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THE CURRENT ECONOMIC SITUATION IN CANADA

The advances during October in several major factors indicating the trend of economic conditions in Canada, were offset by declines in other directions. The result was a recession from the relatively high level of the preceding month. Owing mainly to the decline in grain and crop products, the level of commodity prices was somewhat lower in October, the official index being 71·4 compared with 72·0. The index reached a lower point than at any time since last May, but the fluctuations in the general average of prices were of relatively moderate proportions during the first ten months of the year.

High-grade bonds averaged lower in October than in the preceding month, the yield on four refunding Dominion Government bonds being 3·81 p.c. as against 3·68 p.c. The yield on Ontario Government bonds advanced from 3·93 p.c. to 3·97 p.c. Since the domestic sale of the new issue of Dominion bonds in October, the prices of principal issues have advanced, the bid quotation on the 1943 Dominion Government 5 p.c. refunding bond, having been 110½ in the week ended November 15 compared with 110 in the preceding week. The low level of long term interest rates remains one of the most constructive factors of Canada's economic situation.

The gain in significant banking factors in recent months reflects betterment in the financial background. Bank deposits showed decisive gain at the end of September, while current loans have advanced for two months even after adjustment for seasonal tendencies. Investment holdings and readily available assets reached new high points in the history of Canadian banking, and the issue of Dominion notes and the public circulation of bank and Dominion notes were at a maximum for several years.

The level of common stocks was higher in October than in any month since June, an unmistakable gain being shown over September. The low point of the year reached in July with the index at 81·3 was followed by an upward trend until October, the index rising to 85·2.

General Business

Business operations in Canada fluctuated within rather narrow limits from May to October. The advance from February, 1933 to May last was decidedly rapid. The tendency since that time has been one of consolidation. The index of the physical volume of business based on 45 factors was 95·8 in October compared with 67·0 in February, 1933, a gain of 43 p.c.

Mineral Production

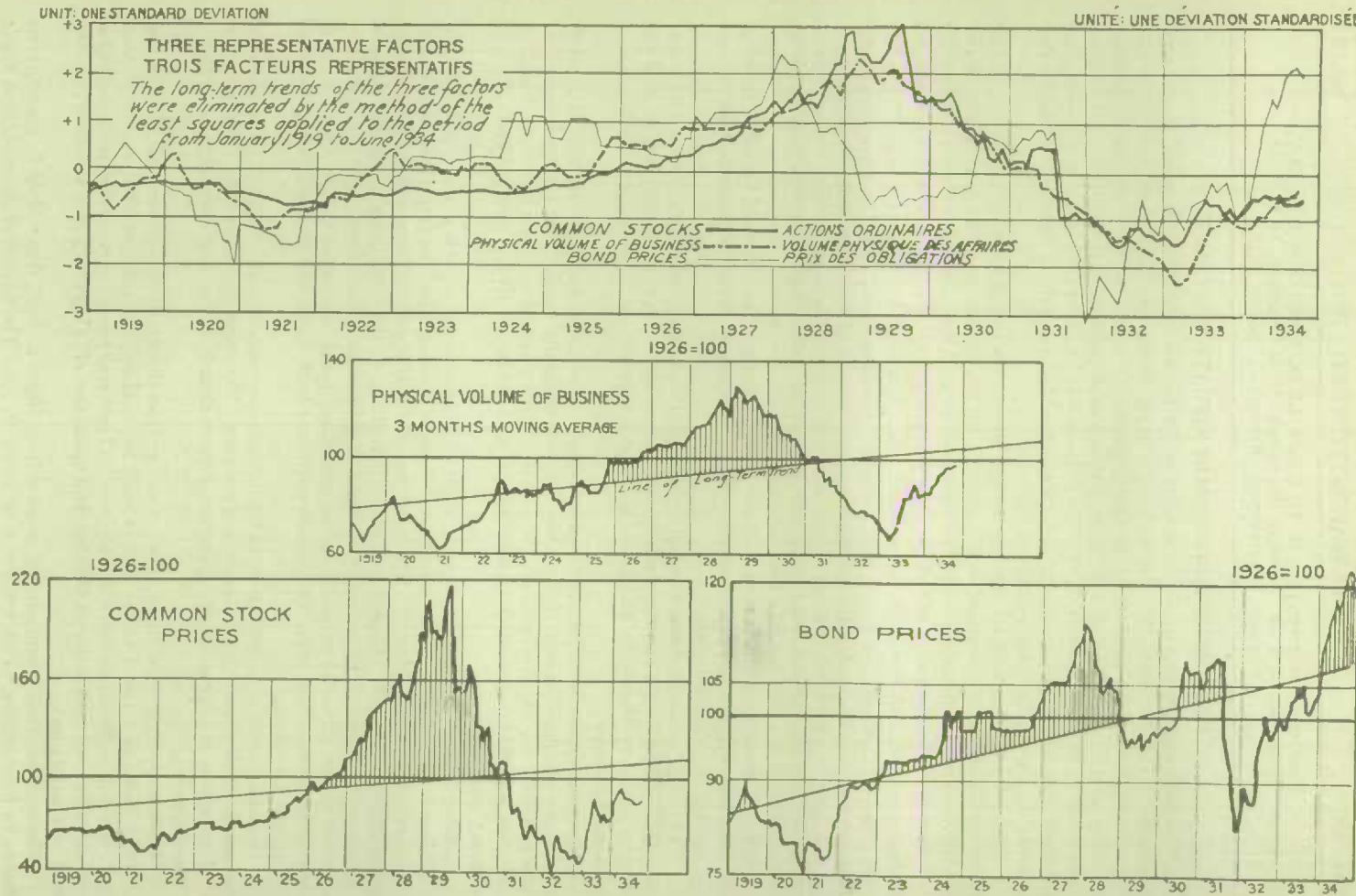
Among the indicators of the trend of mineral production, the exports of zinc was the spectacular factor in October. After adjustment for seasonal tendencies, the factor was higher than in any other month in history. The total was 29,080,000 pounds compared with 23,817,000 in the preceding month. Copper was also exported freely, the total being 28,780,000 pounds, an adjusted increase of 12 p.c. over the level of September. The recession in the seasonally adjusted export of nickel apparent in the preceding month was continued in October. The outward movement was 9,307,500 pounds compared with 8,909,300, the gain being less than normal for the season.

Gold shipments recorded a gain to 260,122 ounces compared with 248,292. The outward movement of silver was not so large as in September. The imports of bauxite for the production of aluminium was after seasonal adjustment greater than in any month since October, 1929.

Manufacturing

Manufacturing production receded in October from the relatively high level of the preceding month. The index based on 29 factors with seasonal adjustment was 94·8 compared with 99·5, the gain in the index over the same month of last year being 8 p.c. Newsprint production and meat packing were active in October, and operations of the primary iron and steel industry were well maintained.

The index of food manufacturing receded from 100·8 to 96·6, due mainly to the adjusted decline in flour milling which amounted to about 18 p.c. The output of manufactured sugar showed moderate gain after seasonal adjustment. Inspected slaughtering recorded a marked



gain in October, the index moving up from 111·1 to 117·3. Increases, considerably greater than normal for the season, were shown in the three classes of live stock. Cheese exports at 15,029,000 pounds compared with 7,651,000 moved in heavy volume to external markets.

The index of tobacco releases increased from 128·1 to 142·5, a considerable increase in cigarettes being shown to 448,759,000 from 429,907,000. The index of cigar releases rose from 53·4 to 68·3.

The increase in crude rubber imports was less than normal for the season. The manufacture of tires, which had increased from the first of the year to August, showed a decline in the latest month for which statistics are available.

The gain in imports of raw cotton did not meet seasonal expectations, the index dropping from 111·1 to 89·1. A considerable decline was also shown in imports of cotton yarn and thread, while seasonally adjusted wool imports for further manufacture were nearly maintained.

The forestry group was in the limelight in October, the index moving up from 93·8 to 100·3. The output of newsprint was 235,000 tons compared with 196,000. Gains were shown in exports of wood pulp and shingles while the outward shipment of planks and boards recorded recession. The gain in steel ingot production was less than normal for the season while the index of pig iron output was greater than at any time since July, 1931. The output of motor cars was 3,780 compared with 5,579, the industry remaining quiet pending the introduction of new models. Petroleum imports indicating the trend of operations in the oil industry, were 110,638,000 gallons compared with 118,211,000 in the preceding month, the adjusted decline being 11·5 p.c.

Construction

The operations of the construction industry continued at a low level. Contract awards were \$11,153,000 compared with \$12,494,000, and the index of building permits was 24·7 as against 21·5.

Carloadings numbered 242,868 in October compared with 212,214, the index advancing from 67·0 to 68·7. External trade was a bright spot for the month, the adjusted index of imports moving up from 73·5 to 78·2. Exports were \$68,313,000 compared with \$58,815,000 in September, the adjusted index advancing from 82·8 to 85·3.

Bank Debits

Financial transfers in the form of cheques cashed against individual accounts at the branch banks in the clearing centres of Canada, moved up in October to a new high point since July of last year. The gain over the preceding month after seasonal adjustment was 7·2 p.c. The increase over October of last year was no less than 20·8 p.c. and a large gain was shown over the same month of 1932. The total during the first ten months of the year recorded a gain of 8·4 p.c. over the same period of 1933. Bank debits in October were \$3,410,000,000 compared with \$2,823,000,000 in October, 1933 and \$2,581,000,000 in September last. The cumulative total for the first ten months of 1934 was \$26,734,000,000 as against \$24,652,000,000 in the same month of last year.

Employment after Seasonal Adjustment

The level of employment in Canadian industry other than agriculture was higher on November 1, adjustment being made for seasonal tendencies, than in any other month since the beginning of 1932, with the single exception of March of the present year. After seasonal adjustment, the payrolls of the principal employers of Canada showed moderate fluctuation during the first ten months of the year, a rising tendency being evident during September and October. The adjusted index was 97·0 on the first of November compared with 96·2 on October 1.

The index of employment in manufacturing operations, being unaffected to any important extent by unemployment relief, is even more significant of the trend of business. The recall of employees by manufacturing concerns was continued from May, 1933 to the end of August last. The level of employment in the group was fully maintained during September and October. The level of the last two months was higher than at any other time since September 1931. The adjusted index at 91·9 on November 1 was about 8 p.c. below the average level for the base year of 1926, contrasting with 23·6 p.c. below at the first of May, 1933.

The adjusted index of employment in saw mills moved up from 53·3 to 55·2 during October, the resulting level being higher than at any time since April 1. The gain over November 1 of last year was 14·4 p.c. The pulp and paper industry also added to their mill employees in October for the second consecutive month, the gain in the index being from 84·3 to 85·0. The level of seasonally adjusted employment in logging was higher than in any other month during

the period of observation from the beginning of 1921 to the present time except in November 1929. The adjusted gain during the month of October was more than ten per cent.

Employment in the iron and steel industry showed a slight gain in October, the level on November 1 being 13 p.c. higher than on the same date of last year. The gain in employment in textile plants during the last two months was less than normal for the season, the adjusted index on November 1 being 107.9 compared with 109.1 on October 1.

The operations of the mining industry reached a new high point on the first of November. The seasonally adjusted index of 148.7 was a maximum in the history of Canadian mining. The rise from 134.4 at the beginning of October was 10.6 p.c. The advance of 61 p.c. in the adjusted index of mining employment since May 1, 1933, measures the contribution of the mining industry toward Canadian recovery.

The summary is entirely based on indexes adjusted for seasonal tendencies.

Manufacturing Production in the Post-War Period.

The index of manufacturing production showed rapid expansion from the middle of 1921 to the early months of 1929. The subsequent reaction culminating in February 1933 resulted in a level of operations lower than at any other time during the period of observation, except for a few months in 1921. The resumption of manufacturing activity during the last twenty months has been an important factor in the economic recovery. The index, based on 29 factors and adjusted for seasonal tendencies, advanced from 58.7 in February 1933 to 99.5 in September, a gain of 70 p.c. The recent maximum point was unsurpassed at any time since the middle of 1930. The rise in the index since the early months of 1933 has offset 55 p.c. of the pronounced decline of the four preceding years. Much variation was shown between the trends of the principal components during the post-war period. The main factors in the expansion of the last prosperous period were newsprint and industries allied with the automobile industry, including automobile production and the rubber tire and petroleum refining industries.

Most of the industries which participated in the prosperity phase of the last cycle have recently shown marked percentage gains over the low point of the depression.

Fluctuation in the iron and steel industry is mainly cyclical. The tendency in the food and textile industries is toward relative stability for the reason that food and clothing are necessities of life. The lumber industry, as reflected by the export of boards and planks, showed contraction from 1926 to 1932, but has recorded marked revival in the last two years. While the flour, sugar, cotton and petroleum industries were adversely affected by the depression, the decline in operations was relatively less than in most other lines. A chart showing the trend of manufacturing production and of four industries in the post-war period is given on page 10.

Operating Revenues

A business enterprise can serve the community by making goods only on condition that, over a period of years, its operations yield a profit. A business executive must so order affairs that his receipts exceed his expenses, or he will be put out of business and lose his chance to render service. The survival or extinction of a business enterprise is determined by this financial test. To take profits as the leading clue to business cycles does not rule out in advance causes of fluctuation which arise from non-business sources; what it does is to focus attention upon the processes through which any course that stimulates or retards activity in a business economy must exercise its influence. And that is a desirable result, for it is only by a study of the processes concerned that we have much chance of discovering how recurrent business fluctuations come about.

Some of the factors affecting the net operating revenues of manufacturing and railway transportation in the post-war period are presented in the chart appearing on page 15. The data in regard to the gross revenues of manufacturing plants are collected by means of an annual census. The curve correlates closely with the conventional cycle trend of the post-war period. Maximal points were reached in 1920 and in 1929, the low point of the period of observation from 1919 to 1932 being reached in the latter year. The surplus of gross revenues over the cost of materials constitutes the value added by the manufacturing process. It is out of this fund that salaries and wages, power and fuel, overhead, taxes and bond interest, etc., must be paid.

The relative trend of the prices of manufactured goods and of manufacturers' materials expressed as a percentage of the average in 1926 is shown in the next section. Another factor affecting gross revenue is the volume of manufacturing production, the index of this factor being based on 29 commodities.

The gross and net operating revenues of the railways from 1919 to 1933 are shown in the last section of the chart.

Banking factors

A chart of significant banking factors for the post-war period is given on page 30. The sum of the notice and demand deposits was well maintained in the last three years. The highest point in the immediate post-war period was reached in September, 1919, a decline being subsequently shown for two years. The total at the end of September was \$1,900,000,000 as against \$1,864,000,000 on the same date of 1933.

Current loans showed two major cycles in the post-war period. A high point was reached in the third quarter of 1920 and again in the later months of 1929. The subsequent decline in each of these cases was continued for five years. At the end of July last the account was \$851,000,000 compared with \$1,473,000,000 on October 31, 1929, a decline of 42 p.c. Even after seasonal adjustment, gains were recorded in August and September. The surplus of notice deposits over current loans was \$497,000,000 at the end of September as against a surplus of \$3,000,000 in current loans on October 31, 1929.

The readily available assets consequently showed increases in the last two years to a new high point in the history of Canadian banking. The total on September 30 was \$1,130,000,000, the sum of eight accounts, as listed on page 29 of the present number. Owing in part to the decline in current loans the banks have added to their investment holdings during the last five years. A new maximum was reached at \$888,000,000 in September last, the comparable total in January, 1930, having been \$431,000,000.

The issue of Dominion notes at \$207,000,000 was greater at the end of September than on the same date of any year since 1929. The sum of the bank and Dominion notes in the hands of the public which had been at a low and fairly steady level since the beginning of 1931, showed advance in August and September resulting in a total of \$168,600,000.

CONDITIONS IN THE UNITED STATES

Business operations in the United States reversed the trend of preceding months in October by recording marked improvement. After adjustment for seasonal tendencies, the production of pig iron was practically maintained, the number of active blast furnaces showing a gain of 11 p.c. during the month. Steel ingot production was heavier in October, some advance having been shown since the first week of September. The rise in the price of steel scrap was regarded as a constructive indicator. The decline in automobile production was greater than normal for the season. Cotton consumption rose to the highest point since last May. Owing to the gain in projects financed by the public works administration, a considerable gain was shown in the value of construction contracts awarded. The seasonally adjusted level of electric power production remained unchanged in October. The delayed commencement of the fall improvement, the reduction in stocks, and the favourable state of retail sales, were factors tending against any marked change in a downward direction.

Security prices, measured by an index of 90 stocks, showed a decline of 3 p.c. from the preceding month. A weekly index of commodity prices moved downward during the month, the movement being general for the groups of the classification except chemicals. Bond prices rose in October and the dollar appreciated in the foreign exchange market to a point where it was possible to ship gold from Paris and certain other centres to New York.

CONDITIONS IN GREAT BRITAIN

The employment exchanges reported an increase of 37,648 in the number of unemployed persons on their registers between Sept. 24th and October 22nd, when the total number of unemployed was 2,119,635, or 179,118 less than on the corresponding date of last year. The insured persons employed in Great Britain on October 22nd are stated as approximately 10,206,000 as compared with 9,927,000 on October 23, 1933, or an increase of 279,000.

Imports in October were £68,990,000 as compared with £61,771,000 in the same month of last year, while exports of British products were £36,740,000 as compared with £34,131,000.

A reduction in idle shipping laid up in Great Britain and Ireland is reported, from 1,042,000 tons on July 1 to 818,000 on October 1.

The plethora of liquid funds in Great Britain is indicated by the fact that £35,000,000 of three months treasury bills were sold in the week of November 2 on the basis of a yield of approximately one-third of one per cent per annum.

MONTHLY REVIEW OF BUSINESS STATISTICS

Table 1. Weighted Indexes of the Physical Volume of Business and Agricultural Factors in Canada, Based on the Monthly Average for 1926 and Corrected where Necessary for Seasonal Variation.¹

Classification	1933			1934									
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.
Physical Volume of Business...													
INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION...	88.2	85.5	86.2	86.8	86.4	93.1	92.6	99.6	95.8	95.7	99.0	97.1	95.8
MINERAL PRODUCTION ² ...	87.4	83.9	85.1	84.5	84.0	92.0	91.4	99.9	95.2	95.6	99.8	97.5	95.3
Copper exports ² ...	130.9	114.4	118.2	120.6	117.0	149.0	160.2	146.3	127.3	117.2	135.7	132.9	141.9
Nickel exports...	275.3	236.5	216.6	183.1	183.0	209.8	502.9	332.1	222.3	232.5	232.5	232.5	232.8
Lead production...	148.7	126.4	112.8	244.8	156.6	270.1	372.0	226.4	173.5	163.6	185.4	151.2	136.6
Zinc exports...	98.6	113.6	82.5	122.4	122.4	85.6	107.3	111.8	118.2	134.3	136.5	129.9	129.9
Gold shipments...	158.3	106.0	77.8	144.5	159.8	191.4	201.3	193.6	142.3	104.8	162.1	148.8	268.4
Silver shipments...	101.6	81.1	64.4	68.0	86.0	69.9	34.0	87.7	45.4	49.0	66.7	73.7	42.3
Asbestos exports...	73.5	70.7	87.9	82.4	53.9	65.9	51.0	46.6	55.7	43.3	43.0	63.6	58.5
Bauxite imports...	163.6	119.3	50.6	47.6	58.2	66.4	80.3	104.3	225.5	91.2	184.9	67.8	266.7
Coal production...	90.5	79.8	82.6	82.6	77.0	78.2	71.1	89.9	80.0	82.7	86.2	96.9	.....
MANUFACTURING...	87.9	86.2	88.6	80.7	83.2	88.8	87.7	100.2	98.7	99.0	100.7	99.6	94.8
Foodstuffs...	94.1	90.8	97.4	74.1	75.9	78.3	77.8	85.1	88.9	91.8	93.8	100.8	96.6
Flour production...	74.7	98.0	59.1	63.1	75.4	65.7	81.4	76.9	84.2	86.3	104.6	85.5	.....
Oatmeal production...	29.8	37.6	21.1	31.7	24.5	35.2	40.5	35.3	22.6	64.0	44.3	55.8	.....
Sugar manufactured...	107.8	121.8	102.1	42.7	27.4	24.0	55.1	43.4	80.0	75.9	87.1	106.9	107.0
Cheese exports...	56.6	68.4	87.2	38.4	11.2	22.2	18.1	28.6	33.2	33.8	34.9	32.6	56.9
Salmon exports...	87.0	65.9	77.8	79.6	67.6	83.8	39.6	52.4	79.0	132.2	109.8	78.5	58.8
TOBACCO...	123.5	121.7	120.0	111.7	128.2	115.7	118.4	131.5	139.4	123.4	145.7	128.1	142.5
Cigars...	67.6	69.6	58.0	55.9	47.2	58.2	76.2	68.9	71.2	68.2	71.7	53.4	68.3
Cigarettes...	146.6	142.6	144.9	133.9	161.4	137.6	137.2	157.2	167.3	146.9	176.6	157.3	173.3
Rubber imports...	158.2	132.3	111.7	101.6	115.6	132.7	146.8	125.1	132.4	142.4	122.9	201.5	186.6
Boots and shoes production...	88.9	81.8	61.9	86.1	75.2	86.1	94.1	100.3	113.6	106.8	80.6	105.3	84.1
Textiles...	118.6	137.5	140.6	71.7	106.9	115.9	105.8	156.5	151.9	93.9	103.2	108.8	85.1
Raw cotton imports...	119.3	137.5	135.8	55.8	99.1	107.9	100.1	168.3	150.2	96.2	104.4	111.1	89.1
Cotton yarn imports...	108.4	116.7	132.6	83.2	76.7	95.9	91.5	112.9	82.3	103.9	99.1	159.3	85.9
Wool, raw and yarn...	118.3	145.2	168.8	152.3	159.8	166.1	141.6	120.4	187.0	77.7	98.3	64.5	63.3
Forestry...	86.2	87.2	88.4	96.4	98.7	100.3	94.2	102.6	100.1	96.7	98.4	93.8	100.3
Newspaper...	118.3	122.3	117.2	122.0	119.3	131.8	136.7	148.7	146.0	130.8	136.5	129.2	145.2
Wood pulp exports...	59.7	60.0	58.0	60.6	59.8	67.6	64.7	68.5	58.3	67.5	57.0	53.8	57.4
Planks and boards exports...	54.6	61.8	63.2	77.4	81.9	71.1	49.4	59.6	57.9	65.2	63.1	62.4	57.2
Shingles exported...	51.6	54.8	46.4	54.1	56.3	73.7	62.9	43.0	32.8	40.1	73.5	58.3	53.3
Iron and steel...	37.3	33.4	45.1	55.5	52.3	64.3	70.9	80.6	70.3	72.2	66.9	50.8	44.4
Steel production...	77.0	68.1	82.9	97.9	92.9	99.5	102.1	98.6	90.0	110.5	102.7	102.1	92.0
Pig iron production...	43.9	51.4	60.5	53.5	21.5	18.6	42.3	55.6	57.7	59.1	64.5	74.7	75.7
Iron and steel imports...	37.4	44.6	42.1	44.4	42.7	43.2	47.9	62.3	52.7	51.3	42.7	44.3	47.0
Automobile production...	26.7	19.6	32.9	48.1	49.5	67.9	73.8	84.5	71.7	69.0	64.3	63.2	27.3
Coke production...	108.7	110.3	116.4	117.6	109.8	114.2	115.5	112.7	113.8	120.0	122.7	123.2	.....
Crude petroleum imports...	153.8	181.1	140.7	141.3	138.9	150.7	130.4	216.4	216.4	249.3	209.7	185.6	.....
CONSTRUCTION ³ ...	45.4	39.7	36.4	47.4	34.1	36.2	28.9	35.1	25.7	35.5	40.7	41.3	38.1
Contracts awarded...	56.0	48.6	41.6	60.2	42.0	40.3	34.4	41.8	29.8	45.3	45.3	49.2	43.6
Building permits...	15.7	17.3	23.6	15.3	14.4	11.1	15.0	18.4	15.6	25.0	29.2	21.5	24.7
Cost of construction...	85.4	85.2	85.2	84.1	84.3	84.3	84.0	84.1	84.1	84.1	83.9	83.9	83.7
ELECTRIC POWER...	148.8	158.1	156.5	162.9	168.9	176.0	176.7	188.5	185.7	180.6	184.8	162.7	170.4
DISTRIBUTION...	90.5	89.9	89.3	93.2	93.1	96.0	96.0	95.7	96.5	96.2	98.7	96.2	97.2
Trade employment...	113.9	112.8	115.9	113.8	116.3	119.2	117.2	117.8	119.6	118.0	118.0	119.8	119.5
Carloadings...	62.6	62.8	60.4	73.6	71.4	74.3	78.0	75.6	73.4	72.3	74.9	67.0	68.7
Imports...	71.6	77.4	67.8	62.8	64.0	64.7	69.3	82.3	80.6	111.1	104.2	107.1	114.7
Exports...	67.6	58.3	53.5	75.4	63.7	73.0	69.6	79.6	77.1	76.7	77.3	82.8	85.3
Agricultural Factors—													
AGRICULTURAL MARKETINGS...													
GRAIN MARKETINGS...	70.5	41.8	30.7	48.2	67.1	63.8	56.0	130.6	97.2	148.5	172.8	127.7	61.2
Wheat...	70.0	36.7	24.7	41.6	61.1	58.7	49.3	140.1	99.6	104.0	195.8	130.0	57.9
Oats...	75.6	40.1	27.4	46.7	66.4	65.0	54.9	158.5	109.7	178.9	204.5	140.8	62.5
Barley...	97.2	45.9	16.4	26.6	74.8	46.6	23.3	25.5	39.1	91.4	112.3	142.2	64.1
Flax...	19.0	10.9	6.3	5.0	17.1	14.5	17.0	40.0	54.7	82.0	247.7	80.2	25.9
Rye...	1.9	1.1	2.4	1.3	1.1	0.5	0.6	1.5	5.4	7.7	11.6	2.6	2.1
LIVE STOCK MARKETINGS...	72.5	65.2	57.5	77.6	94.0	86.4	80.6	87.8	86.7	80.5	70.0	76.7	75.7
Cattle...	56.2	50.7	47.3	72.6	88.4	79.7	80.3	77.8	79.7	71.4	57.3	61.0	68.4
Calves...	102.8	89.9	92.5	137.3	143.8	101.6	83.2	83.2	80.6	111.1	104.2	107.1	114.7
Hogs...	93.6	88.0	69.6	74.7	88.6	81.2	84.3	89.5	81.0	84.8	82.3	94.5	78.8
Sheep...	98.8	61.7	65.6	101.9	155.8	200.2	210.9	217.4	198.8	145.6	106.5	99.9	104.7
ANIMAL PRODUCTS—													
INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS...	105.6	99.5	92.8	121.6	137.4	126.7	126.8	130.8	125.6	122.4	115.4	111.1	117.3
Cattle...	92.8	84.9	82.6	142.1	152.0	126.0	126.0	125.5	123.5	124.4	122.4	113.3	126.2
Sheep...	134.1	81.4	97.8	154.1	222.9	236.9	268.3	245.3	257.6	207.9	161.3	129.0	141.6
Hogs...	111.8	110.9	99.2	105.0	120.3	117.9	118.9	127.3	115.8	114.1	106.7	108.1	109.3
COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS...	112.7	111.1	107.6	108.1	98.6	97.0	94.5	102.6	126.1	116.3	114.7	117.7	123.8
Eggs...	165.8	111.9	107.5	110.2	107.5	118.9	82.4	82.2	101.2	103.8	106.1	109.5	116.5
Butter...	143	153.0	154.9	158.2	139.3	108.3	119.6	157.8	206.3	209.1	189.3	184.0	190.6
Cheese...	84.5	84.2	60.3	70.1	78.9	83.8	91.8	90.5	79.2	79.5	80.0	85.9	91.7
Beef...	116.3	109.6	101.7	90.1	87.6	87.5	80.4	83.7	84.8	103.0	113.8	113.9	138.9
Pork...	99.4	98.2	105.3	91.6	73.0	81.2	79.2	78.7	78.6	80.1	74.9	74.6	90.0
Mutton...	334.0	217.2	158.4	145.1	114.3	112.8	97.5	98.6	82.5	105.3	194.9	248.2	288.1
Poultry...	77.4	52.6	80.2	181.3	180.7	177.6	167.5	172.9	151.9	170.4	199.2	233.0	245.9
Lard...	71.1	83.2	67.7	89.5	63.9	72.2	90.4	80.3	87.0	69.0	52.1	51.8	55.5
Veal...	115.7	102.4	93.1	72.1	71.6	79.8	96.1	117.1	132.7	127.5	150.6	155.7	181.7

¹Consult the supplements of the Monthly Review dated Nov. 1932 and May 1934 for description and post-war data.

²Revised for 1933. ³Due to receipt of later information regarding wage rates, indexes of construction were revised for 1933.

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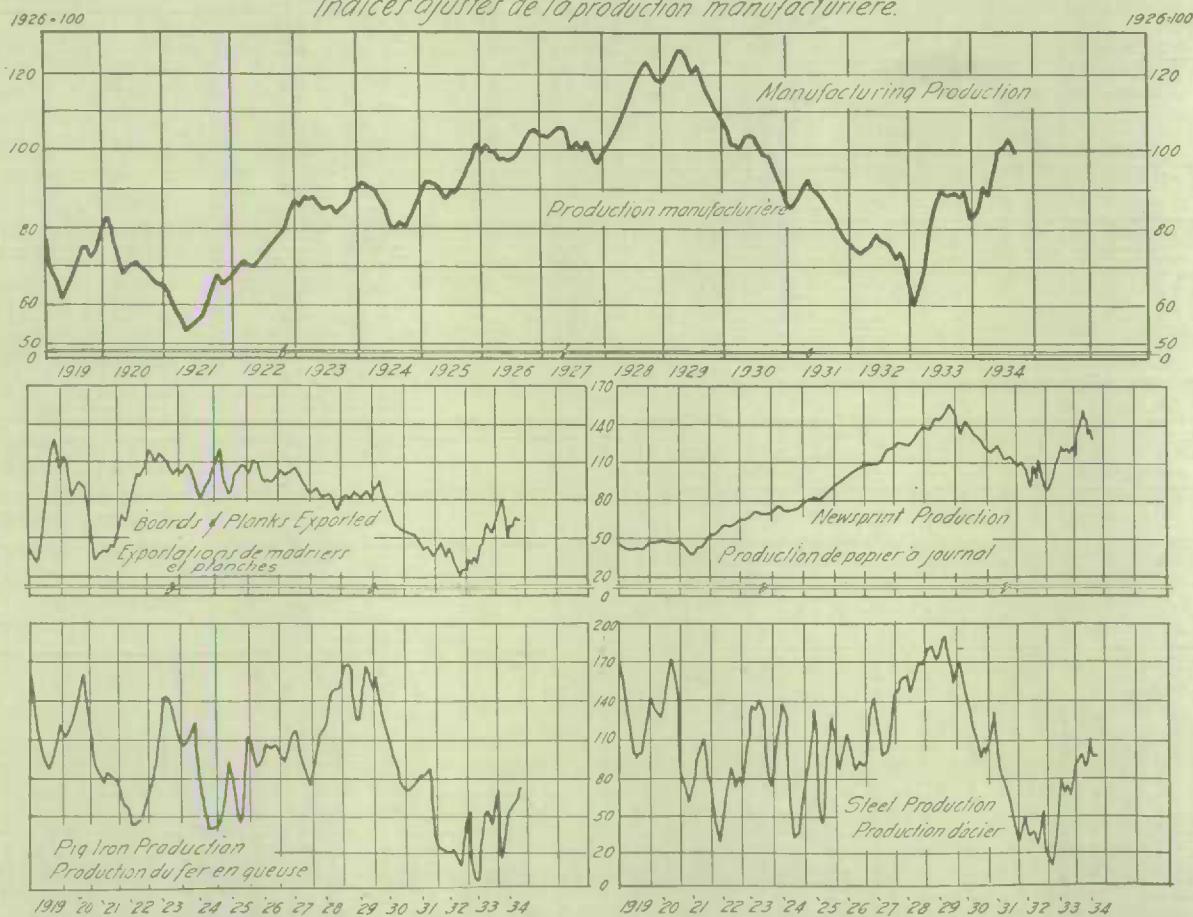
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Table 2. Trend of Business Movements

Classification	1933			1934									
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.
Production—													
Condensed milk output, 000 lbs	947	957	701	710	487	505	806	898	899	651	641	960	998
Evaporated milk output, 000 lbs	4,447	3,800	3,300	3,065	3,077	3,272	4,418	6,320	7,754	6,634	6,041	5,548	5,311
Creamery butter....., 000 lbs	17,970	11,342	8,674	8,541	7,494	9,879	13,823	24,372	36,116	35,146	29,980	24,124	20,583
Newspaper production, 000 tons	191,45	193,72	175,30	188,37	174,45	210,13	216,51	242,54	229,64	208,24	216,16	196,17	215,02
Shipments....., 000 tons	190,23	201,10	172,29	187,35	169,05	207,20	220,22	236,97	235,45	189,93	201,04	195,32	228,92
Stocks....., 000 tons	38,42	30,86	33,85	34,71	40,45	42,97	37,25	42,46	46,73	55,10	61,36	61,90	67,99
Timber scaled in B.C.M.Bd ft	170,9	183,4	123,0	131,8	104,1	118,2	120,20	12,10	27,36	38,19	37,31	36,76	41,49
Pig iron production....., 000 l. tons	27,00	29,53	38,61	30,68	12,20	12,10	27,36	38,19	37,31	36,76	41,49	43,02	46,57
Ferro-alloys production....., tons	9,563	7,589	2,228	1,814	1,620	1,413	2,126	2,556	2,571	2,483	2,415	1,147	2,442
Steel ingots and castings....., 000 l. tons	48,45	43,10	49,56	60,79	57,98	72,92	70,36	71,44	64,01	66,70	63,48	57,49	57,98
Shipments:—													
Gold....., 000 oz.	226,2	229,2	246,8	246,3	207,3	321,0	229,6	252,1	262,9	249,4	263,3	248,3	260,1
Silver....., 000 oz.	1,042	1,375	1,036	1,110	1,378	1,580	452	1,441	732	999	1,353	1,458	809
Passenger automobile production....., No	2,723	1,503	2,171	4,946	7,101	12,272	15,451	16,504	10,810	8,407	7,325	4,211	3,125
Truck production....., No	859	788	1,091	1,958	1,470	1,908	2,912	3,857	3,005	2,707	2,579	1,368	1,055
Total cars and trucks....., No	3,682	2,291	3,262	6,904	8,571	14,180	18,363	20,161	13,805	11,114	9,904	5,579	3,780
Coke production....., 000 tons	173	174	188	195	169	192	185	185	179	183	189	188	188
Coal available....., 000 tons	2,761	2,742	2,178	1,814	1,404	1,719	1,258	2,528	2,490	2,518	2,531	2,867	3,067
Gasoline sales....., 000 gal.	43,369	35,542	28,117	24,300	22,197	26,157	35,443	46,369	53,587	.....	.....	.....	.....
Trade—													
Imports:—													
Cotton, raw....., 000 lbs	12,288	19,058	10,803	8,499	11,109	14,346	9,376	15,987	13,415	8,281	8,535	7,689	9,179
Rubber, crude....., 000 lbs	5,780	4,892	3,972	3,854	4,153	7,640	5,418	4,968	4,947	5,443	4,363	6,206	6,817
Wool, raw....., 000 lbs	1,588	1,896	1,877	2,076	1,988	3,126	1,959	1,582	2,417	928	1,040	613	850
Petroleum, crude....., 000 gal.	91,71	91,76	64,97	57,60	44,37	73,44	38,98	98,82	114,88	116,88	129,61	118,21	110,64
Bauxite....., 000 lbs	17,121	13,346	6,477	6,026	6,671	9,057	7,027	12,152	29,314	9,401	23,840	9,841	27,023
Exports:—													
Fish....., 000 lbs	35,477	53,361	45,023	24,986	28,034	23,908	7,727	15,925	21,560	22,718	29,529	27,870	35,657
Fish....., \$000	2,124	2,056	1,957	1,497	1,350	1,784	626	1,036	1,534	2,440	2,493	2,326	2,335
Cheese exports....., 000 lbs	14,939	14,346	6,409	1,234	239	447	174	972	2,894	7,835	7,568	7,651	15,029
Canned salmon....., cwt	69,208	40,361	46,310	39,309	28,207	40,103	8,357	13,128	14,744	28,264	35,157	50,591	46,765
Planks and boards M.Bd, ft	117,40	102,88	99,39	93,98	104,95	131,35	60,87	112,78	123,73	140,06	135,14	123,16	122,85
Wood pulp....., 000 cwt	1,122	1,105	1,048	955	831	1,251	743	1,035	995	1,110	1,020	1,024	1,070
Shingles....., squares	137,578	122,684	79,513	70,578	77,733	162,476	87,955	105,863	76,763	94,760	180,440	137,701	168,783
Auto complete or chassis No	2,868	1,750	2,625	2,384	3,026	4,920	3,950	4,205	5,255	6,555	3,517	3,307	3,741
Copper....., 000 lbs	28,006	23,948	21,332	18,071	14,211	29,367	27,391	31,757	21,099	21,203	23,548	25,083	25,780
Nickel....., 000 lbs	30,134	8,581	6,425	11,230	5,470	13,482	9,802	11,116	10,980	11,361	11,840	8,909	9,308
Zinc....., 000 lbs	17,156	18,264	14,033	16,413	21,590	31,876	17,037	24,390	22,324	19,071	24,364	23,817	29,080
Transportation—													
Canal Cargo Traffic:—													
Sault Ste. Marie....., 000 tons	7,154	3,022	172	.....	.....	13	5,745	7,901	7,522	6,900	6,145	5,006	.....
Welland....., 000 tons	1,353	1,070	131	.....	.....	254	1,287	1,236	1,334	1,273	1,171	1,331	.....
St. Lawrence....., 000 tons	1,041	775	6	.....	.....	54	979	901	877	866	924	1,036	.....
Labour Factors—													
Percentage unemployment in trade unions....., p.c.	19,8	20,4	21,0	23,2	20,0	19,5	19,1	18,5	18,0	17,9	16,5	16,4	16,2
Employment Applications No.	68,310	68,660	62,193	68,442	52,945	57,828	60,349	70,548	67,506	59,727	58,372	57,916	.....
Vacancies ... No.	33,659	41,475	39,683	37,856	29,972	32,607	32,285	43,338	45,522	35,821	34,304	32,350	.....
Placements, No.	32,015	39,700	37,807	36,215	28,818	31,162	29,968	40,688	43,821	34,046	32,375	30,441	.....
Strikes and Lockouts:—													
Disputes in existence....., No	13	20	16	22	23	32	21	32	24	33	29	10	16
Number of employees....., No.	1,108	3,974	3,902	6,030	5,463	7,275	5,282	3,954	3,278	11,073	11,741	6,559	4,970
Time loss in working days.....	18,141	49,543	55,477	47,944	30,690	91,332	78,128	36,846	34,483	65,064	84,652	65,277	52,011
Industrial Production¹ [1928=100]—													
Canada.....	74.2	71.2	72.2	71.7	71.3	78.1	77.6	84.8	80.8	81.2	84.7	82.8	81.3
United Kingdom: Board of Trade, Quarterly Economist.....	99.5	99.9	97.1	99.9	101.31	102.9	102.4	101.6	102.2	102.3	103.2	103.3	.....
United States.....	98.7	90.9	97.1	99.9	101.31	102.9	102.4	101.6	102.2	102.3	103.2	103.3	.....
France.....	68.5	64.9	67.6	70.3	73.0	75.7	78.6	77.5	74.8	88.5	65.8	63.9	.....
Germany.....	85.0	84.3	83.5	83.5	82.7	81.9	81.1	79.5	78.0	76.4	76.4	76.4	.....
Italy.....	71.9	73.2	75.1	79.1	82.5	84.2	86.1	88.1	89.4	88.8	86.6	86.6	.....
Japan.....	83.1	79.8	75.9	72.2	77.3	84.5	86.9	89.5	85.6	91.6	86.6	86.6	.....
Russia.....	137.0	140.2	143.7	142.5	139.1	140.5	142.1	148.9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Austria.....	74.0	79.9	74.9	74.9	66.4	69.0	68.1	68.1	74.0	.....	.....	.....	.....
Belgium.....	66.9	72.1	70.7	71.8	68.4	71.5	71.2	70.1	68.6	69.5	.....	.....	.....
Poland.....	59.4	61.4	59.4	58.0	61.1	61.8	64.6	64.6	62.1	60.8	62.0	62.0	.....
Czecho-Slovakia.....	67.4	67.8	64.2	61.7	63.9	69.3	73.1	74.0	71.6	70.1	.....	.....	.....
Sweden.....	89.4	96.2	97.1	99.0	100.0	102.9	105.8	106.7	107.7	102.9	107.7	107.7	.....
Norway ²	109.3	112.6	100.2	98.8	110.2	111.5	104.6	109.4	115.9	102.0	110.2	116.4	.....
Chile.....	119.2	119.2	112.6	114.7	121.4	124.5	125.8	125.6	123.0	127.7	.....	.....	.....

¹ Source: Monthly Bulletin League of Nations, unless otherwise stated. ² Revised.

Seasonally Adjusted Indexes of Manufacturing Production.
Indices ajustés de la production manufacturière.



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Table 3. Receipts and Visible Supply of Canadian Grain

Year and Month	Receipts at Country Elevators and Platform Loadings					Visible Supply of Canadian Grain				
	Wheat	Oats	Barley	Flax	Rye	Wheat	Oats	Barley	Flax	Rye
	Thousand Bushels									
1932										
April.....	5,982	1,834	543	70	153	164,562	11,055	9,220	1,267	11,122
May.....	8,197	2,353	454	24	67	149,251	6,443	6,706	1,424	10,242
June.....	15,050	2,094	514	44	57	138,572	5,659	4,461	1,347	7,563
July.....	3,780	1,091	402	48	57	121,474	6,204	3,627	1,283	5,541
August.....	17,633	1,184	929	53	448	113,036	5,857	3,056	1,208	5,129
September.....	120,538	3,441	2,599	282	540	198,240	7,273	5,813	1,400	5,359
October.....	79,564	4,082	1,125	693	270	239,435	8,316	5,874	1,497	5,236
November.....	36,457	3,031	1,338	179	131	237,194	9,115	6,024	1,582	4,770
December.....	18,486	1,612	1,219	88	98	237,391	9,233	6,772	1,436	4,990
1933										
January.....	11,300	1,095	474	57	74	220,186	9,345	6,806	1,480	5,020
February.....	11,543	1,753	479	35	71	223,535	9,767	6,679	1,461	5,122
March.....	20,850	4,988	944	67	160	228,529	12,152	6,802	1,286	5,131
April.....	10,312	1,680	360	80	100	219,807	10,700	6,505	1,384	5,160
May.....	10,849	1,481	618	62	180	200,978	9,692	6,281	1,088	5,068
June.....	19,466	2,470	1,301	132	512	199,113	10,308	6,952	1,127	5,284
July.....	10,524	3,047	1,268	54	409	196,607	12,252	7,733	1,036	5,581
August.....	25,624	1,022	1,416	8	412	198,952	13,501	8,917	1,013	5,464
September.....	55,585	4,217	2,461	55	270	227,514	15,926	10,679	987	4,034
October.....	46,412	5,243	1,950	142	126	249,007	19,044	12,012	929	5,037
November.....	23,010	3,438	1,264	35	51	243,035	20,192	11,868	699	4,163
December.....	10,292	1,927	596	19	29	241,687	20,144	11,605	603	4,110
1934										
January.....	10,423	2,486	859	10	25	233,685	18,753	11,045	604	4,071
February.....	8,262	3,743	972	10	33	229,325	18,222	10,808	595	4,045
March.....	9,087	3,683	798	12	31	224,024	16,747	10,536	595	4,021
April.....	7,349	2,100	507	15	23	207,315	12,676	9,801	541	3,919
May.....	8,336	1,445	452	13	28	200,336	10,682	9,211	507	3,005
June.....	12,314	2,383	929	21	58	189,558	10,263	9,060	474	3,564
July.....	10,935	1,721	895	17	81	187,440	10,463	9,049	450	3,869
August.....	30,776	1,052	2,473	17	356	183,930	10,659	10,027	469	4,097
September.....	55,585	3,582	4,374	71	384	228,361	11,573	13,642	501	4,070
October.....	50,815	6,275	2,588	159	182	253,900	15,400	14,619	628	4,031

Table 4. Exports and Cash Price of Canadian Grain

Year and Month	Exports of Grain					Average Cash Price (Basis in store Fort William and Port Arthur)				
	Wheat	Oats	Barley	Flax	Rye	Wheat No. 1 Nor.	Oats No. 2 C.W.	Barley No. 3 C.W.	Flax No. 1 N.W.C.	Rye No. 1 C.W.
	Bushels					Dollars per Bushel				
1932										
April.....	7,513,289	1,748,438	613,805	.....	299,906	.826	.323	.410	.985	.457
May.....	15,543,013	1,622,815	1,711,716	.....	1,691,542	.828	.355	.402	.837	.412
June.....	15,857,427	1,239,596	1,021,578	.....	1,115,445	.551	.338	.377	.717	.337
July.....	19,620,224	513,384	1,688,500	.....	2,480,942	.547	.351	.305	.682	.331
August.....	18,289,832	800,804	1,547,340	.....	1,194,386	.563	.300	.344	.715	.334
September.....	26,874,237	1,050,476	769,088	.....	425,911	.518	.261	.288	.785	.318
October.....	40,102,415	2,139,232	718,213	362,578	403,802	.482	.235	.257	.708	.292
November.....	27,301,978	1,528,634	748,801	.....	504,716	.467	.240	.302	.696	.295
December.....	27,735,999	1,433,805	272,667	.....	17,143	.423	.210	.277	.701	.297
1933										
January.....	14,706,801	354,614	191,524	1,400	17,143	.442	.225	.276	.770	.310
February.....	10,922,337	824,704	223,130	2,458	43,314	.457	.233	.275	.777	.318
March.....	14,815,705	567,884	358,083	5,002	17,082	.401	.248	.288	.792	.338
April.....	4,460,214	147,738	23,271	20	—	.536	.247	.313	.841	.377
May.....	21,484,848	913,761	123,249	221,962	25,718	.634	.282	.361	1,098	.450
June.....	16,998,072	812,703	87,423	200,971	—	.667	.290	.378	1,352	.527
July.....	16,373,532	501,382	330,001	2	217,143	.833	.396	.502	1,631	.675
August.....	8,052,976	237,539	58,954	.....	160,103	.733	.388	.443	1,410	.520
September.....	19,666,351	166,128	61,250	.....	1,113,843	.678	.342	.371	1,471	.525
October.....	23,611,510	320,864	135,966	182,700	918,795	.605	.293	.327	1,305	.423
November.....	23,143,958	505,580	169,910	.....	351,540	.637	.300	.343	1,393	.422
December.....	17,457,963	575,462	249,908	412	—	.602	.297	.342	1,415	.411
1934										
January.....	7,088,311	203,511	64,170	.....	—	.650	.335	.387	1,480	.458
February.....	6,512,686	364,098	173,257	3,642	1,071	.656	.337	.400	1,506	.466
March.....	10,103,249	808,716	93,210	620	—	.663	.336	.397	1,496	.460
April.....	3,568,090	355,194	3,601	.....	—	.655	.323	.368	1,498	.440
May.....	19,023,779	881,246	75,772	29	17,142	.706	.346	.380	1,572	.403
June.....	18,425,933	663,641	131,844	2	17,143	.721	.377	.436	1,012	.533
July.....	12,979,231	855,830	403,809	2	—	.820	.387	.458	1,597	.578
August.....	14,709,675	1,075,756	1,134,501	1	166,475	.860	.436	.506	1,626	.687
September.....	17,588,356	918,156	1,830,518	32	327,487	.823	.457	.585	1,516	.660
October.....	21,807,784	1,790,716	2,019,358	2,409	90,539	.781	.415	.516	1,336	.557

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Table 5. Consumption of Grain and Production by the Milling Industry

Year and month	Mill grindings					Mill production					
	Wheat	Oats	Corn	Barley	Mixed grain	Wheat flour		Oatmeal	Rolled oats	Corn flour and meal	Wheat flour exported
						Percent- age of operation	Quant- ity				
Bushels	Bushels	Bushels	Bushels	Bushels	Bushels			Barrels	Pounds	Pounds	Barrels
1932											
May	4,643,152	616,418	129,879	53,386	1,045,021	38.6	1,040,693	888,497	6,315,048	1,130,970	461,867
June	5,173,525	650,403	135,783	44,464	873,889	43.0	1,151,286	880,560	8,027,410	1,468,628	570,861
July	5,379,486	695,557	183,623	40,894	716,067	41.3	1,201,965	402,937	8,940,843	1,731,709	446,379
August	5,716,002	939,148	187,020	74,088	895,616	42.7	1,272,009	658,482	12,301,642	1,611,078	330,382
September	6,151,877	1,081,749	147,992	72,056	1,174,201	50.9	1,384,500	777,966	14,124,180	1,325,254	385,113
October	7,670,545	1,346,592	129,236	77,779	1,447,920	62.4	1,721,508	1,387,585	16,683,629	1,294,032	528,794
November	8,638,600	1,453,153	209,499	102,769	1,941,348	70.5	1,942,844	1,193,036	17,871,810	1,887,653	576,864
December	4,493,143	909,581	151,518	60,082	1,829,953	35.1	1,009,799	499,733	10,532,277	1,520,080	492,033
1933											
January	3,815,453	791,596	118,039	55,257	1,643,156	30.9	859,107	401,299	9,105,044	759,972	397,304
February	3,744,957	698,881	125,805	55,880	1,275,855	32.1	844,899	527,676	7,613,656	1,042,878	333,114
March	4,451,773	799,911	174,940	60,804	1,545,154	34.1	1,004,787	559,858	8,588,777	2,196,044	490,270
April	4,490,586	574,766	156,874	56,835	1,130,085	39.5	1,013,486	587,631	5,585,475	1,983,520	234,387
May	5,959,063	621,591	194,404	49,211	1,021,874	45.7	1,334,101	550,907	6,464,036	2,248,758	565,080
June	5,269,399	624,962	180,458	39,304	724,378	43.6	1,186,006	307,611	7,721,268	1,266,352	544,507
July	5,863,806	746,019	199,769	36,870	659,023	48.3	1,322,923	378,005	10,030,017	1,633,596	492,765
August	6,401,501	854,309	200,995	40,304	753,304	50.6	1,444,602	648,373	11,258,685	1,514,590	480,288
September	6,179,626	900,766	151,413	62,141	1,127,286	50.6	1,392,683	508,044	12,093,243	1,320,409	552,556
October	7,345,792	1,153,701	153,862	74,011	1,353,384	62.2	1,500,557	751,500	15,676,287	2,163,041	514,308
November	8,158,446	1,262,294	108,662	81,383	1,588,189	68.8	1,827,340	927,171	16,416,025	2,090,060	547,602
December	4,327,524	631,497	124,216	59,925	1,501,845	37.7	967,284	441,557	7,466,493	1,347,928	418,183
1934											
January	4,676,474	844,482	143,794	78,195	1,259,377	39.5	1,042,505	803,504	10,261,459	1,428,968	448,498
February	4,887,102	786,180	157,303	99,837	1,379,894	47.0	1,102,043	558,853	9,338,950	1,447,127	328,370
March	4,740,844	694,721	150,800	80,562	1,154,072	42.4	1,064,428	569,533	7,866,835	881,990	493,327
April	4,806,537	681,909	152,057	62,433	1,092,036	47.4	1,088,785	620,032	6,397,809	1,141,966	340,621
May	5,258,707	578,306	144,344	47,978	726,298	47.9	1,175,433	614,693	6,132,154	1,398,166	461,725
June	5,066,622	713,298	189,875	43,865	552,371	47.7	1,127,477	319,089	9,556,820	1,726,506	441,064
July	4,815,792	782,307	225,727	47,291	490,552	45.1	1,072,747	553,201	10,292,971	1,748,106	408,028
August	5,749,709	900,208	235,382	51,325	713,438	53.3	1,282,214	416,383	10,644,825	2,215,458	412,089
September	6,202,164	1,024,845	156,337	71,113	1,035,672	61.7	1,383,206	717,964	13,521,725	1,894,880	369,320

Table 6. Receipts, Manufactures and Stocks of Sugar in Thousand Pounds

4-week period	Raw Sugar				Refined Sugar							
	Stock on hand at be- ginning of period	Re- ceipts	Melt- ings and ship- ments	Stock on hand at be- ginning of period	Manufactured granu- lated	Manu- factured yellow and brown	Total manu- factured	Total domes- tic ship- ments	Ship- ments granu- lated	Ship- ments yellow and brown	Total ship- ments	
1932												
April	23.	67,702	27,237	34,644	129,590	30,275	5,605	35,879	55,220	47,723	7,846	55,569
May	21.	60,295	126,477	64,567	109,901	53,212	5,540	58,751	56,256	51,129	6,020	57,149
June	18.	122,208	75,224	75,005	111,503	63,990	9,725	73,722	60,354	55,403	5,880	61,283
July	16.	122,425	85,435	97,204	123,942	84,990	7,593	102,077	100,986	7,291	108,277	
August	13.	111,650	35,111	107,288	108,248	91,620	10,080	101,700	84,478	70,862	6,007	85,869
September	10.	38,489	120,743	82,116	124,079	73,687	8,230	81,917	79,741	74,845	7,262	82,107
October	8.	77,118	75,160	92,239	174,985	97,775	8,238	106,613	101,052	95,456	9,451	104,908
November	5.	60,036	123,367	76,543	174,985	108,298	7,576	115,874	84,813	76,537	9,521	86,058
December	3.	106,861	80,943	78,707	155,411	109,777	12,079	122,457	87,675	77,185	11,848	89,033
	109,097	37,880	37,750	188,834	54,028	7,317	61,345	55,183	49,016	6,004	55,021	
1933												
January	28.	109,232	11,432	18,767	194,558	24,239	3,064	27,303	48,263	43,449	5,251	48,700
February	25.	101,898	29,320	19,041	173,161	16,803	3,544	20,347	49,749	43,715	6,448	50,163
March	25.	112,182	26,839	57,891	143,345	48,749	6,683	55,432	128,586	117,650	11,035	129,149
April	22.	81,130	32,989	43,608	69,492	40,587	5,868	46,455	22,005	19,544	3,380	22,924
May	20.	70,421	119,750	46,463	93,023	36,214	4,953	41,167	37,061	32,927	5,228	38,155
June	17.	143,709	110,230	93,414	96,035	77,722	11,532	89,254	50,338	46,148	5,954	52,103
July	15.	150,524	39,394	57,248	133,186	51,081	6,251	57,332	75,234	70,842	6,556	77,398
August	12.	132,670	70,202	95,828	113,120	81,103	6,987	88,084	79,961	76,913	6,217	83,131
September	9.	106,943	58,725	63,270	118,079	53,388	6,991	70,000	79,103	74,902	8,360	83,353
October	7.	102,398	106,990	76,858	194,558	75,909	11,708	87,617	83,186	78,669	9,237	87,906
November	4.	132,530	63,618	65,532	194,553	105,177	7,350	112,533	63,462	59,040	7,720	66,761
December	2.	130,616	55,803	94,458	194,558	126,137	12,864	139,001	70,342	62,004	10,541	72,544
	30.	91,959	26,830	34,406	207,044	50,117	6,852	56,968	48,728	43,021	6,505	49,526
1934												
January	27.	84,383	16,621	214,486	20,545	2,112	22,657	46,593	41,336	5,862	47,198	
February	24.	82,635	40,595	20,070	189,945	17,269	2,575	19,845	47,686	42,370	6,014	48,384
March	24.	103,160	10,714	22,484	161,406	18,407	2,953	21,360	46,246	40,730	6,188	46,918
April	21.	91,390	57,294	46,733	135,848	35,730	7,575	43,305	43,000	37,980	6,164	44,144
May	19.	101,951	65,605	42,809	135,013	34,371	7,260	41,631	59,349	54,434	7,407	61,842
June	16.	124,747	97,455	90,495	114,921	70,923	13,142	84,044	84,018	76,550	8,822	85,373
July	14.	131,708	72,327	82,544	113,663	72,892	10,652	83,544	93,754	86,799	8,018	94,817
August	11.	121,490	84,535	100,373	102,391	85,557	9,484	95,042	86,828	81,038	6,977	88,015
September	8.	105,652	88,921	91,064	109,420	78,190	10,489	88,679	95,281	88,784	9,749	98,532
October	6.	103,510	68,649	87,893	214,486	76,926	10,008	86,934	97,025	86,729	12,634	99,363

MONTHLY REVIEW OF BUSINESS STATISTICS

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Table 7. Tobacco, Cigars and Cigarettes Entered for Consumption.

Year and Month	Tobacco, cut	Tobacco, plug	Cigarettes	Cigarettes, over- weight	Cigars	Foreign raw leaf tobacco
	Pound	Pound	Number	Number	Number	Pound
1932						
March	1,414,941	389,797	304,243,772	50,150	9,657,775	942,999
April	1,659,842	425,577	269,309,750	49,050	10,208,638	1,120,066
May	1,436,417	421,248	312,790,432	37,350	10,552,455	1,108,312
June	1,493,490	425,899	376,779,975	66,300	12,754,263	1,320,001
July	1,488,431	391,668	338,874,828	40,300	11,492,868	1,149,197
August	1,559,003	419,483	329,466,364	43,700	12,298,501	1,083,602
September	1,662,365	368,601	313,709,922	39,400	12,799,348	1,042,140
October	1,551,042	379,960	214,301,678	57,100	14,424,229	938,899
November	1,427,688	358,572	388,625,140	148,400	14,071,178	1,027,873
December	1,209,812	340,791	304,613,955	39,260	9,014,869	744,579
1933						
January	1,065,534	300,491	310,144,850	28,420	3,965,735	832,534
February	1,429,012	304,290	264,524,935	17,890	4,675,418	742,408
March	1,537,533	374,473	305,107,720	15,370	6,407,352	832,387
April	1,261,563	324,732	267,148,135	33,600	6,996,151	801,092
May	1,490,955	405,219	360,805,680	27,330	9,857,264	914,839
June	1,517,004	412,655	347,535,200	30,750	10,998,932	1,014,566
July	1,599,257	345,055	439,784,830	24,100	11,661,814	1,012,478
August	1,823,454	397,770	410,553,620	34,650	11,879,869	990,819
September	1,329,411	357,519	401,231,720	46,700	11,506,697	880,042
October	1,473,910	350,617	379,614,915	41,500	14,202,255	838,879
November	1,561,075	364,839	374,490,820	46,400	13,935,402	893,716
December	1,223,930	290,071	355,920,395	44,240	8,721,959	835,474
1934						
January	1,158,731	321,339	267,435,575	14,800	5,069,775	630,982
February	1,380,982	306,407	312,784,585	24,800	4,448,840	621,222
March	1,529,343	326,628	325,042,310	7,200	6,711,960	716,938
April	1,458,045	353,109	348,658,920	28,300	8,744,376	731,018
May	1,734,922	415,972	431,667,650	14,600	10,325,277	869,923
June	1,585,094	381,019	468,990,240	21,100	11,510,509	868,269
July	1,495,730	367,317	472,025,100	17,300	10,773,621	776,670
August	1,590,786	380,339	509,045,040	30,800	12,349,405	817,495
September	1,514,766	329,761	429,906,595	15,200	9,890,762	774,128
October	1,702,791	370,555	448,758,930	59,200	14,358,520	783,839

Table 8.—Production of Boots and Shoes in Pairs.

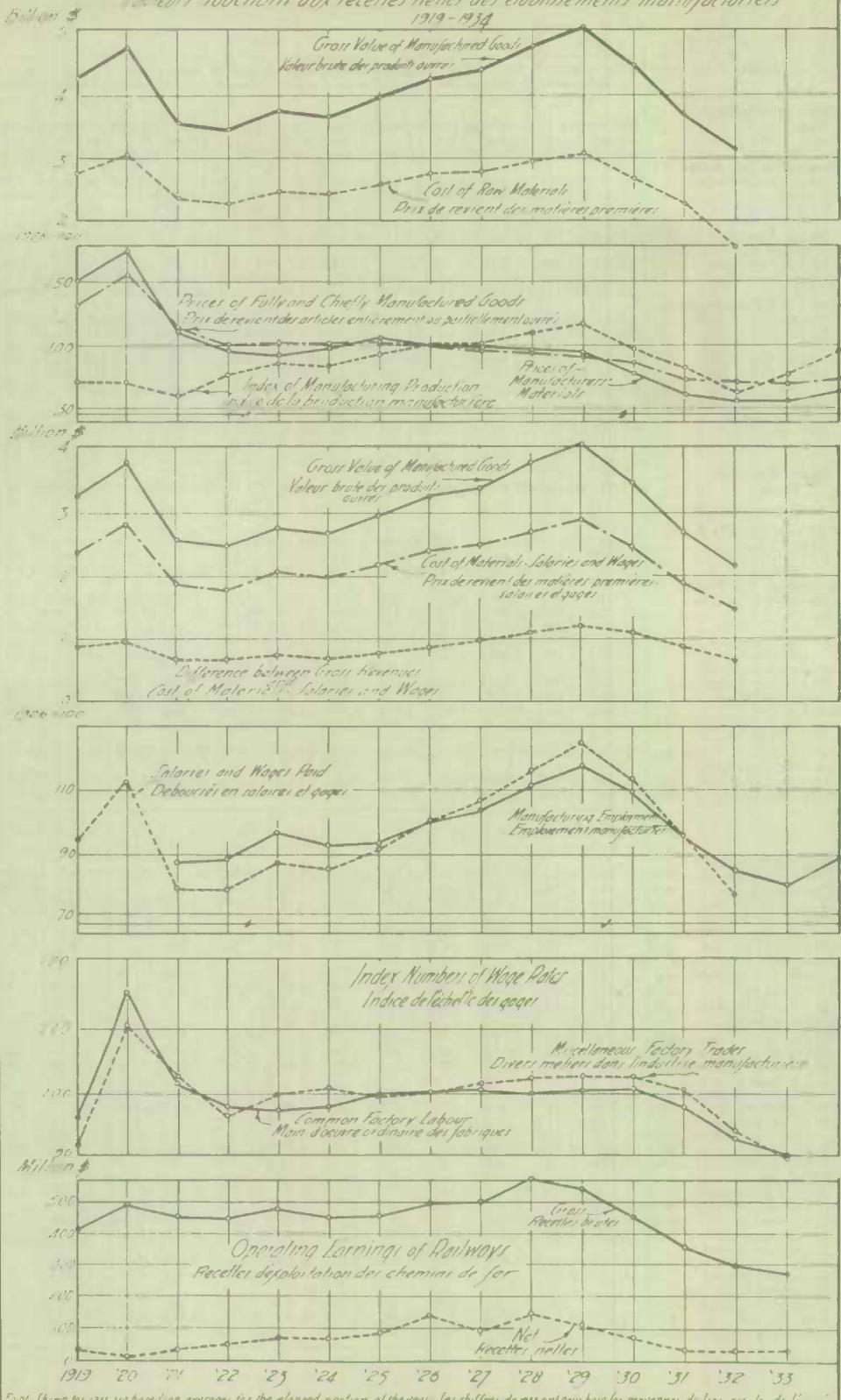
	Boots and shoes with leather or fabric uppers				Total footwear						
	Wefts	McKays and all imitation welts	Nailed, pegged, screw or wire fastened	Stitch- downs	Total	Men's	Boys' and youths'	Women's	Misces' and childrens'	Babies' and infants'	
1932											
March	281,244	907,035	150,132	212,237	1,607,280	441,320	87,098	807,022	264,903	119,865	1,720,208
April	243,435	781,111	120,920	216,884	1,413,214	370,801	68,822	742,845	232,427	108,597	1,523,492
May	241,653	821,112	125,907	264,754	1,507,574	422,104	75,047	803,803	248,400	166,674	1,656,088
June	235,079	746,474	118,518	243,324	1,400,508	436,647	65,144	746,658	214,127	96,616	1,559,192
July	247,387	610,920	129,595	169,801	1,202,968	409,588	54,778	665,684	160,666	88,768	1,379,484
August	273,591	826,070	180,350	148,305	1,484,042	469,002	91,743	863,149	183,565	100,902	1,708,359
September	207,515	807,126	185,458	136,672	1,470,476	471,961	109,625	855,238	187,430	95,942	1,723,202
October	213,345	679,722	189,725	151,968	1,301,011	449,281	108,139	748,048	202,130	91,592	1,599,190
November	196,801	450,418	168,934	135,217	1,017,053	403,661	110,661	568,263	187,757	90,992	1,361,334
December	167,702	306,383	114,304	124,894	753,573	311,351	67,645	404,451	134,308	60,309	978,064
1933											
January	185,162	398,195	88,256	114,910	808,671	267,310	45,171	426,723	120,475	53,219	921,898
February	207,516	614,061	112,162	149,983	1,126,000	302,984	60,423	596,200	161,377	79,292	1,200,276
March	250,519	804,502	140,267	195,450	1,440,056	393,335	82,193	774,888	202,713	86,358	1,539,482
April	234,316	737,483	117,438	217,809	1,354,348	326,223	76,480	709,271	214,202	73,841	1,442,020
May	273,575	846,285	139,933	315,543	1,631,358	468,592	108,270	836,667	250,595	90,440	1,754,564
June	323,774	921,428	167,448	318,060	1,785,434	560,993	120,308	949,938	229,837	98,581	1,995,547
July	308,581	861,691	199,168	264,433	1,746,992	634,980	101,253	909,760	232,910	95,064	1,974,867
August	363,232	1,007,916	260,289	210,696	1,919,069	659,556	133,747	1,085,425	263,552	95,299	2,237,179
September	311,182	942,552	227,428	182,023	1,729,685	583,038	138,087	1,003,719	218,099	92,585	2,085,525
October	257,370	712,195	159,127	202,590	1,388,574	484,141	146,894	870,948	232,164	99,624	1,833,771
November	200,583	470,711	117,437	195,675	1,020,654	391,663	112,024	572,204	203,292	92,070	1,371,253
December	147,622	329,554	88,699	141,100	731,474	299,534	59,553	403,184	132,344	50,221	944,816
1934											
January	172,192	451,021	110,757	178,045	934,606	294,230	42,529	467,609	160,666	65,533	1,030,667
February	216,094	685,693	122,254	201,233	1,257,824	367,456	79,586	637,047	160,198	79,761	1,324,048
March	283,532	907,542	116,220	257,724	1,602,851	433,720	75,023	842,575	232,597	98,095	1,682,010
April	263,511	890,722	97,129	266,910	1,563,316	414,050	80,184	810,530	271,414	69,716	1,645,894
May	281,021	1,022,979	137,581	282,018	1,774,537	497,158	102,058	928,906	260,661	85,990	1,880,833
June	239,527	903,804	135,140	280,461	1,604,743	509,337	85,297	844,830	204,527	79,150	1,723,141
July	243,807	595,268	101,228	165,815	1,150,301	423,022	53,584	646,500	154,707	54,093	1,331,988
August	323,442	980,677	154,751	161,403	1,680,535	549,615	98,513	980,034	177,839	89,582	1,880,183
September	278,570	796,344	164,952	169,725	1,460,998	487,584	111,681	832,734	189,107	83,571	1,704,677

Table 9.—Sales and Slaughterings of Live Stock, Retail Food Prices, and Cold Storage Holdings.

Classification	1933			1934									
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.
Sales on Stock Yds: <i>(Current month prelim.)</i>													
Cattle.....	79,368	67,774	36,760	57,353	46,598	42,450	50,462	54,393	44,837	53,909	51,687	64,268	90,765
Calves.....	36,196	23,495	14,317	20,746	21,164	27,958	36,078	43,088	36,229	33,445	27,687	33,251	38,023
Hogs.....	88,976	100,708	71,951	111,019	92,486	73,938	84,275	94,501	70,415	70,714	49,354	57,214	69,741
Sheep.....	108,267	39,315	24,940	20,709	14,462	14,063	14,896	14,830	30,679	46,773	47,370	70,868	105,226
Inspected Slaughtering:													
Cattle.....	72,030	72,057	48,402	63,133	53,800	56,365	54,694	61,496	57,544	57,652	67,396	76,392	100,323
Calves.....	36,445	27,031	18,924	28,221	30,675	49,549	64,251	71,587	58,020	47,074	43,804	40,119	47,276
Sheep.....	14,091	11,423	6,447	5,179	3,877	4,170	32,584	24,473	15,230	8,890	6,826	8,337	14,039
Lambs.....	166,920	72,768	34,380	35,065	32,636	33,063	1,178	7,918	40,544	65,650	89,709	104,598	177,717
Swine.....	235,255	277,318	252,699	269,531	262,834	258,824	251,847	266,541	222,701	177,097	169,231	178,769	230,054
Av. Retail Prices, in cents, of Food in Canada:													
Beef, chuck... lb.	11.0	10.6	10.2	10.5	11.3	11.9	12.0	12.1	12.3	12.2	11.8	11.4	11.1
Veal, roast.....	11.6	11.5	11.3	12.2	12.5	13.1	12.9	12.2	11.9	11.9	11.8	11.9	11.7
Mutton, roast.....	17.8	17.2	17.4	19.0	20.1	20.9	20.6	22.1	21.6	20.9	20.8	19.0	18.4
Pork, fresh.....	17.2	15.8	15.8	16.6	19.1	21.2	20.6	19.6	20.0	20.9	21.7	21.6	20.7
Bacon, breakfast.....	21.4	21.1	21.1	21.6	24.8	28.7	29.0	28.7	29.1	31.1	33.2	35.1	36.2
Lard, pure.....	13.1	13.2	13.3	13.5	13.5	13.8	13.5	13.1	12.9	12.6	12.7	13.2	14.5
Eggs, fresh...doz.	29.2	37.9	44.8	40.7	35.3	40.5	27.1	22.3	22.3	24.8	26.9	27.5	32.6
Milk..... qt.	9.6	9.7	9.7	9.9	10.0	9.9	10.0	10.0	9.9	9.9	9.9	10.0	10.1
Butter, creamery..... lb.	24.4	24.3	25.6	28.4	29.7	32.5	32.9	27.8	25.3	25.1	24.1	23.0	24.6
Cheese.....	19.7	19.7	19.7	19.7	20.1	20.3	20.4	20.1	19.9	20.0	19.9	19.9	19.8
Bread.....	5.7	5.8	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.6	5.8	5.8	5.8
Flour.....	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.4
Rolled oats.....	5.1	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	4.9	5.0	5.0	5.1	5.1	5.1
Rice.....	8.1	8.0	8.1	8.1	8.2	8.2	8.1	8.1	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.1	8.1
Beans.....	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.6	4.7
Apples, evap.....	15.0	15.1	15.2	15.4	15.3	14.9	15.3	15.0	15.2	14.7	15.1	15.4	15.1
Prunes.....	12.1	12.1	12.2	12.3	12.5	12.7	12.7	12.7	12.7	12.7	12.9	12.9	12.9
Sugar, gran.....	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	7.9	7.6	8.8	6.7	6.6	6.6
Tea.....	42.5	43.1	43.8	45.5	47.4	48.9	49.0	49.6	50.8	51.0	52.0	52.6	53.1
Coffee.....	39.6	39.7	39.1	39.6	39.5	38.9	39.4	38.8	38.7	39.1	38.8	38.9	38.8
Potatoes... peck.	23.9	22.2	21.6	22.1	23.5	26.4	26.9	25.9	24.3	23.1	25.7	20.4	18.6
Cold Storage Holdings as at First of Month: <i>(000 lbs. or doz.)</i>													
BUTTER—	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.
Creamery.....	37,393	29,000	21,448	14,371	7,057	3,730	2,515	6,922	24,328	41,641	50,433	53,113	49,373 ¹
Dairy.....	403	330	250	153	53	15	11	46	216	471	574	635	581
Totals.....	37,796	29,320	21,697	14,524	7,109	3,746	2,527	6,968	24,545	42,112	51,007	53,748	49,955
CHEESE—	27,424	16,612	15,865	13,778	12,150	10,833	9,863	9,628	17,316	24,698	32,054	34,145	24,551
EGGS—													
Cold Storage.....	9,124	4,199	1,248	116	15	130	3,105	9,950	13,042	13,772	14,758	14,206	10,593
Fresh.....	316	182	196	132	102	247	611	685	679	604	693	840	285
Frozen.....	2,806	2,514	2,135	1,684	1,250	921	828	1,692	3,092	4,127	3,351	3,333	2,836
POKE—													
Fresh, frozen.....	4,019	5,607	7,604	5,869	8,644	10,599	11,260	10,940	9,649	6,471	4,628	4,336	3,372
Fresh, not frozen.....	2,533	4,257	3,013	3,153	3,534	3,468	3,528	3,483	2,849	1,995	1,883	2,466	3,741
Cured or in cure.....	13,533	14,653	13,480	14,698	15,885	16,870	17,235	16,457	16,375	14,145	12,915	12,815	13,735
Totals.....	20,038	24,510	21,096	23,719	29,766	30,938	32,022	30,886	28,873	22,811	19,427	19,618	20,848
LARD—	1,943	1,604	2,857	2,234	2,849	3,597	3,610	4,386	3,657	2,885	2,231	1,778	1,628
BEFF—													
Fresh, frozen.....	8,586	12,037	11,732	8,490	6,604	5,007	4,204	3,328	3,021	3,423	3,911	7,183	12,562
Fresh, not frozen.....	5,473	5,625	3,814	4,898	4,657	4,377	4,346	4,305	4,792	4,946	5,210	5,976	6,800
Cured.....	214	114	229	257	204	262	192	174	170	185	226	240	316
In process of cure.....	138	194	190	117	98	121	108	135	138	223	209	194	91
Totals.....	14,411	17,969	15,965	13,771	11,653	9,787	8,850	7,941	8,121	8,777	9,675	13,592	19,769
VEAL—													
Fresh, frozen.....	1,034	1,330	1,046	637	426	316	513	777	919	1,171	1,419	1,690	2,100
Fresh, not frozen.....	648	398	185	242	325	482	643	605	572	604	482	730	931
Totals.....	1,733	1,728	1,230	879	751	797	1,156	1,472	1,491	1,776	1,900	2,420	3,031
MUTTON AND LAMB—													
Frozen.....	5,995	7,283	6,832	4,925	3,887	2,581	1,786	747	344	367	492	1,621	5,777
Not frozen.....	549	257	271	167	214	219	137	182	284	371	382	415	573
Totals.....	6,544	7,541	7,104	5,093	4,101	2,800	1,923	928	628	738	874	2,036	6,350
POULTRY—	2,802	6,052	11,650	10,713	9,608	7,491	5,949	4,133	3,698	3,315	3,038	2,985	3,176
FISH—													
Fresh frozen.....	17,642	15,272	12,742	9,641	6,555	5,735	5,431	6,826	10,286	17,275	20,051	21,373	23,903
Smoked, etc.....	6,033	4,930	4,371	3,229	2,548	2,497	3,035	3,679	4,162	5,800	6,511	6,616	5,991
Fresh frozen during preceding month.....	3,640	2,107	950	1,052	1,410	2,322	2,502	2,061	4,147	7,572	4,685	2,745	4,896

¹Includes approximately 2,000,000 pounds reported by firms added to list since March 1, 1934.

Factors Affecting the Net Revenues of Manufacturing Plants
 Les facteurs touchant aux recettes nettes des établissements manufacturiers



For 1919, 1920, 1921, 1922, 1923, 1924, 1925, 1926, 1927, 1928, 1929, 1930, 1931, 1932, 1933 based on averages for the elapsed portion of the year. Les chiffres de 1919 ont pour base les moyennes de l'année écoulée de l'année.

MONTHLY REVIEW OF BUSINESS STATISTICS

Table 10. Output of Central Electric Stations and Railway Operating Statistics

OUTPUT OF CENTRAL ELECTRIC STATIONS 000 KILOWATT HOURS	1933					1934						
	Oct.	Nov.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.
MONTHLY DATA												
Totals for Canada—												
Water.....	1589072	1670149	1689536	1584599	1767881	1672606	1804615	1681937	1594728	1630784	1597283	1821707
Fuel.....	28,536	32,214	34,136	28,235	28,008	24,040	25,516	28,695	28,586	28,112	30,006	31,681
Total.....	1617608	1702363	1723672	1612834	1795889	1696646	1829681	1706632	1621314	1658896	1627289	1853388
Generated by Water—												
Maritime Provinces.....	55,778	59,094	43,413	38,147	42,019	49,230	56,819	56,933	51,226	50,168	40,557	48,823
Quebec.....	878,097	888,123	868,589	805,445	881,766	925,386	1036240	963,547	904,257	893,365	852,236	1000596
Ontario.....	434,037	492,937	535,501	525,939	603,773	473,761	488,845	488,344	434,224	472,388	472,978	516,425
Prairie Provinces.....	111,937	117,639	123,786	112,122	122,904	114,286	106,836	78,133	81,788	92,878	109,400	122,455
British Columbia.....	109,223	112,356	118,247	109,246	117,419	109,943	115,425	114,975	118,233	121,985	122,112	124,408
Generated by Fuel—												
Prairie Provinces.....	15,390	17,804	18,702	16,149	15,393	12,152	12,503	12,221	12,474	14,176	14,480	15,870
Other Provinces.....	13,146	14,410	15,434	12,086	12,615	11,888	13,013	14,474	11,112	13,936	15,526	15,811
Exports.....	127,243	100,457	100,485	102,151	112,114	63,105	111,000	113,840	105,866	115,988	107,114	107,122
Provincial Consumption—												
Maritime Provinces.....	67,743	72,196	57,386	48,907	53,045	59,956	68,886	70,509	69,126	62,864	54,865	63,231
Quebec.....	646,032	704,340	690,290	646,249	712,029	741,213	806,047	745,830	694,288	681,320	646,469	777,796
Ontario.....	546,022	571,521	614,661	583,835	662,832	595,936	608,076	573,290	539,509	559,645	572,722	642,430
Prairie Provinces.....	128,372	136,521	143,819	127,133	139,652	127,928	120,895	91,654	95,547	108,220	124,918	139,491
British Columbia.....	108,196	111,328	116,936	102,128	116,217	108,508	113,877	113,708	116,978	120,705	121,131	123,319
Total.....	1490365	1595906	1623122	1508251	1680791	1633541	1718881	1594991	1515448	1452754	1520173	1746267
Deliveries to Boilers—												
New Brunswick.....	6,022	9,052	—	—	—	4,013	4,619	7,030	7,152	3,267	1,317	3,159
Quebec.....	215,567	279,115	276,787	266,777	303,731	367,805	365,391	347,731	280,670	279,653	243,498	326,539
Ontario.....	51,540	77,389	91,088	87,979	97,487	78,383	73,037	60,607	51,541	64,622	68,574	83,284
Manitoba.....	17,360	25,883	30,754	28,699	31,008	24,377	15,440	3,256	3,114	3,423	14,008	20,151
British Columbia.....	156	159	187	154	167	160	155	133	141	138	132	152
Total.....	291,645	391,598	398,816	384,609	432,393	474,738	458,642	418,850	342,658	351,103	327,480	433,285
DAILY AVERAGE												
Totals for Canada—												
Water.....	51,260	55,671	54,501	56,593	57,028	55,754	58,199	56,064	51,443	52,606	53,243	58,765
Fuel.....	921	1,074	1,101	1,008	903	801	823	890	857	907	1,000	1,022
Total.....	52,181	56,745	55,602	57,601	57,931	55,555	59,022	56,954	52,300	53,513	54,243	59,787
Generated by Water—												
Maritime Provinces.....	1,799	1,970	1,401	1,363	1,355	1,641	1,833	1,898	1,814	1,619	1,352	1,575
Quebec.....	28,326	29,604	28,019	28,753	28,444	30,846	33,427	32,118	29,170	28,818	28,408	32,568
Ontario.....	14,001	16,431	17,274	18,784	19,476	15,792	15,769	15,611	14,007	15,238	15,766	16,659
Prairie Provinces.....	3,611	3,921	3,993	4,004	3,985	3,810	3,446	2,605	2,638	2,996	3,647	3,950
British Columbia.....	3,523	3,745	3,814	3,687	3,788	3,665	3,724	3,832	3,814	3,035	4,070	4,013
Generated by Fuel—												
Prairie Provinces.....	497	594	603	577	496	405	403	407	402	457	483	512
Other Provinces.....	424	480	498	431	407	396	420	483	455	450	517	510
Exports.....	4,105	3,549	3,241	3,648	3,617	2,103	3,581	3,788	3,415	3,742	3,570	3,456
RAILWAYS												
Car loadings.....000 cars	221,60	201,37	176,41	164,09	189,24	177,20	194,10	193,37	187,88	204,55	212,21	242,87
Operating Revenues—												
Canadian National.....\$000	12,803	11,612	9,665	9,594	11,743	11,213	12,639	11,725	11,906	11,506	13,175	13,939
Canadian Pacific.....\$000	11,967	10,390	8,954	8,644	9,946	9,249	10,459	10,009	10,717	10,930	12,042	12,752
Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	
Canadian National—												
Operating Expenses.....\$000	10,309	10,351	10,112	10,630	10,541	10,722	10,105	11,046	11,003	11,380	11,565	11,215
Operating Income.....\$000	1,569	2,152	1,220	1,283 ¹	1,308 ¹	647	748	1,273	370	199	306 ¹	1,640
No. of tons carried.....000 tons	2,473	2,791	2,564	2,362	2,158	2,633	2,122	2,538	2,259	2,340	2,200	2,816
No. of tons carried one mile.....000,000 tons	1,015	1,165	977	790	773	962	894	922	799	886	795	1,172
Passengers carried.....000	657	568	619	945	865	930	845	655	730	838	864	653
Passenger carried one mile.....000,000 pass.	61	44	40	48	43	55	48	47	74	66	69	61
Total pay roll.....\$000	7,022	7,061	6,950	7,169	6,948	7,029	6,622	7,001	6,960	7,235	7,493	7,314
Number of employees.....000	65	63	61	67	69	66	61	63	65	67	69	70
Canadian Pacific—												
Operating Expenses.....\$000	7,818	7,596	6,475	7,733	7,402	8,077	7,638	8,297	7,904	8,857	9,532	8,678
Operating Income.....\$000	3,003	4,058	3,586	889	819	1,519	1,270	1,802	1,756	1,511	1,071	3,034
No. of tons carried.....000 tons	2,426	2,544	2,217	2,004	1,854	2,035	1,814	2,165	1,876	2,052	2,006	2,506
No. of tons carried one mile.....000,000 tons	932	1,122	883	729	689	809	785	763	748	832	798	1,036
Passenger carried one mile.....000,000 pass.	534	465	496	779	715	850	624	510	613	658	666	532
Passenger carried one mile.....000,000 pass.	59	38	40	46	44	61	44	45	93	66	81	58
Total pay roll.....\$000	4,875	4,855	4,661	5,001	4,898	4,960	4,876	5,298	5,185	5,245	5,276	5,100
Number of employees.....000	46	45	43	47	48	43	46	50	49	49	49	48
All Railways—												
Operating Revenues.....\$000	25,872	27,239	24,176	21,011	20,627	24,657	23,395	26,069	24,436	25,206	25,201	—
Operating Expenses.....\$000	19,829	19,683	18,214	19,945	18,601	20,630	19,488	21,240	20,763	22,066	22,947	—
Operating Income.....\$000	5,111	6,654	5,040	216	60 ¹	2,976	2,839	3,814	2,636	2,114	1,180	—
No. of tons carried.....000 tons	6,265	6,860	6,153	5,741	5,306	6,315	5,426	6,375	5,677	5,894	5,694	—
No. of tons carried one rail.....000,000 tons	2,103	2,442	2,011	1,682	1,629	1,988	1,869	1,873	1,721	2,202	2,064	—
Passenger carried.....000	1,379	1,181	1,244	1,906	1,731	2,054	1,639	1,335	1,553	1,717	1,769	—
Passenger carried one mile.....000,000 pass.	136	96	91	109	98	127	103	103	183	150	169	—
Total pay roll.....\$000	12,677	12,670	12,350	12,919	12,589	12,794	12,265	13,162	12,985	13,727	13,627	—
Number of employees.....000	118	115	111	121	123	115	113	120	121	123	125	—

Table 11—Railway Revenue Freight Loaded at Stations in Canada in Tons.

Commodities	1933					1934				
	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	July	Aug.
Railway Freight Loaded—										
Agricultural products—										
Wheat.....	782,073	1,204,714	1,147,748	750,820	399,154	434,702	371,078	432,646	839,687	616,688
Corn.....	5,116	1,823	10,061	3,234	1,892	6,599	16,010	3,265	208	220
Oats.....	45,822	70,118	84,332	79,793	52,622	71,385	98,137	103,098	57,933	35,780
Barley.....	41,538	51,854	44,339	34,337	20,764	26,915	38,549	26,221	48,928	50,790
Rye.....	10,130	8,682	4,778	1,898	763	669	1,455	1,282	5,533	7,210
Flaxseed.....	3,658	457	1,404	3,343	1,950	488	366	756	2,526	329
Other grain.....	1,098	1,462	7,030	4,986	4,176	2,632	1,728	1,940	852	378
Flour.....	108,320	101,716	121,713	138,793	86,256	85,380	81,115	91,613	84,569	99,517
Other mill products.....	64,769	65,794	91,271	106,802	61,944	77,132	89,093	91,405	60,455	74,144
Hay and straw.....	8,585	13,701	21,335	24,506	24,888	39,303	47,811	65,541	8,678	8,833
Cotton.....	274	515	488	314	480	704	906	852	603	419
Apples (fresh).....	2,868	42,768	86,159	65,388	27,020	46,354	30,324	17,999	610	5,253
Other fruit (fresh).....	8,587	19,191	5,578	1,305	1,144	666	500	536	6,298	16,405
Potatoes.....	3,369	13,658	36,181	43,916	24,004	41,164	39,150	55,100	6,571	1,933
Other fresh vegetables.....	7,395	18,161	18,535	11,265	9,968	11,633	8,238	9,704	5,911	10,332
Other agricultural products.....	14,273	41,801	111,728	94,323	38,607	28,530	20,267	22,689	15,932	18,086
Animal products—										
Horses.....	3,546	3,426	4,368	4,118	4,593	2,937	3,281	5,727	5,802	5,467
Cattle and calves.....	36,782	40,329	49,860	47,974	24,801	31,176	26,569	30,635	31,887	38,640
Sheep.....	2,764	6,047	10,528	5,586	2,045	1,689	1,108	1,431	1,742	2,470
Hogs.....	13,688	13,210	15,158	19,319	17,133	22,388	20,555	18,738	11,727	10,436
Dressed meats (fresh).....	7,897	8,146	8,110	9,064	8,242	8,821	7,211	5,602	6,370	6,748
Dressed meats (cured, salted, canned).....	4,752	4,817	4,187	4,804	5,943	6,554	6,772	8,051	6,297	5,414
Other packing house products (edible).....	3,592	4,869	6,308	6,028	5,487	5,476	4,249	5,807	6,567	4,245
Poultry.....	159	218	230	2,103	5,678	507	364	343	118	245
Eggs.....	954	831	962	1,113	264	311	248	746	1,505	1,063
Butter and cheese.....	5,546	5,636	4,014	2,345	1,825	2,121	2,359	1,763	6,102	5,073
Wool.....	1,205	1,691	947	2,126	721	640	600	676	2,243	717
Hides and leather.....	2,522	3,612	3,770	3,498	3,752	3,798	3,902	4,073	3,230	2,634
Other animal products (non-edible).....	2,476	8,418	3,152	2,707	2,946	3,221	2,715	2,886	3,185	4,000
Mine products—										
Anthracite coal.....	2,110	2,483	4,104	2,144	1,656	2,623	9,443	4,273	1,362	2,581
Bituminous coal.....	473,371	536,421	690,019	602,203	462,080	500,300	435,925	499,916	633,017	662,550
Lignite coal.....	69,377	210,632	395,739	340,271	380,809	366,272	198,795	183,624	38,981	71,200
Coke.....	49,072	68,531	88,334	102,053	105,501	124,360	98,658	84,764	44,035	41,551
Iron ores.....	555	5,026	5,302	460	460	124	664	1,330	1,090	1,680
Other ores and concentrates.....	112,903	212,241	104,315	112,155	104,208	121,071	124,288	129,929	178,570	178,554
Bauxite, bullion and matte.....	37,045	33,110	38,005	46,893	34,164	37,364	35,497	46,373	48,547	51,147
Gravel, sand, stone (crushed), slate—Dimensions or block stone.....	155,834	159,689	195,664	120,631	33,168	33,562	23,798	28,883	265,796	292,942
Crude petroleum.....	2,845	2,891	1,048	2,471	741	796	471	749	4,364	4,576
Crude petroleum.....	1,763	1,236	1,137	1,064	876	1,811	681	895	1,631	1,557
Asphalt.....	13,408	10,256	7,847	3,063	3,213	1,067	1,078	1,826	17,772	17,398
Salt.....	13,475	13,119	13,231	13,482	9,774	11,093	10,500	16,586	16,587	13,122
Other mine products.....	128,370	124,644	144,668	134,179	104,459	97,149	91,437	117,314	150,807	111,891
Forest products—										
Logs, posts, poles, cordwood, ties.....	116,659	158,763	196,784	231,948	186,365	222,988	230,363	259,146	145,231	143,944
Pulpwood.....	2,336	2,308	2,301	2,743	816	564	1,284	1,459	4,403	4,750
Lumber, timber, box, crate and cooperage material.....	130,741	134,249	110,154	101,090	146,660	261,727	235,904	308,468	150,182	111,157
Other forest products.....	221,777	194,103	195,203	183,942	143,075	153,315	171,383	230,532	225,988	222,830
Manufactures and miscellaneous—										
Gasoline, petroleum and its products.....	196,566	168,910	145,374	234,948	83,411	84,135	78,919	102,696	179,387	200,368
Sugar.....	14,622	17,459	20,588	20,300	13,559	13,477	16,730	19,764	23,153	18,593
Iron, pig and bloom.....	7,640	8,127	14,107	12,069	6,329	8,504	7,223	13,659	9,111	9,368
Rails and fastenings.....	1,063	1,010	3,285	1,883	829	1,026	1,978	12,236	3,590	7,899
Bar and sheet iron—Structural iron and iron pipe.....	19,994	18,062	18,938	18,525	15,113	27,607	22,198	28,560	21,682	21,207
Castings, machinery & boilers.....	6,899	5,940	5,115	5,341	5,887	3,258	2,895	5,362	4,512	5,105
Cement.....	54,864	50,479	42,076	19,074	10,498	7,313	6,221	12,323	73,840	71,984
Brick and artificial stone.....	7,078	7,896	8,056	5,511	2,785	5,527	4,483	7,075	10,549	10,578
Lime and plaster.....	19,720	17,076	15,915	14,895	11,617	10,929	11,086	15,690	15,605	16,709
Sewer pipe and drain tile.....	1,212	1,146	1,465	1,646	475	673	625	410	1,687	1,470
Agricultural implements and vehicles other than autos.....	6,316	3,247	2,380	2,492	2,256	3,207	3,068	6,154	10,108	8,335
Automobiles and auto trucks.....	8,001	6,414	6,647	5,250	8,409	13,906	18,283	23,344	21,202	16,450
Household goods.....	3,369	8,656	9,303	7,162	2,917	1,859	1,741	5,179	4,334	3,923
Furniture.....	1,850	2,039	2,005	2,035	1,742	2,168	2,038	1,767	1,991	1,529
Liquor beverages.....	9,540	7,900	7,939	9,494	17,538	12,546	10,191	12,876	13,735	16,801
Fertilizers, all kinds.....	21,653	23,657	23,241	31,217	19,455	24,135	30,039	53,236	11,283	18,534
Paper, printed matter, books.....	131,919	126,452	128,052	134,531	147,539	177,421	146,112	191,651	136,663	133,384
Wood pulp.....	72,975	69,500	67,666	60,808	58,312	52,958	49,658	60,701	51,343	54,080
Fish (fresh, frozen, cured, etc.).....	4,390	3,323	5,853	7,049	6,789	7,146	5,809	5,012	2,745	3,776
Canned goods (all canned food products, except meats).....	12,212	13,010	11,909	13,335	7,979	7,548	9,807	10,909	13,106	13,709
Other manufactures and miscellaneous.....	194,875	203,546	189,855	175,951	137,527	161,937	154,400	189,977	235,980	232,920
Merchandise.....	125,442	125,254	133,358	115,984	104,470	118,238	122,286	147,231	127,924	130,855

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Table 12. Indexes of Employment by Industries, Year 1926 = 100

Industries—First of Month	1933					1934					Nov.	
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	
Indexes of Employment Un-adjusted—												
All Industries.....	91.3	91.5	88.6	91.4	92.7	91.3	92.0	86.6	101.0	90.9	98.8	100.0
MANUFACTURING.....	86.5	84.4	80.0	84.2	86.5	88.1	90.2	93.2	93.8	94.2	94.3	94.4
Animal products—edible.....	104.8	101.0	94.7	95.3	96.0	95.4	103.2	115.8	132.7	132.6	125.9	113.9
Fur and products.....	91.7	88.7	76.3	74.1	71.8	73.5	76.9	86.5	89.4	83.6	81.9	89.8
Leather and products.....	98.1	86.8	79.1	89.2	97.0	99.5	99.9	99.9	95.4	99.3	99.9	100.0
Lumber and products.....	61.5	59.0	52.9	57.0	59.5	60.3	63.2	71.1	74.7	74.9	74.2	71.8
Rough and dressed lumber.....	49.7	46.0	40.7	45.5	48.0	48.5	51.8	61.0	68.1	60.9	68.9	63.9
Furniture.....	76.3	79.1	69.3	73.0	72.9	72.9	74.2	73.1	72.5	70.1	72.3	76.9
Other lumber products.....	80.8	83.8	77.9	80.4	85.1	87.1	90.5	98.2	97.1	94.5	92.2	92.6
Musical instruments.....	44.3	44.4	39.4	32.5	33.2	33.0	27.3	30.4	33.0	41.9	48.0	50.4
Plant products—edible.....	116.2	102.1	85.6	89.1	88.0	88.9	92.4	98.3	107.0	115.6	125.3	135.0
Pulp and paper products.....	89.0	88.1	85.6	87.1	88.2	88.3	90.3	93.0	95.8	95.8	94.4	95.0
Pulp and paper.....	77.4	74.1	71.6	74.3	75.6	75.9	79.1	84.5	88.0	89.1	88.4	86.3
Paper products.....	101.7	103.7	96.2	98.2	100.4	101.0	103.4	105.7	105.2	104.6	105.2	106.6
Printing and publishing.....	100.0	101.4	100.7	100.4	100.8	100.5	100.8	101.7	101.9	101.5	101.4	102.5
Rubber products.....	87.0	89.2	85.2	86.6	91.0	93.0	92.3	96.3	95.0	14.1	94.3	91.7
Textile products.....	105.4	103.5	97.5	102.4	106.9	109.3	110.7	109.8	107.5	106.0	108.1	109.4
Thread, yarn and cloth.....	116.2	116.4	114.1	119.4	122.8	122.0	124.8	125.6	122.0	123.3	122.6	121.4
Hosiery and knit goods.....	122.5	120.2	112.3	113.9	116.1	118.2	120.4	118.4	118.2	114.8	114.0	118.5
Garments and personal furnishings.....	92.9	88.8	81.4	85.4	91.7	95.9	96.7	94.2	93.3	90.8	96.1	100.8
Other textile products.....	83.4	81.9	73.0	84.2	90.6	94.5	95.0	98.7	90.2	86.8	91.7	89.7
Plant products (n.e.s.).....	117.4	118.7	126.6	119.2	120.2	116.4	109.5	107.0	109.5	111.2	114.0	114.8
Tobacco.....	113.4	119.9	126.7	116.5	119.9	114.2	100.4	99.7	99.7	101.2	103.7	105.9
Distilled and malt liquors.....	124.1	115.9	123.3	120.0	120.5	119.2	119.2	116.8	123.3	124.3	124.8	126.6
Wood distillates and extracts.....	122.7	128.0	133.7	142.2	141.4	136.4	136.7	121.4	112.2	116.1	122.1	130.7
Chemicals and allied products.....	113.4	114.8	112.1	113.2	116.1	118.1	125.2	123.5	121.0	117.6	121.1	120.4
Clay, glass and stone products.....	62.1	57.7	53.4	55.4	55.5	57.6	64.1	73.5	75.6	76.6	75.8	73.8
Electric current.....	109.1	104.9	104.8	103.6	104.7	105.0	105.8	107.9	109.5	113.9	116.6	117.6
Electrical apparatus.....	95.1	96.3	95.8	97.6	97.5	97.8	100.5	103.5	103.1	103.7	105.1	108.5
Iron and steel products.....	63.0	63.0	60.9	68.2	70.5	73.4	75.7	77.1	74.2	73.7	71.2	70.6
Crude, rolled and forged products.....	72.4	74.3	64.4	81.9	83.1	88.8	91.8	92.2	85.7	88.3	85.7	81.4
Machinery (other than vehicles).....	67.4	68.3	66.4	69.5	71.1	73.3	76.3	78.9	80.5	81.0	82.2	81.9
Agricultural implements.....	30.2	30.6	38.8	41.8	44.1	43.8	45.4	47.0	42.5	39.4	37.0	34.6
Land vehicles.....	63.0	63.3	65.0	72.5	74.6	77.0	79.4	78.8	75.1	74.0	69.4	68.0
Automobiles and parts.....	60.0	61.3	67.6	87.3	96.2	105.5	116.8	117.7	105.4	99.2	79.4	71.2
Steel shipbuilding and repairing.....	44.8	43.2	43.8	47.0	45.4	57.1	51.2	61.0	51.9	47.5	48.3	53.5
Heating appliances.....	89.9	84.7	58.8	68.3	82.1	80.9	85.0	88.1	85.8	89.2	93.5	98.2
Iron and steel fabrication (n.e.s.).....	51.9	51.3	49.3	51.5	50.6	53.0	56.5	63.8	63.5	65.5	65.0	64.6
Foundry and machine shop products.....	64.8	64.7	62.3	68.8	70.7	77.9	77.2	79.7	84.7	80.1	74.5	78.0
Other iron and steel products.....	69.0	65.8	61.4	66.9	70.2	72.4	75.5	79.1	76.9	76.8	77.0	82.8
Non-ferrous metal products.....	93.8	93.8	90.5	37.5	90.7	103.5	106.5	111.0	111.4	110.2	111.9	112.7
Mineral products.....	127.8	125.9	127.4	127.1	128.3	126.9	129.7	134.5	137.3	137.6	138.7	136.3
Miscellaneous.....	103.7	103.6	97.8	102.5	102.8	107.9	109.4	112.5	116.0	114.8	114.2	120.9
LOGGING.....	110.3	166.5	168.8	174.0	153.3	104.9	80.5	75.0	86.3	84.6	85.6	113.4
MINING.....	109.7	105.5	106.8	109.4	108.9	103.3	103.6	106.2	107.0	110.3	112.4	117.9
Coal.....	94.2	88.2	92.6	98.6	94.4	84.3	80.6	79.7	78.7	81.4	83.1	93.8
Metallic ores.....	159.4	159.7	158.5	160.3	163.7	165.4	169.5	175.2	179.7	185.3	189.1	196.4
Non-metallic minerals (except coal).....	84.9	80.1	73.0	71.2	71.0	71.2	80.5	91.3	93.7	94.4	95.2	87.9
COMMUNICATIONS.....	81.1	81.0	78.4	76.8	75.7	76.8	76.9	78.0	80.1	81.2	82.5	81.3
Telegraphs.....	85.4	84.5	83.0	82.2	81.9	83.4	84.3	85.5	88.9	91.2	93.2	95.1
Telephones.....	80.0	80.1	77.3	75.5	75.3	75.1	75.0	76.1	77.7	78.6	79.7	77.9
TRANSPORTATION.....	81.4	79.8	76.3	76.2	78.0	75.9	78.5	80.3	82.6	83.6	83.6	84.8
Street railways and cartage.....	111.0	111.0	109.8	108.8	109.5	107.4	109.2	110.4	112.0	112.3	114.3	114.6
Steam railways.....	71.3	69.9	68.8	69.9	70.8	70.6	70.8	71.4	73.1	74.2	74.3	75.1
Shipping and stevedoring.....	90.5	87.3	63.7	62.9	70.8	60.0	75.4	83.6	89.5	90.6	87.1	92.3
CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE.....	94.6	94.6	88.1	98.0	100.8	95.8	95.8	116.7	140.6	129.0	118.1	117.0
Building.....	45.0	42.5	33.9	34.7	36.8	38.6	42.5	47.8	52.2	56.6	56.3	58.1
Highway.....	184.9	194.6	179.1	201.1	202.1	201.9	192.6	242.8	310.0	266.2	224.7	222.3
Railway.....	52.1	55.4	59.4	67.6	72.3	56.2	59.8	69.5	73.0	71.5	81.9	79.0
SERVICES.....	107.9	108.8	109.8	108.7	109.3	111.8	111.7	109.1	119.7	123.0	125.5	116.2
Hotels and restaurants.....	104.5	106.2	107.8	105.9	107.3	109.1	108.7	113.1	121.3	127.0	131.5	115.0
Professional.....	115.1	121.5	126.2	122.9	120.9	121.7	120.8	119.0	117.7	120.8	119.0	122.0
Personal (chiefly laundries).....	111.5	109.9	108.8	109.8	109.6	113.0	114.3	118.2	117.5	117.7	116.5	117.6
TRADE.....	115.0	119.1	123.3	111.6	112.5	116.1	115.6	116.5	119.1	116.5	117.1	120.0
Retail.....	121.1	126.5	133.2	117.2	118.7	123.4	122.2	123.0	126.5	122.5	123.3	128.0
Wholesale.....	102.7	102.1	97.4	99.2	98.2	98.9	100.5	101.4	102.0	102.5	102.7	104.2

Cargo Tonnage of Vessels Entered and Cleared from Five Canadian Ports

1934	Saint John		Halifax		Quebec		Toronto		Vancouver		
	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared	
March.....	72,297	183,273	144,893	150,262	35,494	14,357	140,206	7,146	232,896	239,504	
April.....	54,685	147,034	61,544	111,290	54,103	156,423	110,430	412,282	40,793	202,016	199,074
May.....	43,878	17,579	70,971	54,103	73,155	47,225	386,442	14,705	236,437	185,102	
June.....	28,071	27,104	64,640	67,922	73,155	47,225	386,442	14,705	264,235	265,623	
July.....	35,093	27,182	82,244	41,488	107,338	28,096	376,116	12,295	280,866	299,143	
August.....	49,711	25,718	63,605	64,798	95,815	20,627	350,956	19,180	320,384	251,850	
September.....	44,498	25,156	116,827	56,720	184,634	63,812	335,097	48,367	245,042	234,809	
October.....	51,596	27,834	103,146	60,979	392,921	44,883	251,170	293,504			

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Table 13. Indexes of Employment with Seasonal Adjustment, Indexes of Retail Sales and Automobile Financing.

Classification	1933				1934								
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.
First of Month													
Seasonally Adjusted Indexes of Employment—All Industries													
MANUFACTURING	88.4	99.1	95.0	96.5	97.4	98.7	91.2	94.2	96.7	95.2	94.6	96.2	97.9
Leather and products	85.6	85.4	87.1	87.3	88.1	89.3	89.5	90.4	91.2	91.4	91.9	91.9	91.9
Rough and dressed lumber	94.6	84.6	81.0	87.6	94.3	97.4	100.9	102.6	97.3	101.1	99.5	94.5	94.5
Furniture	48.3	55.4	58.6	62.6	64.0	61.2	54.2	52.4	53.4	53.8	54.5	53.3	55.2
Musical instruments	74.4	76.7	76.2	72.9	71.8	71.5	72.7	72.5	72.8	71.0	74.4	76.1	77.0
Pulp and paper	40.3	40.3	39.2	33.0	33.8	33.8	28.0	32.0	34.7	44.2	49.0	48.2	50.2
Paper products	76.8	75.5	75.9	77.6	78.5	78.7	79.5	81.4	80.0	85.2	82.6	84.3	85.0
Printing and publishing	98.8	99.8	103.0	99.4	100.9	100.6	103.1	105.5	106.2	106.3	105.1	103.8	104.9
Rubber products	99.9	10.0	98.8	98.8	100.6	101.3	101.3	102.0	102.2	101.9	102.7	104.0	103.8
Textile products	98.7	88.7	92.0	84.5	88.1	90.3	91.3	94.0	93.7	94.7	96.7	94.3	93.5
Thread, yarn and cloth	103.4	102.8	102.3	101.6	104.7	106.5	108.2	129.7	109.1	108.0	110.5	109.1	107.9
Hosiery and knit goods	115.0	114.9	114.2	119.0	120.5	122.7	123.7	125.6	124.1	125.2	125.6	121.5	121.5
Clay, glass and stone products	118.4	115.1	119.1	113.7	114.7	117.0	119.1	118.4	119.9	117.7	116.4	114.7	114.5
Chay, glass and stone products	59.4	56.9	60.1	62.9	62.6	61.5	64.7	69.7	70.3	70.0	70.3	70.7	70.6
Electric current	108.2	105.0	109.7	109.6	111.1	110.9	109.2	106.5	105.5	107.7	110.0	113.0	113.1
Electric apparatus	92.0	93.3	95.8	97.8	97.0	98.7	101.0	104.3	104.4	108.0	105.8	106.9	107.0
Iron and steel products	63.6	63.5	66.4	69.6	68.3	72.0	73.8	74.1	73.2	73.2	71.8	71.3	72.0
Crude, rolled and forged products	73.4	75.7	70.2	86.8	81.1	85.5	86.6	87.1	85.0	87.7	87.4	81.8	90.5
Machinery other than vehicles	67.8	68.8	69.7	71.0	72.5	74.5	79.5	80.1	79.8	81.5	81.3	83.4	83.4
Agricultural implements	31.4	30.5	37.5	40.9	41.7	40.8	43.3	45.0	40.8	39.4	40.9	38.7	41.1
Automobiles and parts	66.4	72.6	90.6	91.0	84.8	90.3	94.5	98.7	100.1	113.0	81.9	74.2	78.8
LOGGING	95.4	115.1	120.3	116.5	111.5	134.8	106.3	91.6	130.0	143.5	126.8	134.4	148.7
MINING	106.5	102.8	104.6	108.0	110.2	106.4	104.4	108.4	108.2	111.3	112.4	115.9	117.7
Metallic ores	155.1	158.1	162.9	164.6	169.8	171.4	173.0	174.0	177.0	179.7	184.1	191.4	198.5
Non metallic minerals (except coal)	79.8	79.2	81.7	82.2	82.0	80.6	82.3	87.0	86.1	85.7	86.6	79.7	80.5
Telephones	79.8	79.9	78.1	77.7	76.8	76.5	75.3	75.9	76.8	77.1	77.9	77.0	77.7
Transportation	77.3	76.9	79.0	80.7	83.4	80.5	81.5	79.5	80.6	81.0	80.5	80.5	79.7
Street railways and cartage	107.5	109.6	113.4	113.1	115.6	113.7	111.3	109.3	109.9	108.8	110.6	109.2	108.3
Steam railways	68.6	68.3	70.2	71.9	74.1	74.0	73.8	72.2	71.9	72.4	72.0	72.2	72.1
Shipping and stevedoring	78.4	77.1	81.0	83.8	94.7	74.4	82.3	71.8	79.9	80.6	77.3	79.9	75.5
CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE	80.3	97.8	124.4	145.2	152.5	143.0	115.6	109.4	111.0	94.4	88.6	91.8	94.2
Building	38.3	40.9	42.3	45.2	50.0	49.1	47.9	47.2	46.9	46.5	45.2	47.5	51.6
Highway	138.1	204.0	297.0	48.8	60.6	59.0	397.1	268.3	202.0	148.3	130.6	141.1	159.8
HOTELS AND RESTAURANTS	59.1	65.7	80.9	93.9	97.6	76.8	63.9	57.1	54.8	56.7	66.6	69.3	63.5
TRADE	108.0	115.2	118.2	107.2	118.7	120.4	119.1	111.0	106.2	107.9	112.0	117.2	117.2
Retail	120.1	116.8	122.2	119.4	122.9	126.3	123.9	125.0	128.4	125.6	126.9	128.9	127.0
Wholesale	99.8	100.0	98.1	101.2	101.1	101.6	102.3	102.5	102.1	101.7	100.5	102.4	102.4
ECONOMIC AREAS AND CITIES													
Maritime Provinces	90.4	96.0	100.7	106.3	107.4	99.2	100.3	97.2	94.9	95.9	97.1	99.3	105.1
Quebec	87.8	90.6	94.2	94.3	93.8	90.7	88.4	88.2	91.2	90.0	91.0	90.9	93.3
Ontario	87.1	91.7	97.5	99.0	100.8	103.0	100.3	102.7	106.8	103.3	102.0	100.7	98.8
Prairie Provinces	83.8	85.8	90.2	89.6	90.4	92.1	90.6	89.1	80.6	87.4	88.2	91.5	90.6
British Columbia	81.2	85.8	89.3	91.8	91.5	90.6	88.6	86.9	90.1	91.3	89.9	90.3	90.9
Montreal	82.7	81.9	83.4	88.3	88.9	86.0	84.0	83.6	83.6	83.0	83.3	82.9	83.5
Quebec	89.2	90.5	88.5	94.9	100.4	99.1	99.5	101.8	93.9	105.7	05.8	91.6	90.9
Toronto	88.7	85.9	91.3	96.5	95.2	95.0	93.2	93.8	93.8	92.4	92.6	93.7	94.3
Ottawa	93.3	97.2	102.4	107.8	108.1	105.5	101.4	97.3	95.8	106.9	05.3	94.2	96.4
Hamilton	77.8	78.7	79.6	84.8	84.5	84.5	85.3	85.7	86.0	86.0	85.3	82.6	84.8
Windsor	81.0	80.4	102.4	89.2	90.8	107.9	90.4	96.3	98.5	98.2	87.8	87.6	84.0
Winnipeg	78.4	79.6	79.9	82.9	83.5	83.8	84.1	83.3	82.7	83.1	82.6	83.1	83.1
Vancouver	83.1	83.6	85.8	90.0	89.2	88.6	85.6	86.6	88.9	87.6	87.5	87.0	87.3
1933													
Indexes of Retail Sales, January	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.
1920=100—													
Boots and shoes (6)	77.5	71.7	84.2	94.6	49.2	40.5	70.1	76.7	101.8	117.0	70.0	63.1	80.6
Candy (6)	66.6	63.4	58.4	117.1	56.1	56.8	63.0	65.1	70.5	58.7	56.0	69.2	62.8
Clothing (9)	77.2	99.3	90.8	112.4	55.1	52.7	87.4	93.1	102.9	102.0	66.1	62.4	76.4
Drugs (7)	73.3	72.7	75.4	87.5	73.5	63.9	82.0	72.6	74.5	77.7	72.6	74.4	72.9
Dyers and cleaners (4)	113.7	106.0	88.5	79.0	76.6	67.8	107.5	126.0	135.6	119.7	104.7	109.6	112.0
Furniture (4)	57.8	55.3	48.2	57.3	34.0	40.1	46.9	52.9	58.2	54.3	40.2	55.6	61.8
General and departmental, 34 stores	71.3	80.4	76.5	104.6	55.0	54.1	66.8	65.5	73.9	70.3	55.5	59.8	71.5
Groceries and meats (23)	76.9	74.9	75.1	81.8	74.2	71.7	83.0	75.1	81.1	78.3	71.6	73.4	72.2
Hardware (5)	104.3	100.3	78.3	102.6	49.8	49.8	101.0	104.3	136.6	108.7	90.8	93.1	112.1
Music and radio (4)	28.2	29.0	33.8	36.6	20.1	21.4	22.8	21.0	25.4	19.9	17.1	23.0	33.5
Restaurants (11)	58.6	58.4	53.4	56.8	53.2	49.5	58.6	55.7	59.6	58.0	57.1	61.3	56.0
General index, 84 chains and 34 stores	73.8	78.4	75.6	92.9	60.4	58.6	73.6	72.2	80.6	77.1	63.8	66.3	72.9
Automobile Financing—													
TOTAL NEW AND USED CARS—	4,251	3,507	2,691	2,000	2,157	2,734	5,171	8,482	11,809	10,492	8,378	7,502	5,964
Number	-15.3	-19.8	-37.2	-45.1	-25.4	-16.4	-13.1	+53.2	+58.3	+58.3	+43.1	+56.8	+40.3
Financing in dollars \$000	1,602	1,352	1,003	734	814	1,128	2,139	3,497	4,806	4,267	3,625	2,866	2,392
Percentage change ¹	-15.6	-14.8	-24.8	-35.2	-18.7	-3.7	+20.6	+69.4	+54.9	+77.7	+69.6	+58.3	+49.4

¹ To same month in preceding year.

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Table 14. Trend of Business in the Five Economic Areas¹

Areas and Items	1933			1934									
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.
Business in Five Economic Areas—													
CANADA—													
Contracts awarded.....\$000	15,014	10,637	8,208	6,703	5,635	7,517	11,469	17,383	12,200	11,190	13,544	12,494	11,153
Building Permits.....\$000	1,775	1,624	1,983	693	881	1,090	2,248	2,965	2,364	3,219	3,274	2,218	2,722
Employment.Average 1926=100	91.3	91.8	96.6	91.4	92.7	91.3	92.0	96.6	101.0	99.9	98.8	100.0	100.2
Bank Debts.....\$000,000	2,823	2,837	2,492	2,597	2,089	2,489	2,536	3,129	2,602	2,767	2,533	2,581	3,410
Sales of Insurance.....\$000	34,302	36,768	41,127	27,726	29,268	32,764	33,013	32,970	32,055	33,538	28,359	31,833	31,342
Commercial Failures..Number	144	155	159	153	140	140	141	132	115	122	103	113	....
Liabilities.....\$000	2,322	1,940	2,345	2,099	2,039	2,057	2,009	2,482	2,421	1,808	1,361	1,628	....
MARITIME PROVINCES—													
Contracts Awarded.....\$000	809	1,482	287	263	105	232	290	2,000	716	1,447	2,493	654	351
Building Permits.....\$000	82	61	69	50	47	45	105	163	165	620	122	90	104
Employment.Average 1926=100	90.2	93.4	97.0	101.3	103.2	95.1	98.3	98.4	100.4	101.3	101.8	103.1	104.9
Bank Debts.....\$000,000	43.5	45.0	41.4	43.0	35.9	40.8	39.1	47.7	42.6	53.0	46.2	44.5	46.9
Sales of Insurance.....\$000	1,854	2,008	2,745	1,767	2,069	1,992	2,155	2,020	2,014	2,014	2,010	1,706	2,019
Commercial Failures..Number	3	7	11	6	12	7	9	10	7	6	5	2	....
QUEBEC—													
Contracts Awarded.....\$000	4,470	2,300	2,759	1,631	1,622	1,768	4,644	2,646	2,377	3,086	4,918	2,836	2,737
Building Permits.....\$000	504	356	838	91	198	302	499	881	492	568	964	629	624
Employment.Average 1926=100	92.2	92.4	86.3	88.5	89.1	85.1	85.5	80.9	94.1	94.0	95.4	96.0	98.0
Bank Debts.....\$000,000	770	795	793	764	628	734	825	816	780	805	814	705	960
Sales of Insurance.....\$000	12,156	11,283	12,420	9,346	8,972	10,675	10,640	10,181	10,712	9,955	8,100	8,610	9,404
Commercial Failures..Number	78	78	82	77	71	62	68	68	58	59	53	60	....
ONTARIO—													
Contracts Awarded.....\$000	9,032	5,610	4,748	4,390	3,629	4,854	5,097	11,276	8,167	4,904	4,217	3,306	6,301
Building Permits.....\$000	720	970	986	444	467	451	1,032	1,360	1,347	1,442	1,709	1,148	1,510
Employment.Average 1926=100	91.4	93.3	91.2	85.3	97.8	98.7	98.5	104.4	109.9	106.0	103.3	104.8	103.6
Bank Debts.....\$000,000	1,275	1,313	1,116	1,272	98.0	1,234	1,197	1,331	1,116	1,121	1,098	1,131	1,487
Sales of Insurance.....\$000	13,754	16,179	18,961	11,209	12,690	14,134	14,086	14,265	13,065	14,405	10,724	10,701	12,945
Commercial Failures..Number	43	63	42	49	35	54	45	40	34	40	32	38	....
PRAIRIE PROVINCES—													
Contracts Awarded.....\$000	386	685	142	211	128	279	745	933	585	1,232	1,460	1,178	966
Building Permits.....\$000	238	121	44	40	53	127	348	391	193	458	281	209	311
Employment.Average 1926=100	94.6	89.3	86.4	84.7	83.8	83.3	85.4	89.5	94.1	93.0	92.9	95.7	98.5
Bank Debts.....\$000,000	601	557	420	382	312	344	337	805	528	647	555	577	763
Sales of Insurance.....\$000	4,381	5,024	6,074	3,596	3,603	3,803	4,026	4,110	4,131	4,318	3,521	3,274	4,659
Commercial Failures..Number	17	13	20	15	14	15	12	10	7	15	9	11	....
BRITISH COLUMBIA—													
Contracts Awarded.....\$000	317	531	261	198	151	385	693	523	365	521	456	4,520	738
Building Permits.....\$000	141	116	44	70	116	165	263	180	197	123	197	172	172
Employment.Average 1926=100	84.0	85.4	80.4	84.1	85.6	85.6	88.4	89.1	94.1	97.6	96.2	95.4	94.1
Bank Debts.....\$000,000	133.5	127.1	122.0	138.0	125.1	135.9	138.6	129.3	129.2	141.1	141.3	123.0	153.7
Sales of Insurance.....\$000	2,157	2,274	2,927	1,808	1,934	2,160	2,108	2,304	2,133	2,353	2,004	1,542	2,047
Commercial Failures..Number	3	4	4	6	8	2	7	4	9	2	4	2	....

¹ Employment indexes apply to first of following month

Table 15. Mineral Production by Months

Minerals	1933				1934								
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.
Mineral Production—													
Metals—													
Gold.....000 oz.	235.6	243.3	241.0	247.6	231.3	222.9	249.3	227.9	259.7	242.7	245.5	204.9	244.2
Silver.....000 oz.	979	1,200	1,305	1,186	1,403	1,347	973	1,033	1,508	1,162	1,237	1,726	1,334
Nickel.....tons	5,313	5,357	5,413	4,394	4,634	3,634	5,218	6,462	5,017	6,701	5,330	7,136	4,387
Copper.....tons	15,277	14,870	13,145	13,232	13,257	12,258	15,416	15,869	17,840	13,930	14,742	16,352	13,812
Lend.....tons	11,484	11,622	12,578	9,942	14,011	13,610	10,894	13,147	12,070	14,307	15,070	15,138	16,135
Zinc.....tons	9,155	10,152	10,689	10,934	10,884	9,575	11,387	13,006	13,066	10,809	11,093	15,014	13,558
Fuels—													
Coal.....000 tons	1,139	1,577	1,342	1,299	1,290	1,010	1,031	814	1,004	980	991	1,004	1,294
Petroleum.....000 bbls.	97.3	107.0	108.3	113.7	124.4	116.5	130.0	118.9	117.7	109.0	120.8	114.8	114.2
Natural Gas.....000 M cu. ft.	1,154	1,656	2,142	2,091	2,961	2,697	2,598	2,178	1,443	1,193	951	898	1,176
Non-metals—													
Asbestos.....tons	18,564	19,524	20,463	17,326	8,502	9,256	12,629	10,611	13,171	13,719	12,042	15,922	14,814
Gypsum.....000 tons	35.2	30.6	70.18	29.15	3.30	3.31	4.89	25.5	53.4	67.1	64.7	58.0	44.0
Feldspar.....tons	1,436	1,233	1,033	1,020	1,344	1,025	1,579	602	506	936	1,236	1,730	1,865
Salt (commercial).....tons	17,493	14,964	18,282	8,632	10,503	10,072	14,626	19,224	20,082	15,688	16,507	16,597	18,052
Structural Materials—													
Cement.....000 lbs.	425	349	182	100	69	67	107	210	382	621	565	568	499
Clay products.....\$ 000	253	232	205	112	115	96	130	197	259	250	268	245	229
Lime.....tons	28,601	33,638	30,152	27,570	26,060	27,388	34,220	28,653	32,071	31,984	30,639	29,240	26,965

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Table 16. Weekly Indicators of Economic Activity in Canada, 1934

Items	July	Aug.					Sept.					Oct.
		25	1	8	15	22	29	6	13	20	27	
Statistics of Grain Trade—												
RECEIPTS COUNTRY ELEVATORS—												
Wheat.....	8,724	14,848	13,999	21,584	10,226	4,992	8,192	14,765	12,395	9,749	....
Oats.....	634	611	838	1,241	746	584	1,034	1,555	1,748	1,370	....
Barley.....	731	1,347	1,009	1,947	879	467	431	743	665	521	....
Flax.....	6	6	8	31	16	12	21	58	52	24	....
Rye.....	107	138	94	167	64	34	31	60	45	37	....
VISIBLE SUPPLY—												
Wheat.....	185.2	193.8	201.8	217.4	223.7	228.5	230.2	234.7	245.5	249.6	254.5	
Oats.....	10,645	10,679	10,965	11,454	11,611	11,987	12,231	12,781	14,004	14,607	16,041	
Barley.....	8,993	9,823	10,539	12,497	13,071	13,552	14,243	14,292	14,496	14,721	14,543	
Flax.....	459	458	471	507	622	503	492	539	604	597	627	
Rye.....	3,917	4,077	4,230	4,216	4,080	4,064	4,127	4,076	3,941	4,036	4,042	
AVER. CASH PRICE FT. WILLIAM AND PT.												
ARTHUR—												
Wheat No. 1 Nor.....	\$.845	\$.808	\$.824	\$.831	\$.821	\$.818	\$.787	\$.802	\$.787	\$.771	\$.774	
Oats No. 2 C.W.....	" .455	" .455	" .467	" .465	" .453	" .443	" .414	" .423	" .417	" .404	" .418	
Barley No. 3 C.W.....	" .609	" .587	" .606	" .615	" .568	" .552	" .506	" .532	" .518	" .516	" .500	
Flax No. 1 S.W.C.....	" .1619	" .1614	" .1614	" .1567	" .1404	" .1420	" .1320	" .1397	" .1328	" .1318	" .1308	
Rye No. 1 C.W.....	" .703	" .692	" .705	" .675	" .644	" .617	" .550	" .587	" .575	" .538	" .531	
Sales and Prices of Live Stock—												
SALES ON STOCK YARDS—												
Cattle.....	No	14,625	13,944	13,436	17,716	15,241	16,709	20,328	15,944	25,470	24,374	22,849
Calves.....		7,497	6,803	7,945	8,710	7,571	7,739	8,127	7,011	11,643	9,660	8,581
Hogs.....	"	12,049	11,386	13,263	13,434	16,244	12,595	14,008	10,251	17,005	20,546	23,821
Sheep.....		14,946	11,052	15,616	14,712	15,593	18,262	19,703	19,073	41,158	23,091	17,534
PRICES AT TORONTO—												
Steers, 1,000-1,200 lbs.....	per cwt.	\$ 4.18	4.16	4.11	4.08	3.89	3.96	3.92	3.94	3.81	3.51	3.63
Calves, good veal.....	"	\$ 5.75	5.94	6.01	6.12	6.75	6.88	6.70	6.58	6.75	6.75	6.75
Hogs, bacon.....	"	\$ 8.79	8.80	8.95	8.87	8.43	7.84	7.37	7.80	8.10	8.36	8.20
Lambs, good hind weight.....	"	\$ 6.37	6.05	5.93	5.58	5.75	5.75	6.01	6.19	6.30	6.35	
Carloadings, Totals—												
Grain and grain products.....		9,473	12,439	11,098	12,558	8,826	6,554	8,712	10,198	10,708	9,100	8,191
Live Stock.....		1,520	1,440	1,587	1,615	1,700	1,902	1,891	2,411	2,585	2,504	2,336
Coal.....		6,421	7,550	6,931	7,758	8,579	9,114	8,230	6,992	9,110	8,876	8,348
Coke.....		339	315	334	300	407	316	508	455	552	461	666
Lumber.....		1,695	1,721	1,539	1,486	1,499	1,684	1,734	1,534	1,655	1,600	1,685
Pulpwood.....		972	943	839	896	916	842	894	801	708	716	780
Pulp and paper.....		1,609	1,545	1,451	1,736	1,800	1,756	1,733	1,717	1,818	1,811	1,761
Other forest products.....		1,591	1,487	1,329	1,577	2,106	2,281	2,353	2,371	2,347	2,375	2,176
Ore.....		1,386	1,441	1,348	1,568	1,471	1,487	1,488	1,481	1,618	1,541	1,207
Molasses, L.C.L.....		12,979	13,181	11,386	13,046	13,482	13,364	13,371	11,582	13,396	13,301	12,922
Miscellaneous.....		10,226	10,814	9,837	10,964	10,955	11,177	12,127	12,072	13,006	13,167	11,895
Total cars loaded.....		48,220	52,888	47,679	53,564	51,610	50,547	53,050	51,560	56,873	55,402	51,967
Total cars received from connections.....		17,500	19,983	17,461	19,923	19,495	19,306	18,832	18,790	19,063	19,748	19,502
INDEXES OF CARLOADINGS, 1926=100—												
Grain and grain products.....		190.68	171.19	97.33	99.01	52.18	36.58	48.57	61.72	50.55	46.07	42.51
Live Stock.....		65.17	58.73	70.00	63.48	66.39	73.48	70.38	90.84	80.35	76.88	70.13
Coal.....		97.07	111.16	111.31	105.67	107.91	112.53	97.02	90.43	103.94	94.67	93.65
Coke.....		124.63	94.88	96.25	111.11	106.82	78.61	111.40	92.11	115.07	102.00	140.51
Lumber.....		42.81	43.39	43.90	38.58	39.30	43.69	46.07	44.35	45.09	45.16	45.78
Pulpwood.....		40.73	43.32	42.81	45.83	48.96	47.81	57.83	54.09	44.03	50.25	50.18
Pulp and paper.....		75.54	73.98	74.29	70.71	77.27	77.53	75.74	73.28	77.10	79.23	74.65
Other forest products.....		62.69	55.07	51.06	56.34	74.87	70.39	75.59	85.47	75.44	73.99	69.04
Ore.....		64.14	71.58	67.50	77.43	69.26	68.29	74.70	80.31	84.23	79.15	61.87
Merchandise.....		75.77	74.66	73.92	73.33	76.77	76.04	76.21	77.08	75.73	76.92	73.39
Miscellaneous.....		60.25	62.39	64.37	64.08	63.10	64.10	69.85	70.50	72.25	73.16	69.06
Total for Canada.....		78.65	81.51	75.77	75.77	68.54	65.72	68.98	74.25	73.23	69.20	65.05
Eastern Division.....		68.60	70.58	70.02	70.23	69.91	68.41	65.95	67.66	70.74	63.65	68.07
Western Division.....		100.98	103.11	84.96	84.87	66.77	62.10	73.57	84.01	77.16	69.21	65.39
Indexes of Common Stock Prices—												
INDUSTRIALS—												
Total (87).....		123.0	123.2	122.1	118.8	118.5	121.3	121.5	122.6	125.6	125.2	121.9
Iron and steel (17).....		101.3	100.2	98.7	96.2	96.7	98.9	102.8	106.0	108.8	109.2	105.4
Pulp and paper (6).....		9.3	9.1	8.9	8.9	9.0	9.2	9.1	9.2	9.6	9.5	9.0
Milling (4).....		74.2	74.1	74.1	72.5	72.4	72.2	72.0	72.2	71.2	67.9	66.0
Oils (4).....		160.2	160.5	159.5	155.6	157.4	162.4	162.4	164.3	171.4	172.4	171.0
Textiles and clothing (10).....		73.1	73.2	72.8	72.3	71.2	71.9	71.1	71.9	74.0	74.8	73.0
Food and allied products (18).....		130.6	133.1	131.8	129.0	127.0	127.6	128.2	129.4	132.2	133.0	130.8
Hardware (8).....		107.6	111.1	111.5	109.6	107.4	109.3	108.3	110.6	111.5	107.2	101.6
Miscellaneous (20).....		176.0	175.6	172.3	167.6	165.7	169.3	169.1	169.0	170.4	169.1	162.3
UTILITIES—												
Total (20).....		52.5	52.3	50.8	49.9	49.5	50.4	50.2	49.6	48.0	49.0	47.9
Transportation (2).....		35.4	35.9	34.4	33.1	32.8	34.3	34.0	33.0	31.7	31.2	30.2
Telephone and telegraph (2).....		89.4	89.4	89.3	89.2	89.8	91.1	91.6	92.2	91.4	92.5	92.6
Power and traction (16).....		66.7	65.1	63.8	63.0	62.2	62.3	62.0	61.6	61.6	62.2	60.8
COMPANIES ABROAD—												
Total (6).....		106.7	107.0	105.4	103.8	102.8	107.8	110.8	112.0	112.4	110.5	107.2
Industrial (1).....		175.9	176.5	174.6	172.1	169.0	170.4	182.0	184.5	185.1	182.0	178.4
Utility (5).....		43.9	43.9	42.4	41.6	42.7	45.6	46.2	46.2	46.5	45.6	44.4
Grand total (113).....		92.5	92.4	91.1	89.1	88.6	91.1	91.7	92.1	93.1	92.6	90.2
MINING STOCKS—												
Gold (19).....		138.8	138.8	140.1	136.9	133.5	136.5	134.1	134.2	137.0	130.7	126.4
Base Metals (4).....		163.2	163.0	162.3	154.7	151.0	151.5	147.2	145.7	146.8	138.5	128.8
Total Index (23).....		142.5	142.4	143.3	139.3	135.9	138.4	135.6	137.0	137.0	131.3	125.0

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Table 17. Bank Debits to Individual Accounts in the Clearing House Centres of Canada in Millions of Dollars, with Annual Totals for Leading Cities and Economic Areas

Year	Canada	Halifax	Saint John	Montreal	Toronto	Winnipeg	Vancouver	Maritime Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	
1924	27,157	249	262	7,502	7,659	3,793	1,410	585	8,133	11,209	5,505	1,725	
1925	28,126	292	208	7,766	7,588	4,183	1,475	572	8,475	11,236	6,000	1,842	
1926	30,358	310	215	9,133	8,210	3,877	1,553	605	9,909	11,908	5,886	1,960	
1927	36,094	325	210	11,780	10,537	4,005	1,598	628	12,744	14,642	6,127	2,053	
1928	43,477	405	249	13,962	12,673	5,188	1,982	745	14,913	17,312	8,005	2,499	
1929	46,670	425	273	15,558	13,714	4,789	2,366	798	16,488	18,543	7,923	2,823	
1930	37,491	362	246	12,271	10,655	3,712	1,813	708	13,137	15,044	6,279	2,322	
1931	31,586	330	235	9,757	9,512	3,280	1,416	653	10,550	13,377	5,201	1,806	
1932	25,844	258	188	7,136	8,066	3,138	1,190	519	7,766	11,259	4,797	1,503	
1933	29,981	254	154	7,944	10,222	4,798	1,207	481	8,567	13,027	6,414	1,492	
Clearing House Centres				1933					1934				
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.
Bank Debts	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
MARITIME PROVINCES													
Halifax.....	23.5	24.6	21.2	21.8	17.9	20.9	19.6	26.2	21.7	30.8	23.8	23.3	22.9
Moncton.....	6.6	7.0	7.9	7.9	6.4	6.8	6.4	7.4	7.5	7.2	6.9	7.0	7.7
Saint John.....	13.5	13.4	12.3	13.2	11.6	13.1	13.1	14.2	13.4	15.0	15.5	14.2	16.4
Totals.....	43.5	45.0	41.4	43.0	35.9	40.8	39.1	47.7	42.6	53.0	46.2	44.5	46.9
QUEBEC—													
Montreal.....	725.6	747.4	731.0	720.9	593.3	689.4	774.4	766.8	723.5	744.1	645.5	654.4	897.8
Quebec.....	38.5	42.2	57.1	38.2	30.5	40.0	45.3	43.2	55.7	55.7	43.2	45.6	56.3
Sherbrooke.....	5.6	5.7	5.4	5.0	4.2	4.9	5.4	5.9	7.2	5.5	5.0	5.1	5.5
Totals.....	769.7	795.3	793.5	764.1	628.0	734.3	825.2	816.0	786.4	803.3	693.7	705.2	959.6
ONTARIO—													
Brantford.....	8.3	6.7	7.5	6.7	5.4	6.4	6.7	7.5	7.4	7.4	6.5	6.3	8.9
Chatham.....	5.8	6.4	7.7	5.5	4.8	5.7	4.9	6.2	6.0	4.9	5.6	6.4	6.1
Fort William.....	3.9	4.6	4.8	3.5	4.1	3.4	3.4	3.8	4.6	4.2	4.7	4.0	4.6
Hamilton.....	44.5	39.6	37.0	37.8	34.0	41.9	40.1	52.6	47.2	43.2	41.0	41.2	60.3
Kingston.....	4.4	4.7	4.5	4.6	3.4	4.0	3.9	4.5	4.1	4.2	4.4	4.5	4.7
Kitchener.....	9.1	8.4	8.7	8.7	8.2	8.8	9.0	9.2	9.3	8.8	8.1	8.0	11.9
London.....	28.2	24.8	26.2	25.5	20.8	26.2	26.0	30.2	31.8	26.7	23.7	25.1	33.4
Ottawa.....	106.8	187.5	112.5	101.7	92.3	128.2	152.9	194.2	117.0	140.1	138.5	132.5	191.6
Peterborough.....	4.2	4.4	5.4	4.4	3.5	4.1	4.3	4.4	4.8	4.9	4.0	4.1	4.2
Sarnia.....	7.4	7.2	8.9	5.7	6.2	7.0	5.9	8.2	8.7	6.6	5.3	6.0	6.7
Sudbury.....	3.6	3.9	4.3	3.6	3.1	4.2	4.0	4.1	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.0	4.5
Toronto.....	1,034.6	993.6	873.3	1,049.6	788.8	978.3	915.0	885.1	851.3	839.7	836.1	874.1	1,133.3
Windsor.....	14.4	20.7	14.7	15.0	14.2	17.7	20.5	21.1	19.4	17.0	15.3	15.3	17.0
Totals.....	1,275.3	1,312.7	1,115.3	1,272.3	988.8	1,233.7	1,198.7	1,331.1	1,116.1	1,121.1	1,097.7	1,131.4	1,487.1
PRairie Provinces—													
Brandon.....	2.8	2.2	2.2	2.5	1.5	1.0	2.3	2.0	2.4	2.6	2.1	2.1	2.7
Calgary.....	50.3	48.0	45.5	42.8	36.4	37.4	36.1	47.3	46.8	52.3	45.8	48.9	50.6
Edmonton.....	32.1	33.4	30.7	32.0	26.0	31.7	32.6	34.6	29.8	32.1	27.9	27.2	36.1
Lethbridge.....	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.5	2.7	2.9	2.0	3.1	3.4	3.2	3.6	4.2	4.4
Medicine Hat.....	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.3	2.8
Moose Jaw.....	4.4	4.4	4.1	4.0	3.4	3.7	3.6	4.1	3.9	4.4	3.9	4.5	5.5
Prince Albert.....	1.7	1.6	1.8	1.6	1.2	1.8	1.7	2.0	1.9	1.6	1.7	2.1	2.1
Regina.....	39.6	39.5	39.7	28.8	30.9	36.0	26.7	59.3	29.9	32.9	33.6	59.3	60.6
Saskatoon.....	9.5	10.2	9.0	7.6	6.3	7.5	7.5	9.0	7.7	8.6	8.7	9.8	10.6
Winnipeg.....	455.4	412.5	286.0	257.1	201.6	219.5	221.6	641.6	400.3	507.1	425.5	416.8	587.3
Totals.....	601.5	557.4	419.8	381.7	311.7	344.1	338.7	804.8	527.8	646.9	554.8	576.8	762.6
BRITISH COLUMBIA—													
New Westminster.....	4.2	3.7	4.2	4.2	3.7	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.8	4.8	3.8	5.2
Vancouver.....	109.7	103.8	98.6	111.3	103.8	113.4	113.7	105.1	105.3	114.7	116.4	99.4	119.5
Victoria.....	19.6	19.5	19.1	20.4	17.6	18.3	20.9	20.0	19.6	21.6	20.1	19.8	28.9
Totals.....	133.5	127.1	122.0	136.0	125.1	135.9	138.6	129.3	129.2	141.1	141.3	123.0	153.7
Totals Canada	2,823.4	2,837.5	2,491.9	2,597.0	2,089.3	2,488.9	2,536.3	3,129.0	2,602.1	2,767.4	2,533.5	2,580.9	3,409.9
Bank clearings.....	1,331	1,365	1,158	1,256	1,020	1,197	1,203	1,536	1,328	1,382	1,291	1,302	1,541

Table 18. Indexes of Employment by Cities, 1926 = 100

1st of Month	1933					1934										
	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.
Employment—																
Montreal.....	82.4	84.4	87.3	86.4	84.5	78.0	81.1	82.6	82.1	82.9	86.3	86.7	86.4	86.6	87.0	87.3
Quebec.....	93.5	99.7	98.3	94.7	92.9	88.5	89.6	93.2	95.4	96.3	97.9	96.1	99.4	99.0	97.5	96.5
Toronto.....	86.9	88.4	90.9	91.5	92.0	90.0	89.7	91.1	92.7	92.9	93.9	94.1	92.9	94.3	96.5	97.2
Ottawa.....	92.7	93.1	93.2	95.5	95.4	95.8	98.4	96.7	97.6	100.8	102.4	102.4	103.4	100.9	100.8	98.6
Hamilton.....	77.5	77.7	75.4	79.5	80.0	77.1	80.7	81.0	83.0	83.9	86.7	87.5	87.8	84.9	84.4	86.3
Windsor.....	80.9	76.2	77.6	76.7	78.2	76.5	90.9	97.7	102.9	109.3	107.1	100.6	100.7	91.0	86.7	76.1
Winnipeg.....	81.7	82.2	82.3	81.5	83.3	81.1	79.5	79.7	81.2	81.9	82.7	84.0	85.2	86.5	86.4	86.4
Vancouver.....	85.2	87.4	85.0	85.1	84.9	82.2	93.9	84.1	84.8	85.9	86.3	89.8	91.5	91.8	90.5	89.0

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Table 19. Building Permits Issued by Sixty-one Cities in Canada in Thousands of Dollars

City	1933			1934									
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.
Building Permits—													
PRINCE EDWARD ISD Charlottetown.....	23												
NOVA SCOTIA.....	47	48	12	31	32	27	64	106	114	113	96	63	81
Halifax.....	38	45	9	31	31	28	62	102	107	89	90	47	79
New Glasgow.....	1	2	1	2	2	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1
Sydney.....	7	1	2	2	2	1	2	6	43	5	14	14	2
NEW BRUNSWICK.....	12	13	57	19	15	18	41	57	51	516	26	27	23
Fredericton.....	1	3	55	4	5	1	2	8	4	16	6	1	2
Moncton.....	3	3	1	15	10	17	31	23	47	464	1	1	1
Saint John.....	8	8	2	15	10	17	31	23	47	35	20	26	20
QUEBEC.....	594	356	838	91	198	302	499	881	492	568	964	629	624
Montreal and Maisonneuve.....	508	238	547	77	133	199	335	605	361	451	619	544	370
Quebec.....	43	35	257	8	55	45	39	37	19	49	33	46	54
Shawinigan.....	1	1	5	1	5	1	18	97	6	6	1	1	1
Sherbrooke.....	14	22	5	5	6	8	12	10	16	12	19	10	6
Three Rivers.....	3	1	1	1	1	1	39	158	57	9	47	14	139
Westmount.....	28	60	24	5	51	56	74	34	43	247	10	55	55
ONTARIO.....	720	970	989	444	467	451	1,032	1,360	1,317	1,442	1,710	1,148	1,510
Belleville.....	1	1	1	1	2	2	28	11	6	7	8	9	9
Brantford.....	17	32	38	21	11	6	16	8	25	47	44	20	16
Chatham.....	2	3	3	3	2	2	14	3	3	6	3	7	7
Fort William.....	10	12	2	11	16	26	20	15	35	458	17	8	8
Galt.....	11	1	5	36	12	5	7	8	2	26	2	10	10
Guelph.....	8	5	26	2	10	9	32	16	10	14	4	4	4
Hamilton.....	22	26	32	22	17	7	102	113	88	47	95	81	79
Kingston.....	15	10	1	5	3	2	22	15	22	7	24	12	11
Kitchener.....	20	2	1	13	9	32	18	43	38	29	13	21	21
London.....	42	49	103	39	41	15	39	63	52	46	74	49	34
Niagara Falls.....	6	2	3	1	1	1	21	2	6	28	1	63	5
Oshawa.....	4	11	1	3	1	7	4	6	13	3	5	5	5
Ottawa.....	103	60	1	47	39	15	124	264	119	204	136	45	184
Owen Sound.....	2	2	1	1	6	3	2	2	2	2	8	1	1
Peterborough.....	3	10	1	12	9	1	10	33	11	16	24	7	18
Port Arthur.....	2	11	1	2	3	3	6	12	24	15	8	13	13
Stratford.....	2	9	1	1	6	6	6	3	2	4	6	12	12
St. Catharines.....	9	1	5	5	4	2	10	17	9	24	9	30	132
St. Thomas.....	19	4	1	5	3	1	2	5	4	1	2	1	1
Sarnia.....	2	13	3	1	3	4	4	31	16	13	14	25	5
Sault Ste. Marie.....	5	3	3	10	22	8	8	15	165	8	165	8	8
Toronto.....	331	648	699	226	245	322	463	530	705	630	568	524	722
York and East Townships.....	64	45	54	32	10	9	65	105	87	188	105	52	80
Welland.....	5	1	1	3	2	2	32	9	3	15	3	32	5
Windsor.....	5	5	12	10	13	8	7	5	6	42	10	7	26
East Windsor.....	1	1	5	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	4	10	10
Riverview.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	19
Sandwich.....	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	3	2	1	4	4
Walkerville.....	5	5	3	3	1	8	9	7	11	3	10	10	4
Woodstock.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
MANITOBA.....	104	51	21	13	14	30	62	148	81	87	107	66	147
Brandon.....	13	11	2	1	1	5	3	10	2	4	4	2	7
St. Boniface.....	91	40	18	11	11	23	55	133	65	88	92	63	132
SASKATCHEWAN.....	39	9	10	4	21	19	70	75	18	283	52	49	51
Moose Jaw.....	12	8	3	12	16	1	57	3	4	254	21	6	4
Regina.....	20	6	8	3	12	16	8	33	14	22	25	39	45
Saskatoon.....	8	3	2	9	1	5	40	7	5	5	4	2	2
ALBERTA.....	94	62	13	23	18	78	217	157	94	78	122	83	114
Calgary.....	50	35	8	14	10	49	152	45	34	34	48	29	44
Edmonton.....	38	21	5	8	5	24	46	87	54	36	70	51	58
Lethbridge.....	5	5	1	2	2	17	9	5	8	2	10	9	9
Medicine Hat.....	2	1	1	1	5	1	6	1	1	2	4	3	3
BRITISH COLUMBIA.....	141	116	44	70	116	165	263	180	197	123	197	172	172
Kamloops.....	1	3	1	3	3	1	7	8	2	1	4	2	2
Nanaimo.....	4	4	3	1	1	32	1	2	2	6	1	1	1
New Westminster.....	14	1	1	2	4	7	5	17	4	2	8	8	8
Prince Rupert.....	1	1	1	2	1	1	44	1	7	1	1	2	5
Vancouver.....	85	78	22	51	88	131	143	119	187	102	148	134	134
North Vancouver.....	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	1	5
Victoria.....	33	28	16	11	19	23	32	34	16	16	26	25	18
Total 61 cities.....	1,775	1,624	1,983	694	881	1,090	2,246	2,965	2,304	3,219	3,274	2,248	2,722

Table 20. Index Numbers of Wholesale Prices: 1926 = 100

¹ Indexes from September to December revised.

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Table 21. Prices of Representative Commodities, and Wholesale Prices in Other Countries.

Description	1933					1934								
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	
Wholesale Prices of Important Commodities—	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Oats, No. 2 C.W. bush.	.294	.300	.298	.335	.337	.336	.324	.346	.378	.388	.436	.457	.415	
Wheat, No. 1 Mtn. Northern "	.605	.637	.603	.650	.656	.664	.655	.706	.771	.820	.860	.823	.782	
Flour, First Patent 2-98's jute	4.800	5.200	5.200	5.400	5.400	5.400	5.200	5.200	5.700	5.800	6.000	5.500	5.500	
Sugar, raw 96% Centrifugal N.Y. cwt.	1.318	1.165	1.186	1.187	1.363	1.157	1.157	2.046	2.057	2.027	1.904	1.800	1.789	
Sugar, granulated, Montreal "	6.465	6.370	6.370	6.370	6.370	6.370	6.180	6.180	5.180	5.180	5.085	5.085	4.895	
Rubber, ribbed, smoked sheets, N.Y. lb.	.078	.087	.088	.093	.105	.111	.120	.139	.134	.144	.151	.150	.137	
Rubber, Para upriver, fine, N.Y. "	.089	.084	.090	.089	.096	.101	.105	.121	.114	.116	.114	.106	.101	
Cattle, steers, good, over 1,050 lbs. cwt.	4.300	4.470	5.000	5.340	5.830	5.900	6.050	5.840	5.570	5.380	5.380	5.300	5.040	
Hogs, bacon, Toronto "	5.800	6.280	6.480	8.110	9.670	9.110	8.210	8.550	9.220	9.250	8.630	8.490	8.000	
Beef hides, packer hides, native steers. lb.	.103	.095	.095	.100	.093	.088	.100	.088	.090	.080	.080	.098	.103	
Packer crops, No. I and II. "	350	340	330	320	320	320	300	300	300	300	290	290	290	
Box sides, B mill. ft.	.230	.220	.210	.210	.210	.210	.210	.210	.210	.210	.200	.200	.200	
Butter, creamery, finest, Montreal. lb.	.210	.228	.252	.270	.297	.316	.283	.224	.229	.209	.209	.214	.214	
Cheese, Canadian, old large, Montreal. "	.155	.160	.160	.150	.150	.170	.170	.160	.150	.150	.150	.150	.150	
Eggs, Grade 'A', Montreal doz.	.....	.....	.....	.319	.431	.258	.201	.210	.216	.253	.261	.321	.391	
Cotton, raw 1-11/16", Hamilton. lb.	.106	.114	.116	.116	.143	.140	.136	.131	.136	.146	.141	.137	.136	
Cotton yarns, 10's white single. "	.270	.270	.270	.280	.300	.300	.300	.300	.300	.300	.310	.310	.310	
Bleached flannelette, 4-50 yds to lb. "	.484	.467	.467	.467	.478	.478	.478	.478	.478	.478	.478	.489	.489	
Gingham, dress, 6-50-7-75 yds to lb. "	1.003	.959	.959	.959	.959	.959	.959	.959	.959	.959	.959	.959	.959	
Silk, raw, New York "	.....	1.844	1.663	1.836	1.631	1.608	1.577	1.468	1.406	1.355	1.292	1.444		
Wool, eastern bright 1 blood "	.170	.180	.195	.240	.225	.225	.215	.205	.175	.165	.150	.150	.150	
Wool, western range, semi-bright, 1 blood. "	.200	.205	.210	.200	.275	.250	.245	.220	.195	.180	.160	.180	.150	
Pulp, groundwood No. 1. ton	22.870	21.620	22.160	22.100	22.250	21.965	21.482	21.685	21.500	21.030	20.436	20.331	20.099	
Pig iron, malleable "	19.000	19.000	19.000	19.000	19.000	19.000	19.000	19.000	19.000	19.000	19.000	19.000	19.000	
Steel, merchant bars, mill 100 lb. "	2.250	2.250	2.250	2.250	2.250	2.250	2.250	2.250	2.250	2.250	2.250	2.250	2.250	
Copper, electrolytic domestic. cwt.	9.129	8.967	9.068	9.285	9.340	8.893	8.967	8.822	8.579	7.989	7.841	7.297	7.125	
Lead, domestic, Montreal "	3.688	3.848	3.903	3.832	3.858	3.779	3.612	3.374	3.310	3.225	3.237	3.147	3.098	
Tin ingots, Straits, Toronto. lb.	.530	.585	.550	.563	.565	.585	.590	.575	.560	.573	.575	.563	.555	
Zinc, domestic, Montreal. cwt.	4.657	4.613	4.720	4.750	4.658	4.498	4.387	4.174	4.010	3.850	3.824	3.700	3.580	
Coal, anthracite, Toronto. ton	12.466	12.456	12.454	12.454	12.454	11.300	11.300	11.592	11.872	12.163	12.454	12.454	12.454	
Coal, bituminous, N.S. run-of-mine. "	5.250	5.250	5.250	5.250	5.250	5.250	5.250	5.250	5.250	5.250	5.250	5.250	5.250	
Gasoline, Toronto. gal.	.185	.185	.185	.185	.185	.185	.185	.155	.155	.155	.150	.150	.150	
Sulphuric acid, 66% Beaufort. net ton	16.000	16.000	16.000	16.000	16.000	16.000	16.000	16.000	16.000	16.000	16.000	16.000	16.000	
Indexes of Wholesale Prices in Other Countries:														
United States—														
Fisher, 200; 1926	71.6	71.7	71.7	72.3	73.7	74.3	73.3	75.2	77.3	77.9	78.3	80.1		
Bureau of Labour, 784; 1926	71.2	71.2	70.8	72.2	73.6	73.7	73.3	73.7	74.6	74.8	76.4	77.6		
Annalist, 72; 1913	106.2	104.8	103.3	105.2	108.1	108.2	108.6	110.8	114.3	114.4	117.7	120.3		
United Kingdom—														
Board of Trade, 150; 1913	102.6	102.8	102.8	104.6	105.3	103.8	102.8	102.4	103.6	103.4	105.5	105.2		
Economist, 58; 1927	64.0	63.1	63.9	65.7	65.9	65.4	65.4	65.4	65.3	66.2	67.1	65.7		
France, Statistique General, 126; 1913 ³	397	403	407	405	400	394	387	381	379	374	371	365		
Germany, Federal Statistical Office, 400; 1913	95.7	96.0	96.2	96.3	96.2	95.9	95.8	96.2	97.2	98.9	100.1	100.4		
Belgium, Ministry of Labour, 130; 1914	489	485	484	484	483	478	474	470	472	471	474	470		
Netherlands, Central Bureau Statistics, 48; 1913	75	76	77	79	80	79	79	77	76	77	78	77		
Norway, Official, 95; 1913	123	122	122	120	122	122	123	123	123	124	127	120		
Sweden, Commerce Dept., 160; 1913	109	110	110	112	112	112	113	113	114	114	114	114		
Italy, Buchi, 150; 1913	274	273	275	276	275	273	273	273	272	270	271			
Finland, Official, 130; 1926	90	90	89	90	90	89	89	89	89	90	90	90		
India, Dept. of Statistics, 72; 1914	88	88	89	90	89	88	89	90	90	89	89	89		
Japan, Bank of Japan, 56; 1913	136.3	135.0	132.6	132.6	134.1	133.7	133.7	133.1	131.9	131.6	133.7	135.4		
Australia, Commonwealth Statistician, 92; 1913	132.8	130.0	132.0	133.8	133.5	134.1	135.2	133.8	134.5	136.3				
New Zealand, Official, 180; 1909-1913	131.7	131.8	132.0	133.6	133.9	134.0	133.2	134.0	133.7	133.8	134.2			
Egypt, Dept. of Statistics, Cairo, 23; 1913-1914	68	73	75	75	79	79	75	81	84	89	92			

¹For full description see the report on Prices and Price Indexes published by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics. Application for this publication should be made to the Dominion Statistician.

²B.W.I. sugar—C.I.F. Montreal—March 2-388. April 2-064.

³The description includes the authority, the number of commodities and the base year.

⁴New series adopted as more comprehensive.

MONTHLY REVIEW OF BUSINESS STATISTICS

Table 22. Total Value of Imports and Exports, by Groups, in Thousands of Dollars

Month	Imports of Merchandise for Consumption in Canada									
	Total Imports	Vege- table Products	Animal Pro- ducts	Textiles	Wood and Paper	Iron and its Pro- ducts	Non- Ferrous Metals	Non- Metallic Minerals	Chemical- als and Allied Products	Mis- cel- laneous Com- modities
	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000
1932										
February	35,586	7,536	1,640	6,602	2,035	5,942	2,159	5,438	1,874	2,336
March	57,448	14,484	2,204	9,401	2,664	9,923	2,741	9,691	2,971	3,367
April	29,794	5,283	1,098	4,601	1,554	5,791	1,715	5,567	1,998	2,189
May	44,361	9,414	1,758	6,074	2,079	7,142	2,112	9,476	2,942	3,367
June	40,743	8,702	1,611	5,310	1,922	6,689	1,753	9,229	2,556	2,970
July	35,711	7,461	1,330	4,552	1,778	5,113	1,528	9,307	2,081	2,502
August	36,527	7,098	1,251	5,587	1,745	4,378	1,417	9,143	2,217	3,602
September	34,504	6,814	1,205	4,935	1,754	4,214	1,514	8,501	2,336	3,170
October	37,095	8,223	1,425	5,428	1,908	4,273	1,670	8,626	2,770	2,771
November	37,769	8,636	1,427	5,450	1,862	5,245	1,925	8,138	2,577	2,509
December	28,961	7,829	977	4,725	1,508	3,574	1,179	5,509	1,588	2,012
1933										
January	24,441	5,144	942	4,739	1,308	3,508	971	4,504	1,292	1,944
February	23,514	4,917	980	4,390	1,411	3,572	1,042	4,405	1,196	1,601
March	32,063	8,768	1,379	5,424	1,616	5,328	1,271	5,193	1,901	2,081
April	20,457	3,944	842	3,311	1,084	3,647	912	4,022	1,229	1,464
May	32,927	7,666	1,580	4,700	1,416	5,529	1,490	6,252	2,330	1,994
June	33,619	7,855	1,670	5,441	1,497	5,540	1,498	5,977	2,144	1,995
July	35,898	7,061	1,608	6,452	1,615	5,636	1,307	7,118	2,358	2,545
August	38,747	7,676	1,979	7,272	1,743	6,046	1,516	7,753	2,054	2,708
September	38,698	7,575	1,778	6,749	1,600	5,353	2,117	8,371	2,544	2,523
October	41,070	8,329	1,934	7,302	1,933	5,328	2,180	9,013	2,347	2,704
November	43,712	10,517	1,588	7,211	1,903	5,929	2,091	9,181	2,727	2,536
December	35,368	8,215	1,351	7,254	1,565	5,228	1,841	6,351	1,946	1,818
1934										
January	32,391	5,825	1,639	6,521	1,536	5,763	1,571	6,012	1,880	1,644
February	33,592	7,429	1,638	7,202	1,394	5,804	1,613	5,423	1,578	1,612
March	47,519	8,737	2,335	9,928	1,981	9,324	2,235	7,928	2,448	2,606
April	34,815	7,528	1,646	6,085	1,369	7,800	1,081	4,760	2,043	1,903
May	52,887	10,629	1,747	8,140	1,878	12,196	2,478	10,230	3,052	2,537
June	46,186	9,141	1,678	6,896	1,657	9,364	2,551	9,881	2,722	2,292
July	44,145	10,171	1,635	6,215	1,668	8,525	1,136	9,131	2,204	2,660
August	43,507	8,970	1,716	6,620	1,766	7,138	2,261	10,357	2,194	2,485
September	42,208	8,646	1,731	6,254	1,852	6,782	1,851	10,428	2,201	2,463
October	47,229	10,632	1,606	6,254	1,984	6,770	2,460	10,546	2,637	4,341
Exports of Merchandise from Canada										
Month	Exports of Merchandise from Canada									
	Total Exports of Mdse.	Exports of Can- adian Produce	Animal Pro- ducts	Tex- tiles	Wood and PAPER	Iron and its Pro- ducts	Non- Ferrous Metals	Non- Metallic Minerals	Chemical- als and Allied Products	Mis- cel- laneous Com- modities
	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000
1932										
February	36,431	12,363	4,989	304	11,165	879	4,631	629	836	635 (+) 1,433
March	39,749	12,291	4,231	436	13,838	1,173	4,980	823	1,067	911 (-) 116,429
April	26,928	8,722	2,434	218	9,675	958	2,687	464	923	847 (-) 2,357
May	46,284	16,920	3,442	462	11,210	1,253	4,004	778	1,354	1,054 (-) 3,077
June	40,852	15,042	4,232	781	12,678	1,203	3,970	940	1,090	917 (+) 865
July	42,318	17,302	6,212	506	10,333	2,016	3,459	739	707	1,043 (+) 7,318
August	41,314	15,664	6,252	384	11,521	1,611	3,422	785	749	925 (+) 5,328
September	40,382	20,382	6,465	422	8,392	1,505	3,286	788	816	951 (-) 8,161
October	57,303	30,638	4,888	471	11,399	2,239	3,890	1,064	915	1,122 (+) 20,086
November	46,621	21,978	3,773	328	10,685	1,557	4,770	1,074	1,078	701 (+) 8,852
December	42,616	21,676	4,797	269	9,167	1,005	3,585	768	761	528 (+) 14,147
1933										
January	31,562	12,042	5,191	230	8,234	1,021	2,634	698	1,014	499 (+) 7,559
February	26,309	9,571	4,075	339	7,284	842	2,651	437	704	494 (+) 3,300
March	36,579	13,434	4,392	321	9,309	2,007	4,284	682	987	1,162 (+) 4,198
April	20,012	4,666	2,479	146	7,139	1,033	2,920	409	792	422 (-) 145
May	45,576	18,148	4,378	624	10,976	1,935	6,124	1,044	1,442	904 (+) 13,192
June	45,908	15,942	5,369	634	11,175	2,198	7,393	971	1,257	829 (+) 12,854
July	51,315	17,746	6,816	754	13,000	2,225	7,343	1,373	1,059	1,029 (+) 16,167
August	44,723	12,386	6,324	783	13,937	1,750	6,184	1,232	1,017	1,111 (+) 6,388
September	57,785	22,520	7,326	1,168	13,567	2,336	7,291	1,408	1,142	1,027 (+) 19,630
October	60,489	25,348	6,911	859	12,903	2,901	7,731	1,647	1,024	1,162 (+) 19,965
November	60,926	26,016	6,679	701	11,935	1,902	9,056	1,943	1,224	928 (+) 17,215
December	51,624	20,628	7,012	488	11,899	2,032	5,722	1,466	941	741 (+) 16,287
1934										
January	46,652	14,694	8,272	410	11,567	1,967	6,861	1,076	1,147	657 (+) 14,727
February	37,842	11,903	5,321	428	9,447	2,505	5,680	836	1,117	607 (+) 4,773
March	57,637	15,807	8,064	836	15,598	3,856	9,452	1,404	1,682	941 (-) 10,845
April	31,582	6,866	3,902	303	9,300	2,581	6,248	766	948	667 (-) 2,768
May	58,543	57,900	5,815	810	13,773	3,741	9,794	1,456	1,473	1,391 (+) 5,657
June	58,843	58,046	19,743	6,786	823	13,684	3,009	9,031	1,612	1,316 (+) 12,457
July	56,787	58,121	16,519	7,719	616	15,013	4,240	8,365	1,253	1,082 (+) 12,842
August	55,837	55,249	19,197	7,061	601	14,680	2,026	7,626	1,245	921 (+) 12,330
September	58,815	58,135	22,790	8,617	814	13,879	2,585	8,203	1,464	870 (+) 16,607
October	68,313	67,748	29,950	7,650	799	14,402	3,950	7,373	1,390	1,048 (+) 21,084

Table 23. Canada's Domestic Exports in Thousands of Dollars, and Indexes of the Cost of Living and Cost per Week of a Family Budget.

Classification	1933			1934									
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.
Exports of Canadian Produce—													
AGRICULTURAL AND VEGETABLE PRODUCTS—													
Alcoholic beverages (chiefly whiskey).....	1,628	196	3,244	4,100	2,440	1,997	995	1,041	436	717	509	919	1,666
Fruits.....	1,890	4,739	2,095	1,742	1,577	1,197	205	326	206	282	265	525	1,974
Grains (Total).....	16,826	15,805	11,641	4,724	4,626	7,285	2,512	13,927	14,688	11,014	14,067	17,128	20,324
Barley.....	53	68	103	25	77	42	2	32	57	282	677	1,205	1,384
Wheat.....	10,110	15,299	11,300	4,614	4,416	6,945	2,390	13,562	14,367	10,426	12,868	15,323	18,096
Rubber (chiefly tires and footwear).....	736	789	577	889	759	1,294	838	1,094	1,029	1,112	1,072	1,058	1,136
Sugar.....	146	160	94	47	101	130	47	312	172	97	183	106	106
Vegetables.....	523	906	433	273	299	808	205	262	322	267	162	231	653
Wheat flour.....	1,856	1,883	1,472	1,514	1,128	1,700	1,148	1,652	1,534	1,476	1,571	1,452	1,922
ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS—													
Cattle.....	434	293	276	338	204	315	301	210	475	457	422	341	367
Cheese.....	1,633	1,495	689	130	35	68	28	119	321	846	785	799	1,536
Fish.....	2,068	2,011	1,883	1,445	1,307	1,706	609	1,010	2,189	2,400	2,413	2,262	2,245
Furs, (chiefly raw).....	226	217	2,162	3,595	1,335	1,821	806	894	513	941	1,054	939	508
Hides, raw.....	220	153	204	160	124	232	93	123	249	192	124	70	150
Leather, unmanufactured.....	229	321	159	361	221	312	205	356	350	228	178	210	329
Meats.....	1,072	1,345	1,165	1,805	1,274	3,036	1,767	2,512	2,053	1,945	1,345	1,217	1,699
ITEMS, TEXTILES AND PRODUCTS—													
Binder twine.....	3	4	3	1	—	—	9	282	300	71	12	9	...
Cotton.....	98	110	117	123	89	287	56	162	176	176	180	169	181
Rags.....	43	37	39	17	37	40	18	20	23	31	20	20	17
Raw wool.....	312	226	97	81	35	12	7	45	15	63	78	60	119
WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER—													
Paper (chiefly newsprint).....	6,602	6,157	6,713	6,782	4,587	8,710	5,571	8,075	7,278	7,688	6,808	6,963	7,483
Planks and boards.....	2,021	1,886	1,740	1,609	1,847	2,437	1,217	2,221	2,475	2,708	2,555	2,404	2,497
Pulp-wood.....	641	482	234	131	122	265	91	216	760	1,213	1,339	1,037	691
Slings.....	343	287	181	179	199	395	224	266	193	236	442	334	410
Timber, square.....	242	151	99	149	120	170	50	173	139	170	267	154	139
Wood-pulp.....	2,215	2,227	1,995	1,974	1,815	2,640	1,680	2,164	2,144	2,181	2,180	2,124	2,260
IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS—													
Automobiles.....	1,166	687	639	815	1,270	2,006	1,460	1,670	2,113	2,442	1,454	1,367	1,532
Automobile parts.....	225	178	105	93	119	191	233	193	180	117	201	193	382
Farm implements.....	114	131	94	183	161	291	233	360	327	386	188	213	323
Hardware and cutlery.....	152	124	97	100	178	266	85	209	164	146	141	125	175
Machinery.....	192	270	390	241	285	295	295	403	418	517	388	335	518
Pigs and ingots.....	332	101	409	160	234	209	92	168	89	124	97	46	205
Tubes and pipes.....	196	46	60	65	57	99	62	92	84	96	67	43	96
NON-FERROUS METAL PRODUCTS—													
Aluminium.....	480	2,039	178	241	169	203	99	213	1,210	1,000	287	1,806	124
Copper, (chiefly ore and blister).....	2,212	1,895	1,686	1,323	1,119	2,327	2,139	2,642	1,722	1,763	1,765	1,875	2,029
Gold, raw.....	192	296	142	245	372	353	127	470	369	400	318	435	373
Lead.....	489	544	577	528	479	597	419	504	376	493	564	416	568
Nickel.....	2,435	2,433	1,789	2,783	1,024	3,664	2,446	2,989	2,714	2,645	2,469	1,933	2,260
Silver.....	710	505	451	458	568	688	192	617	308	435	602	687	374
NON-METALLIC MINERAL PRODUCTS—													
Asbestos, (chiefly raw).....	665	641	715	400	295	459	268	448	446	384	375	556	506
Coil.....	107	112	139	81	116	92	43	125	107	96	129	95	190
Petroleum and products.....	226	479	83	71	25	146	52	156	234	81	56	125	16
Stone and products.....	432	397	358	315	255	488	274	390	500	439	457	457	410
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS—													
Acids.....	311	312	261	119	238	316	146	262	205	296	225	210	182
Fertilizers.....	110	183	168	317	392	682	321	504	325	169	117	154	205
Soda and compounds.....	314	278	265	311	263	293	291	275	356	270	225	223	264
MISCELLANEOUS COMMODITIES—													
Electrical energy.....	290	295	249	231	240	232	244	196	240	265	257	263	267
Films.....	192	162	163	180	102	383	156	575	361	317	212	172	183
Settlers' effects.....	413	317	199	141	144	172	186	378	306	350	328	443	400
Indexes of Retail Prices, Rents and Costs of Services—													
Total, 1926=100.....	77.6	77.8	77.9	78.2	78.7	79.9	79.4	78.5	78.2	78.4	78.7	79.0	79.3
Food.....	65.4	65.8	66.6	67.7	69.4	72.9	71.0	69.6	67.6	68.4	69.3	68.8	69.4
Fuel.....	87.1	87.2	87.3	87.4	87.2	87.4	87.8	87.8	87.2	87.0	87.6	88.0	88.5
Rent.....	80.4	80.4	80.4	80.4	80.4	80.4	80.4	79.7	79.7	79.7	79.7	79.7	80.3
Clothing.....	69.9	69.9	69.2	69.2	69.2	69.9	69.9	69.9	70.1	70.1	70.1	72.3	72.3
Utilities.....	92.8	92.9	93.0	92.7	92.7	92.9	92.9	92.7	92.7	92.7	92.6	92.7	92.7
Cost per Week of a Family Budget—													
All foods.....	7.24	7.27	7.37	7.50	7.63	8.04	7.81	7.53	7.38	7.43	7.51	7.46	7.54
Fuel and light.....	2.84	2.85	2.85	2.84	2.85	2.87	2.87	2.85	2.83	2.84	2.84	2.84	2.86
Rent.....	5.66	5.57	5.57	5.57	5.57	5.57	5.57	5.54	5.53	5.53	5.53	5.52	5.52
Totals.....	15.78	15.72	15.83	15.95	16.09	16.51	16.23	15.96	15.78	15.84	15.92	15.87	15.96

Table 24. Summary of Canada's Imports, in Thousands of Dollars

Classification	1933						1934						
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.
Imports of Principal Commodities—													
AGRICULTURAL AND VEGETABLE PRODUCTS—													
Alcoholic beverages.....	1,629	1,664	1,835	1,104	1,221	1,038	818	1,489	1,052	1,185	993	1,026	1,211
Cacao and chocolate.....	96	283	143	103	69	116	55	212	127	150	91	81	119
Coffee and chicory.....	310	280	257	282	351	461	365	518	340	260	249	252	247
Fruits.....	1,503	1,679	1,857	823	1,009	1,174	947	1,902	2,118	2,351	1,831	1,558	1,731
Gums and resins.....	188	292	84	107	90	155	93	151	146	208	108	132	153
Nuts (edible).....	304	735	232	130	137	204	238	290	183	189	93	180	329
Rubber (chiefly raw).....	581	528	471	529	529	956	766	867	775	871	708	1,019	1,112
Seeds.....	58	221	174	120	148	199	122	453	106	44	53	107	380
Sugar, chiefly for refining.....	1,081	2,100	793	462	448	635	826	1,557	1,613	2,483	3,938	1,895	2,042
Tea.....	556	679	646	725	1,732	1,415	1,594	213	210	299	513	630	658
Vegetables.....	102	201	215	275	312	495	514	722	603	156	52	68	121
ANIMAL PRODUCTS—													
Fish.....	148	151	124	86	68	90	89	77	136	141	178	278	178
Furs, chiefly raw.....	205	154	376	876	537	707	586	382	365	232	230	219	250
Hides.....	509	332	278	147	107	248	231	185	224	282	255	188	286
Leather, unmanufactured.....	195	161	146	144	108	222	165	168	173	209	182	182	189
Leather, manufactured.....	203	157	86	83	135	237	115	134	93	99	173	220	212
TEXTILE PRODUCTS—													
Artificial silk.....	261	255	467	311	264	304	140	242	145	139	168	164	173
Cotton, raw.....	1,304	1,902	2,048	954	1,380	1,919	1,267	1,973	1,613	1,113	1,210	1,090	1,249
yarn.....	215	246	302	176	163	239	163	227	169	204	171	235	161
other.....	1,048	890	832	1,034	1,061	1,472	1,004	1,190	914	899	1,002	1,049	1,070
Flax, hemp and jute.....	817	652	582	532	507	777	498	791	694	597	667	706	669
Hats and caps.....	53	24	16	26	61	108	41	58	26	28	93	84	57
Manila and sisal grass.....	314	171	320	158	121	281	130	113	133	181	155	137	84
Silk—Raw.....	304	344	353	339	364	434	253	318	292	310	259	271	329
Fabrics.....	246	158	77	118	148	199	96	119	87	185	298	291	213
Wearing apparel.....	92	67	71	51	74	100	55	67	34	33	84	96	96
Wool—Raw.....	261	343	371	412	408	608	440	363	506	162	182	87	111
Noils and tops.....	531	510	359	524	510	745	356	512	376	339	283	192	329
Woolen yarn.....	327	307	275	305	291	342	199	247	106	187	196	156	288
Worsted and serges.....	206	181	154	240	378	384	191	198	206	212	282	196	155
Other wool.....	660	510	479	727	756	917	541	801	653	700	916	826	625
WOOD AND PAPER—													
Books and printed matter.....	852	770	706	652	599	781	523	741	667	699	741	833	896
Paper.....	545	523	385	427	358	517	374	470	438	459	455	460	634
Wood—Furniture and other manufactured wood.....	245	446	104	223	178	226	178	286	230	238	241	221	206
Planks and boards.....	182	201	165	175	170	260	148	197	178	171	187	197	227
Veneers.....	34	45	36	17	18	28	18	19	25	28	26	24	31
Other unmanufactured wood.....	68	58	70	40	70	167	117	160	82	35	75	90	39
IRON AND STEEL—													
Automobiles.....	112	70	101	108	102	233	145	346	334	203	131	78	105
Automobile parts.....	485	785	1,050	1,440	1,693	2,813	2,646	3,347	1,847	1,204	1,030	897	579
Castings and forgings.....	131	169	114	117	139	197	184	250	197	213	132	147	173
Engines and boilers.....	279	240	343	422	481	842	812	1,136	742	571	402	401	341
Farm implements.....	108	58	94	164	199	405	302	418	292	356	379	275	197
Hardware and cutlery.....	192	199	177	160	150	246	173	238	178	142	145	146	199
Machinery.....	1,073	1,164	1,143	1,245	1,384	1,866	1,381	1,722	1,613	1,554	1,520	1,548	1,801
Pigs and ingots.....	34	81	44	41	36	848	87	85	203	16	19	42	96
Plates and sheets.....	1,447	1,743	958	798	414	353	579	2,357	1,844	2,138	1,500	1,336	1,125
Other rolling mill products.....	352	317	250	338	249	353	363	579	430	492	416	462	437
Stamped and coated products.....	77	104	74	79	59	86	79	114	109	98	91	85	98
Tools.....	78	87	71	77	84	116	86	136	138	127	106	115	108
Tubes and pipes.....	79	42	78	52	66	102	98	133	118	136	110	88	98
Wire.....	108	98	80	76	62	115	88	166	104	115	153	120	89
NON-FERROUS METALS—													
Aluminium.....	331	337	203	154	156	193	142	231	591	182	535	174	594
Brass.....	162	161	132	137	154	222	142	194	181	175	177	159	184
Clocks and watches.....	127	165	120	56	58	88	85	105	127	96	115	124	143
Copper.....	39	56	42	32	30	78	44	66	57	54	41	47	33
Electric apparatus.....	715	626	499	447	543	710	579	799	646	591	646	643	696
Precious metals.....	170	143	154	113	134	148	147	200	154	137	147	171	133
Tin.....	125	162	117	185	123	274	120	218	126	182	146	135	205
NON-METALLIC PRODUCTS—													
Clay and products.....	503	520	454	360	368	541	374	691	543	504	546	422	512
Coal.....	2,805	3,242	1,950	2,131	2,012	2,670	1,563	3,769	3,241	2,917	3,008	3,521	3,724
Coke.....	223	348	255	409	472	572	199	180	82	162	463	276	261
Glass and glassware.....	354	454	338	374	341	487	328	666	490	348	438	438	477
Petroleum, crude.....	2,963	3,061	2,020	1,708	1,503	2,330	1,264	3,102	3,460	3,547	4,054	3,787	3,428
Gasoline.....	572	355	484	180	99	260	111	449	551	216	408	540	237
Stone and products.....	230	284	114	246	162	218	262	268	339	405	356	331	415
CHEMICALS—													
Drugs and medicines.....	214	269	231	169	215	253	179	268	250	204	156	206	289
Dyeing and tanning materials.....	484	516	390	448	328	418	346	418	459	377	339	416	
Fertilizers.....	285	356	200	63	118	59	212	288	193	90	243	241	415
Perfumery.....	48	50	28	23	25	40	24	44	38	34	44	37	40
Soap.....	29	23	28	26	35	40	33	30	22	39	44	42	44
Soda and compounds.....	164	203	156	170	126	241	144	211	183	188	218	220	208

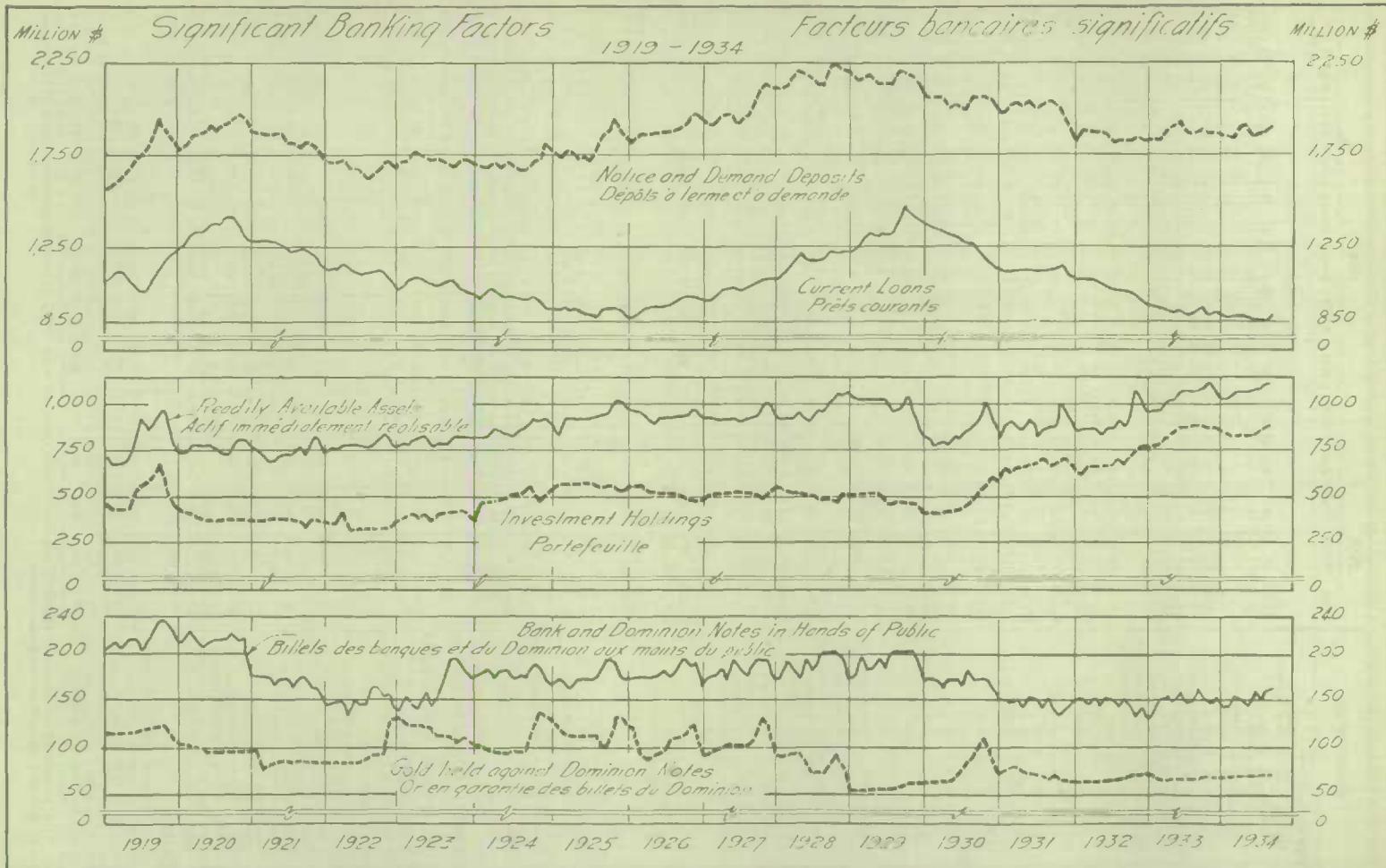
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Table 25. Banking and Currency, in Million Dollars Unless Otherwise Stated

Classification	1933			1934									
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.
Banking—	End of Month												
READY LIQUID ASSETS—													
Specie.....	49-37	55-70	49-91	50-76	52-28	49-13	49-09	49-16	47-92	48-59	48-00	49-01	50-04
Dominion notes.....	134-33	155-71	139-73	139-45	136-81	125-68	128-54	130-67	125-42	145-11	151-44	157-80	161-96
In Central gold reserves.....	16-68	13-63	17-78	14-58	15-88	21-68	18-68	16-63	20-88	21-18	20-83	21-98	22-38
In United Kingdom banks.....	13-43	18-02	12-13	20-40	12-58	11-70	15-03	16-72	20-52	21-76	24-73	26-86	25-16
In foreign banks.....	79-20	82-77	70-53	59-76	67-52	74-44	66-88	66-86	65-10	69-97	82-72	66-33	60-37
Foreign currency.....	19-11	29-21	18-61	19-23	19-06	20-45	19-42	20-49	18-94	20-24	19-75	20-13	21-90
Government securities.....	661-51	649-68	651-07	635-19	635-46	649-81	659-87	646-06	654-49	687-10	677-84	710-89	732-40
Call loans abroad.....	94-97	107-05	90-07	86-19	96-45	106-21	119-64	121-72	125-18	98-98	103-61	112-62	103-92
Total quick assets.....	1,069	1,110	1,050	1,026	1,037	1,059	1,077	1,068	1,078	1,092	1,130	1,166	1,178
LOANS AND SECURITIES EXCEPT CANADIAN GOVERNMENTS—													
Public securities.....	165-12	159-43	158-08	146-50	148-38	136-69	138-23	141-00	138-91	138-33	139-18	136-04	139-30
Railway securities.....	55-03	52-28	51-80	49-96	49-19	48-14	39-51	43-01	43-70	44-79	44-90	40-97	38-88
Canadian call loans.....	110-78	105-26	105-95	103-70	101-53	103-10	100-53	103-41	98-79	94-47	99-56	101-45	108-40
Current loans.....	912	884	898	870	869	875	877	875	862	851	853	880	896
Current loans abroad.....	146-92	135-24	138-00	136-34	140-83	138-18	136-76	138-37	146-14	137-92	140-03	136-22	133-50
Provincial loans.....	23-04	21-58	28-80	23-24	25-37	26-40	27-59	31-18	26-86	25-20	31-35	19-07	26-51
Municipal loans.....	101-86	102-15	108-83	110-15	116-84	127-45	138-14	131-12	128-95	122-19	114-98	111-13	106-85
Total loans, etc.....	1,515	1,460	1,490	1,449	1,451	1,455	1,459	1,463	1,446	1,412	1,423	1,425	1,449
OTHER ASSETS—													
Non-current loans.....	13-92	12-85	13-23	13-61	13-62	13-82	13-81	13-86	13-95	14-08	14-09	14-16	14-24
Rent estate.....	7-90	7-45	7-44	7-53	7-68	7-68	7-62	7-68	7-71	7-84	8-16	8-17	8-21
Mortgages.....	8-33	6-22	6-22	6-27	6-12	6-09	6-06	6-07	6-04	5-87	5-83	5-80	5-80
Premises.....	78-73	78-35	78-25	78-37	78-41	78-24	78-33	78-26	78-09	78-19	78-21	78-05	78-04
Letters of credit.....	49-08	51-34	49-38	51-21	53-24	51-26	51-44	50-98	52-59	56-10	53-39	55-22	52-69
Loans to companies.....	13-05	13-19	13-08	13-09	12-90	13-49	13-49	13-41	13-35	13-27	13-20	13-34	13-25
Other assets.....	1-59	1-58	1-50	1-81	1-76	1-74	1-60	2-01	1-95	1-66	1-75	1-74	1-68
Note circulation deposits.....	6-50	6-50	6-50	6-51	6-51	6-52	6-52	6-59	6-74	6-70	6-70	6-71	
Inter-bank balances, notes of other banks.....	10-74	7-48	11-35	7-86	8-44	12-57	12-48	8-62	12-49	10-97	8-92	12-05	9-81
Cheques of other banks.....	91-06	84-42	85-73	80-07	86-28	74-01	98-55	94-06	100-42	91-28	81-41	100-27	
Balances due by other banks.....	3-20	2-85	3-50	3-36	3-71	5-27	5-54	4-13	3-98	3-33	3-63	3-45	3-32
Grand total assets.....	2,869	2,842	2,816	2,744	2,767	2,785	2,831	2,840	2,815	2,806	2,838	2,870	2,921
LIABILITIES TO THE PUBLIC—													
Note circulation.....	133-04	128-19	132-06	121-22	125-71	140-91	133-08	127-35	141-53	132-49	139-65	148-24	130-84
Dominion Government.....	83-10	44-28	33-33	23-19	19-80	26-36	31-55	31-90	36-29	34-94	37-29	33-69	30-31
Provincial Government.....	28-68	23-67	27-91	27-05	22-70	29-54	26-12	32-13	35-21	29-23	35-40	37-01	35-44
Government advances.....	41-34	60-44	50-39	44-34	43-44	40-14	38-94	38-54	37-94	40-44	40-56	37-70	
Deposits by public—													
Savings deposits.....	1,350	1,368	1,357	1,351	1,355	1,367	1,376	1,368	1,365	1,380	1,367	1,377	1,370
Demand deposits.....	520-87	491-10	501-87	475-77	487-36	470-18	510-17	532-53	485-85	504-28	498-67	523-21	542-44
Total deposits.....	1,871	1,857	1,859	1,827	1,842	1,837	1,886	1,900	1,851	1,865	1,866	1,900	1,913
Foreign deposits.....	290-95	319-54	322-54	316-07	319-37	320-70	322-23	323-09	329-51	315-57	329-49	322-31	313-40
Demand banks abroad, etc.—													
United Kingdom.....	4-24	12-61	4-96	5-07	5-84	6-17	5-94	5-26	4-76	5-14	5-71	6-00	5-88
Foreign.....	27-80	44-29	33-43	26-21	26-87	26-80	26-36	24-59	23-28	23-05	21-65	21-50	22-03
Bills payable.....	1-39	1-29	.86	.86	.96	.84	.75	.81	.70	.99	1-38	.90	.87
Letters of credit.....	49-08	51-34	49-38	51-21	53-24	51-26	51-44	50-98	52-59	56-10	53-39	55-22	52-69
Other liabilities.....	2-24	2-28	2-39	2-33	2-36	2-36	2-35	2-40	2-29	1-90	1-88	1-91	1-08
Total public liabilities.....	2,633	2,545	2,516	2,444	2,462	2,482	2,525	2,537	2,515	2,505	2,532	2,565	2,613
Due between banks.....	12-48	8-81	13-05	10-86	12-48	11-53	14-82	15-30	11-83	11-68	12-27	12-17	14-10
LIABILITIES TO SHAREHOLDERS—													
Dividends.....	967	2,457	526	957	2,447	630	956	2,447	617	950	2,411	631	948
Reserve.....	162-00	134-50	132-50	132-50	132-50	132-50	132-50	132-50	132-50	132-75	132-75	132-75	
Capital.....	114-50	144-50	144-50	144-50	144-50	144-50	144-50	144-50	144-50	144-50	145-50	145-50	145-50
Grand total liabilities.....	2,853	2,835	2,800	2,733	2,754	2,771	2,818	2,832	2,804	2,794	2,825	2,856	2,906
Surplus of notice deposits over current loans.....	+ 438	+ 474	+ 459	+ 472	+ 486	+ 492	+ 498	+ 493	+ 503	+ 510	+ 514	+ 497	+ 474
Percentage of current loans to notice deposits, p.c.....	67-6	65-1	66-2	65-0	64-2	64-0	63-8	64-0	63-2	62-5	62-4	(3-9	66-4
Gold included in C.G.R.....	5-2	5-2	5-2	5-2	5-2	5-2	5-2	5-2	5-2	5-2	5-2	5-2	5-2
All notes in hands of public.....	151-41	149-31	151-02	141-15	145-57	158-78	150-08	147-72	160-57	151-62	161-97	168-60	161-35
Index Numbers—													
(With seasonal adjustment 1926 = 100)													
Demand deposits.....	91-3	86-3	87-9	85-9	89-9	88-0	92-4	97-5	87-8	93-5	93-4	95-1	95-0
Notice deposits.....	101-1	101-3	101-8	100-7	100-9	101-9	102-2	101-7	101-9	101-4	101-8	103-1	102-7
Current loans.....	96-4	94-2	96-8	95-7	94-8	93-8	92-3	92-5	91-7	91-3	92-0	94-1	94-7
Investment holdings.....	164-3	164-6	163-5	156-7	156-5	157-0	156-8	154-8	155-0	158-4	161-4	166-4	169-7
Call loans, Canada.....	78-8	74-7	73-7	73-8	72-3	73-7	72-3	75-3	71-0	69-5	72-5	73-2	77-1
Call loans, elsewhere.....	39-6	40-4	35-3	34-4	37-4	43-1	49-0	48-7	49-3	40-3	41-4	46-5	43-3
Total issue Dom. notes.....	91-1	88-8	85-6	92-2	93-4	93-4	92-6	95-1	94-6	105-5	109-7	113-0	109-6
Gold held by Finance Dept. against notes.....	62-4	60-8	60-7	65-3	64-8	65-1	65-2	64-5	65-5	t5-5	64-3	64-0	62-9
Notes in hands of public.....	79-4	79-0	82-8	80-7	81-8	87-6	84-8	83-6	89-6	87-0	91-8	92-5	84-6
Currency—													
Net issues of Dominion notes per—Chapters 4, 1915.....	26-0	26-0	26-0	26-0	26-0	26-0	26-0	26-0	26-0	26-0	26-0	26-0	26-0
R.S. 1927, chap. 70.....	42-6	60-4	50-4	44-3	43-4	40-1	38-9	38-4	37-9	40-4	40-5	37-7	37-7
R.S. 1927, chap. 41.....	106-4	106-3	106-3	106-8	106-4	106-5	106-6	106-7	108-7	124-8	131-8	143-3	146-8
Total.....	174-9	192-8	182-6	178-6	172-6	171-5	171-1	172-7	191-2	198-3	207-0	210-5	
Gold held against notes.....	70-0	69-8	69-7	69-6	69-2	69-4	69-6	69-5	70-7	70-9	70-1	70-6	

¹ Includes smaller Dominion Notes in hands of public together with Bank Notes in circulation, except those in the hands of banks other than the bank of issue.



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Table 26. Index Numbers of Security Prices, Foreign Exchange, and other Financial Factors.

Classification	1933			1934									
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.
Security Prices—													
COMMON STOCK PRICES—													
Total (121).....	73.3	76.8	75.3	81.6	86.5	88.0	90.7	88.6	87.2	81.3	83.8	83.8	45.2
Industrials, total (87).....	103.6	113.4	111.4	118.6	123.8	128.5	133.0	128.0	126.1	116.6	120.1	118.8	122.0
Iron and Steel (17).....	75.7	78.6	79.3	98.1	114.6	113.6	114.9	106.9	104.7	97.8	100.7	98.8	107.7
Pulp and paper (8).....	8.9	8.5	7.8	11.4	13.6	13.2	13.2	13.8	12.5	10.5	9.9	9.6	9.8
Milling (4).....	73.6	72.9	68.4	74.9	77.1	75.2	74.3	74.1	72.4	73.2	72.6	68.4	
Oils (4).....	133.6	155.7	143.9	147.0	153.7	152.2	159.0	161.9	153.8	158.0	160.2	169.0	
Textiles and Clothing (10).....	61.6	60.8	58.6	66.6	73.3	76.3	76.8	79.1	77.7	72.7	73.1	71.9	74.4
Food and Allied products (18).....	115.1	118.1	117.1	122.6	128.2	129.4	134.3	129.9	128.1	123.3	125.5	123.4	126.6
Beverages (8).....	134.8	135.1	148.5	163.6	148.5	141.8	138.0	113.8	113.5	86.7	91.3	93.8	89.2
Miscellaneous (20).....	139.0	151.3	152.9	160.9	169.0	189.2	198.4	190.5	182.5	189.9	174.7	168.4	168.8
Utilities total (20).....	48.5	47.8	47.8	53.5	58.0	58.8	58.1	56.7	54.5	50.6	51.2	50.1	49.0
Transportation (2).....	32.5	31.5	32.5	38.6	42.1	43.3	42.0	40.2	37.9	32.9	33.4	33.1	31.1
Telephone and telegraph (2).....	83.0	84.2	86.4	88.2	88.8	90.0	90.0	90.0	90.2	89.6	89.4	90.6	92.7
Power and traction (18).....	60.4	59.7	58.1	64.8	70.9	71.1	70.7	69.7	67.0	63.4	64.4	61.7	60.8
Companies abroad total (6).....	78.6	83.0	80.2	88.4	91.8	89.2	98.3	99.3	101.1	93.7	100.5	104.8	108.6
Industrial (1).....	115.5	129.1	124.8	133.5	141.6	140.3	161.4	166.4	175.1	161.4	171.3	176.3	183.1
Utilities (5).....	46.3	42.3	41.0	45.0	48.3	44.3	42.8	40.0	35.5	33.6	37.6	41.4	42.4
Banks (8).....	71.7	68.4	64.7	71.7	76.7	75.0	76.1	75.2	72.7	73.6	73.1	71.9	74.4
MINING STOCK PRICES—													
Total (23).....	112.2	109.4	105.1	108.9	114.4	128.1	137.2	129.8	138.5	137.2	141.1	130.2	133.5
Gold (19).....	108.6	105.2	104.4	104.7	110.0	124.3	132.0	124.2	133.4	133.3	137.4	136.7	132.9
Base Metals (4).....	131.8	129.7	127.1	128.3	134.2	147.1	152.3	156.5	164.2	158.3	161.7	154.9	141.4
Financial Factors—													
Preferred Stocks.....	59.7	59.1	60.2	64.1	66.5	67.3	68.5	68.7	68.4	68.1	67.3	67.4	69.5
Interest rates.....	94.6	87.3	98.5	97.2	96.0	90.1	87.7	84.8	85.4	83.1	82.3	82.0	82.9
Yield on Ontario Government bonds.....	4.53	4.66	4.72	4.66	4.60	4.32	4.20	4.06	4.06	3.98	3.94	3.93	3.97
Shares traded, Montreal, No. p.c.	389.	370.	338.	722.	681.	549.	444.	313.	244.	237.	279.	185.	255.
Brokers' loans ¹	\$000,000			17.25	17.23	18.06	18.07	18.88	20.21	20.80	20.81	19.30	19.95
SALES ON TORONTO STOCK EXCHANGE—													
Industrials.....	.000	239	272	146	1,323	1,093	1,128	828	606	436	514	371	305
Values.....	\$000				26,534	24,356	22,821	16,425	14,882	8,735	8,636	7,243	5,841
Mining.....	.000	21,096	11,759	10,597	29,114	36,926	65,091	60,614	22,574	20,629	23,939	19,682	15,517
Values.....	\$000	32,489	18,437	12,844	18,100	22,453	42,741	37,055	18,606	17,590	23,272	16,254	14,357
Market values.....	\$000,000				3,175	3,113	3,468	3,548	3,778	3,700	3,684	3,701	3,406
New Issues of Bonds \$000,000.....	225.59	3.57	10	43.92	28	29.10	32.23	75.16	9.09	67.93	51.06	17.19	271.23
FOREIGN EXCHANGE—													
New York Funds in Montreal													
High.....	1.034	1.011	1.004	1.011	1.015	1.006	1.000	.999	.998	.991	.984	.979	.983
Low.....	1.015	0.988	0.986	0.998	1.006	1.000	.994	.997	.986	.983	.969	.965	.976
Average.....	1.024	0.990	0.993	1.005	1.008	1.002	.998	.998	.992	.988	.977	.971	.979
Close.....	1.015	0.986	0.999	1.006	1.007	1.000	.996	.997	.990	.983	.980	.973	.978
London Sterling in Montreal													
High.....	4.885	5.203	5.145	5.155	5.165	5.138	5.170	5.115	5.055	5.013	4.980	4.885	4.885
Low.....	4.890	4.860	5.040	5.000	4.970	5.090	5.130	5.055	4.980	4.955	4.895	4.815	4.810
Average.....	4.787	5.082	5.096	5.070	5.078	5.107	5.148	5.100	5.012	4.985	4.951	4.855	4.843
Close.....	4.845	5.110	5.145	5.050	5.105	5.135	5.130	5.055	4.995	4.955	4.895	4.835	4.875

*Last day of each month.

Table 27. Tonnage of Vessels Entered and Cleared from Six Canadian Ports.

Year and Month	Saint John	Halifax	Quebec	Montreal	Toronto	Vancouver						
	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared						
000 Tons												
1926.....	1,918	1,930	3,659	3,603	4,047	3,205	4,222	4,017	1,753	1,739	9,866	9,872
1927.....	1,757	1,799	3,716	3,800	4,278	3,375	4,903	4,865	1,738	1,744	10,306	10,390
1928.....	1,639	1,592	4,333	4,429	4,572	3,792	5,493	5,460	1,785	1,750	11,743	11,475
1929.....	1,772	1,742	4,848	4,896	4,273	3,531	4,638	4,585	1,993	1,938	11,971	11,830
1930.....	1,827	1,865	4,071	4,918	4,235	3,474	4,436	4,417	2,100	2,017	12,606	12,588
1931.....	2,013	2,003	4,503	4,480	5,003	4,321	7,840	7,760	2,154	2,560	12,137	12,304
1932.....	2,083	2,040	4,221	4,159	2,861	2,868	8,013 ¹	7,993 ¹	2,678	2,683	11,083	11,172
1933.....	2,257	2,253	4,333	4,206	3,342	3,330	8,415 ¹	8,427 ¹	2,923	2,924	10,354	10,387
Tons												
1933												
Oct.....	180,035	165,541	384,834	384,249	485,809	487,723	1,253,234	1,212,765	279,302	278,983	939,825	923,796
Nov.....	127,784	124,726	317,610	317,152	521,556	483,341	874,772	1,052,170	297,821	272,671	876,980	876,322
Dec.....	277,864	257,718	544,896	543,127	48,095	80,146	43,164	59,585	46,941	23,344	851,910	856,195
1934.....	290,475	268,878	478,642	474,325	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	890,339	897,148
Jan.....	257,795	246,165	468,726	466,768	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	737,872	801,434
Feb.....	308,143	320,099	654,117	650,875	.....	520	.....	.....	.....	.....	899,054	901,526
Mar.....	220,785	258,447	442,225	439,082	60,819	57,433	57,190	33,922	76,584	94,218	862,982	861,391
April.....	154,978	158,182	228,364	227,588	344,338	338,819	737,445	659,506	367,866	379,611	849,978	837,620
May.....	162,210	162,345	251,384	247,286	342,790	460,439	1,253,744	1,258,228	557,239	557,180	909,054	1,013,212
June.....	156,260	163,319	248,387	248,134	344,129	339,490	1,244,028	1,243,163	385,717	583,918	1,192,922	1,185,135
July.....	184,674	186,608	262,442	261,646	513,772	487,057	1,261,531	1,253,505	505,205	508,865	1,191,755	1,231,247
Aug.....	184,534	174,850	327,034	323,588	710,416 ¹	770,824	1,167,556	1,148,741	441,862	442,615	988,865	959,797
Sept.....	165,439	166,369	435,172	424,103	.....	.....	.....	.....	357,260	365,227	880,401	987,304

1 Records of inland shipping unavailable from 1926 to 1930 inclusive.

MONTHLY REVIEW OF BUSINESS STATISTICS

Table 28. Canadian Public Finance. Revenue and Expenditure in Dollars.

Classification	Month of October, 1933	Month of October, 1934 (unrevised)	April 1, 1933 to October 31, 1933	April 1, 1934 to October 31, 1934 (unrevised)
Receipts—Ordinary Revenue—Customs Import Duty.	5,830,962	6,197,991	36,188,395	45,298,614
Excise Duty.....	3,077,150	4,237,675	21,599,226	26,142,699
Excise Taxes, Sales, Stamps, etc.....	10,521,072	10,111,771	55,928,664	63,863,864
Income Tax.....	2,005,766	2,157,734	48,426,562	49,404,676
Gold Tax.....		574,949		3,873,146
Post Office Department.....	2,100,718	2,100,256	15,820,395	15,982,194
Miscellaneous Departments.....	2,494,831	1,856,276	11,170,504	11,273,704
Total Ordinary Revenue.....	26,030,499	27,236,652	189,133,746	215,838,898
Special Receipts.....	18,499	11,184	131,584	222,673
Loan Account Receipts.....	224,681,460	85,494,431	463,861,832	294,739,291
Total.....	250,730,457	112,742,268	653,127,162	510,800,863
Ordinary Expenditure—Agriculture.	650,045	560,513	4,224,033	4,130,826
Auditor General's Office.....	39,751	30,959	225,767	212,268
Civil Service Commission.....	18,605	18,846	131,422	127,099
External Affairs.....	49,388	63,263	499,808	1,008,634
Finance—Interest on Public Debt.....	10,558,040	14,913,012	72,605,877	77,893,860
Office of the Comptroller of the Treasury.....	129,013	129,087	886,743	888,165
Subsidies to Provinces.....			6,843,088	6,884,477
Grants to Provinces pending subsidies.....			1,600,000	1,600,000
Miscellaneous.....	271,580	334,643	1,761,069	1,821,008
Fisheries.....	144,023	164,789	887,941	925,819
Governor General's Secretary's Office.....	6,977	6,575	73,083	73,908
Immigration and Colonization.....	127,169	113,027	830,001	753,252
Indian Affairs.....	367,529	280,569	2,558,016	2,391,668
Insurance.....	9,146	10,780	69,371	74,910
Interior.....	234,331	220,771	1,658,865	1,706,336
Justice.....	233,609	225,282	1,374,224	1,387,823
Labour.....	219,039	212,112	1,495,430	1,413,321
Penitentiaries.....	82,852	93,406	356,909	280,089
Old Age Pensions.....	2,009,174	3,736,041	4,977,704	7,255,893
Legislation—House of Commons.....	47,651	47,268	379,309	1,171,748
Library of Parliament.....	6,277	6,442	36,986	39,727
Senate.....	9,889	10,363	103,893	295,218
Chief Electoral Office.....	1,203	25,426	7,177	58,639
Dominion Franchise Commission.....		103,346		116,586
Marine.....	431,825	517,658	3,091,319	3,301,791
Canadian Radio Broadcasting Commission.....	111,854	147,119	532,014	733,661
Minos.....	77,971	68,589	551,273	570,658
Movements of Coal.....	221,879	260,611	1,143,045	1,327,210
National Defence.....	1,044,135	1,139,817	7,110,805	7,480,619
National Revenue.....	777,497	718,904	4,955,237	4,729,992
Income Tax.....	170,960	159,042	1,128,724	1,117,037
Pensions and National Health—Health Division.....	58,344 ¹	65,881	431,807	483,813
Pensions Division.....	4,228,140 ¹	4,373,007	30,213,613	30,759,517
Post Office.....	2,527,620	2,422,653	16,500,119	16,091,865
Privy Council.....	3,884	3,401	27,394	27,542
Public Archives.....	15,193	12,561	86,641	136,617
Public Works.....	962,565	861,809	5,948,547	5,591,861
National Gallery.....	1,723	1,687	8,428	12,425
Public Printing and Stationery.....	10,394	8,472	75,217	71,278
Railways and Canals.....	280,833	798,912	1,926,003	2,378,797
Maritime Freight Rates Acts.....	113,000	474,395	899,765	1,486,613
Royal Canadian Mounted Police.....	520,316	504,575	3,323,555	3,551,187
Secretary of State.....	32,736	31,561	217,935	218,601
Soldier Settlement.....	61,724	71,459	521,739	456,347
Trade and Commerce.....	588,663	674,908	3,413,432	3,416,981
National Research Council.....	30,674	30,586	188,433	226,191
Total Ordinary Expenditure.....	27,487,221	34,654,130	185,901,659	196,782,881
Special Expenditure—Cost of Loan Flotations.	4,261	4,532,425	771,251	4,617,350
Maritime Freight Rates Act—Eastern Lines deficit.....	613,137		5,053,144	
Sundry Charges to Consolidated Fund.....	335,280	58	1,395,782	80,784
Unemployment Relief.....	3,770,304	6,473,762	17,090,246	22,929,609
War Claims—National Defence.....	8,228	4,641	32,412	27,383
Secretary of State.....		245		2,882
Public Works Construction Act, 1934.....		1,553,588		2,696,605
Total Special Expenditure.....	4,731,269	12,564,719	24,342,834	30,363,612
Capital Expenditure and Non-Active Loans—Marine.	57,232	693,473	3,034,042	5,135,248
Public Works.....	24,520	37,947	271,294	85,396
Railways and Canals.....	61,873	40,561	1,612,345	703,089
Harbour Commissioners, Merchant Marine, etc.....	402,042	311,162	3,332,722	626,377
Total Capital Expenditure and Non-Active Loans ..	545,668	1,083,143	8,250,404	6,550,110
Total Expenditure.....	32,764,158	48,301,992	218,494,897	233,696,603
Other Disbursements—Loans and Advances to—				
Provincial Governments.....	292,674	1,148,048	1,826,751	23,862,558
Harbour Commissions.....	1,055,299	97,000	1,232,913	97,000
Canadian National Railways (Temporary Loan).....	500,000	4,000,000	31,600,000	37,258,837
Can. Nat. Rlys. Temp. loan—Red. Act.....				17,060,333
Canadian Farm Loan Board.....	50,000		312,023	103,492
Soldier and General Land Settlement.....	6,113	77,047	37,560	152,927
Total Loans and Advances.....	1,904,085	5,322,095	35,010,247	78,535,148
Redemption of Debt—Redemption of Outstanding Loans.	180,214,865	7,076,278	306,754,684	183,778,248
Grand Total Disbursements.....	214,885,108	60,700,364	560,259,828	496,007,999

Table 29. Significant Statistics of the United Kingdom

Classification	1933			1934											
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.		
Production—															
IRON.....	379	381	416	448	420	512	504	536	524	537	511	508	.....	
STEEL.....	680	708	680	724	720	848	728	793	767	730	678	748	.....	
COAL.....	18,404	19,193	18,953	21,091	19,045	20,490	18,290	18,076	16,889	16,468	17,408	22,305	.....	
ELECTRICITY	1,246	1,420	1,536	1,343	1,390	1,187	1,125	1,049	1,042	1,059	1,142	.....	.....
GENERATED..... mill. k.w.h.	51	51	40	42	41	45	47	47	56	71	85	.....	.....
New orders received. 1920=100	12.3	14.6	16.4	11.7	12.8	15.3	19.2	12.4	20.2	19.7	14.6	19.0	.....	
COPPER AVAILABLE..... 000 tons	RAW COTTON DELIVERED TO MILL..... mill. lb	114	129	109	127	123	109	112	115	112	100	92	88		
PRODUCTION, ARTIFICIAL SILK	8.52	8.55	7.11	8.46	7.30	8.42	7.03	7.72	7.08	8.24	5.70	7.55	.....	
YARN AND WASTE..... mill. lb.	350	395	277	430	313	340	303	402	388	478	400	454	.....	
NATURAL SILK DELIVERIES 000 lb.	AVAILABLE..... 000 tons	7.84	6.76	7.79	5.29	9.27	12.23	7.83	9.64	13.30	6.75	14.50	2.39		
BUILDING PLANS	APPROVED..... 1924=100	165.2	178.0	170.6	158.4	191.8	184.7	192.8	199.9	224.2	199.6	126.8	165.8		
Other..... 1924=100	105.0	98.8	103.7	127.6	110.0	135.9	118.7	145.3	138.4	150.8	98.4	133.7	.....	
Employment—															
INSURED WORKERS IN EMPLOYMENT ¹ mill.	9.93	9.98	10.00	9.88	9.98	10.00	12.88	10.16	10.16	10.14	10.17	10.23	.....	
NUMBER UNEMPLOYED ¹ 000	2,299	2,280	2,224	2,339	2,318	2,202	2,148	2,090	2,093	2,126	2,136	2,082	2,120		
PERCENTAGE UNEMPLOYED.....	18.1	17.9	17.6	18.7	18.2	17.3	16.7	16.3	16.5	16.8	16.6	16.1	.....	
Coal mining.....	21.8	21.2	20.5	20.3	19.7	19.6	19.4	19.5	19.4	18.4	18.8	18.7	.....	
Iron and steel.....	33.8	31.6	29.1	21.9	29.1	27.6	26.4	25.9	24.6	25.2	27.0	25.3	.....	
General engineering.....	22.0	21.0	20.0	19.3	18.2	16.9	16.2	15.0	14.3	14.4	14.4	14.4	.....	
Electrical engineering.....	12.3	11.6	10.6	11.8	11.7	10.6	9.7	9.0	8.0	7.4	7.2	6.9	.....	
Shipbuilding and marine en- gineering.....	54.5	52.4	51.4	51.4	50.6	49.6	46.2	44.4	42.7	41.5	40.2	40.7	.....	
Base metal working.....	16.1	15.5	15.1	15.0	14.6	14.5	13.5	13.0	12.7	12.4	12.2	12.0	.....	
Cotton.....	21.6	20.4	19.7	21.8	21.9	21.1	22.1	21.0	21.6	24.0	24.3	22.8	.....	
Woolen.....	8.7	8.7	8.7	10.7	10.4	10.7	13.1	14.7	19.6	32.2	21.6	16.2	.....	
Building.....	19.5	20.0	25.6	25.9	22.8	19.9	16.9	15.2	15.3	16.9	16.4	17.4	.....	
Public works contracting.....	47.0	47.5	48.6	48.6	47.1	46.0	44.4	42.9	43.0	44.2	44.0	44.8	.....	
TRADE	IMPORTS, TOTAL..... £ mil.	61.8	63.7	63.2	64.7	57.4	62.0	56.3	61.7	61.2	58.0	60.0	57.7	69.0	
Food, drink and tobacco £ mil.	32.3	32.0	30.3	29.1	25.6	28.7	25.5	29.6	29.4	26.8	27.4	29.0	35.7	.....
Raw materials..... £ mil.	15.0	17.0	18.9	21.3	18.2	18.2	17.1	16.9	16.9	16.6	17.6	15.2	16.9	.....
Manufactured..... £ mil.	14.2	14.5	13.6	13.9	13.2	14.8	13.5	14.9	14.4	14.3	14.7	13.2	16.0	.....
Total, net imports..... £ mil.	57.2	60.1	59.1	60.6	52.2	56.6	51.3	58.9	56.9	53.9	56.7	64.5	65.0	.....
EXPORTS, DOMESTIC, TOTAL £ mil.	34.1	34.4	30.4	31.6	30.1	33.1	30.1	32.8	32.1	33.2	32.1	34.0	36.7	.....
Food, drink and tobacco £ mil.	2.8	2.9	2.4	2.6	2.6	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.6	2.8	.....
Raw materials..... £ mil.	4.3	4.3	3.6	3.9	4.0	4.1	3.8	4.3	3.9	3.8	3.6	4.1	4.5	.....
Manufactured..... £ mil.	26.1	25.7	22.6	24.2	22.8	25.6	23.2	25.1	24.9	26.0	25.1	26.3	28.5	.....
BANK CLEARINGS—	PROVINCIAL..... £ mil.	111.2	107.1	101.9	123.7	104.9	117.3	101.1	102.4	105.2	110.4	96.9	93.0	115.8
POSTAL RECEIPTS, DAILY, £ 000	139	139	181	133	130	134	134	130	131	131	127	133	.....	.....
TRANSPORTATION—	SHIPPING—	ENTRANCES..... mill. net tons	5.43	4.98	4.91	4.81	4.25	4.99	4.97	5.30	5.71	5.71	5.73	5.42
Clearances..... mill. net tons	4.78	4.78	4.24	4.49	4.14	4.55	4.25	4.76	4.90	4.81	5.24	4.92	.....	.....
Index of shipping freights..... 1924=100	60.6	63.6	69.5	64.3	64.2	61.6	59.7	60.4	58.1	62.4	69.4	69.8	.....	.....
RAILWAYS—	AVERAGE WEEKLY RAILWAY RECEIPTS..... £ 000	2,792	2,723	2,620	2,594	2,683	2,730	2,697	2,744	2,814	3,077	3,366	3,082	.....
Freight traffic total, mill. tons	19.0	20.0	21.1	21.9	22.6	22.6	20.4	20.9	19.2	19.4	17.8	17.8	.....	.....
Merchandise..... mill. tons	3.5	3.8	4.0	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.6	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.5	3.5	.....	.....
Coal..... mill. tons	12.0	12.7	13.3	14.5	14.9	14.8	13.1	13.1	11.7	11.6	10.8	.....	.....	.....
Minerals and other merchandise..... mill. tons	3.3	3.5	3.9	3.7	3.9	4.0	3.8	4.1	4.0	4.0	3.5	.....	.....	.....
PRICES—	WHOLESALE PRICES 1913=100—	102.6	102.8	102.8	104.6	105.3	103.8	102.8	102.4	103.6	103.4	105.5	105.2	.....
Board of trade.....	88.1	86.8	89.0	90.4	90.6	90.0	90.0	89.9	91.0	92.3	90.4	.....	.....	.....
Economist.....	94.7	93.3	94.1	97.1	97.1	96.7	95.3	95.4	94.9	96.0	98.1	.....	.....	.....
Statist.....	98.6	97.6	98.2	101.5	100.8	99.2	98.9	99.1	97.6	99.6	102.4	.....	.....	.....
Times.....	123	126	126	124	122	120	118	116	117	122	123	126	.....	.....
Retail Foods—	Cost of living.....	141	143	143	142	141	140	139	137	138	141	142	143
BANKING—	BANK OF ENGLAND—	PRIVATE DEPOSITS..... £ mil.	155	141	132	152	136	148	142	135	135	133	126	138	142
Bank and currency notes £ mil.	371	368	382	366	366	370	374	378	377	384	376	377	377	377	
Gold reserve..... £ mil.	190.4	190.5	190.6	190.8	190.9	191.0	191.2	191.2	191.5	191.6	191.7	191.8	191.9	191.9	
NINE CLEARING BANKS—	Deposits..... £ mil.	1,912	1,889	1,903	1,882	1,829	1,792	1,814	1,820	1,833	1,818	1,821	.....	.....
Discounts..... £ mil.	341	315	309	283	248	200	210	221	226	223	220	211	.....	.....
Advances..... £ mil.	733	722	721	720	727	738	744	740	742	743	741	739	.....	.....
Investments..... £ mil.	542	551	547	540	542	531	516	524	532	533	540	546	.....	.....
TREASURY BILLS..... £ mill.	872	943	937	926	858	811	806	800	804	841	831	825	.....	.....
Money—	DAY TO DAY RATE..... p.c.	.75	.75	.75	.88	.88	.88	.88	.88	.88	.88	.75	.75	.....
THREE MONTHS RATE..... p.c.	.75	1.09	1.25	.94	.94	.94	.97	.91	.91	.91	.81	.66	.70	.....
Security Values—	FIXED INTEREST..... 1921=100	122.3	122.3	122.0	123.6	124.3	126.2	126.9	125.8	125.3	127.1	127.4	128.3	.....
VARIABLE DIVIDEND..... 1921=100	110.4	107.7	108.4	113.8	115.8	116.2	117.3	115.9	114.5	112.9	111.8	111.3	.....	.....
TOTAL..... 1921=100	118.4	117.6	117.6	120.4	121.5	122.9	123.8	122.6	121.8	122.5	122.3	122.8	.....	.....
EXCHANGE, NEW YORK \$ to £.....	4.777	4.786	5.218	5.150	5.008	5.070	5.163	5.128	5.066	4.750	5.033	4.993	4.943	.....
EXCHANGE, FRANCE to £.....	79.03	80.13	84.35	83.00	78.47	77.16	78.25	77.25	77.00	76.56	76.41	74.63	74.50	.....

1 Number of persons on the Registers of Employment Exchanges in Great Britain only.

2 On four-week basis; figures for 13th period of 1933 being, total, 22.1; coal, 3.8; coal, 14.8; minerals, 3.8.

Table 30. Significant Statistics of the United States

REVUE MENSUELLE DE LA SITUATION ÉCONOMIQUE

Vol. IX

OTTAWA, NOVEMBRE, 1934

N° 11

STATISTICIEN DU DOMINION: R. H. COATS, LL.D., F.S.S. (HON.), F.R.S.C.
CHEF DE LA SECTION DE LA STATISTIQUE GÉNÉRALE: S. A. CUDMORE, M.A., F.S.S.
STATISTIQUES ÉCONOMIQUES: SYDNEY B. SMITH, M.A.

STATISTIQUES COURANTES DES AFFAIRES AU CANADA

L'amélioration de différents principaux facteurs en octobre qui indiquent les tendances de la situation économique au Canada a été contrebalancé par des fléchissements. Il en est résulté une baisse du niveau relativement élevé du mois précédent. La baisse de l'indice des denrées de 72·0 à 71·4 est attribuable, dans une large mesure, à la baisse des céréales et des autres produits agricoles. Cet indice se trouve donc à un niveau plus bas que jamais depuis le mois de mai, mais les oscillations en ce qui concerne la moyenne générale, ont été relativement modérées au cours des dix premiers mois de l'année.

Les obligations de tout repos étaient cotées plus bas en octobre que le mois précédent. Le rendement de quatre émissions fédérales de remboursement ressort à 3·81 au lieu de 3·68 p.c. Le rendement des effets publics de l'Ontario est passé de 3·93 à 3·97 p.c. Après la souscription au pays de la nouvelle émission fédérale en octobre, les émissions les plus importantes ont haussé; l'émission fédérale échéant en 1943 (5 p.c.) était cotée à 110½ la semaine terminée le 15 novembre contre 110 la semaine précédente. Le niveau peu élevé des taux d'intérêt à long terme demeure toujours un des facteurs les plus constructifs de la situation économique au Canada.

L'amélioration récente de certains facteurs d'ordre bancaire est une indication que la situation financière s'est redressée. La somme des dépôts accuse une augmentation à la fin de septembre alors que les prêts courants ont augmenté durant les deux derniers mois même en tenant compte de l'ajustement saisonnier. Le portefeuille et l'actif aisément réalisable ont atteint de nouveaux records dans les annales bancaires du pays et l'émission de billets fédéraux ainsi que la circulation ont atteint leur maximum des quelques dernières années.

La cote des actions a été plus élevée en octobre que dans tout autre mois depuis juin, la hausse sur septembre étant des plus marquée. Le bas fond de l'année avait été atteint en juillet, mois que l'indice ressortait à 81·3. Cette baisse a été suivie d'une tendance à la hausse qui a fait monter l'indice à 85·2.

Production minérale

Parmi les indicateurs de la tendance de la production minérale, ce sont les exportations de zinc qui enregistrent l'augmentation la plus marquée. Si l'on tient compte de l'ajustement saisonnier, ce facteur a atteint un niveau plus élevé que dans tout autre mois dans les annales. Le total est de 29,080,000 livres au lieu de 23,817,000 le mois précédent. Les exportations de cuivre ont également été effectuées en grand volume; elles atteignent 28,780,000 livres, soit un accroissement ajusté de 12 p.c. par rapport à septembre. Le fléchissement ajusté des exportations de nickel que l'on a constaté en septembre s'est continué également en octobre. Les exportations s'élèvent à 9,307,500 livres au lieu de 8,909,300, l'augmentation étant inférieure à la normale saisonnière.

Les expéditions d'or sont passées de 260,122 onces à 248,292. Les exportations d'argent ont aussi diminué. Les importations de bauxite destiné à la fabrication d'aluminium ont été plus élevées que celles de tout autre mois écoulé depuis octobre 1929.

Production manufacturière

La production manufacturière enregistre une diminution sur les niveaux relativement élevés du mois de septembre. L'indice ajusté basé sur 29 facteurs ressort à 94·8 contre 99·5; cet indice, toutefois, a haussé de 8 p.c. sur le mois correspondant de 1933. La production de papier-journal et celle de viandes préparées ont été plus actives en octobre. Quant aux industries primaires du fer et de l'acier, le rendement s'est bien maintenu.

L'indice de la fabrication des denrées alimentaires a fléchi de 100·8 à 96·6 ce qui est attribuable notamment au déclin ajusté dans la minoterie qui correspond à environ 18 p.c. Le rendement des raffineries de sucre est en augmentation. Les abatages contrôlés enregistrent

une augmentation marquée en octobre, l'indice étant passé de 111·1 à 117·3. Cette augmentation qui est beaucoup plus considérable que d'ordinaire se répartit sur les trois catégories de bétail. Les exportations de fromage s'élèvent à 15,029,000 livres au lieu de 7,651,000.

L'indice des dédouanements de tabac a haussé de 128·1 à 142·5. Pour les cigarettes, ces dédouanements se montent à 448,759,000 unités contre 429,907,000. L'indice des dédouanements de cigares est passé de 53·4 à 68·3.

L'accroissement des importations de caoutchouc brut est inférieur à la normale saisonnière. La fabrication de bandages qui est allée croissant depuis le commencement de l'année jusqu'au mois d'août accuse des diminutions pour le dernier mois sur lequel on possède des données.

La plus-value des importations de coton brut a été inférieure aux prévisions saisonnières de sorte que l'indice est tombé de 111·1 à 89·1. Les importations de filés et fils de coton sont également en diminution notable tandis que les importations ajustées de laine destinée à la transformation se sont presque maintenues.

Pour ce qui est des produits forestiers la situation a été très favorable en octobre et l'indice est passé de 93·8 à 100·3. La production de papier-journal est de 235,000 tonnes contre 196,000. Les exportations de pâte de bois et de bardes ont augmenté tandis que celles de planches et madriers ont diminué. L'augmentation dans la production d'acier en lingots a été inférieure à la normale saisonnière alors que l'indice de la production de fonte a atteint un niveau plus élevé que jamais depuis juillet 1931. L'industrie automobile a produit 3,780 unités au lieu de 5,579, l'industrie étant peu active en attendant l'introduction de nouveaux modèles. Les importations de pétrole qui illustrent les exploitations de l'industrie pétrolière portent sur 110,638,000 gallons au lieu de 118,211,000 le mois précédent, soit un fléchissement ajusté de 11·5 p.c.

Le bâtiment est toujours peu actif. La valeur des contrats est de \$11,153,000 contre \$12,494,000 et l'indice des permis de bâtir de 24·7 au lieu de 21·5.

Les chargements de wagons se montent à 242,868 en octobre contre 212,214 et l'indice en est passé de 67·0 à 68·7. Le commerce extérieur a été très actif durant le mois, l'indice ajusté ayant haussé de 73·5 à 78·2. Le total des exportations est de \$68,313,000 au lieu de \$58,815,000 en septembre, ce qui a fait monter l'indice ajusté de 82·8 à 85·3.

Débits bancaires

Le total des paiements par chèques dans les comptoirs des banques établis dans les centres de compensation a atteint en octobre un niveau plus élevé que jamais depuis juillet 1933. La plus-value ajustée sur le mois précédent correspond à 7·2 p.c. et sur le mois correspondant de l'année passée, à 20·8 p.c. On constate également des augmentations marquées par rapport au mois correspondant de 1932. Le grand total des dix premiers mois de l'année accuse une augmentation de 8·4 p.c. sur la période correspondante de l'année passée. Le total d'octobre se monte à \$3,410,000 au lieu de \$2,823,000 le mois correspondant de 1933 et \$2,581,000 le mois précédent. Le total de la période janvier-octobre est de \$26,734,000,000 contre \$24,652,000,000 en 1933.

La situation bancaire

Un graphique illustrant les principaux facteurs relatifs à la situation bancaire durant l'après-guerre est inséré à la page 30. La somme des dépôts à préavis et à demande s'est bien maintenue durant les trois dernières années. Le niveau le plus élevé de la période immédiate d'après-guerre avait été atteint en septembre 1919, suivi d'un fléchissement qui a duré deux ans. Le total à la fin de septembre de l'année en cours est de \$1,900,000,000 contre \$1,864,000,000 un an auparavant.

Pour les prêts courants on constate deux développements bien définis durant l'après-guerre. Le premier maximum avait été atteint durant le troisième trimestre de 1920 et le deuxième vers la fin de 1929. Les fléchissements qui ont suivi dans les deux cas se sont continués durant cinq ans. A la fin de juillet 1934 le total était de \$851,000,000 contre \$1,473,000,000 le 31 octobre 1929 soit une moins-value de 42 p.c. Même en tenant compte de l'ajustement saisonnier, il y a eu des augmentations en août et septembre. L'excédent des dépôts à préavis sur les prêts courants était de \$497,000,000 à la fin de septembre au lieu d'un excédent en prêts courants de \$3,000,000 le 31 octobre 1929.

Affaires en général

L'activité des affaires au Canada n'enregistre pas des oscillations prononcées durant la période écoulée entre mai et octobre. L'amélioration qui a commencé en février 1933 et qui a duré jusqu'au mois de mai de l'année en cours s'est dessinée des plus rapidement. Depuis, la tendance est à la consolidation. L'indice du volume physique des affaires fondé sur 45 facteurs est de 95·8 en octobre au lieu de 67·0 en février 1933, relèvement qui correspond à 45·3 p.c.

Production manufacturière durant l'après-guerre

L'indice de la production manufacturière enregistre une hausse rapide à partir du milieu de 1921 jusqu'au commencement de 1929.

La réaction subséquente qui a culminé en février 1933 a eu pour résultat un ralentissement des activités pour la période considérée, sauf quelques mois en 1921. L'activité accrue des derniers 20 mois a été un facteur important du redressement économique. L'indice fondé sur 29 facteurs et ajusté pour tendances saisonnières est passé de 58·7 en février 1933 à 99·5 en septembre soit une hausse correspondant à 70 p.c. Le maximum atteint récemment n'a jamais été dépassé depuis le milieu de 1930. La hausse de l'indice depuis les premiers mois de 1933 a contrebalancé 55 p.c. du fléchissement marqué des quatre années précédentes.

Revenus d'exploitation

Toute entreprise ne peut être utile à la communauté que si son exploitation est profitable pendant un certain nombre d'années. Le patron doit voir à ce que ses recettes dépassent ses déboursés, sinon, son commerce se trouvera détruit et il ne sera plus en mesure de donner des services. La survie ou l'extinction de toute entreprise est déterminée par cette épreuve financière. Quelques-uns des facteurs qui exercent une influence sur les recettes d'exploitation nette des fabricants et des chemins de fer durant l'après-guerre figurent dans le graphique de la page 15. Les données relatives aux recettes brutes des établissements manufacturiers sont recueillies annuellement. La courbe se dessine parallèlement à la tendance conventionnelle de la période d'après-guerre. Les niveaux maxima ont été atteints de 1920 à 1929, le bas fond de la période considérée (1919-1932) ayant été atteint en 1932. L'excédent des recettes brutes sur le coût des matières premières constitue la valeur ajoutée par la transformation. C'est à même cette masse que sont payés les salaires, le combustible, l'énergie, les impôts, les intérêts et autres frais d'exploitation.

La tendance relative des prix des produits ouvrés et des matières premières, exprimée en pourcentage de la moyenne de 1926, est donnée dans la section suivante. Un autre facteur qui exerce une influence sur les recettes brutes est le volume de la production manufacturière; l'indice de ce facteur est basé sur 29 postes.

Les recettes d'exploitation tant brutes que nettes des chemins de fer pour la période 1919-1933 figurent dans la dernière section du graphique.

Chiffres ajustés de l'emploiement

Le niveau ajusté de l'emploiement dans les industries canadiennes, sauf l'agriculture, a été plus élevé le 1er novembre que dans tout autre mois depuis le commencement de 1932, exception faite du mois de mars de l'année en cours. Après l'ajustement pour tendance saisonnière, les feuilles de paie des principaux patrons révèlent de légères oscillations durant les premiers 10 mois de l'année. Une tendance à la hausse étant en évidence durant septembre et octobre. L'indice ajusté ressort à 97·0 le 1er novembre au lieu de 96·2 le 1er octobre.

L'indice de l'emploiement des établissements manufacturiers, ne subissant que très peu l'influence des travaux de secours, donne encore une meilleure indication de la tendance des affaires. Le réenbauchement dans les établissements manufacturiers s'est continué entre mai 1933 et août 1934. Le niveau dans l'emploiement de ce groupe s'est pleinement maintenu durant septembre et octobre. Le niveau des deux derniers mois était plus élevé que celui de tout autre mois écoulé depuis septembre 1931. L'indice ajusté est de 91·9 le 1er novembre soit à 8 p.c. en dessous du niveau moyen de l'année de base 1926, en contraste avec 23·6 en dessous du niveau du 1er mai 1933.

L'indice ajusté de l'emploiement dans la scierie est passé de 53·3 à 55·2, et se trouve à un niveau plus élevé que dans toute autre mois depuis le 1er avril. L'amélioration sur le 1er novembre 1933 correspond à 14·4 p.c. L'industrie de la pâte et du papier a augmenté ses

effectifs en octobre comme en septembre, l'indice étant passé de 84·3 à 85·0. Le niveau de l'emploiement saisonnier dans l'exploitation forestière a été plus élevé que dans tout autre mois de la période considérée, c'est-à-dire, la période écoulée entre 1921 et le 1er novembre de l'année en cours, exception faite de novembre 1929. L'augmentation ajustée durant le mois d'octobre dépasse 10 p.c.

L'emploiement dans l'industrie du fer et de l'acier enregistre un léger gain sur octobre; pour le 1er novembre on constate un accroissement de 13 p.c. sur 1933. Le relèvement de l'emploiement dans l'industrie textile durant les deux derniers mois a été inférieur à la normale saisonnière, de sorte que l'indice ajusté est passé de 109·1 le 1er octobre à 107·9.

Les exploitations dans l'industrie extractive ont atteint des nouveaux records le 1er novembre. L'indice ajusté de 148·7 constitue un record dans les annales de cette industrie. Par rapport au 1er octobre où l'indice était de 134·4 le gain correspond à 10·6 p.c. La hausse de 61 p.c. dans l'indice de l'emploiement de l'industrie extractive depuis le 1er mai 1933 est une bonne indication de la mesure dans laquelle l'industrie extractive a contribué au relèvement de la situation au Canada.

Le relevé est basé en entier sur les indices ajustés pour tendance saisonnière.

LA SITUATION AUX ETATS-UNIS

L'activité productive aux Etats-Unis, contrairement à la tendance des mois précédents accuse un redressement marqué en octobre. Si l'on tient compte de l'ajustement pour tendances saisonnières, la production de fonte s'est presque maintenue au même niveau; le nombre de hauts fourneaux en activité a augmenté de 11 p.c. durant le mois. La production d'acier en lingots est en augmentation depuis la première semaine de septembre. Le renchérissement des déchets d'acier est considéré comme un indicateur constructif. Le ralentissement saisonnier de la production automobile est plus marqué que d'ordinaire. La consommation de coton a atteint le maximum de la période écoulée depuis le mois de mai. En raison des nouvelles entreprises financées par le Département des Travaux Publics, la valeur des contrats de construction est en plus-value accentuée. Le niveau ajusté de la production d'énergie électrique n'a pas oscillé en octobre. Le retard qu'il y a eu dans l'amélioration qui d'ordinaire commence en automne, la réduction des stocks et le relèvement des ventes au détail sont tous des facteurs qui se sont opposés à un déclin marqué.

La cote des actions, telle que mesurée par l'indice de 90 unités, enregistre une baisse de 3 p.c. sur septembre. L'indice hebdomadaire du prix des denrées est également à la baisse; celle-ci se répartit sur toute la ligne, sauf les produits chimiques. Les obligations ont haussé et le dollar est monté à l'étranger au niveau qui a rendu possible les envois d'or de Paris et autres centres vers New-York.

LA SITUATION EN GRANDE-BRETAGNE

D'après les données fournies par les bureaux de placement, le nombre de chômeurs immatriculés a augmenté de 37,648 entre le 24 septembre et le 22 octobre pour atteindre un grand total de 2,119,635, soit une diminution de 179,118 sur 1933. Le nombre d'assurés occupés en Grande-Bretagne le 22 octobre est estimé à 10,206,000 au lieu de 9,927,000 le 23 octobre 1933, soit un accroissement de 279,000.

Les importations s'élèvent à £68,990,000 en octobre contre 61,771,000 le mois correspondant de l'année passée, alors que les exportations (commerce spécial) sont passées de £34,131,000 à £36,740,000.

Le tonnage des bâtiments inactifs en Grande-Bretagne et en Irlande a diminué de 1,042,000 le 1er juillet à 818,000 le 1er octobre.

Preuve de la surabondance de fonds liquides en Grande-Bretagne, les ventes de billets du Trésor à trois mois d'échéance se montent à £35,000,000 au cours de la semaine du 2 novembre; le rendement de ces effets est d'environ un tiers de un pour cent par année.

PUBLICATIONS ISSUED BY THE DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

1. ANNUAL OR SPECIAL REPORTS ISSUED DURING THE MONTH ENDED NOVEMBER 16, 1934

Administration.—A fact a day about Canada from the Dominion Bureau of Statistics as supplied to the Canadian Radio Broadcasting Commission, Sept. 30 to Oct. 31, 1934. 11 p.

Population.—Milestones in the development of the Canadian family (by) A. J. Pelletier (presented before the Vital Statistics Section of the 23rd annual meeting of the Canadian Public Health Association, Montreal, June, 1934) 8 p.

Production.—AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS.—Report on the grain trade of Canada for the crop year ended July 31 and to the close of navigation, 1933. MINERAL PRODUCTS.—The non-ferrous smelting and refining industry in Canada, 1933. Report on the miscellaneous non-metallic minerals in Canada, 1933, including actinolite, barytes, bituminous sands, fluorspar, graphite, magnesitic dolomite, magnesium sulphate, bog manganese, natural mineral waters, peat, phosphate, silica brick, sodium carbonate, sodium sulphite, sulphur.

Manufactures.—Consumption of luxuries in Canada, 1931 and 1932. VEGETABLE PRODUCTS.—Report on the biscuit, confectionery, cocoa and chocolate industries in Canada, 1933. Report on the rubber industry in Canada, 1933. Report on the broom, brush and mop industry in Canada, 1933. Stocks of unmanufactured tobacco on hand, June 30, 1934 and September 30, 1934. Report on the brewing industry in Canada, 1933. ANIMAL PRODUCTS.—The leather industry in Canada, 1933. The leather glove and mitt industry in Canada, 1933. IRON AND STEEL AND THEIR PRODUCTS.—Cream separators, Canada, 1933. Stoves, 1933. Steel wire, 1933. Wire fencing, 1933. CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS.—The compressed gases industry, 1933. The coke and gas industry in Canada, 1933. Sulphuric acid, 1933. The soaps, cleaning preparations and washing compounds industry in Canada, 1933. The aerated waters industry in Canada, 1933. NON-FERROUS METALS.—The aluminium products industry, 1933. The lead, tin and zinc products industry, 1933. NON-METALLIC MINERALS.—The sand-lime brick industry, 1933. MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURES.—Electric refrigerators, 1933. Report on the musical instrument industry in Canada, 1933. Report on the bed, spring and mattress industry in Canada, 1933.

External Trade.—Trade between Canada and Belgium (calendar years 1929 to 1933).

Internal Trade.—Operating results of wholesale establishments, Canada, 1930. Sales by commodities, wholesale trade, Canada, 1930.

Transportation, Communications and Public Utilities.—International bridge, ferry and tunnel companies, 1933. Changes in single track mileage operated by steam railways in Canada, 1933.

Education.—Civic playgrounds in Canadian cities of 10,000 population and over, 1933.

2. PUBLICATIONS REGULARLY ISSUED BY THE WEEK, MONTH OR QUARTER.

Daily Bulletins.—The daily bulletin—\$1.50 per year.

Weekly Bulletins.—Canadian grain statistics. Carloadings of revenue freight. Investors' indexes of security prices. Index number of 20 mining stocks. The weekly bulletin—\$1.00 per year. Weekly index numbers of wholesale prices.

Monthly Bulletins.—The monthly bulletin, outstanding facts and figures gathered from reports and statements issued. Price—\$0.50 per year. Agricultural statistics. The wheat situation; review; statistical supplement. Cold storage holdings. Production of—(a) Flour. (b) Sugar. (c) Boots and shoes. (d) Automobiles. (e) Iron and steel. (f) Coal and coke. (g) Leading mineral products. (h) Asbestos. (i) Asphalt roofing. (j) Cement. (k) Clay products. (l) Copper. (m) Feldspar. (n) Gold. (o) Gypsum. (p) Lead. (q) Lime. (r) Natural Gas. (s) Nickel. (t) Petroleum. (u) Salt. (v) Silver. (w) Zinc. (x) Concentrated milk products. (y) Creamery butter. Rigid insulating board industry. Building permits. Summary of the trade of Canada current month and 12 months. Summary of Canada's domestic exports. Summary of Canada's imports. Asbestos trade. Farm implements and machinery. Footwear trade. EXPORTS: Grain and flour; Hides and skins; Lumber; Meats, lard and sausage casings; Milk, milk products and eggs; Non-ferrous ores and smelter products; Paints and varnishes; Petroleum and its products; Pipes, tubes and fittings; Pulpwood, wood pulp and paper; Rubber and insulated wire and cable; Vegetable oils; Vehicles (of iron). IMPORTS: Coffee and tea; Hides and skins; Lumber; Meats, lard and sausage casings; Milk and its products and eggs; Non-ferrous ores and smelter products; Paint and varnishes; Pulpwood, wood pulp and paper; Petroleum and its products; Pipes, tubes and fittings; Rubber; Stoves, sheet metal products; Refrigerators; Vegetable Oils, Vehicles (of iron).

Business conditions in Canada during the elapsed period of 1934 compared with the same period of 1933. Railway operating statistics. Traffic of Canadian railways. Canal statistics. Output of central electric stations in Canada.

Prices and price indexes. Automobile financing. Changes in the value of retail sales.

The employment situation as reported by employers. Commercial failures. Bank debits.

Outstanding facts and figures gathered from reports, statements, bulletins and radio broadcasts.

Review of business statistics—Price \$1.00 per year.

Vital statistics, births, marriages and deaths, by provinces.

Quarterly Reports.—Trade of Canada—Price \$2.00 per year.

Coal and coke. Factory sales of electric storage batteries. Galvanized sheets. Vital statistics. Production and sales of radio receiving sets.

Volume IX



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IMPRIMEUR DE SA TRÈS EXCELLENTE MAJESTÉ LE ROI
1934

Priz: Un dollar par an.



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