1 428	513	448	369	261	1 153	5 896	2 677	319	1 254
J	7 111	7 933	2 923	541	1 380	629	486	491	284	1 199	6 713	3 099	333	1 353
A	7 209	7 857	2 989	523	1 429	617	487	502	393	916	6 862	3 149	343	1 365
S	6 747	7 131	2 636	521	1 199	776	361	376	276	986	6 411	2 757	359	1 393
O	6 612	7 472	2 721	589	1 290	846	428	303	292	1 004	6 968	2 869	490	1 476
N											6 492	2 627	556	1 285

Year and month	Net sales in Canada						Closing inventories							
	Light fuel oil ⁴	Aviation fuel ⁴	Asphalt	Liquefied petroleum gases ⁵	Other products ⁶	Total all products	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oil	Diesel fuel oil	Light fuel oil ⁴	Aviation fuel ⁴	Asphalt	Liquefied petroleum gases ⁵	Other products ⁶
D	2545	2546	335315	2548	2549	337106	333506	335006	334406	2554	2555	335306	2557	2558
1983	9 391	4 085	2 518	2 124	5 382	12 746	4 175	1 162	1 816	2 393	616	296	189	2 100
1984	8 791	4 319	2 368	2 216	5 700	13 201	4 218	875	2 316	2 435	671	272	171	2 242
1983 D	1 538	328	24	173	456	12 746	4 175	1 162	1 816	2 393	616	296	189	2 100
1984 J	1 562	296	47	191	371	13 128	4 646	1 128	1 891	2 148	615	317	182	2 202
F	1 229	315	58	164	401	13 614	4 977	1 148	1 972	2 113	586	374	193	2 250
M	1 302	336	74	170	470	13 322	4 993	1 103	1 992	1 716	651	394	159	2 313
A	680	332	76	141	438	12 839	4 640	1 138	1 978	1 520	626	506	139	2 292
M	458	358	166	174	505	12 123	4 273	1 088	1 750	1 464	636	597	148	2 167
J	242	374	310	199	515	12 169	4 247	1 022	1 845	1 630	661	551	165	2 047
J	156	435	393	206	587	12 802	4 360	1 023	2 121	1 946	674	455	199	2 024
A	171	468	425	222	527	13 298	4 399	1 121	2 221	2 263	626	408	208	2 054
S	404	365	319	193	331	12 643	4 084	1 066	1 951	2 328	674	398	179	1 962
O	618	388	320	201	527	12 362	3 905	936	1 987	2 195	705	278	176	2 181
N	891	320	138	181	519	12 342	3 942	857	2 056	2 327	648	246	169	2 097
D	1 078	332	43	174	509	13 201	4 218	875	2 316	2 435	671	272	171	2 242
1985 J	1 568	325	43	182	517	13 068	4 456	836	2 284	2 259	614	301	162	2 156
F	1 241	292	45	163	429	12 279	4 479	784	1 967	1 855	602	381	132	2 080
M	927	336	65	160	430	12 164	4 620	847	1 959	1 649	617	411	132	1 929
A	671	355	93	144	509	11 193	4 223	803	1 801	1 340	600	459	160	1 807
M	394	392	250	172	585	10 311	3 658	818	1 541	1 194	560	390	190	1 960
J	198	381	373	181	513	11 364	3 829	847	1 998	1 359	629	370	235	2 097
J	178	461	477	211	602	11 790	3 780	886	2 173	1 547	621	364	295	2 124
A	242	464	462	239	600	11 910	3 810	887	2 237	1 720	658	380	343	1 874
S	340	420	402	207	533	11 651	3 820	829	1 960	1 962	613	339	327	1 802
O	571	386	366	193	617	11 287	3 849	859	1 705	1 949	611	277	290	1 746
N			126											

¹Includes domestic and imported crude oil, condensate and pentanes plus received by Canadian refineries. ²Refinery production (from crude oil, condensate and pentanes plus, and commingled propane/butane mixes) plus other materials used. ³Includes stove oil, kerosene. ⁴Includes aviation gasoline and aviation turbo fuel. ⁵Includes propane and propane mixes and butane and butane mixes. ⁶Includes petro-chemical feed stocks, naphtha specialties, coke, lubricating oil and grease, still gas and other products.

Source: Refined Petroleum Products (45-004), Statistics Canada.

Table 6: Metals

Year and month	Copper						Lead					
	Total metal content		Refined copper		Nickel		Total metal content		Refined lead		Molybdenum	
	Production	Exports ¹	Production	Exports ²	Production	Exports ³	Production	Exports ⁴	Production	Exports	Production	Exports
	Thousand tonnes											
D	2587	418854	2589	418845	2591	418818	2593	418836	2595	418827	2608	418791
1983	653.0	632	464.2	300	125.1	120	272.0	232	178.0	147	10.2	12
1984	707.2	721	504.4	345	161.8	159	249.2	197	175.1	124	10.5	11
1984 J	58.4	55	44.6	21	12.4	9	15.0	14	15.9	13	0.5	1
F	54.0	62	46.0	27	17.5	15	15.7	10	13.8	8	0.7	1
M	55.0	68	48.3	36	15.7	15	17.6	15	15.1	12	0.7	1
A	63.4	63	45.7	37	16.0	16	20.4	13	14.4	12	0.6	1
M	59.3	62	47.1	24	16.5	13	23.1	15	16.7	10	0.6	1
J	61.2	45	43.1	24	12.8	13	18.8	14	14.8	12	1.3	1
J	52.7	73	32.0	19	7.8	7	13.4	8	10.3	8	1.3	1
A	55.7	39	36.3	26	7.8	11	36.6	42	15.0	11	0.9	1
S	63.6	66	37.7	41	13.2	17	31.7	25	13.9	10	1.1	1
O	67.1	81	44.3	25	14.5	15	17.6	16	13.8	9	1.1	1
N	62.3	55	42.9	36	15.7	13	17.9	15	15.4	10	0.8	—
D	54.5	52	36.4	29	11.9	15	21.4	10	16.0	9	0.7	1
1985 J	51.1	53	41.0	23	11.5	14	19.2	15	16.5	10	0.6	1
F	57.4	70	39.7	29	12.6	13	23.7	16	15.7	11	0.7	1
M	62.9	41	44.2	16	15.0	17	30.8	21	17.5	13	0.5	—
A	62.3	57	44.4	31	16.4	17	23.7	12	15.7	8	0.7	1
M	62.8	58	47.2	30	16.4	15	28.0	10	15.6	6	0.4	1
J	59.8	49	40.8	23	11.6	12	26.9	13	10.0	12	0.5	—
J	48.9	35	32.9	15	8.6	7	26.1	11	7.9	6	0.5	—
A	52.4	49	33.4	21	6.4	11	32.1	10	11.5	7	0.5	—
S	66.0	57	42.0	26	13.2	12	41.9	9	15.5	9	0.7	—
O	65.5	58	42.8	24	14.5	15	33.6	36	17.2	11	0.8	—
N	64.5	35	45.1	21	13.6	11	29.3	12	16.2	12	0.8	1
D		46		19		15		13		10	—	1

Year and month	Zinc				Aluminum bauxite ore imports	Iron ore				Uranium production	
	Total metal content		Refined zinc			Producers' shipments in tonnes	Gold Production	Silver			Uranium production
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports				Production	Exports		
	Thousand tonnes										
D	2597	418800	2599	418782	446664	2602	2603	2605	418809	2609	
1983	987.9	1 127	617.2	500	3 394	32 959	73 512	1 197 031	1 491	6 823	
1984	1 022.2	1 071	683.0	530	3 801	40 624	79 487	1 306 373	1 519	9 244	
1984 J	54.2	62	59.9	46	205	1 506	6 148	110 885	110	572	
F	60.5	69	57.2	45	75	1 494	6 177	87 547	156	577	
M	75.2	78	58.6	54	171	2 160	6 786	116 215	124	771	
A	78.7	42	59.0	39	152	2 762	6 428	104 343	86	655	
M	92.0	106	61.3	49	651	4 305	5 920	127 748	158	522	
J	83.5	91	49.9	40	336	4 043	6 658	122 770	83	967	
J	82.0	52	55.9	32	314	4 205	6 733	93 393	118	756	
A	117.9	145	51.0	37	474	3 980	7 261	92 883	161	952	
S	121.7	120	54.3	39	370	3 952	7 123	110 216	137	873	
D	83.6	109	58.6	47	321	4 197	6 706	124 183	158	740	
N	99.3	87	55.0	45	397	4 340	6 613	109 470	105	971	
D	73.6	110	62.3	57	335	3 681	6 934	106 720	123	889	
1985 J	57.2	51	60.2	51	150	2 251	5 783	86 720	180	1 142	
F	73.2	59	55.2	46	98	2 156	6 377	116 648	154	758	
M	84.2	65	60.8	63	171	1 689	7 179	126 192	229	881	
A	78.0	89	59.3	47	451	3 435	6 683	114 758	211	636	
M	96.5	85	60.3	45	344	4 662	7 076	116 901	174	543	
J	89.7	62	52.6	40	328	4 136	7 273	89 784	125	1 026	
J	79.4	61	59.1	40	457	3 497	6 296	105 884	80	579	
A	126.4	72	56.2	44	359	3 554	7 619	94 426	105	698	
S	119.6	82	58.0	44	349	4 270	7 906	105 488	122	954	
D	95.9	168	57.7	42	306	3 448	7 222	127 691	139	1 306	
N	73.9	82	54.6	54	447	3 608	7 501	92 416	66	900	
D		91		41	190				90	—	

¹Includes copper fine in ore, ingots, bars, billets, rods and strips. ²Includes ingots, bars and billets. ³Includes nickel in matte or speiss, oxide and fine. ⁴Includes lead in ore and in pigs.

Sources: Energy, Mines and Resources; Imports by Commodities (65-007), Exports by Commodities (65-004), Statistics Canada.

Section 7—Table 7

Table 7: Non-metallic minerals (thousand tonnes)

Year and month	Asbestos		Gypsum	Cement		Lime	Salt and brine		Potash
	Producers' shipments	Exports	Producers' shipments	Production	Producers' shipments	Producers' shipments	Producers' shipments ¹	Imports	Production
D	2627	418764	2629	2630	2631	2632	2626	446655	2607
1983	857.5	754	7 507	7 089	7 131	2 231.6	8 602.4	778	6 293.7
1984	837.9	795	8 439	7 856	7 766	2 265.8	10 190.2	1 053	7 484.1
1984 J	60.9	59	459	196	237	187.4	1 135.7	56	671.3
F	68.4	74	520	257	279	170.6	834.9	56	642.3
M	76.5	71	538	397	383	180.3	700.1	5	719.6
A	76.1	75	694	586	506	184.7	589.2	189	651.9
M	73.9	62	838	820	757	209.2	812.9	82	684.0
J	74.7	72	895	758	879	194.6	818.3	191	424.2
J	65.3	64	714	866	877	183.5	727.8	62	485.0
A	65.3	62	832	870	924	201.2	827.3	51	780.2
S	61.7	64	760	884	876	178.7	943.3	83	660.7
O	73.8	66	748	914	892	203.5	972.7	73	579.7
N	65.0	69	832	738	675	195.7	987.4	80	601.3
D	76.3	57	609	570	481	176.4	840.6	125	583.7
1985 J	52.2	64	493	248	265	190.6	1 046.5	64	532.5
F	56.2	53	462	226	290	173.5	1 163.7	46	470.1
M	67.9	56	595	369	435	182.0	683.8	66	708.9
A	59.0	58	645	658	640	177.8	794.4	72	775.0
M	69.0	75	790	924	928	202.1	800.0	329	733.2
J	66.2	66	786	915	933	185.3	660.6	237	356.3
J	48.1	52	739	1 031	963	183.6	475.9	59	344.9
A	69.3	66	666	984	1 001	191.5	492.9	96	453.2
S	67.0	63	840	994	1 007	191.7	588.9	104	633.7
O	70.6	65	890	957	988	206.3	1 051.6	28	548.5
N	55.8	51	846	806	716	198.0	1 090.3	75	440.0
D		51		579	507			74	

¹Total salt and salt content of brine.

Sources: Energy, Mines and Resources; Cement (44-001), Imports by Commodities (65-007), Exports by Commodities (65-004), Statistics Canada.

Section 8 • Construction

- 90 1. Building Permits, by Type
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- 91 3. Dwelling Units Started, All Areas
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Table 1: Building permits, by type (million dollars)

Year and month	Non-residential							Non-residential						
	Canada total ¹	Total	Industrial	Commercial	Institutional and government	Residential	Canada, 55 municipalities only ²	Canada total ¹	Total	Industrial	Commercial	Institutional and government	Residential	Canada, 55 municipalities only ²
D	2671	2683	2672	2673	2674	2675	2676	2677	4898	2678	2679	2680	2681	2682
1983	14,571.3	5,712.1	939.6	2,760.8	2,011.7	8,859.2	5,022.0	4	6	6	6	6	6	5
1984	15,501.6	6,988.4	1,367.2	3,715.3	1,905.9	8,513.2	5,474.1							
Unadjusted for seasonal variation							Adjusted for seasonal variation							
1983 D	1,038.9	532.6	97.6	286.7	148.2	506.3	336.2	1,143.2	487.4	93.7	272.3	121.5	655.7	388.0
1984 J	677.7	353.6	52.5	202.3	98.9	324.0	283.8	1,191.7	548.1	103.8	314.2	130.1	643.7	439.9
F	841.0	374.7	41.1	224.7	109.0	466.2	363.1	1,190.4	493.3	63.4	272.7	157.1	697.1	417.0
M	1,131.5	425.5	80.2	208.9	136.4	706.0	423.4	1,097.5	429.0	93.9	203.7	131.4	668.5	378.1
A	1,467.9	583.1	105.8	314.5	162.7	884.8	482.4	1,328.2	646.9	108.0	353.5	185.4	681.3	442.3
M	1,577.6	553.8	95.3	309.9	148.7	1,023.8	432.2	1,293.7	565.5	87.5	310.0	168.0	728.2	426.0
J	1,537.1	663.1	133.4	387.9	141.8	874.0	506.8	1,396.1	629.8	127.4	347.8	154.5	766.4	481.5
J	1,547.5	643.9	117.2	328.2	198.5	903.6	497.5	1,418.6	600.1	95.4	312.6	192.1	818.5	484.4
A	1,424.2	731.8	154.4	400.6	176.7	692.4	512.7	1,309.6	616.7	125.0	348.2	143.5	692.9	484.1
S	1,214.2	592.1	159.0	297.8	135.3	622.1	417.0	1,314.4	601.2	144.1	311.2	145.9	713.2	461.8
O	1,459.0	767.6	133.3	423.2	211.2	691.4	583.9	1,301.4	657.2	126.8	359.8	170.6	644.1	475.9
N	1,406.3	624.1	142.5	302.0	179.6	782.2	532.7	1,295.7	552.6	136.8	270.3	145.5	743.1	454.5
D	1,217.7	675.1	152.6	315.3	207.2	542.6	438.5	1,364.2	648.2	155.0	311.3	181.8	716.0	528.5
1985 J	774.7	435.6	99.8	202.7	133.1	339.1	361.4	1,295.4	627.7	172.3	288.3	167.1	667.7	519.9
F	829.1	393.6	48.5	210.8	134.3	435.5	351.5	1,224.8	546.8	88.7	282.2	175.9	678.0	436.2
M	1,273.9	504.1	98.5	258.8	146.8	769.7	404.9	1,313.6	572.9	133.8	279.8	159.3	740.7	401.7
A	1,948.1	856.2	310.5	390.5	155.3	1,092.0	637.6	1,649.4	833.6	255.8	400.1	177.6	815.8	545.8
M	2,047.8	785.1	140.8	436.7	207.7	1,262.7	639.4	1,653.4	758.9	137.5	400.8	220.6	894.4	589.9
J	1,778.5	734.2	123.5	464.8	145.9	1,044.3	563.6	1,670.1	721.4	138.3	414.2	168.9	948.6	560.1
J	1,865.7	756.8	162.8	416.4	177.5	1,109.0	538.8	1,657.8	715.6	137.5	389.6	188.6	942.2	535.0
A	1,992.8	930.9	239.7	430.8	260.4	1,061.9	748.7	1,855.7	768.6	175.9	381.4	211.4	1,087.1	689.7
S	1,826.0	722.2	110.2	379.1	232.9	1,103.8	556.8	1,825.5	704.6	95.9	384.0	224.6	1,121.0	569.2
O	2,097.9	981.1	229.9	541.3	209.8	1,116.8	581.1	1,798.7	783.8	192.2	427.4	164.2	1,014.9	479.2
N	1,466.6	683.2	125.4	390.3	167.5	783.4	538.2	1,610.2	714.0	134.7	412.2	167.1	896.2	494.6

¹In 1979, approximately 2,000 municipalities are being surveyed. ²This is an historical series with data available back to 1920. Consistent coverage and volume have been maintained so historical comparisons are possible.
Source: Building Permits (64-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 2: Building permits, by province¹ (million dollars)

Year and month	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Yukon	N.W.T.
D	2695	2696	2697	2698	2699	2700	2701	2702	2703	2704	2705	2706	2707
1983	14,571.3	144.9	74.4	469.3	277.3	3,068.9	5,349.9	432.5	613.5	1,871.0	2,237.8	15.2	16.8
1984	15,501.6	153.7	77.8	561.5	293.3	3,610.9	6,274.3	528.5	569.6	1,386.3	2,003.6	23.8	18.5
1983 D	1,038.9	23.1	9.2	41.0	10.5	337.1	408.6	21.3	27.8	75.7	82.2	0.1	2.1
1984 J	677.7	2.6	0.7	15.4	12.1	91.6	272.0	42.9	28.0	95.0	116.6	0.4	0.4
F	841.0	4.4	3.3	37.1	9.8	183.8	319.7	46.3	26.3	97.4	111.3	0.6	0.7
M	1,131.5	8.5	3.9	34.3	12.0	229.0	399.2	40.9	53.3	108.8	240.8	0.8	0.2
A	1,467.9	15.8	10.9	59.5	22.5	314.7	651.5	36.3	53.0	126.8	174.8	1.6	0.5
M	1,577.6	17.5	7.1	57.4	36.5	311.8	663.2	48.2	77.5	141.8	213.6	1.5	1.6
J	1,537.1	13.0	6.6	48.6	43.1	341.7	620.4	39.9	56.4	145.6	215.8	4.2	1.9
J	1,547.5	8.1	5.5	52.5	40.1	297.0	709.0	60.5	43.9	119.1	207.4	1.2	2.9
A	1,424.2	17.3	7.7	41.7	26.5	291.2	659.3	46.3	68.9	113.1	148.9	2.5	0.8
S	1,214.2	11.7	4.4	70.1	31.9	304.8	467.2	32.3	39.6	104.8	144.5	1.3	1.5
O	1,459.0	20.7	10.5	43.3	24.3	375.7	519.7	75.2	68.2	164.1	153.0	2.6	1.7
N	1,406.3	27.7	13.2	57.7	23.9	448.7	515.7	35.4	37.6	99.3	143.9	0.9	2.3
D	1,217.7	6.4	4.0	43.9	10.4	420.9	477.3	24.3	16.9	70.3	132.9	6.4	4.0
1985 J	774.7	3.6	1.3	27.5	7.4	104.6	331.7	18.7	35.0	99.3	145.3	0.1	0.1
F	829.1	2.0	1.9	25.4	13.2	161.0	321.2	42.5	20.8	116.8	124.2	0.2	—
M	1,273.9	4.0	3.4	43.7	31.5	263.6	599.1	58.7	25.9	100.1	143.1	0.6	—
A	1,948.1	9.0	11.8	57.3	41.3	527.5	778.5	52.5	48.5	145.5	264.0	12.1	—
M	2,047.8	16.6	14.8	90.5	45.7	378.4	892.4	78.9	56.9	196.7	272.6	1.6	2.7
J	1,778.5	17.1	6.7	61.2	36.6	312.3	862.4	56.9	60.3	171.6	185.4	2.9	5.3
J	1,865.7	21.0	12.7	62.4	37.6	341.7	848.5	80.2	59.9	182.1	197.4	2.0	20.2
A	1,992.8	25.6	5.7	65.7	44.4	478.7	777.7	60.1	60.5	270.2	189.4	5.1	9.7
S	1,826.0	12.7	7.2	49.2	37.4	434.1	842.3	71.3	62.6	144.2	160.6	1.2	3.2
O	2,097.9	21.4	7.4	84.9	40.0	598.1	798.9	61.2	51.6	163.6	228.8	4.3	37.6
N	1,466.6	31.0	7.5	43.8	24.7	391.9	692.1	55.1	42.2	107.8	69.0	0.7	0.7

¹In 1979, approximately 2,000 municipalities are being surveyed.
Source: Building Permits (64-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 3: Dwelling units¹ started, all areas

Year and quarter	Canada											Canada seasonally adjusted at annual rates (thousands)
	Nfld	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.		
D	2717	2718	2719	2720	2721	2722	2723	2724	2725	2726	2727	4945
1984	134,900	2,720	643	4,598	2,873	41,902	48,171	5,308	5,221	7,295	16,169	...
1985	165,826	2,854	788	6,923	4,142	48,031	64,871	6,557	5,354	8,337	17,969	...
1983 1	27,008	642	40	756	342	4,841	9,593	1,069	1,825	4,101	3,799	154.0
2	63,666	1,287	248	2,178	2,792	16,368	18,950	2,360	3,471	6,987	9,025	206.0
3	36,874	809	133	1,490	877	8,915	13,139	1,742	1,232	3,478	5,059	143.0
4	35,097	543	252	1,273	731	10,194	13,257	814	741	2,568	4,724	138.0
1984 1	25,070	341	43	690	158	8,535	7,578	933	1,481	1,548	3,763	137.0
2	40,571	998	204	1,263	913	12,445	14,662	1,406	1,379	2,186	5,115	131.0
3	37,696	745	264	1,393	985	10,469	14,092	1,992	1,241	1,947	4,568	147.0
4	31,563	636	132	1,252	817	10,453	11,839	977	1,120	1,614	2,723	125.0
1985 1	23,119	248	43	1,034	407	9,306	6,171	710	741	873	3,586	125.0
2	47,103	722	235	1,865	1,187	12,944	19,917	2,019	1,444	1,723	5,047	155.0
3	47,297	1,115	259	2,348	1,498	11,248	19,384	2,019	1,838	3,091	4,497	185.0
4	48,307	769	251	1,676	1,050	14,533	19,399	1,809	1,331	2,650	4,839	192.0

Table 4: Dwelling units¹ completed, all areas

Year and quarter	Canada											Canada seasonally adjusted at annual rates (thousands)
	Nfld	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.		
D	2739	2740	2741	2742	2743	2744	2745	2746	2747	2748	2749	4946
1984	153,012	3,134	581	5,082	3,923	43,410	54,642	5,865	5,722	12,057	18,596	...
1985	139,106	1,852	757	5,748	3,224	41,577	50,590	5,081	5,653	7,517	17,107	...
1983 1	32,455	518	81	1,177	422	5,614	12,742	450	713	6,213	4,525	158.0
2	33,306	448	54	1,045	536	6,719	11,546	812	1,275	5,823	5,048	148.0
3	52,484	935	202	1,568	1,371	14,197	15,670	1,723	3,573	6,254	6,991	179.0
4	44,763	1,275	211	1,279	1,158	9,151	15,329	1,091	2,529	6,403	6,337	161.0
1984 1	32,109	769	114	1,491	769	7,946	11,059	744	1,977	3,066	4,174	156.0
2	34,704	554	102	812	528	9,978	12,467	1,434	1,031	2,783	5,015	153.0
3	42,792	646	195	1,298	1,287	13,485	13,933	2,064	1,204	3,402	5,278	146.0
4	43,407	1,165	170	1,481	1,339	12,001	17,183	1,623	1,510	2,806	4,129	157.0
1985 1	23,316	382	123	999	544	6,203	9,206	624	964	1,234	3,037	114.0
2	28,570	336	216	1,120	508	9,969	9,479	1,182	646	1,460	3,654	127.0
3	45,161	453	206	1,713	955	14,969	15,355	1,959	1,715	2,322	5,514	154.0
4	42,059	681	212	1,916	1,217	10,436	16,550	1,316	2,328	2,501	4,902	152.0

Table 5: Dwelling units¹ under construction, all areas

End of period or quarter	Canada										
	Nfld	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	
D	2761	2762	2763	2764	2765	2766	2767	2768	2769	2770	2771
1984	63,899	3,000	379	2,466	1,242	16,309	23,529	2,474	3,187	2,943	8,370
1985	86,366	3,348	420	3,474	2,137	21,270	36,761	3,817	2,866	3,518	8,755
1983 1	82,510	3,502	155	2,031	1,035	13,246	27,827	1,769	5,629	15,212	12,104
2	112,402	4,336	348	3,216	3,290	22,748	35,066	3,316	7,892	16,128	16,062
3	95,508	4,223	276	3,048	2,787	17,346	32,452	3,324	5,533	12,513	14,006
4	84,930	3,494	316	2,984	2,346	18,320	30,243	3,048	3,667	8,336	12,176
1984 1	76,972	3,064	249	2,159	1,710	18,812	26,901	3,237	3,179	6,729	10,932
2	82,341	3,430	350	2,094	2,094	21,240	29,009	3,209	3,581	5,813	11,005
3	76,717	3,529	418	2,691	1,770	18,074	28,997	3,137	3,619	4,347	10,135
4	63,899	3,000	379	2,466	1,242	16,309	23,529	2,474	3,187	2,943	8,370
1985 1	60,426	2,353	302	2,443	1,106	18,158	19,856	2,455	2,965	2,357	8,431
2	78,421	2,605	321	3,114	1,777	21,044	30,172	3,292	3,753	2,609	9,734
3	80,468	3,267	381	3,743	2,315	17,176	34,135	3,326	3,864	3,492	8,769
4	86,366	3,348	420	3,474	2,137	21,270	36,761	3,817	2,866	3,518	8,755

¹A dwelling unit is defined as a structurally separate set of living quarters having its own entrance from outside of the building, or from a common passage inside. These data are the result of a nation-wide survey, for which the field work is carried out by the Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation. All metropolitan areas and urban centres with a population of 10,000 or more, along with certain other areas of high building activity, are enumerated completely each month. The remainder of the country is covered on a sample basis quarterly.

Source: Housing Starts and Completions (64-002), Statistics Canada.

Table 6: Dwelling units¹ started, centres 10,000 and over

Year and month	Canada	Atlantic provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Metropolitan areas				Canada seasonally adjusted at annual rates (thousands)
									Montreal	Toronto	Winnipeg	Vancouver	
D	2783	2784	2785	2786	2787	2788	2789	2790	2791	2792	2793	2794	4900
1984	110,874	6,448	34,974	42,320	4,654	3,456	5,210	13,812	17,990	18,149	3,953	9,148	...
1985	139,408	9,267	41,404	57,053	5,372	4,111	6,044	16,157	21,731	26,350	5,069	10,579	...
1984 J	8,635	223	3,779	2,474	409	377	425	948	1,622	1,413	406	769	121
F	6,710	213	2,066	2,774	323	220	311	803	1,355	1,412	317	547	123
M	6,195	259	1,711	1,841	146	346	349	1,543	1,134	804	140	1,113	104
A	9,051	343	2,431	3,867	387	383	432	1,208	1,299	1,868	370	843	103
M	11,508	748	3,569	4,235	330	297	691	1,638	1,997	1,563	275	1,113	109
J	11,977	811	3,793	4,586	500	316	574	1,397	2,027	2,014	360	1,051	107
J	9,922	771	2,564	4,105	447	241	602	1,192	1,478	1,894	424	518	109
A	11,029	709	3,161	4,555	371	328	499	1,406	1,381	1,902	313	919	133
S	9,545	590	2,829	3,314	882	375	361	1,194	1,618	1,560	825	848	116
O	8,863	712	2,774	3,659	393	145	364	816	1,703	1,751	350	559	107
N	8,647	746	3,053	3,349	178	239	270	812	1,658	1,383	173	565	104
D	8,792	323	3,244	3,561	288	189	332	855	718	585	—	303	101
1985 J	7,662	609	3,214	1,942	424	195	282	996	1,834	1,038	418	797	111
F	6,262	356	3,108	1,208	61	101	222	1,206	1,546	913	52	268	113
M	7,077	263	2,403	2,704	140	267	187	1,113	1,359	1,913	135	737	117
A	11,714	473	2,910	5,081	762	349	347	1,792	1,742	2,156	688	1,223	136
M	14,340	1,140	4,009	6,512	431	611	493	1,144	2,199	2,485	372	798	137
J	13,617	1,101	3,786	5,874	606	206	558	1,486	2,013	2,517	568	879	121
J	12,690	1,115	2,418	5,650	794	601	674	1,438	997	2,838	756	1,036	142
A	12,416	981	2,911	5,881	229	377	623	1,414	1,674	3,307	223	848	149
S	13,265	981	4,037	5,459	451	413	727	1,197	2,121	1,308	437	843	163
O	13,697	766	3,466	6,290	286	488	699	1,702	1,767	3,020	249	1,228	167
N	14,326	854	4,337	6,046	562	268	751	1,508	2,216	3,219	549	1,074	172
D	12,342	628	4,805	4,406	626	235	481	1,161	2,263	1,636	622	848	140

Table 7: Dwelling units¹ completed, centres 10,000 and over

Year and month	Canada	Atlantic provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Metropolitan areas				Canada seasonally adjusted at annual rates (thousands)
									Montreal	Toronto	Winnipeg	Vancouver	
D	2807	2808	2809	2810	2811	2812	2813	2814	2815	2816	2817	2818	4901
1984	127,303	7,032	36,520	49,467	5,199	4,006	9,383	15,696	19,439	23,148	4,495	10,267	...
1985	117,750	8,121	35,740	44,294	4,275	4,262	5,473	15,585	18,964	19,877	3,820	10,846	...
1984 J	8,936	629	1,986	3,270	220	542	739	1,550	878	1,393	171	988	122
F	7,860	554	2,072	2,920	204	499	764	847	761	1,658	149	610	122
M	8,867	420	2,210	3,905	187	393	731	1,021	1,406	1,828	181	669	125
A	8,439	227	2,076	3,392	341	254	719	1,430	1,294	1,570	323	933	130
M	9,871	467	3,122	3,750	264	189	684	1,395	1,654	2,126	253	963	126
J	11,525	454	3,632	4,456	694	268	734	1,287	1,788	2,755	652	932	127
J	12,809	776	4,018	4,082	616	369	1,199	1,749	2,559	1,874	540	1,389	123
A	12,161	456	3,978	4,512	853	339	700	1,323	2,113	2,264	818	976	127
S	11,318	792	3,314	4,215	414	234	984	1,365	1,777	1,861	396	896	121
O	13,394	624	3,613	6,006	668	409	908	1,166	2,202	3,080	626	717	138
N	12,769	946	4,134	5,258	467	173	528	1,263	2,335	2,071	319	835	135
D	9,354	687	2,365	3,701	271	337	693	1,300	672	668	67	359	123
1985 J	7,169	662	1,590	3,105	344	507	299	662	833	1,582	327	358	97
F	6,647	402	1,793	2,839	133	183	407	890	1,056	1,813	110	626	103
M	6,557	595	1,905	2,562	76	113	219	1,087	1,034	889	67	561	98
A	7,093	389	2,364	2,392	480	118	355	995	1,512	979	470	711	111
M	7,970	455	3,127	2,520	297	83	325	1,163	1,711	1,384	270	842	102
J	9,292	508	3,319	3,541	243	189	288	1,204	1,722	1,827	234	896	104
J	13,781	710	5,529	4,157	642	287	534	1,922	2,754	2,125	614	1,461	132
A	13,327	802	4,217	4,813	575	479	631	1,810	2,864	2,277	380	1,282	141
S	11,389	835	3,286	4,333	485	453	598	1,399	1,596	1,623	464	1,050	122
O	12,196	1,016	3,007	4,729	405	614	674	1,751	1,507	1,878	387	1,224	126
N	12,245	899	3,188	4,989	378	659	586	1,546	1,271	2,096	282	1,158	131
D	10,084	848	2,415	4,314	217	577	557	1,156	1,104	1,604	215	677	133

Note: Data are based on 1971 Census area definitions.
See footnote and source in Table 5.

Table 8: Dwelling units¹ under construction, centres 10,000 and over

*End of period	Canada	Atlantic provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Metropolitan areas			
									Montreal	Toronto	Winnipeg	Vancouver
D	4903	4904	4905	4908	4911	4914	4915	4916	4906	4909	4912	4917
1984	50,995	3,793	13,367	20,893	2,112	2,045	1,840	6,945	4,799	4,120	1,193	3,034
1985	71,667	4,917	18,504	33,352	3,181	1,842	2,406	7,465	10,515	17,565	3,121	5,233
1984 J	69,728	4,055	17,176	27,453	2,863	2,535	6,154	9,492	10,391	15,385	2,683	5,810
F	68,186	3,729	17,100	27,354	2,982	2,256	5,642	9,123	10,922	15,183	2,851	5,755
M	64,825	3,568	16,489	25,292	2,941	2,155	5,252	9,128	10,544	14,165	2,810	6,170
A	65,078	3,608	16,830	25,767	2,987	2,282	4,755	8,849	10,538	14,462	2,857	6,024
M	66,637	3,890	17,263	26,204	3,053	2,392	4,756	9,079	10,869	13,851	2,879	6,164
J	67,019	4,243	17,433	26,313	2,859	2,428	4,553	9,190	11,103	13,109	2,587	6,286
J	63,998	4,226	15,988	26,315	2,690	2,301	4,001	8,477	10,019	13,125	2,471	5,639
A	62,738	4,470	15,108	26,360	2,208	2,290	3,787	8,515	9,232	12,759	1,966	5,571
S	60,828	4,260	14,603	25,318	2,676	2,431	3,139	8,401	9,062	12,458	2,395	5,525
O	56,151	4,346	13,672	22,973	2,400	2,164	2,553	8,043	8,519	11,128	2,119	5,367
N	51,795	4,159	12,474	21,048	2,095	2,193	2,223	7,603	7,746	10,439	1,957	5,105
D	50,995	3,793	13,367	20,893	2,112	2,045	1,840	6,945	4,799	4,120	1,193	3,034
1985 J	51,393	3,736	14,986	19,725	2,192	1,720	1,817	7,217	9,048	9,831	1,996	5,253
F	50,700	3,702	16,000	18,088	2,120	1,639	1,629	7,522	9,284	8,717	1,938	5,628
M	51,159	3,356	16,461	18,299	2,184	1,764	1,597	7,498	9,577	9,730	2,006	5,803
A	55,737	3,439	16,977	20,994	2,466	1,994	1,589	8,278	9,789	10,917	2,224	6,300
M	62,047	4,124	17,827	24,969	2,600	2,523	1,755	8,249	10,271	12,014	2,319	6,250
J	66,262	4,706	18,291	27,210	2,963	2,541	2,024	8,527	10,559	12,702	2,653	6,228
J	65,084	5,109	15,132	28,677	3,089	2,856	2,179	8,042	8,811	13,415	2,769	5,804
A	64,393	5,290	13,842	29,719	2,743	2,738	2,354	7,707	7,645	14,431	2,612	5,353
S	66,101	5,440	14,510	30,841	2,709	2,897	2,407	7,497	8,154	15,456	2,585	5,145
O	67,607	5,176	14,954	32,400	2,590	2,571	2,428	7,488	8,402	16,600	2,447	5,147
N	69,526	5,136	16,107	33,451	2,772	2,180	2,488	7,392	9,352	17,720	2,714	4,992
D	71,667	4,917	18,504	33,352	3,181	1,842	2,406	7,465	10,515	17,565	3,121	5,233

See footnote and source in Table 5.

Table 9: Mortgage loans approvals¹

Year and month	New housing															
	Under National Housing Act ²							Total N.H.A. and conventional	Dwelling units					Conventional lenders		
	C.M.H.C.		Other approved lenders ³	Total	Life insurance companies	Trust, loan and other companies ³	Total		National Housing Act			Conventional	Total	Existing residential	Other ⁴	
	Million dollars							Number							Million dollars	
	D	2643	2644	2645	2646	2647	2648	2649	2650	2651	2652	2653	2654	2655	2656	
1983	4	2,597	2,601	347	2,046	2,393	4,994	85	49,623	49,708	40,704	90,412	12,315	3,692		
1984	3	2,219	2,222	242	2,003	2,245	4,467	77	37,276	37,353	36,028	73,381	10,033	3,479		
1983 O	1	257	258	14	149	163	421	28	4,614	4,642	2,722	7,364	798	258		
N	1	265	266	20	154	174	440	12	4,763	4,775	2,857	7,632	907	304		
D	1	258	259	13	125	138	397	18	4,796	4,814	2,231	7,045	807	321		
1984 J	—	95	95	9	123	132	227	—	1,646	1,646	2,309	3,955	782	346		
F	—	148	148	14	143	157	305	1	2,404	2,405	2,585	4,990	893	403		
M	—	214	214	46	205	251	465	—	3,519	3,519	3,975	7,494	1,200	325		
A	—	94	94	21	250	271	365	—	1,455	1,455	4,221	5,676	1,054	357		
M	—	185	185	37	267	304	489	—	3,380	3,380	4,477	7,857	1,128	369		
J	—	238	238	23	224	247	485	5	4,069	4,074	3,570	7,644	791	267		
J	—	126	126	27	162	189	315	4	2,048	2,052	3,085	5,137	734	225		
A	—	245	245	11	129	140	385	1	3,975	3,976	2,099	6,075	558	149		
S	—	160	160	6	98	104	264	5	2,816	2,821	1,768	4,589	537	166		
O	1	168	169	12	120	132	301	18	2,857	2,875	2,221	5,096	759	318		
N	1	186	187	24	142	166	353	12	3,399	3,411	2,992	6,403	764	270		
D	1	360	361	12	140	152	513	31	5,708	5,739	2,726	8,465	833	284		
1985 J	—	370	370	16	172	188	558	—	5,811	5,811	3,140	8,951	916	320		
F	—	201	201	26	190	216	417	—	3,835	3,835	3,345	7,180	1,604	448		
M	—	126	126	30	270	300	426	1	2,643	2,644	4,609	7,253	1,511	443		
A	—	101	101	17	272	289	390	—	1,995	1,995	4,574	6,569	1,267	366		
M	—	148	148	26	326	352	500	2	2,528	2,530	5,437	7,967	1,478	448		
J	—	103	103	22	296	318	421	1	1,673	1,674	4,900	6,574	1,474	542		
J	—	198	198	20	317	337	535	3	3,280	3,283	5,081	8,364	1,727	542		
A	—	365	365	34	300	334	699	4	6,093	6,097	5,425	11,522	1,736	456		
S	—	207	207	23	321	344	551	8	3,358	3,366	5,237	8,603	1,457	325		

Note: Components may not add to totals due to rounding differences.

¹Data are on a gross basis i.e. they do not take account of cancellations or alterations of loans after initial approval. ²Agency loans (loans made by other lending institutions on behalf of C.M.H.C.) are included under C.M.H.C. ³Includes fraternal and mutual benefit societies, Quebec savings banks and, since May 1967, chartered banks. ⁴Includes new and existing commercial structures and farm property.

Source: Canadian Housing Statistics, Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation.

Table 10: Domestic shipments of building materials by Canadian manufacturers

Year and month	Rigid insulating board								
	Soft wood, plywood	Sawn lumber ¹	Building board (panels natural or coated)	As-phalited sheathing board	Roof insulation board	Other decorative board	Particle board	Hardboards All types	Gypsum products
	Million sq. ft. 3/8"	Million bd. ft.	Million sq. ft. 1/2" basis			Thousands cu. metres	Million sq. ft. 1/8" basis	Wall board ²	
	D	340000	340001	340003	340004	340005	340006	340007	340033	340010
1983	1,852	19,990	58	173	64	52	1 056	506	199
1984	1,652	20,092	53	166	92	42	1 446	479	238
1984 J	148.1	1,627.8	2.6	6.6	2.4	2.0	121.4	32.5	20.1
F	149.8	1,649.4	5.9	16.8	4.6	5.9	167.3	34.7	18.9
M	124.0	1,714.1	3.2	14.5	3.7	4.5	171.1	40.6	21.6
A	113.6	1,751.3	3.8	12.7	5.3	3.2	159.1	46.4	19.6
M	138.4	1,764.0	5.6	14.8	6.6	3.9	168.1	51.5	19.1
J	168.7	1,873.5	6.7	20.2	9.8	2.9	178.2	49.0	20.8
J	128.7	1,706.9	4.1	15.5	11.9	2.5	163.2	42.0	20.1
A	144.7	1,772.9	4.6	13.8	11.1	2.9	180.5	43.8	21.3
S	148.5	1,720.6	3.7	10.4	8.6	3.6	168.6	43.6	21.1
O	164.2	1,211.8	3.5	13.6	11.0	3.6	191.1	49.1	20.1
N	132.6	1,751.6	4.0	15.7	10.7	4.6	194.7	30.8	19.2
D	90.5	1,547.9	4.9	11.9	6.1	2.6	269.8	23.3	16.4
1985 J	135.0	1,651.5	5.4	14.3	4.1	3.1	180.5	31.7	19.1
F	135.0	1,645.9	5.5	13.6	3.6	3.3	178.4	39.6	16.7
M	144.7	1,956.3	4.4	13.4	5.1	3.9	197.0	35.5	19.2
A	136.9	1,922.3	4.3	14.0	6.7	3.9	186.3	40.2	21.8
M	185.4	2,096.8	6.5	17.8	9.7	3.5	208.8	35.1	20.1
J	176.4	2,149.7	4.1	19.0	10.9	2.6	199.7	46.1	18.6
J	169.4	1,995.5	5.1	18.2	10.3	2.9	171.7	31.3	18.3
A	159.9	1,870.5	4.8	17.4	10.9	3.2	213.5	36.9	19.4
S	164.0	1,940.1	4.5	15.5	11.1	3.2	211.4	41.3	20.1
O	168.4	2,086.7	5.0	17.6	14.7	3.6	230.5	41.6	24.6
N	133.3	1,801.6	4.6	15.9	9.4	2.6	211.6	35.2	23.2
D	161.2		5.2	11.2	6.8	2.3	170.3	31.3	23.3

Year and month	Iron and steel products					Mineral wool for building insulation batts	Mineral wool granulated, loose or bulk	Asphalt products	
	Steel wire, nails ¹	Construction ²						Thousands sq. metres	Thousands cu. metres	Asphalt shingles	Roofing asphalt
		(000) net tons	Concrete reinforcing bars	Hot rolled sheets	Cold reduced sheets & strip	Galvanized sheets	Thousands met. bundle			Thousands met. tonnes
	D	340018	340021	340022	340023	340024	340031	340032	340026	340027
1983	215	313	100	59	306	83 911	2 287	28 601	103
1984	176	352	109	54	300	78 979	3 546	29 120	108
1984 J	20.0	23.1	9.6	5.2	17.3	5 511	147	1 498.2	4.0
F	24.7	21.6	9.0	5.7	16.4	5 699	119	3 035.8	7.3
M	26.8	30.9	9.9	5.5	25.5	5 138	141	3 215.0	7.1
A	12.9	27.4	9.2	4.5	24.5	5 807	196	2 559.5	7.2
M	14.9	28.7	11.4	5.8	32.7	5 073	290	3 332.2	8.5
J	15.1	29.5	11.7	6.7	34.8	5 302	315	3 183.2	10.2
J	11.9	26.2	7.3	3.4	28.7	5 843	373	2 527.3	11.5
A	12.6	34.0	8.5	3.4	30.6	8 009	330	2 856.0	12.5
S	9.1	41.9	9.8	4.3	29.0	9 101	370	2 698.7	7.7
O	11.1	33.7	8.2	3.7	27.2	8 517	403	2 206.5	13.7
N	10.5	30.5	8.4	3.5	21.5	8 039	442	1 192.1	10.7
D	6.7	24.1	6.0	2.0	11.6	6 940	420	815.0	7.1
1985 J	12.0	17.7	9.0	3.8	19.5	5 879	473	832.8	2.8
F	13.6	26.8	7.7	4.0	18.0	4 442	138	2 393.2	5.1
M	14.2	41.0	7.7	6.2	25.1	6 348	108	3 131.3	6.5
A	15.5	19.3	6.3	5.7	29.5	4 204	102	2 372.9	8.7
M	15.8	31.5	10.0	5.8	30.2	7 091	105	3 387.6	10.5
J	14.7	36.1	12.0	6.2	31.0	12 305	263	4 427.0	9.2
J	13.9	38.3	8.1	5.4	41.4	5 626	104	2 991.6	12.1
A	12.6	40.3	9.5	3.9	28.5	5 919	185	2 928.5	12.2
S	14.1	40.5	11.5	5.4	30.8	9 142	212	2 648.2	11.2
O	14.0	40.3	8.4	6.7	32.8	8 266	275	2 391.8	15.5
N	12.8	46.8	8.8	4.3	26.9	8 938	296	1 313.0	11.3
D						6 387	256	77.2	10.7

¹Includes export shipments. ²Building Contractors, public and utility construction and structural steel fabricators.
Sources: Construction Type Plywood (35-001), Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills East of the Rockies (35-002), Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills in B.C. (35-003), Hardboard (36-001), Rigid Insulating Board (36-002), Particle Board (36-003), Primary Iron and Steel (41-001), Steel Wire and Specified Wire Products (41-006), Gypsum Products (44-003), Mineral Wool (44-004), Asphalt Roofing (45-001).

Section 9 · Food and Agriculture

- 96 1. Farm Cash Receipts, by Source
- 98 2. Inspected Slaughter, Cold Storage Stocks and Eggs
- 98 3. Farm Input Price Index and Selected Components
- 99 4. Exports of Grains and Livestock Products
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- 100 6. Sugar

Table 1: Farm cash receipts, by source (million dollars)

Year and month	Total cash receipts	Supplementary payments	Total cash receipts from farming operations	Crops										
				Total crops	Wheat	Wheat C W B participation payments	Oats	Oats C W B participation payments	Barley	Barley C W B participation payments	C W B net cash advance payments	Rye	Flaxseed	Rapeseed
1983	18,764.65	6.52	18,758.12	9,207.95	3,742.99	510.57	55.71	2.06	833.89	86.08	-8.56	67.26	170.26	736.42
1984	20,315.75	48.07	20,267.67	9,811.36	3,754.87	436.83	63.40	1.93	661.60	29.24	-54.41	55.89	156.01	934.78
1983 D	1,711.59	0.05	1,711.54	862.70	455.70	—	5.06	0.15	61.68	12.56	-37.33	5.15	8.55	76.00
1984 J	2,611.39	—	2,611.38	1,846.60	150.32	399.08	4.99	1.93	53.99	8.67	-8.63	3.19	7.63	95.27
F	1,333.92	0.01	1,333.92	539.87	126.39	—	4.98	—	48.36	—	-10.66	2.67	6.29	83.28
M	1,418.58	—	1,418.57	534.47	145.80	33.92	5.32	—	62.68	—	-13.86	4.24	6.34	93.57
A	1,434.28	—	1,434.27	602.44	351.33	0.02	5.52	—	55.92	—	-24.26	5.93	8.73	71.73
M	1,330.45	0.01	1,330.45	475.18	232.39	0.02	3.99	—	35.74	—	-31.44	5.74	8.75	43.67
J	1,496.95	—	1,496.95	606.83	375.82	0.01	5.89	—	63.80	—	-22.36	8.63	7.98	20.49
J	1,662.05	5.19	1,656.86	840.41	694.54	—	5.67	—	60.26	—	-15.55	8.28	6.75	7.64
A	1,634.01	1.62	1,632.39	806.46	342.81	—	3.27	—	38.37	—	-5.19	5.41	4.01	60.59
S	2,028.42	0.53	2,027.89	1,059.75	405.40	3.78	6.72	—	98.52	—	67.40	3.73	41.22	183.47
O	1,820.77	0.08	1,820.69	902.40	246.95	—	6.70	—	61.17	—	63.04	2.94	25.72	104.51
N	1,967.70	22.65	1,945.05	1,039.65	418.81	—	5.78	—	47.35	—	-29.92	2.89	19.45	104.88
D	1,577.22	17.98	1,559.24	557.29	264.30	—	4.56	—	35.43	20.57	-22.88	2.24	13.14	65.68
1985 J	3,007.45	16.82	2,990.63	2,182.48	172.44	542.15	4.83	1.00	42.50	145.33	-16.14	1.64	7.72	61.32
F	1,276.98	9.93	1,267.05	443.32	100.24	18.54	4.32	—	29.13	—	-6.41	1.00	8.65	74.21
M	1,437.99	22.47	1,415.52	480.91	122.78	—	5.17	—	43.26	—	-11.73	1.58	13.33	94.27
A	1,592.16	0.68	1,591.48	777.48	75.69	—	4.55	—	31.82	—	-8.00	1.91	14.24	64.84
M	1,315.09	—	1,315.09	486.30	185.72	—	4.60	—	43.16	—	-11.18	1.64	10.08	71.34
J	1,495.94	6.28	1,489.65	605.07	318.21	—	4.20	—	82.46	—	-15.41	2.75	10.85	63.51
J	1,346.79	0.95	1,345.84	579.86	262.00	—	5.22	—	58.49	—	-6.07	6.37	10.71	80.44
A	1,237.11	13.78	1,223.32	393.69	137.89	—	2.46	—	15.52	—	-0.30	2.89	0.76	14.97
S	1,790.83	12.08	1,778.75	826.48	207.10	8.81	3.04	—	37.26	—	59.38	3.25	12.94	81.72
O	2,122.37	6.56	2,115.81	1,220.01	600.70	—	5.71	—	52.22	—	52.56	2.21	48.09	160.74
N	1,704.06	11.21	1,692.85	774.13	200.63	—	4.02	—	32.78	—	68.67	1.34	32.13	64.64

Year and month	Crops												Livestock and products		
	Soybeans	Corn	Sugar beets	Potatoes	Fruits	Vegetables	Floriculture and nursery	Tobacco	Other crops	Deferred grain receipts	Liquidation of deferred grain receipts	Western Grain Stabilization Payments	Total	Cattle	Calves
													D	200015	200016	200017	200018	200019	200020	237736	200021	200022	205069	205070	225947	200034	200035	200036
1983	246.93	598.09	45.43	279.10	269.86	465.81	332.50	287.77	255.02	-837.43	706.47	—	9,041.22	3,131.68	284.10
1984	205.17	567.76	31.26	311.13	260.36	523.88	378.43	379.65	386.16	-791.49	837.44	—	9,768.07	3,220.86	336.88
1983 D	11.96	43.99	3.39	32.00	18.61	28.85	14.50	46.98	28.10	-217.28	—	—	752.33	245.90	25.25
1984 J	34.67	45.63	0.63	36.11	13.40	35.23	18.43	75.08	55.76	-30.71	837.44	—	713.45	236.18	20.18
F	7.70	31.28	—	31.63	7.94	28.32	18.43	92.59	14.30	-5.05	—	—	745.83	244.13	22.01
M	22.87	43.76	1.00	35.65	4.94	24.48	18.43	40.58	16.12	-12.09	—	—	836.15	298.91	25.36
A	16.83	36.97	—	39.01	2.77	25.54	18.43	—	6.37	-19.15	—	—	768.88	249.02	22.63
M	27.66	51.05	1.47	28.51	1.20	20.92	65.59	—	7.17	-27.75	—	—	798.49	253.61	16.96
J	5.93	47.36	0.93	16.12	12.61	31.37	65.59	—	8.94	-43.01	—	—	859.01	312.22	16.84
J	3.55	30.37	—	7.58	55.28	75.81	18.44	—	6.88	-125.93	—	—	779.68	249.64	14.37
A	4.54	13.60	1.42	20.29	40.30	102.70	18.44	—	12.22	-40.24	—	100.00	786.00	233.46	15.30
S	3.18	16.38	1.30	27.66	51.37	81.05	49.88	—	61.60	-74.25	—	—	929.27	329.19	27.32
O	41.28	89.81	1.00	23.82	36.28	43.99	49.88	58.27	85.77	-73.82	—	—	856.52	265.57	67.30
N	25.19	120.96	19.00	21.88	16.42	28.36	18.44	64.77	65.69	-205.09	—	122.95	836.16	274.88	60.66
D	11.75	40.60	4.50	22.86	17.85	26.10	18.44	48.35	45.34	-134.29	—	—	858.62	274.04	27.95
1985 J	17.38	44.87	0.90	26.82	13.49	37.42	19.98	80.47	65.98	-25.58	791.50	—	771.80	253.90	24.63
F	13.55	33.87	—	22.59	8.10	29.86	19.98	52.95	30.24	-1.23	—	—	792.83	263.02	20.87
M	30.19	49.08	1.11	28.85	5.25	25.58	19.98	29.98	4.19	-8.99	—	—	901.82	334.61	25.89
A	22.68	43.81	—	35.57	3.07	26.60	19.98	—	-2.66	-7.29	—	449.80	754.13	258.04	21.61
M	18.45	51.16	0.90	30.84	1.48	21.61	71.57	—	-0.58	-15.56	—	—	769.14	260.82	18.08
J	17.52	44.04	0.70	16.78	13.10	32.59	71.57	—	-6.70	-55.67	—	—	856.18	304.24	18.03
J	11.61	31.32	—	9.57	57.59	78.44	19.98	—	13.04	-67.51	—	—	734.86	226.15	14.24
A	10.98	11.22	0.51	23.30	39.71	105.76	19.98	—	-3.25	-9.33	—	—	748.86	221.51	16.35
S	6.05	18.22	1.00	28.14	51.32	83.61	54.37	—	116.60	-35.94	—	—	870.47	300.52	23.65
O	33.75	91.50	0.26	22.72	36.27	45.65	54.38	—	92.20	-108.08	—	—	836.46	266.63	56.96
N	24.98	76.99	5.12	17.38	16.51	29.66	19.99	—	143.71	-82.67	—	72.20	840.12	269.56	61.37

Source: Farm Cash Receipts (21-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 1: Farm cash receipts, by source (million dollars)/concluded

Year and month	Livestock and products							Forest and maple products total	Dairy supplementary payments	Deficiency payments	Provincial income stabilization program
	Hogs	Sheep	Lambs	Dairy products	Poultry	Eggs	Other				
D	200037	200038	200039	200040	200041	200042	200043	200049	200052	200053	206686
1983	1,713.42	2.97	21.65	2,464.22	766.57	483.21	173.39	97.08	265.59	28.13	118.15
1984	1,888.48	4.01	23.96	2,707.72	889.29	505.98	190.89	96.60	280.79	140.71	170.15
1983 D	133.28	0.41	2.43	204.68	62.82	44.04	33.51	6.83	26.09	2.64	60.95
1984 J	139.56	0.20	1.30	209.63	53.99	43.19	9.20	3.42	18.40	14.87	14.64
F	137.92	0.20	1.27	199.73	68.91	40.86	30.81	3.42	19.78	16.52	8.48
M	170.36	0.27	1.55	220.10	64.97	44.74	9.89	6.85	20.50	12.46	8.14
A	157.13	0.30	2.89	227.57	59.75	41.31	8.29	27.75	19.51	7.66	8.03
M	155.31	0.28	1.31	246.25	72.29	41.60	10.88	20.91	21.40	7.70	6.77
J	156.73	0.43	2.15	245.47	76.29	41.26	7.61	—	23.88	4.96	2.26
J	150.79	0.25	1.86	235.43	76.56	43.12	7.64	—	26.19	6.79	3.79
A	151.66	0.23	2.14	240.03	85.99	43.37	13.81	—	26.42	7.44	6.08
S	188.67	0.89	2.80	225.38	86.98	40.99	27.05	3.42	26.66	7.26	1.52
O	149.35	0.34	1.87	225.33	88.89	42.26	15.60	10.27	24.54	25.45	1.50
N	156.50	0.31	2.08	211.79	76.18	41.10	12.67	13.69	31.33	17.19	7.02
D	174.51	0.29	2.74	221.00	78.48	42.19	37.43	6.85	22.16	12.40	101.92
1985 J	151.37	0.16	1.38	225.29	62.17	43.18	9.73	3.39	20.01	7.89	5.06
F	158.23	0.18	1.67	206.79	67.59	40.34	34.14	3.31	22.22	0.59	4.78
M	187.49	0.26	2.65	225.76	71.43	42.95	10.78	6.54	21.31	0.80	4.13
A	125.09	0.20	1.97	231.80	65.18	41.76	8.48	34.48	20.54	0.30	4.55
M	125.60	0.24	1.53	242.31	67.16	42.10	11.29	28.45	22.00	0.24	8.97
J	172.41	0.40	2.69	233.24	78.01	39.64	7.52	—	23.22	0.03	5.16
J	138.17	0.28	2.25	225.38	79.95	41.35	7.08	—	25.49	0.05	5.58
A	129.56	0.35	2.18	240.83	84.30	41.02	12.74	—	25.06	0.04	55.67
S	162.74	0.72	3.04	230.42	87.27	39.60	22.51	3.65	23.26	0.01	54.87
O	142.05	0.46	2.17	230.42	84.60	39.84	13.33	10.95	24.74	0.14	23.51
N	146.83	0.43	2.44	236.83	72.64	38.95	11.07	14.41	32.67	3.12	28.40

Source: Farm Cash Receipts (21-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 2: Inspected slaughter, cold storage stocks and eggs

Year and month	Inspected slaughter (thousands)				Cold storage stocks, end of period (metric tonnes)					Eggs (thousands)		
	Cattle	Calves	Sheep and lambs	Hogs	Beef	Veal	Mutton and lamb	Pork, total	Poultry ¹	Canada total sales (thousand dozens)		Total value of consumption
										For consumption	For hatching	
D	2971	2972	2973	2974	2975	2976	2977	2978	203414	225692	225694	225697
1983	3,242	440	228	12,906	19 959	1 241	4 843	11 258	38 551	462,075	32,866	9,807
1984	3,116	479	233	13,001	18 495	778	1 726	12 643	40 125	445,012	34,721	10,574
1984 F	240	36	15	1,050	20 466	920	3 199	11 703	26 226	36,035	2,691	828
M	293	54	19	1,298	20 757	786	2 584	13 414	24 972	37,876	3,627	879
A	232	45	31	1,021	20 985	792	2 467	13 426	25 291	36,180	3,149	838
M	251	40	15	980	21 036	777	2 330	12 827	23 107	37,433	2,809	835
J	319	43	21	1,209	18 863	716	1 987	12 315	25 823	36,010	3,275	848
J	237	28	15	915	18 089	761	1 961	11 914	30 662	37,771	2,833	897
A	212	31	16	927	17 470	804	2 513	11 405	33 780	37,429	2,980	910
S	312	43	26	1,255	15 974	868	2 465	10 756	36 970	35,908	2,770	907
O	248	38	16	1,051	16 904	762	2 349	10 327	37 087	36,818	2,713	939
N	256	43	20	1,059	18 370	835	2 009	11 401	40 348	35,894	2,851	918
D	273	43	22	1,201	18 495	778	1 726	12 643	40 125	38,130	2,629	898
1985 J	248	35	12	1,005	18 877	754	1 687	12 445	29 253	38,457	2,794	891
F	241	35	14	1,441	21 249	796	2 246	11 595	30 012	36,115	2,697	853
M	306	50	23	1,323	21 986	779	2 672	12 462	28 696	37,805	3,133	899
A	233	42	21	1,014	22 174	1 046	2 843	12 846	28 135	36,527	3,347	860
M	255	37	13	1,010	22 854	990	3 150	13 482	27 966	36,863	3,569	879
J	321	38	19	1,298	20 958	801	2 963	13 366	28 012	36,064	2,823	844
J	245	27	13	1,010	19 752	882	2 905	12 644	32 732	37,376	3,118	868
A	244	34	15	1,018	21 113	1 066	2 790	12 398	40 110	37,621	2,871	866
S	309	42	21	1,360	21 404	967	2 498	12 020	43 064	36,153	2,888	850
O	235	36	15	1,091	22 131	1 119	2 977	11 617	44 276	36,951	2,722	888
N	245	38	13	1,107	21 201	950	2 692	12 604	43 195	35,784	2,999	850
D	—	—	—	—	22 428	1 022	3 231	11 811	41 408	—	—	—
1986 J	—	—	—	—	21 701	752	2 538	9 924	31 322	—	—	—

¹Excludes stocks in (railway) transit after June 30, 1968.

Sources: Stocks of Dairy and Frozen Poultry Products (32-009), Stocks of Frozen Meat Products (32-012), Statistics Canada; Canada, Livestock and Meat Trade Report, Agriculture Canada.

Table 3: Farm input price index,¹ and selected components, Canada

Year and quarter	Machinery and motor vehicles														Supplies and services	Hired farm labour	Property taxes	Interest	Farm rent		
	Farm inputs total ²	Building and fencing		Machinery and motor vehicle operation				Crop production			Animal Production										
		Major group	Major group	Machinery replacement	Motor vehicle replacement	Machinery and motor vehicle operation	Major group ²	Fertilizer	Major group ²	Feeders live-stock		Feed	Major group	Major group						Major group ²	Major group
										Major group ²	Major group ²										
D	600000	600003	600090	600093	600256	600294	600400	600473	600574	600577	600642	600632	600898	600937	600950	600979					
1984	107.3	118.0	117.1	112.8	115.5	121.5	101.3	94.4	103.8	105.1	100.9	120.4	116.7	124.2	89.1	99.7					
1985	108.0	120.6	118.9	111.3	123.1	125.9	102.5	94.6	101.1	106.1	92.3	124.2	120.9	130.4	90.2	107.3					
1983 1	103.7	112.5	111.5	110.6	109.6	112.6	97.5	89.1	102.8	111.1	89.8	112.9	109.8	120.4	83.8	113.8					
2	104.2	115.7	114.0	110.8	109.0	117.6	98.1	90.5	102.9	107.5	95.1	114.9	111.4	120.4	79.7	119.1					
3	103.8	119.9	114.6	110.2	109.3	119.5	97.8	90.7	100.6	101.6	98.0	115.8	112.7	120.4	78.4	123.5					
4	103.9	117.6	114.5	109.9	113.8	119.1	98.0	90.4	99.4	95.8	103.6	116.7	113.6	120.4	83.5	127.3					
1984 1	106.2	118.0	116.8	112.5	113.9	121.3	100.1	92.6	104.2	105.4	101.4	118.8	115.0	124.2	82.3	129.9					
2	107.2	118.3	115.8	112.8	114.3	118.9	102.3	96.6	104.9	105.4	103.3	119.7	116.3	124.2	86.9	133.5					
3	108.3	117.6	117.4	113.0	114.1	122.0	101.8	94.9	105.1	105.8	103.1	120.9	117.3	124.2	92.8	136.8					
4	107.4	118.0	118.5	112.8	119.6	123.8	101.1	93.6	101.0	103.7	95.7	122.1	118.3	124.2	94.4	139.7					
1985 1	108.7	118.5	118.9	110.8	122.0	126.4	101.1	94.0	103.1	107.4	95.6	123.9	118.7	130.4	94.0	142.1					
2	108.7	119.1	119.0	112.1	122.1	125.4	103.4	95.7	102.8	107.3	94.8	124.3	120.6	130.4	91.4	143.3					
3	106.9	121.9	118.5	110.6	122.1	125.8	103.2	95.1	98.1	102.1	90.6	124.1	121.4	130.4	88.7	143.3					
4	107.5	122.8	119.3	111.5	126.1	126.1	102.2	93.4	100.2	107.5	88.2	124.4	122.9	130.4	86.6	143.3					

¹Price indexes of inputs measure only changes in prices of units of inputs. They do not reflect other important changes in costs of production, such as changing quantities and productivity of inputs. They should not be interpreted, therefore, as equivalent to indexes of cost per unit of input. Direct comparison of them with price indexes of output can yield misleading indications of the changing relationship of costs and income. The price indexes for the last two years are subject to revision. ²The major groups include additional components than the selected ones shown.

Source: Farm Input Price Index (62-004), Statistics Canada.

Table 4: Exports of grains and livestock products

Year and month	Grains (thousand tonnes)							Livestock products (thousand tonnes)						
	Wheat	Flour in terms of wheat	Oats	Barley	Rye	Flaxseed	Rapeseed	Beef, veal, fresh, chilled or frozen	Bacon hams & shoulders	Canned meats	Cheese	Skim milk powder	Poultry	Eggs in the shell (thousand dozens) ¹
1984	18 598.53	432.83	44.44	3 809.64	558.90	468.05	1 583.64	79	1 431	1 041	5 381	71	2 094	10 827
1985	15 302.93			2 136.77	271.81	621.15	1 459.77	91	2 202	1 192	11 145	63	3 094	4 980
1984 J	750.42	25.91	14.25	179.57	91.20	24.51	139.66	10	114	72	126	6	140	1,996
F	644.22	38.79	5.77	256.16	27.51	58.70	268.68	8	58	54	181	4	98	1,299
M	916.61	20.54	6.27	254.92	28.93	24.12	173.04	7	89	153	223	3	157	3,065
A	1 159.42	40.24	4.00	432.78	45.98	29.77	132.83	7	140	294	605	7	61	763
M	2 002.40	67.24	5.16	573.27	38.11	49.45	154.91	6	126	40	868	4	112	507
J	2 310.00	23.06	0.08	367.62	53.13	40.04	104.04	5	109	77	461	1	70	780
J	2 578.31	12.86	—	302.90	26.07	29.55	37.35	4	103	101	183	20	179	1,267
A	2 293.42	27.00	0.03	300.23	79.04	36.58	59.22	4	123	64	237	1	203	431
S	2 087.32	35.94	0.01	215.63	36.10	27.33	58.30	5	152	40	207	12	225	359
O	1 629.45	32.13	2.91	382.05	58.96	40.16	201.32	7	169	49	1 066	8	368	138
N	1 346.02	76.63	2.59	408.61	27.51	67.93	141.98	9	145	53	771	3	276	114
D	880.93	32.49	3.37	135.89	46.34	39.89	112.32	7	103	44	453	2	205	108
1985 J	726.46	13.51	2.00	276.93	29.61	35.76	110.36	8	123	19	116	11	196	701
F	639.19	35.85	1.04	133.08	18.57	23.95	136.81	9	132	44	280	4	124	635
M	730.47	32.07	1.00	149.34	19.83	45.21	102.99	9	169	104	352	2	229	231
A	1 084.68	27.11	1.00	172.59	11.48	60.94	153.23	7	123	307	804	2	161	588
M	1 609.86	14.92	1.04	136.05	22.26	73.50	137.11	6	91	118	1 794	9	105	535
J	1 397.98	16.05	2.64	105.40	10.79	57.74	107.28	6	108	115	1 138	5	162	906
J	818.77	1.54	0.21	188.28	15.16	51.35	134.96	5	82	161	872	4	175	168
A	1 055.95	—	0.07	185.09	22.95	40.18	115.35	6	112	133	420	4	276	354
S	2 234.22	—	—	177.50	24.92	56.59	125.58	7	113	107	1 084	6	458	199
O	2 065.74	—	—	316.48	31.49	62.53	139.92	8	258	16	1 811	4	409	251
N	1 695.32	—	—	167.00	40.05	46.57	116.56	10	442	36	1 677	8	470	145
D	1 244.27	—	—	129.02	24.70	66.83	79.62	10	449	32	797	4	329	267

¹Includes eggs for hatching.

Sources: Grain and Oil Seeds Review (22-007), Exports by Commodities (65-004), Statistics Canada.

Table 5: Milk

Year and month	Production of dairy factories						Stocks ²			
	Milk sold off farms	Fluid purposes	Creamery butter	Cheddar cheese	Evaporated whole milk ¹	Ice cream mix	Creamery butter	Cheddar cheese	Variety cheese	Process cheese
	Kilolitres		Tonnes			Kilolitres		Tonnes		
D	230978	230979	231224	231245	231271	231259	231340	231350	231358	231364
1984	7 466 655	2 598 245	107 788	101 356	172 215	154 380	32 061	39 786	13 019	8 879
1985			94 755	108 462	150 832	153 420	23 889	37 430	13 410	10 092
1984 F	544 740	208 103	7 446	8 078	12 180	9 172	28 817	39 071	11 938	6 326
M	608 386	229 271	9 011	8 459	17 551	11 956	23 348	39 164	11 901	7 088
A	636 614	209 381	9 803	8 643	14 053	13 720	24 391	38 423	12 064	7 082
M	697 726	220 744	11 488	9 020	16 310	15 429	27 342	39 811	12 247	6 770
J	712 321	208 923	11 759	9 375	18 522	18 667	30 872	40 786	11 162	7 464
J	694 599	203 780	10 542	8 964	12 406	19 021	33 702	45 014	11 863	7 068
A	666 386	220 361	8 541	8 649	18 237	17 560	37 450	42 362	12 434	7 201
S	615 643	206 479	7 945	8 203	10 797	11 833	38 355	38 869	11 359	7 628
O	595 518	227 702	8 448	8 139	15 577	9 864	36 342	39 004	11 580	7 022
N	548 722	226 133	6 946	7 876	13 717	9 733	34 771	38 225	12 574	7 423
D	577 814	216 271	7 955	7 567	11 073	9 096	32 061	39 786	13 019	8 879
1985 J	584 151	224 560	8 638	7 853	15 941	8 736	28 263	40 252	12 300	8 453
F	539 398	204 184	7 628	7 502	15 435	9 889	29 325	39 363	13 571	7 713
M	603 095	220 084	7 616	8 251	17 138	12 910	21 701	37 511	13 969	8 310
A	629 709	217 671	9 045	8 654	17 279	13 036	24 914	39 178	13 353	6 643
M	668 983	221 809	9 240	9 434	14 006	15 883	27 722	37 010	12 808	7 833
J	666 242	199 675	9 382	9 575	13 544	16 705	29 246	34 609	12 762	7 221
J	649 674	205 053	8 200	10 324	11 378	18 786	30 862	35 651	12 585	6 990
A	645 969	223 835	7 607	10 447	7 367	15 915	30 168	38 814	11 977	7 410
S	597 284	215 461	6 880	9 260	8 317	11 433	28 804	36 322	11 746	7 100
O	581 464	232 745	7 427	9 367	10 879	11 081	27 512	38 802	12 221	8 112
N	589 826	228 016	5 954	9 098	9 265	9 868	25 974	38 959	12 915	8 502
D			7 138	8 697	10 283	9 178	23 889	37 430	13 410	10 092
1986 J							20 669	38 414	x	x

¹Includes case and bulk. ²As at end of period. Last month is preliminary.

Sources: The Dairy Review (23-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 6: Sugar (metric tonne)

Year and month	Raw cane sugar		Refined Sugar		
	Acquisitions	Stocks ¹	Production	Shipments	Stocks ¹
D	345124	345125	345126	345120	345123
1983	931 959	158 877	1 016 907	990 391	124 252
1984	1 020 442	211 449	1 083 533	1 072 425	134 614
1984 J	69 946	157 743	85 037	65 142	152 179
F	48 687	132 235	73 059	83 247	138 159
M	11 917	75 878	66 223	88 700	117 595
A	78 984	72 619	80 822	74 581	117 962
M	72 427	65 406	78 331	95 844	113 885
J	103 074	73 316	93 798	108 378	101 499
J	81 597	63 729	89 721	90 955	97 998
A	125 297	122 587	82 260	109 679	84 380
S	108 032	134 634	94 242	98 304	75 777
O	134 233	170 977	133 388	97 347	105 438
N	125 754	219 896	113 284	90 551	123 692
D	59 781	211 449	85 267	66 892	134 614
1985 J	32 059	182 477	68 198	82 319	120 780
F	122 602	164 012	83 732	70 920	142 236
M	62 593	161 339	63 149	79 343	123 549
A	42 832	123 481	76 650	80 353	114 184
M	71 821	114 949	78 125	96 086	92 856
J	76 499	91 164	98 718	94 486	93 074
J	69 122	76 763	80 637	91 056	86 667
A	134 247	132 849	80 332	94 790	80 513
S	84 496	124 912	86 946	91 429	74 840
O	112 396	143 628	103 441	94 727	87 095
N	150 003	204 328	95 782	86 870	105 008
D	98 247	228 568	82 440	70 903	117 377

¹End of period

Source: The Sugar Situation (32-013), Statistics Canada.

Section 10 • Domestic Trade

- 102 1. Value of Retail Trade by Type of Business and by Province
- 105 2. Merchandising Inventories
- 106 3. Department Store Sales and Stocks
- 106 4. Estimated Restaurant, Caterer and Tavern Receipts, Canada and Provinces

Section 10—Table 1

Table 1: Value of retail trade by type of business (million dollars)

Year and month	Grocery & combination	All other food stores	Department stores	General merchandise stores	General stores	Variety stores	Motor vehicle dealers ¹	Service stations and garages	Auto-motive parts and accessories stores	Clothing stores		
										Men's	Women's	Family
D	(650059 650060)	650061	650062	650063	650064	650065	650066	(650068 650069)	650070	650071	650072	650073
D	(650088 650089)	650090	650091	650092	650093	650094	650095	(650097 650098)	650099	650100	650101	650102
1983	26,237.1	2,048.8	10,930.5	2,312.0	1,909.8	1,129.9	17,198.0	10,295.4	2,492.9	1,249.8	2,137.0	1,487.0
1984	28,044.5	2,144.6	11,384.9	2,395.1	1,890.9	1,207.0	20,846.5	11,313.4	2,606.2	1,323.5	2,396.4	1,575.4
Unadjusted for seasonal variation												
1983 D	2,569.2	203.8	1,731.1	237.0	188.6	181.3	1,299.5	909.8	276.7	201.4	286.5	224.8
1984 J	2,072.9	140.0	649.6	160.6	124.7	61.6	1,301.6	874.6	152.7	82.7	149.8	94.8
F	2,091.6	147.4	659.6	149.0	125.9	67.2	1,557.3	821.9	135.1	67.4	139.0	86.4
M	2,422.3	162.9	807.0	178.2	147.2	79.5	1,826.3	885.3	169.0	83.5	169.6	112.1
A	2,186.7	175.0	843.0	190.9	145.8	92.0	1,942.8	874.6	219.7	95.7	189.1	124.5
M	2,392.5	186.1	930.4	198.6	166.7	98.5	2,172.8	949.1	261.6	111.8	205.0	128.0
J	2,536.2	193.8	941.7	190.2	181.1	106.5	2,052.4	973.8	268.2	117.4	215.5	137.7
J	2,295.1	182.9	806.6	175.1	164.0	93.2	1,767.7	1,018.8	231.3	88.4	178.7	111.9
A	2,474.9	189.6	872.4	205.3	167.7	103.5	1,690.2	1,037.0	213.2	89.7	182.9	128.6
S	2,335.9	181.4	947.4	194.6	160.6	98.6	1,473.0	935.8	197.8	110.9	221.0	141.5
O	2,290.2	181.5	957.1	239.1	170.0	97.8	1,919.6	992.1	234.0	121.2	210.5	137.0
N	2,416.6	184.8	1,254.3	273.4	156.2	120.4	1,775.2	982.6	254.4	148.8	229.2	151.0
D	2,529.5	219.2	1,715.8	240.1	181.1	188.3	1,367.6	967.7	269.2	206.0	306.1	222.0
1985 J	2,308.0	167.4	692.1	170.1	138.3	67.5	1,567.5	963.4	158.5	95.2	173.3	102.0
F	2,178.3	169.2	647.1	145.4	130.5	68.4	1,699.5	882.5	136.0	71.3	144.9	89.2
M	2,468.3	180.0	849.1	189.6	150.3	90.3	2,233.0	975.8	174.7	92.4	196.2	122.9
A	2,334.0	186.1	901.4	198.5	148.8	95.6	2,518.1	956.2	235.0	103.3	211.4	132.1
M	2,646.0	200.4	990.1	212.1	181.6	105.2	2,701.9	1,045.2	291.0	124.5	234.2	144.7
J	2,560.0	192.8	928.2	192.4	174.7	102.7	2,414.5	1,001.6	269.3	116.9	219.2	144.1
J	2,498.0	190.1	875.7	185.7	160.8	97.0	2,289.9	1,035.9	258.9	92.5	204.7	126.4
A	2,710.4	209.0	979.9	206.4	178.9	111.8	2,171.6	1,062.7	233.6	101.3	226.5	153.9
S	2,395.3	183.3	964.8	219.9	156.9	98.9	2,006.6	999.5	213.2	105.0	231.4	152.9
O	2,543.1	198.0	1,032.3	257.5	169.2	102.9	2,326.5	1,057.7	237.5	118.1	240.8	153.1
N	2,641.0	199.3	1,360.2	302.0	169.6	127.2	2,187.9	1,075.5	291.1	164.0	264.6	181.7
Adjusted for seasonal variation												
M.C.D.	2	3	3	5	3	5	4	3	4	4	3	3
1983 D	2,223.3	170.1	923.0	191.1	158.7	94.5	1,617.1	900.8	217.6	106.6	181.8	127.5
1984 J	2,312.5	169.4	932.1	197.8	156.2	95.8	1,650.5	967.6	222.0	100.8	185.2	129.3
F	2,271.3	166.1	941.3	186.4	153.7	96.7	1,697.9	920.4	211.8	102.0	195.7	130.2
M	2,297.6	168.4	917.5	191.0	155.6	92.0	1,661.4	914.5	214.6	100.4	185.9	125.8
A	2,356.9	178.7	950.2	208.6	161.9	101.9	1,748.2	935.7	228.2	107.3	205.4	138.4
M	2,301.3	172.0	944.5	197.4	154.7	99.9	1,717.6	914.2	212.0	109.6	194.6	127.8
J	2,311.7	176.6	952.0	196.8	156.9	101.2	1,755.7	921.4	214.2	106.6	203.9	130.6
J	2,367.2	181.9	944.1	204.2	158.1	99.7	1,745.6	948.5	212.0	107.0	200.1	130.6
A	2,343.8	180.2	925.0	197.5	154.0	102.2	1,709.5	936.2	215.0	106.5	197.5	129.6
S	2,407.8	187.3	962.5	202.6	156.1	102.0	1,720.6	952.7	213.6	118.2	212.1	135.4
O	2,348.3	182.9	951.4	202.8	163.6	102.8	1,836.1	947.8	225.4	118.3	200.3	132.0
N	2,381.1	184.7	980.7	203.5	160.0	103.8	1,792.6	965.4	217.3	119.2	206.5	132.6
D	2,402.9	193.2	966.7	203.0	162.2	102.4	1,798.1	1,001.4	226.0	115.0	206.8	134.4
1985 J	2,422.4	192.6	955.2	204.1	165.1	103.3	1,872.3	1,018.1	217.6	112.9	205.1	133.5
F	2,441.3	199.1	953.8	188.6	166.2	100.6	1,940.7	1,032.9	220.6	112.5	209.1	137.1
M	2,455.2	193.9	1,000.4	208.8	163.2	108.3	2,118.6	1,032.2	231.2	116.0	223.1	145.0
A	2,452.3	188.1	980.4	207.6	162.2	103.6	2,138.2	1,006.7	231.0	113.9	217.6	140.5
M	2,448.5	183.9	994.8	208.2	164.3	105.4	2,123.4	1,005.3	237.3	118.2	220.8	143.9
J	2,482.7	184.9	983.7	210.5	158.3	102.1	2,144.2	986.1	227.6	113.6	216.7	142.2
J	2,511.1	186.9	999.9	207.2	152.8	103.0	2,189.6	941.8	231.7	113.2	226.8	144.8
A	2,520.0	198.1	1,007.9	206.2	161.0	104.8	2,288.1	986.8	231.6	115.8	242.3	149.7
S	2,533.4	191.7	1,003.6	221.5	156.6	104.8	2,300.6	1,010.7	235.6	113.1	224.6	147.8
O	2,551.5	197.2	1,018.6	220.6	163.6	107.2	2,263.0	1,022.9	223.1	116.9	229.1	149.0
N	2,580.6	198.6	1,036.4	224.8	167.9	106.1	2,305.0	1,058.3	246.9	124.6	234.6	156.1

¹Excludes used car dealers.

Table 1: Value of retail trade by type of business (million dollars)/concluded

Year and month	Shoe stores	Hardware stores	Furniture and appliance stores	Pharmacies, patent medicines and cosmetics	Book and stationery stores	Florists	Jewelry stores	Sporting goods and accessories	All other ² stores	Total
D	(650074 650075)	650076	(650077 & 650078 650079)	650080	650081	650082	650083	650084	(650067 & 650085 650086)	650058
D	(650103 650104)	650105	(650106 & 650107 650108)	650109	650110	650111	650112	650113	(650096 & 650114 650115)	656023
1983	1,115.2	984.0	2,708.1	4,294.0	513.8	400.7	837.9	1,401.1	14,559.9	106,243.0
1984	1,171.1	1,046.5	2,983.2	4,727.2	565.3	452.8	867.1	1,640.5	15,498.1	116,079.9
Unadjusted for seasonal variation										
1983 D	135.4	109.9	276.1	477.3	88.0	51.9	210.2	147.5	1,902.1	11,708.0
1984 J	72.6	59.4	222.1	354.4	38.5	27.1	44.6	95.6	971.7	7,751.6
F	62.0	57.0	204.5	358.0	40.0	40.5	45.9	88.3	985.7	7,929.4
M	74.8	64.4	232.5	375.5	39.8	31.9	47.6	115.1	1,140.4	9,165.0
A	99.2	80.5	225.7	373.1	38.3	44.0	53.4	147.9	1,147.0	9,288.8
M	103.7	105.4	248.6	389.3	41.4	57.4	70.0	180.3	1,271.3	10,268.4
J	103.2	114.4	251.4	386.4	40.9	39.0	69.9	197.0	1,368.7	10,485.5
J	82.0	97.8	244.0	372.8	39.2	28.6	59.7	161.3	1,309.8	9,508.8
A	94.1	92.8	246.0	404.3	46.6	32.2	64.4	156.4	1,393.7	9,885.3
S	106.3	87.5	258.5	376.6	45.0	30.8	56.5	121.5	1,255.8	9,336.8
O	110.5	88.8	265.2	410.0	44.7	32.6	59.5	109.2	1,290.2	9,960.7
N	127.0	89.9	287.4	409.7	54.3	31.8	84.9	116.7	1,449.8	10,598.3
D	135.9	108.7	297.2	517.3	96.8	56.9	210.8	151.2	1,914.0	11,901.2
1985 J	79.7	61.5	218.0	398.9	42.0	28.4	48.1	105.9	1,066.3	8,652.3
F	60.3	56.7	206.3	380.1	43.2	41.6	46.7	98.8	1,034.9	8,331.1
M	85.3	72.6	249.1	404.9	45.5	32.9	50.3	125.7	1,210.4	9,999.5
A	105.0	85.0	244.7	406.4	45.0	44.6	54.8	159.9	1,253.1	10,418.9
M	118.9	117.0	266.5	432.7	46.5	62.1	72.4	195.9	1,429.6	11,618.6
J	102.6	115.1	264.8	424.6	47.2	41.1	72.5	181.1	1,442.6	11,007.9
J	91.3	110.7	269.7	435.4	44.9	33.3	64.9	170.0	1,475.4	10,711.1
A	108.8	99.0	281.4	463.4	58.4	32.3	69.2	160.5	1,559.4	11,178.4
S	110.3	95.8	277.8	440.0	52.9	32.1	61.4	131.6	1,352.0	10,281.6
O	118.2	96.7	306.9	471.0	51.7	36.1	65.8	121.1	1,440.7	11,144.9
N	151.9	101.5	313.1	473.5	62.3	34.8	93.3	127.6	1,559.7	11,881.9
Adjusted for seasonal variation										
M.C.D.	4	3	4	2	3	4	3	3	2	2
1983 D	94.0	83.9	235.1	361.5	45.1	34.8	72.3	125.4	1,239.5	9,203.7
1984 J	95.1	86.8	249.4	380.2	46.1	37.2	71.3	130.4	1,264.7	9,480.6
F	100.1	86.0	240.1	378.7	45.4	37.4	69.2	126.6	1,237.5	9,394.4
M	89.4	81.4	244.2	378.4	44.0	35.5	67.8	130.8	1,246.3	9,342.3
A	103.5	90.9	254.9	395.3	46.1	39.0	70.6	138.4	1,284.7	9,745.0
M	95.1	86.3	240.1	388.6	45.8	37.5	72.2	133.7	1,270.3	9,515.2
J	98.7	88.2	237.3	384.6	45.9	37.2	71.4	139.9	1,276.6	9,607.6
J	96.9	87.2	243.6	396.4	47.0	36.7	72.5	138.1	1,294.3	9,711.8
A	98.9	87.0	233.1	398.9	47.0	37.9	71.9	137.7	1,305.2	9,614.5
S	96.4	88.1	254.1	401.0	47.0	38.1	72.3	136.6	1,317.9	9,822.6
O	97.2	88.6	252.5	402.5	47.7	37.7	71.0	141.6	1,309.8	9,860.5
N	99.7	87.7	267.7	406.8	48.0	37.7	73.0	146.0	1,349.6	9,963.6
D	100.7	88.0	267.1	412.4	51.3	39.8	76.0	140.3	1,326.5	10,014.1
1985 J	100.5	87.1	234.0	411.4	49.0	37.7	73.8	138.1	1,329.9	10,063.7
F	98.6	88.4	251.5	417.9	50.6	39.8	74.1	144.9	1,347.8	10,216.3
M	106.0	94.8	272.8	424.7	51.8	38.2	73.7	147.2	1,358.9	10,564.1
A	104.4	92.0	264.1	421.9	51.6	37.9	72.2	143.2	1,367.0	10,496.5
M	107.8	94.2	259.8	427.5	51.9	39.7	72.9	144.2	1,397.8	10,550.1
J	103.0	93.3	262.2	436.7	54.5	40.9	77.8	137.0	1,413.0	10,570.9
J	107.4	95.1	261.4	448.4	52.0	40.5	76.9	141.4	1,427.5	10,659.6
A	108.5	92.5	267.1	456.0	58.2	39.4	78.5	141.3	1,436.9	10,890.7
S	105.1	96.9	276.8	458.6	55.6	39.7	79.0	149.1	1,431.9	10,936.5
O	103.2	96.0	292.4	462.4	55.4	41.7	79.5	152.6	1,452.9	10,998.8
N	115.7	97.7	284.8	472.9	55.2	41.6	79.9	155.4	1,452.8	11,195.4

²Includes used car dealers and personal accessories stores.
Source: Retail Trade (63-005), Statistics Canada.

Table 1.1: Value of retail trade by province and selected metropolitan areas (million dollars)

Year and month	Yukon and															
	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	N.W.T.	Montreal	Toronto	Winnipeg	Vancouver	
D	650174	650262	650350	650438	650526	650702	650878	651054	651142	651318	651494	650614	650790	650966	651406	
D	650203	650291	650379	650467	650555	650731	650907	651083	651171	651347	651523	650616	650617	650618	650619	
1983	1,970.5	471.7	3,533.8	2,719.3	25,783.8	39,446.1	4,099.9	4,357.1	11,303.5	12,256.9	300.3	12,133.0	14,605.5	2,704.4	6,169.4	
1984	2,071.1	520.7	4,048.0	2,927.4	29,005.9	43,465.7	4,513.7	4,354.4	11,833.4	13,004.6	334.8	13,783.1	15,957.4	2,991.0	6,642.0	
Unadjusted for seasonal variation																
1983 D	218.0	53.1	414.0	292.2	2,751.1	4,446.4	454.8	445.4	1,216.9	1,383.2	32.7	1,356.1	1,692.3	309.4	714.4	
1984 J	129.2	32.0	252.5	182.4	1,916.4	2,914.4	297.5	299.5	809.0	898.4	20.4	920.6	1,101.6	200.8	472.4	
F	140.9	33.8	265.8	195.4	1,975.0	2,941.2	303.2	309.3	831.0	912.3	21.5	948.8	1,105.5	202.3	476.9	
M	160.1	38.6	314.3	223.1	2,301.9	3,389.6	351.8	347.2	953.2	1,058.6	26.6	1,112.1	1,281.5	235.3	548.8	
A	163.8	41.6	319.4	232.6	2,417.5	3,411.7	361.6	358.1	936.7	1,020.1	25.6	1,141.3	1,258.4	237.4	518.6	
M	189.5	46.6	358.4	271.9	2,689.8	3,790.4	390.5	377.2	1,011.4	1,115.2	27.4	1,269.2	1,377.3	256.1	569.7	
J	183.5	48.3	359.2	270.2	2,628.9	3,961.1	397.2	395.6	1,049.0	1,159.9	32.7	1,246.7	1,435.9	260.6	589.3	
J	175.6	48.6	335.6	247.5	2,358.4	3,572.8	362.4	350.4	947.5	1,080.8	29.3	1,070.0	1,264.4	236.9	538.5	
A	183.0	49.1	355.0	253.2	2,466.2	3,677.3	385.9	365.5	987.4	1,133.5	29.2	1,128.4	1,284.0	251.6	551.4	
S	164.4	40.3	327.0	232.8	2,318.9	3,479.9	372.7	351.7	957.0	1,062.0	30.2	1,104.4	1,262.3	247.1	543.6	
O	177.1	44.2	343.6	252.6	2,503.0	3,733.4	393.6	370.9	1,025.8	1,088.1	28.3	1,176.2	1,357.3	256.4	552.7	
N	188.4	45.0	381.4	267.6	2,619.6	4,024.2	419.6	393.5	1,086.1	1,144.8	28.0	1,274.3	1,500.2	281.9	590.2	
D	215.7	52.5	435.7	298.1	2,810.3	4,569.9	477.8	435.6	1,239.2	1,331.0	35.5	1,391.2	1,729.0	324.6	689.9	
1985 J	141.9	35.1	299.1	209.0	2,123.0	3,262.9	341.6	338.9	910.8	964.9	24.8	1,033.8	1,222.7	228.8	497.9	
F	138.9	33.4	286.3	199.8	2,069.7	3,124.5	333.7	310.7	869.6	940.0	24.4	1,008.0	1,173.8	220.6	480.2	
M	174.6	38.8	350.1	241.3	2,482.5	3,756.1	400.6	367.4	1,042.4	1,116.9	28.8	1,174.4	1,394.0	267.2	570.9	
A	186.0	43.5	370.3	257.4	2,650.5	3,900.1	416.1	379.2	1,062.1	1,126.4	27.4	1,236.6	1,434.3	275.4	576.2	
M	205.9	49.8	410.4	286.2	2,982.7	4,365.2	461.4	419.2	1,185.4	1,221.2	31.1	1,387.4	1,560.9	299.2	611.4	
J	198.3	50.0	400.4	267.1	2,719.3	4,141.5	439.8	408.5	1,138.6	1,211.7	32.8	1,267.0	1,491.2	285.4	598.5	
J	194.3	55.0	401.3	272.1	2,604.4	4,008.0	425.0	394.2	1,121.7	1,201.6	33.4	1,182.7	1,420.3	276.7	589.8	
A	196.4	54.0	414.2	275.6	2,742.3	4,144.8	451.2	414.6	1,181.9	1,269.3	34.1	1,264.5	1,479.3	299.6	621.9	
S	173.9	42.1	371.1	253.0	2,524.9	3,874.5	409.2	367.0	1,082.3	1,149.9	33.6	1,187.3	1,420.0	276.8	577.6	
O	195.6	46.5	397.0	274.8	2,767.3	4,236.2	437.7	399.5	1,160.8	1,196.2	33.3	1,309.0	1,559.3	290.8	606.3	
N	208.1	49.9	424.1	296.4	2,880.1	4,556.4	464.9	428.9	1,252.1	1,288.4	32.5	1,389.5	1,719.4	313.9	668.5	
Adjusted for seasonal variation																
M.C.D.	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	2	3	2	2	2	2	
1983 D	171.3	42.5	314.1	233.5	2,272.2	3,414.3	356.6	360.4	957.1	1,067.2	26.3	1,071.8	1,274.1	235.8	541.5	
1984 J	170.3	42.5	320.4	237.0	2,375.7	3,536.7	390.5	363.9	976.8	1,070.2	26.5	1,118.8	1,296.3	248.5	550.5	
F	174.0	43.5	328.5	240.2	2,342.9	3,516.9	361.7	367.1	964.7	1,055.9	26.2	1,105.2	1,291.7	241.2	537.9	
M	163.4	42.8	321.7	232.2	2,302.3	3,499.1	355.6	358.1	948.8	1,061.3	27.0	1,085.5	1,293.6	234.8	542.9	
A	172.3	44.3	334.2	241.8	2,474.5	3,645.2	375.3	378.7	993.0	1,098.6	28.1	1,180.0	1,328.5	246.4	563.0	
M	173.4	43.0	338.0	251.1	2,391.7	3,542.2	364.9	357.2	967.3	1,069.4	27.5	1,136.6	1,299.7	242.7	543.1	
J	171.6	43.2	331.9	244.1	2,419.3	3,597.4	371.6	362.3	967.6	1,081.9	27.7	1,158.3	1,319.5	247.1	557.4	
J	172.6	43.1	335.1	244.5	2,420.2	3,657.6	375.9	361.8	989.2	1,093.5	27.9	1,157.0	1,348.2	253.0	563.0	
A	172.3	42.5	334.3	242.1	2,403.0	3,613.7	377.8	349.2	967.6	1,089.5	27.4	1,145.0	1,323.1	249.7	549.4	
S	172.6	43.1	347.0	242.5	2,448.5	3,669.3	383.4	364.8	1,004.7	1,105.7	28.9	1,162.9	1,345.1	253.1	568.9	
O	173.4	44.7	344.7	247.4	2,464.7	3,706.2	385.7	358.9	1,008.8	1,096.2	28.3	1,169.9	1,351.9	252.8	558.7	
N	176.8	43.8	352.7	251.4	2,492.0	3,723.2	392.7	358.6	1,014.6	1,100.3	28.5	1,186.4	1,365.5	257.7	557.4	
D	178.7	44.5	354.7	251.2	2,486.2	3,759.5	397.8	383.4	1,035.2	1,095.9	30.1	1,183.4	1,387.4	262.2	560.4	
1985 J	179.0	44.4	363.7	259.2	2,487.9	3,776.4	404.8	388.5	1,042.9	1,098.8	30.9	1,188.0	1,379.6	269.3	549.8	
F	178.7	44.7	364.4	256.0	2,559.9	3,857.4	412.5	378.9	1,051.9	1,128.7	31.0	1,211.9	1,417.3	273.2	566.0	
M	184.7	44.8	373.6	259.2	2,588.9	4,047.0	422.1	397.5	1,073.1	1,161.4	29.9	1,215.3	1,469.0	277.1	587.3	
A	186.8	44.9	374.2	259.9	2,609.1	3,977.2	416.1	387.6	1,086.1	1,158.3	29.6	1,225.4	1,451.8	277.1	591.8	
M	186.3	45.0	377.4	259.4	2,612.4	4,009.1	425.4	392.1	1,102.1	1,158.2	30.1	1,232.3	1,451.5	278.5	579.1	
J	192.7	46.6	389.5	255.1	2,612.1	3,969.1	430.0	395.5	1,105.5	1,182.8	29.5	1,232.7	1,448.2	282.3	592.9	
J	186.7	47.4	390.8	260.8	2,611.4	4,016.1	432.4	398.6	1,139.0	1,192.7	31.1	1,245.7	1,477.4	286.0	602.5	
A	185.7	47.3	390.4	263.6	2,700.2	4,081.6	439.2	399.8	1,153.1	1,208.3	32.0	1,271.5	1,515.8	292.6	618.9	
S	187.0	45.1	394.1	267.1	2,674.2	4,123.7	428.2	376.7	1,139.3	1,201.9	31.8	1,270.1	1,517.6	287.2	605.9	
O	190.7	47.3	395.3	268.8	2,689.8	4,174.4	428.9	386.4	1,137.4	1,213.4	33.0	1,283.5	1,543.7	286.3	606.7	
N	193.1	49.0	396.4	273.7	2,757.1	4,243.2	436.1	394.1	1,170.6	1,230.5	33.2	1,305.9	1,573.3	289.1	630.4	

Source: Retail Trade (63-005), Statistics Canada.

Table 2: Merchandising inventories¹, Retail chain store stocks by selected kinds of business, Canada (million dollars)

Year and month	Total	Grocery, confectionery & sundries stores											
		Combination stores	All other food stores	General merchandise stores	General stores	Variety stores	Motor vehicle dealers	Service stations	Automotive parts & accessories	Men's clothing stores	Women's clothing stores	Family clothing stores	
D	655600	655601	655602	655603	655605	655606	655607	655608	655610	655612	655613	655614	655615
1983	3,535,554	885,676	79,694	8,003	335,850	122,711	238,682	31,426	26,692	23,720	81,626	140,936	175,319
1984	3,832,580	900,526	85,859	6,657	380,700	129,959	267,112	x	26,834	41,718	84,820	138,480	202,586
1983 D	3,535,554	885,676	79,694	8,003	335,850	122,711	238,682	31,426	26,692	23,720	81,626	140,936	175,319
1984 J	3,395,723	828,107	75,231	9,147	339,209	127,129	210,756	38,277	26,292	25,048	82,687	127,406	169,533
F	3,540,835	837,216	72,974	8,132	378,557	126,620	236,047	46,621	24,057	27,578	98,811	149,192	187,843
M	3,699,431	851,449	73,120	7,498	416,791	130,292	265,789	42,985	23,648	31,853	111,459	156,801	206,252
A	3,689,131	830,163	76,995	7,476	438,047	128,989	267,384	40,062	24,830	33,000	109,787	155,076	208,727
M	3,683,177	822,692	77,380	7,483	443,304	122,411	276,208	36,336	24,035	38,742	101,553	148,563	204,761
J	3,652,682	824,337	80,862	7,543	420,695	124,492	284,218	32,666	23,843	40,175	89,976	147,523	194,932
J	3,770,998	827,634	79,083	7,271	446,778	130,343	297,008	x	26,227	40,979	103,112	156,079	209,942
A	3,859,474	819,358	78,688	7,984	440,523	135,557	295,820	x	25,834	40,938	112,598	177,462	221,909
S	4,075,621	839,023	76,799	7,705	471,360	145,995	300,849	x	25,989	43,190	121,493	184,206	238,774
O	4,324,821	875,101	80,793	7,482	485,972	149,207	314,086	x	25,287	45,263	127,082	189,180	253,578
N	4,426,569	898,729	82,005	8,118	475,281	149,207	313,144	x	27,664	45,444	117,805	184,640	256,114
D	3,832,580	900,526	85,859	6,657	380,700	129,959	267,112	x	26,834	41,718	84,820	138,480	202,586
1985 J	3,712,608	816,777	82,253	7,982	410,395	133,728	231,586	41,933	27,505	43,971	80,664	122,001	199,142
F	3,836,276	831,479	77,482	7,327	444,458	131,187	250,808	43,401	27,285	45,114	93,167	142,619	213,879
M	3,966,004	833,973	76,630	6,748	487,570	134,335	269,368	44,703	27,258	46,377	102,297	152,317	229,492
A	3,991,431	829,803	80,615	6,667	491,958	132,723	273,409	42,602	27,912	45,310	101,786	150,489	240,049
M	3,957,582	843,080	80,696	6,554	484,579	127,680	274,776	39,279	28,889	45,038	97,206	149,586	233,808
J	3,890,462	858,255	80,535	6,777	460,835	129,851	277,249	40,693	27,618	43,642	83,986	143,154	223,520
J	3,989,314	849,672	82,548	7,177	474,660	141,927	282,239	44,315	30,021	40,500	96,836	154,606	245,648
A	4,039,140	836,927	83,704	7,794	478,457	144,056	290,706	46,708	30,171	38,880	104,099	169,294	257,439
S	4,318,370	892,164	82,197	7,529	500,466	150,971	301,462	48,950	30,201	38,686	116,799	179,282	277,004
O	4,571,300	901,978	84,581	7,424	513,478	153,990	316,837	51,985	30,020	33,966	128,829	189,680	288,915
N	4,714,653	930,841	89,318	7,699	502,695	152,604	316,203	53,493	32,001	31,996	121,872	198,026	289,493

Year and month	Specialty shoe stores	Family shoe stores	Household furniture stores	Furniture T.V., radio & appliance stores	Pharmacies, patent medicine & cosmetics stores		Book & stationery stores	Florists	Jewellery stores	Sporting goods & accessories stores	Personal accessories stores	All other stores	Alcoholic beverages stores
					Pharmacies, patent medicine & cosmetics stores	Pharmacies, patent medicine & cosmetics stores							
D	655616	655617	655619	655621	655622	655623	655624	655625	655626	655627	655628	655629	
1983	10,108	120,347	55,494	21,354	169,330	68,219	1,846	151,585	36,121	77,221	243,526	389,323	
1984	11,137	114,566	54,815	19,846	195,038	94,170	2,372	160,436	26,236	95,128	286,632	425,394	
1983 D	10,108	120,347	55,494	21,354	169,330	68,219	1,846	151,585	36,121	77,221	243,526	389,323	
1984 J	9,865	113,367	57,436	20,671	164,758	60,374	2,106	150,675	31,786	87,723	243,039	356,647	
F	10,339	127,425	65,362	21,643	165,911	64,178	2,041	145,251	32,962	89,039	253,004	332,236	
M	11,197	130,865	68,107	21,838	171,220	65,911	2,515	145,396	35,368	92,957	261,606	336,973	
A	11,443	127,332	70,082	22,690	169,165	66,834	2,917	146,123	37,101	96,954	266,053	311,684	
M	11,008	119,947	70,993	23,530	170,349	66,834	2,704	145,685	38,288	98,990	265,787	325,173	
J	10,381	114,909	69,218	22,706	170,008	69,307	2,390	145,539	34,153	99,881	264,458	339,152	
J	10,423	121,343	65,826	21,026	169,838	70,970	2,431	144,666	33,402	96,585	286,672	349,684	
A	11,132	132,749	62,995	20,143	173,744	81,119	2,331	153,057	34,938	97,744	277,212	382,867	
S	11,655	140,581	62,428	20,788	187,470	88,257	2,492	176,781	41,751	101,654	304,656	406,174	
O	11,935	142,268	59,556	21,432	204,905	110,321	2,435	177,488	39,830	112,429	326,896	484,828	
N	11,553	135,581	58,067	21,432	212,691	119,809	2,644	185,475	37,161	118,613	338,010	545,405	
D	11,137	114,566	54,815	19,846	195,038	94,170	2,372	160,436	26,236	95,128	286,632	425,394	
1985 J	10,469	112,962	54,705	19,786	182,751	103,775	2,424	190,598	22,720	104,070	273,734	395,231	
F	11,526	128,890	60,941	20,914	188,965	82,501	2,439	194,410	23,765	101,052	278,661	393,207	
M	11,676	138,557	62,830	21,060	199,736	83,244	2,971	168,748	27,401	106,206	286,742	404,743	
A	11,980	136,617	62,893	21,292	199,536	79,914	3,473	174,992	30,306	108,330	301,366	394,628	
M	11,561	128,557	64,088	21,590	200,733	79,674	3,390	174,992	30,003	110,280	285,092	393,994	
J	11,260	121,358	64,601	20,791	197,120	78,240	3,054	171,842	30,273	110,501	257,438	407,734	
J	11,215	129,246	62,275	19,876	203,428	77,145	3,115	166,859	27,548	105,639	274,686	418,452	
A	12,056	141,654	59,224	17,809	207,903	81,234	3,109	179,540	30,082	104,794	272,214	401,903	
S	12,900	155,961	62,837	20,463	217,882	91,388	3,261	186,003	33,090	108,043	304,880	458,278	
O	13,119	157,209	65,036	21,527	230,083	112,773	3,202	196,419	35,373	126,626	339,941	527,770	
N	13,158	146,519	65,036	23,077	255,162	120,780	3,208	202,115	39,299	127,133	342,661	610,919	

¹Consult the source publication for definitions and composition of kinds of business groups. Inventories are stocks on hand for sale at end of month and are valued at lower of cost or market.

Source: Retail Chain Stores (63-210), Statistics Canada.

Table 3: Department store sales and stocks¹ (million dollars)

Year and month	Total all departments		Ladies' apparel and accessories		Men's and boy's clothing, furnishing & shoes		Food and kindred products		Piece goods, linens & domestics		Home furnishings, furniture, radio & appliances		All other departments	
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
D	655120	655161	655121 655132	655162 655173	655133 655136	655174 655177	655137	655178	655140 655141	655181 655182	655144 655149	655185 655190	655138-39 655142-43 655150-60	655179-80 655183-84 655191-201
1983	10,930.5	3,222.5	2,445.6	640.8	1,307.1	395.2	695.0	29.1	387.8	173.4	1,988.1	626.2	4,106.7	1,357.8
1984	11,384.9	3,138.6	2,600.8	650.2	1,405.6	410.4	730.0	23.2	394.0	171.8	2,020.1	585.0	4,234.3	1,297.9
1983 D	1,731.1	3,222.5	358.7	640.8	249.9	395.2	86.4	29.1	50.6	173.4	235.6	626.2	749.8	1,357.8
1984 J	649.6	3,069.1	135.8	608.0	62.8	370.3	48.6	44.8	32.7	147.5	134.6	569.0	235.2	1,329.5
F	659.6	3,147.7	146.8	664.1	67.2	402.9	59.5	47.2	20.0	174.7	124.6	564.0	241.5	1,294.8
M	807.0	3,399.6	193.6	745.4	94.9	447.5	52.0	52.1	26.9	172.0	156.8	610.3	282.9	1,372.3
A	843.0	3,606.3	207.1	776.4	102.9	474.5	59.2	45.5	25.7	178.3	149.0	639.8	299.1	1,491.7
M	930.4	3,338.6	211.6	690.1	103.1	453.8	64.7	25.9	31.9	177.6	165.4	583.8	353.7	1,407.4
J	941.7	3,148.1	211.7	608.6	130.7	383.9	54.8	33.8	32.1	168.3	166.9	593.8	345.6	1,359.6
J	806.6	3,305.9	161.3	706.7	83.9	407.7	51.8	32.3	33.8	167.1	169.5	598.8	306.3	1,393.3
A	872.4	3,432.6	210.0	782.3	102.5	502.0	60.2	27.2	33.8	163.7	152.7	571.8	313.3	1,385.6
S	947.4	3,323.7	243.7	756.1	118.1	466.9	54.0	34.8	36.3	154.3	181.2	563.9	314.0	1,347.7
O	957.1	3,867.8	237.0	868.3	113.9	570.7	59.1	45.4	32.5	168.0	178.2	636.5	336.3	1,578.9
N	1,254.3	3,944.5	291.7	858.2	174.2	564.5	79.4	51.2	38.6	181.9	204.7	615.4	465.6	1,673.2
D	1,715.8	3,138.6	350.4	650.2	251.3	410.4	86.9	23.2	49.8	171.8	236.6	585.0	740.9	1,297.9
1985 J	692.1	3,011.6	144.1	617.9	68.1	370.0	51.9	41.8	34.2	146.2	139.8	523.1	254.0	1,312.5
F	647.1	2,970.2	143.8	669.4	65.9	404.7	61.9	35.4	21.2	144.7	118.1	508.3	236.2	1,207.7
M	849.1	3,275.6	213.5	755.9	103.6	462.2	56.1	37.9	28.8	155.9	156.3	538.1	290.6	1,325.6
A	901.4	3,540.7	221.2	800.4	108.4	514.0	63.3	38.4	28.1	165.4	160.5	567.9	319.9	1,454.6
M	990.6	3,517.4	242.1	751.7	118.4	518.6	64.0	35.2	33.4	169.5	160.1	554.6	372.6	1,487.7
J	928.2	3,292.1	199.0	664.7	130.1	434.2	55.1	31.4	32.1	162.6	162.8	538.8	349.0	1,460.2
J	875.7	3,393.3	183.3	742.7	97.7	449.5	50.1	33.1	34.9	154.8	179.2	546.9	330.4	1,466.3
A	979.9	3,481.8	233.7	772.5	121.1	478.9	62.1	32.2	38.0	147.9	179.2	546.4	345.9	1,504.0
S	964.8	3,392.8	246.4	785.9	121.6	485.6	52.3	37.4	37.4	146.0	186.8	504.5	320.3	1,433.3
O	1,032.3	4,288.7	261.6	1,000.5	122.9	615.0	59.0	46.5	36.8	172.6	200.8	602.6	351.2	1,851.4
N	1,360.2	4,332.8	325.7	1,019.4	192.7	612.6	77.5	49.1	43.6	185.0	221.7	592.0	499.0	1,874.6

¹Department store stocks at end of period at selling value. The sales and stocks data are revised series based on the results of the 1961 Census of Merchandising and Service Establishments.

Source: Department Store Sales and Stocks (63-002), Statistics Canada.

Table 4: Estimated restaurant, caterer and tavern receipts, Canada and provinces (thousand dollars)

Year and Month	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Yukon	N.W.T.
D	655700	655768	655771	655774	655777	655780	655783	655786	655789	655792	655795	655798	655801
1983	10,087,282.2	140,661.6	41,612.0	272,049.8	187,200.9	2,389,946.2	3,966,665.1	333,193.3	335,078.7	1,051,097.2	1,349,994.5	7,583.4	12,195.7
1984	10,791,862.4	129,869.7	45,021.1	284,974.0	206,874.8	2,655,669.0	4,210,845.4	374,717.0	343,110.3	1,089,000.3	1,422,764.5	9,750.3	19,259.4
1983 D	834,940.0	10,918.9	3,205.9	21,600.1	14,682.9	200,333.8	335,610.4	27,304.2	26,860.6	84,714.8	108,031.3	534.6	1,142.2
1984 J	725,731.6	8,234.0	2,525.7	17,659.8	12,280.0	172,240.4	288,352.1	24,494.9	24,457.4	75,522.1	97,450.1	433.0	2,081.5
F	763,490.4	9,056.9	2,696.2	19,760.2	13,676.8	183,759.1	298,099.6	25,325.7	25,458.1	83,814.8	97,674.8	623.4	3,544.2
M	846,048.6	10,989.5	2,842.3	21,677.7	14,958.6	203,568.1	328,628.4	29,518.1	28,230.7	91,803.6	110,765.6	732.7	2,332.8
A	835,089.3	10,670.0	2,843.0	22,845.3	15,944.7	201,540.1	319,513.5	30,407.6	27,987.6	88,203.6	113,367.8	705.1	1,060.3
M	910,827.5	11,396.9	3,466.5	23,968.0	17,585.7	228,822.2	352,727.5	32,344.6	28,732.4	88,758.3	120,871.4	829.3	1,324.0
J	967,995.5	11,777.6	4,367.1	26,256.3	19,148.5	246,503.9	371,867.9	33,777.8	30,291.2	92,476.7	129,269.7	932.8	1,325.4
J	1,023,175.0	12,360.2	6,302.8	28,118.4	21,645.9	256,271.7	386,028.6	34,753.8	32,207.5	102,314.5	140,778.0	1,155.7	1,237.3
A	1,039,030.1	12,374.4	6,168.6	29,129.5	21,598.6	260,667.8	393,921.0	35,271.9	31,647.9	99,244.9	146,558.1	1,142.1	1,304.7
S	964,164.7	11,606.4	3,942.3	25,119.6	18,532.1	232,770.5	385,096.8	32,534.5	28,649.4	96,656.8	127,077.9	882.0	1,295.9
O	914,164.4	10,512.0	3,382.0	24,171.5	17,461.8	224,820.5	365,179.8	32,440.4	29,526.9	88,066.1	116,575.1	833.5	1,194.5
N	900,563.4	10,472.7	3,242.3	23,608.9	17,651.8	221,162.3	360,967.5	31,800.0	28,845.4	90,068.0	110,640.4	750.6	1,353.1
D	901,581.9	10,419.1	3,242.3	22,658.8	16,390.3	223,542.4	360,462.7	32,047.7	27,075.8	92,070.9	111,735.6	730.1	1,205.7
1985 J	779,691.2	8,560.8	2,526.9	18,500.9	13,499.4	193,726.7	303,678.5	28,352.8	25,118.1	82,120.9	101,089.4	519.7	1,996.5
F	796,123.7	8,469.1	2,614.5	20,556.6	14,834.5	194,289.3	308,757.6	29,406.5	25,898.3	83,804.5	104,175.8	617.6	2,699.0
M	942,307.4	9,809.6	3,211.9	25,512.5	17,913.4	223,413.0	368,966.0	35,368.5	30,346.6	101,163.5	123,790.7	815.5	1,995.7
A	921,102.8	10,007.6	2,968.0	23,435.7	16,810.9	224,515.6	357,827.4	33,543.7	29,533.2	96,624.1	123,692.5	700.2	1,443.6
M	1,023,881.4	10,185.8	3,750.2	25,439.3	18,968.9	259,146.2	409,149.4	36,553.7	30,356.2	96,982.2	131,167.2	896.0	1,285.8
J	1,042,328.4	10,527.2	4,385.1	26,725.7	19,786.3	258,844.1	415,898.3	39,187.9	31,588.6	101,582.2	131,443.1	1,008.8	1,350.5
J	1,122,543.9	10,985.4	6,439.4	30,003.1	21,529.0	279,154.8	441,022.7	37,140.8	33,424.9	107,032.2	153,180.6	1,217.0	1,413.6
A	1,147,212.7	11,710.3	6,501.3	31,924.3	22,335.7	288,381.1	443,808.0	38,611.2	33,592.7	109,721.5	157,909.7	1,183.2	1,533.0
S	1,033,809.8	11,155.6	4,077.7	26,878.8	19,196.4	254,709.7	414,459.9	35,310.3	29,684.0	101,157.0	134,640.0	997.3	1,542.8
O	1,007,109.3	10,073.9	3,503.4	25,378.0	18,693.1	257,566.0	401,694.2	34,103.2	29,779.4	100,171.6	124,120.8	721.2	1,304.0
N	960,403.8	10,055.9	3,127.1	25,267.7	17,460.4	231,461.5	393,724.5	33,421.8	29,071.4	97,285.4	117,455.5	707.0	1,365.0

Note: Components may not add to totals due to rounding.
Source: Restaurant, Caterer and Tavern Statistics (63-011), Statistics Canada.

Section 11 • External Trade

- 108 1. Merchandise Trade on a Balance of Payments Basis
 - 1.1 Total Exports by Major Trading Area and Section, Seasonally Adjusted, Balance of Payments Basis
 - 1.2 Imports by Major Trading Area and Section, Seasonally Adjusted, Balance of Payments Basis
 - 109 1.3 Price and Volume Indexes of Total Exports by Section, Seasonally Adjusted, Balance of Payments Basis
 - 1.4 Price and Volume Indexes of Imports by Section, Seasonally Adjusted, Balance of Payments Basis
 - 110 1.5 Total Exports by Commodity Grouping, Seasonally Adjusted, Balance of Payments Basis
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- 2. Merchandise Trade on a Customs Basis
 - 114 2.1 Total Exports by Country, Not Seasonally Adjusted, Customs Basis
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 - 116 2.3 Total Exports by Commodity Grouping, Not Seasonally Adjusted, Customs Basis
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Section 11—Tables 1.1 and 1.2

1—Merchandise trade on a balance of payments basis

Table 1.1: Total exports¹ by major trading area and section, seasonally adjusted, balance of payments basis² (millions of dollars)

Month	Major trading areas ³							Sections						
	Total	United States	United Kingdom	Other E.E.C.	Japan	Other O.E.C.D.	Other countries	Live animals	Food, feed, beverages & tobacco	Crude materials, inedible	Fabricated materials, inedible	End products, inedible	Special transactions trade	Unallocated B.O.P. adjust.
D	399449	399518	399519	399520	399521	399522	399523	399450	399451	399461	399477	399503	399516	399517
1984 J	8,805.9	6,644.3	219.9	344.7	452.5	143.9	1,000.5	27.4	820.9	1,358.6	2,789.5	3,674.6	26.8	108.2
F	8,547.5	6,460.3	214.2	430.5	401.8	157.5	883.3	30.6	769.9	1,323.1	2,753.5	3,536.9	31.4	102.2
M	8,944.3	6,953.7	197.1	305.4	414.4	168.3	905.4	33.7	778.8	1,420.1	2,775.7	3,780.4	36.1	119.5
A	8,977.6	6,871.7	197.0	361.3	405.9	184.3	957.4	36.0	858.9	1,522.3	2,800.3	3,600.7	28.1	131.3
M	9,408.5	7,197.5	209.5	381.2	448.7	157.2	1,014.5	40.6	875.5	1,596.1	2,985.5	3,715.2	55.7	140.0
J	9,256.1	7,036.1	206.3	377.0	445.6	169.2	1,021.9	50.6	881.3	1,369.2	2,929.5	3,859.5	32.2	133.8
J	9,661.1	7,151.8	196.3	385.1	596.3	182.2	1,159.4	57.1	1,079.6	1,436.4	2,974.4	3,974.6	29.7	109.3
A	9,763.4	7,451.8	213.7	373.4	465.5	162.6	1,096.4	59.5	903.6	1,383.2	3,061.6	4,210.3	39.6	105.6
S	9,683.3	7,364.0	228.5	393.1	461.9	197.9	1,038.0	53.4	901.1	1,384.9	3,072.5	4,113.9	47.3	110.0
O	9,949.9	7,535.9	223.0	389.9	555.3	201.0	1,044.9	38.4	838.9	1,648.5	3,059.7	4,181.2	44.7	138.5
N	9,644.3	7,465.1	211.3	368.2	449.3	161.1	989.3	46.0	813.5	1,531.6	3,013.7	4,068.3	33.1	138.2
D	9,475.4	7,332.2	190.5	364.0	437.5	187.4	963.8	48.2	735.4	1,444.5	3,006.8	4,084.9	26.0	129.7
1985 J	9,598.6	7,273.6	203.8	411.5	532.5	189.4	987.7	47.4	758.9	1,415.8	2,984.6	4,215.7	32.3	143.9
F	9,611.4	7,404.0	172.0	348.3	560.2	179.1	947.7	52.0	698.6	1,729.9	2,959.0	4,003.9	26.5	141.3
M	10,413.4	8,130.0	180.7	388.4	498.4	224.1	991.7	65.0	697.1	1,824.0	3,372.1	4,242.1	45.2	168.0
A	10,141.6	8,164.3	196.6	353.7	339.7	215.7	871.5	48.9	757.9	1,741.8	3,258.4	4,135.2	32.0	167.5
M	10,053.0	7,975.4	183.5	357.4	411.7	170.3	954.7	42.4	759.1	1,720.5	3,148.7	4,181.7	34.2	166.3
J	9,625.8	7,725.4	234.0	318.0	409.0	151.6	787.8	40.0	676.0	1,567.9	3,002.9	4,142.3	34.3	162.4
J	8,912.1	7,193.8	145.9	354.2	437.8	167.9	612.6	32.0	618.7	1,519.9	2,769.8	3,804.7	36.3	130.8
A	10,013.1	7,998.6	184.1	322.9	485.4	230.2	791.9	31.7	663.5	1,505.1	2,991.6	4,663.8	29.3	128.2
S	10,683.4	8,433.6	223.8	420.2	531.3	178.5	896.0	19.9	956.5	1,673.3	3,001.8	4,839.1	31.9	160.9
O	10,913.9	8,411.7	227.3	333.5	636.2	235.4	1,069.9	30.0	911.5	1,743.9	3,141.6	4,880.7	31.4	174.9
N	9,949.5	7,933.5	191.9	316.5	367.2	245.7	894.6	25.5	892.4	1,372.7	2,903.1	4,548.0	34.1	173.9
D	10,179.0	8,011.6	178.1	360.4	476.5	146.8	1,005.5	33.2	873.4	1,522.5	2,988.9	4,566.5	27.5	166.9

Table 1.2: Imports by major trading area and section, seasonally adjusted, balance of payments basis (millions of dollars)

Month	Major trading areas ³							Sections						
	Total	United States	United Kingdom	Other E.E.C.	Japan	Other O.E.C.D.	Other countries	Live animals	Food, feed, beverages & tobacco	Crude materials, inedible	Fabricated materials, inedible	End products, inedible	Special transactions trade	Unallocated B.O.P. adjust.
D	397990	398058	398059	398060	398061	398062	398063	397991	397992	398007	398017	398033	398056	398057
1984 J	7,090.4	5,139.3	207.6	436.5	391.5	190.1	725.4	9.9	458.5	570.3	1,262.2	4,833.9	131.2	-175.6
F	7,205.2	5,167.3	186.4	435.5	398.8	183.1	834.1	7.4	457.7	601.5	1,363.1	4,851.6	114.8	-190.9
M	7,536.8	5,509.7	200.3	456.2	433.0	152.3	785.3	8.4	466.3	640.0	1,332.8	5,166.7	129.5	-206.9
A	7,227.5	5,236.0	145.2	441.1	392.1	181.8	831.3	10.1	449.7	651.3	1,226.3	4,969.6	131.1	-210.5
M	7,735.8	5,495.5	172.4	558.5	458.2	189.2	861.9	8.1	491.2	645.6	1,438.3	5,248.2	136.3	-231.9
J	7,515.8	5,326.0	198.3	465.2	490.2	188.5	847.6	8.5	470.1	695.7	1,409.4	5,031.2	123.3	-222.4
J	7,746.6	5,494.3	205.6	460.7	486.8	204.2	895.0	6.5	489.3	710.0	1,378.0	5,256.6	126.7	-220.5
A	8,452.8	6,102.9	204.4	516.9	486.9	271.8	869.9	7.3	513.8	747.1	1,631.7	5,650.6	135.9	-233.6
S	7,698.6	5,546.5	158.2	512.8	520.8	173.5	786.9	7.9	496.4	539.3	1,410.8	5,357.4	124.0	-237.2
O	7,642.9	5,500.3	190.5	507.2	472.2	209.6	763.3	7.8	516.3	554.3	1,447.3	5,215.0	139.5	-237.3
N	7,670.0	5,478.6	190.9	520.9	486.8	214.3	778.6	6.9	502.3	530.7	1,445.4	5,283.3	120.2	-218.7
D	7,927.7	5,741.1	246.7	529.8	457.9	175.1	777.1	5.5	499.6	570.5	1,531.4	5,426.4	122.0	-227.7
1985 J	8,175.8	5,993.2	135.4	495.1	473.9	182.0	896.1	6.1	472.4	489.3	1,536.0	5,677.3	125.2	-130.5
F	7,926.7	5,940.8	142.9	488.2	438.5	183.6	732.7	8.2	501.9	407.5	1,392.2	5,588.0	132.6	-103.6
M	8,108.3	5,976.6	147.2	515.4	447.0	209.3	812.8	9.7	485.4	487.3	1,574.4	5,505.5	125.2	-79.1
A	8,091.7	5,994.3	183.4	515.3	414.1	214.7	769.8	11.4	510.6	498.5	1,509.8	5,474.3	136.5	-49.4
M	8,492.2	5,899.5	344.7	601.0	515.9	211.3	919.8	11.4	484.7	812.4	1,578.3	5,527.0	125.3	-46.8
J	8,824.6	6,231.1	291.4	627.3	456.7	242.4	975.7	8.7	472.5	836.7	1,697.4	5,701.7	164.5	-56.9
J	8,654.3	6,169.2	318.1	584.4	505.4	281.2	795.8	13.4	463.2	570.0	1,604.4	5,922.9	132.7	-52.4
A	8,957.5	6,463.2	299.4	635.9	543.6	288.7	726.8	16.4	472.9	645.7	1,610.3	6,148.0	141.5	-77.3
S	8,998.2	6,334.0	283.9	614.9	544.0	318.5	902.8	7.6	500.8	733.9	1,636.5	6,045.4	136.8	-62.8
O	8,697.3	6,084.8	335.2	663.6	555.2	252.9	805.7	7.1	468.9	612.9	1,630.0	5,926.8	125.2	-73.6
N	9,423.1	6,778.4	377.7	634.8	591.1	258.9	782.1	4.6	486.3	681.7	1,672.3	6,498.5	137.9	-58.2
D	8,928.5	6,253.3	286.0	628.8	570.1	275.7	914.6	4.7	480.6	646.2	1,612.6	6,102.4	163.6	-81.6

¹Total exports includes domestic exports and re-exports, for further information please refer to Summary of External Trade (65-001). ²The figures reflect a number of adjustments applied to the customs totals to make them consistent with the concepts and definitions used in the system of national accounts. For more information about these adjustments, please refer to Quarterly Estimates of the Canadian Balance of International Payments (67-001). ³For definition of major trading areas and sections, please refer to Summary of External Trade (65-001).

Source: Summary of External Trade (65-001), Statistics Canada.

1—Merchandise trade on a balance of payments basis

Table 1.3: Price and volume indexes¹ of total exports by section, seasonally adjusted, balance of payments basis (1971 = 100)

Month	PAASCHE Current weighted price indexes ¹								LASPEYRES Fixed weighted volume indexes ¹							
	Total	Live animals	Inedible					Total	Live animals	Inedible						
			Food, feed, beverages & tobacco	Crude materials	Fabricated materials	End products	Special transactions trade			Unallocated B.O.P. adjust.	Food, feed, beverages & tobacco	Crude materials	Fabricated materials	End products	Special transactions trade	Unallocated B.O.P. adjust.
D	398741	398742	398743	398753	398769	398795	398808	398809	419510	419511	419512	419522	419538	419564	419577	419578
1984 J	302.1	255.3	308.2	544.0	342.3	240.4	302.1	302.1	195.7	190.5	155.2	91.0	161.0	282.4	331.5	-297.0
F	304.0	250.0	308.8	494.1	351.2	243.2	304.0	304.0	188.7	217.3	145.3	97.6	154.8	268.8	386.0	-278.9
M	308.2	259.7	308.0	541.8	361.5	243.0	308.2	308.2	194.8	230.4	147.3	95.5	151.6	287.5	437.8	-321.5
A	315.6	258.9	306.6	595.9	365.3	243.6	315.6	315.6	191.0	246.8	163.2	93.1	151.4	273.2	332.9	-344.9
M	320.1	255.2	308.8	594.1	376.3	244.9	320.1	320.1	197.3	282.4	165.2	97.9	156.7	280.3	650.7	-362.7
J	313.4	258.8	316.4	588.9	369.2	244.8	313.4	313.4	198.2	347.1	162.3	84.7	156.7	291.3	384.3	-354.0
J	313.1	271.6	326.0	539.3	367.4	246.4	313.1	313.1	207.1	373.2	192.9	97.1	159.9	298.0	354.8	-289.4
A	308.6	262.0	313.3	579.5	369.2	242.3	308.6	308.6	212.4	403.2	168.0	87.0	163.8	321.0	479.4	-283.9
S	305.8	272.1	310.6	555.3	358.7	242.0	305.8	305.8	212.6	348.4	169.0	90.9	169.2	314.0	578.6	-298.4
O	305.3	279.3	308.8	486.6	362.1	241.7	305.3	305.3	218.7	244.1	158.3	123.5	166.9	319.6	547.8	-376.1
N	306.7	286.6	300.8	519.6	356.3	244.8	306.7	306.7	211.1	284.9	157.6	107.5	167.0	307.0	403.0	-373.8
D	308.4	288.2	301.5	537.4	359.9	246.5	308.4	308.4	206.2	296.9	142.1	98.0	165.0	306.1	314.7	-348.9
1985 J	305.8	268.7	301.3	507.3	356.0	248.9	305.8	305.8	210.7	313.0	146.7	101.7	165.6	313.0	394.5	-390.1
F	317.1	253.8	299.5	536.4	361.7	252.8	317.1	317.1	203.5	364.0	135.9	117.6	161.5	292.7	312.8	-369.7
M	324.6	243.9	305.0	614.3	369.1	253.0	324.6	324.6	215.3	473.3	133.2	108.2	180.4	309.8	520.1	-429.1
A	323.7	244.3	307.9	614.5	366.0	253.4	323.7	323.7	210.3	355.1	143.4	103.3	175.8	301.5	369.2	-429.2
M	322.8	236.5	307.3	635.7	365.7	252.6	322.8	322.8	209.0	318.1	143.9	98.7	170.0	305.9	396.0	-427.3
J	317.4	246.7	299.3	604.4	363.5	252.1	317.4	317.4	203.6	288.0	131.6	94.6	163.1	303.6	403.8	-424.2
J	319.2	246.8	300.3	616.2	358.1	253.5	319.2	319.2	187.4	229.9	120.0	89.9	152.7	277.3	425.5	-339.8
A	313.8	238.7	300.7	608.9	366.4	253.0	313.8	313.8	214.2	235.6	128.6	90.1	161.2	340.6	348.8	-338.8
S	313.4	261.3	309.3	598.0	354.8	254.1	313.4	313.4	228.8	135.0	180.2	102.0	167.1	351.9	380.7	-425.6
O	316.6	261.5	307.0	563.0	365.9	256.2	316.6	316.6	231.4	203.5	173.0	112.9	169.6	352.0	370.5	-458.1
N	318.5	268.9	315.0	631.3	363.2	260.1	318.5	318.5	209.7	168.1	165.1	79.3	157.9	323.1	400.2	-452.7
D	321.7	286.6	314.0	618.7	364.6	261.3	321.7	321.7	212.4	205.7	162.1	89.7	161.9	322.9	319.4	-430.3

Table 1.4: Price and volume indexes of imports by section, seasonally adjusted, balance of payments basis (1971 = 100)

Month	PAASCHE Current weighted price indexes ¹								LASPEYRES Fixed weighted volume indexes ¹							
	Total	Live animals	Inedible					Total	Live animals	Inedible						
			Food, feed, beverages & tobacco	Crude materials	Fabricated materials	End products	Special transactions trade			Unallocated B.O.P. adjust.	Food, feed, beverages & tobacco	Crude materials	Fabricated materials	End products	Special transactions trade	Unallocated B.O.P. adjust.
D	397292	397293	397294	397309	397319	397335	397358	397359	419167	419168	419169	419184	419194	419210	419233	419234
1984 J	296.4	255.4	282.0	516.3	335.4	275.5	296.4	296.4	187.5	118.4	174.4	100.3	140.9	215.2	318.0	222.8
F	306.2	253.8	289.0	664.1	361.6	277.4	306.2	306.2	184.4	89.0	169.9	82.2	141.1	214.6	269.3	234.4
M	305.2	258.4	286.3	533.1	349.4	282.7	305.2	305.2	193.5	99.3	174.7	109.0	142.8	224.2	304.8	255.0
A	307.2	252.4	283.8	599.9	342.8	284.0	307.2	307.2	184.3	122.2	170.0	98.6	133.9	214.7	306.5	257.7
M	303.9	241.8	288.3	434.8	351.3	284.4	303.9	303.9	199.5	102.3	182.8	134.8	153.2	226.4	322.1	287.0
J	310.0	227.8	286.1	530.0	353.1	286.2	310.0	310.0	190.0	113.9	176.3	119.2	149.4	215.6	285.6	269.8
J	312.8	254.4	292.5	506.8	357.1	290.3	312.8	312.8	194.0	78.0	179.5	127.2	144.4	222.1	290.9	265.0
A	315.3	287.1	290.8	496.2	384.3	288.6	315.3	315.3	210.1	77.6	189.5	136.7	158.9	240.2	309.6	278.7
S	307.1	262.9	292.0	461.9	353.6	288.9	307.1	307.1	196.4	91.8	182.4	106.0	149.4	227.5	290.0	290.4
O	311.3	246.3	290.3	497.0	369.7	289.3	311.3	311.3	192.4	96.7	190.8	101.2	146.5	221.2	321.9	286.6
N	311.9	273.6	292.1	504.9	366.3	290.8	311.9	311.9	192.7	77.0	184.5	95.4	147.7	222.9	276.8	263.7
D	313.2	271.4	284.2	549.0	376.4	289.2	313.2	313.2	198.3	61.9	188.6	94.3	152.3	230.2	279.7	273.4
1985 J	312.8	270.2	289.1	538.0	384.2	289.7	312.8	312.8	204.8	69.0	175.3	82.6	149.6	240.4	287.4	156.9
F	309.2	262.1	278.8	496.5	350.1	295.5	309.2	309.2	200.9	95.6	193.1	74.5	148.8	232.0	308.0	126.0
M	318.1	262.0	292.9	511.5	379.5	296.8	318.1	318.1	199.7	112.6	177.8	86.5	155.3	227.6	282.6	93.5
A	322.3	231.4	287.2	538.6	366.6	304.7	322.3	322.3	196.7	150.8	190.7	84.0	154.2	220.4	304.2	57.7
M	328.6	220.7	272.9	645.6	373.4	302.1	328.6	328.6	202.5	157.2	190.5	114.2	158.2	224.4	273.9	53.6
J	330.1	221.7	274.3	656.8	381.9	301.2	330.1	330.1	209.5	119.5	184.8	115.6	166.3	232.2	357.8	64.8
J	317.7	216.2	272.2	527.6	358.2	301.2	317.7	317.7	213.4	189.5	182.6	98.1	167.6	241.2	299.9	62.0
A	318.5	212.4	272.3	468.0	359.3	303.6	318.5	318.5	220.4	236.1	186.3	125.2	167.7	248.4	319.2	91.2
S	326.2	238.5	278.1	586.6	364.0	305.7	326.2	326.2	216.1	97.0	193.1	113.6	168.3	242.7	301.2	72.4
O	324.0	253.7	267.4	549.7	365.9	306.6	324.0	324.0	210.3	86.0	188.1	101.2	166.7	237.2	277.5	85.4
N	326.1	285.8	286.4	632.2	360.9	306.2	326.1	326.1	226.4	49.0	182.2	97.9	173.4	260.4	303.7	67.1
D	329.9	309.5	291.6	551.7	360.2	312.9	329.9	329.9	212.0	46.2	176.8	106.3	167.6	239.2	356.0	93.0

¹For definition of these concepts please refer to the 1971-based price and volume indexes of Canada's external trade (65-001 supplement).
Source: Summary of External Trade (65-001), Statistics Canada.

Section 11—Table 1.5

1—Merchandise trade on a balance of payments basis

Table 1.5: Total exports by commodity grouping, seasonally adjusted, balance of payments basis (millions of dollars)

Month	Food, feed, beverages and tobacco											Crude materials, inedible				
	Live animals	Fish, fresh, frozen, preserved	Barley	Wheat	Wheat flour	Other cereals unmilled	Other cereal preparations	Meat and meal preparations	Alcoholic beverages	Other food, feed, beverages & tobacco	Flax-seed	Other crude vegetable products	Ores, concentrates & scrap			
													Iron	Copper	Nickel	
D	399450	399452	399453	399454	399455	399456	399457	399458	399459	399460	399462	399463	399464	399465	399466	
1984 J	27.4	122.9	51.0	370.9	3.9	21.3	21.8	62.1	43.5	123.5	59.0	33.9	124.4	42.8	37.6	
F	30.6	135.2	65.8	301.9	9.9	12.6	20.5	58.2	48.5	117.3	107.6	38.8	103.0	46.8	55.5	
M	33.7	133.6	57.2	305.7	7.9	18.1	22.3	61.1	52.5	120.4	73.4	36.1	112.5	43.8	54.3	
A	36.0	125.8	93.6	328.6	6.5	14.3	16.9	64.5	51.1	157.6	57.5	31.9	85.0	37.6	55.1	
M	40.6	128.8	61.3	384.4	28.2	7.4	21.0	62.3	51.9	130.2	74.9	33.7	102.1	53.1	33.8	
J	50.6	125.8	52.9	433.6	5.0	8.9	19.6	57.3	43.2	135.0	59.2	35.2	81.4	28.0	47.2	
J	57.1	172.4	55.8	560.2	3.4	10.0	22.1	58.7	48.4	148.6	20.4	29.7	109.3	72.7	29.7	
A	59.5	129.9	37.2	464.3	5.3	25.9	19.3	59.3	43.2	119.2	27.5	31.0	86.2	19.9	36.8	
S	53.4	131.7	36.3	452.2	9.8	16.1	20.0	51.3	38.4	145.3	29.7	36.5	100.9	34.4	79.9	
O	38.4	140.1	43.3	366.9	13.1	12.2	21.4	69.1	45.1	127.7	71.2	37.3	116.3	71.0	57.4	
N	46.0	123.5	40.7	352.3	11.6	26.0	23.2	79.0	43.4	113.8	54.5	31.8	130.8	24.9	38.2	
D	48.2	121.4	34.0	289.6	10.2	13.4	21.5	77.6	49.3	118.4	41.6	37.6	55.2	34.6	55.0	
1985 J	47.4	137.5	53.9	293.7	4.7	5.4	20.8	67.4	47.2	128.2	38.6	42.7	110.2	39.4	46.7	
F	52.0	129.2	28.7	272.3	7.2	8.6	20.0	66.4	43.1	123.0	52.9	28.2	180.7	59.9	36.1	
M	65.0	144.6	29.9	256.6	11.1	8.4	21.7	62.1	51.5	111.2	40.8	51.2	106.8	38.6	62.5	
A	48.9	133.9	33.7	305.0	8.3	13.3	16.6	60.9	51.9	134.3	60.4	41.6	139.7	38.3	66.0	
M	42.4	157.4	10.2	332.7	5.0	3.8	17.7	56.4	44.8	131.1	52.4	43.4	90.5	45.4	45.7	
J	40.0	138.8	16.7	273.1	5.5	4.2	16.8	64.1	37.6	119.2	41.9	48.1	127.4	43.4	57.1	
J	32.0	165.2	22.7	166.1	0.4	4.5	16.8	61.1	47.8	134.0	50.8	33.6	102.2	28.4	29.4	
A	31.7	153.8	22.6	222.2	11.4	4.0	20.9	62.6	49.3	116.8	43.0	37.3	72.6	46.3	39.2	
S	19.9	205.6	20.7	449.4	3.1	8.8	22.1	66.5	55.9	124.3	44.1	37.6	127.9	55.5	45.7	
O	30.0	149.1	24.4	451.8	15.1	4.2	24.5	78.9	35.8	127.6	46.0	45.0	76.4	58.2	63.7	
N	25.5	172.3	14.8	399.0	12.0	13.2	16.6	89.6	36.5	138.6	36.6	24.7	83.7	24.3	29.9	
D	33.2	158.9	21.9	411.9	1.0	16.4	23.2	99.0	39.1	102.1	23.0	41.9	66.7	41.5	39.3	
Month	Crude materials, inedible (concl.)											Fabricated materials, inedible				
	Ores, concentrates & scrap (concl.)		Crude petroleum	Natural gas	Coal and other bituminous subs.	Asbestos, unmfld	Other crude animal products	Other crude wood products	Other crude non-metallic minerals	Other crude materials inedible	Lumber	Other wood fabricated mat	Wood pulp and similar pulp	News-print paper	Other paper and paper-board	Inorganic chemicals
	Zinc	Other														
D	399467	399468	399469	399470	399471	399472	399473	399474	399475	399476	399478	399479	399480	399481	399482	399483
1984 J	23.2	86.7	256.4	368.2	141.1	46.6	21.7	22.8	74.9	19.2	353.5	76.4	313.8	378.6	99.6	90.2
F	18.4	62.8	278.9	287.2	149.9	49.5	24.5	23.4	60.0	15.8	358.1	88.5	261.9	327.3	93.6	112.8
M	20.0	58.9	357.9	318.1	144.6	40.6	25.8	27.3	89.6	17.1	365.5	70.5	187.7	339.4	94.4	114.2
A	7.3	76.5	476.0	334.1	158.4	47.2	28.1	29.0	83.2	15.4	342.9	71.2	291.2	350.6	87.5	110.3
M	33.9	83.3	499.2	357.1	129.1	41.0	30.8	29.4	77.4	17.3	349.4	68.2	322.7	409.0	114.2	91.0
J	27.4	71.7	336.3	336.5	137.8	44.3	32.4	31.2	83.3	17.2	338.8	76.7	334.2	417.1	120.8	110.7
J	18.9	112.7	341.7	321.2	158.7	47.1	27.4	25.1	105.5	16.3	340.9	78.4	366.9	439.3	113.6	111.7
A	38.1	82.3	312.2	331.6	173.7	39.0	35.9	33.2	118.7	17.1	364.2	86.7	354.4	425.8	117.9	97.7
S	20.5	62.8	333.8	333.4	159.0	34.9	28.8	28.1	85.3	16.9	371.1	83.3	382.6	437.0	111.0	111.2
O	21.3	136.6	403.2	316.7	180.2	39.2	29.3	39.5	112.7	16.6	381.2	85.6	362.2	410.4	111.9	150.0
N	28.1	145.7	395.7	315.1	150.8	35.5	34.8	29.7	99.6	16.3	367.9	79.5	358.4	412.5	119.3	81.2
D	27.5	116.3	404.4	299.0	163.3	32.3	27.9	38.3	96.9	14.5	350.8	77.5	360.2	424.7	93.7	93.5
1985 J	1.5	119.1	279.6	313.2	145.3	47.2	26.1	31.2	155.3	19.5	334.2	77.6	313.8	434.1	107.2	129.9
F	9.8	122.2	434.9	346.2	188.6	32.4	25.6	24.1	169.6	18.9	338.1	72.9	305.1	458.4	97.9	101.0
M	2.6	63.8	553.6	364.4	239.5	29.6	24.5	38.6	187.6	19.7	378.3	78.1	305.6	480.7	113.9	145.8
A	26.6	64.1	645.2	343.4	116.4	36.4	26.4	12.9	105.5	19.0	367.8	78.0	288.5	460.9	107.1	114.4
M	23.5	56.6	577.5	370.9	165.7	55.1	25.3	21.1	129.7	17.8	423.1	83.1	268.8	416.1	117.2	129.5
J	14.1	61.3	476.9	358.3	142.4	37.7	27.7	20.9	95.0	15.8	369.6	81.0	269.1	437.5	102.7	133.9
J	13.5	75.5	416.8	329.1	177.4	37.6	20.6	27.4	156.3	21.1	398.2	79.1	275.2	415.8	96.3	97.2
A	35.1	64.2	435.1	349.4	163.1	41.1	30.6	19.6	110.0	18.4	395.6	91.0	270.3	464.7	111.2	88.6
S	40.5	53.9	561.3	322.6	147.0	36.1	31.9	20.1	130.9	18.3	417.7	96.0	268.3	483.1	116.9	123.5
O	27.0	80.5	561.0	305.7	256.8	39.2	31.7	31.2	105.3	16.1	416.4	86.7	274.6	428.3	122.0	113.6
N	11.6	66.5	490.0	290.2	82.7	24.7	32.0	20.0	138.3	17.3	399.3	87.9	265.4	487.8	112.5	91.4
D	22.5	55.2	537.9	317.0	185.4	29.2	23.7	27.0	95.1	17.0	382.2	78.4	284.3	430.4	90.7	80.8

1—Merchandise trade on a balance of payments basis

Table 1.5: Total exports by commodity grouping, seasonally adjusted, balance of payments basis (millions of dollars)/concluded

Month	Fabricated materials, inedible									Non ferrous metals and alloys						
	Organic chemicals	Fertilizers	Synthetic rubber and plastics	Other chemicals products	Petroleum and coal products	Primary iron and steel	Steel bars, rods, plates, & sheets	Other iron & steel and alloys	Aluminum	Copper	Nickel	Precious metals	Zinc	Other	Metal fabricated basic products	Electricity
1984 J	120.5	120.3	63.0	21.6	243.6	27.6	84.3	72.3	184.4	51.5	40.1	46.2	56.0	16.1	62.3	108.6
F	114.0	113.3	69.9	30.3	245.0	16.5	84.3	66.6	173.4	64.2	44.7	118.9	56.9	9.9	60.4	100.5
M	125.0	123.2	71.8	30.4	285.8	14.2	91.6	79.1	165.4	86.0	42.5	117.1	70.5	15.1	69.0	100.7
A	122.4	123.7	76.6	31.8	291.0	17.8	85.3	80.0	152.7	88.9	48.5	51.3	53.0	16.2	69.1	111.3
M	116.4	124.6	76.0	28.8	280.1	25.7	90.5	84.1	168.8	65.9	46.1	110.6	67.2	15.6	70.0	130.4
J	115.1	118.4	80.2	28.2	246.1	10.9	84.1	81.5	171.3	59.8	40.2	82.1	56.5	18.7	67.7	139.4
J	114.7	124.9	75.2	26.1	224.2	17.8	92.5	80.0	149.9	47.8	45.2	126.9	43.8	17.5	70.2	135.4
A	102.3	150.4	74.2	26.3	244.9	17.1	89.8	81.4	163.9	53.3	45.0	153.5	47.8	17.0	74.0	147.4
S	110.0	125.1	78.7	30.2	262.5	13.2	77.7	83.4	158.8	86.8	48.3	111.6	50.2	15.8	74.6	109.2
O	85.7	147.9	94.2	30.2	314.6	13.3	91.7	87.9	132.7	57.1	55.4	64.3	56.2	14.3	72.0	104.9
N	105.0	124.8	81.7	22.8	263.8	16.1	97.4	88.1	144.1	78.2	56.2	135.5	54.1	17.7	79.1	96.4
D	115.4	133.8	76.6	20.6	297.9	17.4	106.4	86.1	143.6	61.0	52.8	99.2	65.3	15.4	84.7	93.5
1985 J	145.1	119.0	102.5	32.8	185.2	14.3	95.3	95.2	197.7	52.3	53.2	119.6	60.8	14.9	79.2	106.3
F	117.3	105.2	96.5	36.2	232.9	16.9	109.6	79.2	132.6	66.7	55.4	162.1	55.0	13.7	77.3	92.5
M	136.3	134.2	105.9	28.8	338.3	8.9	111.8	85.5	161.2	42.9	58.3	181.9	76.0	14.2	83.2	140.9
A	144.0	135.0	93.3	24.2	364.5	19.3	121.4	73.9	172.1	69.3	57.4	141.1	59.5	16.8	75.0	126.4
M	97.0	118.8	92.1	22.2	321.6	16.6	122.1	71.9	153.9	73.4	47.0	145.6	57.0	16.3	74.6	101.8
J	128.9	118.7	93.5	24.0	235.9	25.9	103.2	86.5	161.3	56.2	30.9	99.7	50.1	16.1	75.9	142.0
J	86.7	91.7	80.3	27.4	183.1	15.1	98.8	79.3	148.7	40.8	47.3	87.5	48.7	14.3	70.3	146.6
A	113.3	99.4	95.5	28.5	216.5	12.9	88.3	93.7	144.5	46.4	42.1	151.3	49.6	10.9	76.3	144.7
S	88.4	104.3	103.5	33.0	238.6	18.0	79.3	84.2	158.3	58.7	41.7	79.0	50.3	16.6	82.6	99.4
O	120.2	102.8	92.9	26.7	353.2	13.8	89.3	79.6	181.2	56.0	44.8	126.8	44.8	14.3	79.4	114.7
N	100.2	75.8	91.0	24.6	299.7	17.7	82.1	84.6	117.8	52.2	55.7	90.9	55.2	13.4	77.7	95.3
D	105.8	84.6	95.9	34.7	337.5	17.3	98.9	80.7	179.8	47.0	61.5	131.0	42.9	16.5	78.2	86.9
Fab. materials, inedible (concl.)																
End products, inedible																
Transportation and communications equipment																
Machinery																
Month	Textile fabricated materials	Non-metallic mineral basic products	Other	Industrial	Agricultural, incl. tractors	Passenger autos and chassis	Trucks, truck tractors and chassis	Motor vehicle parts	Television, telecom. equipment	Aircraft, engines, and parts	Other transportation equip.	Office machines and equip.	Other equip. and tools	Other consumer goods	Other end products, inedible	Special transactions trade
D	399500	399501	399502	399504	399505	399506	399507	399508	399509	399510	399511	399512	399513	399514	399515	399516
1984 J	24.3	59.6	75.1	235.1	60.0	1,093.3	462.7	843.6	181.9	151.3	76.6	139.3	174.4	148.0	108.5	26.8
F	25.4	52.4	64.7	242.5	64.3	1,045.3	462.0	788.2	170.1	141.3	74.0	132.2	176.7	144.6	95.7	31.4
M	25.1	58.6	32.9	259.1	61.9	1,087.0	470.4	806.0	220.0	146.4	71.6	137.9	182.3	154.5	183.4	36.1
A	25.6	49.4	52.0	274.7	56.2	1,038.4	460.8	785.0	195.6	139.3	76.1	146.2	179.7	156.0	92.7	28.1
M	24.6	59.7	45.8	266.9	58.1	1,009.7	485.2	783.2	215.1	160.4	127.9	153.3	182.8	167.3	105.3	55.7
J	26.5	61.9	42.5	287.0	68.1	1,022.8	489.6	805.5	216.3	170.0	158.7	159.9	175.7	158.8	147.2	32.2
J	22.9	63.1	45.6	298.8	63.5	1,093.6	491.3	809.6	230.2	234.9	120.8	165.5	187.2	156.1	123.2	29.7
A	23.9	80.5	42.3	280.4	64.8	1,271.1	537.1	904.5	247.8	157.9	93.9	161.6	190.7	162.4	138.2	39.6
S	26.5	59.3	54.5	260.7	64.5	1,290.2	526.8	841.6	236.2	171.2	79.0	158.2	203.2	159.0	123.4	47.3
O	27.5	62.9	45.6	316.7	62.9	1,329.2	457.6	829.7	243.0	159.2	109.0	161.8	203.9	156.7	151.5	44.7
N	24.8	57.6	51.6	266.9	66.9	1,114.4	491.4	907.6	252.4	167.2	126.6	160.1	206.9	158.1	149.9	33.1
D	26.2	62.3	48.1	261.2	71.1	1,143.9	455.7	1,002.3	267.2	186.1	79.2	129.2	209.7	148.6	130.6	26.0
1985 J	24.3	53.1	36.9	271.2	51.3	1,178.8	557.0	1,004.1	252.0	159.3	88.5	163.4	208.8	149.0	132.3	32.3
F	23.5	57.6	55.5	288.6	48.4	1,012.8	583.3	947.5	234.8	164.2	73.7	166.9	208.1	155.1	120.6	26.5
M	27.5	73.9	59.9	312.8	50.4	1,156.6	593.7	912.3	245.2	178.2	82.1	177.7	202.1	160.0	171.0	45.2
A	23.9	64.4	60.1	293.8	50.7	1,116.1	509.9	923.7	251.1	189.1	95.3	170.7	212.3	166.1	156.5	32.0
M	24.4	65.1	89.5	300.5	49.5	1,143.9	530.1	897.1	252.8	228.8	113.8	160.2	219.3	150.5	135.4	34.2
J	28.3	64.9	67.1	278.8	57.2	1,223.3	462.3	820.2	240.2	255.6	120.1	146.7	226.0	157.6	134.2	34.3
J	25.7	54.8	58.8	252.1	42.4	1,172.8	357.8	855.9	229.8	161.0	97.0	133.0	214.5	157.6	130.8	36.3
A	28.8	55.9	71.7	320.3	53.6	1,541.9	577.2	923.9	239.1	202.6	85.2	158.5	209.2	172.7	179.6	29.3
S	28.1	60.8	71.6	286.0	69.6	1,671.2	447.5	995.2	256.4	199.2	103.1	153.4	228.6	185.4	243.4	31.9
O	25.8	73.9	59.7	323.9	56.0	1,633.5	523.6	968.9	243.1	216.5	93.1	159.5	233.7	179.2	249.8	31.4
N	27.1	57.9	40.0	259.0	49.8	1,420.2	570.0	988.3	226.2	187.1	115.0	138.1	199.8	175.6	218.9	34.1
D	28.5	63.5	51.1	315.3	47.5	1,471.9	505.4	966.0	202.0	243.8	73.8	155.0	264.5	190.3	131.0	27.5

Source: Summary of External Trade (65-001), Statistics Canada.

Section 11—Table 1.6

1—Merchandise trade on a balance of payments basis

Table 1.6: Imports by commodity grouping, seasonally adjusted, balance of payments basis (millions of dollars)

Month	Food, feed, beverages and tobacco														
	Live animals	Meat and meat prep	Fish and marine animals	Fresh fruits and berries	Dried fruits, fruits & fruit prep	Fresh vegetables	Other veg. and vegetable prep	Cocoa, coffee, tea and other prep	Dairy produce, eggs and honey	Corn, shelled	Other cereals and cereal prep	Sugar and sugar prep	Fodder, feed, excl. unmilled cereal	Beverages	Tobacco
	D	397991	397993	397994	397995	397996	397997	397998	397999	398000	398001	398002	398003	398004	398005	398006
1984 J	9.9	36.1	39.5	67.9	48.2	46.3	25.2	70.8	10.6	3.0	20.7	32.0	20.0	34.3	3.9
F	7.4	35.5	38.4	76.4	36.9	47.5	25.5	77.9	10.3	4.5	22.3	28.3	17.1	33.3	3.7
M	8.4	36.1	36.8	69.2	41.5	47.1	26.1	81.1	11.7	7.5	21.9	28.7	19.5	35.9	3.2
A	10.1	33.8	41.2	62.7	37.4	41.7	27.3	86.0	11.0	5.9	22.0	32.2	17.0	30.4	1.1
M	8.1	34.2	41.0	64.7	41.0	41.4	28.2	96.7	11.8	11.0	22.5	37.6	19.7	37.2	4.1
J	8.5	29.0	39.7	64.3	37.3	40.4	27.0	99.4	11.4	6.5	21.8	34.7	20.7	34.3	3.5
J	6.5	35.3	40.2	58.3	44.0	47.5	29.9	95.4	10.4	6.0	20.2	40.1	20.7	37.1	4.1
A	7.3	37.7	44.9	64.6	44.2	57.7	30.3	93.7	12.6	8.3	24.3	34.0	21.1	36.3	4.0
S	7.9	37.2	43.1	68.0	41.7	45.9	25.5	90.9	11.1	12.2	23.8	34.4	19.9	40.2	2.4
O	7.8	37.0	42.8	61.5	47.1	43.1	25.9	91.3	13.0	9.8	27.7	44.6	29.8	39.2	3.4
N	6.9	43.9	40.0	71.4	41.0	45.3	24.9	89.2	10.7	11.2	25.6	33.0	26.2	34.6	5.2
D	5.5	41.5	40.0	67.2	42.9	41.6	27.6	91.4	10.2	13.4	28.1	33.5	21.3	37.1	3.6
1985 J	6.1	40.4	41.7	75.7	45.2	44.3	20.5	72.2	10.7	11.0	23.1	35.7	21.0	28.3	2.6
F	8.2	45.7	41.4	81.5	41.9	45.3	25.8	89.4	11.4	7.5	20.1	37.3	16.9	35.7	1.9
M	9.7	36.6	44.8	76.5	43.0	44.1	22.9	78.6	12.2	8.3	17.5	40.2	16.9	39.8	4.0
A	11.4	41.7	53.4	73.2	43.9	48.1	28.4	88.7	11.2	12.0	21.4	32.7	20.6	31.6	3.7
M	11.4	32.0	39.6	71.1	32.7	42.9	30.4	81.3	12.0	11.1	22.4	44.8	19.3	43.0	2.1
J	8.7	24.3	40.0	67.5	49.9	45.3	25.0	91.4	9.8	8.9	22.5	30.3	19.4	34.5	3.8
J	13.4	31.3	37.1	66.3	34.3	38.4	26.9	101.8	11.5	5.4	23.2	26.5	18.9	39.7	2.0
A	16.4	29.6	43.5	65.2	43.7	46.8	27.3	88.1	13.1	6.1	19.6	36.5	18.6	31.5	3.2
S	7.6	36.7	38.4	66.4	44.2	47.7	31.4	92.3	10.8	4.4	24.4	30.7	21.2	50.0	2.2
O	7.1	36.3	35.6	59.5	33.9	38.4	24.3	80.3	10.8	7.2	20.1	51.6	23.6	44.4	2.8
N	4.6	33.6	38.3	80.6	34.4	50.1	25.3	89.3	11.1	8.4	22.6	36.9	21.8	31.7	2.3
D	4.7	39.2	39.5	68.6	44.5	57.4	27.8	85.2	10.4	4.1	18.8	29.7	23.1	30.4	1.9
Month	Crude materials, inedible								Fabricated materials, inedible						
	Metals, ores, concentrates & scrap	Coal and other related prod	Crude petroleum	Crude animal prod.	Crude vegetable prod.	Crude wood mat.	Cotton	Wool and man-made fibres	Crude non-metallic minerals	Wood Fabricated materials	Textile fabricated materials	Organic chemicals	Plastic materials	Other chemicals & related prod	Petroleum and coal prod.
	D	398008	398009	398010	398011	398012	398013	398014	398015	398016	398018	398019	398020	398021	398022	398023
1984 J	80.8	92.5	264.2	18.0	43.8	12.5	9.3	14.1	35.1	58.9	140.0	118.6	114.2	174.2	116.7
F	39.7	70.6	364.2	18.5	38.4	12.9	9.1	14.8	33.3	54.4	139.0	120.2	108.2	180.7	145.9
M	88.6	76.6	314.2	20.7	47.6	13.4	8.8	15.1	55.0	57.8	141.1	112.0	115.7	186.7	143.5
A	72.1	110.9	342.4	20.4	34.3	13.1	11.8	13.2	33.1	48.0	129.0	112.7	112.8	174.4	53.7
M	164.5	105.8	227.4	24.9	44.2	14.3	12.3	14.6	37.6	56.6	146.7	122.2	121.1	193.6	133.1
J	126.5	114.0	318.6	23.5	40.2	14.3	9.6	11.7	37.3	51.7	151.4	123.6	120.4	188.3	99.6
J	134.6	110.5	319.8	23.4	42.1	13.6	10.8	15.2	40.0	53.0	151.8	126.7	122.7	197.2	122.5
A	159.6	148.4	294.8	21.2	43.2	14.0	11.0	14.9	40.0	55.8	153.7	125.2	122.6	203.2	133.3
S	120.3	87.8	188.1	18.8	45.4	14.4	11.8	14.2	38.5	53.4	148.5	131.6	123.1	194.2	139.4
O	118.3	72.9	229.7	19.8	41.4	12.1	11.0	15.1	34.0	57.1	142.7	125.9	123.1	198.8	156.5
N	107.5	52.0	234.4	19.4	40.6	14.3	11.5	13.8	37.2	57.6	143.4	127.6	122.9	201.4	193.2
D	97.7	53.2	285.3	20.4	36.7	13.6	12.5	15.3	35.8	55.5	146.9	118.0	130.9	217.7	215.2
1985 J	79.9	43.3	238.3	21.7	35.9	16.1	7.7	13.8	32.7	52.9	138.2	110.2	113.1	178.4	185.8
F	56.2	70.9	146.6	24.2	42.8	15.4	9.1	11.7	30.6	56.2	136.5	113.5	122.4	204.4	104.4
M	72.1	81.9	172.7	24.4	35.5	20.7	8.1	11.8	60.0	54.0	142.7	127.1	127.5	190.2	142.6
A	78.1	56.8	228.6	25.3	36.1	13.2	7.1	15.6	37.7	49.7	145.0	143.8	127.1	188.5	97.0
M	103.5	90.4	496.3	21.8	26.0	14.5	5.7	14.3	39.8	45.7	144.3	126.2	127.3	197.1	180.2
J	107.8	103.3	495.3	23.6	34.8	14.7	5.3	13.5	38.4	53.3	157.7	134.5	130.7	210.4	280.7
J	114.2	60.6	279.9	18.2	33.7	12.3	5.5	12.0	33.5	57.1	168.9	135.5	132.0	209.5	94.3
A	141.5	96.3	259.5	24.9	47.9	13.2	5.4	14.2	42.7	59.0	171.5	128.1	127.2	200.3	145.3
S	126.7	67.9	415.9	21.9	38.5	13.1	6.2	13.2	30.6	60.3	160.5	117.3	135.5	198.0	87.2
O	90.0	42.2	334.2	21.4	51.2	14.7	7.8	14.2	37.3	63.7	175.2	119.1	136.8	207.8	145.0
N	70.1	83.8	398.7	23.4	30.9	16.7	12.4	13.5	32.2	56.9	176.6	122.9	143.8	195.1	126.0
D	89.8	91.6	325.3	18.6	38.6	17.5	8.2	15.9	40.7	64.7	168.4	130.4	133.8	199.3	116.1

1—Merchandise trade on a balance of payments basis

Table 1.6: Imports by commodity grouping, seasonally adjusted, balance of payments basis (millions of dollars)/concluded

Month	Fabricated materials, inedible (concl.)										End products, inedible					
	Steel bars, rods, plates, sheets	Other iron and steel prod.	Precious metals and alloys	Other non-ferrous metals & alloys	Metal fabricated basic prod.	Rubber fabricated materials	Oils, fats, animal & vegetable	Non-metallic mineral prod.	Other fabricated materials	Engines, turbines and motors	Machinery					Passenger autos and chassis
											Drilling, mining	Excavating	Metal-working	Other industrial	Agricultural	
D	398024	398025	398026	398027	398028	398029	398030	398031	398032	398034	398035	398036	398037	398038	398039	398040
1984 J	65.0	53.8	5.7	108.9	109.0	18.0	16.0	66.6	96.6	62.6	44.3	43.0	61.2	277.8	150.4	656.6
F	69.1	54.3	87.6	94.5	112.0	17.2	17.4	66.5	96.1	66.0	45.8	44.6	63.3	300.5	139.3	655.0
M	82.7	57.1	32.8	87.5	110.4	18.5	17.4	69.2	100.4	56.5	44.5	70.0	63.3	282.8	149.6	680.8
A	67.6	55.9	69.5	87.1	110.0	18.3	16.2	70.9	100.2	54.7	49.0	47.1	71.4	287.8	144.6	579.3
M	70.1	64.2	63.8	89.7	150.5	18.9	25.6	73.2	109.0	61.4	48.6	56.5	70.7	312.0	163.1	586.3
J	81.5	60.4	102.5	92.1	113.6	19.8	22.9	73.2	108.4	59.1	50.9	39.5	68.1	313.3	154.5	640.4
J	85.1	66.6	26.9	96.4	110.6	19.0	14.5	74.2	110.8	61.3	53.4	52.9	69.7	324.8	152.0	621.7
A	91.2	71.0	219.8	103.4	122.9	19.5	25.7	72.8	111.6	52.5	52.2	60.5	73.1	369.1	156.7	709.8
S	71.2	67.7	17.3	108.0	126.7	18.6	25.1	76.7	109.3	50.6	50.6	58.8	69.3	337.0	136.9	660.9
O	72.3	66.8	69.3	95.4	119.4	19.2	23.2	73.2	104.4	45.3	55.5	64.4	67.8	347.3	135.6	657.4
N	68.9	62.1	19.8	98.1	123.6	19.9	22.3	76.0	108.6	54.5	50.2	58.7	64.1	345.7	136.6	688.5
D	69.9	67.2	60.9	85.7	128.7	21.1	27.4	80.3	106.0	76.9	56.6	59.2	72.0	343.1	149.4	752.4
1985 J	74.6	70.6	172.4	96.0	121.3	19.4	18.1	77.2	107.7	65.7	56.8	46.8	70.2	335.3	134.3	996.2
F	80.5	66.2	65.7	97.6	123.4	20.3	18.8	75.8	106.4	93.4	55.1	61.0	74.9	335.5	136.3	851.3
M	96.2	64.4	183.1	86.7	130.6	20.9	20.5	85.4	102.4	67.2	64.2	59.5	81.4	352.9	125.1	922.4
A	92.0	69.6	155.4	87.8	125.1	17.7	18.9	81.3	111.2	73.1	67.4	70.1	92.0	344.4	143.8	798.7
M	106.4	70.4	116.6	94.0	116.9	19.3	25.7	87.4	120.7	82.3	66.0	76.0	83.4	355.3	144.2	801.0
J	104.3	59.6	108.2	89.6	134.9	19.9	15.5	85.3	112.7	63.9	72.4	54.6	80.2	372.7	136.4	922.2
J	109.4	65.1	174.4	96.2	125.1	20.6	16.4	86.5	113.2	53.9	76.0	75.7	96.0	357.5	148.1	951.5
A	89.8	77.7	133.7	91.5	144.0	19.0	21.2	85.9	116.1	56.1	69.3	88.4	77.8	379.6	154.0	995.1
S	109.5	75.9	197.2	101.7	144.0	18.7	22.2	91.3	117.0	51.2	63.8	81.4	87.2	382.9	153.1	976.0
O	75.1	93.3	149.3	94.3	129.2	17.4	15.4	93.5	114.8	83.7	62.8	92.3	97.8	406.5	159.8	980.2
N	89.4	80.7	161.8	114.6	149.6	19.9	18.5	99.1	117.3	57.9	69.0	75.2	100.7	419.4	151.9	1,187.9
D	99.3	89.0	141.0	86.8	147.0	20.1	18.6	86.3	111.9	61.4	68.3	82.3	90.0	409.9	151.6	912.8
Month	End products, inedible (concl.)															
	Trucks and other vehicles	Motor vehicle parts	Tele- vision, telecom. equip- ment	Other commun. and related equip.	Office machines and equip.	Other equip. and tools	Aircraft, engines, and parts	Other trans- portation equip.	Apparel and apparel acces- sories	Footwear	Printed matter	Watches, sporting goods and toys	House fur- nishings	Photo- graphics goods	Misc. end prod.	Special trans- actions trade
1984 J	193.1	1,198.6	65.6	287.2	323.4	478.5	183.7	124.2	96.1	39.1	111.1	66.3	86.0	83.7	201.3	131.2
F	193.5	1,187.4	65.9	280.1	318.1	475.0	185.7	119.2	125.1	37.2	108.1	71.4	82.8	90.3	197.2	114.8
M	198.9	1,325.7	72.7	301.5	340.4	489.6	212.6	100.5	159.8	42.4	108.7	71.5	86.3	92.4	216.1	129.5
A	198.3	1,240.9	72.6	307.1	344.3	493.2	211.3	123.4	149.2	41.3	104.4	67.0	88.2	84.2	210.2	131.1
M	217.9	1,201.3	75.3	330.5	428.9	514.7	224.9	129.8	146.6	43.7	116.5	77.3	93.3	104.9	243.9	136.3
J	203.6	1,185.9	74.2	322.2	361.8	503.2	152.8	100.7	147.3	40.0	119.3	81.4	93.5	92.0	227.4	123.3
J	235.7	1,274.4	65.5	326.0	365.2	518.2	207.2	124.4	146.8	39.5	117.0	78.6	92.3	101.8	228.1	126.7
A	241.6	1,421.7	71.0	348.1	392.9	544.8	206.5	121.0	159.6	42.9	116.3	80.6	95.6	101.7	232.4	135.9
S	251.0	1,359.7	64.2	352.7	387.0	520.9	151.6	109.4	153.6	39.4	115.1	77.0	95.3	91.0	225.3	124.0
O	239.2	1,226.1	64.1	348.2	362.2	517.7	161.9	118.2	155.1	37.6	122.1	75.7	93.0	100.6	219.9	139.5
N	241.0	1,253.9	70.8	319.9	385.3	516.3	200.2	111.2	148.4	34.7	120.8	76.4	88.8	98.5	218.7	120.2
D	252.7	1,287.7	72.1	315.8	392.5	525.1	179.3	105.4	141.3	42.0	117.8	77.8	88.5	93.7	225.0	122.0
1985 J	224.4	1,447.9	59.7	304.6	351.7	522.0	221.7	107.3	129.3	45.1	107.7	77.0	83.3	79.5	210.7	125.2
F	214.6	1,405.8	71.6	317.6	352.4	525.6	219.8	122.6	149.9	37.8	110.8	74.7	83.2	75.6	218.6	132.6
M	219.9	1,257.4	59.9	335.1	378.5	528.7	157.6	97.2	159.2	38.9	119.4	86.5	88.0	88.9	217.6	125.2
A	224.1	1,313.8	70.1	303.7	324.0	536.6	246.6	110.5	142.8	35.3	111.5	73.4	95.4	74.6	222.5	136.5
M	259.4	1,244.9	63.1	318.5	387.3	530.2	212.9	120.3	124.8	38.0	113.5	90.2	91.4	80.6	243.5	125.3
J	275.3	1,366.9	70.8	306.0	333.3	557.2	201.7	100.9	141.0	43.2	108.4	77.8	92.9	92.2	231.7	164.5
J	256.7	1,447.5	67.1	321.9	350.1	562.4	211.7	110.0	169.6	47.2	110.1	91.3	96.0	82.8	240.0	132.7
A	240.0	1,659.5	66.0	310.1	348.3	594.8	178.0	100.9	153.9	43.6	120.6	71.8	99.9	86.6	253.6	141.5
S	330.3	1,419.9	66.2	308.3	333.8	576.6	296.0	76.6	144.3	44.4	123.9	82.5	104.8	93.5	248.7	136.8
O	295.1	1,387.7	73.1	296.2	339.3	557.9	173.6	123.6	158.2	46.6	114.9	76.5	99.7	87.2	214.3	125.2
N	317.9	1,650.5	79.0	295.7	328.4	612.0	220.4	90.5	168.3	35.9	126.5	79.3	104.1	92.1	236.1	137.9
D	318.5	1,541.3	83.5	310.2	367.7	572.5	198.7	108.1	163.1	43.0	119.0	74.7	107.4	83.2	235.1	163.6

Source: Summary of External Trade (65-001), Statistics Canada.

2—Merchandise trade on a customs basis

Table 2.1: Total exports by country, not seasonally adjusted, customs basis (millions of dollars)

Year and month	All countries	Western Europe	E.E.C. (9) ¹	Belgium and Luxembourg	France	West Germany	Italy	Netherlands	United Kingdom	Ireland	Denmark	Eastern Europe	U.S.S.R.	Middle East	Saudi Arabia	Other Africa
				400456												
D	400466	400465	400462	400456	400453	400450	400447	400444	400438	400435	400432	400393	400369	400363	400324	400303
1984	112,495.4	8,246.6	7,106.9	695.8	732.3	1,255.0	598.2	1,088.0	2,539.6	99.4	98.6	2,490.6	2,125.9	1,703.4	371.3	1,136.6
1985	119,506.4	8,047.3	6,732.1	720.9	744.6	1,227.6	537.5	954.5	2,377.6	84.6	84.7	1,903.8	1,611.7	1,260.2	235.1	1,075.2
1984 J	8,331.2	598.2	521.7	46.8	40.4	89.2	56.5	69.2	208.4	5.6	5.6	60.1	23.8	125.5	26.4	92.7
F	8,339.7	695.1	604.1	46.6	57.5	103.0	31.8	128.8	218.6	6.2	11.7	34.0	22.9	109.0	33.6	101.6
M	9,269.1	651.8	553.3	42.8	50.7	83.2	43.8	95.9	218.8	9.2	8.9	45.7	10.5	151.0	31.9	80.6
A	9,081.9	657.1	554.0	36.6	60.1	94.0	44.0	98.9	202.7	11.3	6.4	115.5	101.8	109.6	24.0	86.0
M	10,294.9	779.0	679.4	54.2	60.8	121.5	88.9	95.2	244.9	10.5	3.3	307.9	229.0	172.9	29.9	83.4
J	9,976.0	698.5	585.0	61.3	64.7	117.0	47.6	78.6	198.9	6.9	10.0	343.9	316.3	230.5	29.0	122.6
J	9,219.3	656.0	553.0	50.8	59.8	120.1	49.1	84.8	173.9	7.9	6.6	400.3	372.1	124.2	22.0	108.6
A	8,955.8	615.8	560.4	86.8	41.4	107.0	42.3	66.9	203.9	4.4	7.6	367.4	322.4	119.6	21.4	82.5
S	9,557.3	731.1	603.3	83.2	70.7	79.8	53.7	90.5	207.5	9.8	8.1	329.5	315.7	133.3	35.5	97.5
O	10,302.4	816.8	719.5	69.0	97.0	129.1	53.1	115.9	238.7	6.2	10.4	200.6	177.0	169.7	48.1	96.5
N	10,190.0	707.8	631.2	67.2	59.8	121.7	46.6	78.8	235.4	12.4	9.3	227.3	201.6	142.3	50.1	92.1
D	8,977.9	639.4	541.9	50.4	69.3	89.4	40.8	84.5	188.1	8.7	10.6	58.4	32.9	115.8	19.5	92.4
1985 J	9,176.1	725.2	625.4	64.6	79.8	104.5	57.0	93.5	214.7	6.0	5.4	58.7	25.2	112.1	17.1	101.3
F	9,101.2	602.7	496.4	60.2	61.4	81.6	35.7	81.6	162.4	5.3	8.1	32.2	4.9	83.9	27.7	82.1
M	10,573.6	726.2	592.5	58.3	45.2	106.8	52.4	91.8	218.1	9.5	10.4	67.8	37.7	126.9	15.6	95.3
A	10,337.1	669.6	545.4	67.5	59.9	93.6	37.1	81.7	192.1	7.0	6.4	98.5	80.6	125.6	23.5	93.0
M	10,799.0	671.7	579.5	48.3	59.0	126.4	40.3	73.3	219.1	8.1	5.0	335.0	302.2	112.7	14.7	107.8
J	10,304.2	677.1	568.4	36.2	55.4	95.0	45.2	92.7	232.3	7.5	4.1	164.5	128.4	83.0	9.7	69.8
J	8,428.7	564.5	472.9	51.3	71.2	95.5	32.1	73.1	133.1	8.7	7.9	34.4	17.6	85.9	7.2	103.5
A	8,915.4	598.2	499.5	50.7	40.5	113.3	44.3	64.2	171.8	6.6	8.1	17.8	7.7	100.3	10.0	83.9
S	10,499.0	685.8	576.3	65.7	74.7	77.6	54.0	85.7	205.0	5.5	8.0	340.0	320.6	103.9	21.4	90.4
O	11,292.0	798.2	674.2	98.0	83.4	126.8	45.8	79.1	227.6	7.1	6.4	308.9	282.3	102.1	18.5	98.0
N	10,413.8	698.2	573.3	55.4	54.2	105.4	53.1	61.8	227.7	7.7	8.1	252.6	228.8	100.8	29.5	90.6
D	9,666.4	629.8	528.3	64.6	59.9	101.1	40.4	76.0	173.8	5.8	6.7	193.4	175.6	123.0	40.1	59.6

Year and month	Algeria	Other Asia	Hong Kong	People's Republic of China	Japan	South Korea	Taiwan	Oceania	Australia	South America	Brazil	Venezuela	Central America and Antilles	Mexico	North America	United States
													400075			
D	400261	400204	400195	400171	400165	400159	400150	400141	400138	400120	400105	400078	400075	400027	400009	400000
1984	453.1	9,833.6	228.2	1,278.5	5,654.3	724.2	406.9	861.4	657.8	1,666.5	797.3	291.6	1,469.6	357.8	85,087.1	85,055.6
1985	332.1	10,137.3	334.4	1,278.1	5,779.7	781.7	433.4	866.8	665.7	1,441.8	682.7	332.7	1,470.1	398.3	93,304.0	93,270.2
1984 J	51.4	778.5	24.9	124.2	424.6	71.0	46.7	67.7	49.9	91.3	31.0	20.7	87.6	27.6	6,429.5	6,427.4
F	38.0	660.5	12.8	35.3	401.1	64.3	27.2	67.6	59.0	73.3	17.5	25.2	113.5	19.1	6,485.1	6,482.3
M	34.0	733.9	17.1	91.6	402.4	46.7	22.9	73.7	51.4	79.7	23.7	21.7	127.8	33.6	7,324.9	7,322.6
A	42.2	747.3	12.3	74.7	453.8	43.2	25.1	58.2	47.1	130.8	57.6	19.5	128.3	38.5	7,048.9	7,046.3
M	24.0	945.9	23.8	135.1	500.5	86.3	36.1	68.3	48.7	128.6	60.8	20.6	135.6	22.9	7,673.3	7,670.1
J	52.8	879.8	19.4	97.5	541.6	52.1	36.6	63.9	52.6	181.4	104.3	22.4	131.9	27.2	7,323.5	7,320.6
J	33.8	1,015.1	23.6	73.6	641.0	67.6	43.6	72.6	53.3	173.3	85.3	27.9	111.2	27.0	6,558.0	6,555.0
A	35.5	788.3	25.5	99.5	464.9	57.3	31.5	75.4	61.0	153.6	68.4	32.8	98.7	30.0	6,654.5	6,652.3
S	46.9	728.5	18.5	113.5	412.8	49.0	33.3	76.6	64.0	160.3	85.6	32.0	119.9	19.5	7,180.6	7,177.7
O	24.8	901.4	14.9	123.2	531.6	65.9	28.7	75.2	55.5	187.3	95.7	32.3	137.5	41.7	7,717.4	7,714.2
N	33.4	850.8	14.0	138.7	456.0	73.3	37.2	65.3	54.4	101.1	35.9	17.0	164.8	36.1	7,838.5	7,835.9
D	36.2	803.7	21.5	171.7	424.1	47.3	38.0	96.8	60.8	205.8	131.5	19.6	112.6	34.5	6,853.1	6,851.2
1985 J	25.2	893.9	20.9	109.0	505.5	65.1	40.4	75.2	46.9	67.7	22.6	16.6	116.6	37.0	7,025.5	7,021.5
F	16.4	893.3	28.6	128.1	516.9	52.2	42.7	75.6	58.0	61.3	21.9	17.9	100.7	21.8	7,169.2	7,166.8
M	37.0	864.1	28.3	117.5	481.2	85.3	38.1	71.6	52.1	86.8	30.5	22.0	167.6	52.6	8,367.3	8,365.8
A	35.5	750.8	26.8	107.3	399.2	52.9	48.3	77.3	60.4	83.0	33.4	22.7	136.0	28.3	8,303.3	8,300.1
M	28.3	880.3	18.4	123.0	447.8	94.5	35.0	70.1	55.8	142.0	55.6	37.7	125.3	40.9	8,354.0	8,351.5
J	28.4	901.5	25.5	92.6	545.3	63.5	40.4	69.6	57.0	119.9	54.6	35.9	124.1	34.1	8,094.6	8,090.0
J	34.3	761.7	16.3	93.0	470.1	49.7	26.5	66.5	52.6	111.3	56.9	29.0	110.3	33.5	6,590.5	6,587.6
A	35.2	818.1	20.2	128.1	414.3	55.4	32.2	70.0	54.1	113.0	31.0	33.2	106.5	35.7	7,007.6	7,003.4
S	22.3	821.8	36.0	76.2	564.4	46.0	22.5	73.5	54.2	116.9	53.4	34.0	99.4	30.9	8,167.3	8,165.8
O	23.7	993.4	42.4	87.2	589.0	101.6	28.3	85.7	72.7	226.3	155.1	27.3	114.1	20.6	8,565.4	8,563.3
N	22.6	696.0	34.3	109.2	379.2	57.6	44.8	85.1	83.6	200.9	124.9	35.7	120.8	25.9	8,168.9	8,166.5
D	23.0	862.3	36.5	106.9	466.7	57.9	34.1	46.6	38.1	112.7	42.7	20.7	148.7	37.1	7,490.3	7,488.0

¹Includes Belgium, Luxembourg, France, Germany, Italy, Netherlands, Denmark, Ireland and United Kingdom
Sources: Exports by Commodities (65-004), Summary of External Trade (65-001), Statistics Canada.

2—Merchandise trade on a customs basis

Table 2.2: Imports by country, not seasonally adjusted, customs basis (millions of dollars)

Year and month	All countries	Western Europe	E.E.C. (9) ¹	Belgium and Luxembourg		France	West Germany	Italy	Netherlands	United Kingdom	Ireland	Denmark	Eastern Europe	U.S.S.R.	Middle East	Saudi Arabia	Other Africa
				D	421466												
1984	95,842.4	10,028.9	8,207.2	446.7	1,219.5	2,173.6	1,116.1	545.4	2,318.6	186.5	200.8	305.9	28.7	451.7	1.4	952.1	
1985	105,031.7	12,582.6	10,329.0	532.5	1,373.8	2,720.2	1,330.6	622.6	3,302.2	217.6	229.6	295.7	27.7	371.5	23.8	1,035.1	
1984 J	6,902.9	782.5	646.5	24.2	96.1	189.8	74.5	24.8	206.0	14.1	16.9	27.4	2.4	64.3	--	45.0	
F	7,448.9	737.3	608.3	32.5	93.5	164.8	74.6	37.2	182.1	9.6	14.0	20.6	2.2	55.1	--	118.8	
M	8,433.2	862.2	723.3	40.1	93.6	195.7	94.3	44.7	228.0	12.3	14.8	21.6	1.3	68.0	0.3	96.7	
A	8,017.3	809.7	677.7	36.9	101.7	192.5	91.0	53.0	170.8	17.5	14.2	19.3	0.4	65.6	--	128.4	
M	8,924.3	949.9	761.6	37.0	125.3	207.7	128.2	47.8	179.8	18.3	17.6	26.1	0.8	32.3	--	61.0	
J	8,352.5	768.3	634.1	37.4	92.1	165.6	84.3	34.4	186.2	17.5	16.7	28.2	2.4	6.3	0.6	68.4	
J	7,847.2	837.5	676.3	35.7	112.8	155.0	95.2	43.7	199.4	16.9	17.6	27.8	2.7	63.7	0.2	91.0	
A	8,260.1	917.4	758.6	41.3	120.5	186.2	129.4	40.5	209.3	15.5	16.0	41.3	6.5	7.9	0.1	99.3	
S	7,824.0	694.7	571.2	27.1	83.1	160.8	70.5	50.4	151.0	12.1	16.2	21.1	4.0	26.9	--	40.9	
O	8,555.5	899.9	708.9	34.3	107.6	193.5	92.3	66.5	170.2	22.3	22.1	21.9	2.6	9.9	0.1	26.2	
N	8,133.4	949.0	764.3	54.8	109.4	187.8	109.5	44.9	221.5	18.5	17.9	31.4	1.4	32.1	--	88.4	
D	7,142.9	820.6	676.4	45.5	83.8	174.2	72.4	57.4	214.3	11.8	17.0	19.2	2.1	19.6	--	88.3	
1985 J	7,905.2	810.3	662.5	36.4	98.4	188.6	85.1	54.2	154.5	25.6	19.4	33.4	1.3	10.8	0.1	93.2	
F	7,786.2	720.3	590.9	36.5	76.5	170.2	81.4	53.9	139.3	15.4	17.7	18.6	1.9	40.8	2.0	73.6	
M	8,677.3	869.0	706.4	42.4	106.3	202.4	103.6	41.0	168.4	18.8	23.5	21.7	3.7	13.6	0.1	141.2	
A	9,213.9	1,012.1	821.7	37.8	125.7	230.0	123.1	53.8	216.8	14.2	20.3	20.8	0.7	13.3	0.2	76.5	
M	9,362.6	1,083.1	881.1	56.0	115.7	233.2	114.2	67.2	259.8	18.2	16.9	34.2	2.4	8.0	0.2	90.1	
J	8,917.1	991.1	823.3	37.2	105.8	226.9	121.5	49.8	249.8	14.3	18.0	21.5	2.7	19.0	10.0	65.3	
J	8,923.8	1,297.4	1,085.4	52.2	132.6	247.6	131.2	47.8	430.8	23.3	19.9	28.6	1.4	11.7	0.1	34.9	
A	8,451.3	1,162.5	949.6	36.5	138.0	229.5	153.3	53.4	303.2	18.7	17.1	29.0	4.2	18.3	0.1	38.0	
S	8,745.0	1,042.1	881.1	43.6	113.1	235.5	81.3	41.8	333.5	12.9	19.3	22.1	1.5	72.3	0.4	66.4	
O	9,473.3	1,248.0	1,022.6	60.0	132.4	261.6	120.7	55.6	348.7	23.3	20.4	22.1	2.3	95.9	10.4	158.4	
N	9,417.5	1,199.3	989.3	52.7	124.0	264.0	115.0	51.4	345.8	15.0	21.4	18.2	0.6	13.0	0.1	111.6	
D	8,158.5	1,147.2	915.1	41.1	105.3	230.7	100.3	52.7	351.7	17.7	15.5	25.4	5.0	54.7	0.3	85.8	

Year and month	Algeria	Other Asia	Hong Kong	People's Republic of China	Japan	South Korea	Taiwan	Oceania	Australia	South America	Brazil	Venezuela	Central America and Antilles	Mexico	North America	United States
1984	307.0	10,330.7	966.2	333.5	5,710.8	1,152.4	1,223.8	512.9	380.8	2,440.7	669.6	1,207.2	2,279.6	1,437.7	68,539.8	68,537.4
1985	321.9	11,216.8	886.6	403.7	6,112.3	1,606.8	1,285.8	583.6	365.4	2,396.1	808.1	1,092.1	2,061.9	1,330.3	74,488.3	74,484.6
1984 J	0.1	743.8	71.7	18.2	389.1	97.2	95.8	48.9	40.7	139.5	49.2	53.5	171.9	98.6	4,879.6	4,879.6
F	--	735.2	73.7	32.9	383.0	80.7	101.5	34.5	26.7	211.9	39.0	123.7	183.9	106.1	5,351.7	5,351.6
M	41.7	848.6	66.5	32.8	481.2	89.5	93.6	29.4	18.1	238.0	40.6	139.9	226.4	165.5	6,042.3	6,042.3
A	26.2	708.2	57.8	24.4	397.0	77.3	85.5	22.5	14.9	159.1	48.5	44.6	145.3	100.8	5,959.1	5,958.7
M	24.6	856.5	68.8	24.2	480.9	96.2	101.9	38.6	25.7	214.6	69.5	78.6	191.0	115.8	6,554.4	6,554.3
J	44.8	859.2	79.4	29.4	475.2	98.1	110.1	56.6	43.2	218.8	67.0	102.7	212.4	148.0	6,134.2	6,134.1
J	49.1	871.0	93.0	26.3	454.7	109.4	115.9	39.1	22.9	247.5	62.8	153.7	216.1	145.2	5,453.6	5,453.2
A	--	1,009.3	116.1	40.8	503.2	122.0	132.1	44.2	31.8	239.0	64.5	125.5	197.4	124.4	5,704.3	5,704.2
S	2.0	1,162.8	95.7	35.4	739.5	118.1	105.3	42.0	30.2	160.6	56.4	67.6	161.9	103.8	5,513.1	5,513.0
O	--	987.4	100.1	27.4	537.8	101.1	103.4	52.8	38.9	199.1	63.6	91.5	230.6	154.4	6,127.8	6,127.5
N	56.9	877.2	84.6	23.1	496.6	85.7	104.3	73.0	65.7	212.5	61.4	109.1	196.1	109.3	5,673.7	5,673.2
D	61.6	671.5	58.7	18.5	372.4	77.1	74.5	31.3	21.7	200.1	47.0	117.0	146.6	65.8	5,145.8	5,145.7
1985 J	4.1	920.3	88.7	26.1	503.7	112.4	115.8	27.7	17.4	245.5	53.0	159.0	181.7	108.7	5,582.2	5,582.0
F	0.1	794.7	75.8	28.6	395.9	108.0	107.0	44.5	25.3	217.8	64.1	110.7	137.1	92.8	5,738.7	5,738.7
M	116.1	881.0	61.3	39.6	471.4	112.9	108.6	37.1	20.8	205.0	59.5	97.0	209.8	138.3	6,299.0	6,298.8
A	34.8	855.4	44.8	31.7	504.0	111.0	86.6	51.0	26.0	184.5	81.3	53.6	160.1	90.0	6,840.3	6,840.0
M	27.2	933.9	60.8	35.6	523.2	132.7	101.5	36.5	21.6	248.9	63.5	142.0	213.4	141.0	6,714.5	6,714.3
J	47.7	797.6	64.6	30.1	415.5	121.0	100.1	32.8	20.1	207.4	83.4	80.0	181.4	120.8	6,601.1	6,601.0
J	0.2	1,014.0	96.5	39.0	502.0	167.4	128.8	55.2	28.7	208.9	78.5	85.3	200.2	140.0	6,072.8	6,072.6
A	1.8	1,016.1	93.6	40.3	530.7	151.3	120.1	40.1	26.8	195.4	59.4	94.8	173.1	118.1	5,778.6	5,778.3
S	--	1,012.0	86.4	37.6	556.1	144.0	110.5	61.0	40.0	202.1	67.2	98.8	162.3	115.3	6,104.8	6,104.1
O	65.5	1,087.3	84.5	29.2	632.7	156.9	112.1	66.1	40.7	157.0	66.9	47.6	139.3	89.5	6,499.2	6,498.8
N	24.4	1,000.6	71.4	32.0	579.3	131.9	104.1	43.3	30.4	158.8	61.1	65.1	172.1	119.0	6,700.4	6,700.0
D	0.2	903.9	58.3	34.1	497.8	157.5	90.5	88.5	67.6	164.7	70.4	58.2	131.6	56.6	5,556.6	5,556.1

¹Includes Belgium, Luxembourg, France, Germany, Italy, Netherlands, Denmark, Ireland and United Kingdom
Sources: Imports by Commodities (65-007), Summary of External Trade (65-001), Statistics Canada.

2—Merchandise trade on a customs basis

Table 2.3: Total exports by commodity grouping, not seasonally adjusted, customs basis (millions of dollars)

Year and month	Food, feed, beverages and tobacco															
	Total exports	Re-exports	Total domestic exports	Live animals total	Total	Meat and meat preps.	Fish, fresh or frozen	Shell-fish, preserved fish	Wheat	Wheat flour	Other cereals and preps.	Other foods	Fodder and feed	Whisky		
	D	402173	402170	402167	402164	402161	402158	402149	402140	402128	402125	402122	402107	402092	402080	
1984	112,495.4	2,952.0	109,543.5	520.4	10,297.8	755.1	829.8	742.2	4,709.7	114.8	1,078.8	775.9	318.1	363.1		
1985	119,506.4	3,328.1	116,178.3	466.8	9,169.2	830.7	941.9	882.7	3,778.6	84.8	674.2	833.9	233.5	352.0		
1984 J	8,331.2	190.4	8,140.7	28.3	630.0	63.7	44.4	44.0	226.4	3.9	87.3	63.9	33.3	26.4		
F	8,339.7	220.4	8,119.4	30.9	577.1	62.5	55.1	42.5	169.3	9.9	74.9	63.6	33.3	25.4		
M	9,269.1	239.1	9,030.1	35.4	650.0	72.0	62.5	41.7	232.0	7.9	66.2	57.4	24.7	28.5		
A	9,081.9	224.0	8,857.9	41.3	709.2	66.4	55.1	39.7	272.0	6.5	88.4	62.4	33.5	23.5		
M	10,294.9	250.0	10,044.9	40.6	1,076.3	67.2	62.9	76.6	520.4	28.2	141.7	66.3	28.1	31.9		
J	9,976.0	262.2	9,713.7	48.7	1,078.8	56.9	65.0	60.1	601.1	5.0	95.8	57.3	20.9	29.0		
J	9,219.3	247.2	8,972.1	57.3	1,137.7	59.6	76.1	117.0	639.6	3.4	76.0	60.5	23.4	17.1		
A	8,955.8	247.7	8,708.1	55.4	1,021.2	59.7	103.7	53.6	564.3	5.3	87.7	62.4	25.0	27.8		
S	9,557.3	251.9	9,305.5	48.9	1,002.0	49.6	94.4	54.4	555.9	9.8	59.1	66.5	23.3	30.3		
O	10,302.4	287.4	10,015.0	41.0	936.5	67.1	100.9	69.3	400.5	13.1	88.7	76.1	18.6	48.1		
N	10,190.0	272.0	9,917.9	49.2	885.0	70.9	64.3	53.6	345.3	11.6	145.5	76.2	30.2	43.1		
D	8,977.9	259.8	8,718.2	43.5	593.8	59.5	45.3	56.5	183.0	10.2	67.5	63.2	23.9	32.0		
1985 J	9,176.1	257.5	8,918.6	44.1	602.7	70.2	48.2	51.4	189.7	4.7	69.0	69.6	17.2	27.9		
F	9,101.2	240.2	8,861.0	51.9	528.5	71.8	50.4	36.4	139.0	7.2	64.1	68.3	18.8	23.4		
M	10,573.6	302.0	10,271.6	68.1	601.5	74.1	66.8	44.2	191.9	11.1	53.5	65.5	19.6	33.7		
A	10,337.1	294.8	10,042.2	56.0	636.3	63.4	64.8	33.4	261.6	8.3	49.2	65.1	18.0	25.2		
M	10,799.0	336.1	10,462.9	44.5	899.9	61.3	66.1	97.7	449.5	5.0	51.5	63.4	23.7	24.9		
J	10,304.2	284.5	10,019.6	36.1	783.8	64.7	70.0	112.8	351.2	5.5	35.7	56.1	17.3	23.0		
J	8,428.7	251.2	8,177.4	31.3	618.3	62.8	78.8	106.0	172.6	0.4	50.6	65.0	21.6	16.5		
A	8,915.4	249.1	8,666.3	27.6	688.0	63.5	108.1	68.8	249.3	11.4	39.1	62.0	14.2	35.5		
S	10,499.0	259.4	10,239.6	20.9	1,021.0	64.3	142.1	92.9	496.9	3.1	45.0	71.1	15.3	47.6		
O	11,292.0	281.7	11,010.2	29.2	1,017.4	77.4	108.4	82.3	480.0	15.1	64.8	88.1	18.8	35.9		
N	10,413.8	267.0	10,146.9	24.9	976.3	81.0	73.7	83.0	465.1	12.0	56.8	83.6	24.8	35.3		
D	9,666.4	304.5	9,361.9	32.3	795.4	76.1	64.6	73.9	331.7	1.0	94.8	76.0	24.1	23.0		
Crude materials, inedible																
Year and month	Ores, concentrates & scrap													fabricated materials, inedible		
	Total	Hides, skins and furs	Oil-seeds	Crude wood mats.	Iron	Copper	Nickel	Radio-active	Other non-ferrous	Crude petroleum	Natural gas	Asbestos, unmfld.	Non-metal. minerals	Total	Lumber	Veneer and plywood
	D	402065	402062	402053	402041	402029	402020	402017	402014	402011	401993	401990	401987	401984	401954	401951	401942
1984	17,350.6	284.9	911.1	356.0	1,206.9	509.3	580.3	333.7	1,039.9	4,390.5	3,886.4	497.1	2,931.9	35,989.9	4,253.8	269.9
1985	19,209.0	267.4	843.2	292.9	1,282.2	518.3	560.8	238.0	868.2	5,944.8	3,908.7	446.3	3,584.0	36,734.1	4,595.4	246.5
1984 J	1,453.8	27.7	51.4	21.8	91.3	42.8	37.6	16.2	62.3	315.4	488.9	38.4	224.2	2,815.5	331.0	32.9
F	1,296.9	31.8	131.4	22.5	32.8	46.8	55.5	2.6	71.1	283.2	336.0	50.3	197.7	2,716.6	338.3	30.8
M	1,380.3	40.6	98.4	28.9	78.6	43.7	54.3	3.2	73.2	358.9	341.4	46.6	170.6	3,014.2	379.0	25.8
A	1,494.4	25.9	78.4	29.3	62.4	37.6	55.1	6.7	67.5	442.3	321.5	45.0	282.8	2,884.8	358.0	21.4
M	1,588.5	28.5	102.6	23.3	156.1	53.0	33.8	8.2	114.9	464.3	309.0	36.8	217.7	3,286.5	395.9	22.5
J	1,328.2	22.3	69.5	32.9	110.0	28.0	47.2	7.1	95.0	308.6	272.1	47.5	252.2	3,063.7	377.1	19.0
J	1,360.6	19.4	55.8	17.4	139.7	72.6	29.6	12.3	86.8	340.6	257.2	38.7	263.3	3,003.9	380.3	22.8
A	1,309.9	18.9	45.0	33.4	108.5	19.9	36.8	12.8	107.2	313.3	264.3	36.3	281.8	3,024.3	344.0	14.8
S	1,282.2	14.5	16.1	26.4	111.5	34.4	79.9	13.8	94.5	329.0	282.1	38.2	213.4	3,059.1	352.5	18.8
O	1,745.4	16.8	107.7	38.5	124.0	70.9	57.4	85.7	112.7	410.1	309.9	39.8	336.5	3,152.8	369.6	20.7
N	1,630.5	16.1	77.4	42.2	135.6	24.9	38.1	111.1	74.8	403.9	354.3	43.8	270.7	3,112.9	324.5	18.7
D	1,479.8	22.2	77.4	39.4	56.4	34.6	55.0	54.1	79.7	420.8	349.6	35.6	221.0	2,855.7	303.7	21.5
1985 J	1,556.9	32.7	70.5	28.9	89.2	39.3	46.7	41.2	58.4	345.6	425.6	39.8	301.2	2,950.0	315.6	28.8
F	1,638.9	29.0	59.0	24.5	66.0	59.9	36.1	70.2	55.3	430.0	412.9	33.8	325.6	2,809.4	314.8	20.6
M	1,747.1	39.8	53.8	37.6	76.6	38.5	62.4	14.2	54.8	556.8	390.7	34.6	339.9	3,457.1	372.2	31.5
A	1,724.2	23.9	73.7	14.3	129.2	38.2	66.0	10.8	77.6	604.5	329.7	35.2	276.5	3,305.9	399.6	19.9
M	1,684.9	22.5	98.9	19.1	126.7	45.3	45.7	12.2	73.0	540.4	319.1	49.9	291.0	3,383.0	448.3	19.4
J	1,573.5	19.6	95.5	18.3	170.2	43.4	57.1	7.4	64.6	442.6	284.3	40.7	299.4	3,107.3	429.9	16.9
J	1,426.0	14.2	52.4	20.0	124.7	28.3	29.2	7.9	63.4	419.4	260.7	31.2	341.7	2,814.8	442.6	19.2
A	1,391.5	15.5	64.2	20.5	105.6	48.1	39.2	3.5	68.3	440.4	274.7	38.1	244.2	2,950.6	385.7	17.4
S	1,609.4	17.4	80.4	22.8	129.5	55.4	45.7	5.6	82.1	556.4	272.4	39.6	270.9	2,979.7	396.9	17.4
O	1,850.8	17.3	69.4	29.1	94.6	58.2	63.6	42.2	129.5	558.6	311.7	40.1	399.7	3,196.9	411.8	14.7
N	1,480.9	15.8	66.3	27.1	87.7	24.1	29.8	19.6	70.2	534.1	311.7	30.8	224.1	2,937.1	342.0	22.0
D	1,524.9	19.7	58.9	30.7	82.0	41.5	39.3	3.3	70.8	516.0	315.2	32.3	269.6	2,842.4	335.9	18.7

2—Merchandise trade on a customs basis

Table 2.3: Total exports by commodity grouping, not seasonally adjusted, customs basis (millions of dollars)/concluded

Year and month	Fabricated materials, inedible															End products inedible, total
	Wood pulp	News-print paper	Other paper and board	Textile fabricated mats.	Chemicals	Fertilizers and mats.	Synthetic rubber and plastics	Primary iron and steel	Plate, sheet and strip, steel	Other iron and steel	Non-ferrous metals and alloys					
											Aluminum	Copper	Nickel	Zinc	Other	
D	401933	401930	401927	401915	401900	401888	401885	401876	401873	401870	401852	401849	401846	401843	401840	401789
1984	3,908.0	4,783.6	1,272.3	275.8	2,564.7	1,530.2	895.0	206.9	689.1	1,331.1	1,900.0	798.7	563.8	677.5	2,456.2	44,990.0
1985	3,393.3	5,407.4	1,288.7	283.3	2,697.3	1,288.7	1,124.2	195.9	798.0	1,376.5	1,903.3	660.2	594.0	649.9	2,147.9	50,237.0
1984 J	295.4	372.9	99.1	20.9	198.3	121.4	62.0	21.1	50.0	96.8	154.6	51.4	38.9	56.0	171.7	3,187.3
F	236.5	305.1	93.2	23.0	203.5	127.1	64.7	11.2	45.9	93.6	170.7	64.0	52.5	56.9	189.7	3,466.9
M	215.3	339.0	93.9	25.7	234.4	144.8	72.0	14.4	57.3	122.4	188.8	85.9	50.4	70.5	269.0	3,914.4
A	248.5	346.8	87.0	23.2	232.9	156.3	72.7	17.8	52.0	120.1	149.5	88.6	57.7	52.9	178.5	3,701.8
M	358.4	445.7	113.8	25.2	208.7	136.3	78.7	31.2	60.9	135.0	204.6	65.8	64.2	67.2	208.2	4,000.0
J	384.5	427.6	120.4	26.1	225.5	88.1	82.7	13.4	63.7	117.3	159.2	59.5	40.2	56.5	172.3	4,163.3
J	368.5	442.6	113.3	21.6	222.9	113.5	78.8	17.7	53.2	103.6	151.1	47.7	24.7	43.8	196.8	3,384.0
A	368.7	426.5	117.6	17.8	194.2	147.3	71.7	12.5	62.7	93.7	164.3	53.2	41.5	47.8	222.2	3,258.9
S	370.5	400.2	110.6	24.5	221.9	123.2	71.3	13.4	53.1	102.8	153.2	86.5	40.8	50.2	229.9	3,876.6
O	369.2	441.5	111.3	25.0	230.7	134.7	95.7	17.6	62.9	124.4	125.2	56.9	51.2	56.2	172.9	4,104.9
N	348.6	409.8	118.7	23.8	186.2	119.2	78.5	18.5	70.5	121.9	151.8	78.1	52.5	54.1	278.2	4,208.5
D	344.1	425.9	93.4	19.1	205.7	118.2	66.1	18.0	56.6	97.6	126.8	61.0	49.2	65.3	166.8	3,723.2
1985 J	304.2	436.1	106.4	21.9	258.8	116.7	99.4	10.8	61.8	126.2	166.1	52.2	54.9	60.8	171.9	3,733.8
F	272.7	415.6	97.4	20.7	199.8	108.7	86.8	11.2	61.2	108.2	130.6	66.6	59.5	55.0	193.6	3,808.6
M	326.6	462.0	113.1	24.1	263.7	161.8	108.7	8.6	74.4	129.6	186.6	42.5	64.3	76.0	235.8	4,356.3
A	266.5	472.9	106.3	23.7	259.0	157.7	94.4	18.4	83.1	120.4	168.8	69.2	62.9	59.5	173.7	4,292.2
M	283.3	448.1	116.7	22.9	236.7	150.8	94.3	19.4	83.6	129.8	188.1	73.2	68.9	57.0	191.4	4,419.3
J	294.6	441.9	102.1	27.3	274.1	81.7	95.9	31.5	85.4	124.8	152.9	56.2	33.1	50.0	153.1	4,488.0
J	281.8	433.2	95.7	25.0	183.7	81.3	84.9	14.7	64.8	101.6	151.0	40.8	27.3	48.7	131.5	3,254.3
A	292.2	463.7	110.6	22.2	198.1	88.3	89.3	9.5	62.1	99.8	147.2	46.3	34.9	49.6	217.9	3,581.3
S	254.3	459.6	116.6	25.5	214.2	105.5	100.4	17.3	54.4	106.0	154.1	58.6	41.0	50.3	160.0	4,580.4
O	281.2	456.4	121.3	24.7	227.7	91.6	94.7	17.5	60.7	120.5	172.4	55.9	43.9	44.8	187.1	4,885.9
N	256.2	485.4	112.1	23.6	192.4	68.9	84.7	19.7	53.5	116.8	125.9	52.1	44.5	55.2	179.8	4,696.2
D	279.6	432.3	90.4	21.5	188.9	75.8	90.6	17.3	52.9	92.8	159.8	46.8	59.1	42.9	152.1	4,140.6
End products, inedible																
Year and month	Machinery					Transportation and communications equipment										
	Total	General purpose	Mats. handling mach. & equip.	Drilling, excavating and mining	Farm	Total	Total motor vehicles and parts	Road motor vehicles	Motor vehicle engines and parts	Motor vehicle parts excl. engines.	Aircraft complete with engines	Aircraft engines and parts	Comm. and related equip.	Other equip. and tools	Personal and household goods	Misc. end prod.
D	401786	401783	401771	401768	401765	401726	401723	401720	401708	401705	401702	401699	401690	401669	401642	401627
1984	3,499.6	748.1	484.0	490.1	655.2	34,871.3	29,404.3	19,646.3	2,119.0	7,639.0	344.8	1,436.5	2,526.6	3,436.0	771.1	2,412.0
1985	3,580.4	782.7	443.1	529.2	522.1	39,257.5	33,324.9	22,405.8	2,017.2	8,901.8	351.9	1,743.3	2,743.8	3,711.4	827.9	2,859.7
1984 J	241.4	60.9	29.4	37.6	41.5	2,498.1	2,124.6	1,381.5	146.7	596.3	33.5	107.7	157.1	227.7	41.4	178.8
F	237.9	47.3	32.5	25.5	55.6	2,765.2	2,426.4	1,649.1	165.8	611.5	13.8	97.9	155.0	253.8	46.2	163.8
M	294.0	60.5	34.4	44.1	67.6	3,044.0	2,588.1	1,733.0	168.1	687.0	47.4	124.7	214.0	259.4	55.6	261.3
A	293.7	63.6	46.8	42.0	56.4	2,916.4	2,556.9	1,745.5	195.3	616.1	4.9	106.1	174.7	265.3	59.8	166.7
M	303.6	60.4	45.2	41.6	66.9	3,144.0	2,646.6	1,773.5	195.6	677.5	34.5	132.5	206.5	292.9	67.3	192.2
J	328.0	56.1	50.7	58.8	60.9	3,258.7	2,715.1	1,860.3	197.3	657.5	51.0	122.0	216.6	290.1	69.2	217.4
J	319.3	79.2	42.6	40.8	52.6	2,494.2	1,961.0	1,251.3	136.3	573.4	91.4	130.0	195.4	306.7	72.0	191.9
A	259.9	54.8	36.9	31.4	47.7	2,465.8	2,085.0	1,276.3	194.4	614.3	3.0	90.5	197.1	263.1	68.3	201.9
S	266.2	55.1	36.6	38.7	43.8	3,032.9	2,632.1	1,798.2	189.2	644.7	0.4	113.1	210.3	307.5	76.7	193.4
O	328.2	70.7	44.6	43.5	52.0	3,135.3	2,625.7	1,783.1	181.8	660.8	18.2	138.3	246.6	332.6	82.4	226.2
N	323.1	66.2	41.7	41.6	59.9	3,223.4	2,699.8	1,826.9	182.3	690.6	13.7	139.2	247.2	357.2	77.0	227.8
D	304.4	73.5	42.7	44.6	50.3	2,893.3	2,342.9	1,567.5	166.2	609.2	33.1	134.5	306.1	279.5	55.3	190.6
1985 J	281.9	54.3	31.0	63.1	37.9	2,948.3	2,475.0	1,562.8	173.4	738.8	40.9	124.2	224.0	268.5	45.0	190.2
F	245.6	51.9	31.4	36.2	37.9	3,050.1	2,622.4	1,738.3	191.3	692.8	15.7	120.3	220.2	280.7	47.4	184.8
M	324.2	62.2	65.0	41.8	47.4	3,400.1	2,923.2	1,951.7	183.8	787.6	10.1	157.0	230.0	330.5	59.0	242.5
A	312.9	77.5	45.6	38.7	54.5	3,378.6	2,844.7	1,890.2	186.9	767.6	50.4	147.6	243.5	305.1	60.2	235.4
M	333.0	82.3	31.5	41.5	58.2	3,504.1	2,961.5	1,996.4	176.3	788.8	37.9	157.1	238.2	310.0	67.6	204.7
J	293.7	67.2	36.9	41.8	48.5	3,610.9	3,091.9	2,180.6	150.7	760.6	27.0	145.6	231.1	311.9	68.7	202.8
J	261.8	58.8	27.3	37.6	33.9	2,430.0	1,979.7	1,214.9	99.8	665.0	23.1	126.5	207.0	293.3	73.0	196.1
A	287.4	47.8	28.2	48.5	41.7	2,709.9	2,301.4	1,488.6	161.6	651.2	24.6	112.6	193.6	274.5	69.2	240.3
S	303.4	67.8	33.0	35.0	51.3	3,538.4	3,022.8	2,064.6	179.7	778.5	34.6	152.0	229.0	331.1	95.7	311.8
O	310.6	67.7	37.3	40.4	44.6	3,800.2	3,183.7	2,147.5	205.9	830.3	24.1	179.8	322.6	347.0	95.1	333.0
N	292.9	73.7	35.0	47.7	37.0	3,702.8	3,197.7	2,226.5	167.6	803.6	16.4	158.4	218.7	319.5	75.8	305.2
D	333.1	71.4	40.7	56.8	29.3	3,184.2	2,720.9	1,943.6	140.1	637.1	47.0	162.1	185.7	339.3	71.1	212.9

Sources: Exports by Commodities (65-004), Summary of External Trade (65-001), Statistics Canada.

Section 11—Table 2.4

2—Merchandise trade on a customs basis

Table 2.4: Imports by commodity grouping, not seasonally adjusted, customs basis (millions of dollars)

Year and month	Food, feed, beverages and tobacco										Crude materials, inedible				
	Imports total	Live animals total	Total	Meat and meat preps.	Fruits		Vegetables and preps.	Raw sugar	Coffee, cocoa and tea	Total	Oil-seeds	Cotton	Other textile fibres	Iron ores and conc.	
					Fresh	Other & preps.									
D	423105	423102	423100	423099	423090	423075	423057	423045	423042	422988	422985	422976	422973	422961	
1984	95,842.4	94.3	5,811.2	437.4	796.3	503.3	736.3	188.6	745.9	7,994.1	179.8	129.6	172.0	398.9	
1985	105,031.7	109.3	5,800.2	427.4	852.1	491.5	738.9	154.3	725.7	7,858.8	143.6	88.4	163.6	425.9	
1984 J	6,902.9	10.1	416.0	31.9	43.7	41.2	70.7	9.8	57.3	562.8	10.7	9.7	14.6	23.8	
F	7,448.9	6.2	413.6	27.1	54.8	38.9	67.6	14.8	56.7	579.7	10.4	10.8	14.6	9.7	
M	8,433.2	6.1	462.1	40.4	65.3	42.9	78.1	5.2	58.3	777.2	13.5	10.8	17.0	7.5	
A	8,017.3	13.0	428.7	31.9	55.6	30.7	72.7	16.2	62.0	658.9	7.6	13.0	13.1	14.6	
M	8,924.3	10.3	523.3	37.4	69.9	44.4	85.6	9.5	77.7	653.0	23.6	13.0	15.7	44.0	
J	8,352.5	9.3	491.7	32.6	82.9	37.8	73.4	18.9	60.3	715.1	25.6	8.2	11.7	38.2	
J	7,847.2	5.9	510.3	43.9	78.2	43.4	65.2	24.4	57.2	815.1	14.6	6.1	12.4	38.8	
A	8,260.1	4.9	536.1	46.2	77.5	42.7	43.3	18.8	64.3	804.3	23.5	11.6	14.9	54.8	
S	7,824.0	6.9	469.3	37.8	65.6	42.8	28.4	12.4	54.7	593.1	18.8	11.3	14.5	52.5	
O	8,555.5	6.5	594.2	39.5	78.2	60.4	42.0	24.7	72.6	631.1	13.8	12.8	17.2	59.9	
N	8,133.4	8.7	518.4	38.2	64.1	44.3	56.1	15.0	66.0	653.7	11.3	11.3	13.7	34.5	
D	7,142.9	6.5	447.6	30.3	60.3	34.0	53.2	18.8	58.8	549.9	6.3	11.0	12.7	20.6	
1985 J	7,905.2	6.3	449.7	37.2	52.6	41.0	70.2	5.4	59.6	496.3	9.1	8.6	14.9	24.9	
F	7,786.2	6.9	428.8	35.8	57.1	41.0	61.9	15.4	64.6	425.7	9.4	9.9	10.8	4.9	
M	8,677.3	7.1	466.5	36.5	67.3	46.9	67.1	7.2	61.8	555.7	7.3	9.1	13.0	5.1	
A	9,213.9	15.0	501.1	43.7	69.8	38.8	84.4	5.5	63.3	480.4	8.1	8.1	15.4	14.4	
M	9,362.6	14.7	512.7	33.3	74.9	35.7	85.9	11.1	56.8	708.2	9.7	5.9	15.9	35.4	
J	8,917.1	9.9	489.4	26.6	84.1	47.3	74.6	12.3	57.0	625.6	13.3	4.3	13.1	41.9	
J	8,923.8	12.6	506.8	40.2	93.4	36.2	60.6	10.2	59.8	791.8	17.3	3.3	10.3	55.2	
A	8,451.3	11.5	478.6	38.6	79.3	40.6	36.2	14.5	57.5	748.1	24.5	5.2	13.5	49.9	
S	8,745.0	7.0	475.1	39.7	64.6	43.0	31.7	16.0	56.6	785.3	12.0	6.2	14.0	67.8	
O	9,473.3	6.3	551.1	39.0	76.1	43.8	39.9	25.0	65.3	789.6	18.5	9.0	16.2	39.1	
N	9,417.5	6.0	492.4	27.6	71.3	39.6	58.3	17.1	60.8	681.8	8.2	11.4	13.0	35.6	
D	8,158.5	5.8	448.0	29.3	61.5	37.7	68.1	14.7	62.5	770.4	6.1	7.5	13.4	51.7	

Year and month	Fabricated materials, inedible															
	Crude materials, inedible				Paper and board	Yarn, thread and cordage	Broad woven fabrics cotton	Broad woven fabrics exc. cotton	Other textile mats	Chemicals		Plastics & synth. rubber	Petrol & coal prod. exc. fuel oil	Steel plate and sheet	Other iron & steel & alloys	
	Aluminum ores and conc.	Coal	Crude petroleum	Total						Inorganic	Organic					
D	422952	422949	422946	422907	422904	422901	422886	422883	422868	422859	422856	422853	422838	422835	422823	422820
1984	500.0	1,093.5	3,375.6	17,212.1	762.6	423.9	170.2	610.1	530.0	497.8	1,464.3	1,644.8	962.3	690.2	545.1	1,096.7
1985	477.0	887.4	3,701.7	18,734.9	809.9	455.4	222.6	641.7	565.8	509.5	1,508.5	1,775.5	851.1	826.6	789.4	1,219.8
1984 J	39.8	57.2	231.2	1,300.4	54.5	35.5	13.9	53.8	44.2	36.7	141.1	126.2	87.9	48.8	37.9	72.2
F	12.4	1.1	324.6	1,412.2	56.9	34.7	14.1	47.4	41.4	36.2	134.5	121.1	142.2	31.3	34.4	70.8
M	41.0	0.9	445.0	1,513.0	68.3	35.6	14.0	52.0	48.3	40.4	132.2	147.2	108.0	36.9	42.2	92.4
A	32.5	98.4	316.1	1,283.6	63.4	35.0	12.5	55.0	39.7	35.5	114.0	130.4	18.7	36.1	40.4	78.1
M	62.9	129.9	149.3	1,660.8	71.7	40.8	14.9	62.3	49.2	47.1	134.0	153.5	65.0	58.0	52.6	97.3
J	49.6	134.3	280.2	1,381.4	63.3	43.1	11.8	50.5	44.1	42.3	109.6	139.6	0.6	74.1	44.4	96.5
J	35.0	149.9	368.7	1,321.2	60.7	34.9	12.1	45.9	39.2	44.0	101.8	135.1	50.2	69.4	52.9	104.5
A	50.3	172.0	311.4	1,518.7	66.4	36.9	14.1	50.8	53.0	42.0	108.5	141.3	51.0	59.1	56.1	117.6
S	47.1	109.6	181.1	1,351.0	63.7	29.8	13.4	43.7	45.9	35.1	111.9	133.1	61.4	59.1	40.1	87.7
O	45.8	117.3	206.0	1,580.5	69.2	33.9	16.2	53.1	42.1	45.5	130.6	154.3	88.2	85.7	51.3	94.2
N	41.7	79.4	276.7	1,581.2	69.2	35.1	17.9	54.3	42.7	48.6	141.5	145.0	142.3	73.1	56.2	101.3
D	42.1	43.4	285.1	1,308.1	55.3	28.6	15.1	41.2	40.0	44.5	104.8	118.0	146.9	58.5	36.5	84.0
1985 J	31.0	14.3	233.6	1,543.7	67.0	33.7	18.3	50.5	48.3	41.7	138.4	130.7	154.8	66.7	48.8	97.4
F	18.7	0.6	210.4	1,372.5	64.3	31.8	13.0	41.1	43.5	39.1	125.7	130.6	73.1	55.7	42.9	82.3
M	37.7	1.3	268.3	1,608.2	71.3	37.7	14.4	52.3	44.7	42.3	141.8	154.7	97.5	37.4	50.7	85.2
A	51.2	46.5	166.4	1,606.5	72.3	37.3	14.5	61.2	49.1	47.7	148.8	153.1	65.7	52.9	63.4	103.6
M	49.2	104.3	311.5	1,723.1	77.9	41.9	17.2	57.8	49.3	47.8	137.3	162.3	72.7	73.4	80.0	108.4
J	43.4	130.8	241.7	1,512.6	61.4	37.2	17.6	49.9	49.4	37.4	117.8	144.2	79.2	98.7	69.3	90.5
J	48.3	99.9	426.1	1,530.7	59.6	34.0	17.0	52.1	46.7	49.1	106.5	151.6	23.1	83.5	84.1	104.1
A	40.0	115.6	341.0	1,551.1	62.8	40.0	20.4	55.9	50.0	38.2	107.7	142.1	28.2	97.6	70.7	115.9
S	42.4	91.7	399.0	1,496.9	67.6	38.5	20.2	50.9	41.0	40.8	105.6	152.9	33.0	57.8	75.8	99.3
O	40.3	94.0	410.4	1,708.2	73.4	42.4	25.0	60.8	52.8	46.7	131.6	168.7	74.0	73.9	63.4	116.2
N	42.8	101.0	313.4	1,664.4	72.5	41.9	24.0	59.3	50.3	43.4	121.4	160.1	67.0	83.0	78.8	113.9
D	32.0	88.7	379.8	1,417.0	59.9	39.1	21.0	49.9	40.9	35.4	125.9	124.4	82.8	46.1	61.6	103.4

2—Merchandise trade on a customs basis

Table 2.4: Imports by commodity, grouping, not seasonally adjusted, customs basis (millions of dollars)/concluded

Year and month	End products, inedible															
	Fabricated materials, inedible			Machinery										Transp and communications equipment		
	Non-ferrous metals	Metal fab. basic prod.	Total	Total	General purp.	Mats. handling	Drilling, excavating & mining	Machine tools metal working	Other metal working	Textile ind.	Mechanical power transmission equipment	Farm	Tractors	Tractor engines and parts	Total	Motor vehic & parts
D	422802	422781	422691	422688	422685	422661	422643	422622	422619	422607	422598	422589	422574	422565	422538	422535
1984	2,258.1	1,437.5	63,196.0	8,382.4	1,503.7	559.8	1,256.8	372.0	442.0	197.2	547.5	744.4	663.4	361.0	34,863.1	26,409.0
1985	2,603.6	1,591.2	70,881.6	9,686.3	1,751.5	656.9	1,654.5	517.8	513.8	204.6	565.8	716.6	694.3	327.7	40,743.6	32,154.1
1984 J	148.7	101.4	4,490.5	619.3	112.8	38.7	89.0	25.1	39.0	21.6	40.8	48.6	57.4	23.7	2,412.0	1,762.5
F	205.8	113.5	4,924.3	632.0	120.6	40.8	92.3	20.9	35.9	16.9	43.5	56.5	53.0	26.9	2,797.5	2,232.0
M	190.0	118.9	5,543.9	736.9	123.2	46.0	129.8	30.0	35.5	19.8	47.4	82.3	59.1	31.9	3,085.7	2,393.7
A	155.9	117.0	5,496.8	682.5	114.5	45.3	90.2	31.9	38.6	15.7	44.0	82.0	58.6	25.9	3,241.1	2,576.5
M	206.2	180.2	5,928.2	816.9	130.8	51.5	121.3	33.7	40.7	20.0	50.9	94.9	75.9	38.0	3,303.9	2,491.6
J	205.9	114.7	5,640.7	750.8	121.2	49.9	106.6	34.5	38.0	16.3	48.9	84.2	64.9	34.8	3,153.1	2,414.6
J	147.0	109.2	5,071.8	723.8	139.2	52.1	109.5	32.9	37.8	15.6	42.5	69.9	54.4	28.7	2,630.6	1,998.4
A	254.6	119.6	5,260.0	730.1	129.4	50.6	105.8	35.1	41.9	16.4	50.8	61.5	35.9	28.7	2,657.2	1,881.8
S	200.8	111.9	5,296.9	618.0	116.8	42.5	95.7	29.9	31.5	13.4	44.3	42.0	42.3	27.8	3,083.4	2,214.4
O	223.0	130.9	5,574.1	740.0	131.7	53.2	119.2	34.9	34.9	15.8	51.4	45.9	56.7	33.0	3,000.1	2,212.0
N	178.8	117.3	5,239.3	689.3	140.6	51.5	106.3	31.0	33.0	13.6	44.8	35.8	50.4	33.1	2,820.4	2,127.8
D	141.5	103.0	4,729.6	642.9	123.0	37.7	91.0	32.0	35.1	12.2	38.3	40.8	54.9	28.5	2,678.1	2,103.6
1985 J	216.3	119.2	5,288.7	706.0	128.9	50.6	108.1	35.5	40.6	18.2	45.5	46.9	40.0	30.4	2,948.9	2,267.3
F	162.8	119.8	5,428.6	700.2	151.3	50.2	116.8	28.0	36.6	14.4	43.9	58.4	41.7	26.9	3,178.9	2,525.6
M	255.3	135.4	5,918.2	796.6	153.6	56.0	133.2	41.6	39.3	16.1	50.2	69.3	43.6	29.9	3,342.8	2,644.5
A	204.6	140.0	6,465.5	849.5	151.0	52.6	132.2	48.5	45.8	15.7	46.1	76.8	69.2	28.1	3,927.2	2,969.4
M	224.0	140.0	6,259.4	913.9	162.9	57.3	159.6	45.8	40.6	17.4	49.2	76.6	76.7	30.9	3,631.4	2,892.7
J	162.0	133.7	6,131.8	826.4	138.7	51.8	150.4	42.5	41.2	16.1	51.0	62.7	67.6	28.8	3,706.5	3,099.0
J	232.1	130.8	5,943.4	846.1	133.5	49.1	159.8	56.4	44.1	18.8	47.7	60.3	67.0	29.9	3,256.5	2,612.3
A	232.3	138.9	5,529.4	782.3	139.4	56.6	150.3	36.5	45.3	18.4	47.9	54.4	42.4	26.1	2,945.7	2,182.4
S	231.7	132.4	5,847.1	741.6	125.3	65.0	129.5	37.9	41.1	16.2	45.0	52.7	53.4	24.2	3,393.1	2,721.2
O	240.3	143.0	6,269.6	930.4	199.3	63.3	155.1	50.8	49.8	19.3	50.1	61.9	70.0	25.9	3,488.8	2,669.9
N	245.4	138.7	6,428.6	834.6	145.3	54.8	139.0	50.2	48.4	18.1	46.5	47.4	64.8	23.2	3,849.8	3,084.2
D	196.7	121.4	5,373.4	758.7	122.4	49.8	120.3	44.1	40.9	16.0	42.7	49.2	58.0	23.4	3,074.2	2,485.8

Year and month	End products, inedible															
	Transp. and communications equipment						Other equipment and tools					Pers. and h'hold goods		Miscellaneous end products		
	Road motor vehic	Motor vehic engines	Motor vehic. parts	Aircraft and parts	Com-munic & related	Total	Air cond. and refrig.	Electric light and distrib.	Meas. control and scient.	Office machines	Total	Apparel & access.	Total	Books and pamph.	Other printed mat.	Photo. goods
D	422532	422514	422505	422502	422490	422460	422457	422454	422436	422418	422391	422388	422352	422349	422346	422337
1984	10,555.8	2,874.5	12,978.7	2,224.1	4,673.2	10,599.0	409.6	1,429.0	1,833.3	4,501.9	4,193.7	2,209.1	5,157.7	581.2	795.9	1,134.7
1985	14,471.5	3,142.8	14,539.8	2,763.1	4,557.8	10,871.1	416.3	1,509.6	2,054.9	4,194.7	4,404.9	2,303.3	5,175.6	607.2	779.3	1,016.7
1984 J	603.3	223.3	935.9	185.1	336.7	785.5	27.9	116.2	143.8	317.6	300.9	161.7	372.7	40.5	65.3	76.0
F	902.5	244.4	1,085.1	121.7	332.8	770.8	28.1	125.9	136.5	294.6	354.1	211.2	370.0	40.8	56.2	82.6
M	1,010.5	248.5	1,134.8	173.8	394.1	916.0	37.1	128.0	171.6	369.8	367.1	210.8	438.2	44.0	88.6	99.2
A	1,060.3	254.8	1,261.4	175.1	379.7	869.5	38.6	130.3	143.5	355.2	301.7	152.5	402.0	44.6	57.2	87.3
M	1,058.1	265.3	1,168.3	267.6	418.8	971.3	45.5	131.6	161.9	411.3	335.5	163.6	500.7	50.0	73.1	116.2
J	942.3	266.7	1,205.5	255.0	385.5	957.2	37.3	124.8	145.0	453.6	340.8	172.6	438.9	52.6	63.1	88.8
J	825.0	201.8	971.6	152.1	376.7	857.7	36.9	111.5	147.6	368.7	415.1	237.7	444.5	56.3	66.6	102.8
A	630.7	229.3	1,021.9	248.6	428.5	929.8	33.6	120.2	153.4	398.5	487.5	284.6	455.3	50.2	74.3	93.8
S	846.9	269.2	1,098.4	113.3	416.6	832.6	30.5	111.1	139.5	353.9	356.5	177.8	406.4	48.2	64.3	84.0
O	924.3	215.3	1,072.4	206.7	474.3	973.9	38.2	118.9	179.9	404.0	360.8	166.6	499.2	58.1	78.5	116.8
N	833.3	250.2	1,044.3	155.5	415.7	942.0	31.4	116.1	162.9	420.8	318.2	143.4	469.4	56.0	71.2	109.4
D	918.6	205.9	979.1	169.7	313.6	792.8	24.7	94.4	147.6	353.9	255.5	126.6	360.2	40.0	57.4	77.7
1985 J	874.9	261.0	1,131.4	212.8	357.9	874.7	29.7	106.7	173.8	350.9	367.2	216.1	391.8	42.8	65.8	74.8
F	1,076.8	254.7	1,194.1	179.0	360.3	815.1	31.6	115.5	145.1	314.0	369.6	229.1	364.8	38.0	57.1	67.7
M	1,308.0	250.8	1,085.6	168.0	408.6	984.5	40.5	113.7	189.4	410.3	364.4	200.6	428.0	47.7	68.9	90.1
A	1,402.7	271.2	1,295.4	437.6	388.4	936.8	43.0	135.6	176.8	350.0	317.9	145.5	434.0	49.1	64.4	84.2
M	1,371.7	262.7	1,258.3	227.4	390.4	935.2	42.5	128.7	172.5	357.3	315.2	137.3	463.7	52.4	63.7	87.6
J	1,404.7	284.4	1,409.9	148.9	360.2	653.3	38.8	135.7	157.2	320.7	327.5	168.3	418.1	44.8	60.2	83.7
J	1,206.7	246.1	1,159.5	173.9	379.1	912.6	38.4	122.7	183.0	359.1	485.4	283.1	442.8	54.7	64.9	86.1
A	796.7	260.9	1,124.8	308.2	372.7	891.2	28.4	118.5	180.2	334.2	457.2	264.4	453.0	57.7	68.4	78.5
S	1,249.0	271.7	1,200.5	190.7	389.0	881.8	28.7	131.3	163.2	323.3	378.1	178.2	452.5	56.7	68.2	89.2
O	1,312.8	226.8	1,130.3	273.7	432.9	986.0	36.8	135.5	176.9	381.3	385.7	180.9	478.7	58.8	73.5	102.8
N	1,350.8	330.9	1,402.5	283.7	383.0	940.7	30.2	155.0	170.5	341.9	338.6	150.2	464.8	58.2	68.1	97.7
D	1,116.8	221.5	1,147.5	159.2	335.1	859.1	27.7	110.8	166.3	351.6	298.2	149.5	383.3	46.3	56.1	74.3

Sources: Imports by Commodities (65-007), Summary of External Trade (65-001), Statistics Canada.

Section 12 • Transportation

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| 122 | 1. Carloadings of Revenue Freight |
| 123 | 2. Operating Statistics of Canadian Railways |
| 123 | 3. Operating Statistics of Canadian Pipelines |
| 124 | 4. Urban Transit Operating Statistics |

Table 1: Carloadings of revenue freight on Canadian railways¹ (thousand cars)

Year and month	Total railway revenue freight loadings (carload and non-carload) ('000 metric tonnes)		Total revenue cars loaded (carload only)	Farm products and food						Mine products				
	Unadj.	S.A.		Wheat	Other grain and grain products	Fresh fruits and vegetables	Other agriculture products	Animals and their products	Prepared food products	Iron ore and concentrates	Other metal ores and concentrates	Potash	Coal, sand, cement and other mine products	
														5301	5302	5303	5304	5305	5306	5307	5308	5309	5310
D	5324	5325	5300	5301	5302	5303	5304	5305	5306	5307	5308	5309	5310	
1984	239,816	...	3,659.6	332.4	158.9	2.1	23.1	8.6	29.8	399.5	149.1	120.7	703.1	
1985	238,098	...	3,597.5	245.2	116.6	2.0	21.1	7.1	29.5	424.2	142.1	109.1	745.1	
1984 J	17,641	19,260	278.0	16.0	15.4	0.3	2.2	0.6	2.5	29.1	11.3	10.5	47.8	
F	17,885	19,283	277.5	15.3	15.5	0.3	2.1	0.6	2.6	30.9	11.7	10.5	50.8	
M	18,911	18,506	293.8	16.4	14.2	0.4	2.3	0.7	2.4	35.3	10.7	11.9	52.2	
A	19,814	19,629	299.9	24.0	13.2	0.3	2.0	0.6	2.4	34.9	13.7	10.5	56.3	
M	22,499	19,900	337.3	38.8	14.5	0.1	1.9	0.5	2.7	33.7	15.4	10.2	61.6	
J	20,566	19,063	314.7	42.4	10.8	—	1.6	0.5	2.4	31.9	14.5	6.6	58.7	
J	20,054	20,468	304.8	44.7	10.7	—	1.3	0.5	2.5	24.4	9.3	8.1	63.2	
A	20,850	20,808	318.9	39.5	9.4	—	1.1	0.7	2.8	27.1	13.8	12.9	64.7	
S	20,314	20,965	306.8	25.8	15.8	—	1.8	0.7	2.5	36.9	12.3	9.8	62.7	
O	22,623	20,520	341.6	27.0	17.0	0.1	2.5	1.4	2.6	42.6	13.6	9.9	68.0	
N	21,730	21,334	330.1	30.1	13.0	0.3	2.5	1.4	2.4	37.9	12.8	9.6	67.5	
D	16,929	19,704	256.2	12.4	9.4	0.3	1.8	0.4	2.0	34.8	10.0	10.2	49.6	
1985 J	18,348	19,682	281.5	11.3	10.3	0.3	1.7	0.8	2.5	29.2	11.2	8.0	59.5	
F	17,241	19,252	265.8	13.1	7.1	0.2	1.7	0.6	2.3	29.3	11.0	7.7	53.6	
M	20,103	19,900	306.3	11.7	9.0	0.4	2.0	0.6	2.1	34.5	10.9	12.1	69.0	
A	20,509	19,857	309.4	16.0	8.7	0.4	2.0	0.5	2.4	34.3	12.4	12.2	68.6	
M	22,033	19,678	332.5	32.4	8.5	0.3	1.6	0.5	2.9	37.7	14.3	11.5	66.7	
J	20,375	19,098	307.8	31.2	9.7	0.1	1.6	0.5	2.6	35.9	13.0	5.5	63.3	
J	19,538	19,787	295.0	23.1	11.2	—	1.6	0.4	2.7	34.2	9.0	6.4	62.9	
A	18,911	19,082	286.5	15.0	8.8	—	1.3	0.4	2.7	35.6	12.7	8.2	59.6	
S	19,458	19,952	292.6	16.0	9.6	—	1.7	0.4	2.7	38.6	12.3	10.7	58.8	
O	22,788	20,532	341.9	31.6	11.8	0.1	2.2	1.1	2.7	40.8	13.1	9.5	68.5	
N	20,128	20,012	303.0	24.6	11.5	0.1	2.0	1.0	2.2	37.8	11.8	7.4	59.5	
D	18,666	21,267	275.2	19.2	10.4	0.1	1.7	0.3	1.7	36.3	10.4	9.9	55.1	

Year and month	Manufactures and miscellaneous										Non carloads (small package freight) ('000 metric tonnes)	Receipts from U.S. connections	Piggyback traffic (incl. in loadings)
	Forest products			Iron and steel, primary and manufactured	Other metals, primary and manufactured	Motor vehicles and parts (incl. agricultural)	Refined petroleum products	Chemicals and acids	Paper and paperboard	Other manufactures and miscellaneous			
	Lumber and plywood	Pulpwood	Other forest products										
D	5311	5312	5313	5314	5315	5316	5317	5318	5319	5320	5321	5322	5323
1984	184.2	189.0	26.4	61.2	34.6	116.9	124.7	115.1	124.6	755.5	42	309.9	424.3
1985	189.9	191.4	23.0	60.1	38.8	143.1	113.1	115.1	124.8	756.3	39	297.0	420.0
1984 J	15.3	16.5	2.1	5.8	3.2	8.9	11.4	11.0	10.6	57.5	3	23.6	30.6
F	16.0	11.0	2.2	4.9	3.3	9.8	10.4	10.8	10.7	58.1	2	25.2	32.7
M	16.9	11.2	2.1	5.5	3.5	11.5	10.6	11.0	10.7	64.3	3	28.7	36.7
A	16.2	14.4	2.0	5.5	2.9	10.6	9.4	9.3	10.2	61.5	3	28.1	33.5
M	15.9	19.5	2.3	6.0	3.2	11.4	10.1	9.9	11.9	67.7	3	28.8	37.1
J	16.0	17.5	2.1	5.4	2.5	10.7	9.2	8.4	10.2	63.2	3	27.4	35.1
J	15.1	16.2	2.3	5.0	2.3	8.5	9.9	8.6	10.7	61.5	5	23.1	34.5
A	15.1	17.5	2.4	4.5	2.9	8.6	10.4	9.4	10.6	65.5	6	25.4	37.9
S	14.1	16.4	1.9	4.7	2.6	8.6	9.8	8.5	9.0	62.9	5	27.7	39.6
O	16.2	18.2	2.6	5.0	3.0	9.3	11.6	9.8	10.6	70.6	4	24.9	39.0
N	15.1	17.1	2.6	4.9	2.6	10.5	11.5	9.6	10.1	68.6	3	23.6	37.5
D	12.3	13.5	1.8	4.0	2.6	8.5	10.4	8.8	9.3	54.1	2	23.4	30.1
1985 J	15.6	17.4	2.4	4.9	3.4	10.4	11.2	10.6	11.1	59.7	2	24.4	32.3
F	13.8	16.8	2.4	5.0	2.9	10.3	10.2	8.7	10.6	58.5	3	23.4	32.1
M	16.0	17.3	1.9	5.5	3.3	12.4	9.7	9.8	11.5	66.6	3	27.7	36.3
A	17.6	16.3	1.8	5.1	3.6	13.3	8.5	9.9	10.2	65.6	3	26.3	35.7
M	18.2	16.8	1.9	4.9	3.4	13.7	9.0	10.5	10.5	67.2	3	26.1	37.5
J	16.4	15.5	1.6	5.0	2.6	13.6	8.5	8.9	9.7	62.6	4	25.1	34.8
J	16.9	15.6	1.8	5.0	2.7	10.7	9.0	9.1	9.5	63.2	5	22.0	35.5
A	15.5	15.5	1.9	4.4	3.0	10.3	8.7	9.4	10.6	62.9	4	24.0	35.5
S	15.5	15.2	1.8	5.1	3.5	12.1	9.1	9.3	10.2	60.0	4	24.8	33.9
O	17.4	17.7	1.8	5.6	3.7	13.5	9.8	10.4	10.7	69.9	3	26.0	39.5
N	13.9	14.7	2.0	5.1	3.4	12.3	9.4	9.5	10.2	64.7	3	25.0	36.5
D	13.1	12.6	1.7	4.5	3.3	10.5	10.0	9.0	10.0	55.4	2	22.2	30.4

¹Commencing January 1981, only 22 class 1 and 2 carriers operated in Canada. These Statistics represent 99 per cent of railway traffic in Canada.
Source: Railway Carloadings (52-001), monthly, Statistics Canada.

Table 2: Operating statistics of Canadian railways¹

Year and month	Railway operating revenues			Railway operating expenses	Railway operating income	Revenue Freight tonne-km	Revenue passenger-kilometres
	Total	Freight	Passenger				
	Millions of dollars							Millions
D	4013	4014	4015	4016	4017	4019	4021
1983	6,785.7	5,120.0	172.8	6,351.2	443.6	219,815	2,073
1984	7,354.3	6,020.2	182.9	6,851.4	592.5	244,544	2,087
1983 D	646.2	515.9	13.3	619.5	26.7	17,114	191
1984 J	555.3	441.0	12.8	544.2	11.1	18,811	147
F	569.8	461.2	11.4	537.3	32.5	18,837	129
M	621.5	491.6	13.9	564.9	56.7	19,822	164
A	618.1	502.5	13.3	558.9	59.2	19,903	155
M	676.7	571.1	14.3	603.1	73.6	22,282	168
J	612.7	510.0	16.5	557.4	55.3	21,290	184
J	643.9	525.8	20.9	583.2	60.7	21,768	238
A	652.6	524.9	22.7	598.7	53.9	21,258	262
S	598.5	488.7	15.4	558.2	40.4	20,935	172
O	659.8	549.1	13.7	602.2	57.7	21,479	155
N	628.4	523.6	11.6	581.7	46.7	21,159	136
D	517.0	430.7	16.4	561.6	44.6	17,000	177
1985 J	589.3	470.0	13.8	585.6	3.7	17,985	147
F	551.4	442.8	12.9	560.3	8.8	17,425	140
M	632.8	509.5	15.2	605.1	27.8	20,271	173
A	640.8	521.8	14.5	604.7	36.1	19,513	159
M	670.7	549.3	16.4	634.6	36.2	21,568	183
J	634.3	518.6	18.9	597.2	37.1	20,573	197
J	616.7	490.8	25.2	604.3	12.1	18,536	259
A	577.1	475.6	26.3	565.8	11.3	18,365	285
S	602.9	486.9	17.7	584.3	18.6	18,588	285
O	685.3	566.3	17.1	652.1	33.2	21,452	183
N	631.9	508.9	13.8	582.5	49.4	19,162	144

¹Data for 1970 through 1972 refer to class 1 and 2 carriers whose gross annual revenues totalled \$500,000 or more. Information for the period January 1973-December 1978 refers to only 6 major railways. Commencing January 1979, data for 7 major railways (accounting for 95 per cent or more of the total operating revenues) are shown. Source: *Railway Operating Statistics (52-003)*, Statistics Canada.

Table 3: Operating statistics of Canadian pipelines

Year and month	Crude oil ¹				Products				Total revenue	Natural gas	
	Net receipts		M ³ -km	Tonne km	Net receipts		M ³ -km	Tonne km		M ³ -km	Tonne km
	M ³	Tonnes			M ³	Tonnes						Million dollars	Millions
D	4072	4073	4074	4075	4077	4078	4079	4080	344726	4084	4085
1983	92.02	77.68	93,087	78,572	44.51	33.89	18,644	14,196	6,375.6	85,162,809	62,169
1984	95.94	80.98	100,998	85,253	53.58	40.80	21,761	16,571	7,012.3	96,424,207	69,834
1983 D	8.11	6.85	8,774	7,406	4.24	3.23	2,013	1,533	847.3	9,002,938	6,572
1984 J	7.99	6.74	8,315	7,019	4.44	3.38	1,941	1,478	949.9	10,132,823	7,397
F	7.94	6.70	7,824	6,604	3.87	2.95	1,758	1,339	773.5	8,257,021	6,028
M	8.20	6.92	8,639	7,292	4.10	3.12	1,902	1,448	805.9	8,454,322	6,172
A	7.72	6.52	8,262	6,974	3.79	2.89	1,624	1,237	606.3	7,879,831	5,752
M	7.90	6.67	9,192	7,759	3.84	2.92	1,683	1,282	487.7	7,575,516	4,974
J	7.94	6.70	8,033	6,781	7.65	5.83	1,599	1,218	353.5	6,989,935	5,103
J	8.45	7.13	9,088	7,671	3.93	2.99	1,802	1,372	328.8	6,760,841	4,935
A	8.10	6.84	8,993	7,591	4.16	3.17	1,734	1,320	332.5	6,851,079	5,001
S	7.22	6.09	7,346	6,201	3.90	2.97	1,614	1,229	377.9	6,993,352	5,105
O	8.17	6.90	8,235	6,951	4.62	3.52	2,063	1,571	490.3	8,366,856	6,108
N	8.02	6.77	8,649	7,301	4.60	3.50	1,916	1,459	679.9	8,623,212	6,295
D	8.29	7.00	8,422	7,109	4.68	3.56	2,125	1,618	826.1	9,539,419	6,964
1985 J	8.04	6.79	8,382	7,075	4.59	3.50	1,993	1,518	980.0	10,254,611	7,486
F	7.47	6.31	8,314	7,018	4.01	3.05	1,610	1,226	898.9	9,356,179	6,830
M	8.46	7.14	9,177	7,746	4.37	3.33	1,878	1,430	816.3	9,286,366	6,779
A	7.85	6.63	8,483	7,160	3.85	2.93	1,650	1,256	639.2	8,328,614	6,080
M	8.42	7.11	8,338	7,038	4.06	3.09	1,673	1,274	461.4	7,563,743	5,522
J	8.15	5.61	7,628	6,439	3.96	3.02	1,578	1,202	375.8	8,033,743	5,865
J	8.54	7.20	7,874	6,646	4.38	3.34	1,666	1,269	350.2	7,958,655	5,810
A	8.27	6.98	7,812	6,594	4.27	3.25	1,847	1,406	359.9	7,758,172	5,663
S	7.78	6.57	8,084	6,824	4.25	3.24	1,843	1,403	398.7	7,901,720	5,768
O	8.27	6.98	8,422	7,109	4.27	3.25	1,955	1,489	527.2	8,729,866	6,373
N	8.37	7.07	8,422	7,109	4.46	3.40	1,955	1,489			

¹Includes gathering and trunk lines. ²Received from field and processing plants by transport systems. Sources: *Oil Pipeline Transport (55-001)*, and *Gas Utilities (55-002)*, Statistics Canada.

Table 4: Urban Transit Operating Statistics, Canada

Year and month	Establishments reporting ¹	Urban and suburban services		All services			
		Passengers carried	Passenger revenue	Vehicle distance run	Diesel fuel used	Gasoline used	Electricity used
		Thousands	Thousand dollars	Thousand km	Thousand litres	Litres	Thousand kw.h
D	462000	462011	462022	462033	462044	462055	462067
1983	708	1,366,171.9	750,204.3	2 180.4	305 301.8	1 627 151	647 371.8
1984	787	1,392,888.3	788,062.8	2 498.3	298 568.2	2 043 853	657 769.5
1983 D	59	127,720.5	71,016.7	206.8	29 040.8	153 697	57 539.2
1984 J	66	119,543.1	64,974.3	224.4	26 155.3	212 757	64 252.8
F	66	123,926.5	67,578.6	220.8	25 532.3	207 827	60 068.4
M	66	131,358.9	74,887.5	222.5	28 103.7	195 497	60 917.2
A	66	118,819.1	66,108.3	220.6	24 093.1	163 256	59 127.7
M	66	118,944.4	66,151.0	228.9	25 179.6	185 864	54 287.9
J	65	116,063.1	66,984.2	204.8	24 202.5	179 023	52 216.3
J	64	92,456.8	53,786.4	163.4	21 106.1	81 788	47 342.2
A	64	92,316.3	54,510.3	157.8	22 125.1	85 995	48 329.4
S	66	119,158.3	68,219.6	201.2	24 034.7	148 611	48 549.2
O	66	117,406.0	66,237.8	232.8	24 888.2	195 807	52 298.6
N	66	113,178.2	66,635.2	220.4	25 481.5	203 010	52 720.0
D	66	129,717.5	71,989.4	200.8	27 666.2	184 418	57 659.9
1985 J	66	118,650.5	66,971.9	221.6	26 265.6	195 474	67 028.5
F	65	120,177.1	69,017.0	207.3	25 193.1	182 919	62 176.2
M	65	132,010.1	75,762.0	215.9	27 578.4	170 852	62 997.4
A	65	118,877.7	70,029.7	210.9	24 221.0	299 632	58 790.9
M	66	119,500.3	66,984.2	228.2	25 414.2	177 152	55 662.2
J	66	117,113.6	72,391.4	199.9	24 873.2	148 927	53 723.6
J	67	100,319.6	61,597.5	171.1	23 777.8	79 956	51 847.1
A	67	100,222.4	65,276.6	180.2	24 280.3	121 994	53 892.7
S	67	112,586.0	77,584.2	193.5	25 163.2	202 524	53 577.3
O	67	126,410.0	74,425.3	219.4	25 586.1	223 972	53 946.2
N	67	127,843.3	73,107.5	210.0	26 542.6	231 046	54 991.6

¹Establishments earning gross annual total operating revenue of \$500,000 or more from urban transit operations.
Source: Urban Transit (53-003), Monthly, Statistics Canada.

Section 13 ▪ Finance

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Section 13—Table 1

Table 1: Bank of Canada (million dollars)

End of period	Assets										
	Government of Canada direct and guaranteed securities							Total	Advances to chartered and savings banks	Cheques on other banks	Net amount of gov't of Canada items in process of settlement
	Treasury bills	Other maturities				Total					
		3 years and under	Over 3 years to 5 years	Over 5 years to 10 years	Over 10 years						
B	202	204	205	206	207	203	201	210	214	215	
1984	3,483	4,654	1,746	2,485	4,784	13,669	17,152	50	532	36	
1985	3,984	3,460	1,954	2,976	3,294	11,683	15,667	3,469	767	146	
1984 J	2,466	4,691	2,162	2,228	5,182	14,263	16,729	—	284	522	
F	2,113	4,784	1,904	2,368	5,224	14,281	16,393	128	311	466	
M	2,488	5,132	1,687	2,370	5,225	14,414	16,902	4	2,517	116	
A	2,438	4,768	1,805	2,555	5,208	14,336	16,774	43	420	950	
M	2,033	4,778	1,839	2,578	5,227	14,422	16,455	77	343	719	
J	2,945	4,438	1,886	3,009	5,037	14,369	17,314	—	2,519	643	
J	2,222	5,174	1,426	2,972	4,899	14,471	16,693	83	784	658	
A	1,909	4,952	1,663	2,883	4,966	14,465	16,374	—	2,519	643	
S	2,150	5,096	1,521	2,854	4,990	14,462	16,612	160	2,687	738	
O	2,470	4,552	1,770	2,741	4,830	13,892	16,363	—	368	1,003	
N	3,571	4,776	1,714	2,637	4,692	13,820	17,391	—	2,464	662	
D	3,483	4,654	1,746	2,485	4,784	13,669	17,152	50	532	36	
1985 J	3,643	4,336	1,660	2,831	4,513	13,341	16,983	184	306	499	
F	3,677	4,563	1,597	2,797	4,507	13,464	17,140	20	478	824	
M	2,993	4,734	1,558	2,853	4,429	13,574	16,567	259	3,277	479	
A	3,006	4,757	1,434	2,804	4,038	13,033	16,039	692	469	719	
M	3,233	4,813	1,892	2,513	3,916	13,135	16,368	1,127	3,159	780	
J	3,754	4,761	1,827	2,478	3,716	12,782	16,536	1,421	3,273	708	
J	3,285	4,464	1,881	2,569	3,745	12,659	15,944	1,701	424	410	
A	3,515	4,468	1,881	2,579	3,746	12,674	16,189	1,857	3,197	591	
S	3,616	4,296	2,045	2,489	3,773	12,602	16,219	2,006	780	534	
O	2,868	3,874	2,023	2,958	3,459	12,313	15,181	3,122	581	1,213	
N	3,632	3,980	1,936	2,931	3,316	12,161	15,793	3,164	2,784	692	
D	3,984	3,460	1,954	2,976	3,294	11,683	15,667	3,469	767	146	

End of period	Liabilities													
	Assets			Canadian dollar deposits						All other liabilities				
	Accrued interest on investments	All other accounts ¹	Total assets or liabilities	Notes in circulation			Government of Canada	Chartered banks	Government of Canada enterprises	Foreign central banks & official institutions	Other	Foreign currency liabilities	Bank of Canada cheques outstanding	All other accounts ²
				Chartered banks	Others	Total								
B	216	217	200/250	252	253	251	254	255	256	257	258	259	260	261
1984	401	99	18,934	2,986	12,250	15,236	55	2,772	1	186	44	13	553	38
1985	345	168	21,135	2,986	12,250	16,672	313	2,201	—	117	52	372	936	267
1984 J	510	90	18,352	1,898	10,752	12,650	774	3,702	—	87	45	2	792	195
F	430	92	18,052	1,957	10,697	12,654	622	3,345	—	139	44	16	780	345
M	471	92	20,750	1,524	11,004	12,528	674	3,458	2	249	44	425	2,782	497
A	470	94	19,024	2,025	10,986	13,011	528	3,382	—	145	44	52	1,337	447
M	491	95	18,671	1,869	11,367	13,237	204	3,314	—	143	44	265	1,008	404
J	425	97	21,458	1,762	11,992	13,754	461	3,386	—	148	44	35	3,107	360
J	518	97	19,497	2,194	11,677	13,871	138	3,298	—	115	44	441	1,009	405
A	465	98	20,592	1,848	11,950	13,798	127	3,134	—	106	44	77	2,878	279
S	478	100	21,011	1,818	11,810	13,628	259	3,233	—	165	44	18	3,255	277
O	464	100	18,608	2,251	11,598	13,849	175	2,389	—	134	44	93	1,551	325
N	457	102	21,283	1,821	12,030	13,851	174	3,067	—	181	44	29	3,681	215
D	401	99	18,934	2,986	12,250	15,236	55	2,772	1	186	44	13	553	38
1985 J	460	98	18,697	2,080	11,573	13,653	762	3,040	—	121	53	8	806	200
F	430	98	19,772	2,146	11,628	13,774	827	2,682	1	122	53	614	1,160	348
M	432	103	21,401	1,904	11,823	13,727	438	2,856	1	186	53	110	3,404	503
A	425	109	19,025	2,272	11,842	14,114	11	2,834	—	165	52	5	1,213	457
M	417	111	22,692	1,982	12,329	14,311	147	3,351	1	121	52	535	3,536	427
J	382	118	23,627	2,137	12,833	14,970	180	3,220	—	99	52	179	4,292	378
J	449	124	19,495	2,569	12,464	15,033	358	2,364	—	92	52	276	794	388
A	426	129	22,589	2,162	12,855	15,017	172	3,064	—	101	52	22	3,507	503
S	413	176	20,538	2,374	12,467	14,841	11	2,991	—	92	52	181	1,446	576
O	401	189	21,005	2,378	12,664	15,042	452	2,880	1	74	52	108	1,669	617
N	387	205	23,637	1,973	13,154	15,127	173	2,804	—	116	52	172	4,433	624
D	345	168	21,135	2,986	12,250	16,672	313	2,201	—	117	52	372	936	267

¹Bank premises and all other assets.
Source: Bank of Canada Review.

²Includes the total of capital and rest fund which has amounted to \$30 million since December 31, 1955.

Table 2: Canadian chartered banks (million dollars)

End of period	Canadian cash reserves and liquid assets ^{1,2}					Liabilities						
	Total cash reserves actual		Canadian dollar statutory deposits	Average cash reserve-ratio (%) actually held		Canadian dollar deposits						
	1-15	16-31		1-15	16-31	Government of Canada	Provincial governments	Personal savings	Other notice	Other banks ³	Public demand	Total
	B	818	819	806	822	823	652	653	654	655	656	657	651
1983	5,647	5,635	131,933	4.28	4.27	6,057	1,169	101,485	39,304	5,355	18,169	171,538
1984	5,307	5,338	135,256	4.04	4.06	2,797	1,163	109,468	42,081	4,870	17,270	177,649
1984 J	6,124	6,123	136,691	4.49	4.48	5,271	937	102,107	38,530	5,282	16,376	168,502
F	6,089	6,094	136,775	4.45	4.45	5,094	983	102,064	37,933	5,686	16,407	168,167
M	5,561	5,533	131,797	4.22	4.20	4,935	1,381	103,224	38,611	5,452	16,326	169,929
A	5,536	5,590	131,379	4.22	4.26	2,645	1,068	105,565	38,039	5,634	17,476	170,426
M	5,539	5,491	131,588	4.21	4.18	2,950	975	105,816	38,333	5,497	16,537	170,108
J	5,334	5,365	130,169	4.10	4.12	1,936	958	106,716	39,657	5,456	17,502	172,225
J	5,357	5,364	131,718	4.07	4.07	2,214	1,069	107,047	39,191	5,227	16,639	171,387
A	5,403	5,421	133,843	4.04	4.05	1,324	960	107,792	40,341	5,062	16,133	171,612
S	5,236	5,211	133,666	4.05	4.08	1,763	1,033	108,536	40,832	5,034	16,473	173,671
O	5,199	5,153	133,471	4.08	4.04	2,251	965	110,558	39,823	4,991	16,548	175,135
N	5,182	5,178	132,860	4.03	4.03	4,360	1,150	108,824	39,491	4,794	16,239	174,858
D	5,307	5,338	135,256	4.04	4.06	2,797	1,163	109,468	42,081	4,870	17,270	177,649
1985 J	5,409	5,369	135,550	4.04	4.01	2,770	975	110,784	40,414	4,824	15,391	175,158
F	5,434	5,421	136,738	4.05	4.04	4,153	1,063	111,171	40,153	5,024	15,094	176,658
M	5,251	5,225	134,488	4.05	4.03	4,424	1,208	112,635	39,553	4,886	15,042	177,748
A	5,312	5,325	135,870	4.02	4.03	2,702	1,129	115,004	39,350	4,567	16,145	178,896
M	5,413	5,428	136,899	4.01	4.02	3,175	1,069	115,555	39,375	4,518	16,063	179,755
J	5,336	5,336	136,122	4.04	4.04	2,118	1,066	116,439	39,910	4,689	16,941	181,164
J	5,278	5,262	136,492	4.04	4.03	1,736	997	116,491	39,100	4,699	16,299	179,322
A	5,284	5,323	137,539	4.01	4.04	2,875	1,036	117,539	39,071	4,348	16,363	181,233
S	5,331	5,393	138,403	4.05	4.10	3,742	853	118,269	40,104	5,056	17,080	185,104
O	5,436	5,454	138,336	4.04	4.05	4,909	948	119,935	39,712	6,275	16,958	188,738
N	5,568	5,568	140,477	4.03	4.03	8,522	1,194	118,836	38,721	6,733	17,053	191,059
D	5,611	5,648	141,725	4.02	4.04							

End of period	Liabilities					Assets				
	Advances from Bank of Canada	Debentures issued and outstanding	Shareholders equity ⁴	Total Canadian liabilities	Bank of Canada deposits and notes	Canadian day-to-day loans	Treasury bills (amortized value)	Government of Canada direct and guaranteed bonds ⁵		
								3 years and under	Over 3 years	
	B	658	661	663	650	603	606	607	665	610
1983	25	2,529	14,086	208,418	6,003	50	13,147	1,009	1,945	
1984	50	2,647	16,733	218,236	5,758	15	12,567	677	1,479	
1983 D	25	2,529	14,086	208,418	6,003	50	13,147	1,009	1,945	
1984 J	—	2,523	14,473	205,674	5,600	24	12,501	912	1,792	
F	128	2,495	14,816	206,077	5,302	31	12,706	872	1,924	
M	4	2,561	14,860	208,419	4,982	8	12,381	1,033	1,987	
A	43	2,519	15,595	208,785	5,408	3	11,404	1,022	2,032	
M	77	2,564	15,712	209,606	5,184	33	11,914	988	2,002	
J	—	2,461	15,979	212,317	5,148	18	11,840	1,050	2,009	
J	83	2,386	16,219	212,390	5,492	17	11,327	1,111	1,946	
A	—	2,378	16,302	211,922	4,982	80	11,446	1,017	1,983	
S	160	2,376	16,330	214,429	5,050	5	12,114	1,004	1,918	
O	—	2,710	16,378	215,657	4,641	13	13,064	950	1,737	
N	—	2,715	16,596	215,262	4,888	2	11,181	767	1,608	
D	50	2,647	16,733	218,236	5,758	15	12,567	677	1,479	
1985 J	184	2,700	17,027	217,672	5,121	20	12,784	603	1,570	
F	20	2,698	17,152	219,695	4,829	13	12,939	555	1,842	
M	259	2,696	17,170	220,945	4,760	—	12,346	683	1,746	
A	692	2,695	17,622	222,211	5,106	26	12,208	547	1,732	
M	1,127	2,660	17,781	224,032	5,333	5	12,222	587	1,682	
J	1,421	2,760	17,823	225,711	5,357	—	10,929	628	1,879	
J	1,701	2,699	18,055	226,403	4,934	5	11,656	689	1,803	
A	1,857	2,699	18,085	230,342	5,227	—	13,461	695	1,567	
S	2,006	2,696	18,104	235,609	5,365	—	13,494	598	1,609	
O	3,122	2,693	18,531	239,847	5,258	18	15,949	503	1,910	
N	3,164	2,693	18,626	243,279	4,905	10	15,329	507	1,939	

Cont'd on page 128.

Section 13—Table 2/Concluded and Table 3

Table 2: Canadian chartered banks (million dollars)/concluded

End of period	Assets									
	Loans in Canadian currency ^a				Mortgages insured under N.H.A.	Other residential mortgages	Canadian securities		Canadian dollar items in transit (net)	Total Canadian dollar assets
	Call and short loans	Provincial-municipal ^b	Canada Savings Bonds ^c	General loans			Provincial-municipal ^d	Corporate		
B	612	(622-623) ^e	625	627	620	621	(617-618) ^f	619	628	670
1983	1,143	2,954	1,087	111,775	12,139	19,821	1,525	9,043	1,724	211,882
1984	1,666	1,243	1,303	119,715	13,648	21,308	1,486	10,164	858	222,755
1983 D	1,143	1,653	1,087	112,031	12,139	19,821	1,525	9,043	1,724	211,882
1984 J	1,564	1,522	965	112,240	12,204	19,953	1,288	9,009	1,179	210,196
F	1,603	1,806	819	112,795	12,309	20,193	1,244	9,072	-41	210,628
M	1,439	1,811	703	114,046	12,456	20,309	1,230	9,213	724	213,072
A	1,191	1,365	591	113,758	12,625	20,522	1,208	9,147	2,025	212,634
M	864	1,385	458	113,945	12,878	20,732	1,275	9,415	1,187	213,403
J	1,393	1,416	365	115,681	13,079	20,991	1,224	9,588	1,079	216,413
J	1,276	1,254	263	114,289	13,227	21,118	1,488	9,344	374	215,218
A	1,470	1,155	150	116,110	13,369	21,261	1,353	9,411	758	216,129
S	1,054	1,000	64	118,415	13,433	21,242	1,338	9,521	1,166	218,837
O	1,677	1,027	14	118,764	13,541	21,259	1,438	9,586	886	219,765
N	1,377	1,360	1,435	119,340	13,553	21,297	1,467	9,553	1,936	220,377
D	1,666	1,243	1,303	119,715	13,648	21,308	1,486	10,164	858	222,755
1985 J	1,718	1,276	1,127	118,859	13,767	21,515	1,572	9,854	303	222,970
F	901	1,413	985	119,973	13,856	21,645	1,865	10,214	92	224,566
M	1,382	1,601	840	122,644	13,980	21,908	1,639	10,423	316	227,098
A	1,725	1,221	704	122,539	14,123	22,218	1,405	10,503	1,200	228,086
M	1,982	1,216	551	122,182	14,275	22,492	1,532	10,652	1,239	228,564
J	2,008	1,114	415	124,268	14,532	22,814	1,470	10,684	1,958	230,195
J	2,099	957	267	123,566	14,657	23,195	1,415	10,624	373	230,769
A	2,281	947	165	123,157	14,823	23,770	1,372	10,777	417	234,612
S	3,389	1,041	64	123,745	14,988	24,161	1,588	10,734	593	238,912
O	2,139	996	9	124,512	15,088	24,678	1,737	10,815	568	243,378
N	1,613	1,061	1,464	124,292	15,235	25,167	2,044	10,784	2,005	245,997

^aBank of Canada deposits are averages of the juridical days in the month shown while Bank of Canada notes and Canadian dollar deposit liabilities are averages of the 4 consecutive Wednesdays ending with the second last Wednesday in the previous month. ^bDaily averages for period. ^cMainly deposits of foreign banks. ^dCapital, rest fund and undivided profits as at the latest fiscal year-end. ^eIncluding issues payable in foreign currency. ^fExcluding Canadian day-to-day loans. ^gSecurities purchased direct from issuer with a term of less than one year at time of issue are classified as loans. ^hLoans to finance purchase of Canada Savings Bonds at time of issue. ⁱThese series reflect the combination of two CANSIM series.

Source: Bank of Canada Review.

Table 3: Currency outside banks and chartered bank deposits (million dollars)

End of period	Chartered bank deposits							Currency and chartered bank deposits		
	Currency outside banks			Government of Canada	Personal savings	Non-personal term and notice	Demand	Total ¹	Total ²	Held by general public ³
	Notes	Coin	Total							
B	2002	2003	2001	2005	2006	2007	2028	2027	2026	2029
1984	12,117	1,247	13,364	3,226	108,281	44,887	16,995	173,389	186,753	183,527
1985	13,074	1,306	14,380	6,755	118,352	43,873	18,659	187,639	202,019	195,264
1984 F	10,603	1,183	11,786	4,610	101,851	43,167	16,535	166,163	177,949	173,340
M	10,576	1,183	11,759	5,946	102,130	43,858	16,671	168,604	180,363	174,417
A	10,762	1,187	11,950	3,299	103,329	42,423	16,852	165,903	177,853	174,554
M	11,015	1,193	12,208	2,517	105,073	43,283	16,827	167,700	179,908	177,391
J	11,201	1,203	12,403	1,391	105,648	44,173	16,995	168,206	180,609	179,218
J	11,458	1,218	12,676	2,160	106,402	44,875	16,794	170,230	182,907	180,747
A	11,477	1,229	12,706	1,128	106,851	44,761	16,366	169,106	181,812	180,685
S	11,442	1,236	12,678	1,546	107,554	44,502	16,419	170,021	182,699	181,153
O	11,473	1,236	12,709	1,973	108,512	45,121	16,550	172,156	184,865	182,892
N	11,492	1,241	12,733	3,303	107,822	43,796	15,802	170,723	183,456	180,153
D	12,117	1,247	13,364	3,226	108,281	44,887	16,995	173,389	186,753	183,527
1985 J	11,528	1,247	12,774	2,864	109,643	44,729	16,589	173,825	186,600	183,735
F	11,359	1,241	12,600	3,116	110,565	44,769	15,758	174,208	186,808	183,692
M	11,415	1,244	12,659	4,879	111,190	44,149	16,169	176,386	189,045	184,167
A	11,569	1,249	12,818	3,843	112,631	43,573	15,869	175,917	188,734	184,891
M	11,797	1,257	13,054	2,373	114,542	43,359	16,514	176,788	189,842	187,469
J	12,014	1,264	13,278	1,574	115,070	43,444	16,877	176,965	190,243	188,668
J	12,327	1,280	13,608	1,412	115,861	43,865	17,034	178,172	191,780	190,368
A	12,296	1,289	13,585	1,741	116,473	43,259	17,173	178,645	192,230	190,489
S	12,325	1,296	13,621	3,442	117,235	42,789	17,573	181,039	194,661	191,219
O	12,396	1,295	13,692	4,407	117,833	43,869	17,826	183,936	197,627	193,220
N	12,498	1,302	13,801	5,959	118,369	44,723	17,530	186,582	200,382	194,424
D	13,074	1,306	14,380	6,755	118,352	43,873	18,659	187,639	202,019	195,264
1986 J	12,590	1,304	13,894	3,348	119,529	45,441	17,696	186,014	199,908	196,560

¹Less Canadian dollar float. ²Includes Government of Canada Deposits. ³Excludes Government of Canada Deposits.

Source: Bank of Canada Review.

Table 4: Business Bankruptcies and Liabilities¹, by Type of Industry, Canada

Bankruptcies (units)								
Month	Total	Primary	Manufacturing	Construction	Transportation, commun. and other serv. util.	Trade wholesale and retail	Finance, insurance and real estate	Services
D	93467	93556	93557	93558	93559	93560	93561	93562
1984 J	803	72	58	119	46	254	46	208
F	920	80	74	159	60	278	45	224
M	933	84	82	153	59	249	48	258
A	834	73	66	134	43	240	54	224
M	778	97	57	121	41	231	48	183
J	786	67	67	123	59	216	50	204
J	665	53	63	113	47	167	48	174
A	753	65	58	117	38	202	57	216
S	614	63	46	91	34	171	45	164
O	762	69	63	119	50	207	56	198
N	790	79	78	118	41	203	49	222
D	647	43	52	112	36	176	56	172
1985 J	727	71	57	125	31	222	37	184
F	757	82	59	135	36	221	49	175
M	751	65	62	109	46	220	44	205
A	755	67	56	138	42	198	45	209
M	714	66	64	127	42	197	34	184
J	619	62	40	97	43	176	38	163
J	644	72	53	101	42	189	39	148
A	599	45	43	102	33	176	28	172
S	657	58	61	110	34	175	31	188
O	738	74	60	141	38	211	35	179
N	706	65	47	120	54	187	39	194
D	647	54	43	114	45	174	33	184

Liabilities (thousand dollars)

Month	Total	Primary	Manufacturing	Construction	Transportation, commun. and other serv. util.	Trade wholesale and retail	Finance, insurance and real estate	Services
D	93563	93652	93653	93654	93655	93656	93657	93658
1984 J	181,468	27,184	12,291	19,876	3,736	32,822	47,211	38,348
F	184,356	17,972	21,920	37,620	5,326	40,092	27,962	33,466
M	251,710	22,939	34,808	30,366	13,954	34,192	56,906	58,945
A	195,022	11,157	10,831	14,674	11,883	37,956	67,028	41,493
M	184,992	28,072	13,756	29,521	3,133	28,772	36,876	44,863
J	186,222	17,136	22,360	22,424	6,318	23,441	56,989	37,554
J	192,091	11,562	27,528	27,628	6,266	32,319	46,041	40,748
A	158,350	9,593	14,531	38,148	7,635	27,216	22,433	38,794
S	115,353	10,551	13,294	14,418	2,504	21,239	27,012	26,335
O	205,306	19,040	9,558	22,551	21,788	48,656	44,276	39,436
N	197,966	14,133	25,893	18,480	9,997	37,702	55,585	36,174
D	157,488	13,925	23,008	18,462	8,279	27,947	32,891	32,975
1985 J	126,788	9,817	21,657	13,755	2,605	31,394	21,688	25,870
F	190,121	15,411	15,065	38,851	4,212	30,290	44,249	42,042
M	172,004	8,971	34,263	26,090	5,793	33,319	25,581	37,984
A	178,373	12,048	11,572	25,349	5,865	46,385	46,007	31,146
M	139,134	14,445	9,894	19,495	4,131	23,783	30,851	36,534
J	157,010	20,156	13,780	23,273	4,436	29,761	24,166	41,436
J	158,878	29,685	20,306	18,767	2,185	21,717	46,374	19,843
A	115,988	6,683	11,347	22,214	3,348	27,437	19,952	25,004
S	144,570	21,225	16,095	15,344	6,169	17,066	38,554	30,116
O	146,293	14,006	12,939	19,268	2,143	21,958	50,588	25,388
N	165,873	13,998	25,676	22,032	3,396	24,643	25,256	50,871
D	123,028	7,178	12,364	8,511	4,137	19,126	33,011	38,700

¹Please note that the value of liabilities are as declared by debtors.

Source: Insolvency Bulletin, Consumer and Corporate Affairs

***Please note that the cumulative totals of individual monthly figures arrived at by addition may not necessarily agree with the cumulative figures acquired from the publication. The published cumulative figures contain later adjustments.

Table 5: Sales of Life Insurance in Canada¹

Year and month	Annualized premium sales	Face amount sales	Number of policies sold	Premiums per \$1,000 insurance	Average size policy	Premium per policy
	Thousand dollars			Dollars		
	D	7694	7695	7696	7697	7698	7699
1983	356,688	46,965,044	871,705	7.59	53,874	409
1984	401,322	55,560,760	885,833	7.22	62,828	453
1983 D	35,533	4,500,683	74,648	7.90	60,292	476
1984 J	24,359	3,435,192	55,374	7.09	62,036	440
F	31,253	4,283,052	74,293	7.30	57,651	421
M	33,918	4,710,934	76,424	7.20	61,642	444
A	29,891	4,118,505	68,571	7.26	60,062	436
M	33,989	4,784,842	78,700	7.10	60,799	432
J	38,884	5,468,736	86,985	7.11	62,870	447
J	31,924	4,504,396	67,422	7.09	66,809	473
A	27,821	4,073,782	60,533	6.83	67,299	460
S	31,980	4,341,675	69,446	7.37	62,519	461
O	36,211	5,024,272	82,591	7.21	60,833	438
N	42,616	5,702,539	91,470	7.47	62,343	466
D	38,476	5,112,835	74,024	7.53	69,070	520
1985 J	27,318	4,058,967	58,200	6.73	69,742	469
F	33,204	4,591,930	74,837	7.23	61,359	444
M	36,894	4,961,886	80,809	7.44	61,403	457
A	35,277	4,865,898	76,486	7.25	63,618	461
M	40,509	5,597,989	87,390	7.24	64,058	464
J	38,675	5,257,892	79,491	7.36	66,144	487
J	35,042	4,904,734	71,298	7.14	68,792	491
A	31,974	4,459,466	65,321	7.17	68,270	489
S	35,439	5,059,955	77,119	7.00	65,612	460
O	43,481	5,932,995	91,918	7.39	64,547	477
N	46,854	6,034,490	90,085	7.76	66,987	520

¹38 companies participating

Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada, Life Insurance Marketing and Research Association, Hartford, Connecticut, U.S.A.

Table 6: Benefit payments of all life insurance companies (million dollars)

Year and quarter	Under life insurance						Total payments to policyholders and beneficiaries			
	Total	Death and accidental death claims	Disability benefits (income payments)	Matured endowments	Surrender values	Dividends to policyholders	Under annuities	All policies		
							Total	Individual ¹	Group	
D	4344	4345	4346	4347	4348	4349	4350	4343	4351	4352
1982	3,061.79	1,219.23	70.71	73.12	961.99	736.74	2,673.31	5,735.10	3,475.83	2,259.27
1983	3,086.79	1,278.50	66.65	81.06	886.51	774.07	3,145.57	6,232.36	3,355.26	2,876.81
1981 4	812.51	313.65	16.39	12.61	239.16	230.70	811.71	1,624.23	864.21	760.02
1982 1	788.46	312.35	18.08	22.12	251.46	184.45	727.76	1,516.22	978.58	537.64
2	770.66	278.62	20.48	20.39	261.78	189.39	656.67	1,427.33	908.65	518.68
3	707.01	297.99	10.51	16.99	224.34	157.18	554.73	1,261.74	747.88	513.86
4	795.65	330.27	21.63	13.62	224.41	205.72	734.15	1,529.80	840.71	689.09
1983 1	826.34	324.95	16.98	22.34	266.45	195.62	717.16	1,543.50	913.63	629.88
2	747.18	305.96	21.94	21.22	221.79	176.27	671.17	1,418.35	766.25	651.80
3	717.32	318.18	12.92	18.55	193.28	174.39	591.15	1,308.47	764.87	543.60
4	795.95	329.42	14.81	18.95	204.98	227.79	1,166.09	1,962.04	910.51	1,051.53
1984 1	861.25	362.79	15.97	22.30	245.02	215.17	908.47	1,769.72	1,043.60	726.12
2	839.29	353.51	15.31	20.93	216.31	233.23	908.33	1,747.62	965.64	781.97
3	804.10	345.04	12.07	18.73	210.36	217.90	798.92	1,603.03	912.62	690.41
4	913.16	374.12	12.66	20.60	231.55	274.23	913.54	1,826.70	1,101.21	725.48
1985 1	898.03	398.77	16.16	23.06	231.77	228.27	982.73	1,880.76	1,199.29	681.47
2	911.47	382.76	16.11	21.07	239.77	251.76	996.15	1,907.62	1,146.04	761.58
3	816.62	368.60	14.63	20.03	195.89	217.48	936.47	1,753.09	955.64	797.45

Note: Components may not add to totals due to rounding.

¹Includes ordinary and industrial

Source: The Canadian Life Insurance Association.

Table 7: Security issues and retirements (par values in million Canadian dollars)

Direct and guaranteed securities												
Government of Canada												
Year and quarter	Funded debt ¹			Provinces ²				Municipalities ³				
	Direct outstanding	Guaranteed	Total outstanding	New issues ²	Retirements ²	Gross new issues delivered ⁴	Retirements	Net new issues ⁴	Gross new issues delivered	Retirements	Net new issues	
B	2402	2401	2400	2491	2494	3004	3026	3048	3007	3029	3051	
1984	163,800	161	163,961	16,650	5,149	14,698	3,601	11,097	1,388	352	1,037	
1985	193,854	96	193,950	17,638	4,328	13,136	4,361	8,774	959	409	549	
1982 1	91,944	176	92,120	1,625	1,068	4,449	791	3,658	317	84	233	
2	93,779	176	93,955	1,200	838	3,781	549	3,231	294	137	157	
3	97,196	176	97,374	2,350	901	4,870	807	4,063	358	82	276	
4	111,897	170	112,100	3,950	1,707	4,465	735	3,730	454	142	312	
1983 1	115,242	170	115,412	2,500	1,687	4,292	987	3,305	192	131	62	
2	120,706	170	120,876	3,650	1,566	4,780	546	4,234	559	105	454	
3	126,622	170	126,792	3,950	1,993	2,498	595	1,903	46	65	-19	
4	138,154	164	138,318	2,900	1,494	4,335	1,072	3,263	352	84	268	
1984 1	141,435	164	141,599	2,950	1,168	2,896	1,476	1,420	475	106	369	
2	146,689	164	146,853	4,350	2,290	4,620	395	4,225	198	80	118	
3	152,790	164	152,954	4,400	633	3,543	750	2,793	272	81	192	
4	163,800	161	163,961	4,950	1,058	3,639	980	2,659	443	85	358	
1985 1	168,922	97	169,020	2,975	624	2,986	1,932	1,054	216	73	143	
2	176,559	97	176,655	5,050	317	5,211	894	4,317	237	86	151	
3	185,560	97	185,657	5,238	1,300	2,109	180	1,928	141	69	72	
4	193,854	96	193,950	4,375	2,087	2,830	1,355	1,475	365	181	183	

Year and quarter	Corporate bonds ²			Other bonds and debentures ^{3,5}			Preferred stocks ⁴			Common stocks ⁴		
	Gross new issues delivered	Retirements	Net new issues	Gross new issues delivered	Retirements	Net new issues	Gross new issues delivered	Retirements	Net new issues	Gross new issues delivered	Retirements	Net new issues
B	3010	3032	3054	3019	3041	3063	3013	3035	3057	3016	3038	3060
1984	5,942	3,558	2,383	987	128	859	5,339	492	4,849	3,734	29	3,707
1985	9,994	3,557	6,437	1,693	183	1,510	6,156	197	5,958	4,773	28	4,745
1982 1	2,575	564	2,010	—	32	-32	684	134	550	781	55	726
2	1,322	949	373	174	27	148	702	81	620	972	34	938
3	2,243	606	1,637	128	10	118	590	102	488	753	34	719
4	1,229	827	402	60	48	12	1,336	72	1,264	1,408	34	1,374
1983 1	1,476	731	746	13	23	-11	374	56	318	1,480	14	1,466
2	1,932	829	1,103	57	41	16	651	80	571	1,869	14	1,854
3	915	609	306	50	15	35	637	53	584	2,425	14	2,410
4	1,252	930	322	152	16	136	899	83	816	1,751	14	1,737
1984 1	1,044	1,017	26	100	34	66	754	206	548	1,048	7	1,041
2	1,553	1,030	523	100	9	91	2,033	102	1,932	931	5	927
3	764	802	-38	242	23	219	1,265	46	1,219	655	5	650
4	2,581	709	1,872	545	62	483	1,287	138	1,150	1,100	12	1,089
1985 1	1,279	974	305	925	61	864	1,203	64	1,138	676	8	668
2	3,292	1,294	1,998	263	28	235	2,213	81	2,132	1,154	20	1,135
3	2,951	697	2,254	235	35	200	825	1	824	1,890	—	1,889
4	2,472	592	1,880	270	59	211	1,915	51	1,864	1,053	—	1,053

Note: Components may not add to totals due to partial revisions.

¹End of period. ²Excluding Treasury Bills, Canada Savings Bonds and other non-market issues. ³Figures are subject to revision. Series cover all publicly announced issues and some private placements not publicly announced. Notes with an original term to maturity of over one year. ⁴Includes Canadian Pension Plan series bonds issued by the provinces and their agencies and purchased by the C.P.P. Investment Fund. ⁵Consists of issues of Canadian religious and other institutions and Canadian dollar issues of foreign debtors. ⁶Allowance for the take-over of Nova Scotia Light & Power common shares.

Source: Bank of Canada Review.

Section 13—Table 8

Table 8: Stock exchange statistics

Year and month	Montreal stock exchange		Toronto stock exchange						Three month treasury bill yield ²	Long-term government of Canada bond yield	
	Combined volume	Value of shares traded	Shares traded			Value of shares traded					
			Indus-trials	Mining and oils	Combined volume	Indus-trials	Mining and oils	Combined value			
	Thousands	Million dollars	Thousands			Million dollars					Percentage
	D	4551	4552	4555	4556	4557	4558	4559			4560	B14001	B14013
1984	400,890	7,013.7	1,400,536	723,491	2,124,027	22,912.5	3,769.2	26,681.7	11.11	12.75	
1985	643,264	10,553.1	2,306,290	992,191	3,298,481	38,708.1	5,488.4	44,196.4	9.46	11.04	
1984 F	28,725	510.7	112,695	73,487	186,182	1,904.4	440.5	2,344.9	9.77	12.40	
M	34,353	562.1	118,040	69,659	187,699	2,037.3	382.0	2,419.3	10.22	13.06	
A	21,578	356.0	89,212	53,387	142,579	1,454.9	287.0	1,741.9	10.56	13.31	
M	33,468	591.2	111,388	58,842	170,230	1,705.9	316.2	2,022.1	11.27	13.93	
J	32,835	576.6	98,512	54,101	152,613	1,639.1	256.3	1,895.4	11.74	13.81	
J	30,252	541.8	101,897	53,547	155,444	1,617.6	264.8	1,882.4	12.81	13.41	
A	41,161	745.2	135,833	56,190	192,023	2,280.8	313.9	2,594.7	12.21	12.89	
S	28,586	531.9	109,911	50,817	160,728	1,696.6	312.1	2,007.7	12.08	12.63	
O	36,758	721.6	120,746	57,953	178,699	2,177.9	302.7	2,480.5	11.83	12.18	
N	42,788	761.5	136,626	79,221	215,847	2,238.9	262.2	2,501.2	10.92	11.81	
D	33,008	506.0	124,509	55,967	180,476	1,914.5	234.0	2,148.5	10.13	11.66	
1985 J	61,218	1,126.8	214,831	59,429	274,260	3,699.8	345.9	4,045.6	9.52	11.38	
F	46,923	820.8	173,824	55,721	229,545	2,755.4	299.5	3,054.9	10.57	12.30	
M	45,208	793.3	164,365	79,533	243,898	2,775.4	429.6	3,204.9	11.08	11.93	
A	45,645	728.6	157,142	92,423	249,564	2,641.0	498.1	3,139.1	9.92	11.50	
M	44,055	754.9	189,745	78,144	267,889	3,272.4	449.6	3,722.0	9.56	10.76	
J	45,971	779.0	186,966	64,983	251,949	3,084.1	347.9	3,432.0	9.35	10.88	
J	52,196	831.4	197,266	78,603	275,869	3,246.3	496.0	3,742.4	9.16	10.91	
A	60,351	984.3	199,576	100,879	300,455	3,683.0	647.2	4,330.3	9.02	10.79	
S	51,471	847.6	168,432	89,877	258,309	2,726.7	481.1	3,207.7	8.95	10.96	
O	50,855	866.5	182,709	84,598	267,307	2,947.3	429.6	3,376.9	8.58	10.72	
N	63,192	998.6	248,535	98,210	346,746	4,134.5	494.7	4,629.2	8.72	10.34	
D	76,179	1,021.3	222,899	109,791	332,690	3,742.2	569.2	4,311.4	9.09	10.06	
1986 J	102,030	1,529.0	283,049	147,887	430,936	5,034.0	782.0	5,816.1			

Note: Components may not add to totals due to rounding differences.

¹Average of weekly rates.

Sources: Monthly Review, Montreal and Canadian Stock Exchanges; Toronto Stock Exchange Review and Bank of Canada.

Table 9: Federal government budgetary revenues¹ (million dollars)

Fiscal year or month	Personal income tax	Corporation income tax ⁴	Non-residents	Excise taxes					Return on investments	Miscellaneous non-tax revenues	Total budgetary revenues	Budgetary surplus or deficit ³	
				Sales tax ²	Other excise taxes ²	Excise duties	Custom import duties	Other tax revenue					
D	4579	4581	4582	4583	4584	4585	4586	4587	4589	4590	4591	4592	
1983-84	26,902	9,392	908	7,046	1,494	1,356	3,380	126	4,746	911	56,261	-32,353	
1984-85	29,254	11,942	1,021	8,133	1,242	1,462	3,796	107	5,202	1,129	63,288	-36,637	
1983-84	O	2,698	725	76	636	127	117	287	4	88	67	4,825	-2,123
	N	2,496	629	74	694	101	138	331	3	439	73	4,978	-1,849
	D	2,331	719	56	611	111	133	257	3	796	72	5,089	-2,566
	J	3,279	842	170	622	120	91	274	4	246	74	5,722	-1,594
	F	2,132	712	70	571	141	99	290	4	20	70	4,109	-3,168
	M	1,832	2,468	67	765	146	126	365	28	1,165	250	7,212	-5,843
1984-85	A	914	391	89	341	24	96	216	9	218	30	2,328	-3,963
	M	2,680	712	61	661	104	120	369	56	284	62	5,109	-1,931
	J	1,528	752	50	595	93	126	293	5	576	67	4,085	-3,625
	J	2,647	1,082	92	757	120	131	371	5	496	72	5,773	-1,795
	A	2,245	706	77	685	113	103	324	25	371	124	4,773	-3,002
	S	2,503	718	46	597	88	119	321	4	488	63	4,947	-2,654
	O	2,940	757	96	768	113	138	381	5	197	81	5,476	-2,531
	N	2,866	630	101	665	116	153	341	-6	361	93	5,320	-2,855
	D	2,515	846	65	734	111	122	257	-25	743	88	5,456	-2,685
	J	3,552	856	181	777	102	121	301	4	367	96	6,357	-1,691
	F	2,353	846	96	587	133	93	268	2	96	64	4,538	-3,456
	M	2,511	3,646	67	966	125	140	354	23	1,005	289	9,126	-6,450
1985-86	A	878	487	139	464	6	110	314	10	242	44	2,694	-3,986
	M	3,070	782	71	781	126	143	310	61	305	55	5,704	-2,068
	J	2,035	675	49	697	126	98	299	2	634	76	4,691	-3,687
	J	3,158	968	72	945	135	132	409	1	438	70	6,328	-1,834
	A	2,836	774	71	788	158	127	300	2	139	147	5,342	-2,515
	S	2,813	742	43	794	102	121	301	5	340	69	5,330	-2,786

¹This statement includes only receipts relating to budgetary revenue. Excluded are non-budgetary revenues such as Old Age Security Fund taxes, Prairie Farm Assistance Act levies, employer and employee contributions to government-held funds (Unemployment Insurance, Superannuation etc.), interest on government-held funds, and taxes collected on behalf of and transferred to other governments. ²Beginning in December 1973, this category includes oil export tax. ³March includes supplementary payments arising from the closing of the accounts. ⁴Includes Petroleum and Gas Revenue tax. ⁵Includes special excise tax on gasoline. Source: Department of Finance.

Table 10: Budgetary expenditures by principal classes (million dollars)

Fiscal year or month	National defence	Public debt charges	Fiscal transfer & contracting-out payments to provinces	National health and welfare		Agriculture	Public works ²	Transport	Veterans affairs	Other departments ¹	Total budgetary expenditures
				Family allowances	Other welfare disbursements						
D	5130	5131	5132	5133	5134	5135	5137	5138	5139	5140	5129
1983-84	7,970	18,147	5,647	2,328	20,226	1,254	3,172	3,258	1,389	25,223	88,614
1984-85	8,926	22,551	5,814	2,418	22,496	1,767	3,035	3,749	1,459	27,710	99,925
1983-84	O	647	1,414	588	191	1,635	268	210	111	1,759	6,948
	N	545	1,514	430	192	1,636	130	205	112	1,839	6,827
	D	735	1,721	447	190	1,662	109	215	113	1,956	7,655
	J	540	1,563	441	200	1,759	88	365	117	2,004	7,316
	F	748	1,531	444	201	1,751	105	219	119	1,961	7,277
	M	1,658	1,748	658	201	2,213	258	589	136	5,158	13,055
1984-85	A	416	1,494	538	200	1,742	28	213	108	1,391	6,291
	M	518	1,796	350	200	1,705	87	262	114	1,692	7,040
	J	517	1,921	458	199	1,777	76	341	127	1,985	7,710
	J	590	1,744	441	200	1,772	85	320	113	2,083	7,568
	A	743	1,664	446	199	1,778	101	349	123	2,028	7,775
	S	614	1,828	448	199	1,837	82	301	117	1,991	7,601
	O	616	1,865	478	199	1,826	198	276	120	2,132	8,007
	N	865	1,785	448	248	1,839	175	280	125	2,281	8,175
	D	671	2,291	446	150	1,864	87	207	118	2,105	8,141
	J	733	1,676	459	207	1,910	133	100	124	2,435	8,048
	F	739	1,747	453	229	1,999	99	269	124	2,041	7,994
	M	2,104	2,740	849	208	2,427	386	944	146	5,034	15,576
1985-86	A	363	1,888	417	208	1,965	33	76	117	1,518	6,680
	M	579	1,964	420	208	1,925	70	259	128	2,044	7,772
	J	584	2,412	433	207	1,961	85	214	127	2,110	8,378
	J	753	2,012	638	207	1,952	118	248	132	1,850	8,162
	A	779	2,035	415	208	1,967	104	177	126	1,813	7,857
	S	709	2,213	412	208	1,966	102	1,028	125	1,088	8,116

Figures are rounded and may not add to totals shown. ¹As of April 1978 Other Departments includes the Post Office. ²Includes Regional Industrial Expansion. Source: Department of Finance.

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