



THE CANADA  
YEAR BOOK 1908

SECOND SERIES



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1909

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## THE CANADA YEAR BOOK 1908

The fourth volume of the Second Series of the Year Book is for 1908, and it deals practically with the same subjects as the volume for 1907. Several new tables have been added, and the section relating to minerals has been expanded to include statistics of production for a series of years. The notes of Events of the Year have been prepared principally by Mr. E. H. Godfrey and the tables by Messrs. Joseph Wilkins and James Skead.

ARCHIBALD BLUE,

Chief Officer.

Census and Statistics Office,  
Ottawa, May, 1909.

## EVENTS OF THE YEAR

During the fourth and last session of the tenth Parliament of Canada 172 measures were enacted. The session lasted from November 28 1907 to July 20 1908. Public general acts numbered 77, and the principal subjects of legislation were old age annuities, the provision of seed grain for the season of 1908, the inspection and marketing of grain, the Quebec tercentenary, the Dominion civil service, homesteads, immigration, transportation, the conduct of elections, tobacco, opium, patent medicines, and the treatment of juvenile delinquents. The remaining 95 acts were local and private.

Owing to the exceptional character of the season of 1907 the provision of an adequate supply of seed grain (wheat, oats and barley) for the spring sowings of 1908 in Saskatchewan and Alberta became a matter of urgent public importance, necessitating the intervention of the Dominion and provincial Governments. A late spring and consequently delayed seeding operations in 1907 was followed by continuous and prolonged moisture, which in many places prevented the due ripening of the crops. The occurrence of early and severe frosts before the ripening of the grain rendered the crops over large areas of the two provinces wholly unfit for seeding purposes, whilst in other cases grain was so badly frosted that its use for seed was manifestly inadvisable. A large proportion of the farmers in the two provinces, though financially of good standing, were not in a position to pay cash for the purchase of seed, and from various causes, but chiefly owing to their recent organization, the provincial governments of Saskatchewan and Alberta were not able to advance the funds required.

In these circumstances, and after ascertainment of the probable requirements according to the conditions then existing, supplementary estimates were submitted to the Dominion Parliament, involving the appropriation of \$2,850,000 for the purchase and distribution of seed grain to the farmers of Saskatchewan and Alberta under easy terms of repayment. Of the sum named, which was granted by the Dominion Parliament in the Appropriation act, chapter 1, \$585,000 was allocated for seed grain to be supplied by the Dominion Government to homestead settlers, the cost to be repaid with interest at five per cent per annum, and until repayment to be a lien or charge upon the lands of the settlers held under homestead entry, and \$1,825,000 and \$440,000 were appropriated for advance to the governments of Saskatchewan and Alberta, respectively, for the purchase of seed grain for settlers, the amounts to be repaid to the Dominion Treasury on or before March 31 1909, with interest at five per cent per annum, and if not then repaid to become a

charge upon any subsidy or grants payable by the Government of Canada to the governments of the provinces. Shortly after these arrangements had been completed a perceptible change occurred in the financial condition of the west, and banks, loan companies and private individuals came to the assistance of those requiring seed. The result was that the quantities actually supplied through government agency were fortunately far short of the original estimates, and the public situation was relieved to that extent.

Quantities of grain purchased.

The total quantity of wheat purchased was 557,364 bushels valued at \$567,551, of oats 1,024,861 bushels valued at \$671,169, and of barley 50,807 bushels valued at \$46,302, the total value of the three cereals being \$1,285,022, or less than half of the sum originally appropriated. The net expenditure incurred in the purchase and distribution of this grain was \$1,373,808, of which \$507,949 was expended by the Dominion Government on behalf of homestead settlers, from whom the sums advanced are recoverable direct, \$714,944 was advanced to the provincial government of Saskatchewan and \$150,914 to the provincial government of Alberta. In spite of considerable pressure caused by limitations of time, the arrangements were carried through successfully, and the special excellence of much of the seed supplied, secured by the payment of premiums in excess of the market price for milling, should have an important influence extending beyond the actual results of the season of 1908.

Government annuities for old age.

Chapter 5 is an act to authorize the issue of government annuities for old age. It gives power for the sale by the government to persons domiciled in Canada of immediate or deferred annuities depending on a single life, or partly depending on a single life and partly for a term of years certain, or of immediate or deferred annuities depending on the joint continuance of two lives with or without extension of benefit to the survivor. The interest of an annuitant is not transferable, and except in cases where annuities may be obtained with intent to delay, hinder, or defraud creditors, the property or interest of any annuitant is not attachable. Annuities are not as a rule payable unless the annuitant has reached the age of 55; but in the event of death before arriving at this age all moneys paid will be refunded to the heirs with interest at the rate of three per cent compounded yearly.

Adulteration of cheese and marking of fruit.

Chapter 35 amends the Inspection and Sale act. It imposes penalties not exceeding \$500 and not less than \$25 for the adulteration of cheese during the process of manufacture by the incorporation therein of any inferior curd or cheese, and prohibits the placing in cheese of any foreign substance. The object of this legislation is to prevent the fraudulent practice of "stuffing" cheese with worthless curd or old cheese, and to stop the foolish practice of placing bottles containing notes, etc., in

cheeses during manufacture. This act also amends the Inspection and Sale act with regard to fruit and fruit marks, and imposes heavier fines and severer penalties for the violation of its provisions.

A novel and in many ways an interesting piece of experimental legislation is enacted by chapter 40, described as an act respecting juvenile delinquents. The preamble recites the inexpediency that youthful offenders should be classed or dealt with as ordinary criminals, the welfare of the community demanding that they should on the contrary be guarded against association with crime and criminals and should be subjected to such wise care, treatment and control as will tend to check their evil tendencies and to strengthen their better instincts. The act will operate only when and as proclamations declaring it in force in any province, city, town or other portion of a province are issued and published in the Canada Gazette. It contemplates the constitution of special juvenile courts before whom alone children apparently or actually under 16 may be charged with offences. Where the act is adopted children charged under it will be detained pending trial in special detention homes or places apart from adult prisoners; they will also be tried separately in private, and no publicity may be given to the proceedings without special leave of the judge. Probation officers will be appointed whose duty it will be to make such investigations as may be required by the court, to be present in court to represent the interests of the child when the case is heard, to furnish the court such information and assistance as may be required and to take charge of any child before or after trial as directed.

Juvenile court committees consisting of citizens serving without remuneration are also to be appointed, and these, acting in concert with children's aid societies, will consult with the probation officers, advise the court as to the best method of dealing with cases of juvenile delinquents and generally facilitate reformation by every means in their power. Under the act children, save infants in arms and witnesses, may not be allowed in court during trial. Children proved to be juvenile delinquents may either be fined, sent to industrial schools, placed in a foster home or allowed to remain in their own homes, but until discharged by order of the court or on attaining the age of 21 they continue to be wards of the court, and during continuance of the wardship they are liable to be returned by order of the court for other proceedings, including discharge upon parole or release from detention. The whole act is novel in that its principle is not deterrence by the punishment of crime, but reclamation and the reformation of character by special agencies and the prevention of the further contamination of juvenile offenders through contact with hardened adult prisoners and convicts.



Parental character of the act.

Section 31 is notable in an act of Parliament. It reads: "This act shall be liberally construed to the end that its purpose may be carried out, to wit: That the care and custody and discipline of a juvenile delinquent shall approximate as nearly as may be that which should be given by its parents, and that as far as practicable every juvenile delinquent shall be treated, not as a criminal, but as a misdirected and misguided child, and one needing aid, encouragement, help and assistance." The operation of the act wherever put into force will be watched with much interest by social reformers.

Juvenile smoking.

Chapter 73 seeks to restrain the use of tobacco by young persons under 16 and thereby to repress a habit that is seriously affecting the health of many Canadian boys. The act prohibits the smoking or chewing of tobacco in public places by young persons under 16, renders offenders liable on summary conviction to reprimand for a first offence and to fines for subsequent offences, authorizes constables to seize tobacco found in the possession of young persons under 16 who are smoking, chewing or are about to smoke, and imposes penalties upon the persons who supply them with tobacco. Provisions applying to the use by young persons of automatic machines for the sale of tobacco are also included in the act.

Tobacco and wood alcohol.

Chapter 34 amends the Inland Revenue act, chapter 51 R.S. 1906, in respect of the manufacture in Canada of tobacco, cigars and cigarettes, and is designed to improve and encourage the production of home-grown tobacco by a substantial reduction of the excise duties payable thereunder. A new part is added to the Inland Revenue act providing for the conditions under which licenses may be granted for the manufacture in Canada of wood alcohol.

Grants of land to South African volunteers.

By the Volunteer Bounty act 1908, chapter 67, two adjoining quarter sections of Dominion lands, available for homestead entry, are granted to each Canadian volunteer and female nurse who served with the British forces in South Africa during the years 1899 to 1902. The grant, which may be transferred to a substitute in the manner prescribed, is subject to the conditions that each grantee or substitute shall select and enter for the two quarter sections in the Dominion Lands Office for the land district in which they are situated on or before December 31 1910, that he shall perfect his entry by commencing actually to reside upon and cultivate the land within six months after that date, and that he shall thereafter reside upon and cultivate the land for the period and in accordance with the terms and conditions prescribed by the homestead provisions of the Dominion Lands act. In lieu of homestead land each grantee or substitute may receive scrip, value \$160, which will be exchanged at its face value in payment of any Dominion lands open for sale. Notice of the intention to take scrip must be given to the Minister of the Interior on or before December 31 1910. The entries made

and the patents issued under the act will be exempt from all fees and charges exacted in the case of any ordinary homestead entry.

The object of chapter 12 is to assist in maintaining an independent and efficient service of telegraphic news from Great Britain for publication in the Canadian press. Under the act sums not exceeding \$9,000 for the period from July 1 1908 to March 31 1909, \$12,000 for the fiscal year ending March 31 1910 and \$3,000 for the period from April 1 to June 30 1910, may be paid by the Minister of Finance to an association or committee representing the proprietors of such newspapers as associate themselves for the purpose of maintaining the service. It is provided that the service must be open on fair and reasonable terms to all newspapers published in Canada, and that not less than one-half of the cost of maintaining it must be paid by the proprietors of the newspapers participating in the benefits. Telegraphic news from Great Britain.

By the Bank act, chapter 29 R.S. 1906, it was provided that in the case of the banks to which the act applied the total amount of the notes in circulation at any time should not exceed the amount of the unimpaired paid-up capital. Amendments to this act made by chapter 7 of the last session provide that during the usual season of moving the crops, viz. from October 1 to January 31, the banks may exceed this limit by issuing notes to an amount not exceeding 15 per cent of the combined unimpaired paid-up capital and reserve or rest fund. While its notes in circulation are in excess of the unimpaired paid-up capital any bank must pay interest at such rate not exceeding 5 per cent per annum as is fixed by the Governor in Council on the excess notes in circulation from day to day, the interest so paid to form part of the consolidated revenue fund. The object of these amendments is to provide additional financial facilities for the quick transportation of Canadian farm products to the markets of the world. Special provisions apply to the Bank of British North America. Financial facilities for marketing of farm products.

The Proprietary or Patent Medicine act, chapter 56, which comes into force April 1 1909, brings the sale of patent medicines in Canada under strict regulation and control. Manufacturers and importers of patent medicines with their agents must obtain annual certificates of registration from the Minister of Inland Revenue, and all packages and bottles containing such medicines must be labelled with the registration number, the name of the medicine, the words 'The Proprietary or Patent Medicine Act' and the manufacturer's name and address. A proprietary or patent medicine is defined as— Sale of patent medicines.

Every artificial remedy or prescription manufactured for the internal use of man, the name, composition or definition of which is not to be found in the British Pharmacopœia, the Codex Medicamentarius of France, the Pharmacopœia of the United States, or any foreign pharmacopœia approved by the Minister [of Inland Revenue], or any formulary adopted by

any properly constituted pharmaceutical association representing the Dominion of Canada approved by the Minister; or upon which is not printed in a conspicuous manner, and forming an inseparable part of the label and wrapper, the true formula or list of medicinal ingredients, which must not contain cocaine or any of its derivatives or preparations.

Prohibition of cocaine and alcohol. Cocaine is absolutely prohibited as an ingredient of patent medicines, and so is alcohol unless its amount or character is within exceptions prescribed. Patent medicines that contain any of 31 poisonous or injurious drugs scheduled may not be manufactured or sold unless the name of the drug is conspicuously printed on and forms an inseparable part of the label or wrapper. The Minister of Inland Revenue may grant exemptions from this provision where he is satisfied that the proportion of the drug used is not injurious to health. Samples of patent medicines may not be distributed to the public, and the improper use of the certificates of registration granted under the act is guarded against.

Penalties for infringement. The penalties for infringement of the act vary from \$50 to not exceeding \$500 with cancellation of the certificate of registration, whilst forgery of certificates or labels is punishable by penalties not exceeding \$500 and not less than \$100, and by imprisonment with or without hard labour for any term not exceeding twelve months and not less than three months. The act contains other provisions as to procedure and the issue by the Governor in Council of regulations having the force of law.

The judicature. Chapter 10 amends previous acts in order to make appeals lie in British Columbia to the court of appeal constituted in that province by act of the local Legislature, and it also amends the Judges' act, ch. 138, R.S. 1906, by providing that the salaries of the judges of the court of appeal in British Columbia shall be \$8,000 per annum for the chief justice of the court and \$7,000 per annum for each of three justices of appeal. Chapter 39 amends the Judges' act by providing for the appointment of 69 instead of 67 county and district court judges in Ontario and of eight instead of six county court judges in Manitoba. Provision is also made by this act for the pensioning on retirement of the chief and assistant chief of the Board of Railway Commissioners.

The Dominion civil service. On March 17 the Royal Commission which was appointed on May 8 1907 to inquire into the operation of the Civil Service act and kindred legislation presented a report dealing fully with questions affecting the organization of the service and including the system of appointments, promotions, classification, salaries, discipline, retiring allowances and other matters. Chapter 15, the Civil Service amendment act, passed on July 20, gives effect to some of the more important of the recommendations of the Commission. It provides for the classification of what is known as the inside service into three divisions under the deputy heads of departments, each division consisting of two sub-divisions, defines the nature of the duties

assigned to each and prescribes a revised scale of minimum and maximum salaries.

A permanent Civil Service Commission is constituted to consist of two members appointed by the Governor in Council, each commissioner holding office during good behaviour but being removable by the Governor General on address of the Senate and House of Commons. The duties of the commission relate generally to the operation of the Civil Service act and the organization of the service, and specifically include the arrangements for the examination of candidates for admission to the service. Except as otherwise provided, appointments to the inside service will in future be by competitive examinations, open only to British subjects between 18 and 35 years of age that have resided in Canada for at least three years. Section 8 of the act contemplates a definite organization of each department by Order in Council which may not be changed except by a subsequent order. The whole or any part of the provisions of the act may be made applicable to the outside service by Order in Council published in the Canada Gazette. Amongst other matters of detail the act includes provisions which relate to the appointment of professional and technical officers, messengers, packers, etc., temporary clerks, a record of employees, annual increases of salaries and voting at elections.

Civil Service  
Commission.

Chapters 11 and 25 are acts respecting aid for the extension respectively of the Canadian Northern and Edmonton, Yukon and Pacific Railways. Chapter 18 repeals section 415 of the Railway act, R. S. ch. 37. The Government Railways act, R. S. 1906, ch. 36, is amended by chapter 31 in respect of compensation for animals killed or injured by trains and for damage caused by sparks from railway engines. In the former case an owner of animals so killed or injured on the Government railways may recover damages unless negligence or wilful act or omission is proved against him or his agent. The other provision renders the Crown liable for damage to property caused by fire started by a railway locomotive working on the railway, provided that if it be shown that modern and efficient appliances have been used and that the officers or servants of His Majesty have not otherwise been guilty of any negligence the total amount of compensation recoverable shall not exceed \$5,000. Chapter 32 is an act respecting the Government guaranteed bonds of the Grand Trunk Pacific Railway Company. Chapter 37 makes a verbal amendment in the I. and P. E. Employees' Provident Fund act, ch. 22 1907. Chapter 44 authorizes the sale to the Grand Trunk Railway of a portion of Major's Hill park, Ottawa, as an hotel site. Chapter 54 authorizes the construction of a branch line of the Prince Edward Island Railway from Harmony to Elmira. Chapter 59 authorizes the Governor in Council, pursuant to the terms of an existing agreement, to take over the whole undertaking, assets, property and franchises of the

Acts of  
Parliament  
relating to  
railways.

Quebec Bridge and Railway Company and to proceed with the re-construction and completion of the Quebec bridge by means of parliamentary appropriations made for the purpose. Chapter 60 repeals section 7 of chap. 38 of 1907, which provided for the deposit of mortgages to secure bonds on rolling stock. By chapter 61 telegraphs and telephones are brought under the jurisdiction of the Board of Railway Commissioners, whilst chapter 62 amends the Railway act in respect of the constitution of the board and provides for the appointment of additional commissioners. Chapter 63 authorizes the granting of subsidies in aid of railway construction for the lines of railway mentioned in the act.

Amongst the remaining acts dealing with miscellaneous subjects may be mentioned the following. Chapter 19 amends the Customs act by the addition of provisions requiring the production of way bills and imposing duties on the costs of equipments supplied and repairs made in foreign ports to vessels employed in the coasting trade of Canada where such equipments have been supplied or repairs made within one year of the arrival of the vessels at any Canadian port. Chapter 24, the Dry Docks Subsidies act, which replaces chapter 116, R. S. 1906, increases the limit of the subsidy payable for the construction of new docks from \$30,000 to \$45,000 and for the extension of existing docks from \$10,000 to \$15,000. Chapter 26 amends the Dominion Elections act and enacts provisions intended to guard against the exercise of undue influence in election contests. Chapter 30, the Gold and Silver Marking act of 1908, replaces the act of similar title which was passed in 1906, but which had not been brought into operation. The new act differs from the original in important respects, and the schedule of date marks from 1906 to 1925 which was part of the act of 1906 does not reappear in the act of 1908. Chapter 42 authorizes the payment to the provinces of Saskatchewan and Alberta of part of the Assurance fund under the Land Titles act, 1894. Chapter 43 provides for the renewal of bounties on lead mined in Canada until January 30 1913, and chapter 52 for the payment of bounties on crude petroleum produced in Canada. Amendments are made in the Chinese Immigration act (chapter 14), the Criminal Code (chapter 18), the Inspection and Sale act as regards grain (chapter 36), the Irrigation act (chapter 38), the Land Titles act in respect of church lands (chapter 41), the Manitoba Grain act (chapter 45), the Meat and Canned Foods act of 1907 (chapter 47), the Canada Shipping act (chapters 64 and 65), the Canada Temperance act (chapter 71), the Yukon act and the Yukon Placer Mining act (chapters 76 and 77).

On March 7 Mr. Mackenzie King, Deputy Minister of Labour, was appointed a commissioner to investigate and report upon the losses sustained by the Chinese population of Vancouver, B. C., on the occasion of the riots in that city in September,

Miscellaneous enactments.

Canadian coasting vessels.

Dock subsidies.

Dominion Elections act.

Gold and Silver Marks.

Assurance fund under Land Titles act.

Lead and petroleum bounties.

Amendments of various acts.

Compensation for damages sustained by Chinese in Vancouver.

1907. Mr. King opened an inquiry at Vancouver on May 25, which lasted until June 5, and which resulted in the settlement of the claims of the Chinese residents by payment to them of sums amounting to \$26,990, including an allowance of \$1,000 on account of legal expenses.

In the course of this inquiry the presentation of claims by two manufacturers of opium drew attention to the existence in British Columbia of a traffic in opium the extent of which had not been realised; and it was stated that opium was being sold in Canada for consumption by white people as well as by Chinese and other orientals. Mr. King in his report on the Chinese claims in connection with the riots at Vancouver took occasion to refer seriously to this evil as follows:

Suppression  
of opium  
traffic in  
Canada.

Regarding it as an anomaly that the Government of Canada should under any circumstances be held bound to make good pecuniary losses in an industry so inimical to our national welfare, and having regard to the discretion given me by my commission, I feel it my duty respectfully to submit that the operations of the opium industry in Canada should receive the immediate attention of the Parliament of the Dominion and of the several legislatures with a view to the exactment of such measures as will render impossible, save in so far as may be necessary for medicinal purposes, the continuance of such an industry within the confines of the Dominion, and as will assist in the eradication of an evil which is not only a source of human degradation but a destructive factor in national life.

On July 1 Mr. King presented to the Minister of Labour a further report on "The need for the suppression of the opium traffic in Canada" in which he stated that in the coast cities of Vancouver, Victoria and New Westminster there were at least seven factories carrying on an extensive business in opium manufacture, their combined annual gross receipts for 1907 being estimated at between \$600,000 and \$650,000; whilst the value of crude opium imported during the nine months of the fiscal year 1906-07 was \$262,818 as compared with \$261,943 for the preceding twelve months. He further expressed the opinion that the only effective means of suppressing this traffic was by the absolute prohibition of the importation, manufacture and sale of opium, save in so far as an exception might be necessary for medicinal purposes only.

Opium traffic  
in British  
Columbia.

On the 20th of the same month the Dominion Parliament passed a short act of two sections (chapter 50) which, for Canada, absolutely prohibits the importation, manufacture and sale of opium for other than medicinal purposes. By section 1, persons infringing the act are rendered guilty of an indictable offence and are liable to imprisonment for three years, or to a penalty not exceeding \$1,000 and not less than \$50, or to both. By section 2 possessors of opium for other than medicinal purposes were allowed a period of six months within which to deposit their stocks in a customs bonded warehouse for export, thus providing that all existing stocks of the drug should be sent out of the country. As noted on page xlvi, Canada was represented by Mr. King upon the joint international commission which

Sale of opium  
rendered ille-  
gal, except  
for medicinal  
purposes.

met at Shanghai early in 1909 for the purpose of investigating the opium trade and the opium habit in the far east.

Tercentenary  
of Quebec.

Of Canadian events in the year 1908 none evoked more widespread interest than the commemorative celebrations in honour of the 300th anniversary of the founding of Quebec in 1608 by Samuel de Champlain and of the heroic encounters between the English and French forces in 1759 and 1760, known historically as the battles of the Plains of Abraham. Graced by the presence of Royalty and favoured by fine weather, nothing was wanting to ensure the complete success of the national festivities, which took place at Quebec from July 20-31 amidst every demonstration of patriotic enthusiasm.

National  
Battlefields  
Commission.

Towards the end of 1907 His Excellency Earl Grey inaugurated a movement towards the acquisition of the sites of the battles with a view to their conversion into a national park and public drive-ways, and he subsequently became patron of the Champlain Tercentenary and Quebec Battlefields Association which was formed to promote this object and to which was entrusted many of the local arrangements in connection with the celebrations. Two acts of the Dominion Parliament passed in the session of 1908 authorized the execution of this project. Chapter 57, passed on March 17, provided for the acquisition of the historic battlefields and their conversion into a national park by a National Battlefields Commission. The commission was constituted of five members appointed by the Governor in Council, and provision was made for the appointment of additional members by other British Governments contributing not less than \$100,000 for the purposes of the commission. A parliamentary appropriation of \$300,000 was made to the commission, who were also entrusted with the organization of suitable celebrations of the tercentenary of the founding of Quebec and the dedication of the battlefields. Chapter 58, passed on July 20, legalized the transfer of the properties acquired for the national park which are described particularly in the schedule appended thereto. The five commissioners appointed by the Governor in Council are Sir George Garneau (chairman) Col. G. T. Denison, Sir George Drummond, the Hon. A. Turgeon and Mr. Byron E. Walker. The governments of Ontario and Quebec having each contributed \$100,000 are represented on the commission by Lt.-Col. the Hon. J. S. Hendrie for Ontario and the Hon. L. A. Taschereau for Quebec. Mr. J. M. Courtney was appointed as treasurer and Mr. H. J. J. B. Chouinard and Dr A. G. Doughty as joint secretaries.

Subscriptions  
for acquisition  
of the Quebec  
Battlefields.

Other subscriptions included those of Great Britain, \$50,000, New Zealand, \$5,000, Nova Scotia, Manitoba, Saskatchewan, Alberta and British Columbia, \$10,000 each, New Brunswick, \$7,500 and Prince Edward Island, \$2,500. Altogether, the fund raised from public and private sources in connection with the tercentenary celebrations and the acquisition of the battlefields is expected to amount to \$830,000 or thereabouts.

On the occasion of the celebrations at Quebec Canada was honoured by the presence of many distinguished official representatives of other countries in the British Empire and of the great and friendly republics of the United States and France,—countries whose citizens share with Canada the glorious heritage of the past and who are happily bound to her by indissoluble ties of kindred origin and present friendship. His Majesty the King was represented by his son, the heir to the throne, H.R.H. the Prince of Wales, whose presence in this capacity lent to the proceedings a distinction which nothing else could give. In addition to the members of His Royal Highness's personal staff, Great Britain was represented by the Duke of Norfolk, K.G., hereditary Earl Marshal of England, and Field Marshal Earl Roberts, K.G. Lord Roberts was able subsequently to visit Montreal and Ottawa, where he was welcomed with delight by the citizens and by the veteran soldiers who served under him in South Africa. Australia was represented by the Earl of Dudley, New Zealand by the Earl of Ranfurly, South Africa by the Right Hon. Sir Henry de Villiers and Newfoundland by the Hon. J. G. Pitts. There were also present the lineal descendants and members of the families of the illustrious soldiers who led the armies of England and France on the battlefields of Quebec, viz. Mr. George Wolfe, Comte Bertrand de Montcalm, the Marquis de Lévis, the Marquis de Lévis Mirepoix, Captain the Hon. Arthur Murray, M.P., Lord Lovat and Captain the Hon. Dudley Carleton. The United States was represented by Mr. Charles W. Fairbanks, Vice-President of the Republic, and France by Admiral Jauréguiberry, M. Louis Herbette, Conseiller d'Etat, M. de Loynes, Consul General of France at Montreal and by the Mayor of Brouage, Champlain's birthplace.

The British fleet was represented by eight war vessels which anchored in the St. Lawrence in front of Dufferin terrace and the citadel of Quebec. They consisted of the four battleships Exmouth, Albemarle, Russell and Duncan, of the two cruisers Venus and Arrogant, and of the two armoured cruisers Indomitable and Minotaur. The Prince of Wales arrived in the Indomitable, to which the Minotaur acted as escort. There were also at Quebec the French battleship Léon Gambetta, the cruiser Amiral Aube and the United States battleship New Hampshire.

Brief mention must be made of the principal items of the programme which was carried out in honour of Champlain as founder of Quebec and of the dedication of the battlefields as a national park. The ceremonies on Thursday, July 23, were in special honour of the memory of Champlain. A facsimile of the "Don de Dieu," the vessel in which he crossed the Atlantic, formed part of an interesting historical representation of the principal scenes connected with his landing and with the founding of Quebec.

Official representation of other countries.

The British, French and American fleets.

Programme of the celebrations.



Amongst a large number of congratulatory cablegrams read on this occasion were the following messages exchanged between the Government of Canada and His Majesty the King :

Message from  
H.M. the  
King.

MESSAGE TO H. M. THE KING.

The people of Canada assembled to celebrate the tercentenary of the foundation of Quebec present their humble duty to your Majesty and desire to thank your Majesty for the honour done them by the presence here to-day of H.R.H. the Prince of Wales. They see in this gracious act a fresh proof of the interest which your Majesty has ever manifested towards your Majesty's Canadian subjects, who on this great and historic occasion hasten to renew the expression of their unalterable devotion to your Majesty's throne and person.

REPLY FROM H. M. THE KING.

Please convey to the Mayor and citizens of Quebec my congratulations and good wishes on the joyous celebration of the three hundredth anniversary of the foundation of their city by Samuel de Champlain. I am much gratified to learn of their cordial reception of the Prince of Wales, whom I have sent to represent me on this great occasion. I received with pleasure the renewed assurances of loyalty on the part of my Canadian subjects, in whose welfare I am deeply interested, and to whom I wish an ever increasing measure of progress and prosperity.

In the speech from the throne on the prorogation of the Imperial Parliament, December 21, H. M. the King stated that "the affectionate reception given to my son by all classes of my Canadian subjects touched me deeply, and I learned from him with great satisfaction of the loyalty and enthusiasm everywhere displayed upon that unique and historic occasion."

Historical  
pageants.

Eight pageants representing scenes connected with the early history of Canada and Quebec were arranged by Mr. Frank Lascelles. They were repeated on six occasions and formed one of the most instructive features of the celebrations. The Prince of Wales attended a state performance of these pageants on Saturday, July 25. A grand naval and military review was held by His Royal Highness on Friday, July 24, when about 12,000 Canadian soldiers and 10,000 sailors from the British, American and French warships marched past. At the close of this review the Prince ceremonially handed over to the Governor General of Canada the title deeds of the Plains of Abraham and Ste. Foye. On Sunday, July 26, impressive services were held in the Anglican cathedral of the Holy Trinity, and a solemn mass was celebrated on the Plains of Abraham. The Prince of Wales inspected the assembled ships of Great Britain, France and the United States on Saturday, July 25, and on the evening of Monday, July 27, the combined fleet gave a naval display followed by illuminations and fireworks. These and many other public and private social functions combined to render the Quebec tercentenary celebrations of July, 1908, one of the most memorable in the annals of the Dominion of Canada.

Naval and  
military  
review.

Presentation  
to Canada of

Arising out of the celebrations at Quebec the Dominion of Canada has acquired several additional historical mementoes of great interest. H.R.H. the Prince of Wales presented to the

Dominion a mahogany chair, which was used by Wolfe on board H. M. S. Neptune when sailing to Canada and probably also at Quebec. Lord Lovat, who as chief of the clan Fraser represented at Quebec the descendants of the valorous soldiers bearing that name who fought under Wolfe, has since, with great generosity and public spirit, presented to the Dominion a valuable oil painting depicting the death of General Simon Fraser at the battle of Saratoga in 1777. In a letter to Dr. Doughty, Dominion Archivist, Lord Lovat states that "the picture represents Simon Fraser who at the siege of Quebec answered the challenge of the French in the French language. He served in the Fraser Fencibles as a lieutenant and afterwards became General. The picture was painted by Sir Benjamin West, P.R.A., and was, in conjunction with another picture which I have at Beaufort, presented by the officers to General Fraser's widow." Apart from its historic interest the picture is considered to be an excellent example of the artist's work. Another valuable relic is the scarlet coat which formed part of the military uniform worn by General Sir Isaac Brock at Queenston Heights, where he fell in battle on October 13 1812. This was presented by Miss Tupper of Guernsey, a great-niece of the celebrated soldier. These souvenirs will be carefully preserved with the large collection of historical records now stored in the Archives branch of the Department of Agriculture.

The growing importance of Canadian agricultural products in the markets of the world, and especially of the wheat crop, has given rise to numerous attempts to forecast the results of the harvest on the part of those commercially interested. Estimates of crop conditions and yields have been issued for many years in some of the provinces, but previously to 1908 nothing of the kind applicable to the whole of Canada has been officially available. In order therefore to remove this important matter as far as possible from the region of guesswork and speculation, the Department of Agriculture commenced in June last the issue of reports on the condition of crops and live stock throughout Canada, such reports being based upon data collected by the Census and Statistics Office from practical agricultural correspondents in all parts of the Dominion, who willingly placed their services at the disposal of the Government.

In reporting upon crops during growth and upon live stock it was necessary to choose a method of expression capable of conveying a clear idea of present condition and of lending itself to purposes of comparison. The method of expression adopted as fairly fulfilling these requirements is an adaptation of that which has long been employed by the crop reporting board of the United States Department of Agriculture, viz. a numerical percentage above or below a standard condition represented as 100. The term 'standard condition' is taken as denoting a full crop of good quality and a healthy and a thrifty state of live stock. Correspondents were accordingly asked to report under

historical me-  
mentoes.

Crop report-  
ing in Canada.

Condition of  
crops and live  
stock expres-  
sed by numeri-  
cal percent-  
ages.

four grades of condition, viz. "good," represented by any figure from 75 to 100 or over; "average," from 50 to 74; "fair", from 25 to 49 and "poor", below 25.

Effects of the season of 1908.

Owing to a favourable spring the condition of crops and live stock when first reported upon at the end of June was of high promise; but, as in the case of the two previous seasons, summer drouths ensued affecting many parts of Canada, and the condition consequently both of crops and live stock underwent gradual deterioration as the season advanced. The following statement shows with respect to the principal cereals how this deterioration was measured in the reports issued during growth:

Crop	Per cent of standard condition			Average quality
	June 30	July 31	Aug. 30	Sept. 30
Wheat.....	84	76	74	75
Oats.....	90	81	75	75
Barley.....	83	80	72	71
Rye.....	92	78	70	73
Corn for husking.....		-	83	82
Fodder corn.....		-	90	92

Forecasts of yields.

Forecasts of the yields anticipated from the principal crops were published by the Census and Statistics Office for the months ended July 31, August 31, and September 30, and the final results, estimated from the actual threshing returns, were published as for the month ended November 30. The following statement shows how these forecasts had to be successively modified owing to the adverse influence of the season:

Crop	First estimate July 31 <sup>1</sup>	Second estimate Aug. 31	Third estimate Sept. 30
	bush.	bush.	bush.
Wheat.....	130,263,000	124,690,000	115,651,000
Oats.....	269,254,000	269,944,000	267,651,000
Barley.....	51,690,000	49,488,000	50,723,000
Mixed grains.....	18,865,000	19,380,000	19,113,000
Corn....	-	24,936,000	21,007,000
	tons	tons	tons
Hay and clover.....	8,780,000	11,128,000	11,706,000
Fodder corn.....		2,743,000	2,815,000

(<sup>1</sup>) Excluding Maritime provinces and B.C.

Fortunately the drouth set in too late to affect very materially the yield of hay and clover, which moreover was as a rule saved in good condition. Another satisfactory feature of the

season was the excellent crops of corn both for husking and for fodder.

The report published by the Census and Statistics Office for the month ended November 30 showed that an area of 27,505,663 acres of field crops yielded in 1908 a harvest which, computed at average local market prices, had a value of \$432,534,000. The details of area, yield, weight per measured bushel and values for each kind of crop are shown in the following table for the whole of Canada with the exception of British Columbia, where data upon which to base estimates do not at present exist:

Harvest  
results of  
1908.

Crops	Area	Yield per acre	Total yield	Weight per measured bushel	Average price per bushel	Total value
	ac.	bu.	bu.	lb.	\$	\$
Fall wheat. . .	770,400	24·40	18,798,000	60·30	0·860	16,253,000
Spring wheat.	5,839,900	16·03	93,636,000	58·51	0·800	74,975,000
Oats.....	7,941,100	31·64	250,377,000	35·47	0·390	96,489,000
Barley.....	1,745,700	26·79	46,762,000	42·02	0·460	21,353,000
Rye.....	100,350	17·05	1,711,000	55·58	0·740	1,262,000
Peas.....	412,900	17·09	7,060,000	57·25	0·850	5,970,000
Buckwheat...	291,300	24·55	7,153,000	47·49	0·590	4,215,000
Mixed grains..	581,900	32·73	19,049,000	45·25	0·530	10,140,000
Flax.....	133,300	10·76	1,499,000	54·23	0·970	1,457,000
Beans.....	60,100	27·00	1,245,000	59·18	1·590	1,988,000
Corn for husking.....	366,200	62·45	22,872,000	59·59	0·520	11,837,000
Potatoes.....	503,600	132·00	73,790,000		0·470	34,819,000
Turnips and other roots..	271,443	373·00	101,248,000		0·170	17,532,000
Hay and clover	8,210,900	tons	11,450,000		per ton	121,884,000
Fodder corn..	259,770	11·27	2,928,000		4·030	11,732,000
Sugar beets...	10,800	10·07	109,000		5·310	578,000

The total yield of wheat was estimated at 112,434,000 bushels, as compared with 91,333,271 bushels in 1907 and 136,000,000 in 1906. The principal grain crops of the country are wheat, oats and barley, which aggregate in area 16,297,100 acres and in value \$209,070,000; and the principal fodder crop is hay and clover, which off an area of 8,210,900 acres had a value of \$121,884,000. Rye, peas, buckwheat, mixed grains and flax, grown on 1,525,750 acres, had a value of \$23,044,000; the hoed or cultivated crops of beans, potatoes, turnips and other roots, corn and sugar beets, grown on 1,471,913 acres, had a value of \$78,536,000. Fall wheat with a yield

Yields and  
values of  
crops of 1908.

of 24.40 bushels per acre showed a value of \$21.10, and spring wheat with 16 bushels a value of \$12.84 per acre. The averages for both crops are 17 bushels and \$13.80 per acre. The total value of the wheat harvest in the Northwest provinces was \$72,424,000 and in the rest of the Dominion \$18,804,000. For the other crops of the Dominion oats showed averages of 31.64 bushels and \$12.15 per acre, barley 26.79 bushels and \$12.23, rye 17.05 bushels and \$12.57, peas 17.09 bushels and \$14.46, buckwheat 24.55 bushels and \$14.47, mixed grains 32.73 bushels and \$17.43, flax 10.76 bushels and \$10.46, beans 27 bushels and \$33.08, corn for husking 62.45 bushels and \$32.32, potatoes 132 bushels and \$69.14, turnips and other roots 373 bushels and \$64.58, hay 1.39 tons and \$14.84, fodder corn 11.27 tons and \$45.35, and sugar beets 10.07 tons and \$53.52. The value of all field crops in Prince Edward Island was \$9,408,000, in Nova Scotia \$20,084,000, in New Brunswick \$18,042,000, in Quebec \$80,896,000, in Ontario \$185,308,000, in Manitoba \$66,660,000, in Saskatchewan \$37,614,000, and in Alberta \$14,522,000. The figures for British Columbia are not available. The average value of field crops for the Dominion in the year was \$15.72 per acre, and the average value, computed on an estimated population of 6,940,000 at July 1, was \$62.32 per head.

At the end of December statistics were collected from correspondents as to the value of farm lands per acre and as to the average wages of farm help including board. The results are given in the following table :

Value of farm lands and of wages of labour.

Provinces	Average value of farm lands per acre	Average wages of farm help including board			
		per month		per year	
		males	females	males	females
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Canada.....	35 70	24 60	13 50	209 00	130 00
P. E. Island.....	33 70	16 30	8 25	177 60	86 00
Nova Scotia. ...	25 00	22 60	8 60	212 00	95 00
New Brunswick...	21 40	24 60	9 40	255 00	105 00
Quebec.....	41 90	25 50	10 80	244 00	112 00
Ontario.....	47 30	23 10	11 00	235 00	124 00
Manitoba.....	27 30	25 70	14 90	289 00	172 00
Saskatchewan.....	20 40	26 70	15 00	290 00	163 00
Alberta.....	18 20	26 75	14 20	255 00	150 00
British Columbia..	76 10	31 20	17 00	320 00	180 00

Numbers of live stock in 1908.

According to the data collected from correspondents on June 30 the numbers of live stock in Canada were then as follows : Horses 2,118,165, milch cows 2,917,746, other cattle 4,629,836,

sheep 2,831,404 and swine 3,369,858. As compared with 1907 these figures represented increases of 195,075 horses, 180,284 milch cows, 235,482 other cattle and 48,185 sheep, whilst swine were less by 75,424.

The following statement shows the percentage condition of live stock monthly from June 30 to November 30, 100 representing a healthy and thrifty state as explained above :

Condition of live stock.

Live stock	Per cent of standard condition				
	June 30	July 31	Aug. 31	Sept. 30	Nov. 30
Horses ....	94	86	86	81	86
Milch cows	94	85	84	77	83
Other cattle	87	83	84	79	83
Sheep.....	83	78	83	82	81
Swine.....	85	80	83	81	86

The average values of farm animals and wool were reported at the end of December as shown in the table on page xxxiii.

The total value of farm animals computed on the foregoing averages and the number of animals on farms in June was \$531,000,000. The value of horses is put down in round numbers as \$264,000,000, of milch cows \$99,000,000, of other horned cattle \$122,000,000, of sheep \$15,000,000 and of swine \$31,000,000, and the average values \$124.74 for horses, \$34 for milch cows, \$26.35 for other horned cattle, \$5.23 for sheep and \$9.28 for swine. The June price of wool for the Dominion was 18 cents per pound.

Brief summaries of the reports on the crops and live stock of Canada have been communicated to the public through the daily and weekly press as available month by month, and the complete details have been published in the Census and Statistics Monthly, the first number of which appeared in July for June. Notes on the work of the various branches of the Department of Agriculture, crop reports from other countries, prices of agricultural produce in British markets, reports of the proceedings of agricultural scientific gatherings and miscellaneous statistical information relating to agriculture are also leading features of this publication.

The International Agricultural Institute which has been organized at Rome by international conferences convened by His Majesty the King of Italy has now received the formal adhesion of 45 countries of the world, including the Dominion of Canada which formally joined in 1907. Its main object will be the collection, co-ordination and prompt distribution of complete statistical information as to the world's crops and as to

agricultural experiments and methods of production. The King of Italy has endowed the Institute with an estate yielding a

Provinces	Horses			Milch cows
	under one year.	one year to under 3	3 years and over	
	\$	\$	\$	\$
Canada.....	46 00	100 00	143 00	34 00
P. E. Island.....	37 00	75 00	119 00	29 00
Nova Scotia.....	35 00	76 00	112 00	30 00
New Brunswick.....	42 00	96 00	140 00	29 00
Quebec.....	41 00	97 00	140 00	32 00
Ontario.....	49 00	103 00	141 00	36 00
Manitoba.....	58 00	125 00	176 00	32 00
Saskatchewan.....	53 00	117 00	176 00	37 00
Alberta.....	36 00	78 00	118 00	34 00
British Columbia.....	48 00	99 00	150 00	48 00

  

Provinces	Other horned cattle			Swine p. 100 lb. live weight	Sheep	Wool per pound
	under one year	1 year to under 3	3 y's and over			
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Canada.....	9 00	21 00	32 00	5 86	5 23	0 18
Prince Edward Island.....	8 00	17 00	27 00	5 69	4 46	0 19
Nova Scotia.....	7 00	20 00	32 00	5 87	3 81	0 20
New Brunswick.....	7 00	18 00	26 00	5 58	3 86	0 19
Quebec.....	8 00	17 00	26 00	6 72	4 97	0 25
Ontario.....	11 00	24 00	36 00	5 91	5 91	0 15
Manitoba.....	9 00	20 00	30 00	5 06	5 83	0 11
Saskatchewan.....	10 00	23 00	37 00	4 84	5 09	0 10
Alberta.....	11 00	22 00	33 00	5 31	5 82	0 11
British Columbia.....	12 00	25 00	37 00	6 53	5 95	0 08

revenue of \$60,000 per annum, and in addition each participating country will contribute a share of the expenses of maintenance. Suitable buildings for the work of the Institute have been erected in Rome. At the preliminary meetings held in Rome during 1908, Canada was represented by Dr. J. G. Rutherford, Veterinary Director General and Live Stock Commissioner, and Mr. Keville Doherty, private secretary to the Minister of Agriculture; and at the general assembly of national representatives, held in Rome from November 27 to December 1, Canada was,

represented by the Minister of Agriculture himself, the Hon. Sydney Fisher. At this gathering the scheme for the organization of the Institute was definitely adopted, and the principal officers were chosen, including the Italian Minister of Foreign Affairs as President and Mr. Sydney Fisher as First Vice-President, appointed for the term of three years.

A census of the manufacture of butter, cheese and condensed milk in Canada for the calendar year 1907 was taken through the post during 1908, the form of schedule used for the purpose having been passed by Order in Council on January 17. The results were published as Bulletin VII of the Census and Statistics Office, entitled Dairy Production 1907, and the statistics of this bulletin were compiled from the returns of 3,516 butter and cheese factories and seven factories producing condensed milk and cream. The value of land, buildings and plant was returned as \$8,564,440 and of working capital as \$1,641,787. The number of persons employed in factories during the year 1907 was 6,586 and the amount paid for salaries and wages was \$1,811,875. The quantity of butter made in factories during 1907 was 45,930,294 lb. with a value of \$10,949,062; the quantity of cheese made was 204,788,583 lb. with a value of \$23,597,639; and the quantity of condensed milk and cream made was 12,176,135 lb. with a value including all products of condenseries of \$910,842. The value of all dairy products at factories was \$35,457,543 in 1907, \$33,257,674 in 1905 and \$29,731,922 in 1900. This was a gain at the average rate of 11.86 per cent in the five years 1900 to 1905, of 6.61 per cent in the two years 1905 to 1907 and of 19.26 per cent in the seven years 1900 to 1907. In consequence of the drouth prevailing in some localities the dairying season of 1907 was not a good one and production was short.

Dairying  
statistics for  
Canada, 1907.

Owing to objections raised by the Senate of the French Parliament to certain items in the proposed tariff under the convention respecting the commercial relations between Canada and France, signed on September 19 1907, the commercial treaty between the two countries has not yet been ratified. Modifications of the treaty have now been agreed to by means of a supplementary convention and this awaits approval by the Canadian and French Parliaments.

New  
commercial  
treaty with  
France.

The total foreign trade of Canada for the calendar year 1908 amounted to \$558,023,454, exclusive of coin and bullion, as compared with \$632,405,645 in 1907. Imports in 1908 amounted to \$292,877,647, as compared with \$378,369,161 in 1907 and exports to \$265,145,807 in 1908, as compared with \$254,036,484 in 1907. Trade with Great Britain reached a total of \$211,788,891, as compared with \$223,516,536 in 1907. Imports from Great Britain in 1908 were \$70,718,929, as compared with \$97,411,916 in 1907, and exports to Great Britain in 1908 were \$141,069,962, as compared with \$126,104,620 in 1907.

Canada's trade  
with other  
countries.



Business failures in Canada and the United States.

Bradstreet's review.

Bradstreet's review of failures in Canada and the United States in 1908 shows the number to be 15,759, out of a total in business of 1,606,688. The record is for individuals, firms and corporations in mercantile, banking and financial occupations whose failure resulted in a loss to creditors, and is exclusive of professional men, farmers, stockbrokers and real estate dealers. In Canada the number of failures was 1,715 out of a total of 118,875 in business or 0.14 per cent, and in the United States the failures were 0.94 per cent of a total of 1,487,813 in business.<sup>1</sup> The previous three years show a percentage of failures in Canada of 0.12 in 1907, of 0.11 in 1906 and of 0.12½ in 1905, compared with 0.71 in 1907, 0.67 in 1906 and 0.74 in 1905 in the United States. The following table shows the assets and liabilities of business houses which failed in Canada and the United States in the four calendar years 1905-1908 :

Year	Canada		United States	
	assets	liabilities	assets	liabilities
	\$	\$	\$	\$
1905.....	6,584,191	13,879,700	65,037,985	121,771,942
1906.....	4,305,076	9,450,093	63,146,329	127,173,492
1907....	5,276,698	11,735,272	287,967,944	383,711,658
1908.....	7,770,207	17,582,304	168,438,090	295,901,940
Totals....	23,936,172	52,647,369	584,590,348	928,559,032

The ratio of assets to liabilities in Canada was 1 to 2.11 in 1905, 1 to 2.19 in 1906, 1 to 2.22 in 1907 and 1 to 2.26 in 1908; in the United States the ratio was 1 to 1.87 in 1905, 1 to 2.01 in 1906, 1 to 1.33 in 1907 and 1 to 1.77 in 1908. Of the 1,715 failures in Canada in 1908, 312 were due to incompetence, 740 to lack of capital, 101 to fraud, 56 to neglect, 48 to inexperience, and the rest to failures of others, unwise credits, extravagance and specific conditions; whereas out of 14,044 failures in the United States in the same year 3,030 were due to incompetence, 4,804 to lack of capital, 1,606 to fraud, 299 to neglect, 574 to inexperience and the rest to the other causes mentioned above. More than one half of the failures in both countries (57.3 p.c.) had less than \$5,000 of liabilities, and the figures indicate that the chief strain came upon traders who had over \$5,000 but less than \$20,000 liabilities.

Dun's review. Dun's review gives the number of commercial failures in Canada in 1908 as 1,640, with assets of \$12,208,113 and liabilities of \$14,931,790; and in the United States as in number 15,690, with assets of \$146,199,325 and liabilities of \$222,315,684,

<sup>1</sup> Bradstreet's statistics for Canada include those of Newfoundland and the French islands of St. Pierre and Miquelon.

classed by number as 3,827 manufactures, 11,272 as trading and 591 as other commercial occupations. There were in addition to these 180 bank failures in the United States with liabilities of \$123,126,956 according to Dun, as against two in Canada with liabilities of \$2,137,224.

The statistics of chartered banks in Canada show that in the 41 years 1868-1908 the capital paid up rose from \$30,507,447 to \$96,147,526, the liabilities from \$45,144,854 to \$762,077,184 and the assets from \$79,860,976 to \$941,290,619. The totals on deposit rose during the same period from \$33,653,594 to \$658,367,015 and the notes in circulation from \$9,350,646 to \$71,401,697. The deposits in banks by the public in Canada payable on demand increased from \$104,424,203 in 1902 to \$169,721,755, and payable after notice from \$244,062,545 to \$406,103,063. The total deposits by the public payable on demand and after notice increased from \$348,486,748 in 1902 to \$575,824,218 in 1908, being \$62.93 per head of the population in the first of these years and \$82.92 in the second. Including deposits elsewhere than in Canada and balances due to Dominion and provincial governments, the whole amount of deposits in the banks increased from \$390,370,493 in 1902 to \$558,367,015 in 1908. These figures are in each case averages computed from the monthly returns. The assets at the end of December 1908 aggregated \$1,001,352,290.

Chartered  
banks of  
Canada.

The statistics of Inland Revenue for forty years show a fairly constant average consumption of liquors and tobacco in Canada. There was an increase in the quantity of beer consumed from 2-290 gallons per head in 1869 to 3-488 gallons in 1908, and of tobacco from 1-755 lb. in 1869 to 2-257 lb. in 1908. The average of wine consumed in the country rose from 0-115 gallon per head in 1869 to 0-119 gallon in 1908, or four-thousandths of a gallon in forty years. Distilled spirits on the other hand show a decreased consumption of 0-159 gallon in the same period, being from 1-124 gallon per head in 1869 to 0-965 gallon in 1908.

Consumption  
of liquors  
and tobacco  
in Canada.

The gross debt of Canada at the end of March 1908, as shown by the table at page 348, was \$408,207,158 and the assets were \$130,246,298, leaving the net debt at that date to be \$277,960,860. The net debt per head of population in 1871 was \$22.29, in 1881 it was \$35.93, in 1891 it was \$49.20, in 1901 it was \$49.59, and computed on the estimated population at the end of March 1908 it was \$40.49. The receipts on consolidated fund account (page 354) grew from \$13,687,928 in the fiscal year ended June 30 1868 to \$96,055,417 in the fiscal year ended March 31 1908 and the aggregate receipts in the period of 41 years were \$1,586,526,426. In 29 years of the 41 years under Confederation the receipts show a surplus of \$153,432,157, and in 12 years they show a deficit of \$23,069,589. The

Public debt,  
revenue and  
surplus.

actual surplus of receipts over expenditure in the whole period of 41 years ended March 31 1908 was therefore \$130,362,568.

The fifth number of the Statistical Abstract for the British Empire, issued January 1909, contains the principal statistics of the United Kingdom and the Colonies for the fifteen years 1893-1907 relating to area, population, trade, shipping and production and consumption of staple articles. The area of the Empire in 1907 was approximately 11,332,000 square miles, and of this large extent Canada comprises 3,745,574 square miles, inclusive of 125,755 square miles of lakes and rivers, the Australian Commonwealth 2,974,581 square miles, British India 1,097,821 square miles, the Indian Native States 675,267 square miles, and the United Kingdom with the Isle of Man and the Channel Islands only 121,393 square miles. The census population of the Empire was 303,696,000 in 1881, 345,364,000 in 1891 and 385,357,000 in 1901. In the twenty years 1881 to 1901 the population of the United Kingdom grew from 34,885,000 to 41,459,000, of British India (including the Native States) from 253,861,000 to 294,317,000, and of the other British colonies and possessions from 14,950,000 to 49,581,000. The population of London grew in the same period from 3,830,297 to 4,536,541, of Liverpool from 623,940 to 684,958, of Manchester from 462,303 to 543,872, of Birmingham from 436,971 to 522,204, of Leeds from 309,119 to 428,968, of Sheffield from 284,508 to 380,793, of Bristol from 255,409 to 328,945, of Glasgow from 577,419 to 761,709, of Edinburgh from 235,670 to 316,837, of Belfast from 208,122 to 349,180, of Dublin from 273,282 to 290,638, of Calcutta from 612,307 to 847,796, of Bombay from 773,196 to 776,006, of Madras from 405,848 to 509,346, of Sydney from 227,166 to 487,932, of Melbourne<sup>1</sup> from 282,947 to 496,079, of Montreal<sup>2</sup> from 155,238 to 267,730 of Toronto from 96,196 to 208,040, of Cape Town from 34,664 to 169,641 (in 1904) and of Hong Kong from 110,942 to 210,447.

The total trade of the British Empire with foreign countries in 1898 was £469,587,000 imports and £335,133,000 exports, and in 1907 it was £657,489,000 imports and £579,317,000 exports. The trade of the United Kingdom with the Colonies and Possessions was £126,924,000 imports and £99,484,000 exports in 1898 and £198,051,000 imports and £168,005,000 exports in 1907. To these figures may be added for inter-colonial imports £35,856,000 in 1898 and £64,481,000 in 1907, making the total foreign and inter-imperial trade to be £1,066,984,000 in 1898 and £1,667,343,000 in 1907. The tonnage of sailing vessels on the register of the British Empire at the end

<sup>1</sup> But this is Greater Melbourne, which now comprises ten cities, eight towns, three boroughs, one shire and parts of 13 others, with an aggregate area of 163,480 acres.

<sup>2</sup> The Abstract gives Montreal an estimated population of 450,000 and Toronto 335,000 for 1907.

of 1898 was 3,350,430 tons and at the end of 1907 2,344,824 tons; and of steam vessels 7,110,213 tons in 1898 and 10,838,531 tons in 1907. The increase in the tonnage of both classes of vessels in the period of ten years was therefore 2,722,712 tons. A statement of the production of principal minerals in the British Empire shows that the quantity of coal produced in 1898 was 217,311,000 tons and in 1907 304,722,000 tons, of iron ore 14,418,000 tons in 1898 and 17,029,000 tons in 1907, of pig iron 8,675,000 tons in 1898 and 10,680,000 tons in 1907, of diamonds £4,573,000 in 1898 and £8,981,000 in 1907, of gold £17,900,000 in 1898 and £50,500,000 in 1907, of silver £858,000 in 1898 and £2,988,000 in 1907, of copper £1,757,000 in 1898 and £6,647,000 in 1907, and of tin £3,500,000 in 1898 and £10,500,000 in 1907. The production of raw sugar in 1898 was 54,300,000 cwt. and in 1907 55,700,000 cwt. There are many other interesting tables in the Abstract which need not be referred to here, and unfortunately too many of them are incomplete for the Empire, especially as regards the Colonies. But most of the Colonies are now getting into line with statistical information.

According to the railway statistics of the Department of Railways and Canals the mileage of Canadian railways was increased by 514 miles to 22,966 miles during the year ended June 30 1908, as compared with 1,099 the increase during 1907. There were however 4,327 miles of line reported as being actually under construction on June 30 1908, and it is known that 750 miles were put in operation shortly after that date.

An analysis of railway capital shows that outstanding stocks on June 30 1908 amounted to \$607,425,349 and of funded debt to \$631,869,664, representing a total railway capital of \$1,239,295,013. These figures indicate an increase for 1908 over 1907 of \$18,856,758 in stocks and \$48,500,447 in funded debt—usually classified as bonds—a total increase for the year of \$67,357,205. If to the amount of stocks and funded debt as given above be added the cost of the Intercolonial railway, the expenditure on the Transcontinental and the amount of railway subsidies, aggregating \$325,345,031, the grand total is \$1,564,640,044 as the capital invested in Canadian railways in addition to the value of many millions of acres of land which have been granted in aid of railway construction.

Industrial disputes during 1908 showed a large decrease, the number being only 69 as against 149 in 1907 and 138 in 1906. Unfortunately owing to two strikes involving large numbers of employees the decrease in the number of workpeople affected did not correspond with the reduced number of disputes, and the approximate number of persons affected by trade disputes in 1908 was 26,232, compared with 34,694 in 1907 and 26,014 in 1906. The loss of time in working days was approximately 708,194 in 1908, 613,986 in 1907 and 489,775 in 1906. Of the

69 disputes in 1908 43 were settled in favour of employers, 12 in favour of employees, nine were settled by compromise and the remaining five were either unsettled or the terms of settlement were not known at the close of the year.

Strike on  
the Canadian  
Pacific  
Railway.

The two principal disputes of the year were a strike of machinists and carmen of the Canadian Pacific Railway and a strike of cotton mill hands which extended to many places in the province of Quebec. The dispute between the Canadian Pacific Railway Company and its employees arose out of the application by the company to the western lines of new rules affecting machinists and boiler makers. The findings of a board of conciliation, appointed under the Industrial Disputes Investigation act, 1907, were accepted by the company but not by the men, and on August 5 8,000 men in the mechanical and car departments of the company throughout the Dominion went out on strike until October 5, when the award of the conciliation board was accepted and the men resumed work.

Strike of  
cotton oper-  
atives in  
Quebec.

The strike of cotton mill hands in Quebec, which commenced on May 4, was occasioned by a reduction of ten per cent in wages which the mills claimed was necessary to meet changed conditions in the cotton industry. At the end of May about 6,000 cotton-factory employees were idle. The strike lasted until June, when many of the strikers returned to work pending an inquiry into the cotton industry promised on behalf of the Dominion Government. On June 29 the Deputy Minister of Labour was appointed as commissioner to investigate and report upon the nature and causes of the disputes affecting the cotton trade in Canada. His report presented on September 15 states that the reduction of wages which led to the strike was an economic consequence of the general trade and financial depression which has affected the cotton industry in all parts of the world. It contains suggestions for the future preservation of industrial peace and suggests that the laws relating to the employment in cotton mills of women and children should be amended.

Industrial  
Disputes  
Investigation  
act.

In 25 disputes boards of conciliation were appointed under the Industrial Disputes Investigation act 1907, and of these all but one—the previously mentioned dispute between the Canadian Pacific Railway and its mechanics—were settled without the occurrence of a strike or lockout. Four other disputes were under consideration by boards of conciliation at the end of the year. One of them which related to an industry not of a public utility was brought under the act by joint consent of the two parties interested.

Statistics of  
mineral  
production.

According to a preliminary report of the Department of Mines the total value of the mineral products of Canada in 1908 is estimated at \$87,323,849, as compared with \$86,842,765 in 1907. In the aggregate therefore the industry has more than held its own despite large decreases in the prices of metals. Had these remained at the same average prices in 1908 as in 1907 the

total production of Canada in 1908 would have been worth over \$8,000,000 more. A comparison between 1908 and 1907 shows that copper has decreased in price 34, lead 21, silver 19, spelter 21, tin 23 and nickel nearly 5 per cent.

Of the principal metals the value of the total output of gold in 1908 is estimated at \$3,825,000, an increase of 14 per cent. Silver amounted to 22,070,212 oz. valued at \$11,667,197, an increase in quantity of 73 and in value of 40 per cent over 1907. Copper 64,361,636 lb., value \$8,500,885, shows an increase in quantity of 14 and a decrease in value of 25 per cent. Lead 45,725,886 lb., value \$1,920,487, shows a decrease in quantity of 4 and in value of 24 per cent. Nickel 19,143,111 lb., value \$8,231,538, shows a decrease in quantity of 10 and in value of 14 per cent. The production of coal in 1908 was 10,904,466 short tons of the value of \$25,567,235, compared with 10,511,426 tons, value \$24,381,842 in 1907.

Production of principal metals and of coal.

The output of silver from the Cobalt district of Ontario was nearly twice as large in 1908 as in 1907, the quantity being 19,296,430 oz. in 1908 as compared with 9,982,363 oz. in 1907. If the output of this district continues to increase at the present rate Canada will in the immediate future become one of the chief silver producing countries of the world. The total silver production of the world in 1907 was approximately 193 million oz., the chief contributing countries being Mexico 65, the United States 59, Australia 17, Canada nearly 13 and Germany 12 million oz. With a production of 22 million oz. in 1908 Canada probably moves up to the third place, but still does not produce more than from 10 to 12 per cent of the world's output.

The Cobalt silver mines.

The following statement relating to mines and minerals in Ontario has been supplied by Mr. Thomas W. Gibson, Deputy Minister of Mines for that province :

The mineral production of Ontario in 1908, valued at the mines or works, was \$25,637,617 ; of this 65 per cent was of metalliferous products, and 35 per cent non-metalliferous. The principal items in the metallic list were silver \$9,136,830, pig iron \$4,390,839, nickel \$1,866,059, and copper \$1,071,140. The silver came almost wholly from the mines at Cobalt, the yield for the year being 19,444,400 ounces, or about 11 per cent of the world's production. There were shipped from the mines of the Cobalt camp 25,624 tons of ore and concentrates, of an average tenor of 759 ounces silver per ton. The shipments from the beginning of the camp have been as follows :

Year	Tons ore	Ounces silver
1904.....	158	206,875
1905.....	2,144	2,451,356
1906.....	5,335	5,401,766
1907.....	14,788	10,023,311
1908.....	25,624	19,444,400
Totals.....	48,049	37,527,708

The average contents of the shipments for the entire period so far has been 781 ounces per ton. The list of shipping mines in 1908 was the same as for 1907, with a few changes, the principal one being the appearance of the Crown Reserve mine as a producer of rich ore. The number of employees in the silver-cobalt mines and works was 2,414.

New districts containing similar ores are being opened up in South Lorrain and in the Montreal River region at Elk Lake, Miller Lake and Lake Gowganda. At the last-named place rich surface showings were found last year, and a large influx of people took place. During the winter months machinery and supplies were rushed in on an extensive scale, and beyond doubt the possibilities of this and the other Montreal River districts will be actively investigated during 1909.

The nickel-copper mines of Sudbury yielded 9,563 tons of nickel and 7,501 tons of copper, the Canadian Copper Company and the Mond Nickel Company being the only producers. The nickel-copper mines gave employment to 1,722 men.

The pig iron product of Ontario was 271,656 tons, of which 86,244 tons were from Ontario ores.

The non-metallic substances of chief production were Portland cement 2,022,877 barrels, \$2,417,769; bricks, \$2,123,248; natural gas, \$988,616; petroleum, 18,479,547 imperial gallons, \$703,773; and stone, \$530,041.

Department  
of Secretary  
of State.

The number of charters of incorporation issued during the calendar year 1908, including supplementary charters, was 290, as compared with 378 in 1907 and 374 in 1906. The total capitalization of the new companies in 1908 was \$91,579,875, and the capital of existing companies was increased during the year by \$17,160,000, making the total of the capital authorized in 1908 to amount to \$108,739,875, as compared with \$151,778,200 in 1907 and \$212,576,075 in 1906. The revenue of the Department, derived mainly from fees upon charters, was \$73,950 for the calendar year 1908, as compared with \$101,937 for 1907 and \$108,913 for 1906.

Naturaliza-  
tions.

The naturalizations effected under the Naturalization act, 1902, for the twelve months ended June 30 1908 numbered 15,442. Of these 5,422 were formerly citizens of the United States.

The Canada  
Temperance  
act.

The Canada Temperance act, 1875, which prohibits the sale of intoxicating liquors in places that have adopted it, and which is administered by the Department of the Secretary of State, is now in force in twenty-two Canadian counties or cities. Of these ten are in Nova Scotia, ten in New Brunswick, and two in Manitoba. The act is not in force in any of the other provinces or territories of the Dominion. Three elections, two in Nova Scotia and one in New Brunswick, were held under the act during 1907 and 1908. The two elections in Nova Scotia resulted in the defeat of the act, whilst the election in New Brunswick resulted in the act being sustained.

Immigration  
statistics.

In the year ended March 31 1908 262,469 immigrants arrived in Canada, this number exceeding by 39,767 the total of the previous twelve months and being considerably larger than in any previous fiscal period. Of the total number 120,182 arrived from the United Kingdom, 58,312 from the United States and 83,975 from other countries. In the decade ended March 31 1908 the total number of immigrants was 1,166,126, comprising 465,164 from the United Kingdom, 354,049 from the United States and 346,913 from other countries.

In his annual report for 1907-8 the Deputy Minister of the Interior remarks that this tremendous movement of the people is more than one-sixth of the total population of Canada according to the census of 1901, and that the immigration of the past twelve months is over one-twenty-sixth of the present estimated total population of 7,000,000. Never, he observes, in the history of the United States, where during the past century there was witnessed the mightiest immigration ever recorded, even when the movement reached its highest tide, did there come in from outside during any given space of time such a large immigration proportionately to population as has flowed into Canada since the advent of the new century. During the decade ended 1830 there arrived in the United States 143,439 immigrants representing  $\frac{1}{75}$ th of the population in 1820, when it was 9,638,453, and in 1880 when the population was 50,155,783 there arrived 457,257 immigrants representing  $\frac{1}{109}$ th of the total population, and even in 1907 when the immigration into the United States had passed the million mark each new comer on arrival was thrown into a group of at least 100 old occupants of the soil. An eminent American economist in reviewing the United States immigration of the nineteenth century stated. "No probability can be discerned that any later century will see the equal of this migration. The fairest parts of the world that were wildernesses in 1800 now teem with industry and population. There are no more virgin lands in abundance to occupy in this country; no more such enticements to draw millions from the homes of their fathers." Mr. Cory, in quoting this opinion writes :

Canadian and U.S. immigration compared.

Future prospects of Canadian immigration.

Judging from the unprecedented influx of population to Canada during the past eight years, and the consequent increase in agricultural products and railroad mileage, there would appear to be a strong probability discernible that the twentieth century will see a migration to Canada equal to that witnessed in the United States during the last half of the century just closed. There still remain vast areas of the fairest parts of the world in the northern half of the American continent that were wildernesses in 1900, but which will teem with industry and population before the milestone marking the half of the present century has been passed, and it is these virgin lands that are to-day drawing from the homes of their fathers the hundreds of thousands of settlers who are arriving in Canada.

The report further states that the British immigration has now assumed sufficiently large proportions to satisfy the widely-expressed desire on the part of Canadians throughout the old and new provinces that for obvious reasons we should receive a fair share of British subjects from the old land. With regard to the physical condition of the immigrants, Dr. P. H. Bryce, Chief Medical Officer, reports that during the year 1907-08 out of the total arrivals for Canada and the United States, numbering 283,592, only 1,002 arrivals for Canada were debarred entry and of these only 112 were British, although the British arrivals were nearly one-half of the total immigration. The vast majority of European continental immigrants who proceeded direct to the western provinces were also of a desirable class, and they either engaged at once in farm work or

Character of Canadian immigrants.



secured employment on railway construction. The splendid character and quality of the immigrants from the United States is matter of special comment. The value of the money and effects brought in by the 58,312 immigrants from the United States in 1907-08 is estimated at about \$52,000,000, or nearly \$1,000 per head. Forty-eight thousand of these American arrivals took up homesteads; most of the remaining immigrants purchased land and went into farming, a life that 90 per cent of them had been following in their old home.

Juvenile immigration from United Kingdom.

During the year 1907-08 2,375 juvenile immigrants were brought over to Canada by British charitable and philanthropic institutions, all being subject to careful inspection in Canada by officers of the Department of the Interior. High praise is given to this work by Dr. T. J. Macnamara, M.P., Parliamentary Secretary to the British Local Government Board, who in a letter to Sir Wilfrid Laurier wrote :

I should like to say what very real pleasure it has given me to note the extraordinary kindness with which your people in Canada treat these children, and to say also how very much I appreciate the care which your officers of the Department of the Interior take to keep an eye on them. Nothing has given me such real pleasure during my three months at the Local Government Board as the reading of the reports.

Immigration during the calendar years 1905-08.

The following table shows for the four calendar years 1905-08 the total number of immigrants by principal countries of origin. Amongst the orientals are included Hindoos, Chinese, Syrians, Arabians, Egyptians, etc.

	1905	1906	1907	1908
<b>United Kingdom—</b>				
English . . . . .	49,321	72,360	98,808	39,805
Welsh . . . . .	762	905	1,054	528
Scotch . . . . .	11,393	18,631	25,187	11,676
Irish . . . . .	3,924	5,861	7,011	3,718
Other British Possessions . . . . .	765	955	4,324	2,785
United States . . . . .	44,532	63,782	56,687	57,213
<b>Europe—</b>				
France . . . . .	1,403	2,029	2,640	1,944
Italy . . . . .	4,278	9,217	13,076	4,006
Belgium . . . . .	932	1,167	1,300	775
Germany . . . . .	2,114	2,689	2,511	1,386
Austria-Hungary . . . . .	10,393	10,754	22,305	11,021
Russia . . . . .	3,877	4,658	7,932	3,868
Norway . . . . .	1,291	1,573	1,707	654
Sweden . . . . .	1,680	1,881	2,266	1,015
Other countries . . . . .	8,544	13,580	17,067	4,615
<b>Oriental and negroes . . . . .</b>	<b>1,413</b>	<b>5,870</b>	<b>13,498</b>	<b>3,691</b>
<b>Totals . . . . .</b>	<b>146,622</b>	<b>215,912</b>	<b>277,373</b>	<b>148,700</b>

This table shows that whilst the total number of immigrants in 1907, viz. 277,373, exceeded even the large figure of 262,469 already quoted for the fiscal year 1907-08 there were for the calendar year 1908 only 148,700 immigrants, a decrease of 128,673, or about 46 per cent. This large falling off has been generally attributed to the operation of the new regulations made under the Immigration act of 1906, which have for their object the exclusion from Canada, especially during the winter months, of unskilled immigrant arrivals that are either wholly destitute or that have no means of obtaining a livelihood upon reaching their destination in Canada. These regulations include money qualifications of \$50 or \$25, according to the period of the year, and the certification in London of emigrants on assisted passage. Every country mentioned in the table shows a diminution in the number of immigrant arrivals in Canada, excepting the United States, which shows an increase of 526.

Decrease of  
immigration  
in 1908

On March 5 the Deputy Minister of Labour proceeded on a mission to England to confer with the Imperial authorities on the subject of the restriction of immigrants to Canada from British India and other oriental countries. As the result of this mission measures have been concerted with the British and Indian governments which appear to have been effectual in arresting the migration to Canada of natives of India and orientals who owing to the climatic and other conditions of their local environment are entirely unfit for life in Canada.

Oriental  
immigration.

The Dominion Lands act, chapter 20, revises and consolidates the laws and regulations affecting the disposition of the public lands, and contains new provisions likely to have an important effect in encouraging the settlement of agricultural areas. By section 27 any homesteader may, upon certain conditions and in townships designated for the purpose, acquire the right of pre-emption of any available quarter-section lying alongside his homestead or separated therefrom by only a road allowance; or, by section 28, where owing to the absence of available land he is unable to purchase a quarter-section adjoining his homestead, he may obtain entry for the purchase of any other available quarter-section open for entry. The fee payable on entry is fixed at \$10, and the purchase price at \$3 per acre, payable in instalments. The number of entries for pre-emptions made between September 1, the date when these new provisions came into operation, and December 31 1908 is 12,280, of which 8,417 are in Saskatchewan and 3,863 in Alberta. The number of entries for purchased homesteads under section 28 of the act during the same period is 679, of which 520 are in Saskatchewan and 159 in Alberta. The total number of ordinary homestead entries for the calendar year 1908 is 38,559, as compared with 29,414 in 1907 and 42,012 in 1906. All the entries in 1908 were made in the Northwest provinces with the exception of 440 in British Columbia.

Dominion  
lands and  
homestead  
entries.

**Dominion land surveys.** Those provisions of the previous Dominion Lands act which related to land surveys are not included in the new act of 1908 ; but this part of the subject is dealt with in a separate measure intituled the Dominion Lands Survey act, 1908, chapter 21, which regulates the qualifications and appointment of Dominion land surveyors and lays down the conditions under which the surveys of the lands of the Dominion shall be executed.

**New postal facilities.** On August 8 an important reduction was made by the Post Office Department in the rate of postage on what are commonly known as local or drop letters posted in cities and towns where there is letter carrier delivery. Up to that date these letters were subject to the rate of two cents per ounce. They can now be posted at the rate of one cent per ounce. Also a modified form of rural mail delivery has been put into operation whereby persons residing upon established mail routes can have mail boxes put up, in which the mail courier on the route will deposit mail matter and from which he will collect mail matter and carry it to the post office.

**General Elections of 1908.** The tenth Parliament of the Dominion of Canada was dissolved by proclamation of the Governor General on September 17. Elected on November 3 1904, this Parliament assembled for its first session on January 11 1905, and its fourth annual session closed on July 20 1908. Writs for the calling together of a new Parliament, returnable on December 3, were issued on September 18, and general elections of members to serve therein took place on October 26. No change of government ensued, as the elections resulted in the return of a substantial majority for the existing administration of Sir Wilfrid Laurier, who has presided continuously over the eighth Ministry of Canada since his appointment as Premier and President of the Council on July 11 1896. The first session of the eleventh Parliament of Canada was opened by the Governor General with the customary formalities on January 20 1909, when the Hon. Charles Marcil was elected Speaker of the House of Commons. The Hon. James Kirkpatrick Kerr, K.C., was appointed Speaker of the Senate by Commission under the Great Seal dated January 14 1909.

**International boundary between Canada and the United States.** A treaty providing for the more complete definition and demarcation of the international boundary between Canada and the United States was signed at Washington on April 11 and ratified on May 4. The final terms of a further treaty providing for the regulation of fishery and other questions along the international boundary through the great lakes and waterways are awaiting settlement.

**Accidents and disasters.** Accidents and disasters during the year included the destruction on April 26 of the village Notre Dame de la Salette, Quebec, by a landslide, when 37 lives were lost. On June 23 a fire at Three Rivers, Quebec, caused damage to the extent of \$1,500,000. On August 2 fire in the Kootenay Valley, B.C.,

destroyed the town of Fernie, 70 lives being lost, 7,000 people rendered homeless and property damaged to the value of \$5,000,000. An enormous loss of timber occurred in September from forest and bush fires which raged in the Thunder Bay district, Ontario. The dryness of the summer rendered forest fires peculiarly destructive.

The sympathy of Canada as of that of the whole world went out freely to the people of Italy on the occasion of the appalling earthquake which occurred at Messina in Sicily on December 29, and a grant of \$100,000 in aid of the suffering survivors was promptly made by the Government of the Dominion.

A parliamentary appropriation of \$15,000 was granted to assist in sending athletes to represent the Dominion of Canada at the international Olympic games held in London from July 13-25 in connection with the Franco-British Exhibition. A Scottish agricultural commission consisting of 22 representative agriculturists from Scotland traversed Canada from the Atlantic to the Pacific and back again from August 13 to October 2. Their report on Canadian agriculture and rural economy has since been published. A visit of the Sheffield Choir attracted large audiences at performances in some of the principal Canadian cities during November.

Monday, November 9, the anniversary of the birthday of H. M. the King, was appointed by proclamation of the Governor General as a day of general thanksgiving to Almighty God for the bountiful harvest and other blessings with which Canada has been favoured during the year.

To fill two vacancies caused by deaths during 1908 the Hon. Noel Chevrier of Winnipeg and the Hon. Valentine Ratz of Park Hill, Ontario, were appointed and sworn in as members of the Senate.

Four vacancies occurred in the House of Commons during 1908 before the dissolution of Parliament on September 17, and the following members were elected to fill them, viz.: Peter Douglas McLean for York Centre, Ontario, Gustave Adolphe Turcotte for Nicolet, Quebec, Charles Henry Lovell, for Stanstead, Quebec, and Murdo Young McLean for Huron South, Ontario.

The following deaths have occurred: December 5, 1907. Henry Lovell, M.P. for Stanstead, Que., aged 79. December 9, 1907. Benjamin B. Gunn, M.P. for South Huron, Ontario. February 18 1908. The Hon. G. W. Burbidge, judge of the exchequer court of Canada. March 1. A. C. Killam, chairman of the Board of Railway Commissioners. March 2. Brigadier General Beaufort H. Vidal, Inspector General of Militia. April 13. The Hon. John Lovitt. April 20. Sir Adolphe Caron, K.C.M.G., Minister of Militia, 1880-1892, Postmaster General, 1892-1896. June 13. The Earl of Derby, K.G., Governor

General, 1888-1893. August 11. The Hon. S. Merner. September 7. The Hon. J. G. Bossé, a puisné judge of the court of king's bench, Quebec. October 30. The Hon. Thomas Greenway, aged 70, a member of the Board of Railway Commissioners. November 16. Sir Henri Joly de Lotbinière, aged 79, Controller of Inland Revenue, 1896-1907, Minister of Inland Revenue, 1897-1900, Lieut.-Governor of British Columbia, 1900-1906. December 30. The Hon. Thomas Alfred Bernier.

Lieut.-  
Governors.

Sept. 4. The Hon. Sir Charles Alphonse Pantaléon Pelletier, K.C.M.G., to be Lieut.-Governor of the province of Quebec.

Sept. 9. John Morison Gibson, K.C., LL.D., of Hamilton, to be from September 22 Lieut.-Governor of Ontario.

Judicial  
appointments.

Jan. 21. John Donald Cameron of Winnipeg to be a puisné judge of the court of king's bench for Manitoba.

Jan. 29. The Hon. Frederick Eustace Barker, to be chief justice of the supreme court of New Brunswick in the room and stead of the Hon. William Henry Tuck, retired.

Albert S. White, K.C., to be a puisné judge of the supreme court of New Brunswick in the room and stead of the Hon. Frederick Eustace Barker, appointed chief justice.

Mar. 7. Walter Gibson Pringle Cassels, K.C., of Toronto to be the judge of the exchequer court of Canada in the room and stead of the Hon. G. W. Burbidge, deceased.

May 5. Francis Robert Latchford of Ottawa to be a judge of the supreme court of judicature for Ontario, a justice of the high court of justice, Ontario, and a member of the chancery division of the said high court of justice in the room and stead of Mr. Justice Mabee, appointed chief railway commissioner for Canada.

Aug. 31. Dominique Monet of Montreal to be a puisné judge of the superior court in and for the province of Quebec in the room and stead of the Hon. Emilien Z. Paradis, deceased.

Sept. 4. Sir Louis Amable Jetté, K.C.M.G., of Quebec, to be from September 15 a puisné judge of the superior court in and for the province of Quebec in the room and stead of the Hon. Sir Charles Alphonse Pantaléon Pelletier, K.C.M.G., resigned.

Sept. 17. The Hon. Horace Archambault, K.C., of Montreal, to be a puisné judge of the court of king's bench in and for the province of Quebec in the room and stead of the Hon. J. G. Bossé, deceased.

Secretary of  
State.

Oct. 5. Charles Murphy of Ottawa to be a member of the Privy Council and (Oct. 10) to be Secretary of State for Canada in the room and stead of the Hon. Richard William Scott, resigned.

Commis-  
sioners.

Mar. 7. William Lyon Mackenzie King, C. M. G., of Ottawa, Deputy Minister of Labour, to be a Commissioner under the Inquiries act, ch. 104, R. S. 1906, to inquire into the losses sustained by the Chinese population in the city of Vancouver,

B. C., on the occasion of the riots in that city in the month of September 1907. Commissioners.

Mar. 19. J. George Garneau, Mayor of Quebec, the Hon. George A. Drummond, K.C.M.G., of Montreal, Byron E. Walker, of Toronto, Col. George T. Denison of Toronto and the Hon. Adélaré Turgeon, C.M.G., of Quebec, to be members of the National Battlefields Commission; J. George Garneau to be chairman of the commission.

Mar. 24. The Hon. James Pitt Mabee, a judge of the high court of justice, Ontario, to be chief commissioner of the Board of Railway Commissioners for Canada in the room and stead of Albert Clements Killam, deceased.

May 12. John Semmens of Stonewall, Manitoba, Inspector of Indian Agencies and Reserves, to be a commissioner to take adhesions to treaty No. 10 of such Indians as were not met with by the commissioners who negotiated that treaty in previous years; also to take adhesions to treaty 5, and to investigate and report upon claims for half-breed scrip.

June 29. William Lyon Mackenzie King, C.M.G., of Ottawa, Deputy Minister of Labour, to be a commissioner to investigate and report upon certain disputes between employers and employees in connection with cotton factories in the province of Quebec, and into the nature and causes thereof, and the relations between employers and employees in the same or kindred industries in industrial centres other than those immediately affected.

Sept. 4. Professor Adam Shortt, M.A., F.R.S.C., of Kingston, Ontario, and Michel G. La Rochelle, B.A., K.C., of Montreal to be the members of the Civil Service Commission.

Sept. 17. James Pitt Mabee of Toronto, the Hon. Michel Esdras Bernier, James Mills of Guelph, D'Arcy Scott of Ottawa, Thomas Greenway of Winnipeg, and Professor J. S. McLean of Toronto to be members of the Board of Railway Commissioners for Canada; James Pitt Mabee to be chief commissioner and D'Arcy Scott to be assistant chief commissioner thereof.

Nov. 30. Charles Evan Mackay of Waganui, New Zealand, to be commissioner to administer oaths and to take and receive affidavits, etc., in the Dominion of New Zealand to be used in the supreme court and in the exchequer court of Canada.

Nov. 28. The Rt. Hon. Sir Cecil Clementi Smith, G.C.M.G., Sir Alexander Hosie, William Lyon Mackenzie King, C.M.G., James Bennett Brunyate, I.C.S., and Robert Laidlaw, M.P., to be His Majesty's commissioners on the joint commission which is to meet at Shanghai on February 1 1909, to investigate the opium trade and the opium habit in the far east.

The following are the names of Canadian recipients of Imperial honours and decorations conferred by His Majesty the King during the year. They include those which were conferred personally by H. R. H. the Prince of Wales as representing H. M. the King at the Quebec celebrations in July. Imperial honours and decorations.

To be members of His Majesty's Most Honourable Privy Council : Dec. 21, 1907. The Hon. Sir Charles Tupper, Bart., G.C.M.G., C.B. July 4 1908. The Hon. Sir Charles Fitzpatrick, K. C. M. G., chief justice of Canada. Aug. 1. His Excellency Earl Grey, G. C. M. G., etc.

July 23. To be Knight Grand Cross of the Royal Victorian Order : His Excellency Earl Grey, G.C.M.G., etc., Governor General of Canada. Sept. 26. Lord Strathcona and Mount Royal, G.C.M.G.

Nov. 9. To be Knight Commander of the Order of St. Michael and St. George : Major-General Percy Henry Noel Lake, C.B., C.M.G., Inspector General of the Canadian Militia.

July 23. To be Knight Commander of the Royal Victorian Order : Colonel John Hanbury Williams, C.V.O., C.M.G., Military Secretary to the Governor General of Canada.

Dec. 3. Created a baronet of the United Kingdom : Edward Seaborne Clouston of Montreal.

The dignity of a Knighthood of the United Kingdom was conferred upon each of the following : Dec. 21, 1907. The Hon. Charles Moss, chief justice of Ontario. July 28, 1908. The Hon. (William) Glenholme Falconbridge, chief justice of the king's bench division, high court of justice for the province of Ontario ; The Hon. Henri Thomas Taschereau, chief justice of Quebec. July 23. The Hon. Lomer Gouin, Premier and Attorney General of Quebec ; the Hon. James Pliny Whitney, K.C., LL.D., D.C.L. Premier and President of the Council of the province of Ontario ; John George Garneau, mayor of the city of Quebec and chairman of the National Battlefields Commission.

To be Companions of the Order of St. Michael and St. George : Nov. 9, 1907. Robert Miller Coulter, M.D., Deputy Postmaster General of Canada. June 26 1908. William Fred King, LL.D., Chief Astronomer, Department of the Interior, Dominion of Canada. Aug. 11. Honoré Julien Jean-Baptiste Chouinard, Secretary to the National Battlefields Commission.

To be Commanders of the Royal Victorian Order : Dec. 20 1907. Lieut.-Col. the Hon. John Strathern Hendrie, President of the Canadian Artillery Association. July 23 1908. The Hon. Sir George Alexander Drummond, K.C.M.G., of Montreal ; Brigadier-General William Dillon Otter, C.B., chief of the General Staff of the Canadian Militia ; Joseph Pope, C.M.G., I.S.O., Under Secretary of State, Canada ; the Hon. Adélar Turgeon, C.M.G., Minister of Lands and Forests of the province of Quebec ; Byron Edmund Walker, of Toronto. Sept. 7. Brigadier-General Lawrence Buchan, C.M.G., commanding Quebec Command, Canada.

The following have been awarded the Imperial Service Medal instituted by His Majesty the King for the recognition of long and meritorious service on the part of members of the civil

service not belonging to the administrative or clerical branches :

Nov. 9, 1907. H. T. Ayre, staff-sergeant, R. N. W. Mounted Police ; E. Payne, letter carrier, Halifax, N.S. ; R. Roddie, light-keeper, Gull Island ; F. Scholfield, light-keeper, Port Maitland. June 26, 1908. Workmen of the Intercolonial Railway ; J. Adams, J. Aiken, R. Anderson, F. Archibald, P. Ashe, A. Barbeau, W. H. Bell, H. Brown, J. Brown, T. Buchanan, W. Bulmer, T. Carson, J. Christal, A. Clements, J. W. Cole, G. Collard, C. Davey, C. C. Davison, F. Demers, I. Devault, J. Donahoe, D. Driscoll, P. Driscoll, C. B. Dunham, J. Ennis, A. Fitzpatrick, Eliza Flanagan, J. Fogarty, J. Forbes, J. Forgues, A. Fraser, E. Gamache, J. Gillard, J. Good, J. E. Gooldrup, W. Grant, W. Hayden, T. Hogan, I. B. Humphrey, M. Jones, W. Kelly, T. King, G. Langlois, P. P. Le Blanc, J. McAnulty, J. McArthur, A. McDonald, A. H. McDonald, D. McDonald, J. McDonald, M. McDonald, J. McDowell, A. McKelvie, I. McLean, A. Madore, J. H. Magee, J. Mason, G. T. Mellish, J. Millican, J. Millman, J. H. Moore, J. Morgan, M. Morrison, G. Murdoch, J. Ouellet, H. Palmer, E. L. Perkins, W. Pickering, E. Price, T. W. Prince, A. Rannie, E. St. Onge, J. F. Sayre, R. M. Scott, E. P. Shaw, A. Shickle, R. A. Steeves, I. G. Stevens, P. Sullivan, P. Thibideau, M. Tobin, J. E. Vincent, D. White, D. J. White. June 26, 1908. F. W. Birmingham, letter carrier ; J. Brydges, lock labourer, Cornwall Canal ; J. J. Cassault, house-keeper, Library of Parliament ; M. Corcoran, lockmaster, Welland Canal ; J. W. Davis, sergeant, R. N. W. M. Police ; C. Milne, lock labourer, Rideau Canal, T. Moore, keeper, Kingston Penitentiary ; D. Sullivan, constable, R. N. W. M. Police ; J. B. Turcotte, seaman at Grosse Isle, Quarantine Station, Quebec. Oct. 1. Workmen of Intercolonial Railway : A. Bélanger, E. Boak, S. Buchanan, G. Cameron, L. Collet, M. Doyle, A. Duquemin, D. Fraser, E. Guay, R. Harrison, J. Johnson, W. Kelly, A. Leger, J. Lockhart, R. McDonald, D. S. McKay, G. Malcolm, M. Pelletier, J. Simmons, R. Wallace, G. Wilson, T. Beale, letter carrier ; J. Beamish, letter carrier ; J. Denny, foreman, Welland Canal ; Robert McCreary, lockmaster, Rideau Canal ; D. Paterson, sergeant, R. N. W. M. Police ; J. E. Scott, foreman, Welland Canal.

Mar. 19. Francis Charles French O'Hara, of Ottawa, Superintendent of Trade Commissioner Service, to be Deputy Minister of Trade and Commerce and Chief Controller of Chinese Immigration from August 1 1908 in the room and stead of W. G. Parmelee, I. S. O., retired. Official appointments.

April 1. Major General P. H. N. Lake, C.B., C.M.G., to be Inspector General of the Canadian Militia, vice General Vidal, deceased.

Brigadier General W. D. Otter, C. B., to be chief of the General Staff of the Canadian Militia, vice Major General Lake, appointed Inspector General.

April 21. James Gervais Foley, to be Clerk of the Crown in Chancery in the room and stead of Henri Guillaume La Mothe, deceased.

May 5. Francis Chadwick, to be Deputy Clerk of the Crown in Chancery in the room and stead of James Gervais Foley, appointed Clerk of the Crown in Chancery.

May 23. Robert William Stephen of Ottawa, First Clerk Assistant of the Senate of Canada, to be Master in Chancery of the Dominion of Canada to attend the Senate of the Dominion ; also to be a commissioner to administer oaths to members of the Senate of Canada.



Official  
appointments.

July 21. Cameron Stanton of Ottawa to be Assistant Deputy Minister of the Department of Marine and Fisheries from April 1 1908.

J. B. Caouette of Quebec, Assistant Postmaster, to be Post Office Inspector for the Quebec Postal Division.

Aug. 5. Joseph Arthur Côté of Ottawa to be Assistant Deputy Minister of the Interior from April 1 1908.

Aug. 11. James Blake Hunter, B. A., of Ottawa to be the Deputy Minister of Public Works from July 1 1908 in the room and stead of Antoine Gobeil, I. S. O., retired.

Arthur St. Laurent, C.E., of Ottawa, Assistant Chief Engineer, to be Assistant Deputy Minister of Public Works in the room and stead of James B. Hunter, appointed Deputy Minister.

Napoléon Tessier of Ottawa to be the secretary of the Department of Public Works with the rank of chief clerk in the room and stead of Fred. Gelinas, deceased.

Samuel J. Bastedo of Ottawa to be Superintendent of Canadian Government Annuities from September 1 1908.

Aug. 13. Rear Admiral Charles Edmund Kingsmill to be Commander of the Marine Service of Canada to date from May 15 1908.

Nov. 28. Frederick A. Acland of Ottawa, secretary, to be Deputy Minister of Labour in the room and stead of W. L. Mackenzie King, C.M.G., resigned.

Dec. 21. Reginald W. Brock, M. A., of Ottawa, Acting Director, to be Director of the Geological Survey of Canada from Dec. 1 1908.

## POPULATION.

TABLE I. Sex, conjugal state, birthplace, race and religion.

Classes.	1871.	1881.	1891.	1901.
<b>CANADA.</b>				
Population .....	3,485,761	4,324,810	4,833,239	5,371,315
By sex—				
Male.....	1,764,311	2,188,854	2,460,471	2,751,708
Female.....	1,721,450	2,135,956	2,372,768	2,619,607
By conjugal state—				
Single.....	2,283,003	2,784,396	3,053,392	3,312,593
Married.....	1,085,376	1,380,084	1,588,055	1,833,043
Widowed.....	117,382	160,330	191,792	225,018
Divorced.....	—	—	—	661
By birthplace—				
Canada.....	2,892,763	3,715,492	4,185,877	4,671,815
British Columbia .....	—	32,275	37,153	60,776
Manitoba.....	—	19,590	56,430	110,742
New Brunswick.....	245,068	288,265	300,621	317,062
Nova Scotia.....	360,832	420,088	433,696	442,898
Ontario.....	1,138,794	1,467,988	1,728,731	1,928,099
Prince Edward Island.....	—	101,047	106,103	105,629
Quebec.....	1,147,664	1,327,809	1,462,293	1,620,482
The Territories.....	405	58,430	60,850	65,784
Unorganized Territories.....	—	—	—	6,969
Not given.....	—	—	—	13,374
British Islands.....	486,376	470,906	477,735	390,019
England.....	144,999	169,504	219,688	201,285
Ireland.....	219,451	185,526	149,184	101,629
Scotland.....	121,074	115,062	107,594	83,631
Wales.....	1	1	1	2,518
Lesser isles.....	852	814	1,269	956
British possessions.....	9,696	7,329	12,517	15,864
Australasia.....	—	—	—	991
India.....	—	—	—	1,076
Newfoundland.....	7,768	4,596	9,336	12,432
Other possessions.....	1,928	2,733	3,181	1,365
Austria-Hungary.....	102	—	—	28,407
Belgium and Holland.....	—	—	—	2,665
China.....	—	—	9,129	17,043
Denmark.....	—	—	—	2,075
France.....	2,899	4,389	5,381	7,944
Germany.....	24,162	25,328	27,752	27,300
Iceland.....	—	—	—	6,057
Italy.....	218	777	2,795	6,854
Japan.....	—	—	—	4,674
Norway and Sweden.....	588	2,076	7,827	10,256
Roumania.....	—	—	—	1,066
Russia.....	416	6,376	9,917	31,231
Switzerland.....	—	—	—	1,211
Turkey and Syria.....	—	—	—	1,579
United States.....	64,447	77,753	80,915	127,899
Other countries.....	1,836	7,670	9,582	2,188
At sea.....	430	380	321	339
Not given.....	1,828	6,334	3,491	14,829

<sup>1</sup> Not given.

## POPULATION.

TABLE I. Sex, conjugal state, birthplace, race and religion—con.

Classes.	1871.	1881.	1891.	1901.
CANADA—con.				
By race or origin <sup>1</sup> —				
British. ....	2,110,502	2,548,514	—	3,063,195
English. ....	706,369	881,301	—	1,260,899
Irish. ....	846,414	957,403	—	988,721
Scotch. ....	549,946	699,863	—	800,154
Others. ....	7,773	9,947	—	13,421
Austro-Hungarian. ....	—	—	—	18,178
Chinese and Japanese. ....	—	4,383	—	22,050
Dutch. ....	20,662	30,412	—	33,845
French. ....	1,082,940	1,298,929	—	1,649,371
German. ....	202,991	254,319	—	310,501
Indians and h. b. ....	23,037	108,547	—	127,932
Italian. ....	1,035	1,849	—	10,834
Jewish. ....	125	667	—	16,131
Negro. ....	21,496	21,394	—	17,437
Scandinavian. ....	1,623	5,223	—	31,042
Russian. ....	607	1,227	—	28,621
Other races. ....	4,182	8,540	—	10,639
Not specified. ....	7,561	40,806	—	31,539
By religion—				
Adventist. ....	6,179	7,211	6,354	8,058
Anglican. ....	494,049	574,818	646,059	680,620
Agnostic. ....	—	—	—	3,613
Baptists. ....	227,898	275,291	302,565	316,477
Brethren <sup>2</sup> . ....	15,375	8,831	12,911	12,316
Buddhists. ....	—	—	—	10,407
Catholic, Greek. ....	18	—	—	15,630
Catholic, Roman. ....	1,492,029	1,791,982	1,992,017	2,229,600
Christian Scientist. ....	—	—	—	2,619
Confucian. ....	—	—	—	5,115
Congregationalist. ....	21,829	26,900	28,157	28,293
Disciple. ....	—	20,193	12,763	14,900
Doukhor. ....	—	—	—	8,775
Evangelical. ....	4,701	—	—	10,193
Friends (Quaker). ....	7,345	6,553	4,650	4,100
Holiness (Hornerite). ....	—	—	—	2,775
Jewish. ....	1,115	2,393	6,414	16,401
Latter Day Saints (Mormon). ....	534	—	—	6,891
Lutheran. ....	37,935	46,350	63,982	92,524
Mennonite. ....	—	21,234	—	31,797
Methodists. ....	567,091	742,981	847,765	916,886
Pagan. ....	1,886	4,478	—	15,107
Presbyterian. ....	544,998	676,165	755,326	842,442
Salvation Army. ....	—	—	13,949	10,308
Unitarian. ....	2,275	2,126	1,777	1,934
United Brethren (Moravian). ....	604	—	—	4,701
Universalist. ....	4,896	4,517	3,186	2,589
Other sects. ....	37,949	26,018	46,009	33,023
Not given. ....	17,055	86,769	89,355	43,221

<sup>1</sup> Not taken in 1891. <sup>2</sup> Including Plymouth Brethren and Tunkers.

## POPULATION.

TABLE I. Sex, conjugal state, birthplace, race and religion—con.

Classes.	1871.	1881.	1891.	1901.
British Columbia. <sup>1</sup>				
Population .....		49,459	98,173	178,657
By sex—				
Male.....		29,503	63,003	114,160
Female.....		19,956	35,170	64,497
By conjugal state—				
Single .....	-	31,797	61,051	110,367
Married.....	-	15,821	33,620	62,519
Widowed .....	-	1,841	3,502	5,682
Divorced .....	-	-	-	89
By birthplace—				
Canada .....	-	34,957	56,851	99,612
British Islands .....	-	5,793	20,165	30,630
British possessions.....	-	201	944	1,843
Austria-Hungary.....	-	-	-	1,151
China.....	-	-	8,910	14,576
Germany.....	-	344	904	1,478
Italy.....	-	78	560	1,470
Japan.....	-	-	-	4,515
Norway and Sweden.....	-	170	1,065	2,742
Russia.....	-	32	316	1,007
United States.....	-	2,295	6,567	17,164
Other countries.....	-	4,827	1,742	2,007
At sea.....	-	11	37	38
Not given .....	-	751	112	424
By race or origin <sup>2</sup> —				
British .....	-	14,660	-	106,403
Austro-Hungarian.....	-	-	-	1,377
Chinese and Japanese.....	-	4,350	-	19,482
French.....	-	916	-	4,600
German.....	-	858	-	5,807
Indian and h. b. ....	-	25,661	-	28,949
Italian.....	-	143	-	1,976
Russian.....	-	48	-	1,143
Scandinavian.....	-	236	-	4,880
Other races.....	-	905	-	2,650
Not given.....	-	1,682	-	1,390
By religion—				
Anglican.....	-	7,804	23,619	40,689
Baptists.....	-	434	3,090	6,500
Catholic, Roman.....	-	10,043	20,843	33,639
Congregationalist.....	-	75	775	1,198
Jewish.....	-	104	277	554
Lutheran.....	-	491	2,083	5,335
Methodist.....	-	3,516	14,298	25,047
Pagan.....	-	437	-	5,139
Presbyterian.....	-	4,095	15,284	34,081
Salvation Army.....	-	-	298	570
Other sects.....	-	3,329	1,390	20,902
Not given.....	-	19,131	16,216	5,003

<sup>1</sup> Not taken in 1871. <sup>2</sup> Not taken in 1891.

## POPULATION.

TABLE I. Sex, conjugal state, birthplace, race and religion—con.

Classes.	1871.	1881.	1891.	1901.
Manitoba. <sup>1</sup>				
Population.....		62,260	152,506	255,211
By sex—				
Male.....	—	35,123	84,342	138,504
Female.....	—	27,137	68,164	116,707
By conjugal state—				
Single.....	—	40,605	100,070	163,918
Married.....	—	20,287	48,886	84,560
Widowed.....	—	1,368	3,550	6,698
Divorced.....	—	—	—	35
By birthplace—				
Canada.....	—	46,248	108,017	180,859
British Islands.....	—	7,708	28,036	33,093
British possessions.....	—	64	258	424
Austria-Hungary.....	—	—	—	11,570
France.....	—	76	474	1,470
Germany.....	—	208	857	2,285
Iceland.....	—	—	—	5,403
Norway and Sweden.....	—	114	3,746	1,772
Russia.....	—	5,335	6,251	8,854
United States.....	—	1,654	3,063	6,922
Other countries.....	—	750	1,628	1,925
At sea.....	—	7	7	23
Not given.....	—	96	169	611
By race or origin <sup>2</sup> —				
British.....	—	36,140	—	164,239
Chinese and Japanese.....	—	4	—	210
French.....	—	9,392	—	16,021
German.....	—	8,167	—	27,265
Scandinavian.....	—	966	—	11,924
Russian.....	—	23	—	4,976
Austro-Hungarian.....	—	—	—	8,931
Jewish.....	—	17	—	1,514
Indian and h. b.....	—	6,388	—	16,277
Other races.....	—	568	—	2,543
Not given.....	—	595	—	1,261
By religion—				
Anglican.....	—	13,496	30,852	44,922
Baptist.....	—	1,579	16,107 <sup>3</sup>	9,166
Catholic, Greek.....	—	—	—	7,899
Catholic, Roman.....	—	11,560	20,571	35,672
Congregationalist.....	—	324	1,815	1,884
Jewish.....	—	31	743	1,497
Lutheran.....	—	929	6,545	16,542
Methodist.....	—	8,940	28,437	49,936
Mennonite.....	—	7,340	4	15,246
Pagan.....	—	2,051	—	1,234
Presbyterian.....	—	13,492	39,001	65,348
Other sects.....	—	321	3,611	5,168
Not given.....	—	2,197	4,824	697

<sup>1</sup> Not taken in 1871. <sup>2</sup> Not taken in 1891. <sup>3</sup> Including Mennonites. <sup>4</sup> Included with Baptists.  
NOTE. The 3,694 persons taken from Ontario and added to Manitoba in the census of 1881, before the boundary dispute was settled, are here and in subsequent tables relating to population restored to Ontario.

## POPULATION.

TABLE I. Sex, conjugal state, birthplace, race and religion—con.

Classes.	1871.	1881.	1891.	1901.
<b>New Brunswick.</b>				
Population .....	285,594	321,233	321,263	331,120
By sex—				
Male.....	145,888	164,119	163,739	168,639
Female... ..	139,706	157,114	157,524	162,481
By conjugal state—				
Single.....	188,782	209,934	205,357	207,020
Married... ..	86,283	98,703	102,388	109,055
Widowed... ..	10,529	12,596	13,518	14,965
Divorced.....	-	-	-	80
By birthplace—				
Canada.....	245,735	289,965	299,154	313,178
British Islands... ..	32,366	24,740	16,319	10,226
British possessions.....	2,551	393	425	680
Denmark.....	-	-	-	302
Germany.....	246	203	193	130
Norway and Sweden.....	87	444	485	182
Russia.....	9	6	27	215
Turkey and Syria.....	-	-	-	134
United States.....	4,088	5,108	4,278	5,477
Other countries.....	387	151	254	317
At sea and not given.....	125	223	128	279
By race or origin <sup>1</sup> —				
British.....	226,195	245,974	-	237,524
Dutch.....	6,004	4,373	-	3,663
French.....	44,907	56,635	-	79,979
German.....	4,478	6,310	-	3,816
Indian and h.b.....	1,403	1,401	-	1,465
Italian.....	40	59	-	60
Jewish.....	3	22	-	395
Negro.....	1,701	1,638	-	1,368
Russian.....	1	26	-	68
Scandinavian.....	200	932	-	1,292
Other races.....	289	338	-	504
Not given.....	373	3,525	-	986
By religion—				
Adventist.....	711	738	715	1,124
Anglican.....	45,481	46,768	43,095	41,767
Baptist.....	70,595	81,092	79,634	80,874
Brethren.....	4	164	249	257
Catholic, Roman.....	96,016	109,091	115,961	125,698
Congregationalist.....	1,193	1,372	1,036	1,040
Disciple.....	-	1,476	1,003	1,637
Jewish.....	48	55	73	376
Lutheran.....	82	324	377	196
Methodist.....	29,856	34,514	35,504	35,973
Presbyterian.....	38,852	42,888	40,639	39,496
Salvation Army.....	-	-	993	606
Other sects.....	2,364	1,491	821	1,435
Not given.....	392	1,260	1,163	641

<sup>1</sup> Not taken in 1891.

## POPULATION.

TABLE I. Sex, conjugal state, birthplace, race and religion—con.

Classes.	1871.	1881.	1891.	1901.
Nova Scotia.				
Population.....	387,800	440,572	450,396	459,574
By sex—				
Male.....	193,792	220,538	227,093	233,642
Female.....	194,008	220,034	223,303	225,932
By conjugal state—				
Single.....	254,617	286,827	286,143	284,522
Married.....	118,445	135,654	143,426	152,485
Widowed.....	14,738	18,091	20,827	22,476
Divorced.....				91
By birthplace—				
Canada.....	355,350	412,589	423,890	435,172
British Islands.....	25,954	21,321	17,387	10,889
British possessions.....	3,543	2,518	4,302	6,725
France.....	120	222	200	266
Germany.....	235	254	233	229
Norway and Sweden.....	58	114	245	218
Russia.....	6	10	43	230
Turkey and Syria.....	—	—	—	214
United States.....	2,239	3,004	3,238	4,394
Other countries.....	150	225	639	726
At sea.....	47	45	28	32
Not given.....	98	270	191	479
By race or origin <sup>1</sup> —				
British.....	308,224	342,238	—	359,064
Dutch.....	2,868	2,197	—	2,941
French.....	32,833	41,219	—	45,161
German.....	31,942	40,065	—	41,020
Indian and h. b.....	1,666	2,125	—	1,629
Jewish.....	—	32	—	449
Negro.....	6,212	7,062	—	5,984
Russian.....	28	30	—	74
Scandinavian.....	283	556	—	696
Other races.....	2,218	2,707	—	2,049
Not given.....	1,526	2,341	—	507
By religion—				
Adventist.....	869	1,536	1,651	1,494
Anglican.....	55,124	60,255	64,410	66,107
Baptist.....	73,430	83,761	83,108	83,233
Brethren.....	59	218	256	142
Catholic, Roman.....	102,001	117,487	122,452	129,578
Congregationalist.....	2,538	3,506	3,112	2,938
Disciple.....	—	1,826	1,728	1,412
Jewish.....	—	19	31	437
Lutheran.....	4,958	5,639	5,882	6,572
Methodist.....	40,871	50,811	54,195	57,490
Presbyterian.....	103,539	112,488	108,952	106,381
Salvation Army.....	—	—	1,377	1,251
Other sects.....	3,058	1,408	1,011	1,996
Not given.....	1,353	1,618	2,231	543

<sup>1</sup> Not taken in 1891.

## POPULATION.

TABLE I. Sex, conjugal state, birthplace, race and religion—con.

Classes.	1871.	1881.	1891.	1901.
<b>Ontario.</b>				
Population .....	1,620,851	1,926,922 <sup>2</sup>	2,114,321	2,182,947
By sex—				
Male .....	828,590	978,554	1,069,487	1,096,640
Female .....	792,261	948,368	1,044,834	1,086,307
By conjugal state—				
Single .....	1,059,682	1,235,275	1,320,396	1,310,402
Married .....	508,197	620,241	705,858	771,445
Widowed .....	52,972	71,406	88,067	100,871
Divorced .....	-	-	-	229
By birthplace—				
Canada .....	1,178,510	1,496,253	1,708,702	1,858,787
British Islands .....	368,115	352,100	326,049	239,873
British possessions .....	2,353	2,265	2,988	2,530
Germany .....	22,827	23,282	23,440	18,699
Italy .....	89	378	1,414	3,301
Russia .....	296	760	1,161	3,373
United States .....	43,406	45,552	42,702	44,175
Other countries .....	3,379	3,859	5,456	7,365
At sea and not given .....	1,876	2,473	2,409	4,844
By race or origin <sup>1</sup> —				
British .....	1,333,042	1,550,175	-	1,732,144
Dutch .....	19,992	22,163	-	23,280
French .....	75,383	103,300	-	158,671
German .....	158,608	188,879	-	203,319
Indian and h. b. ....	12,980	15,704	-	24,665
Italian .....	304	687	-	5,233
Jewish .....	48	255	-	5,337
Negro .....	13,435	12,907	-	8,935
Russian .....	392	788	-	4,584
Scandinavian .....	686	1,578	-	3,854
Other races .....	1,473	3,993	-	4,654
Not given .....	4,508	27,303	-	8,271
By religion--				
Anglican .....	330,995	367,340	385,999	367,937
Baptist .....	75,192	93,316	104,838	116,320
Brethren .....	14,640	21,172	10,552	9,532
Catholic, Roman .....	274,162	321,525	358,300	390,304
Congregationalist .....	12,858	16,359	16,879	15,289
Disciple .....	-	16,051	9,106	10,154
Friends (Quaker) .....	7,106	6,307	4,350	3,648
Jewish .....	518	1,195	2,501	5,321
Lutheran .....	32,899	37,956	45,029	48,052
Mennonite .....	-	486	-	12,208
Methodist .....	462,264	592,033	654,033	666,388
Pagan .....	1,884	1,621	-	3,111
Presbyterian .....	356,442	418,549	453,147	477,386
Salvation Army .....	-	-	10,320	6,479
Other sects .....	38,542	19,967	35,189	41,708
Not given .....	13,849	13,095	24,078	9,110

<sup>1</sup> Not taken in 1891. <sup>2</sup> See note at page 5.



## POPULATION.

TABLE I. Sex, conjugal state, birthplace, race and religion—con.

Classes.	1871.	1881.	1891.	1901.
Prince Edward Island. <sup>1</sup>				
Population . . . . .		108,891	109,078	103,259
By sex—				
Male . . . . .	—	54,729	54,881	51,959
Female . . . . .		54,162	54,197	51,300
By conjugal state—				
Single . . . . .		74,039	73,153	67,249
Married . . . . .		30,762	31,383	31,298
Widowed . . . . .	—	4,090	4,542	4,698
Divorced . . . . .	—	—	—	14
By birthplace—				
Canada . . . . .	—	99,369	102,652	99,006
British Islands . . . . .	—	8,080	5,104	2,852
British possessions . . . . .	—	734	599	493
France . . . . .	—	15	17	18
Germany . . . . .	—	14	7	12
Italy . . . . .	—	9	11	6
Norway and Sweden . . . . .	—	11	11	6
Turkey and Syria . . . . .	—	—	—	29
United States . . . . .	—	609	582	764
Other countries . . . . .	—	12	60	25
At sea . . . . .	—	10	7	2
Not given . . . . .	—	28	28	46
By race or origin <sup>2</sup> —				
British . . . . .	—	95,916	—	87,883
Dutch . . . . .	—	292	—	242
French . . . . .	—	10,751	—	13,866
German . . . . .	—	1,076	—	709
Indian and h. b. . . . .	—	281	—	258
Italian . . . . .	—	21	—	12
Jewish . . . . .	—	—	—	17
Negro . . . . .	—	155	—	141
Russian . . . . .	—	12	—	5
Scandinavian . . . . .	—	38	—	14
Other races . . . . .	—	42	—	56
Not given . . . . .	—	307	—	56
By religion—				
Adventist . . . . .	—	13	22	10
Anglican . . . . .	—	7,192	6,646	5,976
Baptist . . . . .	—	6,236	6,261	5,905
Catholic, Roman . . . . .	—	47,115	47,837	45,796
Congregationalist . . . . .	—	20	11	3
Disciple . . . . .	—	594	531	810
Jewish . . . . .	—	—	1	17
Lutheran . . . . .	—	4	3	8
Methodist . . . . .	—	13,485	13,596	13,402
Presbyterian . . . . .	—	33,835	33,072	30,750
Salvation Army . . . . .	—	—	180	116
Other sects . . . . .	—	297	675	442
Not given . . . . .	—	100	243	24

<sup>1</sup> Not taken in 1871. <sup>2</sup> Not taken in 1901.

## POPULATION.

TABLE I. Sex, conjugal state, birthplace, race and religion—con.

Classes.	1871.	1881.	1891.	1901.
<b>Quebec.</b>				
Population.....	1,191,516	1,359,027	1,488,535	1,648,898
By sex—				
Male.....	596,041	678,175	744,141	824,454
Female.....	595,475	680,852	744,394	824,444
By conjugal state—				
Single.....	779,922	873,727	943,446	1,034,172
Married.....	372,451	436,343	489,431	550,864
Widowed.....	39,143	48,957	55,658	63,804
Divorced.....				58
By birthplace.....				
Canada.....	1,113,037	1,282,225	1,406,514	1,560,190
British Islands.....	59,941	50,867	52,298	42,600
British possessions.....	1,380	1,148	2,498	2,648
China.....	—	—	36	1,043
France.....	723	2,239	2,883	3,183
Germany.....	854	1,023	1,371	1,543
Italy.....	95	231	638	1,549
Russia.....	105	231	1,057	2,670
United States.....	14,714	19,415	18,524	28,405
Other countries.....	555	953	2,185	3,880
At sea.....	42	30	31	15
Not given.....	70	665	500	1,172
By race or origin <sup>1</sup> —				
British.....	243,041	260,538	—	290,169
Chinese and Japanese.....	—	7	—	1,046
Dutch.....	798	776	—	1,554
French.....	929,817	1,073,820	—	1,322,115
German.....	7,963	8,943	—	6,923
Indian and h. b.....	6,988	7,515	—	10,142
Italian.....	539	745	—	2,805
Jewish.....	74	330	—	7,607
Russian.....	186	300	—	430
Scandinavian.....	454	648	—	1,350
Other races.....	502	1,300	—	2,799
Not given.....	1,154	4,105	—	1,958
By religion—				
Adventist.....	3,150	4,210	3,364	3,079
Anglican.....	62,449	68,797	75,472	81,563
Baptist.....	8,681	8,853	7,981	8,480
Brethren.....	672	682	1,139	1,000
Catholic, Greek.....	2	—	—	215
Catholic, Roman.....	1,019,850	1,170,718	1,291,709	1,429,260
Congregationalist.....	5,240	5,244	4,296	5,173
Jewish.....	549	989	2,703	7,498
Lutheran.....	496	1,003	1,385	1,642
Methodist.....	34,100	39,221	39,544	42,014
Presbyterian.....	46,165	50,287	52,673	58,013
Other sects.....	8,701	6,415	5,387	9,219
Not given.....	1,461	2,608	2,882	1,742

<sup>1</sup> Not taken in 1891.

## POPULATION.

TABLE I. Sex, conjugal state, birthplace, race and religion—con.

Classes.	1871.	1881.	1891.	1901.
<b>The Territories.<sup>1</sup></b>				
Population.....		56,446	66,799	158,940
By sex—				
Male.....		28,113	37,626	87,438
Female.....		28,333	29,173	71,502
By conjugal state—				
Single.....		32,192	45,289	99,266
Married.....		22,273	20,196	55,293
Widowed.....		1,981	1,314	4,362
Divorced.....		—	—	19
By birthplace—				
Canada.....		53,886	47,967	91,535
British Islands.....	—	297	12,360	17,347
British possessions.....	—	6	502	265
Austria-Hungary.....	—	—	—	13,407
France.....	—	27	187	1,023
Germany.....	—	—	747	2,170
Iceland.....	—	—	—	424
Norway and Sweden.....	—	6	405	2,093
Russia.....	—	—	1,061	14,585
United States.....	—	116	1,961	13,877
Other countries.....	—	1	1,461	1,402
At sea.....	—	—	7	28
Not given.....	—	2,107	141	784
By race or origin <sup>2</sup> —				
British.....	—	2,873	—	74,870
Austro-Hungarian.....	—	—	—	6,407
Dutch.....	—	11	—	714
French.....	—	2,896	—	7,040
German.....	—	21	—	19,572
Indian and h. b.....	—	49,472	—	26,304
Scandinavian.....	—	33	—	5,390
Russian.....	—	—	—	17,051
Other races.....	—	192	—	1,245
Not given.....	—	948	—	347
By religion—				
Anglican.....	—	3,166	14,166	25,366
Baptist.....	—	20	1,546	5,416
Catholic, Greek.....	—	—	—	7,197
Catholic, Roman.....	—	4,443	13,008	30,073
Congregationalist.....	—	—	233	571
Doukhorobor.....	—	—	—	8,700
Latter Day Saints (Mormon).....	—	—	—	3,225
Lutheran.....	—	4	2,676	12,097
Mennonite.....	—	—	—	4,273
Methodist.....	—	461	7,980	22,151
Pagan.....	—	361	—	5,275
Presbyterian.....	—	531	12,507	27,806
Other sects.....	—	700	5,747	4,744
Not given.....	—	6,760	8,936	2,046

<sup>1</sup> Not taken in 1871.   <sup>2</sup> Not taken in 1891.

## POPULATION.

TABLE I. Sex, conjugal state, birthplace, race and religion—concluded.

Classes.	1871.	1881.	1891.	1901.
<b>Unorganized Territories.<sup>1</sup></b>				
Population.....	-	-	32,168	52,709
By sex—				
Male.....	-	-	16,159	36,272
Female.....	-	-	16,009	16,437
By conjugal state—				
Single.....	-	-	18,487	35,677
Married.....	-	-	12,867	15,524
Widowed.....	-	-	814	1,462
Divorced.....	-	-	-	46
By birthplace—				
Canada.....	-	-	32,130	33,476
British Islands.....	-	-	14	2,509
British possessions.....	-	-	4	256
Austria-Hungary.....	-	-	-	193
Denmark.....	-	-	-	164
France.....	-	-	3	227
Germany.....	-	-	-	754
Italy.....	-	-	-	112
Norway and Sweden.....	-	-	-	1,268
Russia.....	-	-	-	294
United States.....	-	-	-	6,721
Other countries.....	-	-	-	344
At sea and not given.....	-	-	17	6,391
By race or origin <sup>2</sup> —				
British.....	-	-	-	10,899
Austro-Hungarian.....	-	-	-	184
Dutch.....	-	-	-	89
French.....	-	-	-	1,918
German.....	-	-	-	2,070
Indian and h. b.....	-	-	-	18,243
Italian.....	-	-	-	134
Scandinavian.....	-	-	-	1,642
Swiss.....	-	-	-	102
Other races.....	-	-	-	665
Not given.....	-	-	-	16,763
By religion—				
Anglican.....	-	-	1,800	6,293
Baptist.....	-	-	-	583
Catholic, Greek.....	-	-	-	35
Catholic, Roman.....	-	-	1,336	9,580
Congregationalist.....	-	-	-	197
Disciple.....	-	-	-	37
Jewish.....	-	-	-	163
Lutheran.....	-	-	2	2,080
Methodist.....	-	-	178	4,485
Presbyterian.....	-	-	51	3,181
Pagan.....	-	-	-	339
Other sects.....	-	-	19	2,184
Not given.....	-	-	28,782	23,552

<sup>1</sup> Not taken in 1871-81. <sup>2</sup> Not taken in 1891.

## POPULATION.

TABLE II. Cities and towns having over 2,000 in 1901 compared with 1871-81-91.

Cities and towns.	Population.			
	1871.	1881.	1891.	1901.
<b>British Columbia.</b>				
Nanaimo.....	-	1,645	4,595	6,130
Nelson.....	-	-	-	5,273
New Westminster.....	-	1,500	6,678	6,499
Rossland.....	-	-	-	6,159
Skaguay.....	-	-	-	3,117
Vancouver.....	-	-	13,709	27,010
Victoria.....	3,270	5,925	16,841	20,816
<b>Manitoba.</b>				
Brandon.....	-	-	3,778	5,620
Portage la Prairie.....	-	-	3,363	3,901
St. Boniface.....	-	1,283	1,553	2,019
Selkirk.....	-	-	950	2,188
Winnipeg.....	241	7,985	25,639	42,340
<b>New Brunswick.</b>				
Campbellton.....	-	-	-	2,652
Chatham.....	-	-	-	4,868
Fredericton.....	6,006	6,218	6,502	7,117
Lancaster.....	-	-	-	3,000
Miltoyn.....	-	1,664	2,146	2,044
Moncton.....	4,810	5,032	8,762	9,026
Newcastle.....	-	-	-	2,507
St. John.....	41,325	41,353	39,179	40,711
St. Stephen.....	-	2,338	2,680	2,840
Woodstock.....	-	2,487	3,288	3,644
<b>Nova Scotia.</b>				
Amherst.....	-	2,274	3,781	4,964
Dartmouth.....	-	3,786	4,576	4,806
Glace Bay.....	-	-	2,459	6,945
Halifax.....	29,582	36,100	38,437	40,832
Lunenburg.....	-	1,750	2,647	2,916
New Glasgow.....	-	2,595	3,776	4,447
North Sydney.....	-	1,520	2,513	4,646
Parrsboro.....	-	1,206	1,909	2,705
Pictou.....	-	3,403	2,998	3,235
Springhill.....	-	900	4,813	5,178
Sydney.....	-	1,480	2,427	9,909
Sydney Mines.....	-	2,340	2,442	3,191
Truro.....	-	3,461	5,102	5,993
Westville.....	-	2,202	3,152	3,471
Windsor.....	-	2,559	2,838	3,398
Yarmouth.....	2,500	3,485	6,089	6,430
<b>Ontario.</b>				
Almonte.....	2,080	2,684	3,071	3,023
Amherstburg.....	1,936	2,672	2,279	2,222
Arnprior.....	1,714	2,147	3,341	4,152
Aylmer.....	-	1,540	2,167	2,204
Barrie.....	3,398	4,854	5,550	5,949
Belleville.....	7,305	9,516	9,916	9,117
Berlin.....	2,743	4,054	7,425	9,747
Bowmanville.....	3,034	3,504	3,377	2,731
Bracebridge.....	-	-	1,419	2,479

## POPULATION.

TABLE II. Cities and towns having over 2,000 in 1901 compared with 1871-81-91—con.

Cities and towns.	Population.			
	1871.	1881.	1891.	1901.
Ontario—con.				
Brampton .....	2,090	2,920	3,252	2,748
Brantford .....	8,107	9,616	12,753	16,619
Brockville .....	5,102	7,609	8,791	8,940
Campbellford .....	-	1,418	2,424	2,485
Carleton Place .....	1,205	1,975	4,435	4,059
Chatham .....	5,873	7,873	9,052	9,068
Clinton .....	2,016	2,606	2,635	2,547
Cobourg .....	4,442	4,957	4,829	4,239
Collingwood .....	2,829	4,445	4,939	5,755
Copper Cliff .....	-	-	-	2,500
Cornwall .....	2,033	4,468	6,805	6,704
Deseronto .....	-	1,670	3,338	3,527
Dundas .....	3,135	3,709	3,546	3,173
Dunnville .....	1,452	1,808	1,776	2,105
Fort William .....	-	-	-	3,997
Galt .....	3,827	5,187	7,535	7,866
Gananoque .....	2,020	2,871	3,669	3,526
Goderich .....	3,954	4,564	3,839	4,158
Gravenhurst .....	-	1,015	1,848	2,146
Guelph .....	6,878	9,890	10,537	11,496
Hamilton .....	26,880	36,661	48,959	52,634
Hawkesbury .....	1,671	1,920	2,042	4,150
Hespler .....	797	698	1,482	2,457
Hintonburg .....	-	-	-	2,798
Huntsville .....	-	-	1,159	2,152
Ingersoll .....	4,022	4,318	4,191	4,573
Kenora .....	-	-	1,806	5,202
Kincardine .....	1,907	2,876	2,631	2,077
Kingston .....	12,407	14,091	19,263	17,961
Leamington .....	-	1,411	1,910	2,451
Lindsay .....	4,049	5,080	6,081	7,003
Listowell .....	976	2,688	2,587	2,693
London .....	18,000	26,266	31,977	37,976
Midland .....	-	1,095	2,088	3,174
Mount Forest .....	1,370	2,170	2,214	2,019
Napanee .....	2,967	3,680	3,434	3,143
Newmarket .....	1,760	2,006	2,143	2,125
Niagara Falls .....	1,610	2,347	3,349	4,244
North Bay .....	-	-	2,210	2,350
Orangeville .....	1,458	2,847	2,962	2,511
Orillia .....	1,322	2,911	4,752	4,907
Oshawa .....	3,185	3,992	4,066	4,394
Ottawa .....	24,141	31,307	44,154	59,928
Owen Sound .....	3,369	4,426	7,497	8,776
Paris .....	2,640	3,173	3,094	3,229
Parry Sound .....	-	-	-	2,884
Pembroke .....	1,508	2,820	4,401	5,156
Penetanguishene .....	-	1,089	2,110	2,422
Perth .....	2,375	2,467	3,136	3,588
Peterborough .....	4,611	6,812	9,717	11,239
Petrolia .....	2,651	3,465	4,357	4,135
Picton .....	2,361	2,975	3,287	3,698
Port Arthur .....	-	1,275	2,698	3,214

## POPULATION.

TABLE II. Cities and towns having over 2,000 in 1901, compared with 1871-81-91—con.

Cities and towns.	Population.			
	1871.	1881.	1891.	1901.
Ontario—concluded.				
Port Hope.....	5,114	5,581	5,042	4,188
Prescott.....	2,617	2,999	2,919	3,019
Preston.....	1,408	1,419	1,843	2,308
Renfrew.....	865	1,605	2,611	3,153
Ridgetown.....	—	1,538	2,254	2,405
Sarnia.....	2,929	3,874	6,692	8,176
Sault Ste. Marie.....	879	780	2,414	7,169
Seaforth.....	1,368	2,480	2,641	2,245
Simcoe.....	1,856	2,645	2,674	2,027
Smiths Falls.....	1,150	2,087	3,864	5,155
St. Catharines.....	7,864	9,631	9,170	9,946
St. Marys.....	3,120	3,415	3,416	3,384
St. Thomas.....	2,197	8,367	10,366	11,485
Stratford.....	4,313	8,239	9,500	9,959
Strathroy.....	5,232	3,817	3,316	2,933
Sudbury.....	—	—	—	2,027
Tilsonburg.....	—	1,939	2,163	2,241
Toronto.....	59,000	96,196	181,215	208,040
Toronto Junction.....	—	—	4,518	6,091
Trenton.....	1,796	3,042	4,364	4,217
Walkerton.....	—	2,604	3,061	2,971
Wallaceburg.....	—	1,525	2,726	2,763
Waterloo.....	1,594	2,066	2,941	3,537
Whitby.....	2,732	3,140	2,786	2,110
Wiarth.....	—	796	1,984	2,443
Windsor.....	4,253	6,561	10,322	12,153
Wingham.....	—	1,918	2,167	2,392
Woodstock.....	3,982	5,373	8,612	8,833
Prince Edward Island.				
Charlottetown.....	8,807	11,485	11,373	12,080
Summerside.....	—	2,853	2,883	2,875
Quebec.				
Aylmer.....	1,650	1,762	1,945	2,291
Buckingham.....	1,301	1,479	2,239	2,936
Chicoutimi.....	1,393	1,935	2,277	3,826
Coaticook.....	1,160	2,682	3,086	2,880
Farnham.....	1,317	1,880	2,822	3,114
Fraserville.....	1,541	2,291	4,175	4,569
Granby.....	876	1,040	1,710	3,773
Grand Mere.....	—	—	—	2,511
Hull.....	3,800	6,890	11,264	13,993
Joliette.....	3,047	3,268	3,347	4,220
Kingsville.....	—	—	—	3,256
Lachine.....	1,696	2,406	3,761	5,561
Lachute.....	—	765	1,751	2,022
Lauzon.....	2,991	3,556	3,551	3,416
Lévis.....	6,691	7,597	7,301	7,783
Longueuil.....	2,083	2,355	2,757	2,835
Magog.....	—	768	2,100	3,516
Maisonneuve.....	—	—	1,226	3,958

## POPULATION.

TABLE II. Cities and towns having over 2,000 in 1901 compared with 1871-81-91—concluded.

Cities and towns.	Population.			
	1871.	1881.	1891.	1901.
<b>Quebec—concluded.</b>				
Mile End.....	800	1,537	3,537	10,933
Montreal.....	115,000	155,238	219,616	267,730
Nicolet.....	-	1,880	2,518	2,225
Notre Dame de Grace.....	-	1,524	2,305	2,225
Quebec.....	59,699	62,446	63,090	68,840
Richmond.....	715	1,571	2,056	2,057
Sherbrooke.....	4,432	7,227	10,110	11,765
Sorel.....	5,636	5,791	6,669	7,057
Ste. Cunegonde.....	1,500	4,849	9,291	10,912
St. Henri de Montreal.....	2,815	6,415	13,413	21,192
St. Hyacinthe.....	3,746	5,321	7,016	9,210
St. Jérôme.....	1,159	2,032	2,868	3,619
St. Johns.....	3,022	4,314	4,722	4,030
Three Rivers.....	7,570	8,670	8,334	9,981
Valleyfield.....	1,800	3,906	5,515	11,055
Westmount.....	200	884	3,076	8,856
Windsor Mills.....	-	879	1,591	2,149
<b>Territories.</b>				
Calgary.....	-	-	-	4,091
Edmonton.....	-	-	-	2,626
Lethbridge.....	-	-	-	2,072
Regina.....	-	-	-	2,249
Dawson.....	-	-	-	9,142

TABLE III. Cities having over 10,000 in 1901 compared with 1871-81-91.

Brantford.....	8,107	9,616	12,753	16,619
Charlottetown.....	8,807	11,485	11,373	12,080
Guelph.....	6,878	9,890	10,537	11,496
Halifax.....	29,582	36,100	38,437	40,832
Hamilton.....	26,880	36,661	48,959	52,634
Hull.....	3,800	6,890	11,264	13,993
Kingston.....	12,407	14,091	19,263	17,961
London <sup>1</sup> .....	18,000	26,266	31,977	37,976
Mile End.....	800	1,537	3,537	10,933
Montreal <sup>1</sup> .....	115,000	155,238	219,616	267,730
Ottawa <sup>1</sup> .....	24,141	31,307	44,154	59,928
Peterborough.....	4,611	6,812	9,717	11,239
Quebec.....	59,699	62,446	63,090	68,840
Ste. Cunegonde.....	1,500	4,849	9,291	10,912
St. Henri.....	2,815	6,415	13,413	21,192
St. John, N.B.....	41,325	41,353	39,179	40,711
St. Thomas.....	2,197	8,367	10,366	11,485
Sherbrooke.....	4,432	7,227	10,110	11,765
Toronto <sup>1</sup> .....	59,000	96,196	181,215	208,040
Valleyfield.....	1,800	3,906	5,515	11,055
Vancouver.....	-	-	13,709	27,010
Victoria.....	3,270	5,925	16,841	20,816
Windsor.....	4,253	6,561	10,322	12,153
Winnipeg.....	241	7,985	25,639	42,340

<sup>1</sup> Population of the city municipality.



## POPULATION.

TABLE IV. Ages of the Living—Males and Females.

Age groups.	1871.	1881.	1891.	1901.
CANADA.				
Total males.....	1,764,311	2,188,779	2,460,471	2,751,708
Under 1 year.....	54,378	61,704	61,308	66,464
1 to under 5 years.....	205,156	233,318	244,807	257,832
5 to under 10 years.....	248,987	281,216	297,385	311,134
10 to under 15 years.....	229,475	259,154	279,889	295,674
15 to under 20 years.....	190,687	237,317	258,325	280,275
20 to under 25 years.....	161,955	211,634	237,144	256,981
25 to under 30 years.....	129,856	165,339	194,531	216,334
30 to under 35 years.....	105,105	131,051	163,866	188,125
35 to under 40 years.....	88,608	115,029	139,899	172,553
40 to under 45 years.....	76,261	97,807	118,954	152,036
45 to under 50 years.....	67,475	86,784	100,827	125,636
50 to under 55 years.....	56,022	72,046	87,861	106,107
55 to under 60 years.....	44,801	57,379	66,887	82,136
60 to under 65 years.....	35,522	52,006	62,819	72,807
65 to under 70 years.....	28,973	36,544	44,717	54,497
70 to under 75 years.....	20,175	26,158	32,941	39,086
75 to under 80 years.....	11,448	16,361	20,047	24,548
80 to under 85 years.....	5,117	9,251	10,798	13,090
85 to under 90 years.....	2,405	3,344	4,160	4,848
90 to under 95 years.....	1,023	987	1,360	1,356
95 years and over.....	—	429	411	423
Not given.....	882	28 921	31,535	29,766
Total females.....	1,721,450	2,136,031	2,372,768	2,619,607
Under 1 year.....	52,170	59,473	59,149	65,116
1 to under 5 years.....	197,969	230,956	238,341	253,573
5 to under 10 years.....	241,423	273,446	288,605	304,765
10 to under 15 years.....	220,682	247,728	269,287	284,665
15 to under 20 years.....	195,231	239,281	254,412	272,228
20 to under 25 years.....	169,590	217,771	235,913	251,823
25 to under 30 years.....	136,183	166,236	193,115	207,051
30 to under 35 years.....	106,093	129,538	155,724	174,942
35 to under 40 years.....	88,521	113,515	130,551	158,673
40 to under 45 years.....	72,171	95,537	112,685	137,822
45 to under 50 years.....	62,937	82,364	94,992	113,550
50 to under 55 years.....	50,334	68,762	83,565	97,857
55 to under 60 years.....	39,822	53,027	63,089	78,535
60 to under 65 years.....	29,788	45,354	57,403	68,156
65 to under 70 years.....	23,903	32,052	40,172	51,176
70 to under 75 years.....	16,721	23,453	29,906	37,294
75 to under 80 years.....	9,503	14,649	17,864	23,248
80 to under 85 years.....	4,466	8,307	10,151	12,740
85 to under 90 years.....	2,143	3,151	4,390	4,990
90 to under 95 years.....	977	1,094	1,436	1,554
95 years and over.....	—	489	437	538
Not given.....	818	29,848	31,581	19,311

## POPULATION.

TABLE IV. Ages of the Living—Males—con.

Age groups.	1871.	1881.	1891.	1901.
British Columbia. <sup>1</sup>				
Total males.....		29,503	63,003	114,160
Under 1 year.....	-	429	1,074	1,274
1 to under 5 years.....	-	2,072	3,970	6,487
5 to under 10 years.....	-	2,545	4,089	7,680
10 to under 15 years.....	-	2,034	3,676	6,242
15 to under 20 years.....		1,746	3,970	6,830
20 to under 25 years.....		2,074	7,458	11,084
25 to under 35 years.....		5,144	16,847	26,835
35 to under 45 years.....		4,800	10,608	21,226
45 to under 55 years.....		3,361	6,021	10,587
55 to under 65 years.....		1,608	3,047	4,861
65 to under 75 years.....		488	1,091	2,026
75 to under 85 years.....		121	278	529
85 to under 95 years.....		11	53	45
95 years and over.....	-	1	15	7
Not given.....		3,069	806	8,447
Manitoba. <sup>1</sup>				
Total males.....		35,123 <sup>2</sup>	84,342	138,504
Under 1 year.....		886	2,217	3,674
1 to under 5 years.....		3,766	9,121	14,454
5 to under 10 years.....		3,851	10,117	16,596
10 to under 15 years.....		3,464	7,905	14,888
15 to under 20 years.....		3,064	7,535	13,498
20 to under 25 years.....		4,434	9,858	13,840
25 to under 35 years.....	-	6,917	15,869	23,836
35 to under 45 years.....	-	3,515	9,610	17,754
45 to under 55 years.....	-	2,018	5,259	10,942
55 to under 65 years.....	-	985	2,689	5,425
65 to under 75 years.....	-	371	1,092	2,517
75 to under 85 years.....	-	105	258	745
85 to under 95 years.....	-	27	51	103
95 years and over.....	-	1	3	4
Not given.....	-	1,719	2,758	228
New Brunswick.				
Total males.....	145,888	164,119	163,739	168,639
Under 1 year.....	4,417	4,486	4,093	4,092
1 to under 5 years.....	16,650	17,802	16,352	16,444
5 to under 10 years.....	20,291	21,257	21,008	20,235
10 to under 15 years.....	18,484	20,201	19,859	19,572
15 to under 20 years.....	15,652	18,828	18,532	18,966
20 to under 25 years.....	14,015	15,343	14,819	15,316
25 to under 35 years.....	19,263	21,585	20,963	21,992
35 to under 45 years.....	13,755	16,158	16,410	17,381
45 to under 55 years.....	10,312	12,136	13,316	14,113
55 to under 65 years.....	7,000	8,498	9,459	10,568
65 to under 75 years.....	4,027	5,167	5,930	6,634
75 to under 85 years.....	1,748	2,064	2,379	2,664
85 to under 95 years.....		378	412	475
95 years and over.....		31	31	38
Not given.....	9	185	146	149

<sup>1</sup> Not taken in 1871. <sup>2</sup> See note at page 5.

## POPULATION.

TABLE IV. Ages of the Living—Females—con.

Age groups.	1871.	1881.	1891.	1901.
<b>British Columbia.<sup>1</sup></b>				
Total females .....	-	10,956	35,170	64,497
Under 1 year .....	-	439	990	1,290
1 to under 5 years .....		1,917	3,802	6,270
5 to under 10 years .....		2,264	4,108	7,259
10 to under 15 years .....		1,754	3,371	5,714
15 to under 20 years .....		1,455	3,204	5,032
20 to under 25 years .....		1,436	3,613	5,534
25 to under 35 years .....		2,825	6,403	10,998
35 to under 45 years .....		2,218	4,079	8,050
45 to under 55 years .....		1,471	2,734	3,932
55 to under 65 years .....		827	1,416	2,252
65 to under 75 years .....		338	588	1,060
75 to under 85 years .....		92	224	304
85 to under 95 years .....		8	49	35
95 years and over .....		-	12	11
Not given .....		2,912	577	6,756
<b>Manitoba.<sup>1</sup></b>				
Total females.....	-	27,137 <sup>2</sup>	68,164	116,707
Under 1 year .....	-	916	2,226	3,575
1 to under 5 years .....	-	3,700	8,844	14,218
5 to under 10 years .....	-	3,589	9,625	16,414
10 to under 15 years .....	-	2,992	7,357	13,958
15 to under 20 years .....	-	2,780	6,402	12,573
20 to under 25 years .....	-	2,709	6,594	10,940
25 to under 35 years .....	-	3,883	10,790	17,393
35 to under 45 years .....	-	2,364	6,596	13,158
45 to under 55 years .....	-	1,392	3,702	7,555
55 to under 65 years .....	-	740	2,073	4,088
65 to under 75 years .....	-	277	924	1,999
75 to under 85 years .....	-	104	242	626
85 to under 95 years .....	-	16	46	90
95 years and over .....	-	6	5	11
Not given .....		1,664	2,788	109
<b>New Brunswick.</b>				
Total females.....	139,706	157,114	157,524	162,481
Under 1 year....	4,119	4,253	3,752	3,992
1 to under 5 years .....	15,740	16,906	15,626	15,950
5 to under 10 years .....	19,267	20,305	19,976	19,380
10 to under 15 years .....	17,434	18,801	18,632	18,365
15 to under 20 years .....	15,882	17,958	17,689	17,724
20 to under 25 years .....	14,544	15,892	15,213	15,407
25 to under 35 years .....	19,576	21,630	21,648	21,978
35 to under 45 years .....	13,199	15,653	16,110	16,984
45 to under 55 years .....	9,397	11,656	12,462	13,474
55 to under 65 years .....	5,896	7,505	8,659	9,891
65 to under 75 years .....	3,096	4,339	5,190	6,153
75 to under 85 years .....	1,316	1,740	2,001	2,639
85 to under 95 years .....		347	415	476
95 years and over.....	234	33	29	52
Not given.....	6	96	122	106

<sup>1</sup> Not taken in 1871. <sup>2</sup> See note at p. 5.

## POPULATION.

TABLE IV. Ages of the Living—Males—con.

Age groups.	1871.	1881.	1891.	1901.
<b>Nova Scotia.</b>				
Total males .....	193,792	220,538	227,093	233,642
Under 1 year.....	5,570	5,665	5,296	5,108
1 to under 5 years.....	21,830	23,623	21,240	21,411
5 to under 10 years.....	26,348	28,639	27,648	26,682
10 to under 15 years.....	23,818	27,186	27,501	25,714
15 to under 20 years.....	20,238	24,124	25,297	25,461
20 to under 25 years.....	18,296	20,501	21,874	22,871
25 to under 35 years.....	27,397	28,670	29,373	31,812
35 to under 45 years.....	17,534	22,561	22,571	24,007
45 to under 55 years.....	14,231	16,384	19,180	19,433
55 to under 65 years.....	8,841	11,770	13,669	15,918
65 to under 75 years.....	6,973	7,276	8,495	9,888
75 to under 85 years.....	2,050	3,269	3,717	4,141
85 to under 95 years.....	598	591	757	826
95 years and over.....		55	58	54
Not given.....	68	214	417	316
<b>Ontario.</b>				
Total males.....	828,590	978,544 <sup>1</sup>	1,069,487	1,096,640
Under 1 year.....	23,891	25,887	23,330	23,600
1 to under 5 years.....	94,747	102,593	98,500	90,212
5 to under 10 years.....	118,439	124,759	125,224	116,678
10 to under 15 years.....	110,582	119,026	123,600	116,588
15 to under 20 years.....	88,837	110,365	116,026	114,848
20 to under 25 years.....	74,723	98,745	107,564	104,322
25 to under 35 years.....	111,759	134,587	161,196	162,687
35 to under 45 years.....	78,651	96,216	115,041	136,081
45 to under 55 years.....	60,419	74,207	84,572	98,608
55 to under 65 years.....	36,687	50,669	59,506	67,469
65 to under 75 years.....	21,276	27,634	35,348	42,416
75 to under 85 years.....	6,501	10,713	13,873	17,249
85 to under 95 years.....	1,477	1,632	2,297	2,731
95 years and over.....		192	158	186
Not given.....	601	1,319	3,252	2,965
<b>Prince Edward Island.</b>				
Total males.....	-	54,729	54,881	51,959
Under 1 year.....	-	1,506	1,260	1,053
1 to under 5 years.....	-	5,922	5,465	4,803
5 to under 10 years.....	-	7,136	7,146	6,415
10 to under 15 years.....	-	6,840	6,956	6,488
15 to under 20 years.....	-	6,254	6,156	6,225
20 to under 25 years.....	-	5,377	5,171	4,678
25 to under 35 years.....	-	7,357	6,867	5,855
35 to under 45 years.....	-	5,163	5,388	4,930
45 to under 55 years.....	-	3,694	4,300	4,552
55 to under 65 years.....	-	2,918	3,061	3,464
65 to under 75 years.....	-	1,632	2,038	2,184
75 to under 85 years.....	-	756	845	1,036
85 to under 95 years.....	-	147	176	205
95 years and over.....	-	10	12	14
Not given.....	-	17	40	52

<sup>1</sup> See note at page 5.

## POPULATION.

TABLE IV. Ages of the Living—Females—con.

Age groups.	1871.	1881.	1891.	1901.
Nova Scotia.				
Total females.....	194,008	220,034	223,303	225,932
Under 1 year.....	5,240	5,440	5,078	4,991
1 to under 5 years.....	21,033	22,729	20,391	20,912
5 to under 10 years.....	25,769	27,741	26,692	25,980
10 to under 15 years.....	22,805	25,693	26,073	24,541
15 to under 20 years.....	20,798	24,056	24,658	24,156
20 to under 25 years.....	19,589	21,073	21,349	20,917
25 to under 35 years.....	29,277	30,144	29,985	30,072
35 to under 45 years.....	18,156	23,054	22,713	23,454
45 to under 55 years.....	14,335	16,911	19,005	19,323
55 to under 65 years.....	8,418	11,941	13,513	15,450
65 to under 75 years.....	5,982	7,083	8,554	9,815
75 to under 85 years.....	1,902	3,218	4,015	4,852
85 to under 95 years.....	645	715	915	1,099
95 years and over.....		82	86	96
Not given.....	59	154	276	269
Ontario.				
Total females.....	792,261	948,377 <sup>1</sup>	1,044,834	1,086,307
Under 1 year.....	22,872	24,725	22,718	22,813
1 to under 5 years.....	91,086	99,397	95,293	87,957
5 to under 10 years.....	114,370	121,115	121,386	113,651
10 to under 15 years.....	106,548	114,286	119,617	113,024
15 to under 20 years.....	90,280	112,091	116,047	114,281
20 to under 25 years.....	76,414	102,580	112,419	111,146
25 to under 35 years.....	111,785	133,748	164,324	169,905
35 to under 45 years.....	73,386	93,768	110,523	134,229
45 to under 55 years.....	52,005	68,011	80,880	94,438
55 to under 65 years.....	29,739	43,085	53,914	65,454
65 to under 75 years.....	16,689	23,303	30,510	39,301
75 to under 85 years.....	5,244	9,331	11,817	15,570
85 to under 95 years.....	1,251	1,611	2,350	2,598
95 years and over.....		182	151	186
Not given.....	592	1,144	2,879	1,754
Prince Edward Island. <sup>2</sup>				
Total females.....		54,162	54,197	51,300
Under 1 year.....		1,464	1,130	1,006
1 to under 5 years.....		5,695	5,071	4,532
5 to under 10 years.....		6,833	7,034	6,151
10 to under 15 years.....		6,390	6,570	6,006
15 to under 20 years.....		6,133	5,902	6,021
20 to under 25 years.....		5,516	5,140	4,653
25 to under 35 years.....		7,689	7,107	6,145
35 to under 45 years.....		5,378	5,606	5,189
45 to under 55 years.....		3,955	4,472	4,504
55 to under 65 years.....		2,757	3,096	3,512
65 to under 75 years.....		1,563	1,941	2,201
75 to under 85 years.....		667	870	1,099
85 to under 95 years.....		142	192	216
95 years and over.....		20	21	13
Not given.....	-	20	45	46

<sup>1</sup> See note at page 5. <sup>2</sup> Not taken in 1871.

## POPULATION.

TABLE IV. Ages of the Living—Males—concluded.

Age groups.	1871.	1881.	1891.	1901.
Quebec.				
Total males.....	596,041	678,109	744,141	824,454
Under 1 year.....	20,500	22,693	23,265	25,242
1 to under 5 years.....	71,919	81,784	86,983	93,678
5 to under 10 years.....	83,903	92,234	98,996	105,334
10 to under 15 years.....	76,597	79,701	87,696	96,515
15 to under 20 years.....	65,954	72,415	78,102	85,689
20 to under 25 years.....	54,915	64,493	66,314	74,512
25 to under 35 years.....	76,569	90,967	99,889	109,756
35 to under 45 years.....	54,902	63,736	75,355	86,050
45 to under 55 years.....	38,577	46,660	54,044	64,742
55 to under 65 years.....	27,772	32,761	37,279	43,279
65 to under 75 years.....	16,870	20,066	23,340	26,316
75 to under 85 years.....	6,273	8,554	9,401	10,842
85 to under 95 years.....	1,086	1,534	1,728	1,754
95 years and over.....		138	132	109
Not given.....	204	373	1,617	636
The Territories. <sup>1</sup>				
Total males.....	-	28,113	37,626	87,438
Under 1 year.....	-	142	772	2,333
1 to under 5 years.....	-	756	3,068	9,319
5 to under 10 years.....	-	795	3,073	10,474
10 to under 15 years.....	-	702	2,597	8,776
15 to under 20 years.....	-	521	2,637	7,939
20 to under 25 years.....	-	667	4,030	8,372
25 to under 35 years.....	-	1,163	7,305	14,650
35 to under 45 years.....	-	686	3,808	11,420
45 to under 55 years.....	-	370	1,936	6,583
55 to under 65 years.....	-	176	966	3,286
65 to under 75 years.....	-	68	306	1,436
75 to under 85 years.....	-	30	84	394
85 to under 95 years.....	-	11	12	61
95 years and over.....	-	1	1	10
Not given.....	-	22,025	7,031	2,385
Unorganized Territories. <sup>2</sup>				
Total males.....	-	-	16,159	36,272
Under 1 year.....	-	-	1	83
1 to under 5 years.....	-	-	108	1,024
5 to under 10 years.....	-	-	84	1,040
10 to under 15 years.....	-	-	99	891
15 to under 20 years.....	-	-	70	819
20 to under 25 years.....	-	-	56	1,986
25 to under 35 years.....	-	-	88	7,036
35 to under 45 years.....	-	-	62	5,740
45 to under 55 years.....	-	-	60	2,183
55 to under 65 years.....	-	-	30	673
65 to under 75 years.....	-	-	18	166
75 to under 85 years.....	-	-	10	38
85 to under 95 years.....	-	-	4	4
95 years and over.....	-	-	1	1
Not given.....	-	-	15,468	14,588

<sup>1</sup> Not taken in 1871. <sup>2</sup> Not taken in 1871-81.

## POPULATION.

TABLE IV. Ages of the Living—Females—concluded.

Age groups.	1871.	1881.	1891.	1901.
Quebec.				
Total females . . . . .	595,475	680,918	744,394	824,444
Under 1 year . . . . .	19,939	22,118	22,533	25,100
1 to under 5 years . . . . .	70,120	79,884	86,208	93,583
5 to under 10 years . . . . .	82,028	90,784	96,735	104,666
10 to under 15 years . . . . .	73,889	77,220	85,169	93,888
15 to under 20 years . . . . .	68,277	74,311	78,388	84,746
20 to under 25 years . . . . .	59,049	68,123	69,456	76,455
25 to under 35 years . . . . .	81,611	95,165	104,817	113,282
35 to under 45 years . . . . .	55,978	66,184	75,482	86,364
45 to under 55 years . . . . .	37,492	47,488	54,030	63,306
55 to under 65 years . . . . .	25,580	31,392	37,187	43,453
65 to under 75 years . . . . .	14,859	18,604	22,134	26,730
75 to under 85 years . . . . .	5,500	7,779	8,779	10,519
85 to under 95 years . . . . .	992	1,403	1,846	1,941
95 years and over . . . . .		166	133	148
Not given . . . . .	161	297	1,497	263
Territories. <sup>1</sup>				
Total females . . . . .	-	28,333	29,173	71,502
Under 1 year . . . . .	-	118	718	2,356
1 to under 5 years . . . . .	-	728	3,005	9,174
5 to under 10 years . . . . .	-	815	2,935	10,250
10 to under 15 years . . . . .	-	592	2,410	8,415
15 to under 20 years . . . . .	-	497	2,064	7,034
20 to under 25 years . . . . .	-	442	2,058	5,889
25 to under 35 years . . . . .	-	685	3,676	10,294
35 to under 45 years . . . . .	-	433	2,053	7,946
45 to under 55 years . . . . .	-	242	1,193	4,338
55 to under 65 years . . . . .	-	134	611	2,319
65 to under 75 years . . . . .	-	58	219	1,103
75 to under 85 years . . . . .	-	25	57	353
85 to under 95 years . . . . .	-	3	13	81
95 years and over . . . . .	-	-	-	15
Not given . . . . .	-	23,561	8,156	1,985
Unorganized Territories. <sup>2</sup>				
Total females . . . . .	-	-	16,009	16,437
Under 1 year . . . . .	-	-	4	83
1 to under 5 years . . . . .	-	-	95	977
5 to under 10 years . . . . .	-	-	114	1,014
10 to under 15 years . . . . .	-	-	88	754
15 to under 20 years . . . . .	-	-	58	661
20 to under 25 years . . . . .	-	-	71	932
25 to under 35 years . . . . .	-	-	89	1,926
35 to under 45 years . . . . .	-	-	74	1,121
45 to under 55 years . . . . .	-	-	74	532
55 to under 65 years . . . . .	-	-	23	272
65 to under 75 years . . . . .	-	-	18	108
75 to under 85 years . . . . .	-	-	10	26
85 to under 95 years . . . . .	-	-	-	8
95 years and over . . . . .	-	-	-	-
Not given . . . . .	-	-	15,291	8,023

<sup>1</sup> Not taken in 1871. <sup>2</sup> Not taken in 1871-81.

## POPULATION.

TABLE V. Ages of the Dead—Males.

Age groups.	1871.	1881.	1891.	1901.
CANADA.				
Total male deaths.....	24,828	33,293	35,491	42,576
Under 1 year.....	7,899	9,298	10,417	12,026
1 to under 5 years.....	4,252	6,289	5,040	5,195
5 to under 10 years.....	1,317	2,462	1,733	1,581
10 to under 15 years.....	1,597	2,003	842	917
15 to under 20 years.....			2,624	2,977
20 to under 25 years.....	9,724	13,117		
25 to under 35 years.....			1,671	2,176
35 to under 45 years.....	1,773	2,410		
45 to under 55 years.....			2,160	2,957
55 to under 65 years.....	2,865	4,066		
65 to under 75 years.....			4,138	5,622
75 years and over.....	39	124		
Not given.....				
British Columbia. <sup>1</sup>				
Total male deaths.....		572	795	1,108
Under 1 year.....	-	129	139	108
1 to under 5 years.....	-	68	101	88
5 to under 10 years.....	-	46	37	39
10 to under 15 years.....	-	39	22	27
15 to under 20 years.....	-		68	114
20 to under 25 years.....	-	93		
25 to under 35 years.....	-		81	165
35 to under 45 years.....	-	270		
45 to under 55 years.....	-		82	94
55 to under 65 years.....	-	50		
65 to under 75 years.....	-		35	46
75 years and over.....	-	20		
Not given.....	-			
Manitoba. <sup>1</sup>				
Total male deaths.....		415	839	1,646
Under 1 year.....		127	301	499
1 to under 5 years.....		100	117	317
5 to under 10 years.....		24	37	89
10 to under 15 years.....		19	17	58
15 to under 20 years.....	-		62	131
20 to under 25 years.....	-	72		
25 to under 35 years.....	-		52	90
35 to under 45 years.....	-	117		
45 to under 55 years.....	-		53	85
55 to under 65 years.....	-	39		
65 to under 75 years.....	-		36	79
75 years and over.....	-	28		
Not given.....				

<sup>1</sup> Not taken in 1871.



## POPULATION.

TABLE V. Ages of the Dead—Females.

Age groups.	1871.	1881.	1891.	1901.
CANADA.				
Total female deaths .....	22,486	30,120	32,197	38,625
Under 1 year .....	6,130	7,250	8,152	9,302
1 to under 5 years .....	4,272	5,795	4,586	4,824
5 to under 10 years .....	1,267	2,446	1,796	1,594
10 to under 15 years .....	1,711	2,329	990	1,068
15 to under 20 years .....			2,747	3,111
20 to under 25 years .....	9,074	12,173		
25 to under 35 years .....			1,951	2,496
35 to under 45 years .....	1,660	2,117		
45 to under 55 years .....			1,833	2,449
55 to under 65 years .....	2,358	3,416		
65 to under 75 years .....			3,509	5,255
75 years and over .....	32	127		
Not given .....				
British Columbia. <sup>1</sup>				
Total female deaths .....	-	435	566	640
Under 1 year .....	-	124	115	102
1 to under 5 years .....	-	44	108	81
5 to under 10 years .....	-	25	45	24
10 to under 15 years .....	-	33	28	28
15 to under 20 years .....	-		56	55
20 to under 25 years .....	-	6		
25 to under 35 years .....	-		53	69
35 to under 45 years .....	-	35		
45 to under 55 years .....	-		172	40
55 to under 65 years .....	-	28		
65 to under 75 years .....	-		27	51
75 years and over .....	-	37		
Not given .....	-			
Manitoba. <sup>1</sup>				
Total female deaths .....	-	399	741	1,471
Under 1 year .....	-	113	218	394
1 to under 5 years .....	-	113	106	298
5 to under 10 years .....	-	30	52	80
10 to under 15 years .....	-	25	20	66
15 to under 20 years .....	-		79	164
20 to under 25 years .....	-	74		
25 to under 35 years .....	-		55	102
35 to under 45 years .....	-	95		
45 to under 55 years .....	-		29	59
55 to under 65 years .....	-	32		
65 to under 75 years .....	-		25	62
75 years and over .....	-	23		
Not given .....	-			

<sup>1</sup> Not taken in 1871.

## POPULATION.

TABLE V. Ages of the Dead—Males—con.

Age groups.	1871.	1881.	1891.	1901.
<b>New Brunswick.</b>				
Total male deaths.....	1,918	2,469	2,285	2,133
Under 1 year.....	482	523	494	429
1 to under 5 years.....	325	480	269	227
5 to under 10 years.....	121	233	98	74
10 to under 15 years.....	137	182	42	61
15 to under 20 years.....				
20 to under 25 years.....	853	1,043	206	203
25 to under 35 years.....				
35 to under 45 years.....				
45 to under 55 years.....				
55 to under 65 years.....				
65 to under 75 years.....				
75 years and over.....				
Not given.....		8	7	2
<b>Nova Scotia.</b>				
Total male deaths.....	2,564	3,436	3,416	2,812
Under 1 year.....	583	600	603	394
1 to under 5 years.....	276	556	448	273
5 to under 10 years.....	117	321	187	98
10 to under 15 years.....	219	260	105	65
15 to under 20 years.....				
20 to under 25 years.....	1,367	1,691	441	281
25 to under 35 years.....				
35 to under 45 years.....				
45 to under 55 years.....				
55 to under 65 years.....				
65 to under 75 years.....				
75 years and over.....				
Not given.....	2	8	5	5
<b>Ontario.</b>				
Total male deaths.....	9,622	12,086	12,675	17,249
Under 1 year.....	2,640	3,089	2,993	3,740
1 to under 5 years.....	1,534	1,880	1,304	1,469
5 to under 10 years.....	535	753	531	483
10 to under 15 years.....	663	723	317	339
15 to under 20 years.....				
20 to under 25 years.....	4,234	5,611	991	1,259
25 to under 35 years.....				
35 to under 45 years.....				
45 to under 55 years.....				
55 to under 65 years.....				
65 to under 75 years.....				
75 years and over.....				
Not given.....	16	30	19	22

## POPULATION.

TABLE V. Ages of the Dead—Females—con.

Age groups.	1871.	1881.	1891.	1901.		
New Brunswick.						
Total female deaths.....	1,642	2,358	2,009	1,687		
Under 1 year.....	351	402	444	325		
1 to under 5 years.....	278	472	218	228		
5 to under 10 years.....	106	260	90	66		
10 to under 15 years.....	142	206	75	54		
15 to under 20 years.....	}	}	190	175		
20 to under 25 years.....			179	124		
25 to under 35 years.....			130	110		
35 to under 45 years.....			112	112		
45 to under 55 years.....			765	1,007	124	99
55 to under 65 years.....	}	}	160	154		
65 to under 75 years.....			276	239		
75 years and over.....			11	1		
Not given.....	-	11	11	1		
Nova Scotia.						
Total female deaths.....	2,254	2,974	3,147	2,525		
Under 1 year.....	467	468	470	334		
1 to under 5 years.....	309	544	388	264		
5 to under 10 years.....	107	316	208	103		
10 to under 15 years.....	195	288	111	65		
15 to under 20 years.....	}	}	336	228		
20 to under 25 years.....			277	230		
25 to under 35 years.....			213	185		
35 to under 45 years.....			1,174	1,348	191	157
45 to under 55 years.....			}	}	193	193
55 to under 65 years.....	264	253				
65 to under 75 years.....	491	509				
75 years and over.....	2	10	5	4		
Not given.....						
Ontario.						
Total female deaths.....	8,441	10,641	11,234	16,023		
Under 1 year.....	1,977	2,333	2,336	2,957		
1 to under 5 years.....	1,593	1,707	1,165	1,302		
5 to under 10 years.....	522	709	491	478		
10 to under 15 years.....	670	814	331	370		
15 to under 20 years.....	}	}	1,053	1,343		
20 to under 25 years.....			1,023	1,339		
25 to under 35 years.....			798	1,181		
35 to under 45 years.....			3,668	5,058	687	1,054
45 to under 55 years.....			}	}	787	1,309
55 to under 65 years.....	1,034	1,815				
65 to under 75 years.....	1,510	2,856				
75 years and over.....	11	20	19	19		
Not given.....						

## POPULATION.

TABLE V. Ages of the Dead—Males—concluded.

Age groups.	1871.	1881.	1891.	1901.
Prince Edward Island. <sup>1</sup>				
Total male deaths.....	-	785	733	578
Under 1 year.....	-	130	174	78
1 to under 5 years.....	-	155	69	43
5 to under 10 years.....		76	29	18
10 to under 15 years.....		74	20	16
15 to under 20 years.....			81	60
20 to under 25 years.....			55	31
25 to under 35 years.....			40	28
35 to under 45 years.....		350	25	36
45 to under 55 years.....			50	67
55 to under 65 years.....			72	78
65 to under 75 years.....			118	123
75 years and over.....				
Not given.....		-		-
Quebec.				
Total male deaths.....	10,724	13,442	14,470	15,881
Under 1 year.....	4,194	4,680	5,613	6,523
1 to under 5 years.....	2,117	3,031	2,686	2,547
5 to under 10 years.....	544	1,005	595	694
10 to under 15 years.....			308	296
15 to under 20 years.....	578	695		
20 to under 25 years.....			750	840
25 to under 35 years.....			548	596
35 to under 45 years.....			469	538
45 to under 55 years.....	3,270	4,004	490	564
55 to under 65 years.....			635	747
65 to under 75 years.....			854	1,045
75 years and over.....			1,310	1,473
Not given.....	21	27	12	18
Territories. <sup>1</sup>				
Total male deaths.....		88	278	1,169
Under 1 year.....		20	100	255
1 to under 5 years.....		19	46	231
5 to under 10 years.....		4	19	86
10 to under 15 years.....			11	55
15 to under 20 years.....				
20 to under 25 years.....			25	89
25 to under 35 years.....			22	74
35 to under 45 years.....			17	69
45 to under 55 years.....		31	12	64
55 to under 65 years.....			16	58
65 to under 75 years.....			6	48
75 years and over.....			4	29
Not given.....		3		111

<sup>1</sup> Not taken in 1871.

## POPULATION.

TABLE V. Ages of the Dead—Females—concluded.

Age groups.	1871.	1881.	1891.	1901.
<b>Prince Edward Island.<sup>1</sup></b>				
Total female deaths .....		772	605	609
Under 1 year .....		126	102	54
1 to under 5 years .....		142	68	56
5 to under 10 years .....		106	24	16
10 to under 15 years .....		76	19	18
15 to under 20 years .....			68	59
20 to under 25 years .....	-			60
25 to under 35 years .....	-		51	54
35 to under 45 years .....		322	37	52
45 to under 55 years .....			45	41
55 to under 65 years .....			49	70
65 to under 75 years .....			82	138
75 years and over .....				
Not given .....				
<b>Quebec.</b>				
Total female deaths .....	10,149	12,484	13,684	14,689
Under 1 year .....	3,335	3,670	4,400	4,926
1 to under 5 years .....	2,092	2,764	2,503	2,374
5 to under 10 years .....	532	992	863	733
10 to under 15 years .....	704	877	401	409
15 to under 20 years .....			941	998
20 to under 25 years .....				856
25 to under 35 years .....			658	742
35 to under 45 years .....	3,467	4,156	545	589
45 to under 55 years .....			617	671
55 to under 65 years .....			784	974
65 to under 75 years .....			1,099	1,380
75 and over .....			17	15
Not given .....	19	25		
<b>The Territories.<sup>1</sup></b>				
Total female deaths .....	-	53	211	981
Under 1 year .....		10	67	210
1 to under 5 years .....		9	30	221
5 to under 10 years .....		8	23	94
10 to under 15 years .....		10	5	58
15 to under 20 years .....			24	89
20 to under 25 years .....				20
25 to under 35 years .....			11	58
35 to under 45 years .....		15	12	32
45 to under 55 years .....			10	38
55 to under 65 years .....			8	31
65 to under 75 years .....			1	23
75 years and over .....				21
Not given .....		1		

<sup>1</sup>Not taken in 1871.

## POPULATION.

TABLE VI. Mortality by causes of death—Males.

Causes of death.	1871.	1881.	1891.	1901.
CANADA.	24,362	33,199	35,491	42,576
I. General diseases . . . . .	7,520	10,617	7,978	12,403
Acute articular rheumatism. . . . .	135	201	204	116
Alcoholism . . . . .	29	17	23	61
Anæmia, chlorosis. . . . .	11	6	23	138
Cancer and other malignant tumours. . . . .	224	331	558	1,025
Cholera nostras (C. morbus). . . . .	289	375	-	148
Chronic rheumatism and gout . . . . .	-	-	-	69
Diabetes . . . . .	-	-	-	219
Diphtheria . . . . .	190	2,324	1,717	997
Diphtheria and croup. . . . .	550	784	-	641
Dysentery . . . . .	211	106	-	277
Erysipelas . . . . .	130	145	87	90
Influenza . . . . .	29	21	-	1,065
Intermittent fever. . . . .	82	58	3	42
Measles . . . . .	373	506	397	544
Pyæmia and septicæmia . . . . .	-	-	122	185
Scarlet fever. . . . .	790	873	282	522
Small-pox . . . . .	94	418	6	27
Tuberculosis . . . . .	2,494	2,974	3,229	4,364
Typhoid fever. . . . .	634	535	840	1,090
Whooping cough . . . . .	392	371	346	500
Other diseases of class i. . . . .	863	572	141	283
II. Diseases of the nervous system . . . . .	2,160	2,674	3,579	4,919
Cerebral hemorrhage (Apoplexy). . . . .	198	221	254	643
Convulsions of infants. . . . .	336	408	658	845
Encephalitis (Brain fever). . . . .	851	1,125	-	318
Epilepsy . . . . .	64	55	-	149
Meningitis, cerebro-spinal. . . . .	-	-	1,753	147
Meningitis, simple. . . . .	-	-	-	1,313
Paralysis without indicated cause. . . . .	374	509	828	1,054
Softening of the brain . . . . .	-	-	-	77
Other diseases of class ii. . . . .	337	356	86	373
III. Diseases of the circulatory system . . . . .	730	1,071	1,811	2,619
Acute endocarditis . . . . .	-	-	-	89
Affection of the arteries. . . . .	-	5	-	83
Angina pectoris (Breast pang). . . . .	-	-	-	49
Hemorrhages. . . . .	53	68	134	163
Organic diseases of the heart . . . . .	672	993	1,677	2,124
Other diseases of class iii. . . . .	5	5	-	111
IV. Diseases of the respiratory system . . . . .	2,107	3,507	6,241	5,427
Acute bronchitis. . . . .	209	313	-	562
Affections of the larynx. . . . .	89	331	1,002	195
Asthma (Hay fever, etc.). . . . .	81	85	-	125
Broncho-pneumonia. . . . .	-	-	-	454
Congestion and apoplexy of the lungs. . . . .	1,090	1,968	3,215	509
Pleurisy . . . . .	160	203	-	213
Pneumonia . . . . .	-	-	-	3,073
Other diseases of class iv. . . . .	478	607	2,024	296

## POPULATION.

TABLE VI. Mortality by causes of death—Females.

Causes of death.	1871.	1881.	1891.	1901.
<b>CANADA.</b>	22,183	30,027	32,197	38,625
<b>I. General diseases.</b>	8,120	11,309	8,990	13,235
Acute articular rheumatism.	101	135	162	121
Alcoholism.	4	3	1	3
Anæmia, chlorosis.	14	6	27	212
Cancer and other malignant tumors.	301	469	630	1,247
Cholera nostras (C. morbus).	225	317	-	150
Chronic rheumatism and gout.	-	3	-	82
Diabetes.	-	-	-	151
Diphtheria.	206	2,517	1,819	985
Diphtheria and croup.	472	606	-	583
Dysentery.	161	106	-	242
Erysipelas.	107	108	60	70
Influenza.	25	15	-	1,066
Intermittent fever.	96	54	2	27
Measles.	403	506	397	485
Pyæmia and septicæmia.	-	-	107	189
Scarlet fever.	802	849	264	579
Small-pox.	98	356	5	18
Tuberculosis.	3,130	3,721	4,260	5,345
Typhoid fever.	630	500	752	819
Whooping cough.	502	472	410	586
Other diseases of class i.	843	566	94	275
<b>II. Diseases of the nervous system.</b>	1,758	2,201	3,110	4,472
Cerebral hemorrhage (Apoplexy).	141	137	161	538
Convulsions of infants.	297	324	563	672
Encephalitis (Brain fever).	624	977	-	275
Epilepsy.	47	34	-	124
Meningitis, cerebro-spinal.	-	-	1,518	157
Meningitis, simple.	-	-	-	1,147
Paralysis without indicated cause.	360	455	804	1,155
Softening of the brain.	-	-	-	65
Other diseases of class ii.	289	274	64	339
<b>III. Diseases of the circulatory system.</b>	663	959	1,659	2,581
Acute endocarditis.	-	-	-	72
Affections of the arteries.	2	1	-	41
Angina pectoris (Breast pang).	-	-	-	27
Hemorrhages.	45	64	103	163
Organic diseases of the heart.	614	890	1,556	2,160
Other diseases of class iii.	2	4	-	118
<b>IV. Diseases of the respiratory system.</b>	1,674	2,810	5,460	4,736
Acute bronchitis.	186	301	-	531
Affections of the larynx.	84	288	840	163
Asthma (Hay fever, etc.).	62	77	-	72
Broncho-pneumonia.	-	-	-	385
Congestion and apoplexy of the lungs.	851	1,530	2,700	515
Pleurisy.	98	107	-	149
Pneumonia.	-	-	-	2,606
Other diseases of class iv.	393	507	1,920	315

## POPULATION.

TABLE VI. Mortality by causes of death—con.

Causes of death.	1871.	1881.	1891.	1901.
CANADA—con.				
v. Diseases of the digestive system....	2,220	2,179	4,331	5,632
Affections of the intestines.....	656	774	24	347
Affections of the liver.....	231	314	306	340
Affections of the stomach, except cancer	174	229	339	435
Appendicitis and iliac abscess.....			-	255
Diarrhœa, chronic.....				48
Diarrhœa and enteritis, over 2 years... }	767	574	3,268	309
Diarrhœa and enteritis, under 2 years... }				3,390
Simple peritonitis, except puerperal...	-	-	48	404
Other diseases of class v.....	342	288	346	104
vi. Diseases of the genito-urinary system...	255	391	762	1,372
Acute nephritis.....				153
Bright's disease.....				658
Diseases of the bladder.....				225
Other diseases of the kidneys.....	-	-	-	235
Other diseases of class vi.....	255	391	762	101
vii. Puerperal condition.....	-	-	-	-
Accidents of pregnancy.....	-	-	-	-
Puerperal septicæmia.....	-	-	-	-
Other diseases of class vii.....	-	-	-	-
viii. Diseases of the skin and cellular tissue..	119	152	184	264
Gangrene.....	11	31	-	118
Phlegmon, acute abscess.....	70	78	114	83
Other diseases of class viii.....	38	43	70	63
ix. Diseases of the organs of locomotion....	17	31	14	48
Affections of the bones.....	14	6		22
Amputation.....	3	4	-	17
Other diseases of class ix.....		21	14	9
x. Malformations.....	-		1	124
xi. Infancy.....	16	31	1,159	3,667
Congenital debility, etc.....	16	31	1,159	3,238
Neglect.....	-	-	-	30
Other diseases of class xi.....	-	-	-	399
xii. Old age.....	-	1,454	2,113	2,883
xiii. Affections produced by external causes.	1,554	1,584	1,923	2,561
Accidental drowning.....	670	507	588	671
Burns and scalds.....	119	94	65	118
Fractures and dislocations.....	15	15	40	172
Inanition, starvation, etc.....	-	-	-	188
Inhalation of noxious gases.....	-	-	-	85
Other accidental injuries.....	652	847	1,159	968
Suicide.....	19	73	56	116
Other diseases of class xiii.....	79	48	15	243
xiv. Ill-defined diseases....	7,664	9,508	5,395	6,57
Dropsy.....	373	456	444	307
Sudden death.....	39	34	43	59
Unspecified or ill-defined causes.....	7,252	9,018	4,908	291



## POPULATION.

TABLE VI. Mortality by causes of death—Females—con.

Causes of death.	1871.	1881.	1891.	1901.
CANADA.				
v. Diseases of the digestive system.....	1,709	1,625	3,407	4,529
Affections of the intestines .....	473	556	25	308
Affections of the liver .....	202	235	243	283
Affections of the stomach, except cancer.	104	149	259	363
Appendicitis and iliac abscess.....	-	-	-	131
Diarrhœa, chronic.....	-	-	-	60
Diarrhœa and enteritis, over 2 years... }	641 }	440 }	2,509 }	287 }
Diarrhœa and enteritis, under 2 years.. }				2,607 }
Other affections of the intestines.....	-	-	-	-
Simple peritonitis, except puerperal ...	-	-	25	394
Other diseases of class v.....	289	245	346	96
vi. Diseases of the genito-urinary system..	78	171	371	751
Acute nephritis.....	-	-	-	110
Bright's disease.....	-	-	-	334
Diseases of the bladder.....	-	-	-	29
Other diseases of the kidneys.....	-	-	-	112
Other diseases of class vi.....	78	171	371	166
vii. Puerperal condition.....	519	509	567	699
Accidents of pregnancy.....	468	443	497	45
Puerperal septicæmia .....	51	55	70	342
Other diseases of class vii.....	-	11	-	312
viii. Diseases of the skin and cellular tissue	80	71	119	180
Gangrene.....	9	10	-	79
Phlegmon, acute abscess.....	43	47	81	62
Other diseases of class viii.....	28	14	38	39
ix. Diseases of the organs of locomotion...	10	17	8	30
Affections of the bones.....	9	2	-	15
Amputation.....	1	2	-	4
Other diseases of class ix.....	-	13	8	11
x. Malformations.....	-	-	3	130
xi. Infancy.....	23	31	857	2,796
Congenital debility, etc.....	23	31	857	2,456
Neglect.....	-	-	-	17
Other diseases of class xi.....	-	-	-	323
xii. Old age.....	-	1,485	2,184	3,107
xiii. Affections produced by external causes	301	332	469	699
Accidental drowning.....	80	61	59	53
Burns and scalds.....	82	77	180	130
Fractures and dislocations.....	2	7	8	40
Inanition, starvation, etc.....	-	-	-	168
Inhalation of noxious gases .....	-	-	-	15
Other accidental injuries.....	115	116	194	167
Suicide.....	5	8	24	31
Other diseases of class xiii.....	15	13	4	95
xiv. Ill-defined diseases.....	7,248	8,507	4,993	680
Dropsy.....	451	577	572	373
Sudden death.....	27	22	16	34
Unspecified or ill-defined causes..	6,770	7,908	4,405	273

}—Y.B.

## POPULATION.

TABLE VI. Mortality by causes of death—Males—con.

Causes of death.	1871.	1881.	1891.	1901.
British Columbia. <sup>1</sup> .....		479	795	1,108
General diseases.....	-	19	194	377
Diseases of the nervous system.....	-	24	43	97
Diseases of the circulatory system.....	-	19	39	81
Diseases of the respiratory system.....	-	58	159	149
Diseases of the digestive system.....	-	23	70	61
Diseases of the genito-urinary system.....	-	3	12	40
Puerperal condition .....	-	-	-	-
Diseases of the skin and cellular tissue..	-	2	2	3
Diseases of the organs of locomotion.....	-	-	-	1
Malformations.....	-	-	1	-
Infancy .....	-	-	3	20
Old age.....	-	4	29	52
Affections produced by external causes.....	-	53	82	215
Ill-defined diseases.....	-	174	161	12
Manitoba <sup>1</sup> .....		414	839	1,646
General diseases.....	-	119	210	575
Diseases of the nervous system.....	-	9	72	132
Diseases of the circulatory system.....	-	14	23	51
Diseases of the respiratory system.....	-	34	176	239
Diseases of the digestive system.....	-	22	122	288
Diseases of the genito-urinary system .....	-	4	18	53
Puerperal condition .....	-	-	-	-
Diseases of the skin and cellular tissue...	-	3	7	3
Diseases of the organs of locomotion.....	-	-	-	2
Malformations.....	-	-	-	3
Infancy.....	-	1	21	127
Old age.....	-	5	21	52
Affections produced by external causes.....	-	33	39	90
Ill-defined diseases.....	-	170	130	31
New Brunswick.....	1,888	2,469	2,285	2,133
General diseases .....	601	939	522	692
Diseases of the nervous system.....	160	167	229	235
Diseases of the circulatory system.....	56	61	118	124
Diseases of the respiratory system.....	174	254	479	258
Diseases of the digestive system.....	164	127	211	215
Diseases of the genito-urinary system .....	27	28	70	89
Puerperal condition .....	-	-	-	-
Diseases of the skin and cellular tissue.....	5	6	11	9
Diseases of the organs of locomotion.....	2	2	2	3
Malformations.....	-	-	-	11
Infancy .....	-	-	45	113
Old age.....	-	138	191	200
Affections produced by external causes.....	130	103	110	148
Ill-defined diseases.....	570	644	297	36

<sup>1</sup> Not taken in 1871.

## POPULATION.

TABLE VI. Mortality by causes of death—Females—con.

Causes of death.	1871.	1881.	1891.	1901.
British Columbia. <sup>1</sup> .....		353	566	640
General diseases.....		71	156	224
Diseases of the nervous system.....	-	16	34	71
Diseases of the circulatory system.....		8	14	50
Diseases of the respiratory system.....	-	39	135	79
Diseases of the digestive system.....		15	42	57
Diseases of the genito-urinary system.....		2	2	16
Puerperal condition.....		6	16	23
Diseases of the skin and cellular tissue.....		2	1	3
Diseases of the organs of locomotion.....		-	1	1
Malformations.....			-	-
Infancy.....		-	1	32
Old age.....		10	27	44
Affections produced by external causes.....		9	14	30
Ill-defined diseases.....		175	123	10
Manitoba. <sup>1</sup> .....		397	741	1,471
General diseases.....	-	153	207	571
Diseases of the nervous system.....		11	47	133
Diseases of the circulatory system.....		5	36	60
Diseases of the respiratory system.....		30	170	184
Diseases of the digestive system.....		15	87	244
Diseases of the genito-urinary system.....		1	12	30
Puerperal condition.....	-	5	29	53
Diseases of the skin and cellular tissue.....		1	4	4
Diseases of the organs of locomotion.....	-	-	1	2
Malformations.....		-	-	11
Infancy.....		1	12	86
Old age.....		11	16	50
Affections produced by external causes.....		6	11	31
Ill-defined diseases.....	-	158	109	12
New Brunswick.....	1,623	2,358	2,009	1,687
General diseases.....	621	1,066	531	692
Diseases of the nervous system.....	137	118	190	177
Diseases of the circulatory system.....	61	52	100	87
Diseases of the respiratory system.....	133	244	412	219
Diseases of the digestive system.....	91	79	166	151
Diseases of the genito-urinary system.....	7	10	37	27
Puerperal condition.....	39	40	32	34
Diseases of the skin and cellular tissue.....	1	3	6	10
Diseases of the organs of locomotion.....	-	2	1	3
Malformations.....			-	6
Infancy.....	1	-	34	67
Old age.....	-	134	187	168
Affections produced by external causes.....	28	23	9	28
Ill-defined diseases.....	504	587	304	26

<sup>1</sup> Not given in 1871.

3½—Y. B.

## POPULATION.

TABLE VI. Mortality by causes of death—Males—con.

Causes of death.	1871.	1881.	1891.	1901.
Nova Scotia . . . . .	2,539	3,436	3,416	2,812
General diseases . . . . .	828	1,332	1,039	1,070
Diseases of the nervous system . . . . .	213	270	314	306
Diseases of the circulatory system . . . . .	77	125	151	190
Diseases of the respiratory system . . . . .	239	336	598	320
Diseases of the digestive system . . . . .	185	184	244	198
Diseases of the genito-urinary system . . . . .	30	47	79	139
Puerperal condition . . . . .	-	-	-	-
Diseases of the skin and cellular tissue . . . . .	8	13	20	20
Diseases of the organs of locomotion . . . . .	4	1	2	-
Malformations . . . . .	-	-	-	4
Infancy . . . . .	1	1	17	78
Old age . . . . .	-	113	249	260
Affections produced by external causes . . . . .	307	241	347	198
Ill-defined diseases . . . . .	646	773	356	29
Ontario . . . . .	9,492	12,086	12,675	17,249
General diseases . . . . .	2,951	3,516	2,643	4,321
Diseases of the nervous system . . . . .	962	1,158	1,404	2,095
Diseases of the circulatory system . . . . .	367	510	856	1,429
Diseases of the respiratory system . . . . .	1,008	1,738	2,236	2,466
Diseases of the digestive system . . . . .	988	871	1,330	2,063
Diseases of the genito-urinary system . . . . .	136	198	376	687
Puerperal condition . . . . .	-	-	-	-
Diseases of the skin and cellular tissue . . . . .	32	57	71	133
Diseases of the organs of locomotion . . . . .	5	19	8	13
Malformations . . . . .	-	-	-	48
Infancy . . . . .	13	23	157	1,061
Old age . . . . .	-	674	941	1,399
Affections produced by external causes . . . . .	655	685	829	1,261
Ill-defined diseases . . . . .	2,275	2,637	1,824	273
Prince Edward Island <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	-	785	733	578
General diseases . . . . .	-	347	187	193
Diseases of the nervous system . . . . .	-	48	72	57
Diseases of the circulatory system . . . . .	-	8	33	31
Diseases of the respiratory system . . . . .	-	69	131	101
Diseases of the digestive system . . . . .	-	44	56	41
Diseases of the genito-urinary system . . . . .	-	9	32	23
Puerperal condition . . . . .	-	-	-	-
Diseases of the skin and cellular tissue . . . . .	-	1	2	1
Diseases of the organs of locomotion . . . . .	-	-	-	1
Malformations . . . . .	-	-	-	1
Infancy . . . . .	-	-	12	16
Old age . . . . .	-	-	80	81
Affections produced by external causes . . . . .	-	34	36	23
Ill-defined diseases . . . . .	-	225	92	9

<sup>1</sup>Not taken in 1871.

## POPULATION.

TABLE VI. Mortality by causes of death—Females—con.

Causes of death.	1871.	1881.	1891.	1901.
<b>Nova Scotia</b> .....	2,239	2,973	3,147	2,525
General diseases .....	869	1,331	1,186	1,059
Diseases of the nervous system .....	179	208	304	284
Diseases of the circulatory system .....	69	93	129	142
Diseases of the respiratory system .....	222	262	519	300
Diseases of the digestive system .....	128	132	201	188
Diseases of the genito-urinary system .....	8	18	41	64
Puerperal condition .....	48	32	30	47
Diseases of the skin and cellular tissue. ....	3	4	13	8
Diseases of the organs of locomotion .....		3	1	
Malformations .....				-
Infancy .....	2	-	7	73
Old age .....	-	112	300	293
Affections produced by external causes. ....	23	38	35	34
Ill-defined diseases .....	688	740	381	33
<b>Ontario</b> .....	8,334	10,637	11,234	10,023
General diseases .....	3,009	3,671	2,848	4,820
Diseases of the nervous system .....	741	876	1,178	1,926
Diseases of the circulatory system .....	303	467	790	1,510
Diseases of the respiratory system .....	854	1,341	1,907	2,230
Diseases of the digestive system .....	785	627	1,055	1,757
Diseases of the genito-urinary system .....	39	89	191	410
Puerperal condition .....	234	249	213	259
Diseases of the skin and cellular tissue .....	24	41	54	97
Diseases of the organs of locomotion .....	6	9	2	8
Malformations .....	-	-	1	56
Infancy .....	17	16	144	767
Old age .....	-	678	1,003	1,506
Affections produced by external causes .....	145	170	179	408
Ill-defined diseases .....	2,177	2,403	1,669	269
<b>Prince Edward Island</b> <sup>1</sup> .....		772	605	609
General diseases .....	-	372	204	225
Diseases of the nervous system .....		36	65	76
Diseases of the circulatory system .....		11	29	23
Diseases of the respiratory system .....		72	112	98
Diseases of the digestive system .....		29	41	40
Diseases of the genito-urinary system .....		4	10	13
Puerperal condition .....		8	15	9
Diseases of the skin and cellular tissue .....			-	4
Diseases of the organs of locomotion .....				
Malformations .....				-
Infancy .....			7	14
Old age .....			54	89
Affections produced by external causes .....		6	9	4
Ill-defined diseases .....		234	59	14

<sup>1</sup> Not taken in 1871.

## POPULATION.

TABLE VI. Mortality by causes of death—Males—concluded.

Causes of death.	1871.	1881.	1891.	1901.
Quebec.	10,443	13,442	14,470	15,881
General diseases . . . . .	3,140	4,210	3,119	4,736
Diseases of the nervous system . . . . .	325	993	1,426	1,924
Diseases of the circulatory system . . . . .	230	331	584	665
Diseases of the respiratory system . . . . .	586	1,016	2,410	1,730
Diseases of the digestive system . . . . .	883	905	2,255	2,660
Diseases of the genito-urinary system . . . . .	62	100	172	316
Puerperal condition . . . . .	—	—	—	—
Diseases of the skin and cellular tissue. . . . .	74	69	71	92
Diseases of the organs of locomotion . . . . .	6	9	2	28
Malformations . . . . .	—	—	—	57
Infancy . . . . .	2	6	900	2,148
Old age . . . . .	—	518	595	808
Affections produced by external causes . . . . .	462	421	457	519
Ill-defined diseases . . . . .	4,173	4,864	2,479	198
The Territories. <sup>1</sup>		88	278	980
General diseases . . . . .	—	35	64	386
Diseases of the nervous system . . . . .	—	5	19	64
Diseases of the circulatory system . . . . .	—	3	7	39
Diseases of the respiratory system . . . . .	—	2	52	124
Diseases of the digestive system . . . . .	—	3	43	101
Diseases of the genito-urinary system . . . . .	—	2	3	24
Puerperal condition . . . . .	—	—	—	—
Diseases of the skin and cellular tissue. . . . .	—	1	—	3
Diseases of the organs of locomotion . . . . .	—	—	—	—
Malformations . . . . .	—	—	—	—
Infancy . . . . .	—	—	4	102
Old age . . . . .	—	2	7	28
Affections produced by external causes . . . . .	—	14	23	61
Ill-defined diseases . . . . .	—	21	56	48
Unorganised Territories. <sup>2</sup>				189
General diseases . . . . .	—	—	—	53
Diseases of the nervous system . . . . .	—	—	—	9
Diseases of the circulatory system . . . . .	—	—	—	9
Diseases of the respiratory system . . . . .	—	—	—	40
Diseases of the digestive system . . . . .	—	—	—	5
Diseases of the genito-urinary system . . . . .	—	—	—	1
Puerperal condition . . . . .	—	—	—	—
Diseases of the skin and cellular tissue. . . . .	—	—	—	—
Diseases of the organs of locomotion . . . . .	—	—	—	—
Malformations . . . . .	—	—	—	—
Infancy . . . . .	—	—	—	2
Old age . . . . .	—	—	—	3
Affections produced by external causes . . . . .	—	—	—	46
Ill-defined diseases . . . . .	—	—	—	21

<sup>1</sup> Not taken in 1871. <sup>2</sup> Not taken in 1871-81-91.

## POPULATION.

TABLE VI. Mortality by causes of death—Females—concluded.

Causes of death.	1871.	1881.	1891.	1901.
Quebec.	9,987	12,484	13,684	14,689
General diseases .....	3,621	4,615	3,809	5,240
Diseases of the nervous system .....	701	934	1,272	1,736
Diseases of the circulatory system .....	230	322	555	682
Diseases of the respiratory system .....	465	821	2,167	1,517
Diseases of the digestive system .....	705	724	1,788	1,990
Diseases of the genito-urinary system.....	24	47	75	184
Puerperal condition.....	198	165	228	244
Diseases of the skin and cellular tissue.....	52	19	40	53
Diseases of the organs of locomotion.....	4	3	2	16
Malformations.....	-	-	2	54
Infancy.....	3	14	647	1,656
Old age.....	-	538	593	927
Affections produced by external causes.....	105	77	207	128
Ill-defined diseases.....	3,879	4,205	2,299	262
The Territories. <sup>1</sup>		53	211	911
General diseases.....		30	49	379
Diseases of the nervous system .....		2	20	65
Diseases of the circulatory system.....		1	6	21
Diseases of the respiratory system .....		1	38	101
Diseases of the digestive system.....		4	27	98
Diseases of the genito-urinary system .....		-	3	7
Puerperal condition.....	-	4	4	30
Diseases of the skin and cellular tissue .....	-	1	1	1
Diseases of the organs of locomotion.....	-	-	-	-
Malformations.....	-	-	-	3
Infancy.....	-	-	5	98
Old age.....	-	2	4	35
Affections produced by external causes..	-	3	5	24
Ill-defined diseases.....	-	5	49	49
Unorganised Territories. <sup>2</sup>	-	-	-	70
General diseases.....	-	-	-	25
Diseases of the nervous system .....	-	-	-	4
Diseases of the circulatory system .....	-	-	-	6
Diseases of the respiratory system.....	-	-	-	8
Diseases of the digestive system .....	-	-	-	4
Diseases of the genito-urinary system.....	-	-	-	-
Puerperal condition.....	-	-	-	-
Diseases of the skin and cellular tissue.....	-	-	-	-
Diseases of the organs of locomotion.....	-	-	-	-
Malformations.....	-	-	-	-
Infancy.....	-	-	-	3
Old age.....	-	-	-	3
Affections produced by external causes.....	-	-	-	12
Ill-defined diseases.....	-	-	-	5

<sup>1</sup> Not taken in 1871.    <sup>2</sup> Not taken in 1871-81-91.

## POPULATION.

TABLE VII. Infirmities—Unsound mind.

Classes.	1871.	1881.	1891.	1901.
CANADA.				
By sex—				
Male.....	5,026	5,374	7,162	8,811
Female .....	4,397	4,515	6,193	7,884
By age—				
Under 5 years.....	2,064	2,013	1,457	58
5 to under 10 years ..				246
10 to under 20 years..				1,303
20 to under 40 years.....	3,807	3,660	11,898	6,085
40 to under 60 years.....	2,387	2,791		6,043
60 to under 80 years .....	967	1,089		2,503
80 years and over .....	124	152		245
Not given.....	74	184		212
By race or origin <sup>1</sup> —				
English.....	-	-	-	4,086
French.....	-	-	-	4,808
German .....	-	-	-	663
Irish.....	-	-	-	3,667
Scotch.....	-	-	-	2,327
Other races .....	-	-	-	1,144
By birthplace <sup>1</sup> —				
Canada .....	-	-	-	13,411
United Kingdom .....	-	-	-	2,215
Other countries.....	-	-	-	1,069
By occupation <sup>1</sup> —				
Agricultural .....	-	-	-	4,467
Commercial .....	-	-	-	567
Industrial.....	-	-	-	1,332
Domestic.....	-	-	-	1,614
Labourer.....	-	-	-	1,554
Professional .....	-	-	-	299
Non-productive .....	-	-	-	5,592
Not given.....	9,423	9,889	13,355	1,270

<sup>1</sup>Not taken in 1871-81-91.



## POPULATION.

TABLE VII. Infirmities—Unsound mind—con.

Classes.	1871.	1881.	1891.	1901.
<b>British Columbia.<sup>1</sup></b>				
By sex—				
Male.....	-	52	109	224
Female.....	-	16	21	75
By age—				
Under 20 years.....		6	6	9
20 to under 40 years.....		31	105	117
40 to under 60 years.....		24		106
Over 60 years.....		4		43
Not given.....		3	19	24
By race or origin <sup>2</sup> —				
English.....	-	-	-	135
French.....	-	-	-	6
Scotch.....	-	-	-	31
Irish.....	-	-	-	42
Other races.....	-	-	-	85
By occupation <sup>2</sup> —				
Agricultural.....	-	-	-	76
Commercial.....	-	-	-	24
Industrial.....	-	-	-	27
Domestic and labourer.....	-	-	-	54
Professional.....	-	-	-	14
Non-productive.....	-	-	-	94
Not given.....	-	68	130	10
<b>Manitoba.<sup>1</sup></b>				
By sex—				
Male.....	-	22	128	359
Female.....	-	17	68	206
By age—				
Under 20 years.....		12	28	59
20 to under 40 years.....		19	130	233
40 to under 60 years.....		4		171
Over 60 years.....		3		32
Not given.....		1	38	70
By race or origin <sup>2</sup> —				
English.....	-	-	-	137
French.....	-	-	-	16
Scotch.....	-	-	-	72
Irish.....	-	-	-	61
Other races.....	-	-	-	279
By occupation <sup>2</sup> —				
Agricultural.....	-	-	-	180
Commercial.....	-	-	-	18
Industrial.....	-	-	-	27
Domestic and labourer.....	-	-	-	111
Professional.....	-	-	-	12
Non-productive.....	-	-	-	208
Not given.....	-	39	196	9

<sup>1</sup> Not taken in 1871. <sup>2</sup> Not taken in 1871-81-91.

## POPULATION.

TABLE VII. Infirmities—Unsound mind—con.

Classes.	1871.	1881.	1891.	1901.
<b>New Brunswick.</b>				
By sex—				
Male.....	423	387	492	566
Female.....	365	318	394	488
By age—				
Under 20 years.....	145	176	103	121
20 to under 40 years.....	344	261	779	394
40 to under 60 years.....	211	186		387
Over 60 years.....	88	80		152
Not given.....	-	2	4	
By race or origin <sup>1</sup> —				
English.....	-	-	-	293
French.....	-	-	-	238
Scotch.....	-	-	-	140
Irish.....	-	-	-	336
Other races.....	-	-	-	47
By occupation <sup>1</sup> —				
Agricultural.....	-	-	-	361
Commercial.....	-	-	-	49
Industrial.....	-	-	-	80
Domestic and labourer.....	-	-	-	170
Professional.....	-	-	-	13
Non-productive.....	-	-	-	327
Not given.....	788	705	886	54
<b>Nova Scotia.</b>				
By sex—				
Male.....	651	757	703	834
Female.....	603	688	670	758
By age—				
Under 20 years.....	258	283	185	149
20 to under 40 years.....	494	572	1,146	592
40 to under 60 years.....	300	370		534
Over 60 years.....	165	190		309
Not given.....	37	30	42	8
By race or origin <sup>1</sup> —				
English.....	-	-	-	454
French.....	-	-	-	171
Scotch.....	-	-	-	545
Irish.....	-	-	-	264
Other races.....	-	-	-	158
By occupation <sup>1</sup> —				
Agricultural.....	-	-	-	498
Commercial.....	-	-	-	41
Industrial.....	-	-	-	102
Domestic and labourer.....	-	-	-	206
Professional.....	-	-	-	17
Non-productive.....	-	-	-	520
Not given.....	1,254	1,445	1,373	208

<sup>1</sup> Not taken in 1871-81-91.

## POPULATION.

TABLE VII. Infirmities—Unsound mind—con.

Classes.	1871.	1881.	1891.	1901.
<b>Ontario.</b>				
By sex—				
Male.....	2,184	2,365	3,085	3,873
Female.....	1,897	1,975	2,770	3,638
By age—				
Under 20 years.....	879	751	503	618
20 to under 40 years..	1,667	1,592	4,990	2,574
40 to under 60 years..	1,074	1,332		2,951
Over 60 years.....	424	521		1,289
Not given.....	37	144	362	79
By race or origin <sup>1</sup> —				
English.....	-	-	-	2,644
French.....	-	-	-	320
Scotch.....	-	-	-	1,210
Irish.....	-	-	-	2,277
Other races.....	-	-	-	1,060
By occupation <sup>1</sup> —				
Agricultural.....	-	-	-	1,724
Commercial.....	-	-	-	246
Industrial.....	-	-	-	621
Domestic and labourer.....	-	-	-	1,734
Professional.....	-	-	-	127
Non-productive.....	-	-	-	2,260
Not given.....	4,081	4,340	5,855	799
<b>Prince Edward Island.<sup>2</sup></b>				
By Sex—				
Male.....	-	173	160	188
Female.....	-	178	173	169
By age—				
Under 20 years.....	-	64	33	42
20 to under 40 years..	-	155	299	116
40 to under 60 years..	-	102		128
Over 60 years.....	-	29		67
Not given.....	-	1	1	4
By race or origin <sup>1</sup> —				
English.....	-	-	-	65
French.....	-	-	-	41
Scotch.....	-	-	-	153
Irish.....	-	-	-	95
Other races.....	-	-	-	3
By occupation <sup>1</sup> —				
Agricultural.....	-	-	-	157
Commercial.....	-	-	-	6
Industrial.....	-	-	-	21
Domestic and labourer.....	-	-	-	51
Professional.....	-	-	-	4
Non-productive.....	-	-	-	103
Not given.....	-	351	333	15

<sup>1</sup> Not taken in 1871-81-91.<sup>2</sup> Not taken in 1871.

## POPULATION.

TABLE VII. Infirmities—Unsound mind—concluded.

Classes.	1871.	1881.	1891.	1901.
<b>Quebec.</b>				
By sex—				
Male.....	1,768	1,612	2,466	2,724
Female.....	1,532	1,319	2,084	2,521
By age—				
Under 20 years.....	782	716	590	587
20 to under 40 years.....	1,302	1,027	3,848	2,028
40 to under 60 years.....	802	772		1,758
Over 60 years.....	414	413		848
Not given.....		3	112	24
By race or origin <sup>1</sup> —				
English.....				343
French.....				4,011
Scotch.....				170
Irish.....				578
Other races.....				143
By occupation <sup>1</sup> —				
Agricultural.....				1,429
Commercial.....				179
Industrial.....				452
Domestic and labourer.....				836
Professional.....				111
Non-productive.....				2,078
Not given.....	3,300	2,931	4,550	160
<b>The Territories.<sup>2</sup></b>				
By sex—				
Male.....		6	16	36
Female.....		4	10	26
By age—				
Under 20 years.....		5	8	19
20 to under 40 years.....		3	18	28
40 to under 60 years.....		1		5
Over 60 years.....		1		7
Not given.....				3
By race or origin <sup>1</sup> —				
English.....				15
French.....				5
Scotch.....				5
Irish.....				14
Other races.....				23
By occupation <sup>1</sup> —				
Agricultural.....				39
Commercial.....				4
Industrial.....				2
Domestic and labourer.....				6
Professional.....				1
Non-productive.....				2
Not given.....		10	26	8

<sup>1</sup> Not taken in 1871-81-91. <sup>2</sup> Not taken in 1871.

## POPULATION.

TABLE VIII. Infirmities—Deaf and dumb.

Classes.	1871.	1881.	1891.	1901.
<b>CANADA.</b>				
By sex—				
Male.....	2,049	2,939	2,590	3,331
Female.....	1,740	2,457	2,229	2,843
By age <sup>1</sup> —				
Under 5 years.....	-	-	1,622	161
5 to under 10 years.....	-	-		518
10 to under 20 years.....	-	-		1,269
20 to under 40 years.....	-	-	3,189	2,035
40 to under 60 years.....	-	-		1,224
60 to under 80 years.....	-	-		737
80 years and over.....	-	-		214
Not given.....	3,789	5,396	8	16
By race or origin <sup>2</sup> —				
English.....	-	-	-	1,188
French.....	-	-	-	2,657
German.....	-	-	-	345
Irish.....	-	-	-	907
Scotch.....	-	-	-	806
Other races.....	-	-	-	271
By birthplace <sup>2</sup> —				
Canada.....	-	-	-	5,400
United Kingdom.....	-	-	-	522
Other countries.....	-	-	-	252
By occupation <sup>2</sup> —				
Agricultural.....	-	-	-	2,669
Commercial.....	-	-	-	293
Industrial.....	-	-	-	1,000
Domestic.....	-	-	-	309
Labourer.....	-	-	-	446
Professional.....	-	-	-	85
Non-productive.....	-	-	-	813
Not given.....	3,789	5,396	4,819	59

<sup>1</sup> Not taken in 1871-81. <sup>2</sup> Not taken in 1871-81-91.

## POPULATION.

TABLE VIII. Infirmities—Deaf and dumb—con.

Classes.	1871.	1881.	1891.	1901.
<b>British Columbia.<sup>1</sup></b>				
By sex—				
Male.....	-	16	31	54
Female.....	-	11	13	38
By age <sup>2</sup> —				
Under 20 years.....	-	-	7	18
20 to under 40 years.....	-	-	37	26
40 to under 60 years.....	-	-		25
Over 60 years.....	-	-	-	21
Not given.....	-	27	-	2
By race or origin <sup>3</sup> —				
English.....	-	-	-	33
French.....	-	-	-	5
Scotch.....	-	-	-	16
Irish.....	-	-	-	15
Other races.....	-	-	-	23
By occupation <sup>3</sup> —				
Agricultural.....	-	-	-	24
Commercial.....	-	-	-	14
Industrial.....	-	-	-	23
Domestic and labourer.....	-	-	-	12
Professional.....	-	-	-	3
Non-productive.....	-	-	-	2
Not given.....	-	27	44	14
<b>Manitoba.<sup>1</sup></b>				
By sex—				
Male.....	-	19	63	168
Female.....	-	30	39	123
By age <sup>2</sup> —				
Under 20 years.....	-	-	35	121
20 to under 40 years.....	-	-	67	103
40 to under 60 years.....	-	-		45
Over 60 years.....	-	-	-	19
Not given.....	-	-	-	3
By race or origin <sup>3</sup> —				
English.....	-	-	-	74
French.....	-	-	-	26
Scotch.....	-	-	-	62
Irish.....	-	-	-	46
Other races.....	-	-	-	83
By occupation <sup>3</sup> —				
Agricultural.....	-	-	-	142
Commercial.....	-	-	-	14
Industrial.....	-	-	-	29
Domestic and labourer.....	-	-	-	16
Professional.....	-	-	-	8
Non-productive.....	-	-	-	56
Not given.....	-	49	102	26

<sup>1</sup>Not taken in 1871. <sup>2</sup>Not taken in 1871-81. <sup>3</sup>Not taken in 1871-81-91.

## POPULATION.

TABLE VIII. Infirmities—Deaf and dumb—con.

Classes.	1871.	1881.	1891.	1901.
New Brunswick.				
By sex—				
Male .....	172	243	204	239
Female .....	134	158	150	204
By age <sup>1</sup> —				
Under 20 years .....			122	127
20 to under 40 years .....	—	—	} 231	142
40 to under 60 years .....	—	—		91
Over 60 years .....	—	—		83
Not given .....	306	401	1	
By race or origin <sup>2</sup> —				
English .....		—		136
French .....		—		126
Scotch .....		—		57
Irish .....		—		101
Other races .....		—		23
By occupation <sup>2</sup> —				
Agricultural .....		—		223
Commercial .....		—		23
Industrial .....		—		84
Domestic and labourer .....		—		69
Professional .....		—		8
Non-productive .....		—		17
Not given .....	306	401	354	19
Nova Scotia.				
By sex—				
Male .....	238	325	270	362
Female .....	203	256	225	265
By age <sup>1</sup> —				
Under 20 years .....	—	—	178	260
20 to under 40 years .....	—	—	} 315	160
40 to under 60 years .....	—	—		106
Over 60 years .....	—	—		101
Not given .....	441	581	2	—
By race or origin <sup>2</sup> —				
English .....		—		205
French .....		—		101
Scotch .....		—		183
Irish .....		—		80
Other races .....		—		58
By occupation <sup>2</sup> —				
Agricultural .....	—	—	—	255
Commercial .....	—	—	—	27
Industrial .....	—	—	—	69
Domestic and labourer .....	—	—	—	80
Professional .....	—	—	—	4
Non-productive .....	—	—	—	166
Not given .....	441	581	495	26

<sup>1</sup>Not taken in 1871-81.<sup>2</sup>Not taken in 1871-81-91.

## POPULATION.

TABLE VIII. Infirmities—Deaf and dumb—con.

Classes.	1871.	1881.	1891.	1901.
<b>Ontario.</b>				
By sex—				
Male.....	776	1,098	887	1,108
Female.....	636	865	716	894
By age <sup>1</sup> —				
Under 20 years.....			467	532
20 to under 40 years.....			1,134	654
40 to under 60 years.....				463
Over 60 years.....	-	-		342
Not given.....	1,412	1,963	2	11
By race or origin <sup>2</sup> —				
English.....	-	-	-	594
French.....	-	-	-	211
Scotch.....	-	-	-	381
Irish.....	-	-	-	500
Other races.....	-	-	-	316
By occupation <sup>2</sup> —				
Agricultural.....				841
Commercial.....				105
Industrial.....				376
Domestic and labourer.....				224
Professional.....				35
Non-productive.....				101
Not given.....	1,412	1,963	1,603	320
<b>Prince Edward Island.<sup>3</sup></b>				
By sex—				
Male.....	-	65	45	52
Female.....	-	57	42	46
By age <sup>1</sup> —				
Under 20 years.....	-	-	28	37
20 to under 40 years.....	-	-	-	26
40 to under 60 years.....	-	-	59	17
Over 60 years.....	-	-	-	18
Not given.....	-	122	-	-
By race or origin <sup>2</sup> —				
English.....				19
French.....				16
Scotch.....				38
Irish.....				24
Other races.....				1
By occupation <sup>2</sup> —				
Agricultural.....			-	68
Commercial.....			-	4
Industrial.....			-	7
Domestic and labourer.....			-	3
Professional.....			-	2
Non-productive.....			-	3
Not given.....		122	87	11

<sup>1</sup>Not taken in 1871-81. <sup>2</sup>Not taken in 1871-81-91. <sup>3</sup>Not taken in 1871.



## POPULATION.

TABLE VIII. Infirmities—Deaf and dumb—concluded.

Classes.	1871.	1881.	1891.	1901.
Quebec.				
By sex—				
Male.....	63	1,153	1,074	1,265
Female.....	767	1,072	1,034	1,223
By age <sup>1</sup> —				
Under 20 years.....	—	—	778	812
20 to under 40 years.....	—	—	—	881
40 to under 60 years.....	—	—	1,327	449
Over 60 years.....	—	—	—	346
Not given.....	1,630	2,225	3	—
By race or origin <sup>2</sup> —				
English.....	—	—	—	106
French.....	—	—	—	2,168
Scotch.....	—	—	—	62
Irish.....	—	—	—	126
Other races.....	—	—	—	26
By occupation <sup>2</sup> —				
Agricultural.....	—	—	—	1,045
Commercial.....	—	—	—	102
Industrial.....	—	—	—	407
Domestic and labourer.....	—	—	—	342
Professional.....	—	—	—	25
Non-productive.....	—	—	—	463
Not given.....	1,630	2,225	2 108	104
The Territories. <sup>3</sup>				
By sex—				
Male.....	—	20	16	74
Female.....	—	8	10	44
By age <sup>1</sup> —				
Under 20 years.....	—	—	7	39
20 to under 40 years.....	—	—	—	37
40 to under 60 years.....	—	—	19	25
Over 60 years.....	—	—	—	17
Not given.....	—	28	—	—
By race or origin <sup>2</sup> —				
English.....	—	—	—	21
French.....	—	—	—	3
Scotch.....	—	—	—	7
Irish.....	—	—	—	14
Other races.....	—	—	—	73
By occupation <sup>2</sup> —				
Agricultural.....	—	—	—	67
Commercial.....	—	—	—	4
Industrial.....	—	—	—	5
Domestic and labourer.....	—	—	—	9
Professional.....	—	—	—	—
Non-productive.....	—	—	—	5
Not given.....	—	28	26	28

<sup>1</sup> Not taken in 1871-81. <sup>2</sup> Not taken in 1871-81-91. <sup>3</sup> Not taken in 1871.

## POPULATION.

TABLE IX. Infirmities—Blind.

Classes.	1871.	1881.	1891.	1901.
<b>CANADA.</b>				
By sex—				
Male.....	1,409	1,714	1,839	1,891
Female.....	1,167	1,303	1,388	1,388
By age—				
Under 5 years.....	414	543	443	57
5 to under 10 years.....				93
10 to under 20 years.....				292
20 to under 40 years.....	465	524	2,918	563
40 to under 60 years.....	524	621		701
60 to under 80 years.....	860	898		1,048
80 years and over.....	310	393		502
Not given.....	3	38	7	18
By race or origin <sup>1</sup> —				
English.....	-	-	-	632
French.....	-	-	-	1,098
German.....	-	-	-	167
Irish.....	-	-	-	549
Scotch.....	-	-	-	464
Other races.....	-	-	-	369
By birthplace <sup>1</sup> —				
Canada.....	-	-	-	2,590
United Kingdom.....	-	-	-	521
Other countries.....	-	-	-	168
By occupation <sup>1</sup> —				
Agricultural.....	-	-	-	1,192
Commercial.....	-	-	-	177
Industrial.....	-	-	-	285
Domestic.....	-	-	-	89
Labourer.....	-	-	-	181
Professional.....	-	-	-	101
Non-productive.....	-	-	-	590
Not given.....	2,576	3,017	3,368	664

<sup>1</sup> Not taken in 1871-81-91

## POPULATION.

TABLE IX. Infirmities—Blind—con.

Classes.	1871.	1881.	1891.	1901.
<b>British Columbia.<sup>1</sup></b>				
By sex—				
Male.....		79	87	65
Female.....		49	41	50
By age—				
Under 20 years.....		7	6	4
20 to under 40 years.....		91	122	11
40 to under 60 years.....				17
Over 60 years.....				70
Not given.....		30	-	13
By race or origin <sup>2</sup> —				
English.....	-	-	-	3
French.....	-	-	-	1
Scotch.....	-	-	-	4
Irish.....	-	-	-	3
Other races.....	-	-	-	104
By occupation <sup>2</sup> —				
Agricultural.....	-	-	-	10
Commercial.....	-	-	-	2
Industrial.....	-	-	-	3
Domestic and labourer.....	-	-	-	2
Professional.....	-	-	-	2
Non-productive.....	-	-	-	-
Not given.....	-	128	128	96
<b>Manitoba.<sup>1</sup></b>				
By sex—				
Male.....	-	12	23	67
Female.....	-	19	13	37
By age—				
Under 20 years.....	-	10	3	13
20 to under 40 years.....	-	20	33	21
40 to under 60 years.....	-			22
Over 60 years.....	-			45
Not given.....	-	1	-	3
By race or origin <sup>2</sup> —				
English.....	-	-	-	17
French.....	-	-	-	9
Scotch.....	-	-	-	11
Irish.....	-	-	-	12
Other races.....	-	-	-	55
By occupation <sup>2</sup> —				
Agricultural.....	-	-	-	37
Commercial.....	-	-	-	2
Industrial.....	-	-	-	4
Domestic and labourer.....	-	-	-	9
Professional.....	-	-	-	-
Non-productive.....	-	-	-	5
Not given.....	-	31	36	47

<sup>1</sup> Not taken in 1871. <sup>2</sup> Not taken in 1871-81-91.

## POPULATION.

TABLE IX. Infirmities—Blind—con.

Classes.	1871.	1881.	1891.	1901.
<b>New Brunswick.</b>				
By sex—				
Male.....	119	126	145	163
Female....	97	86	107	120
By age—				
Under 20 years.....	39	40	56	38
20 to under 40 years.....	41	38	195	53
40 to under 60 years.....	43	43		62
Over 60 years.....	93	91		130
Not given.....	-	-	1	-
By race or origin <sup>1</sup> —				
English.....	-	-	-	73
French.....	-	-	-	87
Scotch.....	-	-	-	32
Irish.....	-	-	-	73
Other races.....	-	-	-	18
By occupation <sup>1</sup> —				
Agricultural.....	-	-	-	126
Commercial.....	-	-	-	14
Industrial.....	-	-	-	30
Domestic and labourer.....	-	-	-	23
Professional.....	-	-	-	9
Non-productive.....	-	-	-	29
Not given.....	216	212	252	52
<b>Nova Scotia.</b>				
By sex—				
Male.....	157	194	217	293
Female.....	171	165	189	192
By age—				
Under 20 years.....	48	61	49	152
20 to under 40 years.....	54	68	356	77
40 to under 60 years.....	56	56		84
Over 60 years.....	168	174		172
Not given.....	2	-	1	-
By race or origin <sup>1</sup> —				
English.....	-	-	-	160
French.....	-	-	-	57
Scotch.....	-	-	-	148
Irish.....	-	-	-	61
Other races.....	-	-	-	59
By occupation <sup>1</sup> —				
Agricultural.....	-	-	-	174
Commercial.....	-	-	-	19
Industrial.....	-	-	-	29
Domestic and labourer.....	-	-	-	36
Professional.....	-	-	-	23
Non-productive.....	-	-	-	151
Not given.....	328	359	406	53

<sup>1</sup> Not taken in 1871-81-91.

## POPULATION.

TABLE IX. Infirmities—Blind—con.

Classes.	1871.	1881.	1891.	1901.
<b>Ontario.</b>				
By sex—				
Male.....	585	652	713	645
Female.....	424	450	514	418
By age—				
Under 20 years.....	164	187	128	81
20 to under 40 years.....	189	200	1,096	179
40 to under 60 years.....	224	254		246
Over 60 years.....	431	459		555
Not given.....	1	2	3	2
By race or origin <sup>2</sup> —				
English.....			—	301
French.....			—	92
Scotch.....			—	199
Irish.....			—	296
Other races.....			—	175
By occupation <sup>2</sup> —				
Agricultural.....		—	—	370
Commercial.....		—	—	74
Industrial.....		—	—	129
Domestic and labourer.....		—	—	83
Professional.....		—	—	34
Non-productive.....		—	—	131
Not given.....	1,009	1,102	1,227	242
<b>Prince Edward Island.<sup>1</sup></b>				
By sex—				
Male.....	—	35	44	44
Female.....		33	38	23
By age—				
Under 20 years.....	—	8	7	9
20 to under 40 years.....	—	11	74	6
40 to under 60 years.....	—	19		12
Over 60 years.....	—	30		40
Not given.....	—	—	1	—
By race or origin <sup>2</sup> —				
English.....	—	—	—	9
French.....	—	—	—	13
Scotch.....	—	—	—	32
Irish.....	—	—	—	12
Other races.....	—	—	—	1
By occupation <sup>2</sup> —				
Agricultural.....	—	—	—	44
Commercial.....	—	—	—	1
Industrial.....	—	—	—	1
Domestic and labourer.....	—	—	—	2
Professional.....	—	—	—	1
Non-productive.....	—	—	—	8
Not given.....	—	68	82	10

<sup>1</sup> Not taken in 1871. <sup>2</sup> Not taken in 1871-81-91.

## POPULATION.

TABLE IX. Infirmities—Blind—concluded.

Classes.	1871.	1881.	1891.	1901.
<b>Quebec.</b>				
By sex—				
Male... ..	548	607	601	553
Female... ..	475	495	618	482
By age—				
Under 20 years... ..	163	230	190	127
20 to under 40 years... ..	181	179	1,028	199
40 to under 60 years... ..	201	213		224
Over 60 years... ..	478	480		485
Not given... ..	-	-	1	
By race or origin <sup>1</sup> —				
English... ..		-		60
French... ..			-	838
Scotch... ..				31
Irish... ..				90
Other races... ..				16
By occupation <sup>1</sup> —				
Agricultural... ..	-	-	-	382
Commercial... ..	-	-	-	64
Industrial... ..	-	-	-	87
Domestic and labourer... ..	-	-	-	113
Professional... ..	-	-	-	31
Non-productive... ..	-	-	-	264
Not given... ..	1,023	1,102	1,219	94
<b>The Territories.</b>				
By sex <sup>2</sup> —				
Male... ..		9	8	57
Female... ..		6	8	57
By age <sup>2</sup> —				
Under 20 years... ..	-	-	4	17
20 to under 40 years... ..	-	1	12	19
40 to under 60 years... ..	-	3		30
Over 60 years... ..	-	6		48
Not given... ..	-	5		
By race or origin <sup>1</sup> —				
English... ..	-			9
French... ..				1
Scotch... ..				7
Irish... ..				2
Other races... ..				95
By occupation <sup>1</sup> —				
Agricultural... ..	-	-	-	44
Commercial... ..	-	-	-	1
Industrial... ..	-	-	-	2
Domestic and labourer... ..	-	-	-	2
Professional... ..	-	-	-	1
Non-productive... ..	-	-	-	2
Not given... ..	-	15	16	62

<sup>1</sup>Not taken in 1871-81-91. <sup>2</sup>Not taken in 1871.

## POPULATION.

TABLE X. Infirmities—Totals of unsound mind, deaf and dumb, and blind.

Classes.	1871.	1881.	1891.	1901.
CANADA.				
By sex—				
Male . . . . .	8,484	10,027	11,591	14,033
Female . . . . .	7,304	8,275	9,951	12,115
By age—				
Under 5 years . . . . .	2,478	2,556	3,522	276
5 to under 10 years . . . . .				857
10 to under 20 years . . . . .				2,864
20 to under 40 years . . . . .	4,272	4,184	18,020	8,688
40 to under 60 years . . . . .	2,911	3,412		7,968
60 to under 80 years . . . . .	1,827	1,987		4,288
80 years and over . . . . .	434	545		961
Not given . . . . .	3,866	5,618		246
By race or origin <sup>1</sup> —				
English . . . . .	-	-	-	5,906
French . . . . .	-	-	-	8,563
German . . . . .	-	-	-	1,175
Irish . . . . .	-	-	-	5,123
Scotch . . . . .	-	-	-	3,597
Other races . . . . .	-	-	-	1,784
By birthplace <sup>1</sup> —				
Canada . . . . .	-	-	-	21,401
United Kingdom . . . . .	-	-	-	3,258
Other countries . . . . .	-	-	-	1,489
By occupation <sup>1</sup> —				
Agricultural . . . . .	-	-	-	8,328
Commercial . . . . .	-	-	-	1,037
Industrial . . . . .	-	-	-	2,617
Domestic . . . . .	-	-	-	2,012
Labourer . . . . .	-	-	-	2,181
Professional . . . . .	-	-	-	485
Non-productive . . . . .	-	-	-	6,995
Not given . . . . .	15,788	18,302	21,542	2,493

<sup>1</sup> Not taken in 1871-81-91.

## POPULATION.

TABLE XI. Families and houses.

Classes.	1871.	1881.	1891.	1901.
<b>CANADA.</b>				
No. of families.....	622,719	812,136	921,652	1,070,747
No. of houses in construction, vacant and occupied.....	608,563	809,482	942,696	1,063,951
<b>British Columbia.<sup>1</sup></b>				
No. of families.....		10,439	20,718	38,445
No. of houses in construction, vacant and occupied.....		11,682	21,965	38,217
<b>Manitoba.<sup>1</sup></b>				
No. of families.....	-	14,169	31,786	51,056
No. of houses in construction, vacant and occupied.....	-	14,735	33,346	52,550
<b>New Brunswick.</b>				
No. of families.....	49,384	56,948	58,462	62,695
No. of houses in construction, vacant and occupied.....	46,040	54,464	58,404	60,504
<b>Nova Scotia.</b>				
No. of families.....	67,811	79,596	83,733	89,386
No. of houses in construction, vacant and occupied.....	66,303	78,285	83,471	87,889
<b>Ontario.</b>				
No. of families.....	292,221	366,444	414,798	455,264
No. of houses in construction, vacant and occupied.....	299,345	382,087	433,462	459,742
<b>Prince Edward Island.<sup>1</sup></b>				
No. of families.....	-	17,973	18,601	18,746
No. of houses in construction, vacant and occupied.....		18,659	19,265	19,182
<b>Quebec.</b>				
No. of families.....	213,303	254,841	271,991	307,304
No. of houses in construction, vacant and occupied.....	196,875	237,788	269,732	305,527
<b>The Territories.<sup>1</sup></b>				
No. of families.....		11,726	14,415	34,291
No. of houses in construction, vacant and occupied.....		11,782	16,151	34,171
<b>Unorganized Territories.<sup>2</sup></b>				
No. of families.....		-	7,148	13,560
No. of houses in construction, vacant and occupied.....			6,900	11,169

<sup>1</sup> Not taken in 1871.    <sup>2</sup> Not taken in 1871-81.



## POPULATION.

TABLE XII. Houses and families, 1901.

Classes.	Canada.	British Columbia.	Manitoba.	New Brunswick.	Nova Scotia.
Total houses.....	1,068,951	38,217	52,550	60,504	87,889
Materials of construction—					
Wood.....	767,404	31,768	45,678	57,043	86,240
Brick.....	167,384	947	2,609	780	329
Stone.....	29,922	57	362	120	119
Composite.....	43,922	182	863	15	22
All other.....	60,318	5,263	3,038	2,546	1,179
Occupied houses having—					
One family.....	985,153	35,982	48,822	54,603	81,800
Two families.....	29,563	738	837	3,017	3,106
Three families.....	2,618	131	81	442	303
Four families and over.....	96	129	54	164	104
Total families.....	1,070,747	38,443	51,056	62,695	89,386
Families occupying—					
One room.....	46,154	9,915	7,524	1,479	1,113
Two rooms.....	74,715	4,294	8,953	4,497	4,309
Three rooms.....	97,674	3,663	7,296	5,399	6,755
Four rooms.....	143,874	4,706	6,777	7,794	12,115
Five rooms.....	131,781	4,096	5,856	7,104	11,392
Six to ten rooms.....	488,786	10,142	13,535	30,132	46,509
Eleven rooms and over.....	73,632	1,629	1,115	6,290	7,193
	Ontario.	P. E. Island.	Quebec.	The Terri- tories.	Unor- ganized Terri- tories.
Total houses.....	459,742	19,182	305,527	34,171	11,169
Materials of construction—					
Wood.....	290,156	18,742	212,869	24,908	-
Brick.....	106,859	58	55,196	606	-
Stone.....	11,189	14	17,739	322	-
Composite.....	36,467	1	4,381	1,992	-
All other.....	15,071	367	15,342	6,343	11,169
Occupied houses having—					
One family.....	438,047	18,330	277,070	30,499	} 13,560
Two families.....	7,674	187	12,579	1,425	
Three families.....	399	12	1,099	151	
Four families and over.....	135	11	261	120	
Total families.....	455,264	18,746	307,304	34,291	13,560
Families occupying—					
One room.....	8,484	204	8,556	8,879	-
Two rooms.....	17,745	869	25,935	8,113	-
Three rooms.....	28,373	1,382	39,917	4,889	-
Four rooms.....	47,560	2,281	58,604	4,037	-
Five rooms.....	54,686	2,214	43,633	2,800	-
Six to ten rooms.....	260,935	9,975	112,418	5,140	-
Eleven rooms and over.....	37,481	1,821	17,670	433	-

## POPULATION.

TABLE XIII. Education of the people—School attendance and educational status.

Classes.	1871.	1881.	1891.	1901.
<b>CANADA.</b>				
Total population.....	3,485,761	4,324,810	4,833,239	5,371,315
Population five years and over.....	2,976,088	3,734,359	4,229,634	4,728,330
No. at school.....	681,891	788,577	-	911,661
Male.....	351,122	408,387	-	463,646
Female.....	330,769	380,190	-	448,015
No. of five years and over can read only.....	-	-	207,126	129,584
No. can read and write.....	-	-	3,176,667	3,918,915
No. cannot read.....	-	-	-	680,132
<b>British Columbia.<sup>1</sup></b>				
Total population.....	-	49,459	98,173	178,657
Population five years and over.....	-	44,602	88,337	163,336
No. at school.....	-	4,305	-	20,262
Male.....	-	2,219	-	10,305
Female.....	-	2,086	-	9,957
No. of five years and over can read only.....	-	-	719	973
No. can read and write.....	-	-	63,256	121,782
No. cannot read.....	-	-	-	40,581
<b>Manitoba.<sup>1</sup></b>				
Total population.....	-	62,260 <sup>2</sup>	152,506	255,211
Population five years and over.....	-	52,993	130,098	219,290
No. at school.....	-	6,399	-	43,560
Male.....	-	3,401	-	22,256
Female.....	-	2,998	-	21,304
No. of five years and over can read only.....	-	-	2,974	3,083
No. can read and write.....	-	-	106,250	184,295
No. cannot read.....	-	-	-	31,912
<b>New Brunswick.</b>				
Total population.....	285,594	321,233	321,263	331,120
Population five years and over.....	244,668	277,786	281,440	290,732
No. at school.....	38,511	53,809	-	59,273
Male.....	20,317	27,867	-	30,039
Female.....	18,194	25,942	-	29,234
No. of five years and over can read only.....	-	-	16,006	10,618
No. can read and write.....	-	-	206,819	233,060
No. cannot read.....	-	-	-	47,054
<b>Nova Scotia.</b>				
Total population.....	387,800	440,572	450,396	459,574
Population five years and over.....	334,127	383,115	398,391	497,152
No. at school.....	78,488	84,915	-	84,365
Male.....	40,753	44,308	-	42,410
Female.....	37,735	40,607	-	41,955
No. of five years and over can read only.....	-	-	27,584	18,143
No. can read and write.....	-	-	303,137	331,007
No. cannot read.....	-	-	-	58,002

<sup>1</sup>Not taken in 1871. <sup>2</sup> See note at page 5.

## POPULATION.

TABLE XIII. Education of the people—School attendance and educational status—concluded.

Classes.	1871.	1881.	1891.	1901.
<b>Ontario.</b>				
Total population .....	1,620,851	1,926,922 <sup>1</sup>	2,114,321	2,182,947
Population five years and over .....	1,388,255	1,674,319	1,874,474	1,958,365
No. at school .....	379,586	406,237		382,178
Male .....	196,284	211,861		195,359
Female .....	183,302	194,376		186,819
No. of five years and over can read only .....			56,052	28,830
No. can read and write .....	-		1,604,016	1,758,427
No. cannot read .....				171,378
<b>Prince Edward Island.<sup>2</sup></b>				
Total population .....	-	108,891	109,078	103,259
Population five years and over .....	-	94,304	96,152	91,860
No. at school .....	-	22,711	-	21,512
Male .....	-	11,993	-	11,260
Female .....	-	10,713	-	10,252
No. of five years and over can read only .....	-		8,235	4,591
No. can read and write .....	-		73,717	77,372
No. cannot read .....	-		-	9,807
<b>Quebec.</b>				
Total population .....	1,191,516	1,359,027	1,488,535	1,648,898
Population five years and over .....	1,009,038	1,152,548	1,269,546	1,411,295
No. at school .....	185,306	209,623	-	281,681
Male .....	93,768	106,426	-	142,235
Female .....	91,538	103,197	-	139,446
No. of five years and over can read only .....			94,584	61,614
No. can read and write .....	-		784,026	1,099,693
No. cannot read .....	-		-	250,017
<b>The Territories.<sup>2</sup></b>				
Total population .....		56,446	66,799	158,940
Population five years and over .....		54,702	59,236	135,758
No. at school .....		578		17,854
Male .....		307		9,264
Female .....		271		8,590
No. of five years and over can read only .....			968	1,458
No. can read and write .....			35,309	91,811
No. cannot read .....				42,491
<b>Unorganised Territories.<sup>3</sup></b>				
Total population .....			32,168	52,709
Population five years and over .....			31,960	50,542
No. at school .....				976
Male .....				518
Female .....				458
No. of five years and over can read only .....			4	274
No. can read and write .....			137	21,463
No. cannot read .....				28,800

<sup>1</sup> See note at page 5. <sup>2</sup> Not taken in 1871. <sup>3</sup> Not taken in 1871-81.

## POPULATION.

TABLE XIV. School attendance—Pupils five years and over at school, 1900-01.

Classes.	Male.	Female.	Total.
<b>CANADA.</b>			
Population 5 to under 10 years.	311,134	304,765	615,899
Population 10 to under 20 years.	575,949	556,893	1,132,842
Pupils 5 to under 10 years	187,045	180,858	367,903
Pupils 10 years and over.	276,601	267,157	543,758
Pupils at school 1 month.	4,590	4,125	8,715
Pupils at school 2 months.	8,540	7,405	15,945
Pupils at school 3 months.	14,816	12,510	27,326
Pupils at school 4 months.	13,995	11,906	25,901
Pupils at school 5 months.	13,256	12,254	25,510
Pupils at school 6 months.	33,082	30,368	63,450
Pupils at school 7 months.	15,106	14,733	29,839
Pupils at school 8 months.	35,450	33,363	68,813
Pupils at school 9 months.	71,499	70,138	141,637
Pupils at school 10 months.	253,312	251,213	504,525
Total pupils at school.	463,646	448,015	911,661
<b>British Columbia.</b>			
Population 5 to under 10 years	7,630	7,259	14,939
Population 10 to under 20 years	13,072	10,746	23,818
Pupils 5 to under 10 years.	4,543	4,216	8,759
Pupils 10 years and over	5,762	5,741	11,503
Pupils at school 1 to 4 months.	635	489	1,124
Pupils at school 5 to 9 months.	2,813	2,561	5,374
Pupils at school 10 months and over.	6,857	6,907	13,764
Total pupils at school.	10,305	9,957	20,262
<b>Manitoba.</b>			
Population 5 to under 10 years	16,596	16,414	33,010
Population 10 to under 20 years	28,386	26,531	54,917
Pupils 5 to under 10 years.	8,248	8,185	16,433
Pupils 10 years and over	14,008	13,119	27,127
Pupils at school 1 to 4 months.	2,815	2,263	5,078
Pupils at school 5 to 9 months.	8,328	4,43	15,731
Pupils at school 10 months and over.	11,113	11,638	22,751
Total pupils at school.	22,256	21,304	43,560
<b>New Brunswick.</b>			
Population 5 to under 10 years.	20,235	19,380	39,615
Population 10 to under 20 years	38,538	36,089	74,627
Pupils 10 to under 20 years.	11,559	11,034	22,593
Pupils 10 years and over.	18,480	18,200	36,680
Pupils at school 1 to 4 months.	4,254	3,616	7,870
Pupils at school 5 to 9 months.	13,041	12,663	25,704
Pupils at school 10 months and over.	12,744	12,955	25,699
Total pupils at school.	30,039	29,234	59,273
<b>Nova Scotia.</b>			
Population 5 to under 10 years.	26,682	25,980	52,662
Population 10 to under 20 years	51,175	48,697	99,872
Pupils 5 to under 10 years.	17,169	16,486	33,655
Pupils 10 years and over.	25,241	25,469	50,710
Pupils at school 1 to 4 months.	5,214	4,573	9,787
Pupils at school 5 to 9 months.	20,478	19,736	40,214
Pupils at school 10 months and over.	16,718	17,646	34,364
Total pupils at school.	42,410	41,955	84,365

## POPULATION.

TABLE XIV. School attendance—Pupils five years and over at school, 1900-01—concluded.

Classes.	Male.	Female.	Total.
<b>Ontario.</b>			
Population 5 to under 10 years .....	116,678	113,651	230,329
Population 10 to under 20 years.....	231,436	227,305	458,741
Pupils 5 to under 10 years.....	74,160	71,295	145,455
Pupils 10 years and over.....	121,199	115,524	236,723
Pupils at school 1 to 4 months.....	18,011	14,667	32,678
Pupils at school 5 to 9 months.....	91,705	87,921	179,626
Pupils at school 10 months and over.....	85,643	84,231	169,874
Total pupils at school.....	195,359	186,819	382,178
<b>Prince Edward Island.</b>			
Population 5 to under 10 years.....	6,415	6,151	12,566
Population 10 to under 20 years.....	12,713	12,027	24,740
Pupils 5 to under 10 years.....	4,209	3,844	8,053
Pupils 10 years and over.....	7,051	6,408	13,459
Pupils at school 1 to 4 months.....	1,391	1,156	2,547
Pupils at school 5 to 9 months.....	4,749	4,244	8,993
Pupils at school 10 months and over.....	5,120	4,852	9,972
Total pupils at school.....	11,260	10,252	21,512
<b>Quebec.</b>			
Population 5 to under 10 years.....	105,334	104,666	210,000
Population 10 to under 20 years.....	182,204	178,634	360,838
Pupils 5 to under 10 years.....	63,470	62,347	125,817
Pupils 10 years and over.....	78,765	77,099	155,864
Pupils at school 1 to 4 months.....	7,860	7,780	15,640
Pupils at school 5 to 9 months.....	23,423	22,747	46,170
Pupils at school 10 months and over.....	110,952	108,919	219,871
Total pupils at school.....	142,235	139,446	281,681
<b>The Territories.</b>			
Population 5 to under 10 years.....	10,474	10,250	20,724
Population 10 to under 20 years.....	16,715	15,449	32,164
Pupils 5 to under 10 years.....	3,558	3,314	6,872
Pupils 10 years and over.....	5,706	5,276	10,982
Pupils at school 1 to 4 months.....	1,686	1,345	3,031
Pupils at school 5 to 9 months.....	3,803	3,545	7,348
Pupils at school 10 months and over.....	3,775	3,700	7,475
Total pupils at school.....	9,264	8,590	17,854
<b>Unorganized Territories.</b>			
Population 5 to under 10 years.....	1,040	1,014	2,054
Population 10 to under 20 years.....	1,710	1,415	3,125
Pupils 5 to under 10 years.....	129	137	266
Pupils 10 years and over.....	389	321	710
Pupils at school 1 to 4 months.....	75	57	132
Pupils at school 5 to 9 months.....	53	36	89
Pupils at school 10 months and over.....	390	365	755
Total pupils at school.....	518	458	976

## POPULATION.

TABLE XV. Schools, colleges and universities, 1901.

Classes.	Number.	Rooms.	Teachers and professors.	Pupils and students.
CANADA.				
Totals.....	16,560	32,299	27,941	887,624
Academies.....	107	788	987	23,725
Agricultural colleges.....	3	175	22	500
Business colleges.....	16	99	116	1,817
Colleges, not specified.....	83	2,374	689	12,660
Collegiate institutes.....	41	321	278	10,151
Dental colleges.....	1	5	-	149
High schools.....	98	385	381	13,268
Indian schools.....	3	40	-	169
Ladies' colleges.....	17	399	109	1,790
Normal schools.....	10	100	94	1,535
Private schools.....	21	265	103	2,101
Public schools.....	16,144	27,009	24,726	812,635
Schools of pharmacy.....	1	30	5	140
Seminaries.....	2	20	7	124
Universities.....	13	289	424	6,860
British Columbia.				
Totals.....	294	600	565	18,464
Business colleges.....	1	7	9	176
Colleges not specified.....	3	14	9	68
High schools.....	2	10	10	315
Normal schools.....	1	3	3	51
Private schools.....	8	42	25	507
Public schools.....	277	504	502	17,223
Seminaries.....	2	20	7	124
Manitoba.				
Totals.....	1,058	1,516	1,309	38,603
Colleges not specified.....	8	98	-	496
Collegiate institutes.....	3	-	-	682
Indian schools.....	3	40	-	169
Ladies' colleges.....	1	10	-	27
Normal schools.....	1	3	3	177
Public schools.....	1,042	1,365	1,306	37,052
New Brunswick.				
Totals.....	1,334	2,135	1,802	52,221
Academies.....	2	33	6	140
Business colleges.....	1	3	4	89
Colleges not specified.....	2	35	10	270
High schools.....	3	38	36	1,309
Ladies' colleges.....	1	130	13	178
Normal schools.....	1	10	7	299
Private schools.....	2	20	17	67
Public schools.....	1,319	1,806	1,680	48,495
Universities.....	3	60	29	1,392

## POPULATION.

TABLE XV. Schools, colleges and universities, 1901—concluded.

Classes.	Number.	Rooms.	Teachers and professors.	Pupils and students.
<b>Nova Scotia.</b>				
Totals.....	1,732	2,764	2,544	89,951
Colleges not specified.....	4	58	46	320
Collegiate institutes.....	1	4	4	43
High schools.....	19	82	76	3,241
Ladies' colleges.....	2	34	-	134
Normal schools.....	1	-	7	240
Private schools.....	5	104	40	965
Public schools.....	1,698	2,389	2,304	84,368
Universities.....	2	93	67	640
<b>Ontario.</b>				
Totals.....	5,850	11,276	10,076	370,458
Academies.....	5	68	23	472
Agricultural colleges.....	1	128	22	359
Business colleges.....	11	67	70	1,062
Colleges not specified.....	17	483	32	1,539
Collegiate institutes.....	37	317	274	9,426
Dental colleges.....	1	5	-	149
High schools.....	73	248	252	8,082
Ladies' colleges.....	7	32	53	580
Normal schools.....	3	20	24	425
Private schools.....	5	93	19	545
Public schools.....	5,684	9,721	9,236	344,739
Schools of pharmacy.....	1	30	5	140
Universities.....	5	64	66	2,940
<b>Prince Edward Island.</b>				
Totals.....	477	595	573	17,181
Colleges not specified.....	2	27	20	330
Public schools.....	475	568	553	16,851
<b>Quebec.</b>				
Totals.....	5,334	12,762	10,471	284,422
Academies.....	100	687	958	23,113
Agricultural colleges.....	2	47	-	141
Business colleges.....	3	22	33	499
Colleges not specified.....	46	1,656	568	9,587
Ladies' colleges.....	6	193	43	871
Normal schools.....	3	64	50	352
Public schools.....	5,171	10,021	8,557	247,971
Universities.....	3	72	262	1,888
<b>The Territories.</b>				
Totals.....	481	651	601	16,324
Colleges not specified.....	1	3	4	50
High schools.....	1	7	7	321
Private schools.....	1	6	2	17
Public schools.....	478	635	588	15,936

## POPULATION.

TABLE XVI. Institutions—Charitable, educational and penal.

Classes of institutions.	1871.		1881.		1891.		1901.	
	No.	inmates.	No.	inmates.	No.	inmates.	No.	inmates.
<b>CANADA.</b>								
Hospitals .....	38	1,816	83	5,118	124	4,781	152	7,007
Orphanages.....	23	1,377	46	2,770	41	3,827	63	5,229
Lunatic asylums.....	7	2,823	13	4,655	17	7,029	39	11,679
Blind, deaf and dumb.....	-	-	-	-	8	754	9	1,318
Universities and colleges..	75	5,145	85	5,943	112	8,168	118	10,100
Ladies' colleges.....	162	7,756	274	13,064	318	15,302	317	20,329
Penitentiaries and reform- atories.....	98	2,399	114	3,393	158	4,424	112	3,727
Other institutions.....	80	4,305	85	4,431	116	5,926	195	9,998
<b>British Columbia.<sup>1</sup></b>								
Hospitals.....	-	-	9	93	12	200	17	943
Orphanages.....	-	-	1	23	1	46	5	114
Lunatic asylums.....	-	-	2	50	1	117	1	261
Blind, deaf and dumb.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Universities and colleges.	-	-	2	7	5	142	4	244
Ladies' colleges.....	-	-	7	261	5	143	3	76
Penitentiaries and reform- atories.....	-	-	7	123	14	216	10	404
Other institutions.....	-	-	-	-	4	31	8	335
<b>Manitoba.<sup>1</sup></b>								
Hospitals.....	-	-	2	36	2	84	5	216
Orphanages.....	-	-	1	27	1	49	7	547
Lunatic asylums.....	-	-	-	-	1	109	2	344
Blind, deaf and dumb.....	-	-	-	-	1	32	1	59
Universities and colleges..	-	-	4	201	5	179	6	426
Ladies' colleges.....	-	-	5	313	9	253	3	43
Penitentiaries and reform atories.....	-	-	4	75	7	179	3	186
Other institutions.....	-	-	1	10	3	116	4	188
<b>New Brunswick.</b>								
Hospitals.....	9	84	10	107	11	240	-	-
Orphanages.....	2	77	4	126	2	34	1	93
Lunatic asylums.....	1	244	1	324	1	465	1	564
Blind, deaf and dumb.....	-	-	-	-	1	19	1	48
Universities and colleges.	5	235	4	289	5	318	6	1,742
Ladies' colleges.....	4	137	10	328	13	449	13	462
Penitentiaries and reform atories.....	15	180	15	258	19	287	14	300
Other institutions.....	9	305	8	331	12	325	15	518
<b>Nova Scotia.</b>								
Hospitals.....	3	44	6	80	12	233	11	173
Orphanages.....	2	47	7	215	6	212	5	242
Lunatic asylums.....	1	260	1	443	5	506	9	1,490
Blind, deaf and dumb.....	-	-	-	-	2	111	2	240
Universities and colleges.	7	176	10	79	10	149	6	960
Ladies' colleges.....	5	140	14	197	19	690	21	396
Penitentiaries and reform atories.....	21	232	19	113	30	193	20	90
Other institutions.....	13	658	13	1,354	21	818	23	569

<sup>1</sup> Not taken in 1871.



## POPULATION.

TABLE XVI. Institutions—Charitable, educational and penal—concluded.

Classes of institutions.	1871.		1881.		1891.		1901.	
	No.	inmates.	No.	inmates.	No.	inmates.	No.	inmates.
<b>Ontario.</b>								
Hospitals.....	9	345	21	699	39	1,262	59	1,853
Orphanages.....	9	539	22	1,291	15	1,554	25	1,832
Lunatic asylums.....	3	1,387	5	2,727	5	3,450	10	4,609
Blind, deaf and dumb.....	-	-	-	-	2	395	2	445
Universities and colleges..	17	1,014	17	874	34	1,706	36	6,189
Ladies' colleges.....	33	1,165	44	1,711	53	1,562	45	2,039
Penitentiaries and reform- atories.....	39	1,321	45	1,619	56	2,200	43	1,671
Other institutions.....	25	1,405	31	1,594	50	2,929	86	4,774
<b>Prince Edward Island.<sup>1</sup></b>								
Hospitals.....	-	-	5	60	2	12	2	46
Orphanages.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lunatic asylums.....	-	-	1	98	1	128	1	189
Blind, deaf and dumb.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Universities and colleges..	-	-	3	58	2	76	2	350
Ladies' colleges.....	-	-	7	133	5	93	7	700
Penitentiaries and reform- atories.....	-	-	3	27	3	38	2	8
Other institutions.....	-	-	-	-	1	46	1	49
<b>Quebec.</b>								
Hospitals.....	17	1,343	29	3,987	43	2,741	43	3,639
Orphanages.....	10	714	11	1,088	15	1,932	20	2,401
Lunatic asylums.....	2	932	3	1,013	3	2,254	15	4,222
Blind, deaf and dumb.....	-	-	-	-	2	197	3	526
Universities and colleges..	46	3,720	44	4,425	51	5,598	54	12,115
Ladies' colleges.....	120	6,308	186	10,101	208	11,877	221	16,454
Penitentiaries and reform- atories.....	23	666	21	1,178	24	1,286	18	1,059
Other institutions.....	33	1,937	32	1,142	25	1,661	43	2,896
<b>The Territories.<sup>1</sup></b>								
Hospitals.....	-	-	1	56	3	9	15	137
Orphanages.....	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Lunatic asylums.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Blind, deaf and dumb.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Universities and colleges..	-	-	1	10	-	-	1	50
Ladies' colleges.....	-	-	1	20	7	265	3	159
Penitentiaries and reform- atories.....	-	-	-	-	5	25	2	9
Other institutions.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	719

<sup>1</sup> Not taken in 1871.

## POPULATION.

TABLE XVII. Institutions, 1901—Charitable, penal and other kinds.

Classes.	Number.	Buildings.	Rooms.	Inmates.
CANADA.				
Totals.....	870	2,186	32,977	57,607
Asylums.....	39	280	4,999	11,679
Convents.....	300	603	9,467	18,599
Homes for the aged.....	7	13	297	382
Homes for boys.....	6	5	117	461
Homes for children.....	8	33	183	630
Homes for convalescents.....	3	6	53	19
Homes for foundlings.....	1	-	-	-
Homes for the friendless.....	6	7	104	139
Homes for girls.....	4	5	59	116
Homes for incurables.....	6	10	169	230
Homes for infants.....	2	4	60	129
Homes for infirm men.....	8	10	274	761
Homes for nurses.....	3	3	62	63
Homes for orphans.....	36	68	1,324	3,817
Homes for women.....	2	2	22	40
Homes, industrial, for women.....	1	1	18	26
Homes, industrial, not specified.....	2	2	97	61
Homes, rescue.....	6	6	65	76
Homes, Salvation Army.....	1	1	7	6
Homes, not specified.....	28	41	859	1,233
Hospitals, isolation.....	9	18	199	170
Hospitals, maternity.....	1	1	8	4
Hospitals, not specified.....	142	353	6,407	6,833
Houses of industry.....	45	118	1,191	1,759
Houses of refuge.....	13	23	379	778
Houses of providence.....	4	21	326	645
Industrial schools.....	22	110	817	1,321
Infirmaries.....	2	4	34	50
Institutes benevolent.....	2	2	53	164
Institutes for the blind.....	4	3	80	407
Institutes for the deaf and dumb.....	5	11	300	911
Institutes for Indians.....	1	2	44	120
Institutes for nurses.....	3	3	44	36
Lazarettos.....	1	4	48	18
Mission houses.....	5	36	91	234
Monasteries.....	3	4	121	195
Penitentiaries.....	5	61	155	1,415
Pest houses.....	1	1	4	3
Prisons.....	103	194	2,554	1,925
Reformatories.....	4	11	173	387
Sanitariums.....	8	19	378	95
Seminaries.....	9	48	1,082	1,495
Scholasticates.....	2	3	136	81
Shelters for children.....	6	9	68	58
Shelters, humane society.....	1	24	49	36

## POPULATION.

TABLE XVII. Institutions, 1901—Charitable, penal and other kinds—con.

Classes.	Number.	Buildings.	Rooms.	Inmates.
<b>British Columbia.</b>				
Totals.....	44	117	1,831	2,133
Asylums.....	1	5	250	261
Convents.....	3	6	95	76
Homes for the aged.....	2	2	99	108
Homes for orphans.....	3	3	62	108
Homes, rescue.....	2	2	22	6
Homes, Salvation Army.....	1	1	7	6
Homes, not specified.....	2	3	58	36
Hospitals, isolation.....	2	5	26	24
Hospitals, not specified.....	15	56	618	919
Industrial schools.....	3	20	147	185
Penitentiaries.....	1	5	114	96
Prisons.....	8	8	320	302
Reformatories.....	1	1	13	63
<b>Manitoba.</b>				
Totals.....	24	93	762	1,556
Asylums.....	2	8	115	344
Convents.....	2	2	24	16
Homes for boys.....	1	1	4	52
Homes for children.....	3	23	82	456
Homes for girls.....	1	1	12	3
Homes for women.....	1	1	12	19
Homes, rescue.....	2	2	17	36
Hospitals, not specified.....	5	16	351	216
Industrial schools.....	3	3	40	169
Institutes for the deaf and dumb.....	1	2	7	59
Penitentiaries.....	1	28	—	140
Prisons.....	2	6	98	46
<b>New Brunswick.</b>				
Totals.....	44	87	1,058	1,807
Asylums.....	1	—	—	564
Convents.....	12	18	400	284
Homes for incurables.....	1	2	22	12
Homes for orphans.....	1	2	34	93
Homes, not specified.....	1	2	30	84
Houses of industry.....	11	27	204	309
Industrial schools.....	1	5	100	95
Institutes for the blind.....	1	1	10	48
Lazarettos.....	1	4	48	18
Penitentiaries.....	1	—	41	212
Prisons.....	12	22	156	66
Reformatories.....	1	4	13	22
<b>Nova Scotia.</b>				
Totals.....	90	183	2,240	3,126
Asylums.....	9	35	673	1,490
Convents.....	20	28	390	322
Homes for children.....	3	7	32	92
Homes for the aged.....	2	2	71	38
Homes for nurses.....	1	1	26	25

## POPULATION.

TABLE XVII. Institutions, 1901—Charitable, penal and other kinds—con.

Classes.	Number.	Buildings.	Rooms.	Inmates.
Nova Scotia—con..				
Homes for orphans.....	2	2	49	150
Hospitals, isolation.....	2	3	19	-
Hospitals, not specified.....	9	25	182	173
Houses of industry.....	16	40	346	343
Industrial schools.....	1	1	16	42
Infirmaries.....	1	1	34	17
Institutes for the blind.....	1	1	30	117
Institutes for the deaf and dumb.....	1	2	80	123
Monasteries.....	1	2	51	88
Prisons.....	20	32	201	90
Seminaries.....	1	1	40	16
Ontario.				
Totals.....	263	605	9,542	16,643
Asylums.....	10	86	1,123	4,609
Convents.....	38	57	1,253	1,459
Homes for boys.....	4	3	89	357
Homes for convalescents.....	2	2	31	19
Homes for foundlings.....	1	-	-	-
Homes for the friendless.....	6	7	104	139
Homes for girls.....	3	4	47	113
Homes for incurables.....	3	4	57	158
Homes for infants.....	2	4	60	129
Homes for infirm men.....	8	10	274	761
Homes for orphans.....	13	26	384	1,199
Homes for women.....	1	1	10	21
Homes, industrial, for women.....	1	1	18	26
Homes, industrial, not specified.....	2	2	97	61
Homes, rescue.....	2	2	26	34
Homes, not specified.....	15	26	505	787
Hospitals, isolation.....	3	6	94	101
Hospitals, maternity.....	1	1	8	4
Hospitals, not specified.....	55	113	2,281	1,748
Houses of industry.....	13	33	542	810
Houses of refuge.....	8	18	307	591
Houses of providence.....	4	21	326	645
Industrial schools.....	5	13	336	307
Institutes for the blind.....	1	-	-	144
Institutes for the deaf and dumb.....	1	-	-	301
Institutes for nurses.....	3	3	44	36
Institutes for Indians.....	1	2	44	120
Infirmaries.....	1	3	-	33
Monasteries.....	2	2	70	107
Penitentiaries.....	1	28	-	524
Pest houses.....	1	1	4	3
Prisons.....	41	7	1,072	1,019
Reformatories.....	1	2	50	128
Sanitariums.....	3	12	169	56
Shelters for children.....	6	9	68	58
Shelters, humane society.....	1	24	49	36

## POPULATION.

TABLE XVII. Institutions, 1901—Charitable, penal and other kinds—concluded.

Classes.	Number.	Buildings.	Rooms.	Inmates.
<b>Prince Edward Island.</b>				
Totals.....	13	19	193	992
Asylums.....	1	1	-	189
Convents.....	7	8	91	700
Hospitals, not specified.....	2	3	56	46
Houses of industry.....	1	5	14	49
Prisons.....	2	2	32	8
<b>Quebec.</b>				
Totals.....	357	912	16,606	30,326
Asylums.....	15	145	2,838	4,222
Convents.....	215	462	7,128	15,583
Homes for the aged.....	3	9	127	236
Homes for boys.....	1	1	24	52
Homes for children.....	2	3	69	82
Homes for convalescents.....	1	4	22	-
Homes for incurables.....	2	4	90	60
Homes for nurses.....	2	2	36	38
Homes for orphans.....	17	35	795	2,267
Homes, not specified.....	10	10	266	326
Houses of industry.....	4	13	85	248
Houses of refuge.....	5	5	72	187
Hospitals, isolation.....	2	4	60	45
Hospitals, not specified.....	41	109	2,649	3,594
Industrial schools.....	2	3	36	67
Institutes, benevolent.....	2	2	53	164
Institutes for the blind.....	1	1	40	98
Institutes for the deaf and dumb.....	2	7	213	428
Penitentiaries.....	1	-	-	443
Prisons.....	16	35	669	355
Reformatories.....	1	4	97	231
Sanitariums.....	2	4	59	10
Seminaries.....	8	47	1,042	1,479
Scholasticates.....	2	3	136	81
<b>The Territories.</b>				
Totals.....	35	170	745	1,024
Convents.....	3	22	86	159
Hospitals, not specified.....	15	26	270	137
Industrial schools.....	7	63	142	456
Mission houses.....	5	36	91	234
Prisons.....	2	10	6	9
Sanitariums.....	3	3	150	29

## POPULATION.

TABLE XVIII. Churches and Sunday Schools, 1901.

Classes.	Churches.			Sunday Schools.		
	No.	commu- nicants.	seating capacity.	No.	officers and teachers.	scholars.
<b>CANADA.</b>						
Totals .....	11,943	2,209,392	3,485,667	8,470	75,846	646,455
Adventist .....	51	2,042	9,944	22	179	907
Anglican .....	1,872	148,469	391,287	1,234	10,596	93,003
Baptist .....	1,296	108,217	331,876	971	8,648	69,287
Brethren .....	22	1,280	3,046	12	83	622
Christian .....	42	2,083	10,020	35	254	2,010
Christian Scientist .....	10	1,019	2,360	7	41	227
Church of Christ .....	12	825	2,730	7	58	429
Congregationalist .....	113	10,793	38,095	97	1,054	8,516
Disciple .....	67	4,711	15,597	41	328	2,410
Doukhorob .....	40	1,261	2,199	4	11	43
Evangelical .....	41	3,737	12,140	36	492	3,388
Friends (Quaker) .....	42	1,327	10,091	18	128	926
Greek Catholic .....	10	1,280	2,450	-	-	-
Holiness Movement (Horn- erite) .....	61	1,561	11,019	36	144	1,003
Jewish .....	20	2,351	5,655	10	56	580
Latter Day Saints (Mormon) .....	29	3,472	6,725	25	230	1,646
Lutheran .....	213	31,341	55,177	169	1,573	13,083
Mennonite .....	97	10,101	23,042	52	414	3,495
Methodist .....	3,262	270,206	839,304	2,648	27,521	217,143
Plymouth Brethren .....	11	349	1,110	2	11	55
Presbyterian .....	2,203	226,228	633,212	1,848	17,689	147,062
Protestant .....	5	493	1,475	3	8	178
Reformed Episcopal .....	7	470	2,350	5	83	672
Roman Catholic .....	1,947	1,356,019	985,654	501	2,193	49,712
Salvation Army .....	115	6,412	33,627	80	408	3,523
Tunker .....	8	492	1,650	1	5	80
Union .....	267	8,524	36,782	554	3,228	23,727
Unitarian .....	5	625	1,650	4	29	179
United Brethren (Moravian) .....	33	1,286	6,450	21	174	1,145
Universalist .....	8	334	2,005	5	37	146
Various sects .....	34	2,084	6,945	22	171	1,258
<b>British Columbia.</b>						
Totals .....	338	27,687	69,765	252	1,837	17,914
Anglican .....	89	5,193	14,698	62	398	3,693
Baptist .....	15	1,383	4,195	12	130	1,048
Congregationalist .....	2	135	975	2	24	115
Lutheran .....	3	121	230	3	17	57
Methodist .....	72	4,373	16,074	57	565	5,255
Presbyterian .....	81	4,555	17,855	67	508	4,671
Roman Catholic .....	59	11,513	12,215	25	96	1,755
Salvation Army .....	6	253	1,657	5	19	154
Union .....	8	16	1,206	17	63	1,026
Various sects .....	3	145	660	2	17	140

## POPULATION.

TABLE XVIII. Churches and Sunday Schools, 1901—con.

Classes.	Churches.			Sunday Schools.		
	No.	commu- nicants.	seating capacity.	No.	officers and teachers.	scholars.
<b>Manitoba.</b>						
Totals . . . . .	826	66,041	144,577	598	4,617	39,077
Adventist . . . . .	3	139	550	3	20	127
Anglican . . . . .	140	8,345	18,686	80	580	5,245
Baptist . . . . .	41	2,507	8,229	30	246	1,749
Congregationalist . . . . .	3	341	1,700	3	53	545
Jewish . . . . .	4	183	650	2	6	93
Lutheran . . . . .	26	3,541	6,056	21	135	1,392
Mennonite . . . . .	23	5,561	6,512	8	23	301
Methodist . . . . .	220	12,511	36,344	166	1,669	12,510
Presbyterian . . . . .	237	12,814	40,381	152	1,280	11,106
Roman Catholic . . . . .	59	17,402	17,205	20	42	1,755
Salvation Army . . . . .	9	497	2,420	6	32	280
Union . . . . .	47	1,243	3,414	102	506	3,754
Various sects . . . . .	14	957	2,430	5	25	220
<b>New Brunswick.</b>						
Totals . . . . .	1,043	137,378	265,629	637	5,296	43,677
Adventist . . . . .	7	349	1,080	2	60	145
Anglican . . . . .	153	10,108	30,463	77	612	5,328
Baptist . . . . .	341	27,626	82,152	224	1,969	14,794
Congregationalist . . . . .	4	641	1,340	5	30	236
Disciple . . . . .	5	237	952	4	30	345
Methodist . . . . .	207	12,056	47,409	121	1,086	8,422
Presbyterian . . . . .	117	11,262	30,218	93	746	6,833
Roman Catholic . . . . .	156	72,119	61,887	43	329	4,766
Salvation Army . . . . .	8	501	2,160	4	25	155
Union . . . . .	39	1,374	6,368	59	364	2,368
Various sects . . . . .	6	1,105	1,600	5	45	285
<b>Nova Scotia.</b>						
Totals . . . . .	1,355	177,664	409,738	1,005	7,750	66,680
Adventist . . . . .	11	498	2,165	4	22	169
Anglican . . . . .	198	13,192	47,426	133	912	9,133
Baptist . . . . .	351	29,573	91,290	261	2,057	16,885
Christian . . . . .	4	230	1,030	3	18	130
Congregationalist . . . . .	16	890	4,450	10	71	485
Disciple . . . . .	9	713	2,170	4	32	180
Lutheran . . . . .	13	1,749	4,125	13	112	1,080
Methodist . . . . .	254	16,790	71,731	185	1,636	12,815
Presbyterian . . . . .	270	28,903	100,337	263	2,001	16,490
Roman Catholic . . . . .	156	82,440	70,975	63	515	6,916
Salvation Army . . . . .	10	308	3,000	7	38	307
Union . . . . .	59	2,252	10,319	58	325	2,040
Various sects . . . . .	4	126	720	1	11	50

## POPULATION.

TABLE XVIII. Churches and Sunday Schools, 1901—con.

Classes.	Churches.			Sunday Schools.		
	No.	commu- nicants.	seating capacity.	No.	officers and teachers.	scholars.
<b>Ontario.</b>						
Totals .....	5,920	765,972	1,672,019	4,927	49,514	412,959
Adventist .....	9	221	1,404	4	30	150
Anglican .....	919	81,395	213,588	665	6,917	57,627
Baptist .....	447	40,643	122,653	382	3,838	31,177
Believer .....	3	56	425	2	5	48
Brethren .....	16	853	2,181	10	71	522
Christian .....	35	1,636	8,290	29	219	1,725
Christian Scientist .....	9	994	2,310	6	39	202
Church of Christ .....	8	463	1,430	4	34	244
Congregationalist .....	67	6,420	23,005	61	692	5,666
Disciple .....	49	3,549	11,875	32	259	1,845
Evangelical .....	41	3,737	12,140	36	492	3,388
Friends (Quaker) .....	40	1,288	9,811	17	120	866
Holiness Movement (Horner- ite) .....	45	1,333	8,040	26	104	762
Jewish .....	7	528	2,125	4	24	262
Latter Day Saints (Mor- mon) .....	20	1,324	3,455	17	103	625
Lutheran .....	144	22,563	39,746	114	1,261	10,003
Mennonite .....	71	4,440	16,350	43	382	3,094
Methodist .....	2,159	201,632	596,116	1,880	20,668	163,405
New Jerusalem .....	4	259	645	2	11	80
Plymouth Brethren .....	8	239	705	2	11	55
Presbyterian .....	1,120	138,284	355,145	1,002	11,037	90,130
Reformed Episcopal .....	5	402	1,350	4	66	552
Roman Catholic .....	479	243,694	191,800	247	904	23,938
Salvation Army .....	72	4,397	21,965	50	263	2,404
Tunker .....	8	492	1,650	1	5	80
United Brethren (Moravian) .....	33	1,286	6,450	21	174	1,145
Union .....	78	2,498	11,700	250	1,641	12,104
Universalist .....	4	119	950	2	18	51
Various sects .....	20	1,227	4,715	14	126	809
<b>Prince Edward Island.</b>						
Totals .....	259	42,841	87,384	173	1,123	10,554
Anglican .....	21	1,311	5,120	15	101	1,033
Baptist .....	36	2,174	8,135	20	110	911
Christian .....	3	217	700	3	17	155
Methodist .....	64	3,691	14,428	44	358	3,042
Presbyterian .....	84	8,447	30,083	70	444	4,009
Roman Catholic .....	44	26,624	27,068	13	51	1,059
Salvation Army .....	3	203	800	1	7	40
Union .....	-	-	-	6	29	255
Various sects .....	4	174	1,050	1	6	50



## POPULATION.

TABLE XVIII. Churches and Sunday Schools, 1901—concluded.

Classes.	Churches.			Sunday Schools.		
	No.	commu- nicants.	seating capacity.	No.	officers and teachers.	scholars.
<b>Quebec.</b>						
Totals.....	1,649	955,922	769,019	579	4,101	42,158
Adventist.....	19	811	4,660	9	47	316
Anglican.....	260	25,024	52,147	157	907	9,436
Baptist.....	43	3,126	11,797	28	218	1,886
Congregationalist.....	20	2,324	6,525	16	184	1,469
Holiness Movement (Horner- ite).....	14	198	2,679	10	40	241
Jewish.....	7	1,260	2,180	2	4	85
Lutheran.....	4	1,190	1,070	3	19	150
Methodist.....	182	14,431	44,159	132	1,117	8,713
Presbyterian.....	148	16,870	43,241	119	1,204	9,904
Protestant.....	3	443	1,405	2	7	166
Roman Catholic.....	919	889,055	593,066	73	210	8,701
Union.....	16	692	2,610	22	100	803
Universalist.....	3	137	675	2	8	45
Various sects.....	11	361	2,805	4	36	243
<b>The Territories.</b>						
Totals.....	553	35,887	67,536	299	1,608	13,436
Anglican.....	2	3,901	9,159	45	169	1,508
Baptist.....	22	1,185	3,425	14	80	837
Doukhorbor.....	40	1,261	2,199	4	11	43
Greek Catholic.....	5	770	1,290	-	-	-
Latter Day Saints (Mormon) .....	7	2,119	3,050	8	127	1,021
Lutheran.....	23	2,177	3,950	15	29	401
Mennonite.....	3	100	180	1	9	100
Methodist.....	104	4,722	13,043	63	422	2,981
Presbyterian.....	146	5,093	15,952	82	469	3,919
Protestant.....	2	50	70	1	1	12
Roman Catholic.....	75	13,172	11,438	17	46	822
Salvation Army.....	6	236	1,225	6	22	170
Union.....	20	449	1,165	40	200	1,377
Various sects.....	8	652	1,390	3	23	245

## POPULATION.

TABLE XIX. Religious denominations.

Classes.	1871.	1881.	1891.	1901.
<b>CANADA.</b>				
Total churches.....	6,717	8,652	10,480	11,926
Baptist.....	771	944	1,268	1,296
Catholic, Roman.....	1,126	1,485	1,786	1,947
Congregationalist.....	-	110	124	113
Episcopalian.....	944	1,257	1,672	1,872
Lutheran.....	-	98	140	213
Methodist.....	2,325	3,017	3,339	3,249
Presbyterian.....	1,068	1,353	1,764	2,203
Other bodies.....	483	388	387	1,033
<b>British Columbia.<sup>1</sup></b>				
Total churches.....	-	123	197	338
Baptist.....	-	1	5	15
Catholic, Roman.....	-	57	64	59
Congregationalist.....	-	-	2	2
Episcopalian.....	-	26	52	89
Lutheran.....	-	-	-	3
Methodist.....	-	25	49	72
Presbyterian.....	-	10	18	81
Other bodies.....	-	4	7	17
<b>Manitoba.<sup>1</sup></b>				
Total churches.....	-	88	291	823
Baptist.....	-	3	17	41
Catholic, Roman.....	-	19	37	59
Congregationalist.....	-	-	4	3
Episcopalian.....	-	23	53	140
Lutheran.....	-	-	8	26
Methodist.....	-	24	74	220
Presbyterian.....	-	17	78	237
Other bodies.....	-	2	20	97
<b>New Brunswick.</b>				
Total churches.....	656	756	974	1,043
Baptist.....	226	241	322	341
Catholic, Roman.....	103	125	153	156
Congregationalist.....	-	5	4	4
Episcopalian.....	115	128	156	153
Lutheran.....	-	-	-	-
Methodist.....	113	150	208	207
Presbyterian.....	80	82	108	117
Other bodies.....	19	25	23	65
<b>Nova Scotia.</b>				
Total churches.....	897	1,055	1,301	1,355
Baptist.....	234	262	333	351
Catholic, Roman.....	120	145	163	156
Congregationalist.....	-	17	18	16
Episcopalian.....	142	153	207	198
Lutheran.....	-	7	9	13
Methodist.....	157	198	273	254
Presbyterian.....	197	214	252	270
Other bodies.....	47	59	46	97

<sup>1</sup> Not taken in 1871.

## POPULATION.

TABLE XIX. Religious denominations—concluded.

Classes.	1871.	1881.	1891.	1901.
<b>Ontario.</b>				
Total churches.....	4,093	5,075	5,799	5,920
Baptist.....	279	389	515	447
Catholic, Roman.....	293	367	465	479
Congregationalist.....	—	71	79	67
Episcopalian.....	511	680	897	919
Lutheran.....	—	89	120	144
Methodist.....	1,924	2,375	2,430	2,159
Presbyterian.....	697	852	1,033	1,120
Other bodies.....	389	252	260	585
<b>Prince Edward Island.<sup>1</sup></b>				
Total churches.....		231	266	262
Baptist.....		26	42	39
Catholic, Roman.....		43	43	44
Congregationalist.....		—	—	—
Episcopalian.....		20	21	21
Lutheran.....		—	—	—
Methodist.....		67	68	64
Presbyterian.....		70	85	84
Other bodies.....		5	7	10
<b>Quebec.</b>				
Total churches.....	1,071	1,280	1,508	1,649
Baptist.....	32	22	33	43
Catholic, Roman.....	610	712	825	919
Congregationalist.....	—	17	17	20
Episcopalian.....	176	212	249	260
Lutheran.....	—	2	3	4
Methodist.....	131	171	209	182
Presbyterian.....	94	106	148	148
Other bodies.....	28	38	24	73
<b>The Territories.<sup>1</sup></b>				
Total churches.....	—	44	145	537
Baptist.....	—	—	1	22
Catholic, Roman.....	—	17	37	75
Congregationalist.....	—	—	—	—
Episcopalian.....	—	15	37	92
Lutheran.....	—	—	—	23
Methodist.....	—	7	28	91
Presbyterian.....	—	2	42	146
Other bodies.....	—	3	—	88

<sup>1</sup> Not taken in 1871.

## POPULATION AND REPRESENTATION.

TABLE XX. Population of Canada in 1901, and representation in the House of Commons according to the districts of the Representation Acts 1903 and 1904.

Provinces and districts.	Popu- lation.	Repre- sentation.	Provinces and districts.	Popu- lation.	Repre- sentation.
	1901.	1904.		1901.	1904.
<b>CANADA.</b>	5,371,315	214	<b>Nova Scotia—con.</b>		
British Columbia.	178,657	7	Cape Breton North and Victoria.....	24,650	1
Comox-Atlin.....	21,457	1	Cape Breton S.....	35,087	1
Kootenay.....	31,962	1	Colchester.....	24,900	1
Nanaimo.....	22,293	1	Cumberland.....	36,168	1
New Westminster.....	23,976	1	Digby.....	20,322	1
Vancouver, City.....	28,895	1	Guysborough.....	18,320	1
Victoria, City.....	20,919	1	Halifax, City & County Hants.....	74,662	2
Yale and Cariboo.....	29,155	1	Inverness.....	20,056	1
<b>Manitoba.</b>	255,211	10	Kings.....	24,353	1
Brandon.....	25,047	1	Lunenburg.....	21,937	1
Dauphin.....	22,631	1	Pictou.....	32,389	1
Lisgar.....	24,736	1	Richmond.....	33,459	1
Macdonald.....	23,866	1	Shelburne and Queens..	13,515	1
Marquette.....	20,431	1	Yarmouth.....	24,428	1
Portage la Prairie.....	23,483	1		22,869	1
Provencher.....	24,434	1	<b>Ontario.</b>	2,182,947	86
Selkirk.....	24,021	1	Algoma E.....	25,211	1
Souris.....	24,222	1	Algoma W.....	17,894	1
Winnipeg, City.....	42,340	1	Brant.....	18,273	1
<b>New Brunswick.</b>	331,120	13	Brantford.....	19,867	1
Carleton.....	21,621	1	Brockville.....	18,723	1
Charlotte.....	22,415	1	Bruce N.....	27,424	1
Gloucester.....	27,936	1	Bruce S.....	31,596	1
Kent.....	23,958	1	Carleton.....	24,380	1
Kings and Albert.....	32,580	1	Dufferin.....	21,036	1
Northumberland.....	28,543	1	Dundas.....	19,757	1
Restigouche.....	10,586	1	Durham.....	27,570	1
St. John, City & County	51,759	2	Elgin E.....	17,901	1
Sunbury and Queens....	16,906	1	Elgin W.....	25,685	1
Victoria.....	21,136	1	Essex N.....	28,789	1
Westmorland.....	42,060	1	Essex S.....	29,955	1
York.....	31,620	1	Frontenac.....	24,746	1
<b>Nova Scotia.</b>	459,574	18	Glengarry.....	22,131	1
Annapolis.....	18,842	1	Grenville.....	21,021	1
Antigonish.....	13,617	1	Grey E.....	23,663	1
			Grey N.....	24,874	1
			Grey S.....	21,053	1

NOTE. New Brunswick, Nova Scotia, Ontario and Quebec, the original provinces of the Dominion, were given representation in Parliament as provided in the B. N. A. Act, 1867, s. 37. British Columbia and Prince Edward Island were admitted 20 July, 1871, by an Imperial Order in Council of 16 May in the same year. Chapter 3 of 33 V. provided that on, from and after a day the Queen should by Order in Council admit Rupert's Land and Northwest Territory into the Dominion, there should be formed out of the same a province to be called the province of Manitoba. The admission of Rupert's Land and Northwest Territory was made under an Imperial Order in Council of 23 June 1870, to date 15 July of the same year. Manitoba was admitted under authority of chapter 3 of 33 V., 1870; but a doubt having arisen, the Imperial Parliament in 1871 passed an Act to make the Canadian Act valid and effectual. The Northwest Territories Representation Act, chapter 24 of 49 V. (assented to June 1886), gave two members to Assiniboia, one member to Alberta and one to Saskatchewan.

## POPULATION AND REPRESENTATION.

TABLE XX. Population of Canada in 1901, and representation in the House of Commons according to the districts of the Representation Acts 1903 and 1904—con.

Provinces and districts.	Popu- lation.	Repre- senta- tion.	Provinces and districts.	Popu- lation.	Repre- senta- tion.
	1901.	1904.		1901.	1904.
Ontario—con.			Ontario—con.		
Haldimand.....	21,233	1	Thunder Bay and Rainy River.....	23,987	1
Halton.....	19,545	1	Toronto Centre.....	43,861	1
Hamilton E.....	24,000	1	Toronto E.....	40,194	1
Hamilton W.....	28,634	1	Toronto N.....	40,886	1
Hastings E.....	27,943	1	Toronto S.....	38,108	1
Hastings W.....	31,346	1	Toronto W.....	41,991	1
Huron E.....	19,227	1	Victoria.....	38,511	1
Huron S.....	22,881	1	Waterloo N.....	27,124	1
Huron W.....	19,712	1	Waterloo S.....	25,470	1
Kent E.....	25,328	1	Welland.....	31,588	1
Kent W.....	31,866	1	Wellington N.....	26,120	1
Kingston.....	19,788	1	Wellington S.....	29,526	1
Lambton E.....	26,919	1	Wentworth.....	26,818	1
Lambton W.....	29,723	1	York Centre.....	21,505	1
Lanark N.....	17,236	1	York N.....	22,419	1
Lanark S.....	19,996	1	York S.....	20,699	1
Leeds.....	19,254	1	Prince Edward Island.		
Lennox and Addington.	23,346	1	Kings.....	103,259	4
Lincoln.....	30,552	1	Prince.....	24,725	1
London.....	37,976	1	Queens.....	35,400	1
Middlesex E.....	20,228	1	Queens.....	43,134	2
Middlesex N.....	16,419	1	Quebec.		
Middlesex W.....	18,079	1	Argenteuil.....	1,648,898 <sup>1</sup>	65
Muskoka.....	20,971	1	Bagot.....	16,407	1
Nipissing.....	28,309	1	Beauce.....	18,181	1
Norfolk.....	29,147	1	Beauharnois.....	43,129	1
Northumberland E.....	20,495	1	Bellechasse.....	21,732	1
Northumberland W.....	13,055	1	Berthier.....	18,706	1
Ontario N.....	18,390	1	Bonaventure.....	19,980	1
Ontario S.....	22,018	1	Brome.....	24,495	1
Ottawa, City.....	57,640	2	Brome.....	13,397	1
Oxford N.....	25,644	1	Chambly and Verchères.	24,318	1
Oxford S.....	22,760	1	Champlain.....	32,015	1
Parry Sound.....	24,936	1	Charlevoix.....	19,334	1
Peel.....	21,475	1	Chateauguay.....	13,583	1
Perth N.....	29,256	1	Chicoutimi and Sag'nay.	48,291	1
Perth S.....	20,615	1	Compton.....	26,460	1
Peterborough E.....	16,291	1	Deux-Montagnes.....	14,438	1
Peterborough W.....	20,704	1	Dorchester.....	21,007	1
Prescott.....	27,035	1	Drummond and Artha- baska.....	38,999	1
Prince Edward.....	17,864	1	Gaspé.....	30,683	1
Renfrew N.....	24,556	1	Hochelega.....	56,919	1
Renfrew S.....	27,676	1	Huntingdon.....	13,979	1
Russel.....	35,166	1	Jacques-Cartier.....	26,168	1
Simcoe E.....	29,845	1	Joliette.....	22,255	1
Simcoe N.....	26,071	1			
Simcoe S.....	26,399	1			
Stormont.....	27,042	1			

<sup>1</sup> Including the unorganized districts of Abitibi, Ashuanipi and Mistassini, which are not attached to any of the electoral district for representation.

## POPULATION AND REPRESENTATION.

TABLE XX. Population of Canada in 1901, and representation in the House of Commons according to the districts of the Representation Acts 1903 and 1904—concluded.

Provinces and districts.	Popu- lation.	Repre- sentation.	Provinces and districts.	Popu- lation.	Repre- sentation.
	1901.	1904.		1901.	1904.
Quebec—con.			Quebec—con.		
Kamouraska .....	19,099	1	St. Jean and Iberville..	20,679	1
Labelle .....	32,901	1	Shefford .....	23,628	1
Laprairie and Napier- ville .....	19,633	1	Sherbrooke .....	18,426	1
L'Assomption .....	13,995	1	Soulanges .....	9,928	1
Laval .....	19,743	1	Stanstead .....	18,998	1
Lévis .....	26,210	1	Témiscouata .....	29,185	1
L'Islet .....	14,439	1	Terrebonne .....	26,816	1
Lotbinière .....	20,039	1	Trois-Rivières and St. Maurice .....	29,311	1
Maisonneuve .....	65,178	1	Vaudreuil .....	10,445	1
Maskinongé .....	15,813	1	Wright .....	42,830	1
Megantic .....	23,878	1	Yamaska .....	20,564	1
Missisquoi .....	17,339	1	The Territories. <sup>1</sup>	186,159	11
Montcalm .....	13,001	1	Alberta .....	11,521	1
Montmagny .....	14,757	1	Assiniboia E. ....	16,772	1
Montmorency .....	12,311	1	Assiniboia W. ....	15,406	1
Montreal, Ste. Anne .....	23,368	1	Calgary .....	14,640	1
Montreal, St. Antoine .....	47,653	1	Edmonton .....	19,489	1
Montreal, St. Jacques .....	42,618	1	Humboldt .....	5,584	1
Montreal, St. Laurent .....	48,808	1	Mackenzie .....	14,691	1
Montreal, Ste. Marie .....	40,631	1	Qu'Appelle .....	22,280	1
Nicolet .....	27,209	1	Saskatchewan .....	17,305	1
Portiac .....	25,722	1	Strathcona .....	21,252	1
Portneuf .....	27,159	1	Yukon .....	27,219	1
Quebec Centre .....	20,366	1	Unorganized Terri- tories. <sup>2</sup>	25,490	
Quebec E. ....	39,325	1	Athabaska .....	6,615	
Quebec W. ....	9,149	1	Franklin .....	8,546	
Quebec County .....	22,101	1	Keewatin .....	5,216	
Richelieu .....	19,518	1	Mackenzie .....	5,113	
Richmond and Wolfe .....	34,137	1	Ungava .....		
Rimouski .....	40,157	1			
Rouville .....	13,407	1			
St. Hyacinthe .....	21,543	1			

<sup>1</sup> ACT OF 1907. The Territories, exclusive of Yukon, were in 1905 erected into the provinces of Alberta and Saskatchewan, and after the census of 1906 a Representation Act was passed which gave Saskatchewan 10 members and Alberta 7 after the next ensuing election, which came off in October, 1908. Saskatchewan (pop. 257,763) comprises the districts of Assiniboia 34,910, Battleford, 18,622, Humboldt, 23,903, Mackenzie, 25,998, Moose Jaw, 23,156, Prince Albert 19,782, Qu'Appelle 30,997, Regina 29,633, Saltcoats, 22,119, and Saskatoon 28,643, each with one member. Alberta (pop. 185,412), comprises the districts of Calgary 25,391, Edmonton 26,320, Macleod 25,961, Medicine Hat 22,323, Red Deer 32,001, Strathcona 29,658 and Victoria 23,758, each with one member.

<sup>2</sup>The unorganized territories are without representation in Parliament.

## REPRESENTATION.

TABLE XXI. Members of the House of Commons and Senate, 1867-1908.

Provinces.	House of Commons.	The Senate.	Total represent- ation.
1867.			
Canada.....	181	72	253
New Brunswick.....	15	12	27
Nova Scotia.....	19	12	31
Ontario.....	82	24	106
Quebec.....	65	24	89
1875.			
Canada.....	206	78	284
British Columbia.....	6	3	9
Manitoba.....	4	3	7
New Brunswick <sup>1</sup> .....	16	10	26
Nova Scotia.....	21	10	31
Ontario.....	88	24	112
Prince Edward Island .....	6	4	10
Quebec.....	65	24	89
1885.			
Canada.....	211	78	289
British Columbia.....	6	3	9
Manitoba.....	5	3	8
New Brunswick.....	16	10	26
Nova Scotia.....	21	10	31
Ontario.....	92	24	116
Prince Edward Island .....	6	4	10
Quebec.....	65	24	89
1895.			
Canada.....	213	80	293
British Columbia.....	6	3	9
Manitoba.....	7	3	10
New Brunswick.....	14	10	24
Nova Scotia.....	20	10	30
Ontario.....	92	24	116
Prince Edward Island .....	5	4	9
Quebec.....	65	24	89
Northwest Territories.....	4	2	6
1908.			
Canada.....	221	87	308
Alberta.....	7	4	11
British Columbia.....	7	3	10
Manitoba.....	10	4	14
New Brunswick.....	13	10	23
Nova Scotia.....	18	10	28
Ontario.....	86	24	110
Prince Edward Island.....	4	4	8
Quebec.....	65	24	89
Saskatchewan.....	10	4	14
Yukon.....	1	-	1

<sup>1</sup> Representation in the Senate reduced in 1871 as provided in section 47 of the B.N.A. Act.

## AGRICULTURE.

TABLE XXII. Occupiers of lands and lands occupied.

Classes.	1871.	1881.	1891.	1901.
<b>CANADA.</b>				
Total occupiers .....	367,862	464,025	620,486	544,688
Owners .....	326,160	403,491	524,806	474,441
Tenants .....	41,702	60,534	95,680	47,744
Owners and tenants .....	-	-	-	22,503
Occupiers of 10 acres and under .....	40,281	75,286	191,612	91,186
Occupiers of 11 to 50 acres .....	78,877	93,525	87,879	81,243
Occupiers of 51 to 100 acres .....	141,300	156,672	157,748	156,778
Occupiers of 101 to 200 acres .....	82,176	102,243	130,271	150,826
Occupiers of 201 acres and over .....	25,228	36,499	52,976	64,655
Total acres occupied .....	36,046,401	45,358,141	60,287,730	63,334,815
<b>British Columbia.<sup>1</sup></b>				
Total occupiers .....	-	2,743	7,451	6,739
Owners .....	-	2,410	5,456	5,412
Tenants .....	-	333	1,995	1,031
Owners and tenants .....	-	-	-	296
Occupiers of 10 acres and under .....	-	1,013	2,811	1,346
Occupiers of 11 to 50 acres .....	-	294	685	740
Occupiers of 51 to 100 acres .....	-	195	528	813
Occupiers of 101 to 200 acres .....	-	666	2,169	2,186
Occupiers of 201 acres and over .....	-	575	1,258	1,654
Total acres occupied .....	-	441,255	3,329,660	1,496,448
<b>Manitoba.<sup>1</sup></b>				
Total occupiers .....	-	9,077	22,571	32,495
Owners .....	-	8,742	20,241	28,893
Tenants .....	-	335	2,330	1,627
Owners and tenants .....	-	-	-	1,975
Occupiers of 10 acres and under .....	-	284	1,447	940
Occupiers of 11 to 50 acres .....	-	300	599	703
Occupiers of 51 to 100 acres .....	-	579	990	1,254
Occupiers of 101 to 200 acres .....	-	4,046	10,834	14,394
Occupiers of 201 acres and over .....	-	3,868	8,701	15,204
Total acres occupied .....	-	2,384,337	5,228,272	8,842,359
<b>New Brunswick.</b>				
Total occupiers .....	31,202	36,837	40,836	37,583
Owners .....	29,059	33,901	37,853	35,397
Tenants .....	2,143	2,936	2,983	1,255
Owners and tenants .....	-	-	-	931
Occupiers of 10 acres and under .....	2,669	4,827	6,774	3,935
Occupiers of 11 to 50 acres .....	6,415	8,828	7,888	7,722
Occupiers of 51 to 100 acres .....	11,888	13,323	13,791	12,894
Occupiers of 101 to 200 acres .....	6,900	6,748	8,425	8,775
Occupiers of 201 acres and over .....	3,330	3,111	3,958	4,275
Total acres occupied .....	3,827,731	3,809,621	4,471,250	4,438,937

<sup>1</sup> Not taken in 1871.

NOTE. The number of tenants for the census years 1871, 1881 and 1891 includes employees who had the charge of farms. Persons occupying farm lands, part of which was owned and part rented, were recorded in 1901 as owners and tenants. The number of occupiers of land in 1901 is exclusive of all persons holding less than five acres, and land occupied is farm land only.



## AGRICULTURE.

TABLE XXII. Occupiers of lands and lands occupied—concluded.

Classes.	1871.	1881.	1891.	1901.
<b>Nova Scotia.</b>				
Total occupiers.....	46,316	55,873	64,643	56,033
Owners.....	43,830	51,710	60,069	53,953
Tenants.....	2,486	4,163	4,574	1,370
Owners and tenants.....	—	—	—	710
Occupiers of 10 acres and under.....	7,148	12,471	18,428	12,996
Occupiers of 11 to 50 acres.....	11,201	13,536	13,857	13,247
Occupiers of 51 to 100 acres.....	13,138	14,504	15,324	14,234
Occupiers of 101 to 200 acres.....	10,401	10,742	11,634	11,073
Occupiers of 201 acres and over.....	4,428	4,620	5,400	4,483
Total acres occupied.....	5,031,217	5,396,332	6,080,695	5,064,968
<b>Ontario.</b>				
Total occupiers.....	172,258	206,983	285,608	224,127
Owners.....	144,212	169,140	224,034	179,791
Tenants.....	28,046	37,849	61,574	32,360
Owners and tenants.....	—	—	—	11,976
Occupiers of 10 acres and under.....	19,954	36,221	108,724	46,186
Occupiers of 11 to 50 acres.....	38,882	41,497	38,283	34,912
Occupiers of 51 to 100 acres.....	71,864	75,282	75,307	76,164
Occupiers of 101 to 200 acres.....	33,984	42,476	49,358	52,534
Occupiers of 201 acres and over.....	7,574	11,513	13,936	14,331
Total acres occupied.....	16,161,676	19,259,909	21,091,698	21,305,714
<b>Prince Edward Island.<sup>1</sup></b>				
Total occupiers.....	—	13,629	15,137	14,014
Owners.....	—	12,736	14,295	13,199
Tenants.....	—	893	842	391
Owners and tenants.....	—	—	—	424
Occupiers of 10 acres and under.....	—	1,188	1,920	1,254
Occupiers of 11 to 50 acres.....	—	4,280	4,171	3,769
Occupiers of 51 to 100 acres.....	—	5,087	5,593	5,380
Occupiers of 101 to 200 acres.....	—	2,517	2,877	3,030
Occupiers of 201 acres and over.....	—	557	576	581
Total acres occupied.....	—	1,126,653	1,214,248	1,193,158
<b>Quebec.</b>				
Total occupiers.....	118,086	137,863	174,996	150,599
Owners.....	109,059	123,932	154,227	135,625
Tenants.....	9,027	13,931	20,769	9,284
Owners and tenants.....	—	—	—	5,690
Occupiers of 10 acres and under.....	10,510	19,150	51,057	24,149
Occupiers of 11 to 50 acres.....	22,379	24,564	22,296	20,047
Occupiers of 51 to 100 acres.....	44,410	47,686	46,118	45,813
Occupiers of 101 to 200 acres.....	30,891	34,723	40,309	44,216
Occupiers of 201 acres and over.....	9,896	11,740	15,216	16,374
Total acres occupied.....	11,025,786	12,625,877	15,961,763 <sup>2</sup>	14,424,428
<b>The Territories.<sup>1</sup></b>				
Total occupiers.....	—	1,014	9,244	23,098
Owners.....	—	920	8,631	22,171
Tenants.....	—	94	613	426
Owners and tenants.....	—	—	—	501
Occupiers of 10 acres and under.....	—	132	451	380
Occupiers of 11 to 50 acres.....	—	26	100	103
Occupiers of 51 to 100 acres.....	—	16	97	226
Occupiers of 101 to 200 acres.....	—	325	4,665	14,618
Occupiers of 201 acres and over.....	—	515	3,931	7,771
Total acres occupied.....	—	314,107	2,910,144	6,568,303

<sup>1</sup> Not taken in 1871. <sup>2</sup> About 11,000,000 of this area is arpents; the total area in acres is about 14,150,000.

## AGRICULTURE.

TABLE XXIII. Products of field crops.

Classes.	1871.	1881.	1891.	1901.
<b>CANADA.</b>				
Wheat..... bush.	16,723,873	32,350,269	42,223,372	55,572,368
Barley..... "	11,496,038	16,844,868	17,222,795	22,224,366
Oats..... "	42,489,453	70,493,131	83,428,202	151,497,407
Rye..... "	1,064,358	2,097,180	1,341,325	2,316,793
Corn..... "	3,802,830	9,025,142	10,711,380	25,875,919
Buckwheat..... "	3,726,484	4,901,147	4,994,871	4,547,159
Peas..... "	9,905,720	13,749,662	14,823,764	12,348,943
Beans..... "	220,644		800,015	861,327
Potatoes..... "	47,330,187	55,368,790	53,490,857	55,362,635
Turnips..... "	24,339,476	48,251,414	49,679,636	76,075,642
Other roots..... "	3,553,260			
Grass and clover seed..... "	348,605	324,317	346,036	288,275
Hay..... ton.	3,818,641	5,053,008	7,693,733	7,852,731
Hops..... lb.	1,711,789	905,207	1,126,230	1,004,216
Tobacco..... "	1,595,932	2,527,962	4,277,936	11,266,732
<b>British Columbia.<sup>1</sup></b>				
Wheat... bush.		173,653	388,300	359,419
Barley..... "		79,140	79,024	73,790
Oats..... "		253,911	943,088	1,442,566
Rye..... "		482	6,140	17,328
Corn..... "	-	1,433	3,938	1,849
Buckwheat..... "		59	276	1,899
Peas..... "		50,542	85,774	60,074
Beans..... "			4,888	1,780
Potatoes..... "		473,831	685,802	955,946
Turnips..... "		352,774	516,242	635,988
Other roots..... "				
Grass and clover seed..... "		857	1,658	616
Hay..... ton.		43,898	102,146	170,187
Hops..... lb.		24,899	55,288	299,717
Tobacco..... "		96	343	61,830
<b>Manitoba.<sup>1</sup></b>				
Wheat..... bush.	-	1,033,673	16,092,220	18,353,013
Barley..... "	-	253,604	1,452,433	2,666,803
Oats..... "	-	1,270,268	8,370,212	10,592,660
Rye..... "	-	1,203	12,952	7,085
Corn..... "	-	2,516	3,429	1,944
Buckwheat..... "	-	320	178	1,294
Peas..... "	-	8,991	10,872	4,950
Beans..... "	-		434	710
Potatoes..... "	-	556,193	1,757,231	1,920,794
Turnips..... "	-	198,121	547,559	232,243
Other roots..... "	-			
Grass and clover seed..... "	-	303	849	297
Hay..... ton.	-	185,279	485,230	477,859
Hops..... lb.	-	1,835	1,022	650
Tobacco..... "	-	2,037	1,807	6,365

<sup>1</sup> Not taken in 1871.

NOTE. Areas of crops for 1871 and 1881 were given for wheat, hay and potatoes only; therefore a comparison of areas of field crops for the four census years cannot be made.

## AGRICULTURE.

TABLE XXIII. Products of field crops—con.

Classes.	1871.	1881.	1891.	1901.
<b>New Brunswick.</b>				
Wheat .....	bush. 204,911	521,956	209,809	331,699
Barley .....	" 70,547	84,183	100,917	99,050
Oats .....	" 3,044,134	3,297,534	3,025,329	4,816,173
Rye .....	" 23,792	18,268	6,321	2,809
Corn .....	" 27,658	13,159	21,021	12,509
Buckwheat .....	" 1,231,091	1,587,223	1,136,528	1,390,885
Peas .....	" 26,850	43,121	24,352	16,808
Beans .....	" 18,206		20,137	13,573
Potatoes .....	" 6,562,355	6,961,016	4,827,830	4,649,059
Turnips .....	" 603,721	990,336	974,363	2,070,486
Other roots .....	" 98,358	159,043		
Grass and clover seed .....	" 8,233	7,257	4,947	3,096
Hay .....	ton. 344,793	414,046	476,069	512,584
Hops .....	lb. 10,901	15,006	27,791	31,775
Tobacco .....	" 454	6,414	702	587
<b>Nova Scotia.</b>				
Wheat .....	bush. 227,497	529,251	165,806	248,476
Barley .....	" 296,050	228,748	227,530	181,085
Oats .....	" 2,190,099	1,873,113	1,559,842	2,347,598
Rye .....	" 33,987	47,567	23,500	15,702
Corn .....	" 23,349	13,532	16,890	9,358
Buckwheat .....	" 234,157	339,718	184,421	196,438
Peas .....	" 19,740	37,220	19,536	3,067
Beans .....	" 15,463		24,950	16,084
Potatoes .....	" 5,560,975	7,378,387	5,113,612	4,394,413
Turnips .....	" 468,139	1,006,711	1,349,076	2,074,806
Other roots .....	" 150,839	326,143		
Grass and clover seed .....	" 8,121	8,128	2,117	555
Hay .....	ton. 443,732	597,731	632,391	658,330
Hops .....	lb. 12,380	18,677	18,192	4,571
Tobacco .....	" 263	1,216	228	560
<b>Ontario.</b>				
Wheat .....	bush. 14,233,389	27,406,091	21,314,582	28,418,907
Barley .....	" 9,461,233	14,279,841	13,419,354	16,087,862
Oats .....	" 22,138,958	40,209,929	47,160,246	88,138,974
Rye .....	" 547,609	1,598,871	1,064,345	2,032,385
Corn .....	" 3,148,467	8,096,782	9,835,737	24,463,694
Buckwheat .....	" 585,158	841,649	1,470,511	1,056,998
Peas .....	" 7,653,545	9,434,872	12,760,331	11,351,646
Beans .....	" 107,925		664,541	767,255
Potatoes .....	" 17,138,534	18,994,559	17,635,151	20,042,258
Turnips .....	" 22,455,543	40,335,943	41,200,779	63,368,463
Other roots .....	" 2,706,903			
Grass and clover seed .....	" 189,716	173,219	236,819	214,083
Hay .....	ton. 1,804,476	2,038,659	3,465,633	2,852,465
Hops .....	lb. 1,188,940	615,967	837,647	603,075
Tobacco .....	" 399,870	160,251	314,086	3,503,739

## AGRICULTURE.

TABLE XXIII. Products of field crops—concluded.

Classes.	1871.	1881.	1891.	1901.
<b>Prince Edward Island.<sup>1</sup></b>				
Wheat . . . . . bush.	-	546,986	613,364	738,679
Barley . . . . . "	-	119,368	147,880	105,625
Oats . . . . . "	-	3,538,219	2,922,552	4,561,097
Rye . . . . . "	-	307	221	65
Corn . . . . . "	-	2,603	2,651	834
Buckwheat . . . . . "	-	90,458	84,460	49,689
Peas . . . . . "	-	3,169	4,735	2,245
Beans . . . . . "	-	-	2,445	496
Potatoes . . . . . "	-	6,042,191	7,071,308	4,986,633
Turnips . . . . . "	-	1,198,407	-	-
Other roots . . . . . "	-	42,572	2,005,453	3,932,591
Grass and clover seed . . . . . "	-	15,247	12,417	9,781
Hay . . . . . ton.	-	143,791	132,959	168,326
Hops . . . . . lb.	-	10,209	5,637	1,425
Tobacco . . . . . "	-	1,367	795	30,994
<b>Quebec.</b>				
Wheat . . . . . bush.	2,058,076	2,019,004	1,646,882	1,968,203
Barley . . . . . "	1,668,208	1,751,539	1,580,197	2,535,597
Oats . . . . . "	15,116,262	19,990,205	17,818,589	33,536,677
Rye . . . . . "	458,970	430,242	226,316	211,287
Corn . . . . . "	603,356	888,169	826,179	1,384,331
Buckwheat . . . . . "	1,676,078	2,041,670	2,118,197	1,849,596
Peas . . . . . "	2,205,585	-	1,912,463	908,656
Beans . . . . . "	79,050	4,170,456	82,501	61,376
Potatoes . . . . . "	18,068,323	14,873,287	15,861,797	17,135,739
Turnips . . . . . "	812,073	1,572,476	-	-
Other roots . . . . . "	597,160	2,050,904	2,656,587	3,526,187
Grass and clover seed . . . . . "	142,535	119,306	86,934	58,024
Hay . . . . . ton.	1,225,640	1,612,104	2,243,435	2,581,823
Hops . . . . . lb.	499,568	218,542	180,297	62,930
Tobacco . . . . . "	1,195,345	2,356,581	3,958,737	7,655,975
<b>The Territories.<sup>1</sup></b>				
Wheat . . . . . bush.	-	119,655	1,792,409	5,103,972
Barley . . . . . "	-	48,445	215,460	474,554
Oats . . . . . "	-	59,952	1,628,344	6,061,662
Rye . . . . . "	-	240	1,529	30,132
Corn . . . . . "	-	1,948	1,535	1,400
Buckwheat . . . . . "	-	50	300	300
Peas . . . . . "	-	-	5,701	1,497
Beans . . . . . "	-	1,291	119	53
Potatoes . . . . . "	-	89,326	538,126	1,277,793
Turnips . . . . . "	-	14,893	-	-
Other roots . . . . . "	-	3,091	429,577	234,878
Grass and clover seed . . . . . "	-	-	295	1,823
Hay . . . . . ton.	-	17,500	155,870	431,157
Hops . . . . . lb.	-	72	356	73
Tobacco . . . . . "	-	-	1,238	6,682

<sup>1</sup> Not taken in 1871.

## AGRICULTURE.

TABLE XXIV. Areas and products of field crops, 1891 and 1901.

Classes.	1891.		1901.	
	acres.	bush.	acres.	bush.
<b>CANADA.</b>				
Wheat .....	2,701,246	42,223,372	4,224,542	55,572,368
Barley .....	868,464	17,222,795	871,800	22,224,366
Oats .....	3,961,348	83,423,202	5,367,655	151,497,407
Rye .....	-	1,341,325	176,679	2,316,793
Corn (in ear) .....	-	10,711,380	360,758	25,875,919
Buckwheat .....	-	4,994,871	261,726	4,547,159
Peas .....	-	14,823,764	670,320	12,348,943
Beans .....	-	800,015	46,634	861,327
Mixed grains .....	-	-	273,490	7,267,621
Flax seed .....	-	138,844	23,086	172,222
Clover and grass seed .....	-	346,036	-	288,275
Potatoes .....	450,190	53,490,857	448,743	55,362,635
Field roots .....	148,143	49,679,636	205,160	76,075,642
		ton.		ton.
Hay and forage .....	5,931,548	7,693,733	6,752,785	9,104,058
		lb.		lb.
Tobacco .....	-	4,277,936	11,906	11,266,732
Hops .....	-	1,126,230	1,468	1,004,216
<b>British Columbia.</b>				
		bush.		bush.
Wheat .....	15,186	388,300	15,967	359,419
Barley .....	2,228	79,024	2,232	73,790
Oats .....	24,148	943,088	34,366	1,442,566
Rye .....	-	6,141	730	17,328
Corn (in ear) .....	-	3,938	51	1,849
Buckwheat .....	-	276	55	1,899
Peas .....	-	85,774	2,949	60,074
Beans .....	-	4,888	56	1,780
Mixed grains .....	-	-	570	13,669
Flax seed .....	-	364	1	4
Clover and grass seed .....	-	1,658	-	616
Potatoes .....	4,213	685,802	8,207	955,946
Field roots .....	1,443	516,242	1,980	635,988
		ton.		ton.
Hay and forage .....	64,611	102,146	103,417	173,443
		lb.		lb.
Tobacco .....	-	343	61	61,830
Hops .....	-	55,288	262	299,717
<b>Manitoba.</b>				
		bush.		bush.
Wheat .....	896,622	16,092,220	1,965,200	18,353,013
Barley .....	56,505	1,452,433	139,672	2,666,803
Oats .....	256,211	8,370,212	573,858	10,592,660
Rye .....	-	12,952	937	7,085
Corn (in ear) .....	-	3,429	62	1,944
Buckwheat .....	-	178	56	1,294
Peas .....	-	10,372	406	4,950

## AGRICULTURE.

TABLE XXIV. Areas and products of field crops, 1891 and 1901—con.

Classes.	1891.		1901.	
	acres.	bush.	acres.	bush.
<b>Manitoba—con.</b>				
Beans .....		434	38	710
Mixed grains.....		—	769	13,323
Flax seed.....		34,588	14,404	81,898
Clover and grass seed.....	—	849	—	297
Potatoes.....	9,791	1,757,231	16,042	1,920,794
Field roots.....	2,102	547,559	978	232,243
		ton.		ton.
Hay and forage.....		485,230	42,604 <sup>1</sup>	531,050
		lb.		lb.
Tobacco.....		1,807	10	6,365
Hops.....		1,022	7	650
<b>New Brunswick.</b>				
		bush.		bush.
Wheat.....	17,306	209,809	26,990	381,699
Barley.....	6,141	100,917	4,581	99,050
Oats.....	157,176	3,025,329	186,932	4,816,173
Rye.....	—	6,321	188	2,809
Corn (in ear).....	—	21,021	259	12,509
Buckwheat.....	—	1,136,528	73,521	1,390,885
Peas.....	—	24,352	1,707	16,808
Beans.....	—	20,137	709	13,573
Mixed grains.....	—	—	1,230	27,706
Flax seed.....	—	459	57	283
Clover and grass seed.....	—	4,947	—	3,096
Potatoes.....	42,703	4,827,830	40,330	4,649,059
Field roots.....	5,075	974,363	7,119	2,070,486
		ton.		ton.
Hay and forage.....	470,834	476,069	553,011	520,271
		lb.		lb.
Tobacco.....	—	702	2	587
Hops.....	—	27,791	116	31,775
<b>Nova Scotia.</b>				
		bush.		bush.
Wheat.....	14,157	165,806	16,334	248,476
Barley.....	11,992	227,530	7,710	181,085
Oats.....	94,117	1,559,842	91,087	2,347,598
Rye.....	—	23,500	1,018	15,702
Corn (in ear).....	—	16,890	177	9,358
Buckwheat.....	—	184,421	9,371	196,498
Peas.....	—	19,536	156	3,067
Beans.....	—	24,950	824	16,084
Mixed grains.....	—	—	2,900	90,869
Flax seed.....	—	410	—	58

<sup>1</sup> Acres in hay not included.

## AGRICULTURE.

TABLE XXIV. Areas and products of field crops, 1891 and 1901—con.

Classes.	1891.		1901.	
	acres.	bush.	acres.	bush.
<b>Nova Scotia—con.</b>				
Clover and grass seed. ....	—	2,117	—	555
Potatoes.....	44,154	5,113,612	37,459	4,394,413
Field roots.....	6,843	1,349,076	6,557	2,074,806
		ton.		ton.
Hay and forage.....	539,057	632,391	555,963	663,972
		lb.		lb.
Tobacco. . . . .		228		560
Hops.....	—	18,192		4,571
<b>Ontario.</b>				
		bush.		bush.
Wheat.....	1,430,532	21,314,582	1,487,633	28,418,907
Barley.....	681,073	13,419,354	586,010	16,087,862
Oats.....	2,053,105	47,160,246	2,707,357	88,138,974
Rye.....	—	1,064,345	151,916	2,032,385
Corn (in ear).....	—	9,835,737	331,641	24,463,694
Buckwheat.....	—	1,470,511	73,038	1,056,998
Peas.....	—	12,760,331	586,857	11,351,646
Beans.....	—	664,541	42,086	767,255
Mixed grains.....	—	—	117,020	3,365,554
Flax seed.....	—	71,339	6,388	67,276
Clover and grass seed. ....	—	236,819	—	214,083
Potatoes.....	179,663	17,635,151	176,170	20,042,258
Field roots.....	114,289	41,200,779	169,387	63,368,463
		ton.		ton.
Hay and forage.....	2,528,894	3,465,633	2,723,645	3,791,776
		lb.		lb.
Tobacco.....		314,086	3,144	3,503,739
Hops.....		837,647	965	603,075
<b>Prince Edward Island.</b>				
		bush.		bush.
Wheat.....	44,703	613,364	42,318	738,679
Barley.....	7,594	147,880	4,563	105,625
Oats.....	153,924	2,922,552	164,472	4,561,097
Rye.....	—	221	5	65
Corn (in ear).....	—	2,651	37	834
Buckwheat.....	—	84,460	2,993	49,689
Peas.....	—	4,735	148	2,245
Beans.....	—	2,445	33	496
Mixed grains.....	—	—	6,788	227,146
Flax seed.....	—	746	28	281
Clover and grass seed. ....	—	12,417	—	9,781
Potatoes.....	43,521	7,071,308	33,405	4,986,633
Field roots.....	4,411	2,005,453	8,905	3,932,591
		ton.		ton.
Hay and forage.....	150,108	132,959	182,714	172,063

## AGRICULTURE.

TABLE XXIV. Areas and products of field crops, 1891 and 1901—concluded.

Classes.	1891.		1901.	
	acres.	bush.	acres.	bush.
Prince Edward Island—con.				
Tobacco.....	-	lb. 795	17	lb. 30,994
Hops.....	-	5,637	2	1,425
Quebec.				
Wheat.....	168,929	bush. 1,646,882	139,826	1,968,203
Barley.....	94,464	1,580,197	104,135	2,535,597
Oats.....	1,161,030	17,818,589	1,350,031	33,536,677
Rye.....	-	226,316	19,546	211,287
Corn (in ear).....	-	826,179	28,506	1,384,331
Buckwheat.....	-	2,118,197	102,673	1,849,596
Peas.....	-	1,912,463	77,982	908,656
Beans.....	-	82,501	2,886	61,376
Mixed grains.....	-	-	143,729	3,523,507
Flax seed.....	-	29,476	1,881	19,309
Clover and grass seed.....	-	86,934	-	58,024
Potatoes.....	122,254	15,861,797	127,205	17,135,739
Field roots.....	12,103	2,656,587	9,029	3,526,187
Hay and forage.....				
	2,178,044	ton. 2,243,435	2,576,336	ton. 2,782,650
Tobacco.....				
	-	lb. 3,958,737	8,661	lb. 7,655,975
Hops.....	-	180,297	116	62,930
The Territories.				
Wheat.....	113,811	bush. 1,792,409	530,274	bush. 5,103,972
Barley.....	8,467	215,460	22,897	474,554
Oats.....	61,637	1,628,344	259,552	6,061,662
Rye.....	-	1,529	2,339	30,132
Corn (in ear).....	-	1,535	25	1,400
Buckwheat.....	-	300	19	300
Peas.....	-	5,701	115	1,497
Beans.....	-	119	2	53
Mixed grains.....	-	-	484	5,847
Flax seed.....	-	1,462	327	3,113
Clover and grass seed.....	-	295	-	1,823
Potatoes.....	3,891	538,126	9,925	1,277,793
Field roots.....	1,877	429,577	1,205	234,878
Hay and forage.....				
	-	ton. 155,870	15,095 <sup>1</sup>	ton. 468,833
Tobacco.....				
	-	lb. 1,238	11	lb. 6,682
Hops.....	-	356	-	73

<sup>1</sup> Acres in hay not included.



## AGRICULTURE.

TABLE XXV. Comparative statistics of principal grain crops in eastern provinces with Manitoba and the Territories, 1891-1901.

Classes.	Products.		Products per acre.	
	1891.	1901.	1891.	1901.
<b>New Brunswick.</b>				
Fall wheat..... bush.	3,199	4,973	} 12·1	14·8
Spring wheat..... "	206,610	376,726		14·1
Barley..... "	100,917	99,050		16·4
Oats..... "	3,025,329	4,816,173		19·2
<b>Nova Scotia.</b>				
Fall wheat..... bush.	7,500	2,151	} 11·7	13·4
Spring wheat..... "	158,306	246,325		15·2
Barley..... "	227,530	181,085		19·0
Oats..... "	1,559,842	2,347,598		16·6
<b>Ontario.</b>				
Fall wheat..... bush.	14,541,036	21,879,006	} 14·9	19·6
Spring wheat..... "	6,773,546	6,539,901		17·5
Barley..... "	13,419,354	16,087,862		19·7
Oats..... "	47,160,246	88,138,974		16·5
<b>Prince Edward Island.</b>				
Fall wheat..... bush.	16,603	-	} 13·7	-
Spring wheat..... "	596,761	738,679		17·5
Barley..... "	147,880	105,625		23·1
Oats..... "	2,922,552	4,561,097		19·0
<b>Quebec.</b>				
Fall wheat..... bush.	18,538	6,627	} 9·8	13·7
Spring wheat..... "	1,628,344	1,961,576		14·1
Barley..... "	1,580,197	2,535,597		16·7
Oats..... "	17,818,589	33,536,677		15·4
<b>Totals in the East.</b>				
Fall wheat..... bush.	14,586,876	21,892,757	} 14·3	19·6
Spring wheat..... "	9,363,567	9,863,207		16·5
Barley..... "	15,475,878	19,009,219		19·3
Oats..... "	72,486,558	133,400,519		20·0
<b>Manitoba.</b>				
Fall wheat..... bush.	2,961	2,036	} 17·9	17·0
Spring wheat..... "	16,089,259	18,350,977		9·3
Barley..... "	1,452,433	2,666,803		25·7
Oats..... "	8,370,212	10,592,660		32·7
<b>The Territories.</b>				
Fall wheat..... bush.	4,326	18,469	} 15·7	22·3
Spring wheat..... "	1,788,083	5,085,503		9·6
Barley..... "	215,460	474,554		25·4
Oats..... "	1,628,344	6,061,662		26·4
<b>Totals in the West.</b>				
Fall wheat..... bush.	7,287	20,505	} 17·7	21·6
Spring wheat..... "	17,877,342	23,436,480		9·4
Barley..... "	1,667,893	3,141,357		25·7
Oats..... "	9,998,556	16,654,322		31·4

NOTE. The average production of wheat per acre in Manitoba for the thirteen years 1890-1902, according to the local government returns, was 19·22 bushels per acre, of barley 30·77 bushels, and of oats 35·65 bushels. In the Territories according to similar returns for the five years 1898-1902 the average of wheat was 19·53 bushels, of barley 25·6 bushels, and of oats 35·30 bushels. The low average yield in the Census year 1901 was due to the relative dryness of the growing season—the rainfall being but little more than one-half an average.

## AGRICULTURE.

TABLE XXVI. Fruit production.

Classes.	1871.	1881.	1891.	1901.
<b>CANADA.</b>				
Apples..... bush.	6,365,315	13,377,655	7,519,913	18,626,186
Peaches..... "	-	-	43,637	545,415
Pears..... "	-	-	229,240	531,837
Plums..... "	-	-	266,350	557,875
Cherries..... "	-	-	192,369	336,751
Other fruits..... "	358,963	841,219	320,641	70,396
Grapes..... lb.	1,126,402	3,896,508	12,252,331	24,302,634
Small fruits..... qt.	-	-	-	21,707,791
<b>British Columbia.<sup>1</sup></b>				
Apples..... bush.	-	28,100	76,856	240,012
Peaches..... "	-	-	1,494	2,553
Pears..... "	-	-	12,156	25,364
Plums..... "	-	-	19,775	58,221
Cherries..... "	-	-	4,227	14,445
Other fruits..... "	-	12,347	7,612	2,933
Grapes..... lb.	-	2,961	15,354	30,182
Small fruits..... qt.	-	-	-	691,358
<b>Manitoba.<sup>1</sup></b>				
Apples..... bush.	-	190	713	571
Peaches..... "	-	-	-	-
Pears..... "	-	-	44	-
Plums..... "	-	-	212	2,006
Cherries..... "	-	-	166	673
Other fruits..... "	-	1,443	2,443	-
Grapes..... lb.	-	13	761	410
Small fruits..... qt.	-	-	-	120,164
<b>New Brunswick.</b>				
Apples..... bush.	126,395	231,096	259,615	503,214
Peaches..... "	-	-	35	87
Pears..... "	-	-	96	279
Plums..... "	-	-	3,784	4,637
Cherries..... "	-	-	1,243	4,233
Other fruits..... "	2,471	6,122	7,602	1,096
Grapes..... lb.	1,705	2,108	2,065	2,637
Small fruits..... qt.	-	-	-	475,051
<b>Nova Scotia.</b>				
Apples..... bush.	342,513	908,519	1,051,592	2,065,104
Peaches..... "	-	-	534	3,231
Pears..... "	-	-	7,115	14,881
Plums..... "	-	-	9,246	28,931
Cherries..... "	-	-	7,482	16,669
Other fruits..... "	12,736	18,485	31,561	2,229
Grapes..... lb.	8,167	35,015	69,949	115,316
Small fruits..... qt.	-	-	-	992,787

<sup>1</sup> Not taken in 1871.

## AGRICULTURE.

TABLE XXVI. Fruit production—concluded.

Classes.	1871.	1881.	1891.	1901.
<b>Ontario.</b>				
Apples..... bush.	5,486,504	11,400,517	5,043,612	13,631,264
Peaches..... "	-	-	40,626	539,482
Pears..... "	-	-	208,887	487,759
Plums..... "	-	-	171,335	337,108
Cherries..... "	-	-	106,658	132,177
Other fruits..... "	242,878	644,707	208,415	40,108
Grapes..... lb.	1,028,431	3,697,555	11,725,281	23,156,478
Small fruits..... qt.	-	-	-	16,232,020
<b>Prince Edward Island.<sup>1</sup></b>				
Apples..... bush.	-	31,501	52,018	159,421
Peaches..... "	-	-	19	45
Pears..... "	-	-	71	279
Plums..... "	-	-	1,479	4,265
Cherries..... "	-	-	4,265	17,838
Other fruits..... "	-	2,547	2,473	2,639
Grapes..... lb.	-	795	4,402	862
Small fruits..... qt.	-	-	-	150,590
<b>Quebec.</b>				
Apples..... bush.	409,903	777,557	1,034,139	2,025,113
Peaches..... "	-	-	927	17
Pears..... "	-	-	844	3,275
Plums..... "	-	-	60,513	122,648
Cherries..... "	-	-	68,210	150,690
Other fruits..... "	100,878	155,543	60,177	21,386
Grapes..... lb.	88,099	158,031	434,316	995,849
Small fruits..... qt.	-	-	-	2,993,618
<b>The Territories.<sup>1</sup></b>				
Apples..... bush.	-	175	1,368	1,487
Peaches..... "	-	-	2	-
Pears..... "	-	-	27	-
Plums..... "	-	-	6	59
Cherries..... "	-	-	118	26
Other fruits..... "	-	25	353	-
Grapes..... lb.	-	30	203	900
Small fruits..... qt.	-	-	-	52,203

<sup>1</sup> Not taken in 1871.

## AGRICULTURE.

TABLE XXVII. Number of fruit trees and grape vines and area of orchards, gardens, vineyards and nurseries, 1901.

CANADA.		Manitoba—con.	
Apple trees, bearing..... No.	11,025,789	Orchards..... acres.	562
Apple trees, non bearing.. "	4,028,086	Vegetables and small fruits "	4,549
Cherry trees, bearing. .... "	903,140	Vineyards..... "	2
Cherry trees, non-bearing. "	385,228	Nurseries..... "	90
Peach trees, bearing .. "	819,985		
Peach trees, non-bearing.. "	481,790		
Pear trees, bearing. .... "	617,293		
Pear trees, non-bearing... "	344,808		
Plum trees, bearing..... "	1,452,269		
Plum trees, non-bearing .. "	963,426		
Other fruit trees, bearing. "	141,870		
Other fruit trees, non-bearing..... "	37,555		
Grape vines, bearing..... "	2,308,353		
Grape vines, non-bearing.. "	475,243		
Orchards..... acres.	354,545		
Vegetables and small fruits "	116,517		
Vineyards..... "	5,600		
Nurseries..... "	1,561		
British Columbia.		New Brunswick.	
Apple trees, bearing..... No.	220,684	Apple trees, bearing..... No.	456,115
Apple trees, non-bearing.. "	170,960	Apple trees, non-bearing.. "	219,249
Cherry trees, bearing. .... "	17,322	Cherry trees, bearing..... "	21,239
Cherry trees, non-bearing. "	9,477	Cherry trees, non-bearing "	13,331
Peach trees, bearing..... "	3,532	Peach trees, bearing. .... "	86
Peach trees, non-bearing.. "	4,401	Peach trees, non-bearing. "	247
Pear trees, bearing. .... "	24,948	Pear trees, bearing..... "	721
Pear trees, non-bearing... "	19,795	Pear trees, non-bearing... "	1,779
Plum trees, bearing .. "	59,780	Plum trees, bearing..... "	16,900
Plum trees, non-bearing .. "	26,663	Plum trees, non-bearing .. "	16,371
Other fruit trees, bearing. "	5,132	Other fruit trees, bearing. "	12,326
Other fruit trees, non-bearing..... "	5,068	Other fruit trees, non-bearing..... "	3,470
Grape vines, bearing..... "	3,391	Grape vines, bearing..... "	414
Grape vines, non-bearing.. "	5,484	Grape vines, non-bearing. "	339
Orchards..... acres.	7,430	Orchards..... acres.	8,889
Vegetables and small fruits "	2,840	Vegetables and small fruits "	4,380
Vineyards..... "	18	Vineyards..... "	7
Nurseries..... "	72	Nurseries..... "	35
Manitoba.		Nova Scotia.	
Apple trees, bearing..... No.	1,091	Apple trees, bearing..... No.	1,203,745
Apple trees, non-bearing.. "	7,241	Apple trees, non-bearing. "	771,830
Cherry trees, bearing..... "	8,102	Cherry trees, bearing..... "	43,153
Cherry trees, non-bearing. "	5,540	Cherry trees, non-bearing "	18,883
Peach trees, bearing..... "	-	Peach trees, bearing..... "	4,482
Peach trees, non-bearing.. "	-	Peach trees, non-bearing. "	6,015
Pear trees, bearing..... "	-	Pear trees, bearing..... "	21,014
Pear trees, non-bearing... "	-	Pear trees, non-bearing .. "	35,086
Plum trees, bearing..... "	24,094	Plum trees, bearing..... "	93,790
Plum trees, non-bearing... "	17,569	Plum trees, non-bearing .. "	78,655
Other fruit trees, bearing.. "	-	Other fruit trees, bearing. "	14,806
Other fruit trees, non-bearing..... "	-	Other fruit trees, non-bearing..... "	3,321
Grape vines, bearing..... "	203	Grape vines, bearing..... "	5,543
Grape vines, non-bearing.. "	140	Grape vines, non-bearing. "	2,752
		Ontario.	
		Apple trees, bearing..... No.	7,551,636
		Apple trees, non-bearing. "	1,989,983
		Cherry trees, bearing..... "	446,556
		Cherry trees, non-bearing "	237,792
		Peach trees, bearing..... "	811,725

## AGRICULTURE.

TABLE XXVII. Number of fruit trees and grapes vines and area of orchards, gardens, vineyards and nurseries, 1901—concluded.

Ontario—con.		Quebec—con.	
Peach trees, non-bearing... NO.	470,772	Cherry trees, non-bearing... NO.	76,328
Pear trees, bearing..... "	564,790	ing..... "	68
Pear trees, non-bearing.... "	280,175	Peach trees, bearing..... "	264
Plum trees, bearing..... "	999,091	Peach trees, non-bearing.. "	5,191
Plum trees, non-bearing.... "	686,628	Pear trees, bearing..... "	6,632
Other fruit trees, bearing.. "	38,517	Pear trees, non-bearing.... "	245,370
Other fruit trees, non-bearing..... "	10,263	Plum trees, bearing..... "	118,910
Grape vines, bearing..... "	2,189,210	Plum trees, non-bearing... "	23,711
Grape vines, non-bearing... "	430,826	Other fruit trees, non-bearing..... "	4,817
Orchards..... acres.	266,015	ing..... "	109,032
Vegetables and small fruits.. "	65,303	Grape vines, bearing..... "	34,118
Vineyards .. .. . "	5,440	Grape vines, non-bearing.. "	34,096
Nurseries..... "	1,097	Orchards..... acres.	28,809
		Vegetables and small fruits..... "	119
		Vineyards..... "	193
		Nurseries..... "	
Prince Edward Island.		The Territories.	
Apple trees, bearing... NO.	115,091	Apple trees, bearing..... NO.	700
Apple trees, non-bearing... "	87,009	Apple trees, non-bearing.. "	1,789
Cherry trees, bearing... "	48,917	Cherry trees, bearing..... "	89
Cherry trees, non-bearing.. "	21,514	Cherry trees, non-bearing..... "	2,363
Peach trees, bearing..... "	72	ing..... "	-
Peach trees, non-bearing... "	91	Peach trees, bearing..... "	-
Pear trees, bearing..... "	621	Peach trees, non-bearing.. "	-
Pear trees, non-bearing.... "	1,341	Pear trees, bearing..... "	-
Plum trees, bearing..... "	13,001	Pear trees, non-bearing.... "	-
Plum trees, non-bearing.... "	14,479	Plum trees, bearing..... "	4,151
Other fruit trees, non-bearing..... "	47,378	Plum trees, non-bearing... "	243
Grape vines, bearing..... "	10,546	Other fruit trees, bearing.. "	-
Grape vines, non-bearing.... "	517	Other fruit trees, non-bearing..... "	70
Orchards..... acres.	242	ing..... "	43
Vegetables and small fruits.. "	3,199	Grape vines, bearing..... "	1,342
Vineyards..... "	514	Grape vines, non-bearing.. "	114
Nurseries..... "	1	Orchards..... acres.	2,541
	17	Vegetables and small fruits "	3
		Vineyards..... "	20
		Nurseries..... "	
Quebec.			
Apple trees, bearing..... NO.	1,476,727		
Apple trees, non-bearing... "	780,025		
Cherry trees, bearing... "	317,702		

## AGRICULTURE.

TABLE XXVIII. Live stock.

Classes.	1871.	1881.	1891.	1901.
<b>CANADA.</b>				
Horses over 3 years. . . . . NO.	643,171	857,855	1,068,584	1,304,910
Horses under 3 years. . . . . "	193,572	201,503	401,988	272,583
Milch cows. . . . . "	1,251,209	1,595,800	1,857,112	2,408,677
Other horned cattle. . . . . "	1,373,081	1,919,189	2,263,474	3,167,774
Sheep. . . . . "	3,155,509	3,048,678	2,563,781	2,510,239
Swine. . . . . "	1,366,083	1,207,619	1,733,850	2,333,828
Poultry. . . . . "	-	-	14,105,102	17,922,658
Hives of bees. . . . . "	144,791	-	199,288	180,986
<b>British Columbia.<sup>1</sup></b>				
Horses over 3 years. . . . . NO.	-	20,172	32,105	29,889
Horses under 3 years. . . . . "	-	5,950	12,416	7,436
Milch cows. . . . . "	-	10,878	17,504	24,535
Other horned cattle. . . . . "	-	69,573	109,415	100,467
Sheep. . . . . "	-	27,788	49,163	33,350
Swine. . . . . "	-	16,841	30,764	41,419
Poultry. . . . . "	-	-	238,387	363,379
Hives of bees. . . . . "	-	-	515	2,384
<b>Manitoba.<sup>1</sup></b>				
Horses over 3 years. . . . . NO.	-	14,504	61,926	138,468
Horses under 3 years. . . . . "	-	2,235	24,809	25,399
Milch cows. . . . . "	-	20,355	82,712	141,481
Other horned cattle. . . . . "	-	39,926	147,984	208,405
Sheep. . . . . "	-	6,073	35,838	29,464
Swine. . . . . "	-	17,358	54,177	126,459
Poultry. . . . . "	-	-	544,228	1,167,876
Hives of bees. . . . . "	-	-	212	735
<b>New Brunswick.</b>				
Horses over 3 years. . . . . NO.	36,322	43,957	46,115	54,052
Horses under 3 years. . . . . "	8,464	9,018	13,658	7,737
Milch cows. . . . . "	83,220	103,965	106,649	111,084
Other horned cattle. . . . . "	80,467	108,595	98,043	116,112
Sheep. . . . . "	234,418	221,163	182,941	182,524
Swine. . . . . "	65,805	53,087	50,945	51,763
Poultry. . . . . "	-	-	662,433	714,131
Hives of bees. . . . . "	5,854	-	1,900	3,290
<b>Nova Scotia.</b>				
Horses over 3 years. . . . . NO.	41,925	46,044	52,210	55,530
Horses under 3 years. . . . . "	7,654	11,123	12,837	6,978
Milch cows. . . . . "	122,688	137,639	141,684	138,817
Other horned cattle. . . . . "	151,279	187,964	183,088	177,357
Sheep. . . . . "	398,377	377,801	331,492	285,244
Swine. . . . . "	54,162	47,256	48,048	45,405
Poultry. . . . . "	-	-	792,184	798,145
Hives of bees. . . . . "	3,038	-	1,612	989

<sup>1</sup> Not taken in 1871.

## AGRICULTURE.

TABLE XXVIII. Live stock—concluded

Classes.	1871.	1881.	1891.	1901.
<b>Ontario.</b>				
Horses over 3 years..... NO.	368,585	473,906	551,290	594,412
Horses under 3 years..... "	120,416	116,392	220,548	126,726
Milch cows..... "	638,759	782,243	876,167	1,065,763
Other horned cattle..... "	764,415	919,924	1,064,506	1,422,043
Sheep..... "	1,514,914	1,359,178	1,021,769	1,046,456
Swine..... "	874,664	700,922	1,121,396	1,562,696
Poultry..... "	-	-	8,234,327	10,464,551
Hives of bees..... "	94,604	-	146,341	116,403
<b>Prince Edward Island.<sup>1</sup></b>				
Horses over 3 years..... NO.	-	25,182	25,674	26,905
Horses under 3 years..... "	-	6,153	11,718	6,826
Milch cows..... "	-	45,895	45,849	56,437
Other horned cattle..... "	-	44,827	45,846	56,342
Sheep..... "	-	166,496	147,372	125,546
Swine..... "	-	40,181	42,629	48,007
Poultry..... "	-	-	534,962	581,790
Hives of bees..... "	-	-	221	86
<b>Quebec.</b>				
Horses over 3 years..... NO.	196,339	225,006	259,997	272,712
Horses under 3 years..... "	57,038	48,846	84,293	47,961
Milch cows..... "	406,542	490,977	549,544	767,825
Other horned cattle..... "	376,920	539,356	419,768	598,044
Sheep..... "	1,007,800	889,833	730,286	654,503
Swine..... "	371,452	329,199	369,608	404,163
Poultry..... "	-	-	2,907,042	3,283,643
Hives of bees..... "	41,295	-	48,418	65,986
<b>The Territories.<sup>1</sup></b>				
Horses over 3 years..... NO.	-	9,084	39,267	132,942
Horses under 3 years..... "	-	1,786	21,709	43,520
Milch cows..... "	-	3,848	37,003	102,735
Other horned cattle..... "	-	9,024	194,824	489,004
Sheep..... "	-	346	64,920	153,152
Swine..... "	-	2,775	16,283	73,916
Poultry..... "	-	-	191,539	549,143
Hives of bees..... "	-	-	69	113

<sup>1</sup> Not taken in 1871.

## AGRICULTURE.

TABLE XXIX. Animal products.

Classes.	1871.	1881.	1891.	1901.
<b>CANADA.</b>				
Cattle killed or sold..... NO.	507,725	657,681	957,737	1,110,209
Sheep killed or sold..... "	1,557,430	1,557,681	1,464,172	1,342,288
Swine killed or sold..... "	1,216,097	1,302,503	1,791,104	2,555,413
Poultry killed or sold..... "	-	-	-	7,063,597
Butter, home-made..... lb.	74,190,584	102,545,169	111,577,210	105,343,076
Cheese, home-made..... "	4,984,843	3,184,996	6,267,203	-
Wool..... "	11,103,480	11,300,733	10,031,970	10,657,597
Honey..... "	1,999,300	1,875,745	4,285,970	3,569,567
Eggs..... doz.	-	-	-	84,132,802
<b>British Columbia.<sup>1</sup></b>				
Cattle killed or sold..... NO.	-	13,696	33,822	22,661
Sheep killed or sold..... "	-	10,683	64,491	14,346
Swine killed or sold..... "	-	10,411	25,918	34,786
Poultry killed or sold..... "	-	-	-	102,340
Butter, home-made..... lb.	-	343,387	393,089	1,092,555
Cheese, home-made..... "	-	33,252	373	-
Wool..... "	-	85,148	140,245	100,349
Honey..... "	-	365	8,990	33,837
Eggs..... doz.	-	-	-	1,649,741
<b>Manitoba.<sup>1</sup></b>				
Cattle killed or sold..... NO.	-	4,936	37,797	84,266
Sheep killed or sold..... "	-	1,382	12,373	13,567
Swine killed or sold..... "	-	18,674	39,076	122,158
Poultry killed or sold..... "	-	-	-	359,063
Butter, home-made..... lb.	-	957,152	4,830,368	8,676,661
Cheese, home-made..... "	-	19,613	116,002	-
Wool..... "	-	16,452	162,866	137,469
Honey..... "	-	1,080	4,791	16,242
Eggs..... doz.	-	-	-	5,038,062
<b>New Brunswick.</b>				
Cattle killed or sold..... NO.	31,551	35,414	43,205	39,466
Sheep killed or sold..... "	100,062	88,743	92,887	81,617
Swine killed or sold..... "	60,569	59,904	58,978	55,165
Poultry killed or sold..... "	-	-	-	383,682
Butter, home-made..... lb.	5,115,947	6,527,186	7,798,268	7,842,533
Cheese, home-made..... "	154,758	172,144	39,716	-
Wool..... "	796,168	760,531	692,898	709,816
Honey..... "	90,004	78,203	29,235	41,506
Eggs..... doz.	-	-	-	3,120,012
<b>Nova Scotia.</b>				
Cattle killed or sold..... NO.	42,815	63,389	59,882	60,410
Sheep killed or sold..... "	139,631	151,245	252,340	119,756
Swine killed or sold..... "	52,788	56,258	58,012	44,986
Poultry killed or sold..... "	-	-	-	260,192
Butter, home-made..... lb.	7,161,867	7,465,285	9,011,118	9,060,742
Cheese, home-made..... "	884,353	501,655	589,363	-
Wool..... "	1,132,763	1,142,440	1,072,234	872,544
Honey..... "	21,374	24,500	27,185	15,129
Eggs..... doz.	-	-	-	4,419,239

<sup>1</sup> Not taken in 1871.



## AGRICULTURE.

TABLE XXIX. Animal products—concluded.

Classes.	1871.	1881.	1891.	1901.
<b>Ontario.</b>				
Cattle killed or sold . . . . . NO.	277,986	363,043	531,404	557,958
Sheep killed or sold . . . . . "	853,618	743,972	640,431	669,530
Swine killed or sold . . . . . "	777,131	796,548	1,207,631	1,783,075
Poultry killed or sold . . . . . "	—	—	—	3,758,472
Butter, home-made . . . . . lb.	37,623,643	54,862,365	55,564,496	55,378,568
Cheese, home-made . . . . . "	3,432,797	1,701,721	1,065,737	—
Wool . . . . . "	6,411,305	6,013,216	4,605,053	5,017,585
Honey . . . . . "	1,239,612	1,197,628	3,451,833	2,366,144
Eggs . . . . . doz.	—	—	—	49,779,845
<b>Prince Edward Island.<sup>1</sup></b>				
Cattle killed or sold . . . . . NO.	—	15,200	22,103	19,497
Sheep killed or sold . . . . . "	—	58,872	67,563	54,394
Swine killed or sold . . . . . "	—	26,836	39,304	46,104
Poultry killed or sold . . . . . "	—	—	—	161,808
Butter, home-made . . . . . lb.	—	1,688,690	1,969,213	1,398,112
Cheese, home-made . . . . . "	—	196,273	123,708	—
Wool . . . . . "	—	552,083	528,273	420,438
Honey . . . . . "	—	14,945	4,259	2,177
Eggs . . . . . doz.	—	—	—	2,426,251
<b>Quebec.</b>				
Cattle killed or sold . . . . . NO.	155,373	160,207	200,165	242,939
Sheep killed or sold . . . . . "	464,119	436,336	416,601	363,375
Swine killed or sold . . . . . "	325,609	333,159	341,770	427,123
Poultry killed or sold . . . . . "	—	—	—	1,930,396
Butter, home-made . . . . . lb.	24,289,127	30,630,397	30,113,226	18,357,183
Cheese, home-made . . . . . "	512,435	559,278	4,260,941	—
Wool . . . . . "	2,763,304	2,730,546	2,547,245	2,772,894
Honey . . . . . "	648,310	559,024	758,557	1,090,599
Eggs . . . . . doz.	—	—	—	15,502,415
<b>The Territories.<sup>1</sup></b>				
Cattle killed or sold . . . . . NO.	—	1,796	29,359	83,012
Sheep killed or sold . . . . . "	—	232	15,486	25,703
Swine killed or sold . . . . . "	—	712	19,695	42,016
Poultry killed or sold . . . . . "	—	—	—	107,644
Butter, home-made . . . . . lb.	—	70,717	1,897,432	3,536,717
Cheese, home-made . . . . . "	—	1,060	71,363	—
Wool . . . . . "	—	320	283,156	626,502
Honey . . . . . "	—	—	1,120	3,940
Eggs . . . . . doz.	—	—	—	2,197,237

<sup>1</sup> Not taken in 1871.

## AGRICULTURE.

TABLE XXX. Values of farm property and products, 1901.

Classes.	\$	Classes.	\$
<b>CANADA.....total</b>	<b>1,787,102,630</b>	<b>CANADA.....total</b>	<b>364,906,866</b>
Land and buildings.....	1,403,269,501	Field crops.....	194,953,420
Implements and machinery....	108,665,502	Fruits and vegetables.....	12,994,900
Horses.....	118,279,419	Nursery stock sold in year....	469,501
Milch cows.....	69,237,970	Live stock sold in year.....	52,755,375
Other horned cattle.....	54,197,341	Meats, etc., of animals slaugh-	
Sheep.....	10,490,594	tered on farm.....	22,951,527
Swine.....	16,445,702	Dairy products.....	66,470,953
Poultry.....	5,723,890	Wool.....	1,887,064
Bees.....	792,711	Eggs.....	10,286,828
		Honey and wax.....	356,816
		Maple sugar.....	1,780,482
<b>British Columbia.total</b>	<b>33,491,978</b>	<b>British Columbia.total</b>	<b>6,664,363</b>
Land and buildings.....	26,089,789	Field crops.....	3,100,577
Implements and machinery....	1,197,876	Fruits and vegetables.....	435,794
Horses.....	2,094,528	Nursery stock sold in year....	18,144
Milch cows.....	1,060,607	Live stock sold in year.....	1,202,607
Other horned cattle.....	2,391,426	Meats, etc., of animals slaugh-	
Sheep.....	164,679	tered on farm.....	307,397
Swine.....	271,327	Dairy products.....	1,159,993
Poultry.....	209,747	Wool.....	8,288
Bees.....	11,999	Eggs.....	426,629
		Honey and wax.....	4,940
		Maplesugar.....	4
<b>Manitoba.....total</b>	<b>151,355,081</b>	<b>Manitoba.....total</b>	<b>24,451,352</b>
Land and buildings.....	113,283,261	Field crops.....	16,669,321
Implements and machinery....	12,169,619	Fruits and vegetables.....	163,958
Horses.....	15,763,463	Nursery stock sold in year....	7,152
Milch cows.....	4,754,974	Live stock sold in year.....	2,869,105
Other horned cattle.....	3,944,406	Meats, etc., of animals slaugh-	
Sheep.....	144,018	tered on farm.....	1,325,289
Swine.....	871,627	Dairy products.....	2,792,606
Poultry.....	417,586	Wool.....	15,272
Bees.....	6,127	Eggs.....	605,534
		Honey and wax.....	2,473
		Maple sugar.....	642
<b>New Brunswick..total</b>	<b>51,338,311</b>	<b>New Brunswick..total</b>	<b>12,894,076</b>
Land and buildings.....	38,708,938	Field crops.....	7,740,100
Implements and machinery....	3,662,731	Fruits and vegetables.....	394,337
Horses.....	4,312,286	Nursery stock sold in year....	6,525
Milch cows.....	2,317,049	Live stock sold in year.....	787,975
Other horned cattle.....	1,170,327	Meats, etc., of animals slaugh-	
Sheep.....	538,682	tered on farm.....	1,160,783
Swine.....	401,965	Dairy products.....	2,260,537
Poultry.....	213,319	Wool.....	145,046
Bees.....	13,014	Eggs.....	372,745
		Honey.....	5,432
		Maple sugar.....	20,596
<b>Nova Scotia.....total</b>	<b>72,564,907</b>	<b>Nova Scotia.....total</b>	<b>16,305,555</b>
Land and buildings.....	58,752,384	Field crops.....	8,584,956
Implements and machinery....	3,208,899	Fruits and vegetables.....	1,407,369
Horses.....	3,854,382	Nursery stock sold in year....	8,456
Milch cows.....	2,990,959	Live stock sold in year.....	1,427,777
Other horned cattle.....	2,390,865	Meats, etc., of animals slaugh-	
Sheep.....	757,278	tered on farm.....	1,247,358

## AGRICULTURE.

TABLE XXX. Values of farm property and products, 1901—concluded.

Classes.	\$	Classes.	\$
Nova Scotia—con.		Nova Scotia—con.	
Swine.....	387,380	Dairy products.....	2,885,997
Poultry.....	218,223	Wool.....	187,097
Bees.....	4,537	Eggs.....	543,108
		Honey and wax.....	2,187
		Maple sugar.....	11,250
<b>Ontario..... total</b>	<b>932,488,069</b>	<b>Ontario..... total</b>	<b>197,343,626</b>
Land and buildings.....	747,962,568	Field crops.....	102,138,819
Implements and machinery.....	52,697,739	Fruits and vegetables.....	7,809,084
Horses.....	54,926,679	Nursery stock sold in year.....	363,630
Milch cows.....	32,536,097	Live stock sold in year.....	35,385,376
Other horned cattle.....	24,641,545	Meats, etc., of animals slaughtered on farm.....	9,687,109
Sheep.....	5,518,403	Dairy products.....	34,776,330
Swine.....	10,575,746	Wool.....	807,276
Poultry.....	3,125,166	Eggs.....	5,756,221
Bees.....	504,126	Honey and wax.....	228,517
		Maple sugar.....	391,264
<b>Prince Edward Island..... total</b>	<b>30,626,713</b>	<b>Prince Edward Island..... total</b>	<b>7,467,663</b>
Land and buildings.....	23,118,946	Field crops.....	4,641,947
Implements and machinery.....	2,628,787	Fruits and vegetables.....	139,004
Horses.....	2,147,935	Nursery stock sold in year.....	876
Milch cows.....	1,244,291	Live stock sold in year.....	678,217
Other horned cattle.....	598,906	Meats, etc., of animals slaughtered on farm.....	562,691
Sheep.....	384,790	Dairy products.....	1,111,614
Swine.....	355,373	Wool.....	84,524
Poultry.....	147,159	Eggs.....	248,423
Bees.....	526	Honey and wax.....	271
		Maple sugar.....	96
<b>Quebec..... total</b>	<b>436,076,916</b>	<b>Quebec..... total</b>	<b>86,390,881</b>
Land and buildings.....	350,550,254	Field crops.....	44,851,108
Implements and machinery.....	27,038,205	Fruits and vegetables.....	2,564,801
Horses.....	24,164,149	Nursery stock sold in year.....	64,124
Milch cows.....	20,757,611	Live stock sold in year.....	6,650,486
Other horned cattle.....	6,629,784	Meats, etc., of animals slaughtered on farm.....	8,006,328
Sheep.....	2,376,471	Dairy products.....	20,207,826
Swine.....	3,142,925	Wool.....	570,093
Poultry.....	1,166,314	Eggs.....	2,007,320
Bees.....	251,203	Honey and wax.....	112,315
		Maple sugar.....	1,356,480
<b>The Territories..... total</b>	<b>79,160,655</b>	<b>The Territories..... total</b>	<b>13,389,340</b>
Land and buildings.....	44,803,361	Field crops.....	7,226,592
Implements and machinery.....	6,061,646	Fruits and vegetables.....	80,553
Horses.....	11,015,997	Nursery stock sold in year.....	594
Milch cows.....	3,576,382	Live stock sold in year.....	3,753,832
Other horned cattle.....	12,430,082	Meats, etc., of animals slaughtered on farm.....	654,572
Sheep.....	606,273	Dairy products.....	1,276,050
Swine.....	439,359	Wool.....	69,468
Poultry.....	226,376	Eggs.....	326,848
Bees.....	1,179	Honey and wax.....	681
		Maple sugar.....	150

## AGRICULTURE.

TABLE XXXI. Summary of farm values, 1901.

Classes.	\$	Classes.	\$
CANADA ..... total	1,787,102,630	CANADA ..... total	363,126,384
Land, buildings, implements and machinery .....	1,511,935,003	Field crops, fruits and vegetables and nursery stock sold in year.....	208,417,821
Live stock.....	275,167,627	Live stock sold in year, and total animal products.....	154,708,563
British Columbia..... total	33,491,978	British Columbia..... total	6,664,369
Land, buildings, implements and machinery .....	27,287,665	Field crops, fruits and vegetables and nursery stock sold in year.....	3,554,515
Live stock.....	6,204,313	Live stock sold in year, and total animal products.....	3,109,854
Manitoba..... total	151,355,081	Manitoba..... total	24,450,710
Land, buildings, implements and machinery.....	125,452,880	Field crops, fruits and vegetables and nursery stock sold in year.....	16,840,431
Live stock.....	25,902,201	Live stock sold in year, and total animal products.....	7,610,279
New Brunswick.. total	51,338,311	New Brunswick.. total	12,873,480
Land, buildings, implements and machinery.....	42,371,669	Field crops, fruits and vegetables and nursery stock sold in year.....	8,140,962
Live stock.....	8,966,642	Live stock sold in year, and total animal products.....	4,732,518
Nova Scotia..... total	72,564,907	Nova Scotia..... total	16,294,305
Land, buildings, implements and machinery.....	61,961,233	Field crops, fruits and vegetables and nursery stock sold in year.....	10,000,781
Live stock.....	10,603,624	Live stock sold in year, and total animal products.....	6,293,524
Ontario ..... total	932,488,069	Ontario..... total	196,952,362
Land, buildings, implements and machinery.....	800,660,307	Field crops, fruits and vegetables and nursery stock sold in year.....	110,311,533
Live stock.....	131,827,762	Live stock sold in year, and total animal products.....	86,640,829
Prince Edward Island..... total	30,626,713	Prince Edward Island..... total	7,467,567
Land, buildings, implements and machinery.....	25,747,733	Field crops, fruits and vegetables and nursery stock sold in year.....	4,781,827
Live stock.....	4,878,980	Live stock sold in year, and total animal products.....	2,685,740
Quebec..... total	436,076,916	Quebec..... total	85,034,401
Land, buildings, implements and machinery.....	377,588,459	Field crops, fruits and vegetables and nursery stock sold in year.....	47,480,033
Live stock.....	58,488,457	Live stock sold in year, and total animal products.....	37,554,368
The Territories.. total	79,160,655	The Territories.. total	13,389,190
Land, buildings, implements and machinery.....	50,865,007	Field crops, fruits and vegetables and nursery stock sold in year.....	7,307,739
Live stock.....	28,295,648	Live stock sold in year, and total animal products.....	6,081,451

## AGRICULTURE.

TABLE XXXII. Rent and hired labour, 1901.

Classes.		Classes.	
CANADA.		CANADA.	
Farmland leased.....acres.	5,899,897	Weeks of hired labour in year.NO.	4,473,769
Rent of land and buildings.. \$	7,355,323	Cost of labour with board.... \$	24,228,515
Cost of rent per acre..... "	1.25	Cost per week..... "	5.42
British Columbia:		British Columbia.	
Farmland leased.....acres.	209,178	Weeks of hired labour in year.NO.	135,597
Rent of land and buildings.. \$	215,007	Cost of labour with board.... \$	1,223,230
Cost of rent per acre..... "	1.03	Cost per week..... "	9.02
Manitoba.		Manitoba.	
Farmland leased.....acres.	769,453	Weeks of hired labour in year.NO.	419,248
Rent of land and buildings.. \$	516,383	Cost of labour with board.... \$	2,615,111
Cost of rent per acre..... "	.67	Cost per week..... "	6.24
New Brunswick.		New Brunswick.	
Farmland leased.....acres.	173,794	Weeks of hired labour in year.NO.	158,348
Rent of land and buildings.. \$	87,199	Cost of labour with board.... \$	842,253
Cost of rent per acre..... "	.50	Cost per week..... "	5.32
Nova Scotia.		Nova Scotia.	
Farmland leased.....acres.	106,342	Weeks of hired labour in year.NO.	182,209
Rent of land and buildings.. \$	79,539	Cost of labour with board.... \$	960,227
Cost of rent per acre..... "	.73	Cost per week..... "	5.27
Ontario.		Ontario.	
Farmland leased.....acres.	3,175,647	Weeks of hired labour in year.NO.	2,359,632
Rent of land and buildings.. \$	5,228,042	Cost of labour with board.... \$	12,152,915
Cost of rent per acre..... "	1.64	Cost per week..... "	5.15
Prince Edward Island.		Prince Edward Island.	
Farmland leased.....acres.	33,249	Weeks of hired labour in year.NO.	93,795
Rent of land and buildings.. \$	32,449	Cost of labour with board.... \$	346,241
Cost of rent per acre..... "	.97	Cost per week..... "	3.71
Quebec.		Quebec.	
Farmland leased.....acres.	986,635	Weeks of hired labour in year.NO.	894,534
Rent of land and buildings.. \$	1,039,212	Cost of labour with board.... \$	4,512,674
Cost of rent per acre..... "	1.05	Cost per week..... "	5.04
The Territories.		The Territories.	
Farmland leased.....acres.	445,599	Weeks of hired labour in year.NO.	230,406
Rent of land and buildings.. \$	156,892	Cost of labour with board.... \$	575,864
Cost of rent per acre..... "	.35	Cost per week..... "	6.84

## AGRICULTURE.

TABLE XXXIII. Butter and cheese making, 1901.

Schedule.		Schedule.	
CANADA.		CANADA.	
Number of factories . . . . .	3,576	Patrons of butter factories. NO.	76,394
Value of buildings and plant \$	6,164,649	Patrons of cheese factories. "	124,726
Persons employed . . . . . NO.	6,886	Paid patrons for butter . . . \$	6,036,699
Aggregate working days . . . .	1,140,702	Paid patrons for cheese . . . "	19,265,832
Salaries and wages . . . . . \$	1,464,110	Butter made . . . . . lb.	36,066,739
Cream for butter . . . . . in.	3,916,406	Cheese made . . . . . "	220,833,269
Cream for butter . . . . . lb.	88,180,441	Value of butter made . . . . \$	7,240,972
Milk for cheese . . . . . "	2,296,950,966	Value of cheese made . . . . "	22,221,430
Cost of delivery to factories. \$	717,868	Total value of products . . . "	29,462,402
British Columbia.		British Columbia.	
Number of factories . . . . .	8	Patrons of butter factories. NO.	270
Value of buildings and plant \$	15,807	Patrons of cheese factories. "	-
Persons employed . . . . . NO.	14	Paid patrons for butter . . . \$	85,894
Aggregate working days . . . .	2,900	Paid patrons for cheese . . . "	-
Salaries and wages . . . . . \$	6,737	Butter made . . . . . lb.	395,808
Cream for butter . . . . . in.	-	Cheese made . . . . . "	-
Cream for butter . . . . . lb.	1,054,886	Value of butter made . . . . \$	105,690
Milk for cheese . . . . . "	-	Value of cheese made . . . . "	-
Cost of delivery to factories. \$	810	Total value of products . . . "	105,690
Manitoba.		Manitoba.	
Number of factories . . . . .	69	Patrons of butter factories. NO.	3,167
Value of buildings and plant \$	113,652	Patrons of cheese factories. "	747
Persons employed . . . . . NO.	141	Paid patrons for butter . . . \$	228,349
Aggregate working days . . . .	21,200	Paid patrons for cheese . . . "	99,246
Salaries and wages . . . . . \$	30,253	Butter made . . . . . lb.	1,557,010
Cream for butter . . . . . in.	1,065,842	Cheese made . . . . . "	1,289,413
Cream for butter . . . . . lb.	1,743,404	Value of butter made . . . . \$	292,247
Milk for cheese . . . . . "	12,728,826	Value of cheese made . . . . "	124,025
Cost of delivery to factories. \$	24,113	Total value of products . . . "	416,272
New Brunswick.		New Brunswick.	
Number of factories . . . . .	68	Patrons of butter factories. NO.	839
Value of buildings and plant \$	89,395	Patrons of cheese factories. "	1,963
Persons employed . . . . . NO.	126	Paid patrons for butter . . . \$	49,601
Aggregate working days . . . .	15,490	Paid patrons for cheese . . . "	156,582
Salaries and wages . . . . . \$	19,036	Butter made . . . . . lb.	287,814
Cream for butter . . . . . in.	-	Cheese made . . . . . "	1,892,686
Cream for butter . . . . . lb.	799,427	Value of butter made . . . . \$	58,589
Milk for cheese . . . . . "	19,491,813	Value of cheese made . . . . "	187,106
Cost of delivery to factories. \$	7,639	Total value of products . . . "	245,695
Nova Scotia.		Nova Scotia.	
Number of factories . . . . .	33	Patrons of butter factories. NO.	961
Value of buildings and plant \$	59,736	Patrons of cheese factories. "	1,060
Persons employed . . . . . NO.	59	Paid patrons for butter . . . \$	53,552
Aggregate working days . . . .	8,392	Paid patrons for cheese . . . "	45,943
Salaries and wages . . . . . \$	11,930	Butter made . . . . . lb.	334,211
Cream for butter . . . . . in.	-	Cheese made . . . . . "	568,147
Cream for butter . . . . . lb.	1,111,619	Value of butter made . . . . \$	68,686
Milk for cheese . . . . . "	5,838,088	Value of cheese made . . . . "	53,321
Cost of delivery to factories. \$	5,072	Total value of products . . . "	127,007

## AGRICULTURE.

TABLE XXXIII. Butter and cheese making, 1901—concluded.

Schedule.		Schedule.	
Ontario.		Ontario.	
Number of factories .....	1,336	Patrons of butter factories. NO.	19,933
Value of buildings and plant \$	2,626,078	Patrons of cheese factories. "	62,154
Persons employed.....NO.	2,733	Paid patrons for butter.... \$	1,257,509
Aggregate working days. . . "	448,722	Paid patrons for cheese.... "	11,701,731
Salaries and wages..... \$	694,607	Butter made..... lb.	7,559,542
Cream for butter..... in.	2,850,564	Cheese made..... "	131,967,612
Cream for butter..... lb.	12,725,885	Value of butter made.... \$	1,527,935
Milk for cheese..... "	1,402,483,811	Value of cheese made.... "	13,440,987
Cost of delivery to factories \$	558,482	Total value of products.... "	14,968,922
Prince Edward Island.		Prince Edward Island.	
Number of factories.....	47	Patrons of butter factories. NO.	2,409
Value of buildings and plant \$	123,229	Patrons of cheese factories. "	5,490
Persons employed..... NO.	138	Paid patrons for butter.... \$	94,364
Aggregate working days. . . "	21,747	Paid patrons for cheese.... "	369,668
Salaries and wages..... \$	27,185	Butter made..... lb.	562,220
Cream for butter..... in.	-	Cheese made..... "	4,457,519
Cream for butter..... lb.	1,241,855	Value of butter made.... \$	118,402
Milk for cheese..... "	46,967,598	Value of cheese made.... "	449,400
Cost of delivery to factories \$	36,991	Total value of products.... "	567,802
Quebec.		Quebec.	
Number of factories.....	1,992	Patrons of butter factories. NO.	47,555
Value of buildings and plant \$	3,076,577	Patrons of cheese factories. "	53,275
Persons employed..... NO.	3,630	Paid patrons for butter.... \$	4,149,345
Aggregate working days. . . "	615,035	Paid patrons for cheese.... "	6,889,934
Salaries and wages..... \$	661,278	Butter made..... lb.	24,625,000
Cream for butter..... in.	-	Cheese made..... "	80,630,199
Cream for butter..... lb.	67,826,820	Value of butter made.... \$	4,916,756
Milk for cheese..... "	809,171,659	Value of cheese made.... "	7,957,621
Cost of delivery to factories. \$	78,974	Total value of products.... "	12,874,377
The Territories.		The Territories.	
Number of factories.....	23	Patrons of butter factories. NO.	1,260
Value of buildings and plant \$	60,175	Patrons of cheese factories. "	32
Persons employed..... NO.	45	Paid patrons for butter.... \$	118,085
Aggregate working days. . . "	7,216	Paid patrons for cheese.... "	2,728
Salaries and wages..... \$	13,084	Butter made..... lb.	745,134
Cream for butter..... in.	-	Cheese made..... "	27,693
Cream for butter..... lb.	1,676,545	Value of butter made.... \$	152,667
Milk for cheese..... "	269,171	Value of cheese made.... "	3,970
Cost of delivery to factories \$	5,787	Total value of products.... "	156,637

## AGRICULTURE.

TABLE XXXIV. Butter and cheese making, 1871-1901.

Schedule.	1871.	1881.	1891.	1901.
<b>CANADA.</b>				
Number of factories .....	353	755	1,565 <sup>1</sup>	3,576
Fixed and working capital.....	\$ -	-	2,586,599	6,164,649
Number of employees.....	998	2,154	3,013	6,886
Salaries and wages.....	\$ 120,026	412,653	753,067	1,464,110
Value of products.....	" 1,601,738	5,805,932	9,784,288	29,462,402
<b>British Columbia.</b>				
Number of factories.....	-	2	1	8
Fixed and working capital.....	\$ -	-	1,400	15,807
Number of employees.....	-	6	1	14
Salaries and wages.....	\$ -	1,400	240	6,737
Value of products.....	" -	9,300	3,530	105,690
<b>Manitoba.</b>				
Number of factories.....	-	-	23	69
Fixed and working capital.....	\$ -	-	27,980	113,652
Number of employees.....	-	-	45	141
Salaries and wages.....	\$ -	-	10,514	30,253
Value of products.....	" -	-	56,497	416,272
<b>New Brunswick.</b>				
Number of factories.....	3	4 <sup>1</sup>	9	68
Fixed and working capital.....	\$ -	-	27,340	89,395
Number of employees.....	7	5	21	126
Salaries and wages.....	\$ 880	790	3,420	19,036
Value of products.....	" 7,075	11,614	27,152	245,695
<b>Nova Scotia.</b>				
Number of factories.....	2	13 <sup>1</sup>	14	33
Fixed and working capital.....	\$ -	-	17,300	59,736
Number of employees.....	5	34	25	59
Salaries and wages.....	\$ 1,300	4,412	4,142	11,930
Value of products.....	" 16,000	40,657	45,665	127,007
<b>Ontario.</b>				
Number of factories.....	323	574	893	1,336
Fixed and working capital.....	\$ -	-	1,669,853	2,626,078
Number of employees.....	909	1,732	1,930	2,733
Salaries and wages.....	\$ 110,763	351,352	520,274	694,607
Value of products.....	" 1,454,702	4,880,558	7,269,225	14,968,922
<b>Prince Edward Island.</b>				
Number of factories.....	-	-	4	47
Fixed and working capital.....	\$ -	-	5,735	123,229
Number of employees.....	-	-	13	138
Salaries and wages.....	\$ -	-	1,710	27,185
Value of products.....	" -	-	8,448	567,802
<b>Quebec.</b>				
Number of factories.....	25	162	617	1,992
Fixed and working capital.....	\$ -	-	822,626	3,076,577
Number of employees.....	77	377	971	3,630
Salaries and wages.....	\$ 7,083	54,704	211,447	661,278
Value of products.....	" 123,961	863,803	2,362,595	12,874,377
<b>The Territories.</b>				
Number of factories.....	-	-	4	23
Fixed and working capital.....	\$ -	-	14,365	60,175
Number of employees.....	-	-	7	45
Salaries and wages.....	\$ -	-	1,320	13,084
Value of products.....	" -	-	11,176	156,637

<sup>1</sup> Cheese only.



## AGRICULTURE.

TABLE XXXIV. Average number of live stock per farm, 1901.

Provinces.	Horses 3 years and over.	Horses under 3 years.	Milch cows.	Other horned cattle.	Sheep.	Swine.	Poultry.
Canada .....	2.44	.55	4.86	6.53	5.22	4.86	34.24
British Columbia.....	3.83	1.16	3.70	16.50	5.51	6.56	43.22
Manitoba.....	4.02	.77	4.22	6.34	.89	3.89	34.50
New Brunswick.....	1.38	.21	3.02	3.28	5.15	1.43	18.75
Nova Scotia.....	1.02	.14	2.69	3.66	5.86	.88	14.60
Ontario.....	2.83	.66	5.49	7.60	5.62	8.25	50.93
Prince Edward Island.....	2.02	.52	4.23	4.27	9.52	3.62	43.24
Quebec.....	1.81	.36	5.64	4.55	4.99	2.98	22.49
The Territories .....	5.03	1.67	4.10	19.10	5.62	3.14	22.52

TABLE XXXVI. Average of animal products per farm, 1901.

Provinces.	Cattle killed or sold.	Sheep killed or sold.	Swine killed or sold.	Poultry killed or sold.	Home- made butter.	Wool.	Eggs.
	NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.	lb.	lb.	doz.
Canada .....	2.30	2.82	5.29	14.31	210.83	22.36	159.66
British Columbia.....	3.69	2.37	5.12	15.80	179.45	16.80	176.63
Manitoba.....	2.51	.39	3.73	10.91	267.22	4.23	148.66
New Brunswick.....	1.10	2.29	1.53	10.64	214.45	20.09	81.03
Nova Scotia.....	1.24	2.49	.91	5.22	177.66	17.98	79.95
Ontario.....	2.98	3.60	9.49	19.43	280.89	26.99	241.11
Prince Edward Island.....	1.47	4.12	3.47	12.11	103.28	31.88	180.29
Quebec.....	1.82	2.77	3.13	14.05	131.14	21.16	105.80
The Territories .....	3.35	.94	1.73	4.39	151.12	25.46	90.72

TABLE XXXVII. Average production of principal field crops per farm, 1901.

Provinces.	Wheat.	Barley.	Oats.	Pota- toes.	Turnips and other roots.	Hay.
	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	ton.
Canada.....	117.75	47.08	320.01	114.11	160.62	16.58
British Columbia...	60.51	12.43	242.89	158.43	106.39	28.62
Manitoba.....	576.92	83.82	332.97	59.50	7.25	14.95
New Brunswick.....	10.86	2.82	137.28	130.90	58.81	14.56
Nova Scotia.....	5.23	3.79	49.32	89.90	43.33	13.62
Ontario.....	153.24	86.75	475.09	104.13	340.56	15.36
Prince Edward Island.....	56.12	8.01	346.61	377.19	298.48	12.78
Quebec.....	15.11	19.46	257.50	127.62	26.88	19.80
The Territories.....	223.73	20.80	265.70	55.35	10.23	18.80

## THE FOREST.

TABLE XXXVIII. Production of timber, logs, wood, etc., 1871-1901.

Classes.	1871.	1881.	1891.	1901.
<b>CANADA.</b>				
Cords firewood.....	8,713,083	10,993,234	10,547,161	8,846,026
Cords lathwood.....	25,657	98,311	293,412	-
Cords pulpwood.....	-	-	261,110	668,034
Cords tanbark.....	162,521	400,418	329,797	100,712
Cubic feet birch and maple.....	1,939,357	4,414,795	3,642,273	1,549,997
Cubic feet elm.....	1,832,654	3,191,968	2,864,422	1,354,765
Cubic feet hickory.....	197,827	387,619	386,455	-
Cubic feet oak.....	3,302,043	5,670,894	1,895,080	110,219
Cubic feet pine.....	26,191,193	43,544,802	10,597,639	2,381,310
Cubic feet tamarac.....	5,695,963	4,653,575	3,665,130	-
Cubic feet walnut.....	220,570	813,251	154,665	-
Cubic feet other timber.....	26,290,264	48,956,958	21,506,204	6,330,622
Number pine logs.....	12,416,408	22,324,407	15,090,528	-
Number other logs.....	9,314,557	26,025,584	33,538,485	-
Number masts, spars, etc.....	121,685	192,241	323,040	31,388
Number electric wire poles.....	-	-	391,861	255,111
Number fence posts.....	-	-	28,302,255	16,678,855
Number railroad ties.....	-	-	10,664,907	8,151,790
Thousands staves.....	34,706	41,881	92,231	-
<b>British Columbia.<sup>1</sup></b>				
Cords firewood.....	-	82,277	157,006	173,816
Cords lathwood.....	-	6,053	313	-
Cords pulpwood.....	-	-	267	-
Cords tanbark.....	-	1,550	320	-
Cubic feet birch and maple.....	-	26,000	-	-
Cubic feet elm.....	-	-	-	11,000
Cubic feet hickory.....	-	-	6,300	-
Cubic feet oak.....	-	-	600	890
Cubic feet pine.....	-	23,581,085	355,890	35,482
Cubic feet tamarac.....	-	-	16,333	-
Cubic feet walnut.....	-	-	-	-
Cubic feet other timber.....	-	436,792	740,905	827,105
Number pine logs.....	-	798,119	1,194,156	-
Number other logs.....	-	2,483,024	908,053	-
Number masts, spars, etc.....	-	900	18,638	1,390
Number electric wire poles.....	-	-	22,002	7,009
Number fence posts.....	-	-	2,284,660	707,308
Number railroad ties.....	-	-	940,690	245,547
Thousands staves.....	-	148	163	-
<b>Manitoba.<sup>1</sup></b>				
Cords firewood.....	-	219,784	274,992	253,075
Cords lathwood.....	-	279	716	-
Cords pulpwood.....	-	-	-	-
Cords tanbark.....	-	-	1,040	-
Cubic feet birch and maple.....	-	-	295	-
Cubic feet elm.....	-	99,454	6,334	-

<sup>1</sup> Not taken in 1871.

## THE FOREST.

TABLE XXXVIII. Production of timber, logs, wood, etc., 1871-1901—con.

Classes.	1871.	1881.	1891.	1901.
<b>Manitoba<sup>1</sup>—con.</b>				
Cubic feet hickory . . . . .	-	300	700	-
Cubic feet oak . . . . .	-	138,672	32,035	400
Cubic feet pine . . . . .	-	2,168	650	6,068
Cubic feet tamarac . . . . .	-	32,792	189,508	-
Cubic feet walnut . . . . .	-	-	-	-
Cubic feet other timber . . . . .	-	622,059	323,110	29,458
Number pine logs . . . . .	-	14,742	613	-
Number other logs . . . . .	-	240,033	270,384	-
Number masts, spars, etc. . . . .	-	-	200	16
Number electric wire poles . . . . .	-	-	305	79
Number fence posts . . . . .	-	-	1,508,353	610,351
Number railroad ties . . . . .	-	-	473,672	428,417
Thousands staves . . . . .	-	10	2	-
<b>New Brunswick.</b>				
Cords firewood . . . . .	545,679	781,729	616,049	495,451
Cords lathwood . . . . .	2,490	3,434	11,471	-
Cords pulpwood . . . . .	-	-	11,372	14,486
Cords tanbark . . . . .	28,228	55,535	56,268	16,145
Cubic feet birch and maple . . . . .	827,345	348,441	636,161	157,936
Cubic feet elm . . . . .	1,250	2,400	430	1,160
Cubic feet hickory . . . . .	-	-	-	-
Cubic feet oak . . . . .	7,360	3,316	1,412	200
Cubic feet pine . . . . .	391,059	162,716	417,532	60,009
Cubic feet tamarac . . . . .	360,825	256,389	266,320	-
Cubic feet walnut . . . . .	120	-	5,040	-
Cubic feet other timber . . . . .	2,192,608	2,371,061	883,679	101,470
Number pine logs . . . . .	1,214,485	657,400	532,017	-
Number other logs . . . . .	3,533,152	5,001,069	4,619,901	-
Number masts, spars, etc. . . . .	11,356	54,406	187,965	19,572
Number electric wire poles . . . . .	-	-	12,634	11,071
Number fence posts . . . . .	-	-	1,494,484	657,221
Number railroad ties . . . . .	-	-	1,483,334	827,365
Thousands staves . . . . .	747	955	8,026	-
<b>Nova Scotia.</b>				
Cords firewood . . . . .	526,472	637,084	703,809	535,862
Cords lathwood . . . . .	924	5,585	9,598	-
Cords pulpwood . . . . .	-	-	3,334	18,348
Cords tanbark . . . . .	12,388	10,843	12,574	3,570
Cubic feet birch and maple . . . . .	518,727	549,330	670,478	428,565
Cubic feet elm . . . . .	200	1,393	1,040	410
Cubic feet hickory . . . . .	240	630	9,192	-
Cubic feet oak . . . . .	96,494	22,876	26,226	22,261
Cubic feet pine . . . . .	260,658	160,177	350,993	98,577
Cubic feet tamarac . . . . .	116,816	106,069	19,600	-
Cubic feet walnut . . . . .	2,265	13	1,674	-
Cubic feet other timber . . . . .	3,068,003	4,091,517	2,206,675	359,873

<sup>1</sup>Not taken in 1871.

## THE FOREST.

TABLE XXXVIII. Production of timber, logs, wood, etc. 1871-1901—con.

Classes.	1871.	1881.	1891.	1901.
Nova Scotia.				
Number pine logs .....	477,187	497,785	402,021	-
Number other logs.....	897,595	2,250,593	4,793,477	-
Number masts, spars, etc.....	10,631	8,703	22,836	2,527
Number electric wire poles.....	-	-	40,777	2,386
Number fence posts .....	-	-	2,541,881	1,481,150
Number railroad ties.....	-	-	317,222	315,705
Thousands staves.....	11,811	13,147	9,074	-
Ontario.				
Cords firewood.....	4,519,320	5,435,414	5,184,396	4,030,957
Cords lathwood.....	15,095	50,265	97,684	-
Cords pulpwood.....	-	-	114,914	108,335
Cords tanbark .....	30,854	45,921	110,111	52,942
Cubic feet birch and maple.....	92,290	612,760	1,133,990	273,290
Cubic feet elm.....	1,777,905	2,925,382	2,686,725	1,259,174
Cubic feet hickory.....	157,975	377,811	316,977	-
Cubic feet oak.....	3,144,554	5,448,263	1,765,544	76,025
Cubic feet pine.....	16,315,901	14,111,497	7,480,683	1,044,439
Cubic feet tamarac.....	1,223,444	1,515,360	562,724	-
Cubic feet walnut.....	189,803	741,431	68,778	-
Cubic feet other timber.....	10,594,943	26,200,058	4,811,878	1,137,730
Number pine logs.....	5,713,204	14,945,670	10,293,171	-
Number other logs.....	1,255,090	7,621,610	11,660,615	-
Number masts, spars, etc.....	4,876	23,721	40,585	908
Number electric wire poles.....	-	-	218,818	152,180
Number fence posts.....	-	-	6,467,980	2,136,339
Number railroad ties.....	-	-	4,793,666	3,621,395
Thousands staves.....	20,964	22,857	29,550	-
Prince Edward Island. <sup>1</sup>				
Cords firewood.....	-	159,619	160,532	120,532
Cords lathwood.....	-	814	1,011	-
Cords pulpwood.....	-	-	24	-
Cords tanbark.....	-	629	610	61
Cubic feet birch and maple.....	-	93,742	237,317	53,449
Cubic feet elm.....	-	290	1,880	366
Cubic feet hickory.....	-	-	3,500	-
Cubic feet oak.....	-	180	400	-
Cubic feet pine.....	-	1,866	4,201	1,879
Cubic feet tamarac.....	-	11,270	1,400	-
Cubic feet walnut.....	-	5,001	-	-
Cubic feet other timber.....	-	797,851	338,503	48,300
Number pine logs.....	-	5,260	20,114	-
Number other logs.....	-	192,083	469,310	-
Number masts, spars, etc.....	-	196	2,318	224
Number electric wire poles.....	-	-	10	-
Number fence posts.....	-	-	2,120,486	1,484,004
Number railroad ties.....	-	-	42,130	3,158
Thousands staves.....	-	1,177	788	-

<sup>1</sup> Not taken in 1871.

## THE FOREST.

TABLE XXXVIII. Production of timber, logs, wood, etc., 1871-1901—concluded.

Classes.	1871.	1881.	1891.	1901.
Quebec.				
Cords firewood.....	3,121,612	3,638,928	3,380,389	3,070,273
Cords lathwood.....	7,148	31,881	172,594	-
Cords pulpwood.....	-	-	131,199	526,865
Cords tanbark.....	91,051	285,940	148,851	27,994
Cubic feet birch and maple.....	500,995	2,784,395	959,304	636,757
Cubic feet elm.....	53,299	163,049	166,781	82,655
Cubic feet hickory.....	39,612	7,998	49,786	-
Cubic feet oak.....	53,635	59,587	68,863	10,263
Cubic feet pine.....	9,223,575	5,495,183	1,982,840	1,132,957
Cubic feet tamarac.....	3,994,878	2,707,745	2,595,980	-
Cubic feet walnut.....	28,382	66,806	79,173	-
Cubic feet other timber.....	10,414,710	14,382,814	11,437,966	3,658,257
Number pine logs.....	5,011,532	5,400,273	2,560,298	-
Number other logs.....	3,628,720	8,182,434	10,757,151	-
Number masts, spars, etc.....	94,822	104,248	50,498	6,751
Number electric wire poles.....	-	-	97,265	82,386
Number fence posts.....	-	-	10,670,437	8,662,298
Number railroad ties.....	-	-	2,404,593	2,703,807
Thousands staves.....	1,184	3,585	44,628	-
The Territories. <sup>1</sup>				
Cords firewood.....	-	38,399	69,988	166,060
Cords lathwood.....	-	-	25	-
Cords pulpwood.....	-	-	-	-
Cords tanbark.....	-	-	23	-
Cubic feet birch and maple.....	-	127	4,728	-
Cubic feet elm.....	-	-	1,232	-
Cubic feet hickory.....	-	880	-	-
Cubic feet oak.....	-	-	-	180
Cubic feet pine.....	-	30,110	4,850	1,899
Cubic feet tamarac.....	-	23,950	13,265	-
Cubic feet walnut.....	-	-	-	-
Cubic feet other timber.....	-	54,806	763,488	168,429
Number pine logs.....	-	5,158	88,133	-
Number other logs.....	-	52,738	59,594	-
Number masts, spars, etc.....	-	67	-	-
Number electric wire poles.....	-	-	50	-
Number fence posts.....	-	-	1,213,974	910,184
Number railroad ties.....	-	-	209,600	6,396
Thousand staves.....	-	2	-	-

<sup>1</sup> Not taken in 1871.

## THE FOREST.

TABLE XXXIX. Values of timber, logs, wood, etc., 1901.

Classes.	\$	Classes.	\$
CANADA.		CANADA.	
Square, waney or flat timber—	1,480,312	Miscellaneous—	19,808,978
Ash.....	44,583	Bark for tanning.....	439,508
Birch.....	151,281	Electric wire poles.....	208,357
Elm.....	147,143	Fence posts.....	580,678
Maple.....	37,014	Firewood.....	14,548,528
Oak.....	19,570	Hop and hoop poles.....	23,843
Pine.....	458,218	Masts and spars.....	29,005
All other timber.....	622,503	Piling.....	235,169
Logs for lumber, etc—	29,793,399	Pot and pearl ashes.....	19,216
Elm.....	658,881	Railroad ties.....	1,406,913
Hickory.....	19,702	Staves, stave bolts & headings	149,252
Hemlock.....	1,126,214	Wood for pulp.....	2,168,509
Oak.....	153,917	Total value of forest products—	51,082,689
Pine.....	15,377,157	Square, waney or flat timber.	1,480,312
Spruce.....	7,345,819	Logs for lumber, etc.....	29,793,399
All other logs.....	5,111,709	Miscellaneous.....	19,808,978
British Columbia.		British Columbia.	
Square, waney or flat timber—	107,770	Miscellaneous—	499,736
Ash.....	-	Bark for tanning.....	-
Birch.....	-	Electric wire poles.....	3,111
Elm.....	1,100	Fence posts.....	24,369
Maple.....	-	Firewood.....	382,703
Oak.....	89	Hop and hoop poles.....	125
Pine.....	4,990	Masts and spars.....	7,202
All other timber.....	101,591	Piling.....	37,119
Logs for lumber, etc—	2,026,651	Pot and pearl ashes.....	-
Elm.....	450	Railroad ties.....	42,172
Hickory.....	-	Staves, stave bolts & headings	2,935
Hemlock.....	20,750	Wood for pulp.....	-
Oak.....	-	Total value of forest products—	2,634,157
Pine.....	373,731	Square, waney or flat timber.	107,770
Spruce.....	153,405	Logs for lumber, etc.....	2,026,651
All other logs.....	1,478,315	Miscellaneous.....	499,736
Manitoba.		Manitoba.	
Square, waney or flat timber—	4,099	Miscellaneous—	580,522
Ash.....	-	Bark for tanning.....	-
Birch.....	-	Electric wire poles.....	79
Elm.....	-	Fence posts.....	26,439
Maple.....	-	Firewood.....	469,126
Oak.....	120	Hop and hoop poles.....	-
Pine.....	820	Masts and spars.....	52
All other timber.....	3,159	Piling.....	49
Logs for lumber, etc—	365,430	Pot and pearl ashes.....	-
Elm.....	1,241	Railroad ties.....	84,777
Hickory.....	-	Staves, stave bolts & headings	-
Hemlock.....	-	Wood for pulp.....	-
Oak.....	1,459	Total value of forest products—	950,051
Pine.....	78	Square, waney or flat timber.	4,099
Spruce.....	84,987	Logs for lumber, etc.....	365,430
All other logs.....	277,665	Miscellaneous.....	580,522

## THE FOREST.

TABLE XXXIX. Values of timber, logs, wood, etc., 1901—con.

Classes.	\$	Classes.	\$
<b>New Brunswick.</b>		<b>New Brunswick.</b>	
Square, waney or flat timber—	34,484	Miscellaneous—	1,295,860
Ash.....	209	Bark for tanning.....	71,328
Birch.....	17,010	Electric wire poles.....	7,776
Elm.....	116	Fence posts.....	22,619
Maple.....	476	Firewood.....	984,381
Oak.....	28	Hop and hoop poles.....	2,389
Pine.....	6,722	Masts and spars.....	3,272
All other timber.....	9,923	Piling.....	11,807
Logs for lumber, etc.—	1,667,694	Pot and pearl ashes.....	12
Elm.....	1,560	Railroad ties.....	148,139
Hickory.....	184	Staves, stave bolts & headings.....	6,560
Hemlock.....	107,571	Wood for pulp.....	37,577
Oak.....	232	Total value of forest products—	2,998,038
Pine.....	125,213	Square waney or flat timber.....	34,484
Spruce.....	1,099,302	Logs for lumber, etc.....	1,667,694
All other logs.....	333,632	Miscellaneous.....	1,295,860
<b>Nova Scotia.</b>		<b>Nova Scotia.</b>	
Square, waney or flat timber—	109,102	Miscellaneous—	1,460,490
Ash.....	373	Bark for tanning.....	12,803
Birch.....	47,783	Electric wire poles.....	857
Elm.....	38	Fence posts.....	52,873
Maple.....	4,124	Firewood.....	1,094,257
Oak.....	4,164	Hop and hoop poles.....	18,673
Pine.....	12,923	Masts and spars.....	6,619
All other timber.....	39,697	Piling.....	128,181
Logs for lumber, etc.—	1,839,936	Pot and pearl ashes.....	—
Elm.....	233	Railroad ties.....	60,783
Hickory.....	166	Staves, stave bolts & headings.....	37,124
Hemlock.....	237,814	Wood for pulp.....	48,320
Oak.....	15,207	Total value of forest products—	3,409,528
Pine.....	144,907	Square, waney or flat timber.....	109,102
Spruce.....	1,272,653	Logs for lumber, etc.....	1,839,936
All other logs.....	168,956	Miscellaneous.....	1,460,490
<b>Ontario.</b>		<b>Ontario.</b>	
Square, waney or flat timber—	518,666	Miscellaneous—	8,068,464
Ash.....	24,662	Bark for tanning.....	234,838
Birch.....	8,554	Electric wire poles.....	131,827
Elm.....	136,787	Fence posts.....	143,972
Maple.....	21,554	Firewood.....	6,476,809
Oak.....	13,022	Hop and hoop poles.....	608
Pine.....	219,219	Masts and spars.....	2,545
All other timber.....	94,868	Piling.....	39,858
Logs for lumber, etc.—	12,764,768	Pot and pearl ashes.....	11,013
Elm.....	629,670	Railroad ties.....	627,816
Hickory.....	17,304	Staves, stave bolts & headings.....	94,341
Hemlock.....	482,447	Wood for pulp.....	304,837
Oak.....	126,901	Total value of forest products—	21,351,898
Pine.....	10,116,667	Square, waney or flat timber.....	518,666
Spruce.....	71,221	Logs for lumber, etc.....	21,764,768
All other logs.....	1,320,553	Miscellaneous.....	8,068,464

## THE FOREST.

TABLE XXXIX. Values of timber, logs, wood, etc., 1901—concluded.

Classes.	\$	Classes.	\$
<b>Prince Edward Island.</b>		<b>Prince Edward Island.</b>	
Square, waney or flat timber—	11,357	Miscellaneous—	224,542
Ash . . . . .	311	Bark for tanning . . . . .	244
Birch . . . . .	3,819	Electric wire poles . . . . .	—
Elm . . . . .	41	Fence posts . . . . .	27,549
Maple . . . . .	2,275	Firewood . . . . .	193,177
Oak . . . . .	—	Hop and hoop poles . . . . .	375
Pine . . . . .	240	Masts and spars . . . . .	330
All other timber . . . . .	4,671	Piling . . . . .	2,196
Logs for lumber, etc—	49,139	Pot and pearl ashes . . . . .	—
Elm . . . . .	48	Railroad ties . . . . .	630
Hickory . . . . .	49	Staves, stave bolts & headings	41
Hemlock . . . . .	3,414	Wood for pulp . . . . .	—
Oak . . . . .	38	<b>Total value of forest products—</b>	<b>285,038</b>
Pine . . . . .	377	Square, waney or flat timber.	11,357
Spruce . . . . .	24,850	Logs for lumber, etc. . . . .	49,139
All other logs . . . . .	20,363	Miscellaneous . . . . .	224,542
<b>Quebec.</b>		<b>Quebec.</b>	
Square, waney or flat timber—	679,190	Miscellaneous—	7,443,882
Ash . . . . .	10,028	Bark for tanning . . . . .	120,295
Birch . . . . .	74,115	Electric wire poles . . . . .	64,707
Elm . . . . .	9,061	Fence posts . . . . .	255,236
Maple . . . . .	8,585	Firewood . . . . .	4,741,611
Oak . . . . .	2,122	Hop and hoop poles . . . . .	1,673
Pine . . . . .	212,859	Masts and spars . . . . .	8,985
All other timber . . . . .	353,420	Piling . . . . .	15,559
Logs for lumber, etc—	10,846,644	Pot and pearl ashes . . . . .	8,191
Elm . . . . .	25,679	Railroad ties . . . . .	441,599
Hickory . . . . .	1,999	Staves, stave bolts & headings	8,251
Hemlock . . . . .	274,218	Wood for pulp . . . . .	1,777,775
Oak . . . . .	10,080	<b>Total value of forest products—</b>	<b>18,969,716</b>
Pine . . . . .	4,587,548	Square, waney or flat timber.	679,190
Spruce . . . . .	4,502,102	Logs for lumber, etc. . . . .	10,846,644
All other logs . . . . .	1,445,018	Miscellaneous . . . . .	7,443,882
<b>The Territories.</b>		<b>The Territories.</b>	
Square, waney or flat timber—	15,644	Miscellaneous—	235,482
Ash . . . . .	—	Bark for tanning . . . . .	—
Birch . . . . .	—	Electric wire poles . . . . .	—
Elm . . . . .	—	Fence posts . . . . .	27,621
Maple . . . . .	—	Firewood . . . . .	206,464
Oak . . . . .	25	Hop and hoop poles . . . . .	—
Pine . . . . .	445	Masts and spars . . . . .	—
All other timber . . . . .	15,174	Piling . . . . .	400
Logs for lumber, etc—	233,137	Pot and pearl ashes . . . . .	—
Elm . . . . .	—	Railroad ties . . . . .	997
Hickory . . . . .	—	Staves, stave bolts & headings	—
Hemlock . . . . .	—	Wood for pulp . . . . .	—
Oak . . . . .	—	<b>Total value of forest products—</b>	<b>484,263</b>
Pine . . . . .	28,636	Square, waney or flat timber	15,644
Spruce . . . . .	137,299	Logs for lumber, etc. . . . .	233,137
All other logs . . . . .	67,202	Miscellaneous . . . . .	235,482



## THE FOREST.

TABLE XL. Values of forest products exported from Canada in the five fiscal years, 1904-08.

Products.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Logs.. .. .	419,633	479,776	557,262	460,555	699,138
Masts, poles, etc.....	159,401	211,466	317,699	219,973	455,741
Sleepers and railroad ties.....	188,831	180,883	328,383	382,372	657,132
Square timber.....	2,132,274	1,513,873	1,723,574	1,474,975	1,520,005
Wood for pulp.....	1,788,049	2,600,814	2,649,106	1,998,805	4,655,371
Other raw products.....	241,856	210,525	217,601	159,746	204,996
Furs.....	2,147,958	2,380,583	2,464,337	2,636,979	2,507,392
Totals.....	7,078,002	7,577,920	8,257,962	7,333,405	10,699,775

NOTE. Under the head of other raw products are included bark for tanning, firewood, knees and futtocks, shingle bolts, etc. The figures for 1907 are for nine months.

TABLE XLI. Value of furs, 1881-1901.

Provinces.	1871.	1881.	1891.	1901.
	\$	\$	\$	\$
Canada <sup>1</sup> .....	-	987,555	768,983	899,645
British Columbia.....	-	153,442	233,790	201,398
Manitoba.....	-	80,452	10,946	16,651
New Brunswick.....	-	13,895	23,921	11,359
Nova Scotia.....	-	17,177	26,868	9,377
Ontario.....	-	129,578	204,201	112,467
Prince Edward Island.....	-	1,524	2,114	517
Quebec.....	-	163,310	208,425	138,408
The Territories.....	-	428,177	58,718	146,517
Unorganised Territories.....	-	-	-	262,951

<sup>1</sup> Not taken in 1871.

## MINES.

TABLE XLII. Mineral products by quantities, 1871-81-1901.

Classes.	1871.	1881.	1901.
CANADA.			
Gold..... oz.	22,941	70,015	862,000
Silver .. .. "	69,197	87,024	1,157,807
Copper ore .. ton.	13,310	8,177	259,561
Iron ore .. .. "	129,363	223,057	301,143
Pyrites..... "	2,800	20,770	15
Manganese..... "	635	2,449	6,013
Other ores..... "	14,063	5,924	286,747
Coal..... "	671,008	1,307,824	5,321,715
Peat .. .. .. "	14,772	-	150
Plumbago..... "	270	28	4,000
Gypsum..... "	114,433	183,076	218,880
Phosphate of lime..... "	1,930	14,747	495
Mica..... lb.	4,010	16,076	9,510,000
Petroleum..... gal.	12,969,435	15,490,622	25,028,457
Salt..... brl.	-	472,074	405,888
Marble..... cu. ft.	8,870	40,126	12,601,278
Building stone .. "	5,206,796	8,141,227	
Roofing slate..... sq.	6,013	10,536	5,000
British Columbia. <sup>1</sup>			
Gold..... oz.	-	52,390	225,235
Silver .. .. "	-	-	1,024,611
Copper ore..... ton.	-	-	204,496
Iron ore..... "	-	2,560	8,000
Other ores..... "	-	515	-
Coal..... "	-	268,300	1,582,859
Building stone..... cu. ft.	-	-	945,060
Manitoba. <sup>1</sup>			
Salt..... brl.	-	4	-
Building stone..... cu. ft.	-	325	554,067
New Brunswick.			
Copper ore..... ton.	50	-	25,000
Iron ore..... "	3,070	500	-
Manganese..... "	475	2,133	6,000
Other ores..... "	10	300	-
Coal..... "	13,502	24,589	9,680
Peat .. .. .. "	160	-	-
Gypsum..... "	13,659	995	89,716
Mica..... lb.	10	-	-
Building stone..... cu. ft.	810,552	221,655	385,533

NOTE. A census of the mining industry was taken in 1891, but the returns were not published and there are no records in the office to show that they were compiled.

<sup>1</sup> Not taken in 1871.

## THE MINES.

TABLE XLII. Mineral products by quantities, 1871-81-1901-- concluded.

Classes.	1871.	1881.	1901.
<b>Nova Scotia.</b>			
Gold..... oz.	19,331	15,167	39,631
Silver..... "	-	22	-
Copper ore..... ton.	-	2,000	25
Iron ore..... "	3,566	53,878	16,094
Manganese..... "	160	316	13
Other ores..... "	14,053	4,424	-
Coal, bituminous..... "	657,506	1,013,345	3,397,036
Peat..... "	15	-	-
Gypsum..... "	96,544	177,081	118,740
Phosphate of lime..... "	5	165	-
Building stone..... cu. ft.	628,171	214,819	493,506
Roofing slate..... sq.	1,420	-	-
<b>Ontario.</b>			
Gold..... oz.	199	152	14,931
Silver..... "	69,197	87,000	130,000
Copper ore..... ton.	1,934	170	10,000
Iron ore..... "	30,726	91,877	255,880
Pyrites..... "	500	1,180	15
Other ores..... "	-	121	-
Peat..... "	-	-	150
Gypsum..... "	4,230	5,000	900
Phosphate of lime..... "	1,975	5,658	15
Mica..... lb.	-	200	2,820,000
Plumbago..... ton.	-	-	3,000
Petroleum..... gal.	12,969,435	15,490,622	25,028,457
Salt..... brl.	-	472,000	405,888
Building stone..... cu. ft.	2,093,711	3,698,488	6,000,291
Roofing slate..... sq.	-	1,536	-
<b>Prince Edward Island.</b>			
Building stone..... cu. ft.	-	120,284	141,750
<b>Quebec.</b>			
Gold..... oz.	3,411	2,192	46
Silver..... "	2	-	3,196
Copper ore..... ton.	11,326	6,007	20,040
Iron ore..... "	92,001	74,242	21,169
Pyrites..... "	2,300	19,590	-
Other ores..... "	-	564	-
Peat..... "	14,597	-	-
Plumbago..... "	270	28	1,000
Phosphate of lime..... "	-	8,924	480
Mica..... lb.	4,000	15,876	6,690,000
Building stone..... cu. ft.	1,674,362	3,885,656	4,047,741
Roofing slate..... sq.	4,593	9,000	5,000
<b>The Territories.</b>			
Gold..... oz.	-	114	581,157
Coal, bituminous and lignite..... ton.	-	1,590	332,140
Salt..... brl.	-	70	-
Building stone..... cu. ft.	-	-	33,750

## THE MINES.

TABLE XLIII. Mineral products by quantity and value, 1901.

Classes.	Quantity.	Value.
CANADA.		\$
		47,956,864
Metallic ores and products—		25,161,141
Copper ore raised.....	ton. 259,561	—
Copper ore marketed.....	" 106,305	1,699,560
Gold from placer mining.....	oz. 616,867	9,746,563 <sup>1</sup>
Gold in matte or concentrates.....	" 12,509	250,173
Gold from lode or vein mining.....	" 112,875	1,994,200
Gold ore from lode or vein marketed.....	ton. 202,957	2,502,481
Iron ore marketed.....	" 283,124	436,720
Lead in matte.....	lb. 5,725,680	155,523
Nickel and copper ore raised.....	ton. 209,586	—
Nickel and copper ore marketed.....	" 12,466	104,304
Nickel in matte.....	lb. 7,180,000	757,506
Copper in matte.....	" 15,607,364	1,415,754
Pig iron.....	ton. 152,029	2,316,525
Platinum (fine).....	oz. 40	400
Silver ore raised.....	ton. 14,826	—
Silver ore marketed.....	" 2,293	124,451
Silver in matte or concentrates.....	oz. 1,157,807	665,943
Silver-lead ore raised.....	ton. 225,794	—
Silver-lead ore marketed.....	" 76,927	2,986,048
Zinc ore.....	" 250	5,000
Abrasive products—		125,575
Carborundum.....	lb. 171,885	13,134
Corundum (in grain).....	" 868,000	43,429
Grindstones and pulpstones.....	ton. —	41,400
Infusorial earth and tripolite raised.....	" 1,653	—
Infusorial earth and tripolite marketed.....	" 1,153	27,612
Fuel and light materials—		14,095,477
Anthracite coal.....	ton. 17,549	52,647
Bituminous coal raised.....	" 5,253,257	—
Bituminous coal marketed.....	" 4,642,246	11,341,659
Lignite coal.....	" 50,869	71,600
Coke.....	" 144,413	557,371
Peat.....	" 150	450
Carbide of calcium.....	" 1,351	69,305
Produce of petroleum—		1,069,942
Illuminating oil.....	imp. gal. 11,713,755	1,069,942
Lubricating oil.....	" 1,980,428	232,804
Benzine and naphtha.....	" 1,463,589	174,345
Gas and fuel oils and tar.....	" 3,669,102	200,934
Paraffin wax and candles.....	lb. 4,599,683	184,717
Natural gas.....	" —	139,703
Pigments—		18,822
Barytes (crude).....	ton. 1,286	4,992
Ochres.....	" 1,182	13,830
Structural materials of stone and clay—		6,483,970
Common brick.....	NO. 371,202,668	2,196,239
Vitrified brick.....	" 5,748,000	72,275

<sup>1</sup> Including \$9,162,083 for Yukon territory.

## THE MINES.

TABLE XLIII. Mineral products by quantity and value, 1901—con.

Classes.	Quantity.	Value.
CANADA—con.		\$
Structural materials of stone and clay—con.		
Pressed brick .....	NO. 14,444,000	134,336
Glazed brick and tile .....	" 25,000	1,300
Roofing tile .....	" 49,500	767
Terra cotta .....	" -	48,000
Drain tile .....	" 22,145,700	251,349
Sewer pipe .....	" -	369,631
Pottery and earthenware .....	" -	226,020
Granite .....	cu. yd. 89,825	604,136
Limestone (dimension) .....	" 325,888	816,526
Sandstone .....	" 50,681	206,443
Slate .....	sq. 5,000	21,000
Rubble and other stone .....	ton. 216,508	101,244
Lime .....	bush. 3,201,494	523,862
Sand and gravel .....	ton. 272,192	38,166
Natural rock cement .....	brl. 121,000	106,800
Portland cement .....	" 414,055	765,876
Miscellaneous products—		2,071,867
Actinolite .....	ton. 500	3,000
Arsenic, white .....	" 300	22,725
Asbestos and asbestic .....	" 22,922	416,832
Chromic iron ore .....	" 1,338	20,300
Felspar .....	" 1,213	1,820
Graphite, crude .....	" 3,000	48,000
Graphite, manufactures of .....	" 100	7,000
Gypsum, crude .....	" 209,356	194,128
Plaster and other manufactures of gypsum .....	" -	88,706
Limestone for flux .....	" 78,462	68,351
Mica, crude .....	" 4,431	272,016
Mica, cut or ground .....	" -	337,628
Manganese ore .....	" 6,013	61,080
Mineral water (natural, not in bottle) .....	imp. gal. 983,368	97,638
Moulding sand .....	ton. 3,055	2,128
Phosphate of lime (apatite) .....	" 495	3,807
Pipe and boiler covering .....	" -	68,945
Pyrites .....	" 15	105
Silica (quartz) .....	" 5,000	6,500
Salt .....	brl. 405,888	345,148
Soapstone .....	ton. 1,000	2,000
Talc .....	" 1,000	4,000
British Columbia.		-
		14,679,777
Metallic ores and products—		
Copper ore, raised .....	ton. 204,496	-
Copper ore, marketed .....	" 76,240	1,387,773
Copper in matte .....	lb. 7,629,364	995,753
Gold from placer mining .....	oz. 31,664	582,292
Gold ore from lode or vein marketed .....	ton. 202,115	2,493,981
Gold from lode or vein mining .....	oz. 58,213	983,953
Gold in matte or concentrates .....	" 12,509	250,173
Iron ore, marketed .....	ton. 8,000	23,250
Lead, in matte .....	lb. 5,409,840	144,077
Platinum, fine .....	oz. 40	400
Silver ore raised .....	ton. 2,326	-
Silver ore marketed .....	" 2,293	124,451

## THE MINES.

TABLE XLIII. Mineral products by quantity and value, 1901—con.

Classes.	Quantity.	Value.
<b>British Columbia—con.</b>		<b>\$</b>
<b>Metallic ores and products—con.</b>		
Silver in matte or concentrates..... oz.	1,024,611	589,218
Silver-lead ore raised..... ton.	223,354	-
Silver-lead ore marketed..... "	76,835	2,984,048
<b>Fuel and light materials—</b>		
Bituminous coal raised..... ton.	1,582,859	3,902,438
Bituminous coal marketed..... "	1,291,481	3,491,720
Coke..... "	91,855	410,718
<b>Structural materials of stone and clay—</b>		
Common brick..... NO.	13,685,000	187,370
Pressed brick..... "	495,000	105,040
Terra cotta..... "	-	12,480
Drain tile..... "	200,000	2,500
Sewer pipe..... "	-	5,000
Pottery and earthenware..... "	-	32,000
Granite..... cu. yd.	35,000	1,500
Lime..... bush.	41,871	20,000
<b>Miscellaneous products—</b>		
Limestone for flux..... ton.	36,000	8,850
		30,600
		30,600
<b>Manitoba.</b>		-
		216,830
<b>Structural materials of stone and clay—</b>		
Common brick..... NO.	15,830,000	216,830
Limestone (dimension)..... cu. yd.	20,521	122,580
Rubble and other stone..... ton.	6,123	56,222
Lime..... "	194,310	7,585
Sand and gravel..... "	15,092	29,586
		857
<b>New Brunswick.</b>		650,679
<b>Metallic ores and products—</b>		
Copper ore raised..... ton.	25,000	100,000
Copper in matte..... lb.	1,250,000	-
<b>Abrasive products—</b>		
Grindstones and pulpstones.....	-	38,400
<b>Fuel and light materials—</b>		
Bituminous coal raised..... ton.	9,680	38,400
Bituminous coal marketed..... "	9,105	17,479
<b>Structural materials of stone and clay—</b>		
Common brick..... "	9,660,000	262,408
Pressed brick..... "	104,006	67,140
Drain tile..... "	63,000	1,564
Pottery and earthenware..... "	-	1,710
Granite..... cu. yd.	1,867	20,500
Sandstone..... "	12,412	19,600
Rubble and other stone..... ton.	1,000	32,170
Lime..... bush.	443,436	4,500
Sand and gravel..... ton.	37	114,984
		24c
<b>Miscellaneous products—</b>		
Gypsum (crude) marketed..... ton.	89,716	232,392
Plaster and other manufactures of gypsum..... "	-	89,716
Manganese ore..... "	6,000	57,606
Mineral water (natural, not in bottle)..... imp. gal.	601,000	60,020
		25,050

## THE MINES.

TABLE XLIII. Mineral products by quantity and value, 1901—con.

Classes.	Quantity.	Value.
Nova Scotia.		\$ 9,042,008
Metallic ores and products—	—	1,277,349
Copper ore raised .....	ton. 25	—
Copper ore marketed .....	" 25	587
Gold from lode or vein mining .....	oz. 39,631	753,638
Iron ore marketed .....	ton. 16,094	36,211
Pig iron .....	" 40,279	486,913
Abrasive products—	—	30,612
Grindstones and pulpstones .....	—	3,000
Infusorial earth and tripolite raised .....	" 1,653	—
Infusorial earth and tripolite marketed .....	" 1,153	27,612
Fuel and light materials—	—	7,366,165
Bituminous coal raised .....	" 3,397,036	—
Bituminous coal marketed .....	" 3,077,978	7,219,512
Coke .....	" 52,558	146,653
Pigments—	—	1,772
Barytes, crude .....	" 886	1,772
Structural materials of stone and clay—	—	230,664
Common brick .....	NO. 21,685,200	119,036
Pressed brick .....	" 650,000	8,100
Drain tile .....	" 12,000	200
Granite .....	cu. yd. 1,085	4,300
Limestone (dimension) .....	" 800	810
Sandstone .....	" 16,393	82,425
Rubble and other stone .....	ton 1,500	1,125
Lime .....	bush. 44,000	10,560
Sand and gravel .....	ton. 1,000	4,108
Miscellaneous products—	—	135,441
Gypsum, crude .....	" 118,740	102,912
Plaster and other manufactures of gypsum .....	" —	25,100
Limestone for flux .....	" 8,582	6,369
Manganese ore .....	" 13	1,060
Ontario.		10,417,576
Metallic ores and products—	—	3,767,054
Copper ore raised .....	ton. 10,000	—
Copper ore marketed .....	" 10,000	210,000
Copper in matte .....	lb. 6,728,000	320,001
Gold ore from lode or vein marketed .....	ton. 842	8,500
Gold from lode or vein mining .....	oz. 14,931	256,609
Iron ore marketed .....	ton. 255,880	370,802
Nickel ore raised .....	" 209,586	—
Nickel ore marketed .....	" 12,466	104,304
Nickel in matte .....	lb. 7,180,000	757,506
Pig iron .....	ton. 105,073	1,659,332
Silver ore raised .....	" 12,500	—
Silver ore in matte or concentrates .....	oz. 130,000	75,000
Zinc ore .....	ton. 250	5,000
Abrasive products—	—	56,563
Carborundum .....	lb. 171,885	13,134
Corundum .....	" 868,000	43,429
Fuel and light materials—	—	2,072,202
Peat .....	ton. 150	450
Carbide of calcium .....	" 1,351	69,305

## THE MINES.

TABLE XLIII. Mineral products by quantity and value, 1901—con.

Classes.	Quantity.	Value.
Ontario—con.		\$
Products of petroleum—		
Illuminating oil..... imp. gal.	11,713,755	1,069,944
Lubricating oil..... "	1,980,428	232,804
Benzine and naphtha..... "	1,463,589	174,345
Gas and fuel oils and tar..... "	3,669,102	200,934
Paraffin wax and candles..... lb.	4,599,683	184,717
Natural gas.....	-	139,703
Structural materials of stone and clay—		
	-	3,634,148
Common brick..... NO.	211,221,949	1,216,767
Vitrified brick..... "	5,205,000	60,965
Pressed brick..... "	9,758,000	91,570
Glazed brick and tile..... "	25,000	1,300
Roofing tile..... "	49,500	767
Terra cotta.....	-	15,500
Drain tile..... "	21,570,700	237,539
Sewer pipe.....	-	174,631
Pottery and earthenware.....	-	134,820
Limestone (dimension)..... cu. yd.	206,857	535,914
Sandstone..... "	15,376	79,448
Rubble and other stone..... ton.	172,035	73,034
Lime..... bush.	1,904,381	260,114
Sand and gravel..... ton.	232,563	25,961
Natural rock cement..... brl.	121,000	106,800
Portland cement..... "	342,055	619,018
Miscellaneous products—		
	-	887,611
Actinolite..... ton.	509	3,000
Arsenic, white..... "	300	22,725
Felspar..... "	1,000	1,000
Graphite, crude..... "	3,000	48,000
Gypsum, crude..... "	900	1,500
Limestone for flux..... "	30,000	30,000
Mica, crude..... "	1,410	115,744
Mica, cut or ground.....	-	242,402
Mineral water (natural, not in bottle)..... imp. gal.	286,200	28,004
Moulding sand..... ton.	3,055	2,138
Phosphate of lime (apatite)..... "	15	105
Pipe and boiler covering.....	-	41,740
Pyrites..... "	15	105
Salt..... brl.	405,888	345,148
Soapstone..... ton.	1,000	2,000
Talc..... "	1,000	4,000
Prince Edward Island.		
	-	15,735
Structural materials of stone and clay—		
	-	15,735
Common brick..... NO.	1,560,000	10,335
Sandstone..... cu. yd.	5,250	5,400



## THE MINES.

TABLE XLIII. Mineral products by quantity and value, 1901—concluded.

Classes.	Quantity.	Value.
<b>Quebec.</b>		<b>\$</b> 2,960,704
<b>Metallic ores and products—</b>		
Copper ore raised..... ton.	20,040	293,936
Copper ore marketed..... "	20,040	101,260
Gold from placer mining..... oz.	46	828
Iron ore marketed..... ton.	3,150	6,457
Lead in matte..... lb.	315,840	11,446
Pig iron..... ton.	6,677	170,280
Silver in matte or concentrates..... oz.	3,196	1,725
Silver-lead ore raised..... ton.	2,440	-
Silver lead ore marketed..... "	92	2,000
<b>Pigments—</b>		
Barytes..... "	490	17,050
Ochres..... "	1,182	3,220
<b>Structural materials of stone and clay—</b>		
Common brick..... NO.	89,955,528	1,863,895
Vitrified brick..... "	543,000	492,921
Pressed brick..... "	3,437,000	11,310
Terra cotta..... "	-	20,622
Drain tile..... "	300,000	30,000
Sewer pipe..... "	-	6,900
Pottery and earthenware..... "	-	163,000
Granite..... cu.yd.	51,873	69,200
Limestone (dimension)..... "	97,710	560,236
Slate..... sq.	5,000	223,580
Rubble and other stone..... ton.	35,850	21,000
Lime..... bush.	555,996	15,000
Sand and gravel..... ton.	23,500	96,268
Portland cement..... brl.	72,000	7,000
<b>Miscellaneous products—</b>		
Asbestos and asbestic..... ton.	22,922	146,858
Chromic iron ore..... "	1,338	785,823
Felspar..... "	213	416,832
Graphite, manufactures of..... "	100	820
Plaster and other manufactures of gypsum..... "	-	7,000
Limestone for flux..... "	3,880	6,000
Mica, crude..... "	3,071	1,382
Mica cut or ground..... "	-	156,272
Mineral water (natural, not in bottle)..... imp.gal.	96,668	95,226
Phosphate of lime (apatite)..... ton.	480	44,584
Pipe and boiler covering..... "	-	3,702
Silica (quartz)..... "	5,000	27,265
		6,500
<b>The Territories (including Yukon).</b>		9,973,558
<b>Metallic ores and products—</b>		
Gold from placer mining..... oz.	582,157	9,163,443
<b>Fuel and light materials—</b>		
Anthracite coal..... ton.	17,549	737,195
Bituminous coal raised..... "	263,682	52,647
Bituminous coal marketed..... "	263,682	-
Lignite coal..... "	50,869	612,948
<b>Structural materials of stone and clay—</b>		
Common brick..... NO.	7,605,000	71,600
Sandstone..... cu.yd.	1,250	72,920
Lime..... bush.	17,500	62,420
		7,000
		3,500

## THE MINES.

TABLE XLIV. Averages and ratios for mines and works, 1901.

Minerals.	Number of mines or works in operation.	Average value of real estate and plant per mine or works.	Average time of employees per mine or works.	Average salaries and wages per mine or works.	Average value of product per mine or works.	Ratio of salaries and wages to value of product.	Ratio of product to value of real estate and plant.
		NO.	\$	days.	\$	\$	p.c.
Asbestos .....	6	321,917	28,770	37,275	69,472	53·65	21·58
Cement, natural rock .....	3	21,167	7,000	11,300	35,333	31·74	168·19
Cement, Portland .....	7	94,437	16,964	31,645	109,411	28·92	115·85
Chromic iron ore .....	4	28,550	2,788	3,761	5,075	74·10	17·77
Coal, bituminous .....	41	925,106	88,402	181,472	290,220	62·52	31·37
Coal, lignite .....	14	25,066	1,635	3,750	5,114	73·32	99·06
Clay products .....	573	7,348	1,790	2,317	5,759	40·23	78·38
Copper ore .....	20	227,405	18,031	52,698	166,983	31·55	73·43
Gold ore (lode or vein) .....	71	262,776	13,574	35,573	64,618	54·05	24·59
Gold (placer) <sup>1</sup> .....	71	119,343	1,534	4,532	65,943	6·87	55·24
Granite .....	19	15,553	8,219	13,787	31,797	43·36	204·43
Gypsum .....	9	47,530	10,489	12,688	21,569	58·82	45·38
Iron ore .....	11	165,235	20,019	24,690	55,182	44·76	33·39
Lime .....	163	1,244	1,002	1,342	3,214	41·75	258·24
Limestone for building .....	98	8,842	3,941	6,177	9,247	42·62	104·56
Limestone for flux .....	5	2,600	6,032	11,170	13,670	81·71	52·58
Manganese ore .....	3	23,883	2,908	4,469	20,360	21·95	85·25
Mica .....	26	25,964	3,242	4,343	10,612	40·93	40·87
Mineral water .....	8	26,637	2,151	2,799	12,205	22·93	45·81
Miscellaneous .....	19	50,985	4,982	8,498	12,699	66·92	24·91
Natural gas .....	13	28,509	680	1,685	10,746	15·68	37·69
Nickel and copper ore .....	6	120,869	65,121	125,373	196,968	63·65	162·96
Salt .....	9	63,753	5,080	9,605	33,350	25·04	60·15
Sand and gravel .....	81	1,183	128	193	471	40·98	39·81
Sandstone .....	32	5,759	2,174	4,153	6,812	60·96	118·30
Silver ore .....	7	258,000	5,504	17,444	28,493	61·22	11·04
Silver-lead ore .....	35	303,897	12,398	43,808	96,279	45·50	31·68

TABLE XLV. Metals and metal products (including pig iron) 1891 and 1901.

Name or kind of industry.	1891.			1901.		
	Em- ployees.	Wages.	Value of products.	Em- ployees.	Wages.	Value of products.
	NO.	\$	\$	NO.	\$	\$
Metal and metal products (including pig iron) .....	8,458	3,322,176	13,251,910	10,659	4,935,529	19,561,261
Brass castings .....	1,334	539,620	2,246,250	901	404,466	1,099,557
Jewelry and repairs .....	794	334,720	1,416,609	794	383,011	996,313
Lamps .....	62	20,000	65,000	70	30,954	117,491
Lead bar and pipe .....	10	5,000	38,000	94	45,993	293,216
Metallic roofing and flooring .....	—	—	—	172	74,488	495,500
Plumbers' supplies .....	60	20,000	70,000	468	206,365	821,584
Plumbing and tinsmithing	3,833	1,356,876	5,716,250	4,757	1,855,445	6,553,957
Silversmithing .....	256	118,500	504,300	483	254,536	740,969
Smelting .....	1,898	850,980	3,016,240	2,113	1,331,553	7,082,384
Watch cases .....	—	—	—	503	202,936	707,840
All other metal industries	223	76,480	279,261	304	145,782	652,450

<sup>1</sup> Exclusive of Yukon.

## MINES.

TABLE XLVL Mineral products of the Dominion, 1901.

Kinds of minerals.	Values of	Officers	Salaries	Value of
	real estate and plant.	and workmen.	and wages.	
	\$	NO.	\$	\$
<b>Metallic ores and products—</b>	53,372,009	11,128	7,015,682	25,183,876
Copper ore and products . . . . .	4,548,100	1,218	1,053,973	3,339,674
Gold ore (lode or vein) and products . . . . .	18,657,075	3,869	2,525,735	4,587,864
Gold (placer) including platinum . . . . .	8,473,364	687	321,794	9,746,963
Iron ore and products . . . . .	8,223,853	2,569	704,465	2,753,245
Nickel-copper ore and products . . . . .	725,218	1,240	752,237	1,181,811
Silver ore and products . . . . .	1,806,000	138	122,108	199,451
Silver-lead ore and products . . . . .	10,636,399	1,398	1,533,278	3,369,878
Zinc . . . . .	302,000	9	2,092	5,000
<b>Abrasive products—</b>	189,237	222	64,025	125,575
Corundum . . . . .	55,387	57	29,640	43,429
Carborundum . . . . .	9,000	6	4,007	13,134
Grindstones . . . . .	39,850	94	17,981	41,400
Tripolite . . . . .	85,000	65	12,397	27,612
<b>Fuel and light material—</b>	39,647,833	14,981	7,753,812	14,095,479
Anthracite coal . . . . .	45,040	78	45,996	52,647
Bituminous coal and coke . . . . .	37,929,365	14,301	7,440,354	11,899,030
Lignite coal . . . . .	70,927	125	52,502	71,600
Peat . . . . .	13,000	10	250	450
Carbide of calcium . . . . .	316,000	98	23,810	69,305
Petroleum products . . . . .	902,874	346	168,992	1,862,744
Natural gas . . . . .	370,627	23	21,908	139,703
<b>Pigments—</b>	22,600	76	12,902	18,822
Barytes and ochre . . . . .	22,600	76	12,902	18,822
<b>Structural materials of stone and clay—</b>	6,739,917	11,354	2,836,072	6,483,970
Clay products . . . . .	4,210,244	6,705	1,327,533	3,299,917
Granite . . . . .	295,515	749	261,945	604,136
Lime . . . . .	202,852	747	218,727	523,862
Limestone and rubble . . . . .	866,570	1,854	605,346	906,212
Cement, natural rock . . . . .	63,500	94	33,900	106,806
Cement, Portland . . . . .	661,058	558	221,514	765,876
Sandstone and rubble . . . . .	184,300	544	132,899	218,001
Sand and gravel . . . . .	95,878	63	15,640	38,166
Slate . . . . .	160,000	40	18,568	21,000
<b>Miscellaneous products—</b>	4,518,381	2,669	803,718	2,049,142
Asbestos . . . . .	1,931,500	823	223,648	416,832
Chromic iron ore . . . . .	114,200	75	15,044	20,300
Gypsum and manufactures of gypsum . . . . .	461,270	485	151,327	282,834
Limestone for flux . . . . .	13,000	104	55,850	68,351
Manganese ore . . . . .	71,650	31	13,406	61,080
Mica (with phosphate and pyrites) . . . . .	675,075	440	112,933	275,928
Mineral water . . . . .	213,100	69	22,391	97,638
Moulding sand . . . . .	-	5	1,077	2,138
Salt . . . . .	573,776	208	86,444	345,148
Pipe and boiler covering . . . . .	18,100	46	26,485	68,945
Mica, cut or ground . . . . .	140,610	264	55,494	337,628
Other products . . . . .	306,100	119	39,619	72,320

NOTE. In this table the value of copper ore and products comprises \$1,095,753 copper, \$250,175 gold and \$294,188 silver; the value of gold ore and products comprises \$4,496,681 gold, \$28,637 silver, \$39,811 lead and \$22,725 arsenic; and the value of placer gold comprises \$400 platinum. The total production of gold in the census year is 862,000 ounces, worth \$14,493,417. The statistics of values of real estate and plant, number of officers and workmen and cost of salaries and wages for placer gold mines are exclusive of Yukon Territory.

## MANUFACTURES.

TABLE XLVII. Statistics of industries, 1871.

Kinds of industries.	Estab- lish- ments.	Capital.	Wage earners.	Wages for labour.	Cost of materials.	Value of products.
	NO.	\$	NO.	\$	\$	\$
By groups.....	41,259	77,964,020	187,942	40,851,009	124,907,846	221,617,773
1. Food products.....	3,922	12,532,202	10,728	2,413,701	45,911,827	56,689,227
2. Textiles.....	3,586	8,009,332	24,665	4,133,090	14,905,136	24,768,976
3. Iron and steel products.....	576	6,221,532	12,223	4,007,105	5,530,980	13,928,855
4. Timber and lumber and their re-manufactures.....	9,965	20,588,645	51,923	9,314,517	21,393,748	41,065,971
5. Leather and its finished products....	6,385	6,606,885	25,670	5,890,576	14,860,304	27,953,809
6. Paper and printing.	393	3,167,680	5,058	1,602,422	2,014,182	5,199,964
7. Liquors and beverages.....	193	2,519,655	1,602	534,874	2,184,938	6,459,443
8. Chemicals and allied products.....	671	2,049,656	2,232	582,508	2,792,804	5,815,504
9. Clay, glass and stone products.....	1,757	1,630,824	7,702	1,333,486	747,493	3,482,427
10. Metals and metal products other than steel.....	1,076	2,096,393	4,616	1,206,038	1,882,336	4,312,720
11. Tobacco and its manufactures.....	77	573,145	2,216	407,095	1,197,745	2,435,343
12. Vehicles for land transportation...	2,641	1,967,609	7,973	1,952,566	1,690,731	5,361,234
13. Vessels for water transportation ..	496	1,348,046	6,715	1,610,737	2,427,424	5,410,109
14. Miscellaneous industries.....	1,083	6,081,061	8,849	2,293,959	4,363,812	9,483,637
15. Hand trades.....	8,438	2,571,355	15,770	3,568,335	3,004,386	9,250,554
i. Food products.....	3,922	12,532,202	10,728	2,413,701	45,911,827	56,689,227
Baking powder and flavouring extracts....	2	3,430	8	3,114	6,330	11,500
Bread, biscuits and confectionery.....	926	1,054,531	2,664	680,439	4,874,856	6,942,469
Butter and cheese.....	353	400,754	998	120,026	1,249,904	1,601,738
Fish, preserved.....	34	82,066	552	63,290	128,004	262,053
Flouring and grist mill products.....	2,295	9,929,898	4,992	1,232,879	32,474,548	39,135,919
Slaughtering and meat packing.....	193	419,325	841	145,376	2,942,786	3,799,552
Sugar, refined.....	4	425,000	359	118,200	3,716,000	4,132,750
Vinegar and pickles....	59	64,179	149	18,746	105,777	222,918
All other foods.....	56	153,019	165	31,631	413,622	580,328

NOTE. In this table statistics are given for all establishments enumerated, irrespective of the number of persons employed. They are for the calendar year 1870.

## MANUFACTURES.

TABLE XLVII. Statistics of industries, 1871—con.

Kinds of industries.	Estab- lish- ments.	Capital.	Wage earners.	Wages for labour.	Cost of materials.	Value of products.
	NO.	\$	NO.	\$	\$	\$
<b>II. Textiles.</b>						
Awnings, tents and sails	3,586	8,009,332	24,665	4,133,090	14,905,136	24,768,976
Clothing, men's (tailor- ing).....	1	-	5	900	400	2,000
Clothing men's (factory product).....	1,501	1,721,903	11,092	1,923,909	5,393,426	9,345,875
Clothing, women's (dress- making, etc.).....	934	504,868	3,877	405,117	1,586,197	2,585,679
Clothing, women's (fac- tory product).....						
Cordage, rope and twine	25	210,660	450	84,876	558,804	769,840
Cottons.....	8	632,000	745	129,400	462,000	781,800
Flax, dressed.....	35	107,782	559	82,950	129,617	269,818
Furnishing goods, men's	2	58,000	96	12,600	75,400	115,000
Hats, caps and furs.....	131	1,159,038	1,861	382,419	1,539,659	2,875,060
Hosiery and knit goods.	11	52,525	245	39,233	92,764	199,122
Oil clothing.....	17	2,780	48	2,989	7,649	13,439
Wool, carding and full- ing.....	650	752,962	1,224	146,370	1,818,652	2,253,794
Woolen goods.....	270	2,776,814	4,453	917,827	3,217,068	5,507,549
All other industries.....	1	30,000	10	4,500	23,500	50,000
<b>III. Iron and steel pro- ducts.</b>						
Boilers and engines.....	576	6,221,532	12,223	4,007,105	5,530,980	13,928,855
Cutlery and edge tools.	27	762,400	1,265	422,086	600,708	1,407,675
Foundry and machine shop products.....	47	180,015	387	148,254	137,305	430,295
Hardware, carriage and saddlery.....	430	3,760,505	7,653	2,429,815	2,427,423	7,325,531
Iron and steel products.	7	89,850	163	51,000	97,860	238,812
Safes and vaults.....	21	828,050	1,366	437,370	1,774,580	2,852,380
Saws.....	6	52,800	118	31,510	33,140	97,675
Scales.....	11	127,512	172	62,465	133,445	276,523
Sewing machines.....	7	29,000	58	18,360	23,870	85,750
All other industries.....	18	346,400	966	375,845	267,449	1,123,464
	2	45,000	75	30,400	35,200	90,750
<b>IV. Timber and lumber and their re-manu- factures.</b>						
Baskets.....	9,965	20,588,645	51,923	9,314,517	21,393,748	41,065,971
Billiard tables and ma- terials.....	68	17,250	182	23,261	35,238	82,032
Boxes, wooden.....	1	8,000	6	2,200	9,000	16,000
Cooperage.....	65	100,793	517	100,734	271,558	536,430
Corks.....	1,739	450,514	3,442	644,953	686,270	1,772,663
Furniture and uphol- stered goods.....	3	83,800	31	8,100	27,360	51,260
Lasts and pegs.....	854	2,050,175	4,366	1,189,435	1,414,774	3,580,978
Log products.....	9	33,250	82	25,004	10,305	54,357
Lumber products.....	6,608	16,529,662	38,791	6,321,395	17,101,895	31,148,242
Matches.....	222	967,294	2,519	735,715	1,614,988	3,008,641
Pumps and windmills..	24	106,015	1,127	92,801	78,499	230,137
Shooks, box.....	157	66,964	280	69,240	37,648	191,820
Woodworking and turn- ing.....	10	15,900	47	11,860	15,948	39,030
All other industries.....	74	63,986	161	37,557	24,665	99,950
	131	95,042	372	52,262	65,600	254,431

## MANUFACTURES.

TABLE XLVII. Statistics of industries, 1871—con.

Kinds of industries.	Estab-lish-ments.	Capital.	Wage earners.	Wages for labour.	Cost of materials.	Value of products.
	NO.	\$	NO.	\$	\$	\$
v. Leather and its finished products.	6,385	6,606,885	25,670	5,890,576	14,860,304	27,953,809
Belting and hose, leather	3	24,000	25	7,810	81,000	105,000
Boots and shoes. . . . .	4,191	3,266,633	18,719	4,159,896	7,927,155	16,133,638
Harness and saddlery . . . . .	1,045	638,036	2,695	659,936	1,124,407	2,486,939
Leather, tanned, curried and finished . . . . .	1,142	2,656,166	4,207	1,056,204	5,712,642	9,184,932
Leather goods . . . . .	4	22,050	24	6,680	15,100	43,300
vi. Paper and printing.	393	3,167,680	5,058	1,602,422	2,014,182	5,199,964
Paper . . . . .	21	610,400	760	197,815	522,573	1,071,651
Printing and bookbinding . . . . .	64	398,620	801	210,595	326,380	708,111
Printing and publishing	308	2,158,660	3,497	1,194,012	1,165,229	3,420,202
vii. Liquors and beverages.	193	2,519,655	1,602	534,874	2,184,938	6,459,443
Aerated and mineral waters . . . . .	36	116,315	217	54,841	69,687	225,677
Liquors, distilled . . . . .	20	737,200	467	186,890	1,203,071	4,092,537
Liquors, malt . . . . .	137	1,666,140	918	293,143	912,180	2,141,229
viii. Chemicals and allied products.	671	2,049,656	2,232	582,508	2,792,804	5,815,504
Drugs . . . . .	38	465,900	202	64,076	475,535	810,250
Explosives . . . . .	3	94,000	22	10,175	55,000	124,000
Oils . . . . .	54	651,740	524	204,850	1,499,642	3,169,781
Paints and varnishes . . . . .	12	84,850	67	21,706	181,315	294,700
Patent medicines . . . . .	16	57,650	73	19,850	48,543	171,050
Salt . . . . .	18	206,100	185	63,030	23,935	136,599
Starch . . . . .	5	121,000	72	27,100	101,150	222,684
All other industries . . . . .	525	368,416	1,087	171,721	407,684	886,440
ix. Clay, glass and stone products.	1,757	1,630,824	7,702	1,333,486	747,493	3,482,427
Brick, tile and pottery. . . . .	507	606,783	3,432	497,207	135,807	1,255,854
Cement, natural rock. . . . .	6	56,000	66	15,300	14,680	51,300
Cement, Portland . . . . .	6	136,120	318	104,860	102,275	293,130
Glass . . . . .	33	58,509	328	53,987	4,820	78,395
Grindstones and pulpstones . . . . .	1,010	128,508	2,042	157,943	97,543	502,156
Lime . . . . .	176	200,704	1,169	408,021	385,672	1,072,874
Monuments and tombstones . . . . .	19	444,200	347	96,168	6,696	228,718
Stone, cut . . . . .						
All other industries . . . . .						
x. Metals and metal products other than steel.	1,076	2,096,393	4,616	1,206,038	1,882,336	4,312,720
Brass castings . . . . .	76	457,412	991	276,988	374,824	893,368
Jewelry and repairs . . . . .	182	204,512	463	149,690	151,968	427,897
Lead, bar and pipe . . . . .	1	50,867	28	5,500	93,000	117,317
Plumbing and tinmithing . . . . .	793	789,216	2,351	598,460	1,133,561	2,392,638
Silversmithing . . . . .	11	31,686	52	19,464	34,260	89,500
Smelting . . . . .	6	492,000	624	125,000	62,100	298,000
All other industries . . . . .	71	70,700	107	30,936	32,623	94,000

## MANUFACTURES.

TABLE XLVII. Statistics of industries, 1871—concluded.

Kinds of industries.	Estab- lish- ments.	Capital.	Wage earners.	Wages for labour.	Cost of materials.	Value of products.
	NO.	\$	NO.	\$	\$	\$
XI. Tobacco and its manufactures.	77	573,145	2,216	407,095	1,197,745	2,435,343
Tobacco, chewing, smok- ing and snuff .....	}	573,145	2,216	407,095	1,197,745	2,435,343
Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes .....						
XII. Vehicles for land transportation.	2,641	1,967,609	7,973	1,952,566	1,690,731	5,361,234
Carriages and wagons..	2,636	1,859,609	7,798	1,891,566	1,397,731	4,849,234
Cars and car works.....	5	108,000	175	61,000	293,000	512,000
XIII. Vessels for water transportation.	496	1,348,046	6,715	1,610,737	2,427,424	5,410,109
Boats and canoes.....	146	31,298	297	51,052	25,585	95,576
Masts and spars.....	98	232,323	372	108,610	638,308	882,271
Ships and ship repairs..	252	1,084,425	6,046	1,451,075	1,763,531	4,432,262
XIV. Miscellaneous in- dustries.	1,083	6,081,061	8,849	2,293,959	4,363,812	9,483,637
Agricultural implements	252	1,104,308	2,546	856,084	889,847	2,685,393
Blacking.....	5	25,400	38	7,830	17,145	47,065
Brooms and brushes....	105	144,897	542	122,181	220,536	528,665
Buttons.....	2	9,000	34	5,000	4,500	11,500
Gas, lighting and heat- ing.....	23	2,480,645	299	131,173	265,082	750,200
Glue.....	9	27,300	37	6,935	15,560	34,200
Hairwork .....	16	24,901	57	12,828	21,260	47,643
Ink.....	1	400	1	400	150	550
Mattresses and spring beds.....	7	8,400	21	7,134	14,479	31,340
Musical instruments....	42	201,050	498	206,704	199,175	622,162
Optical goods.....	4	8,060	14	6,250	1,020	11,000
Printing and glazing....	116	78,459	503	139,369	136,355	377,470
Photography.....	146	189,976	352	119,431	99,001	338,005
Railway supplies.....	1	24,775	30	18,000	48,000	80,000
Roofing and roofing ma- terials.....	3	13,200	11	3,400	10,600	14,902
Rubber and elastic goods	4	454,600	494	83,297	357,702	502,615
Soap.....	75	279,821	301	89,974	1,000,033	1,323,853
Wax candles.....	6	4,285	15	830	5,318	8,224
Window blinds and shades.....	3	4,670	9	3,580	10,800	15,900
All other industries....	263	996,914	3,047	473,559	1,047,249	2,052,950
XV. Hand trades.	8,438	2,571,355	15,770	3,568,335	3,004,386	9,250,554
Blacksmithing.....	6,275	1,720,638	10,213	2,217,222	1,529,406	5,364,461
Dyeing and cleaning....	35	37,850	106	20,947	68,341	124,871
Interior decoration (car- pentering).....	2,099	779,667	5,408	1,314,744	1,399,928	3,726,345
Lock and gunsmithing..	29	33,200	43	15,422	6,711	31,877

## MANUFACTURES.

TABLE XLVIII. Statistics of industries, 1881.

Kinds of industries.	Estab-lish-ments.	Capital.	Wage earners.	Wages for labour.	Cost of materials.	Value of products.
	No.	\$	No.	\$	\$	\$
By groups.....	49,928	165,302,623	254,935	59,400,700	179,731,891	309,676,068
1. Food products.....	5,100	23,150,732	23,524	4,985,757	59,777,012	75,137,755
2. Textiles.....	6,255	20,899,542	44,594	7,750,330	23,981,747	41,090,551
3. Iron and steel products.....	714	13,691,393	13,700	4,852,827	7,715,164	16,943,321
4. Timber and lumber and their re-manufactures.....	9,838	35,305,926	61,220	12,734,425	28,428,695	55,407,543
5. Leather and its finished products....	6,809	14,265,768	27,457	6,700,681	21,870,614	36,455,776
5. Paper and printing....	543	3,124,317	8,759	2,765,353	4,177,760	9,560,497
6. Liquors and beverages.....	254	6,301,575	2,133	783,916	3,581,604	7,054,050
8. Chemicals and allied products.....	422	4,464,419	2,315	754,301	4,612,602	8,189,559
9. Clay, glass and stone products.....	2,304	3,353,471	10,636	2,093,762	1,744,850	5,729,556
10. Metals and metal products other than steel.....	1,791	6,791,267	7,948	2,497,172	3,929,296	8,954,032
11. Tobacco and its manufactures....	96	1,829,420	3,757	729,044	1,571,904	3,060,306
12. Vehicles for land transportation....	3,160	5,429,459	11,867	3,571,131	4,785,443	10,535,443
13. Vessels for water transportation....	538	1,899,252	5,269	1,339,556	1,983,397	4,317,670
14. Miscellaneous industries.....	1,541	15,298,090	13,205	3,819,051	7,339,387	15,860,759
15. Hand trades.....	10,563	4,497,992	18,551	4,023,394	4,232,416	11,379,250
I. Food products.	5,100	23,150,732	23,524	4,985,757	59,777,012	75,137,755
Baking powder and flavouring extracts. ....	18	87,900	154	29,083	144,855	241,170
Bread, biscuits and confectionery.....	1,180	2,509,621	3,963	1,122,266	6,701,424	9,476,975
Butter and cheese.....	755	1,118,462	2,154	412,658	4,528,281	5,805,932
Cocoa and chocolate....	2	10,000	12	3,700	11,500	27,000
Coffees and spices.....	31	339,550	147	52,600	511,235	728,950
Fish, preserved.....	339	1,222,558	8,453	707,462	1,145,283	2,685,861
Flouring and grist mill products.....	2,407	13,857,923	6,472	1,947,590	34,677,414	41,772,372
Slaughtering and meat packing.....	203	1,449,677	852	209,483	3,163,576	4,084,133
Sugar, refined.....	15	2,295,900	938	452,259	8,621,036	9,864,830
Vinegar and pickles....	148	236,141	357	46,396	257,408	428,032
All other foods.....	2	23,000	22	2,260	15,000	22,500
II. Textiles.	6,255	20,899,542	44,594	7,750,330	23,981,747	41,090,551
Awnings, tents and sails	3	15,300	39	9,760	16,700	44,900
Carpets.....	11	3,992	15	2,998	5,092	10,690
Clothing, men's (tailoring).....	1,994	5,719,729	18,029	3,165,367	8,914,131	15,102,963
Clothing, men's (factory product).....						

NOTE. In this table statistics are given for all establishments enumerated, irrespective of the number of persons employed. They are for the calendar year 1880.



## MANUFACTURES.

TABLE XLVIII. Statistics of industries, 1881—con.

Kinds of industries.	Estab-lish-ments.	Capital.	Wage earners.	Wages for labour.	Cost of materials.	Value of products.
II—con.						
Clothing, women's (dressmaking, etc) . . .	2,146	1,601,239	7,838	892,420	2,977,575	4,926,871
Clothing, women's (factory product) . . . . .						
Cordage, rope and twine	22	722,300	529	115,895	500,988	775,460
Cottons . . . . .	19	3,476,500	3,527	714,250	1,979,655	3,759,412
Flax, dressed . . . . .	33	220,050	992	136,370	220,704	431,062
Furnishing goods, men's	40	466,951	1,533	268,864	627,252	1,280,614
Hats, caps and furs . . . . .	158	1,934,862	2,350	562,385	1,818,267	3,352,961
Hosiery and knit goods.	83	630,821	1,556	316,805	780,270	1,385,730
Oil clothing . . . . .	20	3,305	47	1,171	5,776	9,490
Wool, carding and fulling . . . . .	439	580,417	901	123,886	1,120,544	1,498,343
Woolen goods . . . . .	1,281	5,272,376	6,877	1,382,859	4,756,593	8,113,055
All other industries . . . . .	6	251,700	361	57,900	258,200	399,000
III. Iron and steel products.						
Boilers and engines . . . . .	714	13,691,393	13,700	4,852,827	7,715,164	16,943,321
Cutlery and edge tools.	39	1,123,000	1,391	482,812	816,400	1,662,253
Foundry and machine shop products . . . . .	35	655,435	613	250,252	304,798	757,364
Iron and steel products.	548	7,675,911	7,789	2,724,898	3,581,175	8,863,957
Safes and vaults . . . . .	26	2,178,497	1,830	660,160	1,845,650	3,014,150
Saws . . . . .	4	153,000	124	55,500	44,000	126,000
Scales . . . . .	21	470,150	362	106,930	347,360	859,360
Screws . . . . .	7	79,940	52	17,060	39,500	80,600
Sewing machines . . . . .	1	200,000	66	13,700	20,809	50,960
Wire . . . . .	17	921,260	1,188	460,915	394,472	1,048,277
Wire fencing . . . . .	6	90,000	66	21,000	154,500	213,000
All other industries . . . . .	1	3,000	3	1,200	4,000	12,000
	9	141,200	216	68,400	162,500	255,400
IV. Timber and lumber and their re-manufactures.*						
Baskets . . . . .	9,838	35,305,926	61,220	12,734,425	28,428,695	55,407,543
Billiard tables and materials . . . . .	68	88,612	227	26,783	12,388	55,651
Boxes, wooden . . . . .	3	22,500	20	10,400	25,417	44,827
Cooperage . . . . .	50	383,578	626	127,227	314,137	677,877
Corks . . . . .	1,430	759,311	3,277	648,462	723,146	1,808,929
Furniture and upholstered goods . . . . .	4	54,600	31	7,928	42,560	73,100
Lasts and pegs . . . . .	1,169	3,943,419	5,857	1,723,604	2,051,979	5,471,742
Log products . . . . .	11	52,700	118	30,245	20,416	77,900
Matches . . . . .	6,222	26,059,680	44,739	8,406,955	21,207,178	39,477,270
Picture frames . . . . .	422	2,444,488	3,511	1,193,965	3,302,530	5,864,563
Pumps and windmills . . . . .	22	564,847	1,062	145,640	222,497	511,250
Shooks, box . . . . .	1	3,500	2	800	2,500	5,000
Woodworking and turning . . . . .	237	197,517	470	120,884	117,733	377,975
Wood pulp, chemical and mechanical . . . . .	35	111,570	268	54,820	141,978	228,785
All other industries . . . . .	80	190,382	604	157,170	137,068	431,797
	5	92,000	68	15,720	9,400	63,300
	79	337,222	340	63,822	97,768	237,577

## MANUFACTURES.

TABLE XLVIII. Statistics of industries, 1881—con.

Kinds of industries.	Estab- lish- ments.	Capital.	Wage earners.	Wages for labour.	Cost of materials.	Value of products.
	N .	\$	NO.	\$	\$	\$
v. Leather and its finished products.	6,809	14,265,768	27,457	6,700,681	21,870,614	36,455,776
Belting and hose, leather	7	49,825	32	10,060	87,593	126,961
Boots and shoes.....	4,443	6,491,042	18,949	4,382,584	9,786,745	17,895,903
Harness and saddlery..	1,346	1,338,279	2,983	783,884	1,689,258	3,287,377
Leather, tanned, curried and finished .....	1,013	6,386,622	5,493	1,524,153	10,307,018	15,145,535
vi. Paper and printing.	543	8,124,317	8,759	2,765,353	4,177,760	9,560,497
Boxes and bags, paper..	15	122,557	258	40,642	88,065	198,474
Cardboard.....	2	44,000	16	3,900	15,000	30,000
Paper .....	36	2,237,950	1,520	444,756	1,409,427	2,446,693
Printing and bookbinding.....	94	1,328,674	1,604	458,943	1,064,208	2,042,426
Printing and publishing	395	4,291,136	5,311	1,797,112	1,541,060	4,742,904
Wall paper .....	1	100,000	50	20,000	60,000	100,000
vii. Liquors and beverages.	254	6,301,575	2,133	783,916	3,581,604	7,054,050
Aerated and mineral waters.....	84	318,785	401	89,094	184,174	435,183
Liquors, distilled.....	146	4,592,990	1,411	567,639	2,282,185	4,768,447
Liquors, malt.....	14	1,303,000	285	116,230	1,092,100	1,790,800
Liquors, vinous.....	10	86,800	36	10,953	23,145	59,620
viii. Chemicals and allied products.	422	4,464,419	2,315	754,301	4,612,602	8,189,559
Drugs.....	43	522,800	223	82,550	338,400	534,600
Explosives .....	6	131,000	87	37,950	155,569	254,200
Oils.....	45	1,837,700	510	197,459	2,281,263	4,104,685
Paints and varnishes. . .	32	712,415	281	120,261	306,110	1,311,300
Patent medicines.....	29	302,300	216	72,510	320,638	666,580
Salt.....	28	298,100	247	78,517	168,025	395,848
Starch.....	7	308,000	141	31,732	154,300	212,000
All other industries....	232	352,104	610	133,322	388,297	710,346
ix. Clay, glass and stone	2,304	3,353,471	10,636	2,093,762	1,744,850	5,729,556
Brick, tile and pottery.	656	1,298,057	4,825	799,057	477,451	2,113,777
Cement, natural rock. . .	9	57,400	128	38,151	24,990	91,658
Cement, Portland.....						
Glass.....	9	307,000	642	236,580	211,100	569,000
Grindstones and pulpstones.....	11	70,700	204	36,175	5,260	50,737
Lime .....	1,274	309,354	2,537	203,631	235,698	707,132
Monuments and tombstones.....	309	835,760	1,991	674,873	638,373	1,846,483
Stone, cut.....						
All other industries....	36	475,200	309	105,295	151,978	350,769
x. Metals and metal products other than steel.	1,791	6,791,267	7,948	2,497,172	3,929,296	8,954,032
Brass castings.....	157	1,797,897	2,194	809,509	1,254,588	2,684,131
Jewelry and repairs....	323	490,030	778	250,278	356,341	914,769
Lamps.....	4	61,000	78	20,400	24,400	64,000
Plumbing and tinsmithing.....	1,252	1,993,054	3,685	953,736	1,772,497	3,738,246

## MANUFACTURES.

TABLE XLVIII. Statistics of industries, 1881—concluded.

Kinds of industries.	Estab- lish- ments.	Capital.	Wage earners.	Wages for labour.	Cost of materials.	Value of products.
	NO.	\$	NO.	\$	\$	\$
X—con.						
Silversmithing .....	35	174,586	153	50,504	111,750	235,822
Smelting .....	13	2,172,100	974	379,449	377,560	1,197,514
All other industries .....	7	102,600	86	33,296	32,160	119,550
XI. Tobacco and its manufactures.						
Tobacco, chewing, smok- ing and snuff. ....	96	1,829,420	3,757	729,044	1,571,904	3,060,306
Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes .....	96	1,829,420	3,757	729,044	1,571,904	3,060,306
XII. Vehicles for land transportation.						
Carriages and wagons ..	3,160	5,429,459	11,867	3,571,131	4,785,443	10,535,443
Cars and car works. ....	3,143	3,798,861	8,713	2,275,290	2,451,546	6,579,082
	17	1,630,598	3,154	1,295,841	2,333,897	3,956,361
XIII. Vessels for water transportation.						
Boats and canoes. ....	533	1,899,252	5,269	1,339,556	1,983,397	4,317,670
Masts and spars .....	216	104,011	421	73,617	57,376	173,837
Ships and ship repairs ..	95	224,325	394	113,888	361,312	586,575
	227	1,570,916	4,454	1,152,051	1,564,709	3,557,258
XIV. Miscellaneous industries.						
Agricultural implements	1,541	15,298,090	13,205	3,819,051	7,339,387	15,860,759
Blacking .....	234	3,995,782	3,656	1,241,279	1,839,197	4,405,397
Brooms and brushes. ....	3	32,900	23	3,679	16,900	26,000
Buttons .....	91	353,325	957	189,922	404,967	762,884
Church decorations. ....	8	117,800	470	61,620	82,050	173,630
Corsets and supplies. ....	4	43,700	48	16,100	62,200	160,300
Gas, lighting and heat- ing .....	5	38,200	320	43,140	141,365	229,000
Gloves and mittens .....	36	5,358,490	512	239,270	319,037	1,173,181
Glue .....	24	133,580	532	103,962	265,895	434,864
Hairwork. ....	11	169,200	83	17,247	95,250	164,097
Ink .....	27	72,597	76	13,961	16,659	52,770
Mattresses and spring beds .....	2	900	2	700	760	2,150
Musical instruments. ....	19	29,850	59	16,960	24,165	57,074
Optical goods .....	44	669,379	941	417,823	412,848	1,220,195
Painting and glazing .....	3	27,500	22	8,700	3,500	21,000
Photography. ....	189	198,562	759	219,513	290,699	723,067
Railway supplies .....	182	492,469	422	143,426	101,333	409,427
Roofing and roofing materials .....	1	38,000	41	11,000	75,000	144,000
Rubber and elastic goods	10	115,000	124	39,160	197,120	284,600
Soap .....	4	851,500	525	177,362	478,104	771,000
Wax candles. ....	78	916,025	479	188,099	1,275,548	1,956,653
Window blinds & shades	9	5,073	27	2,230	10,040	15,140
All other industries .....	11	68,045	53	12,158	22,160	59,450
	546	1,570,213	3,074	651,740	1,204,590	2,609,880
XV. Hand trades.						
Blacksmithing .....	10,563	4,497,992	18,551	4,023,394	4,232,416	11,379,250
Dyeing and cleaning. ....	7,986	3,056,653	12,451	2,597,539	2,486,568	7,172,469
Interior decorations (car- pentering) .....	44	82,558	164	36,665	32,918	118,516
Lock and gunsmithing. ....	2,494	1,242,531	5,702	1,307,513	1,656,395	3,893,910
	39	116,250	234	81,677	56,535	194,355

## MANUFACTURES.

TABLE XLIX. Statistics of industries, 1891.

Kinds of industries.	Estab-lish-ments.	Capital.	Wage earners.	Wages for labour.	Cost of materials.	Value of products.
By groups.	NO. 75,964	\$ 353,214,300	NO. 369,595	\$ 100,415,350	\$ 250,759,292	\$ 469,847,886
1. Food products .....	12,177	48,624,549	53,407	9,158,397	80,020,495	108,915,647
2. Textiles .....	15,451	44,926,706	72,155	15,518,071	34,783,993	67,904,111
3. Iron and steel products .....	916	27,570,261	21,894	8,778,501	13,333,643	29,874,537
4. Timber and lumber and their re-manu-factures .....	11,615	77,519,486	81,757	21,821,033	43,245,212	85,979,499
5. Leather and its fin-ished products .....	7,774	18,872,637	25,677	7,552,630	18,681,630	35,208,702
6. Paper and printing .....	807	16,354,290	12,840	4,818,263	5,810,564	14,652,994
7. Liquors and bever-ages .....	387	16,923,010	3,116	1,328,815	4,370,697	9,356,057
8. Chemicals and allied products .....	574	7,668,242	3,328	1,157,242	5,428,531	9,301,040
9. Clay, glass and stone products .....	2,547	9,594,779	15,591	4,195,887	4,057,637	12,159,635
10. Metals and metal products other than steel .....	2,681	15,216,768	12,092	4,544,383	8,466,264	17,860,563
11. Tobacco and its manufactures .....	149	3,831,388	5,325	1,461,482	2,502,090	5,742,525
12. Vehicles for land transportation .....	3,378	11,324,680	14,528	5,412,551	8,861,760	19,866,171
13. Vessels for water transportation .....	639	2,524,916	4,068	1,193,327	1,357,205	3,638,597
14. Miscellaneous in-dustries .....	7,299	45,084,883	31,149	10,081,330	16,991,111	39,818,898
15. Hand trades .....	9,570	7,177,705	12,668	3,393,438	2,848,460	9,568,910
I. Food products.	12,177	48,624,549	53,407	9,158,397	80,020,495	108,915,647
Baking powder and fla-vouring extracts .....	24	321,550	216	98,925	330,700	671,150
Bread, biscuits and con-fectiionery .....	1,936	7,065,889	7,043	2,276,553	9,288,985	15,433,198
Butter and cheese .....	1,735	3,127,197	3,438	859,370	7,400,032	10,697,879
Cocoa and chocolate .....	2	34,500	17	6,000	14,000	58,000
Coffees and spices .....	35	535,751	173	74,778	710,976	1,121,663
Condensed milk .....	1	15,000	25	7,630	49,265	83,000
Evaporated fruits and vegetables .....	36	96,250	431	30,955	77,434	146,296
Fish, preserved .....	5,017	6,027,296	29,485	2,041,416	3,752,148	7,973,595
Flouring and grist mill products .....	2,550	23,039,041	6,313	2,363,931	41,535,437	51,883,286
Fruit and vegetable can-nings .....	60	571,520	2,304	174,014	523,151	929,778
Slaughtering and meat packing .....	528	2,185,077	1,699	505,553	5,556,746	7,132,831
Sugar, refined .....	7	4,849,400	1,402	509,811	10,223,500	11,627,100
Vinegar and pickles .....	220	678,003	714	176,749	471,339	992,485
All other foods .....	26	78,075	147	32,712	86,782	165,389

NOTE. In this table statistics are given for all establishments enumerated, irrespective of the number of persons employed. They are for the calendar year 1890.

## MANUFACTURES.

TABLE XLIX. Statistics of industries, 1891—con.

Kinds of industries.	Estab- lish- ments.	Capital.	Wage earners.	Wages for labour.	Cost of materials.	Value of products.
	NO.	\$	NO.	\$	\$	\$
<b>II. Textiles.</b>	<b>15,451</b>	<b>44,926,706</b>	<b>72,155</b>	<b>15,518,071</b>	<b>34,783,993</b>	<b>67,904,111</b>
Awnings, tents and sails	87	187,441	372	133,080	359,363	670,842
Bags, cotton.....	2	141,090	52	18,350	160,200	265,800
Batting.....	4	302,650	58	23,600	160,450	205,700
Carpets.....	557	301,518	915	150,734	255,283	548,619
Clothing, men's(custom)	3,982	8,264,422	23,234	5,720,708	11,410,387	22,648,583
Clothing, women's (cus- tom).....	7,066	3,044,190	17,197	2,475,806	5,485,824	11,111,510
Cordage, rope and twine	21	2,370,395	819	219,897	1,245,420	1,723,534
Cottons.....	23	13,381,121	8,635	2,142,603	4,408,253	8,741,724
Flax, dressed.....	40	418,183	1,409	204,299	219,024	555,450
Furnishing goods, men's	164	1,523,307	3,272	717,633	1,431,259	2,899,691
Hats, caps and furs	192	2,047,881	2,518	724,054	2,793,179	4,984,941
Hosiery and knit goods.	307	1,364,546	2,266	485,144	948,469	1,982,687
Mats and rugs.....	6	30,820	43	13,700	23,790	43,200
Oil clothing.....	25	13,630	69	4,770	21,415	33,184
Shoddy.....	2	8,600	15	4,400	11,050	18,000
Wool, carding and full- ing.....	441	716,223	791	155,978	675,405	1,047,259
Woolen goods.....	377	9,357,658	7,156	1,884,483	4,037,767	8,087,871
Woolen yarns.....	1	23,000	26	8,000	17,330	33,000
All other industries....	2,154	1,424,981	3,308	430,832	1,120,155	2,302,516
<b>III. Iron and steel pro- ducts.</b>	<b>916</b>	<b>27,570,261</b>	<b>21,894</b>	<b>8,778,501</b>	<b>13,333,643</b>	<b>29,874,537</b>
Boilers and engines....	48	1,664,273	1,707	697,975	1,122,341	2,452,978
Bridges, iron and steel.	6	724,655	444	184,300	425,300	728,075
Cutlery and edge tools..	52	1,178,897	801	345,769	425,568	1,035,904
Dies and moulds.....	3	3,700	6	4,250	2,000	10,100
Foundry and machine shop products.....	648	17,337,489	13,374	5,409,919	7,097,962	17,191,430
Iron and steel products.	29	3,091,730	2,760	1,102,195	2,625,184	4,380,010
Safes and vaults.....	8	172,815	212	83,160	62,550	215,450
Saws.....	18	455,100	333	140,232	237,441	537,680
Scales.....	9	180,233	126	47,565	82,930	170,200
Screws.....	3	513,189	171	65,580	51,350	199,200
Sewing machines.....	12	953,335	897	295,953	193,853	790,870
Wire.....	50	1,138,815	871	331,473	958,355	1,973,660
All other industries....	30	156,030	192	70,130	48,809	188,950
<b>IV. Timber and lum- ber and their re- manufactures.</b>	<b>11,615</b>	<b>77,519,486</b>	<b>81,757</b>	<b>21,821,033</b>	<b>43,245,212</b>	<b>85,979,499</b>
Artificial limbs and trus- ses.....	11	34,075	33	11,875	15,425	53,800
Baskets.....	254	80,540	567	66,987	31,919	151,003
Billiard tables and ma- terials.....	4	37,180	22	14,740	15,680	45,012
Boxes, cigar.....	2	19,500	30	6,000	5,000	15,000
Boxes, wooden.....	143	955,590	1,451	376,839	695,669	1,508,218
Coffins and caskets.....	93	502,346	452	166,039	186,166	493,440
Cooperage.....	1,524	1,896,931	3,204	744,534	1,006,288	2,382,072
Corks.....	5	190,300	82	24,840	106,896	166,100

## MANUFACTURES.

TABLE XLIX. Statistics of industries, 1891—con.

Kinds of industries.	Estab- lish- ments.	Capital.	Wage earners.	Wages for labour.	Cost of materials.	Value of products.
	NO.	\$	NO.	\$	\$	\$
IV—con.						
Furniture and uphol- stered goods.....	1,286	6,094,435	7,180	2,432,771	2,892,658	7,706,093
Lasts and pegs.....	11	67,000	94	28,630	13,922	72,500
Log products.....	6,626	52,482,076	55,892	13,549,439	28,030,579	54,208,558
Lumber products.....	929	10,063,756	8,471	3,279,379	8,399,988	15,103,102
Matches.....	12	336,650	1,039	143,064	215,018	434,953
Picture frames.....	166	289,962	373	122,014	286,421	564,579
Pumps and windmills..	305	519,890	542	163,325	204,693	601,513
Refrigerators.....	10	22,775	54	22,840	22,270	56,350
Shooks, box.....	25	73,677	132	28,127	45,172	99,714
Woodworking and turn- ing.....	127	469,510	758	204,265	239,026	621,096
Wood pulp, chemical and mechanical.....	24	2,900,907	1,025	292,099	469,845	1,057,810
All other industries....	58	482,386	356	143,226	362,577	633,586
v. Leather and its fin- ished products.						
	7,774	18,872,637	25,677	7,552,630	18,681,630	35,208,702
Belting and hose, leather	6	251,000	143	62,640	238,000	511,090
Boots and shoes.....	5,398	9,648,639	18,041	4,916,464	9,935,281	18,990,381
Harness and saddlery..	1,567	2,627,135	3,189	1,040,319	1,861,283	4,150,461
Leather, tanned, cur- ried and finished. ...	802	6,341,463	4,287	1,529,207	6,635,066	11,536,860
Leather goods. ....	1	4,400	17	4,000	12,000	20,000
vi. Paper and printing.						
	807	16,354,290	12,840	4,818,263	5,810,564	14,652,994
Boxes and bags, paper..	43	759,509	964	220,540	685,983	1,145,460
Paper.....	34	4,673,211	1,792	656,402	1,220,423	2,575,447
Printing and bookbind- ing.....	129	1,755,045	2,069	732,911	795,756	2,093,393
Printing and publishing	589	8,689,686	7,705	3,099,632	2,910,642	8,318,094
Stationery goods.....	3	79,000	90	22,000	40,000	92,000
Stereotyping and elec- trotyping.....	1	15,000	40	20,000	15,000	45,000
Wall paper.....	4	366,650	139	56,600	133,700	355,000
All other industries....	4	16,189	41	10,178	9,060	28,600
vii. Liquors and bever- ages.						
	387	16,923,010	3,116	1,328,815	4,370,697	9,356,057
Aerated and mineral waters.....	188	939,371	677	205,229	323,847	946,715
Liquors, distilled.....	8	7,054,000	404	178,950	1,226,019	2,199,600
Liquors malt.....	144	8,309,664	1,840	891,381	2,530,631	5,717,873
Liquors, vinous.....	41	396,475	150	37,955	111,200	254,489
Malt.....	6	223,500	45	15,300	179,000	237,380
viii. Chemical and al- lied products.						
	574	7,668,242	3,328	1,157,242	5,428,531	9,301,040
Drugs.....	135	1,950,406	907	339,711	1,100,629	2,008,100
Explosives.....	9	410,925	155	69,850	336,220	556,500
Fertilizers.....	1	-	30	5,000	11,500	20,000
Oils.....	61	2,299,641	515	178,181	1,739,977	2,518,535
Paints and varnishes. . .	72	1,462,275	537	213,320	1,171,584	1,933,825

## MANUFACTURES.

TABLE XLIX. Statistics of industries, 1891—con.

Kinds of industries.	Estab- lish- ments.	Capital.	Wage earners.	Wages for labour.	Cost of materials.	Value of products.
VIII—con.	NO.	\$	NO.	\$	\$	\$
Patent medicines.....	116	275,486	307	101,000	329,288	789,400
Salt.....	20	408,120	247	67,690	119,700	342,920
Starch.....	11	440,500	238	69,250	237,000	489,850
All other industries.....	149	420,889	392	113,240	382,633	641,910
<b>IX. Clay, glass and stone products.</b>	<b>2,547</b>	<b>9,594,779</b>	<b>15,591</b>	<b>4,195,887</b>	<b>4,057,637</b>	<b>12,159,635</b>
Abrasive goods.....	2	19,500	27	11,400	11,750	38,000
Brick, tile and pottery.....	783	4,611,208	7,407	1,659,417	877,466	4,213,983
Cement, natural rock. } Cement, Portland.... }	19	420,305	243	85,960	92,957	251,175
Glass.....	12	387,290	933	348,816	132,700	697,150
Glass, stained, cut and ornamental.....	5	12,800	50	22,600	22,960	67,800
Lime.....	1,184	1,405,104	2,575	465,974	382,843	1,444,453
Mirrors and plate glass.....	3	184,000	235	78,000	412,744	558,000
Monuments and tomb- stones..... } Stone, cut..... }	497	2,263,232	3,773	1,410,837	1,997,103	4,535,674
All other industries.....	42	291,340	348	112,883	127,114	353,400
<b>X. Metals and metal products other than steel.</b>	<b>2,681</b>	<b>15,216,768</b>	<b>12,092</b>	<b>4,544,383</b>	<b>8,466,264</b>	<b>17,860,563</b>
Brass castings.....	53	1,602,494	1,374	554,420	1,120,755	2,192,200
Jewelry and repairs.....	655	2,540,081	1,619	648,342	1,068,188	2,523,691
Lamps.....	4	250,300	63	20,075	23,540	65,150
Lead, bar and pipe.....	1	98,000	10	5,000	26,000	38,000
Plumbers' supplies.....	1	87,000	60	20,000	46,000	70,000
Plumbing and tinsmith- ing.....	1,873	5,725,748	6,513	2,234,135	4,336,127	9,094,824
Silversmithing.....	34	419,300	284	126,940	258,246	530,510
Smelting.....	16	4,159,481	1,901	851,980	1,478,210	3,046,240
All other industries.....	44	334,364	268	83,491	109,198	299,948
<b>XI. Tobacco and its manufactures.</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>3,831,388</b>	<b>5,325</b>	<b>1,461,482</b>	<b>2,502,090</b>	<b>5,742,525</b>
Tobacco, chewing, smok- ing and snuff.....	37	2,158,150	2,105	485,252	1,330,112	2,375,321
Tobacco, cigars and cig- arettes.....	112	1,673,238	3,220	976,230	1,171,978	3,367,204
<b>XII. Vehicles for land transportation.</b>	<b>3,378</b>	<b>11,324,680</b>	<b>14,528</b>	<b>5,412,551</b>	<b>8,861,760</b>	<b>19,866,171</b>
Bicycles.....	5	78,800	88	26,675	43,270	97,550
Carriages and wagons..	3,336	8,029,621	9,056	2,999,572	3,908,968	9,744,416
Carriage and wagon ma- terials.....	18	623,275	366	150,780	269,479	563,680
Cars and car works.....	19	2,592,984	5,018	2,235,524	4,640,043	9,460,525
<b>XIII. Vessels for water transportation.</b>	<b>639</b>	<b>2,524,916</b>	<b>4,068</b>	<b>1,193,327</b>	<b>1,357,205</b>	<b>3,638,597</b>
Boats and canoes.....	478	421,395	832	179,092	137,415	477,522
Masts and spars.....	14	58,065	45	15,620	26,785	59,800
Ships and ship repairs..	147	2,045,456	3,191	998,615	1,193,005	3,101,275

## MANUFACTURES.

TABLE XLIX. Statistics of industries, 1891—concluded.

Kinds of industries.	Estab- lish- ments.	Capital.	Wage earners.	Wages for labour.	Cost of materials.	Value of products.
	NO.	\$	NO.	\$	\$	\$
xiv. Miscellaneous in- dustries.	7,299	45,084,883	31,149	10,081,330	16,991,111	39,818,898
Agricultural implements	221	8,624,803	4,543	1,812,050	3,126,966	7,493,624
Ammunition . . . . .	3	385,000	183	55,597	142,339	292,555
Artificial feathers and flowers . . . . .	7	1,445	14	2,710	2,090	6,942
Blacking . . . . .	5	7,300	16	4,278	5,900	14,500
Brooms and brushes . . . .	89	390,601	781	250,152	378,815	872,139
Buttons . . . . .	5	169,050	455	114,000	73,600	277,500
Church decorations . . . . .	4	5,280	11	3,740	12,700	22,700
Corsets and supplies . . . .	32	459,890	955	216,177	396,100	850,500
Electrical apparatus and supplies . . . . .	23	1,562,813	427	168,000	335,880	864,852
Electric light and power	80	4,113,771	763	297,684	381,251	1,154,149
Elevators . . . . .	6	88,475	79	33,875	42,580	117,600
Fancy goods . . . . .	47	153,046	230	83,058	143,910	334,870
Fringes, cords and tassels	2	12,500	50	7,000	13,000	37,000
Gas, lighting and heating	49	13,119,119	1,164	496,661	772,452	2,796,697
Gloves and mittens . . . . .	44	422,018	640	135,387	391,329	747,732
Glue . . . . .	8	68,600	61	17,200	47,925	97,800
Hair work . . . . .	14	78,680	51	16,235	42,331	78,850
Ink . . . . .	3	26,700	19	7,538	23,550	55,500
Jewel cases . . . . .	1	1,650	8	850	375	2,800
Mattresses and spring beds . . . . .	63	158,151	303	87,379	201,445	413,589
Mica, cut . . . . .	1	750	10	3,580	7,500	40,000
Musical instruments . . . . .	89	2,378,633	2,170	962,423	1,355,747	3,363,713
Musical instrument ma- terials . . . . .	3	11,000	34	10,800	11,200	29,500
Optical goods . . . . .	4	10,780	11	5,050	5,700	15,300
Painting and glazing . . . .	405	606,362	1,408	500,537	563,391	1,517,470
Photography . . . . .	327	575,069	708	228,738	245,281	849,126
Photographic materials . . .	4	16,775	19	7,500	7,925	22,150
Pipe and boiler covering	3	32,250	23	7,850	14,100	32,500
Pulleys . . . . .	30	31,035	77	19,795	33,805	73,865
Railway supplies . . . . .	3	112,300	113	39,900	103,000	165,000
Roofing and roofing ma- terials . . . . .	16	221,100	360	142,930	525,560	784,160
Rubber and elastic goods	19	2,330,708	1,388	359,193	1,422,077	2,060,070
Signs . . . . .	2	7,300	20	9,000	27,500	53,000
Soap . . . . .	95	1,027,529	518	204,623	1,295,242	2,151,910
Umbrellas . . . . .	16	47,475	105	27,179	87,470	170,862
Washing compounds . . . . .	1	105	1	600	165	1,050
Washing machines and wringers . . . . .	30	93,260	139	46,300	69,903	164,998
Wax candles . . . . .	15	6,334	27	5,043	5,464	14,242
All other industries . . . . .	5,525	7,727,226	13,265	3,690,718	4,675,543	11,778,083
xv. Hand trades.	9,570	7,177,705	12,668	3,393,438	2,848,460	9,568,910
Blacksmithing . . . . .	9,423	6,519,953	12,070	3,187,446	2,612,725	8,942,106
Dyeing and cleaning . . . . .	72	355,186	292	80,890	142,370	345,504
Interior decorations . . . . .	1	77,000	45	27,000	15,000	54,000
Lock and gunsmithing . . . .	74	225,566	261	98,102	78,365	227,300



## MANUFACTURES.

TABLE L. Statistics of industries, 1901.

Kinds of industries.	Estab- lish- ments.	Capital.	Wage earners.	Wages for labour.	Cost of materials.	Value of products.
	NO.	\$	NO.	\$	\$	\$
By groups.....	14,650	446,916,487	308,482	89,573,204	266,527,858	481,053,375
1. Food products.....	5,594	57,167,466	42,401	8,032,580	99,138,140	125,202,620
2. Textiles.....	1,684	60,606,555	59,324	15,326,107	34,915,254	67,724,839
3. Iron and steel pro- ducts.....	517	40,861,164	24,766	9,846,247	14,816,891	34,878,402
4. Timber and lumber and their re-manu- factures.....	3,034	89,959,336	75,704	18,966,763	39,087,761	80,341,204
5. Leather and its fin- ished products....	431	21,436,594	19,204	6,040,932	21,725,613	34,720,513
6. Paper and printing.	592	26,822,420	15,413	5,689,244	7,323,854	20,653,028
7. Liquors and bever- ages.....	183	20,467,389	3,208	1,270,772	3,192,696	9,191,700
8. Chemicals and allied products.....	128	10,272,743	2,868	1,037,932	6,633,549	11,437,300
9. Clay, glass and stone products.....	855	8,697,716	10,765	2,771,142	997,754	7,318,582
10. Metals and metal products other than steel.....	363	20,382,505	9,358	3,888,724	7,716,902	19,561,261
11. Tobacco and its manufactures.....	160	7,247,540	6,329	1,931,416	3,724,745	11,802,112
12. Vehicles for land transportation....	425	15,994,402	14,866	6,228,661	10,592,288	19,971,605
13. Vessels for water transportation....	57	3,297,914	2,587	811,413	745,946	2,043,668
14. Miscellaneous indus- tries.....	582	63,089,415	21,084	7,482,981	15,781,268	35,607,212
15. Hand trades.....	45	613,328	605	248,290	135,197	599,329
I. Food products.	5,594	57,167,466	42,401	8,032,580	99,138,140	125,202,620
Baking powder and fla- vouring extracts....	13	273,965	150	44,219	329,840	524,016
Barley, pot and pearl..	3	88,800	17	6,924	188,765	229,816
Bread, biscuits and con- fectionery.....	258	6,996,204	5,858	1,807,805	6,788,206	11,637,808
Butter and cheese.....	3,576	6,161,085	6,886	1,464,110	25,302,531	29,462,402
Cocoa and chocolate....	4	152,075	62	14,708	140,589	218,460
Coffees and spices.....	29	1,044,272	371	113,561	1,259,471	1,957,536
Condensed milk.....	4	324,425	105	27,722	168,818	269,520
Evaporated fruits and vegetables.....	50	371,321	1,525	104,228	172,490	395,540
Fish, preserved.....	1,097	7,992,893	15,467	1,213,079	4,552,492	8,025,630
Flouring and grist mill products.....	400	14,686,558	3,370	1,281,729	26,350,706	31,835,873
Fruit and vegetable can- ning.....	58	2,004,915	4,640	378,128	1,571,681	2,831,742
Slaughtering and meat packing.....	57	5,395,162	2,121	784,010	19,520,058	22,217,984
Sugar, refined.....	4	10,104,585	1,200	612,680	10,546,500	12,595,000
Vinegar and pickles....	24	633,453	295	71,542	230,301	561,682
All other foods.....	17	937,753	334	108,135	2,015,692	2,439,611

NOTE. In this table statistics are given only for establishments employing five hands and over. They are for the calendar year 1900.

## MANUFACTURES.

TABLE L. Statistics of industries, 1901—con.

Kinds of industries.	Estab-lish-ments.	Capital.	Wage earners.	Wages for labour.	Cost of materials.	Value of products.
	NO.	\$	NO.	\$	\$	\$
II. Textiles.	1,684	60,606,555	59,324	15,326,107	34,915,254	67,724,839
Awings, tents and sails	25	269,727	292	90,708	180,467	448,249
Bags, cotton.....	5	915,663	345	100,225	831,849	1,114,213
Batting.....	4	178,759	72	23,280	61,994	110,981
Carpets.....	10	711,951	485	142,128	347,584	633,192
Clothing, men's (tailor- ing).....	735	5,420,144	8,515	2,447,167	3,691,630	8,775,439
Clothing, men's (factory product).....	58	3,843,799	7,606	2,020,639	4,861,331	8,980,291
Clothing, women's, (dressmaking).....	334	2,492,118	5,260	1,086,550	1,925,569	4,368,580
Clothing, women's (fac- tory product).....	26	1,051,481	2,747	583,929	1,129,612	2,190,627
Cordage, rope and twine	11	2,335,246	916	231,601	1,444,351	2,212,663
Cottons.....	20	18,298,699	11,882	3,352,464	5,827,265	12,033,052
Flax, dressed.....	31	325,936	996	127,332	136,224	338,176
Furnishing goods, men's	52	2,821,302	4,976	1,071,146	2,262,622	4,623,652
Hammocks.....	4	15,233	39	9,150	9,075	29,560
Hats, caps and furs.....	115	4,136,236	3,273	881,960	3,328,984	5,876,467
Hosiery and knit goods.	52	3,723,197	3,687	889,882	1,979,951	3,857,519
Mats and rugs.....	6	55,507	68	16,874	21,205	52,092
Oil clothing.....	6	639,990	270	82,070	415,561	560,693
Shoddy.....	6	146,210	62	19,000	92,200	155,280
Textiles, dyeing and finishing.....	3	1,388,500	548	212,592	1,544,000	2,051,992
Wool, carding and ful- ling.....	3	7,800	12	1,390	-	4,030
Woolen goods.....	157	10,486,198	6,388	1,724,333	3,799,302	7,359,541
Woolen yarns.....	6	57,400	60	13,077	58,095	86,350
Wool pulling.....	3	44,210	24	9,338	94,975	115,487
All other industries....	12	1,241,249	801	189,272	871,408	1,746,713
III Iron and steel pro- ducts.	517	40,861,164	24,766	9,846,247	14,816,891	34,878,402
Axes and tools.....	21	1,169,607	959	378,235	367,603	1,038,705
Boilers and engines.....	59	5,552,862	3,713	1,565,309	1,783,915	4,626,214
Bridges, iron and steel.	6	1,755,379	797	318,404	1,012,563	1,693,000
Cutlery and edge tools..	7	316,325	280	114,998	82,710	257,275
Dies and moulds.....	3	16,000	21	8,052	9,930	33,600
Foundry and machine shop products.....	315	16,274,645	11,784	4,604,124	5,293,248	15,292,445
Gas machines.....	4	29,850	19	6,176	7,899	29,121
Hardware, carriage and saddlery.....	6	418,381	471	128,292	164,774	401,821
Iron and steel products.	29	9,829,560	4,110	1,693,542	3,801,129	6,912,457
Printing presses.....	5	541,064	295	104,404	90,139	362,135
Safes and vaults.....	3	232,610	158	71,200	70,100	225,200
Saws.....	7	419,534	230	99,500	127,685	314,312
Scales.....	8	279,414	194	85,211	92,153	285,240
Screws.....	4	714,586	242	90,246	198,025	385,810
Sewing machines.....	3	1,110,167	619	275,774	342,976	752,308
Wire.....	15	1,599,118	551	181,778	1,060,011	1,693,995
Wire fencing.....	14	225,950	154	59,362	199,801	336,470
All other industries....	8	376,112	169	61,640	112,230	238,294

## MANUFACTURES.

TABLE L. Statistics of industries, 1901—con.

Kinds of industries.	Estab- lish- ments.	Capital.	Wage earners.	Wages for labour.	Cost of materials.	Value of products.
	NO.	\$	NO.	\$	\$	\$
iv. Timber and lumber and their re-manufactures .....	3,034	89,959,336	75,704	18,966,763	39,087,761	80,341,204
Artificial limbs and trusses.....	3	34,634	23	7,039	8,516	27,847
Baskets .....	15	147,106	323	59,457	39,366	152,842
Billiard tables and mate- rials .....	3	77,635	30	14,143	37,445	91,793
Boxes, cigars.....	8	271,787	308	89,722	112,860	283,000
Boxes, wooden.....	84	1,631,023	1,326	478,252	974,129	1,927,720
Coffins and caskets.....	16	644,222	525	184,917	306,832	683,177
Cooperage .....	64	559,595	827	277,794	364,136	867,796
Corks .....	5	173,421	107	32,024	104,135	176,172
Furniture and uphols- tered goods .....	169	7,399,540	6,583	2,068,376	2,668,937	6,949,384
Lasts and pegs .....	8	122,300	128	41,499	15,866	132,506
Log products.....	2,075	55,605,666	51,549	11,133,666	26,313,059	50,805,084
Lumber products.....	467	9,143,276	7,353	2,689,864	5,242,054	10,754,959
Matches .....	5	240,064	471	68,501	174,507	312,655
Picture frames.....	15	447,792	542	169,020	291,577	623,025
Pumps and windmills...	17	739,737	478	171,164	292,431	733,150
Refrigerators.....	5	128,617	112	27,480	58,040	149,974
Shooks, box.....	9	107,416	206	52,605	165,085	293,225
Woodworking and turn- ing .....	34	633,936	853	244,419	296,992	777,722
Wood, pulp, chemical and mechanical.....	25	11,558,560	3,177	1,065,248	1,464,087	4,246,781
All other industries.....	7	292,954	283	91,573	157,707	352,392
v. Leather and its fin- ished products.....	431	21,436,594	19,204	6,040,932	21,725,613	34,720,513
Belting and hose, leather	4	246,300	81	34,700	230,000	408,715
Boots and shoes .....	179	11,005,869	12,949	3,935,448	10,993,979	18,481,216
Boot and shoe supplies...	7	356,090	330	72,038	126,095	262,127
Harness and saddlery...	95	2,512,301	2,161	718,771	1,824,751	3,427,255
Leather, tanned, curried and finished.....	143	7,300,584	3,607	1,262,300	8,507,788	12,068,600
Leather goods.....	3	15,450	76	17,675	43,000	72,600
vi. Paper and printing.	592	28,822,420	15,413	5,689,244	7,323,854	20,653,028
Boxes and bags, paper..	34	563,197	1,439	301,515	599,020	1,256,147
Cardboard.....	3	235,540	108	26,861	73,907	147,000
Paper.....	28	7,507,819	2,730	955,480	2,170,770	4,380,776
Printing and bookbind- ing .....	84	2,830,814	2,484	845,307	934,363	2,748,356
Printing and publishing.	419	13,726,039	7,708	3,270,077	2,734,949	10,319,241
Stationery goods.....	12	590,555	482	140,155	316,491	638,520
Stereotyping and elec- trotyping .....	4	88,563	50	28,600	28,808	90,034
Wall paper.....	4	1,059,500	328	105,247	384,303	874,049
All other industries.....	4	220,393	84	16,002	81,243	198,906

## MANUFACTURES.

TABLE L. Statistics of industries, 1901—con.

Kinds of industries.	Estab- lish- ments.	Capital.	Wage earners.	Wages for labour.	Cost of materials.	Value of products.
	NO.	\$	NO.	\$	\$	\$
<b>vii. Liquors and bev- erages.</b>	183	20,467,389	3,208	1,270,772	3,192,696	9,191,700
Aerated and mineral waters .....	58	905,741	533	185,558	200,589	806,532
Liquors, distilled.....	9	7,874,724	506	214,376	583,623	1,620,418
Liquors, malt.....	96	10,925,679	1,977	817,350	2,067,069	6,204,250
Liquors, vinous.....	14	534,055	125	33,620	130,675	289,350
Malt.....	6	227,190	67	19,868	210,740	271,150
<b>vii. Chemicals and al- lied products.</b>	128	10,272,743	2,863	1,037,932	6,633,549	11,437,300
Drugs .....	19	1,606,608	524	199,019	686,339	1,380,905
Explosives .....	7	589,450	140	72,200	332,400	543,944
Fertilizers .....	6	130,910	59	17,378	54,497	101,250
Oils .....	14	2,431,271	603	250,991	2,392,627	3,519,493
Paints and varnishes...	18	2,217,059	468	176,987	1,817,921	2,786,593
Patent medicines .....	35	1,103,065	422	117,652	446,230	1,350,993
Salt .....	9	689,163	179	64,824	76,949	345,148
Starch .....	12	990,075	350	97,753	557,248	1,006,400
All other industries .....	8	515,142	123	41,128	269,338	402,574
<b>ix. Clay, glass and stone products.</b>	855	8,697,716	10,765	2,771,142	997,754	7,318,582
Abrasive goods .....	5	126,387	90	40,174	28,704	121,313
Brick, tile and pottery..	573	4,210,244	6,705	1,327,533	-	3,299,917
Cement, natural rock...	3	103,500	87	27,600	40,930	106,800
Cement, Portland.....	7	891,959	521	184,032	143,289	765,876
Glass.....	11	1,522,692	1,385	502,885	195,715	995,401
Glass, stained, cut and ornamental.....	9	40,070	61	28,740	24,110	88,600
Grindstones and pulp- stones .....	6	39,850	94	17,981	6,980	41,400
Lime.....	163	484,812	695	194,260	-	523,862
Mirrors and plate glass.	4	200,500	122	55,920	149,822	265,535
Monuments and tomb- stones.....	65	935,997	850	337,734	342,407	935,678
Stone, cut.....	4	41,505	63	24,625	25,077	72,700
All other industries .....	5	100,200	92	29,658	40,720	101,500
<b>x. Metals and metal products other than steel.</b>	363	20,382,505	9,358	3,888,724	7,716,902	19,561,261
Brass castings.....	23	1,145,403	811	325,574	449,745	1,099,557
Jewelry and repairs.....	35	613,053	667	284,247	401,244	996,313
Lamps.....	3	111,010	59	17,814	16,636	117,491
Lead, bar and pipe.....	3	338,925	67	30,868	201,742	293,216
Metallic roofing and flooring.....	4	385,119	139	50,530	275,028	495,500
Plumbers' supplies.....	6	588,162	396	158,867	453,804	821,584

## MANUFACTURES.

TABLE L. Statistics of industries, 1901—con.

Kinds of industries.	Estab- lish- ments.	Capital.	Wage earners.	Wages for labour.	Cost- of materials.	Value of products.
	No.	\$	No.	\$	\$	\$
X—con.						
Plumbing and tinsmith- ing.....	252	4,468,296	4,129	1,414,523	3,250,122	6,553,957
Silversmithing.....	12	781,456	428	196,289	281,956	740,969
Smelting.....	12	10,483,112	2,000	1,162,620	1,685,018	7,082,384
Watch cases.....	4	846,642	398	140,910	373,111	707,840
All other industries....	9	621,327	264	106,482	328,496	652,450
XI. Tobacco and its manufactures.						
Tobacco, chewing, smok- ing and snuff.....	22	4,747,030	2,186	565,270	2,156,987	6,469,961
Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes.....	138	2,500,510	4,143	1,366,146	1,567,758	5,332,151
XII. Vehicles for land transportation.						
Bicycles.....	16	1,052,700	413	163,596	299,753	550,606
Car repairs.....	26	4,535,257	5,655	2,710,591	4,412,415	7,546,644
Carriages and wagons..	349	6,615,525	4,807	1,791,981	2,972,648	6,650,912
Carriage and wagon ma- terials.....	27	1,315,318	909	336,358	655,133	1,269,271
Cars and car works....	7	2,475,602	3,082	1,226,135	2,252,339	3,954,172
XIII. Vessels for water transportation.						
Boats and canoes.....	18	141,545	165	60,580	46,312	143,832
Ships and ship repairs..	39	3,156,369	2,422	750,833	699,634	1,899,836
XIV. Miscellaneous in- dustries.						
Agricultural implements	114	18,207,342	5,738	2,129,241	4,128,526	9,597,389
Ammunition.....	3	947,425	368	96,477	165,147	414,906
Artificial feathers and flowers.....	3	12,000	96	14,503	8,500	36,000
Blacking.....	6	64,468	73	15,720	72,800	128,217
Brooms and brushes....	28	547,304	727	221,026	418,270	952,658
Buttons.....	5	258,137	319	63,582	49,428	150,000
Church decorations.....	4	43,410	35	16,789	6,380	40,941
Corsets and supplies....	14	410,501	646	147,445	271,210	592,341
Electrical apparatus and supplies.....	25	5,267,397	1,922	846,618	1,131,004	3,032,252
Electric light and power	58	11,891,025	899	451,047	47,562	2,008,017
Elevators.....	4	196,423	161	64,000	77,830	207,100
Fancy goods.....	4	56,125	129	25,961	71,746	217,514
Fringes, cords and tassels.....	7	43,534	170	34,510	56,548	126,311
Gas, lighting and heat- ing.....	27	7,692,101	856	405,718	751,864	2,327,466

## MANUFACTURES.

TABLE L. Statistics of industries, 1901—concluded.

Kinds of industries.	Estab-lish-ments.	Capital.	Wage earners.	Wages for labour.	Cost of materials.	Value of products.
XIV—con.	NO.	\$	NO.	\$	\$	\$
Gloves and mittens....	22	778,003	974	209,608	623,612	1,024,245
Glue .....	3	60,043	43	11,548	21,596	47,627
Hairwork .....	6	99,176	89	24,338	34,550	109,679
Hay, baled....	5	173,000	175	55,505	360,800	490,000
Ink .....	3	46,700	17	7,556	62,097	105,000
Jewel cases.....	3	19,279	51	11,827	21,305	46,500
Ladders.....	3	27,100	17	3,412	4,545	16,300
Mattresses and spring beds.....	20	449,583	382	121,137	374,904	672,850
Mica cut.....	12	221,248	240	42,294	175,949	337,623
Musical instruments...	39	3,990,728	2,391	1,013,190	1,167,081	3,023,730
Musical instrument materials.....	7	300,119	278	83,119	166,242	356,997
Optical goods.....	4	115,700	140	47,136	66,205	199,750
Painting and glazing...	3	89,283	95	34,137	32,985	103,000
Photography.....	6	95,456	49	21,359	45,655	94,858
Photographic materials..	9	119,126	96	31,880	110,922	230,186
Pipe and boiler covering	3	40,100	33	15,175	26,252	68,945
Plaster.....	3	62,600	91	31,380	9,545	88,706
Pulleys.....	3	205,520	157	55,282	111,200	248,000
Railway supplies. ....	4	573,155	385	159,800	214,742	556,600
Roofing and roofing materials.....	11	257,050	122	41,577	280,220	569,640
Rubber clothing.....	6	169,650	160	62,462	202,675	401,000
Rubber and elastic goods	7	1,354,321	469	157,727	765,406	1,173,422
Seed cleaning and pre-paring.....	17	502,900	519	86,935	1,177,642	1,472,087
Signs.....	3	15,200	23	10,976	11,150	34,160
Soap .....	23	2,321,207	478	164,717	1,424,223	2,143,945
Umbrellas.....	3	126,663	134	25,920	52,824	110,000
Washing compounds...	3	31,500	15	5,976	6,291	20,500
Washing machines and wringers.....	6	128,673	164	46,818	103,850	179,434
Wax candles.....	3	57,400	27	10,250	32,250	71,250
Window blinds and shades.....	4	586,592	261	82,164	336,601	738,532
All other industries....	36	4,435,148	820	275,139	501,129	1,041,529
xv. Hand trades....	45	613,328	605	248,290	135,197	599,329
Bicycle repairs.....	4	24,000	37	10,922	12,400	36,200
Blacksmithing.....	11	81,750	60	29,296	17,767	77,954
Dyeing and cleaning....	14	225,850	200	65,268	14,010	163,893
Interior decorations....	12	142,928	205	101,208	59,748	226,130
Lock and gunsmithing..	4	138,800	103	41,596	31,272	95,150

## MANUFACTURES.

TABLE LI. Values of real estate, plant and working capital, 1901.

Provinces.	Estab- lish- ments.	Lands.	Buildings.	Ma- chinery and motive power.	Tools and imple- ments.	Working capital.	Total capital.
	NO.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Canada . . . . .	14,650	27,059,219	69,585,608	90,829,901	21,903,910	237,537,829	446,916,487
B. Columbia.	392	2,281,764	3,563,442	3,538,399	1,817,565	11,700,722	22,901,892
Manitoba . . . .	324	532,515	1,335,189	1,619,006	255,225	3,797,756	7,539,691
N. Brunswick	919	982,604	3,928,498	5,202,803	1,047,945	9,579,320	20,741,170
Nova Scotia.	1,188	1,455,884	6,677,926	10,607,179	3,555,180	12,290,247	34,586,416
Ontario . . . . .	6,543	10,562,536	31,317,539	40,989,517	9,674,045	122,428,638	214,972,275
P. E. Island.	334	80,600	391,088	217,000	313,018	1,080,060	2,081,766
Quebec . . . . .	4,845	11,109,795	22,036,527	28,273,590	5,148,487	75,835,008	142,403,407
Territories . . .	105	53,521	335,399	332,407	92,445	826,098	1,639,870

TABLE LII. Persons employed on salaries, 1901.

Provinces.	Owners and firm members.		Salaried officers, managers, salesmen, etc.			
	Men.	Salaries.	Men.	Salaries.	Women.	Salaries.
	NO.	\$	NO.	\$	NO.	\$
Canada . . . . .	13,227	10,231,854	15,313	12,762,720	2,151	681,572
British Columbia . . . . .	493	458,706	583	653,002	25	12,385
Manitoba . . . . .	243	208,861	354	310,979	39	16,967
New Brunswick . . . . .	1,006	580,073	655	472,564	55	12,658
Nova Scotia . . . . .	1,429	705,939	742	473,847	103	28,167
Ontario . . . . .	6,471	4,942,285	7,692	6,504,961	1,375	445,008
Prince Edward Island . . . . .	331	73,849	111	40,093	3	364
Quebec . . . . .	3,166	3,197,556	5,137	4,272,165	547	164,523
The Territories . . . . .	88	64,585	39	35,101	4	1,500

TABLE LIII. Persons employed on wages, 1901.

Pro- vinces.	In establishments.					Out of estab- lishments.		
	Men 16 years and over	Wages.	Women 16 years and over	Wages.	Child- ren under 16 years.	Wages.	Piece- workers	Wages.
	NO.	\$	NO.	\$	NO.	\$	NO.	\$
Canada . . . . .	226,663	75,626,888	61,220	10,757,590	12,143	1,288,488	8,456	1,900,238
B. C . . . . .	8,929	4,156,754	1,168	134,927	207	21,849	49	18,915
Manitoba . . . . .	3,925	1,739,805	586	134,833	58	6,546	14	1,558
N. B. . . . .	15,874	4,074,116	3,584	515,330	971	90,924	13	3,325
N. S. . . . .	15,076	3,828,281	4,981	515,081	767	46,036	186	16,220
Ontario . . . . .	109,049	37,789,031	28,216	5,358,251	5,065	573,445	3,889	935,305
P. E. I. . . . .	1,960	273,406	1,059	47,279	333	10,707	2	300
Quebec . . . . .	70,851	23,408,151	21,613	4,047,539	4,712	536,106	4,303	924,615
The Ter. . . . .	999	357,344	13	4,350	25	2,875	-	-

## MANUFACTURES.

TABLE LIV. Working time of wage-earners, 1901.

Provinces.	Aggregate working days in year of			Average hours of working time per week.
	men 16 years and over.	women 16 years and over.	children under 16 years.	
Canada.....	55,298,418	15,486,184	2,794,971	56.70
British Columbia.....	1,963,113	138,091	32,711	56.34
Manitoba.....	898,528	146,272	13,013	60.30
New Brunswick.....	3,347,586	754,449	212,313	57.70
Nova Scotia.....	3,108,064	866,557	109,385	55.80
Ontario.....	27,383,686	7,404,171	1,189,260	59.20
Prince Edward Island.....	276,651	94,722	27,075	61.70
Quebec.....	18,120,979	6,078,414	1,207,065	61.60
The Territories.....	199,811	3,508	4,149	60.80

TABLE LV. Total employees, salaries and wages, 1901.

Provinces.	Estab- lish- ments.	On salaries.	Salaries.	On wages.	Wages.	Total salaries and wages.
	NO.	NO.	\$	NO.	\$	\$
Canada.....	14,650	30,691	23,676,146	308,482	89,573,204	113,249,350
British Columbia.....	392	1,101	1,124,093	10,353	4,332,445	5,456,538
Manitoba.....	324	636	536,807	4,583	1,882,742	2,419,549
New Brunswick.....	919	1,716	1,065,295	20,442	4,683,695	5,748,990
Nova Scotia.....	1,188	2,274	1,207,953	21,010	4,405,618	5,613,571
Ontario.....	6,543	15,538	11,892,254	146,219	44,656,032	56,548,286
Prince Edward Island..	334	445	114,306	3,359	331,692	445,998
Quebec.....	4,845	8,850	7,634,244	101,479	28,916,411	36,550,655
The Territories.....	105	131	101,194	1,037	364,569	465,763

TABLE LVI. Averages of salaries and wages, 1901.

Provinces.	Salaries.		Wages.		Salaries and wages.	
	per estab- lish- ment.	per em- ployee.	per estab- lishment.	per em- ployee.	per estab- lishment.	per employee.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Canada.....	1,616	771	6,114	286	7,730	329
British Columbia.....	2,868	1,021	11,052	418	13,920	476
Manitoba.....	1,657	844	5,811	411	7,468	463
New Brunswick.....	1,159	621	5,096	229	6,255	259
Nova Scotia.....	1,017	531	3,708	209	4,725	240
Ontario.....	1,818	766	6,825	305	8,643	349
Prince Edward Island..	342	257	993	99	1,335	117
Quebec.....	1,575	862	5,968	285	7,544	331
The Territories.....	964	772	3,472	351	4,436	399



## MANUFACTURES.

TABLE LVII. Working time of establishments, 1901.

Provinces.	Estab-lish-ments.	Full time.	$\frac{3}{4}$ time.	$\frac{1}{2}$ time.	$\frac{1}{4}$ time.	Not given.
	NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.
Canada .....	14,650	6,328	1,277	4,778	1,506	761
British Columbia .....	392	227	39	57	44	25
Manitoba .....	324	134	31	84	24	51
New Brunswick .....	919	324	92	216	265	22
Nova Scotia .....	1,188	349	141	320	358	20
Ontario .....	6,543	3,334	705	1,736	309	459
P. E. Island .....	334	52	12	52	208	10
Quebec .....	4,845	1,872	246	2,283	286	158
The Territories .....	105	36	11	30	12	16

TABLE LVIII. Miscellaneous expenses, 1901.

Provinces.	Rent of works.	Rent of power and heat.	Fuel and light.	Municipal taxes.	Provincial taxes.	Rent of offices, interest, etc.	Amount paid for contract work.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Canada .....	1,511,608	541,480	6,529,697	1,385,119	363,753	12,557,427	1,799,753
B. Columbia .....	60,571	9,705	169,702	27,427	49,559	431,867	243,016
Manitoba .....	23,858	14,110	287,315	36,601	1,328	425,395	27,013
New Brunswick .....	52,615	7,672	323,104	76,992	35,987	313,383	33,927
Nova Scotia .....	46,264	5,851	485,585	70,710	2,566	378,343	51,514
Ontario .....	741,271	270,033	3,173,353	797,280	102,463	4,496,125	988,336
P. E. Island .....	5,724	369	45,224	2,713	971	33,633	37,991
Quebec .....	571,572	232,840	2,000,171	367,925	170,729	6,446,716	416,369
The Territories .....	4,733	900	45,243	5,471	150	31,965	7,587

TABLE LIX. Cost of materials and value of products, 1901.

Provinces.	Crude materials.	Partly manufactured materials.	Total cost of materials.	Goods manufactured.	Custom work and repairs.	Total products.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Canada .....	151,908,062	114,619,796	266,527,858	469,258,351	11,795,024	481,053,375
B. Columbia .....	3,278,162	3,968,522	7,246,684	19,039,231	408,547	19,447,778
Manitoba .....	6,148,344	1,807,160	7,955,504	11,806,805	1,120,634	12,927,439
New Brunswick .....	7,851,363	2,962,651	10,814,014	20,483,749	488,721	20,972,470
Nova Scotia .....	9,034,845	4,126,232	13,161,077	23,005,634	586,879	23,592,513
Ontario .....	84,689,669	53,540,731	138,230,400	238,105,356	3,428,130	241,533,486
P. E. Island .....	1,044,515	274,543	1,319,058	2,268,918	57,790	2,326,708
Quebec .....	39,068,433	47,611,346	86,679,779	152,611,148	5,676,846	153,287,994
The Territories .....	792,731	328,611	1,121,342	1,937,510	27,477	1,964,987

## MANUFACTURES.

TABLE LX. Principal statistics of manufactures, 1901.

Provinces.	Fixed and working capital.	Salaries and wages.	Miscellaneous expenses.	Cost of materials.	Value of products.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Canada . . . . .	446,916,487	113,249,350	24,688,837	266,527,858	481,053,375
British Columbia . . . . .	22,901,892	5,456,538	991,847	7,246,684	19,447,778
Manitoba . . . . .	7,539,691	2,419,549	820,620	7,955,504	12,927,439
New Brunswick . . . . .	20,741,170	5,748,990	843,680	10,814,014	20,972,470
Nova Scotia . . . . .	34,586,416	5,613,571	1,040,833	13,161,077	23,592,513
Ontario . . . . .	214,972,275	56,548,286	10,568,861	138,230,400	241,533,486
Prince Edward Island . . . . .	2,081,766	445,998	126,625	1,319,058	2,326,708
Quebec . . . . .	142,403,407	36,550,655	10,200,322	86,679,779	158,287,994
The Territories . . . . .	1,689,870	465,763	96,049	1,121,342	1,964,987
Averages per establishment in—					
British Columbia . . . . .	58,423	13,920	2,530	18,486	49,612
Manitoba . . . . .	23,270	7,468	2,533	24,554	39,899
New Brunswick . . . . .	22,569	6,255	918	11,767	22,821
Nova Scotia . . . . .	29,113	4,725	876	11,078	19,859
Ontario . . . . .	32,855	8,653	1,615	21,126	36,915
Prince Edward Island . . . . .	6,232	1,335	379	3,949	6,966
Quebec . . . . .	29,392	7,544	2,105	17,890	32,670
The Territories . . . . .	16,093	4,436	915	10,680	18,714
Averages of totals . . . . .	30,506	7,730	1,685	18,193	32,836

TABLE LXI. Power employed in manufacturing establishments, 1901.

Provinces.	Steam engines.		Gas and gasoline engines.		Water wheels.	
	no.	h.p.	no.	h.p.	no.	h.p.
Canada . . . . .	6,558	380,240	244	2,078	2,683	221,642
British Columbia . . . . .	415	22,048	13	102	20	618
Manitoba . . . . .	147	10,796	10	75	4	140
New Brunswick . . . . .	483	33,743	6	43	175	9,483
Nova Scotia . . . . .	498	38,068	14	115	269	17,301
Ontario . . . . .	3,319	181,652	156	1,455	1,172	77,313
Prince Edward Island . . . . .	49	1,522	3	10	11	242
Quebec . . . . .	1,580	89,455	37	238	1,031	116,455
The Territories . . . . .	67	2,956	5	40	1	90

Provinces.	Electric motors.		Other motors.		Supplied to other establishments.	Supplied by other establishments.
	no.	h.p.	no.	h.p.	h.p.	h.p.
Canada . . . . .	2,206	46,461	79	2,232	25,839	28,358
British Columbia . . . . .	49	878	-	-	280	321
Manitoba . . . . .	61	455	1	150	-	361
New Brunswick . . . . .	41	459	2	14	400	431
Nova Scotia . . . . .	53	1,135	6	72	158	152
Ontario . . . . .	1,426	21,767	67	1,988	9,397	12,327
Prince Edward Island . . . . .	1	4	-	-	-	-
Quebec . . . . .	572	21,678	3	8	15,604	14,766
The Territories . . . . .	3	85	-	-	-	-

## MANUFACTURES.

TABLE LXII. Horse power aggregates and averages, 1901.

Provinces.	Establishments.	Aggregate horse power.	Average h. p. per establishment.
	No.	No.	h. p.
Canada .....	6,620	652,653	98·6
British Columbia .....	237	23,646	99·8
Manitoba .....	152	11,616	76·4
New Brunswick .....	473	43,742	92·5
Nova Scotia .....	493	56,691	115·0
Ontario .....	3,468	284,175	81·9
Prince Edward Island .....	52	1,773	34·2
Quebec .....	1,691	227,834	134·7
The Territories .....	54	3,171	59·0

TABLE LXIII. Classes of power, 1901.

Classes of power.	Engines, motors, etc.	Horse power.	Rate of power.
	No.	No.	p. c.
Steam engines .....	6,558	380,240	58·26
Gas engines .....	244	2,078	0·32
Water wheels .....	2,683	221,642	33·96
Electric motors .....	2,206	46,461	7·12
Other powers .....	79	2,232	0·34
Total .....	11,770	682,653	100·00

TABLE LXIV. Principal manufacturing establishments of 1901 by groups of products.

Name or kind of industry.	Estab-lish-ments.	Value of products.	Average products per establishment.
	No.	\$	\$
1. Industries with products of \$200,000 to under \$500,000 per establishment—			
Agricultural implements .....	6	1,742,283	290,380
Bags, cotton .....	3	942,213	314,071
Boilers and engines .....	7	2,209,308	315,615
Boots and shoes .....	18	5,091,900	282,884
Bread, biscuits and confectionery .....	11	3,215,495	292,318
Car repairs .....	4	1,448,995	362,249
Carriages and wagons .....	7	2,280,848	325,835
Cars and car works .....	3	1,006,175	335,392
Clothing, men's (factory) .....	12	3,291,279	274,273
Clothing, women's (factory) .....	3	902,719	300,906
Cottons .....	8	2,525,608	315,701
Flouring and grist mill products .....	15	4,217,622	281,176

## MANUFACTURES.

TABLE LXIV. Principal manufacturing establishments of 1901 by groups of products—concluded.

Name or kind of industry.	Estab-lish-ments.	Value of products.	Average product per establish-ment.
<b>1. Industries with products of \$200,000 to under \$500,000 per establishment—con.</b>	<b>NO.</b>	<b>\$</b>	<b>\$</b>
Foundry and machine shop products ..	21	6,035,090	287,385
Furnishing goods, men's ..	5	1,664,875	332,975
Furniture and upholstered goods ..	5	1,182,547	236,509
Glass ..	3	892,804	297,601
Harness and saddlery ..	3	865,000	288,333
Hats, caps and furs ..	8	2,106,500	263,312
Hosiery and knit goods ..	3	812,000	270,667
Iron and steel products ..	3	932,150	310,717
Leather, tanned, curried and finished ..	13	3,812,759	293,289
Liquors, malt ..	5	1,350,436	270,087
Log products ..	39	10,760,037	275,898
Musical instruments ..	4	1,197,076	299,269
Oils ..	4	1,159,700	289,925
Paints and varnishes ..	4	1,145,922	286,480
Paper ..	6	1,742,719	290,453
Printing and publishing ..	8	2,684,918	335,615
Sewing machines ..	3	752,308	250,769
Ships and repairs ..	3	975,747	325,249
Slaughtering and meat packing ..	5	1,802,390	360,478
Soap ..	4	915,634	228,908
Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes ..	3	743,660	247,887
Wood pulp, chemical and mechanical ..	5	1,799,119	359,824
Woolen goods ..	6	1,787,724	297,954
All others ..	63	18,536,138	294,224
<b>Totals ..</b>	<b>323</b>	<b>94,531,698</b>	<b>292,668</b>
<b>2. Industries with products of \$500,000 to under \$1,000,000 per establishment—</b>			
Boots and shoes ..	7	4,204,000	600,571
Cottons ..	5	3,327,689	665,538
Flouring and grist mill products ..	5	3,499,590	699,918
Iron and steel products ..	3	2,644,946	881,649
Leather, tanned, curried and finished ..	3	1,725,000	575,000
Log products ..	8	4,989,533	623,692
Slaughtering and meat packing ..	4	2,856,673	714,168
Smelting ..	3	2,368,285	789,428
All others ..	30	21,114,109	703,802
<b>Totals ..</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>46,729,825</b>	<b>787,203</b>
<b>3. Industries with products of \$1,000,000 and over per establishment—</b>			
Cottons ..	3	4,697,680	1,565,893
Flouring and grist mill products ..	3	6,318,295	2,106,098
Log products ..	3	4,325,000	1,441,667
Slaughtering and meat packing ..	8	14,228,843	1,778,605
Sugar refined ..	4	12,595,000	3,148,750
All others ..	18	28,887,016	1,604,834
<b>Totals ..</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>71,051,834</b>	<b>1,821,242</b>

## MANUFACTURES.

TABLE LXV. Statistics of industries, 1906.

Kinds of industries.	Estab-lish-ments.	Capital.	Wage earners.	Wages for labour.	Value of products.
	NO.	\$	NO.	\$	\$
By groups.....	15,796	846,585,023	356,034	134,375,925	718,352,603
1. Food products.....	5,012	89,880,145	45,520	12,025,927	173,359,431
2. Textiles.....	2,073	75,089,936	57,421	17,632,985	85,982,979
3. Iron and steel products.....	707	61,204,638	30,480	13,894,518	53,125,265
4. Timber and lumber and their re-manufactures.....	3,099	151,773,435	80,252	29,483,625	112,494,072
5. Leather and its finished products.....	533	28,667,125	17,991	6,399,330	42,132,007
6. Paper and printing.....	907	49,133,352	19,960	8,654,294	33,733,772
7. Liquors and beverages.....	262	26,639,815	3,833	1,795,765	14,394,319
8. Chemicals and allied products.....	188	16,385,396	3,373	1,282,822	15,703,306
9. Clay, glass and stone products.....	749	25,282,960	13,526	5,042,700	13,986,000
10. Metals and metal products other than steel.....	577	104,852,998	20,490	10,873,161	50,828,968
11. Tobacco and its manufactures.....	155	10,628,691	7,114	2,349,598	15,274,923
12. Vehicles for land transportation.....	446	31,850,465	22,508	10,879,841	37,396,302
13. Vessels for water transportation.....	78	3,496,009	1,839	783,995	1,943,195
14. Miscellaneous industries.....	825	169,897,164	30,389	12,713,976	66,294,869
15. Hand trades.....	185	1,797,894	1,338	563,388	1,698,195
I. Food products.....	5,012	89,880,145	45,520	12,025,927	173,359,431
Baking powder and flavouring extracts.....	29	1,007,446	355	119,864	1,474,252
Bread, biscuits and confectionery.....	456	10,507,762	7,266	2,491,276	17,242,605
Butter and cheese.....	2,958	9,701,839	5,484	1,571,227	32,402,265
Chewing gum.....	4	154,637	146	35,712	576,938
Cocoa and chocolate.....	4	303,699	95	26,155	323,199
Coffees and spices.....	33	1,608,812	342	133,155	2,204,967
Condensed milk.....	5	607,000	172	61,720	855,409
Confectioners' supplies.....	3	136,000	64	29,654	100,252
Evaporated fruits and vegetables.....	41	439,500	885	115,648	823,199
Fish, preserved.....	465	7,858,338	17,671	2,520,418	7,929,064
Flouring and grist mill products.....	832	31,414,540	4,609	2,190,236	56,703,269
Fruit and vegetable canning.....	59	3,480,215	3,578	521,230	3,598,900
Slaughtering and meat packing.....	61	6,748,110	2,507	1,094,181	27,220,363
Slaughtering not including meat packing.....	7	935,501	182	99,740	1,862,263
Sugar, refined.....	8	13,412,517	1,694	863,026	18,268,260
Tallow, refined.....	3	194,820	79	36,403	270,370
Vinegar and pickles.....	34	750,289	287	86,657	543,193
All other industries.....	10	619,120	104	38,625	960,663
II. Textiles.....	2,073	75,089,936	57,421	17,632,985	85,982,979
Awnings, tents and sails.....	39	728,835	456	155,853	911,103
Blankets and sweatpads.....	3	270,500	109	33,600	218,000
Carpets.....	5	1,351,355	726	241,331	910,340
Clothing, men's (custom).....	757	5,288,567	5,946	2,161,136	7,024,926
Clothing, men's (factory).....	81	6,562,452	7,915	2,736,341	12,383,311
Clothing, women's (custom).....	596	1,889,544	4,087	944,724	3,536,094
Clothing, women's (factory).....	69	4,195,814	7,450	2,426,405	9,629,567

NOTE. In this table statistics are given for all establishments enumerated, irrespective of the number of persons employed. They are for the calendar year 1905.

## MANUFACTURES.

TABLE LXV. Statistics of industries, 1906—con.

Kinds of industries.	Estab- lish- ments.	Capital.	Wage earners.	Wages for labour.	Value of products.
II—con.	NO.	\$	NO.	\$	\$
Cordage, rope and twine.....	10	2,324,173	918	241,978	2,756,147
Cottons.....	20	21,938,823	10,214	3,153,895	14,223,447
Flax, dressed.....	23	220,750	725	133,250	241,932
Furnishing goods, men's.....	42	3,891,032	3,794	991,376	4,966,267
Hats, caps and furs.....	143	6,835,510	3,889	1,180,840	9,104,297
Hosiery and knit goods.....	63	6,671,275	4,515	1,315,220	6,682,195
Mats and rugs.....	5	47,800	75	21,925	72,003
Oil clothing.....	7	1,296,683	352	123,250	948,538
Regalias and society emblems....	5	21,770	27	9,393	59,200
Shoddy.....	9	165,660	101	40,351	266,577
Silk and silk goods.....	3	1,828,561	615	138,871	955,705
Textiles, dyeing and finishing....	3	945,000	491	170,027	2,264,027
Thread.....	3	339,649	159	42,136	1,034,000
Wool, carding and fulling.....	31	127,040	69	13,168	73,847
Woolen goods.....	129	6,938,683	4,252	1,190,949	5,764,600
Woolen yarns.....	4	170,677	75	17,500	156,000
Wool pulling.....	9	177,200	57	24,420	600,442
All other industries.....	14	862,583	404	125,046	1,200,414
<b>III. Iron and steel products.</b>	<b>707</b>	<b>61,204,638</b>	<b>30,480</b>	<b>13,894,518</b>	<b>53,125,265</b>
Axes and tools.....	36	3,672,675	1,861	850,254	2,775,851
Boilers and engines.....	38	4,648,058	2,245	1,101,328	3,473,899
Bridges, iron and steel.....	9	3,341,754	1,225	693,246	3,709,092
Cutlery and edge tools.....	3	208,850	96	43,407	146,200
Dies and moulds.....	7	191,750	69	31,475	109,702
Foundry and machine shop pro- ducts.....	470	30,351,498	15,972	7,337,676	24,013,094
Gas machines.....	8	99,821	68	29,313	97,869
Hardware, carriage and saddlery	4	1,010,833	643	273,375	870,542
Iron and steel products.....	45	9,117,938	5,196	2,184,669	9,941,385
Printing presses.....	4	75,000	113	61,481	191,249
Safes and vaults.....	4	418,300	234	120,092	339,500
Saws.....	8	738,864	253	128,816	401,979
Scales.....	7	435,375	154	71,987	327,155
Sewing machines.....	5	885,710	420	172,205	501,550
Skates.....	3	37,000	23	10,250	19,800
Stamps and stencils.....	9	92,104	68	33,923	110,483
Wire.....	18	3,981,192	1,083	417,645	3,934,484
Wire fencing.....	20	871,113	276	128,736	1,286,549
All other industries.....	9	1,026,803	476	204,640	874,882
<b>IV. Timber and lumber and their re-manufactures.....</b>	<b>3,099</b>	<b>151,773,435</b>	<b>80,252</b>	<b>29,483,625</b>	<b>112,494,072</b>
Artificial limbs and trusses.....	10	77,050	37	16,376	97,491
Baskets.....	22	302,510	303	86,488	223,807
Billiard tables and materials.....	3	300,000	72	38,730	234,600
Boxes, cigar.....	4	86,000	134	46,558	206,726
Boxes, wooden.....	68	1,473,007	1,412	414,722	1,679,483
Coffins and caskets.....	12	1,029,130	453	183,223	799,302
Cooperage.....	103	1,838,396	1,533	512,429	1,855,632
Corks.....	3	320,500	84	31,309	195,516
Furniture and upholstered goods.	181	11,319,566	7,370	2,683,378	9,003,688
Lasts and pegs.....	8	78,741	96	38,966	104,687
Log products.....	1,891	99,634,553	51,687	18,331,134	69,084,920
Lumber products.....	634	20,236,067	11,976	5,153,202	21,078,158

## MANUFACTURES.

TABLE LXV. Statistics of industries, 1906—con.

Kinds of industries.	Estab-lish-ments.	Capital.	Wage earners.	Wages for labour.	Value of products.
IV—con.	NO.	\$	NO.	\$	\$
Matches .....	3	252,000	278	69,098	226,743
Picture frames .....	11	525,817	387	165,425	605,504
Pumps and windmills .....	49	742,695	437	170,244	832,165
Refrigerators .....	5	254,000	159	68,912	283,000
Shooks, box .....	3	214,650	269	80,200	530,600
Show cases .....	9	269,260	135	68,373	345,631
Spinning wheels .....	3	9,000	9	1,700	4,900
Woodenware .....	4	700,000	409	155,961	472,295
Woodworking and turning .....	49	909,876	726	272,714	786,679
Wood pulp, chemical and mechanical .....	22	11,164,768	2,265	885,949	3,793,131
All other industries .....	2	35,849	21	8,539	49,414
<b>v. Leather and its finished products.</b>	<b>533</b>	<b>23,667,125</b>	<b>17,991</b>	<b>6,399,330</b>	<b>42,132,007</b>
Belting and hose, leather .....	7	578,675	178	73,390	939,312
Boots and shoes .....	138	11,709,165	12,035	3,932,766	20,264,686
Boot and shoe supplies .....	11	785,061	292	103,733	552,802
Harness and saddlery .....	182	4,085,223	1,947	801,518	4,800,555
Leather, tanned, curried and finished .....	183	11,193,851	3,274	1,398,567	15,142,217
Leather goods .....	12	515,150	265	89,356	432,435
<b>vi. Paper and printing .....</b>	<b>907</b>	<b>49,138,352</b>	<b>19,960</b>	<b>8,654,294</b>	<b>33,738,772</b>
Boxes and bags, paper .....	37	1,266,165	1,712	425,622	1,892,511
Cardboard .....	3	828,911	257	72,191	320,896
Paper .....	31	21,260,157	4,589	1,803,638	9,449,842
Printing and bookbinding .....	159	6,963,513	5,195	2,352,261	6,899,149
Printing and publishing .....	649	16,435,049	7,333	3,665,520	13,038,104
Stationery goods .....	14	718,206	470	164,261	847,282
Stereotyping and electrotyping ..	4	130,812	49	29,931	103,389
Wall paper .....	4	1,419,451	320	125,679	1,023,000
All other industries .....	6	116,088	35	15,191	164,599
<b>vii. Liquors and beverages.</b>	<b>262</b>	<b>26,639,815</b>	<b>3,833</b>	<b>1,795,765</b>	<b>14,394,319</b>
Aerated and mineral waters ..	131	2,106,734	786	358,697	2,227,274
Liquors, distilled .....	9	10,209,004	705	307,200	2,343,683
Liquors, malt .....	101	12,834,573	2,152	1,058,793	8,569,789
Liquors, vinous .....	17	751,204	71	20,172	316,612
Malt .....	4	738,300	119	50,903	936,961
<b>viii. Chemicals and allied products.</b>	<b>188</b>	<b>16,385,396</b>	<b>3,373</b>	<b>1,282,822</b>	<b>15,703,306</b>
Drugs .....	33	2,746,968	739	289,075	2,893,321
Explosives .....	7	901,955	167	51,741	498,318
Fertilizers .....	6	324,518	86	32,250	272,676
Oils .....	24	3,939,308	735	347,460	4,519,929
Paints and varnishes .....	30	3,115,910	651	245,573	3,779,181
Patent medicines .....	60	3,061,397	396	147,735	1,697,898
Salt .....	9	628,000	140	55,085	441,725
Starch .....	11	1,350,300	340	80,873	1,228,250
All other industries .....	8	317,040	119	33,030	372,008

## MANUFACTURES.

TABLE LXV. Statistics of industries, 1906—con.

Kinds of industries.	Estab- lish- ments.	Capital.	Wage earners.	Wages for labour.	Value of products.
	NO.	\$	NO.	\$	\$
<b>ix. Clay, glass and stone products.</b>	749	25,282,960	13,526	5,042,700	13,986,000
Abrasive goods.....	5	2,459,537	254	134,016	253,070
Brick, tile and pottery.....	405	7,110,685	6,154	1,803,297	4,774,305
Cement blocks and tiles.....	26	202,975	358	147,655	407,587
Cement, Portland.....	15	8,516,689	1,300	590,101	2,271,002
Glass.....	7	863,500	1,362	469,364	1,421,773
Glass, stained, cut and ornamental	11	114,408	122	66,581	209,026
Grindstones and pulpstones....	6	231,000	111	34,675	68,504
Lime.....	50	1,820,387	897	466,529	1,139,416
Mirrors and plate glass.....	8	240,057	187	92,183	458,789
Monuments and tombstones.....	162	1,731,596	1,063	520,859	1,647,488
Stone, cut.....	49	1,472,126	1,630	692,908	1,278,780
All other industries.....	5	120,000	88	24,532	56,260
<b>x. Metals and metal products other than steel.</b>	577	104,852,998	20,490	10,873,161	50,828,968
Brass castings.....	31	1,025,078	560	262,145	1,144,756
Brass and iron beds.....	4	662,507	674	274,427	1,094,077
Jewelry and repairs.....	53	1,627,329	1,496	619,856	2,356,710
Lamps.....	4	98,217	42	18,726	68,648
Metallic roofing and flooring.....	8	700,400	279	138,963	1,040,206
Plumbers' supplies.....	12	2,291,855	1,053	485,115	2,855,183
Plumbing and tinsmithing.....	416	8,532,203	5,924	2,688,002	11,406,671
Silversmithing.....	16	1,170,706	448	218,686	946,225
Smelting.....	19	87,482,829	9,310	5,881,659	28,426,328
Watch cases.....	3	353,382	142	71,053	332,100
All other industries.....	11	908,492	562	214,529	1,158,064
<b>xi. Tobacco and its manufactures</b>	155	10,628,691	7,114	2,340,598	15,274,923
Tobacco, chewing, smoking and snuff.....	22	4,664,511	2,124	588,534	6,453,100
Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes... ..	133	5,964,180	4,990	1,761,064	8,821,823
<b>xii. Vehicles for land transpor- tation.</b>	446	31,850,465	22,508	10,879,841	37,396,302
Bicycles.....	5	1,036,836	206	98,733	335,425
Car repairs.....	34	4,716,300	9,264	4,948,997	12,290,330
Carriages and wagons.....	368	9,654,926	4,751	2,049,818	8,347,509
Carriage and wagon materials....	27	2,069,749	870	363,947	1,682,487
Cars and car works.....	9	14,248,654	7,363	3,400,983	14,430,190
All other industries.....	3	124,000	54	17,363	310,361
<b>xiii. Vessels for water transpor- tation.</b>	78	3,496,009	1,839	783,995	1,943,195
Boats and canoes.....	49	356,606	274	115,518	294,878
Ships and ship repairs.....	29	3,139,403	1,565	668,477	1,648,317
<b>xiv. Miscellaneous industries.</b>	825	169,897,164	30,389	12,713,976	66,294,869
Agricultural implements.....	88	28,489,806	6,711	3,076,753	12,835,748
Aluminium and aluminium ware.	3	745,510	122	53,342	815,993
Artificial feathers and flowers... ..	3	11,300	68	7,375	26,500
Asbestos.....	12	8,621,683	1,610	558,907	1,533,819
Axle grease.....	3	115,110	18	13,500	30,700
Blacking... ..	7	93,313	59	18,442	188,463



## MANUFACTURES.

TABLE LXV. Statistics of industries, 1906—concluded.

Kinds of industries.	Estab-lish-ments.	Capital.	Wage earners.	Wages for labour.	Value of products.
XIV—con.	NO.	\$	NO.	\$	\$
Brooms and brushes.....	49	823,443	794	272,715	1,144,803
Buttons.....	4	105,000	157	33,100	83,000
Carbide of calcium.....	3	922,000	137	55,462	234,700
Church ornaments.....	9	271,463	120	59,650	307,300
Coke.....	4	1,579,653	282	185,597	1,279,259
Combs.....	4	59,164	70	25,150	83,600
Corsets and supplies.....	16	710,566	828	206,608	1,029,942
Electrical apparatus and supplies	34	14,399,666	4,123	1,893,472	8,996,906
Electric light and power.....	157	80,393,445	1,937	1,066,909	7,587,899
Elevators.....	4	617,635	298	166,090	682,800
Enamelware.....	3	322,000	227	140,459	364,822
Fancy goods.....	4	51,000	75	22,563	184,000
Featherbone.....	3	304,439	434	114,174	425,959
Fringes, cords and tassels.....	6	91,500	195	54,445	188,600
Furs, dressed.....	3	131,000	214	76,552	1,970,190
Gas, lighting and heating.....	39	10,283,114	800	471,863	2,193,996
Gloves and mittens.....	34	1,566,980	1,488	418,426	2,423,584
Glue.....	6	208,500	150	30,818	370,302
Hairwork.....	11	177,016	121	44,712	256,719
Incubators.....	3	67,000	26	9,962	51,226
Ink.....	5	181,912	44	24,772	217,082
Jewelry cases.....	3	58,063	89	26,207	85,862
Mattresses and spring beds.....	32	492,641	419	147,582	823,819
Mica, cut.....	8	243,449	384	51,028	197,234
Musical instruments.....	38	5,172,176	2,625	1,187,689	3,689,205
Musical instrument materials.....	10	487,373	335	154,575	530,231
Optical goods.....	6	171,600	121	40,286	178,094
Painting and glazing.....	5	157,800	130	75,604	182,641
Patterns.....	7	37,300	37	19,482	74,316
Photography.....	3	16,100	20	9,742	40,819
Photographic materials.....	8	485,553	169	57,563	608,842
Pipe and boiler covering.....	4	74,041	31	11,739	62,795
Plaster.....	4	62,000	30	13,090	48,700
Plaster and stucco.....	3	14,500	12	5,500	14,800
Railway supplies.....	3	658,918	234	71,487	983,000
Roofing and roofing materials.....	23	687,735	451	233,957	1,326,434
Rubber and elastic goods.....	9	264,200	376	155,163	725,800
Seed cleaning and preparing.....	12	1,240,900	612	251,509	2,335,358
Signs.....	16	660,100	364	82,074	2,001,346
Soap.....	7	68,089	86	40,600	132,470
Stove polish.....	26	2,655,508	544	196,513	3,000,821
Typewriter supplies.....	4	14,900	17	5,856	36,580
Umbrellas.....	3	9,000	13	4,800	48,000
Washing compounds.....	3	120,000	146	32,880	252,000
Washing machines and wringers.....	3	37,700	10	3,750	30,500
Wax candles.....	4	232,276	156	57,278	252,052
Window blinds and shades.....	7	99,200	24	8,308	65,000
All other industries.....	6	623,000	187	81,538	968,600
	51	3,703,025	1,659	586,358	2,683,638
XV. Hand trades.....	185	1,797,891	1,338	563,388	1,698,195
Bicycle repairs.....	11	28,900	36	11,841	33,060
Blacksmithing.....	111	496,345	283	130,897	431,199
Dyeing and cleaning.....	35	508,805	464	163,434	483,295
Interior decorations.....	18	482,598	351	185,084	540,296
Lock and gunsmithing.....	10	281,246	204	72,132	210,345

## MANUFACTURES.

TABLE LXVI. Principal manufacturing establishments of 1906 by groups of products.

Name or kind of industry.	Estab- lish- ments.	Value of products.	Average product per establish- ment.
<b>1. Industries with products of \$200,000 to under \$500,000 per establishment—</b>	<b>NO.</b>	<b>\$</b>	<b>\$</b>
Agricultural implements.....	6	1,423,000	237,167
Asbestos.....	4	1,109,025	277,256
Axes and tools.....	5	1,587,056	317,411
Baking powder and flavouring extracts.....	3	765,786	255,262
Boilers and engines.....	4	994,000	248,500
Boots and shoes.....	24	7,553,637	314,735
Bread, biscuits and confectionery.....	12	4,226,766	352,230
Car repairs.....	8	2,678,056	334,757
Carriages and wagons.....	7	2,492,050	356,007
Cement, Portland.....	5	1,629,103	325,821
Clothing, men's (factory).....	11	3,007,908	273,446
Clothing, women's (factory).....	7	2,005,000	286,428
Coffees and spices.....	4	1,030,000	257,500
Condensed milk.....	3	751,409	250,469
Cottons.....	6	2,659,119	343,186
Drugs.....	3	886,961	295,654
Electric light and power.....	4	1,102,614	275,653
Fish, preserved.....	3	1,125,000	375,000
Flouring and grist mill products.....	28	7,751,620	276,844
Foundry and machine shop products.....	23	6,989,758	303,902
Fruit and vegetable canning.....	3	818,000	272,667
Furniture and upholstered goods.....	9	2,850,661	316,740
Harness and saddlery.....	5	1,436,812	287,362
Hats, caps and furs.....	8	2,846,947	355,868
Hosiery and knit goods.....	6	2,073,824	345,637
Iron and steel products.....	5	1,375,598	275,119
Jewelry and repairs.....	4	950,423	237,606
Leather, tanned, curried and finished.....	20	6,101,734	305,089
Liquors, distilled.....	3	732,589	244,196
Liquors, malt.....	11	3,348,698	304,427
Log products.....	62	19,105,082	308,308
Lumber products.....	12	3,053,825	254,485
Metallic roofing and flooring.....	3	745,850	249,617
Musical instruments.....	5	1,431,928	286,386
Oils.....	6	1,959,850	326,642
Paper.....	5	1,601,189	320,238
Plumbers' supplies.....	7	2,005,730	286,532
Plumbing and tinsmithing.....	5	1,377,112	275,422
Printing and bookbinding.....	5	1,478,581	295,716
Printing and publishing.....	9	2,818,245	313,138
Slaughtering and meat packing.....	4	1,265,000	316,250
Soap.....	4	1,309,000	327,250
Sugar, refined.....	3	1,021,000	340,333
Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes.....	8	2,171,491	271,436
Wood pulp, chemical and mechanical.....	5	2,115,945	423,189
Woolen goods.....	4	1,041,788	260,447
All others.....	88	27,382,362	311,162
<b>Totals, 1906.....</b>	<b>479</b>	<b>145,587,183</b>	<b>303,940</b>
<b>" 1901.....</b>	<b>323</b>	<b>94,531,698</b>	<b>292,668</b>

## MANUFACTURES.

TABLE LXVL. Principal manufacturing establishments of 1906 by groups of products--concluded.

Name or kind of industry.	Estab-lish-ments.	Value of products.	Average product per establish-ment.
Industries with products of \$500,000 to under \$1,000,000 per establishment—	NO.	\$	\$
Agricultural implements .....	6	3,822,571	637,095
Boots and shoes.....	7	4,361,893	623,228
Bread, biscuits and confectionery .....	3	1,975,000	658,333
Car repairs .....	6	3,573,869	595,645
Clothing, men's (factory).....	5	3,231,000	646,200
Cordage, rope and twine.....	3	1,918,753	639,584
Cottons.....	8	5,030,268	628,783
Flouring and grist mill products.....	9	5,935,648	659,516
Foundry and machine shop products.....	4	2,673,429	668,357
Iron and steel products.....	4	2,817,456	704,364
Leather, tanned, curried and finished.....	3	1,765,843	588,614
Log, products.....	17	11,559,329	679,960
Printing and publishing.....	3	1,743,260	581,087
Slaughtering and meat packing.....	5	3,627,815	725,563
All others.....	56	38,029,666	679,101
Totals, 1906.....	139	92,065,800	662,344
" 1901.....	68	46,729,825	687,203
Industries with products of \$1,000,000 and over per establishment—			
Agricultural implements.....	3	5,177,211	1,725,737
Car repairs.....	3	5,168,623	1,722,874
Cars and car works.....	3	12,177,947	4,059,316
Cottons.....	4	6,861,330	1,715,333
Electrical apparatus and supplies.....	3	7,408,805	2,469,602
Flouring and grist mill products.....	6	19,909,454	3,318,242
Log products.....	5	6,938,061	1,387,612
Slaughtering and meat packing.....	12	20,249,772	1,687,481
Smelting.....	9	26,097,361	2,899,707
Sugar, refined.....	4	17,152,260	4,288,065
All others.....	29	50,133,089	1,728,727
Totals, 1906.....	81	177,273,913	2,188,567
" 1901.....	39	71,051,834	1,821,242

## MANUFACTURES.

TABLE LXVII. Comparative statement of values of production, 1881-1906.

Kinds of industries.	Values of production.			
	1881.	1891.	1901.	1906.
	\$	\$	\$	\$
By groups.....	309,676,068	469,847,886	481,053,375	718,352,603
1. Food products.....	75,137,755	108,915,647	125,202,620	173,359,431
2. Textiles.....	41,090,551	67,904,111	67,724,839	85,982,979
3. Iron and steel products.....	16,943,321	29,874,537	34,878,402	53,125,265
4. Timber and lumber and their re-manufactures.....	55,407,543	85,979,499	80,341,204	112,494,072
5. Leather and its finished products.....	36,455,776	35,208,702	34,720,513	42,132,007
6. Paper and printing.....	9,560,497	14,652,994	20,653,028	33,738,772
7. Liquors and beverages.....	7,054,050	9,356,057	9,191,700	14,394,319
8. Chemicals and allied products....	8,189,559	9,301,040	11,437,300	15,705,306
9. Clay, glass and stone products....	5,729,556	12,159,635	7,818,582	13,986,000
10. Metals and metal products other than steel.....	8,954,032	17,860,563	19,561,261	50,828,968
11. Tobacco and its manufactures....	3,060,306	5,742,525	11,802,112	15,274,923
12. Vehicles for land transportation..	10,535,443	19,866,171	19,971,605	37,396,302
13. Vessels for water transportation..	4,317,670	3,638,597	2,043,668	1,943,195
14. Miscellaneous industries.....	15,860,759	39,818,898	35,607,212	66,294,869
15. Hand trades.....	11,379,250	9,568,910	599,329	1,698,195

NOTE. The statistics of hand trades for 1901 and 1906 are exclusive of the values of products of carpenters and builders. The values for 1901 include only works employing five persons and over.

TABLE LXVIII. Average production per wage earner, 1881-1906.

Kinds of industries.	Values of production.			
	1881.	1891.	1901.	1906.
	\$	\$	\$	\$
For all groups.....	1,215	1,271	1,535	2,018
Food products.....	3,194	2,039	2,953	3,808
Textiles.....	921	941	1,055	1,498
Iron and steel products.....	1,237	1,365	1,409	1,752
Timber and lumber and their re-manufactures.....	905	1,052	1,061	1,402
Leather and its finished products....	1,328	1,371	1,803	2,342
Paper and printing.....	1,092	1,141	1,339	1,690
Liquors and beverages.....	3,307	3,003	2,866	3,756
Chemicals and allied products.....	3,538	2,795	3,988	4,655
Clay, glass and stone products.....	539	780	680	1,034
Metals and metal products other than steel.....	1,127	1,477	2,090	2,481
Tobacco and its manufactures.....	815	1,078	1,865	2,147
Vehicles for land transportation.....	888	1,367	1,344	1,662
Vessels for water transportation.....	819	894	790	1,056
Miscellaneous industries.....	1,201	1,279	1,689	2,181
Hand trades.....	613	755	923	1,267

## WAGE EARNERS.

TABLE LXIX. Number of occupations of wage earners, by classes, 1901.

Classes of occupations.	At regular employment.			At extra employment.		
	Total kinds of occupations.	Occupations employ- ing males.	Occupations employ- ing females.	Total kinds of occupations.	Occupations employ- ing males.	Occupations employ- ing females.
<b>CANADA.</b>	1,621	1,494	487	506	484	79
Agricultural class.....	23	22	5	12	12	-
Domestic and personal class.....	42	39	21	28	24	12
Fisheries and fishing class.....	4	4	-	3	3	-
Forestry and lumbering class.....	19	19	-	12	12	-
Manufacturing class.....	1,256	1,135	377	277	261	44
Mining class.....	43	43	-	22	22	-
Miscellaneous class.....	21	21	-	8	8	-
Professional class.....	61	60	25	36	35	10
Trade and transportation class.....	132	151	59	108	107	13
<b>British Columbia.</b>	425	404	54	137	136	4
Agricultural class.....	9	9	-	3	3	-
Domestic and personal class.....	36	33	11	16	15	3
Fisheries and fishing class.....	3	3	-	2	2	-
Forestry and lumbering class.....	6	6	-	1	1	-
Manufacturing class.....	210	195	20	40	40	-
Mining class.....	18	18	-	12	12	-
Miscellaneous class.....	4	4	-	-	-	-
Professional class.....	42	41	9	20	20	-
Trade and transportation class.....	97	95	14	43	43	1
<b>Manitoba.</b>	352	338	74	124	118	15
Agricultural class.....	12	12	1	7	7	-
Domestic and personal class.....	32	29	14	11	10	4
Fisheries and fishing class.....	1	1	-	1	1	-
Forestry and lumbering class.....	3	3	-	2	2	-
Manufacturing class.....	170	161	23	40	37	4
Mining class.....	2	2	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous class.....	4	4	-	1	1	-
Professional class.....	35	35	12	18	16	5
Trade and transportation class.....	93	91	24	44	44	2
<b>New Brunswick.</b>	448	424	103	163	158	18
Agricultural class.....	6	6	1	3	3	-
Domestic and personal class.....	28	24	12	15	12	5
Fisheries and fishing class.....	1	1	-	1	1	-
Forestry and lumbering class.....	6	6	-	4	4	-
Manufacturing class.....	267	249	58	77	75	7
Mining class.....	6	5	-	3	3	-
Miscellaneous class.....	3	3	-	1	1	-
Professional class.....	31	30	9	16	16	4
Trade and transportation class.....	100	100	23	43	43	2
<b>Nova Scotia.</b>	479	456	92	153	143	21
Agricultural class.....	7	7	-	3	3	-
Domestic and personal class.....	28	24	11	17	14	7
Fisheries and fishing class.....	2	2	-	1	1	-
Forestry and lumbering class.....	6	6	-	3	3	-
Manufacturing class.....	282	264	51	62	57	8

## WAGE EARNERS.

TABLE LXIX. Number of occupations of wage earners by classes, 1901—concluded.

Classes of occupations.	At regular employment.			At extra employment.		
	Total kinds of occupations.	Occupations employing males.	Occupations employing females.	Total kinds of occupations.	Occupations employing males.	Occupations employing females.
	NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.
Nova Scotia—con.						
Mining class . . . . .	21	21		8	8	
Miscellaneous class . . . . .	4	4	—	1	1	
Professional class . . . . .	31	31	10	18	17	3
Trade and transportation class . . . . .	98	97	20	40	39	3
Ontario.						
	1,320	1,229	398	375	359	53
Agricultural class . . . . .	20	18	3	9	9	—
Domestic and personal class . . . . .	37	33	19	21	17	8
Fisheries and fishing class . . . . .	2	2		1	1	—
Forestry and lumbering class . . . . .	11	11	—	9	9	—
Manufacturing class . . . . .	1,013	933	298	202	192	26
Mining class . . . . .	28	25	—	10	10	
Miscellaneous class . . . . .	17	17	—	6	6	
Professional class . . . . .	51	49	25	28	27	8
Trade and transportation class . . . . .	141	141	53	89	88	11
Prince Edward Island.						
	228	200	44	58	54	10
Agricultural class . . . . .	5	5	—	2	2	—
Domestic and personal class . . . . .	25	22	11	6	5	2
Fisheries and fishing class . . . . .	1	1	—	1	11	—
Forestry and lumbering class . . . . .	1	1	—	—	—	—
Manufacturing class . . . . .	100	82	14	26	24	3
Mining class . . . . .	2	2	—			
Miscellaneous class . . . . .	1	1	—			
Professional class . . . . .	23	21	6	5	5	2
Trade and transportation class . . . . .	70	65	13	18	17	3
Quebec.						
	863	809	286	301	286	45
Agricultural class . . . . .	9	9	2	4	4	—
Domestic and personal class . . . . .	32	27	17	21	17	10
Fisheries and fishing class . . . . .	3	3	—	2	2	—
Forestry and lumbering class . . . . .	7	17	—	8	8	—
Manufacturing class . . . . .	608	561	208	152	142	24
Mining class . . . . .	11	10	—	5	5	
Miscellaneous class . . . . .	9	9	—	3	3	
Professional class . . . . .	42	42	16	22	22	5
Trade and transportation class . . . . .	132	131	43	84	83	6
The Territories.						
	233	205	38	89	87	6
Agricultural class . . . . .	11	10	1	6	6	
Domestic and personal class . . . . .	24	19	10	12	10	4
Fisheries and fishing class . . . . .	1	1	—			
Forestry and lumbering class . . . . .	5	4	—	1	1	
Manufacturing class . . . . .	80	68	8	26	26	
Mining class . . . . .	8	8	—	2	2	
Miscellaneous class . . . . .	5	5	—	2	2	
Professional class . . . . .	28	22	7	12	12	1
Trade and transportation class . . . . .	71	68	12	28	28	1

## WAGE EARNERS.

TABLE LXX. Earnings at regular work by classes of occupations, 1901.

Classes.	Number at regular work.		Earnings at regular work.			
	m.	f.	Total.		Average.	
			m.	f.	m.	f.
	NO.	NO.	\$	\$	\$ c.	\$ c.
Agricultural.....	72,696	92	15,088,523	13,453	207 55	146 23
Domestic and personal.....	140,978	67,752	38,411,472	9,285,169	272 46	137 05
Fisheries.....	7,372	-	1,513,931	-	205 36	-
Forestry and lumbering.....	16,438	-	5,014,821	-	305 07	-
Manufacturing.....	226,001	49,662	91,110,433	9,597,784	403 14	193 26
Mining.....	23,898	-	12,278,110	-	513 77	-
Miscellaneous.....	523	-	202,745	-	387 65	-
Professional.....	29,574	22,110	20,018,090	5,731,011	676 88	259 20
Trade and transportation.....	144,005	13,829	72,466,667	3,296,776	503 22	238 39
Totals.....	661,485	153,445	256,104,792	27,924,193	387 16	181 98

TABLE LXXI. Extra earnings by classes of occupations, 1901.

Classes.	Number at extra work.		Earnings at extra work.			
	m.	f.	Total.		Average.	
			m.	f.	m.	f.
	NO.	NO.	\$	\$	\$ c.	\$ c.
Agricultural.....	1,766	-	144,471	-	81 81	-
Domestic and personal.....	2,387	310	224,122	17,230	93 92	55 58
Fisheries.....	1,003	-	101,706	-	101 40	-
Forestry and lumbering.....	547	-	57,804	-	105 67	-
Manufacturing.....	7,606	289	876,273	17,858	115 20	61 79
Mining.....	311	-	68,108	-	219 00	-
Miscellaneous.....	40	-	5,216	-	130 40	-
Professional.....	1,757	288	355,124	21,614	202 16	75 05
Trade and transportation.....	3,982	65	609,499	6,770	153 06	104 15
Totals.....	19,399	952	2,442,393	63,472	125 95	66 67

TABLE LXXII. Employees and salaries by principal occupations in the professional class, 1901.

Occupations.	Employees.		Salaries.	
	m.	f.	m.	f.
	NO.	NO.	\$	\$
Clergy.....	4,007	40	2,853,083	9,559
Electricians.....	2,399	5	1,242,970	1,020
Engineers.....	1,143	-	1,492,291	-
Government employees.....	8,081	612	6,701,052	206,996
Municipal employees.....	1,791	66	1,257,184	20,457
Musicians and music teachers.....	510	730	264,711	174,774
Stenographers and typewriters.....	880	3,160	401,638	949,873
Teachers.....	6,876	17,207	3,342,036	4,228,849
Totals.....	25,687	21,820	17,554,965	5,591,528

## WAGE EARNERS.

TABLE LXXIII. Number and average salaries of teachers by sex in provinces.

Provinces.	Number.		Average salaries.	
	m.	f.	m.	f.
	No.	No.	\$ c.	\$ c.
Canada.....	6,876	17,207	486 04	245 76
British Columbia.....	259	366	676 84	553 08
Manitoba.....	582	937	487 00	410 22
New Brunswick.....	476	1,319	412 52	227 61
Nova Scotia.....	639	1,575	384 03	237 66
Ontario.....	3,244	6,449	537 85	307 75
Prince Edward Island.....	338	272	246 15	180 03
Quebec.....	1,103	6,071	450 13	133 44
The Territories.....	235	218	498 12	423 32

TABLE LXXIV. Total occupations and percentage of occupations by sex in provinces.

Provinces.	Kinds of occupations.			Male.	Female.
	Total.	Employing males.	Employing females.		
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.
Canada.....	1,621	1,494	487	92.16	30.04
British Columbia.....	425	404	54	95.05	12.70
Manitoba.....	352	338	71	96.02	21.02
New Brunswick.....	448	424	103	94.64	22.99
Nova Scotia.....	479	456	92	95.20	19.21
Ontario.....	1,320	1,229	398	93.10	30.15
Prince Edward Island.....	223	200	44	87.72	19.30
Quebec.....	863	809	286	93.74	33.14
The Territories.....	233	205	38	87.98	16.31

TABLE LXXV. Percentage of total time and earnings by sex in provinces.

Provinces.	Percentage of time.		Percentage of earnings.	
	m.	f.	m.	f.
British Columbia.....	7.43	2.03	11.27	3.87
Manitoba.....	4.02	3.87	4.64	5.10
New Brunswick.....	5.06	4.59	4.59	4.54
Nova Scotia.....	7.54	5.39	7.14	5.26
Ontario.....	44.83	50.14	43.28	51.08
Prince Edward Island.....	0.97	1.12	0.62	0.77
Quebec.....	28.53	31.86	26.71	28.15
The Territories.....	1.62	1.00	1.75	1.23

TABLE LXXVI. Percentage of total time and earnings by classes of occupation.

Classes.	Percentage of time.		Percentage of earnings.	
	m.	f.	m.	f.
Agricultural.....	10.43	0.05	5.89	0.05
Domestic and personal.....	20.64	44.58	15.00	33.25
Fisheries and fishing.....	0.80	-	0.59	-
Forestry and lumbering.....	2.19	-	1.95	-
Manufacturing.....	34.57	31.94	35.58	34.37
Mining.....	3.43	-	4.80	-
Miscellaneous.....	0.08	-	0.08	-
Professional.....	4.80	13.88	7.82	20.52
Trade and transportation.....	23.06	9.55	28.29	11.81



## NORTHWEST PROVINCES.

TABLE LXXVII. Population by districts, 1906 and 1901.

Districts.	1906.				1901.		
	Families.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
<b>N. W. PROVINCES.</b>	<b>180,312</b>	<b>466,257</b>	<b>342,606</b>	<b>808,863</b>	<b>228,954</b>	<b>190,558</b>	<b>419,512</b>
<b>Manitoba.</b>	<b>69,381</b>	<b>205,183</b>	<b>160,505</b>	<b>365,688</b>	<b>138,504</b>	<b>116,707</b>	<b>255,211</b>
Brandon.....	6,342	19,825	14,540	34,365	13,750	11,297	25,047
Dauphin... ..	7,425	18,823	15,433	34,256	12,646	9,985	22,631
Lisgar.....	4,433	13,437	11,558	24,995	13,231	11,505	24,736
Macdonald.....	5,462	16,016	12,260	28,276	13,331	10,535	23,866
Marquette.....	5,910	16,422	12,013	28,435	11,471	8,960	20,431
Portage la Prairie. ....	5,272	15,529	11,763	27,292	12,824	10,659	23,483
Provencher. ....	6,020	18,124	15,374	33,498	12,819	11,615	24,434
Selkirk.....	6,940	19,595	15,396	34,991	12,957	11,064	24,021
Souris.....	5,892	16,951	12,476	29,427	13,535	10,687	24,222
Winnipeg.....	15,685	50,461	39,692	90,153	21,940	20,400	42,340
<b>Saskatchewan.</b>	<b>66,009</b>	<b>152,791</b>	<b>104,972</b>	<b>257,763</b>	<b>49,431</b>	<b>41,848</b>	<b>91,279</b>
Assiniboia East.....	10,643	26,913	19,040	45,953	11,996	9,577	21,573
Assiniboia West.....	11,298	29,004	17,556	46,560	7,355	5,490	12,845
Humboldt.....	11,957	24,300	15,995	40,295	3,075	2,725	5,800
Mackenzie.....	7,574	16,319	13,128	29,447	7,919	7,310	15,229
Qu'Appelle .....	13,168	30,786	20,667	51,453	8,449	6,606	15,055
Saskatchewan.....	10,984	24,621	17,649	42,270	9,008	8,554	17,562
Saskatchewan North.....	385	848	937	1,785	1,629	1,586	3,215
<b>Alberta.</b>	<b>44,922</b>	<b>108,283</b>	<b>77,129</b>	<b>185,412</b>	<b>41,019</b>	<b>32,003</b>	<b>73,022</b>
Alberta.....	9,673	23,086	15,782	38,868	8,553	6,179	14,732
Calgary.....	10,073	25,586	16,661	42,247	8,515	6,105	14,620
Edmonton.....	8,571	22,321	17,750	40,071	10,428	9,164	19,592
Strathcona.....	15,507	34,700	24,578	59,278	11,551	9,127	20,678
Alberta North.....	1,098	2,590	2,358	4,948	1,972	1,428	3,400

NOTE: A census of population and agriculture of the Northwest provinces was taken under date of June 24, 1906, as provided by chapters 5 and 6 of 4 and 5 Edward VII. The electoral districts are as constituted by chapter 60 of 3 Edward VII, except that by an Order in Council of May 15, 1906, part of the electoral district of Selkirk, in the province of Manitoba, was added to the district of Winnipeg so as to conform with the boundaries of the city of Winnipeg as constituted by an Act of the Manitoba Legislature, assented to February 9, 1906; and except that the census districts of Assiniboia West, Mackenzie, Saskatchewan and Saskatchewan North, in the province of Saskatchewan, and of Alberta, Calgary, Edmonton, Strathcona and Alberta North, in the province of Alberta, are as constituted by the Order in Council aforesaid.

## NORTH WEST PROVINCES.

TABLE LXXVIII. Sex, conjugal state, birthplace and ages of the people in 1906.

Classes.	Manitoba.	Saskatchewan.	Alberta.	Totals, 1906.	Totals, 1901 <sup>1</sup>	Increase.
Population.....	365,688	257,763	185,412	808,863	419,512	389,351
By sex—						
Male.....	205,183	152,791	108,283	466,257	228,954	237,303
Female.....	160,505	104,972	77,129	342,606	190,558	152,048
By conjugal state—						
Single.....	232,440	162,935	116,359	511,734	266,477	245,257
Married.....	124,164	88,875	64,655	277,694	141,875	135,819
Widowed.....	9,029	5,867	4,282	19,178	11,097	8,081
Divorced.....	55	86	116	257	63	194
By birthplace—						
British born.....	292,031	164,759	111,138	567,928	328,884	239,044
Canada.....	228,669	123,879	86,818	444,366	277,755	166,611
Alberta.....	213	459	38,499	39,171	<sup>2</sup>	-
British Columbia..	301	221	755	1,277	400	877
Manitoba.....	132,378	11,124	3,335	146,837	105,632	41,205
New Brunswick....	1,224	954	1,336	3,514	1,489	2,025
Nova Scotia.....	2,414	1,491	2,085	5,990	2,705	3,285
Ontario.....	79,002	54,474	30,486	163,962	95,795	68,167
Prince Edward Island.....	1,253	762	942	2,957	907	2,050
Quebec.....	9,632	5,557	4,716	19,905	12,567	7,338
Saskatchewan.....	635	45,682	670	46,987	<sup>2</sup>	-
Northwest Territo- ries.....	568	4,064	768	5,400	57,852	-
Not given.....	1,049	4,091	3,226	8,366	408	7,958
British Islands.....	62,736	35,518	23,809	122,063	50,440	71,623
England.....	40,894	25,071	15,934	81,899	30,788	51,111
Ireland.....	6,137	2,619	2,147	10,903	6,695	4,208
Scotland.....	15,086	7,379	5,295	27,760	12,325	15,435
Wales.....	509	408	381	1,298	542	756
Lesser Isles.....	110	41	52	203	90	113
British possessions...	626	362	511	1,499	689	810
Australia.....	169	106	147	422	108	314
India.....	132	103	105	340	252	88
Newfoundland.....	151	42	114	307	200	107
New Zealand.....	56	37	67	160	52	128
South Africa.....	72	36	38	146	26	120
Other possessions..	46	38	40	124	71	53
Foreign born.....	73,173	92,188	73,669	239,030	89,182	149,848
Austria-Hungary.....	25,540	21,865	11,041	58,546	24,977	33,569
Belgium.....	1,394	716	413	2,523	1,120	1,403
China.....	572	351	952	1,875	486	1,389
Denmark.....	513	411	679	1,603	687	916
East Indies.....	30	49	11	90	22	68
France.....	2,370	1,701	854	4,925	2,493	2,432
Germany.....	5,148	5,827	3,216	14,191	4,455	9,736
Greece.....	176	9	3	188	5	183

<sup>1</sup> Date of March 31, 1901. <sup>2</sup> The birthplace of the people for Alberta and Saskatchewan in 1901 is given under the head of the Northwest Territories.

## NORTHWEST PROVINCES.

TABLE LXXVIII. Sex, conjugal state, birthplace and ages of the people in 1906—concluded.

Classes.	Manitoba.	Saskat- chewan.	Alberta.	Totals, 1906.	Totals, 1901.	Increase.
<b>By birthplace—con.</b>						
<b>Foreign born—con.</b>						
Holland.....	637	244	177	1,058	110	948
Iceland.....	5,495	938	295	6,728	5,827	901
Italy.....	487	169	702	1,358	207	1,151
Japan.....	30	42	32	104	27	77
Norway & Sweden.	4,179	6,297	5,322	15,798	3,865	11,933
Rumania.....	710	660	78	1,448	168	1,280
Russia.....	11,730	16,551	5,823	34,104	23,439	10,665
Spain and Portugal.	47	19	19	85	28	57
Switzerland.....	167	187	247	601	202	399
Turkey and Syria..	405	102	19	526	94	432
United States.....	12,023	35,464	43,251	90,738	20,799	69,939
West Indies.....	121	24	57	202	57	145
Other countries....	1,299	562	478	2,339	114	2,225
At sea.....	7	5	4	16	51	35
Not given.....	477	811	601	1,889	1,395	494
<b>By age: Males—</b>						
Total males.....	205,183	152,791	108,283	466,257	228,954	237,303
Under 1 year.....	4,184	2,923	1,882	8,989	6,043	2,946
1 to under 5 years..	19,606	14,678	10,607	44,891	24,228	20,663
5 to under 10 years..	20,743	14,389	10,898	46,030	27,549	18,481
10 to under 20 years..	37,903	26,129	18,450	82,482	45,652	36,830
20 to under 25 years..	26,530	21,927	13,120	61,577	22,438	38,139
25 to under 35 years..	41,715	33,382	22,362	97,459	38,896	58,563
35 to under 45 years..	25,687	18,712	14,820	59,219	29,501	29,718
45 to under 55 years..	16,073	11,215	9,129	36,417	17,737	18,680
55 to under 65 years..	7,596	5,403	3,981	16,980	8,835	8,145
65 to under 75 years..	3,384	2,167	1,474	7,025	3,974	3,051
75 to under 85 years..	1,079	593	359	2,031	1,139	892
85 to under 95 years..	153	82	56	291	164	127
95 years and over....	13	43	8	64	14	50
Not given.....	517	1,148	1,137	2,802	2,784	18
<b>By age: Females—</b>						
Total females.....	160,505	104,971	77,129	342,606	190,558	152,048
Under 1 year.....	4,109	2,902	1,811	8,822	5,937	2,885
1 to under 5 years..	19,158	14,450	10,285	43,893	23,763	20,130
5 to under 10 years..	20,307	14,087	10,565	44,959	27,065	17,894
10 to under 20 years..	35,096	22,369	16,712	74,177	42,508	31,669
20 to under 25 years..	17,380	10,360	7,091	34,831	16,940	17,891
25 to under 35 years..	26,478	17,166	12,659	56,303	28,077	28,226
35 to under 45 years..	17,603	11,229	8,898	37,730	21,352	16,378
45 to under 55 years..	11,140	6,742	5,162	23,044	12,010	11,034
55 to under 65 years..	5,377	3,437	2,269	11,083	6,483	4,600
65 to under 75 years..	2,598	1,425	1,012	5,035	3,142	1,893
75 to under 85 years..	814	406	273	1,493	979	514
85 to under 95 years..	139	79	54	272	171	101
95 years and over....	18	13	8	39	26	13
Not given.....	238	307	330	925	2,105	-1,180

## NORTHWEST PROVINCES.

TABLE LXXIX. Number and population of cities, towns, villages, townships, etc., in 1901 and 1906.

Areas.	Number.		Population.	
	1901.	1906.	1901.	1906.
<b>Manitoba.</b>	-	-	255,211	365,688
Cities.....	2	2	47,960	100,561
Towns.....	12	17	14,782	28,826
Villages.....	8	12	7,694	8,703
Townships.....	844	977	169,013	209,347
Parishes.....	18	18	10,199	12,276
Indian Reserves.....	30	35	5,321	5,768
Other areas.....	14	11	242	207
<b>Saskatchewan.</b>			91,279	257,763
Cities.....		4	-	18,434
Towns.....	7	24	7,928	16,475
Villages.....	28	70	6,338	13,553
Townships.....	872	2,063	64,907	199,687
Indian Reserves.....	32	32	7,491	6,380
Other areas.....	10	27	4,615	3,234
<b>Alberta.</b>			73,022	185,412
Cities.....	1	5	4,091	30,119
Towns.....	6	18	9,164	16,104
Villages.....	21	33	5,734	11,810
Townships.....	654	1,325	43,686	114,814
Indian Reserves.....	21	21	6,435	6,481
Other areas.....	4	28	3,912	6,084
<b>NORTHWEST PROVINCES.</b>			419,512	808,863
Cities.....	3	11	52,051	149,114
Towns.....	25	59	31,874	61,405
Villages.....	57	115	19,766	34,066
Townships.....	2,370	4,365	277,606	523,848
Parishes.....	18	18	10,199	12,276
Indian Reserves.....	83	88	19,247	18,629
Other areas.....	28	66	8,769	9,525

TABLE LXXX. Immigration by provinces, 1st January 1901 to 24th June 1906.

Year.	Manitoba.	Saskatchewan.	Alberta.	Totals.
1901.....	5,433	4,713	6,923	17,069
1902.....	9,455	11,578	12,071	33,104
1903.....	14,626	22,082	13,407	50,115
1904.....	14,155	15,356	10,717	40,228
1905.....	14,366	17,421	12,765	44,552
1906 to 24th June.....	15,837	19,297	13,255	48,389
<b>Totals.</b> .....	73,872	90,447	69,138	233,457

## NORTHWEST PROVINCES.

TABLE LXXXI. Population of cities, towns and incorporated villages in 1906 and 1901 as classed in 1906.

Cities, towns and villages.	1906.	1901.	Cities, towns and villages.	1906.	1901.
<b>Manitoba.</b>	138,090	75,049	<b>Saskatchewan—con.</b>		
Cities . . . . .	100,561	47,960	Towns—con.		
Brandon . . . . .	10,408	5,620	Hanley . . . . .	568	—
Winnipeg . . . . .	90,153	42,340	Indian Head . . . . .	1,545	768
Towns . . . . .	28,826	20,973	Lumsden . . . . .	461	134
Birtle . . . . .	422	466	Maple Creek . . . . .	687	382
Carberry . . . . .	1,111	1,023	Milestone . . . . .	244	—
Carman . . . . .	1,530	1,439	Moosomin . . . . .	1,152	868
Dauphin . . . . .	1,670	1,135	North Battleford . . . . .	824	—
Emerson . . . . .	920	840	Oxbow . . . . .	527	230
Gladstone . . . . .	828	731	Qu'Appelle . . . . .	778	434
Hartney . . . . .	653	505	Rosthern . . . . .	918	413
Minnedosa . . . . .	1,299	1,052	Wapella . . . . .	459	397
Morden . . . . .	1,437	1,522	Weyburn . . . . .	966	113
Morris . . . . .	513	465	Whitewood . . . . .	501	359
Neepawa . . . . .	1,895	1,418	Wolsley . . . . .	935	409
Portage la Prairie . . . . .	5,106	3,901	Yellow Grass . . . . .	344	17
St. Boniface . . . . .	5,119	2,019	Yorkton . . . . .	1,363	700
Selkirk . . . . .	2,701	2,188	Villages . . . . .	13,553	2,356
Souris . . . . .	1,413	839	Abernethy . . . . .	292	—
Rapid City . . . . .	738	529	Alameda . . . . .	333	104
Virdeu . . . . .	1,471	901	Antler . . . . .	80	34
Villages . . . . .	8,703	6,116	Balcarres . . . . .	124	—
Boissevain . . . . .	979	898	Balgonie . . . . .	329	79
Deloraine . . . . .	856	920	Bladworth . . . . .	97	—
Elkhorn . . . . .	525	—	Broadview . . . . .	606	230
Gilbert Plains . . . . .	436	125	Canora . . . . .	169	—
Gretna . . . . .	646	617	Carievale . . . . .	194	45
Killarney . . . . .	1,117	585	Churchbridge . . . . .	65	22
Manitou . . . . .	717	617	Craik . . . . .	229	—
Melita . . . . .	784	485	Craven . . . . .	83	7
Pilot Mound . . . . .	539	446	Creelman . . . . .	61	—
Plum Coulee . . . . .	450	394	Cupar . . . . .	162	—
Stonewall . . . . .	1,074	589	Drinkwater . . . . .	58	—
Winkler . . . . .	530	391	Dubuc . . . . .	70	—
<b>Saskatchewan.</b>	48,462	14,377	Duck Lake . . . . .	439	301
Cities . . . . .	18,434	5,705	Dundurn . . . . .	213	—
Moosejaw . . . . .	6,249	1,558	Earl Grey . . . . .	92	—
Prince Albert . . . . .	3,005	1,785	Esterhazy . . . . .	231	—
Regina . . . . .	6,169	2,249	Filmore . . . . .	156	—
Saskatoon . . . . .	3,011	113	Fleming . . . . .	260	160
Towns . . . . .	16,475	6,316	Forget . . . . .	200	—
Arcola . . . . .	652	129	Frobisher . . . . .	137	—
Battleford . . . . .	933	609	Fort Qu'Appelle . . . . .	170	241
Carlyle . . . . .	374	23	Gainsboro . . . . .	180	94
Carnduff . . . . .	491	190	Glen Ewen . . . . .	117	—
Caron . . . . .	215	—	Grayson . . . . .	74	—
Davidson . . . . .	520	—	Grenfell . . . . .	677	452
Estevan . . . . .	877	141	Hague . . . . .	213	62
Francis . . . . .	141	—	Halbrite . . . . .	272	—
			Heward . . . . .	173	—
			Humboldt . . . . .	279	—
			Kamsack . . . . .	204	—
			Lang . . . . .	108	—
			Langenburg . . . . .	156	—

## NORTHWEST PROVINCES.

TABLE LXXXI. Population of cities, towns and incorporated villages in 1906 and 1901 as classed in 1906—concluded.

Cities, towns and villages.	1906.	1901.	Cities, towns and villages.	1906.	1901.
Saskatchewan—con.			Alberta—con.		
Villages—con.			Towns—con.		
Langham.....	249	—	High River.....	1,018	153
Lemberg.....	365	—	Innisfail.....	643	317
Lipton.....	160	—	Lacombe.....	1,015	499
Lloydminster (part).....	389	—	Macleod.....	1,144	796
Macoun.....	102	—	Olds.....	554	218
Manor.....	250	27	Okotoks.....	508	245
Melfort.....	351	—	Pincher Creek.....	589	335
Mortlach.....	127	—	Ponoka.....	473	151
Newdorf.....	159	—	Raymond.....	1,568	—
North Portal.....	220	52	Red Deer.....	1,418	323
Osage.....	75	—	St. Albert.....	543	472
Osler.....	57	—	Strathcona.....	2,921	1,550
Pense.....	185	15	Vegreville.....	344	—
Radisson.....	156	—	Vermilion.....	623	—
Redvers.....	138	—			
Rocanville.....	136	—	Villages.....	11,810	2,067
Rouleau.....	304	—	Athabaska Landing.....	407	268
Saltcoats.....	265	155	Blairmore.....	449	231
Sheho.....	120	—	Blackfalds.....	156	—
Sintaluta.....	317	155	Bowden.....	171	12
Star City.....	109	—	Camrose.....	412	—
Stockholm.....	70	—	Carstairs.....	297	20
Stoughton.....	242	—	Cayley.....	48	—
Strasburg.....	203	—	Cochrane.....	158	92
Swift Current.....	554	121	Coleman.....	915	—
Tantallon.....	91	—	Cowley.....	78	—
Tisdale.....	61	—	Dominion City.....	128	86
Togo.....	50	—	Daysland.....	288	—
Tyvan.....	100	—	Frank.....	1,178	19
Vonda.....	174	—	Gleichen.....	199	101
Wadena.....	141	—	Irvine.....	200	—
Warman.....	129	—	Lavoy.....	60	—
Watson.....	129	—	Leavings.....	104	—
Wauchope.....	72	—	Leduc.....	391	112
			Lille.....	414	3
Alberta.....	58,033	19,092	Lloydminster (part).....	130	—
			Magrath.....	884	424
Cities.....	30,119	10,909	Millet.....	85	—
Calgary.....	11,967	4,091	Morinville.....	203	49
Edmonton.....	11,167	2,626	Nanton.....	382	—
Lethbridge.....	2,313	2,072	Penhold.....	76	—
Medicine Hat.....	3,020	1,570	Riverside.....	826	—
Wetaskiwin.....	1,652	550	Rouleauville.....	780	301
			Rosenroll.....	54	—
Towns.....	16,104	6,116	Stafford.....	623	—
Cardston.....	1,001	639	Staveley.....	129	—
Clareholm.....	680	—	Sterling.....	438	349
Didsbury.....	477	112	Stettler.....	570	—
Fort Saskatchewan.....	585	306	Tabor.....	578	—

## NORTHWEST PROVINCES.

TABLE LXXXII. Farms in the provinces in 1906 and 1901.

Provinces and districts.	Farms in 1906.	Farms in 1901.	Increase.
	NO.	NO.	NO.
<b>NORTHWEST PROVINCES.</b>	122,398	54,625	67,773
<b>Manitoba.</b>	36,141	31,812	4,329
Brandon.....	3,136		
Dauphin.....	6,036		
Lisgar.....	3,066	-	
Macdonald.....	3,871	-	-
Marquette.....	4,841	-	
Portage la Prairie..	3,150	-	-
Provencher.....	3,749	-	-
Selkirk.....	3,901	-	-
Souris.....	4,388	-	-
Winnipeg.....	3	-	-
<b>Saskatchewan.</b>	55,971	13,380	42,591
Assiniboia East.....	11,199		
Assiniboia West.....	8,750	-	
Humboldt.....	10,749		
Mackenzie.....	5,788		
Qu'Appelle..	11,915	-	
Saskatchewan.....	7,571	-	
Saskatchewan North.....	-	-	
<b>Alberta.</b>	30,286	9,433	20,853
Alberta.....	6,385	-	-
Calgary.....	5,356	-	-
Edmonton.....	4,845	-	-
Strathcona.....	13,658	-	-
Alberta North.....	42	-	-

## NORTHWEST PROVINCES.

TABLE LXXXIII. Horses, horned cattle, sheep and swine in the provinces in 1906 and 1901.

Provinces and districts.	Horses.	Milch cows.	Other horned cattle.	Sheep and lambs.	Swine.
1906.	NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.
NORTHWEST PROVINCES.	682,919	384,006	1,560,592	304,531	439,048
Manitoba.	215,819	170,543	350,969	28,975	200,509
Brandon.....	29,771	14,858	38,475	1,435	27,150
Dauphin.....	18,475	24,639	59,431	5,760	17,993
Lisgar.....	24,490	13,439	23,360	3,533	28,754
Macdonald.....	24,266	19,332	37,829	1,973	25,154
Marquette.....	25,387	20,971	53,201	2,257	18,636
Portage la Prairie.....	22,905	14,958	36,251	1,596	22,323
Provencher.....	18,859	22,119	30,355	3,259	20,143
Selkirk.....	10,523	20,065	35,178	4,693	11,270
Souris.....	37,958	17,053	36,703	4,468	29,031
Winnipeg.....	3,185	1,809	186	1	55
Saskatchewan.	240,566	112,618	360,236	121,290	123,916
Assiniboia East.....	54,613	28,531	71,632	3,977	32,633
Assiniboia West.....	63,096	15,729	117,206	105,440	19,564
Humboldt.....	27,597	18,981	48,758	3,984	18,314
Mackenzie.....	13,273	12,406	42,670	3,650	8,545
Qu'Appelle.....	56,079	19,546	37,099	1,436	27,811
Saskatchewan.....	25,886	17,413	42,850	2,803	17,049
Saskatchewan North.....	22	12	21		
Alberta.	226,534	101,245	849,387	154,266	114,623
Alberta.....	80,577	18,146	373,482	124,864	10,320
Calgary.....	74,086	22,327	262,293	10,617	17,501
Edmonton.....	19,881	17,872	47,409	4,352	36,088
Strathcona.....	48,872	42,166	164,223	15,033	50,178
Alberta North.....	3,118	734	1,980	-	536
1901.					
NORTHWEST PROVINCES.	340,329	244,216	698,409	182,616	200,375
Manitoba.....	163,867	141,481	208,405	29,464	126,459
Saskatchewan.....	83,461	56,440	160,613	73,097	27,753
Alberta.....	93,001	46,295	329,391	80,055	46,163



## NORTHWEST PROVINCES.

TABLE LXXXIV. Field crops 1900, 1905 and 1906.

Kinds of crops.	1900.		1905.		1906.	
	acres.	bush.	acres.	bush.	acres.	bush.
<b>N. W. PROVINCES.</b>						
Fall wheat.....	947	20,505	52,669	1,110,067	85,199	2,225,281
Spring wheat.....	2,494,519	23,436,354	3,888,700	81,351,560	4,977,294	108,361,543
Oats.....	833,390	16,653,681	1,697,170	68,810,855	2,309,439	110,569,628
Barley.....	162,557	3,141,121	370,850	10,971,755	522,734	18,684,609
Rye.....	3,276	37,217	7,708	163,599	14,496	323,904
Flax.....	14,731	85,011	45,812	608,242	131,819	1,818,780
Potatoes.....	25,611	3,155,391	34,139	5,569,613	50,720	9,489,081
Other field roots.....	2,164	462,042	4,410	710,356	8,028	2,081,932
		ton.		ton.		ton.
Sugar beets.....	-	-	2,792	19,907	4,369	32,075
Forage crops.....	60,496	90,852	64,690	105,828	49,656	123,022
Sown or cultivated hay..	-	904,481	129,358	174,689	174,216	359,701
Native or prairie hay...	-		-	2,630,313	-	-
<b>Manitoba.</b>		bush.		bush.		bush.
Fall wheat.....	120	2,036	617	12,114	655	12,074
Spring wheat.....	1,965,073	18,350,893	2,416,636	47,614,472	2,720,424	54,460,124
Oats.....	573,848	10,592,365	779,279	31,458,692	931,282	44,643,300
Barley.....	139,660	2,666,567	249,218	7,544,150	336,986	11,979,554
Rye.....	937	7,085	2,543	58,767	4,308	93,016
Flax.....	14,404	81,898	9,205	110,041	16,501	227,796
Potatoes.....	15,798	1,892,803	15,924	2,812,085	20,825	4,150,012
Other field crops.....	968	230,644	2,076	381,530	3,283	1,099,159
		ton.		ton.		ton.
Sugar beets.....	-	-	32	167	454	2,403
Forage crops.....	43,660	53,184	37,324	62,052	25,250	63,465
Sown or cultivated hay..	-	-	80,664	113,017	111,402	235,596
Native or prairie hay...	-	475,600	-	973,791	-	-
<b>Saskatchewan.</b>		bush.		bush.		bush.
Fall wheat.....	306	3,765	468	9,653	1,046	21,596
Spring wheat.....	486,864	4,302,326	1,375,813	31,789,545	2,116,438	50,160,763
Oats.....	141,517	2,270,057	606,346	25,623,849	901,646	41,899,257
Barley.....	11,798	187,211	40,732	1,196,419	77,573	2,828,587
Rye.....	1,291	12,483	1,075	19,850	3,045	61,437
Flax.....	226	2,403	35,664	486,578	108,834	1,504,814
Potatoes.....	5,907	675,047	9,981	1,485,800	16,628	2,706,911
Other field roots.....	622	109,177	899	161,806	1,911	429,408
		ton.		ton.		ton.
Sugar beets.....	-	-	33	142	571	2,461
Forage crops.....	5,961	10,005	10,786	17,028	9,320	20,531
Sown or cultivated hay..	-	-	8,938	11,061	13,507	37,790
Native or prairie hay...	-	243,282	-	818,258	-	-

## NORTHWEST PROVINCES.

TABLE LXXXIV. Field crops of 1900, 1905 and 1906—concluded.

Kinds of crops.	1900.		1905.		1906.	
	acres.	bush.	acres.	bush.	acres.	bush.
<b>Alberta.</b>						
Fall wheat .....	521	14,704	51,584	1,088,300	83,498	2,191,611
Spring wheat .....	42,582	783,135	96,251	1,947,543	140,432	3,740,656
Oats .....	118,025	3,791,259	311,545	11,728,314	476,511	24,027,071
Barley .....	11,099	287,343	80,900	2,231,186	108,175	3,876,468
Rye .....	1,048	17,649	4,090	84,982	7,143	169,451
Flax .....	101	710	943	11,623	6,484	86,170
Potatoes .....	3,906	587,541	8,234	1,271,728	13,267	2,632,158
Other field roots.....	574	124,221	1,435	167,020	2,834	553,365
		ton.		ton.		ton.
Sugar beets .....	-	-	2,727	19,598	3,344	27,211
Forage crops.....	10,875	27,663	16,570	26,748	15,086	39,026
Sown or cultivated hay.	-	-	39,756	50,611	49,307	86,315
Native or prairie hay...		185,599	-	838,164		

TABLE LXXXV. Areas of all field crops in 1905 and 1906, together with whole number of occupied farms and of farms growing wheat, barley and oats in 1906.

Provinces.	Areas of all field crops.		Farms in 1906.	Farms in 1906 growing—		
	1905.	1906.		wheat.	barley.	oats.
	acres.	acres.	NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.
<b>N. W. PROVINCES..</b>	6,338,325	8,407,697	122,398	76,381	43,386	89,269
<b>Manitoba.....</b>	3,616,921	4,220,161	36,141	27,910	21,206	29,100
<b>Saskatchewan.....</b>	2,104,583	3,271,436	55,971	37,062	10,993	39,547
<b>Alberta.....</b>	616,821	916,100	30,286	11,409	11,187	20,622

## EASTERN PROVINCES.

TABLE LXXXVI. Farm land cleared, in crops and in orchard and garden in Ontario Quebec and the Maritime Provinces in 1907 and 1901.

Provinces.	Farm land cleared.		Land in all crops.		Land in orchard and garden.	
	total of.	per 100 acres occupied.	total of.	per 100 acres occupied.	total of.	per 100 acres occupied.
	acres.	acres.	acres.	acres.	acres.	acres.
Five Provinces, 1907. . .	26,897,437	54.30	17,489,806	35.31	480,124	.97
Five Provinces, 1901. . .	24,019,445	51.73	15,954,127	34.36	339,974	.73
Increase. . . . .	2,877,992	2.57	1,535,679	1.02	140,150	.24
Ontario, 1907. . . . .	14,123,742	57.86	9,764,724	40.00	326,290	1.33
Ontario, 1901. . . . .	13,223,313	62.06	9,197,716	43.17	261,930	1.23
Increase. . . . .	900,429	-4.20	567,008	-3.17	64,360	.10
Quebec, 1907. . . . .	8,513,916	59.02	5,250,405	36.39	77,416	.53
Quebec, 1901. . . . .	7,421,264	51.45	4,694,356	32.54	33,332	.23
Increase. . . . .	1,092,652	7.57	556,049	3.85	44,084	.30
New Brunswick, 1907. . .	1,664,941	37.79	1,087,626	24.69	16,290	.36
New Brunswick, 1901. . .	1,405,615	31.66	894,795	20.15	8,734	.19
Increase. . . . .	259,326	6.13	192,831	4.54	7,556	.17
Nova Scotia, 1907. . . . .	1,834,802	36.22	883,472	17.40	54,051	1.06
Nova Scotia, 1901. . . . .	1,244,275	24.56	720,166	14.23	32,858	.64
Increase. . . . .	590,527	11.66	163,306	3.17	21,193	.42
P. E. Island, 1907. . . . .	760,036	63.69	503,579	42.25	6,077	.50
P. E. Island, 1901. . . . .	724,978	60.76	447,094	37.47	3,120	.26
Increase. . . . .	35,058	2.93	56,485	4.78	2,957	.24

TABLE LXXXVII. Fall wheat, spring wheat and oats in Ontario, Quebec and the Maritime Provinces in 1907 and 1901.

Provinces.	Fall wheat.		Spring wheat.		Oats.	
	acres.	bush.	acres.	bush.	acres.	bush.
Five Provinces, 1907. . .	682,522	15,644,179	330,290	5,570,827	4,948,634	142,545,562
Five Provinces, 1901. . .	1,115,912	21,887,785	596,714	9,860,825	4,497,364	133,317,835
Increase. . . . .	-433,390	-6,243,606	-266,424	-4,289,998	451,270	9,227,727
Ontario, 1907. . . . .	676,164	15,545,491	144,514	2,473,651	2,932,509	83,524,301
Ontario, 1901. . . . .	1,114,936	21,874,082	372,408	6,533,543	2,705,931	88,089,842
Increase. . . . .	-438,772	-6,328,591	-227,894	-4,064,892	226,578	-4,565,541
Quebec, 1907. . . . .	2,732	47,563	104,966	1,692,164	1,483,163	41,327,762
Quebec, 1901. . . . .	481	6,594	133,283	1,960,433	1,349,384	33,516,172
Increase. . . . .	2,251	40,969	-34,317	-268,269	133,779	7,811,590
New Brunswick, 1907. . .	1,744	22,650	26,426	486,244	229,253	7,274,047
New Brunswick, 1901. . .	335	4,963	26,582	375,724	186,760	4,811,939
Increase. . . . .	1,419	17,687	-156	110,520	42,493	2,462,108
Nova Scotia, 1907. . . . .	1,882	23,475	18,537	336,318	128,779	4,105,580
Nova Scotia, 1901. . . . .	160	2,146	16,167	246,185	90,924	2,342,358
Increase. . . . .	1,722	26,329	2,370	90,133	37,855	1,763,222
P. E. Island, 1907. . . . .	-	-	35,847	582,450	174,930	6,313,672
P. E. Island, 1901. . . . .	-	-	42,274	739,940	164,365	4,537,524
Increase. . . . .	-	-	-6,427	-157,490	10,565	1,756,348

NOTE. The minus sign (-) denotes decrease.

## EASTERN PROVINCES.

TABLE LXXXVIII. Barley, rye and buckwheat in Ontario, Quebec and the Maritime Provinces in 1907 and 1901.

Provinces.	Barley.		Rye.		Buckwheat.	
	acres.	bush.	acres.	bush.	acres.	bush.
Five Provinces, 1907...	901,006	25,206,774	92,923	1,441,126	300,779	7,653,008
Five Provinces, 1901...	706,733	19,001,355	172,606	2,260,847	261,386	4,539,133
Increase.....	194,273	6,205,419	-79,683	-819,721	39,393	3,113,875
Ontario, 1907.....	766,891	21,718,332	69,745	1,081,706	113,039	2,546,468
Ontario, 1901.....	585,909	16,084,692	151,868	2,031,567	72,990	1,056,211
Increase.....	180,982	5,633,640	-82,123	-949,861	40,049	1,490,257
Quebec, 1907.....	112,979	2,885,347	22,005	340,000	101,248	2,811,810
Quebec, 1901.....	104,017	2,532,388	19,530	210,797	102,602	1,847,821
Increase.....	8,962	352,959	2,475	129,203	-1,354	963,989
New Brunswick, 1907..	5,405	147,078	279	3,593	63,541	1,613,309
New Brunswick, 1901..	4,574	98,891	188	2,809	73,459	1,389,518
Increase.....	831	48,187	91	784	-9,918	223,791
Nova Scotia, 1907....	10,234	283,646	845	14,888	18,657	540,227
Nova Scotia, 1901....	7,679	179,960	1,015	15,609	9,345	195,938
Increase.....	2,555	103,686	-170	-721	9,312	344,299
P. E. Island, 1907.....	5,497	172,371	49	939	4,294	141,194
P. E. Island, 1901.....	4,534	103,424	5	65	2,990	46,655
Increase.....	943	66,947	44	874	1,304	91,539

TABLE LXXXIX. Corn in ear, mixed grains and beans in Ontario, Quebec and the Maritime Provinces in 1907 and 1901.

Provinces.	Corn in ear.		Mixed grains.		Beans.	
	acres.	bush.	acres.	bush.	acres.	bush.
Five Provinces, 1907..	380,965	23,635,652	605,192	4,802,685 <sup>1</sup>	65,407	1,204,924
Five Provinces, 1901..	358,707	25,743,251	271,394	7,226,788	46,349	854,181
Increase.....	22,258	-2,032,599	333,798	-2,424,103	19,058	350,743
Ontario, 1907.....	343,934	22,247,931	443,100	( <sup>2</sup> )	47,562	790,269
Ontario, 1901.....	330,191	24,369,322	116,889	3,361,852	42,013	765,818
Increase.....	13,743	-2,121,391	326,211	( <sup>2</sup> )	138,441	24,451
Quebec, 1907.....	35,817	1,376,892	134,559	3,819,770	12,379	329,748
Quebec, 1901.....	28,046	1,356,353	143,609	3,520,045	2,807	59,186
Increase.....	7,771	20,539	-9,050	299,725	9,572	270,562
New Brunswick, 1907..	615	19,429	5,386	154,789	2,134	30,066
New Brunswick, 1901..	257	12,460	1,228	27,676	705	13,392
Increase.....	358	6,969	4,158	27,113	1,429	16,673
Nova Scotia, 1907....	440	18,690	7,862	259,192	3,098	51,852
Nova Scotia, 1901....	176	9,286	2,896	90,738	792	15,313
Increase.....	264	9,404	4,966	168,454	2,306	36,539
P. E. Island, 1907.....	159	2,710	14,285	568,934	234	2,989
P. E. Island, 1901.....	37	830	6,772	226,477	32	472
Increase.....	122	1,880	7,513	342,457	202	2,517

<sup>1</sup> Exclusive of Ontario. <sup>2</sup> No returns for yield of mixed grains received from Ontario.

## EASTERN PROVINCES.

TABLE XC. Peas, potatoes and roots in Ontario, Quebec and Maritime Provinces in 1907 and 1901.

Provinces.	Peas.		Potatoes.		Roots.	
	acres.	bush.	acres.	bush.	acres.	bush.
Five Provinces, 1907....	401,816	8,471,562	452,826	66,704,595	297,774	77,901,217
Five Provinces, 1901....	666,686	12,279,156	401,815	49,745,811	200,094	74,688,314
Increase.....	-264,870	-3,807,594	51,011	16,958,784	97,680	3,212,903
Ontario, 1907.....	340,977	7,365,036	183,347	20,907,893	213,036	48,205,605
Ontario, 1901.....	586,724	11,348,937	169,877	19,317,770	168,748	63,145,629
Increase.....	-245,747	-3,983,901	13,470	1,590,123	44,288	-14,940,024
Quebec, 1907.....	55,817	1,017,223	138,969	22,910,753	33,844	11,311,490
Quebec, 1901.....	77,960	908,336	122,769	16,610,451	8,912	3,498,614
Increase.....	-22,143	108,887	16,200	6,300,302	29,932	7,812,876
New Brunswick, 1907..	2,751	46,091	53,643	9,139,022	16,145	5,961,954
New Brunswick, 1901..	1,706	16,761	39,683	4,588,334	7,070	2,061,466
Increase.....	1,045	29,330	13,960	4,550,688	9,075	3,900,488
Nova Scotia, 1907.....	1,635	34,124	43,836	8,294,097	19,464	7,828,418
Nova Scotia, 1901.....	148	2,881	36,290	4,269,610	6,479	2,057,865
Increase.....	1,487	31,243	7,546	4,024,487	12,985	5,770,553
P. E. Island, 1907.....	636	9,088	33,031	5,452,830	10,285	4,593,750
P. E. Island, 1901.....	148	2,241	33,196	4,959,646	8,885	3,924,740
Increase.....	488	6,847	-165	493,184	1,400	669,010

TABLE XCI. Hay, corn for forage and totals of cereals in Ontario, Quebec and the Maritime Provinces in 1907 and 1901.

Provinces.	Hay.		Corn for forage.		Total of cereals.	
	acres.	ton.	acres.	ton.	acres.	bush.
Five Provinces, 1907....	7,552,119	10,388,060	247,870	2,469,607	8,708,601	236,206,296 <sup>1</sup>
Five Provinces, 1901....	6,423,863	6,749,870	150,269	1,153,879	8,693,851	236,976,156
Increase.....	1,128,256	3,638,190	97,601	1,315,728	14,750	-769,860
Ontario, 1907.....	3,289,552	3,891,863	200,354	2,029,547	5,878,435	157,293,185 <sup>1</sup>
Ontario, 1901.....	2,603,113	2,847,857	116,766	936,572	6,079,859	175,520,866
Increase.....	686,439	1,044,006	83,588	1,092,975	-201,424	-18,227,681
Quebec, 1907.....	2,782,537	4,188,441	44,130	420,512	2,065,632	55,648,276
Quebec, 1901.....	2,545,076	2,576,662	27,769	200,360	1,967,719	45,918,125
Increase.....	237,461	1,612,779	16,361	220,152	97,913	9,730,151
New Brunswick, 1907..	667,789	1,065,964	914	4,241	337,534	9,797,296
New Brunswick, 1901..	547,967	510,538	3,441	7,615	295,794	6,754,133
Increase.....	119,822	555,426	-2,527	-3,374	41,740	3,043,163
Nova Scotia, 1907.....	593,368	915,095	1,615	7,673	191,969	5,672,992
Nova Scotia, 1901.....	545,931	646,774	1,581	5,605	129,302	3,100,404
Increase.....	47,437	268,321	34	2,068	62,667	2,572,588
P. E. Island, 1907.....	218,873	325,697	857	7,634	235,031	7,794,547
P. E. Island, 1901.....	181,776	168,039	712	3,727	221,177	5,682,628
Increase.....	37,097	157,658	145	3,907	13,854	2,111,919

<sup>1</sup> Exclusive of mixed grains in Ontario.

## EASTERN PROVINCES.

TABLE XXII. Areas of field crops per 100 acres of occupied farm land in Ontario, Quebec and the Maritime Provinces in 1907 and 1901.

Provinces.	Wheat.	Oats.	Barley.	Rye.	Buckwheat.	Corn in ear.	Mixed grains.	Beans.	Peas.	Potatoes.	Roots.	Hay.
	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.
Five Provinces, 1907.	2.04	9.99	1.81	.18	.60	.76	1.22	.13	.81	.91	.60	15.24
Five Provinces, 1901.	3.68	9.68	1.52	.37	.56	.77	.58	.09	1.43	.86	.40	13.83
Increase.....	-1.64	.31	.29	-.19	.04	-.01	.64	.04	.62	.05	.20	1.41
Ontario, 1907.....	3.36	12.01	3.14	.28	.46	1.40	1.81	.19	1.39	.75	.87	13.47
Ontario, 1901.....	6.98	12.70	2.75	.71	.34	1.54	.51	.19	2.74	.79	.79	12.21
Increase.....	-3.62	-.69	.39	-.43	.12	-.14	1.30	.00	-1.35	-.04	.08	1.26
Quebec, 1907.....	.74	10.28	.78	.15	.70	.24	.93	.08	.38	.96	.26	19.28
Quebec, 1901.....	.97	9.35	.72	.13	.71	.19	.99	.01	.54	.85	.06	17.64
Increase.....	-.23	.93	.06	.02	-.01	.05	-.06	.07	.16	.11	.20	1.64
New Brunswick, 1907	.63	5.16	.12	-	1.44	.01	.12	.05	.06	1.35	.37	15.16
New Brunswick, 1901	.60	4.20	.10	-	1.65	-	-	-	-	.09	.01	12.34
Increase.....	.03	.96	.02	-	-.21	.01	.12	.05	.06	1.24	.36	2.82
Nova Scotia, 1907....	.40	2.54	.20	.01	.37	-	.15	.06	.03	.86	.39	11.69
Nova Scotia, 1901....	.32	1.79	.15	.01	.18	-	.05	.01	-	.71	.12	10.77
Increase.....	.08	.75	.05	-	.19	-	.10	.05	.03	.15	.27	.92
P. E. Island, 1907....	3.04	14.66	.46	-	.36	-	1.19	.01	.05	2.76	.86	18.31
P. E. Island, 1901....	3.54	13.77	.38	-	.25	-	.56	-	.01	2.78	.78	15.23
Increase.....	-.50	.89	.08	-	.11	-	.63	.01	.04	-.02	.08	3.11

TABLE XXIII. Live stock in Ontario, Quebec and the Maritime Provinces in 1907 and 1901

Provinces.	Horses.	Milch cows.	Other cattle.	Sheep.	Swine.	Poultry.
Five Provinces, 1907....	1,240,171	2,353,456	2,833,762	2,478,688	3,006,234	20,565,580
Five Provinces, 1901....	1,075,426	2,042,544	2,345,071	2,276,242	2,058,557	14,290,374
Increase.....	164,745	310,912	488,691	202,446	947,677	6,275,206
Ontario, 1907.....	725,666	1,152,071	1,774,165	1,106,183	2,049,666	13,428,076
Ontario, 1901.....	648,236	1,018,479	1,408,288	1,042,431	1,530,674	9,442,457
Increase.....	77,430	133,592	365,877	63,752	518,992	3,985,619
Quebec, 1907.....	351,176	876,135	668,693	626,033	729,453	4,342,241
Quebec, 1901.....	282,781	734,434	591,970	649,461	388,001	2,928,342
Increase.....	68,395	141,701	76,723	- 23,428	341,452	1,413,899
New Brunswick, 1907..	65,784	128,706	130,937	250,546	97,091	1,031,583
New Brunswick, 1901..	55,877	105,992	114,938	180,626	50,243	657,333
Increase.....	9,907	22,714	15,999	69,920	46,848	374,250
Nova Scotia, 1907....	63,418	143,362	198,861	384,940	74,811	1,040,467
Nova Scotia, 1901....	55,174	127,945	173,757	278,549	42,015	693,664
Increase.....	8,244	15,417	25,104	106,391	32,796	346,803
P. E. Island, 1907.....	34,127	53,182	61,106	110,986	55,213	723,213
P. E. Island, 1901....	33,358	55,694	56,118	125,175	47,624	568,578
Increase.....	769	- 2,512	4,988	- 14,189	7,589	154,635

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XCIV. Aggregate trade of Canada by countries during the fiscal year ended March 31, 1908. Includes coin and bullion.

Countries.	Total exports.	Total imports.	Total trade.
	\$	\$	\$
British Empire—			
Great Britain..	134,484,156	95,855,887	230,340,043
Australia .....	2,873,461	536,935	3,410,396
British Africa .....	2,011,382	32,193	2,043,575
British East Indies .....	30,105	4,036,867	4,066,972
British West Indies .....	2,483,118	7,211,801	9,694,919
British Guiana .....	607,350	2,082,003	2,689,353
Fiji Islands .....	137,625	1,041,319	1,178,944
Hong Kong .....	267,533	275,417	542,950
Newfoundland .....	3,408,518	1,777,659	5,186,177
New Zealand .....	993,442	257,044	1,250,486
Other British Possessions .....	451,395	2,937	454,332
Total British Empire .....	147,748,085	113,110,062	260,858,147
Foreign Countries—			
Argentina .....	2,266,945	872,026	3,138,971
Austria-Hungary .....	11,577	1,365,933	1,377,510
Belgium .....	3,377,479	2,405,971	5,783,450
Brazil .....	969,001	350,620	1,319,621
Central American States .....	85,457	84,916	170,373
Chile .....	274,008	117,365	391,373
China .....	964,793	724,926	1,689,719
Cuba .....	1,366,319	515,163	1,881,482
Denmark .....	222,676	42,498	265,174
Dutch East Indies .....	1,000	316,563	317,563
Egypt .....	41,095	40,061	81,156
France .....	1,806,732	10,251,717	12,058,449
Germany .....	2,374,607	8,250,745	10,625,352
Greece .....	304	409,691	409,995
Hawaii .....	65,006	12,093	77,099
Holland .....	855,085	1,512,145	2,367,230
Italy .....	349,839	806,481	1,156,320
Japan .....	741,108	2,197,159	2,938,267
Mexico .....	477,119	919,826	1,396,945
Norway .....	195,465	103,103	298,568
Panama .....	92,318	-	92,318
Peru .....	118,505	20	118,525
Philippines .....	180,614	11,391	192,005
Porto Rico .....	543,714	6,732	550,446
Portugal .....	46,865	154,234	201,099
Russia .....	425,068	315,889	740,957
St. Pierre .....	134,678	38,155	172,833
Spain .....	106,594	1,148,575	1,255,169
Sweden .....	98,805	192,122	290,927
Switzerland .....	17,664	2,759,762	2,777,426
Turkey .....	5,151	535,414	540,565
Uruguay .....	111,196	277,040	388,236
United States .....	113,520,500	220,791,209	334,311,709
Other countries .....	411,234	146,918	558,152
Total foreign countries .....	132,258,521	257,676,463	389,934,984
Total imports and exports .....	280,006,606	370,786,525	650,793,131

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XCV. Aggregate trade of Canada, 1868-1908.

Fiscal years.	Total exports.	Total imports.	Aggregate trade of Canada.
	\$	\$	\$
1868. ....	57,567,888	73,459,644	131,027,532
1869. ....	60,474,781	70,415,165	130,889,946
1870. ....	73,573,490	74,814,339	148,387,829
1871. ....	74,173,618	96,092,971	170,266,589
1872. ....	82,639,663	111,430,527	194,070,190
1873. ....	89,789,922	128,011,281	217,801,203
1874. ....	89,351,928	128,213,582	217,565,510
1875. ....	77,886,979	123,070,283	200,957,262
1876. ....	80,966,435	93,210,346	174,176,781
1877. ....	75,875,393	99,327,962	175,203,355
1878. ....	79,323,667	93,081,787	172,405,454
1879. ....	71,451,225	81,964,427	153,455,682
1880. ....	87,911,458	86,489,747	174,401,205
1881. ....	98,290,823	105,380,840	203,621,663
1882. ....	102,137,203	119,419,500	221,556,703
1883. ....	98,085,804	132,254,022	230,339,826
1884. ....	91,406,496	116,397,043	207,803,539
1885. ....	89,238,361	108,941,486	198,179,847
1886. ....	85,251,314	104,424,561	189,675,875
1887. ....	89,515,811	112,892,236	202,408,047
1888. ....	90,203,000	110,894,630	201,097,630
1889. ....	83,189,167	115,224,931	204,414,098
1890. ....	96,749,149	121,858,241	218,607,390
1891. ....	98,417,296	119,967,638	218,384,934
1892. ....	113,963,375	127,406,068	241,369,443
1893. ....	118,564,352	129,074,268	247,638,620
1894. ....	117,524,949	123,474,940	240,999,889
1895. ....	113,638,803	110,781,682	224,420,485
1896. ....	121,013,852	118,011,508	239,025,360
1897. ....	137,950,253	119,218,609	257,168,862
1898. ....	164,152,683	140,323,053	304,475,736
1899. ....	158,896,905	162,764,308	321,661,213
1900. ....	191,894,723	189,622,513	381,517,236
1901. ....	196,487,632	190,415,525	386,903,157
1902. ....	211,640,286	212,270,158	423,910,444
1903. ....	225,849,724	241,214,961	467,064,685
1904. ....	213,521,235	259,211,803	472,733,038
1905. ....	203,316,872	266,834,417	470,151,289
1906. ....	256,586,630	294,286,015	550,872,645
1907 <sup>1</sup> . ....	205,277,197	259,786,007	465,063,204
1908. ....	280,006,606	370,786,525	650,793,131

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.

12—Y.B.



## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XVI. Exports of Canada by values of home and foreign produce in the 41 fiscal years 1868-1908<sup>1</sup>, and duties on exports.

Fiscal years.	Merchandise.		Coin and bullion.	Total exports. <sup>2</sup>	Duties collected on exports
	Home. <sup>2</sup>	Foreign.			
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1868	45,543,177	4,196,821	4,866,168	54,606,166	17,986
1869	49,323,304	3,855,801	4,218,208	57,397,313	14,403
1870	56,081,192	6,527,622	8,002,278	70,611,092	37,912
1871	55,181,356	9,853,244	6,690,350	71,724,950	36,066
1872	62,944,027	12,798,182	4,010,398	79,752,607	24,809
1873	73,245,606	9,405,910	3,845,987	86,497,503	20,152
1874	73,926,748	10,614,096	1,995,835	86,536,679	14,565
1875	67,490,893	7,137,319	1,039,837	75,668,049	7,243
1876	69,861,849	7,234,961	1,240,037	78,336,847	4,500
1877	65,864,880	7,111,108	733,739	73,709,727	4,103
1878	65,740,134	11,164,878	168,989	77,074,001	4,161
1879	60,089,578	8,355,644	704,586	69,149,808	4,272
1880	70,096,191	13,240,006	1,771,755	85,107,952	8,896
1881	80,921,379	13,375,117	971,005	95,267,501	8,141
1882	90,042,711	7,628,453	371,093	98,042,257	8,810
1883	84,285,707	9,751,773	631,600	94,669,080	9,756
1884	77,132,079	9,389,106	2,184,292	88,705,477	8,515
1885	76,183,518	8,079,646	2,026,980	86,290,144	12,305
1886	74,975,506	7,438,079	56,531	82,470,116	20,726
1887	77,964,020	8,549,333	5,569	86,518,922	31,397
1888	78,297,750	8,803,394	17,534	87,118,678	21,772
1889	77,121,804	6,938,455	1,978,256	86,118,515	42,207
1890	82,335,514	9,051,781	2,439,782	93,827,077	93,674
1891	85,757,744	8,798,631	946,927	95,503,302	64,803
1892	95,684,253	13,121,791	1,809,118	110,615,162	108
1893	102,006,490	8,941,856	4,133,698	115,082,044	-
1894	100,586,853	11,833,805	1,839,380	114,260,038	-
1895	99,528,351	6,485,043	4,325,319	110,338,713	-
1896	106,378,752	6,606,738	4,699,309	117,684,799	-
1897	119,685,410	10,825,163	3,492,550	134,003,123	-
1898	139,920,932	14,980,883	4,623,138	159,524,953	-
1899	132,801,262	17,520,088	4,016,025	154,337,375	-
1900	163,510,790	14,265,254	8,657,168	186,433,212	-
1901	177,431,386	17,077,757	1,978,489	196,487,632	-
1902	196,019,763	13,951,101	1,669,422	211,640,286	-
1903	214,401,674	10,828,087	619,963	225,849,724	-
1904	198,414,439	12,641,239	2,465,557	213,521,235	-
1905	190,854,946	10,617,115	1,844,811	203,316,872	-
1906	235,483,956	11,173,846	9,928,828	256,586,630	-
1907 (9 months)	180,545,306	11,541,927	13,189,964	205,277,197	-
1908	246,960,968	16,407,984	16,637,654	280,006,606	-
Totals for 41 years.	4,400,702,198	418,119,037	136,848,129	4,955,669,364	521,282

<sup>1</sup> The fiscal year of the Dominion for 1868-1906 ended June 30. It now ends March 31.<sup>2</sup> The home and total exports in this table are exclusive of exports to the United States estimated 'short' in the years 1868-1900.

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XCIV. Imports of Canada by values entered for consumption in the 41 fiscal years 1868-1906<sup>1</sup>, and duties on imports.

Fiscal years.	Merchandise.		Coin and bullion.	Total imports.	Duties collected on imports.
	Dutiable.	Free.			
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1868.....	43,655,696	23,434,463	4,895,147	71,985,306	8,801,446
1869.....	41,069,342	22,085,599	4,247,229	67,402,170	8,284,507
1870.....	45,127,422	21,774,652	4,335,529	71,237,603	9,425,028
1871.....	60,094,362	24,120,026	2,733,094	86,947,482	11,807,590
1872.....	68,276,157	36,679,210	2,753,749	107,709,116	13,020,684
1873.....	71,198,176	53,310,953	3,005,465	127,514,594	12,997,578
1874.....	76,232,530	46,948,357	4,223,282	127,404,169	14,407,318
1875.....	78,138,511	39,270,057	2,210,089	119,618,657	15,354,139
1876.....	60,238,297	32,274,810	2,220,111	94,733,218	12,828,614
1877.....	60,916,770	33,209,624	2,174,089	96,300,483	12,544,348
1878.....	59,773,039	30,622,812	803,726	91,199,577	12,791,532
1879.....	55,426,836	23,275,683	1,639,089	80,341,608	12,935,269
1880.....	54,182,967	15,717,575	1,881,807	71,782,349	14,129,953
1881.....	71,620,725	18,867,604	1,123,275	91,611,604	18,492,645
1882.....	85,757,433	25,387,751	1,503,743	112,648,927	21,700,028
1883.....	91,588,339	30,273,157	1,275,523	123,137,019	23,162,553
1884.....	80,010,498	25,962,480	2,207,666	108,180,644	20,156,448
1885.....	73,269,618	26,486,157	2,954,244	102,710,019	19,121,254
1886.....	70,658,819	25,333,318	3,610,557	99,602,694	19,427,398
1887.....	78,120,679	26,986,531	532,218	105,639,428	22,438,309
1888.....	69,645,824	31,025,804	2,175,472	102,847,100	22,187,869
1889.....	74,475,139	34,623,057	575,251	109,673,447	23,742,317
1890.....	77,106,286	34,576,287	1,083,011	112,765,584	23,921,234
1891.....	74,536,036	36,997,918	1,811,170	113,345,124	23,416,266
1892.....	69,160,737	45,999,676	1,318,530	116,978,943	20,550,474
1893.....	69,873,571	45,297,259	6,534,200	121,705,030	21,161,711
1894.....	62,779,182	46,291,729	4,023,072	113,093,963	19,379,822
1895.....	58,557,655	42,118,236	4,576,620	105,252,511	17,887,269
1896.....	67,239,759	38,121,402	5,226,319	110,587,480	20,219,037
1897.....	66,220,765	40,397,062	4,676,194	111,294,021	19,891,997
1898.....	74,625,088	51,682,074	4,390,844	130,698,006	22,157,788
1899.....	89,433,172	59,913,287	4,705,134	154,051,593	25,734,229
1900.....	104,346,795	68,160,083	8,297,438	180,804,316	28,889,110
1901.....	135,969,756	71,730,938	3,537,294	211,237,988	29,106,980
1902.....	118,657,496	77,822,694	6,311,405	202,791,595	32,425,532
1903.....	136,796,065	88,017,654	8,976,797	233,790,516	37,110,355
1904.....	148,909,576	94,680,443	7,874,313	251,464,332	40,954,349
1905.....	150,928,877	100,688,332	10,306,435	261,925,554	42,024,340
1906.....	173,046,109	110,236,095	7,078,603	290,360,807	46,671,101
1907 (9 months).....	152,065,529	97,672,345	7,517,008	257,254,882	40,290,172
1908.....	218,160,047	133,719,908	6,548,661	358,428,616	58,331,074
Totals for 41 years ..	3,487,889,590	1,931,793,102	158,375,403	5,578,058,095	919,879,667

<sup>1</sup>The fiscal year of the Dominion for 1868-1906 ended June 30. It now ends March 31.

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXVIII. Exports of Canada to Britain, United States and other countries of merchandise the produce of Canada by classes and values in the 41 fiscal years 1868-1908.

Fiscal years.	Exports of Agricultural produce to			
	Britain.	United States.	other countries.	Totals.
	\$	\$	\$	\$
1868	4,056,340	8,136,017	678,698	12,871,055
1869	3,620,584	7,912,017	650,101	12,182,702
1870	5,377,970	7,600,330	698,319	13,676,619
1871	3,222,931	6,022,432	608,561	9,853,924
1872	4,440,441	8,014,160	924,290	13,378,891
1873	7,455,272	6,446,374	1,093,694	14,995,340
1874	9,804,375	8,743,669	1,042,098	19,590,142
1875	8,432,963	8,012,813	812,582	17,258,358
1876	8,394,103	11,744,615	1,000,947	21,139,665
1877	5,752,550	8,038,250	898,576	14,689,376
1878	10,087,329	6,977,038	944,387	18,008,754
1879	10,048,632	8,591,143	988,689	19,628,464
1880	12,641,961	8,086,795	1,565,572	22,294,328
1881	9,490,890	10,631,374	1,146,063	21,268,327
1882	11,244,152	18,189,118	1,602,442	31,035,712
1883	9,474,740	11,989,280	1,354,499	22,818,519
1884	3,990,127	7,503,111	904,605	12,397,843
1885	5,502,763	8,392,341	623,189	14,518,293
1886	7,729,264	8,752,994	1,170,521	17,652,779
1887	9,438,408	7,966,248	1,421,579	18,826,235
1888	4,292,640	10,306,278	837,442	15,436,360
1889	3,674,055	9,125,707	614,349	13,414,111
1890	3,661,826	7,519,253	726,951	11,908,030
1891	5,254,028	7,291,246	1,121,584	13,666,858
1892	15,119,780	4,573,779	2,419,725	22,113,284
1893	15,443,211	4,132,105	2,474,174	22,049,490
1894	12,431,275	2,784,520	2,461,854	17,677,649
1895	10,414,380	3,710,022	1,594,726	15,719,128
1896	9,551,316	3,232,793	1,299,252	14,083,361
1897	13,507,342	2,419,814	2,055,490	17,982,646
1898	27,747,140	1,133,293	4,182,852	33,063,285
1899	18,447,543	1,149,686	3,355,686	22,952,915
1900	21,674,965	2,041,110	3,800,534	27,516,609
1901	17,337,633	2,907,969	4,535,884	24,781,486
1902	27,973,503	2,555,216	6,623,969	37,152,688
1903	34,206,693	3,882,282	6,535,346	44,624,321
1904	27,266,656	3,863,021	6,009,198	37,138,875
1905	18,884,067	5,034,640	6,075,443	29,994,150
1906	42,305,048	5,779,964	5,977,325	54,062,337
1907 (9 months)	29,940,454	2,223,941	3,692,221	35,856,616
1908	55,453,583	3,123,689	7,492,667	66,069,939
Totals for 41 years ...	564,792,933	266,544,447	94,016,084	925,349,464

NOTE. The statistics of this table are exclusive of coin and bullion, and of exports to the United States estimated 'short' for the years 1868-1900.

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXVIII. Exports of Canada to Britain, United States and other countries of merchandise the produce of Canada by classes and values in the 41 fiscal years 1868-1908—con.

Fiscal years.	Exports of Animals and their produce to			
	Britain.	United States.	other countries.	Totals.
	\$	\$	\$	\$
1868	2,724,017	3,794,673	374,477	6,893,167
1869	3,342,377	5,011,989	415,041	8,769,407
1870	4,345,179	7,326,764	466,218	12,138,161
1871	4,859,709	7,191,154	557,643	12,608,506
1872	6,087,792	6,103,684	515,491	12,706,967
1873	7,245,415	6,553,900	443,702	14,243,017
1874	8,559,764	5,706,366	413,039	14,679,169
1875	7,026,730	5,085,172	588,605	12,700,507
1876	7,887,627	4,896,786	830,156	13,614,569
1877	9,013,441	4,592,707	614,469	14,220,617
1878	9,060,279	4,483,106	476,472	14,019,857
1879	9,120,141	4,553,262	427,201	14,100,604
1880	11,104,223	6,016,988	486,366	17,607,577
1881	15,327,964	5,546,944	485,311	21,360,219
1882	13,365,399	6,592,068	497,292	20,454,759
1883	13,158,194	6,567,588	558,561	20,284,343
1884	16,054,004	6,367,702	524,402	22,946,108
1885	17,979,895	6,789,562	567,647	25,337,104
1886	14,814,672	6,742,789	507,972	22,065,433
1887	16,315,474	7,291,369	640,094	24,246,937
1888	16,571,072	7,595,743	552,482	24,719,297
1889	16,227,060	7,137,006	530,641	23,894,707
1890	18,578,722	5,966,474	561,799	25,106,995
1891	20,991,143	4,316,979	659,619	25,967,741
1892	24,068,081	3,935,924	590,845	28,594,850
1893	27,052,050	3,951,850	732,599	31,736,499
1894	28,986,095	2,311,104	584,774	31,881,973
1895	30,022,479	3,713,148	652,143	34,387,770
1896	32,523,071	3,341,275	643,295	36,507,641
1897	33,600,891	5,081,811	562,550	39,245,252
1898	39,737,089	4,192,943	371,438	44,301,470
1899	41,604,999	4,628,533	509,598	46,743,130
1900	49,881,630	5,326,750	940,427	56,148,807
1901	49,186,025	5,331,657	977,629	55,495,311
1902	52,687,998	5,139,262	1,333,949	59,161,209
1903	62,998,927	5,319,198	1,499,417	69,817,542
1904	57,920,010	4,217,653	1,674,454	63,812,117
1905	56,097,451	5,906,259	1,333,748	63,337,458
1906	57,758,417	7,259,329	1,438,214	66,455,960
1907 (9 months)	48,313,070	6,035,029	1,074,400	55,422,499
1908	46,335,833	7,729,137	1,036,290	55,101,260
Totals for 41 years	1,008,534,409	225,651,637	28,650,470	1,262,836,516

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXVIII. Exports of Canada Britain, United States and other countries of merchandise the produce of Canada by classes and values in the 41 fiscal years 1868-1908  
— con.

Fiscal years.	Exports of Fisheries produce to			
	Britain.	United States.	other countries.	Totals.
	\$	\$	\$	\$
1868.....	226,915	926,792	2,203,803	3,357,510
1869.....	236,249	1,085,611	1,920,850	3,242,710
1870.....	321,028	943,188	2,344,333	3,608,549
1871.....	348,639	897,546	2,748,090	3,994,275
1872.....	379,869	851,612	3,154,733	4,386,214
1873.....	483,157	1,336,398	2,959,722	4,779,277
1874.....	700,813	1,616,663	2,974,892	5,292,368
1875.....	652,870	1,644,826	3,082,831	5,380,527
1876.....	687,101	1,475,319	3,338,569	5,500,989
1877.....	808,330	1,317,917	3,748,113	5,874,360
1878.....	1,043,539	2,367,007	3,443,429	6,853,975
1879.....	1,494,846	1,899,190	3,534,835	6,928,871
1880.....	1,154,245	1,738,870	3,686,541	6,579,656
1881.....	1,562,802	2,241,585	3,063,328	6,867,715
1882.....	2,129,932	2,441,204	3,110,893	7,682,079
1883.....	2,337,072	3,123,853	3,285,828	8,809,118
1884.....	1,621,816	3,593,216	3,371,622	8,591,654
1885.....	1,543,014	3,560,731	2,856,256	7,960,001
1886.....	1,586,771	2,587,548	2,669,069	6,843,388
1887.....	1,704,190	2,717,509	2,454,111	6,875,810
1888.....	1,544,901	3,123,853	3,124,429	7,793,183
1889.....	1,249,923	2,839,980	3,122,300	7,212,208
1890.....	2,707,422	2,850,528	2,903,956	8,461,906
1891.....	2,747,882	3,807,786	3,159,733	9,715,401
1892.....	3,006,810	3,452,036	3,216,552	9,675,398
1893.....	2,347,076	3,503,904	2,892,070	8,743,050
1894.....	4,586,715	3,260,677	3,255,300	11,102,692
1895.....	4,143,994	3,025,171	3,523,082	10,692,247
1896.....	4,462,002	3,301,671	3,314,092	11,077,765
1897.....	4,366,081	2,998,655	2,949,587	10,314,323
1898.....	4,822,688	2,979,404	3,039,569	10,841,661
1899.....	3,610,972	3,179,751	3,118,939	9,909,662
1900.....	4,071,136	3,688,935	3,409,012	11,169,083
1901.....	3,113,306	4,224,948	3,382,098	10,720,352
1902.....	6,374,877	4,184,403	3,584,014	14,143,294
1903.....	3,904,793	3,760,266	4,135,125	11,800,184
1904.....	3,084,930	4,224,226	3,449,873	10,759,029
1905.....	2,524,495	4,593,564	3,996,259	11,114,318
1906.....	6,139,577	4,880,407	5,005,856	16,025,840
1907 (9 months).....	2,411,102	3,549,375	4,401,665	10,362,142
1908.....	3,502,590	4,817,904	5,546,874	13,867,368
Totals for 41 years.....	95,746,525	114,681,394	134,482,233	344,910,152

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXVIII. Exports of Canada to Britain, United States and other countries of merchandise the produce of Canada by classes and values in the 41 fiscal years 1868-1908—con.

Fiscal years.	Exports of Forest produce to			
	Britain.	United States.	other countries.	Totals.
	\$	\$	\$	\$
1868.....	9,354,244	7,842,526	1,545,855	18,742,625
1869.....	11,151,161	7,515,075	1,757,646	20,423,882
1870.....	10,600,994	8,925,122	2,007,184	21,533,300
1871.....	11,631,710	9,158,603	2,272,910	23,063,223
1872.....	12,776,984	9,215,403	2,467,490	24,459,877
1873.....	13,720,644	12,622,959	2,955,314	29,298,917
1874.....	14,923,878	9,719,946	2,583,955	27,237,779
1875.....	16,303,818	6,402,847	2,363,745	26,070,410
1876.....	14,029,090	4,793,065	1,511,075	20,333,230
1877.....	16,737,568	4,522,508	1,750,173	23,010,249
1878.....	13,271,372	4,481,053	1,759,150	19,511,575
1879.....	7,328,313	4,231,484	1,701,662	13,261,459
1880.....	8,673,336	6,532,418	1,648,753	16,854,507
1881.....	14,758,890	8,349,844	1,851,278	24,960,012
1882.....	11,349,866	10,192,933	2,448,256	23,991,055
1883.....	13,027,337	9,916,040	2,427,349	25,370,726
1884.....	13,742,663	9,883,749	2,184,745	25,811,157
1885.....	9,577,581	9,355,736	2,056,391	20,989,708
1886.....	10,899,727	8,545,406	1,589,478	21,034,611
1887.....	9,445,491	9,353,506	1,685,749	20,484,746
1888.....	8,932,177	10,622,338	1,748,299	21,302,814
1889.....	10,197,629	11,043,023	1,802,455	23,043,007
1890.....	14,098,865	10,247,640	1,832,631	26,179,136
1891.....	11,146,282	11,763,058	1,372,675	24,282,015
1892.....	9,453,768	11,472,306	1,355,670	22,281,744
1893.....	10,821,082	13,859,960	1,678,868	26,359,910
1894.....	11,475,692	13,308,196	1,571,560	26,355,448
1895.....	9,975,833	12,482,969	1,432,364	23,891,166
1896.....	12,186,806	13,528,047	1,460,833	27,175,686
1897.....	14,059,585	15,435,759	1,763,385	31,258,729
1898.....	15,638,549	9,336,252	1,536,738	26,511,539
1899.....	15,777,996	9,921,704	2,321,829	28,021,529
1900.....	15,053,036	12,805,139	1,800,493	29,663,668
1901.....	15,662,749	12,190,617	2,156,491	30,009,857
1902.....	14,154,467	15,517,528	2,447,434	32,119,429
1903.....	16,742,435	16,977,232	2,666,348	36,386,015
1904.....	14,962,927	15,009,838	3,119,157	33,091,922
1905.....	12,214,007	17,837,049	3,184,627	33,235,683
1906.....	12,498,738	23,085,040	3,240,392	38,824,170
1907 (9 months).....	11,793,564	18,397,753	3,294,781	33,476,098
1908.....	11,843,094	27,470,754	4,856,622	44,170,470
Totals for 41 years.....	511,993,848	463,872,425	87,216,810	1,063,083,083

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XCVIII. Exports of Canada to Britain, United States and other countries of merchandise the produce of Canada by classes and values in the 41 fiscal years 1868-1908—con.

Fiscal years.	Exports of Manufactures to			
	Britain.	United States.	other countries.	Totals.
	\$	\$	\$	\$
1868 .....	1,107,408	682,851	810,152	2,100,411
1869 .....	1,385,965	720,774	3 05,820	2,412,559
1870 .....	1,009,044	1,086,083	465,243	2,560,370
1871 .....	942,127	1,091,801	398,822	2,432,750
1872 .....	799,413	1,439,062	478,024	2,716,499
1873 .....	1,428,748	1,541,698	639,457	3,609,903
1874 .....	1,367,944	1,134,345	444,366	2,946,655
1875 .....	1,571,556	986,604	470,352	3,028,512
1876 .....	2,965,249	1,047,211	1,135,741	5,148,201
1877 .....	2,098,817	988,433	1,018,172	4,105,422
1878 .....	2,224,373	983,027	920,355	4,127,755
1879 .....	1,107,385	881,685	711,211	2,700,281
1880 .....	1,386,746	1,283,342	572,529	3,242,617
1881 .....	1,211,915	1,310,557	552,623	3,075,095
1882 .....	1,398,147	1,339,614	591,837	3,329,598
1883 .....	1,211,189	1,603,274	688,757	3,503,220
1884 .....	1,443,630	1,265,652	868,253	3,577,535
1885 .....	1,335,706	1,135,741	710,054	3,181,501
1886 .....	1,026,861	1,207,356	589,920	2,824,137
1887 .....	1,270,162	1,289,052	520,758	3,079,972
1888 .....	1,762,894	1,632,025	766,363	4,161,282
1889 .....	1,679,359	1,822,948	932,642	4,434,949
1890 .....	1,816,147	2,667,282	1,257,755	5,741,184
1891 .....	2,252,295	3,006,423	1,037,531	6,296,249
1892 .....	2,617,472	3,006,708	1,416,808	7,040,988
1893 .....	2,454,009	3,563,827	1,676,123	7,693,959
1894 .....	3,120,614	2,448,607	2,123,534	7,392,755
1895 .....	2,944,280	3,030,449	1,794,146	7,768,875
1896 .....	3,799,266	3,531,239	2,034,879	9,365,384
1897 .....	3,617,128	3,213,677	2,691,209	9,522,014
1898 .....	4,900,806	2,829,510	2,948,000	10,678,316
1899 .....	5,474,562	3,150,711	3,081,434	11,706,707
1900 .....	5,625,073	4,857,413	3,741,801	14,224,287
1901 .....	6,652,336	4,963,247	4,396,625	16,012,208
1902 .....	7,322,602	6,024,373	5,115,995	18,462,970
1903 .....	6,728,298	8,236,129	5,660,540	20,624,967
1904 .....	6,231,094	7,416,498	6,216,457	19,864,049
1905 .....	6,378,419	8,280,842	6,532,072	21,191,333
1906 .....	7,233,232	3,652,328	7,675,552	24,561,112
1907 (9 months) .....	5,036,956	7,924,107	6,126,925	19,087,988
1908 .....	7,472,357	12,427,258	8,607,509	28,507,124
Totals for 41 years. ....	123,411,584	126,703,763	88,226,346	338,341,693

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XCVIII. Exports of Canada to Britain, United States and other countries of merchandise the produce of Canada by classes and values in the 41 fiscal years 1868-1908-con.

Fiscal years.	Exports of Mineral produce to			
	Britain.	United States.	other countries.	Totals.
	\$	\$	\$	\$
1868	421,093	733,980	121,056	1,276,129
1869	735,573	1,096,536	109,376	1,941,485
1870	842,339	1,182,443	167,759	2,192,541
1871	705,840	2,011,831	123,453	2,841,124
1872	665,479	3,968,824	145,291	4,779,594
1873	1,013,945	4,537,005	302,910	5,853,860
1874	371,869	3,100,901	288,065	3,760,835
1875	157,014	3,214,130	272,254	3,643,398
1876	362,889	3,167,912	201,026	3,731,827
1877	1,061,201	2,413,525	169,314	3,644,040
1878	142,374	2,472,979	200,994	2,816,347
1879	265,305	2,636,334	181,261	3,082,900
1880	216,867	2,495,624	164,860	2,877,351
1881	253,652	2,346,529	167,648	2,767,829
1882	311,456	2,418,021	284,096	3,013,573
1883	309,794	2,332,051	329,041	2,970,886
1884	519,672	2,505,501	221,919	3,247,092
1885	435,408	2,898,518	255,611	3,639,537
1886	589,832	3,115,696	245,619	3,951,147
1887	477,722	3,085,431	242,806	3,805,959
1888	478,260	3,341,308	291,369	4,110,937
1889	422,355	3,753,351	243,464	4,419,170
1890	630,815	3,963,257	261,685	4,855,757
1891	851,794	4,600,800	331,549	5,784,143
1892	683,094	4,806,483	416,894	5,906,471
1893	214,560	4,756,280	329,050	5,329,890
1894	257,613	5,130,186	413,210	5,801,009
1895	388,407	6,271,397	323,423	6,983,227
1896	175,512	7,437,814	446,324	8,059,650
1897	354,769	10,533,581	410,565	11,298,915
1898	212,304	13,838,831	412,121	14,463,256
1899	154,151	12,683,332	530,667	13,368,150
1900	193,746	23,698,606	687,914	24,580,266
1901	877,880	38,355,930	1,133,873	40,367,683
1902	802,842	33,145,856	998,876	34,947,574
1903	597,130	29,546,605	921,126	31,064,861
1904	641,072	32,025,193	960,474	33,626,739
1905	991,874	28,764,461	2,175,994	31,932,329
1906	1,475,839	32,869,004	1,124,788	35,469,631
1907 (9 months)	1,127,267	24,067,112	997,576	26,191,955
1908	1,560,842	35,219,840	2,396,451	39,177,133
Totals for 41 years	23,031,450	410,542,998	20,001,752	453,576,200



## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XCVIII. Exports of Canada to Britain, United States and other countries of merchandise the produce of Canada by classes and values in the 41 fiscal years 1868-1903—  
con.

Fiscal years.	Exports of Miscellaneous produce to			
	Britain.	United States.	other countries.	Totals.
	\$	\$	\$	\$
1868.....	15,791	271,007	15,482	302,280
1869.....	14,480	298,186	37,893	350,559
1870.....	16,437	335,000	20,215	371,652
1871.....	22,600	342,323	22,631	387,554
1872.....	73,807	391,691	50,487	515,985
1873.....	55,053	383,391	26,848	465,292
1874.....	35,547	358,666	25,587	419,800
1875.....	54,183	337,426	17,572	409,181
1876.....	52,946	326,242	14,180	393,368
1877.....	19,764	287,326	13,726	320,816
1878.....	31,844	367,133	2,894	401,871
1879.....	28,802	356,811	1,386	386,999
1880.....	30,653	608,668	834	640,155
1881.....	31,106	588,276	2,800	622,182
1882.....	17,811	514,680	3,444	535,935
1883.....	19,741	502,050	7,104	528,895
1884.....	38,958	507,691	14,041	560,690
1885.....	54,684	485,964	16,726	557,374
1886.....	47,136	551,503	5,372	604,011
1887.....	62,884	569,918	11,559	644,361
1888.....	66,340	701,616	5,921	773,877
1889.....	53,995	727,273	2,384	783,652
1890.....	5,352	76,773	381	82,506
1891.....	360	43,144	1,833	45,337
1892.....	50	70,621	847	71,518
1893.....	47,618	45,876	198	93,692
1894.....	20,052	54,308	967	75,327
1895.....	14,191	70,617	1,130	85,938
1896.....	19,968	87,589	1,708	109,265
1897.....	28,056	33,760	1,715	63,531
1898.....	6,443	51,562	3,400	61,405
1899.....	43,458	53,238	2,473	99,169
1900.....	58,289	117,024	32,757	208,070
1901.....	27,596	9,305	7,588	44,489
1902.....	31,056	1,146	397	32,599
1903.....	21,704	44,655	17,425	83,784
1904.....	14,203	100,456	7,049	121,708
1905.....	24,554	9,950	15,171	49,675
1906.....	45,614	20,234	19,058	84,906
1907 (9 months).....	78,773	59,982	9,253	148,008
1908.....	25,825	26,289	15,560	67,674
Totals 41 years.....	1,357,724	10,789,370	457,996	12,605,090

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXVIII. Exports of Canada to Britain, United States and other countries of merchandise the produce of Canada by total values in the 41 fiscal years 1868-1908 —concluded.

Fiscal years.	Exports of total Merchandise the produce of Canada to			
	Britain.	United States.	other countries.	Totals.
	\$	\$	\$	\$
1868.....	17,905,808	22,387,846	5,249,523	45,543,177
1869.....	20,486,389	23,640,188	5,196,727	49,323,304
1870.....	22,512,991	27,398,930	6,169,271	56,081,192
1871.....	21,733,556	26,715,690	6,732,110	55,181,356
1872.....	25,223,785	29,984,440	7,735,802	62,944,027
1873.....	31,402,234	33,421,725	8,421,647	73,245,606
1874.....	35,769,190	30,380,556	7,777,002	73,926,748
1875.....	34,199,134	25,683,818	7,607,941	67,490,893
1876.....	34,379,005	27,451,150	8,031,694	69,861,849
1877.....	35,491,671	22,160,666	8,212,543	65,864,880
1878.....	35,861,110	22,131,343	7,747,681	65,740,134
1879.....	29,393,424	23,149,909	7,546,245	60,089,578
1880.....	35,208,031	26,762,705	8,125,455	70,096,191
1881.....	42,637,219	31,015,109	7,269,051	80,921,379
1882.....	39,816,813	41,687,638	8,538,260	90,042,711
1883.....	39,538,067	36,096,501	8,651,139	84,285,707
1884.....	37,410,870	31,631,622	8,089,587	77,132,079
1885.....	36,479,051	32,618,593	7,085,874	76,183,518
1886.....	36,694,263	31,503,292	6,777,951	74,975,506
1887.....	38,714,331	32,273,033	6,976,656	77,964,020
1888.....	33,648,284	37,323,161	7,326,305	78,297,750
1889.....	33,504,281	36,449,288	7,248,235	77,201,804
1890.....	41,499,149	33,291,207	7,545,158	82,335,514
1891.....	43,243,784	34,829,436	7,684,524	85,757,744
1892.....	54,949,055	31,317,857	9,417,341	95,684,253
1893.....	58,409,606	33,813,802	9,783,082	102,006,490
1894.....	60,878,056	29,297,598	10,411,199	100,586,853
1895.....	57,903,564	32,303,773	9,321,014	99,528,351
1896.....	62,717,941	34,460,428	9,200,383	106,378,752
1897.....	69,533,852	39,717,057	10,434,501	119,685,410
1898.....	93,065,019	34,361,795	12,494,118	139,920,932
1899.....	85,113,681	34,766,955	12,920,626	132,801,262
1900.....	96,562,875	52,534,977	14,412,938	163,510,790
1901.....	92,857,525	67,983,673	16,590,188	177,431,386
1902.....	109,347,345	66,567,784	20,104,034	196,019,163
1903.....	125,199,980	67,766,367	21,435,327	214,401,674
1904.....	110,120,892	66,856,885	21,436,662	198,414,439
1905.....	97,114,867	70,426,765	23,313,314	190,854,946
1906.....	127,456,465	83,546,306	24,481,185	235,483,956
1907 (9 months).....	98,691,186	62,257,299	19,596,821	180,545,306
1908.....	126,194,124	90,814,871	29,951,973	246,960,968
Totals for 41 years.....	2,328,868,473	1,618,782,038	453,051,687	4,400,702,198

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XCIX. Imports of Canada by values entered for consumption from Britain and United States in the 41 fiscal years 1868-1908. Exclusive of coin and bullion.

Fiscal years.	From Britain.			From United States.		
	Dutiable.	Free.	Duties collected.	Dutiable.	Free.	Duties collected.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1868. ....	28,284,194	9,333,131	-	10,014,304	12,645,828	-
1869. ....	28,483,645	7,013,119	4,799,758	7,793,748	13,703,632	1,565,566
1870. ....	30,022,948	7,514,147	5,037,440	8,698,845	12,998,392	1,700,252
1871. ....	39,815,550	8,682,652	6,544,088	14,085,383	13,100,203	2,290,881
1872. ....	48,197,337	14,011,917	7,908,152	13,271,042	20,470,953	2,385,592
1873. ....	47,443,203	20,553,742	7,392,957	16,678,805	28,510,305	2,945,966
1874. ....	47,794,745	13,629,662	7,867,481	21,097,531	30,609,375	3,681,014
1875. ....	48,949,803	11,059,281	8,881,998	22,312,546	26,617,812	3,853,634
1876. ....	32,385,482	8,093,771	6,075,756	21,334,613	22,765,267	4,104,484
1877. ....	32,916,776	6,414,845	6,377,596	23,510,846	25,865,162	4,393,511
1878. ....	32,139,783	5,112,986	6,445,985	23,464,504	24,538,371	4,790,427
1879. ....	27,075,555	3,892,223	5,561,933	23,803,457	18,366,849	5,524,879
1880. ....	28,038,118	5,726,321	6,737,997	19,566,567	8,627,216	4,512,415
1881. ....	35,860,461	7,024,681	8,772,950	25,632,313	10,706,388	5,649,152
1882. ....	41,459,730	8,896,538	10,011,811	32,941,061	14,111,874	7,073,912
1883. ....	40,732,476	10,947,286	9,897,785	38,652,045	16,495,198	8,148,268
1884. ....	32,828,307	9,096,814	8,001,371	35,796,697	13,989,191	7,411,946
1885. ....	30,702,359	9,329,089	7,617,249	31,231,947	14,344,563	6,624,100
1886. ....	30,385,797	8,647,209	7,817,357	29,659,876	13,158,775	6,769,365
1887. ....	35,766,273	8,975,077	9,318,920	30,570,609	14,225,299	7,268,195
1888. ....	30,848,116	8,319,523	8,972,740	27,097,680	19,342,616	7,109,234
1889. ....	32,219,807	10,031,382	9,450,243	28,982,283	21,047,136	7,371,148
1890. ....	33,267,721	10,009,288	9,576,966	30,575,397	20,790,264	8,126,625
1891. ....	31,447,660	10,571,283	9,114,272	29,790,402	22,243,075	7,734,515
1892. ....	30,831,809	10,231,902	9,074,201	29,505,550	22,236,582	7,814,559
1893. ....	31,869,267	10,660,073	9,498,747	28,562,050	23,777,746	7,636,076
1894. ....	27,493,160	9,542,803	8,245,846	25,823,636	24,922,455	6,960,951
1895. ....	23,311,911	7,747,421	7,006,677	25,795,538	24,383,466	6,897,395
1896. ....	24,366,179	8,458,326	7,358,514	29,101,646	24,427,744	7,767,993
1897. ....	20,217,422	9,183,766	6,205,367	30,482,509	26,540,833	8,147,075
1898. ....	22,556,479	9,486,952	6,649,429	38,063,960	36,760,963	9,941,624
1899. ....	27,521,508	9,409,815	7,328,192	44,471,824	43,951,349	11,713,859
1900. ....	31,561,756	12,718,227	8,074,541	53,897,561	48,182,616	13,491,873
1901. ....	31,701,654	11,118,341	7,845,406	53,600,278	53,549,047	13,311,750
1902. ....	35,062,564	13,960,162	8,424,693	60,181,808	54,562,888	15,155,136
1903. ....	42,210,165	16,582,875	9,841,627	68,538,323	60,251,914	17,069,881
1904. ....	44,939,829	16,784,787	10,838,017	77,543,780	65,466,798	19,554,586
1905. ....	45,099,527	15,243,177	11,171,010	78,797,440	73,634,186	20,580,302
1906. ....	52,615,725	16,568,190	12,944,249	89,540,776	79,257,600	22,187,103
1907 (9mos)	48,750,741	15,664,674	11,823,197	78,969,028	69,629,033	19,084,738
1908. ....	71,212,207	23,205,107	17,265,293	110,361,367	94,287,518	27,132,543
Totals for 41 years.	1,458,387,749	439,452,598	337,777,811	1,489,799,575	1,265,140,482	355,482,525

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE C. Imports of Canada by values entered for consumption from all countries in the 41 fiscal years 1868-1908. Exclusive of coin and bullion.

Fiscal years.	Dutiable.	Free.	Total.	Duties collected on imports.
	\$	\$	\$	\$
1868	43,655,696	23,434,463	67,090,159	8,801,446
1869	41,069,342	22,085,599	63,154,941	8,284,507
1870	45,127,422	21,774,652	66,902,074	9,425,028
1871	60,094,362	24,120,026	84,214,388	11,807,590
1872	63,276,157	36,679,216	104,955,367	13,020,684
1873	71,198,176	53,310,953	124,509,129	12,997,578
1874	76,232,530	46,948,357	123,180,887	14,407,318
1875	78,138,511	39,270,057	117,408,568	15,354,139
1876	60,238,297	32,274,810	92,513,107	12,828,614
1877	60,916,770	33,209,624	94,126,394	12,544,348
1878	59,773,039	30,622,812	90,395,851	12,791,532
1879	55,426,836	23,275,683	78,702,519	12,935,269
1880	54,182,967	15,717,575	69,900,542	14,129,953
1881	71,620,725	18,867,604	90,488,329	18,492,645
1882	85,757,433	25,387,751	111,145,184	21,700,028
1883	91,588,339	30,273,157	121,861,496	23,162,553
1884	80,010,498	25,962,480	105,972,978	20,156,448
1885	73,269,618	26,486,157	99,755,775	19,121,254
1886	70,658,819	25,333,318	95,992,137	19,427,398
1887	78,120,679	26,986,531	105,107,210	22,438,309
1888	69,645,824	31,025,804	100,671,628	22,187,869
1889	74,475,139	34,623,057	109,098,196	23,742,317
1890	77,106,286	34,576,287	111,682,573	23,921,234
1891	74,536,036	36,997,918	111,533,954	23,416,266
1892	69,160,737	45,999,676	115,160,413	20,550,474
1893	69,873,571	45,297,259	115,170,830	21,161,711
1894	62,779,182	46,291,729	109,070,911	19,379,822
1895	58,557,655	42,118,236	100,675,891	17,887,269
1896	67,239,759	38,121,402	105,361,161	20,219,037
1897	66,220,765	40,397,062	106,617,827	19,891,997
1898	74,625,088	51,682,074	126,307,162	22,157,788
1899	89,433,172	59,913,287	149,346,459	25,734,229
1900	104,346,795	68,160,083	172,506,878	28,889,110
1901	105,969,756	71,730,938	177,700,694	29,106,980
1902	118,657,496	77,822,694	196,480,190	32,425,532
1903	136,796,065	88,917,654	224,813,719	37,110,355
1904	148,909,576	94,680,443	243,590,019	40,954,349
1905	150,928,787	100,688,332	251,617,119	42,024,340
1906	173,046,109	110,236,095	283,282,204	46,671,101
1907 (9 months)	152,065,529	97,672,345	249,737,874	40,290,172
1908	218,160,047	133,719,908	351,879,955	58,331,074
Totals for 41 years.	3,487,889,590	1,931,793,102	5,419,672,692	919,879,667

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE CI. Exports of Canada by values of home produce to British Empire and foreign countries in the fiscal years 1904-1908; also coin and bullion.

Countries.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
British Empire....totals.	121,194,135	108,579,770	138,421,222	107,176,226	139,172,890
Britain.....	110,120,892	97,114,867	127,456,465	98,691,186	126,194,124
British Africa.....	2,318,859	1,880,038	1,756,439	1,096,478	2,003,598
Australia.....	2,585,805	2,159,236	2,072,702	1,984,552	2,856,709
New Zealand.....	587,451	532,382	729,303	653,323	990,551
British East Indies....	18,768	23,630	19,612	21,493	29,800
British West Indies <sup>2</sup> ..	2,152,129	2,918,630	2,726,995	2,017,280	2,828,117
Fiji.....	68,503	33,130	59,151	44,421	137,499
Hong Kong.....	25,452	101,080	36,519	93,961	265,722
Newfoundland.....	2,762,348	3,320,209	3,023,047	2,154,420	3,212,635
All other.....	553,928	496,568	540,989	419,112	654,135
Foreign countries.totals.	77,220,304	82,275,176	97,062,734	73,369,080	107,788,078
Argentine Republic...	1,119,288	1,461,696	1,881,983	1,968,323	2,264,122
Belgium.....	830,174	1,688,116	1,187,950	1,274,582	2,248,747
Brazil.....	393,811	517,148	649,238	701,827	966,882
Central Am. States...	31,592	46,798	66,358	76,298	85,457
Chile.....	250,774	206,555	238,991	222,743	273,909
China.....	226,167	980,876	839,468	350,783	954,262
Denmark.....	161,112	203,889	143,575	102,887	222,616
France.....	1,539,462	1,479,999	2,110,444	1,402,832	1,762,832
French Africa.....	5,648	10,573	7,028	1,344	22,420
Germany.....	1,358,910	1,123,586	1,690,907	735,823	1,959,891
Hayti.....	67,324	46,574	33,441	24,930	41,004
Hawaii.....	15,087	14,143	6,252	6,895	65,006
Holland.....	841,368	519,624	636,943	449,262	732,409
Italy.....	237,963	198,973	215,599	352,184	347,238
Japan.....	341,803	508,609	492,275	535,863	734,868
Madeira.....	27,333	29,736	31,359	33,859	36,802
Mexico.....	124,658	113,455	256,381	312,563	475,147
Norway and Sweden..	426,543	303,735	251,010	230,512	294,220
Panama.....	6,549	39,066	58,654	71,990	90,535
Peru.....	30,311	58,785	40,080	69,065	117,445
Philippines.....	33,996	62,893	4,686	1,196	180,614
Portugal.....	109,340	128,921	89,598	154,538	46,865
Russia.....	255,927	241,005	222,040	241,481	424,793
St. Pierre.....	194,334	169,234	146,687	88,065	127,616
Spain.....	98,408	50,223	55,686	48,315	106,594
Spanish Africa.....	60,105	51,294	24,105	24,619	38,645
Switzerland.....	3,761	8,525	29,809	1,556	16,414
United States.....	66,856,885	70,426,765	83,546,306	62,180,439	90,814,871
United States of Col- ombia.....	31,623	11,402	42,110	31,713	53,112
Uruguay.....	81,491	103,074	161,293	91,787	111,196
Venezuela.....	34,045	22,899	21,109	13,977	27,987
West Indies, American	424,948	414,342	514,055	420,642	540,414
West Indies, Cuban..	819,482	884,975	1,217,410	991,300	1,353,442
West Indies, Danish..	16,559	14,123	16,604	15,716	36,547
West Indies, French..	69,373	60,639	18,299	3,720	6,988
All other.....	94,750	72,926	115,011	135,451	206,168
Coin and bullion..totals.	2,465,577	1,844,811	9,928,828	13,189,964	16,637,654

<sup>1</sup> Nine months. <sup>2</sup> Including Bermuda.

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE CII. Imports of Canada by values of merchandise entered for consumption from British Empire and foreign countries in the five fiscal years 1904-1908; also coin and bullion.

Countries.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907 <sup>1</sup> .	1908.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<b>British Empire... totals.</b>	<b>72,830,784</b>	<b>72,429,754</b>	<b>83,789,434</b>	<b>75,182,336</b>	<b>110,697,549</b>
Britain.....	61,724,616	60,342,704	69,183,915	64,415,415	94,417,314
British Africa.....	69,141	21,372	175,355	118,620	32,193
British Guiana.....	2,178,885	2,547,722	2,494,209	2,897,121	1,328,356
Australia.....	99,759	162,972	224,179	187,556	440,543
New Zealand.....	19,442	50,126	301,357	175,558	256,579
British East Indies....	3,164,519	2,725,856	3,353,985	2,823,901	4,050,098
British West Indies...	4,196,730	4,970,158	5,859,589	2,833,610	7,666,703
Fiji.....	175,849	425,596	269,199	163,668	465,343
Hong Kong.....	125,290	125,762	168,077	93,774	260,358
Newfoundland.....	1,071,531	1,054,613	1,758,425	1,463,731	1,777,469
All other.....	5,022	2,873	1,144	4,382	2,593
<b>Foreign countries.. totals.</b>	<b>170,759,235</b>	<b>179,187,365</b>	<b>199,492,770</b>	<b>174,555,538</b>	<b>241,182,406</b>
Arabia.....	15,474	14,157	15,939	6,391	19,828
Argentine Republic...	498,885	718,235	1,491,666	1,528,423	872,026
Austria-Hungary.....	843,645	694,274	797,211	847,298	1,331,389
Belgium.....	3,129,513	1,775,187	2,610,072	1,695,179	2,380,649
Brazil.....	179,261	464,832	338,766	363,403	350,138
Central American States.....	71,210	86,979	182,206	39,937	84,916
Chile.....	87,617	149,545	109,262	148,030	117,806
China.....	618,745	541,837	543,950	472,335	727,554
Denmark.....	16,434	13,844	27,452	25,947	39,960
Dutch East Indies....	407,980	655,628	842,509	442,406	543,793
Egypt.....	22,858	27,611	28,134	28,015	35,247
France.....	6,206,511	7,058,745	7,667,697	6,999,195	9,901,909
French Africa.....	28,275	29,300	14,623	23,801	14,796
Germany.....	8,175,604	6,695,370	6,987,314	5,474,908	8,163,047
Greece.....	229,612	232,933	300,919	295,771	415,217
Hawaii.....	2,273	19,207	15,977	18,881	12,024
Hayti.....	655	-	-	-	30
Holland.....	916,071	954,653	1,179,892	1,001,990	1,426,335
Italy.....	401,928	620,637	553,755	454,505	781,497
Japan.....	1,947,231	1,928,886	1,673,542	1,638,327	2,176,369
Mexico.....	82,835	58,718	287,337	481,744	919,932
Norway and Sweden...	192,472	119,422	181,327	150,495	289,233
Persia.....	3,398	3,239	8,434	17,498	9,252
Peru.....	187,985	70,409	188,852	22,433	51,431
Philippines.....	13,721	9,911	10,679	9,788	11,031
Portugal.....	100,713	98,288	128,604	128,084	147,256
Russia.....	263,714	209,087	258,235	248,876	306,380
St. Pierre.....	6,536	6,825	5,308	5,080	7,259
Spain.....	865,096	729,259	928,791	886,154	1,126,977
Switzerland.....	1,389,000	1,766,937	2,012,405	1,604,692	2,734,779
Turkey.....	199,120	241,753	341,473	357,861	524,624
United States.....	143,010,578	152,431,626	168,798,376	148,598,061	204,648,885
Uruguay.....	-	40,333	173,893	217,969	277,040
Venezuela.....	24,319	40,571	72,112	52,396	64,441
West Indies.....	616,360	667,869	711,996	567,719	633,768
All other.....	3,606	11,260	4,062	1,946	35,588
<b>Coin and bullion... totals.</b>	<b>7,874,313</b>	<b>10,308,435</b>	<b>7,078,603</b>	<b>7,517,008</b>	<b>6,548,661</b>

<sup>1</sup> Nine months

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE CIII. Exports of Canada to Britain in quantities and values by classes of home produce in the five fiscal years 1904-1908.

Principal articles by classes.	Quantities.				
	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.
i. Agricultural produce... totals.	-	-	-	-	-
Balsam.....	-	-	-	-	-
Cider..... gal.	24,001	30,735	59,601	14,050	65,016
Flax..... cwt.	-	10,555	-	10	53
Fruits—					
Apples, dried..... lb.	578,720	451,342	221,994	125,000	157,130
Apples, green or ripe.. bbl.	1,513,744	986,222	1,029,418	933,769	1,490,311
Berries, all kinds.....	-	-	-	-	-
Canned or preserved.....	-	-	-	-	-
All other.....	-	-	-	-	-
Total fruits.....	-	-	-	-	-
Grain and products of—					
Barley..... bush.	703,166	787,577	790,804	1,115,979	1,392,783
Beans..... " "	3,561	37,482	18,241	3,849	1,547
Buckwheat..... " "	284,078	288,255	349,178	287,226	255,325
Indian corn..... " "	73,429	47,146	43,253	5,936	11,537
Oats..... " "	3,607,938	1,617,310	1,885,166	3,853,295	5,617,102
Peas, whole..... " "	725,252	432,302	352,018	325,897	350,038
Peas, split..... " "	-	3,406	10,214	27,860	39,867
Rye..... " "	45,347	-	-	-	48,716
Wheat..... " "	16,346,793	11,280,407	36,027,692	24,432,786	43,002,541
Other grains..... " "	-	-	-	1,733	158
Total grains..... " "	21,789,564	14,493,885	39,476,566	30,054,561	50,719,614
Bran..... cwt.	152,643	148,729	184,565	131,624	282,997
Cereal foods.....	-	-	-	-	-
Flour of wheat..... bbl.	940,040	592,598	943,777	633,493	1,130,617
Indian meal..... " "	-	-	797	400	139
Oatmeal..... " "	174,277	155,786	120,744	122,177	152,703
Meal, all other..... " "	8,264	5,439	8,229	8,231	7,816
Malt..... bush.	-	-	-	-	-
Total flour, meal and malt	-	-	-	-	-
Hay..... ton.	104,853	92,238	124,947	64,591	29,771
Hemp..... cwt.	107	-	-	2,029	-
Hops..... lb.	51,748	48,043	66,423	61,050	211,130
Maple sugar..... " "	44,804	19,284	12,634	11,556	50,177
Maple syrup..... gal.	1,527	1,190	1,244	644	896
Seeds—					
Clover..... bush.	82,249	30,112	42,763	22,506	28,015
Grass..... " "	1,187	6,174	2,979	609	5,094
All other seed.....	-	-	-	-	-
Total seeds..... bush.	83,436	36,286	44,742	23,115	33,109
Straw..... ton.	108	289	294	111	162
Tobacco leaf..... lb.	-	43	-	27	12,208
Trees, shrubs and plants.....	-	-	-	-	-
Vegetables—					
Canned or preserved.....	-	-	-	-	-
Potatoes..... bush.	4,969	21	9	-	4,014
Turnips..... " "	683	986	-	530	-
All other.....	-	-	-	-	-
Total vegetables..... bush.	5,652	1,007	9	530	4,014
All other agricultural products.	-	-	-	-	-

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE CIII. Exports of Canada to Britain in quantities and values by classes of home produce in the five fiscal years 1904-1908.

Principal articles by classes.	Values.				
	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<b>I. Agricultural produce... totals.</b>	<b>27,266,656</b>	<b>18,884,067</b>	<b>42,305,048</b>	<b>29,940,454</b>	<b>55,453,583</b>
Balsam.....	369	321	1,602	-	-
Cider.....	5,236	5,034	9,204	2,188	11,031
Flax.....	-	19,936	-	125	452
Fruits—					
Apples, dried.....	25,539	22,567	12,254	11,477	11,687
Apples, green or ripe.....	4,379,826	2,513,599	3,475,825	2,511,195	4,422,772
Berries, all kinds.....	1,010	-	4	30	-
Canned or preserved.....	320,418	166,180	248,619	270,675	255,007
All other.....	9,677	2,281	18,788	21,426	9,119
<b>Total fruits.....</b>	<b>4,736,470</b>	<b>2,704,627</b>	<b>3,755,490</b>	<b>2,814,803</b>	<b>4,698,585</b>
Grain and products of—					
Barley.....	330,401	402,493	426,917	593,277	845,779
Beans.....	5,988	49,826	28,763	7,396	2,464
Buckwheat.....	154,121	158,961	198,131	158,941	163,491
Indian corn.....	32,995	32,329	23,554	4,218	8,945
Oats.....	1,213,413	563,866	762,503	1,566,996	2,444,868
Peas, whole.....	525,102	306,629	324,037	295,435	342,019
Peas, split.....	-	3,768	8,821	35,109	45,247
Rye.....	24,089	-	-	-	35,742
Wheat.....	13,106,081	9,474,870	30,234,611	19,566,017	39,349,602
Other grains.....	-	-	-	1,120	175
<b>Total grains.....</b>	<b>15,392,190</b>	<b>10,992,742</b>	<b>32,007,337</b>	<b>22,228,509</b>	<b>43,238,332</b>
Bran.....	117,606	118,953	155,298	127,146	230,474
Cereal foods.....	-	959,779	860,363	887,410	997,184
Flour of wheat.....	3,568,430	2,424,116	3,656,938	2,352,444	4,815,805
Indian meal.....	-	-	2,342	1,125	377
Oatmeal.....	644,219	587,964	492,084	488,699	664,431
Meal, all other.....	25,720	15,342	22,089	25,558	21,442
Malt.....	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Total flour, meal and malt.....</b>	<b>4,238,369</b>	<b>3,027,422</b>	<b>4,173,453</b>	<b>2,867,826</b>	<b>5,502,055</b>
Hay.....	974,678	799,227	952,728	655,259	394,929
Hemp.....	1,068	-	-	13,413	-
Hops.....	12,937	6,064	12,306	5,700	32,832
Maple sugar.....	2,091	1,902	1,379	1,266	4,551
Maple syrup.....	1,172	1,098	1,138	554	826
Seeds—					
Clover.....	550,129	208,539	312,217	152,967	272,136
Grass.....	2,225	7,345	3,260	971	7,808
All other.....	1,386	1,900	8,915	164,353	15,945
<b>Total seeds.....</b>	<b>553,740</b>	<b>217,784</b>	<b>324,392</b>	<b>318,251</b>	<b>295,889</b>
Straw.....	700	2,147	2,122	996	1,288
Tobacco leaf.....	-	11	-	4	6,513
Trees, shrubs and plants.....	817	1,123	110	53	649
Vegetables—					
Canned or preserved.....	30,267	18,308	9,295	3,115	17,426
Potatoes.....	1,689	12	5	-	4,604
Turnips.....	82	126	-	64	-
All other.....	68	40	600	2,514	1,103
<b>Total vegetables.....</b>	<b>32,106</b>	<b>18,486</b>	<b>9,900</b>	<b>5,693</b>	<b>23,133</b>
All other agricultural products.....	1,197,107	7,411	38,226	11,218	14,860

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.



## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE CIII. Exports of Canada to Britain in quantities and values by classes of home produce in the five fiscal years 1904-1908—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Quantities.				
	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907 <sup>1</sup> .	1908.
II. Animals and their produce—					
Totals .....	-	-	-	-	-
Animals, living—					
Cattle, one year or less. NO.	-	1	90	-	-
Cattle, over one year old "	148,301	159,077	163,904	149,340	124,015
Horses, one year old or less "	-	-	-	-	-
Horses, over one year old "	237	276	249	140	181
Hogs..... "	-	-	150	-	-
Sheep, one year old or less "	29,307	21,757	5,063	2,352	-
Sheep, over one year old "	94,492	92,008	37,717	32,881	45,227
Poultry and other, n.e.s. ....	-	-	-	-	-
Total animals living.. NO.	272,337	273,119	207,173	184,713	169,423
Animal produce—					
Meats, viz—					
Bacon..... lb.	123,943,777	116,705,157	98,173,242	75,326,704	91,961,759
Beef..... "	1,828,101	468,220	763,169	889,437	1,334,892
Hams..... "	3,772,908	2,676,961	3,683,563	1,634,899	3,157,702
Mutton..... "	57,098	60,017	8,197	-	321,064
Pork..... "	188,512	568,103	338,008	131,078	248,566
Poultry, dressed and undressed.....	-	-	-	-	-
Game, dressed and undressed.....	-	-	-	-	-
Tongues..... lb.	52,192	36,833	14,787	11,403	44,825
Canned..... "	23,021,794	38,190,651	13,503,781	3,105,768	1,182,650
All other, n.e.s. .... "	1,357,230	1,137,556	1,341,126	947,886	6,705,974
Total meats..... "	154,221,612	159,843,498	117,825,873	82,047,175	104,957,432
Other animal products—					
Bones..... cwt.	1,196	-	1,098	-	366
Butter..... lb.	22,979,617	29,990,669	32,904,990	17,243,390	3,810,226
Cheese..... "	233,299,338	214,744,150	214,877,077	177,442,106	188,823,188
Eggs..... doz.	5,679,048	3,352,485	2,688,977	2,434,508	1,272,545
Furs, dressed.....	-	-	-	-	-
Furs, undressed.....	-	-	-	-	-
Grease and grease scraps lb.	241,922	507,237	226,085	33,076	70,345
Glue stock.....	-	-	-	-	-
Hair.....	-	-	-	-	-
Hides and skins, other than fur.....	-	-	-	-	-
Horns and hoofs.....	-	-	-	-	-
Honey..... lb.	27,930	6,842	26,987	650	1,794
Lard..... "	441,539	1,170,317	116,720	184,961	1,138,896
Milk and cream, condensed..... "	352	3,067	142,802	92,155	94,570
Sheep pelts..... NO.	-	150	-	1,015	636
Tallow..... lb.	56,893	426,545	453,287	48,125	76,888
Wool..... "	472,375	413,519	260,039	223,347	211,522
All other.....	-	-	-	-	-
Total other animal produce.....	-	-	-	-	-

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE CIII. Exports of Canada to Britain in quantities and values by classes of home produce in the five fiscal years 1904-1908—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Values.				
	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
II. Animals and their produce—					
Totals .....	57,920,010	56,097,451	57,758,417	48,313,070	46,235,833
Animals, living—					
Cattle, one year old or less ..	-	75	1,215	-	-
Cattle, over one year old ..	10,046,651	11,047,092	11,044,248	10,200,137	8,584,806
Horses, one year old or less ..	-	-	-	-	-
Horses, over one year old ..	26,900	39,850	42,230	20,425	38,950
Hogs .....	-	-	2,700	-	-
Sheep, one year old or less ..	127,592	112,417	29,800	13,251	-
Sheep, over one year old ..	593,766	595,881	244,053	213,905	267,043
Poultry and other, n.e.s. ....	3,751	170	188	508	116
Total animals, living .....	10,798,660	11,795,485	11,364,434	10,448,256	8,890,915
Animal products—					
Meats, viz—					
Bacon .....	12,590,669	12,180,817	11,563,619	9,012,496	10,784,920
Beef .....	161,013	31,665	47,839	59,496	77,002
Hams .....	406,051	307,155	408,369	183,809	368,829
Mutton .....	5,919	3,263	529	-	40,488
Pork .....	23,851	45,841	32,916	12,012	23,122
Poultry, dressed and un-					
dressed .....	107,509	71,868	79,670	54,159	99,349
Game, dressed and un-					
dressed .....	-	-	-	25	30
Tongues .....	4,624	3,493	1,432	1,590	1,906
Canned .....	2,299,963	3,525,270	1,349,880	372,933	138,608
All other, n.e.s. ....	105,503	81,560	131,190	100,825	620,077
Total meats .....	15,705,102	16,250,932	13,615,444	9,797,345	12,157,331
Other animal products—					
Bones .....	966	-	1,500	-	900
Butter .....	4,400,774	5,568,999	6,802,003	3,805,925	523,761
Cheese .....	24,099,004	20,174,211	24,300,908	21,909,879	22,763,736
Eggs .....	1,036,035	660,610	448,463	521,656	279,977
Furs, dressed .....	15,703	3,427	2,078	111,062	8,704
Furs, undressed .....	1,409,778	1,318,535	1,053,936	1,583,227	971,109
Grease and grease scraps ..	11,881	23,002	7,492	1,121	4,652
Glue stock .....	760	1,501	32	-	39,514
Hair .....	7,637	8,833	11,034	2,800	23,965
Hides and skins other than					
fur .....	280,788	85,598	16,969	17,466	160,663
Horns and hoofs .....	28	817	829	50	1,349
Honey .....	2,685	681	2,424	71	337
Lard .....	40,228	100,308	11,666	19,159	115,811
Milk and cream, condensed ..	30	245	9,140	7,069	7,691
Sheep pelts .....	-	100	-	1,077	636
Tallow .....	3,020	20,578	20,009	2,451	3,604
Wool .....	76,131	62,224	37,616	41,653	44,597
All other .....	30,795	21,365	47,440	42,803	36,581
Total other animal products	31,416,248	28,051,034	32,778,539	28,067,469	25,287,587

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.

13½—Y.B.

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE CIII. Exports of Canada to Britain in quantities and values by classes of home produce in the five fiscal years 1904-1908—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Quantities.				
	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.
III. Fisheries produce . . . . . totals.	-	-	-	-	-
Codfish, including haddock, ling and pollock, fresh . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-
Codfish, dry salted . . . . . cwt.	23,169	13,051	18,552	27,690	23,527
Codfish, wet salted and pickled . . . . . "	325	-	-	117	-
Codfish tongues and sounds . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-
Total codfish . . . . .	-	-	-	-	28,527
Halibut, fresh . . . . . lb.	-	-	-	-	38,660
Halibut, pickled . . . . . bbl.	-	-	352	-	-
Total halibut . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-
Herring, fresh or frozen . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-
Herring, pickled . . . . . bbl.	887	100	100	656	356
Herring, canned . . . . . lb.	-	336	-	-	-
Herring, smoked . . . . . "	36,795	47,200	34,930	60,140	43,730
Total herring . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-
Lobsters, fresh . . . . . bbl.	-	-	728	6	42
Lobsters, canned . . . . . lb.	3,784,611	4,022,537	4,008,680	1,276,426	2,226,400
Total lobsters . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-
Mackerel, fresh . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-
Mackerel, canned . . . . . lb.	7,210	-	4,316	-	-
Mackerel, pickled . . . . . bbl.	-	-	-	-	-
Total mackerel . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-
Oysters . . . . . bbl.	-	-	-	-	35
Salmon, fresh . . . . . lb.	366,009	102,547	2,103,616	811,976	561,617
Salmon, smoked . . . . . "	-	430	50	-	648
Salmon, canned . . . . . "	12,216,045	9,405,968	40,801,698	12,207,053	18,001,736
Salmon, pickled . . . . . bbl.	120	89	95	371	-
Total salmon . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-
Salmon or lake trout . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-
Sea fish, other, fresh . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-
Sea fish, other, pickled . . . . . bbl.	-	700	-	-	-
Sea fish, other, preserved . . . . . lb.	2,635	4,930	855	36,207	48,250
Total sea fish, other . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-
Fish bait . . . . . bbl.	-	-	-	10,755	1
Fish, all other, fresh . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-
Fish, all other, pickled . . . . . bbl.	-	18	17	-	-
Fish oil, cod . . . . . gal.	6,496	934	1,237	3,152	28,241
Fish oil, seal . . . . . "	-	-	15,570	36,499	30,336
Fish oil, whale . . . . . "	-	-	216,490	290,101	571,797
Fish oil, other . . . . . "	654	4,080	11,123	2,984	10,723
Total fish oil . . . . . "	7,150	5,014	244,420	332,736	641,097
Furs or skins the produce of fish or marine animals . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-
Other articles of the fisheries . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-
IV. Forest produce, totals . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-
Ashes, pot and pearl . . . . . bbl.	600	795	671	441	574
Ashes, other . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-
Total ashes . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE CIII. Exports of Canada to Britain in quantities and values by classes of home produce in the five fiscal years 1904-1908—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Values.				
	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<b>III. Fisheries produce.... totals.</b>	<b>3,084,930</b>	<b>2,524,495</b>	<b>6,139,577</b>	<b>2,411,102</b>	<b>3,502,590</b>
Codfish, including haddock, ling and pollock, fresh.....	-	-	-	-	-
Codfish, dry salted.....	89,672	73,116	87,093	93,582	113,932
Codfish, wet salted and pickled.	1,270	-	-	1,280	-
Codfish tongues and sounds....	-	-	-	-	-
Total codfish.....	90,942	73,116	87,093	94,862	113,932
Halibut, fresh.....	-	-	-	-	1,933
Halibut, pickled.....	-	-	3,164	-	-
Total halibut.....	-	-	3,164	-	1,933
Herring, fresh or frozen.....	-	-	-	-	-
Herring, pickled.....	3,393	450	425	2,115	1,518
Herring, canned.....	-	28	-	-	-
Herring, smoked.....	1,381	1,603	1,245	1,594	1,180
Total herring.....	4,774	2,081	1,670	3,709	2,698
Lobsters, fresh.....	-	-	8,511	126	999
Lobsters, canned.....	908,617	889,608	1,076,332	331,811	624,767
Total lobsters.....	908,617	889,608	1,084,843	331,937	625,766
Mackerel, fresh.....	-	-	-	-	-
Mackerel, canned.....	618	-	207	-	-
Mackerel, pickled.....	-	-	-	-	-
Total mackerel.....	618	-	207	-	-
Oysters.....	283	127	317	529	368
Salmon, fresh.....	50,427	10,377	277,332	72,260	52,437
Salmon, smoked.....	-	62	7	-	202
Salmon, canned.....	1,533,060	1,333,858	4,353,379	1,622,017	2,361,975
Salmon, pickled.....	1,727	1,503	1,290	6,436	-
Total salmon.....	1,585,214	1,345,800	4,632,008	1,700,713	2,414,614
Salmon or lake trout.....	-	-	-	-	-
Sea fish, other, fresh.....	-	-	-	-	-
Sea fish, other, pickled.....	-	1,200	-	-	-
Sea fish, other, preserved.....	303	2,081	65	966	5,050
Total sea fish, other.....	303	3,281	65	966	5,050
Fish bait.....	-	18	-	18,329	5
Fish, all other, fresh.....	-	-	613	-	-
Fish, all other, pickled.....	-	108	134	-	-
Fish oil, cod.....	6,863	290	351	964	8,148
Fish oil, seal.....	-	-	4,536	13,995	11,605
Fish oil, whale.....	-	-	64,213	97,437	200,525
Fish oil, other.....	227	1,454	2,500	985	3,371
Total fish oil.....	7,090	1,744	71,600	113,381	223,649
Furs or skins the produce of fish or marine animals.....	446,961	208,608	255,168	143,239	111,929
Other articles of the fisheries....	40,128	4	2,695	3,437	2,646
<b>IV. Forest produce..... totals.</b>	<b>14,962,927</b>	<b>12,214,007</b>	<b>12,498,738</b>	<b>11,783,564</b>	<b>11,843,094</b>
Ashes, pot and pearl.....	27,766	33,408	26,028	18,102	22,828
Ashes, other.....	-	9	-	-	-
Total ashes.....	27,766	33,417	26,028	18,102	22,828

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE CIII. Exports of Canada to Britain in quantities and values by classes of home produce in the five fiscal years 1904-1908.—*con.*

Principal articles by classes.	Quantities.				
	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.
iv. Forest produce— <i>con.</i>					
Bark for tanning.....				—	—
Firewood.....cord.		—	—	60	—
Knees and futtocks.....	—	—	—	—	—
Lathwood.....	—	—	—	—	—
Logs—					
Elm..... M. ft.	1,182	933	386	125	1,074
Hemlock..... "	—	—	—	—	—
Oak..... "	—	—	2	—	—
Pine..... "	347	162	117	—	—
Spruce..... "	—	—	8	—	—
Tamarac..... "	—	—	—	—	—
All other..... "	1,736	1,893	1,018	1,961	1,000
Total logs..... "	3,265	2,988	1,523	2,086	2,074
Lumber—					
Basswood, butternut and hickory..... M. ft.	61	—	287	248	460
Battens.....	—	—	—	—	—
Deals, pine..... st. hund.	51,176	35,917	34,335	22,956	23,274
Deals, spruce and other.. "	203,331	186,403	169,105	165,640	160,132
Deal ends..... "	10,763	10,790	9,810	8,091	7,858
Laths..... M.	—	—	150	2,150	20
Palings..... "	223	108	151	—	597
Pickets..... "	2,467	2,439	1,751	533	998
Planks and boards..... M. ft.	89,232	80,266	81,176	68,169	75,097
Scanthings and joists.... "	36,966	38,112	36,086	38,466	42,236
Shingles..... M.	—	—	395	—	137
Shooks, box and other.....	—	—	—	—	—
Staves and headings.....	—	—	—	—	—
All other lumber, n.e.s.....	—	—	—	—	—
Total lumber.....	—	—	—	—	—
Match blocks.....	—	—	—	—	—
Masts and spars..... NO.	3	—	—	—	—
Piling.....	—	—	—	—	—
Poles, hop, hoop, telegraph and other.....	—	—	—	—	—
Posts, cedar, tamarac and other.....	—	—	—	—	—
Shingle bolts, pine or cedar.....	—	—	—	—	—
Sleepers and railroad ties.. NO.	18,072	11,427	779	115	—
Stave bolts.....	—	—	—	—	—
Timber, square—					
Ash..... ton.	747	1,109	679	135	1,403
Birch..... "	10,891	14,298	20,472	7,897	9,865
Elm..... "	6,701	7,018	8,705	8,612	5,485
Maple..... "	—	—	25	33	872
Oak..... "	8,000	3,943	8,352	8,639	5,950
Pine, red..... "	1,052	831	385	4,486	309
Pine, white..... "	53,989	37,947	41,685	32,912	32,794
All other..... "	1,690	2,078	1,393	762	409
Total timber, sq. "	83,070	67,224	81,696	63,476	57,087
Wood, blocks and other, for pulp.....	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup> Nine months

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE CIII. Exports of Canada to Britain in quantities and values by classes of home produce in the five fiscal years 1904-1908—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Values.				
	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Forest produce—con.					
Bark for tanning .....				-	
Firewood .....				180	
Knees and futtocks .....				-	-
Lathwood .....				-	-
Logs—					
Elm .....	11,551	9,933	6,250	2,329	14,994
Hemlock .....			-	-	-
Oak .....	-	-	80	-	-
Pine .....	6,298	3,910	3,550	-	-
Spruce .....	-	-	80	-	-
Tamarac .....	-	-	-	-	-
All other .....	26,875	23,077	22,266	36,619	15,372
Total logs .....	44,724	36,920	32,226	38,948	30,366
Lumber—					
Basswood, butternut and hickory .....	5,150	-	5,077	5,832	13,691
Battens .....	39,233	29,011	23,803	15,786	15,951
Deals, pine .....	2,740,702	1,870,794	2,166,525	1,521,931	1,577,762
Deals, spruce and other .....	7,210,740	6,188,553	5,827,309	6,414,045	6,057,286
Deal ends .....	393,386	364,809	364,252	279,327	298,089
Laths .....	-	-	337	5,345	48
Palings .....	2,314	1,124	1,526	-	12,966
Pickets .....	26,572	29,082	30,371	12,545	25,491
Planks and boards .....	1,615,397	1,299,226	1,499,438	1,215,421	1,562,047
Scantlings and joists .....	368,433	363,327	379,933	428,614	463,285
Shingies .....	-	-	990	-	274
Shooks, box and other .....	196,496	301,663	268,550	223,132	108,617
Staves and headings .....	47,735	38,736	35,198	32,008	53,962
All other lumber, n.e.s. ....	168,555	160,253	137,389	98,512	116,421
Total lumber .....	12,814,763	10,646,578	10,740,698	10,252,498	10,305,890
Match blocks .....	6,524	8,134	29,721	9,867	-
Masts and spars .....	30	-	-	-	-
Piling .....	-	-	-	-	-
Poles, hop, hoop, telegraph and other .....	3,610	2,850	2,374	1,005	-
Posts, cedar, tamarac and other .....	-	-	-	-	50
Shingles, bolts, pine or cedar ..	-	-	-	-	-
Sleepers and railroad ties .....	5,405	4,567	300	50	-
Stave bolts .....	-	-	-	-	-
Timber, square—					
Ash .....	10,455	11,395	10,521	1,877	24,525
Birch .....	108,023	158,352	240,942	86,335	123,875
Elm .....	154,816	191,668	241,070	241,238	146,415
Maple .....	-	-	400	582	26,446
Oak .....	226,289	92,177	182,260	187,751	156,536
Pine, red .....	19,450	13,355	5,624	95,116	6,097
Pine, white .....	1,506,040	980,040	957,588	840,969	993,095
All other .....	33,282	31,218	28,956	9,046	6,201
Total, sq. timber .....	2,958,355	1,478,205	1,667,361	1,462,914	1,483,190
Wood, blocks and other, for pulp .....	-	-	-	-	-

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE OIII. Exports of Canada to Britain in quantities and values by classes of home produce in the five fiscal years 1904-1908—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Quantities.				
	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.
iv. Forest produce—con.					
Other articles of the forest. ....			-	-	
v. Manufactures . . . . . totals.			-	-	
Acid, sulphuric. ....			-	-	
Agricultural implements . . . . .			-	-	
Aluminium, pigs, bars, ingots, etc. and mfs. ....			-	-	
Books, pamphlets, maps, etc. . . .			-	-	
Biscuits and bread . . . . . cwt.	100	8	24	1	137
Bricks . . . . .	-		-	-	
Buttons . . . . .			-	-	
Cartridges, gun, rifle, etc . . . .			-	-	
Charcoal. ....			-	-	
Cement . . . . .			-	-	
Clay, manufactures of . . . . .			-	-	
Clothing and wearing apparel. . .			-	-	
Coke . . . . .			-	-	
Cordage, rope and twine. ....			-	-	
Cotton, fabrics. .... yd.	485,040	337,144	226,401	76,737	59,943
Cottons, other. ....			-	-	
Cotton waste. .... lb.	15,222	37,753	4,800	-	274,338
Drugs, chemicals, and medi- cines, n.e.s. ....			-	-	
Dye stuffs. ....			-	-	
Electrical apparatus. ....			-	-	
Electrotypes. ....			-	-	
Extract of hemlock bark . . bbl.	5,356	4,565	3,774	3,484	3,498
Explosives and fulmin- ates, n.e.s. .... lb.	150				8,350
Fertilizers . . . . .			-	-	
Fur, manufactures of. ....			-	-	
Glass and glassware, n.e.s. ....			-	-	
Grindstones, manufactured. . . .			-	-	
Gypsum or plaster, ground . . . .			-	-	
Hats and caps. ....			-	-	
Household effects, n.e.s. ....			-	-	
Ice . . . . .			-	-	
India rubber, manufactures of . . .			-	-	
India rubber, scrap and other. .... lb.	4,900	3,020	45,300	50,830	-
Iron and steel and mfs of—					
Castings, n.e.s. ....			-	-	
Hardware, n.e.s. ....			-	-	
Machinery, n.e.s. ....			-	-	
Pig iron . . . . . ton.	12,634	4,677	213	90	90
Scrap iron or steel . . . cwt.	13,053	67,992	9,794	4,004	2,697
Sewing machines. . . . NO.	29	91	51	28	482
Steel and manufactures of . . . .			-	-	
Stoves. .... NO.	21	16	27	9	9
Typewriters. .... "	3,363	2,017	2,564	2,934	3,699
Total iron and steel and manufactures of . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-
Jewelers' sweepings. ....			-	-	

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE CIII. Exports of Canada to Britain in quantities and values by classes of home produce in the five fiscal years 1904-1908—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Values.				
	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
iv. Forest produce—con.					
Other articles of the forest. ....	1,750	3,336	30	—	770
v. Manufactures.....totals.	6,231,094	6,378,419	7,233,232	5,036,956	7,472,357
Acid, sulphuric. ....	—	—	—	—	—
Agricultural implements .....	479,667	334,523	236,955	300,350	468,085
Aluminium, pigs, bars, ingots, etc. and mfs. ....	—	152,168	120,918	170,868	444,585
Books, pamphlets, maps, etc. ....	54,010	52,455	95,658	49,630	77,979
Biscuits and bread .....	725	126	179	5	164
Bricks .....	—	—	—	—	—
Buttons .....	—	—	—	—	226
Cartridges, gun, rifle, etc. ....	26,388	7,905	8,447	10,452	9,554
Charcoal .....	—	1,800	3,000	1,502	400
Cement .....	31	65	1,239	—	250
Clay, manufactures of. ....	—	35	—	—	—
Clothing and wearing apparel. ....	26,161	27,199	16,123	11,077	25,020
Coke .....	—	—	—	—	—
Cordage, rope and twine. ....	35,132	18,707	52,047	10,397	75,238
Cotton, fabrics .....	57,658	43,470	33,624	18,338	8,950
Cottons, other .....	9,801	5,676	6,021	3,984	6,197
Cotton, waste .....	251	2,772	384	—	11,914
Drugs, chemicals and medicines, n. e. s. ....	84,195	201,671	323,309	238,022	259,385
Dye stuffs .....	364	—	—	—	213
Electrical apparatus. ....	3,706	9,927	3,400	4,295	1,729
Electrotypes .....	852	1,310	591	20	142
Extract of hemlock bark. ....	64,380	55,060	52,513	43,794	43,670
Explosives and fulminates, n. e. s. ....	19	—	—	—	1,250
Fertilizers .....	—	—	7,930	27,705	500
Fur, manufactures of. ....	6,952	4,088	12,876	6,827	8,464
Glass and glassware, n. e. s. ....	4,182	1,373	860	4,072	1,938
Grindstones, manufactured. ....	4	—	—	—	—
Gypsum or plaster, ground. ....	—	—	12	—	50
Hats and caps .....	481	393	1,019	226	668
Household effects, n. e. s. ....	118,995	80,119	97,377	65,776	197,600
Ice .....	—	—	—	—	—
India rubber, manufactures of. ....	39,378	46,500	91,540	29,525	52,947
India rubber, scrap and other. ....	1,665	325	714	616	—
Iron and steel and mfs. of—					
Castings, n. e. s. ....	37,175	29,373	16,940	235	4,736
Hardware, n. e. s. ....	33,200	34,701	37,631	19,737	39,696
Machinery .....	99,765	32,858	39,415	41,353	66,995
Pig iron .....	118,142	44,026	4,256	1,792	4,100
Scrap iron or steel .....	6,943	31,726	9,107	2,465	12,060
Sewing machines. ....	541	1,816	956	691	9,286
Steel and manufactures of. ....	123,459	32,562	37,546	47,194	69,530
Stoves .....	665	394	554	70	278
Typewriters .....	111,600	74,445	87,616	76,942	108,045
Total iron and steel and manufactures of. ....	531,490	281,901	234,021	190,479	314,726
Jewelers' sweepings. ....	18,080	40,200	36,557	26,948	39,566

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.



## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE CIII. Exports of Canada to Britain in quantities and values by classes of home produce in the five fiscal years 1904-1908—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Quantities.				
	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.
<b>v. Manufactures—con.</b>					
Junk..... cwt.	205	30,114	29,423	23,870	16,641
Lamps and lanterns.....	-	-	-	-	-
Leather—					
Boots and shoes.....	-	-	-	-	-
Harness and saddlery.....	-	-	-	-	-
Leather, n.e.s..... lb.	661,968	809,953	666,509	1,043,793	554,396
Sole.....	7,501,545	7,838,542	7,175,287	3,062,189	6,468,871
Upper.....	594,068	706,133	1,052,835	762,229	662,282
Other manufactures of.....	-	-	-	-	-
Total leather.....	-	-	-	-	-
Lime.....	-	-	-	-	-
Liquors—					
Ale and beer..... gal.	150	-	870	-	80
Gin.....	-	-	-	-	-
Whiskey.....	14,615	8,853	3,313	7,182	8,930
Wines.....	179	3,154	247	57	523
Wood alcohol.....	2	2	2	2	96,768
Other spirits, n.e.s.....	24,686	123,490	95,791	22,833	32,877
Total liquors.....	39,630	135,497	100,221	30,072	139,178
Metals, n.o.p.....	-	-	-	-	-
Musical instruments—					
Organs..... NO.	3,611	3,205	2,857	2,647	2,503
Pianos.....	38	22	25	11	16
Other instruments.....	-	-	-	-	-
Total musical instruments.....	-	-	-	-	-
Oil cake..... cwt.	242,335	86,015	188,329	193,400	336,445
Oil, n.e.s..... gal.	17,107	10,444	47,477	12,681	182,357
Paper, wall..... roll.	-	-	650	634	512
Paper, n.e.s.....	-	-	-	-	-
Photographs.....	-	-	-	-	-
Rags..... lb.	766,339	1,006,108	1,993,307	826,576	2,449,625
Ships sold to other countries..... ton.	-	-	-	-	887
Soap..... lb.	240	2,170	21,760	444	100,161
Starch.....	13,690	139,520	85,560	4,373	20,398
Stone, granite, marble, etc., dressed.....	-	-	-	-	-
Sugar, all kinds, n.e.s lb.	280	94,495	25,750	558,852	700
Sugar-house syrup.....	-	-	-	-	-
Tar.....	-	-	-	-	-
Tin, manufactures of.....	-	-	-	-	-
Tobacco—					
Cigars..... M.	-	14	35	-	1
Cigarettes.....	-	1,150	8	5	-
Stems and cuttings.... lb.	700	22,662	18,670	863	2,808
All other, n.e.s.....	23,222	27,154	67,556	27,193	7,163
Total tobacco.....	-	-	-	-	-
Tow..... cwt.	-	1	-	-	-
Vehicles—					
Automobiles..... NO.	-	-	1	6	5
Carriages.....	3	17	18	22	24
Carriages, parts of.....	-	-	-	-	-
Carts..... NO.	38	3	10	-	28

<sup>1</sup> Nine months. <sup>2</sup> Formerly included with 'other spirits'.

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE CIII. Exports of Canada to Britain in quantities and values by classes of home produce in the five fiscal years 1904-1908—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Values.				
	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
7. Manufactures—con.					
Junk.....	1,572	21,784	97,677	82,455	58,099
Lamps and lanterns.....	1,574	2,842	2,129	2,090	2,444
Leather—					
Boots and shoes.....	5,620	5,457	6,656	4,346	6,661
Harness and saddlery.....	1,459	781	1,180	687	875
Leather, n. e. s.....	147,556	213,207	292,934	297,212	192,610
Sole.....	1,535,174	1,544,105	1,488,106	714,780	1,444,045
Upper.....	182,936	164,998	265,797	229,989	213,555
Other manufactures of.....	12,150	13,596	14,141	11,083	13,651
Total leather.....	1,934,895	1,942,144	2,068,814	1,258,097	1,871,397
Lime.....	—	300	13,140	164	8,199
Liquors—					
Ale and beer.....	75	—	352	—	81
Gin.....	—	—	—	—	—
Whiskey.....	47,949	27,127	10,925	19,085	27,693
Wines.....	241	2,277	439	66	595
Wood alcohol.....	—	—	—	—	46,553
Other spirits, n. e. s.....	12,563	45,016	30,748	16,423	10,525
Total liquors.....	60,828	74,420	42,464	35,574	85,447
Metals, n. o. p.....	96,643	150,250	13,322	20,798	12,988
Musical instruments—					
Organs.....	200,838	174,745	149,854	141,115	138,444
Pianos.....	9,490	5,175	8,515	4,020	5,370
Other instruments.....	3,234	4,720	818	335	638
Total musical instruments.....	213,562	184,640	159,187	145,470	144,452
Oil cake.....	269,045	96,798	237,462	222,225	453,269
Oil, n. e. s.....	3,620	2,462	31,190	5,232	63,008
Paper, wall.....	—	—	136	89	159
Paper, n. e. s.....	447,536	940,731	1,149,403	920,272	1,299,061
Photographs.....	911	562	876	583	2,394
Rags.....	33,124	79,490	79,294	35,633	130,679
Ships sold to other countries.....	—	—	—	—	10,000
Soap.....	10	230	848	62	4,961
Starch.....	783	3,808	4,134	199	870
Stone, granite, marble, etc., dressed.....	293	240	975	2,920	20
Sugar, all kinds, n. e. s.....	11	1,310	895	15,613	30
Sugar-house syrup.....	—	—	—	—	—
Tar.....	29	—	1,595	—	—
Tin, manufactures of.....	636	1,850	87	922	1,063
Tobacco—					
Cigars.....	6	256	1,373	—	30
Cigarettes.....	—	900	41	14	—
Stems and cuttings.....	308	3,466	1,566	135	1,500
All other.....	12,916	12,403	18,447	12,872	3,569
Total tobacco.....	13,230	17,025	21,427	13,021	5,099
Tow.....	—	20	—	—	—
Vehicles—					
Automobiles.....	—	—	1,750	11,880	15,700
Carriages.....	450	1,606	3,012	2,159	5,549
Carriages, part of.....	3,868	3,820	568	50	20,425
Carts.....	1,493	129	960	—	1,212

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.<sup>2</sup> Formerly included with other spirits.

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE CIII. Exports of Canada to Britain in quantities and values by classes of home produce in the five fiscal years 1904-1908—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Quantities.				
	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.
<b>v. Manufactures—con.</b>					
Vehicles—con.					
Wagons..... NO.	2	5	1	2	9
Bicycles..... "	20	21	16	13	13
Bicycles, parts of.....	-	-	-	-	-
Other vehicles.....	-	-	-	-	-
Vinegar..... gal.	20	-	-	-	-
Wood—					
Barrels, empty..... NO.	2,250	594	722	13	271
Household furniture.....	-	-	-	-	-
Doors, sashes and blinds.....	-	-	-	-	-
Matches and match splints..	-	-	-	-	-
Mouldings, trimmings and other household furnishings.....	-	-	-	-	-
Pails, tubs, churns and other hollow woodenware.....	-	-	-	-	-
Spool wood and spools.....	-	-	-	-	-
Wood pulp..... cwt.	-	-	-	-	987,258
Other manufactures of.....	-	-	-	-	-
Total wood and mfs. of..	-	-	-	-	-
Woolens.....	-	-	-	-	-
Other articles of manu- facture.....	-	-	-	-	-
<b>vi. Mineral produce..... totals.</b>					
Arsenic.....	-	-	-	-	-
Asbestos..... ton.	4,375	7,132	8,614	9,129	5,347
Barytes, ground and un- ground..... cwt.	400	-	-	-	-
Coal..... ton.	14,120	7,374	15,412	2,683	9,691
Chromite (chromic iron).. "	218	1,189	-	448	60
Felspar..... "	-	-	-	-	-
Gold-bearing quartz, dust, nuggets, etc.....	-	-	-	-	-
Gypsum or plaster, crude. . .	-	-	-	-	-
Metals—					
Copper, fine, contained in ore, matte regulus, etc.. lb.	348,130	1,251,278	3,542,446	2,077,969	3,287,182
Copper, black or coarse, cement copper and copper in pigs..... lb.	-	500	80,895	-	-
Lead, metallic, contained in ore, etc..... lb.	-	1,029,138	-	-	46,628
Lead, pig.....	-	-	-	-	-
Nickel, fine, contained in ore, matte or speiss..... lb.	2,037,538	1,605,101	1,963,927	1,951,791	2,802,454
Platinum, contained in con- centrates or other forms...	-	-	-	-	-
Silver, metallic, contained in ore, concentrates, etc. oz.	-	-	44,475	-	134,840
Mica..... lb.	268,889	436,333	272,454	234,434	245,779
Mineral pigments, iron ox- ides, ochres, etc. . . . lb.	133,655	115,520	100,000	300	74,002
Mineral water..... gal.	552	18	2,031	-	24

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE CIII. Exports of Canada to Britain in quantities and values by classes of home produce in the five fiscal years 1904-1908—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Values.				
	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.
<b>v. Manufactures—con.</b>					
<b>Vehicles—con.</b>					
Wagons .....	249	1,311	75	152	1,197
Bicycles .....	889	895	598	735	580
Bicycles, parts of .....	35	—	68	642	2,893
Other vehicles .....	1,780	34,601	13,659	2,548	4,847
Vinegar .....	5	—	—	—	—
<b>Wood—</b>					
Barrels, empty .....	4,287	594	1,636	95	296
Household furniture .....	168,745	128,032	122,913	54,041	45,831
Doors, sashes and blinds .....	153,567	76,190	84,651	64,474	105,829
Matches and match splints .....	186,832	147,714	105,314	37,224	82,518
Mouldings, trimmings and other household furnishings .....	2,866	520	388	7,926	799
Pails, tubs, churns and other hollow woodenware .....	650	1,720	3,221	1,503	5,830
Spool wood and spools .....	82,377	82,534	184,779	44,970	22,316
Wood pulp .....	548,720	680,199	998,702	558,609	485,199
Other manufactures of .....	275,718	188,523	170,866	119,843	225,686
Total wood and mfs. of .....	1,423,762	1,306,026	1,672,470	888,685	974,304
Woolens .....	6,403	8,384	4,222	2,570	13,555
Other articles of manufacture .....	149,291	130,973	173,481	151,208	227,046
<b>vi. Mineral produce..... totals.</b>	<b>641,072</b>	<b>991,874</b>	<b>1,475,839</b>	<b>1,127,267</b>	<b>1,560,842</b>
Arsenic .....	—	—	—	—	—
Asbestos .....	116,866	243,249	262,774	292,620	237,152
Barytes, ground and unground .....	360	—	—	—	—
Coal .....	50,523	22,084	29,014	8,429	29,080
Chromite (chromic iron) .....	13,545	13,530	—	4,400	6,000
Felspar .....	—	—	—	—	—
Gold-bearing quartz, dust, nuggets, etc. ....	100	1,020	2,150	—	509
Gypsum or plaster, crude .....	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Metals—</b>					
Copper, fine, contained in ore, matte, regulus, etc. ....	63,699	195,040	457,384	211,688	279,721
Copper, black or coarse, cement copper and copper in pigs .....	—	61	12,538	—	—
Lead, metallic, contained in ore, etc .....	—	25,930	—	—	1,748
Lead, pig .....	—	—	—	—	—
Nickel, fine, contained in ore, matte or speiss .....	292,036	359,314	602,613	481,164	710,111
Platinum, contained in concentrates or other forms .....	—	—	—	—	—
Silver, metallic, contained in ore concentrates, etc. ....	—	—	20,140	—	75,651
Mica .....	68,215	46,721	32,072	52,142	61,184
Mineral pigments, iron oxides, ochres, etc. ....	2,045	1,802	1,297	3	6,959
Mineral water .....	714	15	1,200	—	14

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE CIII. Exports of Canada to Britain in quantities and values by classes of home produce in the five fiscal years 1904-1908—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Quantities.				
	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.
VI. Mineral produce—con.					
Oil, mineral, coal and kerosene, crude..... gal.	-				850
Oil, mineral, coal and kerosene, refined..... gal.	30			210	42
Total oils..... "	30	-	-	210	892
Ores—					
Antimony..... ton.	96	281	428	405	318
Iron..... "	4,802	20	23		
Manganese..... "	-	-	-	-	-
Other..... ton.	985	1,259	342	248	702
Total ores..... "	5,883	1,560	793	653	1,020
Phosphates..... "	-				
Plumbago, crude ore and concentrates . . cwt.	116	273	41		
Pyrites..... "	-				
Salt..... lb.	-	200		2,240	-
Sand and gravel..... ton.	-				25
Stone, ornamental, granite, marble, etc., unwrought. ton.	-			25	190
Stone, building, freestone, limestone, etc..... "	-				
Stone for manufacture of grindstones, rough.... "	-				
Total stone..... ton.	-			25	190
Other articles of the mine....					
VII. Miscellaneous produce, totals					
Coffee..... lb.			144		
Dried fruits, n.e.s..... "			678		
Rice..... "					
Rice meal..... "	1,812,690	2,365,760	2,675,200	1,551,900	1,525,991
Paintings in oil or water colours					
Other miscellaneous articles....					

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE CIII. Exports of Canada to Britain in quantities and values by classes of home produce in the five fiscal years 1904-1908—concluded.

Principal articles by classes.	Values.				
	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.
<b>VI. Mineral produce—con.</b>	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Oil, mineral, coal and kerosene, crude.....		-	-	-	85
Oil, mineral, coal and kerosene, refined.....	11		-	21	9
Total oils.....	11			21	94
<b>Ores—</b>					
Antimony.....	5,060	13,156	6,157	21,207	9,346
Iron.....	7,240	35	125	-	-
Manganese.....	-	-	-	-	-
Other.....	19,507	68,010	43,140	48,494	99,480
Total ores.....	31,807	81,201	49,422	69,701	108,826
Phosphates.....	-	-	-	-	-
Plumbago, crude ore and concentrates.....	540	970	58	-	-
Pyrites.....	-	-	-	-	-
Salt.....	-	15	-	20	-
Sand and gravel.....	-	-	-	-	10
Stone, ornamental, granite, marble, etc., unwrought.....	-	-	-	470	21,446
Stone, building, freestone limestone, etc.....	-	-	-	-	-
Stone for manufacture of grindstones, rough.....	-	-	-	-	-
Total stone.....	-	-	-	470	21,446
Other articles of the mine.....	611	922	5,177	6,606	22,337
<b>VII. Miscellaneous produce, totals.</b>	14,203	24,554	45,614	78,773	25,825
Coffee.....	-	-	44	-	-
Dried fruits, n.e.s.....	-	-	64	-	-
Rice.....	-	-	-	-	-
Rice meal.....	14,199	22,030	29,930	17,870	20,880
Paintings in oil or water colours.....	-	-	11,936	49,553	-
Other miscellaneous articles.....	4	2,524	3,640	11,350	4,945

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE CIV. Exports of Canada to United States in quantities and values, by classes of home produce in the five fiscal years 1904-1908.

Principal articles by classes.	Quantities.				
	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.
I Agricultural produce . . totals.	-	-	-	-	-
Balsam . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-
Cider . . . . . gal.	348	540	667	18	252
Flax . . . . . cwt.	27,775	120,963	68,847	6,960	16,800
Fruits—					
Apples, dried . . . . . lb.	441,953	304,679	60,691	-	1,369,625
Apples, green or ripe . . . bbl.	14,899	16,784	44,051	5,381	111,042
Berries, all kinds . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-
Canned or preserved . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-
All other . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-
Total fruits . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-
Grain and products of—					
Barley . . . . . bush.	86,175	101,111	47,245	19,094	210,788
Beans . . . . . " "	65,782	22,015	11,599	10,466	38,173
Buckwheat . . . . . " "	15,934	53,712	18,705	12,965	38,490
Indian corn . . . . . " "	6,402	2,344	27	19	7,705
Oats . . . . . " "	189,037	78,533	152,602	125,188	350,991
Peas, whole . . . . . " "	200,684	99,168	95,451	59,951	82,970
Peas, split . . . . . " "	-	19,978	22,269	8,561	12,815
Rye . . . . . " "	33,783	19,678	4	-	-
Wheat . . . . . " "	11,262	3,018,232	3,831,988	804,937	114,926
Other grains . . . . . " "	259	56,565	737	46,466	2,286
Total grains . . . . . "	609,318	3,471,336	4,180,627	1,087,647	859,144
Bran . . . . . cwt.	311,545	596,140	220,166	165,846	331,732
Cereal foods . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-
Flour of wheat . . . . . bbl.	40,958	31,072	25,772	3,734	29,309
Indian meal . . . . . " "	541	3,027	204	2	206
Oatmeal . . . . . " "	384	32	916	31	7
Meal, all other . . . . . " "	178	511	401	1,069	1,358
Malt . . . . . bush.	-	-	-	-	3
Total flour, meal and malt . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-
Hay . . . . . ton.	103,099	46,359	68,541	38,039	27,558
Hemp . . . . . cwt.	-	138	40	10	18
Hops . . . . . lb.	1,530	6	-	-	-
Maple sugar . . . . . " "	1,799,710	1,928,035	1,854,535	1,778,510	2,779,781
Maple syrup . . . . . gal.	1,119	1,246	82,700	175	1,973
Seeds—					
Clover . . . . . bush.	74,841	36,528	114,740	37,662	53,772
Grass . . . . . " "	90,342	61,313	37,088	65,477	85,454
All other . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-
Total seeds . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-
Straw . . . . . ton.	80,011	2,640	3,832	1,062	1,234
Tobacco leaf . . . . . lb.	48,676	41,094	24,846	44,707	99,252
Trees, shrubs and plants . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-
Vegetables—					
Canned or preserved . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-
Potatoes . . . . . bush.	1,451,070	34,870	473,239	8,941	34,392
Turnips . . . . . " "	1,327,878	1,405,395	1,112,296	1,186,964	1,210,224
All other . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-
Total vegetables . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-
All other agricultural products . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-

<sup>1</sup> Nine months

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE CIV. Exports of Canada to United States in quantities and values by classes of home produce in the five fiscal years 1904-1908.

Principal articles by classes.	Values.				
	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<b>I. Agricultural produce.... totals</b>	<b>3,863,021</b>	<b>5,034,640</b>	<b>5,779,964</b>	<b>2,223,941</b>	<b>3,123,689</b>
Balsam .....	13,092	10,502	8,723	3,975	2,374
Cider.....	71	73	100	4	52
Flax.....	271,473	390,355	244,629	72,881	162,625
Fruits—					
Apples, dried.....	24,379	14,037	3,883	—	98,706
Apples, green or ripe.....	34,579	31,438	122,991	10,752	317,904
Berries, all kinds.....	120,368	137,562	100,490	117,478	201,034
Canned or preserved.....	22,534	17,011	12,591	4,806	12,572
All other.....	17,267	21,433	22,116	21,827	47,164
<b>Total fruits.....</b>	<b>219,127</b>	<b>221,481</b>	<b>262,071</b>	<b>231,723</b>	<b>677,430</b>
Grain and products of—					
Barley.....	39,036	46,225	21,645	8,258	139,573
Beans.....	102,470	31,243	20,952	18,969	61,828
Buckwheat.....	7,555	29,224	10,311	6,815	26,105
Indian corn.....	3,031	1,306	30	19	4,716
Oats.....	62,333	28,220	56,613	46,577	144,545
Peas, whole.....	241,374	136,977	122,026	93,042	135,530
Peas, split.....	—	20,387	24,894	11,737	20,095
Rye.....	19,992	12,186	2	—	—
Wheat.....	8,780	2,577,531	2,981,608	630,349	102,699
Other grains.....	404	9,925	825	7,319	393
<b>Total grains.....</b>	<b>485,025</b>	<b>2,893,224</b>	<b>3,238,906</b>	<b>823,085</b>	<b>635,484</b>
Bran.....	195,066	350,366	114,311	77,178	194,269
Cereal foods.....	—	5,664	8,407	4,694	6,125
Flour of wheat.....	164,862	141,198	108,488	12,896	122,146
Indian meal.....	1,200	8,544	532	8	669
Oatmeal.....	1,529	138	3,478	90	44
Meal, all other.....	589	1,422	1,750	2,681	3,464
Malt.....	—	—	—	—	6
<b>Total flour, meal and malt.....</b>	<b>168,180</b>	<b>151,302</b>	<b>114,248</b>	<b>15,675</b>	<b>126,329</b>
Hay.....	793,627	338,991	449,549	295,105	236,271
Hemp.....	—	775	555	20	87
Hops.....	460	2	—	—	—
Maple sugar.....	138,850	133,103	127,091	148,421	223,972
Maple syrup.....	1,099	1,210	7,591	184	1,958
Seeds—					
Clover.....	323,830	187,864	727,164	215,797	390,312
Grass.....	62,731	40,994	47,245	61,300	87,082
All other.....	11,175	7,976	16,207	23,807	17,158
<b>Total seeds.....</b>	<b>397,736</b>	<b>236,834</b>	<b>790,616</b>	<b>300,904</b>	<b>494,552</b>
Straw.....	30,613	10,744	14,276	4,017	6,043
Tobacco leaf.....	6,246	2,063	8,784	6,756	49,677
Trees, shrubs and plants.....	8,415	12,963	9,318	4,129	9,225
Vegetables—					
Canned or preserved.....	321	1,699	5,017	1,435	3,396
Potatoes.....	742,537	18,301	128,363	4,250	15,459
Turnips.....	164,409	158,909	132,313	143,433	186,471
All other.....	15,236	32,754	66,482	40,165	66,884
<b>Total vegetables.....</b>	<b>922,503</b>	<b>211,654</b>	<b>332,175</b>	<b>189,283</b>	<b>272,210</b>
All other agricultural products.....	211,438	63,325	48,614	45,907	25,006

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.



## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE CIV. Exports of Canada to United States in quantities and values by classes of home produce in the five fiscal years 1904-1908—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Quantities.				
	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.
II. Animals and their produce—					
Totals.....				-	
Animals living—					
Cattle, one year old or less NO.	1,526	1,566	1,943	824	4,674
Cattle, over one year old "	1,991	2,130	2,783	7,360	18,938
Horses, 1 year old or less "	10	22	31	3	19
Horses, over one year old "	1,518	1,845	2,117	1,566	1,770
Hogs .....	1,070	2,457	442	336	498
Sheep, 1 year old or less. "	220,828	158,835	149,556	197,024	159,205
Sheep, over one year old "	12,195	8,678	46,600	19,390	18,642
Poultry and other, n.e.s.....	-	-	-	-	-
Total animals, living.....	-	-	-	-	-
Animal products—					
Meats, viz—					
Bacon..... lb.	4,103	3,292	510,589	1,978	4,381
Beef..... "	123,032	204,483	27,978	73,937	81,592
Hams..... "	1,822	2,687	15,600	175,022	6,425
Mutton..... "	16,409	47,386	53,285	41,241	2,976
Pork..... "	135,807	136,021	58,584	84,518	130,774
Poultry, dressed and un-					
dressed.....	-	-	-	-	-
Game, dressed and un-					
dressed.....	-	-	-	-	-
Tongues..... lb.	80	-	-	-	860
Canned..... "	23,890	758	17,681	730	6,929
All other, n.e.s..... "	89,272	165,505	193,603	142,713	116,306
Total meats..... "	-	-	-	-	-
Other animal products—					
Bones..... cwt.	50,550	64,099	302,994	39,999	73,227
Butter..... lb.	31,416	378,959	113,258	17,084	190,916
Cheese..... "	34,603	110,756	114,023	41,776	134,527
Eggs..... doz.	30,387	100,548	18,339	34,286	23,051
Furs, dressed.....	-	-	-	-	-
Furs, undressed.....	-	-	-	-	-
Grease and grease scraps lb.	286,392	1,037,355	1,066,379	884,276	1,437,952
Glue stock.....	-	-	-	-	-
Hair.....	-	-	-	-	-
Hides and skins, other than					
fur.....	-	-	-	-	-
Horns and hoofs.....	-	-	-	-	-
Honey..... lb.	13,357	12,253	11,759	2,921	3,225
Lard..... "	50	58,861	10,864	55	8,247
Milk and cream condensed "	10,289	51,201	17,000	1,992	44,179
Sheep pelts..... NO.	123,321	198,197	58,054	83,069	105,746
Tallow..... lb.	9,944	190,723	1,217	10,498	97,580
Wool..... "	1,299,362	1,556,691	1,217,975	983,464	1,629,730
All other.....	-	-	-	-	-
Total other animal pro-					
ducts.....	-	-	-	-	-
III. Fisheries produce..... totals.					
Codfish, including haddock,					
ling and pollock, fresh lb.	320,418	418,097	404,163	61,967	36,089

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE CIV. Exports of Canada to United States in quantities and values by classes of home produce in the five fiscal years 1904-1908—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Values.				
	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.
II. Animals and their produce	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Totals.....	4,217,653	5,906,259	7,259,329	6,035,029	7,729,137
Animals, living—					
Cattle, one year old or less..	21,589	17,832	23,511	8,275	55,047
Cattle, over one year old....	98,353	134,252	182,591	470,490	530,743
Horses, one year old or less..	900	2,140	3,035	115	1,145
Horses, over one year old....	321,307	366,499	440,172	347,625	443,979
Hogs.....	23,844	39,127	8,399	11,227	10,357
Sheep, one year old or less....	724,540	572,561	610,653	883,291	693,037
Sheep, over one year old....	70,282	91,876	263,459	177,289	218,703
Poultry and other, n.e.s.....	57,606	60,869	97,161	69,601	100,520
Total animals, living....	1,318,421	1,285,156	1,629,031	1,967,913	2,053,831
Animal products—					
Meats, viz:—					
Bacon.....	635	454	55,411	334	834
Beef.....	10,361	19,302	3,341	10,116	11,522
Hams.....	213	212	1,946	17,259	870
Mutton.....	1,632	3,692	4,567	3,810	432
Pork.....	18,055	17,099	7,632	13,495	16,242
Poultry, dressed and un- dressed.....	15,105	18,074	18,599	8,666	7,142
Game, dressed and un- dressed.....	3,002	7,474	3,785	7,344	2,709
Tongues.....	10	—	—	—	113
Canned.....	2,283	119	2,380	158	687
All other, n.e.s.....	8,943	16,971	26,517	18,966	13,705
Total meats.....	60,239	83,397	124,178	80,148	54,256
Other animal products—					
Bones.....	36,420	47,414	41,428	31,076	55,923
Butter.....	6,497	70,580	33,965	3,539	38,899
Cheese.....	5,386	14,182	16,082	6,900	17,732
Eggs.....	5,641	22,702	5,067	7,632	5,953
Furs, dressed.....	34,617	18,112	47,154	11,098	35,859
Furs, undressed.....	595,377	1,022,383	1,350,727	873,896	1,354,045
Grease and grease scraps....	10,525	38,057	34,438	27,277	49,015
Glue stock.....	17,553	8,530	6,294	8,024	14,006
Hair.....	59,468	87,505	112,392	89,094	136,215
Hides and skins other than fur.....	1,722,722	2,612,290	3,420,204	2,543,119	3,398,545
Horns and hoofs.....	5,994	8,581	13,750	8,791	7,441
Honey.....	1,247	1,101	1,128	296	396
Lard.....	4	4,500	1,192	5	549
Milk and cream, condensed..	1,517	5,330	1,483	210	2,737
Sheep pelts.....	54,126	144,479	54,452	59,125	38,526
Tallow.....	274	31,375	73	526	4,869
Wool.....	229,398	356,090	314,805	281,983	409,852
All other.....	52,227	44,495	51,486	34,447	50,788
Total other animal pro- ducts.....	2,833,993	4,537,706	5,506,120	3,986,968	5,621,350
III. Fisheries produce.... totals.	4,224,226	4,593,564	4,880,407	3,549,375	4,817,904
Codfish, including haddock, ling and pollock, fresh.....	12,715	12,984	11,018	1,288	1,831

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.

14½—Y.B.

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE CIV. Exports of Canada to United States in quantities and values by classes of home produce in the five fiscal years 1904-1908—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Quantities.				
	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.
III. Fisheries produce—con.					
Codfish, dry salted . . . . cwt.	148,380	121,458	88,766	53,087	68,004
Codfish, wet salted and pickled . . . . . cwt.	4,361	2,428	4,712	6,099	4,223
Codfish tongues and sounds bbl.	1,013	996	1,723	1,032	401
Total codfish . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—
Halibut, fresh . . . . . lb.	1,665,187	1,640,703	685,770	1,407,297	2,501,624
Halibut, pickled . . . . . bbl.	477	1,900	—	1	185
Total halibut . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—
Herring, fresh or frozen. lb.	15,440,640	21,868,585	22,648,281	15,772,247	22,471,408
Herring, pickled . . . . . bbl.	34,291	35,411	39,076	24,762	36,412
Herring, canned . . . . . lb.	57,680	58,231	72,315	117,075	26,905
Herring, smoked . . . . . "	1,822,090	1,363,400	2,774,800	1,929,863	1,795,427
Total herring . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—
Lobsters, fresh . . . . . bbl.	33,937	32,886	41,397	13,439	36,029
Lobsters, canned . . . . . lb.	3,656,487	4,514,538	3,133,960	1,454,144	3,502,625
Total lobsters . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—
Mackerel, fresh . . . . . lb.	1,224,424	1,536,722	1,783,420	3,284,905	1,770,346
Mackerel, canned . . . . . "	10,272	1,200	—	625	—
Mackerel, pickled . . . . . bbl.	31,259	16,668	22,244	47,753	19,390
Total mackerel . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—
Oysters . . . . . bbl.	—	—	—	356	310
Salmon, fresh . . . . . lb.	1,204,775	1,182,424	2,529,273	765,544	1,198,143
Salmon, smoked . . . . . "	28	185	1,808	26	365
Salmon, canned . . . . . "	31,677	193,827	1,549,568	354,714	350,534
Salmon, pickled . . . . . bbl.	1,387	4,963	79,383	7,572	3,862
Total salmon . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—
Salmon or lake trout . . . . lb.	1,845,519	1,350,018	249,053	418,511	801,358
Sea fish, other, fresh . . . . "	7,123	42	5,669,913	6,228,708	8,037,245
Sea fish, other, pickled . . . bbl.	87	116	745	6,154	1,056
Sea fish, other, preserved lb.	531,225	666,988	784,267	708,697	1,520,905
Total sea fish, other . . . .	—	—	—	—	—
Fish bait . . . . . bbl.	21,123	44,595	66,437	54,064	65,539
Fish, all other, fresh . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—
Fish, all other, pickled . . . bbl.	1,987	1,996	1,826	402	596
Fish oil, cod . . . . . gal.	76,496	77,146	97,036	85,693	85,918
Fish oil, seal . . . . . "	4,380	—	—	28,053	—
Fish oil, whale . . . . . "	—	838	4,745	—	—
Fish oil, other . . . . . "	1,989	7,243	16,388	27,526	28,705
Total fish oil . . . . .	82,865	85,227	118,169	141,272	114,623
Furs or skins the produce of fish or marine animals . . . .	—	—	—	—	—
Other articles of the fisheries . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—
IV. Forest produce . . . . . totals.	—	—	—	—	—
Ashes, pot and pearl . . . . bbl.	309	142	331	233	37
Ashes, other . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—
Total ashes . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—
Bark for tanning . . . . . cord.	14,967	12,857	6,608	5,979	7,035
Firewood . . . . . "	30,553	34,722	31,374	18,073	28,938
Knees and futtocks . . . . . NO.	20,315	19,044	27,435	23,364	28,438
Lathwood . . . . . cord.	1,264	3,888	2,768	5,212	1,740

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE CIV. Exports of Canada to United States in quantities and values by classes of home produce in the five fiscal years 1904-1908—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Values.				
	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.
<b>III. Fisheries produce—con.</b>	<b>\$</b>	<b>\$</b>	<b>\$</b>	<b>\$</b>	<b>\$</b>
Codfish, dry salted. ....	624,281	593,424	495,371	296,394	396,069
Codfish, wet salted and pickled	11,910	7,981	19,305	26,388	17,630
Codfish tongues and sounds....	11,678	10,159	20,054	13,662	11,027
Total codfish.....	660,584	624,548	545,748	337,732	426,557
Halibut, fresh.....	72,301	64,094	32,217	58,045	102,448
Halibut, pickled.....	4,806	11,001	—	4	2,790
Total halibut.....	77,107	75,095	32,217	58,049	105,238
Herring, fresh or frozen.. ....	139,098	154,380	121,216	90,795	146,849
Herring, pickled.....	104,331	90,856	103,571	78,612	83,849
Herring, canned.....	2,661	2,603	2,650	4,358	935
Herring, smoked.....	51,888	30,340	69,034	56,712	40,659
Total herring.....	297,978	278,179	296,471	230,477	272,302
Lobsters, fresh.....	384,109	376,336	489,030	163,346	479,651
Lobsters, canned.....	781,737	1,059,761	821,466	387,272	966,095
Total lobsters.....	1,165,846	1,436,097	1,310,496	550,618	1,445,746
Mackerel, fresh.....	61,981	90,958	69,453	142,998	83,836
Mackerel, canned.....	2,986	60	—	75	—
Mackerel, pickled.....	330,179	183,429	173,826	368,276	233,783
Total mackerel.....	395,146	274,447	243,279	511,349	337,619
Oysters.....	562	811	1,638	2,758	3,431
Salmon, fresh.....	122,923	126,239	202,611	73,770	136,519
Salmon, smoked.....	6	26	190	31	47
Salmon, canned.....	3,258	16,081	221,534	52,451	39,381
Salmon, pickled.....	21,466	45,795	128,649	145,873	82,093
Total salmon.....	147,653	188,141	552,984	272,125	258,040
Salmon or lake trout.....	70,298	57,109	9,054	17,180	34,214
Sea fish, other, fresh.....	214	2	282,844	357,240	381,108
Sea fish, other, pickled.....	500	496	3,407	33,291	7,767
Sea fish, other, preserved.....	28,758	33,972	35,227	35,326	93,332
Total sea fish, other....	29,472	34,470	321,478	425,857	483,207
Fish bait.....	31,933	72,701	127,730	106,898	126,354
Fish, all other, fresh.....	1,267,382	1,480,271	1,367,524	968,146	1,197,028
Fish, all other, pickled.....	15,350	13,495	15,087	4,134	7,579
Fish oil, cod.....	37,035	38,162	30,238	24,177	25,069
Fish oil, seal.....	1,538	—	—	8,699	—
Fish oil, whale.....	—	233	2,195	—	—
Fish oil, other.....	752	1,740	3,578	4,628	7,837
Total fish oil.....	39,325	40,135	36,011	37,804	32,906
Furs or skins, the produce of fish or marine animals.....	2,860	5,887	15,412	18,951	62,634
Other articles of the fisheries ..	22,730	12,178	5,278	6,997	20,049
<b>IV. Forest produce..... totals.</b>	<b>15,003,838</b>	<b>17,837,049</b>	<b>23,085,040</b>	<b>18,397,753</b>	<b>27,470,754</b>
Ashes, pot and pearl.....	7,042	3,830	7,524	7,069	968
Ashes, other.....	65,980	60,394	67,674	38,042	58,168
Total ashes.....	73,022	64,224	75,198	45,111	59,136
Bark for tanning.....	66,905	59,552	33,197	30,911	34,215
Firewood.....	71,887	84,819	68,881	48,921	82,998
Knees and futtocks.....	12,650	15,981	21,837	12,447	18,896
Lathwood.....	4,074	12,593	9,899	20,001	6,376

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE CIV. Exports of Canada to United States in quantities and values by classes of home produce in the five fiscal years 1904-1908—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Quantities.				
	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.
iv. Forest produce—con.					
Logs—					
Elm.....M. ft.	584	1,011	1,062	43	395
Hemlock....."	4,687	1,315	4,998	59	4,123
Oak....."	25	—	7	42	182
Pine....."	1,613	2,293	1,665	241	231
Spruce....."	6,092	4,987	11,742	11,729	9,820
Tamarac....."	—	226	—	—	—
All other....."	38,131	56,106	51,706	32,261	54,455
Total logs....."	51,132	65,938	71,180	44,375	69,206
Lumber—					
Basswood, butternut and hickory.....M. ft.	1,792	1,363	1,672	5,886	4,457
Battens....."	—	—	—	—	—
Deals, pine.....st. hund.	2,070	4,215	4,481	2,302	1,875
Deals, spruce and other .."	7,593	10,273	15,280	7,455	10,269
Deals ends....."	256	364	253	240	355
Laths.....M.	346,530	526,303	641,531	556,465	586,554
Palings....."	454	—	—	70	47
Pickets....."	5,391	12,851	19,231	15,719	19,078
Planks and boards....M. ft.	594,871	689,003	889,268	658,071	809,532
Scantlings and joists.."	9,848	66,542	47,421	19,291	32,356
Shingles.....M.	814,350	779,768	918,143	627,101	1,073,463
Shooks, box and other.....	—	—	—	—	—
Staves and headings.....	—	—	—	—	—
All other lumber, n.e.s.....	—	—	—	—	—
Total lumber.....	—	—	—	—	—
Match blocks.....	—	—	—	—	—
Masts and spars.....NO.	3,010	1,284	429	1,466	322
Piling.....	—	—	—	—	—
Poles, hop, hoop, telegraph and other.....	—	—	—	—	—
Posts, cedar, tamarac and other.....	—	—	—	—	—
Shingle bolts, pine or ce- dar.....cord.	1,163	3,091	9,115	6,467	12,765
Sleepers and railroad ties NO.	792,051	722,979	1,254,881	974,804	1,914,622
Stave bolts.....cord.	1,452	606	7,643	125	21
Timber, square—					
Ash.....ton.	—	—	—	—	—
Birch....."	100	285	1,770	41	400
Elm....."	—	—	20	—	6
Maple....."	—	—	—	—	—
Oak....."	33	82	23	23	102
Pine, red....."	—	—	280	87	—
Pine, white....."	225	208	200	38	—
All other....."	3,242	1,049	1,187	455	1,860
Total timber, sq. "	3,600	1,624	3,480	644	2,368
Wood, blocks and other, for pulp.....cord.	479,238	593,624	614,286	452,846	901,861
Other articles of the forest.....	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE CIV. Exports of Canada to United States in quantities and values by classes of home produce in the five fiscal years 1904-1908—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Values.				
	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.
iv. Forest produce—con.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Logs—					
Elm.....	4,968	10,012	12,708	464	3,973
Hemlock.....	32,732	9,848	31,061	445	31,489
Oak.....	535	—	90	1,257	2,796
Pine.....	24,008	34,959	21,999	2,505	2,894
Spruce.....	68,786	47,656	102,633	146,345	101,231
Tamarac.....	—	3,233	—	—	—
All other.....	233,263	333,792	355,051	270,374	525,754
Total logs.....	364,292	439,500	523,546	421,390	668,137
Lumber—					
Basswood, butternut and hickory.....	30,519	20,894	31,286	100,977	80,121
Battens.....	—	862	—	—	—
Deals, pine.....	99,504	185,868	172,785	99,511	86,751
Deals, spruce and other.....	260,145	350,176	569,600	327,976	410,462
Deal ends.....	6,679	10,430	8,062	14,589	10,956
Laths.....	710,717	1,058,302	1,585,096	1,446,547	1,526,126
Palings.....	3,896	—	—	700	139
Pickets.....	73,000	107,152	111,930	78,428	124,855
Planks and boards.....	8,905,259	10,166,961	13,700,968	11,245,616	15,338,460
Scantlings and joists.....	113,428	305,458	556,562	251,201	412,902
Shingles.....	1,679,625	1,587,127	1,874,249	1,325,958	2,518,517
Shooks, box and other.....	53,150	43,552	31,625	18,756	20,634
Staves and headings.....	145,064	100,830	67,945	118,598	151,585
All other lumber, n.e.s.....	135,667	203,147	276,764	235,732	137,243
Total lumber.....	12,216,653	14,140,759	18,986,872	15,264,589	20,818,751
Match blocks.....	1,038	3,349	205	963	275
Masts and spars.....	3,121	4,006	841	2,847	1,602
Piling.....	91,715	142,290	194,053	116,316	298,966
Poles, hop, hoop, telegraph and other.....	30,973	43,521	95,433	81,868	116,424
Posts, cedar, tamarac and other.....	24,880	14,253	14,579	12,585	29,707
Shingle bolts, pine or cedar.....	3,356	10,793	16,126	24,077	51,694
Sleepers and railroad ties.....	183,326	173,996	325,340	295,851	590,993
Stave bolts.....	3,995	1,484	2,496	484	100
Timber, square—					
Ash.....	—	—	—	—	—
Birch.....	1,252	2,638	15,163	596	1,600
Elm.....	—	—	207	—	90
Maple.....	—	—	—	—	—
Oak.....	470	1,427	230	466	1,039
Pine, red.....	—	—	2,909	1,957	—
Pine, white.....	2,656	2,620	2,996	561	—
All other.....	23,154	11,041	11,164	5,613	25,496
Total timber, sq.....	32,532	17,726	32,669	9,193	28,225
Wood, blocks and other, for pulp.....	1,788,049	2,600,814	2,649,106	1,998,805	4,655,371
Other articles of the forest.....	37,370	7,389	34,766	11,394	8,888

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE CIV. Exports of Canada to United States in quantities and values by classes of home produce in the five fiscal years 1904-1908—con

Principal articles by classes.	Quantities.				
	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.
v. Manufactures ..... totals.	-	-	-	-	-
Acid, sulphuric..... lb.	32,300	232,373	59,393	-	-
Agricultural implements.....	-	-	-	-	-
Aluminium, pigs, bars, ingots, etc..... lb.	-	617,423	512,160	919,607	468,200
Books, pamphlets, maps, etc....	-	-	-	-	-
Biscuits and bread..... cwt.	405	497	667	149	238
Bricks..... m.	737	544	445	492	442
Buttons.....	-	-	-	-	-
Cartridges, gun, rifle, etc....	-	-	-	-	-
Charcoal.....	-	-	-	-	-
Cement.....	-	-	-	-	-
Clay, manufactures of.....	-	-	-	-	-
Clothing and wearing apparel.	-	-	-	-	-
Coke..... ton.	66,755	128,256	59,411	49,149	55,490
Cordage, rope and twine.....	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton fabrics..... yd.	169,056	371,622	561,424	165,412	151,421
Cottons, other.....	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton waste..... lb.	2,373,931	1,668,005	936,914	561,302	563,981
Drugs, chemicals and medicines, n.e.s.....	-	-	-	-	-
Dye stuffs.....	-	-	-	-	-
Electrical apparatus.....	-	-	-	-	-
Electrotypes.....	-	-	-	-	-
Extract of hemlock bark... bbl.	-	110	610	-	-
Explosives and fulminates, n.e.s..... lb.	145,810	102,154	289,956	136,965	252,478
Fertilizers.....	-	-	-	-	-
Fur, manufactures of.....	-	-	-	-	-
Glass and glassware, n.e.s.....	-	-	-	-	-
Grindstones, manufactured.....	-	-	-	-	-
Gypsum, or plaster, ground.....	-	-	-	-	-
Hats and caps.....	-	-	-	-	-
Household effects, n.e.s.....	-	-	-	-	-
Ice.....	-	-	-	-	-
India rubber, manufactures of.....	-	-	-	-	-
India rubber, scrap and other. lb.	1,346,726	1,721,373	2,964,761	2,052,135	-
Iron and steel and mfs. of—					
Castings, n.e.s.....	-	-	-	-	-
Hardware, n.e.s.....	-	-	-	-	-
Machinery, n.e.s.....	-	-	-	-	-
Pig iron..... ton.	3,397	288	344	53	278
Scrap iron or steel..... cwt.	93,288	117,803	570,842	143,995	199,199
Sewing machines..... NO.	443	483	581	473	596
Steel and manufactures of.....	-	-	-	-	-
Stoves..... NO.	215	374	61	60	134
Typewriters..... "	22	38	62	70	88
Total iron and steel and manufactures of.....	-	-	-	-	-
Jewelers' sweepings.....	-	-	-	-	-
Junk..... cwt.	13,530	51,895	558,158	111,430	166,880
Lamps and lanterns.....	-	-	-	-	-

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE CIV. Exports of Canada to United States in quantities and values by classes of home produce in the five fiscal years 1904-1908—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Values.				
	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
v. Manufactures . . . . . totals.	7,416,498	8,280,842	9,652,328	7,924,107	12,427,258
Acid, sulphuric . . . . .	311	2,722	770	—	—
Agricultural implements . . . . .	26,837	20,181	67,024	13,762	11,754
Aluminium, pigs, bars, ingots, etc. . . . .	—	140,193	103,262	176,521	108,697
Books, pamphlets, maps, etc. . . . .	83,904	90,959	93,333	85,209	123,464
Biscuits and bread . . . . .	5,701	9,090	8,240	1,618	1,645
Bricks . . . . .	5,185	3,641	2,806	4,464	6,807
Buttons . . . . .	2,136	2,412	5,404	2,479	5,660
Cartridges, gun, rifle, etc. . . . .	91,060	83,887	83,468	47,709	35,046
Charcoal . . . . .	14,878	351	50,829	11,730	36,843
Cement . . . . .	1,849	2,763	4,740	2,449	917
Clay, manufactures of . . . . .	2	2,720	—	—	369
Clothing and wearing apparel . . . . .	44,575	43,872	28,700	31,893	46,042
Coke . . . . .	253,047	473,578	230,753	224,086	239,564
Cordage, rope and twine . . . . .	447,071	286,848	363,705	100,193	948,470
Cotton fabrics . . . . .	18,321	28,661	39,315	18,398	25,796
Cottons, other . . . . .	6,086	10,994	4,588	16,065	44,065
Cotton waste . . . . .	30,313	66,321	48,584	21,339	25,933
Drugs, chemicals and medicines, n.e.s. . . . .	341,414	414,416	521,411	397,134	599,624
Dye stuffs . . . . .	1,395	1,800	1,013	6,525	328
Electrical apparatus . . . . .	7,897	9,609	14,100	7,812	21,502
Electrotypes . . . . .	549	2,429	2,436	7,375	2,614
Extract of hemlock bark . . . . .	—	1,320	5,950	—	—
Explosives and fulminates, n.e.s. . . . .	168,931	123,206	154,776	133,193	223,900
Fertilizers . . . . .	174,775	206,793	200,747	163,077	202,290
Fur, manufactures of . . . . .	13,453	12,328	9,374	12,346	6,105
Glass and glassware, n.e.s. . . . .	4,594	6,078	3,199	955	11,930
Grindstones, manufactured . . . . .	9,297	24,647	14,082	32,721	26,802
Gypsum or plaster, ground . . . . .	916	335	643	2,442	—
Hats and caps . . . . .	960	1,604	1,201	710	1,036
Household effects, n.e.s. . . . .	1,115,472	1,217,755	1,506,879	1,114,345	1,664,262
Ice . . . . .	20,545	11,158	22,090	17,067	12,666
India rubber, manufactures of . . . . .	9,994	6,688	22,149	17,591	11,540
India rubber, scrap and other . . . . .	70,736	81,884	204,922	150,585	—
Iron and steel and mfg. of—					
Castings, n.e.s. . . . .	19,747	18,411	23,967	18,943	19,013
Hardware, n.e.s. . . . .	14,278	38,876	25,036	20,983	21,765
Machinery, n.e.s. . . . .	84,081	112,206	169,273	131,833	117,059
Pig iron . . . . .	34,206	8,053	9,852	1,640	8,764
Scrap iron or steel . . . . .	61,981	74,916	318,819	139,217	146,744
Sewing machines . . . . .	11,098	13,442	15,750	12,364	15,524
Steel and manufactures of . . . . .	809,431	112,809	193,142	152,301	194,057
Stoves . . . . .	4,712	4,418	969	711	1,624
Typewriters . . . . .	944	1,807	2,883	4,657	3,919
Total iron and steel and manufactures of . . . . .	1,040,478	384,940	759,691	483,649	528,469
Jewelers' sweepings . . . . .	37,871	37,826	50,293	41,044	65,790
Junk . . . . .	30,536	158,348	372,174	396,713	564,948
Lamps and lanterns . . . . .	852	528	2,156	4,252	725

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.



## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE CIV. Exports of Canada to United States in quantities and values by classes of home produce in the five fiscal years 1904-1908—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Quantities.				
	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.
Manufactures—con.					
Leather—					
Boots and shoes.....	-	-	-	-	-
Harness and saddlery.....	-	-	-	-	-
Leather, n.e.s..... lb.	316,171	293,481	225,598	330,438	102,692
Sole..... "	117,727	850	65,285	27,344	132,578
Upper..... "	8,499	3,702	8,528	300	100
Other mfs. of.....	-	-	-	-	-
Total leather.....	-	-	-	-	-
Lime.....	-	-	-	-	-
Liquors—					
Ale and beer..... gal.	3,108	6,716	6,663	1,897	3,256
Gin..... "	92	284	1,217	326	3,007
Whiskey..... "	134,776	187,439	244,923	259,041	339,074
Wines..... "	1,575	1,657	2,815	239	211
Wood alcohol..... "	2	2	2	2	3,746
Other spirits, n.e.s..... "	9,977	31,054	22,873	108,335	5,495
Total liquors..... "	149,528	227,150	278,491	369,838	354,789
Metals, n.o.p.....	-	-	-	-	-
Musical instruments—					
Organs..... NO.	95	66	83	113	330
Pianos..... "	187	141	166	105	154
Other instruments.....	-	-	-	-	-
Total musical instruments.....	-	-	-	-	-
Oil cake..... cwt.	-	-	4,331	2,271	10
Oil, n.e.s..... gal.	27,189	314,535	829,039	636,712	988,429
Paper, wall..... roll.	16,340	5,210	4,611	34,683	19,794
Paper, n.e.s.....	-	-	-	-	-
Photographs.....	-	-	-	-	-
Rags..... lb.	9,316,162	11,688,219	15,285,522	12,963,195	20,169,924
Ships sold to other countries..... ton.	86	617	1,764	-	-
Soap..... lb.	29,634	79,515	33,199	5,993	55,737
Starch..... "	1,160	5,053	16	600	-
Stone, granite, marble, etc., dressed.....	-	-	-	-	-
Sugar, all kinds, n.e.s.... lb.	12,965	46,449	394,788	65,305	10,705
Sugar-house syrup..... gal.	41,163	68,454	278,965	149,764	109,940
Tar.....	-	-	-	-	-
Tin manufactures of.....	-	-	-	-	-
Tobacco—					
Cigars..... M.	11	4	1	2	-
Cigarettes..... "	-	1	-	14	1
Stems and cuttings.... lb.	340,172	252,809	390,361	286,862	363,123
All other..... "	6,838	16,600	26,326	15,874	19,643
Total tobacco.....	-	-	-	-	-
Tow..... cwt.	1,701	4,388	1,383	621	11,494
Vehicles—					
Automobiles..... NO.	-	-	19	16	28
Carriages..... "	48	51	42	16	27
Carriages, parts of.....	-	-	-	-	-
Carts..... NO.	115	18	40	22	68
Wagons..... "	35	50	68	122	117

<sup>1</sup> Nine months <sup>2</sup> Formerly included with "other spirits."

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE CIV. Exports of Canada to United States in quantities and values by classes of home produce in the five fiscal years 1904-1908—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Values.				
	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.
Manufactures—con.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Leather—					
Boots and shoes .....	26,954	28,338	24,806	16,443	11,833
Harness and saddlery .....	3,683	5,797	3,004	5,717	4,182
Leather, n.e.s. ....	41,626	33,810	37,056	37,043	25,131
Sole .....	24,838	189	13,952	4,668	24,750
Upper .....	805	823	1,659	472	41
Other mfs. of .....	74,271	18,731	9,244	5,333	2,869
Total leather .....	172,177	87,688	89,721	69,676	68,806
Line .....	83,962	68,097	59,441	45,433	37,753
Liquors—					
Ale and beer .....	1,743	4,532	5,750	714	1,586
Gin .....	132	333	1,901	558	3,376
Whiskey .....	428,149	487,943	813,310	838,258	1,137,779
Wines .....	3,602	2,220	1,982	231	398
Wood alcohol .....	<sup>2</sup>	<sup>2</sup>	<sup>2</sup>	<sup>2</sup>	1,498
Other spirits, n.e.s. ....	5,503	14,057	15,147	11,099	2,745
Total liquors .....	439,129	509,085	838,090	850,860	1,147,382
Metals, n.o.p. ....	61,859	49,119	22,545	15,071	22,655
Musical instruments—					
Organs .....	4,452	5,055	6,472	10,141	18,986
Pianos .....	40,136	27,974	34,541	21,666	35,006
Other instruments .....	938	1,748	7,007	1,341	8,294
Total musical instruments .....	45,526	34,777	48,020	33,148	62,286
Oil cake .....	—	—	4,331	2,271	16
Oil, n.e.s. ....	4,053	17,663	48,081	31,731	54,915
Paper, wall .....	2,100	—	897	2,999	6,440
Paper, n.e.s. ....	160,563	179,861	157,577	109,273	952,306
Photographs .....	2,879	3,416	2,712	1,463	2,977
Rags .....	110,155	134,694	148,825	144,540	195,386
Ships sold to other countries ..	1,625	11,000	15,760	—	—
Soap .....	2,330	3,797	1,677	74	2,123
Starch .....	58	225	2	30	—
Stone, granite, marble, etc., dressed .....	965	1,906	310	4,562	417
Sugar, all kinds, n.e.s. ....	1,186	3,521	17,761	1,997	854
Sugar-house syrup .....	8,122	10,634	15,673	18,355	1,846
Tar .....	24,299	12,316	44,133	12,071	31,866
Tin, manufactures of .....	14,618	8,893	15,511	1,749	16,588
Tobacco—					
Cigars .....	288	258	17	79	8
Cigarettes .....	—	8	—	111	8
Stems and cuttings .....	7,513	5,457	16,972	5,529	6,654
All other .....	3,942	5,661	5,609	12,486	3,364
Total tobacco .....	11,743	11,384	22,598	18,205	10,034
Tow .....	10,624	26,374	12,786	4,983	9,324
Vehicles—					
Automobiles .....	—	—	15,365	16,686	50,915
Carriages .....	2,983	3,503	4,408	717	1,281
Carriages, parts of .....	557	198	10,189	186	223
Carts .....	2,741	557	1,404	1,285	2,395
Wagons .....	1,391	1,814	3,688	3,007	5,549

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.<sup>2</sup> Formerly included with "other spirits".

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE CIV. Exports of Canada to United States in quantities and values by classes of home produce in the five fiscal years 1904-1908—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Quantities.				
	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.
<b>v. Manufactures—con.</b>					
<b>Vehicles—con.</b>					
Bicycles..... NO.	97	59	60	27	48
Bicycles, parts of.....	-	-	-	-	-
Other vehicles.....	-	-	-	-	-
Vinegar..... gal.	424	107	-	-	160
<b>Wood—</b>					
Barrels, empty..... NO.	6,684	3,326	6,657	1,978	14,934
Household furniture.....	-	-	-	-	-
Doors, sashes and blinds.....	-	-	-	-	-
Matches and match splints ..	-	-	-	-	-
Mouldings, trimmings and other household furnishings	-	-	-	-	-
Pails, tubs, churns and other hollow woodenware.....	-	-	-	-	-
Spool wood and spools.....	-	-	-	-	-
Wood pulp.....cwt.	-	-	-	-	3,803,399
Other manufactures of.....	-	-	-	-	-
Total wood and mfs. of	-	-	-	-	-
Woolens.....	-	-	-	-	-
Other articles of manufactures	-	-	-	-	-
<b>vi. Mineral produce.....totals.</b>					
Arsenic..... lb.	600	254,000	129,070	245,902	779,136
Asbestos..... ton.	24,980	26,784	38,896	26,821	46,846
Barytes, ground and un- ground.....cwt.	6	13,080	34,488	13,500	550
Coal..... ton.	1,382,693	1,410,502	1,573,233	1,131,951	1,627,727
Chromite (chromic iron).. "	2,032	2,635	1,808	218	1,688
Felspar..... "	8,913	14,159	12,516	10,919	11,633
Gold-bearing quartz, dust, nug- gets, etc.....	-	-	-	-	-
Gypsum or plaster, crude. ton.	272,123	320,198	404,718	275,358	375,106
<b>Metals—</b>					
Copper, fine, contained in ore, matte, regulus, etc... lb.	44,143,082	37,279,620	40,293,005	23,888,720	53,160,153
Copper, black or coarse, ce- ment copper and copper in pigs..... lb.	204,070	8,222	339,985	116,095	15,908
Lead, metallic, contained in ore, etc..... lb.	16,153,208	16,790,513	16,027,042	15,049,181	10,139,196
Lead, pig..... "	42,410	2,092	110,613	-	4,590
Nickel, fine, contained in ore, matte or speiss..... lb.	11,922,355	10,365,456	21,995,914	14,265,794	16,152,586
Platinum, contained in con- centrates or other forms oz.	3	155	97	982	67
Silver, metallic, contained in ore, concentrates, etc.. oz.	3,128,145	3,063,646	7,061,373	8,546,451	15,643,625
Mica..... lb.	595,558	555,013	1,038,465	1,148,613	634,570
Mineral pigments, iron oxides, ochres, etc..... lb.	722,450	772,072	536,810	61,400	323,622
Mineral water..... gal.	3,430	5,716	2,145	4,233	2,153

Nine months.

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE CIV. Exports of Canada to United States in quantities and values by classes of home produce in the five fiscal years 1904-1908—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Values.				
	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
v. Manufactures—con.					
Vehicles—con.					
Bicycles	1,904	1,118	1,257	721	1,672
Bicycles, parts of	284	76	155	84	154
Other vehicles	12,001	44,320	22,165	31,720	75,919
Vinegar	112	54	—	—	58
Wood—					
Barrels, empty	3,812	5,788	9,622	1,950	10,847
Household furniture	22,542	16,251	14,576	9,393	31,283
Doors, sashes and blinds	3,364	8,130	16,589	198	483
Matches and match splints	31	69	2,132	76	20
Mouldings, trimmings and other household furnishings	—	137	197	501	580
Pails, tubs, churns and other hollow woodenware	875	230	1,811	590	1,168
Spool wood and spools	25	200	884	775	2,981
Wood pulp	1,807,442	2,694,122	2,419,628	2,397,448	3,545,530
Other manufactures of	66,375	74,293	77,110	40,987	85,195
Total wood and mfs. of	1,904,466	2,799,220	2,542,549	2,451,918	3,678,087
Woolens	12,383	9,626	18,232	7,416	15,369
Other articles of manufactures	182,212	267,332	406,658	294,425	366,059
VI. Mineral produce..... totals.	32,025,193	28,764,461	32,869,004	24,067,112	35,219,840
Arsenic	39	12,300	3,141	4,918	15,138
Asbestos	709,381	768,130	1,036,648	759,907	1,322,890
Barytes, ground and unground	8	5,178	14,343	6,750	2,750
Coal	3,565,910	3,327,820	3,997,467	2,918,067	4,041,562
Chromite (chromic iron)	40,298	31,007	21,293	2,780	20,418
Felspar	19,371	34,262	37,615	36,550	37,014
Gold-bearing quartz, dust, nuggets, etc	18,713,709	15,174,755	12,987,542	7,226,604	8,708,720
Gypsum or plaster crude	298,416	334,626	446,257	315,447	428,708
Metals—					
Copper, fine, contained in ore, matte, regulus, etc	4,415,075	4,659,147	6,611,739	4,885,311	7,579,042
Copper, black or coarse, cement copper and copper in pigs	25,266	1,075	63,096	24,063	2,663
Lead, metallic, contained in ore, etc	346,743	341,803	558,132	498,534	392,819
Lead, pig	997	71	3,259	—	230
Nickel, fine, contained in ore, matte or speiss	945,256	825,742	1,564,323	1,106,312	1,509,154
Platinum, contained in concentrates or other forms	64	423	1,966	17,031	1,394
Silver, metallic, contained in ore, concentrates, etc	1,826,382	1,753,368	4,205,326	5,335,060	10,206,754
Mica	145,345	120,617	300,169	434,347	265,760
Mineral pigments, iron oxides, ochres, etc	6,029	6,284	5,421	534	4,384
Mineral water	1,730	2,933	1,302	2,550	1,426

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE CIV. Exports of Canada to United States in quantities and values by classes of home produce in the five fiscal years 1904-1908—concluded.

Principal articles by classes.	Quantities.				
	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.
<b>VI. Mineral produce—con.</b>					
Oil, mineral, coal and kerosene, crude..... gal.	47	4,195		35	
Oil, mineral, coal and kerosene, refined..... gal.	78	283	13,751	—	20
Total oils..... "	125	4,478	13,751	35	20
<b>Ores—</b>					
Antimony..... ton.	—	94	—	—	91
Iron..... "	229,048	224,538	148,017	34,191	26,310
Manganese..... "	68	93	17	93	1
Other..... "	3,817	13,755	10,922	6,907	8,176
Total ores..... "	232,933	238,489	158,956	41,191	34,578
Phosphates..... "	190	40			1
Plumbago, crude ore and concentrates..... cwt.	3,216	4,047	3,935	6	3,682
Pyrites..... ton.	17,171	22,561	20,285	22,214	19,664
Salt..... lb.	2,301,723	251,454	1,280,899	146,646	2,271,610
Sand and gravel..... ton.	324,911	386,125	346,142	213,441	296,617
Stone, ornamental, granite, marble, etc., unwrought ton.	98	99	2,923	171	151
Stone, building, freestone, limestone, etc..... ton.	123,556	85,757	486	1,566	289
Stone for manufacture of grindstones, rough..... ton.	2,056	872	896	539	638
Total stone..... "	125,710	86,728	4,305	2,276	1,078
Other articles of the mine.....	—	—	—	—	—
<b>VII. Miscellaneous produce totals.</b>					
Coffee..... lb.	6,977	5,109	100	100	10,347
Dried fruits, n.e.s..... "	—	—	865	—	10
Rice..... "	—	2,000	—	—	24,000
Rice meal..... "	—	—	—	—	3,000
Paintings in oil or water colours	—	—	—	—	—
Other miscellaneous articles...	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE CIV. Exports of Canada to United States in quantities and values by classes of home produce in the five fiscal years 1904-1908—concluded.

Principal articles by classes.	Values.				
	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.
VI. Mineral produce—con.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Oil, mineral, coal and kerosene, crude.....	4	211	-	2	-
Oil, mineral, coal and kerosene, refined.....	25	61	3,024	-	4
Total oils.....	29	272	3,024	2	4
Ores—					
Antimony.....	-	15,801	-	-	6,552
Iron.....	572,643	537,372	345,415	65,367	46,686
Manganese.....	2,294	2,212	1,240	925	22
Other.....	60,068	539,814	316,474	198,847	271,259
Total ores.....	635,005	1,095,199	663,129	265,139	324,519
Phosphates.....	5,337	1,253	-	-	30
Plumbago, crude ore and concentrates.....	5,431	7,253	4,668	19	4,487
Pyrites.....	44,227	63,729	49,768	57,496	77,178
Salt.....	7,241	2,354	5,579	557	7,375
Sand and gravel.....	112,173	141,597	167,624	76,705	122,984
Stone, ornamental, granite, etc., unwrought.....	658	726	905	801	786
Stone, building, freestone, limestone, etc.....	29,257	23,311	1,410	444	2,795
Stone for manufacture of grindstones, rough.....	17,538	8,711	10,457	5,248	10,176
Total stone.....	47,453	31,748	12,772	6,493	13,757
Other articles of the mine.....	103,278	21,515	103,401	85,936	123,680
VII. Miscellaneous produce, totals	100,456	9,950	20,234	59,982	26,289
Coffee.....	1,770	1,775	26	10	1,567
Dried fruits, n.e.s.....	-	-	71	-	1
Rice.....	-	170	-	-	576
Rice meal.....	-	-	-	-	144
Paintings in oil or water colours	-	-	9,048	34,609	-
Other miscellaneous articles....	98,686	8,005	11,089	25,363	24,001

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE CV. Exports of Canada to other countries in quantities and values by classes of home produce in the five fiscal years 1904-1908.

Principal articles by classes.	Quantities.				
	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.
i. Agricultural produce... totals.	-	-	-	-	-
Balsam.....	-	-	-	-	-
Cider..... gal.	1,200	2,435	242	15	30
Flax..... cwt.	8	-	-	-	-
Fruits—					
Apples, dried..... lb.	5,960,718	5,296,541	3,368,575	3,593,372	5,412,333
Apples, green or ripe.... bbl.	69,971	34,142	144,095	38,811	27,777
Berries, all kinds.....	-	-	-	-	-
Canned or preserved.....	-	-	-	-	-
All others.....	-	-	-	-	-
Total fruits.....	-	-	-	-	-
Grain and products of—					
Barley..... bush.	268,329	152,520	41,979	63,057	386,873
Beans..... "	14,554	178,101	58,823	13,887	11,415
Buckwheat..... "	140,627	163,876	119,566	56,249	84,121
Indian corn..... "	14,632	2,418	1,977	24	1,300
Oats..... "	898,266	671,656	662,525	560,953	1,155,198
Peas, whole..... "	277,798	145,030	99,057	55,731	73,378
Peas, split..... "	-	66,933	95,809	95,449	108,556
Rye..... "	22,410	724	-	41	11,000
Wheat..... "	420,973	401,676	539,722	242,404	537,199
Other grains..... "	-	10	1,243	125	822
Total grains.....	2,057,589	1,782,944	1,620,701	1,087,920	2,369,862
Bran..... cwt.	85,848	152,485	273,490	62,430	406,634
Cereal foods.....	-	-	-	-	-
Flour of wheat..... bbl.	606,602	697,799	562,465	454,896	622,814
Indian meal..... "	8,590	1,703	1,171	536	194
Oatmeal..... "	29,803	12,789	11,284	14,631	12,154
Meal, all other..... "	2,141	2,083	8,627	859	7,134
Malt..... bush.	4,364	11,436	8,605	8,394	7,889
Total, flour, meal and malt.	-	-	-	-	650,185
Hay..... ton.	11,922	12,966	13,226	10,148	6,143
Hemp..... cwt.	-	20	-	29	-
Hops..... lb.	-	185	5,218	1,000	5,493
Maple sugar..... "	710	648	7,482	25	493
Maple syrup..... gal.	227	356	506	462	316
Seeds—					
Clover..... bush.	73,394	19,031	54,366	9,925	20,288
Grass..... "	10,324	25,132	3,374	5,166	15,699
All other.....	-	-	-	-	-
Total seeds.....	-	-	-	-	-
Straw..... ton.	188	156	96	57	129
Tobacco leaf..... lb.	5,744	8,435	52,847	-	13,791
Trees, shrubs and plants.....	-	-	-	-	-
Vegetables—					
Canned or preserved.....	-	-	-	-	-
Potatoes..... bush.	650,481	678,673	785,921	516,342	668,631
Turnips..... "	11,687	11,574	26,004	7,808	9,181
All other.....	-	-	-	-	-
Total vegetables.....	-	-	-	-	-
All other agricultural products.....	-	-	-	-	-

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE OV. Exports of Canada to other countries in quantities and values by classes of home produce in the five fiscal years 1904-1908.

Principal articles by classes.	Values.				
	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1. Agricultural produce....totals.	6,009,198	6,075,443	5,977,325	3,769,081	7,492,667
Balsam.....	350	921	138	489	-
Cider.....	300	318	36	5	17
Flax.....	40	-	-	-	-
Fruits—					
Apples, dried.....	318,779	231,530	196,711	220,073	371,573
Apples, green or ripe.....	176,388	82,430	484,666	112,661	81,918
Berries, all kinds.....	35	188	167	873	203
Canned or preserved.....	15,990	22,534	13,363	11,824	12,993
All other.....	8,743	9,518	103,420	36,422	79,056
Total fruits.....	519,938	346,300	798,327	381,853	545,743
Grain and products of.....					
Barley.....	120,000	66,134	20,636	36,036	237,924
Beans.....	24,999	223,650	90,193	22,429	20,724
Buckwheat.....	72,353	92,779	67,149	30,246	55,497
Indian corn.....	8,969	1,467	819	16	808
Oats.....	327,358	269,954	264,231	241,727	582,096
Peas, whole.....	366,792	174,111	162,863	81,908	93,833
Peas, split.....	-	76,549	114,677	126,050	135,348
Rye.....	10,821	434	-	20	9,765
Wheat.....	350,490	334,342	442,172	201,263	552,422
Other grains.....	-	31	1,414	250	761
Total grains.....	1,281,782	1,239,451	1,164,154	739,945	1,639,178
Bran.....	61,692	100,700	143,304	51,748	430,234
Cereal foods.....	-	318,843	316,413	239,931	425,559
Flour of wheat.....	2,395,934	3,312,293	2,414,399	1,729,867	3,517,003
Indian meal.....	23,517	6,903	3,785	1,576	607
Oatmeal.....	110,939	53,131	46,719	55,666	57,077
Meal, all other.....	6,835	6,486	8,579	2,579	16,134
Malt.....	4,155	9,289	6,961	6,530	7,716
Total flour, meal and malt.....	2,541,380	3,388,102	2,480,443	1,796,268	3,598,537
Hay.....	129,425	122,992	127,664	84,534	94,608
Hemp.....	-	238	-	234	-
Hops.....	-	64	965	210	735
Maple sugar.....	70	61	707	3	59
Maple syrup.....	277	317	399	443	288
Seeds—					
Clover.....	463,180	124,048	357,424	70,777	167,323
Grass.....	12,869	18,636	5,360	3,639	20,318
All other.....	246	1,852	677	4,091	841
Total seeds.....	476,295	144,536	363,461	78,557	188,482
Straw.....	1,327	1,038	731	323	1,033
Tobacco leaf.....	466	2,206	10,376	-	1,590
Trees, shrubs and plants.....	1,207	598	515	88	1,088
Vegetables—					
Canned or preserved.....	15,405	3,109	18,999	1,810	2,610
Potatoes.....	427,911	373,739	527,536	372,910	486,255
Turnips.....	2,529	3,732	5,214	1,753	1,961
All other.....	10,105	5,738	11,332	9,122	12,930
Total vegetables.....	455,950	386,318	563,081	385,595	503,806
All other agricultural products.....	538,699	22,440	6,611	8,705	11,660

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.



## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE CV. Exports of Canada to other countries in quantities and values by classes of home produce in the five fiscal years 1904-1908—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Quantities.				
	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.
II. Animals and their produce—					
Totals .....					
Animals living—					
Cattle, one year old or less. NO.	240	334	341	97	132
Cattle, over one year old.. "	5,359	3,994	6,969	4,520	3,234
Horses, one year old or less "	16	-	1	3	18
Horses, over one year old. "	614	516	397	403	282
Hogs.. ..	281	349	191	118	444
Sheep, one year old or less.. "	543	703	795	138	890
Sheep, over one year old.. "	6,688	6,332	4,531	2,380	3,037
Poultry and other, n.e.s. ....	-	-	-	-	-
Totals animals, living...	-	-	-	-	-
Meats, viz—					
Bacon .....	112,718	126,601	441,228	50,237	35,077
Beef .....	1,006,627	658,829	2,096,815	491,837	836,591
Hams .....	109,175	186,115	83,666	21,240	9,823
Mutton.....	16,417	53,299	43,580	23,008	17,622
Pork .....	3,964,752	1,531,812	379,244	264,166	390,592
Poultry, dressed and undressed ..	-	-	-	-	-
Game, dressed and undressed.....	-	-	-	-	-
Tongues .....	240	12,653	16,156	200	790
Canned .....	408,070	164,126	144,361	272,427	120,383
All other, n.e.s. ....	136,425	344,024	188,565	219,316	381,415
Total meats.....	-	-	-	-	-
Other animal products—					
Bones.....	1,000	-	195	265	241
Butter.....	1,556,968	1,394,675	1,013,277	818,034	785,812
Cheese.....	646,770	878,353	843,443	657,685	752,748
Eggs .....	70,881	138,394	214,409	122,411	70,294
Furs, dressed .....	-	-	-	-	-
Furs, undressed .....	-	-	-	-	-
Grease and grease scraps. lb.	480,600	1,037,947	1,695,235	993,828	1,339,936
Glue stock.....	-	-	-	-	-
Hair.....	-	-	-	-	-
Hides and skins, other than fur .....	-	-	-	-	-
Horns and hoofs.....	-	-	-	-	-
Honey .....	10	529	739	54	60
Lard .....	52,347	55,011	1,940	11,483	157,802
Milk and cream condensed. lb.	2,152,609	3,390,569	1,585,189	592,392	324,901
Sheep pelts.....	-	-	-	-	-
Tallow .....	83,944	60,863	65,288	119,498	169,014
Wool.....	3,692	1,291	781	22,498	7,066
All other.....	-	-	-	-	-
Total other animal products.....	-	-	-	-	-
III. Fisheries produce..... totals.					
Codfish, including haddock, ling and pollock, fresh. lb.	-	-	-	175	-
Codfish, dry salted..... cwt.	456,381	431,174	500,361	473,310	540,599

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE CV. Exports of Canada to other countries in quantities and values by classes of home produce in the five fiscal years 1904-1908—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Values.				
	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.
<b>II. Animals and their produce—</b>					
Totals . . . . .	\$ 1,674,454	\$ 1,333,748	\$ 1,438,214	\$ 1,074,400	\$ 1,036,290
Animals, living—					
Cattle, one year old or less . . . . .	1,545	4,631	10,091	2,159	748
Cattle, over one year old . . . . .	256,533	157,087	395,173	251,478	129,840
Horses, one year old or less . . . . .	695	-	60	185	1,195
Horses, over one year old . . . . .	51,805	42,411	39,133	71,828	30,865
Hogs . . . . .	2,191	2,162	1,687	1,196	3,194
Sheep, one year old or less . . . . .	1,047	1,714	2,840	316	3,065
Sheep, over one year old . . . . .	27,890	26,261	21,535	14,742	14,776
Poultry and other, n.e.s. . . . .	4,064	5,028	2,524	6,142	2,303
Total animals, living . . . . .	345,770	239,294	473,043	348,046	185,986
Meats, viz—					
Bacon . . . . .	12,217	13,187	47,677	5,640	4,742
Beef . . . . .	83,919	41,359	149,538	32,948	59,766
Hams . . . . .	12,476	14,134	9,846	2,584	1,433
Mutton . . . . .	1,075	3,554	2,729	2,023	1,616
Pork . . . . .	404,601	125,254	17,181	21,786	23,887
Poultry, dressed and undressed . . . . .	17,600	18,391	16,006	11,223	9,843
Game, dressed and undressed . . . . .	-	-	11	-	-
Tongues . . . . .	23	553	1,694	35	77
Canned . . . . .	40,785	13,587	15,333	40,021	12,944
All other, n.e.s. . . . .	10,093	18,265	16,676	13,062	36,430
Total meats . . . . .	532,789	248,284	276,691	129,322	150,738
Other animal products—					
Bones . . . . .	1,030	-	400	610	483
Butter . . . . .	316,884	290,800	239,571	202,145	206,043
Cheese . . . . .	80,176	112,107	116,179	89,805	106,769
Eggs . . . . .	11,720	29,554	41,646	27,269	15,888
Furs, dressed . . . . .	200	164	125	-	1,009
Furs, undressed . . . . .	92,278	17,962	5,317	57,696	136,666
Grease and grease scraps . . . . .	35,367	60,803	107,570	68,654	95,431
Glue stock . . . . .	-	14	21	-	80
Hair . . . . .	15	1,196	238	-	421
Hides and skins, other than fur . . . . .	20,093	11,884	20,657	43,290	34,020
Horns and hoofs . . . . .	-	77	50	2	959
Honey . . . . .	2	66	100	8	12
Lard . . . . .	5,385	5,732	181	1,297	14,611
Milk and cream, condensed . . . . .	148,547	251,990	117,907	38,762	32,329
Sheep pelts . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-
Tallow . . . . .	4,071	3,187	3,003	6,013	9,156
Wool . . . . .	760	261	215	7,049	1,766
All other . . . . .	29,367	60,373	35,300	49,432	44,873
Total other animal products . . . . .	745,845	843,170	688,480	597,032	699,566
<b>II. Fisheries produce . . . totals.</b>	<b>3,449,873</b>	<b>3,996,259</b>	<b>5,005,856</b>	<b>4,401,665</b>	<b>5,546,874</b>
Codfish, including haddock, ling and pollock, fresh . . . . .	-	-	-	6	-
Codfish, dry salted . . . . .	2,041,974	2,255,762	2,914,132	2,659,227	3,168,915

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE CV. Exports of Canada to other countries in quantities and values by classes of home produce in the five fiscal years 1904-1908—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Quantities.				
	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.
III. Fisheries produce—con.					
Codfish, wet salted and pickled..... cwt.	-	462	204	2,253	1,683
Codfish, tongues and sounds..... bbl.	22	21	71	25	11
Total codfish.....	-	-	-	-	-
Halibut, fresh..... lb.	240	2,300	315	692	1,033
Halibut, pickled.....	-	-	-	-	-
Total halibut.....	-	-	-	-	-
Herring, fresh or frozen.. lb.	530	400	4,000	3,300	7,000
Herring, pickled..... bbl.	54,718	67,962	73,991	79,050	123,025
Herring, canned..... lb.	14,392	34,008	1,094	2,440	5,858
Herring, smoked..... "	479,649	997,205	1,049,333	921,093	1,340,527
Total herring.....	-	-	-	-	-
Lobsters, fresh..... bbl.	66	-	-	-	-
Lobsters, canned..... lb.	3,242,841	3,186,171	4,001,762	2,437,585	3,745,807
Total lobsters.....	-	-	-	-	-
Mackerel, fresh..... lb.	-	4,000	100	2,216	-
Mackerel, canned..... "	2,494	552	960	3,038	48
Mackerel, pickled..... bbl.	4,993	3,915	8,554	7,286	9,137
Total mackerel.....	-	-	-	-	-
Oysters.....	-	-	-	-	-
Salmon, fresh..... lb.	106,582	179,261	204,457	124,226	291,550
Salmon, smoked..... "	1,000	991	627	200	100
Salmon, canned..... "	3,477,675	3,348,823	3,626,857	2,790,643	4,172,819
Salmon, pickled..... bbl.	14,081	71,210	33,879	35,797	34,859
Total salmon.....	-	-	-	-	-
Salmon or lake trout.....	-	-	-	23,820	17,610
Sea fish, other, fresh,.... lb.	-	-	-	4,203	6,526
Sea fish, other, pickled... bbl.	762	353	4,618	284,097	204,316
Sea fish, other, preserved. lb.	17,722	44,247	90,020	-	-
Total sea fish, other... "	-	-	-	-	-
Fish bait..... bbl.	17	51	68	-	437
Fish, all other, fresh.....	-	-	-	-	-
Fish, all other, pickled... bbl.	1,302	418	3,612	188	8,596
Fish oil, cod..... gal.	425	3,221	11,935	4,429	10,527
Fish oil, seal..... "	-	-	-	-	-
Fish oil, whale..... "	-	-	-	80	-
Fish oil, other..... "	120	804	2,307	-	-
Total fish oil..... "	545	4,025	14,242	4,509	10,527
Furs or skins, the produce of fish or marine animals.....	-	-	-	-	-
Other articles of the fisheries...	-	-	-	-	-
IV. Forest produce..... totals.	-	-	-	-	-
Ashes, pot and pearl.... bbl.	23	18	117	359	132
Ashes, other.....	-	-	-	-	-
Total ashes.....	-	-	-	-	-
Bark for tanning.....	-	-	-	-	-
Firewood..... cord.	33	45	78	131	256
Knees and futtocks..... NO.	60	44	-	50	-
Lathwood.....	-	-	-	-	-

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE CV. Exports of Canada to other countries in quantities and values by classes of home produce in the five fiscal years 1904-1908—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Values.				
	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Fisheries produce—con.					
Codfish, wet, salted and pickled.....	-	1,400	413	9,579	5,256
Codfish tongues and sounds....	222	130	626	182	59
Total codfish.....	2,041,866	2,257,292	2,915,171	2,668,994	3,174,230
Halibut, fresh.....	24	73	20	70	36
Halibut, pickled.....	-	-	-	-	-
Total halibut.....	24	73	20	70	36
Herring, fresh or frozen.....	62	3	310	112	50
Herring, pickled.....	200,313	265,491	289,412	367,677	342,864
Herring, canned.....	703	1,790	61	136	362
Herring, smoked.....	13,913	24,267	27,724	22,080	34,365
Total herring.....	214,991	291,551	317,507	390,005	377,641
Lobsters, fresh.....	435	-	-	-	-
Lobsters, canned.....	829,462	805,229	1,112,405	649,844	1,060,651
Total lobsters.....	829,897	805,229	1,112,405	649,844	1,060,651
Mackerel, fresh.....	-	80	4	181	-
Mackerel, canned.....	175	72	36	418	4
Mackerel, pickled.....	42,974	42,642	83,294	74,404	99,213
Total mackerel.....	43,149	42,794	83,334	75,003	99,217
Oysters.....	573	814	160	187	30
Salmon, fresh.....	8,721	14,953	12,517	10,463	28,426
Salmon, smoked.....	110	92	65	29	7
Salmon, canned.....	235,808	329,075	368,500	317,543	496,363
Salmon, pickled.....	54,295	233,164	141,218	249,722	240,642
Total salmon.....	298,934	577,284	522,300	577,757	765,438
Salmon or lake trout.....	-	-	-	-	-
Sea fish, other, fresh.....	-	-	-	645	489
Sea fish, other, pickled.....	1,626	1,003	25,142	25,789	38,176
Sea fish, other, preserved.....	1,076	2,796	4,681	4,607	8,067
Total sea fish, other.....	2,702	3,799	29,823	31,041	46,732
Fish bait.....	74	224	298	-	674
Fish, all other, fresh.....	767	1,001	479	3,105	48
Fish, all other, pickled.....	4,978	4,676	15,959	1,818	17,450
Fish oil, cod.....	127	1,155	3,481	1,320	2,833
Fish oil, seal.....	-	-	-	-	-
Fish oil, whale.....	-	-	-	25	-
Fish oil, other.....	42	251	785	-	-
Total fish oil.....	169	1,406	4,266	1,345	2,833
Furs or skins, the produce of fish or marine animals.....	-	-	3,150	-	-
Other articles of the fisheries.....	11,419	10,086	984	2,496	1,894
Forest produce..... totals.					
Ashes, pot and pearl.....	3,119,157	3,184,627	3,240,392	3,294,781	4,856,622
Ashes, other.....	1,025	700	4,308	6,148	5,631
Total ashes.....	48	32	42	25	128
Total ashes.....	1,073	732	4,350	6,173	5,759
Bark for tanning.....	-	-	-	-	-
Firewood.....	74	130	241	331	777
Knees and futtocks.....	30	48	-	33	-
Lathwood.....	-	-	-	-	-

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE CV. Exports of Canada to other countries in quantities and values by classes of home produce in the five fiscal years 1901-1908—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Quantities.				
	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.
Forest products—con.					
Logs—					
Elm .....	—	—	—	—	—
Hemlock .....	61	82	—	10	—
Oak .....	—	—	—	—	—
Pine .....	—	—	—	—	—
Spruce .....	32	38	10	8	—
Tamarac .....	—	—	—	—	—
All other .....	799	326	145	—	43
Total logs .....	892	446	155	18	43
Lumber—					
Basewood, butternut and hickory .....	167	105	160	165	36
Battens .....	—	—	—	—	—
Deals, pine .....	2,964	331	195	17	71
Deals, spruce and other .....	11,918	10,929	4,390	3,311	6,686
Deal ends .....	254	519	110	46	319
Laths .....	7,168	5,846	5,850	3,690	12,322
Palings .....	—	—	—	—	—
Pickets .....	201	334	274	265	800
Planks and boards .....	40,331	153,542	153,066	154,847	205,930
Scantlings and joists .....	2,930	14,150	7,300	5,212	10,520
Shingles .....	19,689	19,454	22,939	9,271	17,000
Shooks, box and other .....	—	—	—	—	—
Staves and headings .....	—	—	—	—	—
All other lumber, n.e.s. ....	—	—	—	—	—
Total lumber .....	—	—	—	—	—
Match blocks .....	—	—	—	—	—
Masts and spars .....	1,173	646	579	503	351
Piling .....	—	—	—	—	—
Poles, hop, hoop, telegraph and other .....	—	—	—	—	—
Posts, cedar, tamarac and other .....	—	—	—	—	—
Shingle bolts, pine or cedar .....	—	—	—	1	—
Sleepers and railroad ties .....	500	4,330	5,592	194,093	218,109
Stave bolts .....	—	—	—	—	—
Timber, square—					
Ash .....	9	19	19	—	16
Birch .....	—	78	351	—	74
Elm .....	248	84	332	67	29
Maple .....	—	—	21	—	2
Oak .....	—	5	—	—	—
Pine, red .....	689	4	—	—	—
Pine, white .....	799	525	279	17	224
All other .....	22	53	83	1	23
Total timber, sq. ....	1,767	768	1,085	85	368
Wood, blocks and other for pulp .....	—	—	—	—	—
Other articles of the forest .....	—	—	—	—	—

Nine months.

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE CV. Exports of Canada to other countries in quantities and values by classes of home produce in the five fiscal years 1904-1908—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Values.				
	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.
<b>iv. Forest produce—con.</b>	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Logs—					
Elm.....	—	—	—	—	—
Hemlock.....	660	794	—	135	—
Oak.....	—	—	—	—	—
Pine.....	—	—	—	—	—
Spruce.....	324	344	104	82	—
Tamarac.....	—	—	—	—	—
All other.....	9,633	2,218	1,390	—	635
Total logs.....	10,617	3,356	1,494	217	635
Lumber—					
Basswood, butternut and hickory.....	5,582	3,489	5,545	6,345	1,598
Battens.....	4	45	5,205	7,763	1,634
Deals, pine.....	135,408	20,260	14,617	3,076	2,159
Deals, spruce and other.....	449,559	360,040	157,703	133,891	202,925
Deal ends.....	7,024	17,288	3,047	1,623	9,464
Laths.....	17,332	14,037	11,033	10,510	36,404
Palings.....	—	—	—	—	—
Pickets.....	2,108	3,735	3,108	4,141	14,457
Planks and boards.....	2,137,256	2,383,088	2,757,619	2,869,596	4,187,062
Scantlings and joists.....	42,977	199,616	109,893	81,378	170,278
Shingles.....	31,613	33,440	33,247	14,896	29,194
Shocks, box and other.....	93,815	93,464	67,603	41,832	76,296
Staves and headings.....	14,691	5,359	8,713	4,096	10,329
All other lumber, n. e. s.....	41,232	18,775	20,066	14,052	23,923
Total lumber.....	3,028,601	3,152,636	3,197,399	3,193,199	4,765,723
Match blocks.....	32,145	2,827	—	—	—
Masts and spars.....	4,182	4,173	7,661	2,560	5,604
Piling.....	—	274	20	650	2,406
Poles, hop, hoop, telegraph and other.....	880	99	2,738	2,142	982
Posts, cedar, tamarac and other.....	10	—	—	—	—
Shingle bolts, pine or cedar.....	—	—	—	5	—
Sleepers and railroad ties.....	100	2,320	2,743	86,471	66,139
Stave bolts.....	—	—	—	—	—
Timber, square—					
Ash.....	180	340	332	—	261
Birch.....	—	1,254	4,815	—	1,610
Elm.....	5,220	2,325	10,610	2,589	995
Maple.....	—	—	275	—	79
Oak.....	—	155	—	—	—
Pine, red.....	13,935	55	—	—	—
Pine, white.....	21,810	13,210	6,709	269	5,203
All other.....	242	603	803	10	442
Total timber, square.....	41,337	17,942	23,544	2,868	8,590
Wood, blocks and other for pulp.....	—	—	—	—	—
Other articles of the forest.....	58	90	201	132	7

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE CV. Exports of Canada to other countries in quantities and values by classes of home produce in the five fiscal years 1904-1908—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Quantities.				
	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.
v. Manufactures..... totals.	-	-	-	-	-
Acid, sulphuric .....	-	-	-	-	-
Agricultural implements.....	-	-	-	-	-
Aluminium, pigs, bars, ingots, etc. .... lb.	-	1,125,250	1,971,407	2,319,548	2,416,800
Books, pamphlets, maps, etc. . . .	-	-	-	-	-
Biscuits and bread..... cwt.	3,970	3,913	3,805	3,405	5,495
Bricks..... m.	86	126	261	76	414
Buttons.....	-	-	-	-	-
Cartridges, gun, rifle, etc.....	-	-	-	-	-
Charcoal.....	-	-	-	-	-
Cement.....	-	-	-	-	-
Clay, manufactures of.....	-	-	-	-	-
Clothing and wearing apparel..	-	-	-	-	-
Coke .....	-	2	130	100	15
Cordage, rope and twine.....	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton fabrics..... yd.	3,589,286	12,377,564	14,855,555	2,458,574	1,599,011
Cottons, other.....	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton waste..... lb.	10,811	5,150	203,752	481,226	548,627
Drugs, chemicals and medi- cines, n.e.s.....	-	-	-	-	-
Dye stuffs.....	-	-	-	-	-
Electrical apparatus.....	-	-	-	-	-
Electrotypes.....	-	-	-	-	-
Extract of hemlock bark. bbl.	425	121	606	224	685
Explosives and fulminates, n.e.s..... lb.	250,298	506,640	435,774	177,932	624,420
Fertilizers.....	-	-	-	-	-
Fur, manufactures of.....	-	-	-	-	-
Glass and glassware, n.e.s.....	-	-	-	-	-
Grindstones, manufactured.....	-	-	-	-	-
Gypsum or plaster, ground.....	-	-	-	-	-
Hats and caps.....	-	-	-	-	-
Household effects, n.e.s.....	-	-	-	-	-
Ice.....	-	-	-	-	-
India rubber, mfs. of.....	-	-	-	-	-
India rubber, scrap and other..... lb.	1,500	1,735	-	394	-
Iron and steel and mfs. of—	-	-	-	-	-
Castings, n.e.s.....	-	-	-	-	-
Hardware, n.e.s.....	-	-	-	-	-
Machinery, n.e.s.....	-	-	-	-	-
Pig iron..... ton.	443	742	140	-	158
Scrap iron and steel... cwt.	1,472	-	70	1,185	1,521
Sewing machines..... NO.	537	435	335	943	3,747
Steel and manufactures of... NO.	-	-	-	-	-
Stoves..... NO.	741	986	931	685	569
Typewriters..... "	1,256	1,623	1,785	1,486	1,406
Total iron and steel and mfs. of.....	-	-	-	-	-
Jewelers' sweepings.....	-	-	-	-	-
Junk..... cwt.	220	12,086	8,631	724	9,332
Lamps and lanterns.....	-	-	-	-	-

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE CV. Exports of Canada to other countries in quantities and values by classes of home produce in the five fiscal years 1904-1908—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Values.				
	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.
v. Manufactures..... totals.	\$ 6,216,457	\$ 6,532,072	\$ 7,675,552	\$ 6,126,925	\$ 8,649,835
Acid, sulphuric.....	-	-	-	-	-
Agricultural implements.....	2,050,330	1,958,916	2,193,622	2,175,218	2,879,371
Aluminium, pigs, bars ingots, etc.....	-	242,327	394,327	464,513	484,940
Books, pamphlets, maps, etc....	41,073	38,257	59,033	31,106	28,084
Biscuits and bread.....	31,055	22,444	30,797	26,673	42,270
Bricks.....	633	1,387	2,735	1,418	2,481
Buttons.....	-	79	-	-	100
Cartridges, gun, rifle, etc.....	13,407	9,987	15,805	14,699	25,862
Charcoal.....	-	500	11	1,000	1,500
Cement.....	1,325	2,602	2,934	2,780	4,248
Clay, manufactures of.....	-	-	-	125	-
Clothing and wearing apparel..	72,419	88,688	47,943	43,407	83,002
Coke.....	-	12	910	450	83
Cordage, rope and twine.....	34,869	38,469	74,712	61,755	110,635
Cotton fabrics.....	461,810	1,002,606	1,173,795	318,799	269,042
Cottons, other.....	15,605	12,382	20,981	17,717	24,910
Cotton waste.....	600	313	4,420	14,699	13,443
Drugs, chemicals and medi- cines, n.e.s.....	265,319	218,751	327,292	252,548	369,286
Dye stuffs.....	2,867	1,670	3,083	975	3,207
Electrical apparatus.....	4,007	1,749	7,256	7,308	10,089
Electrotypes.....	10	16	23	-	386
Extract of hemlock bark.....	5,280	1,481	7,046	2,810	8,417
Explosives and fulminates, n.e.s.....	29,870	61,325	51,060	17,326	51,473
Fertilizers.....	2,363	22,419	27,437	7,661	59,673
Fur, manufactures of.....	4,143	1,889	1,947	2,178	5,339
Glass and glassware, n.e.s.....	3,385	8,712	6,499	3,643	4,667
Grindstones, manufactured.....	3,375	3,338	1,711	1,208	1,924
Gypsum or plaster, ground....	9,235	2,466	948	211	395
Hats and caps.....	4,062	3,818	5,185	5,793	5,242
Household effects, n.e.s.....	24,824	31,156	42,554	25,464	45,426
Ice.....	-	82	-	-	5
India rubber, manufactures of..	78,695	117,171	152,815	100,911	140,343
India rubber, scrap and other.....	63	388	-	130	-
Iron and steel and mfs of—					
Castings, n.e.s.....	25,463	26,052	14,597	7,323	6,072
Hardware, n.e.s.....	50,810	79,649	126,005	78,123	107,737
Machinery, n.e.s.....	166,194	167,801	273,001	147,844	266,626
Pig iron.....	7,879	13,997	3,750	-	4,650
Scrap iron or steel.....	673	-	246	1,688	1,729
Sewing machines.....	9,024	7,605	5,819	16,653	58,492
Steel and manufactures of....	113,389	100,191	117,279	131,630	327,048
Stoves.....	8,051	11,926	9,763	6,970	6,504
Typewriters.....	38,370	49,292	53,134	45,387	42,791
Total iron and steel and mfs. of.....	419,853	456,513	603,594	435,618	821,649
Jewelers' sweepings.....	-	113	113	-	1,271
Junk.....	220	8,219	13,191	1,211	15,097
Lamps and lanterns.....	2,569	1,267	2,494	1,127	1,870

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.



## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE CV. Exports of Canada to other countries in quantities and values by classes of home produce in the five fiscal years 1904-1908—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Quantities.				
	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907, <sup>1</sup>	1908.
<b>v. Manufactures—con.</b>					
Leather—					
Boots and shoes.....	—	—	—	—	—
Harness and saddlery.....	—	—	—	—	—
Leather, n.e.s..... lb.	144,575	169,636	212,843	136,888	159,086
Sole..... "	518,018	605,883	365,205	176,437	297,418
Upper..... "	19,220	11,560	33,658	12,068	47,609
Other mfs. of.....	—	—	—	—	—
Total leather.....	—	—	—	—	—
Lime.....	—	—	—	—	—
Liquors—					
Ale and beer..... gal.	1,707	735	797	680	743
Gin..... "	9	41	30	116	—
Whiskey..... "	29,708	34,504	38,159	32,661	49,003
Wines..... "	1,084	4,183	2,363	1,415	3,213
Wood alcohol..... "	2	2	2	2	9,274
Other spirits, n.e.s..... "	96,024	26,531	175,587	15,095	86
Total liquors..... "	128,532	65,994	216,936	49,967	62,319
Metals, n.o.p.....	—	—	—	—	—
Musical instruments—					
Organs..... NO.	1,306	971	840	717	994
Pianos..... "	87	67	90	53	53
Other instruments.....	—	—	—	—	—
Total musical instruments.....	—	—	—	—	—
Oil cake..... cwt.	16,617	4,301	41,513	91,806	128,667
Oil, n.e.s..... gal.	229,570	96,418	100,933	4,865	19,149
Paper, wall..... roll.	543,622	243,364	528,184	207,788	304,008
Paper, n.e.s.....	—	—	—	—	—
Photographs.....	—	—	—	—	—
Rags..... lb.	45,790	2,400	5,365	104,933	37,132
Ships sold to other countries..... ton.	6,394	1,267	1,985	2,035	262
Soap..... lb.	451,878	638,848	1,207,619	812,775	823,016
Starch..... "	5,000	18,900	14,150	43,492	7,779
Stone, granite, marble, etc, dressed.....	—	—	—	—	—
Sugar, all kinds, n.e.s..... lb.	58,185	62,886	35,772	14,940	6,736
Sugar-house syrup..... gal.	326	180	48	—	65
Tar.....	—	—	—	—	—
Tin, manufactures of.....	—	—	—	—	—
Tobacco—					
Cigars..... M.	191	110	84	40	93
Cigarettes..... "	852	111	108	100	48
Stems and cuttings..... lb.	158,113	90,826	146,413	181,066	263,822
All other..... "	102,943	129,077	58,856	42,434	61,366
Total tobacco.....	—	—	—	—	—
Vehicles—					
Automobiles..... NO.	—	—	47	63	102
Carriages..... "	890	327	330	143	232
Carriages, parts of.....	—	—	—	—	—
Carts..... NO.	251	633	816	172	458
Wagons..... "	32	25	25	10	4

<sup>1</sup> Nine months. <sup>2</sup> Formerly included with "other spirits".

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE CV. Exports of Canada to other countries in quantities and values by classes of home produce in the five fiscal years 1904-1908—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Values.				
	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.
<b>v. Manufacture—con.</b>	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Leather—					
Boots and shoes .....	119,542	124,269	102,330	90,769	60,598
Harness and saddlery.....	4,093	3,988	2,755	1,337	1,444
Leather, n.e.s. ....	36,787	43,300	55,794	29,997	57,365
Sole .....	123,609	133,977	90,573	44,080	68,850
Upper .....	7,317	3,664	5,160	3,851	30,675
Other mfs. of .....	7,608	5,379	2,136	2,026	4,042
Total leather .....	298,961	315,077	253,748	172,060	222,974
Lime .....	20,066	7,101	953	1,065	3,709
Liquors—					
Ale and beer .....	515	398	418	264	387
Gin .....	10	32	45	158	—
Whiskey .....	94,599	107,154	119,414	105,124	159,950
Wines .....	852	4,324	2,479	900	1,933
Wood alcohol .....	2	2	2	2	8,963
Other spirits, n.e.s. ....	40,686	11,252	52,885	4,556	197
Total liquors .....	136,663	123,160	175,241	111,002	171,430
Metals, n.o.p. ....	388,899	35,812	9,317	8,681	21,507
Musical instruments—					
Organs .....	73,816	52,498	50,076	43,033	55,896
Pianos .....	19,005	16,527	21,419	11,780	13,156
Other instruments .....	800	1,350	3,697	943	1,768
Total musical instruments .....	93,621	70,375	74,592	55,756	70,820
Oil cake .....	17,209	4,843	47,778	108,729	168,806
Oil, n.e.s. ....	46,985	26,764	18,553	2,712	6,521
Paper, wall .....	47,038	22,304	34,502	17,324	26,264
Paper, n.e.s. ....	475,521	647,428	664,177	628,195	1,219,068
Photographs .....	47	127	391	61	662
Rags .....	2,174	150	97	3,172	945
Ships sold to other countries .....	48,540	45,313	14,610	56,160	14,800
Soap .....	18,134	26,171	50,199	33,523	36,390
Starch .....	150	737	801	2,190	511
Stone, granite, marble, etc., dressed .....	8,368	1,651	1,112	16,607	2,348
Sugar, all kinds, n.e.s. ....	2,000	3,234	1,504	683	281
Sugar-house syrup .....	107	60	8	—	25
Tar .....	3,427	16,300	52,749	78,267	37,628
Tin, manufactures of .....	52,275	26,792	6,508	5,717	2,437
Tobacco—					
Cigars .....	4,195	3,017	1,310	861	2,788
Cigarettes .....	1,531	375	171	300	136
Stems and cuttings .....	13,458	10,192	11,995	16,852	30,346
All other .....	29,611	40,191	25,479	11,924	16,184
Total tobacco .....	48,795	53,775	38,955	29,937	49,454
Vehicles—					
Automobiles .....	—	—	46,214	47,701	102,518
Carriages .....	74,612	27,485	24,062	12,424	22,501
Carriages, parts of .....	5,925	11,252	6,841	12,666	10,123
Carts .....	9,141	13,412	16,883	5,944	12,374
Wagons .....	2,044	1,741	1,414	760	422

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.<sup>2</sup> Formerly included with "other spirits".

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE CV. Exports of Canada to other countries in quantities and values by classes of home produce in the five fiscal years 1904-1908—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Quantities.				
	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.
<b>v. Manufactures—con.</b>					
Vehicles—con.					
Bicycles..... NO.	7,327	2,244	2,342	3,582	3,248
Bicycles, parts of.....	-	-	-	-	-
Other vehicles.....	-	-	-	-	-
Vinegar..... gal.	412	1,234	313	346	559
Wood—					
Barrels, empty..... NO.	2,336	2,495	2,574	2,419	4,069
Household furniture.....	-	-	-	-	-
Doors, sashes and blinds....	-	-	-	-	-
Matches and match splints..	-	-	-	-	-
Mouldings, trimmings and other household furnishings.	-	-	-	-	-
Pails, tubs, churns and other hollow woodenware.....	-	-	-	-	-
Spool wood and spools.....	-	-	-	-	-
Wood pulp..... cwt.	-	-	-	-	20,506
Other manufactures of.....	-	-	-	-	-
Total wood and mfs. of					
Woolens.....	-	-	-	-	-
Other articles of manufacture..	-	-	-	-	-
<b>vi. Mineral produce.....totals.</b>					
Arsenic..... lb.	-	-	-	-	339,000
Asbestos..... ton.	5,281	7,211	9,565	5,058	6,840
Barytes, ground and un- ground..... ton.	-	-	-	-	-
Coal..... ton.	249,692	197,446	231,866	150,712	239,840
Chromite (chromic iron)..	68	256	-	-	-
Felspar.....	-	-	-	-	-
Gold-bearing quartz, dust, nug- gets, etc.....	-	-	-	-	-
Gypsum or plaster, crude.. ton.	530	15	136	33	15
Metals—					
Copper, fine, contained in ore, matte, regulus, etc.... lb.	-	18,350	-	-	480,947
Copper black or coarse, ce- ment copper and copper in pigs..... lb.	-	-	26,017	37,250	-
Lead, metallic, contained in ore, etc.... lb.	-	33,079,288	26,300	3,318,094	8,620,739
Lead, pig..... "	-	1,088,370	3,367,285	152,542	8,586,648
Nickel, fine, contained in ore, matte or speiss..... lb.	80	-	-	-	-
Platinum, contained in con- centrates or other forms...	-	-	-	-	-
Silver, metallic, contained in ore, concentrates, etc. oz.	69,903	539,592	155,680	268,364	783,951
Mica..... lb.	880	25,317	18,715	9,050	21,143
Mineral pigments, iron oxides, ochres, etc.... lb.	3,920	11,000	-	-	-
Mineral water..... gal.	2,177	1,106	2,016	900	364
Oil, mineral, coal and kerosene, crude..... gal.	150	-	-	900	240

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE CV. Exports of Canada to other countries in quantities and values by classes of home produce in the five fiscal years 1904-1908—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Values.				
	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.
<b>v. Manufactures—con.</b>	<b>\$</b>	<b>\$</b>	<b>\$</b>	<b>\$</b>	<b>\$</b>
<b>Vehicles—con.</b>					
Bicycles.....	204,053	56,233	60,545	85,150	71,388
Bicycles, parts of.....	45,034	22,895	33,339	25,489	80,331
Other vehicles.....	3,108	19,830	19,556	20,113	47,237
Vinegar.....	132	298	69	71	125
<b>Wood—</b>					
Barrels, empty.....	920	1,270	1,086	1,751	2,688
Household furniture.....	148,964	160,210	146,117	74,665	97,391
Doors, sashes and blinds.....	30,627	43,745	61,841	15,442	23,593
Matches and match splints	5,689	3,983	1,666	1,460	866
Mouldings, trimmings and					
other household furnishings	4,997	3,153	4,504	2,129	6,938
Pails, tubs, churns and other					
hollow wooden ware.....	7,932	3,262	2,894	2,437	2,851
Spool wood and spools.....	—	1,944	—	—	—
Wood pulp.....	52,912	24,837	59,820	28,888	7,123
Other manufactures of.....	52,954	69,388	119,970	142,562	203,954
Total wood and mfa. of..	304,995	311,792	397,898	269,334	345,404
Woolens.....	38,218	40,289	45,514	19,827	27,520
Other articles of manufacture..	238,950	228,272	296,129	255,124	315,256
<b>vi. Mineral produce..... totals</b>	<b>960,474</b>	<b>2,175,994</b>	<b>1,124,788</b>	<b>997,576</b>	<b>2,396,451</b>
Arsenic.....	—	—	—	—	4,700
Asbestos.....	158,589	300,145	273,715	154,249	170,533
Barytes, ground and un-					
ground.....	—	—	—	—	—
Coal.....	730,227	580,898	616,717	419,906	739,642
Chromite (chromic iron).....	1,161	2,686	—	—	—
Felspar.....	—	—	—	—	—
Gold-bearing quartz, dust, nug-					
gets, etc.....	1,730	32,605	2,224	350	107,812
Gypsum or plaster, crude.....	856	143	532	78	20
<b>Metals—</b>					
Copper, fine, contained					
in ore, matte, regulus, etc..	—	2,202	—	—	18,335
Copper, black or coarse, ce-					
ment copper and copper in	—	—	3,876	6,891	—
pigs.....	—	—	—	—	—
Lead, metallic, contained in					
ore, etc.....	—	790,876	937	135,128	331,168
Lead, pig.....	—	28,452	115,713	5,817	362,160
Nickel, fine, contained in ore					
matte or speiss.....	15	—	—	—	—
Platinum, contained in con-					
centrates or other forms....	—	—	—	—	—
Silver, metallic, contained in					
ore, concentrates, etc.....	39,146	345,410	85,062	172,199	473,194
Mica.....	100	1,790	3,350	2,212	5,938
Mineral pigments, iron oxides,					
ochres, etc.....	108	208	—	—	—
Mineral water.....	718	501	863	389	369
Oil, mineral, coal and kerosene,					
crude.....	5	—	—	141	15

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE CV. Exports of Canada to other countries in quantities and values by classes of home produce in the five fiscal years 1904-1908—concluded.

Principal articles by classes.	Quantities.				
	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.
VI. Mineral produce—con.					
Oil, mineral, coal and kerosene, refined..... gal.	903	1,960	839	2,022	2,237
Total oils..... "	1,053	1,960	839	2,922	2,477
Ores—					
Antimony..... ton.	—	—	—	512	355
Iron..... "	—	350	—	—	—
Manganese..... "	—	—	—	—	—
Other..... "	52	2,085	95	650	2,120
Total ores..... "	52	2,435	95	1,162	2,475
Phosphates..... "	1	—	—	—	—
Plumbago, crude ore and con- centrates..... cwt.	2,600	102	—	—	—
Pyrites..... "	—	—	—	—	—
Salt..... lb.	87,372	144,800	340,848	209,020	216,396
Sand and gravel..... ton.	—	16	136	—	—
Stone, ornamental, granite, marble, etc., unwrought. ton.	65	—	224	—	15
Stone, building, freestone, lime- stone, etc..... ton.	65	100	80	—	531
Stone for manufacture of grind- stones, rough..... "	—	—	—	—	—
Total stone..... ton.	130	100	304	—	546
Other articles of the mine.....	—	—	—	—	—
VII. Miscellaneous produce, totals					
Coffee..... lb.	1,931	2,219	3,056	2,328	3,961
Dried fruits..... "	—	—	—	—	—
Rice..... "	—	—	—	750	320
Rice meal..... "	—	—	—	—	—
Paintings in oil or water colours	—	—	—	—	—
Other miscellaneous articles....	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE CV. Exports of Canada to other countries in quantities and values by classes of home produce in the five fiscal years 1904-1908—concluded.

Principal articles by classes.	Values.				
	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<b>VI. Mineral produce—con.</b>					
Oil, mineral, coal and kerosene, refined .....	180	419	128	519	317
Total oils .....	185	419	128	660	332
Ores—					
Antimony .....	—	—	—	10,270	7,120
Iron .....	—	3,502	—	—	—
Manganese .....	—	—	—	—	—
Other .....	3,908	83,176	11,041	53,756	109,054
Total ores .....	3,908	86,678	11,041	64,026	116,174
Phosphates .....	11	—	—	—	—
Plumbago, crude ore and con- centrates .....	21,114	357	—	—	—
Pyrites .....	—	—	—	—	—
Salt .....	338	551	1,091	1,097	1,897
Sand and gravel .....	—	7	422	—	—
Stone, ornamental, granite, marble, etc., unwrought .....	196	—	2,240	—	75
Stone, building, freestone, lime- stone, etc. ....	254	732	40	—	9,609
Stone for manufacture of grind- stones, rough .....	—	—	—	—	—
Total, stone .....	450	732	2,280	—	9,684
Other articles of the mine .....	1,818	1,334	1,837	34,574	54,493
<b>VII. Miscellaneous produce. totals</b>	<b>7,049</b>	<b>15,171</b>	<b>19,058</b>	<b>9,253</b>	<b>15,560</b>
Coffee .....	310	490	415	194	943
Dried fruits, n.e.s. ....	—	—	—	—	—
Rice .....	—	—	—	24	11
Rice meal .....	—	—	—	—	—
Paintings in oil or water colours	—	—	760	549	—
Other miscellaneous articles....	6,739	14,681	17,833	8,486	14,606

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE CVI. Exports of Canada to all countries in quantities and values by classes of home produce in the five fiscal years 1904-1908.

Principal articles by classes.	Quantities.				
	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.
i. Agricultural produce . . . totals.	-	-	-	-	-
Balsam . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-
Cider . . . . . gal.	25,549	33,710	60,510	14,083	65,298
Flax . . . . . cwt.	27,783	131,548	68,847	6,970	16,853
Fruits—					
Apples, dried . . . . . lb.	6,981,391	6,652,562	3,651,260	3,718,372	6,939,088
Apples, green or ripe . . . bbl.	1,598,614	1,037,148	1,217,564	977,961	1,629,130
Berries, all kinds . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-
Canned or preserved . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-
All other . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-
Total fruits . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-
Grain and products of—					
Barley . . . . . bush.	1,057,670	1,041,208	880,028	1,198,130	1,990,444
Beans . . . . . " "	83,897	237,598	88,663	28,202	51,135
Buckwheat . . . . . " "	440,639	505,843	487,449	356,440	377,936
Indian corn . . . . . " "	94,463	51,908	45,257	5,979	20,542
Oats . . . . . " "	4,695,241	2,367,499	2,700,303	4,539,436	7,123,291
Peas, whole . . . . . " "	-	676,500	546,582	441,579	506,386
Peas, split . . . . . " "	1,203,734	90,417	128,298	131,870	161,238
Rye . . . . . " "	101,540	20,402	4	41	59,716
Wheat . . . . . " "	16,779,028	14,700,315	40,399,402	25,480,127	43,654,668
Other grains . . . . . " "	259	56,575	1,980	48,324	3,266
Total grains . . . . .	24,456,471	19,748,265	45,277,966	32,230,128	53,948,622
Bran . . . . . cwt.	550,036	897,354	678,221	359,900	1,021,363
Cereal foods . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-
Flour of wheat . . . . . bbl.	1,587,600	1,321,469	1,532,014	1,092,123	1,962,740
Indian meal . . . . . " "	9,131	4,730	2,172	938	539
Oatmeal . . . . . " "	204,464	168,607	132,944	136,839	164,864
Meal, all other . . . . . " "	10,583	8,033	11,362	10,159	16,308
Malt . . . . . bush.	4,364	11,436	8,605	8,394	7,892
Total flour meal and malt . .	-	-	-	-	-
Hay . . . . . ton.	219,871	151,563	206,714	112,778	63,472
Hemp . . . . . cwt.	107	158	40	2,068	18
Hops . . . . . lb.	53,278	48,234	71,641	62,050	216,623
Maple sugar . . . . . " "	1,845,224	1,947,967	1,874,651	1,790,091	2,830,451
Maple syrup . . . . . gal.	2,873	2,792	84,450	1,281	3,185
Seeds—					
Clover . . . . . bush.	230,484	85,671	211,869	70,093	102,075
Grass . . . . . " "	101,853	92,619	43,441	71,252	106,247
All other . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-
Total seeds . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-
Straw . . . . . ton.	8,307	3,085	4,222	1,230	1,525
Tobacco leaf . . . . . lb.	54,420	49,529	77,693	44,734	125,251
Trees, shrubs and plants . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-
Vegetables—					
Canned or preserved . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-
Potatoes . . . . . bush.	2,106,520	713,564	1,259,169	525,483	707,037
Turnips . . . . . " "	1,340,248	1,417,955	1,138,300	1,195,302	1,219,405
All other . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-
Total vegetables . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-
All other agricultural products . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE CVL Exports of Canada to all countries in quantities and values by classes of home produce in the five fiscal years 1904-1908.

Principal articles by classes.	Values.				
	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907 <sup>1</sup> .	1908.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<b>I. Agricultural produce.... totals.</b>	<b>37,138,875</b>	<b>29,994,156</b>	<b>54,062,337</b>	<b>35,856,616</b>	<b>66,069,939</b>
Balsam.....	13,811	11,744	10,463	4,464	2,374
Cider.....	5,607	5,425	9,340	2,197	11,100
Flax.....	271,513	410,291	244,629	73,006	163,077
<b>Fruits—</b>					
Apples, dried.....	368,697	268,134	212,848	231,550	481,966
Apples, green or ripe.....	4,590,793	2,627,467	4,083,482	2,634,608	4,822,594
Berries, all kinds.....	121,416	137,750	100,661	118,381	201,287
Canned or preserved.....	353,942	205,825	274,573	287,305	280,572
All other.....	35,687	33,232	144,324	79,675	135,339
<b>Total fruits.....</b>	<b>5,475,535</b>	<b>3,272,408</b>	<b>4,815,888</b>	<b>3,351,519</b>	<b>5,921,758</b>
<b>Grain and products of—</b>					
Barley.....	489,437	514,852	469,198	637,571	1,223,276
Beans.....	133,457	304,719	139,908	48,794	85,016
Buckwheat.....	234,029	280,964	275,591	196,002	245,093
Indian corn.....	45,045	35,102	24,403	4,253	14,469
Oats.....	1,603,104	862,040	1,083,347	1,855,300	3,171,509
Peas, whole.....	1,133,268	617,717	608,926	470,385	571,382
Peas, split.....	54,902	100,704	148,392	172,896	200,690
Rye.....	13,465,351	12,386,743	33,658,391	20,397,629	40,004,723
Wheat.....	404	9,956	2,239	8,689	1,329
Other grains.....	17,158,997	15,125,417	36,410,397	23,791,539	45,562,994
<b>Total grains.....</b>	<b>374,364</b>	<b>570,019</b>	<b>412,913</b>	<b>256,072</b>	<b>854,977</b>
Brau.....	-	1,284,286	1,185,183	1,132,085	1,428,868
Cereal foods.....	6,129,226	5,877,607	6,179,825	4,095,207	8,454,954
Flour of wheat.....	24,717	15,447	6,659	2,709	1,653
Indian meal.....	756,687	641,233	542,281	544,455	721,552
Oatmeal.....	33,144	23,250	32,418	30,818	41,040
Meal, all other.....	4,155	9,289	6,961	6,580	7,722
Malt.....	6,947,929	6,566,526	6,768,144	4,679,769	9,226,921
<b>Total flour, meal and malt.....</b>	<b>1,897,730</b>	<b>1,261,210</b>	<b>1,529,941</b>	<b>1,034,948</b>	<b>725,808</b>
Hay.....	1,068	1,013	555	13,717	87
Hemp.....	13,397	6,130	13,271	5,910	33,567
Hops.....	141,011	135,066	129,177	149,690	228,582
Maple sugar.....	2,548	2,625	9,128	1,181	3,072
Maple syrup.....					
<b>Seeds—</b>					
Clover.....	1,337,139	520,451	1,396,805	439,541	829,771
Grass.....	77,825	66,975	55,865	65,960	115,208
All other.....	12,807	11,728	25,799	192,251	33,944
<b>Total seeds.....</b>	<b>1,427,771</b>	<b>599,154</b>	<b>1,478,469</b>	<b>697,752</b>	<b>978,923</b>
Straw.....	32,640	13,929	17,129	5,336	8,414
Tobacco leaf.....	6,712	4,250	19,160	6,760	57,780
Trees, shrubs and plants.....	10,439	14,684	9,943	4,270	10,962
<b>Vegetables—</b>					
Canned or preserved.....	45,993	23,116	33,311	6,360	23,432
Potatoes.....	1,172,137	392,052	655,904	377,160	506,318
Turnips.....	167,020	162,767	137,527	145,250	188,432
All other.....	25,409	38,532	78,414	51,801	80,967
<b>Total vegetables.....</b>	<b>1,410,559</b>	<b>616,467</b>	<b>905,156</b>	<b>580,571</b>	<b>799,149</b>
All other agricultural products.....	1,947,244	93,176	93,451	65,830	51,526

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.



## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE CVI. Exports of Canada to all countries in quantities and values by classes of home produce in the five fiscal years 1904-1908—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Quantities.				
	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.
II. Animals and their produce..... totals.		-	-	-	
Animals, living—					
Cattle, one year old or less No.	1,766	1,901	2,374	921	4,806
Cattle, over one year old "	155,651	165,201	173,656	161,220	146,187
Horses, one year old or less "	26	22	31	6	37
Horses, over one year old "	2,369	2,637	2,763	2,109	2,233
Hogs..... "	1,351	2,806	783	454	942
Sheep, one year old or less "	250,678	181,295	155,414	199,514	160,095
Sheep, over one year old "	113,375	107,018	88,848	55,151	66,906
Poultry and other, n.e.s.....	-	-	-	-	-
Total animals, living..	-	-	-	-	-
Animal products—					
Meats, viz—					
Bacon..... lb.	124,060,598	116,835,050	99,125,059	75,378,919	92,001,217
Beef..... "	2,962,760	1,331,532	2,387,962	1,455,211	2,253,075
Hams..... "	3,893,905	2,865,763	3,782,829	1,831,161	3,173,950
Mutton..... "	89,924	160,702	105,062	64,249	341,662
Pork..... "	4,289,071	2,235,936	775,836	479,762	769,932
Poultry, dressed or undressed.....	-	-	-	-	-
Game, dressed or undressed	-	-	-	-	-
Tongues..... lb.	52,512	49,486	30,943	11,603	46,475
Canned..... "	23,453,754	38,356,035	13,665,823	3,378,925	1,309,962
All other, n.e.s..... "	1,582,927	1,647,085	1,723,294	1,309,915	7,203,695
Total meats.....	-	-	-	-	-
Other animal products—					
Bones..... cwt.	52,746	64,099	304,287	40,264	73,834
Butter..... lb.	24,568,001	31,764,303	34,031,525	18,078,508	4,786,954
Cheese..... "	233,980,716	215,733,259	215,334,543	173,141,567	189,710,463
Eggs..... doz.	5,780,316	3,601,427	2,921,725	2,591,205	1,365,890
Furs, dressed.....	-	-	-	-	-
Furs, undressed.....	-	-	-	-	-
Grease and grease scraps lb.	1,008,914	2,582,539	2,987,699	1,911,180	2,848,233
Glue stock.....	-	-	-	-	-
Hair.....	-	-	-	-	-
Hides and skins, other than fur.....	-	-	-	-	-
Horns and hoofs.....	-	-	-	-	-
Honey..... lb.	41,297	19,624	39,485	3,625	5,079
Lard..... "	493,936	1,284,189	129,524	196,499	1,304,945
Milk and cream, condensed..... "	2,163,250	3,444,837	1,744,991	686,539	463,650
Sheep pelts..... No.	123,321	198,347	58,054	84,084	106,382
Tallow..... lb.	150,781	678,131	519,792	178,121	343,482
Wool..... "	1,775,429	1,971,501	1,424,795	1,229,390	1,848,318
All other.....	-	-	-	-	-
Total other animal products.....	-	-	-	-	-
III. Fisheries produce..... totals.					
Codfish, including haddock, ling and pollock, fresh lb.	320,418	418,097	404,163	62,142	36,089
Codfish, dry salted..... cwt.	628,040	565,683	607,681	554,087	637,130
Codfish, wet salted and pickled..... "	4,686	2,890	4,916	8,469	5,906

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE CVI. Exports of Canada to all countries in quantities and values by classes of home produce in the five fiscal years 1904-1908—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Values.				
	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<b>II. Animals and their produce—</b>					
<b>Totals</b> . . . . .	63,812,117	63,337,458	66,455,960	55,422,499	55,101,260
<b>Animals, living—</b>					
Cattle, one year old or less . . . . .	23,134	22,538	34,817	10,434	55,795
Cattle, over one year old . . . . .	10,401,537	11,338,431	11,622,012	10,922,105	9,245,389
Horses, one year old or less . . . . .	1,595	2,140	3,085	300	2,340
Horses, over one year old . . . . .	400,012	448,760	521,535	439,878	513,794
Hogs . . . . .	26,035	41,289	12,786	12,423	13,551
Sheep, one year old or less . . . . .	853,179	686,692	643,293	896,838	696,102
Sheep, over one year old . . . . .	691,938	714,018	529,047	405,936	500,522
Poultry and other, n. e. s. . . . .	65,421	66,067	99,873	76,251	102,939
<b>Total animals, living</b> . . . . .	12,462,851	13,319,935	13,466,448	12,764,215	11,130,432
<b>Animal products—</b>					
<b>Meats, viz—</b>					
Bacon . . . . .	12,603,521	12,194,458	11,666,707	9,018,470	10,790,496
Beef . . . . .	255,293	92,326	200,718	102,560	148,290
Hams . . . . .	418,740	321,501	420,161	263,652	371,132
Mutton . . . . .	8,626	10,509	7,825	5,833	42,536
Pork . . . . .	446,507	188,194	57,729	47,293	63,251
Poultry, dressed or undressed . . . . .	140,214	108,333	114,275	74,057	116,334
Game, dressed or undressed . . . . .	3,002	7,474	3,796	7,369	2,739
Tongues . . . . .	4,657	4,046	3,126	1,625	5,096
Canned . . . . .	2,343,031	3,538,976	1,367,593	413,112	152,239
All other, n. e. s. . . . .	124,539	116,796	174,383	132,853	670,212
<b>Total meats</b> . . . . .	16,348,130	16,582,613	14,016,313	10,006,924	12,362,325
<b>Other animal products—</b>					
Bones . . . . .	38,416	47,414	43,328	31,686	57,306
Butter . . . . .	4,724,155	5,930,379	7,075,539	4,011,609	1,068,703
Cheese . . . . .	24,184,566	20,300,500	24,433,169	22,006,584	22,887,237
Eggs . . . . .	1,053,396	712,866	495,176	556,557	301,818
Furs, dressed . . . . .	50,525	21,703	49,357	122,160	45,572
Furs, undressed . . . . .	2,097,433	2,358,880	2,414,980	2,514,819	2,461,820
Grease and grease scraps . . . . .	57,773	121,862	149,500	97,052	149,148
Glue stock . . . . .	18,313	10,045	6,347	8,024	53,600
Hair . . . . .	67,120	97,534	123,664	91,824	160,601
Hides and skins, other than fur . . . . .	2,023,603	2,709,772	3,457,830	2,608,875	3,593,228
Horns and hoofs . . . . .	6,022	9,475	14,629	8,843	9,749
Honey . . . . .	3,934	1,848	3,652	375	745
Lard . . . . .	45,617	110,540	13,039	20,461	130,971
Milk and cream, condensed . . . . .	150,094	257,565	128,530	46,041	42,757
Sheep pelts . . . . .	54,126	144,579	54,452	60,202	39,162
Tallow . . . . .	7,365	55,140	23,085	8,990	17,629
Wool . . . . .	306,289	418,575	352,636	330,685	456,215
All other . . . . .	112,389	126,233	134,286	126,073	132,242
<b>Total other animal products</b> . . . . .	35,001,136	33,434,910	38,973,199	32,651,460	31,608,503
<b>III. Fisheries produce . . . . . totals.</b>	10,759,029	11,114,318	16,025,840	10,362,142	13,867,368
Codfish, including haddock, ling and pollock, fresh . . . . .	12,715	12,984	11,018	1,294	1,831
Codfish, dry salted . . . . .	2,755,927	2,922,302	3,496,596	3,049,203	3,678,916
Codfish, wet salted and pickled . . . . .	13,180	9,381	19,718	37,247	22,886

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.  
16½—Y.R.

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE CVI. Exports of Canada to all countries in quantities and values by classes of home produce in the five fiscal years 1904-1908—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Quantities.				
	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907 <sup>1</sup> .	1908.
iii. Fisheries—con.					
Codfish tongues and sounds. bbl.	1,035	1,017	1,794	1,057	412
Total codfish.....	-	-	-	-	-
Halibut, fresh... lb.	1,665,427	1,643,003	686,085	1,407,989	2,541,317
Halibut, pickled..... bbl.	477	1,900	352	1	185
Total halibut.....	-	-	-	-	-
Herring, fresh or frozen.. lb.	15,441,170	21,868,985	22,652,281	15,775,547	22,478,408
Herring, pickled..... bbl.	89,896	103,473	113,167	104,468	159,793
Herring, canned..... lb.	72,072	92,575	73,409	119,515	32,763
Herring, smoked..... "	2,338,534	2,407,805	3,859,063	2,911,096	3,179,684
Total herring.....	-	-	-	-	-
Lobsters, fresh..... bbl.	34,003	32,886	42,125	13,445	36,071
Lobsters, canned..... lb.	10,683,919	11,723,246	11,144,402	5,168,155	9,474,832
Total lobsters.....	-	-	-	-	-
Mackerel, fresh..... lb.	1,224,424	1,540,722	1,783,520	3,287,121	1,770,346
Mackerel, canned..... "	19,976	1,752	5,276	3,663	48
Mackerel, pickled..... bbl.	36,252	20,583	30,798	55,039	28,527
Total mackerel.....	-	-	-	-	-
Oysters.....	-	-	-	-	-
Salmon, fresh..... lb.	1,677,366	1,464,232	4,837,346	1,701,746	2,051,310
Salmon, smoked..... "	1,028	1,606	2,485	460	1,113
Salmon, canned..... "	15,725,397	12,948,618	45,978,123	15,352,410	22,525,089
Salmon, pickled..... bbl.	15,588	76,262	113,357	43,740	38,721
Total salmon.....	-	-	-	-	-
Salmon or lake trout... lb.	1,845,519	1,350,018	249,053	418,511	801,358
Sea fish, other, fresh... "	7,123	42	5,699,913	6,252,528	8,054,855
Sea fish, other, pickled.. bbl.	849	1,169	5,363	10,357	7,582
Sea fish, other, preserved lb.	551,582	716,165	875,142	1,029,001	1,773,971
Total sea fish, other....	-	-	-	-	-
Fish bait..... bbl.	21,140	44,652	66,505	64,819	65,977
Fish, all other, fresh....	-	-	-	-	-
Fish, all other, pickled.. bbl.	3,239	2,432	5,455	590	9,192
Fish oil, cod..... gal.	83,417	81,301	110,208	93,274	124,686
Fish oil, seal..... "	4,330	-	15,570	64,552	30,336
Fish oil, whale..... "	-	838	221,235	290,181	571,797
Fish oil, other..... "	2,763	12,127	29,818	30,510	39,428
Total fish oil..... "	90,560	94,266	376,831	478,517	766,247
Furs or skins, the produce of fish or marine animals.....	-	-	-	-	-
Other articles of the fisheries...	-	-	-	-	-
iv. Forest produce..... totals.	-	-	-	-	-
Ashes, pot and pearl... bbl.	932	955	1,119	1,033	743
Ashes, other.....	-	-	-	-	-
Total ashes.....	-	-	-	-	-
Bark for tanning..... cord.	14,967	12,857	6,608	5,979	7,035
Firewood..... "	30,586	34,767	31,452	18,264	29,194
Knees and futtocks..... NO.	20,375	19,088	27,435	23,414	28,438
Lathwood..... cord.	1,264	3,888	2,768	5,212	1,740
Logs—					
Elm..... m.ft.	1,766	1,944	1,448	168	1,469
Hemlock..... "	4,748	1,397	4,998	69	4,123
Oak..... "	25	-	9	42	182
Pine..... "	1,960	2,455	1,782	241	231

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE CVL. Exports of Canada to all countries in quantities and values by classes of home produce in the five fiscal years 1904-1908—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Values.				
	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<b>III. Fisheries—con.</b>					
Codfish tongues and sounds . . .	11,900	10,289	20,680	13,844	11,086
Total codfish . . . . .	2,793,722	2,954,956	3,548,012	3,101,588	3,714,719
Halibut, fresh . . . . .	72,325	64,167	32,237	58,115	104,417
Halibut, pickled . . . . .	4,806	11,001	3,164	4	2,790
Total halibut . . . . .	77,131	75,168	35,401	58,119	107,209
Herring, fresh or frozen . . . . .	139,160	154,383	121,526	90,907	146,891
Herring, pickled . . . . .	308,037	366,797	393,408	448,404	428,197
Herring, canned . . . . .	3,364	4,421	2,711	4,494	1,344
Herring, smoked . . . . .	67,182	56,210	98,003	80,386	76,201
Total herring . . . . .	517,743	571,811	615,648	624,191	652,640
Lobsters, fresh . . . . .	384,544	376,336	497,541	163,472	480,653
Lobsters, canned . . . . .	2,519,816	2,754,598	3,010,203	1,368,927	2,651,513
Total lobsters . . . . .	2,904,360	3,130,934	3,507,744	1,532,399	3,132,166
Mackerel, fresh . . . . .	61,981	91,038	69,457	143,179	83,834
Mackerel, canned . . . . .	3,779	132	243	493	4
Mackerel, pickled . . . . .	373,153	226,071	257,120	442,680	352,996
Total mackerel . . . . .	438,913	317,241	326,820	586,352	436,836
Oysters . . . . .	1,418	1,782	2,115	3,474	3,829
Salmon, fresh . . . . .	182,071	151,569	492,460	156,493	217,382
Salmon, smoked . . . . .	116	180	262	60	256
Salmon, canned . . . . .	1,772,126	1,679,014	4,943,413	1,992,011	2,897,719
Salmon, pickled . . . . .	77,488	280,462	271,157	402,031	322,735
Total salmon . . . . .	2,031,801	2,111,225	5,707,292	2,550,595	3,438,092
Salmon or lake trout . . . . .	70,298	57,109	9,051	17,480	34,214
Sea fish, other, fresh . . . . .	214	2	282,844	357,885	387,597
Sea fish, other, pickled . . . . .	2,126	2,699	28,549	59,080	45,943
Sea fish, other, preserved . . . . .	30,137	38,849	39,973	40,899	106,449
Total sea fish, other . . . . .	32,477	41,550	351,366	457,864	539,989
Fish bait . . . . .	32,007	72,943	128,028	125,227	127,033
Fish, all other, fresh . . . . .	1,268,149	1,481,272	1,368,616	971,251	1,197,076
Fish, all other, pickled . . . . .	20,328	18,279	31,180	5,952	25,029
Fish oil, cod . . . . .	44,025	39,607	34,070	26,761	36,050
Fish oil, seal . . . . .	1,538	—	4,536	22,694	11,605
Fish oil, whale . . . . .	—	233	66,408	97,462	200,525
Fish oil, other . . . . .	1,021	3,445	6,863	5,613	11,208
Total fish oil . . . . .	46,584	43,285	111,877	152,530	259,388
Furs or skins, the produce of fish or marine animals . . . . .	449,821	214,495	273,730	162,190	174,563
Other articles of the fisheries . . . . .	74,277	22,268	8,957	12,936	24,589
<b>IV. Forest produce . . . . . totals</b>					
Ashes, pot and pearl . . . . .	33,091,922	33,235,683	38,824,170	33,476,098	44,170,470
Ashes, other . . . . .	35,833	37,938	37,860	31,319	29,427
Ashes, other . . . . .	66,028	60,435	67,716	38,067	58,296
Total ashes . . . . .	101,861	98,373	105,576	69,386	87,723
Bark for tanning . . . . .	66,905	59,552	33,197	30,911	34,215
Firewood . . . . .	71,961	84,949	69,122	49,432	83,775
Knees and futtocks . . . . .	12,630	16,029	21,837	12,480	18,896
Lathwood . . . . .	4,074	12,593	9,899	20,001	6,376
Logs—					
Elm . . . . .	16,519	19,945	18,958	2,793	18,967
Hemlock . . . . .	33,392	10,642	31,061	580	31,489
Oak . . . . .	535	—	170	1,257	2,796
Pine . . . . .	30,306	38,869	25,549	2,505	2,894

¹ Nine months.

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE CVI. Exports of Canada to all countries in quantities and values by classes of home produce in the five fiscal years 1904-1908—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Quantities.				
	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.
iv. Forest produce—con.					
Logs—con.					
Spruce..... M. ft.	6,124	5,025	11,760	11,737	9,820
Tamarac..... "	-	226	-	-	-
All other..... "	40,666	58,325	52,869	34,222	55,498
Total logs..... "	55,289	69,372	72,866	46,479	71,323
Lumber—					
Basswood, butternut and hickory..... M. ft.	2,020	1,468	2,024	6,299	4,953
Battens..... "	-	-	-	-	-
Deals, pine..... std. hund.	56,210	40,463	39,011	25,275	25,220
Deals, spruce and other. "	222,842	207,605	188,775	176,406	177,087
Deal ends..... "	11,273	11,673	10,173	8,377	8,532
Laths..... M.	353,698	532,149	647,600	562,305	598,896
Palings..... "	677	108	151	70	644
Pickets..... "	8,059	15,624	21,256	16,517	20,876
Planks and boards..... M. ft.	824,434	922,811	1,123,510	881,087	1,090,559
Scantlings and joists.... "	49,744	118,804	90,807	62,969	85,112
Shingles..... M.	834,039	799,222	941,477	636,372	1,090,600
Shooks, box and other... "	-	-	-	-	-
Staves and headings..... "	-	-	-	-	-
All other lumber, n.e.s..... "	-	-	-	-	-
Total lumber..... "	-	-	-	-	-
Match blocks..... "	-	-	-	-	-
Masts and spars..... No.	4,186	1,930	1,008	1,969	673
Piling..... "	-	-	-	-	-
Poles, hop, hoop, telegraph and other..... "	-	-	-	-	-
Posts, cedar, tamarac and other..... "	-	-	-	-	-
Shingle bolts, pine or cedar. cord.	1,163	3,091	9,115	6,468	12,765
Sleepers and railroad ties. No.	810,623	738,736	1,261,252	1,169,012	2,132,731
Stave bolts..... cord.	1,452	606	7,643	125	21
Timber, square—					
Ash..... ton.	756	1,128	698	135	1,419
Birch..... "	10,991	14,661	22,593	7,938	10,339
Elm..... "	6,949	7,102	9,057	8,679	5,520
Maple..... "	-	-	46	33	874
Oak..... "	8,033	4,030	8,375	8,662	6,052
Pine, red..... "	1,741	835	665	4,573	309
Pine, white..... "	55,013	38,630	42,164	32,967	33,018
All other..... "	4,954	3,180	2,663	1,218	2,292
Total timber, square "	88,437	69,616	86,261	64,205	59,823
Wood, blocks and other for pulp..... cord.	479,238	593,624	614,286	452,846	901,861
Other articles of the forest..... "	-	-	-	-	-
v. Manufactures..... totals	-	-	-	-	-
Acid, sulphuric..... lb.	32,900	232,373	59,393	-	-
Agricultural implements..... "	-	-	-	-	-
Aluminium, pigs, bars, ingots, etc..... lb.	-	2,468,332	3,088,122	4,117,985	4,898,400
Books, pamphlets, maps, etc... "	-	-	-	-	-
Biscuits and bread..... cwt.	4,475	3,418	10,502	3,555	5,870

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE CVL. Exports of Canada to all countries in quantities and values by classes of home produce in the five fiscal years 1904-1908—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Values.				
	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.
iv. Forest produce—con.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Logs—con.					
Spruce .....	69,110	48,000	102,817	146,427	101,231
Tamarac .....	—	3,233	—	—	—
All other .....	269,771	359,087	378,707	306,993	541,761
Total logs .....	419,633	479,776	557,262	460,555	699,138
Lumber—					
Basswood, butternut and hickory .....	41,251	24,333	41,908	113,154	95,410
Battens .....	39,287	29,918	29,008	23,549	17,585
Deals, pine .....	2,975,614	2,076,922	2,353,927	1,624,518	1,666,672
Deals, spruce and other .....	7,920,444	6,898,769	6,554,612	6,875,912	6,670,673
Deal ends .....	407,089	392,527	375,361	295,539	318,509
Laths .....	728,049	1,072,339	1,596,466	1,462,402	1,562,578
Palings .....	6,210	1,124	1,526	700	13,105
Pickets .....	101,680	139,969	145,409	95,114	164,803
Planks and boards .....	12,737,912	13,849,275	17,958,025	15,330,633	21,087,569
Scantlings and joists .....	524,838	868,401	1,046,388	761,193	1,046,465
Shingles .....	1,711,238	1,620,567	1,908,486	1,340,854	2,547,985
Shooks, box and other .....	343,461	438,679	367,778	283,720	205,547
Staves and headings .....	207,490	144,925	111,856	154,702	215,876
All other lumber, n.e.s .....	345,454	382,175	434,219	348,296	277,587
Total lumber .....	28,060,017	27,939,973	32,924,969	28,710,286	35,890,364
Match blocks .....	39,707	14,310	29,926	10,830	275
Masts and spars .....	7,333	8,179	8,502	5,407	7,206
Piling .....	91,715	142,564	194,073	116,966	301,372
Poles, hop, hoop, telegraph and other .....	35,463	46,470	100,545	85,015	117,406
Posts, cedar, tamarac and other .....	24,890	14,253	14,579	12,585	29,757
Shingle bolts, pine or cedar .....	3,356	10,793	16,126	24,082	51,694
Sleepers and railroad ties .....	183,331	180,883	328,333	382,372	657,132
Stave bolts .....	3,995	1,484	2,496	484	100
Timber, square—					
Ash .....	10,635	11,735	10,853	1,877	24,786
Birch .....	109,275	162,244	260,920	86,931	127,085
Elm .....	160,036	193,993	251,887	243,827	147,500
Maple .....	—	—	675	582	26,525
Oak .....	226,759	93,759	182,490	188,217	157,575
Pine, red .....	33,385	13,410	8,533	97,073	6,097
Pine, white .....	1,530,506	995,870	967,293	841,799	998,298
All other .....	61,678	42,862	40,923	14,669	32,139
Total timber, square .....	2,132,274	1,513,873	1,723,574	1,474,975	1,520,006
Wood, blocks and other, for pulp .....	1,788,049	2,600,814	2,649,106	1,998,805	4,655,371
Other articles of the forest .....	39,178	10,815	34,998	11,526	9,665
v. Manufactures..... totals.	19,864,049	21,191,333	24,561,112	19,087,988	28,507,124
Acid, sulphuric .....	311	2,722	770	—	—
Agricultural implements .....	2,556,834	2,313,620	2,497,601	2,439,330	3,359,210
Aluminium, pigs, bars, ingots, etc. ....	—	534,598	618,499	811,902	1,038,222
Books, pamphlets, maps, etc. ....	178,987	181,671	253,024	165,945	229,527
Biscuits and bread .....	37,481	31,660	39,216	28,296	44,079

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE CVI. Exports of Canada to all countries in quantities and values by classes of home produce in the five fiscal years 1904-1908—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Quantities.				
	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.
v. Manufactures—con.					
Bricks..... m.	823	670	706	568	856
Buttons.....	-	-	-	-	-
Cartridges, gun, rifle, etc.....	-	-	-	-	-
Charcoal.....	-	-	-	-	-
Cement.....	-	-	-	-	-
Clay, manufactures of.....	-	-	-	-	-
Clothing and wearing apparel..	-	-	-	-	-
Coke..... ton.	66,755	128,258	59,541	49,249	55,505
Cordage, rope and twine.....	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton fabrics..... yd.	4,243,382	13,086,330	15,152,684	2,700,723	1,810,375
Cottons, other.....	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton waste..... lb.	2,399,964	1,710,908	1,145,466	1,042,528	1,386,946
Drugs, chemicals and medicines, n.e.s.....	-	-	-	-	-
Dye stuffs.....	-	-	-	-	-
Electrical apparatus.....	-	-	-	-	-
Electrotypes.....	-	-	-	-	-
Extract of hemlock bark . bbl.	5,781	4,796	4,990	3,708	4,183
Explosives and fulminates, n.e.s..... lb.	396,258	608,794	725,730	314,897	885,248
Fertilizers.....	-	-	-	-	-
Fur, manufactures of.....	-	-	-	-	-
Glass and glassware, n.e.s. ....	-	-	-	-	-
Grindstones, manufactured.....	-	-	-	-	-
Gypsum or plaster, ground.....	-	-	-	-	-
Hats and caps.....	-	-	-	-	-
Household effects, n.e.s. ....	-	-	-	-	-
Ice.....	-	-	-	-	-
India rubber, manufactures of..	-	-	-	-	-
India rubber, scrap and other. lb.	1,353,126	1,726,128	3,010,061	2,103,359	-
Iron and steel and mfs. of—					
Castings, n.e.s.....	-	-	-	-	-
Hardware, n.e.s.....	-	-	-	-	-
Machinery.....	-	-	-	-	-
Pig iron..... ton.	16,474	5,707	697	143	526
Scrap iron or steel..... cwt.	107,813	185,795	580,706	149,184	203,417
Sewing machines..... NO.	1,009	1,009	967	1,444	4,825
Steel and manufactures of. . .	-	-	-	-	-
Stoves..... NO.	977	1,376	1,019	754	712
Typewriters.....	4,641	3,678	4,411	4,490	5,193
Total iron and steel and mfs. of.....	-	-	-	-	-
Jewelers' sweepings.....	-	-	-	-	-
Junk..... cwt.	13,955	94,095	596,212	136,024	192,853
Lamps and lanterns.....	-	-	-	-	-
Leather—					
Boots and shoes.....	-	-	-	-	-
Harness and saddlery..	-	-	-	-	-
Leather, n.e.s..... lb.	1,122,714	1,273,070	1,104,950	1,511,119	816,174
Sole..... "	8,137,290	8,445,275	7,605,777	3,266,070	6,898,867
Upper..... "	621,787	721,395	1,095,021	774,597	702,991
Other manufactures of. ....	-	-	-	-	-
Total leather.....	-	-	-	-	-
Lime.....	-	-	-	-	-

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE CVL. Exports of Canada to all countries in quantities and values by classes of home produce in the five fiscal years 1904-1908—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Values.				
	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.
<b>v. Manufactures—con.</b>	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Bricks.....	5,818	5,028	5,541	5,882	9,288
Buttons.....	2,136	2,491	5,404	2,479	5,986
Cartridges, gun, rifle, etc.....	130,355	106,779	107,720	72,860	70,462
Charcoal.....	14,878	2,651	53,840	14,232	38,743
Cement.....	3,205	5,430	8,913	5,229	5,415
Clay, manufactures of.....	2	2,755	—	125	369
Clothing and wearing apparel.....	143,155	159,759	92,766	86,377	154,064
Coke.....	258,047	473,590	281,663	224,536	239,647
Cordage, rope and twine.....	517,072	344,024	490,464	172,345	1,134,343
Cotton fabrics.....	537,789	1,074,737	1,246,734	3,5535	303,788
Cottons, other.....	31,492	29,052	31,590	37,766	75,172
Cotton waste.....	81,664	69,406	53,388	36,038	51,290
Drugs, chemicals and medicines, n.e.s.....	690,928	834,838	1,172,012	887,704	1,228,205
Dye stuffs.....	4,626	3,470	4,096	7,500	3,748
Electrical apparatus.....	15,610	21,285	24,756	19,415	33,320
Electrotypes.....	1,411	3,755	3,050	7,395	3,142
Extract of hemlock bark.....	69,660	57,861	65,509	46,604	52,087
Explosives and fulminates, n.e.s.....	198,820	184,531	205,856	150,519	276,623
Fertilizers.....	177,138	229,212	236,114	198,443	262,463
Fur, manufactures of.....	24,548	18,305	24,197	21,351	19,908
Glass and glassware, n.e.s.....	12,161	16,163	10,558	8,670	18,535
Grindstones, manufactured.....	12,676	27,985	15,793	33,929	28,726
Gypsum or plaster, ground.....	10,151	2,801	1,603	2,653	445
Hats and caps.....	5,503	5,815	7,405	6,729	6,946
Household effects, n.e.s.....	1,259,291	1,329,030	1,646,810	1,205,585	1,907,288
Ice.....	20,545	11,240	22,090	17,067	12,671
India rubber, manufactures of.....	128,067	170,359	266,504	148,027	204,830
India rubber, scrap and other.....	72,464	82,597	205,636	151,331	—
Iron and steel and mfa. of—					
Castings, n.e.s.....	82,385	73,836	55,504	26,501	29,821
Hardware, n.e.s.....	98,288	153,226	188,672	118,845	169,198
Machinery.....	350,040	312,865	481,689	321,030	450,680
Pig iron.....	160,227	66,078	17,858	3,432	17,514
Scrap iron or steel.....	69,597	106,642	328,172	143,370	160,533
Sewing machines.....	20,663	22,863	22,525	29,708	83,302
Steel and manufactures of.....	1,046,279	245,562	347,967	332,125	590,635
Stoves.....	13,428	16,738	11,286	7,751	8,406
Typewriters.....	150,914	125,544	143,633	126,986	154,755
Total, iron and steel and mfs. of.....	1,991,821	1,123,354	1,597,306	1,109,746	1,664,844
Jewelers' sweepings.....	55,951	78,026	86,963	67,992	106,627
Junk.....	32,378	188,351	483,042	480,379	638,144
Lamps and lanterns.....	4,995	4,637	6,779	7,469	5,039
Leather—					
Boots and shoes.....	152,116	158,064	133,792	111,558	79,092
Harness and saddlery.....	9,240	10,566	6,939	7,741	6,501
Leather, n.e.s.....	225,960	290,317	385,784	364,257	275,106
Sole.....	1,733,621	1,678,271	1,592,631	763,523	1,537,645
Upper.....	191,038	169,485	272,616	234,312	244,271
Other manufactures of.....	94,029	38,206	25,521	18,442	20,562
Total leather.....	2,406,033	2,344,909	2,417,283	1,499,833	2,163,177
Lime.....	104,028	75,498	73,534	46,662	49,661

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.



## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE CVI. Exports of Canada to all countries in quantities and values by classes of home produce in the five fiscal years 1904-1908—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Quantities.				
	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.
<b>v. Manufactures—con.</b>					
<b>Liquors—</b>					
Ale and beer..... gal.	4,965	7,451	8,330	2,577	4,079
Gin..... "	101	325	1,247	442	3,007
Whiskey..... "	179,099	230,796	286,395	298,884	397,007
Wines..... "	2,838	8,994	5,425	1,711	3,947
Wood alcohol..... "	2	2	2	2	109,788
Other spirits, n.e.s..... "	130,687	181,075	294,251	146,263	38,458
Total liquors..... "	317,690	428,641	595,648	449,877	556,286
<b>Metals, n.o.p.....</b>	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Musical instruments—</b>					
Organs..... NO.	5,012	4,242	3,780	3,477	3,837
Pianos..... "	312	230	281	169	223
Other instruments.....	-	-	-	-	-
Total musical instruments.....	-	-	-	-	-
Oil cake..... cwt.	258,952	90,316	234,173	287,477	465,422
Oil, n.e.s..... gal.	273,866	421,397	977,449	654,258	1,189,935
Paper, wall..... roll.	559,962	248,574	533,445	243,105	324,314
Paper, n.e.s.....	-	-	-	-	-
Photographs.....	-	-	-	-	-
Rags..... lb.	10,128,291	12,696,727	17,284,194	13,894,704	22,656,681
Ships sold to other coun- tries..... ton.	6,480	1,884	3,749	2,035	1,149
Soap..... lb.	481,752	720,553	1,262,578	819,212	978,914
Starch..... "	19,850	163,473	99,726	48,465	28,177
Stone, granite, marble, etc., dressed.....	-	-	-	-	-
Sugar, all kinds..... lb.	71,430	203,830	456,310	639,097	18,141
Sugar-house syrup..... gal.	41,489	65,634	279,013	147,764	110,005
Tar.....	-	-	-	-	-
Tin manufactures of.....	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Tobacco—</b>					
Cigars..... M.	202	128	120	42	94
Cigarettes..... "	852	1,262	116	119	49
Stems and cuttings.... lb.	498,985	366,297	555,444	468,791	629,758
All other, n.e.s..... "	143,003	172,831	152,738	85,501	88,172
Total tobacco.....	-	-	-	-	-
Tow..... cwt.	1,701	4,389	1,383	621	11,494
<b>Vehicles—</b>					
Automobiles..... NO.	-	-	67	85	135
Carriages..... "	941	395	390	181	283
Carriages, parts of.....	-	-	-	-	-
Carts..... NO.	404	654	866	194	554
Wagons..... "	69	80	94	134	130
Bicycles..... "	7,444	2,324	2,418	3,622	3,309
Bicycles, parts of.....	-	-	-	-	-
Other vehicles.....	-	-	-	-	-
Vinegar..... gal.	856	1,341	313	346	719
<b>Wood—</b>					
Barrels, empty..... NO.	11,270	6,415	9,953	4,410	19,274
Household furniture.....	-	-	-	-	-
Doors, sashes and blinds.....	-	-	-	-	-
Matches and match splints.....	-	-	-	-	-

<sup>1</sup> Nine months. <sup>2</sup> Formerly included with "other spirits."

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE CVI. Exports of Canada to all countries in quantities and values by classes of home produce in the five fiscal years 1904-1908—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Values.				
	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<b>v. Manufactures—con.</b>					
Liquors—					
Ale and beer .....	2,333	4,930	6,520	978	2,054
Gin .....	142	365	1,946	716	3,376
Whiskey .....	570,697	622,224	943,649	962,467	1,325,422
Wines .....	4,695	8,821	4,900	1,197	2,926
Wood alcohol .....	<sup>2</sup>	<sup>2</sup>	<sup>2</sup>	<sup>2</sup>	57,014
Other spirits, n.e.s. ....	58,752	70,325	98,780	32,078	13,467
Total liquors .....	636,619	706,665	1,055,795	997,436	1,404,259
Metals, n.o.p. ....	542,401	235,181	45,184	44,550	57,150
Musical instruments—					
Organs .....	279,106	232,298	206,402	194,289	213,326
Pianos .....	68,631	49,676	64,475	37,466	53,532
Other instruments .....	4,972	7,818	10,922	2,619	10,700
Total musical instru- ments .....	352,709	289,792	281,799	234,374	277,558
Oil cake .....	286,254	101,641	289,571	333,225	622,091
Oil, n.e.s. ....	54,658	46,889	97,824	39,675	124,444
Paper, wall .....	49,138	23,053	35,535	20,412	32,863
Paper, n.e.s. ....	1,083,620	1,768,020	1,971,157	1,657,740	3,470,435
Photographs .....	3,837	4,105	3,979	2,107	6,033
Rags .....	145,453	214,334	228,216	183,345	327,010
Ships sold to other countries ..	50,165	56,313	30,370	56,160	24,800
Soap .....	20,474	30,198	52,724	33,659	43,474
Starch .....	991	4,770	4,937	2,419	1,381
Stone, granite, marble, etc., dressed .....	9,626	3,797	2,397	24,089	2,785
Sugar, all kinds, n.e.s. ....	3,197	8,065	20,160	18,293	1,165
Sugar-house syrup .....	8,229	10,694	15,681	18,355	1,871
Tar .....	27,755	28,646	98,477	90,338	69,494
Tin, manufactures of .....	67,529	37,535	22,106	8,388	20,088
Tobacco—					
Cigars .....	4,489	3,531	2,700	940	2,826
Cigarettes .....	1,531	1,283	212	425	144
Stems and cuttings .....	21,279	19,115	30,533	22,516	38,500
All other, n.e.s. ....	46,469	58,255	49,535	37,283	23,117
Total tobacco .....	73,768	82,184	82,980	61,164	64,587
Tow .....	10,624	26,394	12,786	4,983	9,324
Vehicles—					
Automobiles .....	-	-	63,329	76,267	169,133
Carriages .....	78,045	32,594	31,482	15,300	29,331
Carriages, parts of ..	13,350	15,270	17,598	12,902	30,771
Carts .....	13,375	14,098	19,247	7,229	15,981
Wagons .....	3,684	4,866	5,177	3,919	7,168
Bicycles .....	206,846	58,246	62,400	86,606	73,640
Bicycles, parts of ..	45,353	22,971	33,562	26,215	83,378
Other vehicles .....	16,889	98,751	55,380	54,381	128,003
Vinegar .....	249	352	69	71	183
Wood—					
Barrels, empty .....	9,019	7,652	12,344	3,796	13,831
Household furniture .....	340,251	304,493	283,606	138,099	174,505
Doors, sashes and blinds ..	187,558	128,065	163,081	80,114	129,905
Matches and match splints ..	192,552	151,766	109,112	38,760	83,404

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.<sup>2</sup> Formerly included with "other spirits."

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE CVI. Exports of Canada to all countries in quantities and values by classes of home produce in the five fiscal years 1904-1908.

Principal articles by classes.	Quantities.				
	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.
<b>v. Manufactures—con.</b>					
Wood—con.					
Mouldings, trimmings and other household furnishings				-	
Pails, tubs, churns and other hollow woodenware . . . . .				-	
Spool wood and spools. . . . .				-	
Wood pulp . . . . . cwt.				-	4,811,163
Other manufactures of. . . . .				-	
Total wood and mfs of. . . . .		-	-	-	
Woolens. . . . .		-			
Other articles of manufacture. . . . .					
<b>vi. Mineral produce. . . . . totals</b>	-	-	-	-	-
Arsenic. . . . . lb.	600	254,000	129,070	245,902	1,118,136
Asbestos. . . . . ton.	34,651	41,127	57,075	41,008	59,033
Barytes, ground and un-ground. . . . . cwt.	406	13,080	34,488	13,500	550
Coal. . . . . ton.	1,646,505	1,615,322	1,820,511	1,285,346	1,877,258
Chromite (chromic iron). . . . .	2,318	4,080	1,808	666	1,743
Felspar. . . . . "	8,913	14,159	12,516	10,919	11,633
Gold-bearing quartz, dust, nuggets, etc . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-
Gypsum or plaster, crude. ton.	272,653	320,213	404,854	275,391	375,121
Metals—					
Copper, fine, contained in ore, matte, regulus, etc. . . . . lb.	44,491,221	38,549,248	43,835,451	25,966,689	56,928,282
Copper, black or coarse, cement copper and copper in pigs . . . . . lb.	204,070	8,722	446,897	153,345	15,998
Lead, metallic, contained in ore, etc. . . . . lb.	16,153,208	50,898,939	16,053,342	18,367,275	18,806,563
Lead, pig. . . . . "	42,410	1,090,462	3,477,898	152,542	9,088,951
Nickel, fine, contained in ore, matte or speiss. . . . . lb.	14,229,973	11,970,557	23,959,841	16,217,585	18,955,040
Platinum, contained in concentrates or other forms . oz.	3	155	97	982	67
Silver, metallic, contained in ore, concentrates, etc. oz.	3,198,048	3,603,238	7,261,527	8,814,815	16,562,416
Mica. . . . . lb.	865,327	1,016,663	1,329,634	1,392,097	901,492
Mineral pigments, iron oxides, ochres, etc. . . . . lb.	860,025	903,592	636,810	61,700	402,624
Mineral water. . . . . gal.	6,159	6,840	6,192	5,133	2,541
Oils, mineral, coal and kerosene, crude. . . . . gal.	197	4,195		935	1,090
Oils, mineral, coal and kerosene, refined. . . . . gal.	1,011	2,246	14,590	2,232	2,299
Total oils. . . . . "	1,208	6,441	14,590	3,167	3,389
Ores—					
Antimony . . . . . ton.	96	375	428	917	764
Iron . . . . . "	223,850	224,908	148,040	34,191	26,310
Manganese . . . . . "	68	93	17	93	1
Other . . . . . "	4,854	17,099	11,359	7,805	10,998
Total ores. . . . . "	238,868	242,475	159,844	43,006	38,073

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE CVL. Exports of Canada to all countries in quantities and values by classes of home produce in the five fiscal years 1904-1908—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Values.				
	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<b>v. Manufactures—con.</b>					
Wood—con.					
Mouldings, trimmings and other household furnishings	7,863	3,810	5,089	10,556	8,317
Pails, tubs, churns and other hollow woodenware	9,457	5,212	7,926	4,530	9,849
Spool wood and spools	82,402	84,678	185,663	45,745	25,297
Wood pulp	2,409,074	3,399,158	3,478,150	2,984,945	4,037,852
Other manufactures of	395,047	332,204	367,946	303,392	514,835
Total wood and mfs. of	3,633,223	4,417,038	4,612,917	3,609,937	4,997,795
Woolens	57,004	58,299	67,968	29,813	56,444
Other articles of manufacture	570,453	636,577	876,276	700,756	908,361
<b>VI. Mineral produce . . . . . totals</b>	<b>33,626,739</b>	<b>31,932,329</b>	<b>35,469,631</b>	<b>26,191,955</b>	<b>39,177,133</b>
Arsenic	39	12,300	3,141	4,918	19,338
Asbestos	984,836	1,311,524	1,578,137	1,206,776	1,730,575
Barytes, ground and unground	368	5,178	14,343	6,750	2,750
Coal	4,346,660	3,930,802	4,643,198	3,346,402	4,810,284
Chromite (chromic iron)	55,004	47,223	21,293	7,180	26,418
Felspar	19,371	34,262	37,615	36,550	37,014
Gold-bearing quartz, dust, nuggets, etc	18,715,539	15,208,330	12,991,916	7,226,954	8,817,041
Gypsum or plaster, crude	299,272	334,769	446,789	315,525	428,728
<b>Metals—</b>					
Copper, fine, contained in ore, matte, regulus, etc	4,478,774	4,856,389	7,069,123	5,096,999	7,877,098
Copper, black or coarse, cement copper and copper in pigs	25,266	1,136	79,510	30,954	2,663
Lead, metallic, contained in ore, etc	346,743	1,158,609	559,069	633,662	725,735
Lead, pig	997	28,523	118,972	5,817	362,390
Nickel, fine, contained in ore, matte or speiss	1,237,307	1,185,056	2,166,936	1,587,476	2,219,265
Platinum, contained in concentrates or other forms	64	423	1,966	17,031	1,394
Silver, metallic, contained in ore, concentrates, etc	1,865,528	2,098,778	4,310,528	5,507,259	10,755,599
Mica	213,660	169,128	335,591	488,701	332,882
Mineral pigments, iron oxides, ochres, etc	8,182	8,294	6,718	537	11,343
Mineral water	3,162	3,449	3,365	2,939	1,809
Oils, mineral, coal and kerosene, crude	9	211	-	143	100
Oils, mineral, coal and kerosene, refined	216	480	3,152	540	330
Total oils	225	691	3,152	683	430
<b>Ores—</b>					
Antimony	5,060	28,957	6,157	31,477	23,018
Iron	579,883	540,909	345,540	65,367	46,686
Manganese	2,294	2,212	1,240	925	22
Other	83,483	691,000	370,655	301,097	479,793
Total ores	670,720	1,263,078	723,592	398,866	549,519

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE CVI. Exports of Canada to all countries in quantities and values by classes of home produce in the five fiscal years 1904-1908—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Quantities.				
	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.
<b>VI. Mineral produce—con.</b>					
Phosphates . . . . . ton.	191	40		—	1
Plumbago, crude ore and concentrates . . . . . cwt.	5,932	4,422	3,976	6	3,682
Pyrites . . . . . ton.	17,171	22,561	20,285	22,214	19,664
Salt . . . . . lb.	2,389,095	396,454	1,621,747	357,906	2,488,006
Sand and gravel . . . . . ton.	324,911	336,141	346,278	213,441	296,642
Stone, ornamental, granite, marble, etc., unwrought, ton.	163	99	3,147	196	356
Stone, building, freestone, limestone, etc. . . . . ton.	123,621	85,857	566	1,566	820
Stone for manufacture of grindstones, rough . . . . . ton.	2,056	872	896	539	638
Total stone. . . . . "	125,840	86,828	4,609	2,301	1,814
Other articles of the mine. . . . .	—	—	—	—	—
<b>VII. Miscellaneous produce. totals.</b>					
Coffee . . . . . lb.	8,928	7,328	3,300	2,428	14,308
Dried fruits, n.e.s. . . . . "	—	—	1,543	—	10
Paintings in oil or water colours.	—	—	—	—	—
Rice . . . . . lb.	—	2,000	—	750	24,320
Rice meal . . . . . "	1,812,690	2,365,760	2,675,200	1,551,900	1,528,991
Other miscellaneous articles. . . . .	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE CVI. Exports of Canada to all countries in quantities and values by classes of home produce in the five fiscal years 1904-1908—concluded.

Principal articles by classes.	Values.				
	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.
<b>VI. Mineral produce—con.</b>	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Phosphates.....	5,348	1,253	-	-	30
Plumbago, crude ore and concentrates.....	27,085	8,580	4,726	19	4,487
Pyrites.....	44,227	63,729	49,768	57,496	77,173
Salt.....	7,579	2,920	6,670	1,674	9,272
Sand and gravel.....	112,173	141,604	168,046	76,705	122,994
Stone, ornamental, granite, marble, etc., unwrought.....	854	726	3,145	1,271	22,307
Stone, building, freestone, limestone, etc.....	29,511	23,043	1,450	444	12,404
Stone for manufacture of grindstones, rough.....	17,538	8,711	10,457	5,248	10,176
Total stone.....	47,903	32,480	15,052	6,963	44,887
Other articles of the mine.....	110,707	23,771	110,415	127,119	206,510
<b>VII. Miscellaneous produce. totals.</b>	121,708	49,675	84,906	148,008	67,674
Coffee.....	2,080	2,265	485	204	2,510
Dried fruits, n.e.s.....	-	-	135	-	1
Paintings in oil or water colours.....	-	-	21,744	84,711	-
Rice.....	-	170	-	24	587
Rice meal.....	14,199	22,030	29,930	17,870	21,024
Other miscellaneous articles....	105,429	23,210	32,612	45,199	43,552

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE CVII. Imports of Canada from Britain in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1904-1908.

Principal articles by classes.	Quantities.				
	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.
<b>I. Agricultural produce.... totals</b>	-	-	-	-	-
Bamboo reeds cut to length....	-	-	-	-	-
Breadstuffs, etc., viz—					
Biscuits, all kinds..... lb.	114,864	198,074	221,976	345,303	595,962
Macaroni and vermicelli ..	8,008	2,026	29,893	18,102	25,722
Rice, all kinds..... "	8,894,593	5,412,289	11,883,315	5,859,295	13,123,468
Rice and sago flour.... "	785,812	673,387	576,635	598,748	180,434
Other breadstuffs..... "	474,058	923,003	646,936	965,239	1,857,143
Total breadstuffs ..	10,277,335	7,208,779	13,358,755	7,786,687	15,782,729
Grain and products of—					
Beans..... bush.	681	36	9	25	310
Indian corn for distilla- tion purposes.....	-	-	-	-	-
Indian corn..... bush.	-	-	11	-	-
Oats..... "	358	674	1,618	612	74,703
Peas..... "	8	281	-	205	180
Wheat..... "	-	-	-	8	-
Other grains..... "	248	4	240	253	2
Total grains..... "	1,295	995	1,888	1,103	75,195
Bran, mill feed, etc.....	-	-	-	-	-
Cereal foods, prepared.....	-	-	-	-	-
Indian or corn meal.... bbl.	-	-	7	-	18
Oatmeal..... lb.	2,418	4,782	5,513	3,656	8,725
Wheat flour.....	-	69	146	97	16
Other grain products.....	-	-	-	-	-
Total grain products....	-	-	-	-	-
Grand total breadstuffs..	-	-	-	-	-
Broom corn.....	-	-	-	-	-
Cane and rattans, not manu- factured.....	-	-	-	-	-
Cider..... gal.	195	273	150	78	161
Cocoa beans, not roasted, crushed or ground..... lb.	146,952	305,035	241,419	259,365	312,165
Cocoa nuts..... No.	-	-	-	-	500
Fibre, Mexican, istle or tampico..... cwt.	585	85	240	123	339
Fibre, vegetable, n.e.s. .. "	407	395	219	472	634
Florists' stock.....	-	-	-	-	-
Fruits, dried, including nuts—					
Apples, dried..... lb.	-	-	-	-	121
Currants..... "	246,785	77,274	256,878	245,520	331,709
Dates..... "	403,202	473,447	337,543	107,634	108,120
Figs..... "	185,076	242,029	280,136	258,100	480,244
Prunes..... "	6,130	144	5,852	48	370
Raisins..... "	297,915	379,012	783,710	267,427	989,588
Other dried fruits..... "	1,640	4,141	559	11,359	162
Nuts, all kinds..... "	121,410	180,008	127,905	137,437	312,392
Total dried fruits.. "	1,262,158	1,356,955	1,792,583	1,027,525	2,222,706
Fruits, green—					
Apples.....	-	-	-	-	-
Bananas.....	-	-	-	-	-
Berries, all kinds.....	-	-	-	-	-
Cherries.....	-	-	-	-	-

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE CVII. Imports of Canada from Britain in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1904-1908.

Principal articles by classes.	Values.				
	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
I. Agricultural produce... totals.	1,898,277	2,063,267	2,047,760	1,530,415	2,174,709
Bamboo reeds, cut to length...	94	120	67	291	188
Breadstuffs, etc., viz—					
Biscuits, all kinds.....	16,913	24,065	33,650	43,306	67,073
Macaroni and vermicelli.....	330	131	1,225	729	1,199
Rice, all kinds.....	191,035	111,954	211,127	123,420	283,921
Rice and sago flour.....	12,325	9,454	9,262	9,133	4,696
Other breadstuffs.....	7,756	16,158	15,573	36,704	65,267
Total breadstuffs.....	228,359	161,762	270,837	213,292	422,156
Grain and products of—					
Beans.....	1,957	117	21	41	666
Indian corn for distillation purposes.....	—	—	—	—	—
Indian corn.....	—	—	13	—	—
Oats.....	274	469	1,309	555	53,197
Peas.....	23	756	—	656	451
Wheat.....	—	—	—	10	—
Other grains.....	319	10	263	294	5
Total grains.....	2,573	1,352	1,606	1,556	54,319
Bran, mill feed, etc.....	3,563	5,907	6,175	950	1,520
Cereal foods, prepared.....	—	1,831	3,073	14,709	7,768
Indian or corn meal.....	—	—	21	—	75
Oatmeal.....	95	262	185	125	321
Wheat flour.....	—	297	522	538	69
Other grain products.....	18,287	12,021	13,541	9,019	13,165
Total grain products.....	21,945	20,318	23,517	25,341	22,918
Grand total breadstuffs.....	252,577	183,432	295,960	240,189	499,393
Broom corn.....	—	117	—	—	—
Cane and rattans, not manufactured.....	3,560	1,866	2,658	1,908	1,688
Cider.....	106	127	126	40	155
Cocoa beans, not roasted, crushed or ground.....	18,254	40,340	33,525	39,974	64,125
Cocoa nuts.....	—	—	—	—	16
Fibre, Mexican, istle or tam-pico.....	1,121	875	2,832	1,781	4,341
Fibre, vegetable, n.e.s.....	4,708	3,563	1,677	4,832	6,922
Florists' stock.....	2,505	1,833	4,136	1,285	7,527
Fruits, dried, including nuts—					
Apples, dried.....	—	—	—	—	16
Currants.....	7,919	2,156	7,968	9,229	17,202
Dates.....	9,844	9,819	7,314	2,581	2,488
Figs.....	5,701	5,543	6,491	6,155	14,039
Prunes.....	299	41	127	10	58
Raisins.....	15,543	13,231	26,451	15,750	57,832
Other dried fruits.....	128	115	51	1,058	25
Nuts, all kinds.....	7,358	9,715	11,083	14,154	24,031
Total dried fruits.....	46,792	40,620	59,485	48,937	115,691
Fruits, green—					
Apples.....	—	—	—	—	—
Bananas.....	—	—	—	—	—
Berries, all kinds.....	—	—	—	—	—
Cherries.....	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.



## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE CVII. Imports of Canada from Britain in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1904-1908—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Quantities.				
	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.
<b>I. Agricultural produce—con.</b>					
Fruits, green—con.					
Cranberries . . . . . bush.	57	-	-	-	-
Grapes . . . . . lb.	393,226	551,628	793,926	777,510	935,443
Oranges, lemons and limes . . .					
Peaches . . . . .		-			-
Pineapples . . . . .					-
Plums . . . . .					-
All other . . . . .					-
Total fruits, green. . . . .			-	-	-
Fruits, preserved . . . . .			-	-	-
Hay . . . . .			-	-	-
Hemp, undressed . . . . . cwt.	47,871	52,943	58,881	23,095	21,513
Hops . . . . . lb.	134,577	144,654	302,883	162,968	214,687
Malt . . . . . bush.	380	1,051	1,016	-	-
Oils, vegetable . . . . . gal.	919,360	1,683,152	1,176,253	356,409	232,673
Oils, vegetable . . . . . lb.				840,553	2,494,346
Pickles . . . . . gal.	202,055	171,413	177,552	146,205	247,559
Plants and trees . . . . .					-
Seeds, garden, field, etc. . . . .					-
Seeds, flax . . . . . lb.	4,690,362	6,397,828	2,250		784
Seeds, all other . . . . .					-
Total seeds . . . . .					-
Straw . . . . .					-
Sugar, maple, and maple syrup . . . . . lb.			24,954	27	-
Tobacco, unmanufactured " . . . . .	10,928	6,158	11,862	13,192	27,075
Vegetables . . . . .					-
Other agricultural products . . . . .					-
<b>II. Animals and their produce . . . . . totals.</b>					
Animals, living—					
Cattle . . . . . NO.	161	91	119	91	217
Dogs . . . . . "	88	41	45	81	111
Fowls, domestic, pure bred " . . . . .	70	56	118	62	99
Hogs . . . . . "	122	77	58	46	108
Horses . . . . . "	416	486	806	1,348	1,149
Sheep . . . . . "	124	267	318	523	1,047
Other animals . . . . .					-
Total animals, living . . . . .					-
Bones, crude, bone dust, etc. cwt.	335	25	29	17	9,747
Bristles . . . . . lb.	36,827	53,150	55,728	60,253	52,527
Eggs . . . . . doz.	14				
Feathers . . . . .					
Fur skins, not dressed . . . . .					
Fur skins, wholly or partially dressed . . . . .					
Grease, degreas and oleo-stearine . . . . . lb.	239,505	165,325	211,023	235,202	161,537
Grease, rough . . . . .		67,301		10,113	35,358
Hair, cleaned or uncleaned " . . . . .	6,501	8,221	26,772	24,084	64,097
Hair, horse . . . . . "	22,345	27,269	14,933	30,508	29,293

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE CVII. Imports of Canada from Britain in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1904-1908—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Values.				
	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.
<b>I. Agricultural produce—con.</b>	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Fruits, green—con.					
Cranberries.....	92	-	-	-	-
Grapes.....	27,663	34,176	58,515	52,923	63,358
Oranges, lemons and limes...	103,130	63,332	115,294	103,866	226,239
Peaches.....	-	-	-	-	-
Pineapples.....	-	-	-	-	-
Plums.....	-	-	-	-	-
All other.....	-	11	87	204	56
Total fruits, green.....	130,885	97,519	173,896	156,993	289,653
Fruits, preserved.....	17,845	9,235	22,772	27,486	46,739
Hay.....	-	-	-	-	-
Hemp, undressed.....	333,773	407,409	455,494	193,900	172,376
Hops.....	35,501	42,490	45,754	40,361	46,983
Malt.....	566	2,662	2,370	1,132	-
Oils, vegetable.....	308,988	588,947	457,055	164,058	158,456
Oils, vegetable.....	-	-	-	39,435	127,005
Pickles.....	174,116	146,561	153,454	130,996	228,609
Plants and trees.....	3,756	3,850	3,927	2,324	5,469
Seeds, garden, field, etc.....	13,285	30,715	16,628	89,360	66,664
Seeds, flax.....	85,216	122,185	90	-	23
Seeds, all other.....	32,712	26,521	31,660	28,227	45,415
Total seeds.....	131,213	179,421	48,378	117,587	112,102
Straw.....	-	-	-	-	-
Sugar, maple, and maple syrup.....	-	-	1,793	11	-
Tobacco, unmanufactured.....	2,938	1,173	1,958	2,349	4,430
Vegetables.....	94,275	73,984	55,697	38,749	104,748
Other agricultural products.....	334,404	237,213	224,744	275,777	178,093
<b>I. Animals and their produce..... totals..</b>	<b>2,619,312</b>	<b>3,535,388</b>	<b>4,001,313</b>	<b>3,220,696</b>	<b>3,042,913</b>
Animals, living—					
Cattle.....	22,909	9,800	12,741	13,950	29,999
Dogs.....	3,630	2,246	2,433	3,457	10,521
Fowls, domestic, pure bred..	444	179	567	405	663
Hogs.....	5,827	2,450	1,755	2,075	3,679
Horses.....	276,891	334,974	358,304	697,556	462,871
Sheep.....	4,031	6,270	8,236	14,385	20,515
Other animals.....	436	1,404	294	298	1,415
Total animals, living....	314,168	357,323	384,330	732,126	529,663
Bones, crude, bone dust, etc....	877	279	528	188	14,425
Bristles.....	33,544	42,582	51,374	48,740	45,951
Eggs.....	35	-	-	-	-
Feathers.....	5,306	2,391	305	1,979	5,510
Fur skins, not dressed.....	320,113	350,309	286,099	215,687	247,258
Fur skins, wholly or partially dressed.....	304,941	383,256	378,112	190,256	313,629
Grease, degreas and * oleo-stearine.....	13,541	4,999	7,004	7,606	5,295
Grease, rough.....	-	1,893	-	616	2,361
Hair, cleaned or uncleaned....	447	721	2,286	2,411	6,181
Hair, horse.....	17,069	24,356	19,165	40,204	31,507

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.

17½—Y.B.

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE CVII. Imports of Canada from Britain in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1904-1908—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Quantities.				
	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.
II, Animals and their produce— con.					
Hatters' furs.....	-	-	-	-	-
Hides and skins, raw.....	-	-	-	-	-
Honey..... lb.	16,251	15,274	4,699	8,031	20,426
Milk, condensed..... "	17,716	34,990	39,463	8,683	303,634
Oils, animal..... gal.	83	485	43	42	136
Provisions, viz—					
Butter..... lb.	996	71,834	22,512	35,949	230,182
Cheese..... "	16,765	12,405	16,493	21,114	45,861
Lard and lard compound, etc..... lb.	848	6,006	208,975	87,112	145,074
Meats, viz—					
Bacon and hams, shoulders and sides..... lb.	5,753	5,739	3,397	11,599	27,633
Beef, salted..... "	4,112	800	14,996	15,200	16,392
Canned meats and canned poultry and game... lb.	22,821	23,365	42,918	31,690	50,858
Extracts of meat, fluid beef, etc.....	-	-	-	-	-
Mutton and lamb, fresh.....	-	-	-	-	-
Pork..... lb.	17,000	69,794	70,450	78,700	110,925
Poultry and game.....	-	-	-	-	-
Other meats..... lb.	24,720	1,072	1,717	1,845	13,586
Total meats.....	-	-	-	-	-
Rennet.....	-	-	-	-	-
Sausage casings.....	-	-	-	-	-
Silk, raw, etc.....	-	-	-	-	-
Wax, bees'..... lb.	456	263	428	758	186
Wool..... "	4,058,405	4,071,031	2,779,872	2,446,983	2,680,754
Other articles.....	-	-	-	-	-
III. Fisheries produce... totals.					
Anchovies and sardines... boxes.					1,005,582
Cod, haddock, ling and pollock, all kinds..... lb.	300	296	2,333	-	-
Halibut.....	-	-	-	1,544	-
Herrings..... "	94,397	115,536	170,480	198,822	386,416
Lobsters.....	-	-	-	-	-
Mackerel..... lb.	-	-	-	-	500
Oysters..... "	146	112	3,500	-	110
Salmon..... "	1,396	1,010	72	-	512
Seafish, other..... "	-	842	9,735	11,003	4,940
Other fish, fresh, pickled, smoked, etc.....	-	-	-	-	-
Total fish.....	-	-	-	-	-
Fish oil—					
Cod..... gal.	-	-	200	-	20
Cod-liver..... "	334	1,083	1,525	3,363	2,396
Seal.....	-	-	102	-	-
Other..... gal.	100	-	102	127	1,036
Total, fish oil..... "	434	1,683	1,827	3,490	3,452
Other articles of the fisheries... .	-	-	-	-	-

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE CVII. Imports of Canada from Britain in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years, 1904-1908—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Values.				
	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.
II. Animals and their produce— con.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Hatters' furs .....	17,765	9,711	11,602	20,930	24,292
Hides and skins, raw .....	669,658	1,391,347	1,903,096	1,123,755	730,456
Honey .....	688	506	131	290	1,160
Milk, condensed .....	1,762	2,261	2,955	606	17,987
Oils, animal .....	54	302	44	67	82
Provisions, viz—					
Butter .....	253	15,282	5,120	8,675	39,241
Cheese .....	3,708	3,069	3,891	4,599	13,094
Lard and lard compound, etc. ....	112	621	17,467	9,120	18,642
Meats, viz—					
Bacon and hams, shoulders and sides .....	1,013	983	576	2,242	4,789
Beef, salted .....	378	40	992	973	1,208
Canned meats and canned poultry and game .....	3,473	3,415	6,683	5,816	10,478
Extracts of meat, fluid beef, etc. ....	34,719	14,172	20,904	16,355	36,031
Mutton and lamb, fresh. ....	—	—	—	—	—
Pork .....	1,075	5,466	5,158	6,930	11,212
Poultry and game .....	2,301	587	379	1,106	3,384
Other meats .....	2,831	168	268	338	1,492
Total meats .....	45,790	24,831	34,960	33,760	68,594
Rennet .....	43	419	378	131	886
Sausage casings .....	12,716	9,451	22,753	16,560	31,891
Silk, raw, etc. ....	2,708	3,698	9,343	2,577	2,356
Wax, bees' .....	132	71	113	154	50
Wool .....	726,590	827,285	641,943	532,337	609,587
Other articles .....	127,292	74,909	208,314	117,272	232,815
III. Fisheries produce.... totals.	83,558	85,755	83,540	81,178	98,341
Anchovies and sardines. ....	32,147	45,598	35,281	38,130	54,497
Cod, haddock, ling and pollock, all kinds .....	23	22	105	—	—
Halibut .....	—	—	—	140	—
Herrings .....	3,908	4,111	6,118	8,116	13,570
Lobsters .....	—	—	—	—	—
Mackerel .....	—	—	—	—	38
Oysters .....	8	6	165	29	15
Salmon .....	96	49	13	—	104
Seafish, other .....	—	59	814	863	436
Other fish, fresh, pickled, smoked, etc. ....	30,975	34,519	33,569	31,847	25,454
Total, fish .....	67,157	84,364	81,065	79,130	94,114
Fish oil—					
Cod .....	—	—	161	—	13
Cod-liver .....	1,375	1,374	1,768	1,349	1,582
Seal .....	—	—	—	—	—
Other .....	71	—	65	93	752
Total fish oil .....	1,446	1,374	1,994	1,442	2,347
Other articles of the fisheries ..	14,955	17	481	606	1,880

<sup>1</sup>Nine months.

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE CVII. Imports of Canada from Britain in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1904-1908—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Quantities.				
	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.
iv. Forest produce..... totals.					
Corkwood.....		-	-	-	-
D Shovel handles.....		-	-	-	-
Felloes of hickory wood, rough sawn to shape only, etc.....		-	-	-	-
Handle, heading, stave and shingle bolts.....		-	-	-	-
Hickory billets and hickory sawn to shape for spokes and wheels.....		-	-	-	-
Hickory spokes.....		-	-	-	-
Hubs for wheels, etc.....		-	-	-	-
Ivory nuts, vegetable.....		-	-	-	-
Fence posts and railroad ties...		-	-	-	-
Logs and round unmanufactured timber.....		-	-	-	-
Lumber and timber, planks and boards, etc., viz—					
Boards, planks, deals, etc. m. ft.	2	-	-	3	4
Cherry, chestnut, etc. " "		-	-	100	-
Mahogany..... " "	101	74	187	62	128
Oak.....		-	-	-	-
Pitch pine.....		-	-	-	-
Timber, hewn and sawed....		-	-	-	-
Shingles.....		-	-	-	-
Staves..... M.		17	-	-	-
Walnut.....		-	-	-	-
White ash.....		-	-	-	-
Other lumber and timber. m. ft.	6	-	-	-	-
Total lumber and timber....		-	-	-	-
Wood for fuel.....		-	-	-	-
Other articles of the forest....		-	-	-	-
v. Manufactures..... totals.					
Ale, beer and porter.... gal.	152,604	164,508	190,438	164,325	259,530
Ale, ginger.....		-	-	-	-
Antiseptic surgical dressing....		-	-	-	-
Asphaltum or asphalt.... cwt.	2	320	465	27	20,608
Baking powder..... lb.	1,048	746	12	271	1,619
Balls, cues and racks for baga- telle tables.....		-	-	-	-
Baskets.....		-	-	-	-
Belting, all kinds, except rub- ber and leather.....		-	-	-	-
Belts, surgical, trusses and sus- pensory bandages.....		-	-	-	-
Belts, all kinds, n. e. s.....		-	-	-	-
Bells.....		-	-	-	-
Billiard tables..... NO.	11	49	21	26	31
Binder twine..... lb.	4,380	51,888	192,915	773,077	959,263
Binder, twine, articles for the mfr. of.....		-	-	-	-
Blackening, shoe and shoemak- ers' ink, etc.....		-	-	-	-

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE CVII. Imports of Canada from Britain in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1904-1908.

Principal articles by classes.	Values.				
	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
iv. Forest produce..... totals.	17,236	19,382	27,212	9,287	38,299
Corkwood.....	4,250	2,424	5,421	955	15,257
D Shovel handles.....	110	-	1,650	-	-
Felloes of hickory wood, rough sawn to shape only, etc...	-	-	-	-	-
Handle, heading, stave and shingle bolts.....	-	-	-	-	-
Hickory billets and hickory sawn to shape for spokes and wheels.....	-	-	-	-	-
Hickory spokes.....	-	-	-	-	-
Hubs for wheels, etc.....	3	-	-	-	-
Ivory nuts, vegetable.....	21	-	-	-	-
Fence posts and railroad ties...	-	-	-	-	-
Logs and round unmanufactured timber.....	-	91	-	61	-
Lumber and timber, planks and boards, etc., viz.—					
Boards, planks, deals, etc....	155	-	-	68	92
Cherry, chestnut, etc.....	-	-	16	5	-
Mahogany.....	11,494	7,198	17,233	6,680	15,112
Oak.....	41	-	40	-	200
Pitch pine.....	-	-	-	-	-
Timber, hewn and sawed....	419	-	4	-	311
Shingles.....	-	-	-	-	-
Staves.....	-	821	-	-	-
Walnut.....	-	-	-	-	3
White ash.....	-	-	-	-	-
Other lumber and timber....	719	8,811	2,436	1,518	6,607
Total lumber and timber....	12,828	16,830	19,729	8,271	22,325
Wood for fuel.....	-	-	-	-	-
Other articles of the forest....	24	37	412	-	717
v. Manufactures..... totals.	51,207,758	49,743,726	57,232,427	54,316,829	82,249,276
Ale, beer and porter.....	123,473	134,458	161,453	147,059	221,385
Ale, ginger.....	9,066	9,532	14,401	11,956	18,888
Antiseptic surgical dressing...	7,168	8,700	11,548	21,197	44,574
Asphaltum or asphalt.....	4	454	918	47	23,095
Baking powder.....	264	206	8	54	200
Balls, cues and racks for baga- telle tables.....	1,320	844	1,361	3,842	1,758
Baskets.....	4,461	4,431	4,652	5,209	10,310
Belting, all kinds, except rubber and leather.....	37,463	39,736	44,559	49,995	96,597
Belts, surgical, trusses and sus- pensory bandages.....	3,628	6,569	4,030	2,853	7,103
Belts, all kinds, n.e.s.....	8,341	24,496	41,457	25,413	31,822
Bells.....	6,462	2,995	8,374	7,860	3,455
Billiard tables.....	4,146	4,899	4,310	5,417	9,858
Binder twine.....	591	5,857	21,818	88,646	107,305
Binder twine, articles for the mfr. of.....	8,495	5,639	5,689	4,780	3,856
Blackening, shoe and shoemakers' ink, etc.....	697	2,953	6,586	6,279	10,538

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE CVII. Imports of Canada from Britain in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1904-1908—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Quantities.				
	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.
v. Manufactures—con.					
Blueing, laundry, all kinds ...					
Boats..... NO.	5	41	10	14	2
Bolsters and pillows .....	-	-	-	-	-
Bolting cloths.....	-	-	-	-	-
Books, periodicals and other printed matter .....	-	-	-	-	-
Boot, shoe and stay laces .....	-	-	-	-	-
Boots, shoes and slippers, except rubber and leather .....	-	-	-	-	-
Braces, suspenders and parts of.					
Brass and manufactures of.....					
Bricks, tiles and manufactures of clay, n.e.s.....	-	-	-	-	-
Bricks, fire..... M.	7,766	8,655	8,749	6,602	
British gum, dextrine, sizing cream, etc..... lb.	161,586	139,418	232,335	143,294	245,308
Brooms and brushes.....					
Buttons.....					
Candles..... lb.	140,897	147,194	158,637	94,154	112,845
Canvas for sails and bicycle tires					
Cane, reed or rattan, split or manufactured .....	-	-	-	-	-
Carbons over 6 inches in cir- cumference for mfrs... NO.			2,466		50
Carriages, all kinds, railway cars, trucks, bicycles, and parts of.					
Carpets, n.e.s..... yd.	6,783	4,268	1,556		330
Carpet sweepers..... NO.				144	7
Cash registers .....					
Celluloid and manufactures of..					
Cement .....					
Chalk, prepared.....					
Chicory, kiln dried, roasted or ground..... lb.	69,830	213,232	206,073	146,371	155,037
Church vestments .....					
Clocks, clock cases, springs and movements .....					
Clothes wringers..... NO.	1	5	2	4	4
Cloths, not rubbered or made waterproof for mfrs... yd.	370,751	251,923	121,236	19,352	
Coal tar and coal pitch.. gal.	449,520	584,036	512,202	468,151	624,727
Cocoa carpeting, mats and matting.....					
Cocoa, desiccated..... lb.	43,258	19,645	49,139	16,370	73,100
Cocoa paste, chocolate paste, etc..... "	1,146,985	1,145,789	1,127,222	938,912	1,185,084
Coffee, roasted or ground, extracts of, etc..... "	19,975	24,105	32,225	28,942	66,523
Coke..... ton.	5,873	2,727	6,014	7,595	2,310
Collars and cuffs.....					

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE CVII. Imports of Canada from Britain in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1904-1908—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Values.				
	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<b>v. Manufactures—con.</b>					
Blueing, laundry, all kinds . . .	21,572	21,760	23,583	21,030	25,254
Boats . . . . .	682	1,487	1,022	1,427	254
Bolsters and pillows . . . . .	603	819	846	863	
Bolting cloths . . . . .	—	8	97	49	
Books, periodicals and other printed matter . . . . .	484,159	568,378	629,169	586,892	936,393
Boot, shoe and stay laces . . . . .	85,166	80,641	82,443	90,475	116,999
Boots, shoes and slippers, except rubber and leather . . . . .	19,192	45,035	41,511	47,722	49,347
Braces, suspenders and parts of . . . . .	28,859	19,833	23,476	17,559	25,872
Brass and manufactures of . . . . .	159,531	188,633	228,566	256,133	436,520
Bricks, tiles and manufactures of clay, n.e.s. . . . .	21,795	26,689	38,307	68,453	105,219
Bricks, fire . . . . .	119,352	114,348	121,533	89,977	149,935
British gum, dextrine, sizing cream, etc. . . . .	5,049	4,971	7,927	4,123	7,868
Brooms and brushes . . . . .	24,286	26,400	32,702	26,438	52,274
Buttons . . . . .	49,477	48,570	48,291	44,996	57,985
Candles . . . . .	13,028	13,600	14,646	8,793	12,248
Canvas for sails and bicycletires . . . . .	5,650	5,097	7,835	5,007	2
Cane, reed or rattan, split or manufactured . . . . .	1,154	837	3,163	1,966	2,810
Carbons over 6 inches in circum- ference for mfrs . . . . .	—	—	111	—	176
Carriages, all kinds, railway cars, trucks, bicycles, and parts of . . . . .	27,983	17,181	67,148	34,149	60,215
Carpets, n.e.s. . . . .	3,929	1,599	791	—	128
Carpet sweepers . . . . .	—	—	—	126	23
Cash registers . . . . .	—	—	—	—	637
Celluloid and manufactures of . . . . .	26,843	22,349	20,744	27,306	40,584
Cement . . . . .	183,001	166,371	222,629	243,560	367,375
Chalk, prepared . . . . .	1,135	1,656	1,733	1,461	1,016
Chicory, kiln dried, roasted or ground . . . . .	2,571	8,449	10,344	5,758	6,603
Church vestments . . . . .	1,092	1,437	1,600	2,001	3,070
Clocks, clock cases, springs and movements . . . . .	10,250	12,647	10,663	12,726	16,405
Clothes wringers . . . . .	6	10	10	26	9
Cloths, not rubbered or made waterproof for mfrs . . . . .	72,324	50,273	23,153	3,148	—
Coal tar and coal pitch . . . . .	25,743	24,597	22,669	20,389	24,285
Cocoa carpeting, mats and mat- ting . . . . .	1,457	4,005	3,699	6,061	9,760
Cocoa, desiccated . . . . .	2,808	1,461	3,435	1,576	7,339
Cocoa paste, chocolate paste, etc. . . . .	209,696	221,385	233,657	203,982	264,438
Coffee, roasted or ground, ex- tracts of, etc. . . . .	4,328	5,905	7,624	5,801	15,299
Coke . . . . .	22,440	8,487	31,311	44,725	12,536
Collars and cuffs . . . . .	38,615	50,250	46,873	37,361	66,224

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.<sup>2</sup> Included with Flax mfrs.



## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE CVII. Imports of Canada from Britain in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1904-1908—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Quantities.				
	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.
v. Manufactures—con.					
Combs, dress and toilet.....	-	-	-	-	-
Copper and manufactures of...	-	-	-	-	-
Cordage of all kinds.... lb.	1,370,477	1,271,939	1,530,401	819,623	1,616,132
Corks and other manufactures of cork bark.....	-	-	-	-	-
Corsets, corset clasps, etc.....	-	-	-	-	-
Costumes and scenery, theatrical	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton, manufactures of.....	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton waste..... lb.	803,924	951,046	1,211,913	668,331	1,807,038
Cotton wool or raw cotton "	23,328	289,998	7,665	7,445	24,365
Cotton yarns..... "	785,811	828,051	981,937	609,905	941,696
Crapes.....	-	-	-	-	-
Curtains and shams.....	-	-	-	-	-
Dressing, harness and leather..	-	-	-	-	-
Drugs, dyes, chemicals, medi- cines.....	-	-	-	-	-
Duck for belting and hose.....	-	-	-	-	-
Earthenware and chinaware...	-	-	-	-	-
Elastic, round or flat....	-	-	-	-	-
Electric apparatus, motors, etc.	-	-	-	-	-
Electric light carbons and car- bon points..... M.	-	-	-	139	131
Embroideries, n.e.s.....	-	-	-	-	-
Emery wheels and manufactures of emery.....	-	-	-	-	-
Express parcels.....	-	-	-	-	-
Fancy goods.....	-	-	-	-	-
Fertilizers.....	-	-	-	-	-
Fibreware.....	-	-	-	-	-
Fireworks..	-	-	-	-	-
Fish hooks, nets, seines, etc...	-	-	-	-	-
Flax, hemp, jute and manufac- tures of.....	-	-	-	-	-
Furniture, wood, iron or other material.....	-	-	-	-	-
Fur and manufactures of.....	-	-	-	-	-
Glass and manufactures of.....	-	-	-	-	-
Glove fasteners, metal, eyelet hooks and eyelets, etc.....	-	-	-	-	-
Gloves and mitts.....	-	-	-	-	-
Gold, silver and manufactures of	-	-	-	-	-
Grease, axle..... lb.	2,747	2,374	21,949	83,113	10,850
Gunpowder and other explo- sives, etc.....	-	-	-	-	-
Gutta percha, india rubber and manufactures of.....	-	-	-	-	-
Gutta percha, crude rubber, etc..... lb.	78,543	132,978	5,237	7,360	105,724
Hair and manufactures of.....	-	-	-	-	-
Hats, caps and bonnets.....	-	-	-	-	-
Hatters' bands (not cords), bind- ings, tips and sides.....	-	-	-	-	-
Ink.....	-	-	-	-	-
Iron and steel and mfrs. of.....	-	-	-	-	-

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE CIVIL. Imports of Canada from Britain in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1904-1908—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Values.				
	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<b>v. Manufactures—con.</b>					
Combs, dress and toilet.....	71,462	67,499	86,179	84,825	95,363
Copper and manufactures of...	57,921	54,180	41,975	104,680	245,633
Cordage of all kinds.....	147,420	130,938	168,202	103,842	206,416
Corks and other manufactures of cork bark.....	11,590	15,229	19,643	20,699	35,725
Corsets, corset claps, etc.....	2,504	4,460	1,605	2,305	9,957
Costumes and scenery, theatrical	—	135	97	1,291	—
Cotton manufactures of.....	5,973,315	5,740,305	6,450,044	6,702,686	12,266,123
Cotton waste.....	41,759	56,295	72,722	31,907	119,834
Cotton wool or raw cotton.....	4,249	30,876	1,185	890	3,436
Cotton yarns.....	241,016	241,873	304,979	211,101	393,938
Grapes.....	14,496	11,947	10,484	7,923	9,052
Curtains and shams.....	425,226	388,032	435,231	388,414	534,096
Dressing, harness and leather..	1,693	2	2	2	2
Drugs, dyes, chemicals, medi- cines.....	1,534,469	1,636,147	1,850,625	1,871,572	2,360,362
Duck for belting and hose.....	313	634	168	4,090	7,875
Earthenware and chinaware...	961,806	960,317	987,180	851,155	1,350,296
Elastic, round or flat.....	82,041	87,225	91,468	80,007	128,127
Electric apparatus, motors, etc.	59,877	29,364	80,812	82,999	59,847
Electric light carbons and car- bon points.....	153	637	—	1,699	1,643
Embroideries, n.e.s.....	30,339	19,187	24,519	38,039	35,818
Emery wheels and manufactures of emery.....	647	553	271	317	448
Express parcels.....	1,584	2,463	3,643	2,901	1,691
Fancy goods.....	1,452,985	1,417,531	1,482,928	1,159,335	1,367,079
Fertilizers.....	9,323	11,964	8,317	5,883	15,551
Fibreware.....	190	234	322	107	1,027
Fireworks.....	102	59	58	79	1,886
Fish hooks, nets, seines, etc....	309,063	288,953	312,910	189,225	542,684
Flax, hemp, jute and manufac- tures of.....	2,154,760	2,106,996	2,443,606	2,116,148	2,681,633
Furniture, wood, iron or other material.....	35,477	42,711	40,789	36,239	55,717
Fur and manufactures of.....	35,131	61,665	156,437	195,324	319,011
Glass and manufactures of.....	507,672	510,242	761,070	617,338	919,453
Glove fasteners, metal, eyelet hooks and eyelets, etc.....	8,390	6,970	9,588	11,642	22,860
Gloves and mitts.....	333,074	394,949	436,100	493,071	881,756
Gold, silver and manufactures of	97,315	115,759	190,110	159,166	232,466
Grease, axle.....	130	94	1,174	582	618
Gunpowder and other explo- sives.....	188,745	203,645	353,831	309,589	847,518
Gutta percha, india rubber and manufactures of.....	361,666	174,281	99,224	87,657	182,360
Gutta percha, crude rubber, etc.....	4,496	26,365	1,865	3,146	24,534
Hair and manufactures of.....	10,958	12,609	13,630	13,672	28,898
Hats, caps and bonnets.....	951,492	1,022,502	1,078,688	1,191,401	1,501,821
Hatters' bands (not cords), bind- ings, tips and sides, etc.....	36,810	48,994	84,727	27,642	30,093
Ink.....	23,764	26,792	24,894	20,203	30,903
Iron and steel and mfrs. of.....	9,085,336	6,568,174	8,391,493	9,034,443	14,882,556

<sup>1</sup> Nine months. <sup>2</sup> Included with blacking, etc.

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE CVII. Imports of Canada from Britain in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1904-1908—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Quantities.				
	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.
v. Manufactures—con.					
Ivory, manufactures of.....	-	-	-	-	-
Jellies, jams and preserves lb.	1,142,698	1,283,025	1,762,989	1,622,512	2,719,431
Jewelry .....	-	-	-	-	-
Junk and oakum..... cwt.	9,936	7,461	6,243	3,719	11,513
Jute cloth, not coloured, etc..... yd.	18,801,730	17,657,079	12,449,339	8,672,458	13,942,711
Jute, flax or hemp yarn, plain, dyed or coloured, etc.. lb.	2,223,661	2,454,252	2,906,274	2,951,443	2,606,829
Lead and manufactures of.....	-	-	-	-	-
Leather and manufactures of..	-	-	-	-	-
Lime..... bbl.	10	-	-	-	-
Lime juice and other fruit juices .....	11,248	11,625	10,252	13,239	32,562
Lithographic presses .....	-	-	-	-	-
Machine card clothing.....	-	-	-	-	-
Magic lanterns and slides for..	-	-	-	-	-
Malt, extract of.....	-	-	-	-	-
Marble, manufactures of.....	-	-	-	-	-
Mattresses .....	-	-	-	-	-
Mats and rugs.....	-	-	-	-	-
Metals and manufactures of....	-	-	-	-	-
Mineral substances, manufac- tures of.....	-	-	-	-	-
Mucilage .....	-	-	-	-	-
Musical instruments .....	-	-	-	-	-
Mustard and mustard cake, etc.	-	-	-	-	-
Newspapers and magazines....	-	-	-	-	-
Noils.....	-	-	-	-	-
Oil cake and meal and cotton seed cake and meal.... cwt.	92	-	111	2,306	752
Oils, cocoanut and palm. gal.	139,156	121,117	153,395	78,106	97,756
Oils, other .....	-	-	-	-	-
Oiled cloths, all kinds, cork matting and linoleum.....	-	-	-	-	-
Optical, philosophical, photo- graphic and mathematical instruments.....	-	-	-	-	-
Packages .....	-	-	-	-	-
Paints and colours .....	-	-	-	-	-
Paper and mfrs. of.....	-	-	-	-	-
Pencils, lead .....	-	-	-	-	-
Pens, penholders and rulers....	-	-	-	-	-
Perfumery, non alcoholic.....	-	-	-	-	-
Photographic dry plates.....	-	-	-	-	-
Picture and photograph frames.	-	-	-	-	-
Pitch and tar, pine..... gal.	200,505	142,634	34,286	35,755	108,439
Plaits, straw, tuscan and grass .....	42,481	-	-	-	-
Plaster of Paris.....	-	-	-	-	-
Plates engraved on wood or metal .....	-	-	-	-	-
Pocketbooks, purses, tobacco pouches, etc.....	-	-	-	-	-

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE CVII. Imports of Canada from Britain in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1904-1908.

Principal articles by classes.	Values.				
	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<b>v. Manufactures—con.</b>					
Ivory, manufactures of.....	9,020	26,888	25,267	20,727	41,388
Jellies, jams and preserves....	81,047	93,618	130,147	120,846	220,410
Jewelry.....	87,965	82,607	92,704	115,707	206,112
Junk and oakum ..	26,260	28,598	28,486	17,007	44,227
Jute cloth, not coloured, etc.....	715,633	734,964	619,673	584,085	959,885
Jute, flax or hemp, yarn, plain, dyed or coloured, etc.....	162,462	184,164	292,977	336,945	252,115
Lead and manufactures of.....	147,726	185,233	336,316	349,872	378,439
Leather and manufactures of...	368,717	407,717	498,869	719,221	856,267
Lime.....	15	-	-	-	-
Lime juice and other fruit juices.....	9,955	9,424	10,730	13,186	33,169
Lithographic presses.....	243	62	8,431	3,827	2
Machine card clothing.....	18,724	18,309	28,087	10,215	13,788
Magic lanterns and slides for...	2,663	1,613	1,533	1,674	5,101
Malt, extract of.....	618	1,213	1,013	2,077	2,431
Marble, manufactures of ..	2,271	1,246	3,102	4,338	3,274
Mattresses.....	202	927	556	125	236
Mats and rugs ..	177,383	243,407	302,160	375,650	17,408
Metal and manufactures of ...	306,494	286,221	378,301	354,737	497,948
Mineral substances, manufac- tures of.....	13,405	15,415	19,327	18,489	29,677
Mucilage.....	568	-	-	906	1,171
Musical instruments.....	13,073	19,978	24,786	26,281	50,355
Mustard and mustard cake, etc.	84,863	87,108	94,179	68,764	108,161
Newspapers and magazines....	36,168	40,959	53,036	38,147	66,526
Noils.....	154,684	223,719	201,072	269,367	473,983
Oil cake and meal and cotton seed cake and meal.....	134	-	218	2,769	1,599
Oils, cocoanut and palm.....	75,082	70,909	86,870	56,843	71,631
Oils, other.....	18,853	20,790	31,090	24,386	57,817
Oiled cloths, all kinds, cork matting and linoleum.....	588,406	612,555	730,817	731,917	946,026
Optical, philosophical, photo- graphic and mathematical instruments.....	32,869	40,952	51,084	52,161	140,537
Packages.....	244,129	248,827	296,730	458,171	1,033,662
Paints and colours ..	220,168	259,395	431,739	399,144	648,207
Paper and manufactures of ...	503,143	569,799	615,945	546,789	915,557
Pencils, lead ..	27,016	29,721	30,436	21,637	46,207
Pens, penholders and rulers....	36,164	34,875	38,915	29,394	48,232
Perfumery, non-alcoholic.....	11,644	12,863	16,600	12,374	19,017
Photographic dry plates.....	11,612	11,552	11,871	9,346	13,069
Picture and photograph frames.	9,425	9,623	11,530	9,605	12,856
Pitch and tar, pine.....	12,691	6,740	1,745	2,033	5,910
Plaits, straw, tuscan and grass.....	21,977	22,318	35,791	32,564	35,384
Plaster of Paris.....	165	36	51	1,724	1,604
Plates engraved on wood or metal.....	19	618	-	326	1,442
Pocketbooks, purses, tobacco pouches, etc.....	32,342	29,325	40,791	40,265	75,917

<sup>1</sup> Nine months. <sup>2</sup> Included with iron and steel and mfrs. of.

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE CVII. Imports of Canada from Britain in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1904-1908—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Quantities.				
	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.
v. Manufactures—con.					
Polish or composition, knife or other	-	-	-	-	-
Pomades..... lb.	-	-	10	-	326
Post office parcels	-	-	-	-	-
Precious stones	-	-	-	-	-
Printing presses, machines and parts	-	-	-	-	-
Rags, cotton, linen, jute, etc..... cwt.	72,643	98,140	61,835	66,415	142,360
Regalia and badges	-	-	-	-	-
Resin..... cwt.	604	629	1,048	4,213	503
Ribbons	-	-	-	-	-
Rugs, railway and travelling	-	-	-	-	-
Sand, glass, emery and flint paper	-	-	-	-	-
Sauces, catsups and soy.. gal.	37,625	43,931	51,963	36,717	63,659
Ships, vessels and repairs on	-	-	-	-	-
Signs of any material and letters for signs	-	-	-	-	-
Silk and manufactures of	-	-	-	-	-
Slate	-	-	-	-	-
Soap	-	-	-	-	-
Spices..... lb.	1,107,086	1,303,935	1,222,496	844,344	1,389,319
Spectacles, eye-glasses, frames, etc	-	-	-	-	-
Spirits..... gal.	656,935	660,072	721,937	641,622	885,482
Starch..... lb.	241,340	231,547	264,421	194,918	331,114
Stearic acid..... "	-	-	59,680	-	-
Stockinettes for manufacture of rubber boots	-	-	-	-	-
Stone, manufactures of	-	-	-	-	-
Straw, manufactures of	-	-	-	-	-
Sugar and syrups..... lb.	9,685,069	15,643,950	27,866,373	24,783,115	35,819,176
Candy and confectionery "	1,254,560	1,181,293	1,380,253	1,490,487	1,922,339
Glucose and saccharine.. "	6,753	4,505	9,670	14,896	3,523,019
Molasses..... gal.	-	-	976	-	-
Surgical and dental instruments	-	-	-	-	-
Tape lines	-	-	-	-	-
Teeth, artificial	-	-	-	-	-
Tin and manufactures of	-	-	-	-	-
Tobacco and mfrs. of.... lb.	-	118,138	134,809	133,200	220,696
Tobacco pipes	-	-	-	-	-
Trawls and trawling spoons	-	-	-	-	-
Trunks and valises, hat boxes, etc	-	-	-	-	-
Turpentine, spirits of.... gal.	5,935	7,335	10,007	1,312	7,720
Twine and manufactures of....	-	-	-	-	-

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE CVII. Imports of Canada from Britain in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1904-1908—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Values.				
	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<b>v. Manufactures—con.</b>					
Polish or composition, knife or other .....	2,892	3,713	5,291	7,385	16,362
Pomades .....	-	-	6	-	379
Post office parcels .....	127,372	136,814	144,015	118,759	150,311
Precious stones .....	40,707	35,507	18,533	56,433	65,245
Printing presses, machines and parts .....	17,223	44,610	51,590	31,947	a
Rags, cotton, linen, jute, etc. ....	136,611	115,722	93,711	121,211	238,052
Regalia and badges .....	1,291	1,496	2,082	2,736	6,973
Resin .....	815	1,289	2,616	7,464	975
Ribbons .....	581,313	489,013	456,758	484,225	626,784
Rugs, railway and travelling .....	57,704	39,731	41,264	24,320	a
Sand, glass, emery and flint paper .....	1,256	2,761	2,232	834	2,741
Sauces, catsups and soy .....	59,547	62,794	74,073	55,605	92,240
Ships, vessels and repairs on .....	9,097	3,900	-	-	-
Signs of any material and letters for signs .....	5,075	5,360	6,296	8,072	8,992
Silk and manufactures of .....	1,788,046	2,018,518	1,922,411	1,590,006	2,310,884
Slate .....	273	542	844	3,908	797
Soap .....	37,577	43,677	44,916	37,366	63,034
Spices .....	141,660	145,967	137,328	93,822	138,903
Spectacles, eye-glasses, frames, etc. ....	609	545	276	394	1,289
Spirits .....	982,093	982,720	1,086,510	975,659	1,412,307
Starch .....	13,990	13,057	14,408	11,509	16,862
Stearic acid .....	-	-	6,778	-	b
Stockinettes for manufacture of rubber boots .....	11,060	14,619	14,112	2,625	53,473
Stone, manufactures of .....	99,560	112,709	100,159	75,302	136,855
Straw, manufactures of .....	1,959	2,070	324	721	574
Sugar and syrups .....	245,344	461,029	877,622	664,998	1,051,709
Candy and confectionery .....	124,492	132,503	161,077	172,839	244,300
Glucose and saccharine .....	632	224	476	778	72,424
Molasses .....	-	-	102	-	-
Surgical and dental instruments .....	19,317	18,946	19,395	22,443	20,443
Tape lines .....	8,228	9,234	11,384	8,112	10,091
Teeth, artificial .....	7,250	7,512	26,775	5,234	11,046
Tin and manufactures of .....	1,463,939	1,515,896	1,537,452	1,565,323	2,106,471
Tobacco and manufactures of .....	134,719	104,779	124,601	122,425	185,204
Tobacco pipes .....	224,041	217,444	251,942	204,318	310,663
Trawls and trawling spoons .....	34,785	32,389	25,278	18,345	24,897
Trunks and valises, hat boxes, etc. ....	13,604	16,462	17,843	12,303	21,314
Turpentine, spirits of .....	2,910	3,469	5,314	841	3,940
Twine and manufactures of .....	3,310	1,767	1,942	1,961	15,395

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.    <sup>2</sup> Included with iron and steel and mfrs. of.    <sup>3</sup> Included with wool and mfrs. of.    <sup>4</sup> Included with drugs, dyes, etc.

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE CVII. Imports of Canada from Britain in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1904-1908—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Quantities.				
	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.
v. Manufactures—con.					
Umbrellas, parasols and sun-shades.....				-	-
Unenumerated.....			-	-	-
Varnish, lacquers, japans, etc..... gal.	13,336	18,207	21,036	12,865	18,303
Vinegar..... "	42,038	51,287	59,539	62,288	80,591
Watches, watch cases, move-ments, glasses, etc....	-	-	-	-	-
Wax, manufactures of.....	-	-	-	-	-
Webbing, elastic and non-elastic			-	-	-
Whips, thongs and lashes.....			-	-	-
Window cornices, poles, shades, rollers.....	-	-	-	-	-
Wine, non-sparkling.... gal.	22,957	16,580	17,103	18,515	19,312
Wine, sparkling..... doz.	1,503	674	1,166	564	845
Wood and manufactures of....	-	-	-	-	-
Wool and manufactures of....	-	-	-	-	-
Yarn, n.e.s..... lb.	198,047	164,186	199,932	124,066	210,361
Zinc and manufactures of.....	-	-	-	-	-
Other manufactured articles. . .	-	-	-	-	-
vi. Mineral produce..... totals					
Clays.....	-	-	-	-	-
Coal, anthracite and dust ton.	13,411	19,799	48,247	22,920	34,559
Coal, bituminous..... "	123,113	41,649	19,667	31,801	3,334
Coal dust, n.e.s..... "	36,241	7,398	725	3,603	<sup>2</sup>
Emery, in bulk, crushed or ground.....	-	-	-	-	-
Gravel and sand..... ton.	579	546	8,099	4,725	410
Lithographic stones, not en-graved.....	-	-	-	-	-
Marble, sawn only.....	-	-	-	-	-
Marble, rough, not hammered or chiselled.....	-	-	-	-	-
Mineral and aerated waters....					
Minerals, viz—					
Alumina or oxide of alumi-nium..... cwt.	5,771	100	6,680	11,200	5,600
Litharge..... "	5,686	8,763	6,937	6,885	8,331
Other minerals.....	-	-	-	-	-
Oils, mineral—					
Coal and kerosene, distilled, purified and refined. gal.	15,966	12,751	8,557	12,007	9,424
Oils, products of petro-leum..... "	-	878	2,638	1,048	5,103
Oils, lubricating, com-posed wholly or in part of petroleum.... gal.	-	4,630	8,281	2,677	1,227
Oils, other..... "	-	1,518	179	2,834	483
Ores of metals, all kinds, including cobalt ore... cwt.	157,224	22,467	570	2,254	57,388

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.<sup>2</sup> Included with coal, bituminous.

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE CVII. Imports of Canada from Britain in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1904-1908—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Values.				
	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<b>v. Manufactures—con.</b>					
Umbrellas, parasols and sun-shades.....	47,670	43,839	42,098	44,029	82,571
Unenumerated.....	23,002	23,346	27,559	41,351	26,360
Varnish, lacquers, japans, etc.....	33,612	45,175	58,182	30,844	38,361
Vinegar.....	13,070	20,539	22,643	24,769	32,388
Watches, watch cases, movements, glasses, etc.....	22,382	23,767	26,602	23,856	21,273
Wax, manufactures of.....	12,534	15,345	27,564	9,236	32,051
Webbing, elastic and non-elastic	65,866	69,970	64,226	55,249	63,398
Whips, thongs and lashes.....	2,598	4,694	3,923	2,207	5,486
Window cornices, poles, shades, rollers.....	10,001	14,398	8,739	9,913	27,409
Wine, non-sparkling.....	24,161	24,068	29,006	27,714	32,917
Wine, sparkling.....	14,976	7,928	15,031	6,637	9,440
Wood and manufactures of.....	33,022	39,550	42,959	39,344	76,014
Wool and manufactures of.....	12,747,715	13,137,525	14,739,776	12,635,914	17,473,615
Yarn, n.e.s.....	103,125	83,108	114,449	76,350	58,793
Zinc and manufactures of.....	34,254	43,310	57,347	51,211	204,847
Other manufactured articles....	174,188	127,806	204,254	267,440	400,726
<b>vi. Mineral produce..... totals.</b>	<b>1,480,132</b>	<b>989,624</b>	<b>1,315,647</b>	<b>907,505</b>	<b>1,390,161</b>
Clays.....	78,690	90,364	64,091	69,083	35,594
Coal, anthracite and dust.....	51,356	81,509	162,953	82,344	135,175
Coal, bituminous.....	281,944	96,781	44,199	81,954	10,636
Coal, dust, n.e.s.....	53,442	13,131	1,719	5,249	<sup>2</sup>
Emery, in bulk, crushed or ground.....	2,147	2,341	1,744	2,451	2,378
Gravel and sand.....	975	1,514	38,873	30,725	1,232
Lithographic stones, not engraved.....	150	209	36	502	544
Marble, sawn only.....	81	354	406	1,125	3,719
Marble, rough, not hammered or chiselled.....	—	356	3,044	—	293
Mineral and aerated waters...	9,076	7,608	19,976	7,979	16,641
Minerals, viz—					
Alumina or oxide of aluminium.....	14,275	141	20,319	33,581	16,729
Litharge.....	17,134	25,528	25,685	27,618	39,114
Other minerals.....	11,956	6,286	13,720	10,446	13,469
Oil, mineral—					
Coal and kerosene, distilled, purified or refined.....	3,785	3,030	1,936	2,440	2,048
Oils, products of petroleum..	—	295	743	593	1,126
Oils, lubricating, composed wholly or in part of petroleum.....	—	747	1,500	569	235
Oils, other.....	—	588	103	323	279
Ores of metals, all kinds, including cobalt ore.....	8,026	6,215	456	490	10,505

<sup>1</sup> Nine months<sup>2</sup> Included with coal, bituminous.



## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE CVII. Imports of Canada from Britain in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1904-1908—concluded.

Principal articles by classes.	Quantities.				
	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.
VI. Mineral produce—con.					
Phosphate rock.....	-	-	-	-	-
Precious stones in the rough, etc.	-	-	-	-	-
Precious stones, diamonds, un-					
set, diamond dust or bort, and					
black diamonds for drills....	-	-	-	-	-
Salt..... cwt.	1,482,485	1,525,453	1,497,033	1,062,511	1,313,605
Stones, flag, granite, rough free-					
stone, etc..... ton.	323	175	248	42	135
Stones, granite, sawn only ..	4	1	4	38	39
Whiting or whitening.... cwt.	177,301	184,055	148,311	119,830	208,895
Other mineral products.....	-	-	-	-	-
VII. Miscellaneous produce.. totals					
Articles the growth, produce or					
manufacture of Canada, re-					
turned after having been ex-					
ported.....	-	-	-	-	-
Articles for use of the Governor					
General.....	-	-	-	-	-
Articles for Dominion Govern-					
ment.....	-	-	-	-	-
Articles for army and navy....					
Articles ex-warehoused for					
ships' stores.....	-	-	-	-	-
Bacteriological products or					
serums.....	-	-	-	-	-
Barrels or packages returned...	-	-	-	-	-
Cabinets of coins, collections of					
medals, etc.....	-	-	-	-	-
Coffee, green..... lb.	947,303	789,694	954,760	665,015	838,548
Models of inventions and other					
improvements.....	-	-	-	-	-
Paintings in oil or water colours					
Settlers' effects.....	-	-	-	-	-
Sponges ..					
Tea..... lb.	5,695,425	5,176,359	6,360,224	5,783,899	7,808,717
Other miscellaneous articles....	-	-	-	-	-
Coin and bullion.....	-	-	-	-	-

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE CIVIL. Imports of Canada from Britain in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1904-1908—concluded.

Principal articles by classes.	Values.				
	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<b>VI. Mineral produce—con.</b>					
Phosphate rock.....	73	760	960	—	
Precious stones in the rough...	216,414	59,954	215,691	26,873	
Precious stones, diamonds, un- set, diamond dust or bort, and black diamonds for drills....	397,798	249,686	351,980	287,102	682,526
Salt .....	289,749	293,215	296,487	200,400	280,804
Stones, flag, granite, rough free- stone, etc.....	1,311	631	2,143	308	77
Stones, granite, sawn only.....	40	21	239	220	339
Whiting or whitening.....	37,166	44,501	37,164	28,519	53,651
Other mineral products.....	4,544	3,859	9,480	6,611	32,167
<b>VII. Miscellaneous produce. totals.</b>	4,471,301	3,805,567	4,486,689	4,524,574	5,965,772
Articles the growth, produce or manufacture of Canada, re- turned after having been ex- ported.....	80,951	152,197	103,900	412,478	202,117
Articles for use of the Governor General.....	3,433	9,440	7,645	9,565	7,577
Articles for Dominion Govern- ment.....	1,490,630	626,023	794,707	1,109,786	—
Articles for army and navy....	8,592	6,705	5,782	440	1,584
Articles ex-warehoused for ships' stores.....	42,104	31,956	27,545	26,646	29,085
Bacteriological products or serums.....	186	3,097	3,213	3,510	8,015
Barrels or packages returned...	1,553	608	360	2,272	2,795
Cabinets of coins, collections of medals, etc.....	2,194	8,045	12,452	6,339	408
Coffee, green.....	120,040	104,093	124,590	79,539	106,375
Models of inventions and other improvements.....	120	782	162	98	2,871
Paintings in oil or water colours	239,803	462,364	406,585	254,661	200,827
Settlers' effects.....	1,431,292	1,546,854	1,949,485	1,536,006	3,432,076
Sponges.....	11,899	8,729	14,111	4,816	9,042
Tea.....	949,872	833,841	1,010,303	900,385	1,399,482
Other miscellaneous articles....	35,674	10,828	15,176	12,075	21,361
Coin and bullion.....	52,958	5	10,673	165,958	542,157

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.

18½—Y. B.

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE CVIII. Imports of Canada from United States in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1904-1908.

Principal articles by classes.	Quantities.				
	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.
Agricultural produce... totals			-		
Bamboo reeds, cut to length...					-
Breadstuffs, etc., viz—					
Biscuits, all kinds..... lb.	287,197	243,443	239,812	226,930	313,992
Macaroni and vermicelli. "	482,131	625,817	490,071	335,616	574,567
Rice, all kinds..... "	278,155	870,136	817,011	365,897	365,326
Rice and sago flour..... "	54,466	23,811	39,856	16,344	30,020
Other breadstuffs..... "	112,506	115,858	207,379	281,253	122,042
Total breadstuffs..... "	1,214,455	1,834,065	1,794,129	1,226,040	1,405,947
Grain and products of—					
Beans..... bush.	15,893	13,978	23,612	21,086	16,668
Indian corn for distilla- tion purposes..... "	1,112,420	1,150,688	1,349,697	935,325	1,172,738
Indian corn..... "	9,687,122	10,376,556	9,964,737	9,911,301	14,127,182
Oats..... "	61,096	507,767	44,000	5,957	38,231
Peas..... "	8,340	3,921	4,245	5,167	5,048
Wheat..... "	37,171	92,406	64,909	24,723	90,255
Other grains..... "	2,952	2,414	26,956	37,039	61,402
Total grains..... "	10,924,994	12,147,730	11,478,156	10,940,598	15,511,524
Bran, mill feed, etc.....	-	-	-	-	-
Cereal foods.....	-	-	-	-	-
Indian or corn meal..... bbl.	48,410	25,156	26,706	23,957	26,677
Oatmeal..... lb.	2,326	213,872	27,461	1,440	37,582
Wheat flour..... bbl.	40,849	42,317	41,755	33,992	43,330
Other grain products.....	-	-	-	-	-
Total grain products.....	-	-	-	-	-
Grand total breadstuffs.....	-	-	-	-	-
Broom corn.....	-	-	-	-	-
Cane and rattans, not manuf'd.	-	-	-	-	-
Cider..... gal.	1,420	1,281	2,104	5,613	3,627
Cocoa beans, not roasted, crush- ed or ground..... lb.	669,594	567,912	936,505	977,238	1,182,357
Cocoa nuts..... NO.	270,565	214,410	127,313	55,489	162,913
Fibre, Mexican, istle or tam- pico..... cwt.	3,485	1,833	2,427	3,425	5,645
Fibre, vegetable, n.e.s..... "	2,832	3,771	4,843	3,684	12,212
Florists' stock.....	-	-	-	-	-
Fruits, dried, including nuts—					
Apples..... lb.	180,814	168,505	32,109	136,711	270,227
Currants..... "	706,567	897,074	1,111,561	1,246,244	1,420,068
Dates..... "	120,317	218,436	280,268	371,524	1,772,411
Figs..... "	212,238	210,777	486,600	337,548	740,004
Prunes..... "	5,178,010	6,000,670	6,486,815	9,695,433	6,813,380
Raisins..... "	3,581,132	4,736,344	3,735,722	7,280,085	3,920,849
Other dried fruits..... "	1,816,626	1,490,042	2,317,000	1,316,216	666,769
Nuts, all kinds..... "	6,266,218	5,040,642	5,434,347	4,104,948	4,986,313
Total dried fruits..... "	18,061,922	18,762,490	19,884,422	24,488,709	20,590,021
Fruits, green—					
Apples..... bbl.	21,886	23,168	20,033	43,111	37,099
Bananas..... bunches	792,383	1,197,038	1,144,466	755,771	1,390,213
Berries, all kinds.....	-	-	-	-	-

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE CVIII. Imports of Canada from United States in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1904-1908.

Principal articles by classes.	Values.				
	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
L. Agricultural produce... totals.	15,175,901	16,208,660	18,606,611	18,889,940	24,543,472
Bamboo reeds, cut to length. . .	3,310	2,953	4,112	3,152	2,505
Breadstuffs, etc., viz—					
Biscuits, all kinds. . . . .	20,478	17,062	17,328	16,369	23,908
Macaroni and vermicelli. . . . .	20,398	23,892	19,188	14,439	24,812
Rice, all kinds. . . . .	10,760	21,881	28,277	11,871	16,902
Rice and sago flour. . . . .	1,269	833	1,351	510	734
Other breadstuffs. . . . .	3,133	3,541	8,373	13,596	4,847
Total breadstuffs. . . . .	56,038	67,209	74,517	56,785	71,203
Grain and products of—					
Beans. . . . .	30,829	28,216	42,245	38,404	40,392
Indian corn for distillation purposes. . . . .	568,536	634,636	721,608	524,370	725,391
Indian corn. . . . .	4,861,872	5,517,225	5,457,080	5,175,875	8,258,262
Oats. . . . .	26,988	175,362	20,351	2,645	16,549
Peas. . . . .	14,621	6,864	8,532	10,814	10,410
Wheat. . . . .	29,726	77,597	49,724	17,703	76,053
Other grains. . . . .	2,564	2,228	16,820	26,388	50,511
Total grains. . . . .	5,535,136	6,442,128	6,316,360	5,796,199	9,177,568
Bran, mill feed, etc. . . . .	88,626	48,971	66,218	56,576	85,251
Cereal foods. . . . .	-	215,637	152,552	133,081	181,420
Indian or corn meal. . . . .	122,114	67,856	69,830	63,325	78,270
Oatmeal. . . . .	93	4,617	700	46	1,141
Wheat flour. . . . .	161,429	185,567	161,543	119,042	176,960
Other grain products. . . . .	258,454	144,378	83,341	55,242	125,455
Total grain products. . . . .	630,716	667,026	534,184	427,312	648,497
Grand total breadstuffs. . . . .	6,221,890	7,176,363	6,925,061	6,280,296	9,897,268
Broom corn. . . . .	197,982	175,295	196,084	167,654	238,455
Cane and rattans, not manufactured. . . . .	2,223	6,337	8,066	7,914	11,614
Cider. . . . .	806	603	732	1,205	1,461
Cocoa beans, not roasted, crushed or ground. . . . .	91,184	73,782	115,871	146,666	247,637
Cocoa nuts. . . . .	7,019	7,497	3,925	1,553	5,588
Fibre, Mexican, istle, or tam-pico. . . . .	21,202	20,216	26,800	27,368	46,850
Fibre, vegetable, n.e.s. . . . .	18,324	14,559	24,766	18,166	28,271
Florists' stock. . . . .	31,824	31,162	33,298	28,850	42,233
Fruits, dried, including nuts—					
Apples, dried. . . . .	7,998	7,639	2,610	9,083	17,476
Currants. . . . .	25,723	35,001	41,440	66,080	80,732
Dates. . . . .	5,035	10,346	8,178	14,408	74,909
Figs. . . . .	13,510	13,629	23,852	15,934	50,334
Prunes. . . . .	148,717	145,258	242,991	326,455	302,271
Raisins. . . . .	227,608	204,672	226,886	457,313	291,007
Other dried fruits. . . . .	114,092	113,305	162,626	130,353	66,515
Nuts, all kinds. . . . .	345,177	321,472	324,947	238,261	336,605
Total dried fruits. . . . .	887,860	851,222	1,033,930	1,257,887	1,219,849
Fruits, green—					
Apples. . . . .	72,271	77,429	89,288	137,209	182,148
Bananas. . . . .	792,099	950,361	1,124,154	725,392	1,467,298
Berries, all kinds. . . . .	108,387	138,850	140,466	16,608	183,771

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE CVIII. Imports of Canada from United States in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1904-1908—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Quantities.				
	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.
<b>I. Agricultural produce—con.</b>					
Fruits, green—con.					
Cherries . . . . . lb.	168,359	157,928	120,986	53,742	194,801
Cranberries . . . . . bush.	21,662	24,560	15,091	26,514	30,228
Grapes . . . . . lb.	810,061	1,011,126	1,012,833	1,040,170	1,766,629
Oranges, lemons and limes. . .	—	—	—	—	—
Peaches . . . . . lb.	2,088,286	3,156,699	3,531,224	3,492,047	3,733,589
Pineapples . . . . . NO.	1,496,714	1,672,459	2,178,622	416,668	1,977,138
Plums . . . . . bush.	32,378	53,588	56,647	59,904	47,214
All other . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—
Total fruits, green . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—
Fruits, preserved . . . . .					
Hay . . . . . ton.	8,584	8,665	7,014	6,416	11,538
Hemp, undressed . . . . . cwt.	73,334	49,586	52,303	28,197	102,609
Hops . . . . . lb.	579,019	523,936	515,496	522,038	900,251
Malt . . . . . bush.	112,610	108,689	93,136	26,897	10,574
Oils, vegetable . . . . . gal.	801,246	1,001,948	1,246,030	1,121,599	1,301,951
Oils, vegetable . . . . . lb.	—	—	—	262,095	764,996
Pickles . . . . . gal.	150,306	150,595	114,891	87,577	112,245
Plants and trees . . . . .					
Seeds, garden, field, etc. . . . .	—	—	—	—	—
Seeds, flax . . . . . lb.	24,190,438	3,420,560	76,922,226	152,311,644	23,884,896
Seeds, all other . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—
Total seeds . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—
Straw . . . . . ton.	71	31	127	79	194
Sugar, maple, and maple					
syrup . . . . . lb.	79,817	47,970	27,043	11,441	14,758
Tobacco, unmanufactured . . . . .	13,862,050	13,671,767	14,185,874	13,769,905	15,178,924
Vegetables . . . . .					
Other agricultural produce . . . . .					
<b>II. Animals and their produce—</b>					
Totals . . . . .					
Animals, living—					
Cattle . . . . . NO.	37,221	20,094	14,700	4,705	3,377
Dogs . . . . . "	173	271	298	212	379
Fowls, domestic, pure bred . . . . .	1,581	1,995	3,597	1,928	3,276
Hogs . . . . . "	—	—	—	—	—
Horses . . . . . NO.	31,164	11,909	16,969	15,997	5,610
Sheep . . . . . "	72,438	84,918	70,001	73,470	52,298
Other animals . . . . .					
Total animals, living . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—
Bones, crude, and bone dust,					
etc . . . . . cwt.	68,605	58,604	37,007	25,518	46,634
Bristles . . . . . lb.	53,993	61,969	67,462	44,679	59,824
Eggs . . . . . doz.	936,917	267,229	426,369	632,122	1,096,766
Feathers . . . . .					
Fur skins, not dressed . . . . .					
Fur skins, wholly or partially					
dressed . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—
Grease, degrass and oleostear-					
ine . . . . . lb.	1,264,351	771,914	1,204,698	1,048,062	882,492
Grease, rough . . . . . "	7,101,555	4,975,200	6,495,809	6,496,765	11,885,097

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE CVIII. Imports of Canada from United States in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1904-1908—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Values.				
	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<b>I. Agricultural produce—con.</b>					
<b>Fruits, green—con.</b>					
Cherries.....	16,908	15,094	17,937	6,484	26,640
Cranberries.....	53,365	51,554	39,160	75,014	80,877
Grapes.....	48,661	62,421	64,275	64,039	114,923
Oranges, lemons and limes...	710,016	929,596	1,238,541	946,514	1,820,542
Peaches.....	57,962	86,225	89,994	105,631	178,818
Pineapples.....	132,343	150,659	186,859	37,126	183,658
Plums.....	49,230	66,760	62,522	88,967	123,899
All other.....	71,519	96,363	87,155	104,171	161,581
Total fruits, green.....	2,112,761	2,625,312	3,140,351	2,307,155	4,524,155
<b>Fruits, preserved.....</b>	50,931	34,061	48,849	56,554	67,164
Hay.....	155,433	145,618	99,215	111,935	229,036
Hemp, undressed.....	561,304	379,692	379,370	220,108	370,319
Hops.....	152,415	143,007	102,125	94,703	138,660
Malt.....	36,292	80,470	65,870	19,517	10,531
Oils, vegetable.....	292,227	271,739	386,801	438,852	568,845
Pickles.....	68,895	65,699	64,276	42,571	65,352
Plants and trees.....	51,389	67,248	99,351	45,842	117,360
Seeds, garden, field, etc.....	327,139	417,632	354,882	490,933	974,454
Seeds, flax.....	461,707	88,752	1,646,178	3,350,584	526,310
Seeds, all other.....	13,233	20,730	8,232	11,463	21,157
Total seeds.....	802,079	527,114	2,009,292	3,852,980	1,521,921
Straw.....	464	288	941	679	2,100
Sugar, maple, and maple syrup.....	9,306	5,236	2,999	1,250	1,628
Tobacco, unmanufactured.....	2,351,208	2,329,173	2,633,590	2,716,384	3,247,429
Vegetables.....	516,089	804,208	626,466	380,343	844,640
Other agricultural produce...	481,454	369,806	574,950	646,951	1,049,673
<b>II. Animals and their produce—</b>					
<b>Totals.....</b>	9,326,475	8,156,685	10,043,475	8,630,441	10,085,695
<b>Animals, living—</b>					
Cattle.....	509,527	326,440	227,731	81,124	97,817
Dogs.....	5,004	6,318	8,640	6,690	15,147
Fowls, domestic, pure bred..	4,548	6,193	8,136	6,621	10,064
Hogs.....	8,418	3,322	7,842	484	1,687
Horses.....	1,162,267	829,794	1,176,582	1,042,090	669,340
Sheep.....	198,866	214,072	200,414	227,610	204,090
Other animals.....	53,538	39,622	52,591	30,928	80,556
Total animals, living.....	1,942,168	1,425,761	1,681,936	1,395,547	1,078,701
Bones, crude, bone dust, etc....	91,970	77,104	56,621	39,817	62,728
Bristles.....	39,178	47,497	50,715	30,211	44,262
Eggs.....	200,487	65,424	86,877	141,422	210,708
Feathers.....	18,400	26,909	20,926	11,520	23,190
Fur skins, not dressed.....	1,344,641	1,747,049	1,984,782	1,995,289	1,888,355
Fur skins, wholly or partially dressed.....	169,717	246,246	193,939	137,584	159,430
Grease, degreas and oleostear- ine.....	62,629	34,576	62,067	48,441	36,419
Grease, rough.....	323,791	226,208	303,880	376,195	696,006

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE CVIII. Imports of Canada from United States in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1904-1908—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Quantities.				
	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.
<b>II. Animals and their produce</b>					
—con.					
Hair, cleaned or uncleaned lb.	633,263	531,925	310,367	509,353	527,548
Hair, horse .....	14,070	23,979	34,762	23,289	40,189
Hatters' furs .....	—	—	—	—	—
Hides and skins, raw .....	—	—	—	—	—
Honey .....	63,540	57,417	54,436	182,264	261,722
Milk, condensed .....	172,213	66,798	69,723	62,104	770,663
Oils, animal .....	20,304	30,749	41,064	32,104	29,453
Provisions, viz.—					
Butter .....	416,601	230,763	103,923	34,657	294,647
Cheese .....	174,182	173,075	162,989	154,912	370,553
Lard and lard compound, etc. ....	655,093	1,290,808	7,749,261	6,175,795	12,244,605
Meats, viz.—					
Bacon and hams, shoulders and sides .....	3,204,071	4,220,381	7,073,978	5,162,912	7,276,730
Beef, salted .....	1,960,425	1,152,569	2,358,069	2,253,312	2,020,394
Canned meats and canned poultry and game ..	986,619	812,381	632,399	189,466	165,876
Extracts of meat, fluid beef, etc.	—	—	—	—	—
Mutton and lamb, fresh lb.	128,440	41,928	48,667	45,733	88,124
Pork .....	5,651,487	4,957,453	10,664,569	7,595,848	8,849,779
Poultry and game .....	—	—	—	—	—
Other meats .....	950,768	941,371	2,163,572	1,659,285	1,985,435
Total meats .....	—	—	—	—	—
Rennet .....	—	—	—	—	—
Sausage casings .....	—	—	—	—	—
Silk, raw, etc .....	—	—	—	—	—
Wax, bees' .....	44,832	34,752	31,519	38,134	60,973
Wool .....	1,641,601	1,431,524	1,557,208	686,368	1,463,620
Other articles .....	—	—	—	—	—
<b>III. Fisheries produce.....totals.</b>					
Anchovies and sardines ..boxes.	—	—	—	—	323,261
Cod, haddock, ling and pollock, all kinds .....	1,395,858	1,293,433	1,641,970	1,283,466	1,389,543
Halibut .....	777,018	803,505	1,174,074	789,720	1,094,927
Herrings .....	236,989	132,013	142,860	163,943	166,599
Lobsters .....	—	—	—	—	—
Mackerel .....	22,569	20,104	18,497	11,879	5,460
Oysters .....	—	—	—	—	—
Salmon .....	881,991	124,490	675,427	527,643	60,595
Seafish, other .....	153,806	120,332	33,304	68,351	56,527
Other fish, fresh, pickled, smoked, etc .....	—	—	—	—	—
Total fish .....	—	—	—	—	—
Fish oil—					
Cod .....	8,824	255	1,113	2,140	13,905
Cod-liver .....	1,107	2,395	10,982	3,664	9,585
Seal .....	—	15,607	—	—	—
Other .....	20,458	28,032	40,488	25,504	39,489
Total fish oils .....	30,389	46,289	52,583	31,308	62,979
Other articles of the fisheries ..	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE CVIII. Imports of Canada from United States in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1904-1908—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Values.				
	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.
II. Animals and their produce	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
—con.					
Hair, cleaned or uncleaned . . . . .	51,009	48,950	51,047	39,195	62,902
Hair, horse . . . . .	7,295	11,026	25,306	19,527	34,355
Hatters' furs . . . . .	35,770	39,632	44,297	29,063	42,294
Hides and skins, raw . . . . .	2,741,011	1,896,174	1,694,751	1,491,342	1,441,034
Honey . . . . .	7,560	6,994	6,592	15,745	22,658
Milk, condensed . . . . .	13,721	4,623	4,828	4,191	65,929
Oils, animal . . . . .	14,526	19,222	26,465	17,934	16,175
Provisions, viz.—					
Butter . . . . .	108,057	58,555	25,810	9,239	74,674
Cheese . . . . .	29,400	28,965	28,638	29,135	73,468
Lard and lard compound, etc. . . . .	61,557	107,852	660,578	591,061	1,109,692
Meats, viz.—					
Bacon and hams, shoulders, and sides . . . . .	419,871	483,299	775,226	643,290	847,215
Beef, salted . . . . .	85,558	50,727	110,761	91,176	93,793
Canned meats and canned poultry and game . . . . .	119,750	99,604	78,171	26,650	26,593
Extracts of meat, fluid beef, etc	67,463	70,590	65,214	32,578	47,134
Mutton and lamb, fresh . . . . .	7,314	3,233	3,982	3,870	9,624
Pork . . . . .	390,684	337,865	780,668	615,099	693,071
Poultry and game . . . . .	41,005	33,767	38,679	38,812	45,512
Other meats . . . . .	113,701	100,893	232,424	212,924	225,990
Total meats . . . . .	1,245,346	1,179,978	2,085,125	1,664,399	1,988,932
Rennet . . . . .	59,422	40,247	41,887	20,298	39,280
Sausage casings . . . . .	61,583	60,758	60,101	47,757	76,013
Silk, raw, etc. . . . .	371,206	450,502	426,751	294,191	443,748
Wax, bees' . . . . .	15,073	12,141	11,061	12,555	20,159
Wool . . . . .	258,248	252,802	338,247	131,001	308,182
Other articles . . . . .	52,710	41,492	70,048	37,732	61,401
III. Fisheries produce . . . totals.	616,024	563,751	602,873	551,660	603,762
Anchovies and sardines . . . . .	30,404	14,348	11,605	10,847	23,348
Cod, haddock, ling and pollock, all kinds . . . . .	43,986	48,410	61,673	51,306	58,480
Halibut . . . . .	37,345	37,778	53,429	36,448	47,782
Herrings . . . . .	9,035	7,150	8,080	9,007	9,416
Lobsters . . . . .	1,007	122	275	163	802
Mackerel . . . . .	2,011	2,114	1,914	1,074	552
Oysters . . . . .	359,682	358,260	349,670	324,990	348,837
Salmon . . . . .	34,540	8,501	16,926	37,178	5,121
Seafish, other . . . . .	10,279	6,929	2,184	4,866	5,034
Other fish, fresh, pickled, smoked, etc. . . . .	42,109	40,494	58,984	40,167	55,924
Total fish . . . . .	570,398	524,106	564,740	516,046	555,296
Fish oil—					
Cod . . . . .	2,945	85	426	839	1,202
Cod-liver . . . . .	2,676	1,619	2,756	1,802	2,111
Seal . . . . .	—	4,309	—	—	—
Other . . . . .	8,432	10,287	12,808	10,030	15,098
Total fish oils . . . . .	14,053	16,300	15,990	12,671	18,411
Other articles of the fisheries . . . . .	31,573	23,345	22,143	22,943	30,055

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.



## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE CVIII. Imports of Canada from United States in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1904-1908—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Quantities.				
	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.
iv. Forest produce..... totals	-	-	-	-	-
Corkwood.....	-	-	-	-	-
D Shovel handles.....	-	-	-	-	-
Felloes of hickory wood, rough sawn to shape only, etc.....	-	-	-	-	-
Handle, heading, stave and shingle bolts.....	-	-	-	-	-
Hickory billets and hickory sawn to shape for spokes and wheels.....	-	-	-	-	-
Hickory spokes.....	-	-	-	-	-
Hubs for wheels, etc.....	-	-	-	-	-
Ivory nuts, vegetable.....	-	-	-	-	-
Fence posts and railroad ties...	-	-	-	-	-
Logs and round unmanufactured timber.....	-	-	-	-	-
Lumber and timber, planks and board, etc., viz.—					
Boards, planks, deals, etc. m. ft.	153,166	126,784	59,387	41,754	83,550
Cherry, chestnut, etc. "	10,829	7,744	9,468	9,161	15,910
Mahogany..... "	1,039	560	1,540	1,518	1,482
Oak..... "	45,923	36,819	32,844	35,392	54,536
Pitch pine..... "	15,056	20,586	22,576	40,192	68,946
Timber, hewn and sawed....	-	-	-	-	-
Shingles..... m.	9,873	8,897	10,301	4,639	5,052
Staves..... "	5,540	5,360	6,622	5,101	7,965
Walnut..... m. ft.	1,210	794	1,003	709	608
White ash..... "	2,416	1,834	1,715	1,581	2,063
Other lumber and timber....	-	-	-	-	-
Total lumber and timber...	-	-	-	-	-
Wood for fuel..... cord.	35,139	38,023	38,991	26,680	37,478
Other articles of the forest....	-	-	-	-	-
v. Manufactures..... totals.	-	-	-	-	-
Ale, beer and porter.... gal.	407,890	450,278	553,896	566,634	809,057
Ale, ginger.....	-	-	-	-	-
Antiseptic surgical dressing....	-	-	-	-	-
Asphaltum or asphalt... cwt.	151,284	111,108	156,958	262,931	282,640
Baking powder..... lb.	365,186	407,114	491,168	292,260	446,231
Balls, cues and racks for baga- telle tables.....	-	-	-	-	-
Baskets.....	-	-	-	-	-
Belting, all kinds, except rubber and leather.....	-	-	-	-	-
Belts, surgical, trusses and suspensory bandages.....	-	-	-	-	-
Belts, all kinds, n.e.s.....	-	-	-	-	-
Bells.....	-	-	-	-	-
Billiard tables..... NO.	597	538	461	529	1,420
Binder twine..... lb.	12,623,608	11,352,164	14,569,630	14,903,232	13,248,675
Binder twine, articles for the manufacture of.....	-	-	-	-	-

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE CVIII. Imports of Canada from United States in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1904-1908—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Values.				
	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
rv. Forest produce..... totals.	7,116,934	6,129,137	6,050,611	5,800,676	10,043,265
Corkwood.....	54,419	58,325	56,750	40,470	74,307
D Shovel handles.....	45,776	52,735	34,025	40,940	67,633
Felloes of hickory wood, rough sawn to shape only, etc.....	27,610	19,531	26,744	25,849	49,647
Handle, heading, stave and shingle bolts.....	29,376	31,572	43,356	55,480	119,647
Hickory billets and hickory sawn to shape for spokes and wheels.....	6,619	10,794	16,514	13,689	57,470
Hickory spokes.....	178,603	126,275	108,100	150,604	249,752
Hubs for wheels, etc.....	24,071	31,960	14,359	12,090	52,896
Ivory nuts, vegetable.....	21,706	21,411	27,009	22,459	44,023
Fence posts and railroad ties....	202,887	376,014	508,676	291,966	599,544
Logs and round unmanufactured timber.....	395,984	479,635	888,000	405,790	514,620
Lumber and timber, planks and boards, etc, viz.—					
Boards, planks, deals, etc.....	2,834,085	2,329,840	1,241,674	1,008,315	2,115,022
Cherry, chestnut, etc.....	456,479	314,852	411,777	386,303	677,260
Mahogany.....	126,894	71,063	178,992	176,766	196,634
Oak.....	1,492,536	1,200,914	1,238,503	1,380,478	2,173,307
Pitch pine.....	302,370	405,733	565,474	1,288,791	2,170,143
Timber, hewn and sawed....	324,864	144,814	187,138	38,720	190,374
Shingles.....	22,141	16,570	21,311	10,358	12,921
Staves.....	146,566	135,072	198,835	204,793	344,739
Walnut.....	57,770	34,211	43,246	38,821	34,367
White ash.....	97,479	69,912	72,034	80,552	106,499
Other lumber and timber....	152,289	83,630	68,314	51,988	48,593
Total lumber and timber....	6,013,473	4,806,611	4,227,298	4,665,885	8,069,859
Wood for fuel.....	112,631	110,112	96,621	72,592	128,747
Other articles of the forest....	3,779	4,112	3,759	2,862	15,120
Manufactures..... totals.	81,108,154	89,113,337	100,246,392	88,541,601	116,577,079
Ale, beer and porter.....	155,793	182,789	242,002	259,730	398,054
Ale, ginger.....	311	182	373	769	808
Antiseptic surgical dressing....	44,538	49,792	57,375	49,938	69,888
Asphaltum or asphalt.....	133,767	131,916	170,873	239,618	297,387
Baking powder.....	109,679	122,539	138,577	83,362	128,084
Balls, cues and racks for baga- telle tables.....	4,943	2,714	5,075	4,554	10,430
Baskets.....	17,122	17,852	18,608	19,466	23,439
Belting, all kinds, except rub- ber and leather.....	40,465	25,998	31,636	22,608	41,672
Belts, surgical, trusses and suspensory bandages.....	24,101	22,702	20,754	16,787	24,774
Bells, all kinds, n. e. s.....	56,367	37,673	38,774	32,536	38,607
Bells.....	45,208	54,486	55,848	50,173	58,884
Billiard tables.....	25,893	29,910	28,606	23,376	46,915
Binder twine.....	1,459,113	1,238,696	1,628,923	1,559,234	1,400,505
Binder twine, articles for the mfr. of.....	66,207	52,406	61,889	263,082	27,849

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE CVIII. Imports of Canada from United States in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1904-1908—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Quantities.				
	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.
v. Manufactures—con.					
Blacking, shoe and shoemakers' ink, etc.	-	-	-	-	-
Blueing, laundry, all kinds	-	-	-	-	-
Boats	345	430	498	325	516
Bolsters and pillows	-	-	-	-	-
Bolting cloths	-	-	-	-	-
Books, periodicals and other printed matter	-	-	-	-	-
Boot, shoe and stay laces	-	-	-	-	-
Boots, shoes and slippers, except rubber and leather	-	-	-	-	-
Braces, suspenders and parts of	-	-	-	-	-
Brass and manufactures of	-	-	-	-	-
Bricks, tiles and manufactures of clay, n. e. s.	-	-	-	-	-
Bricks, fire	9,439	10,611	16,216	9,281	-
British gum dextrine, sizing cream, etc.	1,119,961	1,440,325	1,184,796	930,073	1,125,368
Brooms and brushes	-	-	-	-	-
Buttons	-	-	-	-	-
Candles	616,867	615,210	513,368	340,704	341,303
Canvas for sails and bicycle tires	-	-	-	-	-
Cane, reed or rattan, split or manufactured	-	-	-	-	-
Carbons over 6 inches in circumference for mfrs.	-	174,556	342,841	383,011	648,100
Carriages, all kinds, railway cars, trucks, bicycles, and parts of	-	-	-	-	-
Carpets, n. e. s.	4,781	1,095	2	-	1,530
Carpet sweepers	4,732	7,186	7,230	7,540	13,941
Cash registers	1,467	1,638	1,631	1,076	926
Celluloid and manufactures of	-	-	-	-	-
Cement	-	-	-	-	-
Chalk, prepared	-	-	-	-	-
Chicory, kiln dried, roasted or ground	7,852	15,244	26,276	11,006	22,997
Church vestments	-	-	-	-	-
Clocks, clock cases, springs and movements	-	-	-	-	-
Clothes wringers	13,194	9,314	7,575	8,597	13,656
Cloths, not rubbered or made waterproof for mfrs	8,828	723	-	-	-
Coal tar and coal pitch	1,481,507	2,140,511	2,282,485	1,682,649	3,012,317
Cocoa carpeting, mats and matting	-	-	-	-	-
Cocoa, desiccated	30,552	8,100	4,679	2,874	5,735
Cocoa paste, chocolate paste, etc	887,084	1,087,052	1,138,165	1,008,052	1,264,194
Coffee, roasted or ground, extracts of, etc.	607,564	551,690	559,477	429,560	565,606
Coke	215,177	368,863	474,208	392,941	616,015

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE CVIII. Imports of Canada from United States in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1904-1908—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Values.				
	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
v Manufactures—con.					
Blacking, shoe and shoemakers' ink, etc. ....	18,143	82,758	79,008	57,998	84,865
Blueing, laundry, all kinds....	2,917	3,139	3,243	2,504	3,459
Boats.....	32,914	37,478	89,747	46,886	24,657
Bolsters and pillows.....	10,108	11,719	8,861	10,673	-
Bolting cloths.....	15,220	7,168	17,034	17,946	11,452
Books, periodicals and other printed matter.....	1,631,147	1,789,284	2,042,670	1,769,161	2,503,690
Boot, shoe and stay laces . . .	7,110	18,672	13,072	9,863	14,530
Boots, shoes and slippers, except rubber and leather.....	41,100	39,225	26,828	36,647	33,606
Braces, suspenders and parts of	67,921	49,872	56,202	50,560	39,673
Brass and manufactures of....	1,062,719	1,108,843	1,497,626	1,530,257	1,636,500
Bricks, tiles and manufactures of clay, n.e.s.....	236,191	342,292	420,757	351,413	334,339
Bricks, fire.....	234,534	274,564	418,271	259,208	488,034
British gum, dextrine, sizing cream, etc.....	49,245	57,224	41,876	30,189	33,082
Brooms and brushes.....	125,571	137,431	136,182	141,380	157,267
Buttons.....	151,694	158,564	141,513	133,449	208,480
Candles.....	77,001	71,554	62,448	45,144	52,030
Canvas for sails and bicycle tires	12,539	14,550	17,125	9,360	2
Cane, reed or rattan, split or manufactured....	42,970	35,839	45,344	44,118	40,720
Carbons over 6 inches in circumference for mfrs.....	-	24,512	69,439	74,992	126,845
Carriages, all kinds, railway cars, trucks, bicycles and parts of....	1,338,038	1,115,166	1,699,659	963,923	1,579,170
Carpets, n.e.s.....	1,622	308	1	-	443
Carpet sweepers.....	9,915	14,712	15,928	14,506	24,822
Cash registers.....	199,401	244,299	237,834	147,303	174,216
Celluloid and manufactures of..	63,942	76,001	69,926	78,107	108,279
Cement.....	527,045	957,357	678,972	251,234	438,366
Chalk, prepared.....	16,320	17,016	19,756	14,458	21,297
Chicory, kiln dried, roasted or ground.....	497	896	1,603	941	1,620
Church vestments.....	1,298	1,084	2,524	2,047	3,618
Clocks, clock cases, springs and movements.....	234,516	241,041	274,891	206,031	274,064
Clothes wringers.....	23,826	20,127	19,461	22,923	30,515
Cloths, not rubbered or made waterproof for mfrs.....	769	188	-	-	-
Coal tar and coal pitch.....	96,855	125,452	131,959	93,674	158,686
Cocoa carpeting, mats and matting . . . . .	235	869	250	430	948
Cocoa, desiccated.....	4,908	1,204	545	377	331
Cocoa paste, chocolate paste, etc.....	203,431	237,861	232,062	224,743	337,764
Coffee, roasted or ground, extracts of, etc.....	97,625	77,878	77,724	59,379	78,105
Coke.....	742,683	799,329	1,280,064	1,087,955	2,147,731

<sup>1</sup> Nine months. <sup>2</sup> Included with Flax mfrs.

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE CVIII. Imports of Canada from United States in quantities and values by classe entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1904-1908—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Quantities.				
	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.
v. Manufactures—con.					
Collars and cuffs . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-
Combs, dress and toilet. . . . .	-	-	-	-	-
Copper and manufactures of. . . . .	-	-	-	-	-
Cordage of all kinds. . . . . lb.	812,299	791,887	742,024	562,164	670,552
Corks and other manufactures of cork bark . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-
Corsets, corset clasps, etc. . . . .	-	-	-	-	-
Costumes and scenery, theatrical. . . . .	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton, manufactures of. . . . .	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton waste. . . . . lb.	5,824,734	5,815,376	8,091,064	3,841,051	2,726,451
Cotton wool or raw cotton " . . . . .	48,457,868	56,110,370	67,743,738	61,338,643	52,055,010
Cotton yarns. . . . . "	93,663	198,814	183,331	111,454	137,058
Crapes . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-
Curtains and shams. . . . .	-	-	-	-	-
Dressing, harness and leather. . . . .	-	-	-	-	-
Drugs, dyes, chemical, medicines. . . . .	-	-	-	-	-
Duck for belting and hose. . . . .	-	-	-	-	-
Earthenware and chinaware. . . . .	-	-	-	-	-
Elastic, round or flat. . . . .	-	-	-	-	-
Electric apparatus, motors, etc.	-	-	-	-	-
Electric light carbons and carbon points. . . . . M.	-	3,056	4,935	2,533	3,241
Embroideries, n.e.s. . . . .	-	-	-	-	-
Emery wheels and manufactures of emery . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-
Express parcels. . . . .	-	-	-	-	-
Fancy goods. . . . .	-	-	-	-	-
Fertilizers . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-
Fibreware . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-
Fireworks . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-
Fish hooks, nets, seines, etc. . . . .	-	-	-	-	-
Flax, hemp, jute and manufactures of. . . . .	-	-	-	-	-
Furniture, wood, iron or other material. . . . .	-	-	-	-	-
Fur and manufactures of fur. . . . .	-	-	-	-	-
Glass and manufactures of. . . . .	-	-	-	-	-
Glove fasteners, metal, eyelet hooks and eyelets, etc. . . . .	-	-	-	-	-
Gloves and mitts. . . . .	-	-	-	-	-
Gold, silver and mfrs. of. . . . .	-	-	-	-	-
Grease, axle . . . . . lb.	1,097,594	880,615	1,606,279	1,280,368	2,654,356
Gunpowder and other explosives	-	-	-	-	-
Gutta percha, india-rubber and manufactures of . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-
Gutta percha, crude rubber, etc. . . . . lb.	5,660,955	5,339,437	5,877,953	5,333,879	7,878,431
Hair and manufactures of. . . . .	-	-	-	-	-
Hats, caps and bonnets. . . . .	-	-	-	-	-

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE CVIII. Imports of Canada from United States in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1904-1908—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Values.				
	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
v. Manufactures—con.					
Collars and cuffs.....	98,147	79,815	77,115	56,936	79,608
Combs, dress and toilet.....	72,523	77,230	94,812	99,079	98,831
Copper and manufactures of...	1,401,460	1,985,780	3,054,155	2,946,709	3,103,917
Cordage of all kinds.....	98,976	98,769	91,349	80,082	90,048
Corks and other manufactures of cork bark.....	10,707	12,877	34,804	17,256	73,757
Corsets, corset clasps, etc.....	88,453	84,150	104,150	98,850	147,752
Costumes and scenery, theatrical	12,226	15,305	20,738	12,027	17,659
Cotton, manufactures of..	1,786,973	1,836,786	2,120,351	1,682,539	2,289,553
Cotton waste.....	381,593	355,480	528,832	209,875	145,823
Cotton wool or raw cotton.....	5,927,226	5,550,032	7,596,729	6,616,015	6,072,371
Cotton yarns.....	41,861	71,411	72,421	54,689	87,535
Crapes.....	526	191	473	1,128	484
Curtains and shams.....	58,727	65,312	75,273	56,995	66,356
Dressing, harness and leather..	57,050	2	2	2	2
Drugs, dyes, chemicals, medi- cines.....	3,359,631	3,626,399	4,555,081	3,745,009	5,974,835
Duck for belting and hose.....	197,219	88,433	118,169	54,276	66,568
Earthenware and chinaware....	235,857	243,776	275,359	197,746	214,380
Elastic, round or flat.....	22,782	23,960	24,574	23,246	25,881
Electric apparatus, motors, etc.	2,252,021	2,659,586	3,349,298	2,355,539	2,813,428
Electric light carbons and car- bon points.....	84,830	58,867	38,935	23,507	29,353
Embroideries, n.e.s.....	15,233	9,419	8,409	8,942	8,983
Emery wheels and manufactures of emery.....	28,533	32,597	41,626	40,713	57,141
Express parcels.....	909,950	992,991	1,061,290	844,833	1,206,162
Fancy goods.....	500,014	532,744	571,306	437,767	552,007
Fertilizers.....	143,785	127,987	163,789	164,780	269,023
Fibreware.....	29,530	25,001	44,248	34,154	53,762
Fireworks.....	16,613	14,553	18,025	20,908	35,690
Fish hooks, nets, seines, etc....	355,689	436,069	369,296	324,060	486,674
Flax, hemp, jute and manufac- tures of.....	81,150	98,048	120,347	102,959	130,761
Furniture, wood, iron or other material.....	526,242	619,437	665,104	497,966	721,414
Fur and manufactures of fur..	77,442	78,707	96,035	67,821	69,327
Glass and manufactures of.....	589,072	596,740	677,181	566,590	773,947
Glove fasteners, metal, eyelet hooks and eyelets, etc.....	114,894	118,102	135,430	115,637	154,337
Gloves and mitts.....	122,413	121,646	153,035	103,754	176,601
Gold, silver and manufactures of	280,588	318,833	299,692	224,102	271,999
Grease, axle.....	42,062	31,030	63,246	54,212	111,944
Gunpowder and other explo- sives.....	228,317	207,277	240,522	208,680	247,691
Gutta percha, india-rubber and manufactures of.....	606,756	616,435	640,981	476,444	666,307
Gutta percha, crude, rubber, etc.....	2,506,753	2,696,572	2,770,107	2,427,589	3,235,271
Hair and manufactures of..	12,405	14,637	15,732	10,475	25,859
Hats, caps and bonnets.....	1,189,181	1,138,694	1,102,900	860,881	976,563

<sup>1</sup> Nine months. <sup>2</sup> Included with blacking, etc.

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE CVIII. Imports of Canada from United States in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1904-1908—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Quantities.				
	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.
v. Manufactures—con.					
Hatters' bands (not cords), bindings, tips and sides, etc. ....					
Ink .....				-	-
Iron and steel and mfrs. of. ....				-	-
Ivory, manufactures of. ....				-	-
Jellies, jams and preserves. lb.	86,320	65,991	62,682	53,525	98,498
Jewelry. ....				-	-
Junk and oakum .....	10,092	6,354	9,635	5,091	4,508
Jute cloth, not coloured, etc. .... yd.	111,304	409,812	597,238	9,914	19,642
Jute, flax or hemp yarn, plain dyed or coloured, etc. .... yd.	650,715	398,077	407,003	269,469	385,364
Lead and manufactures of. ....				-	-
Leather and mfs. of. ....				-	-
Lime. .... bbl.	54,349	98,676	134,334	89,919	129,379
Lime juice and other fruit juices. .... gal.	5,179	4,522	7,794	5,621	10,577
Lithographic presses. ....				-	-
Machine card clothing. ....				-	-
Magic lanterns and slides for ..				-	-
Malt, extract of. ....				-	-
Marble, manufactures of. ....				-	-
Mattresses. ....				-	-
Mats and rugs ..				-	-
Metals and mfrs. of. ....				-	-
Mineral substances, manufactures of. ....				-	-
Mucilage. ....				-	-
Musical instruments. ....				-	-
Mustard and mustard cake, etc.				-	-
Newspapers and magazines. ....				-	-
Noils. ....				-	-
Oil cake and meal and cotton seed cake and meal. .... cwt.	30,638	29,588	20,500	23,352	38,089
Oils, coconut and palm. .... gal.	99,965	121,395	70,007	62,238	103,039
Oils, other. ....				-	-
Oiled cloths, all kinds, cork matting and linoleum. ....				-	-
Optical, philosophical, photographic, and mathematical instruments. ....				-	-
Packages. ....				-	-
Paints and colours .....				-	-
Paper and manufactures of. ....				-	-
Pencils, lead. ....				-	-
Pens, penholders and rulers. ....				-	-
Perfumery, non-alcoholic. ....				-	-
Photographic dry plates. ....				-	-
Picture and photograph frames.				-	-
Pitch and tar, pine. .... gal.	201,332	140,513	103,570	114,239	1,728,338
Plaits, straw, tuscan and grass. .... lb.	275,296				

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE CVIII. Imports of Canada from United States in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1904-1908—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Values.				
	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
7. Manufactures—con.					
Hatters' bands (not cords), bindings, tips and sides, etc.	41,731	48,068	55,464	24,949	41,249
Ink	128,200	126,985	124,642	93,778	123,478
Iron and steel and mfrs. of	30,071,795	33,898,894	34,529,841	33,572,636	45,940,573
Ivory, manufactures of	29,671	30,788	35,967	33,844	29,351
Jellies, jams and preserves	10,606	8,477	7,384	7,069	12,707
Jewelry	688,665	645,792	693,555	699,818	731,715
Junk and oakum	24,818	19,999	21,481	19,428	19,526
Jute cloth, not coloured, etc.	3,991	13,758	27,036	623	1,790
Jute, flax or hemp yarn, plain, dyed or coloured, etc.	46,892	31,226	32,085	22,211	33,331
Lead and manufactures of	60,005	46,296	44,196	37,694	54,618
Leather and manufactures of	1,742,156	2,145,261	2,422,727	2,099,045	2,811,691
Lime	39,624	71,588	93,630	67,573	99,611
Lime juice and other fruit juices	7,517	6,677	10,833	6,449	12,870
Lithographic presses	16,122	19,673	53,235	50,353	2
Machine card clothing	10,275	7,733	5,549	3,972	12,054
Magic lanterns and slides for	3,086	3,344	7,413	3,653	33,356
Malt, extract of	11,834	8,859	9,690	9,839	20,377
Marble, manufactures of	45,780	43,993	67,670	80,186	113,766
Mattresses	9,918	4,623	6,246	4,350	10,062
Mats and rugs	32,026	21,726	27,254	19,585	2,225
Metals and manufactures of	1,338,721	1,561,542	1,820,672	1,808,209	2,078,980
Mineral substances, manufactures of	106,656	144,521	164,310	135,245	198,550
Mucilage	17,071	17,868	22,853	14,403	21,028
Musical instruments	327,247	325,027	413,397	473,716	730,347
Mustard, and mustard cake, etc.	26,899	26,422	22,762	19,327	27,753
Newspapers and magazines	148,419	182,620	260,018	232,284	400,736
Noils	8,928	43,080	58,275	39,181	10,465
Oil cake and meal and cotton seed cake and meal	38,127	39,970	26,566	31,410	53,128
Oils, cocoanut and palm	56,770	62,271	47,979	50,809	49,461
Oils, other	254,617	242,743	292,866	347,747	819,972
Oiled cloths, all kinds, cork matting and linoleum	140,620	153,837	183,274	204,052	218,953
Optical, philosophical, photographic and mathematical instruments	168,512	213,222	244,603	178,098	405,802
Packages	183,112	179,197	240,685	268,398	502,766
Paints and colours	639,777	706,085	555,307	387,171	415,823
Paper and manufactures of	1,953,132	2,195,040	2,324,196	1,877,743	2,749,056
Pencils, lead	95,267	102,575	103,591	85,607	112,433
Pens, penholders and rulers	93,366	120,341	137,654	123,569	185,666
Perfumery, non-alcoholic	63,824	65,822	78,485	80,078	138,628
Photographic dry plates	39,925	40,982	45,066	31,324	28,365
Picture and photograph frames	60,300	66,130	75,105	52,652	76,320
Pitch and tar, pine	21,426	16,358	12,287	14,624	83,643
Plaits, straw, tuscan, and grass	70,805	107,889	81,578	92,330	100,975

<sup>1</sup> Nine months, <sup>2</sup> Included with iron and steel mfrs. of



## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE CVIII. Imports of Canada from United States in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1904-1908—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Quantities.				
	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.
v. Manufactures—con.					
Plaster of Paris. ....	-	-	-	-	-
Plates engraved on wood or metal. ....	-	-	-	-	-
Pocketbooks, purses, tobacco pouches, etc. ....	-	-	-	-	-
Polish or composition, knife or other. ....	-	-	-	-	-
Pomades. .... lb.	3,488	3,194	3,172	3,522	2,341
Post office parcels. ....	-	-	-	-	-
Precious stones, polished, etc. ....	-	-	-	-	-
Printing presses, machines and parts. ....	-	-	-	-	-
Rags, cotton, linen, jute, etc. cwt.	157,424	1,004,019	1,610,313	69,211	164,208
Regalia and badges. ....	-	-	-	-	-
Resin. .... cwt.	260,944	170,052	187,698	140,536	213,718
Ribbons. ....	-	-	-	-	-
Rugs, railway and travelling. ....	-	-	-	-	-
Sand, glass, emery and flint paper	-	-	-	-	-
Sauces, catsups and soy. gal.	56,061	57,234	51,661	41,503	81,257
Ships, vessels and repairs on. ....	-	-	-	-	-
Signs of any material and letters for signs. ....	-	-	-	-	-
Silk and manufacture of. ....	-	-	-	-	-
Slate. ....	-	-	-	-	-
Soap. ....	-	-	-	-	-
Spices. .... lb.	1,129,706	855,850	853,586	638,648	805,982
Spectacles, eye-glasses, frames, etc. ....	-	-	-	-	-
Spirits. .... gal.	73,806	516,734	132,151	11,684	16,592
Starch. .... lb.	657,104	565,930	552,889	411,684	548,881
Stearic acid. .... "	94,418	56,147	119,371	98,493	<sup>2</sup>
Stockinettes for manufacture of rubber boots. ....	-	-	-	-	-
Stone, manufactures of. ....	-	-	-	-	-
Straw, manufactures of. ....	-	-	-	-	-
Sugar and syrups. .... lb.	5,155,497	9,714,812	3,712,440	2,022,414	1,706,158
Candy and confectionery. "	595,558	615,884	747,820	562,575	921,350
Glucose and saccharine. "	663,966	333,388	2,225,669	2,656,353	2,437,200
Molasses. .... gal.	616,843	140,097	111,143	96,515	119,517
Surgical and dental instruments	-	-	-	-	-
Tape lines. ....	-	-	-	-	-
Teeth, artificial. ....	-	-	-	-	-
Tin and manufactures of. ....	-	-	-	-	-
Tobacco and manufactures of. lb.	-	216,102	331,606	312,238	398,145
Tobacco pipes. ....	-	-	-	-	-
Trawls and trawling spoons. ....	-	-	-	-	-
Trunks and valises, hat boxes, etc. ....	-	-	-	-	-
Turpentine, spirits of. .... gal.	674,745	795,079	888,093	452,282	861,519
Twine and manufactures of. ....	-	-	-	-	-

<sup>1</sup> Nine months. <sup>2</sup> Included with drugs, dyes, etc.

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE CVIII. Imports of Canada from United States in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1904-1908—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Values.				
	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.
v. Manufactures—con.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Plaster of Paris.....	3,443	40,279	45,490	58,259	51,504
Plates engraved on wood or metal.....	6,904	11,214	14,887	15,587	27,161
Pocketbooks, purses, tobacco pouches, etc.....	105,096	136,771	128,008	96,231	146,405
Polish or composition, knife or other.....	55,407	52,497	60,675	53,548	88,821
Pomades.....	4,350	4,279	4,097	4,275	4,043
Post office parcels.....	449,930	459,209	462,874	355,045	489,890
Precious stones.....	23,840	21,907	35,203	45,934	63,401
Printing presses, machines and parts.....	491,929	615,133	724,828	497,192	<sup>2</sup>
Rags, cotton, linen, jute, etc..	145,304	178,391	225,085	158,332	476,932
Regalia and badges.....	10,185	8,105	8,762	6,750	15,190
Resin.....	228,357	258,550	346,432	281,152	453,464
Ribbons.....	55,968	62,546	79,742	87,354	104,374
Rugs, railway and travelling..	17,614	11,629	9,197	1,767	<sup>3</sup>
Sand, glass, emery and flint paper.....	84,512	82,245	104,002	97,144	107,755
Sauces, catsups and soy.....	45,767	44,615	40,769	35,491	55,626
Ships, vessels and repairs on..	57,106	195,883	153,036	128,426	290,678
Signs of any material and letters for signs.....	36,297	43,512	58,356	42,894	61,441
Silk and manufactures of.....	203,775	294,871	305,172	245,583	304,479
Slate.....	82,430	86,230	109,042	88,749	127,851
Soap.....	300,215	315,363	373,937	325,675	446,471
Spices.....	93,120	69,832	75,339	55,465	72,054
Spectacles, eye-glasses, frames, etc.....	61,574	53,561	59,689	51,925	64,536
Spirits.....	72,540	157,750	82,969	53,344	67,110
Starch.....	27,106	22,837	21,561	15,420	24,456
Stearic acid.....	9,157	4,910	10,272	10,550	<sup>4</sup>
Stockinettes for manufacture of rubber boots.....	59,606	52,185	58,522	49,357	49,801
Stone, manufactures of.....	112,434	123,668	168,759	147,819	203,973
Straw, manufactures of.....	10,615	6,118	8,057	6,384	5,958
Sugar and syrups.....	109,773	212,349	65,616	43,386	39,907
Candy and confectionery.....	99,680	112,026	126,786	82,811	117,491
Glucose and saccharine.....	15,090	6,738	41,187	58,309	56,766
Molasses.....	161,575	34,982	30,507	32,985	23,730
Surgical and dental instruments	136,026	124,313	161,382	118,137	126,318
Tape lines.....	10,173	13,549	16,252	14,518	15,262
Teeth, artificial.....	45,355	67,767	78,419	62,846	78,905
Tin and manufactures of.....	872,724	1,124,938	1,576,104	1,042,889	1,681,363
Tobacco and manufactures of..	118,861	141,035	173,734	175,058	226,959
Tobacco pipes.....	36,850	30,116	36,854	34,686	48,520
Trawls and trawling spoons....	25,748	26,130	23,826	8,922	17,741
Trunks and valises, hat boxes, etc.....	64,222	66,985	80,389	50,180	20,119
Turpentine, spirits of.....	420,340	456,443	597,730	294,359	557,562
Twine and manufactures of.....	18,245	22,288	31,035	24,311	48,590

<sup>1</sup> Nine months. <sup>2</sup> Included with iron and steel. <sup>3</sup> Included with wool and mfrs. of.<sup>4</sup> Included with drugs, dyes, etc.

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE CVIII. Imports of Canada from United States in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1904-1908—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Quantities.				
	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.
v. Manufactures—con.					
Umbrellas, parasols and sun-shades.....				-	
Unenumerated.....					
Varnish, lacquers, japans, etc..... gal.	60,526	65,766	64,357	40,890	60,270
Vinegar..... " "	33,433	26,287	27,134	19,600	42,464
Watches, watch cases, movements, glasses, etc.....					
Wax, manufactures of.....					
Webbing, elastic and non-elastic.....				-	
Whips, thongs and lashes.....					-
Window cornices, poles, shades, rollers.....					
Wine, non-sparkling..... gal.	29,837	31,061	33,318	26,155	28,400
Wine, sparkling..... doz.	401	283	940	242	321
Wood and manufactures of.....					-
Wool and manufactures of.....					-
Yarns, n.e.s..... lb.	5,611	15,495	4,987	5,808	2,287
Zinc, and manufactures of.....					
Other manufactured articles...					
vi. Mineral produce . . . . totals.					
Clays.....					
Coal, anthracite and dust . . ton.	2,261,607	2,584,338	2,152,616	1,991,926	3,056,600
Coal, bituminous..... " "	3,930,665	4,134,508	4,475,883	3,775,800	7,628,528
Coal dust, n.e.s..... " "	571,800	642,863	746,526	624,122	<sup>2</sup>
Emery, in bulk, crushed, or ground.....					
Gravel and sand..... ton.	102,784	81,647	101,944	164,152	257,342
Lithographic stones, not engraved.....					
Marble, sawn only.....					
Marble, rough, not hammered or chiselled.....					
Mineral and aerated waters....					
Minerals, viz—					
Alumina, or oxide of aluminum..... cwt.	4,860	29,323	50,136	50,822	78,539
Litharge..... " "	1,096	4,001	1,369	771	1,888
Other minerals.....					
Oils, mineral—					
Coal and kerosene, distilled, purified or refined..... gal.	17,353,930	10,271,046	9,246,643	6,867,323	6,285,953
Oils, products of petroleum..... gal.	885,383	877,357	1,629,772	1,594,819	1,829,472
Oils, lubricating, composed wholly or in part of petroleum..... gal.	1,967,157	1,604,590	1,898,748	1,900,025	3,260,483
Oils, other..... " "	4,955,532	22,522,063	19,828,464	13,264,934	24,921,312
Ores of metals, all kinds, including cobalt ore..... cwt.	3,015,694	12,137,933	8,282,079	7,616,429	8,715,726

<sup>1</sup> Nine months. <sup>2</sup> Included with coal, bituminous.

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE CVIII. Imports of Canada from United States in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1904-1908—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Values.				
	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<b>v. Manufactures—con.</b>					
Umbrellas, parasols and sun-shades.....	7,093	9,196	9,166	8,711	22,473
Unenumerated.....	80,687	61,718	85,101	109,093	220,772
Varnish, lacquers, japans, etc.....	94,839	102,597	109,784	74,545	104,343
Vinegar.....	8,522	9,078	4,726	3,996	6,256
Watches, watch cases, movements, glasses, etc.....	701,956	656,034	695,714	617,952	693,522
Wax, manufactures of.....	62,403	71,096	60,297	49,424	56,955
Webbing, elastic and non-elastic.....	132,791	110,830	134,710	118,547	129,816
Whips, thongs and lashes.....	4,295	4,807	4,377	4,973	13,230
Window cornices, poles, shades, rollers.....	47,708	49,568	50,377	36,277	48,926
Wine, non-sparkling.....	19,375	20,592	20,790	16,598	18,898
Wine, sparkling.....	3,648	2,298	6,826	2,405	2,276
Wood and manufactures of.....	1,379,853	1,366,537	1,343,083	1,238,203	1,791,047
Wool and manufactures of.....	491,328	519,948	624,322	408,792	687,502
Yarns, n.e.s.....	4,320	9,788	3,866	2,493	1,056
Zinc and manufactures of.....	34,204	37,693	48,644	41,522	105,927
Other manufactured articles.....	86,687	434,642	807,062	994,183	922,671
<b>vi. Mineral produce..... totals.</b>	<b>22,957,979</b>	<b>24,712,948</b>	<b>23,655,116</b>	<b>21,142,200</b>	<b>34,490,499</b>
Clays.....	64,976	86,188	156,413	109,157	182,066
Coal, anthracite and dust.....	10,409,867	12,011,862	10,141,350	9,405,230	14,064,434
Coal, bituminous.....	8,825,970	7,905,705	8,316,150	7,409,091	14,788,845
Coal dust, n.e.s.....	490,681	330,325	487,461	559,706	
Emery, in bulk, crushed or ground.....	19,408	19,639	20,023	18,047	23,781
Gravel and sand.....	85,125	82,294	122,374	141,751	204,789
Lithographic stones, not engraved.....	10,264	8,997	4,745	3,086	2,104
Marble, sawn only.....	80,766	73,779	78,408	71,193	122,468
Marble, rough, not hammered or chiselled.....	6,933	3,694	3,543	5,892	3,825
Mineral and aerated waters.....	52,477	64,214	77,029	57,244	66,267
Minerals, viz—					
Alumina or oxide of aluminum.....	11,695	58,737	103,127	104,659	154,053
Litharge.....	3,995	14,986	7,100	4,901	11,339
Other minerals.....	42,689	61,875	80,145	73,782	89,348
Oils, mineral—					
Coal and kerosene, distilled, purified or refined.....	1,523,187	940,088	810,290	575,872	501,765
Oils, products of petroleum.....	100,609	95,849	175,984	181,218	193,868
Oils, lubricating, composed, wholly or in part of petroleum.....	245,864	206,925	247,438	247,631	410,653
Oils, other.....	310,342	903,418	669,688	471,592	895,736
Ores of metals, all kinds, including cobalt ore.....	706,364	1,541,275	1,767,540	1,317,161	2,191,190

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.    <sup>2</sup> Included with coal, bituminous.

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE CVIII. Imports of Canada from United States in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1904-1908—concluded.

Principal articles by classes.	Quantities.				
	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.
<b>VI. Mineral produce—con.</b>					
Phosphate rock . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-
Precious stones in the rough . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-
Precious stones, diamonds, unset, diamond dust or bort, and black diamonds for drills.	-	-	-	-	-
Salt . . . . .cwt.	328,305	233,134	244,869	274,694	319,524
Stones, flag, granite, rough freestone, etc. . . . . ton.	13,376	14,050	14,392	14,332	19,189
Stones, granite, sawn only " . . . . .	1,024	2,615	9,491	5,090	980
Whiting or whitening . . .cwt.	9,618	14,366	11,719	8,188	19,804
Other mineral products. . . . .	-	-	-	-	-
<b>VII. Miscellaneous produce, totals.</b>					
Articles the growth, produce or manufacture of Canada, returned after having been exported . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-
Articles for use of the Governor General . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-
Articles for Dominion government . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-
Articles for army and navy . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-
Articles ex-warehoused for ships' stores . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-
Bacteriological products or serums . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-
Barrels or packages returned . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-
Cabinets of coins, collections of medals, etc. . . . .	-	-	-	-	-
Coffee, green . . . . . lb.	477,598	435,051	395,671	312,560	444,441
Models of inventions and other improvements . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-
Paintings in oil or water colours.	-	-	-	-	-
Settlers' effects . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-
Sponges . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-
Tea . . . . . lb.	610,653	144,873	162,677	266,369	193,654
Other miscellaneous articles . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-
Coin and bullion . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE CVIII: Imports of Canada from United States in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1901-1908—concluded.

Principal articles by classes.	Values.				
	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.
VI. Mineral produce—con.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Phosphate rock.....	7,927	14,617	19,537	30,950	27,955
Precious stones in the rough...	10,781	19,426	10,083	12,400	—
Precious stones, diamonds, un- set, diamond dust or bort, and black diamonds for drills.	57,250	91,432	121,286	75,581	156,295
Salt.....	79,976	67,609	66,648	72,286	82,808
Stones, flag, granite, rough freestone, etc.....	58,525	48,373	64,589	58,090	79,883
Stones, granite, sawn only.....	7,040	13,994	32,077	31,711	5,111
Whiting or whitening.....	5,341	6,672	7,712	4,934	9,848
Other mineral products.....	39,927	40,975	64,381	99,035	222,068
VII. Miscellaneous produce, totals.	14,525,048	17,854,053	16,656,993	12,742,307	14,309,053
Articles the growth, produce, or manufacture of Canada, re- turned after having been ex- ported.....	203,460	450,834	669,291	424,856	472,564
Articles for use of the Governor General.....	555	1,520	4,699	619	1,398
Articles for Dominion Govern- ment.....	495,958	940,888	829,551	250,178	—
Articles for army and navy....	15,493	5,969	1,689	258	543
Articles ex-warehoused for ships' stores.....	418,718	402,979	361,423	374,354	536,771
Bact-riological products or serums.....	55,639	50,353	37,965	30,147	34,619
Barrels or packages returned...	28,012	30,884	28,546	33,215	45,670
Cabinets of coins, collections of medals, etc.....	18,881	11,295	4,392	3,324	3,481
Coffee, green.....	49,336	48,835	47,315	35,095	47,250
Models of inventions and other improvements.....	19,883	22,463	16,953	14,009	38,466
Paintings in oil or water colours	39,073	124,439	290,279	56,253	74,384
Settlers' effects.....	5,233,437	5,359,998	7,169,617	4,062,083	6,818,673
Sponges.....	23,034	25,207	34,976	27,535	39,911
Tea.....	39,832	15,815	25,452	28,608	21,787
Other miscellaneous articles...	67,800	55,629	71,150	56,805	169,596
Coin and bullion.....	7,815,937	10,306,945	7,063,695	7,344,968	6,003,940

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE CLX. Imports of Canada from other countries in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1904-1908.

Principal articles by classes.	Quantities.				
	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.
L. Agricultural produce... totals.			-	-	
Bamboo reeds, cut to length...			-	-	
Breadstuffs, etc., viz.—					
Biscuits, all kinds.....lb.	47,163	52,622	65,218	57,976	102,442
Macaroni and vermicelli. "	1,647,590	2,060,150	2,273,615	2,128,058	3,554,374
Rice, all kinds..... "	17,136,080	25,918,114	21,973,797	16,900,159	30,429,908
Rice and sago flour..... "	628,132	456,247	326,076	263,563	131,965
Other breadstuffs..... "	1,060,623	1,424,188	1,256,000	1,151,663	2,091,531
Total breadstuffs..... "	20,519,588	29,911,321	25,894,706	20,501,419	36,310,220
Grain and products of—					
Beans..... bush.	2,936	3,635	3,485	2,981	8,583
Indian corn for distillation purposes..... bush.	-	-	79	-	-
Indian corn..... "	-	6,229	1,673	-	-
Oats..... "	59	345	680	-	1
Peas..... "	528	125	810	319	1,676
Wheat..... "	-	-	18	24	-
Other grains..... "	-	-	-	3,748	4
Total grains..... "	3,523	10,334	6,745	7,072	10,264
Bran, mill feed, etc.....	-	-	-	-	-
Cereal foods.....	-	-	-	-	-
Indian or corn meal... bbl.	-	-	-	-	200
Oatmeal.....	-	-	-	-	-
Wheat flour..... bbl.	-	11	11	20	19
Other grain products.....	-	-	-	-	-
Total grain products.....	-	-	-	-	-
Grand total breadstuffs....	-	-	-	-	-
Broom corn.....	-	-	-	-	-
Cane and rattans, not manufactured.....	-	-	-	-	-
Cider..... gal.	270	38	197	86	220
Cocoa beans, not roasted, crushed or ground..... lb.	650,150	691,920	578,867	350,895	967,067
Cocoa nuts..... NO.	1,983,489	2,461,040	2,437,575	2,460,716	2,452,592
Fibre, Mexican. istle or tam-pico.....cwt.	15	264	186	81	200
Fibre, vegetable, n.e.s. " "	131	197	358	503	181
Florists' stock.....	-	-	-	-	-
Fruits, dried, including nuts—					
Apples, dried..... lb.	-	80	-	-	-
Currants..... "	7,582,190	7,228,107	8,820,360	6,825,039	8,781,589
Dates..... "	1,429,408	1,344,261	1,496,640	1,929,945	412,542
Figs..... "	1,847,264	1,756,456	2,107,282	4,715,391	3,090,929
Prunes..... "	10,555	34,101	499,590	185,575	534,125
Raisins..... "	9,240,422	7,512,026	12,333,956	6,419,911	12,004,180
Other dried fruits..... "	65,416	93,328	78,121	99,177	105,823
Nuts, all kinds..... "	3,342,749	4,257,456	4,472,832	4,271,272	5,613,340
Total dried fruits... "	23,518,004	22,225,815	29,808,781	24,446,310	30,542,533
Fruits, green—					
Apples..... bbl.	81	178	39	-	185
Bananas..... bunches.	24,125	22,448	56,068	102,213	19,539
Berries, all kinds.....	-	-	-	-	-
Cherries..... lb.	-	2,410	-	-	-
Cranberries... bush.	1	-	-	1	-

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE CIX. Imports of Canada from other countries in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1904-1908—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Values.				
	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Agricultural produce... totals.	2,317,552	2,464,976	2,692,946	3,283,050	4,866,933
Bamboo reeds, cut to length...	1,249	2,574	1,887	3,545	1,624
Breadstuffs, etc., viz.—					
Biscuits, all kinds.....	2,039	2,451	2,793	2,765	5,806
Macaroni and vermicelli.....	59,345	72,383	86,655	89,007	154,319
Rice, all kinds.....	345,407	430,040	413,449	340,257	671,468
Rice and sago flour.....	9,460	6,714	5,869	3,767	2,303
Other breadstuffs.....	17,096	23,390	31,727	43,796	78,401
Total breadstuffs.....	433,347	534,978	540,493	479,592	912,297
Grain and products of—					
Beans.....	2,523	2,837	2,904	2,559	8,932
Indian corn for distillation purposes.....	—	—	45	—	—
Indian corn.....	—	3,810	1,202	—	—
Oats.....	14	201	396	—	2
Peas.....	1,325	145	548	570	4,234
Wheat.....	—	—	17	22	—
Other grain.....	—	—	—	3,428	6
Total grains.....	3,863	6,993	5,112	6,579	13,174
Bran, mill feed, etc.....	17	2	—	—	—
Cereal foods.....	—	2	24	510	837
Indian or corn meal.....	—	—	—	—	648
Oatmeal.....	—	—	—	—	—
Wheat flour.....	—	51	55	76	82
Other grain products.....	2,370	2,913	2,078	1,155	2,140
Total grain products.....	2,387	2,968	2,157	1,741	3,707
Grand total breadstuffs.....	439,596	544,939	547,762	487,912	929,178
Broom corn.....	—	—	—	—	58
Cane and rattans, not manufactured.....	739	55	570	274	7,433
Cider.....	213	33	151	100	162
Cocoa beans not roasted, crushed or ground.....	82,507	81,748	64,983	53,935	176,162
Cocoa nuts.....	38,023	47,925	53,714	47,121	54,780
Fibre, Mexican, istle or tampico.....	162	3,158	2,193	821	1,982
Fibre, vegetable, n.e.s.....	958	1,490	1,894	4,729	1,878
Florists' stock.....	57,364	67,009	71,278	79,568	89,949
Fruits, dried, including nuts—					
Apples, dried.....	—	2	—	—	—
Currants.....	—	216,257	292,462	292,176	408,775
Dates.....	224,888	19,381	27,054	35,512	17,850
Figs.....	25,320	64,184	73,637	131,452	121,073
Prunes.....	64,669	2,338	16,060	8,420	25,599
Raisins.....	1,412	335,914	430,342	413,792	600,748
Other dried fruits.....	457,481	3,378	2,571	3,436	3,044
Nuts, all kinds.....	1,908	332,638	452,574	460,187	587,832
Total dried fruits.....	290,304	974,092	1,294,700	1,342,975	1,764,921
Fruits, green—					
Apples.....	1,065,982	929	270	—	955
Bananas.....	497	21,311	47,233	92,277	17,775
Berries, all kinds.....	17,585	—	—	—	—
Cherries.....	—	341	—	—	—
Cranberries.....	—	—	—	3	—

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.



## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE CIX. Imports of Canada from other countries in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1904-1908—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Quantities.				
	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.
<b>I. Agricultural produce—con.</b>					
Fruits, green—con.					
Grapes..... lb.	68,658	104,369	195,249	227,326	245,817
Oranges, lemons and limes...	-	-	-	-	-
Peaches..... lb.	-	1,463	-	-	-
Pineapples..... NO.	9,131	17,079	62,595	31,374	13,652
Plums..... bush.	-	5	-	-	-
All other.....	-	-	-	-	-
Total fruits, green.....	-	-	-	-	-
Fruits, preserved.....	-	-	-	-	-
Hay..... ton.	29	-	-	-	-
Hemp, undressed..... cwt.	2,680	-	12,673	23,745	21,847
Hops..... lb.	68,226	68,467	201,886	89,700	239,940
Malt..... bush.	64	-	-	-	-
Oils, vegetable..... gal.	75,562	89,693	103,649	76,853	6,995
Oils, vegetable..... lb.	-	-	-	-	3,545
Pickles..... gal.	18,596	22,686	40,962	24,715	45,446
Plants and trees.....	-	-	-	-	-
Seeds, garden, field, etc.....	-	-	-	-	-
Seeds, flax..... lb.	33,325	26,000	24,730	19,830	5,880
Seeds, all other.....	-	-	-	-	-
Total seeds.....	-	-	-	-	-
Straw.....	-	-	-	-	-
Sugar, maple, and maple syrup, lb.	-	-	-	52	-
Tobacco, unmanufactured, lb.	375,586	181,397	321,942	564,379	484,077
Vegetables.....	-	-	-	-	-
Other agricultural produce.....	-	-	-	-	-
<b>II. Animals and their produce.</b>					
Totals.....	-	-	-	-	-
Animals, living—					
Cattle..... NO.	2	3	-	-	1
Dogs..... "	3	2	-	1	1
Fowls, domestic, pure bred "	-	-	-	-	-
Hogs.....	-	-	-	-	-
Horses..... NO.	86	53	47	61	65
Sheep..... "	-	1	-	-	-
Other animals.....	-	-	-	-	-
Total animals.....	-	-	-	-	-
Bones, crude, and bone dust, etc..... cwt.	20,137	28,649	32,598	16,485	16,106
Bristles..... lb.	13,673	11,285	10,506	18,159	40,736
Eggs..... doz.	35,318	39,338	36,300	28,982	53,220
Feathers.....	-	-	-	-	-
Fur skins, not dressed.....	-	-	-	-	-
Fur skins, wholly or partially dressed.....	-	-	-	-	-
Grease, degreased oleostearine, lb.	277,833	404,531	364,059	163,577	255,599
Grease, rough..... "	-	410	862	-	-
Hair, cleaned or uncleaned.. "	23,350	41,510	81,795	82,159	91,561
Hair, horse..... "	1,135	5,597	5,728	3,293	-
Hatters' furs.....	-	-	-	-	-
Hides and skins, raw.....	-	-	-	-	-
Honey..... lb.	37,028	16,141	25,419	126,203	322,901

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE CIX. Imports of Canada from other countries in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1904-1908—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Values.				
	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<b>I. Agricultural produce—con.</b>					
<b>Fruits, green—con.</b>					
Grapes.....	3,366	6,973	17,826	18,578	17,987
Oranges, lemons and limes..	185,336	349,841	281,414	254,937	455,466
Peaches.....	—	79	—	—	—
Pineapples.....	802	1,929	6,408	3,430	1,280
Plums.....	—	13	—	—	—
All other.....	1,665	4,840	6,416	10,526	2,569
Total fruits, green.....	209,252	386,256	359,567	379,751	496,032
Fruits, preserved.....	33,539	27,886	40,140	47,160	56,123
Hay.....	348	—	—	—	—
Hemp, undressed.....	16,891	—	79,516	159,607	159,378
Hops.....	28,400	30,558	47,563	25,081	56,899
Malt.....	55	—	—	—	—
Oils, vegetable.....	51,258	59,763	84,846	62,344	27,515
Oils, vegetable.....	—	—	—	—	242
Pickles.....	8,248	10,632	14,769	10,775	21,383
Plants and trees.....	17,196	20,349	17,262	12,416	14,095
Seeds, garden, field, etc.....	25,176	29,060	23,208	44,644	32,118
Seeds, flax.....	1,789	648	926	806	281
Seeds, all other.....	49,093	40,731	42,945	25,762	32,809
Total seeds.....	76,058	70,439	67,079	71,212	65,208
Straw.....	—	—	—	—	—
Sugar, maple, and maple syrup.	—	—	—	5	—
Tobacco, manufactured.....	84,193	47,013	74,557	130,239	133,489
Vegetables.....	84,043	87,939	104,331	96,859	145,072
Other agricultural produce.....	21,269	1,128	48,261	266,639	663,370
<b>II. Animals and their produce.</b>					
Totals.....	2,932,722	3,721,467	5,253,783	4,594,558	4,557,596
Animals, living—					
Cattle.....	40	100	—	—	36
Dogs.....	250	30	—	90	25
Fowls domestic, pure bred..	—	—	—	—	—
Hogs.....	—	—	—	—	—
Horses.....	9,761	24,966	34,081	12,877	38,295
Sheep.....	—	10	—	—	—
Other animals.....	938	209	284	52	486
Total animals, living.....	10,969	25,315	34,365	13,019	38,842
Bones, crude, and bone dust, etc	13,074	17,575	20,743	10,968	14,281
Bristles.....	10,480	8,842	10,699	16,579	34,621
Eggs.....	2,129	2,135	2,060	1,762	4,286
Feathers.....	9,785	10,633	6,967	1,436	4,606
Fur skins, not dressed.....	682,186	698,462	1,036,344	722,758	747,626
Fur skins, wholly or partially..					
dressed.....	394,308	507,447	538,193	405,636	516,101
Grease, degrass and oleostearing.	6,632	12,659	7,739	3,538	6,031
Grease, rough.....	—	10	27	—	—
Hair, cleaned or uncleaned....	3,532	3,900	6,501	6,409	8,194
Hair, horse.....	875	4,672	7,300	3,471	—
Hatters' furs.....	17,124	—	2,625	765	4,910
Hides and skins, raw.....	1,364,795	1,859,552	2,964,472	2,952,328	2,418,976
Honey.....	1,553	918	766	4,027	10,501

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE CIX. Imports of Canada from other countries in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1904-1908—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Quantities.				
	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.
<b>II. Animals and their produce—con</b>					
Milk, condensed . . . . lb.	10,101	7,727	3,319	861	64,475
Oils, animal . . . . . gal.	-	24	250	30	-
Provisions, viz.—					
Butter . . . . . lb.	62,904	110,772	17,016	205,524	213,371
Cheese . . . . . "	111,017	127,149	189,149	186,085	174,061
Lard and lard compound, etc . . . . . lb.	-	2,970	224	62	496
Meats, viz.—					
Bacon and hams, shoulders and sides . . . . . lb.	2,089	2,276	5,767	1,691	3,536
Beef, salted. . . . . "	-	2,200	1,450	1,042	21,200
Canned meats and canned poultry and game . . . lb.	65,752	54,453	77,691	66,304	83,985
Extracts of meat, fluid beef, etc . . . . . "	-	-	-	-	-
Mutton and lamb, fresh. lb.	-	60,136	354,575	990,556	1,162,837
Pork . . . . . "	700	1,600	1,009	950	5,661
Poultry and game . . . . "	-	-	-	-	-
Other meats . . . . . lb.	85,432	76,678	93,062	99,056	106,254
Total meats . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-
Rennet . . . . . "	-	-	-	-	-
Sausage casings . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-
Silk, raw, etc . . . . . "	-	-	-	-	-
Wax, bees' . . . . . lb.	6	1,201	-	-	-
Wool . . . . . "	1,639,363	2,114,656	1,974,757	795,440	1,984,842
Other articles . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-
<b>III. Fisheries produce . . . . totals.</b>					
Anchovies and sardines . boxes.	-	-	-	-	1,522,875
Cod, haddock, ling and pollock, all kinds . . . . . lb.	12,442,960	7,700,353	18,499,176	12,770,443	16,983,034
Halibut . . . . . "	19,794	92,760	9,150	1,081	133,155
Herrings . . . . . "	12,747,271	13,067,747	13,442,708	9,486,012	13,972,131
Lobsters . . . . . "	-	-	-	104,948	14,408
Mackerel . . . . . "	-	800	-	-	-
Oysters . . . . . "	-	-	10,048	7,680	-
Salmon . . . . . "	281,552	693,653	763,043	950,140	514,671
Seafish, other . . . . . "	1,665	1,456	60	9,667	90,601
Other fish, fresh, pickled, smoked, etc . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-
Total fish . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-
Fish oil—					
Cod . . . . . gal.	74,598	73,236	102,995	101,732	80,031
Cod-liver. . . . . "	400	7,925	13,161	6,950	16,098
Seal . . . . . "	76,794	72,669	42,341	54,665	52,428
Other . . . . . "	25,793	73,265	37,839	12,753	32,311
Total fish oils . . . . "	177,585	227,095	196,336	176,150	180,868
Other articles of the fisheries. .	-	-	-	-	-

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE CIX. Imports of Canada from other countries in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1904-1908—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Values.				
	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<b>II. Animals and their produce—con.</b>					
Milk, condensed .....	1,091	585	204	49	4,082
Oils, animal .....	-	6	177	15	-
Provisions, viz.—					
Butter .....	11,439	21,047	4,014	51,302	55,148
Cheese .....	18,458	20,368	32,580	39,200	32,880
Lard and lard compound, etc. ....	-	176	28	3	47
Meats, viz.—					
Bacon and hams, shoulders and sides .....	154	160	640	135	297
Beef, salted .....	-	126	109	56	936
Canned meats and canned poultry and game .....	7,754	6,677	7,732	6,910	9,063
Extracts of meat, fluid beef, etc. ....	2,474	1,016	955	1,404	756
Mutton and lamb, fresh. ....	-	4,013	17,380	45,377	77,090
Pork .....	75	114	79	86	496
Poultry and game .....	765	674	733	1,012	2,139
Other meats .....	5,651	5,492	7,528	7,783	8,550
Total meats .....	16,873	18,272	35,156	62,763	99,327
Rennet .....	24,605	24,485	23,029	18,335	45,477
Sausage casings .....	1,923	1,386	990	4,380	4,475
Silk, raw, etc. ....	-	-	19,966	41,294	17,622
Wax, bees' .....	1	465	-	-	-
Wool .....	334,897	473,344	499,078	189,764	489,505
Other articles .....	6,000	9,213	19,760	44,763	5,058
<b>III. Fisheries produce.... totals.</b>	<b>886,163</b>	<b>854,454</b>	<b>1,362,690</b>	<b>1,026,253</b>	<b>1,239,583</b>
Anchovies and sardines .....	46,966	75,278	90,098	67,429	94,168
Cod, haddock, ling and pollock, all kinds ..	471,389	335,651	830,852	633,401	793,386
Halibut .....	1,292	2,794	549	78	5,966
Herrings .....	151,118	172,976	229,678	162,196	220,439
Lobsters .....	48,668	86,139	58,773	29,428	4,596
Mackerel .....	-	28	-	-	-
Oysters .....	519	725	866	669	767
Salmon .....	20,012	46,942	45,083	53,966	31,956
Sea fish, other .....	72	69	5	308	3,642
Other fish, fresh, pickled, smoked, etc. ....	12,922	14,852	23,954	19,447	18,278
Total fish .....	752,958	735,454	1,279,858	966,922	1,173,198
Fish oil—					
Cod .....	69,803	46,016	34,297	32,876	30,418
Cod-liver .....	1,123	7,750	8,711	4,302	6,853
Seal .....	35,109	32,944	13,431	16,884	21,767
Other .....	10,443	22,482	10,196	3,493	5,669
Total fish oils .....	116,478	109,192	66,635	57,555	64,707
Other articles of the fisheries ..	16,727	9,808	16,197	1,776	1,678

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE CIX. Imports of Canada from other countries in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1904-1908—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Quantities.				
	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.
iv. Forest produce..... totals.	-	-	-	-	-
Corkwood .....	-	-	-	-	-
D Shovel handles.....	-	-	-	-	-
Felloes of hickory wood, rough sawn to shape only, etc.....	-	-	-	-	-
Handle, heading stave and shingle bolts .....	-	-	-	-	-
Hickory billets and hickory sawn to shape for spokes and wheels.....	-	-	-	-	-
Hickory spokes.....	-	-	-	-	-
Hubs for wheels, etc.....	-	-	-	-	-
Ivory nuts, vegetable.....	-	-	-	-	-
Fence posts and railroad ties...	-	-	-	-	-
Logs and round unmanufactured timber.....	-	-	-	-	-
Lumber and timber, planks and boards, etc., viz.—	-	-	-	-	-
Boards, planks, deals, etc. m. ft.	-	768	624	1,042	175
Cherry, chestnut, etc... ft.	20,934	72,943	193,070	124,368	140,968
Mahogany..... m. ft.	-	8	25	18	29
Oak..... "	-	1	8	369	6
Pitch pine.....	-	-	-	-	-
Timber, hewn and sawed.....	-	-	-	-	-
Shingles..... M.	-	13	-	3	-
Staves..... "	1	-	-	-	-
Walnut.....	-	-	-	-	-
White ash.....	-	-	-	-	-
Other lumber and timber....	-	-	-	-	-
Total lumber and timber.	-	-	-	-	-
Wood for fuel..... cord.	-	328	-	-	-
Other articles of the forest.....	-	-	-	-	-
v. Manufactures..... totals.	-	-	-	-	-
Ale, beer and porter..... gal.	7,261	14,096	24,103	15,404	27,669
Ale, ginger.....	-	-	-	-	-
Antiseptic surgical dressing....	-	-	-	-	-
Asphaltum or asphalt.... cwt.	5,035	1,000	850	59	7,964
Baking powder..... lb.	-	-	-	72	630
Balls, cues and racks for bag- atelle tables.....	-	-	-	-	-
Baskets.....	-	-	-	-	-
Belting, all kinds, except rub- ber and leather.....	-	-	-	-	-
Belts, surgical, trusses and sus- pensory bandages.....	-	-	-	-	-
Belts, all kinds, n.e.s.....	-	-	-	-	-
Bells.....	-	-	-	-	-
Billiard tables.....	-	-	-	-	-
Binder twine.....	-	-	-	-	-
Binder twine, articles for the mfr. of.....	-	-	-	-	-

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE CIX. Imports of Canada from other countries in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1904-1908—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Values.				
	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
iv. Forest produce..... totals.	31,178	42,934	42,361	59,518	45,301
Corkwood .....	19,688	18,346	13,081	7,829	18,074
D Shovel handles.....	-	-	-	-	-
Felloes of hickory wood, rough sawn to shape only, etc.....	-	-	-	-	-
Handle, heading, stave and shingle bolts.....	-	-	-	-	-
Hickory billets and hickory sawn to shape for spokes and wheels.....	-	-	-	-	-
Hickory spokes.....	-	-	-	-	-
Hubs for wheels, etc.....	-	-	-	-	-
Ivory nuts, vegetable.....	1,405	-	-	-	-
Fence posts and railroad ties.....	-	-	20	-	-
Logs and round unmanufactured timber.....	364	15	1,571	4,413	11,562
Lumber and timber, planks and boards, etc., viz.—					
Boards, planks, deals, etc....	5,410	17,774	9,477	20,956	1,767
Cherry, chestnut, etc.....	940	3,478	8,731	4,657	6,992
Mahogany.....	-	398	1,251	1,004	1,593
Oak.....	-	67	716	14,732	286
Pitch pine.....	5	-	-	-	-
Timber, hewn and sawed....	1,477	524	2,276	1,689	-
Shingles.....	-	20	-	4	-
Staves.....	14	-	-	-	-
Walnut.....	-	-	-	-	-
White ash.....	-	-	-	-	-
Other lumber and timber.....	1,875	1,096	5,238	4,234	4,177
Total lumber and timber....	9,721	23,357	27,689	47,276	14,815
Wood for fuel.....	-	1,216	-	-	-
Other articles of the forest.....	-	-	-	-	.850
v. Manufactures..... totals.	26,607,605	26,635,551	30,344,370	23,288,520	36,367,561
Ale, beer and porter.....	3,708	6,461	10,020	6,367	11,496
Ale, ginger.....	-	68	-	-	-
Antiseptic surgical dressing....	163	86	238	421	773
Asphaltum or asphalt.....	5,255	1,245	850	146	6,925
Baking powder.....	-	-	-	27	143
Balls, cues and racks for bag- atelle tables..	394	420	1,646	464	2,323
Baskets.....	29,061	31,577	34,619	30,790	44,948
Belting, all kinds, except rubber and leather.....	76	587	348	306	266
Belts, surgical, trusses and sus- pensory bandages.....	1,528	1,176	608	1,026	1,660
Belts, all kinds, n. e. s.....	5,357	3,862	7,337	20,593	32,051
Bells.....	27,403	22,770	44,907	16,696	38,871
Billiard tables.....	-	-	-	-	-
Binder twine.....	-	-	-	-	-
Binder twine, articles for the mfr. of.....	2,576	-	-	138	-

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE CIX. Imports of Canada from other countries in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1904-1908—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Quantities.				
	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.
v. Manufactures—con.					
Blacking, shoe and shoemakers' ink, etc	-	-	-	-	-
Blueing, laundry, all kinds....	-	-	-	-	-
Boats..... NO.	10	12	3	15	2
Bolsters and pillows.....	-	-	-	-	-
Bolting cloths.....	-	-	-	-	-
Books, periodicals and other printed matter.....	-	-	-	-	-
Boot, shoe and stay laces.....	-	-	-	-	-
Boots, shoes, slippers, except rubber and leather.....	-	-	-	-	-
Braces, suspenders and parts of.	-	-	-	-	-
Brass and mfrs. of.....	-	-	-	-	-
Bricks, tiles and manufactures of clay, n.e.s.....	-	-	-	-	-
Bricks, fire..... M.	169	62	10	-	-
British gum, dextrine, sizing cream, etc..... lb.	485,152	245,030	318,327	319,040	7,616
Brooms and brushes.....	-	-	-	-	-
Buttons.....	-	-	-	-	-
Candles..... lb.	7,175	8,815	5,315	6,346	13,497
Canvas for sails and bicycle tires	-	-	-	-	-
Cane, reed or rattan, split or manufactured.....	-	-	-	-	-
Carbons over 6 inches in circumference for mfrs..... NO.	-	-	8,533	-	6,770
Carriages, all kinds, railway cars, trucks, bicycles, and parts of.	-	-	-	-	-
Carpets, n.e.s..... yd.	180	-	123	-	110
Carpet sweepers.....	-	-	-	-	-
Cash registers.....	-	-	-	-	-
Celluloid and mfrs. of.....	-	-	-	-	-
Cement.....	-	-	-	-	-
Chalk, prepared.....	-	-	-	-	-
Chicory, kiln dried, roasted or ground..... lb.	18,010	14,086	7,631	3,951	18,488
Church vestments.....	-	-	-	-	-
Clocks, clock cases, springs and movements.....	-	-	-	-	-
Clothes wringers..... NO.	-	-	1	-	-
Coal tar and coal pitch... gal.	-	435	-	45	-
Cocoa carpeting, mats and matting.....	-	-	-	-	-
Cocoa, desiccated..... lb.	54,491	22,150	63,170	21,200	31,740
Cocoa paste, chocolate paste, etc..... lb.	180,282	311,630	431,041	338,630	665,342
Coffee, roasted or ground, extracts of, etc..... lb.	2,283	-	795	236	446
Coke..... ton.	-	3	-	-	944
Collars and cuffs.....	-	-	-	-	-
Combs, dress and toilet.....	-	-	-	-	-

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE CIX. Imports of Canada from other countries in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1904-1908—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Values.				
	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
v. Manufactures—con.					
Blacking, shoe and shoemakers' ink, etc.	1,543	1,268	819	193	158
Blueing, laundry, all kinds	5	—	—	1	—
Boats	139	149	26	291	25
Bolsters and pillows	17	—	204	12	—
Bolting cloths	139	871	462	123	722
Books, periodicals and other printed matter	210,399	218,515	280,126	237,766	475,538
Boot, shoe and stay laces	24,776	27,996	37,394	33,681	54,050
Boots, shoes and slippers, except rubber and leather	33,354	30,114	32,001	24,267	27,732
Braces, suspenders and parts of	4,256	3,439	5,104	7,992	3,982
Brass and manufactures of	34,867	42,873	58,813	47,624	100,329
Bricks, tiles and manufactures of clay, n.e.s.	1,435	580	1,346	1,635	651
Bricks, fire	11,593	3,283	158	—	1,378
British gum, dextrine, sizing cream, etc.	14,219	9,407	9,809	9,971	263
Brooms and brushes	127,455	132,581	117,283	107,608	166,582
Buttons	130,162	121,470	95,945	78,063	125,897
Candles	809	1,245	854	750	1,595
Canvas for sails and bicycle tires	—	—	—	—	2
Cane, reed or rattan, split or manufactured	8,097	3,474	6,308	4,031	361
Carbons over 6 inches in circumference for mfrs.	—	—	990	—	1,444
Carriages, all kinds, railway cars, trucks, bicycles and parts of	62,695	69,397	70,650	57,463	67,904
Carpets, n.e.s.	72	—	87	—	51
Carpet sweepers	—	—	—	—	—
Cash registers	—	—	—	—	—
Celluloid and manufactures of	28,934	32,082	21,397	15,473	25,364
Cement	299,667	140,100	94,130	45,212	65,428
Chalk, prepared	1,708	2,224	2,364	1,527	1,809
Chicory, kiln dried, roasted or ground	637	507	319	158	802
Church vestments	15,371	15,874	19,377	9,926	21,999
Clocks, clock cases, springs and movements	44,646	53,796	57,533	40,919	69,163
Clothes wringers	—	—	67	—	—
Coal tar and coal pitch	—	92	—	8	—
Cocoa carpeting, mats and matting	905	6,415	906	3,457	1,633
Cocoa, desiccated	3,586	1,658	4,538	832	2,977
Cocoa paste, chocolate paste, etc.	41,640	80,899	109,377	93,226	181,822
Coffee, roasted or ground, extract of, etc.	226	—	110	53	80
Coke	—	26	—	—	5,719
Collars and cuffs	54,454	50,577	65,715	36,173	38,436
Combs, dress and toilet	35,903	52,075	57,525	51,007	104,175

<sup>1</sup> Nine months. <sup>2</sup>Included with flax mfrs.  
20—Y.B.



## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE CIX. Imports of Canada from other countries in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1904-1908—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Quantities.				
	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.
v. Manufactures—con.					
Copper and mfrs. of. ....	-	-	-	-	-
Cordage of all kinds. .... lb.	13,189	24,571	24,379	10,187	12,012
Corks and other manufactures of cork bark. ....	-	-	-	-	-
Corsets, corset clasps, etc. ....	-	-	-	-	-
Costumes and scenery, theatrical	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton, manufactures of. ....	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton waste. .... lb.	487,240	210,343	245,481	282,612	3,432
Cotton wool or raw cotton "	179,381	282,307	249,544	116,672	175,856
Cotton yarns. .... "	31,024	26,315	27,367	39,492	25,409
Crapes. ....	-	-	-	-	-
Curtains and shams. ....	-	-	-	-	-
Dressing, harness and leather. .	-	-	-	-	-
Drugs, dyes, chemicals, medi- cines. ....	-	-	-	-	-
Earthenware and chinaware. . .	-	-	-	-	-
Elastic, round or flat. ....	-	-	-	-	-
Electric apparatus, motors, etc.	-	-	-	-	-
Electric light carbons and carbon points. .... M.	-	574	735	470	888
Embroideries, n.e.s. ....	-	-	-	-	-
Emery wheels and manufactures of emery. ....	-	-	-	-	-
Express parcels. ....	-	-	-	-	-
Fancy goods. ....	-	-	-	-	-
Fertilizers. ....	-	-	-	-	-
Fibreware. ....	-	-	-	-	-
Fireworks. ....	-	-	-	-	-
Fish hooks, nets, seines, etc. . .	-	-	-	-	-
Flax, hemp, jute and manu- factures of. ....	-	-	-	-	-
Furniture, wood, iron or other material. ....	-	-	-	-	-
Fur and manufactures of fur. . .	-	-	-	-	-
Glass and manufactures of. ....	-	-	-	-	-
Glove fasteners, metal, eyelet hooks and eyelets, etc. ....	-	-	-	-	-
Gloves and mitts. ....	-	-	-	-	-
Gold, silver and mfrs. of. ....	-	-	-	-	-
Grease, axle. .... lb.	1,585	900	1,539	966	912
Gunpowder and other explosives	-	-	-	-	-
Gutta percha, india-rubber and manufactures of. ....	-	-	-	-	-
Gutta percha, crude rubber, etc. .... lb.	13,790	2,496	7,551	129,878	522,465
Hair and manufactures of. ....	-	-	-	-	-
Hats, caps and bonnets. ....	-	-	-	-	-
Hatters' bands (not cords), bind- ings, tips and sides, etc. ....	-	-	-	-	-
Ink. ....	-	-	-	-	-
Iron and steel and mfrs. of. ....	-	-	-	-	-
Ivory, manufactures of. ....	-	-	-	-	-
Jellies, jams and preserves lb.	14,497	17,407	11,375	18,547	18,909

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE CIX. Imports of Canada from other countries in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1904-1908—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Values.				
	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.
v. Manufactures—con.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Copper and manufactures of....	2,484	2,469	6,027	15,182	14,107
Cordage of all kinds.....	1,793	2,374	2,680	1,301	1,434
Corks and other manufactures of cork bark .....	96,101	98,878	134,067	109,030	146,891
Corsets, corset clasps, etc.....	18,273	11,557	10,201	4,589	8,100
Costumes and scenery, theatrical	—	—	36	53	40
Cotton, manufactures of.....	704,681	707,249	921,408	1,042,203	2,003,614
Cotton waste.....	21,433	10,432	11,546	11,387	208
Cotton wool or raw cotton.....	23,670	36,136	28,711	14,584	20,680
Cotton yarns.....	8,985	9,528	10,753	16,971	19,102
Crapes.....	3,952	4,292	2,346	1,101	2,978
Curtains and shams.....	121,670	114,606	123,687	82,281	168,544
Dressing, harness and leather..	431	2	2	2	2
Drugs, dyes, chemicals, medi- cines.....	1,153,776	1,114,759	1,274,170	1,015,666	1,315,824
Earthenware and chinaware. .	413,693	432,121	429,820	373,979	626,108
Elastic, round or flat.....	3,140	1,718	2,320	2,513	8,069
Electric apparatus, motors, etc	6,235	69,407	29,421	12,642	26,998
Electric light carbons and car- bon points.....	3,796	7,556	9,282	5,360	13,904
Embroideries, n.e.s.....	48,987	40,039	52,054	38,656	61,109
Emery wheels and manufac- tures of emery.....	93	100	183	56	171
Express parcels.....	257	331	447	68	414
Fancy goods.....	1,117,760	1,118,513	1,311,658	1,040,918	1,360,333
Fertilizers.....	110	649	2,278	212	1,315
Fibreware.....	111	73	—	60	258
Fireworks.....	6,936	8,734	11,414	8,199	14,673
Fish hooks, nets, seines, etc....	26,715	29,121	12,209	16,034	22,883
Flax, hemp, jute and manufac- tures of.....	175,620	297,362	516,469	621,744	1,088,203
Furniture, wood, iron or other material.....	20,573	31,846	37,857	27,998	34,153
Fur and manufactures of fur...	14,185	27,879	34,183	18,526	41,457
Glass and manufactures of.....	887,950	841,987	1,234,762	930,761	1,262,436
Glove fasteners, metal, eyelet hooks and eyelets, etc.....	5,286	7,445	6,555	8,213	10,566
Gloves and mitts.....	488,419	464,288	576,501	631,360	944,170
Gold, silver and manufactures of	66,251	67,713	64,925	47,834	59,355
Grease, axle.....	160	135	95	83	116
Gunpowder and other explosives	1,854	782	1,777	1,099	3,507
Gutta percha, india-rubber and manufactures of.....	25,740	26,071	31,690	30,570	49,457
Gutta percha, crude rubber, etc.....	919	346	3,750	15,637	69,494
Hair and manufactures of.....	1,013	1,721	2,241	2,383	9,216
Hats, caps and bonnets.....	42,501	60,465	95,844	129,870	181,426
Hatters' bands (not cords), bind- ings, tips and sides, etc.....	35,843	31,622	35,058	14,535	10,309
Ink.....	4,060	4,947	5,970	3,712	4,205
Iron and steel and mfrs. of.....	2,793,072	1,502,230	1,651,682	1,448,184	2,090,509
Ivory, manufactures of.....	23,029	26,331	51,175	44,308	34,692
Jellies, jams and preserves.....	1,298	1,257	999	1,458	1,788

<sup>1</sup> Nine months. <sup>2</sup> Included with blacking, etc.

20½—Y.B.

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE CIX. Imports of Canada from other countries in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1904-1908—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Quantities.				
	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.
v. Manufactures—con.					
Jewelry .....	-	-	-	-	-
Junk and cakum .....	742	1,353	530	1,602	658
Jute cloth, not coloured, etc. yd.	1,851,202	3,038,313	5,650,264	2,872,258	3,427,802
Jute, flax or hemp yarn, plain, dyed or coloured, etc. lb.	-	2,000	-	-	155,381
Lead and manufactures of. ....	-	-	-	-	-
Leather and manufactures of. ....	-	-	-	-	-
Lime juice and other fruit juices .....	1,914	1,042	2,429	2,059	885
Lithographic presses .....	-	-	-	-	-
Machine card clothing .....	-	-	-	-	-
Magic lanterns and slides for ..	-	-	-	-	-
Malt, extract of. ....	-	-	-	-	-
Marble, manufactures of. ....	-	-	-	-	-
Mattresses .....	-	-	-	-	-
Mats and rugs. ....	-	-	-	-	-
Metals and manufactures of. ....	-	-	-	-	-
Mineral substances, mfrs. of. ....	-	-	-	-	-
Mucilage .....	-	-	-	-	-
Musical instruments .....	-	-	-	-	-
Mustard and mustard cake, etc.	-	-	-	-	-
Newspapers and magazines. ....	-	-	-	-	-
Noils .....	-	-	-	-	-
Oil cake and meal and cotton seed cake and meal. ....	3,272	5,710	-	-	550
Oils, cocoanut and palm. gal.	11,483	26,975	35,927	19,838	24,192
Oils, other .....	-	-	-	-	-
Oiled cloths, all kinds, cork matting and linoleum. ....	-	-	-	-	-
Optical, philosophical, photo- graphic and mathematical in- struments .....	-	-	-	-	-
Packages .....	-	-	-	-	-
Paints and colours .....	-	-	-	-	-
Paper and manufactures of. ....	-	-	-	-	-
Pencils, lead .....	-	-	-	-	-
Pens, penholders and rulers. ....	-	-	-	-	-
Perfumery, non-alcoholic. ....	-	-	-	-	-
Photographic dry plates .....	-	-	-	-	-
Picture and photograph frames.	-	-	-	-	-
Pitch and tar, pine. .... gal.	-	-	-	-	70
Plaits, straw, tuscan and grass .....	40,942	-	-	-	-
Plaster of Paris .....	-	-	-	-	-
Plates, engraved on wood or metal .....	-	-	-	-	-
Pocketbooks, purses, tobacco pouches, etc. ....	-	-	-	-	-
Polish or composition, knife or other .....	-	-	-	-	-
Pomades .....	2,169	1,205	1,314	590	2,757
Post office parcels .....	-	-	-	-	-

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE CIX. Imports of Canada from other countries in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1904-1908—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Values.				
	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
v. Manufactures—con.					
Jewelry.....	92,608	99,014	102,620	109,828	204,877
Junk and oakum.....	824	1,802	845	4,549	1,871
Jute cloth, not coloured, etc. . .	62,240	99,172	197,141	130,156	173,320
Jute, flax or hemp yarn, plain, dyed or coloured, etc. . . . .	—	304	—	—	13,848
Lead and manufactures of.....	25,448	29,966	31,685	29,227	52,024
Leather and manufactures of..	93,127	89,459	81,833	41,129	82,610
Lime juice and other fruit juices.....	2,492	1,725	2,806	1,866	1,745
Lithographic presses.....	—	—	18	—	2
Machine card clothing.....	1,585	1,782	1,671	479	245
Magic lanterns and slides for..	2,409	3,015	2,824	2,341	4,076
Malt, extract of.....	—	—	—	—	6
Marble, manufactures of.....	4,352	6,780	3,272	3,776	4,560
Mattresses.....	11	—	6	2	16
Mats and rugs.....	27,201	25,346	34,383	19,925	2,130
Metals and manufactures of... .	203,663	181,622	168,704	189,614	181,068
Mineral substances, mfrs. of... .	2,556	835	7,302	4,161	3,223
Mucilage.....	21	47	2	—	13
Musical instruments.....	120,754	108,486	97,041	87,889	132,425
Mustard and mustard cake, etc.	859	670	623	547	664
Newspapers and magazines....	1,539	1,575	1,309	779	2,762
Noils.....	43,302	35,420	31,780	22,651	12,411
Oil cake and meal and cotton seed cake and meal.....	3,049	7,021	—	—	592
Oils, cocoanut and palm. . . .	9,242	11,261	20,334	15,938	20,664
Oils, other.....	28,388	25,887	21,234	14,178	35,496
Oiled cloths, all kinds, cork matting and linoleum.....	1,382	5,051	997	729	3,218
Optical, philosophical, photo- graphic and mathematical instruments.....	50,350	54,650	62,274	48,478	103,467
Packages.....	400,546	359,439	394,782	309,871	538,347
Paints and colours . . . . .	254,181	311,940	183,823	90,620	117,501
Paper and manufactures of....	159,758	185,913	208,017	191,823	323,368
Pencils, lead.....	31,356	40,333	41,857	38,491	40,930
Pens, penholders and rulers. . .	3,865	5,043	3,634	2,119	6,038
Perfumery, non-alcoholic.....	19,382	21,956	27,713	20,637	37,238
Photographic dry plates.....	307	1,739	672	309	798
Picture and photograph frames.	10,342	12,896	12,698	11,190	10,637
Pitch and tar, pine.....	—	—	—	—	7
Plaits, straw, tuscan and grass.....	14,500	38,648	43,287	21,423	22,327
Plaster of Paris.....	1	9	—	—	1
Plates, engraved on wood or metal.....	—	183	—	—	3,770
Pocketbooks, purses, tobacco pouches, etc.....	51,575	42,771	34,162	32,737	70,662
Polish or composition, knife or other.....	3,048	2,467	1,708	1,750	2,855
Pomades.....	3,165	1,784	1,818	809	4,338
Post office parcels.....	181	58	863	810	1,105

<sup>1</sup> Nine months. <sup>2</sup> Included with iron and steel mfrs. of.

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE CIX. Imports of Canada from other countries in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1904-1908—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Quantities.				
	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.
v. Manufactures—con.					
Precious stones, polished, etc.			-		
Printing presses, machines and parts			-	-	-
Rags, cotton, linen, jute, etc. cwt.	24,417	14,056	25,653	20,477	16,885
Regalia and badges	-	-	-	-	-
Resin cwt.	192		6	-	-
Ribbons	-	-	-	-	-
Rugs, railway and traveling.	-	-	-	-	-
Sand, glass, emery and flint paper	-	-	-	-	-
Sauces, catsups and soy. gal.	41,519	40,137	41,505	36,036	80,490
Ships, vessels and repairs on	-	-	-	-	-
Signs of any material and letters for signs	-	-	-	-	-
Silk and manufactures of	-	-	-	-	-
Slate	-	-	-	-	-
Soap	-	-	-	-	-
Spices lb.	750,703	772,865	1,552,523	676,546	1,069,990
Spectacles, eye-glasses, frames, etc.	-	-	-	-	-
Spirits gal.	1,125,468	1,076,783	1,140,423	928,459	1,270,416
Starch lb.	243,675	223,087	212,795	413,532	373,678
Stearic acid "	-	761	-	-	-
Stone, manufactures of	-	-	-	-	-
Straw, manufactures of	-	-	-	-	-
Sugar and syrups lb.	377,760,255	324,366,014	420,542,898	285,932,743	431,549,449
Candy and confectionery "	160,281	192,232	169,876	167,869	287,207
Glucose and saccharine "	4,556	1,262	2,540	800	212
Molasses gal.	3,517,703	5,106,952	5,372,317	2,659,174	5,199,234
Surgical and dental instruments.	-	-	-	-	-
Tape lines	-	-	-	-	-
Teeth, artificial	-	-	-	-	-
Tin and manufactures of	-	-	-	-	-
Tobacco and mfrs. of lb.	-	195,643	156,193	129,407	153,172
Tobacco pipes	-	-	-	-	-
Trawls and trawling spoons.	-	-	-	-	-
Trunks and valises, hat boxes, etc	-	-	-	-	-
Turpentine, spirits of gal.	-	-	-	-	1,162
Twine, manufactures of	-	-	-	-	-
Umbrellas, parasols and sunshades	-	-	-	-	-
Unenumerated	-	-	-	-	-
Varnish, lacquers, japans, etc gal.	167	104	159	178	209
Vinegar "	5,278	16,465	16,474	12,317	19,957
Watches, watch cases, movements, glasses, etc.	-	-	-	-	-
Wax, manufactures of	-	-	-	-	-
Webbing, elastic and non-elastic	-	-	-	-	-
Whips, thongs and lashes	-	-	-	-	-

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE CIX. Imports of Canada from other countries in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1904-1908—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Values.				
	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<b>F. Manufactures—con.</b>					
Precious stones, polished, etc.	27,839	24,801	32,141	127,994	102,245
Printing presses, machines and parts	13,802	13,754	9,180	8,870	3
Rags, cotton, linen, jute, etc.	51,900	30,634	42,926	35,147	45,813
Regalia and badges.	73	597	578	24	233
Resin	616	—	67	—	—
Ribbons	420,289	543,513	613,832	569,697	990,169
Rugs, railway and travelling.	2,474	1,144	1,117	327	3
Sand, glass, emery and flint paper.	23	40	96	—	—
Sauces, catsups and soy.	8,830	8,630	9,818	7,799	19,320
Ships, vessels and repairs on.	—	225	20,829	3,984	19,375
Signs of any material and letters for signs.	628	684	1,585	425	696
Silk and manufactures of.	1,723,216	2,066,012	2,103,769	1,614,784	2,195,662
Slate	3,354	6,456	3,055	2,863	2,435
Soap	76,641	73,362	80,403	82,254	101,336
Spices.	56,586	59,134	94,038	54,340	84,446
Spectacles, eye-glasses, frames, etc.	3,687	3,888	2,277	1,602	2,202
Spirits	937,890	923,128	1,023,292	893,095	1,320,115
Starch	5,381	5,176	4,717	7,786	9,001
Stearic acid	—	71	—	—	4
Stone, manufactures of.	1,194	3,328	2,962	1,474	1,835
Straw, manufactures of.	44,965	64,186	59,361	49,628	94,871
Sugar and syrups.	7,244,512	7,938,801	9,344,833	5,740,519	9,375,646
Candy and confectionery.	13,921	18,103	16,093	17,015	26,150
Glucose and saccharine.	2,909	789	1,338	449	5
Molasses.	837,396	994,074	1,053,302	482,369	938,873
Surgical and dental instruments	15,001	12,791	17,064	14,087	12,359
Tape lines.	972	1,084	810	619	1,196
Teeth, artificial.	176	—	—	—	—
Tin and manufactures of.	50,726	148,859	220,758	108,938	268,453
Tobacco and manufactures of.	314,738	356,231	416,982	390,558	436,137
Tobacco pipes.	172,626	167,238	151,501	106,645	304,466
Trawls and trawling spoons.	52	18	4	—	8
Trunks and valises, hat boxes, etc.	5,892	4,013	4,057	3,515	2,700
Turpentine, spirits of.	—	—	—	—	623
Twine, manufactures of.	338	845	550	289	811
Umbrellas, parasols and sunshades.	1,286	968	1,910	773	6,500
Unenumerated.	8,265	6,873	12,392	11,964	37,592
Varnish, lacquers, japans, etc.	387	310	379	470	557
Vinegar.	1,163	1,917	2,007	1,323	1,901
Watches, watch cases, movements, glasses, etc.	219,667	216,903	213,072	169,630	247,986
Wax, manufactures of.	2,057	1,883	3,022	1,271	1,134
Webbing, elastic and non-elastic	3,604	2,784	4,650	5,476	10,319
Whips, thongs and lashes.	109	66	42	61	144

<sup>1</sup> Nine months manufactures of.<sup>2</sup> Included with iron and steel.  
<sup>4</sup> Included with drugs, dyes, etc.<sup>3</sup> Included with wool and

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE CIX. Imports of Canada from other countries in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1904-1908—con

Principal articles by classes.	Quantities.				
	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.
<b>v. Manufactures—con.</b>					
Window cornices, poles, shades, rollers.....	-	-	-	-	-
Wine, non-sparkling .... gal.	450,244	474,673	497,606	368,856	563,661
Wine, sparkling..... doz.	26,082	27,590	34,617	29,181	41,231
Wood and manufactures of....	-	-	-	-	-
Wool and manufactures of.....	-	-	-	-	-
Yarns, n.e.s..... lb.	2,427	14,843	100	-	755
Zinc and manufactures of.....	-	-	-	-	-
Other manufactured articles...	-	-	-	-	-
<b>vi. Mineral produce.....totals.</b>					
Clays.....	-	-	-	-	-
Coal, bituminous..... ton.	122	117	-	-	8,259
Emery, in bulk, crushed or ground	-	-	-	-	-
Gravel and sand..... ton.	7,271	3,146	6,457	2,823	8,952
Lithographic stones, not engraved.....	-	-	-	-	-
Marble, sawn only.....	-	-	-	-	-
Marble, rough, not hammered or chiselled.....	-	-	-	-	-
Mineral and aerated waters....	-	-	-	-	-
Minerals, viz—					
Alumina or oxide of aluminium..... cwt.	26,015	23,058	19,258	20,023	8,536
Litharge..... "	3,112	5,101	1,859	3,655	8,833
Other minerals.....	-	-	-	-	-
Oils, mineral—					
Coal and kerosene, distilled, purified or refined... gal.	34	256	-	164	80
Oils, products of petroleum..... "	-	1,203	849	30	40
Oils, other..... "	-	-	229	-	1,136
Ores of metals, all kinds, including cobalt ore.... cwt.	5,104,439	3,996,828	9,396,042	9,790,312	12,435,093
Precious stones in the rough...	-	-	-	-	-
Precious stones, diamonds unset, diamond dust or bort, and black diamonds for drills...	-	-	-	-	-
Salt..... cwt.	473,342	395,227	502,559	275,739	686,513
Stones, flag, granite, rough free-stone, etc..... ton.	8	-	84	-	20
Stones, granite, sawn only ..	263	-	-	-	-
Whiting or whitening... cwt.	-	64	-	-	-
Other mineral products.....	-	-	-	-	-
<b>vii. Miscellaneous produce—</b>					
Totals.....	-	-	-	-	-
Articles the growth, produce or manufacture of Canada, returned after having been exported.....	-	-	-	-	-

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE CIX. Imports of Canada from other countries in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1904-1906—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Values.				
	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<b>v. Manufactures—con.</b>					
Window cornices, poles, shades, rollers .....	672	73	91	35	66
Wine, non-sparkling.....	318,376	332,019	359,966	274,822	407,025
Wine, sparkling.....	204,402	222,135	269,339	229,650	336,172
Wood and manufactures of....	20,602	31,384	96,107	21,832	35,851
Wool and manufactures of....	1,920,340	1,915,433	2,087,735	1,845,788	2,801,636
Yarns, n.e.s. ....	1,116	7,958	396	—	235
Zinc and manufactures of.....	83,691	72,423	65,376	46,044	213,916
Other manufactured articles...	353,351	239,256	127,561	123,668	291,702
<b>vi. Mineral produce... totals.</b>	<b>1,122,697</b>	<b>1,473,932</b>	<b>1,586,808</b>	<b>1,356,945</b>	<b>1,662,835</b>
Clays.....	1,040	253	—	—	60
Coal, bituminous.....	294	410	—	—	44,308
Emery, in bulk, crushed or ground	71	—	14	—	—
Gravel and sand.....	21,447	8,914	12,480	4,936	17,022
Lithographic stones, not engraved.....	7,567	4,477	1,991	5,110	1,075
Marble, sawn only.....	36,339	15,173	29,904	9,397	29,481
Marble, rough, not hammered or chiselled.....	4,989	91	240	543	1,201
Mineral and aerated waters....	75,751	89,968	81,634	78,193	123,500
Minerals, viz—					
Alumina or oxide of aluminium.....	82,986	70,944	70,637	67,941	29,659
Litharge.....	11,504	17,222	7,051	16,664	40,332
Other minerals.....	6,129	8,598	9,413	5,134	14,932
Oils, mineral—					
Coal and kerosene, distilled, purified or refined.....	17	89	—	17	16
Oils, products of petroleum.....	—	485	342	6	9
Oils, other.....	—	—	158	—	284
Ores of metals, all kinds, including cobalt ore.....	397,803	227,668	502,040	551,617	630,853
Precious stones in the rough... ..	32,912	86,894	80,139	24,292	—
Precious stones, diamonds un-set, diamond dust or bort, and black diamonds for drills....	398,896	898,869	736,489	561,729	646,289
Salt.....	42,543	38,186	48,884	26,708	66,607
Stones, flag, granite, rough free-stone, etc.....	28	—	262	—	110
Stones, granite, sawn only.....	850	—	—	—	—
Whiting or whitening.....	—	42	—	—	—
Other mineral products.....	1,531	5,649	5,130	4,658	17,097
<b>vii. Miscellaneous produce—</b>					
Totals.....	<b>4,698,563</b>	<b>3,713,380</b>	<b>3,727,113</b>	<b>3,121,636</b>	<b>4,056,511</b>
Articles the growth, produce or manufacture of Canada, returned after having been exported.....	20,269	17,303	11,263	45,592	24,695

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.



## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE CIX. Imports of Canada from other countries in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1904-1908—concluded.

Principal articles by classes.	Quantities.				
	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.
VII. Miscellaneous produce—con.					
Articles for use of the Governor General.....				•	-
Articles for Dominion government .....	-	-	-		
Articles for army and navy....	-	-	-		
Articles ex-warehoused for ships' stores.....	-		-		
Bacteriological products or serums. ....			-		
Barrels or packages returned...		-	-	-	
Cabinets of coins, collections of medals, etc .....	-	-	-	-	-
Coffee, green..... lb.	4,038,966	5,437,702	6,050,439	5,311,151	6,846,069
Models of inventions and other improvements.....			-	-	
Paintings in oil or water colours			-	-	
Settlers' effects.....			-	-	
Sponges .....			-	-	
Tea..... lb.	25,053,906	20,993,010	19,109,726	16,148,842	18,883,627
Other miscellaneous articles ...			-	-	
Coin and bullion.....			-	-	

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE CIX. Imports of Canada from other countries in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1904-1908—concluded.

Principal articles by classes.	Values.				
	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
VII. Miscellaneous produce—con.					
Articles for use of the Governor					
General.....	1,705	380	533	792	276
Articles for Dominion govern-					
ment.....	414,497	125,454	208,550	43,578	—
Articles for army and navy....	60	491	473	—	—
Articles ex-warehoused for ships'					
stores.....	65,198	7,883	9,084	8,102	13,547
Bacteriological products or se-					
rums.....	3,477	4,198	4,122	3,494	4,333
Barrels or packages returned....	115	235	326	239	1,635
Cabinets of coins, collections of					
medals, etc.....	6,875	4,317	3,857	2,461	138
Coffee, green.....	321,738	489,595	578,471	491,547	601,969
Models of inventions and other					
improvements.....	355	—	286	—	612
Paintings in oil or water colours.	19,031	47,921	131,574	71,380	28,121
Settlers' effects.....	94,184	177,807	135,409	177,289	431,741
Sponges.....	2,806	7,495	4,971	4,099	9,493
Tea.....	3,706,738	2,821,284	2,630,026	2,257,000	2,922,332
Other miscellaneous articles....	36,047	7,532	3,933	9,981	14,955
Coin and bullion.....	5,418	1,485	4,235	6,082	2,564

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE CX. Imports of Canada from all countries in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1904-1908.

Principal articles by classes.	Quantities.				
	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.
i. Agricultural produce....totals.			-	-	
Bamboo reeds, cut to length...	-			-	
Breadstuffs, etc., viz—					
Biscuits, all kinds.... lb.	447,424	494,139	527,006	630,209	1,012,396
Macaroni and vermicelli "	2,137,729	2,687,993	2,793,579	2,481,776	4,154,663
Rice, all kinds..... "	26,308,828	32,200,539	34,674,123	23,125,351	43,918,702
Rice and sago flour.... "	1,468,410	1,158,445	942,567	878,655	342,419
Other breadstuffs..... "	1,647,187	2,463,049	2,110,315	2,398,155	4,070,716
Total breadstuffs..... "	32,009,578	39,004,165	41,047,590	29,514,146	53,498,896
Grain and products of—					
Beans... bush.	19,510	17,649	27,106	24,092	25,561
Indian corn for distillation purposes..... bush.	1,112,420	1,150,688	1,349,776	935,325	1,172,738
Indian corn..... "	9,687,122	10,382,785	9,966,421	9,911,301	14,127,182
Oats..... "	61,513	508,786	46,298	6,569	112,935
Peas..... "	8,876	1,327	5,055	5,691	6,904
Wheat..... "	37,171	92,406	64,927	24,755	90,255
Other grains..... "	3,200	2,418	27,196	41,040	61,408
Total grains..... "	10,929,812	12,159,059	11,486,779	10,948,773	15,596,983
Bran, mill feed, etc.....	-	-	-	-	-
Cereal foods.....	-	-	-	-	-
Indian or corn meal... bbl.	48,410	25,156	26,713	23,957	26,895
Oatmeal..... lb.	4,744	218,654	32,974	5,096	46,307
Wheat flour..... bbl.	40,849	42,397	41,912	34,109	43,365
Other grain products.....	-	-	-	-	-
Total grain products.....	-	-	-	-	-
Grand total breadstuffs....	-	-	-	-	-
Broom corn.....	-	-	-	-	-
Cane and rattans, not manufactured.....	-	-	-	-	-
Cider..... gal.	1,885	1,592	2,453	5,777	4,008
Cocoa beans, not roasted, crushed or ground.... lb.	1,466,696	1,564,917	1,756,791	1,587,498	2,461,589
Cocoanuts..... no.	2,254,054	2,675,450	2,564,888	2,516,205	2,616,005
Fibre, Mexican, istle or tam-pico..... cwt.	4,085	2,182	2,853	3,629	6,184
Fibre, vegetable, n.e.s. "	3,420	4,363	5,420	4,659	13,027
Florists' stock.....	-	-	-	-	-
Fruits, dried, including nuts—					
Apples..... lb.	180,814	168,585	32,109	136,711	270,348
Currants..... "	8,535,542	8,202,455	10,188,799	8,316,803	10,533,366
Dates..... "	1,952,927	2,036,144	2,114,451	2,409,103	2,293,073
Figs..... "	2,244,578	2,209,262	2,874,018	5,311,039	4,311,177
Prunes..... "	5,194,695	6,034,915	6,992,257	9,881,056	7,347,875
Raisins..... "	13,119,469	12,627,382	16,853,388	13,967,423	16,914,617
Other dried fruits.... "	1,883,682	1,587,511	2,395,680	1,426,752	772,759
Nuts, all kinds..... "	9,730,387	9,478,106	10,484,084	8,513,657	10,912,045
Total dried fruits.... "	42,842,094	42,344,360	51,934,786	49,962,544	53,355,260
Fruits, green—					
Apples..... bbl.	21,967	23,346	20,072	43,111	37,284
Bananas..... bunches.	816,508	1,219,486	1,200,534	857,984	1,409,752
Berries, all kinds.....	-	-	-	-	-
Cherries... lb.	168,359	160,338	120,986	53,742	194,801

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE CX.—Imports of Canada from all countries in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1904-1908.

Principal articles by classes.	Values.				
	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<b>I. Agricultural produce.... totals.</b>	<b>19,391,813</b>	<b>20,736,997</b>	<b>23,631,494</b>	<b>23,703,405</b>	<b>31,585,114</b>
Bamboo reeds, cut to length...	4,653	5,647	6,066	6,988	4,317
Breadstuffs, etc., viz—					
Biscuits, all kinds.....	39,430	43,578	53,771	62,440	96,787
Macaroni and vermicelli.....	80,073	96,406	107,068	104,175	180,330
Rice all kinds.....	547,202	563,875	652,853	475,548	972,291
Rice and sago flour.....	23,054	17,001	16,482	13,410	7,733
Other breadstuffs.....	27,965	43,089	55,673	94,096	148,515
<b>Total breadstuffs.....</b>	<b>717,744</b>	<b>763,949</b>	<b>885,847</b>	<b>749,669</b>	<b>1,405,656</b>
Grain and products of—					
Beans.....	35,309	31,170	45,170	41,004	49,990
Indian corn for distillation purposes.....	568,536	634,636	721,653	524,370	725,391
Indian corn.....	4,861,872	5,521,035	5,458,295	5,175,875	8,258,262
Oats.....	27,276	176,032	22,056	3,200	69,748
Peas.....	15,969	7,765	9,080	12,040	15,095
Wheat.....	29,726	77,597	49,741	17,735	76,053
Other grains.....	2,883	2,238	17,083	30,110	50,522
<b>Total grains.....</b>	<b>5,541,571</b>	<b>6,450,473</b>	<b>6,323,078</b>	<b>5,804,334</b>	<b>9,245,061</b>
Bran, mill feed, etc.....	92,206	54,880	72,393	57,526	86,771
Cereal foods.....	-	217,470	155,649	148,300	190,025
Indian or corn meal.....	122,114	67,856	69,851	63,325	78,993
Oatmeal.....	188	4,879	885	171	1,462
Wheat flour.....	161,429	185,915	162,120	119,656	177,111
Other grain products.....	279,111	159,312	98,960	65,416	140,760
<b>Total grain products.....</b>	<b>655,048</b>	<b>690,312</b>	<b>559,858</b>	<b>454,394</b>	<b>675,122</b>
<b>Grand total breadstuffs.....</b>	<b>6,914,363</b>	<b>7,904,734</b>	<b>7,768,783</b>	<b>7,008,397</b>	<b>11,325,839</b>
Broom corn.....	197,982	175,412	196,084	167,654	238,512
Cane and rattans, not manufactured.....	6,522	8,258	11,204	10,096	20,735
Cider.....	1,125	763	1,009	1,347	1,778
Cocoa beans, not roasted, crushed or ground.....	191,945	195,870	214,379	240,575	487,924
Cocanuts.....	45,042	55,422	57,639	48,674	60,384
Fibre, Mexican,istle or tampico.....	22,485	24,249	31,825	29,970	53,173
Fibre, vegetable, n. e. s.....	23,990	19,612	28,337	27,727	37,071
Florists' stock.....	91,693	100,004	108,712	109,703	139,759
Fruits, dried, including nuts—					
Apples.....	7,998	7,641	2,610	9,083	17,492
Currants.....	258,530	253,414	341,870	367,485	506,709
Dates.....	40,199	39,546	42,546	52,501	95,247
Figs.....	83,880	83,350	103,980	153,541	185,446
Prunes.....	150,428	147,637	259,178	332,885	327,928
Raisins.....	700,632	553,717	683,679	886,855	949,587
Other dried fruits.....	116,128	116,798	165,248	134,847	69,584
Nuts, all kinds.....	642,839	663,825	788,604	712,602	948,468
<b>Total dried fruits.....</b>	<b>2,000,634</b>	<b>1,865,928</b>	<b>2,387,715</b>	<b>2,649,799</b>	<b>3,100,461</b>
Fruits, green—					
Apples.....	72,768	78,358	89,558	137,209	183,103
Bananas.....	809,684	971,672	1,171,387	817,669	1,485,073
Berries, all kinds.....	108,387	138,850	140,466	16,608	183,771
Cherries.....	16,908	15,435	17,937	6,484	26,640

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE CX. Imports of Canada from all countries in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1904-1908—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Quantities.				
	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.
<b>I. Agricultural products—con.</b>					
Fruits, green—con.					
Cranberries..... bush.	21,720	24,560	15,091	26,515	30,228
Grapes..... lb.	1,271,945	1,667,123	2,002,008	2,045,006	2,947,889
Oranges, lemons and limes...	-	-	-	-	-
Peaches..... lb.	2,088,286	3,158,162	3,531,224	3,492,047	3,733,589
Pineapples..... NO.	1,505,845	1,689,538	2,241,217	448,042	1,990,790
Plums..... bush.	32,378	53,593	56,647	59,904	47,214
All other.....	-	-	-	-	-
Total fruits, green.....	-	-	-	-	-
Fruits preserved.....					
Hay..... ton.	8,613	8,665	7,014	6,416	11,538
Hemp, undressed..... cwt.	123,885	102,529	123,857	75,037	145,969
Hops..... lb.	781,822	737,054	1,020,265	774,706	1,354,878
Malt..... bush.	113,054	109,740	94,152	27,485	10,574
Oils, vegetable..... gal.	1,796,168	2,774,793	2,525,941	1,155,117	1,541,619
Oils, vegetable..... lb.	-	-	-	1,102,648	3,262,887
Pickles..... gal.	370,957	344,694	333,405	253,497	405,250
Plants and trees.....	-	-	-	-	-
Seeds, garden, field, etc.....	-	-	-	-	-
Seeds, flax..... lb.	28,914,126	9,844,388	76,949,206	152,331,474	23,891,560
Seeds, all other.....	-	-	-	-	-
Total seeds.....	-	-	-	-	-
Straw..... ton.	71	31	127	79	194
Sugar, maple, and maple syrup..... lb.	79,817	47,970	51,997	11,520	14,758
Tobacco, unmanufactured..... lb.	14,248,564	13,859,322	14,519,678	14,347,476	15,690,076
Vegetables.....	-	-	-	-	-
Other agricultural produce.....	-	-	-	-	-
<b>II. Animals and their produce..... totals.</b>					
Animals living—					
Cattle..... NO.	37,384	20,188	14,819	4,796	3,595
Dogs..... "	264	314	343	294	491
Fowls, domestic, pure bred..... "	1,651	2,051	3,715	1,990	3,375
Hogs..... "	-	-	-	-	-
Horses..... NO.	31,666	12,448	17,822	17,406	5,824
Sheep..... "	72,562	89,186	70,319	73,993	53,345
Other animals.....	-	-	-	-	-
Total animals, living.....	-	-	-	-	-
Bones, crude, and bone dust, etc..... cwt.					
Bristles..... lb.	89,077	87,278	69,634	42,020	72,487
Eggs..... doz.	104,493	126,404	133,696	123,091	153,087
Feathers.....	972,249	306,567	462,669	661,104	1,149,986
Fur skins, not dressed.....	-	-	-	-	-
Fur skins, wholly or partially dressed.....	-	-	-	-	-
Grease, degreas and oleostearine..... lb.					
Grease rough..... "	1,781,689	1,341,770	1,779,780	1,447,841	1,299,628
Hair, cleaned or uncleaned..... "	7,101,555	5,042,911	6,496,671	6,506,878	11,920,455
Hair, horse..... "	663,114	581,656	418,934	615,596	683,206
Hair, horse..... "	37,550	56,845	55,423	57,090	69,482

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE CX. Imports of Canada from all countries in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1904-1908—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Values.				
	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.
<b>I. Agricultural produce—con.</b>					
Fruits, green—con.					
Cranberries.....	53,458	51,554	39,160	75,017	80,877
Grapes.....	79,690	103,570	146,616	135,540	196,268
Oranges, lemons and limes...	998,482	1,342,769	1,635,249	1,306,317	2,502,247
Peaches.....	57,962	86,304	89,994	105,631	178,818
Pineapples.....	133,145	152,588	193,267	46,556	184,938
Plums.....	49,230	66,773	62,522	88,967	123,899
All other.....	73,184	101,214	93,658	114,901	164,206
Total fruits, green.....	2,452,898	3,109,087	3,673,814	2,843,899	5,309,840
Fruits, preserved.....	102,415	71,182	111,761	131,200	170,026
Hay.....	155,781	145,618	99,215	111,935	229,036
Hemp, undressed.....	911,968	787,101	914,382	573,615	702,073
Hops.....	216,316	216,055	195,442	160,145	242,542
Malt.....	86,913	83,132	68,240	20,649	10,531
Oils, vegetable.....	652,503	920,449	923,702	665,254	754,816
Oils, vegetable.....	—	—	—	52,840	170,125
Pickles.....	251,259	222,892	232,499	184,342	315,344
Plants and trees.....	72,341	91,447	120,540	60,582	136,924
Seeds, garden, field, etc.....	365,592	477,407	394,718	624,937	1,073,236
Seeds, flax.....	548,712	211,585	1,647,194	3,351,390	526,614
Seeds, all other.....	95,033	87,982	82,837	65,462	99,381
Total seeds.....	1,009,342	776,974	2,124,749	4,041,779	1,699,231
Straw.....	464	288	941	679	2,100
Sugar, maple, and maple syrup.....	9,306	5,236	4,792	1,266	1,628
Tobacco, unmanufactured.....	2,438,339	2,377,359	2,710,105	2,848,972	3,385,348
Vegetables.....	694,407	966,131	786,494	515,951	1,094,460
Other agricultural produce.....	837,127	608,147	847,975	1,189,367	1,891,136
<b>II. Animals and their produce..... totals.</b>	<b>14,878,536</b>	<b>15,410,026</b>	<b>19,308,571</b>	<b>16,445,695</b>	<b>17,686,204</b>
Animals living—					
Cattle.....	532,476	336,340	240,472	95,074	127,852
Dogs.....	8,884	8,594	11,073	10,237	25,693
Fowls, domestic, pure bred..	4,992	6,372	8,703	7,026	10,727
Hogs.....	14,245	5,772	9,597	2,559	5,366
Horses.....	1,448,919	1,189,734	1,568,967	1,752,523	1,170,506
Sheep.....	202,897	220,352	208,650	241,995	224,605
Other animals.....	54,912	41,235	53,169	31,278	82,457
Total animals, living.....	2,267,325	1,808,399	2,100,631	2,140,692	1,647,206
Bones, crude, and bone dust, etc.....	105,921	94,958	77,892	50,967	91,434
Bristles.....	83,202	98,921	112,788	95,530	124,834
Eggs.....	202,651	67,559	88,937	143,184	214,994
Feathers.....	33,491	39,933	28,198	14,935	33,306
Fur skins, not dressed.....	2,346,940	2,795,820	3,307,225	2,933,734	2,883,239
Fur skins, wholly or partially dressed.....	868,966	1,136,949	1,110,244	733,476	989,160
Grease, degreas and oleostearine.....	82,802	52,234	76,810	59,585	47,745
Grease, rough.....	323,791	228,111	303,907	376,811	698,367
Hair, cleaned or uncleaned....	54,988	53,571	59,834	48,015	77,277
Hair, horse.....	25,239	40,054	51,771	63,202	65,862

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE CX. Imports of Canada from all countries in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1904-1908—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Quantities.				
	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.
II. Animals and their produce—con.					
Hatters' furs . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-
Hides and skins, raw . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-
Honey . . . . . lb.	116,819	88,832	84,554	316,498	605,049
Milk, condensed . . . . .	200,030	109,515	112,505	71,647	1,133,772
Oils, animal . . . . . gal.	20,887	31,258	41,357	32,176	29,589
Provisions, viz—					
Butter . . . . . lb.	480,501	413,369	143,451	276,130	733,200
Cheese . . . . .	301,964	312,629	368,631	362,111	590,475
Lard and lard compound, etc. . . . . lb.	655,941	1,299,784	7,958,460	6,262,974	12,390,175
Meats, etc—					
Bacon and hams, shoulders and sides . . . . . lb.	3,211,913	4,228,396	7,083,142	5,176,202	7,307,949
Beef, salted . . . . . "	1,964,537	1,155,569	2,374,515	2,269,554	2,057,986
Canned meats and canned poultry and game . . . lb.	1,075,192	890,199	753,008	287,450	300,719
Extracts of meats, fluid beef, etc. . . . .	-	-	-	-	-
Mutton and lamb, fresh . lb.	128,440	102,064	403,242	1,036,289	1,250,961
Pork . . . . . "	5,669,187	5,028,847	10,726,109	7,675,498	8,966,365
Poultry and game . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-
Other meats . . . . . lb.	1,060,920	1,019,121	2,258,351	1,760,186	2,105,275
Total meats . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-
Rennet . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-
Sausage casings . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-
Silk, raw, etc. . . . .	-	-	-	-	-
Wax, bees' . . . . . lb.	45,294	36,216	31,947	38,892	61,159
Wool . . . . . "	7,330,369	7,617,211	6,311,837	3,928,791	6,129,216
Other articles . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-
III. Fisheries produce . . . . totals.	-	-	-	-	-
Anchovies and sardines . boxes.	-	-	-	-	2,851,718
Cod, haddock, ling and pollock, all kinds . . . . . lb.	13,624,514	8,994,082	20,143,479	14,053,909	18,372,577
Halibut . . . . . "	796,812	896,265	1,183,224	792,345	1,228,082
Herrings . . . . . "	13,078,657	13,315,296	13,756,047	9,848,777	14,525,146
Lobsters . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-
Mackerel . . . . . lb.	22,569	20,904	18,497	11,879	5,960
Oysters . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-
Salmon . . . . . lb.	1,164,939	819,153	1,433,542	1,477,783	575,778
Sea-fish, other . . . . . "	155,471	122,630	43,099	89,021	152,068
Other fish, fresh, pickled, smoked, etc. . . . .	-	-	-	-	-
Total fish . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-
Fish oil—					
Cod . . . . . gal.	83,422	73,491	104,308	103,922	93,956
Cod-liver . . . . . "	1,841	11,403	25,668	13,977	28,079
Seal . . . . . "	76,794	88,276	42,341	54,665	54,428
Other . . . . . "	46,351	101,297	78,429	33,384	72,836
Total fish oils . . . . . "	208,408	274,467	250,746	210,948	249,299
Other articles of the fisheries . . .	-	-	-	-	-

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE CX. Imports of Canada from all countries in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1904-1908—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Values.				
	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.
II. Animals and their produce	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
—con.					
Hatters' furs .....	70,659	49,343	58,524	50,758	71,496
Hides and skins, raw .....	4,775,464	5,147,073	6,552,319	5,677,425	4,635,466
Honey .....	9,801	8,418	7,489	20,662	34,319
Milk, condensed .....	16,574	7,469	7,987	4,846	87,998
Oils, animal .....	14,580	19,530	26,686	18,016	16,257
Provisions, viz—					
Butter .....	119,749	94,884	34,944	69,216	169,063
Cheese .....	51,566	52,402	65,309	72,934	119,442
Lard and lard compound, etc .....	61,669	108,649	678,073	600,184	1,128,381
Meats, viz—					
Bacon and hams, shoulders and sides .....	421,038	484,442	776,442	645,667	852,301
Beef salted .....	85,936	50,893	111,862	92,205	95,937
Canned meats and canned poultry and game .....	130,977	109,696	92,586	39,376	46,134
Extracts of meats, fluid beef, etc .....	104,656	85,778	87,073	50,337	83,921
Mutton and lamb, fresh, .....	7,314	7,246	21,362	49,247	86,714
Pork .....	391,834	343,445	785,905	622,115	704,779
Poultry and game .....	44,071	35,028	39,791	40,930	51,035
Other meats .....	122,183	106,553	240,220	221,045	236,032
Total meats .....	1,308,009	1,223,081	2,155,241	1,760,922	2,156,853
Rennet .....	84,070	65,151	65,294	38,764	85,643
Sausage casings .....	76,222	71,595	83,844	68,697	112,379
Silk, raw, etc .....	373,914	454,200	456,060	338,062	468,726
Wax, bees' .....	15,206	12,677	11,174	12,709	20,209
Wool .....	1,319,735	1,553,431	1,489,268	853,152	1,407,274
Other articles .....	186,002	125,614	298,122	199,817	299,274
III. Fisheries produce..... totals.	1,585,745	1,503,960	2,049,103	1,659,091	1,941,686
Anchovies and sardines .....	109,517	135,224	136,984	116,406	172,013
Cod, haddock, ling and pollock, all kinds .....	515,398	384,063	892,630	684,707	851,866
Halibut .....	38,637	40,572	53,978	36,666	53,748
Herrings .....	164,061	184,237	243,876	179,319	243,425
Lobsters .....	49,675	86,261	59,048	29,591	5,398
Mackerel .....	2,011	2,142	1,914	1,074	590
Oysters .....	360,209	358,991	350,701	325,688	349,619
Salmon .....	54,648	55,492	62,022	91,144	37,181
Seafish, other .....	10,351	7,057	3,903	6,042	9,112
Other fish, fresh, pickled, smoked, etc .....	86,006	89,965	121,507	91,461	99,656
Total fish .....	1,390,513	1,343,924	1,925,663	1,562,098	1,822,608
Fish oil—					
Cod .....	72,748	46,101	34,884	33,715	31,633
Cod-liver .....	5,174	10,743	13,235	7,453	10,546
Seal .....	35,109	37,253	13,431	16,884	21,767
Other .....	18,946	32,769	23,069	13,616	21,519
Total fish oils .....	131,977	126,866	84,619	71,668	85,465
Other articles of the fisheries ..	63,255	33,170	38,821	25,325	33,613

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.

21—Y.B.



## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE CX. Imports of Canada from all countries in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1904-1908—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Quantities.				
	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.
iv. Forest produce..... totals.	-	-	-	-	-
Corkwood.....	-	-	-	-	-
D Shovel handles.....	-	-	-	-	-
Felloes of hickory wood, rough sawn to shape only, etc....	-	-	-	-	-
Handle, heading, stave and shingle bolts.....	-	-	-	-	-
Hickory billets and hickory sawn to shape for spokes and wheels.....	-	-	-	-	-
Hickory and oak spokes, etc....	-	-	-	-	-
Hubs for wheels, etc.....	-	-	-	-	-
Ivory nuts, vegetable.....	-	-	-	-	-
Fence posts and railroad ties...	-	-	-	-	-
Logs and round unmanufactured timber.....	-	-	-	-	-
Lumber and timber, planks and boards, etc., viz—					
Boards, planks, deals, etc. m. ft.	-	127,552	60,111	42,799	83,629
Cherry, chestnut, etc. ft.	10,849,571	7,816,822	9,660,829	9,285,739	16,050,649
Mahogany..... m. ft.	1,140	642	1,752	1,597	1,640
Oak..... "	45,923	36,819	32,852	35,761	54,543
Pitch pine..... "	15,056	20,586	22,576	40,192	68,946
Timber, hewn and sawed....	-	-	-	-	-
Shingles..... m.	9,873	8,910	10,301	4,642	5,052
Staves..... "	5,541	5,377	6,622	5,101	7,965
Walnut..... m. ft.	1,210	794	1,003	709	608
White ash..... "	2,416	1,834	1,715	1,581	2,063
Other lumber and timber....	-	-	-	-	-
Total lumber and timber.	-	-	-	-	-
Wood for fuel..... cord.	35,139	38,351	38,991	26,680	37,478
Other articles of the forest....	-	-	-	-	-
v. Manufactures..... totals.	-	-	-	-	-
Ale, beer and porter..... gal.	567,715	628,882	768,437	746,363	1,096,256
Ale, ginger.....	-	-	-	-	-
Antiseptic surgical dressing....	-	-	-	-	-
Asphaltum or asphalt..... cwt.	156,321	112,428	158,273	263,017	311,212
Baking powder..... lb.	366,234	407,860	491,180	292,603	448,480
Balls, cues and racks for baga- telle tables.....	-	-	-	-	-
Baskets.....	-	-	-	-	-
Belting, all kinds, except rubber and leather.....	-	-	-	-	-
Belts, surgical, trusses and sus- pensory bandages.....	-	-	-	-	-
Belts, all kinds, n.e.s.....	-	-	-	-	-
Bells.....	-	-	-	-	-
Billiard tables..... NO.	608	587	482	555	1,451
Binder twine..... lb.	12,627,988	11,404,052	14,762,545	15,676,309	14,207,938
Binder twine, articles for the manufacture of.....	-	-	-	-	-

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE CX. Imports of Canada from all countries in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1904-1908—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Values.				
	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
iv. Forest produce.....totals.	7,165,348	6,191,453	6,120,184	5,869,481	10,126,865
Corkwood.....	78,357	79,095	75,252	49,254	107,638
D Shovel handles.....	45,886	52,735	35,675	40,940	67,633
Felloes of hickory wood, rough sawn to shape only, etc.....	27,610	19,531	26,744	25,849	49,647
Handle, heading, stave and shingle bolts.....	29,376	31,572	43,356	55,480	119,647
Hickory billets and hickory sawn to shape for spokes and wheels.....	6,619	10,794	16,514	13,689	57,470
Hickory and oak spokes, etc....	178,603	126,275	106,100	150,604	249,752
Hubs for wheels, etc.....	24,074	31,960	14,359	12,090	52,896
Ivory nuts, vegetable.....	23,132	21,411	27,009	22,459	44,023
Fence posts and railroad ties....	292,887	376,014	508,696	291,966	599,544
Logs and round unmanufactured timber.....	396,348	479,791	889,571	410,264	526,182
Lumber and timber, planks and boards, etc., viz—					
Boards, planks, deals, etc....	2,839,650	2,347,614	1,251,151	1,029,339	2,116,881
Cherry, chestnut, etc.....	457,419	318,330	420,524	390,965	684,252
Mahogany.....	138,388	78,659	197,476	184,450	213,339
Oak.....	1,492,577	1,200,981	1,239,259	1,395,210	2,173,793
Pitch pine.....	302,375	405,733	565,474	1,288,791	2,170,143
Timber, hewn and sawed....	326,760	145,338	189,418	40,409	190,685
Shingles.....	22,141	16,590	21,311	10,362	12,921
Staves.....	146,580	135,893	198,835	204,793	344,739
Walnut.....	57,770	34,211	43,246	38,821	34,370
White ash.....	97,479	69,912	72,034	80,552	106,499
Other lumber and timber....	154,883	93,537	75,988	57,740	59,377
Total lumber and timber.	6,036,022	4,846,798	4,274,716	4,721,432	8,106,999
Wood for fuel.....	112,631	111,328	96,021	72,592	128,747
Other articles of the forest....	3,803	4,149	4,171	2,862	16,687
v. Manufactures.....totals.	158,923,517	165,542,614	187,823,189	165,782,043	235,213,916
Ale, beer and porter.....	282,974	323,708	413,475	413,156	630,935
Ale, ginger.....	9,377	9,782	14,774	12,725	19,696
Antiseptic surgical dressing....	51,869	58,578	69,161	71,556	115,235
Asphaltum or asphalt.....	139,026	133,615	172,641	239,811	327,407
Baking powder.....	109,943	122,745	138,585	83,443	128,427
Balls, cues and racks for baga- telle tables.....	6,657	3,978	8,082	8,860	14,511
Baskets.....	50,644	53,860	57,879	55,456	78,697
Belting, all kinds, except rubber and leather.....	78,009	66,321	76,543	72,909	138,535
Belts, surgical, trusses and sus- pensity bandages.....	29,257	30,447	25,392	20,666	33,537
Belts, all kinds, n.e.s.....	70,065	66,031	87,568	78,542	102,480
Bells.....	79,073	80,251	109,129	74,729	101,210
Billiard tables.....	30,039	34,809	32,916	28,793	56,773
Binder twine.....	1,459,704	1,294,553	1,650,741	1,647,780	1,507,810
Binder twine, articles for the manufacture of.....	74,702	60,621	67,578	268,000	31,705

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.

21½—Y.B.

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE CX. Imports of Canada from all countries in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1904-1908—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Quantities.				
	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.
v. Manufactures—con.					
Blacking, shoe and shoemakers' ink, etc . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-
Blueing, laundry, all kinds. . . . .	-	-	-	-	-
Boats . . . . . NO.	360	483	511	354	520
Bolsters and pillows. . . . .	-	-	-	-	-
Bolting cloths. . . . .	-	-	-	-	-
Books, periodicals and other printed matter. . . . .	-	-	-	-	-
Boot, shoe and stay laces. . . . .	-	-	-	-	-
Boots, shoes and slippers, except rubber and leather . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-
Braces, suspenders and parts of. . . . .	-	-	-	-	-
Brass and manufactures of. . . . .	-	-	-	-	-
Bricks, tiles and manufactures of clay, n.e.s . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-
Bricks, fire. . . . . M.	17,374	19,328	24,975	15,883	-
British gum, dextrine, sizing cream, etc. . . . . lb.	1,766,699	1,824,773	1,735,458	1,392,407	1,378,292
Brooms and brushes. . . . .	-	-	-	-	-
Buttons. . . . .	-	-	-	-	-
Candles. . . . . lb.	764,939	771,219	677,320	441,204	467,645
Canvas forsails and bicycle tires	-	-	-	-	-
Cane, reed or rattan, split or manufactured. . . . .	-	-	-	-	-
Carbons over 6-in. in circumference for mfrs. . . . . NO.	-	174,566	353,840	383,011	654,920
Carriages, all kinds, railway cars, trucks, bicycles, and parts of. . . . .	-	-	-	-	-
Carpets, n.e.s. <sup>2</sup> . . . . . yd.	11,744	5,363	1,681	-	1,970
Carpet sweepers. . . . . NO.	4,732	7,186	7,230	7,684	13,948
Cash registers. . . . . "	1,467	1,638	1,631	1,076	933
Celluloid and manufactures of. . . . .	-	-	-	-	-
Cement. . . . .	-	-	-	-	-
Chalk, prepared. . . . .	-	-	-	-	-
Chicory, kiln dried, roasted or ground . . . . . lb.	95,692	242,562	239,980	161,328	195,622
Church vestments. . . . .	-	-	-	-	-
Clocks, clock cases, springs and movements . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-
Clothes wringers. . . . . NO.	13,195	9,319	7,578	8,601	13,660
Cloths, not rubbered or made waterproof for mfrs. . . . . yd.	379,579	252,646	121,236	19,352	-
Coal tar and coal pitch, etc. gal.	1,931,027	2,724,982	2,794,687	2,150,845	3,637,044
Cocoa carpeting, mats and matting. . . . .	-	-	-	-	-
Cocoa, desiccated. . . . . lb.	128,301	49,895	116,988	40,444	110,575
Cocoa paste, chocolate paste, etc. . . . . lb.	2,214,351	2,544,471	2,696,428	2,285,594	3,114,620
Coffee, roasted or ground, extracts of, etc. . . . . lb.	629,822	575,795	592,497	462,738	632,575

<sup>1</sup> Nine months. <sup>2</sup> Carpets, other, are included under the head of wool and mfrs. of.

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE CX. Imports of Canada from all countries in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1904-1908—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Values.				
	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.
v. Manufactures—con.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Blacking, shoe and shoemakers' ink, etc .....	20,383	86,979	86,413	64,470	95,561
Blueing, laundry, all kinds....	24,494	24,899	26,826	23,535	26,713
Boats.....	33,735	39,114	90,795	48,604	24,936
Bolsters and pillows .....	10,728	12,538	9,911	11,548	—
Bolting cloths.....	15,359	8,047	17,593	18,118	12,174
Books, periodicals and other printed matter.....	2,325,705	2,576,177	2,951,965	2,593,819	3,915,621
Boot, shoe and stay laces ...	117,052	127,309	132,909	134,019	185,579
Boots, shoes and slippers, except rubber and leather .....	93,646	114,374	100,340	108,636	110,685
Braces, suspenders and parts of.	101,036	73,144	84,782	76,111	69,527
Brass and manufactures of....	1,257,117	1,340,349	1,785,005	1,834,014	2,173,349
Bricks, tiles and manufactures of clay, n. e. s.....	259,421	369,561	460,410	421,501	440,209
Bricks, fire.....	365,479	392,195	539,962	349,185	639,347
British gum, dextrine, sizing cream, etc .....	68,513	71,602	59,612	44,283	41,213
Brooms and brushes.....	277,012	296,412	286,187	275,426	376,123
Buttons .....	331,337	328,604	285,749	256,508	392,362
Candles .....	90,838	86,399	77,948	54,637	65,873
Canvas for sails and bicycle tires.	18,189	19,647	24,960	14,367	3
Cane, reed or rattan, split or manufactured .....	52,221	40,150	54,815	50,115	43,891
Carbons over 6 in. in circumference for mfrs.....		24,512	70,540	74,992	128,465
Carriages, all kinds, railway cars, trucks, bicycles and parts of .....	1,428,716	1,201,744	1,837,457	1,055,535	1,707,289
Carpets, n. e. s. <sup>2</sup> .....	5,623	1,907	879	—	622
Carpet sweepers.....	9,915	14,712	15,928	14,632	24,845
Cash registers .....	199,401	244,299	237,334	147,303	174,853
Celluloid and manufactures of..	119,719	130,432	112,517	120,886	174,227
Cement.....	1,014,713	1,263,828	995,731	540,006	871,169
Chalk, prepared....	19,163	20,896	23,853	17,446	24,122
Chicory, kiln dried, roasted or ground.....	3,705	9,852	12,266	6,857	9,025
Church vestments .....	17,761	18,395	23,501	13,974	28,687
Clocks, clock cases, springs, and movements.....	289,412	307,484	343,087	259,676	359,632
Clothes wringers.....	23,832	20,137	19,538	22,949	30,524
Cloths, not rubbered or made waterproof for mfrs.....	73,093	50,461	23,153	3,148	—
Coal tar and coal pitch .....	122,598	150,141	154,628	114,071	182,971
Cocoa carpeting, mats and matting.....	2,595	11,289	4,855	9,948	12,341
Cocoa, desiccated.....	11,302	4,323	8,518	2,784	10,947
Cocoa paste, chocolate paste, etc.....	454,767	540,145	575,096	521,951	784,024
Coffee, roasted or ground, extracts of, etc.....	102,179	83,783	85,458	65,233	93,484

<sup>1</sup> Nine months. <sup>2</sup> Carpets, other, are included under the head of wool and mfrs. of.<sup>3</sup> Included with flax mfrs.

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE CX. Imports of Canada from all countries in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1904-1908—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Quantities.				
	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.
v. Manufactures—con.					
Coke..... ton.	221,050	371,593	480,222	400,536	619,269
Collars and cuffs.....	-	-	-	-	-
Combs, dress and toilet.....	-	-	-	-	-
Copper and manufactures of....	-	-	-	-	-
Cordage of all kinds..... lb.	2,195,965	2,088,387	2,296,804	1,391,974	2,298,696
Corks and other manufactures of cork bark.....	-	-	-	-	-
Corsets, corset clasps, etc.....	-	-	-	-	-
Costumes and scenery, theatrical	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton, manufactures of.....	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton waste, etc..... lb.	7,115,898	6,976,765	9,548,458	4,791,994	4,536,921
Cotton wool or raw cotton.....	48,660,577	56,682,675	68,001,047	61,462,760	52,255,231
Cotton yarns..... "	910,503	1,053,180	1,192,635	760,851	1,104,163
Crapes.....	-	-	-	-	-
Curtains and shams.....	-	-	-	-	-
Dressing, harness and leather..	-	-	-	-	-
Drugs, dyes, chemicals, medi- cines.....	-	-	-	-	-
Duck for belting and hose.....	-	-	-	-	-
Earthenware and chinaware..	-	-	-	-	-
Elastic, round or flat.....	-	-	-	-	-
Electric apparatus, motors, etc.	-	-	-	-	-
Electric light carbons and car- bon points..... M.	4,267	3,687	5,670	3,142	4,260
Embroideries, n.e.s.....	-	-	-	-	-
Emery wheels and manufactures of emery.....	-	-	-	-	-
Express parcels.....	-	-	-	-	-
Fancy goods.....	-	-	-	-	-
Fertilizers.....	-	-	-	-	-
Fibreware.....	-	-	-	-	-
Fireworks.....	-	-	-	-	-
Fish hooks, nets, seines, etc....	-	-	-	-	-
Flax, hemp, jute and manufac- tures of.....	-	-	-	-	-
Furniture, wood, iron or other material.....	-	-	-	-	-
Fur and manufactures of fur....	-	-	-	-	-
Glass and manufactures of.....	-	-	-	-	-
Glove fasteners, metal, eyelet hooks and eyelets, etc.....	-	-	-	-	-
Gloves and mitts.....	-	-	-	-	-
Gold, silver and manufactures of	-	-	-	-	-
Grease, axle..... lb.	1,101,926	883,889	1,629,767	1,364,447	2,666,118
Gunpowder and other explosives	-	-	-	-	-
Gutta percha, india-rubber and manufactures of.....	-	-	-	-	-
Gutta percha, crude rubber, etc..... lb.	5,753,288	5,474,911	5,891,141	5,471,117	8,506,620
Hair and manufactures of.....	-	-	-	-	-
Hats, caps and bonnets.....	-	-	-	-	-
Hatters' bands (not cords), bind- ings, tips and sides, etc.....	-	-	-	-	-

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE CX. Imports of Canada from all countries in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1904-1908—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Values.				
	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.
<b>v. Manufactures—con.</b>	<b>\$</b>	<b>\$</b>	<b>\$</b>	<b>\$</b>	<b>\$</b>
Coke.....	765,123	807,842	1,311,375	1,132,680	2,166,036
Collars and cuffs.....	191,216	180,642	189,703	130,470	184,268
Combs, dress and toilet.....	179,888	196,804	238,516	234,911	298,369
Copper and manufactures of... ..	1,461,925	2,042,429	3,102,157	3,066,571	3,363,657
Cordage of all kinds.....	243,189	232,171	262,231	185,225	297,898
Corks and other manufactures of cork bark.....	118,398	126,984	188,514	146,985	256,373
Corsets, corset clasps, etc.....	109,230	100,167	115,956	105,744	165,809
Costumes and scenery, theatrical	12,226	15,440	20,871	13,371	17,699
Cotton, manufactures of.....	8,464,969	8,284,340	9,491,803	9,427,428	16,559,295
Cotton waste.....	414,835	422,207	613,100	253,169	265,865
Cotton wool or raw cotton.....	5,955,145	5,617,044	7,626,625	6,631,489	6,096,487
Cotton yarns.....	291,862	322,812	388,153	282,761	500,575
Crapes.....	17,974	16,430	13,303	10,152	12,514
Curtains and shams.....	605,573	567,950	634,191	527,690	768,996
Dressing, harness and leather..	59,174	2	2	2	2
Drugs, dyes, chemicals, medi- cines.....	6,035,384	6,377,305	7,679,876	6,632,247	9,651,021
Duck for belting and hose.....	197,532	89,067	118,337	58,366	74,443
Earthenware and chinaware... ..	1,611,356	1,636,214	1,692,359	1,422,880	2,190,784
Elastic, round or flat.....	107,963	112,903	118,362	105,766	162,077
Electric apparatus, motors, etc.	2,318,133	2,758,357	3,459,531	2,451,180	2,900,273
Electric light carbons and car- bon points.....	88,779	67,110	48,217	30,566	44,900
Embroideries, n. e. s.....	94,559	68,645	84,982	85,637	105,910
Emery wheels and manufactures of emery.....	29,273	33,250	42,080	41,086	57,760
Express parcels.....	911,791	995,785	1,065,380	847,802	1,208,267
Fancy goods.....	3,070,759	3,068,788	3,365,892	2,638,020	3,279,469
Fertilizers.....	153,218	140,600	174,394	170,875	285,889
Fibreware.....	29,831	25,308	44,570	34,321	55,047
Fireworks.....	23,651	23,346	29,497	29,186	52,249
Fish hooks, nets, seines, etc... ..	691,467	754,143	694,415	529,319	1,052,241
Flax, hemp, jute and manufac- tures of.....	2,411,530	2,502,406	3,080,422	2,840,851	3,900,597
Furniture, wood, iron or other material.....	582,292	693,994	743,750	562,203	811,284
Fur and manufactures of fur... ..	126,758	168,251	286,655	281,671	429,795
Glass and manufactures of.....	1,984,694	1,948,969	2,673,013	2,114,689	2,955,836
Glove fasteners, metal, eyelet hooks and eyelets, etc.....	128,570	132,517	151,573	135,492	187,763
Gloves and mitts.....	943,906	980,883	1,165,636	1,228,135	2,002,527
Gold, silver and manufactures of	444,154	502,302	554,727	431,102	563,820
Grease, axle.....	42,352	31,259	64,515	54,877	112,678
Gunpowder and other explosives	418,916	411,704	596,174	519,368	1,098,716
Gutta percha, india-rubber and manufactures of.....	994,162	816,787	771,895	594,671	898,124
Gutta percha, crude rubber, etc.....	2,512,168	2,723,283	2,775,722	2,446,372	3,329,299
Hair and manufactures of.....	24,376	28,967	31,653	26,530	63,973
Hats, caps and bonnets.....	2,183,174	2,221,661	2,277,432	2,182,152	2,659,810
Hatters' bands (not cords), bind- ings, tips and sides, etc.....	114,384	128,684	175,249	67,126	81,651

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.    <sup>2</sup> Included with blacking, etc.

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE CX. Imports of Canada from all countries in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1904-1908—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Quantities.				
	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.
v. Manufactures—con.					
Ink.....	-	-	-	-	-
Iron and steel and mfrs. of.....	-	-	-	-	-
Ivory, manufactures of.....	-	-	-	-	-
Jellies, jams and preserves. lb.	1,243,515	1,366,323	1,837,046	1,694,584	2,836,838
Jewelry.....	-	-	-	-	-
Junk and oakum..... cwt.	20,770	15,168	16,408	10,412	16,679
Jute, cloth, not coloured, etc. yd.	20,764,236	21,105,204	18,696,841	11,554,630	17,390,155
Jute, flax or hemp yarn, plain, dyed or coloured, etc. lb.	2,874,442	2,882,089	3,313,277	3,220,912	3,147,574
Lead and manufactures of.....	-	-	-	-	-
Leather and manufactures of..	-	-	-	-	-
Lime..... bbl.	54,359	98,676	134,334	88,919	129,379
Lime juice and other fruit juices..... gal.	18,331	17,189	20,475	20,919	44,024
Lithographic presses.....	-	-	-	-	-
Machine card clothing.....	-	-	-	-	-
Magic lanterns and slides for..	-	-	-	-	-
Malt, extract of.....	-	-	-	-	-
Marble, manufactures of.....	-	-	-	-	-
Mattresses.....	-	-	-	-	-
Mats and rugs.....	-	-	-	-	-
Metals and manufactures of...	-	-	-	-	-
Mineral substances, manufac- tures of.....	-	-	-	-	-
Mucilage.....	-	-	-	-	-
Musical instruments.....	-	-	-	-	-
Mustard and mustard cake, etc.	-	-	-	-	-
Newspapers and magazines....	-	-	-	-	-
Noils.....	-	-	-	-	-
Oil cake and meal and cotton seed cake and meal... cwt.	34,002	35,298	20,611	25,628	39,391
Oils, cocoanut and palm.. gal.	250,604	269,487	259,329	160,182	224,987
Oils, other.....	-	-	-	-	-
Oiled cloth, all kinds, cork mat- ting and linoleum.....	-	-	-	-	-
Optical, philosophical, photo- graphic and mathematical instruments.....	-	-	-	-	-
Packages.....	-	-	-	-	-
Paints and colours.....	-	-	-	-	-
Paper and manufactures of...	-	-	-	-	-
Pencils, lead.....	-	-	-	-	-
Pens, penholders and rulers....	-	-	-	-	-
Perfumery, non-alcoholic...	-	-	-	-	-
Photographic dry plates.....	-	-	-	-	-
Picture and photograph frames.	-	-	-	-	-
Pitch and tar, pine..... gal.	401,837	283,147	137,856	149,994	1,836,777
Plaits, straw, tuscan and grass... lb.	358,719	-	-	-	-
Plaster of Paris.....	-	-	-	-	-
Plates, engraved on wood or metal.....	-	-	-	-	-

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE CX. Imports of Canada from all countries in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1904-1908—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Values.				
	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<b>v. Manufactures—con.</b>					
Ink .....	156,024	158,724	155,496	123,693	158,586
Iron and steel and mfrs. of .....	41,950,203	41,969,298	44,573,016	44,055,263	62,913,638
Ivory, manufactures of .....	61,720	84,007	112,309	98,879	105,431
Jellies, jams and preserves .....	92,951	103,352	138,530	129,373	234,905
Jewelry .....	869,233	827,413	838,879	925,353	1,142,704
Junk and oakum .....	51,902	50,399	50,812	40,984	65,624
Jute cloth, not coloured, etc. ....	781,864	847,894	843,850	714,864	1,134,995
Jute, flax or hemp yarn, plain, dyed or coloured, etc. ....	209,354	218,798	290,892	359,156	299,344
Lead and manufactures of .....	233,179	261,555	412,197	416,793	485,081
Leather and manufactures of .....	2,204,000	2,642,437	3,003,429	2,859,395	3,750,568
Lime .....	39,639	71,588	93,630	67,573	99,611
Lime juice and other fruit juices .....	19,964	17,826	24,369	21,501	47,784
Lithographic presses .....	16,365	19,735	61,684	54,180	2
Machine card clothing .....	30,584	27,824	35,307	14,666	26,087
Magic lanterns and slides for .....	8,158	7,972	11,770	7,668	42,533
Malt, extract of .....	12,452	10,072	10,703	11,916	22,814
Marble, manufactures of .....	52,403	52,019	74,044	88,300	126,600
Mattresses .....	10,131	5,550	6,808	4,477	10,314
Mats and rugs .....	236,610	290,479	363,797	415,160	21,763
Metals and manufactures of .....	1,848,878	2,029,385	2,367,677	2,352,560	2,757,996
Mineral substances, manufac- tures of .....	122,617	160,771	190,939	157,895	231,450
Mucilage .....	17,660	18,503	23,928	15,309	22,212
Musical instruments .....	461,074	453,491	535,224	587,886	913,127
Mustard and mustard cake, etc. ....	112,621	114,200	117,564	88,638	136,578
Newspapers and magazines .....	186,126	225,154	314,363	271,210	470,024
Noils .....	206,914	302,219	291,127	331,199	496,859
Oil cake and meal and cotton seed cake and meal .....	41,310	46,991	26,784	34,179	55,319
Oils, cocoanut and palm .....	141,094	144,441	155,183	123,590	141,756
Oils, other .....	301,858	289,420	345,190	386,311	913,285
Oiled cloths, all kinds, cork matting and linoleum .....	730,408	771,443	915,088	936,698	1,168,197
Optical, philosophical, photo- graphic and mathematical instruments .....	251,737	308,824	357,961	278,737	649,806
Packages .....	827,787	787,463	932,197	1,036,440	2,074,775
Paints and colours .....	1,114,126	1,277,420	1,170,869	876,935	1,181,531
Paper and manufactures of .....	2,616,033	2,950,752	3,148,158	2,616,355	3,987,981
Pencils, lead .....	153,639	172,629	175,884	145,735	199,570
Pens, penholders and rulers .....	133,395	160,259	180,203	155,082	239,936
Perfumery, non-alcoholic .....	94,850	100,641	122,798	113,089	194,863
Photographic dry plates .....	51,844	54,273	57,609	40,979	42,232
Picture and photograph frames .....	80,067	88,649	99,333	73,447	99,813
Pitch and tar, pine .....	34,117	23,098	14,032	16,657	89,560
Plaits, straw, tuscan and grass .....	107,282	168,855	160,656	146,317	158,686
Plaster of Paris .....	3,609	40,324	45,541	59,983	53,109
Plates, engraved on wood or metal .....	6,923	12,015	14,887	15,913	32,373

<sup>1</sup>Nine months.<sup>2</sup>Included with iron and steel and manufactures of.



## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE 6X. Imports of Canada from all countries in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1904-1908—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Quantities.				
	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.
v. Manufactures—con.					
Pocketbooks, purses, tobacco pouches, etc.			-		
Polish or composition, knife or other					
Pomades lb.	5,657	4,399	4,496	4,112	5,424
Post office parcels					
Precious stones, polished, etc.					
Printing presses, machines and parts					
Rags, cotton, linen, jute, etc.	254,484	1,116,215	1,697,801	156,102	323,453
Regalia and badges					
Resin cwt.	261,940	170,681	183,752	144,749	214,221
Ribbons					
Rugs, railway and traveling					
Sand, glass, emery and flint paper					
Sauces, catsups and soy gal.	135,201	141,302	145,129	114,256	225,406
Ships, vessels and repairs on					
Signs of any material and letters for signs					
Silk and manufactures of					
Slate					
Soap					
Spices lb.	2,987,495	2,932,650	3,628,605	2,159,538	3,265,291
Spectacles, eye-glasses, frames, etc.					
Spirits gal.	1,856,209	2,253,589	1,994,911	1,581,765	2,172,490
Starch lb.	1,142,119	1,020,554	1,030,105	1,020,134	1,253,673
Stearic acid "	94,418	56,908	179,051	98,493	<sup>2</sup>
Stockinettes for manufacture of rubber boots					
Stone, manufactures of					
Straw, manufactures of					
Sugar and syrups lb.	392,600,821	349,724,776	452,121,711	312,738,272	469,074,783
Candy and confectionery "	2,010,399	1,989,409	2,297,949	2,220,931	3,130,896
Glucose and saccharine "	675,275	339,155	2,237,879	2,672,049	5,960,431
Molasses gal.	4,134,546	5,247,049	5,484,436	2,755,689	5,318,751
Surgical and dental instruments					
Tape lines					
Teeth, artificial					
Tin and manufactures of					
Tobacco and mfrs. of lb.		529,883	622,608	574,845	772,013
Tobacco pipes					
Trawls and trawling spoons					
Trunks and valises, hat boxes, etc					
Turpentine, spirits of gal.	680,680	802,414	898,100	453,594	870,401
Twine, manufactures of					
Umbrellas, parasols and sunshades					
Unenumerated					

<sup>1</sup> Nine months. <sup>2</sup> Included with drugs, dyes, etc.

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE CX. Imports of Canada from all countries in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1904-1908—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Values.				
	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.
<b>v. Manufactures—con.</b>	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Pocketbooks, purses, tobacco pouches, etc.....	189,013	208,867	202,962	169,233	292,984
Polish or composition, knife or other.....	61,347	58,677	67,674	62,683	108,038
Pomades.....	7,515	6,063	5,921	5,084	8,760
Post office parcels.....	577,483	596,081	607,752	474,614	641,306
Precious stones, polished, etc..	92,386	82,215	85,877	230,361	230,891
Printing presses, machines and parts.....	522,954	673,497	785,598	538,009	<sup>2</sup>
Rags, cotton, linen, jute, etc.....	333,815	324,747	361,722	314,690	760,797
Regalia and badges.....	11,549	10,198	11,422	9,510	22,396
Resin.....	229,788	259,839	349,115	288,616	454,439
Ribbons.....	1,057,570	1,095,072	1,150,332	1,141,276	1,721,327
Rugs, railway and traveling....	77,792	52,504	51,578	26,414	<sup>3</sup>
Sand, glass, emery and flint paper.....	85,791	85,046	198,330	97,978	110,496
Sauces, catsups and soy.....	114,144	116,039	124,660	98,895	167,136
Ships, vessels and repairs on...	66,203	200,068	178,865	132,410	310,053
Signs of any material and letters for signs.....	42,000	49,556	66,237	51,391	71,129
Silk and manufactures of.....	3,715,037	4,379,401	4,331,352	3,450,373	4,811,025
Slate.....	86,057	93,228	112,941	95,520	131,083
Soap.....	414,433	431,502	499,256	445,295	610,841
Spices.....	291,366	274,933	306,705	203,627	295,403
Spectacles, eye-glasses, frames, etc.....	65,870	57,994	62,242	53,921	68,027
Spirits.....	1,992,709	2,060,668	2,192,771	1,927,098	2,799,532
Starch.....	46,477	41,070	40,686	34,715	50,319
Stearic acid.....	9,157	4,981	17,050	10,550	<sup>4</sup>
Stockinettes for manufacture of rubber boots.....	70,666	66,804	72,634	51,982	103,274
Stone, manufactures of.....	213,188	239,705	271,880	224,595	342,663
Straw, manufactures of.....	57,539	72,374	67,742	56,733	101,403
Sugar and syrups.....	7,599,629	8,612,179	10,288,671	6,448,903	10,467,262
Candy and confectionery....	238,093	262,632	303,956	272,665	387,941
Glucose and saccharine.....	18,631	7,751	43,001	59,536	129,195
Molasses.....	998,971	1,029,056	1,090,411	515,354	962,603
Surgical and dental instruments	170,344	156,050	197,841	154,667	159,120
Tape lines.....	19,373	23,867	28,446	23,249	26,549
Teeth, artificial.....	52,781	36,054	105,194	68,080	89,951
Tin and manufactures of.....	2,387,389	2,789,693	3,334,314	2,717,150	4,056,387
Tobacco and manufactures of...	568,318	602,045	715,319	688,041	848,300
Tobacco pipes.....	433,517	414,798	440,297	345,649	663,649
Trawls and trawling spoons....	60,585	58,537	49,108	27,267	42,646
Trunks and valises, hat boxes, etc.....	83,718	87,460	102,289	65,998	44,133
Turpentine, spirits of.....	423,250	459,912	603,044	295,200	562,125
Twine, manufactures of.....	21,893	24,990	33,527	26,561	64,796
Umbrellas, parasols and sunshades.....	56,049	54,003	53,174	53,513	114,544
Unenumerated.....	111,954	95,937	125,052	162,408	284,724

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.   <sup>2</sup> Included with iron and steel.   <sup>3</sup> Included with wool and mfrs. of.  
<sup>4</sup> Included with drugs, dyes, etc.

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE CX. Imports of Canada from all countries in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1904-1908—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Quantities.				
	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.
<b>v. Manufactures—con.</b>					
Varnish, lacquers, japans, etc. . . . . gal.	74,029	84,077	88,552	53,933	78,782
Vinegar . . . . . "	80,749	94,039	103,147	94,205	143,012
Watches, watch cases, movements, glasses, etc. . . . .					
Wax, manufactures of . . . . .					
Webbing, elastic and non-elastic . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-
Whips, thongs and lashes . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-
Window cornices, poles, shades, rollers . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-
Wine, non-sparkling . . . gal.	503,038	522,314	548,027	412,866	611,373
Wine, sparkling . . . . . doz.	27,986	28,547	36,719	29,986	42,397
Wood and manufactures of . . . . .					
Wool and manufactures of . . . . .					
Yarns, n.e.s. . . . . lb.	206,085	194,524	205,013	129,874	213,403
Zinc and manufactures of . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-
Other manufactured articles . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-
<b>vi. Mineral produce . . . . . totals.</b>					
Clays . . . . .					
Coal, anthracite and dust . . ton.	2,275,018	2,604,137	2,200,863	2,014,846	3,001,159
Coal, bituminous . . . . . "	4,053,900	4,176,274	4,495,550	3,807,604	7,640,121
Coal dust, n.e.s. . . . . "	608,041	650,261	747,251	627,725	<sup>2</sup>
Emery, in bulk, crushed or ground . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-
Gravel and sand . . . . . ton.	110,634	85,339	116,500	171,700	266,704
Lithographic stones, not engraved . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-
Marble, sawn only . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-
Marble, rough, not hammered or chiselled . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-
Mineral and aerated waters . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-
Minerals, viz—					
Alumina or oxide of aluminum . . . . . cwt.	36,646	52,481	76,074	82,045	92,675
Litharge . . . . . "	9,894	17,865	10,165	13,311	19,052
Other minerals . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-
Oils, mineral—					
Coal and kerosene, distilled, purified or refined . . . gal.	17,369,930	10,284,053	9,255,200	6,879,494	6,925,457
Oils, products of petroleum " . . . . .	855,383	879,438	1,633,309	1,595,897	1,834,615
Oils, lubricating, composed wholly or in part of petroleum . . . . . gal.	1,967,157	1,609,220	1,907,029	1,902,702	3,262,846
Oils, other . . . . . "	4,955,582	22,523,621	19,828,872	13,267,768	24,921,800
Ores of metals, all kinds, including cobalt ore . . . . . cwt.	8,277,357	16,157,228	17,678,691	17,408,995	21,208,207
Phosphate rock . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-
Precious stones in the rough . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-

<sup>1</sup> Nine months. <sup>2</sup> Included with coal, bituminous.

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE CX. Imports of Canada from all countries in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1904-1908—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Values.				
	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<b>v. Manufactures—con.</b>					
Varnish, lacquers, japans, etc.....	128,838	148,082	168,345	105,859	143,261
Vinegar.....	27,755	31,584	29,376	30,088	40,545
Watches, watch, cases, movements, glasses, etc.....	944,005	896,704	935,388	811,488	962,781
Wax, manufactures of.....	76,994	88,304	90,883	59,931	90,140
Webbing, elastic and non-elastic.....	202,261	183,584	203,586	179,272	203,533
Whips, thongs and lashes.....	7,002	9,567	8,343	7,241	18,860
Window cornices, poles, shades, rollers.....	58,381	64,039	59,207	46,225	76,401
Wine, non-sparkling.....	372,279	376,679	409,762	319,134	458,840
Wine, sparkling.....	223,026	232,361	291,196	238,692	347,888
Wood and manufactures of.....	1,433,477	1,437,521	1,482,146	1,299,379	1,902,912
Wool and manufactures of.....	15,159,383	15,572,911	17,451,833	14,890,494	20,962,753
Yarns, n.e.s.....	108,561	100,854	118,701	78,843	60,084
Zinc and manufactures of.....	152,149	153,426	171,367	138,777	524,690
Other manufactured articles.....	614,226	858,405	1,135,710	1,028,519	1,615,099
<b>vi. Mineral produce..... totals.</b>	<b>25,860,847</b>	<b>27,176,504</b>	<b>26,557,571</b>	<b>23,406,650</b>	<b>37,543,495</b>
Clays.....	144,706	176,805	220,504	178,240	267,720
Coal, anthracite and dust.....	10,461,223	12,093,371	10,304,303	9,457,574	14,199,609
Coal, bituminous.....	9,108,208	8,002,896	8,360,349	7,491,045	14,843,789
Coal, dust, n.e.s.....	544,123	343,456	489,180	564,955	<sup>a</sup>
Emery, in bulk, crushed or ground.....	21,626	21,980	21,781	20,498	26,159
Gravel and sand.....	107,547	92,722	173,727	177,412	223,043
Lithographic stones, not engraved.....	17,981	13,683	6,772	8,698	3,723
Marble, sawn only.....	117,186	89,306	108,718	81,715	155,668
Marble, rough, not hammered or chiselled.....	11,922	4,141	6,827	6,435	5,319
Mineral and aerated waters.....	137,304	161,790	178,639	143,416	206,408
Minerals, viz—					
Alumina or oxide of aluminium.....	108,956	129,822	194,033	206,181	200,441
Litharge.....	32,633	57,736	39,836	49,183	90,785
Other minerals.....	60,774	76,759	103,278	89,362	117,749
<b>Oils, mineral—</b>					
Coal and kerosene, distilled, purified or refined.....	1,526,989	943,207	812,226	578,329	503,829
Oils, products of petroleum.....	100,609	96,629	177,069	181,817	195,003
Oils, lubricating, composed wholly or in part of petroleum.....	245,864	207,672	248,938	248,200	411,172
Oils, other.....	310,342	904,006	669,944	471,915	896,015
Ores of metals, all kinds, including cobalt ore.....	1,112,193	1,775,158	2,270,036	1,869,268	2,832,548
Phosphate rock.....	8,000	15,377	20,497	30,950	27,955
Precious stones in the rough.....	260,107	166,274	306,913	63,565	-

<sup>1</sup> Nine months. <sup>2</sup> Included with coal, bituminous.

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE CX. Imports of Canada from all countries in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1904-1908—concluded.

Principal articles by classes.	Quantities.				
	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.
VI. Mineral produce—con.					
Precious stones, diamonds unset, diamond dust or bort, and black diamonds for drills....	-	-	-	-	-
Salt..... cwt.	2,284,132	2,153,814	2,244,461	1,612,943	2,312,642
Stones, flag, granite, rough free-stone, etc..... ton.	13,707	14,225	14,724	14,374	19,344
Stones, granite, sawn only. "	1,291	2,616	9,495	5,128	1,019
Whiting or whitening.....cwt.	186,919	198,485	160,030	128,018	223,699
Other mineral products.....	-	-	-	-	-
VII. Miscellaneous produce.totals.	-	-	-	-	-
Articles the growth, produce or manufacture of Canada returned after having been exported.....	-	-	-	-	-
Articles for use of the Governor General.....	-	-	-	-	-
Articles for Dominion government.....	-	-	-	-	-
Articles for army and navy....	-	-	-	-	-
Articles ex-warehoused for ships' stores.....	-	-	-	-	-
Bacteriological products or serums.....	-	-	-	-	-
Barrels or packages returned...	-	-	-	-	-
Cabinets of coins, collections of medals, etc.....	-	-	-	-	-
Coffee, green..... lb.	5,463,867	6,662,447	7,400,870	6,288,726	8,129,058
Models of inventions and other improvements.....	-	-	-	-	-
Paintings in oil or water colours.	-	-	-	-	-
Settlers' effects.....	-	-	-	-	-
Sponges.....	-	-	-	-	-
Tea..... lb.	31,360,014	26,314,242	25,632,627	22,215,110	26,890,998
Other miscellaneous articles....	-	-	-	-	-
Coin and bullion.....	-	-	-	-	-

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE CX. Imports of Canada from all countries in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1904-1908—concluded.

Principal articles by classes.	Values.				
	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.
<b>VI. Mineral produce—con.</b>	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Precious stones, diamonds un- set, diamond dust or bort, and black diamonds for drills.	853,944	1,239,987	1,209,755	924,412	1,485,110
Salt.....	412,268	399,010	412,019	299,394	430,219
Stones, flag, granite, rough free- stone, etc.....	59,864	49,004	66,994	58,398	80,950
Stones, granite, sawn only.....	7,930	14,015	32,316	31,931	5,450
Whiting or whitening.....	42,507	51,215	44,876	33,453	63,499
Other mineral products.....	46,002	50,483	78,991	110,304	271,332
<b>VII. Miscellaneous produce, totals.</b>	23,658,508	25,373,000	24,870,795	20,388,517	24,331,336
Articles the growth, produce or manufacture of Canada re- turned after having been ex- ported.....	304,680	620,334	784,454	882,926	699,376
Articles for use of the Governor General.....	5,693	11,340	12,877	10,976	9,251
Articles for Dominion govern- ment.....	2,401,085	1,692,365	1,832,808	1,403,542	-
Articles for army and navy.....	24,145	13,165	7,944	698	2,127
Articles ex-warehoused for ships' stores.....	526,020	442,818	398,052	409,102	579,403
Bacteriological products or serums.....	59,302	57,648	45,300	37,151	47,017
Barrels or packages returned....	29,680	31,727	29,232	35,726	50,150
Cabinets of coins, collections of medals, etc.....	27,950	23,657	20,701	12,124	4,027
Coffee, green.....	491,164	642,523	750,376	606,181	755,594
Models of inventions and other improvements.....	20,358	23,245	17,401	14,107	41,949
Paintings in oil or water colours.	297,907	634,724	828,438	382,294	303,332
Settlers' effects.....	6,758,913	7,084,659	9,254,511	5,775,378	10,682,490
Sponges.....	37,739	41,431	54,058	36,450	58,446
Tea.....	4,696,442	3,670,940	3,665,781	3,185,993	4,343,601
Other miscellaneous articles....	103,117	73,989	90,259	78,861	205,912
Coin and bullion.....	7,874,313	10,308,435	7,078,603	7,517,008	6,548,661

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE CXI. Values of exports which may be classed as manufactures in the fiscal years 1904-08.

Principal articles by classes.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<b>Agricultural products—</b>					
Cider.....	5,607	5,425	9,340	2,197	11,100
Fruits, canned or preserved .....	358,942	205,825	274,573	287,305	280,572
Flour of wheat.....	6,129,226	5,877,607	6,179,825	4,095,207	8,454,954
Indian meal.....	24,717	15,447	6,659	2,709	1,653
Oatmeal.....	756,687	641,233	542,281	544,455	721,552
Meal and flour, all other.....	33,144	23,250	32,418	30,818	41,040
Malt.....	4,155	9,289	6,961	6,580	7,772
Maple sugar.....	141,011	135,066	129,177	149,690	228,582
Maple syrup.....	2,548	2,625	9,128	1,181	3,072
Vegetables, canned.....	45,993	23,116	33,311	6,360	23,432
Cereal foods.....	-	1,284,286	1,185,183	1,132,085	1,428,868
Totals.....	7,502,030	8,223,169	8,408,856	6,258,587	11,202,597
<b>Animal products—</b>					
Butter.....	4,724,155	5,930,379	7,075,539	4,011,609	1,068,703
Cheese.....	24,184,566	20,300,500	24,433,169	22,006,584	22,887,237
Furs, dressed.....	50,525	21,703	49,357	122,160	45,572
Meats, canned.....	2,343,031	3,538,976	1,367,593	413,112	152,239
Milk and cream, condensed.....	150,094	257,565	128,530	46,041	42,757
Oils, animal.....	1,268	2	23	-	4,010
Totals.....	31,453,639	30,049,125	33,054,211	26,599,506	24,200,518
<b>Fisheries—</b>					
Mackerel, canned.....	3,779	132	243	493	4
Herring, canned.....	3,364	4,421	2,711	4,494	1,347
Sea fish, preserved.....	30,137	38,849	39,973	40,899	106,449
Oysters, preserved in cans.....	-	87	156	25	5
Lobsters, canned.....	2,519,816	2,754,598	3,010,203	1,368,927	2,651,513
Salmon, canned.....	1,772,126	1,679,014	4,943,413	1,992,011	2,897,719
Totals.....	4,329,222	4,477,101	7,996,699	3,406,849	5,657,037
<b>Forest products—</b>					
Ashes, pot, pearl and other .....	101,861	98,373	105,576	69,386	87,723
Lumber, all kinds, including shingles, shooks, staves, etc.....	28,060,017	27,939,973	32,924,969	28,710,286	35,890,364
Totals.....	28,161,878	28,038,346	33,030,545	28,779,672	35,978,087
<b>Mineral products—</b>					
Copper, fine, contained in ore, matte, regulus, etc.....	4,478,774	4,856,389	7,069,123	5,096,999	7,877,098
Lead, metallic, contained in ore, etc.....	346,743	1,158,609	559,069	633,662	725,735
Lead, pig.....	997	28,523	118,972	5,817	362,390
Nickel contained in ore matte, etc.....	1,237,307	1,185,056	2,166,936	1,587,476	2,219,265
Platinum contained in concen- trates, etc.....	64	423	1,966	17,031	1,394
Silver contained in ore, concen- trates, etc.....	1,865,528	2,098,778	4,310,528	5,507,259	10,755,599
Oils, mineral, coal and kerosene, refined.....	216	480	3,152	540	330
Salt.....	7,579	2,920	6,670	1,674	9,272
Totals.....	7,937,208	9,331,178	14,236,416	12,850,458	21,951,083
Aggregates for the five classes..	79,383,977	80,118,919	96,726,727	77,895,072	98,989,322

NOTE. The articles in this and the following table are usually grouped as natural products, as has been done in table xxviii under the heads of agricultural, animal, fishery, forest and mineral products, as well as in tables ciii-cvi. But by some authorities they are grouped with manufactured products, and they have been abstracted here to show the kinds and

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE CXII. Summary of exports to Britain, United States and other countries of home produce which may be classed as manufactures in the five fiscal years 1904-1908.—con.

Classes of products.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907 <sup>1</sup> .	1908.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<b>Agricultural products—</b>					
Britain.....	4,597,553	4,179,723	5,303,451	4,033,034	6,788,080
United States.....	331,055	310,060	275,045	175,219	374,404
Other countries.....	2,573,422	3,733,386	2,830,360	2,050,334	4,040,113
Totals.....	7,502,030	8,223,169	8,403,856	6,253,587	11,202,597
<b>Animal products—</b>					
Britain.....	30,816,697	29,272,152	32,464,009	26,206,868	23,742,500
United States.....	50,300	108,525	101,087	21,905	95,914
Other countries.....	586,642	668,448	489,115	370,733	362,104
Totals.....	31,453,639	30,049,125	33,054,211	26,599,506	24,200,518
<b>Fisheries—</b>					
Britain.....	2,442,598	2,225,575	5,429,983	1,954,794	2,991,792
United States.....	819,400	1,112,537	1,081,033	479,482	1,099,793
Other countries.....	1,067,224	1,138,989	1,485,683	972,573	1,565,452
Totals.....	4,329,222	4,477,101	7,996,699	3,406,849	5,657,037
<b>Forest products—</b>					
Britain.....	12,842,529	10,679,995	10,766,726	10,270,600	10,328,718
United States.....	12,289,675	14,204,983	19,062,070	15,309,700	20,877,887
Other countries.....	3,029,674	3,153,368	3,201,749	3,199,372	4,771,482
Totals.....	28,161,878	28,038,346	33,030,545	28,779,672	35,978,087
<b>Mineral products—</b>					
Britain.....	355,746	1,583,507	1,080,137	692,893	1,067,240
United States.....	7,541,783	7,303,096	12,953,348	11,842,805	19,696,772
Other countries.....	39,679	444,575	202,931	314,760	1,187,071
Totals.....	7,937,208	9,331,178	14,236,416	12,850,458	21,951,083
<b>Aggregates by countries—</b>					
To Britain.....	51,055,123	47,940,952	55,044,306	43,158,189	44,918,330
To United States.....	21,032,213	23,039,201	33,472,583	27,829,111	42,144,770
To other countries.....	7,296,641	9,138,766	8,209,838	6,907,772	11,926,222
Totals.....	79,383,977	80,118,919	96,726,727	77,895,072	98,989,322

values of articles to be added to manufactures in those several tables, if so classified. If added to the exports of manufactures as given in table xcvi, p. 184, or in table cvi, p. 247, the total values would be \$99,248,026 for 1904, \$101,310,252 for 1905, \$121,287,839 for 1906 and \$127,496,446 for 1908. Added to the exports of manufactures to Britain in table xcvi, the total value for 1908 would be \$52,390,637, to the United States \$54,572,028 and to other countries \$20,533,731; and the total increase in the period from 1904 to 1908 would be 28 per cent. But of course the chief component value of these exports is that of raw material.

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.



## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE CXIII. Values of imports which may be classed as manufactures in the fiscal years 1904-1908.

Principal articles by classes.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<b>Agricultural products—</b>					
Arrowroot.....	785	1,506	1,355	1,030	2,290
Biscuits, all kinds.....	39,430	43,578	53,771	62,440	96,787
Bran, mill feed, etc.....	92,206	54,880	72,393	57,526	86,771
Cereal, foods.....	—	217,470	155,649	148,300	190,025
Cider.....	906	481	648	891	1,209
Indian or corn meal.....	122,114	67,856	69,851	63,325	78,993
Malt.....	86,913	83,132	68,240	20,649	10,531
Macaroni or vermicelli....	80,073	96,406	107,068	104,175	180,330
Oatmeal.....	188	4,879	885	171	1,462
Rice and sago flour.....	23,054	17,001	16,482	13,410	7,733
Rye flour.....	7,313	8,493	6,235	7,078	8,471
Tapioca.....	27,200	41,583	54,318	93,066	133,960 <sup>2</sup>
Vegetables, canned.....	130,530	166,647	133,165	100,549	153,813
Wheat flour.....	161,429	185,915	162,120	119,656	177,111
Other articles.....	271,798	150,819	92,725	55,741	144,554
Totals.....	1,043,939	1,140,646	994,905	848,007	1,274,040
<b>Animal products—</b>					
Butter.....	119,749	94,884	34,944	69,216	169,063
Cheese.....	51,566	52,402	65,309	72,934	119,442
Fur skins wholly or partially dressed.....	868,966	1,136,949	1,110,244	733,476	989,160
Lard and lard compound.....	61,669	108,649	678,073	600,184	1,123,381
Meats, canned.....	130,977	109,696	92,586	39,376	46,134
Meats, extract of, etc.....	104,656	85,778	87,073	50,337	83,921
Milk, condensed.....	16,574	7,469	7,987	4,846	87,998
Oils, animal.....	14,580	19,530	26,686	18,016	16,257
Wax, bees'.....	15,206	12,677	11,174	12,709	20,209
Totals.....	1,383,943	1,628,034	2,114,076	1,601,094	2,660,565
<b>Fisheries—</b>					
Anchovies and sardines.....	109,517	135,224	136,984	118,598	172,013
Fish preserved in oil.....	10,870	15,245	22,425	15,475	4,470
Lobsters, canned.....	48,291	86,184	58,804	29,528	4,732
Oysters, canned.....	54,839	53,114	50,618	41,950	67,475
Oils, fish.....	131,977	126,866	84,613	71,668	85,465
Salmon, canned.....	6,781	2,657	229	28,675	1,565
Sea fish, preserved.....	152	99	1,379	2,267	739
Totals.....	362,427	419,389	355,052	308,161	336,459
<b>Forest products—</b>					
D Shovel handles.....	45,886	52,735	35,675	40,940	67,633
Lumber, all kinds, including shingles and staves.....	5,709,262	4,701,460	4,082,008	4,681,023	7,916,314
Totals.....	5,755,148	4,754,195	4,117,683	4,721,963	7,983,947
<b>Mineral products—</b>					
Oils, coal, and kerosene, distilled, purified or refined....	1,526,989	943,207	812,226	578,329	503,829
Oils, product of petroleum.....	100,609	96,629	177,069	181,817	195,003
Oils, lubricating.....	245,864	207,672	248,938	248,200	411,172
Salt.....	412,268	399,010	412,019	299,394	430,219
Whiting, or whitening.....	42,507	51,215	44,876	33,453	63,499
Totals.....	2,328,237	1,697,733	1,695,128	1,341,193	1,603,722
<b>Aggregates for the five classes...</b>	<b>10,873,694</b>	<b>9,639,997</b>	<b>9,276,844</b>	<b>8,820,418</b>	<b>13,858,733</b>

<sup>1</sup> Nine months. <sup>2</sup> Includes sago.

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE CXIV. Summary of imports from Britain, United States and other countries which may be classed as manufactures in the five fiscal years 1904-1908.

Classes of products.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<b>Agricultural products—</b>					
Britain.....	64,224	75,207	88,535	118,157	168,629
United States.....	840,938	913,700	709,754	526,453	773,613
Other countries.....	138,777	151,739	196,616	203,397	331,798
Totals.....	1,043,939	1,140,646	994,905	848,007	1,274,040
<b>Animal products—</b>					
Britain.....	349,154	422,449	435,289	235,648	449,234
United States.....	599,264	647,798	1,094,904	860,927	1,593,254
Other countries.....	435,525	557,787	583,883	504,519	618,077
Totals.....	1,383,943	1,628,034	2,114,076	1,601,094	2,660,565
<b>Fisheries—</b>					
Britain.....	41,656	59,146	51,463	49,770	58,403
United States.....	105,331	85,006	79,460	96,358	109,617
Other countries.....	215,440	275,237	224,129	162,033	168,439
Totals.....	362,427	419,389	355,052	308,161	335,459
<b>Forest products—</b>					
Britain.....	12,519	16,830	21,375	8,271	22,014
United States.....	5,734,385	4,714,532	4,070,895	4,668,105	7,750,484
Other countries.....	8,244	22,833	25,413	45,587	211,449
Totals.....	5,755,148	4,754,195	4,117,683	4,721,963	7,983,947
<b>Mineral products—</b>					
Britain.....	330,700	341,888	337,830	232,521	337,864
United States.....	1,954,977	1,317,143	1,308,072	1,081,941	1,198,942
Other countries.....	42,560	38,702	49,226	26,731	66,916
Totals.....	2,328,237	1,697,733	1,695,128	1,341,193	1,603,722
<b>Aggregates by countries—</b>					
Britain.....	798,253	915,520	934,492	644,367	1,036,144
United States.....	9,234,895	7,678,179	7,263,085	7,233,784	11,425,910
Other countries.....	840,546	1,046,298	1,079,267	942,267	1,396,679
Totals.....	10,873,694	9,639,997	9,276,844	8,820,418	13,858,733

NOTE. The articles in tables cxiii and cxiv if added to the imports of manufactures in tables cvii-cx would give totals of \$169,797,211 for 1904, \$175,182,611 for 1905, \$197,100,033 for 1906 and \$249,072,649 for 1908. The imports of manufactures from Great Britain with the articles in these tables added would reach a total for 1908 of \$83,285,420, from the United States of \$128,002,989 and from other countries of \$37,784,240,—making an aggregate import of manufactures for the year of \$249,072,649, or nearly 70 per cent of all our imports.

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE CXV. Imports of Canada by values entered for consumption from British Empire and foreign countries under the general, preferential and surtax tariffs in the four fiscal years 1905-1908.

Countries.	1905.			1906.		
	General.	Preferential.	Surtax.	General.	Preferential.	Surtax.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
British Empire.. totals	6,271,038	45,893,728	759,158	6,333,095	54,164,102	837,826
Britain .....	5,895,951	38,444,668	758,908	6,054,931	45,723,019	837,775
Australia .....	29,588	-	88	28,383	-	-
British West Indies	152,638	3,941,216	134	44,400	4,715,920	51
British Guiana.....	9,978	2,535,352	9	15,148	2,477,559	-
Other possessions ..	182,883	972,492	19	190,233	1,247,604	-
Foreign countries						
Totals .....	92,899,245	-	5,105,618	106,605,874	-	5,105,212
Belgium.....	1,223,233	-	25,713	2,214,508	-	15,975
France .....	5,327,170	-	18,792	6,181,635	-	23,977
Germany.....	114,419	-	4,881,145	101,806	-	4,899,916
Holland.....	588,025	-	1,838	612,791	-	604
Japan.....	975,949	-	2	1,046,026	-	-
Spain.....	687,232	-	-	883,454	-	-
Switzerland.....	1,719,903	-	4,338	1,959,323	-	3,422
United States.....	78,640,884	-	156,556	89,391,824	-	148,952
Other countries....	3,622,430	-	17,184	4,214,507	-	12,366
Countries.	1907. <sup>1</sup>			1908.		
	General.	Preferential.	Surtax.	General.	Preferential.	Surtax.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
British Empire.. totals	5,924,577	48,352,437	859,720	9,096,061	70,880,829	1,110,424
Britain .....	5,573,663	42,317,361	859,717	8,234,671	61,867,132	1,110,404
Australia .....	93,901	-	-	219,851	-	-
British West Indies	24,709	2,184,315	-	177,755	6,245,760	-
British Guiana.....	21,084	2,875,199	-	71,525	1,251,187	-
Other possessions ..	211,220	975,562	3	392,259	1,516,750	20
Foreign countries						
Totals .....	92,732,577	-	4,196,218	130,665,314	-	6,407,419
Belgium.....	1,193,782	-	59,914	1,574,786	-	72,149
France.....	5,508,766	-	23,633	8,422,313	-	21,155
Germany.....	119,661	-	3,926,896	270,773	-	6,142,921
Holland .....	670,476	-	697	894,191	-	7,821
Japan.....	850,204	-	-	1,055,036	-	6
Spain.....	776,155	-	-	1,057,153	-	-
Switzerland.....	1,562,740	-	3,029	2,687,608	-	9,235
United States.....	78,821,785	-	147,243	110,220,777	-	140,590
Other countries....	3,229,014	-	34,806	4,482,677	-	13,542

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE CXVI. Quantity and value of articles imported into Canada under the provisions of the French Treaty of 1893 during the fiscal year ended March 31 1908.

Articles.	Rate of duty.	Imported.		Entered for consumption.		Duty paid.
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	
			\$		\$	\$
Prunes and plums, unpitted..... lb.	3c. per lb..	90,223	4,227	135,991	5,906	907
Nuts—almonds, shelled..... lb.	3½c. "	669,928	142,464	686,228	145,886	22,874
Nuts—almonds, not shelled..... lb.	2c. "	943,146	88,758	870,202	83,030	17,404
Pecans, not shelled and shelled peanuts .. lb.	2c. "	277,756	13,860	234,224	11,603	4,685
Walnuts, not shelled..lb.	2c. "	843,830	79,631	795,804	74,478	15,916
All other nuts, n.o.p. not shelled..... lb.	2c. "	1,189,949	82,491	1,357,528	91,915	27,151
All other, shelled....lb.	2c. "	1,070,795	152,050	1,273,390	173,361	25,468
Soap, castile.....lb.	1c. "	1,564,483	87,984	1,617,047	89,353	16,170
Wines, non-sparkling, containing 26 p.c. or less of alcohol ....gal.	25c. p. gal.	293,414	194,195	303,959	180,652	75,990
Champagne and all other sparkling wines— In bot. containing each not more than a quart, but more than a pint, old wine measure. doz.	\$3.30 p. doz	9,531	144,774	8,181	114,009	26,997
In bot. containing not more than ½ pint, old wine measure...doz.	\$1.65 p. doz	43,139	289,816	30,625	216,827	50,531
In bot. containing ½ pint each or less...doz.	82c. p. doz..	2,961	7,667	2,037	5,364	1,670
In bot. containing more than 1 quart each.....gal.	\$1.50 per gal.....	10	85	10	110	15
Totals .....			1,288,002		1,192,494	285,778

TABLE CXVII. Value of goods by countries imported into Canada under the provisions of the French Treaty of 1893 during the fiscal year ended March 31, 1908.

Countries.	Imported.	Entered for consumption.	Duty paid.	Countries.	Imported.	Entered for consumption.	Duty paid.
	\$	\$	\$		\$	\$	\$
Great Britain.....	25,333	23,389	4,516	Italy.....	2,345	635	231
Australia.....	25	31	4	Japan.....	18,518	19,655	7,586
Austria-Hungary.....	51	1,978	360	Portugal.....	647	261	161
Belgium.....	105	105	12	St. Pierre .....	634	681	120
France.....	925,952	827,933	182,581	Spain.....	269,360	267,211	79,521
Holland.....	717	358	82	United States....	44,315	50,257	10,604
				Total.....	1,288,002	1,192,494	285,778

NOTE. The articles in table cxvi and cxvii are included in all the tables of imports.

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE CXVIII. Percentage of imports from Great Britain and United States respectively to totals of dutiable and free in the 41 fiscal years 1868-1908.

Fiscal year.	Great Britain.			United States.		
	Dutiable to total dutiable.	Free to total free.	Dutiable and free to all imports.	Dutiable to total dutiable.	Free to total free.	Dutiable and free to all imports.
	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
1868.....	64·78	39·82	56·06	22·93	53·96	33·77
1869.....	69·35	31·75	56·20	18·97	62·04	34·03
1870.....	66·52	34·50	56·10	19·27	59·69	32·43
1871.....	66·25	35·99	57·58	23·43	54·31	32·28
1872.....	70·59	38·20	59·27	19·43	55·81	32·14
1873.....	66·63	38·55	54·61	23·42	53·47	36·29
1874.....	62·69	29·03	49·87	27·67	65·19	41·97
1875.....	62·64	28·16	51·11	28·55	67·78	41·66
1876.....	53·76	25·08	43·75	35·41	70·53	47·67
1877.....	54·03	19·31	41·78	38·59	77·88	52·45
1878.....	53·76	16·69	41·21	39·25	80·13	53·10
1879.....	48·84	16·72	39·34	42·95	78·91	53·57
1880.....	51·74	36·43	48·30	36·11	54·88	40·33
1881.....	50·06	37·23	47·39	35·78	56·74	40·15
1882.....	48·34	35·04	45·30	38·41	55·58	42·33
1883.....	44·47	36·16	42·40	42·20	54·48	45·25
1884.....	41·02	35·03	39·56	44·74	53·88	46·97
1885.....	41·90	35·22	40·12	42·62	54·12	45·68
1886.....	43·00	34·13	40·66	41·97	51·94	44·60
1887.....	45·78	33·25	42·56	39·13	52·71	42·61
1888.....	44·29	26·81	38·90	38·90	62·34	46·13
1889.....	43·26	28·97	38·73	38·91	60·79	45·86
1890.....	43·15	28·95	38·75	39·65	60·13	45·99
1891.....	42·19	28·57	37·67	39·97	60·12	46·65
1892.....	44·58	22·24	35·66	42·66	48·34	44·90
1893.....	45·61	23·53	36·92	40·88	52·49	45·44
1894.....	43·79	20·61	33·96	41·13	53·84	46·52
1895.....	39·81	18·39	30·85	44·05	57·79	49·84
1896.....	36·24	22·19	31·15	43·28	64·07	50·80
1897.....	30·53	22·73	27·58	46·03	65·69	53·48
1898.....	30·23	18·35	25·36	51·00	71·13	59·24
1899.....	30·77	15·70	24·72	49·73	73·43	59·24
1900.....	30·25	18·66	25·66	51·65	70·69	59·17
1901.....	29·92	15·50	24·10	50·58	74·66	60·30
1902.....	29·54	17·94	24·95	50·72	70·11	58·40
1903.....	30·85	18·84	26·15	50·10	68·46	57·29
1904.....	30·18	17·73	25·84	52·07	69·14	58·71
1905.....	29·88	15·14	23·98	52·21	73·13	60·58
1906.....	30·40	15·03	24·42	51·74	71·90	59·59
1907 (9 mos.).....	32·05	16·04	25·79	51·93	71·28	59·50
1908.....	32·64	17·35	26·83	50·59	70·51	58·16
Average for 41 years...	41·81	22·77	35·03	42·71	65·80	50·94

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE CXIX. Average ad valorem rates of duty collected on imports from Great Britain, United States and all countries in the 41 fiscal years 1868-1908.

Fiscal year.	Great Britain.		United States.		All countries.	
	Average on dutiable imports.	Average on total imports.	Average on dutiable imports.	Average on total imports.	Average on dutiable imports.	Average on total imports.
	p. c.	p. c.	p. c.	p. c.	p. c.	p. c.
1868. ....	-	-	-	-	20·161	13·119
1869. ....	16·851	13·522	20·088	7·283	20·172	13·118
1870. ....	16·779	13·420	19·546	7·836	20·890	14·088
1871. ....	16·436	13·493	16·264	8·427	19·648	14·021
1872. ....	16·408	12·712	17·976	7·070	19·071	12·406
1873. ....	15·583	10·872	17·663	6·519	18·281	10·439
1874. ....	16·461	12·808	17·448	7·119	18·899	11·696
1875. ....	18·145	14·801	17·271	7·876	19·650	13·073
1876. ....	18·761	15·009	19·239	9·307	21·275	13·853
1877. ....	19·375	16·215	18·687	8·898	20·539	13·292
1878. ....	20·056	17·303	20·416	9·354	21·400	14·151
1879. ....	20·542	17·963	23·210	13·101	23·335	16·334
1880. ....	24·032	19·956	23·062	16·006	26·078	20·214
1881. ....	24·464	20·457	22·039	15·546	25·820	20·436
1882. ....	24·148	19·882	21·474	15·034	25·304	19·524
1883. ....	24·299	19·152	21·081	14·776	25·290	19·007
1884. ....	24·373	19·085	20·706	14·888	25·192	19·020
1885. ....	24·810	19·028	21·209	14·534	26·097	19·168
1886. ....	25·727	20·028	22·823	15·809	27·495	20·233
1887. ....	26·055	20·828	23·775	16·225	28·723	21·348
1888. ....	29·087	22·909	26·236	15·308	31·858	22·039
1889. ....	29·331	22·367	25·433	14·733	31·869	21·755
1890. ....	28·788	22·129	26·579	15·821	31·015	21·413
1891. ....	28·982	21·691	25·963	14·864	31·386	20·974
1892. ....	29·431	22·098	26·485	15·103	29·684	17·827
1893. ....	29·805	22·335	26·735	14·589	30·275	18·368
1894. ....	29·992	22·264	26·956	13·717	30·854	17·759
1895. ....	30·056	22·559	26·739	13·746	30·522	17·753
1896. ....	30·200	22·418	26·693	14·512	29·974	19·109
1897. ....	30·693	21·106	26·727	14·287	29·967	18·613
1898. ....	29·478	20·751	26·118	13·287	29·222	17·265
1899. ....	26·627	19·842	26·339	13·241	28·652	17·157
1900. ....	25·583	18·235	25·032	13·217	27·634	16·715
1901. ....	24·748	18·322	24·835	12·424	27·427	16·355
1902. ....	24·027	17·188	25·182	13·207	27·265	16·466
1903. ....	23·316	16·739	24·905	13·254	27·064	16·463
1904. ....	24·117	17·569	25·217	13·674	27·426	16·765
1905. ....	24·770	18·513	26·118	13·501	27·692	16·610
1906. ....	24·601	18·709	24·779	13·144	26·835	16·393
1907(9mos.)	24·252	18·355	24·167	12·843	26·339	16·038
1908. ....	24·245	18·286	24·585	13·258	26·582	16·480
Average for 41 years	23·161	17·793	23·861	12·875	26·374	16·973

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE CXX. Imports of certain articles of raw material, 1875-1908 for home consumption.

Fiscal year.	Cotton wool and waste.	Hemp, undressed. <sup>3</sup>	Wool, raw.	Gutta percha, India rubber, etc., crude.
	cwt.	cwt.	cwt.	cwt.
1875.....	47,822 <sup>1</sup>	\$367,893 <sup>2</sup>	79,479	6,166
1876.....	61,703 <sup>1</sup>	33,976	36,213	\$82,020 <sup>2</sup>
1877.....	65,013 <sup>1</sup>	107,030	46,088	4,327
1878.....	80,118 <sup>1</sup>	46,037	62,301	4,588
1879.....	97,207 <sup>1</sup>	38,058	49,768	2,821
1880.....	132,372	\$323,283 <sup>2</sup>	78,701	2,648
1881.....	160,187	90,434	80,403	5,972
1882.....	193,421	57,785	96,467	7,511
1883.....	287,771	74,604	98,034	4,313
1884.....	207,698	72,221	61,824	5,634
1885.....	237,275	89,180	77,596	8,471
1886.....	315,060	101,097	119,587	7,392
1887.....	332,273	89,973	120,387	7,850
1888.....	335,503	148,045	83,989	12,235
1889.....	392,236	160,188	106,642	16,690
1890.....	366,352	97,004	89,053	12,908
1891.....	395,037	128,748	78,488	16,026
1892.....	463,225	172,027	102,241	21,004
1893.....	412,633	198,800	105,036	21,529
1894.....	361,695	102,247	71,663	20,777
1895.....	569,243	173,439	77,500	14,029
1896.....	394,270	197,324	89,922	21,556
1897.....	428,141	342,364	57,042	20,149
1898.....	627,003	147,650	117,859	24,573
1899.....	560,729	190,552	94,137	22,117
1900.....	604,834	243,412	80,547	30,048
1901.....	540,040	108,299	85,746	30,169
1902.....	693,578	160,795	103,607	29,104
1903.....	735,760	129,856	79,947	28,615
1904.....	557,765	123,885	73,394	32,134
1905.....	636,594	102,529	76,172	28,103
1906.....	675,495	123,857	63,118	24,916
1907 (9 mos.).....	662,548	75,037	39,288	20,021
1908.....	522,552 <sup>5</sup>	145,969 <sup>4</sup>	61,292	25,562

<sup>1</sup> Including flax waste. <sup>2</sup> Value only; the Trade and Navigation returns do not give quantities. <sup>3</sup> Flax and tow, included from 1875 to 1879, inclusive. <sup>4</sup> Includes dressed, hemp. <sup>5</sup> Cotton waste included with rags all kinds in 1908.

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE CXX. Imports of certain articles of raw material, 1875-1908, for home consumption—concluded.

Fiscal year.	Rags, all kinds.	Broom corn. <sup>2</sup>	Hides, horns, pelts, etc. <sup>2</sup>	Sugar, raw.	Tobacco, raw.
	cwt.	\$	\$	ton.	lb.
1875. ....	26,433	123,911	1,827,539	18,267	10,301,733
1876. ....	34,651	118,592	1,029,958	18,275	8,665,879
1877. ....	33,885	89,996	1,151,607	5,951	9,941,165
1878. ....	34,466	89,954	1,207,300	9,938	8,969,975
1879. ....	\$76,901 <sup>1</sup>	78,717	1,202,890	11,463	9,094,248
1880. ....	\$203,899 <sup>1</sup>	90,081	1,761,084	53,354	9,528,905
1881. ....	\$163,276 <sup>2</sup>	117,140	2,212,653	62,602	10,017,272
1882. ....	50,192	146,012	2,216,763	67,894	11,557,800
1883. ....	96,017	135,198	1,986,294	80,392	9,801,049
1884. ....	68,870	125,771	1,431,848	83,818	13,929,560
1885. ....	87,579	112,000	1,788,914	97,650	11,194,764
1886. ....	115,004	122,487	1,751,446	88,103	13,771,120
1887. ....	130,491	133,392	1,975,453	95,496	11,489,771
1888. ....	1,103,197	125,609	1,635,083	93,197	12,809,172
1889. ....	95,660	94,560	1,597,632	106,113	9,444,477
1890. ....	1,072,068	97,527	1,712,012	81,235	11,376,263
1891. ....	88,019	109,042	2,022,810	101,944	12,220,837
1892. ....	262,030	115,479	1,837,102	171,561	13,980,804
1893. ....	125,676	144,987	2,045,175	126,322	13,072,691
1894. ....	101,858	121,297	1,895,232	151,900	14,253,749
1895. ....	247,231	118,744	1,966,620	172,759	12,199,400
1896. ....	370,224	109,969	1,964,251	117,815	9,850,441
1897. ....	105,741	81,373	2,427,030	167,841	15,940,527
1898. ....	504,988	106,330	3,601,382	108,335	2,031,470
1899. ....	404,976	108,251	3,877,991	116,507	13,555,971
1900. ....	1,551,557	134,384	4,219,399	133,812	7,928,683
1901. ....	390,028	212,037	4,120,443	149,590	10,746,260
1902. ....	367,373	202,487	5,066,052	159,348	11,329,674
1903. ....	241,286	165,231	5,662,744	180,849	13,380,504
1904. ....	254,484	197,982	4,916,222	183,405	14,248,303
1905. ....	1,116,215	175,412	5,240,717	163,717	13,859,152
1906. ....	1,697,801	196,084	6,811,267	210,215	14,519,658
1907 (9 mos.)	156,102	167,654	5,843,511	142,334	14,347,476
1908. ....	323,453	238,513	4,908,871	217,281	15,690,076

<sup>1</sup> Value only; the Trade and Navigation returns do not give quantities.



## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE CXXI. Value of goods entered for consumption at certain ports during the fiscal year ended March 31 1908.

Ports.	Dtiable goods.	Free goods.	Totals.
	\$	\$	\$
Brantford.....	1,684,518	1,414,044	3,098,562
Calgary .....	2,009,483	655,421	2,664,904
Dawson .....	816,894	518,689	1,335,583
Halifax .....	5,172,584	3,619,842	8,792,426
Hamilton .....	7,475,462	5,450,757	12,926,219
London.....	3,753,319	2,969,689	6,723,008
Montreal .....	61,628,631	33,647,467	95,276,098
Ottawa .....	5,038,228	2,549,902	7,588,130
Quebec .....	5,856,309	6,947,811	12,804,120
Sault Ste. Marie .....	2,031,172	2,386,185	4,417,357
St. John, N. B. ....	3,901,178	3,453,024	7,354,202
St. Johns, Que .....	656,339	2,237,711	2,894,050
Sydney .....	549,265	1,143,012	1,692,277
Toronto .....	41,766,310	20,872,453	62,638,763
Vancouver.....	9,389,477	3,166,492	13,055,969
Victoria, B.C .....	3,692,686	1,085,112	4,777,798
Windsor, Ont.....	3,835,348	2,439,671	6,275,019
Winnipeg.....	15,428,060	3,447,119	18,875,179
<b>Totals .....</b>	<b>175,185,263</b>	<b>98,004,401</b>	<b>273,189,664</b>

TABLE CXXII. Value of exports of Canadian produce by ports during the fiscal year ended March 31, 1908.

Ports.	Value.	Ports.	Value.
	\$		\$
Abercorn .....	3,341,761	Quebec .....	4,443,778
Bridgeburg.....	5,076,977	Rossland .....	1,721,741
Coaticook .....	12,418,945	St. Armand .....	2,191,053
Fort William .....	7,547,271	St. John's, Que.....	12,083,001
Halifax .....	9,522,763	St. John, N. B. ....	20,102,450
Athelstan .....	3,842,626	Sault Ste. Marie.....	6,271,388
Montreal .....	68,180,183	Sydney .....	1,383,105
Nanaimo .....	3,700,472	Vancouver.....	5,961,855
New Westminster .....	4,929,632	Winnipeg.....	364,874
Niagara Falls .....	16,422,862		
Prescott .....	9,575,301	<b>Totals.....</b>	<b>199,082,038</b>

NOTE. Under regulations which went into effect July 1, 1900 all export entries are delivered at the frontier port of exit, and the totals are credited to the respective ports where the goods pass outwards from Canada.

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE CXXXIII. Value of merchandise imported into and exported from Canada through the United States from and to foreign countries, distinguishing the countries whence imported and to which exported, during the fiscal years ended March 31 1907 and 1908.

Countries whence imported and to which exported.	Merchandise imported through United States.		Merchandise exported through United States.	
	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.
	\$	\$	\$	\$
Great Britain .....	12,223,197	14,570,850	26,839,227	29,072,213
Australia .....	-	-	1,143,968	1,813,731
British Africa .....	-	-	154,416	158,112
British East Indies .....	1,025,875	1,523,384	-	-
British Guiana .....	1,197,600	372,444	41,678	50,724
British West Indies .....	562,088	781,387	316,987	484,012
New Zealand .....	-	-	438,543	646,854
Other British Possessions .....	66,092	28,627	87,704	106,135
<b>Total British Empire .....</b>	<b>15,079,852</b>	<b>17,276,692</b>	<b>29,022,523</b>	<b>32,331,781</b>
Argentina .....	218,146	287,537	1,187,922	1,198,765
Austria .....	309,712	586,360	25,823	16,645
Belgium .....	197,262	118,638	140,836	169,811
Brazil .....	159,643	161,619	398,994	645,795
Central American States .....	17,708	72,187	63,429	75,881
Chile .....	-	-	27,129	78,114
China .....	85,473	78,336	10,833	13,567
Cuba .....	254,463	273,184	247,708	257,426
Denmark .....	12,049	15,407	114,985	192,577
Danish West Indies .....	94	-	13,950	19,545
Dutch West Indies .....	-	-	11,124	1,000
Dutch Guiana .....	-	-	-	18,300
French West Indies .....	-	-	4,152	3,614
Egypt .....	12,521	18,346	10,589	33,443
France .....	2,130,357	3,120,772	498,171	420,635
French Africa .....	4,584	1,791	15,762	29,952
Germany .....	1,791,401	2,540,868	657,260	1,801,229
Greece .....	80,857	94,390	311	-
Hawaii .....	631	30	5,304	32,141
Hayti .....	-	-	4,449	39,921
Holland .....	56,116	102,045	439,721	663,489
Italy .....	207,739	318,027	221,645	293,131
Japan .....	271,369	417,648	62,701	48,336
Mexico .....	103,448	235,955	80,783	126,112
Norway .....	18,352	16,943	140,794	163,035
Panama .....	-	-	71,043	78,313
Peru .....	-	-	9,632	37,645
Philippines .....	599	-	10,436	58,305
Porto Rico .....	100	183	109,880	84,919
Portugal .....	22,537	14,158	7,198	9,610
Rumania .....	-	55	78,595	19,208
Russia .....	23,128	90,678	235,629	404,151
Spain .....	147,300	113,544	6,952	24,784
Sweden .....	14,985	60,881	39,722	68,896
Switzerland .....	649,431	1,148,397	7,508	13,849
Turkey .....	124,154	166,483	695	1,289
U. S. of Colombia .....	243	11,509	21,889	47,584
Uruguay .....	-	18,339	24,620	52,038
Venezuela .....	17,848	47,577	3,949	13,742
Other countries .....	44,040	22,833	35,093	17,088
<b>Total foreign countries .....</b>	<b>6,976,290</b>	<b>10,154,720</b>	<b>5,047,216</b>	<b>7,278,985</b>
<b>Grand total .....</b>	<b>22,056,142</b>	<b>27,431,412</b>	<b>34,069,739</b>	<b>39,610,766</b>

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.

## PUBLIC ACCOUNTS.

TABLE CXXIV. Debt of Canada July 1 1867 to March 31, 1908.

Fiscal year.	Total debt.	Total assets.	Net debt.	Interest on debt.	Interest from investments.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1867.....	93,046,052	17,317,410	75,728,642	-	-
1868.....	96,896,666	21,139,531	75,757,135	4,501,568	126,420
1869.....	112,361,998	36,502,679	75,859,319	4,907,014	313,021
1870.....	115,993,707	37,783,964	78,209,742	5,047,054	383,956
1871.....	115,492,683	37,786,165	77,706,518	5,165,304	554,384
1872.....	122,400,179	40,213,107	82,187,072	5,257,231	488,042
1873.....	130,778,099	29,894,970	100,883,129	5,209,206	396,404
1874.....	141,163,551	32,838,587	108,324,964	5,724,436	610,863
1875.....	151,663,402	35,655,024	116,008,378	6,590,790	840,887
1876.....	161,204,687	36,653,174	124,551,514	6,400,902	798,906
1877.....	174,675,835	41,440,526	133,235,309	6,797,227	717,684
1878.....	174,957,269	34,595,199	140,362,070	7,048,884	605,774
1879.....	183,974,754	36,493,684	147,481,070	7,194,734	592,500
1880.....	199,125,323	42,182,852	156,942,472	7,773,869	834,793
1881.....	199,861,538	44,465,757	155,395,780	7,591,145	751,513
1882.....	205,365,252	51,703,601	153,661,651	7,740,804	914,009
1883.....	202,150,104	43,692,390	158,466,714	7,668,553	1,001,193
1884.....	242,482,416	60,320,566	182,161,850	7,700,181	986,698
1885.....	264,703,607	68,295,915	196,407,692	9,419,482	1,997,036
1886.....	273,164,341	50,005,234	223,159,107	10,137,009	2,299,079
1887.....	273,187,626	45,872,851	227,314,775	9,682,929	990,887
1888.....	284,513,842	49,982,484	234,531,358	9,823,313	932,025
1889.....	287,722,063	50,192,021	237,530,042	10,148,932	1,305,392
1890.....	286,112,295	48,579,083	237,533,212	9,656,841	1,082,271
1891.....	289,899,230	52,090,199	237,809,031	9,584,137	1,077,228
1892.....	295,333,274	54,201,840	241,131,434	9,763,978	1,086,420
1893.....	300,054,525	58,373,485	241,681,040	9,806,888	1,150,167
1894.....	308,348,023	62,164,994	246,183,029	10,212,596	1,217,809
1895.....	318,048,755	64,973,828	253,074,927	10,466,294	1,336,047
1896.....	325,717,537	67,220,104	258,497,433	10,502,430	1,370,001
1897.....	332,530,131	70,991,535	261,538,596	10,645,663	1,443,004
1898.....	338,375,984	74,419,585	263,956,399	10,516,758	1,513,655
1899.....	345,160,903	78,887,456	266,273,447	10,855,112	1,590,448
1900.....	346,206,980	80,713,173	265,493,807	10,699,645	1,683,051
1901.....	354,732,433	86,252,429	268,480,004	10,807,955	1,784,834
1902.....	366,358,477	94,529,387	271,829,090	10,975,935	1,892,224
1903.....	361,344,098	99,737,109	261,606,989	11,068,139	2,020,953
1904.....	364,962,512	104,094,793	260,867,719	11,128,637	2,236,256
1905.....	377,678,580	111,454,413	266,224,167	10,630,115	2,105,031
1906.....	392,269,680	125,226,703	267,042,977	10,814,697	2,140,312
1907 (9 mos.).....	379,966,826	116,294,966	263,671,860	5,712,771	1,235,746
1908.....	408,207,158	130,246,298	277,960,860	10,973,597	1,925,569

NOTE. The fiscal year for the Dominion for 1868-1906 ended June 30, and since that date it ends March 31.

## PUBLIC ACCOUNTS.

TABLE CXXV. Summary of liabilities of Canada July 1 1867 to March 31 1908.

Fiscal year.	Funded debt payable in London.	Funded debt payable in Canada.	Dominion notes.	Provincial notes.	Savings banks.	Compensation to seigneurs.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1867.....	67,069,116	3,999,175	3,113,700	605,859	1,422,047	3,869,810
1868.....	66,795,609	6,016,074	3,795,000	552,326	1,686,126	3,869,810
1869.....	75,847,176	6,950,496	4,830,000	467,743	2,452,119	3,869,810
1870.....	75,847,176	7,768,236	7,479,353	334,301	3,367,072	3,860,646
1871.....	75,811,163	7,828,451	7,367,341	115,092	4,515,446	3,811,065
1872.....	76,486,656	7,974,573	10,510,541	61,685	5,187,586	3,725,554
1873.....	76,137,716	8,199,396	11,284,132	51,028	6,119,691	3,500,594
1874.....	85,798,049	8,914,514	12,175,579	47,013	7,210,261	3,476,822
1875.....	99,961,023	8,398,909	10,778,873	44,665	7,171,181	825,478
1876.....	112,133,529	8,123,051	11,533,891	43,229	7,044,118	466,388
1877.....	122,477,629	8,308,523	10,680,493	42,527	7,470,631	407,061
1878.....	121,244,416	8,933,231	10,460,735	41,846	8,497,013	400,427
1879.....	128,307,409	9,998,778	10,789,710	41,397	9,207,683	391,331
1880.....	137,024,533	11,595,160	13,565,159	41,040	11,052,956	385,840
1881.....	135,601,083	11,580,142	14,538,965	40,810	15,836,672	394,596
1882.....	132,122,876	10,901,005	15,807,911	40,595	21,768,662	244,936
1883.....	130,187,403	5,924,403	15,997,855	40,359	26,219,108	200,085
1884.....	153,157,096	21,988,566	15,360,281	40,237	29,217,537	198,162
1885.....	154,105,123	19,930,644	15,633,266	40,164	32,979,076	195,379
1886.....	172,247,083	20,382,614	16,297,453	40,084	37,173,814	188,765
1887.....	171,675,736	18,749,402	15,059,836	39,881	40,832,275	188,765
1888.....	176,601,776	17,572,668	16,249,319	39,792	41,371,058	179,154
1889.....	188,239,436	15,511,362	15,426,281	39,768	42,956,358	181,776
1890.....	187,616,503	13,674,428	15,357,893	39,744	41,012,465	179,416
1891.....	188,040,134	11,833,539	16,176,317	39,625	39,400,026	166,960
1892.....	198,804,342	10,362,566	17,282,699	39,585	39,529,548	166,560
1893.....	201,615,481	8,218,152	18,448,494	39,570	41,849,656	166,310
1894.....	207,275,505	7,181,711	20,061,719	39,534	43,035,012	164,732
1895.....	218,225,504	7,095,625	19,520,233	39,520	44,450,499	131,387
1896.....	218,225,504	9,708,835	20,372,215	39,475	46,799,319	124,328
1897.....	218,225,504	9,188,638	22,318,096	39,438	48,934,976	117,288
1898.....	227,958,837	8,992,959	22,178,194	39,429	50,111,119	78,873
1899.....	227,958,837	8,812,867	24,236,467	39,429	50,241,715	78,798
1900.....	227,958,837	8,676,765	26,094,924	39,424	53,149,722	78,798
1901.....	227,958,837	8,554,365	27,671,452	39,420	56,048,957	78,029
1902.....	227,958,837	9,007,614	32,780,387	39,407	58,437,989	76,262
1903.....	227,958,837	8,886,981	39,006,199	39,407	60,771,129	76,262
1904.....	209,479,619	7,478,081	41,574,783	39,407	62,158,450	76,262
1905.....	209,520,233	7,450,949	47,334,222	39,407	62,017,457	76,262
1906.....	204,738,351	7,838,716	49,941,427	39,361	61,910,622	76,109
1907(9 mos.)	207,627,691	7,301,116	54,794,597	39,361	62,541,812	72,599
1908.....	221,809,568	7,176,416	60,455,991	39,361	62,581,155	72,599

NOTE. The fiscal year of the Dominion for 1868-1906 ended June 30, and since that date it ends March 31.

## PUBLIC ACCOUNTS.

TABLE CXXV. Summary of liabilities of Canada July 1 1867 to March 31 1908—concluded

Fiscal year.	Tempo- rary loans.	Trust funds.	Province accounts.	Mis- cellaneous accounts.	Total liabilities.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1867 .....	-	6,408,780	2,573,293	3,984,272	93,046,052
1868 .....	-	6,454,799	3,499,678	4,227,244	96,896,666
1869 .....	6,575,410	6,477,618	4,664,511	227,115	112,361,998
1870 .....	2,224,354	6,535,103	6,224,159	2,353,307	115,993,707
1871 .....	-	6,595,678	7,951,628	1,496,819	115,492,683
1872 .....	-	6,655,249	10,319,741	1,478,594	122,400,179
1873 .....	-	6,686,347	14,477,825	4,321,370	130,778,099
1874 .....	-	6,752,847	16,119,309	669,157	141,163,551
1875 .....	-	6,822,524	14,984,382	2,676,367	151,663,402
1876 .....	-	6,881,938	14,384,864	593,679	161,204,687
1877 .....	-	6,899,347	13,910,660	4,478,963	174,675,835
1878 .....	-	6,860,331	13,313,435	5,205,835	174,957,269
1879 .....	-	6,834,477	12,605,298	5,798,670	183,974,754
1880 .....	-	6,893,453	12,569,014	5,998,118	199,125,323
1881 .....	-	6,941,146	12,424,853	2,503,271	199,861,538
1882 .....	-	6,999,035	12,596,072	4,884,160	205,365,252
1883 .....	-	7,003,188	12,573,490	4,013,213	202,159,104
1884 .....	-	7,055,899	14,285,699	1,178,939	242,482,416
1885 .....	18,985,908	7,041,841	14,219,480	1,572,737	264,703,607
1886 .....	1,262,444	7,060,526	17,310,531	1,201,027	273,164,341
1887 .....	1,241,000	7,080,836	17,282,987	1,036,908	273,187,626
1888 .....	5,651,459	7,098,644	17,194,048	2,555,924	284,513,842
1889 .....	-	7,200,386	16,927,884	1,238,812	287,722,063
1890 .....	1,946,667	8,184,794	16,907,533	1,192,852	286,112,295
1891 .....	7,786,667	8,217,993	16,907,414	1,330,555	289,899,230
1892 .....	-	9,113,817	16,407,374	3,626,783	295,333,274
1893 .....	1,460,000	10,111,141	16,407,360	1,738,361	300,054,525
1894 .....	2,433,333	10,205,366	16,407,324	1,542,787	308,348,023
1895 .....	-	10,263,694	16,407,032	1,915,262	318,048,755
1896 .....	1,946,667	10,314,883	16,406,987	1,779,324	325,717,537
1897 .....	4,866,667	10,409,788	16,406,721	2,023,016	332,530,131
1898 .....	-	10,446,967	16,406,435	2,163,171	338,375,984
1899 .....	3,893,333	10,690,277	16,672,687	2,536,492	345,160,903
1900 .....	-	10,910,056	16,672,687	2,625,767	346,206,980
1901 .....	-	11,305,611	16,672,677	6,403,085	354,732,433
1902 .....	-	11,593,175	16,672,336	9,792,470	366,358,477
1903 .....	-	12,181,524	6,523,165	5,900,594	361,344,098
1904 .....	4,866,667	16,105,439	11,920,688	11,263,136	364,962,512
1905 .....	2,920,000	18,385,824	11,920,668	18,013,558	377,678,580
1906 .....	2,920,000	26,857,181	11,920,684	26,027,230	392,269,680
1907 (9 mos.) .....	1,216,667	13,744,817	11,920,668	20,707,498	379,966,826
1908 .....	3,300,000	14,107,439	11,920,668	20,743,961	408,207,158

## PUBLIC ACCOUNTS.

TABLE CXXVI. Summary of assets of Canada July 1 1867 to March 31 1908.

Fiscal year.	Sinking funds.	Other investments.	Province accounts.	Miscellaneous accounts.	Total assets.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1867.....	1,207,222	4,578,560	10,045,534	1,486,094	17,317,410
1868.....	1,562,489	4,573,957	11,723,359	3,279,726	21,139,531
1869.....	1,989,296	13,348,757	14,776,812	6,387,814	36,502,679
1870.....	2,115,829	11,125,437	17,193,584	7,349,114	37,783,964
1871.....	2,537,495	9,369,952	19,126,531	6,752,187	37,786,165
1872.....	3,450,482	7,468,892	20,901,517	8,392,216	40,213,107
1873.....	3,598,422	5,717,694	11,537,690	10,041,164	30,894,970
1874.....	4,112,348	6,313,565	11,524,638	10,888,036	32,838,587
1875.....	4,668,122	7,119,181	11,521,698	12,346,023	35,655,024
1876.....	5,491,075	9,157,464	11,974,808	10,029,827	36,653,174
1877.....	6,387,515	7,786,874	12,367,516	14,898,621	41,440,526
1878.....	7,400,268	4,551,638	12,274,893	10,368,400	34,595,199
1879.....	8,531,565	4,152,655	13,080,019	10,779,445	36,493,684
1880.....	9,747,373	5,932,434	13,535,092	12,967,953	42,182,852
1881.....	10,964,526	6,798,964	13,314,115	13,388,152	44,465,757
1882.....	12,190,732	11,443,104	13,013,286	15,056,479	51,703,601
1883.....	12,941,658	7,850,895	13,146,291	9,753,546	43,692,390
1884.....	14,292,158	28,357,491	7,499,069	10,191,847	60,320,565
1885.....	15,855,353	34,497,966	7,502,724	10,439,872	68,295,915
1886.....	17,461,624	8,249,817	7,508,755	16,785,038	50,005,234
1887.....	19,054,577	8,874,106	7,518,402	10,425,766	45,872,851
1888.....	20,993,654	10,549,696	7,545,150	10,893,984	49,982,484
1889.....	22,730,299	9,749,155	7,973,556	9,739,011	50,192,021
1890.....	24,617,536	6,179,281	9,412,337	8,369,929	48,579,083
1891.....	26,555,614	6,199,581	9,910,524	9,424,480	52,090,199
1892.....	28,583,475	5,179,536	10,412,417	10,026,412	54,201,840
1893.....	30,678,949	5,263,138	10,921,106	11,510,252	58,373,485
1894.....	32,356,777	5,263,138	10,917,856	13,627,223	62,164,994
1895.....	34,359,088	5,487,462	10,923,487	14,203,791	64,973,828
1896.....	36,414,376	6,077,628	10,586,399	14,141,701	67,220,104
1897.....	38,516,189	6,261,528	10,606,052	15,607,766	70,991,535
1898.....	40,876,158	6,371,528	10,603,212	16,568,688	74,419,585
1899.....	43,358,643	6,371,528	10,671,783	18,485,502	78,887,456
1900.....	45,824,282	6,769,528	10,718,484	17,400,879	80,713,173
1901.....	48,304,619	7,062,836	10,718,474	20,166,500	86,252,429
1902.....	50,874,000	7,508,077	10,718,461	25,428,849	94,529,387
1903.....	53,494,588	8,428,962	4,144,218	33,669,341	99,737,109
1904.....	44,770,876	13,801,928	4,119,591	41,402,398	104,094,793
1905.....	47,032,494	12,691,310	4,048,796	47,681,813	111,454,413
1906.....	48,016,410	12,576,241	4,033,705	60,600,347	125,226,703
1907 (9 mos.).....	45,981,552	13,223,804	4,033,705	53,055,905	116,294,966
1908.....	42,250,209	22,949,146	4,033,705	61,013,238	130,246,298

## PUBLIC ACCOUNTS.

TABLE CXXVII. Aggregate receipts of Canada 1868-1908.

Fiscal year.	Consolidated fund receipts.	Other receipts.	Total receipts.	Sinking funds.	Difference of receipts and expenditure less sinking funds.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1868.....	13,687,928	-	13,687,928	355,267	28,494
1869.....	14,379,175	-	14,379,175	426,807	102,184
1870.....	15,512,226	27,431	15,539,657	126,533	2,350,423
1871.....	19,335,561	39,476	19,375,037	421,666	+503,225
1872.....	20,714,814	-	20,714,814	470,607	4,480,554
1873.....	20,813,469	157,122	20,970,591	407,827	17,661,390
1874.....	24,205,093	302,560	24,507,653	513,920	8,476,503
1875.....	24,648,715	1,009	24,649,724	555,773	7,683,414
1876.....	22,587,537	4,468	22,592,055	822,953	8,543,136
1877.....	22,059,274	868,486	22,927,760	896,440	8,683,795
1878.....	22,375,012	31,245	22,406,257	1,012,753	7,126,761
1879.....	22,517,332	4,503,143	27,020,525	1,131,296	2,628,117
1880.....	23,307,407	57,140	23,364,547	1,215,808	9,461,401
1881.....	29,635,298	-	29,635,298	1,217,153	2,944,192
1882.....	33,383,456	1,799,093	35,182,549	1,226,206	+1,734,130
1883.....	35,794,650	1,009,019	36,803,669	1,290,153	4,805,064
1884.....	31,861,962	953,264	32,815,226	1,350,500	23,695,136
1885.....	32,797,001	557,040	33,354,041	1,563,195	14,245,842
1886.....	33,177,040	302,843	33,479,883	1,606,271	26,751,415
1887.....	35,754,993	538	35,755,531	1,592,953	4,155,668
1888.....	35,908,464	-	35,908,464	1,939,078	7,216,583
1889.....	38,782,870	-	38,782,870	1,736,644	2,998,684
1890.....	39,879,925	-	39,879,925	1,887,237	3,170
1891.....	38,579,311	-	38,579,311	1,938,079	275,819
1892.....	36,921,872	-	36,921,872	2,027,861	3,322,404
1893.....	38,168,609	40,000	38,208,609	2,095,514	549,605
1894.....	36,374,693	190	36,374,883	2,131,361	4,501,990
1895.....	33,978,129	-	33,978,129	2,002,311	6,891,898
1896.....	36,618,591	-	36,618,591	2,055,287	5,422,506
1897.....	37,829,778	-	37,829,778	2,101,814	3,041,164
1898.....	40,555,238	1,272	40,556,510	2,359,969	2,417,802
1899.....	46,741,250	1,853	46,743,103	2,482,485	2,317,048
1900.....	51,029,994	1,473	51,031,467	2,465,640	+779,640
1901.....	52,514,701	1,632	52,516,333	2,480,337	2,986,197
1902.....	58,050,790	1,543	58,052,333	2,569,381	3,349,086
1903.....	66,037,069	3,311,015	69,348,084	2,620,588	+10,222,101
1904.....	70,669,817	9,434	70,679,251	2,315,066	+739,270
1905.....	71,182,773	3,300	71,186,073	2,261,618	5,556,448
1906.....	80,139,360	2,034	80,141,394	2,317,436	818,811
1907 (9 mos.).....	67,969,328	2,781	67,972,109	1,177,147	+3,371,118
1908.....	96,054,506	911	96,055,417	2,234,263	14,289,000
Totals for 41 years ..	1,572,535,111	13,991,315	1,586,526,426	63,403,197	202,232,218

NOTE. The plus (+) sign in the last column of this table denotes the excess of receipts and sinking funds over expenditure.

## PUBLIC ACCOUNTS.

TABLE CXXVIII. Aggregate expenditure of Canada 1868-1908.

Fiscal year.	Expenditure chargeable to consolidated fund.	Expenditure chargeable to capital.	Expenditure for railway subsidies.	Other charges.	Total expenditure.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1868.....	13,486,093	548,438	-	37,158	14,071,689
1869.....	14,038,084	440,418	-	429,664	14,908,166
1870.....	14,345,510	3,515,116	-	155,988	18,016,614
1871.....	15,623,082	3,670,397	-	-	19,293,479
1872.....	17,589,469	7,853,050	-	223,456	25,665,975
1873.....	19,174,648	19,859,441	-	5,719	39,039,808
1874.....	23,316,317	10,177,740	-	4,019	33,498,076
1875.....	23,713,071	6,922,742	-	2,253,098	32,888,911
1876.....	24,488,372	7,154,008	-	315,764	31,958,144
1877.....	23,519,302	7,599,710	-	1,388,984	32,507,996
1878.....	23,503,158	6,657,200	-	385,413	30,545,771
1879.....	24,455,382	5,648,332	-	676,225	30,779,939
1880.....	24,850,634	8,241,174	-	949,948	34,041,756
1881.....	25,502,554	8,176,316	-	117,772	33,796,642
1882.....	27,067,104	7,405,637	-	201,884	34,674,625
1883.....	28,730,157	14,147,360	-	21,369	42,898,886
1884.....	31,107,706	23,977,702	208,000	2,567,453	57,860,861
1885.....	35,037,060	13,220,185	403,245	502,588	49,163,078
1886.....	39,011,612	9,589,734	2,701,249	10,534,974	61,837,569
1887.....	35,657,680	4,439,939	1,406,533	-	41,504,152
1888.....	36,718,495	7,162,964	1,027,042	155,623	45,064,124
1889.....	36,917,835	4,420,314	846,722	1,333,327	43,518,198
1890.....	35,994,031	4,053,159	1,678,196	44,947	41,770,333
1891.....	36,343,568	3,115,860	1,265,706	68,074	40,793,208
1892.....	36,765,894	2,164,457	1,248,216	2,093,569	42,272,136
1893.....	36,814,053	3,088,318	811,394	139,963	40,853,728
1894.....	37,535,025	3,862,970	1,229,885	330,353	43,008,233
1895.....	38,132,005	3,030,490	1,310,549	399,294	42,872,338
1896.....	36,949,142	3,781,311	3,228,746	137,185	44,096,384
1897.....	38,349,760	3,523,160	416,955	682,881	42,972,756
1898.....	38,832,526	4,143,503	1,414,935	943,317	45,334,281
1899.....	41,903,500	5,936,343	3,201,220	501,571	51,542,634
1900.....	42,975,279	7,468,843	725,720	1,547,624	52,717,466
1901.....	46,866,368	7,695,488	2,512,329	906,681	57,982,866
1902.....	50,759,392	10,078,638	2,093,939	1,038,831	63,970,800
1903.....	51,691,903	7,052,725	1,463,222	1,538,722	61,746,572
1904.....	55,612,833	7,881,719	2,046,878	6,713,618	72,255,048
1905.....	63,319,683	11,933,492	1,275,630	2,275,334	78,804,159
1906.....	67,240,641	11,913,871	1,637,574	2,485,555	83,277,641
1907 (9 mos.)	51,542,161	11,329,144	1,324,890	1,581,944	65,778,139
1908.....	76,641,452	30,429,907	2,037,629	3,469,692	112,578,680
Totals for 41 years.....	1,442,172,541	323,311,315	37,516,404	49,161,582	1,852,161,842



## PUBLIC ACCOUNTS.

TABLE CXXIX. Receipts of Canada on consolidated fund account; also surplus and deficit in years 1868-1908.

Fiscal year.	Receipts from taxes.	Receipts from various sources	Total receipts.	Surplus in year.	Deficit in year.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1868..	11,700,681	1,987,247	13,687,928	201,835	
1869..	11,112,573	3,266,602	14,379,175	341,091	
1870..	13,087,883	2,424,343	15,512,226	1,166,716	
1871..	16,320,369	3,015,192	19,335,561	3,712,479	
1872..	17,715,552	2,999,262	20,714,814	3,125,345	
1873..	17,616,555	3,196,914	20,813,469	1,638,821	
1874..	20,129,185	4,075,908	24,205,093	888,776	
1875..	20,664,879	3,983,836	24,648,715	935,644	
1876..	18,614,415	3,973,172	22,587,587		1,900,785
1877..	17,697,925	4,361,349	22,059,274		1,460,028
1878..	17,841,938	4,533,074	22,375,012		1,128,146
1879..	18,476,613	4,040,769	22,517,382		1,938,000
1880..	18,479,577	4,827,830	23,307,407		1,543,228
1881..	23,942,139	5,693,159	29,635,298		
1882..	27,549,047	5,834,409	33,383,456	4,132,744	
1883..	29,269,699	6,524,951	35,794,650	6,316,352	
1884..	25,483,199	6,378,763	31,861,962	7,064,493	
1885..	25,384,529	7,412,472	32,797,001	754,256	-
1886..	25,226,456	7,950,584	33,177,040	-	2,240,059
1887..	28,687,002	7,067,991	35,754,993	97,313	5,834,572
1888..	28,177,413	7,731,051	35,908,464	-	-
1889..	30,613,523	8,169,347	38,782,870	810,031	
1890..	31,587,072	8,292,853	39,879,925	1,865,035	
1891..	30,314,151	8,265,160	38,579,311	3,885,894	
1892..	28,446,158	8,475,714	36,921,872	2,235,743	
1893..	29,321,367	8,847,242	38,168,609	155,978	
1894..	27,579,203	8,795,490	36,374,693	1,354,556	-
1895..	25,446,199	8,531,930	33,978,129		1,210,332
1896..	27,759,285	8,859,306	36,618,591		4,153,876
1897..	28,648,626	9,181,152	37,829,778		330,551
1898..	29,576,456	10,978,782	40,555,238	-	519,981
1899..	34,958,069	11,783,181	46,741,250	1,722,712	
1900..	38,242,223	12,787,771	51,029,994	4,837,749	
1901..	38,743,550	13,771,151	52,514,701	8,054,714	
1902..	43,389,112	14,661,678	58,050,790	5,648,333	
1903..	49,015,506	17,021,563	66,037,069	7,291,398	
1904..	53,661,319	17,008,498	70,669,817	14,345,166	
1905..	54,020,124	17,162,649	71,182,773	15,056,984	-
1906..	60,074,818	20,064,542	80,139,360	7,863,090	
1907 (9 mos.)..	51,565,586	16,403,742	67,969,328	12,898,719	
1908..	73,325,963	22,728,543	96,054,506	16,427,167	
Totals for 41 years.....	1,219,465,939	353,069,172	1,572,535,111	153,432,157	23,069,589

## PUBLIC ACCOUNTS.

TABLE CXXX. Expenditure of Canada on consolidated fund account 1868-1908.

Fiscal year.	Charges on debt.	Subsidies to provinces.	Sinking funds.	Collection of revenue.	Other expenditure.	Total expenditure.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1868.....	4,860,758	2,753,966	355,267	1,885,804	3,630,298	13,486,093
1869.....	5,372,670	2,604,050	426,807	2,175,071	3,459,486	14,038,084
1870.....	5,387,054	2,588,605	126,533	2,351,725	3,891,593	14,345,510
1871.....	5,591,959	2,624,940	421,666	2,388,359	4,596,158	15,623,082
1872.....	5,603,643	2,930,113	470,607	2,912,107	5,672,999	17,589,469
1873.....	5,387,850	2,921,400	407,827	3,633,152	6,824,419	19,174,648
1874.....	5,989,121	3,752,757	513,920	5,019,139	8,041,380	23,316,317
1875.....	6,817,991	3,750,962	555,773	4,904,875	7,683,470	23,713,071
1876.....	6,609,051	3,690,355	822,953	5,009,081	8,356,932	24,488,372
1877.....	7,005,103	3,655,851	828,374	5,285,419	6,744,555	23,519,302
1878.....	7,240,970	3,472,808	945,746	5,388,753	6,454,881	23,503,158
1879.....	7,472,658	3,442,764	1,037,220	5,652,935	6,849,805	24,455,382
1880.....	8,062,954	3,430,846	1,165,867	5,374,917	6,816,050	24,850,634
1881.....	7,819,589	3,455,518	1,250,731	5,750,899	7,225,817	25,502,554
1882.....	7,935,848	3,530,999	1,290,725	6,097,969	8,211,563	27,067,104
1883.....	7,902,722	3,606,673	1,344,137	6,738,502	9,138,123	28,730,157
1884.....	7,930,086	3,603,714	1,403,864	7,042,625	11,127,417	31,107,706
1885.....	9,806,978	3,959,327	1,482,051	7,372,603	12,416,101	35,037,060
1886.....	10,483,930	4,182,526	1,606,271	7,808,751	14,930,134	39,011,612
1887.....	9,970,671	4,169,341	1,592,953	8,376,027	11,548,688	35,657,680
1888.....	10,166,905	4,188,514	1,939,078	8,789,764	11,634,234	36,718,495
1889.....	10,422,522	4,051,428	1,736,644	8,873,339	11,833,902	36,917,835
1890.....	9,887,250	3,904,922	1,887,237	9,182,941	11,131,681	35,994,031
1891.....	9,846,205	3,903,757	1,938,079	9,453,320	11,202,207	36,343,568
1892.....	9,947,916	3,935,914	2,027,861	9,426,067	11,428,136	36,765,894
1893.....	10,020,682	3,935,765	2,095,514	8,993,925	11,768,167	36,814,053
1894.....	10,393,572	4,206,655	2,131,361	9,132,616	11,720,821	37,585,025
1895.....	10,745,245	4,250,674	2,002,311	9,129,416	12,004,359	38,132,005
1896.....	10,751,006	4,235,664	2,055,288	9,291,169	10,616,015	36,949,142
1897.....	10,960,977	4,238,059	2,101,814	9,336,916	11,711,994	38,349,760
1898.....	10,716,645	4,237,372	2,359,969	9,469,664	12,048,876	38,832,526
1899.....	11,028,369	4,250,636	2,482,485	9,837,453	14,304,557	41,903,500
1900.....	10,873,673	4,250,608	2,465,640	11,044,526	14,340,832	42,975,279
1901.....	10,970,783	4,250,607	2,480,337	12,503,249	16,661,392	46,866,368
1902.....	11,186,800	4,402,098	2,569,381	13,007,864	19,593,249	50,759,392
1903.....	11,297,812	4,402,503	2,620,588	14,041,041	19,329,959	51,691,903
1904.....	11,410,881	4,402,292	2,315,066	15,593,521	21,891,073	55,612,833
1905.....	10,906,187	4,516,039	2,261,618	17,593,437	28,042,402	63,319,683
1906.....	11,146,232	6,726,373	2,317,437	17,145,129	29,905,470	67,240,641
1907(9 mos.)	6,944,461	6,745,134	1,177,147	13,797,181	22,878,238	51,542,161
1908.....	11,324,287	9,032,775	2,234,263	20,727,329	33,322,797	76,641,451
Totals for 41 years.....	364,200,016	166,195,304	63,248,410	347,538,580	500,990,230	1,442,172,540

## PUBLIC ACCOUNTS.

TABLE CXXXI. Summary receipts of Canada on consolidated fund account 1868-1908.

Fiscal year.	Customs taxes.	Excise taxes.	Bill stamps.	Total taxes.	Casual receipts.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1868.....	8,578,380	3,002,588	119,713	11,700,681	6,937
1869.....	8,272,880	2,710,023	129,665	11,112,573	6,683
1870.....	9,334,213	3,619,623	134,047	13,087,882	6,273
1871.....	11,841,105	4,295,945	183,319	16,320,369	5,664
1872.....	12,787,982	4,735,652	191,918	17,715,552	5,691
1873.....	12,954,164	4,460,682	201,709	17,616,555	30,759
1874.....	14,325,193	5,594,904	209,088	20,129,185	75,823
1875.....	15,351,012	5,069,687	244,180	20,664,879	28,614
1876.....	12,823,838	5,563,487	227,090	18,614,415	84,092
1877.....	12,546,988	4,941,898	209,039	17,697,925	20,555
1878.....	12,782,824	4,858,672	200,442	17,841,938	69,201
1879.....	12,900,659	5,390,763	185,191	18,476,613	17,569
1880.....	14,071,343	4,232,428	175,806	18,479,577	46,498
1881.....	18,406,092	5,343,022	193,025	23,942,139	154,042
1882.....	21,581,570	5,884,860	82,617	27,549,047	119,222
1883.....	23,009,582	6,260,117	-	29,269,699	127,420
1884.....	20,023,890	5,459,309	-	25,483,199	86,942
1885.....	18,935,428	6,449,101	-	25,384,529	55,786
1886.....	19,373,551	5,852,905	-	25,226,456	97,642
1887.....	22,378,801	6,308,201	-	28,687,002	129,294
1888.....	22,105,926	6,071,487	-	28,177,413	171,087
1889.....	23,726,784	6,886,739	-	30,613,523	114,457
1890.....	23,968,954	7,618,118	-	31,587,072	152,930
1891.....	23,399,301	6,914,850	-	30,314,151	99,329
1892.....	20,501,060	7,945,098	-	28,446,158	219,194
1893.....	20,954,003	8,367,364	-	29,321,367	139,456
1894.....	19,198,114	8,381,089	-	27,579,203	201,941
1895.....	17,640,466	7,805,733	-	25,446,199	89,145
1896.....	19,833,279	7,926,006	-	27,759,285	210,558
1897.....	19,478,247	9,170,379	-	28,648,626	119,210
1898.....	21,704,893	7,871,563	-	29,576,456	243,941
1899.....	25,316,842	9,641,227	-	34,958,069	214,444
1900.....	28,374,148	9,868,075	-	38,242,223	469,568
1901.....	28,425,284	10,318,266	-	38,743,550	562,923
1902.....	32,191,978	11,197,134	-	43,389,112	360,151
1903.....	37,001,727	12,013,779	-	49,015,506	840,759
1904.....	40,702,611	12,958,708	-	53,661,319	818,743
1905.....	41,433,649	12,586,475	-	54,020,124	387,749
1906.....	46,064,598	14,010,220	-	60,074,818	876,871
1907 (9 mos.).....	39,760,173	11,805,413	-	51,565,586	845,146
1908.....	57,543,811	15,782,152	-	73,325,963	715,474
Totals for 41 years..	911,605,343	305,173,747	2,686,849	1,219,465,939	9,027,783

## PUBLIC ACCOUNTS.

TABLE CXXIX. Summary receipts of Canada on consolidated fund account 1868-1908—con.

Fiscal year.	Cullers' fees.	Dominion lands.	Dominion steamers.	Electric light inspection.	Fines, forfeitures and seizures.	Fisheries.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1868.....	69,797		-	-	30,305	19,557
1869.....	58,377	-	-	-	20,650	13,584
1870.....	69,475	-	-	-	41,681	16,622
1871....	61,197				47,877	12,409
1872.....	76,666	-	-	-	48,334	10,458
1873.....	81,038	26,239	24,733	-	17,850	10,338
1874.....	92,772	29,981	12,449	-	14,296	14,013
1875.....	78,966	27,641	2,975	-	20,422	14,764
1876.....	57,126	8,546	12,440	-	16,836	13,571
1877.....	74,216	3,800	5,509	-	16,779	13,365
1878.....	53,521	19,425	2,286	-	26,664	14,113
1879.....	24,715	23,828	1,612	-	32,149	17,738
1880.....	27,093	120,479	5,282	-	50,778	19,423
1881.....	36,177	131,124	7,050	-	38,217	24,597
1882.....	45,753	-	16,745	-	17,677	23,687
1883.....	40,163	-	7,327	-	27,186	21,337
1884.....	37,063	-	8,599	-	41,276	20,006
1885.....	31,732	-	20,008	-	51,848	26,628
1886.....	27,141	-	5,617	-	99,227	26,068
1887.....	23,203	191,782	8,701	-	19,737	25,948
1888.....	16,827	217,083	9,164	-	12,292	44,998
1889.....	20,862	237,321	16,367	-	18,576	56,426
1890.....	18,224	220,141	10,722	-	68,278	69,643
1891.....	16,733	264,592	16,011	-	2,430	70,794
1892.....	14,357	322,796	7,255	-	9,587	62,786
1893.....	10,945	285,596	15,066	-	82,535	111,540
1894.....	12,066	210,096	14,639	-	12,340	79,602
1895.....	7,107	167,870	9,535	-	22,469	94,970
1896.....	11,405	166,256	11,414	8,066	2,993	88,823
1897.....	10,428	172,514	9,982	6,805	21,037	106,469
1898.....	16,767	975,792	8,860	9,408	32,987	113,103
1899.....	11,627	1,532,591	12,580	11,378	38,414	85,503
1900.....	8,155	1,388,024	13,468	14,367	25,982	88,396
1901.....	8,271	1,517,320	19,527	15,363	23,063	88,145
1902.....	11,200	1,227,977	11,308	21,429	49,826	79,170
1903.....	7,273	1,695,591	16,086	23,870	59,848	73,636
1904.....	9,449	1,443,023	21,402	23,258	40,919	95,757
1905.....	8,219	1,292,301	20,245	27,999	52,919	90,988
1906.....	4,335	1,668,162	24,607	35,100	89,012	98,010
1907(9mos.)	2,330	1,443,632	22,277	25,931	54,908	57,144
1908.....	4,850	1,883,620	38,211	42,316	58,666	90,686
Total for 41 years	1,297,621	18,915,643	469,999	265,290	1,458,870	2,109,835

## PUBLIC ACCOUNTS.

TABLE CXXIX. Summary receipts of Canada on consolidated fund account 1868-1908—con.

Fiscal year.	Gas inspection and law stamps.	Interest on investments.	Insurance superintendence.	Militia.	Miscellaneous receipts.	Ordnance lands.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1868.....		174,073		26,156	75,667	42,333
1869.....		824,424		12,095	67,273	45,248
1870.....	-	383,956		16,536	73,720	49,915
1871.....	-	554,384	-	7,394	129,353	95,216
1872.....	-	488,042	-	38,967	103,111	54,043
1873.....	-	396,404	-	18,496	68,111	54,308
1874.....	-	610,863	-	42,757	68,621	214,384
1875.....	-	840,887	-	12,137	63,359	45,017
1876.....	-	798,906	-	24,345	40,219	51,351
1877.....	3,271	717,684	7,422	12,627	53,657	87,689
1878.....	3,776	791,758	235	12,796	25,992	44,219
1879.....	3,172	592,500	6,134	16,031	18,179	40,850
1880.....	3,395	834,793	8,006	20,566	35,166	30,091
1881.....	2,530	751,513	9,648	19,346	19,062	50,747
1882.....	3,772	914,009	9,315	18,580	18,621	42,989
1883.....	3,798	1,001,193	9,301	16,081	16,889	19,403
1884.....	7,167	986,698	9,855	22,212	14,231	14,139
1885.....	8,079	1,997,035	9,715	18,944	9,717	24,540
1886.....	9,005	2,299,079	10,198	24,332	14,148	26,484
1887.....	8,164	990,887	8,286	23,429	13,766	21,677
1888.....	9,409	932,025	9,702	20,720	11,235	36,239
1889.....	12,247	1,305,392	7,759	22,713	115,858	42,073
1890.....	12,233	1,082,271	7,707	43,209	10,260	29,922
1891.....	10,544	1,077,228	7,694	43,358	10,125	54,230
1892.....	13,177	1,086,420	7,914	40,373	9,947	42,361
1893.....	18,165	1,150,167	8,126	42,585	11,018	33,777
1894.....	20,749	1,217,809	8,978	42,527	18,437	22,318
1895.....	23,551	1,336,047	9,794	39,445	15,963	22,646
1896.....	23,447	1,370,001	9,986	42,717	25,184	17,550
1897.....	21,559	1,443,004	10,184	40,363	15,672	9,831
1898.....	21,615	1,513,455	10,575	36,916	15,584	22,537
1899.....	22,893	1,590,448	10,655	72,964	11,669	12,350
1900.....	25,836	1,683,051	10,902	47,755	10,937	11,004
1901.....	27,290	1,781,834	11,356	47,694	14,683	14,594
1902.....	28,297	1,892,224	12,844	41,687	22,879	16,967
1903.....	45,290	2,020,953	13,485	41,792	128,903	35,706
1904.....	43,961	2,236,256	14,628	43,217	82,563	12,344
1905.....	49,142	2,105,031	15,729	46,167	97,599	10,309
1906.....	52,805	2,140,312	16,669	55,262	142,124	10,841
1907(9 mos.)	39,228	1,235,746	18,169	40,987	97,377	6,663
1908.....	54,154	1,925,569	20,124	63,019	165,153	8,653
Totals for 41 years.	631,721	49,077,831	331,095	1,319,287	1,962,731	1,527,558

## PUBLIC ACCOUNTS.

TABLE CXXXI.—Summary receipts of Canada on consolidated fund account 1868-1908—con.

Fiscal year.	Patent fees.	Penitentiaries.	Post and money orders.	Public works, <sup>1</sup>	Premium and discount.	Steamboat inspection.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1868.....	8,948	64,041	525,622	901,466	-	5,682
1869.....	13,241	75,936	535,315	918,933	608,510	11,915
1870.....	13,822	93,551	573,566	1,006,845	14,534	9,370
1871.....	14,073	124,818	612,631	1,146,240	92,020	10,692
1872.....	13,076	108,132	692,375	1,211,729	24,078	10,861
1873.....	23,334	98,088	833,657	1,316,636	52,477	18,284
1874.....	29,915	95,067	1,139,973	1,509,915	4,968	15,106
1875.....	34,672	97,073	1,155,332	1,432,360	13,415	16,144
1876.....	35,673	95,409	1,102,540	1,479,232	32,636	13,769
1877.....	33,583	98,753	1,114,946	1,917,455	-	15,880
1878.....	35,111	35,784	1,207,790	2,034,484	-	12,432
1879.....	30,052	53,115	1,172,413	1,863,149	461	12,331
1880.....	38,441	31,504	1,252,498	2,167,401	778	12,762
1881.....	46,333	30,344	1,352,110	2,759,591	90,685	13,953
1882.....	53,770	24,225	1,587,888	2,711,134	64,991	15,278
1883.....	64,562	22,157	1,800,391	3,101,138	83,363	12,577
1884.....	73,040	17,849	1,755,674	3,055,792	52,414	15,372
1885.....	65,172	13,469	1,841,372	3,065,503	16,444	12,943
1886.....	70,246	17,882	1,991,690	3,082,411	70,314	13,836
1887.....	76,394	19,863	2,020,624	3,270,782	40,509	12,701
1888.....	72,195	9,645	2,379,242	3,556,101	47,016	12,550
1889.....	77,041	10,607	2,220,504	3,642,557	77,398	12,624
1890.....	89,164	14,568	2,357,389	3,800,110	118,503	19,930
1891.....	90,087	13,069	2,515,823	3,685,630	118,352	21,239
1892.....	83,972	9,156	2,652,746	3,575,168	141,080	21,170
1893.....	87,182	10,321	2,773,508	3,761,474	126,926	25,284
1894.....	83,104	11,162	2,809,341	3,702,746	151,071	24,866
1895.....	94,603	24,624	2,792,790	3,591,689	18,876	25,093
1896.....	98,865	42,493	2,964,014	3,594,264	3,162	23,934
1897.....	110,009	83,808	3,202,938	3,587,166	34,854	25,034
1898.....	112,084	76,588	3,527,810	3,873,464	191,560	31,525
1899.....	115,322	45,533	3,193,778	4,433,934	186,831	34,891
1900.....	121,431	68,831	3,205,535	5,232,459	162,187	34,840
1901.....	130,894	30,211	3,441,505	5,770,071	64,922	33,877
1902.....	140,960	73,601	3,918,416	6,447,982	89,238	38,459
1903.....	152,372	39,636	4,397,833	7,038,502	129,609	28,888
1904.....	162,715	72,863	4,652,325	6,972,219	77,316	10,812
1905.....	165,756	55,880	5,125,373	7,395,377	40,356	6,170
1906.....	187,792	75,260	5,933,342	8,310,267	160,665	4,604
1907(9 mos.)	144,279	82,660	5,061,728	6,839,586	249,588	2,989
1908.....	203,012	71,933	7,107,887	9,973,523	101,181	4,860
Totals for 41 years.	3,306,297	2,139,559	100,412,309	148,786,485	3,553,288	705,527

<sup>1</sup> Including railways and canals.

## PUBLIC ACCOUNTS.

TABLE CXXXI. Summary receipts of Canada on consolidated fund account 1868-1908.  
—concluded.

Fiscal year.	Super-annuation.	Tonnage dues (river police).	Tonnage dues (mariners' fund).	Weights and measures.	Total receipts.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1868. ....	-	11,919	24,673		13,687,928
1869. ....		21,400	33,018		14,379,175
1870. ....		23,491	30,987		15,512,226
1871. ....	49,471	21,345	30,409		19,335,561
1872. ....	53,214	26,745	33,742		20,714,814
1873. ....	54,757	28,041	38,363		20,813,469
1874. ....	34,620	28,650	41,733		24,203,093
1875. ....	36,679	25,620	37,658	-	24,648,715
1876. ....	33,476	26,499	41,507	-	22,587,587
1877. ....	40,890	28,598	44,246	50,424	22,059,274
1878. ....	41,857	26,806	44,669	30,054	22,375,012
1879. ....	41,959	21,362	37,757	13,686	22,517,382
1880. ....	43,532	21,510	42,472	15,373	23,307,407
1881. ....	44,996	27,375	49,771	33,947	29,635,298
1882. ....	46,426	21,420	45,915	27,990	33,383,456
1883. ....	46,372	28,060	47,632	23,601	35,794,650
1884. ....	51,882	28,497	48,667	31,388	31,861,962
1885. ....	52,701	20,699	38,995	31,142	32,797,001
1886. ....	57,075	24,090	40,848	33,230	33,177,040
1887. ....	62,601	22,934	42,335	34,377	35,754,993
1888. ....	62,967	21,073	41,670	37,810	35,908,464
1889. ....	63,031	19,688	39,306	36,041	38,782,870
1890. ....	61,513	17,817	47,882	40,439	39,879,925
1891. ....	62,825	7,649	43,830	33,586	38,579,311
1892. ....	63,863	8,715	45,382	33,297	36,921,872
1893. ....	64,433	3,793	46,200	39,204	38,168,609
1894. ....	63,975	-	49,091	33,632	36,374,693
1895. ....	63,275	291	42,715	39,433	33,978,129
1896. ....	61,391		45,726	37,057	36,618,591
1897. ....	59,218		54,294	36,773	37,829,778
1898. ....	45,643		54,553	44,015	40,555,238
1899. ....	39,647		57,288	48,391	46,741,250
1900. ....	51,575		59,946	53,524	51,029,994
1901. ....	50,475		59,784	54,351	52,514,701
1902. ....	48,298		65,854	62,913	58,050,790
1903. ....	47,402		64,852	64,278	66,037,069
1904. ....	46,618		61,785	66,325	70,669,817
1905. ....	45,937		58,372	65,030	71,182,773
1906. ....	45,194		60,347	72,957	80,139,360
1907 (9 mos). ....	33,321		44,705	54,848	67,969,323
1908. ....	43,399		69,364	82,919	96,054,506
Totals for 41 years. ....	1,921,478	-	1,908,343	1,377,035	1,572,533,111

## PUBLIC ACCOUNTS.

TABLE CXXXII. Summary expenditure on consolidated fund account 1868-1908.

Fiscal year	Charges on public debt.				
	Interest on debt.	Charges of management.	Premium, discount and exchange.	Sinking funds.	Total charges.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1868.....	4,501,568	285,513	73,677	355,267	5,216,025
1869.....	4,907,614	397,401	68,256	426,807	5,799,478
1870.....	5,047,054	332,599	7,400	126,533	5,513,586
1871.....	5,165,304	396,037	30,618	421,666	6,013,625
1872.....	5,257,231	293,523	52,890	470,607	6,074,251
1873.....	5,209,206	172,981	5,663	407,827	5,795,677
1874.....	5,724,436	238,004	26,681	513,920	6,503,041
1875.....	6,590,790	197,839	29,362	555,773	7,373,764
1876.....	6,400,902	189,597	18,552	822,953	7,432,004
1877.....	6,797,227	183,544	24,331	828,374	7,833,476
1878.....	7,043,884	189,567	2,520	945,746	8,186,717
1879.....	7,194,734	275,559	2,364	1,037,220	8,509,877
1880.....	7,773,869	245,731	43,354	1,165,867	9,228,821
1881.....	7,594,145	218,307	7,137	1,250,731	9,070,320
1882.....	7,740,804	191,075	3,969	1,290,725	9,226,573
1883.....	7,668,553	194,256	39,914	1,344,137	9,246,860
1884.....	7,700,181	179,767	50,139	1,403,864	9,333,951
1885.....	9,419,482	232,641	154,854	1,482,051	11,289,028
1886.....	10,137,009	282,391	64,530	1,606,271	12,090,201
1887.....	9,682,929	195,759	91,983	1,592,953	11,563,624
1888.....	9,823,313	205,363	138,229	1,939,078	12,105,983
1889.....	10,148,932	202,276	71,314	1,736,644	12,159,166
1890.....	9,656,841	186,337	44,072	1,887,237	11,774,487
1891.....	9,584,137	184,711	77,357	1,938,079	11,784,284
1892.....	9,763,978	176,037	7,901	2,027,861	11,975,777
1893.....	9,806,888	212,691	1,103	2,095,514	12,116,196
1894.....	10,212,596	166,444	14,531	2,131,361	12,524,932
1895.....	10,466,294	162,590	116,360	2,002,311	12,747,555
1896.....	10,502,430	166,315	82,260	2,055,288	12,806,293
1897.....	10,645,663	196,221	119,093	2,101,814	13,062,791
1898.....	10,516,758	152,880	47,007	2,359,969	13,076,614
1899.....	10,855,112	160,003	13,254	2,482,485	13,510,854
1900.....	10,699,645	174,023	53,166	2,465,640	13,392,479
1901.....	10,807,955	162,828	39,033	2,480,337	13,490,153
1902.....	10,975,935	210,865	52,385	2,569,381	13,808,566
1903.....	11,068,139	229,673	65,295	2,620,588	13,983,695
1904.....	11,128,637	282,244	6,740	2,315,066	13,732,687
1905.....	10,630,115	276,072	-	2,261,618	13,167,805
1906.....	10,814,697	331,534	15,368	2,317,437	13,479,036
1907 (9 moa.).....	6,712,771	231,690	12,858	1,177,147	8,134,466
1908.....	10,973,597	350,690	33,130	2,234,263	13,591,680
Totals for 41 years.....	353,355,755	9,313,583	1,868,650	63,248,410	427,726,398



## PUBLIC ACCOUNTS.

TABLE CXXXII. Summary expenditure on consolidated fund account 1868-1908—con.

Fiscal year.	Collection of revenue.					
	Adulteration of food.	Culling timber.	Customs.	Dominion lands.	Excise.	Inspection of staples.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1868.....		69,431	477,504	-	78,939	
1869.....		67,089	496,050	-	109,415	
1870.....		74,097	505,109	-	119,461	
1871.....		62,130	500,441	14,244	129,564	
1872.....		65,697	528,736	200,520	142,732	
1873.....	-	69,692	567,765	237,676	171,705	
1874.....		82,886	727,629	282,696	206,935	-
1875.....		81,956	682,674	185,219	199,254	1,500
1876.....	2,602	66,597	721,009	212,841	218,360	538
1877.....	4,903	68,172	721,605	90,522	211,157	649
1878.....	5,965	49,940	714,528	87,629	215,024	1,020
1879.....	7,797	44,670	719,711	91,773	211,065	623
1880.....	8,887	44,652	716,126	147,803	219,285	967
1881.....	8,149	51,080	717,704	67,746	247,577	574
1882.....	9,968	51,361	723,914	81,900	280,574	933
1883.....	9,722	56,229	757,246	115,747	278,911	460
1884.....	11,754	54,866	798,838	166,899	303,617	706
1885.....	14,948	50,580	791,538	178,727	309,268	848
1886.....	13,524	49,285	800,107	194,966	310,022	1,797
1887.....	21,334	51,120	819,132	195,726	344,691	1,802
1888.....	25,622	49,596	851,025	184,548	373,348	2,549
1889.....	23,668	48,308	864,590	188,759	362,833	2,370
1890.....	23,259	30,781	873,400	173,574	362,996	2,041
1891.....	24,725	28,600	900,492	158,483	378,237	1,930
1892.....	23,388	26,143	904,800	132,807	400,050	2,258
1893.....	24,250	27,629	901,946	136,179	387,673	1,660
1894.....	24,007	25,281	921,040	133,305	484,950	2,208
1895.....	24,284	23,299	917,632	129,728	471,865	2,355
1896.....	24,313	17,237	896,332	119,908	470,870	2,577
1897.....	24,009	16,619	945,245	111,415	464,427	2,921
1898.....	24,940	19,246	971,320	91,296	468,320	4,162
1899.....	23,133	17,601	1,037,636	92,914	464,620	5,100
1900.....	24,577	17,403	1,071,222	104,979	468,994	18,509
1901.....	24,991	18,448	1,123,817	133,417	458,383	14,835
1902.....	24,957	17,101	1,176,024	158,844	463,405	13,510
1903.....	19,841	16,378	1,229,029	186,356	478,984	66,261
1904.....	20,995	14,722	1,357,184	247,282	522,361	73,510
1905.....	21,359	13,913	1,468,093	276,982	537,814	88,661
1906.....	27,356	13,134	1,548,384	433,135	555,923	109,940
1907(9mos.)	21,777	9,822	1,222,949	385,074	456,774	88,532
1908.....	26,575	12,904	1,923,854	562,712	636,892	132,487
Totals for 41 years..	621,579	1,675,695	36,593,380	6,694,331	13,977,275	650,793

## PUBLIC ACCOUNTS.

TABLE CXXXII. Summary expenditure on consolidated fund account 1868-1908—con.

Fiscal year.	Collection of revenue.						
	Minor revenues. <sup>1</sup>	Post office.	Public works.	Railways and canals.	Trade and commerce.	Weights, measures, gas and electric light.	Total collection of revenue.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
868	16,842	616,802	44,783	581,503	-	-	1,885,804
869	21,778	787,886	51,039	641,814	-	-	2,175,071
870	32,804	808,623	68,560	743,070	-	-	2,351,724
871	35,437	815,471	78,300	752,772	-	-	2,388,359
872	39,370	929,609	92,207	913,236	-	-	2,912,107
873	22,262	1,067,866	118,022	1,378,164	-	-	3,633,152
874	11,371	1,387,270	128,860	2,260,820	-	-	5,088,467
875	23,867	1,520,861	157,681	1,981,893	-	69,970	4,904,875
876	20,024	1,622,827	147,215	1,897,283	-	99,785	5,009,081
877	20,181	1,705,312	112,486	2,239,346	-	111,086	5,285,419
878	21,785	1,724,939	97,124	2,374,314	-	96,485	5,388,753
879	27,888	1,784,424	110,618	2,570,361	-	84,005	5,652,935
880	28,733	1,813,271	103,170	2,226,456	-	60,567	5,374,917
881	3,575	1,876,658	99,948	2,603,717	-	74,171	5,750,899
882	5,916	1,990,567	137,680	2,755,833	-	69,323	6,097,969
883	5,445	2,176,089	147,411	3,117,465	-	73,777	6,738,502
884	6,665	2,312,965	180,689	3,122,103	-	83,523	7,042,625
885	4,818	2,488,315	180,361	3,268,222	-	84,978	7,372,603
886	59,994	2,763,186	191,836	3,339,670	-	84,364	7,808,751
887	190,316	2,818,907	173,613	3,673,894	-	85,492	8,376,027
888	10,209	2,889,729	154,187	4,160,332	-	88,618	8,789,763
889	4,112	2,982,321	215,086	4,095,301	-	85,990	8,873,338
890	5,490	3,074,470	186,346	4,362,200	-	88,383	9,182,940
891	5,042	3,161,676	196,580	4,505,516	-	92,039	9,453,320
892	3,530	3,316,120	190,386	4,337,877	-	88,707	9,426,066
893	4,493	3,421,203	149,391	3,848,404	-	91,097	8,993,925
894	5,532	3,517,261	154,257	3,760,550	9,249	94,976	9,132,616
895	1,585	3,593,647	151,698	3,704,126	11,022	98,174	9,129,415
896	1,846	3,665,011	159,460	3,826,226	9,463	97,925	9,291,168
897	859	3,789,478	147,568	3,725,690	14,604	94,081	9,336,916
898	1,575	3,575,412	156,314	4,049,275	17,187	90,617	9,469,664
899	2,079	3,603,799	165,907	4,246,404	88,557	89,704	9,837,454
900	1,987	3,758,015	182,859	5,244,301	55,591	96,089	11,044,526
901	1,718	3,931,446	272,809	6,377,961	41,699	103,725	12,503,249
902	1,751	4,023,637	498,513	6,508,477	11,974	109,672	13,007,865
903	2,659	4,105,178	562,404	7,221,705	30,671	121,575	14,041,041
904	1,113	4,347,541	454,700	8,397,434	38,484	118,195	15,593,521
905	1,949	4,634,528	560,361	9,803,912	60,215	125,650	17,593,437
906	1,777	4,921,577	560,170	8,779,678	63,625	130,430	17,145,129
907 (9 mos)	1,246	3,979,557	456,814	7,011,858	62,535	100,243	13,797,181
908	2,703	6,005,930	583,953	10,586,114	102,881	150,324	20,727,329
Totals for 41 years	662,326	113,304,384	8,581,366	160,995,277	617,757	3,233,740	347,607,903

<sup>1</sup> Including liquor license revenue 1884-1896.

## PUBLIC ACCOUNTS.

TABLE CXXXII. Summary expenditure on consolidated fund account 1868-1908—con.

Fiscal year.	Miscellaneous expenditure.					
	Adminis- tration of justice.	Arts, agri- culture census and statistics.	Boundary survey U. S. and Canada.	Civil govern- ment.	Fisheries.	Geological survey.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1868.....	291,243	5,581	-	594,442	30,572	20,400
1869.....	315,215	7,020	-	559,643	33,002	29,400
1870.....	304,300	6,227	-	620,349	61,313	30,400
1871.....	314,411	165,680	-	642,300	97,828	36,400
1872.....	346,848	224,016	-	663,189	93,325	36,678
1873.....	398,966	68,256	-	750,874	97,878	45,800
1874.....	459,037	58,562	81,724	883,686	76,247	47,200
1875.....	497,405	30,328	121,742	909,266	66,585	49,200
1876.....	544,091	77,743	134,105	841,995	108,184	51,008
1877.....	565,598	73,314	-	812,193	96,348	50,000
1878.....	564,920	93,419	43,906	823,370	93,262	50,000
1879.....	577,897	63,068	-	861,171	82,319	49,579
1880.....	574,311	25,068	-	898,605	86,163	49,999
1881.....	583,957	149,442	-	915,959	80,560	64,689
1882.....	581,696	273,413	-	946,032	92,701	64,554
1883.....	615,588	62,894	-	986,721	168,977	60,245
1884.....	615,045	67,767	-	1,084,418	286,700	59,531
1885.....	627,253	91,382	-	1,139,495	273,175	60,016
1886.....	707,832	203,312	-	1,190,371	374,395	78,558
1887.....	657,115	253,759	-	1,211,851	415,443	55,947
1888.....	678,815	311,159	-	1,258,618	416,182	57,543
1889.....	685,807	161,629	-	1,281,714	355,596	60,056
1890.....	709,784	153,398	-	1,308,847	328,894	62,096
1891.....	726,592	410,187	-	1,334,201	374,202	66,614
1892.....	750,723	426,503	-	1,325,087	384,611	63,412
1893.....	736,457	286,553	33,271	1,367,570	482,381	59,999
1894.....	745,504	264,880	61,870	1,402,279	466,751	60,160
1895.....	755,683	216,740	44,565	1,422,228	443,823	68,151
1896.....	758,270	210,878	28,358	1,396,628	427,251	52,668
1897.....	774,762	224,390	15,484	1,418,847	443,587	67,000
1898.....	765,608	245,232	7,696	1,399,422	441,725	57,000
1899.....	815,455	258,782	9,775	1,411,813	412,368	62,945
1900.....	827,561	461,561	14,417	1,420,998	411,470	62,174
1901.....	373,233	697,206	22,472	1,474,919	491,351	61,941
1902.....	949,230	1,274,790	-	1,497,369	548,895	68,730
1903.....	959,948	543,012	-	1,554,792	527,829	78,746
1904.....	984,258	659,896	-	1,652,782	634,319	74,432
1905.....	997,718	698,211	-	1,797,060	979,889	111,954
1906.....	1,171,359	603,590	-	1,911,611	968,702	108,148
1907 (9 mos.).....	867,798	625,812	-	1,487,495	693,685	94,984
1908.....	1,224,510	1,218,242	-	2,088,416	956,196	180,399
Totals for 41 years. . .	27,901,803	11,952,902	619,385	48,548,626	13,904,684	2,568,756

## PUBLIC ACCOUNTS.

TABLE CXXXII. Summary expenditure on consolidated fund account 1868-1908—con.

Fiscal year.	Miscellaneous expenditure.					
	Immigra- tion.	Quaran- tine.	Indians.	Insurance superin- tendence.	Legisla- tion.	Light- house and coast service.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1868.....	36,050	24,346		-	595,810	174,983
1869.....	26,952	16,196		-	409,614	190,671
1870.....	55,966	15,969	6,080	-	379,753	229,682
1871.....	54,004	17,786	6,080	-	356,206	334,693
1872.....	109,954	19,013	43,935	-	393,964	345,683
1873.....	265,718	21,651	63,776	-	614,487	480,376
1874.....	291,297	27,276	146,068	-	784,048	537,058
1875.....	278,777	23,994	195,500	-	572,273	490,257
1876.....	338,179	47,666	276,325	8,033	627,231	545,849
1877.....	309,353	44,598	301,596	7,513	596,006	471,278
1878.....	154,351	26,340	421,504	8,577	618,035	461,968
1879.....	186,403	25,821	489,327	8,517	748,008	447,567
1880.....	161,213	21,991	694,513	9,552	598,105	426,304
1881.....	214,251	36,562	805,097	9,580	611,376	443,724
1882.....	215,339	37,722	1,183,414	9,073	582,200	461,881
1883.....	373,958	63,777	1,106,961	9,875	740,768	491,546
1884.....	511,209	64,118	1,116,154	9,855	662,767	520,524
1885.....	423,861	82,547	1,109,604	10,223	649,538	532,446
1886.....	257,355	90,221	1,195,093	8,578	1,037,779	553,515
1887.....	341,236	121,627	1,201,301	9,250	977,302	512,812
1888.....	244,789	67,701	1,000,802	7,244	807,425	489,258
1889.....	202,499	90,053	1,112,776	7,773	701,170	511,779
1890.....	110,092	72,245	1,107,824	7,647	932,187	466,116
1891.....	181,045	77,244	987,435	7,665	596,487	492,597
1892.....	177,605	80,083	894,266	8,542	1,302,876	503,639
1893.....	180,677	101,954	956,552	9,094	867,232	503,012
1894.....	202,236	113,571	968,563	9,578	698,007	476,635
1895.....	195,653	101,320	955,404	10,018	941,570	475,903
1896.....	120,199	95,247	880,408	10,039	904,688	466,058
1897.....	127,438	120,162	908,064	10,612	1,134,773	445,743
1898.....	261,195	137,244	952,584	10,165	729,829	474,217
1899.....	255,879	136,744	986,220	10,248	892,354	545,645
1900.....	434,563	136,068	1,037,436	11,224	830,302	523,485
1901.....	444,730	170,166	1,019,329	12,824	1,172,726	578,618
1902.....	494,842	264,738	1,057,130	13,500	991,433	696,311
1903.....	642,914	263,331	1,077,815	14,947	789,205	964,144
1904.....	744,788	217,765	1,079,781	15,686	1,266,795	1,275,017
1905.....	972,357	302,758	1,173,864	17,587	1,713,172	2,507,307
1906.....	842,668	624,758	1,198,350	18,147	1,351,916	2,530,308
1907 (9 mos.).....	611,201	395,907	940,680	15,921	1,322,075	2,026,642
1908.....	1,074,697	150,048	1,276,964	25,158	1,150,610	2,835,543
Totals for 41 years.....	13,127,493	4,548,328	31,934,575	362,245	33,652,102	28,440,794

## PUBLIC ACCOUNTS.

TABLE CXXXII. Summary expenditure on consolidated fund account 1868-1908—con.

Fiscal year.	Miscellaneous expenditure.						Penitentiaries.
	Mail sub- sidies and steamship subven- tions.	Marine hospitals.	Militia and defence.	Mounted police	Northwest territories govern- ment.	Ocean and river service.	
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1868.	177,349	21,048	1,013,016			92,162	209,369
1869.	253,747	34,837	937,513			63,510	269,817
1870.	288,999	36,742	1,245,973			54,309	211,982
1871.	285,099	35,552	908,733			72,940	219,212
1872.	342,108	44,536	1,654,255			81,905	205,111
1873.	363,448	48,160	1,248,664			92,742	270,661
1874.	285,882	66,463	1,122,282	199,599	12,730	121,818	395,552
1875.	287,772	59,022	1,013,944	333,584	32,497	165,700	337,594
1876.	261,589	60,972	978,530	369,518	4,282	284,941	312,015
1877.	314,941	62,409	550,452	352,749	17,774	147,394	303,169
1878.	257,534	57,455	618,137	334,748	18,199	144,838	308,102
1879.	257,702	58,237	777,699	344,824	10,575	141,175	308,483
1880.	235,833	55,031	690,019	332,855	9,527	149,502	270,382
1881.	201,503	52,183	667,001	289,845	18,280	227,936	307,366
1882.	210,930	53,101	772,812	368,456	19,305	187,809	293,617
1883.	237,501	49,879	734,354	477,825	29,048	200,982	286,425
1884.	238,054	51,313	989,498	485,934	34,637	231,519	296,996
1885.	261,779	55,331	2,707,758	564,260	48,548	280,276	287,552
1886.	271,457	49,360	1,173,659	1,029,369	3,234,588	206,476	310,782
1887.	273,497	52,232	1,193,693	781,664	110,374	205,031	311,267
1888.	342,613	49,445	1,273,179	862,965	104,802	211,462	320,777
1889.	304,254	52,332	1,323,552	829,701	177,015	318,039	319,436
1890.	286,315	41,729	1,287,014	753,093	180,693	164,047	349,839
1891.	321,118	35,163	1,279,514	740,979	249,237	199,277	353,158
1892.	273,207	34,103	1,266,308	701,932	244,769	177,185	344,529
1893.	413,939	36,144	1,419,746	615,479	276,446	193,350	346,354
1894.	530,703	38,404	1,284,517	611,263	276,952	211,923	446,134
1895.	513,268	38,589	1,574,014	646,125	303,627	205,093	449,600
1896.	534,917	36,683	1,136,714	533,014	330,703	181,452	385,228
1897.	553,812	38,131	1,667,588	526,162	320,536	183,258	409,938
1898.	489,773	38,163	1,514,472	865,416	347,687	140,553	386,395
1899.	584,056	37,333	2,112,292	402,629	357,025	330,254	416,939
1900.	599,832	37,741	1,846,179	843,959	354,210	247,785	438,421
1901.	629,198	36,141	2,061,674	912,151	504,388	233,162	456,351
1902.	624,956	51,827	2,060,979	948,216	491,924	496,191	438,073
1903.	799,286	48,750	1,963,009	990,035	802,466	417,137	477,840
1904.	851,748	50,302	2,252,030	949,799	894,151	566,547	448,846
1905.	1,027,075	57,362	2,650,700	1,013,384	1,259,412	1,052,677	463,720
1906.	1,227,560	50,731	4,294,125	1,004,079	259,520	1,013,683	527,884
1907 (9 mos).	1,128,877	38,156	3,347,038	647,836	4,236	679,155	423,263
1908.	1,590,384	67,585	5,498,134	649,867	5,965	881,221	594,619
Totals for 41 years.	19,034,615	1,913,172	64,115,820	22,313,294	11,346,128	11,256,476	14,512,458

## PUBLIC ACCOUNTS.

TABLE CXXXII. Summary expenditure on consolidated fund account 1868-1908—con.

Fiscal year.	Miscellaneous expenditure.					
	Pensions.	Police.	Public works.	Railways and canals.	Scientific institutions.	Steamboat inspection.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1868. ....	56,422	49,176	126,270	-	8,200	10,407
1869. ....	50,564	46,321	65,015	414	8,950	11,300
1870. ....	53,586	49,494	120,031	6,208	9,150	7,397
1871. ....	52,611	39,547	597,275	168,584	9,380	8,321
1872. ....	62,251	37,281	839,786	25,777	16,618	8,500
1873. ....	49,204	49,814	1,297,999	299,615	18,331	13,266
1874. ....	56,454	56,388	1,778,916	47,085	50,614	10,292
1875. ....	63,657	54,563	1,756,010	1,066	44,630	12,200
1876. ....	110,201	13,428	1,948,242	700	46,048	13,082
1877. ....	112,531	11,356	1,262,823	-	45,559	13,073
1878. ....	105,842	10,616	997,470	1,125	46,050	14,316
1879. ....	107,795	11,122	1,013,023	570	61,207	13,157
1880. ....	102,889	12,368	1,046,342	5,585	46,055	11,854
1881. ....	96,389	13,526	1,108,815	29,951	46,664	12,149
1882. ....	101,197	12,841	1,342,000	81,440	47,464	14,836
1883. ....	98,446	18,490	1,765,256	94,544	51,990	16,209
1884. ....	95,543	20,124	2,908,852	204,090	56,399	21,893
1885. ....	89,879	18,953	2,302,363	86,026	56,225	23,212
1886. ....	88,319	17,341	2,046,552	87,456	56,898	21,799
1887. ....	102,109	16,678	2,133,316	121,629	57,266	22,826
1888. ....	120,334	16,812	2,162,116	176,390	59,981	21,430
1889. ....	116,030	18,307	2,299,231	188,660	59,477	22,313
1890. ....	107,391	20,465	1,972,501	214,190	58,452	20,990
1891. ....	103,850	21,460	1,937,546	199,084	62,457	22,184
1892. ....	92,457	21,789	1,627,851	219,733	65,723	22,737
1893. ....	90,309	22,157	1,927,832	237,639	64,513	24,367
1894. ....	86,927	21,947	2,033,955	133,997	97,850	25,940
1895. ....	84,349	21,943	1,742,317	252,716	77,242	26,386
1896. ....	86,080	22,703	1,299,769	126,444	81,700	26,321
1897. ....	90,882	23,789	1,463,719	134,405	79,994	26,838
1898. ....	96,187	22,100	1,701,313	190,490	79,442	26,342
1899. ....	96,129	24,442	1,902,664	384,850	86,813	28,035
1900. ....	93,453	28,277	2,289,889	188,826	83,255	27,966
1901. ....	93,551	68,981	3,386,632	210,414	90,551	29,248
1902. ....	83,305	60,241	4,221,294	272,296	155,285	37,494
1903. ....	87,925	28,280	4,065,553	328,316	126,754	30,172
1904. ....	113,495	31,084	4,607,330	400,862	125,124	33,609
1905. ....	140,424	34,220	6,765,446	489,751	163,727	50,188
1906. ....	179,023	37,265	7,484,716	452,058	284,272	37,576
1907(9mos). ..	125,832	29,269	5,520,571	390,210	292,824	32,460
1908. ....	187,557	43,323	8,721,327	730,312	576,818	42,210
Totals for 41 years..	3,931,379	1,178,281	95,589,928	7,183,508	3,556,052	884,915

## PUBLIC ACCOUNTS.

TABLE CXXXII. Summary expenditure on consolidated fund account 1868-1908—concluded.

Fiscal year.	Miscellaneous expenditure.					Total expenditure.
	Subsidies to provinces.	Super-annuation.	Various expenses. <sup>1</sup>	Yukon territory.	Total miscel-laneous.	
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1868...	2,753,966		93,452	-	6,384,264	13,486,093
1869. ....	2,604,050		129,785		6,063,535	14,038,084
1870. ....	2,588,605		97,685		6,480,200	14,345,510
1871. ....	2,624,940	12,880	159,636	-	7,221,098	15,623,082
1872. ....	2,930,113	38,843	39,422	-	8,603,112	17,589,469
1873. ....	2,921,400	53,026	211,216		9,745,819	19,174,648
1874. ....	3,752,757	64,443	311,329		11,724,809	23,316,317
1875. ....	3,750,962	77,298	208,610		11,434,432	23,713,071
1876. ....	3,690,355	161,627	251,349		12,047,287	24,488,372
1877. ....	3,655,851	104,827	117,702		10,400,407	23,519,302
1878. ....	3,472,808	106,589	74,179		9,927,688	23,503,158
1879. ....	3,442,764	113,532	91,027		10,292,570	24,455,382
1880. ....	3,430,846	127,792	174,191		10,246,895	24,850,634
1881. ....	3,455,518	147,362	91,650		10,681,335	25,502,554
1882. ....	3,530,999	160,320	97,408	-	11,742,562	27,067,104
1883. ....	3,606,673	186,237	209,625		12,744,795	28,730,157
1884. ....	3,603,714	192,693	301,733	-	14,731,130	31,107,706
1885. ....	3,959,327	203,636	431,112	-	16,375,429	35,037,060
1886. ....	4,182,526	200,655	433,413		19,112,660	39,011,612
1887. ....	4,169,341	202,285	207,156	-	15,718,029	35,657,680
1888. ....	4,188,514	212,744	359,647	-	15,822,749	36,718,495
1889. ....	4,051,428	218,934	415,708		15,885,331	36,917,835
1890. ....	3,904,922	241,765	174,066	-	15,036,603	35,994,031
1891. ....	3,903,757	241,110	181,795		15,105,964	36,343,568
1892. ....	3,935,914	253,680	164,787	-	15,364,051	36,765,894
1893. ....	3,935,765	263,710	251,408		15,703,931	36,814,053
1894. ....	4,206,655	262,302	187,974		15,927,478	37,585,025
1895. ....	4,250,675	265,386	172,646		16,255,035	38,132,005
1896. ....	4,235,664	311,232	172,364		14,851,681	36,949,142
1897. ....	4,238,059	307,793	194,629	-	15,950,052	38,349,760
1898. ....	4,237,372	340,186	181,411	47,027	16,286,248	38,832,526
1899. ....	4,250,636	325,560	318,908	1,098,379	18,555,193	41,903,500
1900. ....	4,250,608	323,399	381,337	331,850	18,538,275	42,975,279
1901. ....	4,250,607	324,507	290,940	274,954	20,872,966	46,866,368
1902. ....	4,402,098	338,764	1,146,121	266,932	23,942,960	50,759,392
1903. ....	4,402,503	346,419	528,231	807,807	23,667,168	51,691,903
1904. ....	4,402,292	355,424	960,090	638,388	26,286,625	55,612,533
1905. ....	4,516,038	353,261	778,656	476,223	32,558,441	63,319,683
1906. ....	6,726,373	356,281	946,037	405,735	36,616,476	67,240,641
1907(9 mos.)	6,745,134	269,347	560,083	294,023	29,610,514	51,542,161
1908. ....	9,032,775	372,842	752,074	394,597	42,322,443	76,641,452
Totals for 41 years.	166,195,304	8,378,692	12,850,592	5,035,920	666,838,240	1,442,172,541

<sup>1</sup> Including Dominion forces in Manitoba 1873-78 and Settlers' Relief 1876.

## PUBLIC ACCOUNTS.

TABLE CXXIIL. Accounting for increase of debt in the fiscal years 1868-1908.

Fiscal year.	Items which increase the debt.				
	Railways, canals, C.P.R. and other public works.	Dominion lands.	Consolidated fund transfers.	Railway subsi- dies, including Quebec rail- way subsidy.	Expenses of and discount on loans.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1868.....	548,438		37,158		
1869.....	421,305		429,663		-
1870.....	1,693,229		155,988		-
1871.....	2,896,525		-		-
1872.....	5,944,961	-	223,456		-
1873.....	5,937,122	-	5,718		-
1874.....	5,250,679	-	4,019		2,212,797
1875.....	6,922,742	-	40,300		315,654
1876.....	7,154,008	-	111		1,360,234
1877.....	7,599,710	-	28,751		12,762
1878.....	6,657,200	-	372,651		676,225
1879.....	5,648,332	-	-		949,948
1880.....	8,241,174		-		-
1881.....	7,841,635	334,681	117,772		-
1882.....	6,893,755	511,882	201,885		-
1883.....	13,590,490	556,870	21,369		-
1884.....	16,081,747	723,658	12,481	208,000	2,554,972
1885.....	12,911,172	303,593	-	403,245	502,587
1886.....	6,345,747	130,654	10,220,180 <sup>1</sup>	2,701,249	314,792
1887.....	3,983,629	162,392	-	1,406,533	-
1888.....	6,487,987	135,048	155,623	1,027,042	-
1889.....	4,258,180	130,685	10,517	846,722	1,322,810
1890.....	3,914,554	133,832	44,947	1,678,196	-
1891.....	3,018,112	94,847	33,378	1,265,706	34,697
1892.....	2,078,965	86,735	971,028	1,248,216	1,122,542
1893.....	2,964,368	115,038	12	811,394	139,951
1894.....	3,714,972	149,147	-	1,229,885	330,354
1895.....	2,931,481	99,842	95	1,310,549	399,199
1896.....	2,699,670	82,184	137,185	3,228,745 <sup>2</sup>	-
1897.....	2,682,499	91,412	682,881	416,955	-
1898.....	3,842,258	127,505	12,835	1,414,935	930,482
1899.....	5,397,320	151,213	230,758	3,201,220	3,787
1900.....	7,038,523	199,470	1,547,624	725,720	-
1901.....	7,290,543	269,061	908,681	2,512,329	-
1902.....	9,408,103	370,838	1,033,831	2,093,939	-
1903.....	6,174,959	449,542	1,555,713	1,463,222	-
1904.....	5,832,953	748,855	6,522,017 <sup>3</sup>	2,046,878	184,783
1905.....	9,839,118	794,410	2,233,898	1,275,630	40,615
1906.....	10,014,215	599,780	2,400,504	1,637,574	84,784
1907 (9 mos.)..	9,827,278	526,583	1,580,515	1,324,889	-
1908.....	23,363,758	768,244	2,787,354	2,037,629	682,338
Totals for 41 years.....	270,343,415	8,848,000	34,725,897	37,516,404	14,176,312

<sup>1</sup>Lands returned by C. P. R. for \$10,189,521. <sup>2</sup>Quebec railway subsidy on which interest is paid, \$2,394,000. <sup>3</sup>Province accounts, Ontario and Quebec, \$5,397,503.



## PUBLIC ACCOUNTS.

TABLE CXXXIII. Accounting for increase of debt in the fiscal years 1868-1908—con.

Fiscal year.	Items which increase the debt.			
	Deficits.	Territorial.	Allowance to provinces.	Militia.
	\$	\$	\$	\$
1868.....				
1869.....		19,113		
1870.....	-	1,821,887		
1871.....		773,872		
1872.....		241,889	1,666,200	
1873.....		63,239	13,859,080	
1874.....		-	4,927,061	
1875.....		-	-	
1876.....	1,900,785			
1877.....	1,460,028			
1878.....	1,128,146			
1879.....	1,937,999			
1880.....	1,543,228			
1881.....	-			
1882.....	-			
1883.....	-			
1884.....	-			
1885.....	2,240,059		7,172,298	
1886.....	5,834,572		5,420	
1887.....	-	293,918	3,113,334	
1888.....	810,031	539,930	-	
1889.....	-	31,449	-	
1890.....	-	4,773	-	
1891.....	-	2,901	-	
1892.....	-	-1,243	-	
1893.....	-	8,911	-	
1894.....	1,210,333	-1,149	-	
1895.....	4,153,876	-833	-	
1896.....	330,551	-542	-	1,000,000
1897.....	519,981	3,285	-	745,965
1898.....	-	-1,272	-	173,740
1899.....	-	-1,853	267,026	387,510
1900.....	-	-1,473	-	230,851
1901.....	-	-1,632	-	135,885
1902.....	-	-1,534	-	299,687
1903.....	-	3,040	-	428,223
1904.....	-	2,617	-	1,299,910
1905.....	-	-2,478	-	1,299,964
1906.....	-	-1,767	-	1,299,876
1907 (9 mos).....	-	-1,352	-	975,283
1908.....	-	-911	-	1,297,305
Totals for 41 years.....	23,069,589	3,781,461	31,010,419	9,575,109

NOTE. The minus sign (-) before figures denotes a decrease.

## PUBLIC ACCOUNTS.

TABLE CXXXIII. Accounting for increase of debt in the fiscal years 1868-1908—con.

Fiscal year.	Items which decrease the debt.				
	Sinking funds.	Surplus.	Consolidated fund transfers.	Receipts from premiums on loans.	Dominion lands.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1868.....	355,267	201,836	-	-	-
1869.....	426,807	341,091	-	-	-
1870.....	126,533	1,166,716	27,432	-	-
1871.....	421,666	3,712,479	39,476	-	-
1872.....	470,607	3,125,345	-	-	-
1873.....	407,827	1,638,822	156,122	-	-
1874.....	513,920	888,776	6,962	287,814	-
1875.....	555,773	935,644	-	-	-
1876.....	822,953	-	4,468	-	-
1877.....	896,440	-	867,486 <sup>1</sup>	-	-
1878.....	1,012,753	-	28,233	-	-
1879.....	1,131,296	-	4,503,143 <sup>2</sup>	-	-
1880.....	1,215,808	-	57,140	-	-
1881.....	1,217,153	4,132,743	-	-	-
1882.....	1,226,206	6,316,352	54,637	-	1,744,456
1883.....	1,290,153	7,064,492	-	-	1,009,019
1884.....	1,350,500	754,255	-	1,627	951,636
1885.....	1,563,195	-	22,938	140,483	393,618
1886.....	1,606,271	-	-	126,047	176,796
1887.....	1,592,953	97,313	539	-	-
1888.....	1,939,078	-	-	-	-
1889.....	1,736,644	1,865,035	-	-	-
1890.....	1,887,237	3,885,894	-	-	-
1891.....	1,938,079	2,235,743	-	-	-
1892.....	2,027,861	155,977	-	-	-
1893.....	2,095,514	1,354,556	-	-	-
1894.....	2,131,361	-	190	-	-
1895.....	2,002,311	-	-	-	-
1896.....	2,055,287	-	-	-	-
1897.....	2,101,814	-	-	-	-
1898.....	2,359,969	1,722,712	-	-	-
1899.....	2,482,485	4,837,749	-	-	-
1900.....	2,465,640	8,054,715	-	-	-
1901.....	2,480,337	5,648,333	-	-	-
1902.....	2,569,381	7,291,398	-	-	-
1903.....	2,620,588	14,345,166	3,324,965 <sup>3</sup>	-	-
1904.....	2,315,066	15,056,984	-	-	-
1905.....	2,261,618	7,863,090	-	-	-
1906.....	2,317,437	12,898,719	-	-	-
1907 (9 mos).....	1,177,147	16,427,167	-	-	-
1908.....	2,234,263	19,413,054	-	-	-
Totals for 41 years.....	63,403,197	153,432,157	9,093,731	555,972	4,275,526

<sup>1</sup> Northern Railway composition. <sup>2</sup> Fishery award, \$4,490,883. <sup>3</sup> Province accounts, Ontario and Quebec, \$3,305,450.

## PUBLIC ACCOUNTS.

TABLE CXXXIII. Accounting for increase of debt in the fiscal years 1868-1908—concluded.

Fiscal year.	Refunds from sales of public works (capital).	Gross increase of debt.	Gross decrease of debt.	Net increase of debt.
	\$	\$	\$	\$
1868.....		585,595	557,102	28,493
1869.....		870,081	767,897	102,184
1870.....		3,671,104	1,320,681	2,350,423
1871.....	-	3,670,396	4,173,621	-503,225
1872.....	-	8,076,506	3,595,952	4,480,554
1873.....	1,000	19,865,160	2,203,770	17,661,390
1874.....	7,784	10,181,759	1,705,256	8,476,503
1875.....	1,009	9,175,840	1,492,426	7,683,414
1876.....	-	9,370,557	827,421	8,543,136
1877.....	1,000	10,448,721	1,764,926	8,683,795
1878.....	3,012	8,170,760	1,043,999	7,126,761
1879.....	-	8,262,556	5,634,439	2,628,117
1880.....	-	10,734,349	1,272,948	9,461,401
1881.....	-	8,294,088	5,349,896	2,944,192
1882.....	-	7,607,522	9,341,651	-1,734,129
1883.....	-	14,168,729	9,363,665	4,805,064
1884.....	-	26,753,155	3,058,019	23,695,136
1885.....	-	16,366,076	2,120,234	14,245,842
1886.....	-	28,660,528	1,909,113	26,751,415
1887.....	-	5,846,471	1,690,803	4,155,668
1888.....	-	9,155,661	1,939,078	7,216,583
1889.....	-	6,600,363	3,601,680	2,998,683
1890.....	-	5,776,301	5,773,131	3,170
1891.....	-	4,449,640	4,173,821	275,819
1892.....	-	5,506,242	2,183,838	3,322,404
1893.....	40,000	4,039,675	3,490,070	549,605
1894.....	-	6,633,541	2,131,551	4,501,990
1895.....	-	8,894,209	2,002,311	6,891,898
1896.....	-	7,477,793	2,055,287	5,422,506
1897.....	-	5,142,977	2,101,814	3,041,163
1898.....	-	6,500,483	4,082,681	2,417,802
1899.....	-	9,637,781	7,320,234	2,317,047
1900.....	-	9,740,715	10,520,354	-779,639
1901.....	-	11,114,867	8,128,670	2,986,197
1902.....	-	13,209,865	9,860,779	3,349,086
1903.....	-	10,068,619	20,290,720	-10,222,101
1904.....	-	16,632,780	17,372,050	-739,270
1905.....	-	15,481,156	10,124,708	5,356,448
1906.....	-	16,034,967	15,216,156	818,811
1907 (9 mos.).....	-	14,233,196	17,604,314	-3,371,118
1908.....	-	35,936,317	21,647,317	14,289,000
Totals for 41 years. . . . .	53,804	433,046,606	230,814,388	202,232,218

NOTE. The minus sign (-) before figures denotes a decrease.

## PUBLIC ACCOUNTS.

TABLE CXXXIV. Payments and grants to provinces by the Dominion Government 1868-1908.

Fiscal year.	Alberta.	British Columbia.	Manitoba.	New Brunswick.	Nova Scotia.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1868.....	-	-	-	314,637	324,686
1869.....	-	-	-	314,637	462,907
1870.....	-	-	-	314,637	443,138
1871.....	-	-	67,204	314,638	408,068
1872.....	-	214,000	67,204	341,620	471,085
1873.....	-	216,290	67,204	341,622	473,306
1874.....	-	230,294	70,368	465,287	549,841
1875.....	-	225,050	65,412	513,638	549,589
1876.....	-	218,247	90,972	512,537	534,483
1877.....	-	208,217	90,000	511,329	520,644
1878.....	-	208,094	90,000	440,123	418,701
1879.....	-	208,094	90,000	431,170	399,925
1880.....	-	208,086	105,653	428,009	378,630
1881.....	-	208,019	105,653	427,349	405,082
1882.....	-	207,366	163,071	455,409	384,146
1883.....	-	207,996	227,153	456,971	393,753
1884.....	-	207,996	227,153	454,971	392,457
1885.....	-	212,151	229,858	485,159	432,621
1886.....	-	212,151	443,075	495,012	432,750
1887.....	-	212,151	435,861	488,909	432,882
1888.....	-	212,151	435,595	488,359	432,873
1889.....	-	212,151	435,596	486,229	432,867
1890.....	-	212,151	435,596	484,315	432,831
1891.....	-	212,151	435,596	483,546	432,823
1892.....	-	242,242	437,607	483,577	432,819
1893.....	-	242,242	437,594	483,564	432,815
1894.....	-	243,585	437,601	483,570	432,814
1895.....	-	242,690	432,593	483,567	432,813
1896.....	-	242,689	467,596	483,556	432,812
1897.....	-	242,689	470,336	483,556	432,809
1898.....	-	242,689	470,336	483,538	432,808
1899.....	-	242,689	433,687	483,520	432,807
1900.....	-	242,689	433,687	483,492	432,808
1901.....	-	242,689	433,687	483,492	432,807
1902.....	-	307,077	532,905	491,377	432,806
1903.....	-	307,077	533,327	491,361	432,806
1904.....	-	307,077	533,116	491,361	432,806
1905.....	-	307,077	646,862	491,361	432,806
1906.....	1,124,125	307,077	608,947	491,361	432,806
1907 (9 mos.).....	1,124,125	397,077	621,497	491,361	432,806
1908.....	1,212,458	522,077	751,497	621,361	610,465
Totals for 41 years.....	3,460,708	9,044,238	13,261,099	18,855,084	18,076,000

## PUBLIC ACCOUNTS.

TABLE CXXXIV. Payments and grants to provinces by the Dominion Government 1868-1908—concluded.

Fiscal year.	Ontario.	P. E. Island.	Quebec.	Saskatchewan.	Totals.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1868.....	675,199		913,420		2,227,942
1869.....	846,704	-	979,802		2,604,050
1870.....	971,203	-	859,626		2,588,604
1871.....	1,035,030	-	800,000	-	2,624,940
1872.....	1,036,204		800,000	-	2,930,113
1873.....	1,022,978		800,000		2,921,400
1874.....	1,196,873	280,841	959,253	-	3,752,757
1875.....	1,196,873	241,147	959,253	-	3,750,962
1876.....	1,196,873	177,990	959,253		3,690,355
1877.....	1,196,873	169,535	959,253		3,655,851
1878.....	1,196,873	159,764	959,253		3,472,803
1879.....	1,196,873	157,449	959,253		3,442,764
1880.....	1,196,873	154,342	959,253	-	3,430,846
1881.....	1,196,873	153,289	959,253	-	3,455,518
1882.....	1,196,873	164,881	959,253	-	3,530,999
1883.....	1,196,873	164,674	959,253	-	3,606,673
1884.....	1,196,873	164,511	959,253	-	3,603,714
1885.....	1,339,287	173,537	1,086,714	-	3,959,327
1886.....	1,339,287	173,537	1,086,714		4,182,526
1887.....	1,339,287	173,537	1,086,714	-	4,169,341
1888.....	1,339,287	193,537	1,087,714		4,188,514
1889.....	1,268,080	193,521	1,022,983	-	4,051,427
1890.....	1,196,873	183,903	959,253		3,904,922
1891.....	1,196,873	183,515	959,253	-	3,903,757
1892.....	1,196,873	183,545	959,253	-	3,935,914
1893.....	1,196,873	183,424	959,253	-	3,935,765
1894.....	1,339,287	183,084	1,086,714	-	4,206,655
1895.....	1,339,287	183,011	1,086,713	-	4,250,674
1896.....	1,339,287	183,011	1,086,713	-	4,235,664
1897.....	1,339,287	182,668	1,086,714		4,238,059
1898.....	1,339,287	182,000	1,086,714	-	4,237,372
1899.....	1,339,287	181,932	1,086,714	-	4,250,636
1900.....	1,339,287	181,932	1,086,713	-	4,250,607
1901.....	1,339,287	181,932	1,086,713	-	4,250,607
1902.....	1,339,287	211,932	1,086,713	-	4,402,097
1903.....	1,339,287	211,932	1,086,713		4,402,503
1904.....	1,339,287	211,932	1,086,713	-	4,402,292
1905.....	1,339,287	211,932	1,086,713	-	4,516,038
1906.....	1,339,287	211,932	1,086,713	1,124,125	6,726,373
1907 (9 mos.).....	1,339,287	211,932	1,086,713	1,130,335	6,745,133
1908.....	2,128,772	281,932	1,686,579	1,217,634	9,032,775
Totals for 41 years..	52,638,351 <sup>1</sup>	6,643,573	42,414,716 <sup>2</sup>	3,472,094	167,865,863

<sup>1</sup> Including the sum of \$1,593,920 for shortage in payment of per capita subsidy in the years 1868-1873 and subsequently paid. <sup>2</sup> Including \$602,669 for shortage in payment of per capita subsidy settled by arbitration.

## PUBLIC ACCOUNTS.

TABLE CXXXV. Purposes of payments and grants to provinces by the Dominion Government 1868-1908.

Purposes for which paid.	Alberta.	British Columbia.	Manitoba.	New Brunswick.	Nova Scotia.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Allowance for Government . . . .	150,000	1,295,000	1,670,000	2,050,000	2,460,000
Interest on balance of debt . . . .	-	996,955	742,260	593,093	2,135,886
Compensation for lands . . . . .	1,125,000	3,700,000 <sup>1</sup>	-	-	-
Five per cent added on capital, 1884-85. . . . .	-	91,419	121,907	781,128	198,342
Per capita subsidy (80 cents per head). . . . .	600,000	2,745,864	4,550,634	10,085,546	12,846,697
Subsidy under B. N. A. Act, 1907. . . . .	88,333	215,000	130,000	130,000	177,659
Interest on added capital . . . . .	-	-	319,798	-	-
Added interest, 1885. . . . .	-	-	3,269,000	-	-
Indemnity for grant of lands. . . . .	-	-	2,457,500	-	-
Indemnity for loss of export duty on lumber . . . . .	-	-	-	5,250,000	-
Deductions for interest on overdrawn amounts. . . . .	-	-	-	34,683	-
Allowance for public buildings. . . . .	281,250	-	-	-	-
Allowance in lieu of debt. . . . .	1,216,125	-	-	-	-
Additional allowance . . . . .	-	-	-	-	257,416
<b>Totals . . . . .</b>	<b>3,460,708</b>	<b>9,044,238</b>	<b>13,261,099</b>	<b>18,855,084</b>	<b>18,076,000</b>

  

Purposes for which paid—con.	Ontario.	P. E. Island.	Quebec.	Saskatchewan.	Totals.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Allowance for Government . . . . .	3,230,000	1,050,000	2,870,000	150,000	14,975,000
Interest on balance of debt . . . . .	-	1,484,233	-	-	5,952,427
Compensation for lands . . . . .	-	406,976	-	1,125,000	6,356,976
Five per cent added on capital, 1884-85. . . . .	2,777,081	45,744	2,485,485	-	6,501,106
Per capita subsidy (80 cents per head). . . . .	45,791,785	2,956,620	36,459,366	612,420	116,648,932
Subsidy under B. N. A. Act, 1907. . . . .	789,485	70,000	599,865	87,299	2,287,641
Interest on added capital . . . . .	-	-	-	-	319,798
Added interest, 1885. . . . .	-	-	-	-	3,269,000
Indemnity for grant of lands. . . . .	-	-	-	-	2,457,500
Indemnity for loss of export duty on lumber. . . . .	-	-	-	-	5,250,000
Additional subsidy 51 Vic. cap. 8., 1 Ed. VII cap. 3. . . . .	-	630,000	-	-	630,000
Deductions for interest on overdrawn amounts. . . . .	-	-	-	-	34,683
Allowance for public buildings. . . . .	-	-	-	281,250	562,500
Allowance in lieu of debt. . . . .	-	-	-	1,216,125	2,432,250
Additional allowance . . . . .	-	-	-	-	257,416
<b>Totals . . . . .</b>	<b>52,638,351<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>6,643,573</b>	<b>42,414,716</b>	<b>3,472,094</b>	<b>167,865,863</b>

<sup>1</sup> In lieu of land grant to Canadian Pacific Railway, <sup>2</sup> See foot notes on page 374.

## INLAND REVENUE.

TABLE CXXXVI. Statistics of distillation by provinces 1904-1908.

Schedule.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.
<b>CANADA.</b>					
Licenses issued.....NO.	13	12	13	14	14
License fees.....\$	2,750	3,125	3,062	2,437	3,500
Grain, etc., for distillation					
Malt..... lb.	6,130,008	7,401,041	8,251,734	6,387,346	7,679,776
Indian corn..... "	67,240,280	71,240,171	77,538,818	52,756,515	72,997,200
Rye..... "	15,735,254	18,113,205	18,568,974	10,069,840	14,921,209
Oats..... "	690,214	667,187	518,085	388,570	595,093
Wheat..... "	547,175	52,853	2,205,990	3,262,709 <sup>2</sup>	3,117,070
Total grain for distillation..... "	90,342,940	97,674,507	107,083,601	72,864,980	99,310,348
Molasses..... "	7,993,675	7,105,308	7,732,144	17,829,822	17,212,802
Proof spirits manufactured..... gal.	5,678,154	6,009,024	6,743,244	5,061,389	6,849,763
Duty collected ex-manufactory on deficiencies and assessments—					
Gallons.....	6,458	200	3,765	4,475	8,655
Amount..... \$	12,796	380	7,154	8,502	16,446
Total duty collected plus license fees..... \$	15,546	3,505	10,216	10,939	19,946
<b>British Columbia.</b>					
Licenses issued.....NO.		1	1	1	1
License fees.....\$		125	250	188	250
Grain, etc., for distillation					
Malt..... lb.		46,840	80,663	53,150	90,055
Indian corn..... "		865,820	221,915	-	1,034,370
Rye..... "		37,007	38,498	15,995	35,681
Oats..... "		6,685	12,215	7,630	12,915
Wheat..... "		222,803	1,548,404	1,056,865	851,379
Total grain for distillation..... lb.		1,179,155	1,901,695	1,133,640	2,024,400
Proof spirits manufactured..... gal.		75,880	121,179	67,769	123,063
Duty collected ex-manufactory on deficiencies and assessments—					
Gallons.....			-	108	
Amount..... \$			-	205	
Total duty collected plus license fees..... \$		125	250	393	250
<b>Ontario.</b>					
Licenses issued.....NO.	8	8	9	9	9
License fees.....\$	2,000	2,000	2,125	1,687	2,250
Grain, etc., for distillation					
Malt..... lb.	4,710,251	5,861,196	6,701,150	5,056,465	5,367,849
Indian corn..... "	65,290,250	67,359,345	74,148,343	49,209,865	64,138,256
Rye..... "	14,236,696	16,359,669	16,690,244	8,538,655	12,365,835
Oats..... "	680,753	660,502	505,870	370,460	545,553
Wheat..... "	514,075	3,556	626,368	2,148,794 <sup>2</sup>	2,227,811

<sup>1</sup> Nine months. <sup>2</sup> Includes 13,104 lb. of barley.

## INLAND REVENUE.

TABLE CXXXVI. Statistics of distillation by provinces 1904-1908—concluded.

Schedule.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.
<b>Ontario—con.</b>					
Total grain for distillation..... lb.	85,438,025	90,244,262	98,671,975	65,324,239	84,645,304
Proof spirits manufactured..... gal.	5,003,838	5,191,857	5,818,290	4,339,758	5,511,626
Duty collected ex-manufactory on deficiencies and assessments.....					
Gallons.....	3,493	200	3,765	4,367	8,655
Amount..... \$	7,163	380	7,154	8,297	16,446
Total duty collected plus license fees..... \$	9,163	2,380	9,279	9,984	18,696
<b>Quebec.</b>					
Licenses issued.... NO.	4	4	3	4	4
License fees..... \$	750	1,000	687	562	1,000
Grain, etc., for distillation—					
Malt..... lb.	1,419,757	1,493,055	1,469,921	1,277,731	2,221,872
Indian corn..... "	1,944,039	3,015,006	3,168,560	3,546,650	7,824,574
Rye..... "	1,498,558	1,716,529	1,840,232	1,515,190	2,519,692
Oats..... "	9,461	—	—	10,480	36,625
Wheat..... "	33,100	26,500	31,218	57,050	37,880
Total grain for distillation.... "	4,904,915	6,251,090	6,509,931	6,407,101	12,640,644
Molasses..... "	7,993,675	7,105,308	7,732,144	5,190,647	8,338,072
Proof spirits manufactured..... gal.	674,316	741,287	803,775	653,862	1,215,074
Duty collected ex-manufactory on deficiencies and assessments—					
Gallons.....	2,965	—	—	—	—
Amount..... \$	5,633	—	—	—	—
Total duty collected plus license fees..... \$	6,333	1,000	687	562	1,000

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.

NOTE.—The fiscal year of the Dominion for 1904-1906 ended June 30, and since that date it ends March 31.



## INLAND REVENUE.

TABLE CXXXVII. Articles subject to excise duty taken for consumption 1904-1908.

Articles.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.
Spirits..... gal.	3,487,745	3,113,043	3,549,550	3,037,914	3,927,312
Spirits, imported... "	225,326	160,842	239,432	157,325	325,015
Malt liquor..... "	27,335,985	30,330,070	33,250,637	26,505,831	38,800,380
Malt..... lb.	75,430,347	75,517,352	85,699,102	69,176,871	98,579,733
Cigars—					
Foreign..... NO.	170,934,150	176,626,617	183,394,337	146,071,616	189,436,000
Canadian..... "	2,200,240	2,262,400	1,167,600	1,178,870	1,823,300
Combination..... "	7,350,812	7,221,760	9,265,405	7,002,774	8,868,955
Cigarettes—					
Foreign..... "	205,592,300	242,510,957	262,383,950	258,064,060	377,241,544
Canadian..... "	—	—	—	22,700	217,600
Combination..... "	5,709,741	8,350,330	6,950,989	8,290,950	7,350,200
Tobacco, foreign leaf. lb.	7,821,650	8,260,278	9,240,519	7,437,249	10,509,158
Tobacco, Canadian leaf "	2,993,851	3,107,827	3,172,466	2,261,377	3,096,128
Tobacco, combination "	1,533,195	1,878,738	1,905,742	1,474,709	2,183,491
Snuff..... "	178,057	164,901	162,844	129,211	169,385
Canadian twist..... "	47,771	32,867	36,340	15,992	13,477
Raw leaf tobacco, foreign..... "	12,139,700	12,387,376	13,638,620	11,386,331	14,962,407
Duty on spirits..... \$	6,669,399	5,947,507	6,792,838	5,805,304	7,534,479
Duty on malt liquor <sup>2</sup> "	2,489	2,499	3,578	2,194	5,120
Duty on malt..... "	1,131,456	1,134,539	1,286,093	1,038,007	1,479,037
Duty on cigars..... "	1,054,278	1,088,223	1,131,688	901,260	1,168,728
Duty on cigarettes... "	629,147	745,666	805,221	793,144	1,153,056
Duty on tobacco.... "	3,460,220	3,631,585	4,001,937	3,244,240	4,531,792
Duty on snuff..... "	32,702	30,257	29,911	23,915	31,423
Duty on Canadian twist..... "	2,389	1,643	1,817	800	672
Licenses, spirits.... "	2,750	3,125	3,062	2,437	3,500
Licenses, malt liquor "	6,550	6,625	6,425	4,719	6,350
Licenses, malt..... "	6,100	6,100	6,350	4,875	6,350
Licenses, cigars..... "	16,545	15,510	15,247	11,498	15,452
Licenses, tobacco... "	3,221	3,223	3,462	3,030	4,127
Licenses, bonded mfr. "	2,600	2,700	2,525	1,762	2,475
Licenses, acetic acid. "	100	100	100	37	100

TABLE CXXXVIII. Warehousing transactions in spirits 1904-1908.

Schedule.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.
In warehouse at begin- ning of year.....	pf. gal. 10,735,088	pf. gal. 12,323,941	pf. gal. 14,514,164	pf. gal. 17,034,420	pf. gal. 18,213,551
Warehoused during year, ex-distillery.....	6,323,439	6,774,392	7,878,966	5,920,522	8,186,765
Otherwise warehoused..	225,329	160,925	239,480	157,351	325,015
Taken for consumption..	3,481,287	3,112,843	3,545,785	3,033,439	3,918,657
Exported.....	180,291	211,525	277,905	303,594	412,859
Used in bonded factories	405,663	363,471	450,499	372,047	638,539
Otherwise accounted for.	942,674	1,057,255	1,324,001	1,189,662	1,679,504
In warehouse at end of year.....	12,323,941	14,514,164	17,034,420	18,213,551	20,075,772

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.   <sup>2</sup> The duty being paid on the malt.

## INLAND REVENUE.

TABLE CXXXIX. Raw materials used in the manufacture of spirits 1904-1908.

Raw materials.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.
	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
Malt.....	6,130,008	7,401,091	8,251,734	6,387,346	7,679,776
Indian corn.....	67,240,289	71,240,171	77,538,818	52,756,515	72,997,200
Rye.....	15,735,254	18,113,205	18,568,974	10,069,840	14,921,209
Wheat.....	547,175	252,853	2,205,990	3,249,605	3,117,070
Oats.....	690,214	667,187	518,065	388,570	595,093
Barley.....	-	-	-	13,104	-
Molasses.....	7,993,675	7,105,308	7,732,144	17,829,822	17,212,802

TABLE CXL. Spirits manufactured and disposed of, 1904-1908.

Schedule.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.
	gal.	gal.	gal.	gal.	gal.
In process of manufacture at beginning of year..	117,602	198,794	256,718	219,777	340,760
Manufactured in year..	5,678,154	6,009,024	6,743,244	5,061,389	6,849,763
Returned to distilleries for redistillation.....	749,671	848,685	1,119,573	1,007,274	1,433,996
Received into distilleries from other sources....	7,247	6,349	12,404	10,309	11,803
Placed in warehouse under Crown lock.....	6,323,439	6,774,392	7,878,966	5,920,522	8,186,765
Fusel oil written off. ....	14,898	31,542	29,431	32,992	13,555
Deficiency from rectification.....	6,458	200	3,765	4,475	8,655
Remaining in process of manufacture at end of year.....	198,794	256,718	219,777	340,766	416,860
Written off.....	9,085	-	-	-	10,487

TABLE CXLI. Manufactures of malt 1904-1908.

Schedule.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.
Licenses issued..... NO.	50	50	51	51	49
License fees..... \$	6,100	6,100	6,350	4,875	6,350
Duty collected..... "	-	113	-	-	-
Grain placed in steep lb.	85,905,846	94,313,606	113,202,741	105,504,938	124,240,956
Malt manufactured... "	68,503,928	75,357,218	90,089,573	79,682,511	99,577,820
Malt warehoused.... "	68,503,928	75,349,676	90,089,573	79,682,511	99,577,820

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.

## INLAND REVENUE.

TABLE CXLII. Annual consumption per head of spirits, wine, beer and tobacco, and amount of excise and customs duties per head 1869-1908.

Year.	Consumption of				Duty paid on			
	spirits.	wine.	beer.	tobacco.	spirits.	wine.	beer.	tobacco.
	gal.	gal.	gal.	lb.	\$	\$	\$	\$
1869	1.124	0.115	2.290	1.755	0.761	0.037	0.092	0.193
1870	1.434	0.195	2.163	2.190	0.962	0.049	0.085	0.259
1871	1.578	0.259	2.490	2.052	1.059	0.056	0.095	0.336
1872	1.723	0.257	2.774	2.481	1.160	0.070	0.108	0.422
1873	1.682	0.238	3.188	1.999	1.335	0.066	0.120	0.350
1874	1.994	0.288	3.012	2.566	1.363	0.086	0.119	0.442
1875	1.394	0.149	3.091	1.995	1.127	0.069	0.114	0.428
1876	1.204	0.177	2.454	2.316	1.182	0.075	0.098	0.513
1877	0.975	0.096	2.322	2.051	0.949	0.057	0.109	0.446
1878	0.960	0.096	2.169	1.976	0.927	0.052	0.147	0.439
1879	1.131	0.104	2.209	1.954	1.005	0.057	0.125	0.449
1880	0.715	0.077	2.248	1.936	0.772	0.055	0.081	0.428
1881	0.922	0.099	2.293	2.035	0.990	0.073	0.081	0.443
1882	1.009	0.120	2.747	2.150	1.084	0.092	0.098	0.485
1883	1.090	0.135	2.882	2.280	1.186	0.097	0.103	0.473
1884	0.998	0.117	2.924	2.476	1.074	0.082	0.104	0.365
1885	1.126	0.109	2.639	2.623	1.198	0.074	0.111	0.393
1886	0.711	0.110	2.839	2.052	1.007	0.074	0.091	0.502
1887	0.746	0.095	3.084	2.062	1.045	0.066	0.100	0.514
1888	0.645	0.094	3.247	2.093	0.944	0.066	0.110	0.509
1889	0.776	0.097	3.263	2.153	1.107	0.068	0.114	0.529
1890	0.883	0.104	3.360	2.143	1.257	0.072	0.121	0.539
1891	0.745	0.111	3.790	2.292	1.094	0.080	0.137	0.590
1892	0.701	0.101	3.516	2.291	1.156	0.075	0.211	0.680
1893	0.740	0.094	3.485	2.314	1.235	0.070	0.218	0.691
1894	0.742	0.089	3.722	2.264	1.235	0.060	0.205	0.683
1895	0.666	0.090	3.471	2.163	1.124	0.056	0.161	0.645
1896	0.623	0.070	3.528	2.120	1.159	0.047	0.164	0.639
1897	0.723	0.084	3.469	2.243	1.341	0.041	0.213	0.671
1898	0.536	0.082	3.808	2.358	1.306	0.041	0.126	0.615
1899	0.661	0.086	3.995	2.174	1.337	0.045	0.174	0.841
1900	0.701	0.085	4.364	2.300	1.455	0.044	0.185	0.853
1901	0.765	0.100	4.737	2.404	1.593	0.048	0.198	0.875
1902	0.796	0.090	5.102	2.404	1.653	0.048	0.214	0.915
1903	0.870	0.096	4.712	2.548	1.812	0.051	0.205	0.992
1904	0.952	0.096	4.918	2.765	1.985	0.051	0.225	1.042
1905	0.869	0.090	4.972	2.686	1.842	0.040	0.207	1.005
1906	0.861	0.091	5.255	2.777	1.800	0.050	0.228	1.053
1907 (9 mos.)	0.947	0.092	5.585	2.953	1.972	0.053	0.249	1.276
1908	0.889	0.096	5.812	2.898	1.858	0.054	0.253	1.129
Average of 40 years	0.965	0.119	3.488	2.257	1.257	0.061	0.147	0.616

## INLAND REVENUE.

TABLE CXLIII. Manufactures of malt liquor 1904-1908.

Schedule.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.
Licenses issued. . . . NO.	134	134	129	126	126
License fees. . . . . \$	6,550	6,625	6,425	4,719	6,350
Duty collected. . . . . "	2,489	2,499	3,578	2,194	5,120
Malt used. . . . . lb.	67,301,438	73,449,991	80,045,759	63,317,065	92,144,097
Other commodities. . . . "	26,250	22,979	33,705	26,906	60,112
Malt liquor manufactured. . . . . gal.	27,335,985	30,330,070	33,250,637	26,505,831	38,800,380
Malt liquor exported <sup>2</sup> . . . . "	295,182	263,283	173,611	2,335	3,247

<sup>2</sup>Including quantity used by H. M. army and navy.

TABLE CXLIV. Manufactures of acetic acid 1904-1908.

Schedule.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.
Acetic acid made. . . . . gal.	62,619	158,376	7,657	47,675	80,345
Acetic acid warehoused. . . . . "	51,448	83,048	-	-	-
Entered for consumption. . . . . "	53,853	114,512	31,245	-	-
Paid duty ex-manufactory. . . . \$	447	3,013	306	1,907	3,214
License fees. . . . . "	100	100	100	37	100
Total duty and fees. . . . . "	547	3,113	406	1,944	3,314

TABLE CXLV. Manufactures of methylated spirits 1904-1908.

Schedule.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.
Alcohol used. . . . . gal.	66,052	64,092	63,685	56,855	86,502
Wood naphtha used. . . . . "	23,418	24,159	23,809	18,730	22,300
Methylated spirits produced. . . . "	87,746	85,781	84,857	73,459	105,176
Loss in manufacture. . . . . "	1,724	2,470	2,637	2,127	3,627
Methylated spirits on hand at first of year. . . . . "	4,269	4,725	3,178	4,782	6,336
Methylated spirits sold. . . . . "	87,292	87,326	83,252	71,971	101,452
Methylated spirits on hand at end of year. . . . . "	4,723	3,178	4,782	6,336	10,060

TABLE CXLVI. Inspection of petroleum and naphtha from Canadian crude 1904-1908.

Articles.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.
Naphtha. . . . . gal.	765,216	2,282,514	2,893,384	2,741,705	3,712,060
Petroleum. . . . . "	6,526,897	15,237,521	15,740,771	12,560,054	19,051,752
Total. . . . . "	7,292,113	17,520,035	18,634,155	15,301,759	22,763,812

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.

## INLAND REVENUE.

TABLE CXLVII. Inspection of petroleum and naphtha from imported crude 1904-1908.

Articles.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.
Naphtha..... gal.	-			6,444	40,967
Petroleum..... "	-	-		57,729	82,247
Totals..... "	-	-		64,173	123,214

TABLE CXLVIII. Manufactures of vinegar and crude fulminate in bond 1904-1908.

Schedule.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.
Materials used—					
Spirits..... gal.	405,502	363,708	450,499	372,048	638,539
Beer, wine, etc..... "	2,790	2,584	2,911	2,739	3,480
Nitric acid..... lb.	1,099,474	761,160	1,170,113	813,716	1,636,012
Mercury..... "	121,992	89,211	131,881	88,357	179,739
Manufactured articles—					
Vinegar..... gal.	1,052,513	1,214,233	1,259,145	1,182,410	1,775,387
Crude fulminate..... lb.	145,638	107,226	157,473	106,668	219,380
Warehoused articles—					
Vinegar..... gal.	524,116	661,767	598,567	487,890	842,009
Crude fulminate..... lb.	145,638	107,226	157,473	106,668	219,380
Vinegar entered for consumption..... gal.	540,079	658,572	674,453	306,967	668,340
Paid duty ex-manufactory—					
Vinegar..... gal.	528,397	552,466	660,578	694,519	933,378
Duty on vinegar..... \$	20,140	22,099	26,612	27,781	37,335
License fees..... "	2,600	2,700	2,525	1,762	2,475
Total duty and fees..... "	22,740	24,799	29,137	29,543	39,810

TABLE CXLIX. Excise and other revenues of the years 1904-1908.

Sources of revenue.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Acetic acid.....	2,701	7,694	1,656	1,944	3,314
Cigars.....	1,070,823	1,103,743	1,146,936	912,758	1,184,180
Electric light.....	23,457	27,810	35,100	25,951	42,520
Malt.....	1,137,556	1,140,639	1,292,443	1,042,881	1,485,386
Malt liquor.....	9,039	9,124	10,003	6,913	11,470
Manufactures in bond.....	45,343	51,141	56,115	41,822	66,544
Methylated spirits.....	68,326	68,121	65,530	42,665	54,509
Public works.....	4,687	4,863	4,623	2,732	4,802
Seizures.....	4,413	2,352	3,501	1,597	3,476
Spirits.....	6,672,149	5,950,632	6,795,900	5,807,742	7,537,979
Tobacco.....	4,127,679	4,412,374	4,842,348	4,065,129	5,656,880
Weights and measures, gas, and law stamps.....	110,416	114,309	125,753	94,123	137,207
Other revenues.....	57,458	43,106	55,734	50,673	65,374
Totals.....	13,334,047	12,935,908	14,435,642	12,096,930	16,253,641

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.

## BANKS AND BANKING.

TABLE CL. General statement of chartered banks 1868-1908.<sup>1</sup>

Calendar year.	Capital paid up.	Notes in circulation.	Totals on deposit. <sup>2</sup>	Discounts to the people.	Liabilities. <sup>3</sup>	Assets.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1868.....	30,507,447	9,350,646	33,653,594	52,299,050	45,144,854	79,860,976
1869.....	30,790,137	9,539,511	40,028,090	56,433,953	50,940,226	86,283,693
1870.....	33,031,249	15,149,031	48,763,205	66,276,961	65,685,870	103,197,103
1871.....	37,095,340	20,914,637	56,287,391	84,799,841	80,250,974	125,273,631
1872.....	45,190,085	25,296,454	61,481,452	106,744,665	90,864,688	148,862,445
1873.....	54,690,561	27,165,878	65,426,042	119,274,317	98,982,668	166,056,595
1874.....	60,388,340	27,904,963	77,113,754	131,680,111	116,412,392	187,921,031
1875.....	64,619,513	23,035,639	74,642,446	136,029,307	104,609,356	186,255,330
1876.....	66,804,398	21,245,935	72,852,686	127,621,577	99,614,014	183,499,801
1877.....	65,206,009	20,704,338	74,166,287	125,681,658	99,810,731	181,019,194
1878.....	63,682,863	20,475,586	70,856,253	119,682,659	95,538,831	175,540,274
1879.....	62,737,276	19,486,103	73,151,425	113,485,108	96,760,113	173,548,490
1880.....	60,052,117	22,529,623	85,303,814	102,166,115	111,838,941	184,276,190
1881.....	59,534,977	28,516,692	94,346,481	116,953,497	127,176,249	200,613,879
1882.....	59,799,644	33,582,080	110,133,124	140,077,194	149,777,214	227,426,835
1883.....	61,390,118	33,283,302	107,648,383	143,944,957	145,938,095	228,084,650
1884.....	61,579,021	30,449,410	102,398,228	130,490,053	137,493,917	219,998,642
1885.....	61,711,566	30,720,762	104,014,660	126,827,792	138,762,695	219,147,080
1886.....	61,662,093	31,030,499	111,449,365	132,833,313	146,954,260	228,061,872
1887.....	60,860,561	32,478,118	112,656,985	139,753,755	149,704,402	230,393,072
1888.....	60,345,035	32,205,259	125,136,473	141,002,373	163,990,797	243,504,164
1889.....	60,229,752	32,207,144	134,650,732	149,958,980	173,029,602	253,789,803
1890.....	59,974,902	32,834,511	135,548,704	153,301,335	173,207,587	254,546,329
1891.....	60,700,697	33,061,042	148,396,968	171,082,677	187,332,325	269,307,032
1892.....	61,636,311	33,788,679	166,668,471	193,455,883	208,062,169	291,635,251
1893.....	62,009,346	33,811,925	174,776,722	206,623,042	217,195,975	302,696,715
1894.....	62,063,371	31,166,003	181,743,890	204,124,939	221,006,724	307,520,020
1895.....	61,800,700	30,807,041	190,916,939	203,730,800	229,794,322	316,536,527
1896.....	62,043,173	31,456,297	193,616,049	213,211,996	232,338,086	320,937,643
1897.....	62,027,703	34,350,118	211,788,096	212,014,635	252,660,708	341,163,505
1898.....	62,571,920	37,873,934	236,161,062	223,806,320	281,076,656	370,583,991
1899.....	63,726,399	41,513,139	266,504,528	251,467,076	318,624,033	412,504,768
1900.....	65,154,594	46,574,780	305,140,242	279,279,761	356,394,095	459,715,065
1901.....	67,035,615	50,601,205	349,573,327 <sup>4</sup>	388,299,888	420,003,743	531,829,324
1902.....	69,869,670	55,412,598	390,370,493 <sup>4</sup>	430,662,670	466,963,829	585,761,109
1903.....	76,453,125	60,244,072	424,167,140 <sup>4</sup>	472,019,689	507,527,550	641,543,226
1904.....	79,234,191	61,769,888	470,265,744 <sup>4</sup>	509,011,993	554,014,076	695,417,756
1905.....	82,655,828	64,025,643	531,243,476 <sup>4</sup>	559,814,918	618,678,633	767,490,183
1906.....	91,035,604	70,638,870	605,968,513 <sup>4</sup>	655,869,879	713,790,553	878,512,076
1907.....	95,953,732	75,784,482	654,839,711 <sup>4</sup>	709,975,274	769,026,924	945,685,708
1908.....	96,147,526	71,401,697	658,367,015 <sup>4</sup>	670,170,833	762,077,184	941,290,619

<sup>1</sup> The statistics of this table are averages computed from the monthly returns in each year. <sup>2</sup> Including deposits of federal and provincial governments. <sup>3</sup> Excluding capital and reserves. <sup>4</sup> Including amounts deposited elsewhere than in Canada, not previously included in deposits.

## BANKS AND BANKING.

TABLE CLI. Deposits of chartered banks in Canada and elsewhere 1903-1908.<sup>1</sup>

Calendar year.	Deposits by the public in Canada		Deposits elsewhere than in Canada.	Balances due to Dominion and provincial governments	Total deposits.
	payable on demand.	payable after notice or on fixed day.			
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1903.....	112,461,757	269,911,501	34,931,701	6,862,181	424,167,140
1904.....	117,962,023	307,007,192	36,388,330	8,908,199	470,265,744
1905.....	138,116,550	338,411,275	44,325,531	10,390,120	531,243,476
1906.....	165,144,569	381,778,705	46,030,241	13,014,998	605,968,513
1907.....	166,342,144	413,014,657	58,828,131	16,654,729	654,839,711
1908.....	169,721,755	406,103,063	65,793,319	16,748,878	658,367,015

TABLE CLII. Discounts of chartered banks in Canada and elsewhere 1903-1908.<sup>1</sup>

Calendar year.	Call and short loans on stocks and bonds in Canada.	Call and short loans elsewhere than in Canada.	Current loans in Canada.	Current loans elsewhere than in Canada.	Loans to provincial governments.	Overdue debts.	Total discounts of banks.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1903.....	43,583,788	38,025,662	360,573,639	25,586,802	2,211,379	2,038,419	472,019,689
1904.....	36,999,790	41,212,007	407,475,439	18,665,002	2,465,495	2,194,260	509,011,993
1905.....	42,659,144	51,452,955	436,650,384	25,097,824	1,960,465	1,935,146	559,814,918
1906.....	56,597,649	59,363,639	500,770,572	35,777,625	1,353,258	2,007,136	655,869,879
1907.....	49,192,291	52,907,513	574,784,939	27,340,135	2,183,799	3,566,597	709,975,274
1908.....	42,060,715	60,764,075	529,320,134	24,383,503	5,542,149	8,100,257	670,170,833

TABLE CLIII. Total issues and redemptions of Dominion notes from July 1 1903 to March 31 1908.

Fiscal year.	Issue and redemption of currency.	Issue.	Redemption.	Increase.
	\$	\$	\$	\$
1903.....	22,593,790	17,861,500	4,732,290	13,129,210
1904.....	20,274,945	11,421,765	8,853,180	2,568,585
1905.....	41,605,644	23,682,541	17,923,103	5,759,438
1906.....	31,446,640	17,026,923	14,419,717	2,607,206
1907 (9 months).....	27,441,857	16,132,513	11,279,344	4,853,169
1908.....	37,525,244	21,593,319	15,931,925	5,661,394

<sup>1</sup> Averages computed from monthly returns in each year.

## BANKS AND BANKING.

TABLE CLIV. Assets of chartered banks for the calendar years 1904-1908.<sup>1</sup>

Schedule.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Balances due from agencies of the banks or from other banks or agencies in the United Kingdom .....	7,523,615	9,960,562	8,877,979	6,027,157	9,828,186
Balances due from agencies of chartered banks, or from other banks or agencies elsewhere than in Canada and the United Kingdom .....	16,817,357	19,201,939	16,801,119	15,363,728	30,822,761
Bank premises .....	9,720,652	10,707,018	12,844,918	16,248,177	18,144,338
Call and short loans on stocks and bonds in Canada .....	36,999,790	42,659,144	56,507,649	49,192,291	42,060,715
Call and short loans elsewhere than in Canada .....	41,212,007	51,452,955	59,363,639	52,907,513	60,764,075
Current loans in Canada .....	407,475,439	436,659,384	500,770,572	574,784,939	529,320,134
Current loans elsewhere than in Canada .....	18,665,002	25,097,824	35,777,625	27,340,135	24,383,503
Deposits made with and balances due from other banks in Canada .....	6,064,286	6,831,816	7,667,093	9,186,472	10,641,722
Deposits with Dominion government for security of note circulation .....	3,237,891	3,448,463	3,923,531	4,304,524	4,249,367
Dominion notes .....	33,428,779	38,053,983	40,186,748	46,486,741	56,007,874
Dominion and provincial government securities .....	10,705,202	8,833,626	9,360,614	9,546,927	9,522,743
Loans to provincial governments .....	2,465,495	1,960,465	1,353,258	2,183,799	5,542,149
Loans to other banks in Canada .....	820,508	768,161	2,521,860	2,025,495	7,789,831
Mortgages on real estate sold by banks .....	761,885	602,524	447,001	407,492	470,441
Municipal securities in Canada and public securities elsewhere than in Canada .....	15,560,145	18,820,985	20,460,670	21,198,817	19,788,937
Notes of and cheques on other banks .....	19,045,787	22,883,207	27,083,043	29,496,390	27,843,677
Overdue debts .....	2,154,260	1,985,146	2,007,136	3,566,597	8,100,257
Railway and other bonds, debentures and stocks .....	38,779,477	39,974,520	41,125,898	41,239,589	42,651,006
Real estate other than bank premises .....	739,905	681,628	801,211	923,523	1,416,659
Specie .....	16,879,092	18,536,340	21,100,833	24,063,779	24,646,402
Other assets .....	6,321,182	8,367,493	9,439,679	9,191,623	7,295,842
Total assets. ....	695,417,756	767,490,183	878,512,076	945,685,708	941,290,619

<sup>1</sup> The statistics of this table are averages computed from monthly returns in each year.



## BANKS AND BANKING.

TABLE CLV. Liabilities of chartered banks for the calendar years 1904-1908.<sup>1</sup>

Schedule.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.
Liabilities to share- holders—	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Capital paid up .....	79,234,191	82,655,828	91,035,604	95,953,732	96,147,526
Rest or reserve fund ..	52,082,335	56,474,124	64,002,266	69,806,892	72,041,265
Totals.....	131,316,526	139,129,952	155,037,870	165,760,624	168,188,791
Other liabilities—					
Balances due to agen- cies of Canadian banks, or to other banks or agencies in the United Kingdom	5,739,709	5,081,798	6,771,683	11,240,826	5,694,437
Balances due to agen- cies of Canadian banks, or to other banks or agencies elsewhere than in Canada and the United Kingdom....	1,498,340	1,715,171	2,292,718	4,397,200	3,636,753
Balance due to Domin- ion government after deducting advances for credits, pay lists, etc .....	3,349,179	3,107,678	4,656,857	6,379,118	5,775,400
Balance due to provin- cial governments....	5,559,020	7,282,441	8,358,140	10,276,445	10,973,477
Deposits by the public payable on demand in Canada .....	117,962,023	138,116,550	165,144,569	166,342,144	169,721,755
Deposits by the public payable after notice or on a fixed day in Canada .....	307,007,192	338,411,275	381,778,705	413,014,657	406,103,063
Deposits made by and balances due to other banks in Canada....	4,542,724	5,152,395	5,562,900	6,786,223	7,338,252
Deposits else where than in Canada.....	36,388,330	44,325,531	46,030,241	58,828,181	65,793,319
Loans from other banks in Canada secured, including bills redis- counted .....	823,839	791,736	2,616,806	2,073,923	8,929,166
Notes in circulation...	61,769,888	64,025,643	70,638,870	75,784,482	71,401,697
Liabilities not includ- ed under foregoing heads .....	9,373,832	10,668,415	19,939,064	13,898,725	6,709,865
Totals.....	554,014,076	618,678,633	713,790,553	769,026,924	762,077,184
Total liabilities to share- holders and other li- abilities .....	685,330,602	757,808,585	868,828,423	934,787,548	930,265,975
Excess of assets over all liabilities — undivided profits not included...	10,087,154	9,681,598	9,683,653	10,898,160	11,024,644

<sup>1</sup> The statistics of this table are averages computed from monthly returns in each year.

## BANKS AND BANKING.

TABLE CLVL Principal assets of each of the chartered banks of Canada, December 31 1908.

Chartered banks.	Specie.	Dominion notes.	Call and short loans in Canada.	Current loans in Canada.	Other assets.	Total assets.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Bank of British North America .....	916,328	1,846,338	1,288,758	17,278,656	22,554,152	43,884,232
Bank of Hamilton ...	553,688	2,261,122	2,068,566	18,740,002	10,185,021	33,813,399
Bank of New Brunswick .....	251,330	484,796	553,974	4,883,939	1,651,199	7,828,238
Bank of Nova Scotia.	2,399,623	2,598,022	1,968,557	13,561,217	24,219,229	44,746,648
Bank of Montreal....	6,109,969	9,997,919	-	74,051,785	106,963,055	197,122,728
Bank of Ottawa .....	775,146	2,918,531	837,891	20,586,837	8,431,452	33,549,857
Bank of Toronto .....	714,514	2,880,431	1,853,017	26,977,711	7,329,618	39,755,291
Banque d'Hochelega..	282,403	1,115,911	615,031	13,333,795	4,428,895	19,781,035
Banque Nationale... Banque Provinciale du Canada .....	138,146 67,414	494,140 36,977	935,730 948,653	10,923,915 2,674,167	2,133,849 2,418,015	14,625,780 6,145,226
Banque de Saint Hyacinthe <sup>1</sup> .....	-	-	-	30,698	1,060,793	1,091,491
Banque de Saint Jean <sup>1</sup> .....	16	-	-	1,024	144,738	145,778
Canadian Bank of Commerce .....	4,471,001	9,137,358	7,327,600	63,893,420	36,425,865	121,255,244
Dominion Bank.....	1,138,165	4,766,913	3,261,660	30,960,438	10,754,205	50,881,381
Eastern Townships Bank .....	413,940	718,006	920,477	13,935,468	5,503,001	21,540,892
Farmers Bank of Canada .....	7,238	63,812	591,518	782,600	880,059	2,325,227
Home Bank of Canada	53,467	502,085	2,157,297	3,489,963	1,508,977	7,711,789
Imperial Bank of Canada .....	1,128,575	6,050,176	3,385,994	25,168,246	13,128,014	48,861,005
Merchants Bank of Canada .....	1,559,004	2,785,804	2,313,196	29,558,357	21,159,995	57,376,356
Metropolitan Bank...	102,813	745,527	845,145	3,991,635	2,239,589	7,924,709
Molsons Bank .....	556,016	2,026,144	2,742,514	22,414,213	7,623,363	35,362,255
Northern Crown Bank	179,742	1,233,307	140,713	8,202,901	3,391,952	13,148,615
Quebec Bank .....	378,545	438,531	1,384,182	9,878,805	2,748,986	14,829,049
Royal Bank of Canada	3,221,717	3,760,344	1,936,986	21,411,972	20,139,191	50,470,210
St. Stephens Bank...	9,563	21,156	10,000	596,020	215,399	852,138
Sovereign Bank of Canada <sup>2</sup> .....	178	1,869	225,792	2,401,116	6,423,180	9,055,135
Standard Bank of Canada .....	319,042	1,110,881	1,433,647	13,008,731	4,826,570	20,698,871
Sterling Bank of Canada.....	31,054	785,596	875,494	3,076,295	1,230,679	5,999,118
Traders Bank of Canada.....	400,327	2,632,234	1,871,773	23,512,673	6,442,583	34,859,590
Union Bank of Canada	560,215	3,805,238	1,088,330	19,371,568	8,389,901	33,215,252
Union Bank of Halifax .....	300,319	849,017	133,629	8,561,599	4,339,519	14,184,083
United Empire Bank of Canada .....	14,072	21,564	111,650	1,254,973	664,336	2,066,595
Western Bank of Canada.....	37,504	35,011	-	3,236,170	2,936,388	6,245,073
Totals.....	27,099,074	66,124,760	43,827,774	511,803,909	352,491,773	1,001,352,290

<sup>1</sup> Went into liquidation, April 28 1908.    <sup>2</sup> Is being wound up.    <sup>3</sup> Suspended payment July 25 1908.

## BANKS AND BANKING.

TABLE CLVII. Principal liabilities of each of the chartered banks of Canada, December 31 1908.

Chartered banks.	Capital paid up.	Rest or reserve fund.	Notes in circulation.	Deposited by the public in Canada.	Other liabilities	Total liabilities. <sup>1</sup>	Rate p.c. of last dividend
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	
Bank of British North America.	4,866,666	2,336,000	2,868,943	23,315,129	8,183,240	34,367,312	7
Bank of Hamilton..	2,473,960	2,473,960	2,145,498	25,738,886	504,556	28,388,940	10
Bank of New Brunswick.....	737,500	1,291,875	679,455	4,798,583	294,649	5,771,687	13
Bank of Nova Scotia	3,000,000	5,400,000	2,888,974	24,269,301	8,918,070	36,076,345	12
Bank of Montreal..	14,000,000	12,000,000	11,068,327	117,488,783	41,331,941	169,889,051	10
Bank of Ottawa....	3,000,000	3,000,000	2,634,405	23,884,489	537,919	27,056,813	10
Bank of Toronto....	4,000,000	4,500,000	3,019,219	27,236,893	552,283	30,808,395	10
Banq. d'Hochelega.	2,500,000	2,150,000	1,978,756	12,692,474	376,408	15,047,638	8
Banque Nationale..	1,886,491	900,000	1,723,302	9,216,260	602,489	11,542,451	7
Banque Provinciale du Canada.....	1,000,000	300,000	931,313	3,525,682	377,953	4,834,948	5
Banque de St. Hyacinthe <sup>4</sup> .....	339,375	75,000	28,535	645,086	8,116	681,737	
Banque de St. Jean <sup>2</sup>	-	-	10,659	295,418	72,503	378,580	
Canadian Bank of Commerce.....	10,000,000	6,000,000	8,596,268	78,362,075	17,891,751	104,850,094	8
Dominion Bank....	3,983,392	4,981,731	3,087,539	37,801,510	476,105	41,365,154	12
Eastern Townships Bank.....	3,000,000	2,000,000	2,307,455	13,702,189	181,174	16,190,818	8
Farmers Bank of Canada.....	555,254	-	308,745	1,382,816	49,622	1,741,183	4
Home B. of Canada	929,033	297,705	915,190	5,451,158	76,582	6,442,930	6
Imperial Bank of Canada.....	5,000,000	5,000,000	3,345,970	33,940,590	764,187	38,050,747	11
Merchants Bank of Canada.....	6,000,000	4,000,000	4,267,423	38,697,788	3,901,869	46,867,080	8
Metropolitan Bank.	1,000,000	1,000,000	918,922	4,681,349	31,964	5,631,335	8
Molsons Bank.....	3,500,000	3,500,000	2,677,423	24,496,776	646,077	27,820,276	10
Northern Crown B.	2,201,568	50,000	1,688,800	8,419,161	789,087	10,897,048	5
Quebec Bank.....	2,500,000	1,250,000	1,583,773	8,732,145	415,474	10,731,392	7
Royal B. of Canada	3,900,000	4,600,000	3,556,432	27,624,130	10,610,963	41,791,525	10
St. Stephens Bank	200,000	52,500	179,750	384,256	22,492	586,498	5
Sovereign Bank of Canada <sup>3</sup> .....	3,000,000		104,025	615,541	5,891,312	6,610,878	
Standard Bank of Canada.....	1,560,110	1,760,110	1,261,147	15,733,811	114,912	17,114,870	13
Sterling Bank of Canada.....	812,630	183,749	704,293	4,140,200	109,735	4,954,228	5
Traders Bank of Canada.....	4,353,592	2,000,000	2,600,905	25,158,704	470,035	28,229,644	7
Union B. of Canada	3,201,210	1,800,000	2,936,583	23,704,908	1,374,352	28,015,843	7
Union B. of Halifax	1,500,000	1,175,000	1,429,835	8,020,622	1,888,102	11,338,559	8
United Empire Bank of Canada.....	501,792		129,315	1,082,166	543,732	1,551,243	4
Western Bank of Canada.....	555,000	350,000	481,055	4,655,086	155,285	5,201,426	7
Totals.....	96,457,573	74,427,630	73,053,234	639,899,365	107,959,069	820,916,668	

<sup>1</sup> Exclusive of capital stock and rest or reserve fund. <sup>2</sup> Went into liquidation April 28 1908. <sup>3</sup> Is being wound up. <sup>4</sup> Suspended payment July 25 1908.

## BANKS AND BANKING.

TABLE CLVIII. Reserve fund held by chartered banks by months 1899-1908.

Months.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
January.....	28,017,043	30,055,896	34,910,349	37,483,053	44,630,856
February.....	28,051,254	30,261,307	35,092,654	37,567,753	45,023,697
March.....	28,147,797	30,416,762	35,187,087	37,571,793	45,371,899
April.....	28,249,103	30,581,347	35,405,456	38,665,823	46,258,442
May.....	28,907,231	31,699,969	36,402,943	40,203,693	47,608,280
June.....	28,956,908	32,792,608	36,437,736	40,407,911	47,973,814
July.....	29,114,793	33,093,412	36,461,608	40,301,622	48,122,212
August.....	29,341,697	33,245,018	36,787,828	40,725,468	48,289,780
September.....	29,591,769	33,769,356	36,903,355	41,130,286	48,897,498
October.....	29,630,785	33,897,647	36,961,244	41,322,497	49,989,361
November.....	29,531,762	34,154,043	37,074,774	42,657,737	50,374,087
December.....	29,967,724	34,501,349	37,364,708	44,517,681	50,598,511
Monthly averages.....	28,958,989	32,372,394	36,249,145	40,212,943	47,761,536
	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.
January.....	50,653,096	54,194,407	60,023,932	69,396,431	71,071,984
February.....	50,752,405	54,711,209	60,188,472	69,130,046	71,215,644
March.....	50,892,024	54,783,404	61,254,560	69,716,655	71,302,408
April.....	50,971,115	54,908,009	62,024,267	69,988,077	71,530,096
May.....	52,309,458	55,862,330	63,295,954	69,412,774	71,558,683
June.....	52,312,208	56,408,680	63,755,287	69,556,585	71,653,898
July.....	52,318,691	56,781,223	64,002,577	69,637,439	71,657,694
August.....	52,320,981	57,020,463	64,768,819	69,748,293	71,661,938
September.....	52,479,464	57,098,426	65,221,971	69,798,322	71,700,983
October.....	52,480,152	57,493,307	66,543,794	69,862,098	72,707,614
November.....	53,426,775	58,529,624	67,689,549	70,534,757	74,006,611
December.....	54,071,656	59,898,397	69,258,007	70,901,232	74,427,630
Monthly averages.....	52,082,335	56,474,124	64,002,266	69,806,892	72,041,265

TABLE CLIX. Average circulation of bank notes and government notes by five-year periods 1874-1908.

Five-year periods.	Yearly average of bank notes.	Yearly average of government notes, \$20 and under.
	\$	\$
1874-78.....	22,673,300	3,712,894
1879-83.....	27,479,560	4,928,216
1884-88.....	31,377,000	6,358,407
1889-93.....	33,140,600	7,097,000
1894-98.....	33,130,678	7,674,610
1899-03.....	50,869,159	10,716,262
1904-08.....	68,724,116	14,539,920

## BANKS AND BANKING.

TABLE CLX. Average monthly circulation of Dominion notes by denominations 1884-1908.<sup>1</sup>

Calendar year.	Denominations.						Total average.
	\$5,000.	\$500 and \$1,000.	\$50 and \$100.	\$4, \$5, \$10 and \$20.	\$1 and \$2.	Fractionals.	
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1884	-	9,507,000	760,353	518,409	5,454,760	183,030	16,423,552
1885	-	9,885,042	612,646	583,480	5,310,554	177,118	16,568,840
1886	-	9,739,375	557,123	525,471	5,472,393	164,986	16,459,348
1887	-	7,961,417	503,446	497,106	5,976,094	162,838	15,100,901
1888	-	9,027,208	451,225	492,788	6,094,316	167,282	16,232,819
1889	-	8,450,542	412,275	471,617	6,127,394	170,470	15,632,298
1890	-	8,211,000	350,000	434,760	6,331,600	174,000	15,501,360
1891	-	9,050,000	280,860	449,644	6,412,825	181,130	16,374,459
1892	-	9,895,000	299,988	473,290	6,551,283	187,880	17,407,441
1893	-	11,280,125	250,820	451,061	6,788,000	196,000	18,966,006
1894	-	13,297,166	227,070	403,334	6,615,048	206,550	20,749,168
1895	-	13,834,666	232,300	369,439	6,743,555	217,802	21,397,762
1896	2,285,000 <sup>2</sup>	12,135,875	219,600	348,827	6,980,012	227,390	22,196,704
1897	4,891,250	10,309,208	241,821	322,751	7,237,520	236,156	23,238,706
1898	6,410,417	8,137,833	216,883	364,992	7,851,532	248,122	23,229,779
1899	7,474,583	8,130,083	211,196	434,286	8,524,327	267,175	25,041,650
1900	8,480,000	7,854,500	218,921	395,573	9,315,354	286,117	26,550,465
1901	8,862,083	9,363,375	232,142	524,480	9,757,778	312,911	29,052,769
1902	11,358,750	9,010,667	229,858	639,937	10,463,359	338,842	32,041,413
1903	18,004,167	7,649,000	189,121	558,987	11,409,251	352,934	38,163,460
1904	23,460,000	6,941,167	150,758	456,313	11,995,396	362,203	43,365,837
1905	28,300,417	6,785,792	128,554	493,264	12,630,271	376,359	48,714,657
1906	30,019,583	6,919,583	122,883	392,779	13,997,323	407,381	51,859,532
1907	36,163,667	6,763,625	116,921	334,589	15,188,627	450,011	59,017,440
1908	45,739,583	7,143,125	105,154	214,831	14,910,365	489,886	68,602,944

<sup>1</sup> The statistics of this table are averages computed from the monthly returns of each year. <sup>2</sup> Three months only.

TABLE CLXI. Clearing houses of chartered banks 1904-1908.<sup>1</sup>

Cities.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Calgary	-	-	-	69,745,006	64,815,227
Edmonton	-	-	-	45,716,792	38,496,510
Halifax	90,115,763	89,251,562	91,837,507	93,587,138	90,232,246
Hamilton	59,003,081	68,385,601	78,480,620	88,104,108	72,329,688
London	45,552,230	50,429,511	57,863,782	65,760,473	56,875,041
Montreal	1,065,067,000	1,324,313,000	1,533,597,000	1,555,712,000	1,467,315,031
Ottawa	105,749,300	121,215,777	135,327,604	152,969,520	154,367,756
Quebec	74,502,550	86,389,081	91,618,685	107,543,579	111,812,551
St. John, N.B.	51,875,753	52,836,333	60,042,818	66,150,414	66,435,636
Toronto	842,097,066	1,047,490,701	1,219,125,359	1,220,905,517	1,166,902,436
Vancouver	74,029,902	88,460,391	132,606,353	191,734,480	183,083,446
Victoria	33,070,009	36,890,464	45,615,615	55,330,588	55,356,013
Winnipeg	294,601,437	369,868,179	504,585,914	599,667,576	614,111,801
Total	2,735,664,091	3,335,530,600	3,950,701,262	4,312,927,191	4,142,133,382

<sup>1</sup> From Bradstreet's.

## SAVINGS BANKS.

TABLE CLXII. Business of the Post Office savings banks 1868-1908.

Fiscal year.	Savings banks at end of fiscal year.	Deposits received in year.	Transferred from gov't. s. b. to post office s. b.	Interest on deposits in year.	Total cash and interest.	Amount with-drawn in year.	Amount at credit of open accounts at end of year.	Open accounts at end of year.
	NO.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	NO.
1868..	81	212,507	-	939	213,446	8,857	204,589	2,102
1869..	213	927,885	-	21,095	948,980	296,754	856,814	7,212
1870..	226	1,347,901	-	48,689	1,396,590	664,556	1,588,849	12,178
1871..	230	1,917,576	-	84,274	2,001,850	1,093,439	2,497,260	17,153
1872..	235	2,261,631	-	116,175	2,377,806	1,778,565	3,096,500	21,059
1873..	239	2,306,918	-	126,933	2,433,851	2,323,299	3,207,052	23,526
1874..	266	2,340,284	-	126,273	2,466,557	2,468,643	3,204,965	24,963
1875..	268	1,942,346	-	120,758	2,063,104	2,341,979	2,926,090	24,294
1876..	279	1,726,204	-	110,116	1,836,320	2,021,458	2,740,953	24,415
1877..	287	1,521,000	-	104,068	1,625,068	1,726,083	2,639,937	24,074
1878..	295	1,724,371	-	103,834	1,828,205	1,713,659	2,754,484	25,535
1879..	297	1,973,243	-	110,913	2,084,156	1,733,449	3,105,191	27,445
1880..	297	2,720,216	-	136,075	2,856,291	2,015,813	3,945,669	31,365
1881..	304	4,175,042	-	184,905	4,359,947	2,097,389	6,208,227	39,605
1882..	308	6,435,989	-	291,065	6,727,054	3,461,619	9,473,662	51,463
1883..	330	6,826,266	-	407,305	7,233,571	4,730,995	11,976,237	61,059
1884..	343	6,441,439	-	477,487	6,918,926	5,649,611	13,245,553	66,682
1885..	355	7,093,459	-	539,561	7,633,020	5,793,032	15,090,540	73,322
1886..	392	7,645,227	-	607,075	8,252,302	6,183,471	17,159,372	80,870
1887..	415	8,272,041	-	692,404	8,964,445	6,626,068	19,497,750	90,159
1888..	433	7,722,330	217,385	765,639	8,705,354	7,514,072	20,689,033	101,693
1889..	463	7,926,634	1,085,980	841,922	9,854,536	7,532,146	23,011,423	113,123
1890..	494	6,599,896	167,502	786,875	7,554,273	8,575,042	21,990,653	112,321
1891..	634	6,500,372	389,169	734,431	7,623,972	7,875,978	21,738,648	111,230
1892..	642	7,056,002	-	734,591	7,790,593	7,230,839	22,298,402	110,805
1893..	673	7,708,888	-	777,483	8,486,371	6,631,579	24,153,194	114,275
1894..	699	7,524,286	218,174	835,800	8,578,260	7,473,585	25,257,868	117,020
1895..	731	7,488,028	493,889	876,049	8,857,966	7,310,292	26,805,542	120,628
1896..	755	8,138,947	449,982	944,525	9,533,454	7,406,066	28,932,930	126,442
1897..	779	8,223,000	1,856,474	1,024,512	11,103,986	7,656,087	32,330,829	135,737
1898..	814	9,183,693	786,868	982,726	10,953,287	8,853,178	34,480,938	142,289
1899..	838	8,310,630	-	1,001,900	9,312,530	9,021,863	34,771,605	142,141
1900..	847	10,448,485	141,172	1,049,699	11,639,356	8,903,505	37,507,456	150,987
1901..	895	11,091,099	-	1,126,952	12,218,051	9,774,695	39,950,813	157,368
1902..	915	11,382,035	415,508	1,188,925	12,986,468	10,617,071	42,320,210	162,761
1903..	934	12,060,825	-	1,254,048	13,314,873	11,379,757	44,255,327	167,023
1904..	961	11,737,940	-	1,309,567	13,047,507	11,883,128	45,419,706	168,572
1905..	989	10,504,430	252,774	1,320,512	12,077,716	12,129,101	45,368,321	165,518
1906..	1,011	10,805,458	559,593	1,328,206	12,693,257	12,324,529	45,736,488	164,542
1907 (9 mos.)	1,043	8,803,503	1,216,169	1,027,834	11,047,506	9,330,766	47,453,228	167,285
1908..	1,084	12,293,274	59,244	1,369,405	13,721,923	13,610,866	47,564,284	165,691
Totals for 41 fiscal years.	-	261,326,300	8,309,883	25,691,545	295,337,728	257,762,884	-	-

<sup>1</sup> Three months only.

NOTE. The fiscal year of the Dominion for 1898-1906 ended June 30, and since that date it ends March 31.

## SAVINGS BANKS.

TABLE CLXIII. Business of the Dominion government savings banks 1868-1908.

Fiscal year.	Cash deposits in year.	Interest on total deposits.	Total cash and interest.	Withdrawals in year.	At credit of depositors June 30.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1868	292,994	66,078	359,072	297,900	1,483,219
1869	323,138	69,528	392,666	281,360	1,594,525
1870	462,481	77,128	539,609	311,564	1,822,570
1871	556,669	88,256	644,925	395,458	2,072,037
1872	1,085,289	100,836	1,186,125	1,142,346	2,154,234
1873	2,442,917	93,892	2,536,809	1,732,873	2,953,170
1874	3,207,689	154,491	3,362,180	2,564,996	4,005,295
1875	3,570,289	177,896	3,748,185	3,508,389	4,245,091
1876	3,222,672	178,572	2,951,244	3,343,170	4,303,165
1877	3,911,576	190,156	4,101,732	3,574,204	4,830,693
1878	5,366,358	232,816	5,599,174	4,687,338	5,742,729
1879	4,549,290	242,665	4,791,955	4,431,991	6,102,492
1880	5,240,195	268,729	5,508,924	4,504,129	7,107,287
1881	6,494,640	323,874	6,818,514	4,297,356	9,628,445
1882	7,090,434	411,949	7,502,383	4,835,828	12,295,000
1883	7,067,390	505,388	7,572,778	5,624,908	14,242,870
1884	6,807,632	576,653	7,384,285	5,655,171	15,971,984
1885	7,170,480	645,707	7,816,187	5,899,635	17,888,536
1886	7,513,069	728,546	8,241,615	6,115,708	20,014,442
1887	6,134,911	795,164	6,930,075	5,609,992	21,334,525
1888	3,541,144	813,349	4,354,493	5,006,992	20,682,025
1889	3,645,188	777,300	4,422,488	5,159,579	19,944,935
1890	3,086,935	683,417	3,775,352	4,698,476	19,021,812
1891	2,858,535	614,094	3,472,629	4,833,062	17,661,378
1892	3,155,344	585,989	3,741,333	4,171,565	17,231,146
1893	3,410,093	588,319	3,998,412	3,533,094	17,696,464
1894	3,400,456	601,420	4,001,876	3,920,196	17,778,144
1895	3,242,278	594,283	3,836,561	3,969,749	17,644,956
1896	3,293,378	598,445	3,891,823	3,670,391	17,866,389
1897	3,186,581	597,580	3,784,161	5,096,403	16,554,147
1898	2,705,020	463,313	3,168,333	4,092,309	15,630,171
1899	2,514,398	449,166	2,963,564	3,123,635	15,470,100
1900	2,784,581	452,400	3,236,981	3,064,825	15,642,257
1901	2,881,477	462,809	3,344,286	2,888,406	16,098,136
1902	2,971,583	473,334	3,444,917	3,425,284	16,117,769
1903	3,051,868	475,244	3,527,112	3,129,088	16,515,793
1904	2,879,793	483,232	3,363,025	3,140,084	16,738,734
1905	2,817,267	489,322	3,306,589	3,396,198	16,649,126
1906	2,744,818	473,281	3,218,099	3,693,101	16,174,124
1907 (9 mos.)	1,981,286	333,866	2,315,152	3,400,702	15,088,574 <sup>2</sup>
1908	2,457,330	436,539	2,893,869	2,965,582	15,016,861 <sup>2</sup>
Totals for 41 fiscal years	145,119,466	17,380,026	162,499,492	149,193,037	15,016,861 <sup>1</sup>

<sup>1</sup> This amount includes \$1,422,047 at credit of depositors June 30 1867, together with \$33,418 at credit of New Brunswick account in 1871 and \$249,941 at credit of Prince Edward Island, account in 1871. <sup>2</sup> March 31.

## SAVINGS BANKS.

TABLE CLXIV. Total business of Post Office and Dominion Government savings banks 1868-1908.

Fiscal year..	Cash deposits in year.	Interest on total deposits.	Total cash and interest.	With-drawals in year.	At credit of depositors June 30.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1868.....	505,501	67,017	572,518	306,757	1,687,808
1869.....	1,251,023	90,622	1,341,645	578,114	2,451,335
1870.....	1,810,382	125,817	1,936,199	976,119	3,411,419
1871.....	2,474,245	172,530	2,646,775	1,488,897	4,569,297
1872.....	3,385,338	217,010	3,602,348	2,920,911	5,250,734
1873.....	4,749,835	220,825	4,970,660	4,056,172	6,165,222
1874.....	5,797,914	280,764	6,078,678	5,033,639	7,210,261
1875.....	5,512,635	298,654	5,811,289	5,850,368	7,171,181
1876.....	4,948,877	288,688	5,237,565	5,364,628	7,044,118
1877.....	5,432,576	294,224	5,726,800	5,300,287	7,470,631
1878.....	7,090,729	336,651	7,427,380	6,400,937	8,497,013
1879.....	6,522,533	353,578	6,876,111	6,165,441	9,207,683
1880.....	7,960,411	404,804	8,365,215	6,519,942	11,052,956
1881.....	10,669,682	508,779	11,178,461	6,394,745	15,836,672
1882.....	13,526,422	703,014	14,229,436	8,297,446	21,768,662
1883.....	13,893,656	912,693	14,806,349	10,355,903	26,219,108
1884.....	13,249,071	1,054,140	14,303,211	11,304,782	29,217,537
1885.....	14,268,939	1,185,267	15,454,206	11,692,666	32,979,076
1886.....	15,158,296	1,335,620	16,493,916	12,299,179	37,173,814
1887.....	14,406,952	1,487,569	15,894,521	12,236,060	40,832,275
1888.....	11,480,859	1,578,988	13,059,847	12,521,064	41,371,058
1889.....	12,657,802	1,619,222	14,277,024	12,691,725	42,956,358
1890.....	9,854,333	1,475,292	11,329,625	13,273,518	41,012,465
1891.....	9,748,076	1,348,525	11,096,601	12,709,040	39,400,026
1892.....	10,211,345	1,320,580	11,531,925	11,402,404	39,529,548
1893.....	11,118,981	1,365,802	12,484,783	10,164,673	41,849,658
1894.....	11,142,916	1,437,220	12,580,136	11,393,782	43,036,012
1895.....	11,224,195	1,470,332	12,694,527	11,280,641	44,450,499
1896.....	11,882,307	1,542,970	13,425,277	11,076,457	46,799,319
1897.....	13,266,055	1,622,092	14,888,147	12,752,490	48,934,976
1898.....	12,675,591	1,446,039	14,121,630	12,945,487	50,111,119
1899.....	10,825,028	1,451,066	12,276,094	12,145,498	50,241,715
1900.....	13,374,238	1,502,099	14,876,337	11,968,330	53,149,722
1901.....	13,972,574	1,589,761	15,562,335	12,663,100	56,048,957
1902.....	14,769,126	1,662,258	16,431,384	14,042,355	58,437,987
1903.....	15,112,695	1,729,293	16,841,988	14,508,845	60,771,129
1904.....	14,617,733	1,792,799	16,410,532	15,023,212	62,158,450
1905.....	13,574,471	1,809,834	15,384,305	15,525,298	62,017,457
1906.....	14,109,869	1,801,487	15,911,356	16,017,631	61,911,182
1907 (9 mos.).....	12,000,958	1,361,700	13,362,653	12,731,468	62,541,802 <sup>2</sup>
1908.....	14,809,848	1,805,944	16,615,792	16,576,448	62,581,145 <sup>2</sup>
Totals for 41 fiscal years.....	415,044,018	43,071,572	458,115,590	396,955,921	62,581,145 <sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup> This includes the amount at credit of depositors June 30 1867. <sup>2</sup> March 31.



## POST OFFICE.

TABLE CLXV. Revenue and expenditure of the Department 1868-1908

Fiscal year.	Net revenue.	Expenditure.	Deficit.	Surplus.
	\$	\$	\$	\$
1868.....	808,858	785,299	-	23,559
1869.....	753,132	864,955	106,773	-
1870.....	788,905	933,399	144,494	-
1871.....	803,637	994,876	191,239	-
1872.....	916,418	1,092,519	176,101	-
1873.....	1,093,516	1,240,136	146,620	-
1874.....	1,151,270	1,370,542	219,272	-
1875.....	1,172,381	1,509,113	336,732	-
1876.....	1,106,737	1,581,609	474,872	-
1877.....	1,120,224	1,694,708	574,484	-
1878.....	1,224,912	1,715,255	490,343	-
1879.....	1,117,364	1,750,267	632,903	-
1880.....	1,179,678	1,818,271	638,593	-
1881.....	1,344,970	1,876,658	531,688	-
1882.....	1,543,309	1,980,567	437,258	-
1883.....	1,753,079	2,176,089	423,010	-
1884.....	1,712,319	2,312,965	600,646	-
1885.....	1,790,495	2,488,315	697,820	-
1886.....	1,852,155	2,763,186	911,031	-
1887.....	1,964,062	2,818,907	854,845	-
1888.....	2,322,729	2,889,729	567,000	-
1889.....	2,220,504	2,982,321	761,817	-
1890.....	2,357,389	3,074,470	717,081	-
1891.....	2,515,824	3,161,676	645,852	-
1892.....	2,652,746	3,316,120	663,374	-
1893.....	2,773,508	3,421,203	647,695	-
1894.....	2,809,341	3,517,261	707,920	-
1895.....	2,792,790	3,593,647	800,857	-
1896.....	2,971,653	3,752,805	781,152	-
1897.....	3,202,938	3,789,478	586,540	-
1898.....	3,527,810	3,575,412	47,602	-
1899.....	3,182,931	3,581,849	398,918	-
1900.....	3,183,984	3,645,646	461,662	-
1901.....	3,421,192	3,837,376	416,184	-
1902.....	3,888,126	3,883,017	-	5,109
1903.....	4,366,128	3,970,860	-	395,268
1904.....	4,652,325	4,347,541	-	304,784
1905.....	5,125,373	4,634,528	-	490,845
1906.....	5,933,342	4,921,577	-	1,011,765
1907 (9 mos.).....	5,061,859	3,979,557	-	1,082,302
1908.....	7,107,756	6,005,930	-	1,101,826
Totals for 41 fiscal years.....	101,272,719	113,649,639	16,792,378	4,415,458

NOTE. The fiscal year of the Dominion for 1868-1906 ended June 30, and since that date it ends March 31.

## POST OFFICE.

TABLE CLXVI. Operations of the money order system in Canada 1868-1908.

Fiscal year.	Orders issued in Canada.	Value of orders issued in Canada.	Payable in		Value of orders issued in other countries payable in Canada.
			Canada.	Other countries.	
	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$
1868.....	90,163	3,352,881	2,959,763	393,118	90,580
1869.....	96,627	3,563,645	3,193,306	370,339	100,823
1870.....	110,021	3,910,250	3,489,610	420,640	117,914
1871.....	120,521	4,546,434	4,067,735	478,699	126,694
1872.....	136,422	5,154,120	4,573,020	581,100	147,230
1873.....	161,096	6,239,505	5,569,298	670,207	160,696
1874.....	179,851	6,757,427	6,090,173	667,254	177,501
1875.....	181,091	6,711,539	6,132,095	579,444	181,091
1876.....	238,668	6,866,618	6,157,813	708,805	359,314
1877.....	253,962	6,856,821	6,164,826	691,995	408,286
1878.....	269,417	7,130,896	6,412,577	718,319	453,746
1879.....	281,725	6,788,723	6,086,521	702,202	505,834
1880.....	306,088	7,207,337	6,385,211	822,126	698,652
1881.....	338,238	7,725,212	6,679,547	1,045,665	1,002,735
1882.....	372,248	8,354,154	7,018,526	1,335,628	1,194,029
1883.....	419,613	9,490,899	7,634,735	1,856,164	1,236,275
1884.....	463,502	10,067,835	7,971,920	2,095,915	1,262,867
1885.....	499,243	10,384,211	8,254,003	2,130,208	1,185,751
1886.....	529,458	10,231,189	8,146,096	2,085,093	1,245,957
1887.....	574,899	10,328,985	8,093,887	2,235,098	1,495,674
1888.....	630,968	10,916,618	8,520,776	2,395,842	1,726,011
1889.....	673,813	11,265,920	8,692,419	2,573,501	1,756,945
1890.....	780,503	11,997,861	9,359,434	2,638,427	1,851,059
1891.....	855,619	12,478,178	9,854,052	2,624,126	1,984,360
1892.....	919,996	12,825,701	10,210,099	2,615,602	2,077,887
1893.....	967,866	12,902,976	10,404,857	2,498,119	2,269,635
1894.....	1,042,410	13,245,990	10,487,280	2,758,710	2,224,344
1895.....	1,092,052	13,187,322	10,736,648	2,450,674	2,055,984
1896.....	1,131,152	13,081,861	10,726,661	2,355,200	2,124,553
1897.....	1,162,209	12,987,231	10,680,835	2,306,396	2,245,467
1898.....	1,164,857	14,518,480	12,082,658	2,435,822	2,162,971
1899.....	1,061,373	14,467,997	12,001,224	2,466,773	2,221,385
1900.....	1,074,922	16,209,069	13,148,520	3,060,549	2,470,565
1901.....	1,151,024	17,956,258	14,324,289	3,631,969	2,592,845
1902.....	1,446,129	23,549,402	18,423,035	5,126,367	3,575,803
1903.....	1,668,705	26,868,202	20,761,078	6,107,124	4,604,528
1904.....	1,869,233	29,652,811	21,706,474	7,946,337	5,197,122
1905.....	1,924,130	32,349,476	23,410,485	8,938,991	5,602,257
1906.....	2,178,549	37,355,673	26,133,565	11,222,108	6,533,201
1907 (9 mos.).....	1,845,278	32,160,098	21,958,855	10,201,243	5,393,042
1908.....	2,990,691	49,974,007	31,836,629	18,137,378	7,933,361
Totals for 41 fiscal years.....	93,254,332	561,619,812	436,540,525	125,079,277	80,759,974

## POST OFFICE.

TABLE CLXVII. Money orders by provinces 1904-1908.

Provinces.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.
No. of money order offices in—					
Canada .....	2,214	2,494	2,676	2,789	2,918
Alberta <sup>2</sup> .....	—	—	56	78	96
British Columbia .....	129	145	150	163	166
Manitoba .....	136	162	180	187	196
New Brunswick.....	139	151	158	160	164
Nova Scotia.....	233	264	272	280	281
Ontario .....	917	991	1,046	1,057	1,089
Prince Edward Island .....	26	33	33	33	33
Quebec .....	543	629	663	693	728
Saskatchewan <sup>2</sup> .....	—	—	108	130	157
Northwest Territories .....	82	110	—	—	—
Yukon Territory.....	9	9	10	8	8
No. of money orders issued in—					
Canada .....	1,869,233	1,924,130	2,178,549	1,845,278	2,990,691
Alberta <sup>2</sup> .....	—	—	83,857	86,990	169,413
British Columbia.....	163,016	159,883	175,943	150,097	276,777
Manitoba .....	160,981	173,194	204,082	172,268	264,459
New Brunswick.....	87,543	88,388	94,370	73,059	113,616
Nova Scotia.....	214,236	204,723	227,983	174,340	254,819
Ontario .....	798,448	806,308	877,607	730,540	1,152,301
Prince Edward Island .....	14,320	13,761	15,225	12,056	17,947
Quebec.....	297,202	329,033	381,112	327,081	529,953
Saskatchewan <sup>2</sup> .....	—	—	103,116	108,930	198,866
Northwest Territories .....	113,180	131,681	—	—	—
Yukon Territory.....	20,307	17,159	15,254	9,917	12,600
Receipts for money orders issued in—					
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Canada .....	29,652,811	32,349,475	37,355,673	32,160,098	49,974,007
Alberta <sup>2</sup> .....	—	—	1,395,302	1,456,456	2,756,393
British Columbia.....	2,925,188	3,029,673	3,605,314	3,290,050	6,116,945
Manitoba .....	2,903,959	3,456,425	4,033,928	3,377,359	4,480,227
New Brunswick.....	1,347,418	1,410,827	1,555,231	1,269,290	1,933,405
Nova Scotia.....	3,050,530	2,958,799	3,338,282	2,567,030	3,712,223
Ontario .....	11,495,293	12,315,191	13,675,198	11,538,665	17,356,484
Prince Edward Island.....	232,855	237,220	259,657	210,556	296,515
Quebec .....	4,997,871	5,702,802	6,738,406	5,849,343	9,258,568
Saskatchewan <sup>2</sup> .....	—	—	2,061,007	2,138,630	3,510,023
Northwest Territories.....	1,822,408	2,439,394	—	—	—
Yukon Territory.....	877,289	799,144	693,348	462,719	553,224

<sup>1</sup> Nine months. <sup>2</sup> Included with Northwest Territories before 1906.

## POST OFFICE.

TABLE CLXVIII. Number and value of postal notes received 1904-1908.

Denominations.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.
\$ c.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
0.20.....	45,737	59,380	74,360	60,346	88,298
0.25.....	82,740	112,291	141,672	113,097	168,812
0.30.....	63,782	80,675	101,199	79,412	118,613
0.40.....	61,046	76,659	94,647	73,843	112,722
0.50.....	112,776	149,982	188,784	148,916	224,906
0.60.....	52,447	64,742	82,451	65,847	98,958
0.70.....	33,240	38,243	43,968	33,824	52,737
0.75.....	60,421	78,782	91,598	70,982	106,967
0.80.....	47,192	59,143	70,379	52,358	76,779
0.90.....	39,780	47,982	57,953	46,613	68,479
1.00.....	206,924	270,258	332,506	271,583	391,945
1.50.....	89,985	109,790	128,585	105,002	147,563
2.00.....	132,805	168,255	203,945	162,939	236,657
2.50.....	53,219	64,713	75,894	62,574	86,204
3.00.....	83,001	106,226	129,484	102,974	144,981
4.00.....	60,507	78,416	93,558	75,497	102,607
5.00.....	140,871	172,643	206,356	164,017	225,969
10.00.....	65,244	105,800	131,128	106,933	147,145
Total notes received..... No.	1,431,717	1,843,985	2,248,467	1,796,757	2,600,342
Total value..... \$	2,898,751	3,879,569	4,707,564	3,786,877	5,310,588
Commission received..... "	30,970	40,378	49,120	39,335	56,318
Postal notes issued to post-masters..... No.	1,521,580	1,925,955	2,344,965	1,912,885	2,662,630
Value of notes issued..... "	2,350,171	4,054,796	4,923,090	4,035,824	5,457,612

TABLE CLXIX. Issue of postage stamps etc. 1907-1908.

Denominations.	Issue 1907 <sup>1</sup>		Issue 1908	
	number.	value.	number.	value.
		\$		\$
½ cent postage stamps.....	372,400	1,862	585,200	2,926
1 " ".....	104,491,600	1,044,916	158,742,800	1,587,428
2 " ".....	189,929,000	3,798,580	272,957,800	5,459,156
5 " ".....	5,557,800	277,890	8,031,100	401,555
7 " ".....	2,046,850	143,279	2,876,250	201,337
10 " ".....	1,022,200	102,220	1,514,775	151,478
20 " ".....	275,050	55,010	349,225	69,845
50 " ".....	44,050	22,025	108,925	54,463
10 cent special delivery stamps.....	63,815	6,381	76,120	7,612
1 cent postage due stamps.....	442,200	4,422	191,000	1,910
2 " ".....	783,500	15,670	990,400	19,808
5 " ".....	187,300	9,365	275,100	13,755
2 cent stamp books.....	914,780	228,695	1,361,597	340,399
1 " post bands.....	357,900	4,474	537,590	6,450
1 " post cards.....	18,574,600	185,746	24,747,600	247,476
1 " advertising (16 on a sheet).....	366,000	3,660	600,000	6,000
1 " " (8 " " ).....	1,299,000	12,990	1,929,000	19,290
1 " " (single).....	301,200	3,012	416,800	4,168
2 " Postal Union cards.....	49,200	984	108,600	2,172
2 " reply cards.....	112,150	2,243	182,250	3,645
1 " stamped envelopes.....	304,400	3,653	352,000	4,224
2 " ".....	1,694,100	37,270	2,577,900	56,714
1, 2 and 3 cent newspaper wrappers <sup>2</sup> .....	-	-	1,648,700	19,802
6 cent International reply coupons <sup>3</sup> .....	-	-	62,625	3,757
Total.....	329,189,095	5,964,347	481,223,267	8,685,370

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.<sup>2</sup> First issue, July 11 1907.<sup>3</sup> First issue, Oct. 5 1907.

## POST OFFICE.

TABLE CLXX. Mail subsidies and steamship subventions 1906-1908.

Service.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.
	\$	\$	\$
Canada and Great Britain.....	282,391	373,916	563,570
Canada and South Africa.....	133,833	97,333	146,000
Canada and Australia.....	186,975	135,382	183,980
Canada and New Zealand.....	-	31,147	40,880
Canada and Mexico.....	54,905	40,419	91,667
St. John and Glasgow.....	15,000	13,500	12,750
St. John, Dublin and Belfast.....	6,000	5,250	3,000
St. John, Halifax and London.....	42,250	33,750	32,500
St. John and Digby.....	12,500	9,375	18,056
St. John, Digby and Clementsport.....	1,039	1,125	1,500
St. John, Annapolis and Granville.....	1,500	1,125	1,500
St. John and Halifax via Yarmouth.....	10,000	7,500	7,885
St. John and Minas Basin.....	3,000	3,000	3,000
St. John and Westport.....	1,500	1,125	1,500
St. John, Halifax and South America.....	65,700	48,012	63,510
St. John and Margaretville.....	-	-	1,350
Halifax and Jamaica.....	13,800	10,350	13,800
Halifax, St. Johns, Newfoundland and Liverpool.....	20,000	15,000	20,000
Halifax and Newfoundland.....	2,000	2,000	2,000
Halifax and Canso.....	4,000	3,000	4,000
Canada and Manchester, Eng.....	35,000	26,250	35,000
Magdalen Islands and Mainland.....	15,000	15,000	15,000
Grand Manan and Mainland.....	5,000	3,750	5,000
P. E. Island and Mainland.....	12,500	12,500	12,500
P. E. Island, Cape Breton and Newfoundland.....	7,750	-	8,000
Halifax and Spry Bay.....	-	-	2,500
Quebec and Gaspé.....	8,500	8,500	8,500
Quebec, Natashquan and Blanc Sablon.....	18,000	20,000	20,000
Quebec and Esquimaux Point.....	1,821	-	-
Quebec and Isle of Orleans.....	-	500	500
Pt. Mulgrave and Guysboro'.....	-	-	5,000
Pictou, Murray Harbour and Montague Bridge.....	1,200	800	2,400
Pictou and Cheticamp.....	2,000	-	1,368
Pt. Mulgrave, St. Peters, etc.....	6,000	6,000	6,000
Pt. Mulgrave and Canso.....	7,969	7,929	4,000
Petit de Grat and Mulgrave I.C.R. Terminus.....	3,000	2,250	3,000
Baddeck, Grand Narrows, etc.....	5,825	4,575	5,825
Gaspe, Dalhousie and Campbellton.....	15,000	15,000	13,250
Paspebiac and Gaspe.....	400	-	-
Sydney and Whycomagh.....	1,000	1,000	1,000
Sydney and Bay St. Lawrence Ports.....	1,500	1,500	1,500
St. Stephen, St. Croix, etc.....	3,000	3,000	3,000
St. Catharines Bay and Tadousac.....	2,500	2,500	2,000
Pt. Mulgrave and Cheticamp.....	-	-	4,500
Victoria, Vancouver and Skagway.....	12,480	9,375	12,500
Victoria and Vancouver Island (west coast).....	5,000	3,750	5,000
Victoria and San Francisco.....	3,000	2,250	3,000
Port Essington and Queen Charlotte Islands.....	500	-	-
Petitcodiac River and Cumberland Co., N.S.....	2,000	1,500	2,000
Newcastle, Neguac and Escouminac, Miramichi River.....	-	2,625	1,500
Pelee Island and Mainland.....	-	1,375	1,500
Canada, China and Japan <sup>2</sup> .....	73,000	54,750	72,270
Canada and France <sup>2</sup> .....	122,222	88,889	116,666
Bonaventure River and Petit Rocher.....	-	-	2,857
Schooner Service, Lower St. Lawrence.....	-	1,000	800
Total subsidies and subventions.....	1,227,560	1,128,877	1,590,384

<sup>1</sup> Nine months. <sup>2</sup> Under special statute.

## INSURANCE.

TABLE CLXXI. Fire insurance in Canada 1904-1908.

Schedule.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.
Canadian companies—	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Gross cash received for premiums.....	3,878,756	4,698,278	4,909,438	5,914,551	6,538,163
Re-insurance, return premiums.....	1,197,481	1,684,564	1,730,119	2,233,216	2,708,736
Net cash received for premiums.....	2,681,275	3,013,714	3,179,319	3,681,335	3,829,427
Gross amount of policies new and renewed	239,234,027	301,816,272	324,168,552	375,927,812	416,518,648
Net amount at risk ..	296,888,876	328,340,100	354,604,064	412,019,532	433,878,730
Net amount of losses in year.....	2,614,204	1,468,076	1,674,728	1,961,352	2,757,508
Net amount paid for losses.....	2,561,475	1,399,065	1,602,131	1,801,449	2,655,014
Unsettled claims—					
Not resisted.....	119,505	160,240	201,723	262,859	322,205
Resisted.....	9,359	14,046	17,125	13,984	7,345
British companies—					
Gross cash received for premiums.....	9,707,618	10,323,990	10,116,385	11,002,400	11,722,266
Re-insurance, return premiums.....	1,863,952	1,741,065	1,515,011	1,699,495	1,802,863
Net cash received for premiums.....	8,343,666	8,582,925	8,601,374	9,302,906	9,919,403
Gross amount of policies, new and renewed	609,942,293	649,566,539	672,318,145	748,836,659	789,146,201
Net amount at risk ..	745,159,661	785,219,445	855,091,245	937,282,806	976,873,409
Net amount of losses in year.....	9,206,425	3,695,509	4,012,405	5,136,677	5,759,447
Net amount paid for losses.....	9,172,919	3,634,706	3,829,244	5,073,985	5,775,803
Unsettled claims—					
Not resisted.....	283,516	316,612	480,699	537,597	452,902
Resisted.....	36,670	28,688	15,414	14,014	25,116
American companies—					
Gross cash received for premiums.....	2,496,742	3,158,022	3,401,299	3,684,780	3,833,338
Re-insurance, return premiums.....	351,801	468,990	494,029	554,547	544,839
Net cash received for premiums.....	2,144,941	2,689,032	2,907,270	3,130,234	3,288,499
Gross amount of policies, new and renewed	153,128,785	188,712,561	213,613,168	239,440,520	253,383,166
Net amount at risk ..	172,965,394	204,586,950	234,206,935	265,401,198	289,931,375
Net amount of losses in year.....	2,371,218	1,022,027	1,176,696	1,607,550	1,823,681
Net amount paid for losses.....	2,365,140	966,748	1,152,916	1,569,607	1,847,504
Unsettled claims—					
Not resisted.....	63,549	116,817	136,306	159,057	135,394
Resisted.....	9,200	12,500	9,540	9,777	3,000
All companies—					
Gross cash received for premiums.....	16,083,116	18,180,290	18,427,122	20,601,731	22,093,767
Re-insurance, return premiums.....	2,913,234	3,894,619	3,739,159	4,487,258	5,056,438
Net cash received for premiums.....	13,169,882	14,285,671	14,687,963	16,114,475	17,037,329

NOTE. The statistics of insurance are for the calendar years. The figures for the year 1908 are subject to revision.

## INSURANCE.

TABLE CLXXI. Fire insurance in Canada 1904-1908—concluded.

Schedule.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.
All companies—con.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Gross amount of policies, new and renewed	1,002,305,105	1,140,095,372	1,210,099,865	1,364,204,991	1,459,048,009
Net amount at risk...	1,215,013,931	1,318,146,495	1,443,902,244	1,614,703,536	1,700,683,514
Net amount of losses in year.....	14,191,847	6,185,612	6,863,829	8,705,579	10,163,798
Net amount paid for losses .....	14,099,534	6,000,519	6,584,291	8,445,041	10,273,321
Unsettled claims—					
Not resisted .....	466,570	593,669	818,726	959,513	910,501
Resisted.....	55,229	55,234	42,079	37,775	35,461

TABLE CLXXII. Premiums received for fire insurance 1869-1907.

Companies.	Totals for 1869-1903.	for 1904.	for 1905.	for 1906.	for 1907.	for 1908.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Canadian companies..	42,291,063	2,681,275	3,013,714	3,179,319	3,681,335	3,829,427
British companies....	124,542,115	8,343,666	8,582,925	8,601,374	9,302,906	9,919,403
American companies..	21,572,558	2,144,941	2,689,032	2,907,270	3,130,234	3,288,499
All companies.....	188,405,736	13,169,882	14,285,671	14,687,963	16,114,475	17,037,529

TABLE CLXXIII. Losses paid for fire insurance 1869-1908.

Companies.	Totals for 1869-1903.	for 1904.	for 1905.	for 1906.	for 1907.	for 1908.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Canadian companies..	28,642,988	2,561,475	1,399,065	1,602,131	1,801,449	2,655,014
British companies....	83,492,405	9,172,919	3,634,706	3,829,244	5,073,985	5,775,803
American companies..	14,074,909	2,365,140	966,748	1,152,916	1,569,607	1,847,504
All companies.....	126,210,302	14,099,534	6,000,519	6,584,291	8,445,041	10,273,321

TABLE CLXXIV. Aggregate business of fire companies 1869-1908.

Companies.	Net cash premiums received.	Amount of policies taken.	Amount at risk in 1869.	Amount at risk in 1908.	Losses paid.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Canadian companies....	58,676,133	6,080,215,579	59,340,916	433,878,730	38,662,122
British companies.....	169,292,389	15,536,172,351	115,222,003	976,873,409	110,979,062
American companies....	35,732,534	3,054,461,205	13,796,890	289,931,375	21,976,824
All companies.....	263,701,056	24,670,849,135	188,359,809	1,700,683,514	171,618,008

## INSURANCE.

TABLE CLXIV. Risks, premiums, cash receipts and payments of fire companies 1904-1908.

Schedule.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Canadian companies—					
Risks taken in year...	239,234,027	301,816,272	324,168,552	375,927,812	416,518,648
Premiums charged on risks.....	3,754,219	4,706,640	4,938,535	5,657,965	6,328,458
Cash received for premiums.....	2,681,274	3,013,713	3,179,317	3,681,335	3,829,429
Cash paid for losses...	2,561,476	1,399,065	1,602,132	1,801,448	2,655,014
Rate of premiums on per cent of risks....	1·57	1·56	1·52	1·52	1·52
Rate of losses paid on per cent of premiums	95·53	46·42	50·39	48·93	69·33
British companies—					
Risks taken in year...	609,942,293	649,566,539	672,318,145	748,816,659	789,146,201
Premiums charged on risks.....	9,675,362	10,370,180	10,189,363	11,105,548	11,674,637
Cash received for premiums.....	8,343,663	8,582,925	8,601,374	9,302,906	9,919,402
Cash paid for losses...	9,172,920	3,634,706	3,829,242	5,073,985	5,775,803
Rate of premiums on per cent of risks....	1·59	1·60	1·52	1·48	1·48
Rate of losses paid on per cent of premiums	109·94	42·35	44·52	54·54	58·23
American companies—					
Risks taken in year...	153,128,785	188,712,561	213,613,168	239,440,520	253,383,160
Premiums charged on risks.....	2,577,388	3,185,216	3,426,832	3,729,350	3,893,318
Cash received for premiums.....	2,144,941	2,689,032	2,907,270	3,130,234	3,288,499
Cash paid for losses...	2,365,138	966,748	1,152,916	1,569,608	1,847,505
Rate of premiums on per cent of risks....	1·68	1·69	1·60	1·56	1·54
Rate of losses paid on per cent of premiums	110·27	35·95	39·66	50·14	56·18
All companies—					
Risks taken in year...	1,002,305,105	1,140,095,372	1,210,099,865	1,364,204,991	1,459,048,009
Premiums charged on risks.....	16,006,969	18,262,037	18,554,730	20,492,863	21,896,413
Cash received for premiums.....	13,169,879	14,285,670	14,687,961	16,114,475	17,037,330
Cash paid for losses...	14,099,534	6,000,519	6,584,290	8,445,041	10,278,322
Rate of premiums on per cent of risks....	1·60	1·60	1·53	1·50	1·50
Rate of losses paid on per cent of premiums	107·06	42·00	44·83	52·41	60·33



## INSURANCE.

TABLE CLXXVI. Assets of fire and inland marine companies 1904-1908.

Schedule.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<b>Canadian companies—</b>					
Real estate.....	389,490	412,094	389,982	469,581	516,166
Loans on real estate.....	95,742	258,476	328,549	449,817	597,579
Loans on collaterals.....	85,496	146,456	197,816	119,992	23,000
Stocks, bonds and debentures....	4,649,461	5,459,406	6,090,631	6,814,411	7,065,021
Agents' balances and bills receivable.....	1,386,432	1,511,448	1,251,503	1,307,120	1,312,613
Cash on hand and in banks.....	773,862	1,087,075	1,173,699	1,019,657	1,061,494
Interest due and accrued.....	33,230	59,268	65,393	73,836	74,898
Other assets.....	232,542	209,510	315,622	445,824	343,210
<b>Total assets.....</b>	<b>7,646,255</b>	<b>9,143,933</b>	<b>9,813,195</b>	<b>10,700,238</b>	<b>10,933,981</b>
<b>British companies—</b>					
Real estate.....	1,997,614	1,836,115	1,778,925	1,745,036	1,930,011
Loans on real estate.....	6,612,157	7,070,385	8,503,088	9,707,171	11,048,693
Loans on collaterals.....	117,808	114,270	109,101	118,707	123,962
Stocks, bonds and debentures....	10,368,278	9,379,821	9,931,961	10,236,662	10,796,945
Agents' balances and bills receivable.....	616,522	656,586	731,415	853,533	796,376
Cash on hand and in banks.....	817,406	866,703	799,739	830,813	979,900
Interest due and accrued.....	161,747	173,926	203,359	289,042	302,023
Other assets in Canada.....	78,230	80,387	89,150	83,436	118,061
<b>Total assets in Canada.....</b>	<b>20,769,762</b>	<b>20,178,193</b>	<b>22,146,738</b>	<b>23,864,400</b>	<b>26,095,971</b>
<b>American companies—</b>					
Real estate.....	-	-	-	-	-
Loans on real estate.....	-	-	-	-	-
Loans on collaterals.....	-	-	-	-	-
Stocks, bonds and debentures....	1,661,619	2,114,926	2,444,452	2,598,255	3,130,921
Agents' balances and bills receivable.....	201,447	230,785	256,317	363,027	360,569
Cash on hand and in banks.....	131,527	132,962	168,723	99,632	115,617
Interest due and accrued.....	7,790	8,892	12,658	15,096	23,596
Other assets.....	5,894	5,894	6,112	6,436	6,446
<b>Total assets in Canada.....</b>	<b>2,008,277</b>	<b>2,493,459</b>	<b>2,888,262</b>	<b>3,022,446</b>	<b>3,637,149</b>
<b>All companies—</b>					
Real estate.....	2,387,104	2,248,209	2,168,907	2,214,617	2,446,177
Loans on real estate.....	6,707,899	7,328,861	8,831,637	10,156,988	11,646,272
Loans on collaterals.....	203,304	260,726	306,917	238,699	146,962
Stocks, bonds and debentures....	16,679,358	16,954,153	18,467,044	19,649,328	20,992,887
Agents' balances and bills receivable.....	2,204,401	2,398,819	2,239,235	2,463,680	2,469,558
Cash on hand and in banks.....	1,722,795	2,086,740	2,142,161	1,950,102	2,097,011
Interest due and accrued.....	202,767	242,086	281,410	377,974	400,517
Other assets.....	316,666	295,791	410,884	535,696	487,717
<b>Total assets in Canada.....</b>	<b>30,424,294</b>	<b>31,815,585</b>	<b>34,848,195</b>	<b>37,587,084</b>	<b>40,667,101</b>

## INSURANCE.

TABLE CLXXVII. Liabilities of fire and inland marine companies 1904-1908.

Schedule.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<b>Canadian companies—</b>					
Unsettled losses .....	450,298	522,161	1,770,473	836,910	842,928
Reserve of unearned premiums..	5,096,888	5,411,157	5,618,910	5,863,632	5,586,293
Sundry items.....	46,787	90,330	408,935	947,490	1,068,862
Total liabilities, not including capital .....	5,593,973	6,023,698	7,798,318	7,648,032	7,498,083
Excess of assets over liabilities, excluding capital.....	2,052,232	3,120,236	2,014,877	3,052,206	3,435,898
Capital stock paid up.....	3,095,288	3,614,072	5,213,264	5,710,503	6,053,032
<b>British companies—</b>					
Unsettled losses .....	320,187	345,299	496,114	551,612	481,981
Reserve of unearned premiums..	5,551,648	6,035,603	6,213,135	6,633,994	7,119,637
Sundry items <sup>1</sup> .....	1,028,557	1,044,844	1,058,019	1,019,186	1,039,605
Total liabilities in Canada, not including capital.....	6,900,392	7,426,466	7,767,268	8,204,792	8,641,223
Excess of assets over liabilities, excluding capital.....	13,869,370	12,751,726	14,379,469	15,659,608	17,454,747
Capital stock paid up.....	-	-	-	-	-
<b>American companies—</b>					
Unsettled losses .....	73,598	138,745	153,423	170,137	142,278
Reserve of unearned premiums..	1,412,572	1,685,626	1,856,998	2,025,322	2,175,431
Sundry items.....	80	4,008	3,261	3,713	5,428
Total liabilities in Canada, not including capital.....	1,486,250	1,828,379	2,013,682	2,199,172	2,323,137
Excess of assets over liabilities, excluding capital.....	522,027	665,081	874,580	823,374	1,314,012
Capital stock paid up.....	-	-	-	-	-
<b>All companies—</b>					
Unsettled losses .....	844,083	1,006,205	2,420,010	1,558,659	1,467,187
Reserve of unearned premiums..	12,061,108	13,132,336	13,689,043	14,522,948	14,881,361
Sundry items .....	1,075,424	1,139,232	1,470,215	1,970,389	2,113,895
Total liabilities in Canada, not including capital.....	13,980,615	15,278,543	17,579,268	18,051,996	18,462,443
Excess of assets over liabilities, excluding capital.....	16,443,679	16,537,043	17,268,926	19,535,188	22,204,657
Capital stock paid up <sup>2</sup> .....	3,095,288	3,614,072	5,213,264	5,710,503	6,053,032

<sup>1</sup>Liabilities under life branch included. <sup>2</sup>Canadian companies only.

## INSURANCE.

TABLE CLXXVIII. Cash income and expenditure of fire and inland marine companies 1904-1908.

Schedule.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.
<b>INCOME.</b>					
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Canadian companies—					
Net cash for premiums.....	8,342,438	8,125,337	8,663,876	8,592,041	7,507,876
Interest and dividends on stock, etc.....	193,742	216,367	244,285	269,919	300,633
Sundry items.....	12,306	12,250	470,731	59,426	72,324
Total cash income.....	8,548,486	8,353,954	9,378,892	8,921,386	7,880,833
British companies—					
Net cash for premiums.....	8,343,664	8,582,925	8,601,374	9,302,906	9,961,376
Interest and dividends on stock, etc.....	672,129	733,608	836,569	872,210	998,296
Sundry items.....	65,419	71,777	74,486	72,869	65,360
Total cash income.....	9,081,212	9,388,310	9,512,429	10,247,985	11,025,032
American companies—					
Net cash for premiums.....	2,167,698	2,703,826	2,919,020	3,158,632	3,331,353
Interest and dividends on stock, etc.....	64,189	75,037	84,723	97,693	119,927
Sundry items.....	none.	none.	none.	none.	300
Total cash income.....	2,231,887	2,778,863	3,003,743	3,256,325	3,451,580
All companies—					
Net cash for premiums.....	18,853,800	19,412,088	20,184,270	21,053,580	20,800,605
Interest and dividends on stock, etc.....	930,060	1,025,012	1,165,577	1,239,822	1,418,906
Sundry items.....	77,725	84,027	545,217	132,295	137,984
Total cash income.....	19,861,585	20,521,127	21,895,068	22,425,697	22,357,493
<b>EXPENDITURE.</b>					
Canadian companies—					
Paid for losses.....	6,706,552	4,734,321	6,693,037	5,786,024	5,470,931
General expenses.....	2,809,501	2,799,520	2,981,601	3,152,541	2,790,663
Dividends or bonus to share- holders.....	151,604	286,186	279,203	94,650	114,297
Total cash expenditure.....	9,667,657	7,820,027	9,953,841	9,033,215	8,375,891
Excess of income over expenditure	1,119,171 <sup>1</sup>	533,927	574,949 <sup>1</sup>	111,829 <sup>1</sup>	495,008 <sup>1</sup>
British companies—					
Paid for losses.....	9,172,920	3,634,705	3,820,242	5,073,985	5,819,388
General expenses.....	2,324,316	2,401,785	2,474,369	2,689,717	2,866,773
Dividends or bonus to share- holders.....	—	—	—	—	—
Total cash expenditure.....	11,497,236	6,036,490	6,303,611	7,763,702	8,688,161
Excess of income over expenditure	2,416,024 <sup>1</sup>	3,351,819	3,208,818	2,484,283	2,338,871
American companies—					
Paid for losses.....	2,368,303	974,529	1,170,123	1,583,391	1,868,137
General expenses.....	585,237	735,948	804,745	873,443	931,524
Dividends or bonus to share- holders.....	—	—	—	—	—
Total cash expenditure.....	2,953,540	1,710,477	1,974,868	2,456,834	2,799,661
Excess of income over expenditure	721,653 <sup>1</sup>	1,068,386	1,028,875	799,491	651,919
All companies—					
Paid for losses.....	18,247,775	9,343,555	11,692,402	12,443,400	13,158,456
General expenses.....	5,719,054	5,937,253	6,260,715	6,715,701	6,588,960
Dividends or bonus to share- holders.....	151,604	286,186	279,203	94,650	114,297
Total cash expenditure.....	24,118,433	15,566,994	18,232,320	19,253,751	19,861,713
Excess of income over expenditure	4,256,848 <sup>1</sup>	4,954,132	3,662,744	3,171,946	2,495,782

<sup>1</sup> Excess of expenditure over income.

## INSURANCE.

TABLE CLXXIX. Life insurance in Canada 1904-1908.

Schedule.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.
Canadian companies—					
Policies new and taken up... No.	81,053	92,557	103,085	102,513	118,138
Policies in force at end of year..... "	328,628	365,698	395,464	425,503	461,655
Policies become claims..... "	3,701	3,899	4,144	4,594	5,287
Amount of policies new and taken up \$	59,051,113	67,539,141	62,450,253	61,838,766	69,029,583
Net amount of policies in force..... "	364,640,166	397,946,902	420,864,847	450,573,724	480,266,931
Net amount of policies become claims "	4,305,515	4,685,413	4,564,250	5,037,173	5,401,232
Amount of premiums in year..... "	11,959,100	13,947,827	14,093,056	14,963,714	16,081,504
Claims paid <sup>1</sup> ..... "	4,145,080	4,460,332	4,518,119	4,985,346	5,273,790
Unsettled claims.....					
Not resisted..... "	428,465	513,841	564,071	553,628	694,810
Resisted..... "	11,000	33,668	40,168	19,916	27,095
British companies—					
Policies new and taken up..... No.	1,635	1,952	1,962	1,506	1,538
Policies in force at end of year..... "	21,721	22,424	22,911	22,928	22,856
Policies become claims..... "	538	515	556	620	643
Amount of policies new and taken up \$	3,109,778	3,881,980	4,472,426	3,501,743	3,389,550
Net amount of policies in force..... "	42,608,738	43,809,211	45,656,151	46,462,314	46,159,856
Net amount of policies become claims "	1,291,861	1,188,524	1,251,022	1,329,500	1,313,784
Amount of premiums in years..... "	1,473,514	1,500,232	1,583,861	1,567,951	1,546,275
Claims paid <sup>1</sup> ..... "	1,141,044	1,207,444	1,295,972	1,296,756	1,323,007
Unsettled claims—					
Not resisted..... "	214,222	171,995	162,940	167,023	189,532
Resisted..... "	8,500	none.	5,000	5,000	10,000
American companies—					
Policies new and taken up..... No.	95,356	101,233	93,701	97,301	102,691
Policies in force at end of year..... "	306,541	329,959	349,315	376,998	399,509
Policies become claims..... "	4,298	4,456	4,621	4,987	5,187
Amount of policies new and taken up \$	36,145,211	34,486,215	28,090,526	25,042,423	27,476,866
Net amount of policies in force..... "	180,631,886	188,578,127	189,740,102	188,487,447	193,087,126
Net amount of policies become claims "	3,235,424	3,159,193	3,066,504	3,594,932	3,109,280
Amount of premiums in year..... "	6,536,710	6,632,658	6,687,539	6,612,207	7,066,866
Claims paid <sup>1</sup> ..... "	3,232,715	3,086,069	3,044,536	3,572,480	3,105,115
Unsettled claims—					
Not resisted..... "	222,761	247,715	396,884	199,629	185,021
Resisted..... "	1,380	691	50	17,182	7,725

<sup>1</sup> Including matured endowments.

## INSURANCE.

TABLE CLXXXIX. Life insurance in Canada 1904-1908—concluded.

Schedule.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.
All companies—					
Policies new and taken up. . . . . NO.	173,044	195,742	198,748	201,320	222,367
Policies in force at end of year. . . . . "	656,892	718,081	767,690	825,429	884,020
Policies become claims. . . . . "	8,537	8,870	9,321	10,201	11,117
Amount of policies new and taken up \$	98,306,102	105,907,336	95,013,205	90,382,932	99,895,999
Net amount of policies in force. . . . . "	537,880,790	630,334,240	656,261,100	685,523,485	719,513,913
Net amount of policies become claims. . . . . "	8,832,800	9,033,130	8,881,776	9,961,605	9,824,296
Amount of premiums in year. . . . . "	19,969,324	22,080,717	22,364,456	23,143,872	24,694,645
Claims paid <sup>1</sup> . . . . . "	8,518,839	8,753,845	8,858,627	9,854,582	9,701,912
Unsettled claims—					
Not resisted. . . . . "	865,448	933,551	1,123,895	920,280	1,069,363
Resisted. . . . . "	20,880	34,359	45,218	42,098	44,820

TABLE CLXXX. Insurance death rate in Canada 1904-1907.

Companies.	1904.			1905.		
	Number of lives exposed to risk.	Number of deaths.	Death rate per 1,000	Number of lives exposed to risk.	Numbers of deaths.	Death rate per 1,000
Active companies. . . . .	631,338	6,954	11·015	686,744	7,094	10·339
Assessment companies. . . . .	116,551	941	8·074	172,508	1,263	7·321
Retired companies. . . . .	3,281	154	46·930	4,038	158	39·128
Totals. . . . .	751,170	8,049	10·715	863,290	8,515	9·863
	1906.			1907.		
	Number of lives exposed to risk.	Number of deaths.	Death rate per 1,000	Number of lives exposed to risk.	Number of deaths.	Death rate per 1,000 <sup>2</sup>
Active companies. . . . .	743,375	7,496	10·084	796,446	8,211	10·310
Assessment companies. . . . .	127,503	1,091	8·557	134,811	1,206	8·946
Retired companies. . . . .	3,213	141	43·884	3,252	151	46·440
Totals. . . . .	874,091	8,728	9·985	934,509	9,568	10·239

<sup>1</sup> Including matured endowments. <sup>2</sup> Average death rate for all companies in the seven years 1901-1907, 10·292 per 1000.

## INSURANCE.

TABLE CLXXXI. Assets of life companies 1904-1908.

Schedule.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Canadian companies—					
Real estate.....	4,893,608	4,792,783	4,838,077	5,196,283	5,590,962
Loans on real estate...	23,573,875	26,703,011	31,822,210	36,674,313	39,817,658
Loans on collaterals...	2,908,206	3,407,818	3,995,062	2,541,428	1,326,935
Cash loans and premium obligations on policies in force....	8,812,029	9,679,244	11,091,446	14,057,512	16,756,975
Stocks, bonds and debentures.....	44,286,555	49,918,986	55,286,775	59,062,018	64,881,072
Agents' balances and bills receivable.....	92,173	124,960	94,938	87,844	122,774
Interest and rent due and accrued.....	1,301,399	1,417,938	1,680,861	2,001,259	2,122,877
Cash on hand and in banks.....	1,916,798	2,735,427	2,012,941	1,594,355	3,683,458
Outstanding and deferred premiums....	3,150,131	3,352,049	3,474,285	3,741,416	4,061,434
Other assets.....	277,576	306,199	264,238	221,787	234,114
Total assets.....	91,212,350	102,438,415	114,560,833	125,178,215	138,598,259
British companies—					
Real estate.....	852,645	851,230	782,009	800,009	673,678
Loans on real estate...	7,325,860	7,289,731	7,268,700	7,608,900	7,946,037
Loans on collaterals...	583,600	163,765	387,000	387,000	136,700
Cash loans and premium obligations on policies in force....	1,105,862	1,229,906	1,270,326	1,541,041	1,672,983
Stocks, bonds and debentures.....	14,270,313	15,180,818	13,314,264	13,504,696	13,622,970
Agents' balances and bills receivable.....	2,286	1,938	749	906	5,545
Interest and rent due and accrued.....	122,196	128,720	115,054	118,735	143,523
Cash on hand and in banks <sup>1</sup> .....	200,111	429,228	260,041	238,845	540,923
Outstanding and deferred premiums....	262,956	279,896	275,577	278,769	281,870
Other assets.....	19,377	17,610	19,826	21,351	17,955
Total assets.....	24,745,206	25,572,842	23,693,546	24,500,252	25,042,184
American companies—					
Real estate.....	419,944	425,158	424,852	425,022	405,022
Loans on real estate...	663,150	990,100	994,114	929,856	793,542
Loans on collaterals...	440,000	none.	none.	none.	none.
Cash loans and premium obligations on policies in force....	2,699,502	3,067,600	3,673,541	4,652,008	5,500,237
Stocks, bonds and debentures.....	33,123,720	34,477,942	35,593,868	35,033,289	38,355,635
Agents' balances and bills receivable.....	9,827	15,034	15,843	2,351	10,582
Interest and rent due and accrued.....	108,741	194,969	194,617	236,693	503,057
Cash on hand and in banks <sup>1</sup> .....	642,425	676,648	640,571	424,827	562,073
Outstanding and deferred premiums....	642,346	660,509	626,834	631,148	632,386
Other assets.....	917	1,583	none.	none.	none.
Total assets.....	38,750,572	40,509,543	42,164,240	42,335,194	46,762,534

<sup>1</sup> Includes cash deposit with government.

## INSURANCE.

TABLE CLXXXII. Assets of all life companies 1899-1908.

Schedule.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
All companies—					
Real estate.....	5,884,146	6,237,018	6,568,607	6,454,437	6,121,872
Loans on real estate ..	26,498,659	27,636,902	28,022,041	28,042,284	28,972,945
Loans on collaterals...	4,875,551	3,926,937	4,295,422	4,064,146	3,835,864
Cash loans and premium obligations on policies in force.....	7,269,910	8,259,828	9,035,987	9,995,706	11,313,411
Stocks, bonds and debentures. ....	53,763,007	50,168,497	65,976,361	74,175,020	82,818,289
Agents' balances and bills receivable.....	78,058	63,372	68,649	95,654	119,209
Interest and rent due and accrued.....	1,092,828	1,114,242	1,218,889	1,330,239	1,381,556
Cash on hand and in banks <sup>1</sup> .....	1,745,058	1,870,934	2,102,193	2,717,369	2,792,505
Outstanding and deferred premiums. ....	2,665,931	2,888,501	3,048,271	3,217,967	3,664,601
Other assets.....	119,271	145,707	181,579	169,258	167,216
Total assets.....	103,992,419	111,311,988	120,517,999	130,262,080	141,217,468
Continued.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
All companies—					
Real estate.....	6,166,197	6,069,171	6,044,868	6,421,314	6,669,662
Loans on real estate ..	31,562,885	34,982,842	40,085,024	45,213,069	48,557,237
Loans on collaterals ..	3,931,806	3,571,583	4,382,062	2,928,428	1,463,635
Cash loans and premium obligations on policies in force.....	12,617,393	13,976,750	16,035,313	20,250,561	23,930,195
Stocks, bonds and debentures. ....	91,680,588	99,577,746	104,194,907	107,600,003	116,859,677
Agents' balances and bills receivable.....	104,286	141,932	111,530	191,101	138,901
Interest and rent due and accrued.....	1,532,336	1,741,627	1,990,532	2,356,687	2,769,457
Cash on hand and in banks <sup>1</sup> .....	2,759,334	3,841,303	2,913,553	2,258,027	4,786,454
Outstanding and deferred premiums.....	4,055,433	4,292,454	4,376,696	4,651,335	4,975,690
Other assets.....	297,870	325,392	284,064	243,138	252,069
Total assets.....	154,708,128	168,520,800	180,418,619	192,013,661	210,402,977

<sup>1</sup> Includes cash deposited with the Government by British and American companies.

## INSURANCE.

TABLE CLXXXIII. Liabilities of life companies 1904-1908.

Schedule.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Canadian companies—					
Unsettled claims.....	605,862	766,786	926,597	1,016,183	1,026,920
Net re-insurance re- serve.....	80,684,769	91,272,164	101,046,049	110,790,246	121,231,204
Sundry liabilities.....	725,975	943,434	1,152,709	1,261,568	1,442,866
Total liabilities not in- cluding capital.....	82,016,606	92,982,284	103,125,355	113,067,997	123,700,990
Surplus of assets ex- cluding capital.....	9,195,744	9,456,031	11,435,478	12,110,217	14,897,269
Capital stock paid up.....	3,843,707	4,161,108	4,374,628	4,465,104	4,306,180
British companies—					
Unsettled claims.....	222,723	199,753	167,939	172,023	205,846
Net re-insurance re- serve.....	14,436,515	14,781,794	14,910,681	15,331,253	15,618,755
Sundry liabilities.....	13,582	12,187	11,838	24,808	43,158
Total liabilities not in- cluding capital.....	14,672,820	14,993,734	15,090,458	15,528,084	15,867,759
Surplus of assets ex- cluding capital.....	10,072,386	10,579,107	8,603,088	8,972,168	9,174,425
Capital stock paid up.....	-	-	-	-	-
American companies—					
Unsettled claims.....	224,142	248,406	396,933	216,810	192,786
Net re-insurance re- serve.....	34,357,364	36,576,829	38,352,148	39,471,610	41,440,929
Sundry liabilities.....	385,858	464,070	474,038	420,187	476,656
Total liabilities not in- cluding capital.....	34,967,364	37,289,305	39,223,119	40,108,607	42,110,371
Surplus of assets ex- cluding capital.....	3,783,208	3,220,239	2,941,121	2,226,586	4,652,163
Capital stock paid up.....	-	-	-	-	-
All companies—					
Unsettled claims.....	1,052,727	1,214,945	1,491,469	1,405,016	1,425,552
Net re-insurance re- serve.....	129,478,648	142,630,787	154,308,878	165,593,109	178,290,888
Sundry liabilities.....	1,125,415	1,419,691	1,638,585	1,706,563	1,962,650
Total liabilities not in- cluding capital.....	131,656,790	145,265,323	157,438,932	168,704,688	181,679,120
Surplus of assets ex- cluding capital.....	23,051,338	23,255,377	22,979,687	23,308,971	28,705,857
Capital stock paid up.....	3,843,707	4,161,108	4,374,628	4,465,104	4,306,180

<sup>1</sup> Canadian companies only.



## INSURANCE.

TABLE CLXXXIV. Cash income of life companies 1904-1908.

Schedule.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<b>Canadian companies—</b>					
Net premium income..	15,295,341	17,974,755	18,555,091	19,954,451	21,393,241
Consideration for annuities.....	345,324	427,719	438,447	268,814	557,875
Interest and dividends on stocks, etc.....	3,693,689	4,298,854	4,753,777	5,519,196	6,384,028
Sundry items.....	373,379	999,946	1,095,651	350,444	430,356
Total cash income.....	19,707,733	23,701,274	24,842,566	26,092,905	28,765,500
<b>British companies—</b>					
Net premium income..	1,462,134	1,488,769	1,571,507	1,565,708	1,540,058
Consideration for annuities.....	11,380	11,464	12,353	2,244	6,218
Interest and dividends on stocks, etc.....	1,117,625	1,171,174	1,122,003	1,154,916	1,164,719
Sundry items.....	25,672	19,432	39,407	25,584	14,255
Total cash income.....	2,616,811	2,690,839	2,745,270	2,748,452	2,725,250
<b>American companies—</b>					
Net premium income..	6,427,403	6,596,706	6,675,632	6,591,576	7,030,893
Consideration for annuities.....	109,305	35,952	11,907	20,630	35,973
Interest and dividends on stocks, etc.....	1,345,375	1,368,004	1,623,151	1,622,411	1,700,048
Sundry items.....	18,578	27,713	21,035	21,425	21,719
Total cash income.....	7,900,661	8,028,375	8,331,725	8,256,042	8,788,633
<b>All companies—</b>					
Net premium income..	23,184,878	26,060,230	26,802,230	28,111,735	29,964,192
Consideration for annuities.....	466,009	475,135	462,707	291,688	600,066
Interest and dividends on stocks, etc.....	6,156,689	6,838,032	7,498,531	8,296,523	9,248,795
Sundry items.....	417,629	1,047,091	1,156,093	397,453	466,330
Total cash income.....	30,225,205	34,420,488	35,919,561	37,097,399	40,279,383

## INSURANCE.

TABLE CLXXXV. Cash expenditure of life companies 1904-1908.

Schedule.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.
<b>Canadian companies—</b>	<b>\$</b>	<b>\$</b>	<b>\$</b>	<b>\$</b>	<b>\$</b>
Payments to policy-holders.....	6,054,778	8,225,574	7,394,882	8,551,233	9,747,877
General expenses.....	5,019,467	5,711,905	5,744,309	6,022,905	6,372,020
Dividends to stock-holders.....	217,719	218,834	234,400	272,886	285,075
Total expenditure.....	11,291,964	14,156,314	13,373,591	14,847,024	16,404,972
Excess of income over expenditure.....	8,415,769	9,425,837	11,468,976	11,245,881	12,360,528
<b>British companies—</b>					
Payments to policy-holders.....	1,300,602	1,350,852	1,427,578	1,454,422	1,517,164
General expenses.....	282,573	289,437	313,127	294,610	305,328
Dividends to stock-holders.....	—	—	—	—	—
Total expenditure.....	1,583,175	1,640,289	1,740,705	1,749,032	1,822,492
Excess of income over expenditure.....	1,033,636	1,050,550	1,004,564	999,420	902,758
<b>American companies—</b>					
Payments to policy-holders.....	4,448,979	4,220,078	4,218,396	4,747,878	4,853,378
General expenses.....	1,467,806	1,460,940	1,277,321	1,095,637	1,144,799
Dividends to stock-holders.....	—	—	—	—	—
Total expenditure.....	5,916,785	5,681,018	5,495,717	5,843,515	5,998,177
Excess of income over expenditure.....	1,983,876	2,347,357	2,836,008	2,412,527	2,790,456
<b>All companies—</b>					
Payments to policy-holders.....	11,804,359	13,796,504	13,040,856	14,753,533	16,118,419
General expenses.....	6,769,846	7,462,282	7,334,757	7,413,152	7,822,147
Dividends to stock-holders <sup>1</sup> .....	217,719	218,834	234,400	272,886	285,075
Total expenditure.....	18,791,924	21,477,621	20,610,013	22,439,571	24,225,641
Excess of income over expenditure.....	11,433,281	12,823,744	15,309,548	14,657,828	16,053,742

<sup>1</sup> Canadian companies only.

## INSURANCE.

TABLE CLXXXVI. Payments to life policy-holders 1904-1908.

Schedule.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Canadian companies—					
Death claims. ....	3,720,458	4,062,799	4,222,238	4,688,443	4,955,711
Matured endowments.	1,050,922	1,320,138	1,305,449	1,518,360	1,867,381
Paid annuities. ....	166,211	199,039	236,417	253,552	273,831
Paid for surrendered policies. ....	606,292	949,604	1,001,235	1,234,741	1,730,171
Dividends paid policy-holders. ....	510,895	1,693,994	629,543	856,137	920,783
Total paid policy-holders. ....	6,054,778	8,225,574	7,394,882	8,551,233	9,747,877
British companies—					
Death claims. ....	829,486	855,072	867,006	769,331	803,656
Matured endowments.	311,558	352,374	428,964	527,425	516,431
Paid annuities. ....	16,947	18,018	15,436	15,454	16,201
Paid for surrendered policies. ....	97,528	75,745	104,879	110,854	162,060
Dividends paid policy-holders. ....	45,083	49,643	11,293	31,358	18,816
Total paid policy-holders. ....	1,300,602	1,350,852	1,427,578	1,454,422	1,517,164
American companies—					
Death claims. ....	2,390,000	2,301,355	2,170,636	2,520,589	2,069,924
Matured endowments.	842,715	784,714	873,901	1,116,953	1,035,191
Paid annuities. ....	44,616	57,680	60,829	55,703	56,312
Paid for surrendered policies. ....	698,873	602,383	606,091	554,157	892,884
Dividends paid policy-holders. ....	472,775	473,946	506,940	500,476	799,066
Total paid policy-holders. ....	4,448,979	4,220,078	4,218,397	4,747,878	4,853,377
All companies—					
Death claims. ....	6,939,944	7,219,226	7,259,880	7,978,363	7,829,291
Matured endowments.	2,205,195	2,457,226	2,608,314	3,162,738	3,419,003
Paid annuities. ....	227,774	274,737	312,682	324,709	346,344
Paid for surrendered policies. ....	1,402,693	1,627,732	1,712,205	1,899,752	2,785,115
Dividends paid policy-holders. ....	1,028,753	2,217,583	1,147,776	1,387,971	1,738,665
Total paid policy-holders. ....	11,804,359	13,796,504	13,040,857	14,753,533	16,118,418

## INSURANCE.

TABLE CLXXXVII. Life insurance issued and terminated 1905-1908.

Schedule.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.
Canadian companies—	\$	\$	\$	\$
Amount in force first of year.....	370,266,803	403,772,455	426,870,665	457,894,312
New policies issued.....	73,065,733	66,990,953	76,593,246	79,964,241
Old policies revived.....	1,118,096	1,332,540	1,610,154	2,007,138
Old policies changed and increased.	80,204	86,754	199,689	83,969
Amount of policies terminated by—				
Death.....	3,641,466	3,429,163	3,702,673	3,739,121
Maturity.....	1,204,465	1,181,113	1,363,277	1,717,706
Expiry.....	811,206	752,117	624,493	478,062
Surrender.....	4,420,229	5,731,811	5,767,701	6,333,091
Lapse.....	22,251,526	26,755,441	26,921,531	30,253,247
Change and decrease.....	1,356,023	743,267	506,535	867,892
Not taken.....	6,846,561	6,719,325	6,715,622	8,492,947
Total terminated.....	40,531,476	45,312,237	45,601,832	51,882,066
Amount in force at end of year....	403,999,360	426,870,465	459,671,922	488,067,594
British companies—				
Amount in force first of year.....	43,191,535	44,748,280	46,393,021	47,027,743
New policies issued.....	4,335,744	4,751,992	4,417,634	3,821,142
Old policies revived.....	199,909	252,650	207,459	444,753
Old policies changed and increased.	34,155	23,641	20,287	20,746
Amount of policies terminated by—				
Death.....	841,505	822,120	797,243	794,586
Maturity.....	363,957	438,150	533,256	561,122
Expiry.....	42,500	48,367	71,500	54,317
Surrender.....	349,078	444,057	488,880	820,095
Lapse.....	1,132,251	1,261,734	1,578,336	1,771,261
Change and decrease.....	22,319	88,555	108,235	56,960
Not taken.....	259,426	280,560	266,133	334,052
Total terminated.....	3,014,036	3,333,543	3,843,583	4,392,393
Amount in force at end of year....	44,747,307	46,393,020	47,194,818	46,921,991
American companies—				
Amount in force first of year.....	180,653,957	188,525,378	186,034,489	188,705,976
New policies issued.....	35,990,176	29,199,058	26,695,904	30,788,912
Old policies revived.....	923,043	440,250	433,019	418,936
Old policies changed and increased.	321,788	115,457	54,679	99,479
Amount of policies terminated by—				
Death.....	2,382,557	2,143,369	2,506,301	2,028,532
Maturity.....	791,064	914,465	1,086,532	1,072,551
Expiry.....	3,628,777	4,568,288	3,095,793	1,676,168
Surrender.....	3,383,407	3,609,985	3,315,945	4,882,211
Lapse.....	15,985,626	14,879,526	12,262,631	13,792,679
Change and decrease.....	1,056,914	924,429	641,088	798,636
Not taken.....	1,808,509	1,586,450	1,603,825	1,823,700
Total terminated.....	29,036,854	28,626,512	24,512,115	26,074,477
Amount in force at end of year....	188,852,110	189,953,631	188,705,976	193,238,826
All companies—				
Amount in force first of year.....	594,112,295	637,346,113	659,298,175	693,628,031
New policies issued.....	113,391,653	100,942,003	107,706,784	113,874,295
Old policies revived.....	2,241,048	2,025,440	2,250,632	2,870,827
Old policies changed and increased.	436,147	225,852	274,655	204,194
Amount of policies terminated by—				
Death.....	6,868,528	6,394,652	7,006,217	6,562,239
Maturity.....	2,359,486	2,533,728	2,983,065	3,351,379
Expiry.....	4,482,483	5,368,772	3,791,786	2,208,547
Surrender.....	8,152,714	9,785,853	9,572,526	12,035,397
Lapse.....	39,369,403	42,896,701	40,762,498	45,817,187
Change and decrease.....	2,435,256	1,756,251	1,255,858	1,723,488
Not taken.....	8,914,496	8,586,335	8,585,580	10,650,699
Total terminated.....	72,552,366	77,322,292	73,957,530	82,343,936
Amount in force at end of year....	637,598,777	663,217,116	695,572,716	728,228,411

## INSURANCE.

TABLE CLXXXVIII. New life policies issued 1905-1908.

Schedule.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.
<b>Canadian companies—</b>				
No. life policies .....	69,929	77,253	80,095	83,790
Amount life policies .....	\$ 49,109,761	46,854,205	55,243,890	57,496,911
No. endowment policies .....	23,567	24,797	25,859	33,329
Amount endowment policies .....	\$ 18,926,351	15,439,157	15,978,232	17,653,965
No. term and all other policies .....	1,960	1,922	1,769	1,721
Amount term and all other poli- cies .....	\$ 4,266,983	4,625,239	5,072,413	4,577,714
Bonus additions .....	" 762,638	72,352	298,711	235,651
No. all policies .....	95,456	103,972	107,723	118,840
Amount all policies .....	\$ 73,065,733	65,990,953	76,593,246	79,964,241
<b>British companies—</b>				
No. life policies .....	858	917	928	952
Amount life policies .....	\$ 1,878,629	2,414,204	2,351,104	2,323,135
No. endowment policies .....	1,237	1,068	811	734
Amount endowment policies .....	\$ 2,071,172	1,875,550	1,312,399	1,044,393
No. term and all other policies .....	78	105	77	68
Amount term and all other poli- cies .....	\$ 348,807	407,725	491,683	330,892
Bonus additions .....	" 37,136	83,279	262,448	117,111
No. all policies .....	2,173	2,090	1,816	1,754
Amount all policies .....	\$ 4,335,744	4,785,758	4,417,634	3,815,531
<b>American companies—</b>				
No. life policies .....	14,653	12,110	61,077	62,747
Amount life policies .....	\$ 16,272,488	11,646,899	16,862,648	18,134,273
No. endowment policies .....	89,545	84,617	40,547	45,881
Amount endowment policies .....	\$ 17,869,724	16,020,991	7,469,385	8,428,809
No. term and all other policies .....	1,218	757	903	1,166
Amount term and all other poli- cies .....	\$ 1,772,072	1,446,131	2,243,666	3,077,034
Bonus additions .....	" 59,892	76,308	120,205	398,796
No. all policies .....	105,416	97,484	102,527	109,794
Amount all policies .....	\$ 35,974,176	29,190,329	26,695,904	30,088,912
<b>All companies—</b>				
No. life policies .....	85,440	90,280	142,100	147,489
Amount life policies .....	\$ 67,260,878	60,915,308	74,457,642	78,004,319
No. endowment policies .....	114,349	110,482	67,217	79,944
Amount endowment policies .....	\$ 38,867,247	33,335,698	24,760,016	27,127,167
No. term and all other policies .....	3,256	2,784	2,749	2,955
Amount term and all other poli- cies .....	\$ 6,387,862	6,479,095	7,807,762	7,985,640
Bonus additions .....	" 859,666	236,939	681,364	751,558
No. all policies .....	203,045	203,546	212,066	230,388
Amount all policies .....	\$ 113,375,653	100,967,040	107,706,784	113,868,684

## INSURANCE.

TABLE CLXXXIX. Policies of all life classes in force at end of year 1905-1908.

Schedule.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.
<b>Canadian companies—</b>				
No. life policies.....	239,830	262,253	284,071	313,077
Amount life policies..... \$	272,654,570	289,997,920	315,837,292	339,021,104
No. endowment policies.....	114,426	121,384	129,578	136,452
Amount endowment policies... \$	107,779,514	111,949,928	117,531,371	122,018,123
No. term and all other policies.....	11,439	11,833	11,790	12,115
Amount term and all other poli- cies..... \$	18,831,966	20,252,246	21,545,904	22,275,675
Amount of bonuses..... "	4,733,310	4,670,371	4,757,335	4,752,693
No. all policies.....	365,695	395,470	425,439	461,644
Amount all policies..... \$	403,999,360	426,870,465	459,671,902	488,067,595
<b>British companies—</b>				
No. life policies.....	11,643	11,869	11,971	12,032
Amount life policies..... \$	23,457,169	24,518,243	25,195,028	25,457,312
No. endowment policies.....	10,363	10,591	10,534	10,394
Amount endowment policies... \$	17,153,815	17,716,586	17,629,257	17,218,903
No. term and all other policies.....	418	451	427	430
Amount term and all other poli- cies..... \$	1,707,974	1,823,825	1,964,989	1,952,239
Amount of bonuses..... "	2,428,349	2,334,366	2,405,544	2,293,537
No. all policies.....	22,424	22,911	22,932	22,856
Amount all policies..... \$	44,747,307	46,393,020	47,194,818	46,921,991
<b>American companies—</b>				
No. life policies.....	91,205	90,990	122,041	142,937
Amount life policies..... \$	108,857,895	107,391,039	109,874,054	113,850,984
No. endowment policies.....	228,997	248,403	245,725	246,808
Amount endowment policies... \$	66,144,680	68,541,202	66,475,658	65,628,074
No. term and all other policies.....	9,766	9,924	9,234	9,764
Amount term and all other poli- cies..... \$	13,019,080	13,238,289	11,672,887	12,997,865
Amount of bonuses..... "	830,455	783,101	683,377	761,903
No. all policies.....	329,968	349,317	377,000	399,509
Amount all policies..... \$	188,852,110	189,953,631	188,705,976	193,238,826
<b>All companies—</b>				
No. life policies.....	342,678	365,112	418,083	468,046
Amount life policies..... \$	404,969,634	421,907,202	450,906,374	478,329,400
No. endowment policies.....	353,786	380,378	385,837	393,654
Amount endowment policies... \$	191,078,009	198,207,716	201,636,286	204,865,100
No. term and all other policies.....	21,623	22,208	21,451	22,309
Amount term and all other poli- cies..... \$	33,559,020	35,314,360	35,183,780	37,225,779
Amount of bonuses..... "	7,992,114	7,787,838	7,846,256	7,808,133
No. all policies.....	718,087	767,698	825,371	884,009
Amount all policies..... \$	637,598,777	663,217,116	695,572,696	728,228,412

## INSURANCE.

TABLE CXC. Premium income of life companies 1875-1908.

Calendar year.	Canadian companies.	British companies.	American companies.	All companies.
	\$	\$	\$	\$
1875 .....	707,256	623,296	1,551,835	2,882,387
1876 .....	768,543	597,155	1,437,612	2,803,310
1877 .....	770,319	577,364	1,299,724	2,647,407
1878 .....	827,099	586,044	1,197,535	2,610,677
1879 .....	919,345	565,875	1,121,537	2,606,757
1880 .....	1,039,341	579,729	1,102,058	2,721,128
1881 .....	1,291,026	613,595	1,190,068	3,094,689
1882 .....	1,562,085	674,362	1,308,158	3,544,605
1883 .....	1,652,543	707,468	1,414,738	3,774,749
1884 .....	1,869,100	744,227	1,518,991	4,132,318
1885 .....	2,092,986	803,980	1,723,012	4,619,978
1886 .....	2,379,258	827,848	1,988,634	5,195,720
1887 .....	2,825,119	890,332	2,285,954	6,001,405
1888 .....	3,166,883	928,667	2,466,298	6,561,848
1889 .....	4,459,595	979,847	2,785,403	8,224,845
1890 .....	3,921,137	1,022,362	3,060,652	8,004,151
1891 .....	4,258,926	1,030,479	3,128,297	8,417,702
1892 .....	4,729,940	1,088,816	3,251,598	9,070,354
1893 .....	5,156,008	1,073,541	3,403,230	9,632,779
1894 .....	5,435,031	1,079,330	3,394,914	9,909,275
1895 .....	5,702,783	1,137,366	3,452,205	10,292,354
1896 .....	6,075,454	1,137,607	3,389,605	10,602,666
1897 .....	6,598,012	1,174,732	3,443,074	11,215,818
1898 .....	7,107,073	1,210,601	3,676,490	11,994,164
1899 .....	7,805,174	1,276,229	3,957,304	13,038,707
1900 .....	9,373,405	1,372,355	4,261,181	15,006,941
1901 .....	9,133,890	1,346,666	4,709,298	15,189,854
1902 .....	10,048,204	1,415,273	5,614,083	17,077,560
1903 .....	10,882,650	1,435,318	5,922,297	18,240,265
1904 .....	11,959,100	1,473,514	6,536,710	19,969,324
1905 .....	13,947,827	1,500,232	6,632,658	22,080,717
1906 .....	14,093,056	1,583,861	6,687,539	22,364,456
1907 .....	14,963,714	1,567,951	6,612,207	23,143,872
1908 .....	16,085,504	1,546,275	7,066,866	24,694,645
Totals for 34 years .....	193,603,365	35,172,297	112,591,765	341,367,427

## INSURANCE.

TABLE CXCI. Net life insurance in force 1875-1908.

Calendar year.	Canadian companies.	British companies.	American companies.	All companies.
	\$	\$	\$	\$
1875 .....	21,957,296	19,455,607	43,596,361	85,009,264
1876 .....	24,649,284	18,873,173	40,728,461	84,250,918
1877 .....	26,870,224	19,349,204	39,468,475	85,687,903
1878 .....	28,656,556	20,078,533	36,016,848	84,751,937
1879 .....	33,246,543	19,410,829	33,616,330	86,273,702
1880 .....	37,838,518	19,789,863	33,643,745	91,272,126
1881 .....	46,041,591	20,983,092	36,266,249	103,290,932
1882 .....	53,855,051	22,329,368	38,857,629	115,042,048
1883 .....	59,213,609	23,511,712	41,471,554	124,196,875
1884 .....	66,519,958	24,317,172	44,616,596	135,453,726
1885 .....	74,591,139	25,930,272	49,440,735	149,962,146
1886 .....	88,181,859	27,225,607	55,908,230	171,315,696
1887 .....	101,796,754	28,163,329	61,734,187	191,694,270
1888 .....	114,034,279	30,003,210	67,724,094	211,761,583
1889 .....	125,125,692	30,488,618	76,349,392	231,963,702
1890 .....	135,218,990	31,613,730	81,591,847	248,424,567
1891 .....	143,368,817	32,407,937	85,698,475	261,475,229
1892 .....	154,709,077	33,692,706	90,708,482	279,110,265
1893 .....	167,475,872	33,543,884	94,602,966	295,622,722
1894 .....	177,511,846	33,911,885	96,737,705	308,161,436
1895 .....	188,326,057	34,341,172	96,590,352	319,257,581
1896 .....	195,303,042	34,837,448	97,660,009	327,800,499
1897 .....	208,655,459	35,293,134	100,063,684	344,012,277
1898 .....	226,209,636	36,606,195	105,708,154	368,523,985
1899 .....	252,201,516	38,025,948	113,943,209	404,170,673
1900 .....	267,151,086	39,485,344	124,433,416	431,069,846
1901 .....	284,684,621	40,216,186	138,868,227	463,769,034
1902 .....	308,202,596	41,556,245	159,053,464	508,812,305
1903 .....	335,638,940	42,127,260	170,676,800	548,443,000
1904 .....	364,640,166	42,608,738	180,631,886	587,880,790
1905 .....	397,946,902	43,809,211	188,578,127	630,334,240
1906 .....	420,864,847	45,655,951	189,740,102	656,260,900
1907 .....	450,573,724	46,462,314	188,487,447	685,523,485
1908 .....	480,266,931	46,159,856	193,087,126	719,513,913



## INSURANCE.

TABLE CXCH. Life insurance on assessment plan 1904-1908.

Schedule.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.
Canadian companies—					
No. certificates taken.....	13,755	12,552	17,292	16,299	9,270
No. certificates become claims...	946	917	1,094	1,209	1,164
Amount paid by members... \$	1,663,870	1,754,649	1,819,602	1,910,327	2,051,580
Amount of certificates new and taken up.....	12,370,500	10,835,550	14,500,500	13,665,546	7,950,350
Net amount in force.....	133,434,000	136,935,201	143,283,750	144,274,026	136,115,384
Amount of certificates become claims.....	1,246,456	1,227,376	1,335,800	1,538,106	1,539,136
Claims paid.....	1,227,633	1,233,190	1,354,165	1,524,200	1,847,646
Unsettled claims—					
Not resisted.....	193,423	250,438	232,234	300,508	207,367
Resisted.....	17,987	12,000	6,977	5,000	19,000
Amount terminated by—					
Death.....	1,150,789	1,132,752	1,270,605	1,416,840	1,383,116
Surrender, expiry or lapse.....	5,435,711	6,256,548	6,903,705	10,406,266	16,363,655
Total, terminated.....	6,586,500	7,389,300	8,174,310	11,823,106	17,746,771

TABLE CXCH. Assets of life companies on assessment plan 1904-1903.

Schedule.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.
Canadian companies—	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Real estate.....	844,055	925,159	772,086	846,653	853,413
Loans on real estate.....	4,039,881	4,471,906	4,132,924	5,002,047	5,175,511
Stocks, bonds and debentures...	3,078,580	3,853,415	3,430,007	5,291,337	6,064,004
Cash on hand and in banks.....	440,262	463,758	1,176,923	840,252	625,642
Agents' balances and bills receivable.....	222	267	none.	692	1,085
Interest and rent due and accrued	154,160	99,670	64,137	72,610	76,399
Dues from members.....	56,721	37,650	45,752	52,419	57,369
Other assets.....	184,913	67,016	1,481,851	34,906	961,936
Total assets.....	8,798,794	9,918,841	11,103,680	12,140,916	13,815,350

NOTE. There are four Canadian companies carrying on life insurance on the assessment plan, viz: The Catholic Mutual, the Commercial Travellers, the Independent Order of Foresters (whose statistics include sick and funeral departments), and the Woodmen of the World.

## INSURANCE.

TABLE CXCIV. Liabilities of life companies on assessment plan 1904-1908.

Schedule.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Canadian companies—					
Claims unsettled .....	471,132	630,207	518,029	638,497	440,583
Due on account of general expenses	12,670	6,223	10,758	4,252	3,790
Other liabilities.....	273,938	341,752	407,262	502,036	575,774
Total liabilities not including reserve.....	757,740	978,182	936,049	1,144,785	1,020,149

TABLE CXCV. Income of life companies on assessment plan 1904-1908.

Schedule.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Canadian companies—					
Assessments.....	3,595,936	3,732,230	3,885,300	4,077,999	4,330,209
Fees and dues.....	316,724	332,438	338,420	354,865	353,081
Interest.....	274,546	321,549	408,901	491,918	559,748
Other receipts.....	8,812	15,222	40,519	14,043	19,263
Total income.....	4,196,018	4,401,439	4,673,140	4,938,825	5,262,301

TABLE CXCVI. Expenditure of life companies on assessment plan 1904-1908.

Schedule.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Canadian companies—					
Paid to members .....	2,540,587	2,585,085	2,825,314	3,203,874	3,148,670
General expenses.....	590,058	582,791	582,059	597,449	564,754
Total expenditure .....	3,130,645	3,167,877	3,407,373	3,801,323	3,713,424
Excess of income over expendi- ture.....	1,065,373	1,233,562	1,265,767	1,137,502	1,548,877

## INSURANCE.

TABLE CXCIV. Assets of companies doing business of accident, sickness, guarantee, plate glass, burglary guarantee and steam boiler insurance, etc., 1904-1908.

Schedule.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.
Canadian companies—	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Real estate.....	60,350	61,975	121,399	84,847	124,947
Loans on real estate.....	38,719	48,037	50,219	60,808	75,800
Loans on collaterals.....	9,330	12,500	none.	9,487	none.
Stocks, bonds and debentures....	1,638,218	2,028,786	2,248,987	2,395,777	2,602,355
Agents' balances and bills receivable.....	18,658	23,256	24,772	33,473	36,907
Cash on hand and in banks.....	260,998	392,698	333,187	359,040	335,651
Interest due and accrued.....	12,844	17,854	18,583	22,614	22,111
Outstanding and deferred premiums.....	129,700	172,086	256,697	303,831	294,775
Other assets.....	55,187	72,712	93,366	107,142	104,010
Total assets.....	2,224,004	2,829,904	3,147,210	3,377,019	3,596,556

TABLE CXCVIII. Liabilities of companies doing business of accident, sickness, guarantee, plate glass, burglary guarantee and steam boiler insurance, etc., 1904-1908.

Schedule.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.
Canadian companies—	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Unsettled losses.....	110,936	110,489	205,852	258,095	203,895
Reserve of unearned premiums....	521,347	649,216	791,220	877,677	823,745
Sundry items.....	41,995	45,414	70,593	91,757	124,019
Total liabilities not including capital.....	674,278	805,119	1,067,665	1,227,529	1,151,659
Excess of assets over liabilities....	1,549,726	2,024,786	2,079,545	2,149,490	2,444,897

## INSURANCE.

TABLE CXCIX. Income of companies doing business of accident, sickness, guarantee, plate glass, burglary guarantee and steam boiler insurance, etc., 1904-1908.

Schedule.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Canadian companies—					
Net cash for premiums.....	971,582	1,192,393	1,440,902	1,656,413	1,621,608
Interest and dividends on stocks, etc.....	74,922	84,387	99,775	116,629	119,451
Sundry items.....	4,004	118,777	50,471	44,680	65,003
Total cash income.....	1,050,508	1,395,557	1,591,148	1,817,722	1,806,063
Received on account of capital ..	6,957	294,507	187,780	166,816	164,657

TABLE CC. Expenditure of companies doing business of accident, sickness, guarantee, plate glass, burglary guarantee and steam boiler insurance, etc., 1904-1908.

Schedule.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Canadian companies—					
Paid for losses.....	379,763	446,977	640,776	710,657	678,533
General expenses.....	500,123	607,924	835,786	950,498	908,534
Dividends or bonuses to stock- holders.....	55,562	166,767	80,331	65,389	80,745
Total cash expenditure.....	935,448	1,221,668	1,556,893	1,726,544	1,667,912

## INSURANCE.

TABLE CCL. Business in Canada of guarantee, accident, plate glass, employers' liability, burglary guarantee, steam boiler, personal property, inland transit, sickness and contract insurance 1904-1908.

Schedule.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.
Business guarantee insurance—					
Policies new and renewed <sup>1</sup> . . . . NO.	11,464	13,339	14,392	15,796	15,124
Policies in force at end of year <sup>1</sup> . . . . "	10,773	12,395	12,672	13,859	13,471
Premiums of the year . . . . . \$	156,725	169,272	194,370	224,416	268,607
Amount of policies new and renewed "	43,432,400	51,252,264	60,433,006	72,612,309	77,754,957
Net amount in force at end of year . . . "	38,860,455	46,006,039	51,315,539	61,403,372	67,535,252
Losses incurred in year . . . . . "	37,089	40,657	34,811	76,140	130,092
Claims paid . . . . . "	25,308	36,763	33,399	31,040	102,879
Unsettled claims—					
Not resisted . . . . . "	15,101	11,740	12,363	30,822	38,103
Resisted . . . . . "	6,200	2,500	none.	20,781	6,109
Accident insurance—					
Policies new and renewed <sup>2</sup> . . . . NO.	65,230	83,181	101,406	117,568	103,653 <sup>5</sup>
Policies in force at end of year <sup>2</sup> . . . . "	56,844	65,287	80,483	84,417	81,734 <sup>5</sup>
Premiums of the year . . . . . \$	805,668	994,913	1,173,031	1,382,077	1,407,335
Amount of policies, new and renewed "	144,180,341	174,607,416	195,069,760	244,065,883	245,924,942 <sup>6</sup>
Net amount in force at end of year . . . "	124,720,747	148,668,011	172,387,352	198,592,769 <sup>4</sup>	194,009,220 <sup>6</sup>
Losses incurred in year . . . . . "	351,623	382,165	498,363	533,189	487,931
Claims paid . . . . . "	335,543	362,096	455,291	510,450	442,544
Unsettled claims—					
Not resisted . . . . . "	56,659	69,238	105,172	129,372	111,028
Resisted . . . . . "	2,000	10,000	12,000	12,135	31,413
Plate glass insurance—					
Policies new and renewed . . . . NO.	5,781	6,633	6,432	6,752	7,582
Policies in force at end of year . . . . "	14,406	15,591	16,639	17,784	19,410
Premiums of the year . . . . . \$	102,894	114,957	120,356	118,291	135,239
Amount of policies new and renewed <sup>3</sup> "	285,620	196,731	225,454	240,970	219,278
Net amount in force at end of year <sup>3</sup> . . . "	323,916	347,432	364,842	419,236	425,224

<sup>1</sup> Number of policies new and renewed and in force of the Guarantee Co. of N. A. not included. <sup>2</sup> Number of policies new and renewed and in force of the Ocean Accident and Guarantee and Sterling Accident and Guarantee in 1907 not included. <sup>3</sup> New York Plate Glass Co. only. <sup>4</sup> Does not include Protective Association of Canada nor Sun Life Assurance Co. <sup>5</sup> Not including Ocean Accident and Guarantee. <sup>6</sup> Not includ. Pro. Ass. of Can.

NOTE. Four plate glass companies transact this class of business on the system of replacement, and their returns do not show either insurance effected during the year or the amount in force at the end of the year.

## INSURANCE.

TABLE CCL. Business in Canada of guarantee, accident, plate glass, employers' liability, burglary guarantee, steam boiler, personal property, inland transit, sickness and contract insurance 1904-1908—con.

Schedule.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.
Plate glass insurance—					
con.					
Losses incurred in					
year . . . . . \$	37,866	45,089	50,679	52,856	56,082
Claims paid . . . . . "	36,579	43,326	50,574	52,562	56,258
Unsettled claims—					
Not resisted . . . . . "	3,171	4,272	4,368	4,495	801
Resisted . . . . . "	none.	none.	none.	none.	none.
Employers' liability in-					
surance—					
Policies new and re-					
newed <sup>1</sup> . . . . . No.	2,852	3,309	3,442	3,889	5,232 <sup>2</sup>
Policies in force at					
end of year <sup>1</sup> . . . . . "	2,700	2,744	3,218	3,591	4,208 <sup>2</sup>
Premiums of the					
year . . . . . \$	495,834	543,135	669,838	908,993	1,009,885
Amount of policies					
new and renewed "	27,124,866	30,757,000	35,597,250	42,131,375	50,061,650
Net amount in force					
at end of year . . . . . "	26,221,616	28,500,750	34,176,750	39,983,125	45,609,650
Losses incurred in					
year . . . . . "	266,335	282,559	394,384	468,801	549,120
Claims paid . . . . . "	244,066	271,230	408,951	467,327	499,958
Unsettled claims—					
Not resisted . . . . . "	104,040	125,771	204,524	250,672	281,260
Resisted . . . . . "	3,093	none.	none.	none.	none.
Burglary guarantee in-					
surance—					
Policies new and re-					
newed . . . . . No.	1,606	2,054	2,522	3,162	3,673
Policies in force at					
end of year . . . . . "	1,526	1,930	2,335	2,922	3,296
Premiums of the					
year . . . . . \$	21,048	33,023	39,927	44,183	54,740
Amount of policies					
new and renewed "	3,159,341	3,986,894	4,690,589	5,183,197	6,760,470
Net amount in force					
at end of year . . . . . "	3,024,891	3,832,669	4,588,256	4,862,572	6,145,745
Losses incurred in					
year . . . . . "	7,397	7,288	10,150	16,924	22,199
Claims paid . . . . . "	7,420	8,471	9,543	15,714	21,304
Unsettled claims—					
Not resisted . . . . . "	1,647	401	1,008	2,178	3,013
Resisted . . . . . "	none.	none.	none.	none.	none.

<sup>1</sup> Number of policies new and renewed and in force of the Ocean Accident and Guarantee Co. and Sterling Accident and Guarantee Co. not included. <sup>2</sup> Not including Ocean Accident and Guarantee Co.

## INSURANCE.

TABLE CCL. Business in Canada of guarantee, accident, plate glass, employers' liability, burglary guarantee, steam boiler, personal property, inland transit, sickness and contract insurance 1904-1908—con.

Schedule.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.
Steam boiler insurance—					
Policies new and renewed . . . . . No.	822	634	1,353	1,155	1,152
Policies in force at end of year . . . . . "	1,552	1,439	2,571	2,795	2,762
Premiums of the year . . . . . \$	49,600	40,306	76,514	86,777	87,613
Amount of policies new and renewed "	3,302,275	2,652,700	5,939,450	7,872,890	9,030,016
Net amount in force at end of year . . . . . "	6,509,925	6,501,700	11,037,350	14,469,740	18,574,556
Losses incurred in year . . . . . "	3,347	890	2,395	13,132	9,992
Claims paid . . . . . "	3,347	890	2,350	12,884	9,205
Unsettled claims—					
Not resisted . . . . . "	none.	none.	45	657	1,300
Resisted . . . . . "	none.	none.	none.	none.	none.
Personal property insurance—					
Policies new and renewed . . . . . No.	-	424	108	144	149
Policies in force at end of year . . . . . "	-	827	22	119	110
Premiums of the year . . . . . \$	-	19,582	3,209	9,493	13,951
Amount of policies new and renewed "	-	1,562,400	780,800	981,940	1,203,982
Net amount in force at end of year . . . . . "	-	2,663,250	67,500	772,642	1,324,482
Losses incurred in year . . . . . "	-	202	11,059	2,253	3,018
Claims paid . . . . . "	-	176	1,059	1,756	14,425
Unsettled claims—					
Not resisted . . . . . "	-	25	none.	10,497	75
Resisted . . . . . "	-	none.	10,000	none.	none.
Inland transit insurance—					
Policies new and renewed . . . . . No.	1,512	1,064	1,742	1,653	1,497
Policies in force at end of year . . . . . "	none.	none.	1	2	2
Premiums of the year . . . . . \$	40,078	56,809	73,517	22,369	37,072
Amount of policies new and renewed "	132,934,049	152,068,519	234,292,451	90,500,894	108,259,046
Net amount in force at end of year . . . . . "	none.	none.	250,000	350,000	140,000
Losses incurred in year . . . . . "	14,379	12,004	6,525	6,020	10,876
Claims paid . . . . . "	14,379	12,004	6,525	3,000	6,590
Unsettled claims—					
Not resisted . . . . . "	none.	none.	none.	3,020	5,000
Resisted . . . . . "	none.	none.	none.	none.	none.

## INSURANCE.

TABLE CCI. Business in Canada of guarantee, accident, plate glass, employers' liability, burglary guarantee, steam boiler, personal property, inland transit, sickness and contract insurance 1904-1908—concluded.

Schedule.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.
<b>Sickness insurance—</b>					
Policies new and renewed <sup>1</sup> ..... No.	13,799	20,362	27,904	26,634	21,392
Policies in force at end of year <sup>1</sup> .... "	42,910	65,271	57,615	60,891	55,975
Premiums of the year <sup>1</sup> ..... \$	353,919	421,175	475,717	520,587	410,317
Amount of policies new and renewed <sup>1</sup> "	2,909,995	8,161,038	8,742,507	11,584,153	9,057,206
Net amount in force at end of year <sup>1</sup> .... "	2,808,145	7,828,823	7,855,976	10,143,471	8,636,012
Losses incurred in year..... "	298,222	333,552	401,634	450,738	357,255
Claims paid..... "	297,735	322,485	383,073	453,347	353,496
Unsettled claims—					
Not resisted..... "	35,507	47,857	75,327	64,313	36,812
Resisted..... "	756	917	1,148	1,614	1,877
<b>Contract insurance—</b>					
Policies new and renewed..... No.	391	452	526	402	548
Policies in force at end of year..... "	341	428	512	332	330
Premiums of the year..... \$	15,314	15,492	27,240	19,214	27,110
Amount of policies new and renewed "	2,115,448	3,051,414	4,590,865	3,532,386	3,851,405
Net amount in force at end of year.... "	2,147,605	3,190,208	4,127,810	2,916,909	3,074,561
Losses incurred in year..... "	98	1,000	none.	238	none.
Claims paid..... "	98	1,000	none.	238	none.
Unsettled claims—					
Not resisted..... "	none.	none.	none.	none.	none.
Resisted..... "	none.	none.	none.	none.	none.
<b>All classes of insurance—</b>					
Policies new and renewed..... No.	103,457	131,000	159,827	177,157	160,002
Policies in force at end of year..... "	131,052	165,484	176,068	186,712	181,298
Premiums of the year..... \$	2,011,080	2,393,172	2,853,719	3,336,405	3,451,869
Amount of policies new and renewed "	359,344,335	425,154,962	550,362,132	478,705,997	512,122,952
Net amount in force at end of year.... "	204,617,300	244,348,674	286,171,375	334,213,836	345,474,702
Losses incurred in year..... "	1,016,356	1,104,406	1,410,000	1,620,241	1,626,595
Claims paid..... "	964,475	1,057,411	1,350,765	1,548,318	1,506,659
Unsettled claims—					
Not resisted..... "	216,125	259,304	402,807	496,026	477,392
Resisted..... "	12,049	13,417	23,148	34,530	39,399

<sup>1</sup>Returns incomplete.



## INSURANCE.

TABLE CCH. Life insurance of Canadian companies doing business outside of Canada 1905-1908.

Schedule.	1905.			1906.		
	In Canada.	In other countries.	Totals.	In Canada.	In other countries.	Totals.
Companies... No.	7		7	8	-	8
Policies new and taken up "	23,904	13,779	37,683	22,551	13,020	35,571
Policies in force at date. .... "	196,878	54,545	251,423	220,791	59,665	280,456
Policies become claims "	2,408	595	3,003	2,497	682	3,179
Premiums for year ..... \$	10,559,472	4,454,497	15,013,969	11,181,894	4,900,485	16,082,379
Amount of policies new and taken up "	37,167,848	22,881,628	60,049,476	36,653,268	22,036,909	58,690,177
Net amount in force at date "	294,743,530	89,667,177	384,420,707	334,449,411	99,710,839	434,160,250
Net amount of policies become claims "	4,035,849	1,003,005	5,038,854	3,991,568	1,155,518	5,147,086
Claims paid. . .	3,827,791	922,606	4,750,397	3,961,812	1,009,571	4,971,383
Unsettled claims—						
Not resisted. ....	429,363	219,277	648,640	464,665	302,608	725,273
Resisted. ....	25,000	-	25,000	38,000	10,225	48,225
Continued—						
		1907.			1908.	
Companies... No.	8	-	8	9		9
Policies new and taken up "	22,454	12,650	35,104	27,209	12,730	39,939
Policies in force at date. .... "	231,381	65,767	297,148	255,946	70,948	326,894
Policies become claims "	2,734	800	3,534	3,147	784	3,931
Premiums for year ..... \$	11,820,051	5,259,551	17,079,602	13,286,801	5,869,612	19,156,413
Amount of policies new and taken up "	40,156,167	22,084,527	62,240,694	45,514,932	22,925,242	68,440,174
Net amount in force at date "	356,139,346	110,755,894	466,895,240	395,288,680	120,951,897	516,240,577
Net amount of policies become claims "	4,357,409	1,376,166	5,733,575	4,866,372	1,533,145	6,399,517
Claims paid. . .	4,324,174	1,221,458	5,545,632	4,810,554	1,548,302	6,359,856
Unsettled claims—						
Not resisted. ....	480,957	423,019	903,976	606,688	289,095	895,783
Resisted. . . "	13,016	3,609	16,625	1,000	10,971	11,971

## LOAN COMPANIES AND BUILDING SOCIETIES.

TABLE CCIII. Assets and liabilities 1867-1907.

Calendar year.	Assets.			Liabilities.		
	Amount of loans.	Securities, cash and property.	Total assets.	Liabilities to shareholders.	Other liabilities.	Total liabilities.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1867.....	2,831,074 <sup>1</sup>	Not specified	3,233,985	2,110,404 <sup>2</sup>	577,299 <sup>3</sup>	3,233,985
1868.....	3,067,690 <sup>1</sup>	"	3,608,337	2,521,804 <sup>2</sup>	673,789 <sup>3</sup>	3,608,327
1869.....	3,846,924 <sup>1</sup>	"	4,338,741	2,891,011 <sup>2</sup>	959,051 <sup>3</sup>	4,388,741
1870.....	5,138,611 <sup>1</sup>	"	5,517,966	3,328,870 <sup>2</sup>	1,485,014 <sup>3</sup>	5,517,966
1871.....	7,559,723 <sup>1</sup>	"	8,392,464	4,877,070 <sup>2</sup>	2,399,136 <sup>3</sup>	8,392,958
1872.....	8,509,417 <sup>1</sup>	"	9,225,428	5,211,520 <sup>2</sup>	2,590,779 <sup>3</sup>	9,225,438
1873.....	9,838,282 <sup>1</sup>	"	10,954,482	6,376,232 <sup>2</sup>	2,869,382 <sup>3</sup>	10,954,482
1874.....	15,469,823	759,635	16,229,458	11,074,816	5,154,592	16,229,408
1875.....	18,890,810	1,160,470	20,051,280	13,919,772	6,131,905	20,051,677
1876.....	23,258,680	1,238,327	24,497,007	15,640,202	8,856,505	24,497,007
1877.....	28,993,843	1,486,828	30,480,671	18,716,824	11,736,431	30,453,255
1878.....	34,703,748	2,190,161	36,893,909	22,764,583	14,844,569	37,609,152
1879.....	35,675,688	3,708,531	39,384,219	22,966,739	16,357,677	39,324,416
1880.....	58,493,037	11,495,598	69,988,635	31,942,406	36,575,063	68,517,469
1881.....	64,498,542	9,408,096	73,906,638	33,540,088	38,424,929	71,965,017
1882.....	72,021,311	9,642,390	81,663,701	37,298,936	42,784,574	80,083,510
1883.....	74,126,166	10,469,084	84,595,250	39,654,444	44,862,773	84,517,217
1884.....	77,267,358	10,339,323	87,606,681	39,999,246	47,820,192	87,819,438
1885.....	82,084,049	10,094,126	92,178,175	40,772,176	52,167,159	92,939,335
1886.....	88,094,260	9,922,732	98,016,992	41,699,072	56,676,146	98,375,218
1887.....	90,611,278	10,618,032	101,229,310	42,850,623	58,734,196	101,584,819
1888.....	96,878,812	12,551,346	109,430,158	43,760,226	64,118,750	107,878,976
1889.....	102,091,907	14,284,912	116,376,819	45,310,846	69,685,663	114,996,509
1890.....	108,825,811	14,060,705	122,886,516	46,646,785	75,082,802	121,729,587
1891.....	110,082,219	14,958,927	125,041,146	46,954,779	76,960,925	123,915,704
1892.....	113,659,641	16,466,759	130,126,400	47,873,400	81,162,796	129,036,196
1893.....	115,346,786	17,903,499	133,250,285	50,047,892	82,362,545	132,410,437
1894.....	121,692,979	20,620,370	142,313,349	53,017,170	88,506,061	141,523,231
1895.....	120,351,688	22,429,681	142,781,369	54,165,265	87,719,225	141,884,490
1896.....	119,536,757	21,350,620	143,887,377	55,956,089	87,340,195	143,296,284
1897.....	114,672,408	27,856,394	142,528,802	56,630,414	85,296,463	141,926,877
1898.....	116,143,533	29,235,387	145,378,920	57,575,706	87,294,542	144,870,248
1899.....	119,792,879	28,821,241	148,614,120	60,000,772	88,142,724	148,143,496
1900.....	123,419,223	29,221,042	152,640,265	61,890,942	90,749,323	152,640,265
1901.....	125,887,911	32,635,396	158,523,307	64,187,392	94,335,915	158,523,307
1902.....	130,921,549	31,610,144	162,531,693	66,590,276	95,941,417	162,531,693
1903.....	134,295,248	33,004,499	167,299,747	66,732,392	100,567,355	167,299,747
1904.....	140,701,629	36,183,383	176,885,012	68,254,221	108,630,791	176,885,012
1905.....	160,370,957	47,710,270	208,081,227	70,594,991	137,486,236	208,081,227
1906.....	170,122,423	61,954,024	232,076,447	74,148,339	157,928,108	232,076,447
1907.....	175,375,676	65,229,061	240,604,737	76,871,356	163,733,381	240,604,737

<sup>1</sup>Current loans secured on real estate only. <sup>2</sup>Capital paid up only. <sup>3</sup>Deposits only.

NOTE. The statistics of loan companies, etc., are for the calendar years.

## LOAN COMPANIES AND BUILDING SOCIETIES.

TABLE OCIV. Detailed statement of assets and liabilities 1903-1907.

Schedule.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.
Assets.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Current loans secured on—					
Real estate .....	121,160,626	127,228,934	141,157,909	147,803,601	155,649,453
Dominion and provincial securities. ....	400	23,800	34,600	200,400	200
County and city securities. ....	53,902	62,507	451,712	249,761	392,540
Township, town and village securities....	54,460	116,559	510,478	502,831	128,069
School section securities .....		2,532	9,112	6,265	
Loan companies' debentures.....	96,254	125,922	91,917	121,909	144,867
Loans to shareholders on their stock .....	982,370	1,025,044	809,401	914,827	1,025,552
Otherwise secured....	11,947,236	12,116,331	17,305,828	20,322,829	18,034,995
Totals.....	134,295,248	140,701,629	160,370,957	170,122,423	175,375,676
Property owned—					
Dominion securities, cash value.....	430,175	945,775	401,540	387,985	287,863
Provincial securities, cash value .....	356,030	312,549	269,875	804,431	597,270
County and city securities, cash value.....	2,778,981	3,071,840	2,355,135	1,227,039	4,524,660
Township, town and village securities, cash value .....	1,671,999	1,490,463	2,090,627	3,543,679	918,242
School section securities, cash value.....	364,716	574,698	616,493	651,562	1,095,223
Loan companies' debentures.....	751,170	699,423	684,565	898,562	612,675
Office furniture and fixtures.....	64,319	73,321	45,509	54,129	57,745
Cash on hand.....	179,486	224,511	325,443	325,462	384,997
Cash in banks.....	5,381,681	6,256,586	6,828,079	6,711,099	5,947,112
Office premises.....	2,003,699	2,019,753	2,254,621	2,416,062	2,696,821
Loans secured on real estate held for sale..	1,687,178	1,519,132	844,687	477,274	555,161
Other property, cash value.....	17,335,065	18,995,332	30,993,696	44,456,740	47,551,292
Totals.....	33,004,499	36,183,383	47,710,270	61,954,024	65,229,061
Total assets.....	167,299,747	176,885,012	208,081,227	232,076,447	240,604,737

## LOAN COMPANIES AND BUILDING SOCIETIES.

TABLE CCIV. Detailed statement of assets and liabilities 1903-1907—concluded.

Schedule.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.
<b>Liabilities.</b>	<b>\$</b>	<b>\$</b>	<b>\$</b>	<b>\$</b>	<b>\$</b>
<b>Liabilities to stockholders—</b>					
Capital stock fully paid up .....	29,337,273	32,319,717	31,531,349	33,984,729	33,702,736
Capital stock subscribed upon which has been paid. ....	17,757,237	15,145,864	16,674,582	16,152,905	18,233,215
Accumulating stock. . .	3,938,723	3,851,601	3,840,493	3,328,101	2,642,218
Reserve fund .....	11,910,314	12,887,341	14,276,353	16,589,706	18,194,411
Dividends declared and unpaid .....	1,025,213	1,131,648	1,182,990	1,173,426	1,285,713
Profits on accumulating stock .....	213,196	205,817	195,811	199,639	195,414
Contingent fund and unappropriated profits .....	2,550,436	2,712,233	2,893,413	2,719,833	2,417,649
<b>Totals .....</b>	<b>66,732,392</b>	<b>68,254,221</b>	<b>70,594,991</b>	<b>74,148,339</b>	<b>76,871,356</b>
<b>Liabilities to the public—</b>					
Deposits .....	19,958,641	21,353,315	22,270,481	23,046,194	17,675,578
Debentures payable in Canada .....	19,189,313	20,052,575	21,394,845	21,454,822	21,185,637
Debentures payable elsewhere .....	35,083,496	35,137,763	43,585,833	46,935,718	49,928,731
Debenture stock .....	3,446,584	3,446,476	1,745,367	1,292,587	2,951,671
Interest on deposits, debentures and debenture stock .....	629,398	681,188	773,077	697,593	731,328
Owing to banks. . . . .	627,234	1,153,420	732,472	2,099,575	1,213,099
Other liabilities. ....	21,632,689	26,806,054	46,984,161	62,401,619	70,047,337
<b>Totals .....</b>	<b>100,567,355</b>	<b>108,630,791</b>	<b>137,486,236</b>	<b>157,928,108</b>	<b>163,733,381</b>
<b>Total liabilities. . .</b>	<b>167,299,747</b>	<b>176,885,012</b>	<b>208,081,227</b>	<b>232,076,447</b>	<b>240,604,737</b>

## LOAN COMPANIES AND BUILDING SOCIETIES.

TABLE CCV. Assets and liabilities by provinces for the year 1907.

Schedule.	British Columbia.	Manitoba.	Nova Scotia.	Ontario.	Quebec.	Totals.
Number of companies..	2	4	4	60	8	81
Assets.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Current loans secured on—						
Real estate.....	1,792,432	6,762,126	2,649,612	115,995,344	28,449,939	155,649,453
Dominion and provincial securities.....	-	-	-	200	-	200
County and city securities.....	-	-	-	391,540	1,000	392,540
Township, town and village securities...	-	-	-	128,069	-	128,069
School section securities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Loan companies' debentures.....	-	-	-	144,867	-	144,867
Loans to shareholders on their stock.....	62,920	-	596	894,379	67,657	1,025,552
Otherwise secured...	163,830	2,712,237	-	10,172,498	4,986,430	18,034,995
Totals.....	2,019,182	9,474,363	2,650,208	127,726,897	33,505,026	175,375,676
Property owned—						
Dominion securities..	-	-	-	39,711	248,151	287,862
Provincial securities...	-	-	25,000	159,363	412,907	597,270
County and city securities.....	-	-	38,573	3,777,887	708,200	4,524,660
Township, town and village securities...	-	-	-	774,324	143,918	918,242
School section securities.....	-	-	-	879,847	215,377	1,095,224
Loan companies' debentures.....	-	-	-	594,675	18,000	612,675
Office furniture and fixtures.....	9,427	7,386	3,525	36,837	569	57,745
Cash on hand..	14,592	41,090	1,656	325,093	2,566	334,997
Cash in banks.....	1,594	399,115	28,023	4,887,064	631,315	5,947,111
Office premises.....	225,887	-	40,484	2,150,439	280,012	2,696,822
Loans secured on real estate held for sale.	26,989	-	21,274	490,984	15,915	555,161
Other property.....	132,230	64,853	5,325,649	28,322,251	13,706,309	47,551,292
Totals.....	410,719	512,444	5,484,184	42,438,475	16,383,239	65,229,061
Total assets.....	2,429,901	9,986,807	8,134,392	170,165,372	49,888,265	240,604,737

## LOAN COMPANIES AND BUILDING SOCIETIES.

TABLE CCVI. Assets and liabilities by provinces for the year 1907—concluded.

Schedule.	British Columbia.	Manitoba.	Nova Scotia.	Ontario.	Quebec.	Totals.
<b>Liabilities.</b>	<b>\$</b>	<b>\$</b>	<b>\$</b>	<b>\$</b>	<b>\$</b>	<b>\$</b>
Capital stock subscribed	3,025,300	4,605,000	1,500,000	62,028,444	16,611,873	87,770,621
Liabilities to stockholders—						
Capital fully paid up.	400,000	1,642,600	—	30,787,235	872,901	33,702,736
Amount part paid on capital.....	103,915	525,812	764,531	11,833,493	5,005,464	18,233,215
Accumulating stock..	866,772	11,672	868,926	1,091,508	3,339	2,842,217
Reserve fund.....	250,000	451,894	157,006	14,493,837	2,841,673	18,194,411
Dividends declared and unpaid..	16,559	44,411	4,996	1,164,591	55,157	1,285,714
Profits on accumulating stock.....	110,869	9,328	14,000	61,217	—	195,414
Contingent fund and unappropriated profits.....	253,825	72,168	16,394	1,481,901	593,361	2,417,649
<b>Totals.....</b>	<b>2,001,940</b>	<b>2,757,885</b>	<b>1,825,853</b>	<b>60,913,782</b>	<b>9,371,895</b>	<b>76,871,356</b>
<b>Other liabilities—</b>						
Deposits.....	166,657	1,204	205,074	16,876,701	425,942	17,675,578
Debentures payable in Canada.....	112,405	—	789,721	20,103,025	180,486	21,185,637
Debentures payable elsewhere.....	—	3,837,680	—	25,537,958	20,553,093	49,928,731
Debenture stock.....	—	—	—	2,951,671	—	2,951,671
Interest on deposits, debentures and debenture stock.....	—	1,593	13,294	528,279	188,162	731,328
Owing to banks.....	85,694	—	7,634	1,097,853	21,917	1,213,098
Miscellaneous.....	63,204	3,388,445	5,292,816	42,156,103	19,146,770	70,047,338
<b>Totals.....</b>	<b>427,961</b>	<b>7,228,922</b>	<b>6,308,539</b>	<b>109,251,590</b>	<b>40,516,370</b>	<b>163,733,381</b>
<b>Total liabilities...</b>	<b>2,429,901</b>	<b>9,986,807</b>	<b>8,134,392</b>	<b>170,165,372</b>	<b>49,888,265</b>	<b>240,604,737</b>

## LOAN COMPANIES AND BUILDING SOCIETIES.

TABLE CCVII. Miscellaneous statistics by provinces for the year 1907.

Schedule.	British Columbia.	Manitoba.	Nova Scotia.	Ontario.	Quebec.	Total.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Dividends declared in year .....	101,103	63,096	48,100	2,489,079	390,567	3,091,945
Money loaned in year..	737,108	938,936	590,999	30,758,429	8,153,898	41,179,370
Received from borrow- ers in year.....	739,894	230,639	280,685	36,676,294	5,567,442	43,494,954
Received from deposi- tors in year.....	242,948	15,051	137,237	37,808,634	267,108	38,470,978
Paid to depositors in year.....	233,826	13,926	148,157	38,684,637	325,186	39,405,732
Borrowed for invest- ment in year .....	84,826	306,830	600,982	58,129,722	7,218,179	66,340,539
Debentures issued in year.....	61,400	-	296,310	10,588,480	4,261,800	15,207,990
Debentures repaid in year.....	20,600	-	300,672	10,465,707	223,957	11,010,936
Debentures maturing in year .....	-	-	239,223	10,971,423	984,858	12,195,504
Interest paid and ac- crued in year.....	87,588	111,061	42,093	3,343,942	822,390	4,407,074
Expenses in year not directly chargeable to borrowers .....	59,421	60,797	31,431	1,665,227	298,040	2,114,916
Estimated value of real estate under mortgage	4,053,239	6,350,000	2,917,077	186,872,278	59,053,197	259,245,791
Amount overdue and in default on mortgages.	-	650	14,632	1,014,279	41,563	1,071,124
Amount of mortgages payable by instal- ments.....	1,681,003	2,238,164	1,208,688	42,559,819	2,697,547	50,385,221
Money invested and se- cured by mortgage deeds. ....	1,792,432	1,475,017	2,425,783	94,114,045	27,343,375	127,150,652
Amount of mortgages on which compulsory proceedings have been taken in year .....	-	-	13,518	832,360	6,932	852,810
Number of such mort- gages. ....	-	-	12	509	34	555
Estimated value of mort- gaged property held for sale. ....	45,475	-	41,539	718,307	52,500	857,821
Amount chargeable against such property.	26,989	-	38,255	683,667	20,828	769,739
Cash value of invest- ments on mortgages and other securities. .	1,902,958	2,673,527	2,781,276	136,134,127	29,008,217	172,500,105

## LOAN COMPANIES AND BUILDING SOCIETIES.

TABLE CCVIII. Miscellaneous statistics for the ten years 1898-1907.

Schedule.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Dividends declared in year.....	2,290,321	2,431,193	2,415,049	2,459,925	2,567,651
Money loaned in year.....	22,012,679	25,147,834	26,037,251	32,168,430	48,205,755
Received from borrowers in year.....	24,306,834	27,675,735	29,621,334	34,071,207	47,050,959
Received from depositors in year.....	23,093,980	24,735,981	25,105,232	28,150,212	33,489,228
Paid to depositors in year.....	22,782,802	24,724,720	25,075,052	27,727,796	32,485,002
Borrowed for investment in year.....	60,427,426	58,545,583	57,729,067	60,192,048	59,924,674
Debentures issued in year.....	8,610,261	8,833,048	9,568,942	10,842,961	11,531,294
Debentures repaid in year.....	10,350,915	11,582,852	10,370,418	14,796,104	10,549,909
Debentures maturing within 1 yr.....	11,569,864	10,452,867	9,624,705	10,853,485	11,789,635
Interest paid and accrued in year.....	3,581,999	3,636,267	3,543,110	3,654,964	3,600,654
Value of real estate under mortgage.....	219,979,917	216,499,297	190,992,476	189,613,577	204,635,494
Overdue and in default on mortgages.....	3,066,794	2,803,730	1,669,591	1,585,817	1,372,303
Mortgages payable by instalments	30,671,052	30,418,689	27,303,792	34,105,647	37,154,754
Money invested and secured by mortgage deeds.....	105,152,220	103,989,289	103,532,814	102,012,740	107,155,279
Amount of mortgages on which compulsory proceedings have been taken in year.....	1,751,014	1,476,976	1,091,328	757,758	512,001
Value of mortgaged property held for sale.....	8,710,621	7,515,568	6,165,132	4,698,487	2,956,851
Chargeable against said property.....	8,388,809	6,150,274	5,803,210	4,701,587	2,874,662
Cash value of investments on mortgages and other securities.....	128,234,385	139,767,916	125,005,728	135,063,965	129,466,586
Continued—	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.
Dividends declared in year....	2,615,527	2,731,834	2,680,083	3,022,924	3,091,945
Money loaned in year.....	44,708,328	41,088,517	49,097,892	49,065,346	41,179,370
Received from borrowers in year.....	44,233,024	39,688,310	32,043,406	44,678,485	43,494,954
Received from depositors in year.....	29,261,619	32,918,809	38,391,848	37,676,415	38,470,978
Paid to depositors in year.....	29,592,482	31,962,625	37,770,612	34,714,658	39,405,732
Borrowed for investment in year.....	58,232,866	59,553,387	72,299,333	66,627,929	66,340,539
Debentures issued in year.....	11,973,391	10,426,707	14,079,726	12,865,431	15,207,990
Debentures repaid in year.....	10,357,601	9,645,985	9,940,012	9,375,848	11,010,936
Debentures maturing within 1 yr.....	10,567,026	11,926,064	12,250,259	12,715,413	12,195,504
Interest paid and accrued in year.....	3,582,014	3,877,629	3,974,258	4,547,142	4,407,074
Value of real estate under mortgage.....	214,984,341	226,184,249	250,379,782	274,417,591	259,245,791
Overdue and in default on mortgages.....	1,126,360	1,014,694	895,927	941,399	1,071,124
Mortgages payable by instalments	35,883,200	41,701,202	47,812,464	55,060,776	50,385,221
Money invested and secured by mortgage deeds.....	101,404,804	112,508,656	123,689,616	131,690,892	127,150,652
Amount of mortgages on which compulsory proceedings have been taken in year.....	566,927	451,132	622,459	610,172	852,810
Value of mortgaged property held for sale.....	2,268,370	1,570,958	1,362,211	969,082	857,821
Chargeable against said property.....	2,183,357	1,490,456	1,273,568	808,793	769,739
Cash value of investments on mortgages and other securities.....	135,897,742	154,387,708	163,679,022	170,359,941	172,500,105



## TELEGRAPHS.

TABLE CCIX. Dominion Government telegraph service 1908.

Provinces.	Year of construction.	Miles of lines.		No. of offices.	No. of messages sent.
		Land lines.	Cables. <sup>1</sup>		
Newfoundland.					
Port au Basque to Cape Ray.....	1883	14		2	
Nova Scotia.					
North Sydney to Meat Cove (with loops).	1880-02	167½		18	9,500
Across Bras d'Or channel.....	1880	-	½		
Across St. Anns harbour.....	1887	-	¼		
Across Ingonish harbour.....	1887	-	¼		
Big Bras d'Or to Kempt Head.....	1904	20	-	3	
Meat Cove to St. Pauls island.....	1890	-	20	1	
On St. Pauls island.....	1890	3	-		
Mabou to Meat Cove.....	1887-00	109	-	9	
Barrington to Cape Sable.....	1883	16	-		
Across Bear Point channel.....	1883	-	1½	leased	
Across Lighthouse channel.....	1883	-	¼		
Mabou to Port Hawkesbury.....	1903	41¾	-		
Port Hawkesbury to St. Peters.....	1903	32	-		
St. Peters to Main-à-Dieu.....	1904	84½	-	16	
Main-à-Dieu to Scatarie.....	1902	-	1¾		
On Scatarie island.....	1904	7½	-		
Gabarous to North Sydney.....	1904	35½	-		
Little Bras d'Or to Kempt Head.....	1905	36	-	13	
North Sydney to Eskasoni.....	1905	37½	-		
North Sydney to Little Bras d'Or (2nd wire)	1906	6	-	-	
Grand river—Enon.....	1907	19½	-	2	
Port Hood, Island Branch—					
On Mainland at Port Hood.....	1907	½	-		
Port Hood to Smiths island.....	1907	-	2		
On Smiths or inner island.....	1907	4	-	2	
Smiths island to Henry island.....	1907	-	3		
On Henry or outer island.....	1907	4	-		
New Brunswick.					
Chatham to Escuminac.....	1885	42½	-	6	750
Bay of Fundy system—					
Eastport to Campobello.....	1880	-	1¾		
On mainland Eastport.....	1880	½	-		
On Campobello island.....	1880	7½	-		
Campobello to Grand Manan.....	1880	-	7½	10	
On Grand Manan island.....	1880	25½	-		
Grand Manan to Chenneys island.....	1890	-	½		
On Chenneys island.....	1890	¾	-		
Chenneys island to Whitehead island..	1890	-	¾		
Partridge island to Fort Dufferin....	1900	-	¾		
Quebec.					
Baie St. Paul to Chicoutimi.....	1881-04	98	-	6	
St. Alexis to St. Catharines bay.....	1904	78	-	5	
Murray Bay to St. Agnes.....	1904	14½	-	2	
Baie St. Paul to Petit river.....	1904	13	-	1	

<sup>1</sup> Knots (6,087 feet).

## TELEGRAPHS.

TABLE CCIX. Dominion Government telegraph service 1908—con.

Provinces.	Year of construction.	Miles of lines.		No. of offices.	No. of messages sent.	
		Land lines.	Cables. <sup>1</sup>			
<b>Quebec—con.</b>						
Chicoutimi to St. Charles . . . . .	1903	37	-	10	15,500	
St. Anne to Lac Claire . . . . .	1903	15	-			
St. Anne to St. Fulgence . . . . .	1903	9	-			
St. Fulgence to Sacré Cœur . . . . .	1905	57 $\frac{1}{2}$	-	4		
Murray bay to St. Catharines bay (2nd wire)	1904	44 $\frac{1}{2}$	-	-		
St. Alexis to Chicoutimi (2nd wire) . . . . .	1905	14 $\frac{1}{2}$	-	-		
St. Charles to St. Henri de Taillon . . . . .	1907	24 $\frac{1}{2}$	-	4		
North Shore line—						
Murray Bay to Chateau Bay . . . . .	1881-01	1,028 $\frac{1}{2}$	-	66		
Across Saguenay river . . . . .	1883	-	1 $\frac{1}{2}$			
Bersimis to Manicouagan . . . . .	1883	-	12			
Manicouagan to Godbout . . . . .	1883	-	26			
Chateau Bay to Belle Isle . . . . .	1901	-	22 $\frac{1}{2}$			
Bersimis to Godbout (alternative line)	1904-05	80	-			
Quarantine system—						
Quebec to L'Ange Gardien . . . . .	1885	13	-	8	2,000	
L'Ange Gardien to Orleans island . . . . .	1885	-	$\frac{3}{4}$			
On Orleans island . . . . .	1885	29 $\frac{1}{2}$	-			
Orleans island to Isle Reaux . . . . .	1889	-	2			
On Isle Reaux . . . . .	1889	2 $\frac{1}{2}$	-			
Isle Reaux to Grosse Isle . . . . .	1889	-	2			
On Grosse Isle (all told) . . . . .	1885-94	3 $\frac{1}{2}$	-			
St. Jean to St. Famille (loop) . . . . .	1904	5 $\frac{1}{2}$	-			1
Crane island to Montmagny . . . . .	1905	-	3 $\frac{1}{2}$			-
St. Francois to Baie St. Paul . . . . .	1906	-	30			-
Crane island to Grosse Isle . . . . .	1907	-	5	-		
Anticosti system—						
Gaspé to L'Anse à Fougère . . . . .	1881	28	-	9	800	
L'Anse à Fougère to Anticosti . . . . .	1881	-	44 $\frac{1}{2}$			
On Anticosti island . . . . .	1881-90	223 $\frac{1}{2}$	-			
Anticosti to Long point, Mingan . . . . .	1890	-	21			
Magdalen island system—						
Meat Cove, C. B., to Magdalen islands	1880	-	55	13	2,200	
On Magdalen islands . . . . .	1881-02	83 $\frac{1}{2}$	1 $\frac{1}{2}$			
Grosse Isle to Bryon island . . . . .	1902	-	11			
Bryon island to Anticosti . . . . .	1902	-	2			
On Bryon island (loop) . . . . .	1903	1	-			
House harbour to Pointe Basse (loop) . . . . .	1902	4	-			
Pointe Basse to South Beach (loop) . . . . .	1905	3	-			
<b>Ontario.</b>						
Pelee island system—						
Leamington to Pointe Pelee . . . . .	1889	12	-	10	1,500	
Leamington dock to Pelee island . . . . .	1901	-	17			
On Pelee island . . . . .	1889-00	15 $\frac{1}{2}$	-			
<b>Northwest Provinces.</b>						
Qu'Appelle to Edmonton . . . . .	1883	625	-	16	5	
Moosejaw to Wood Mountain . . . . .	1885	90 $\frac{1}{2}$	-	2		
Wood Mountain to Willow Bunch . . . . .	1904	38	-	-		
Edmonton to Indian agency and Stony Plain	1904	24	-	-		
Edmonton to Athabaska Landing . . . . .	1904	98	-	-		

<sup>1</sup> Knots (6,087 feet). <sup>2</sup> This cable section, 93 knots, was withdrawn in 1906.  
28 $\frac{1}{2}$ —Y. B.

## TELEGRAPHS.

TABLE CCIX. Dominion Government telegraph service 1908—concluded.

Provinces.	Year of construction.	Miles of lines.		No. of offices.	No. of messages sent.
		Land lines.	Cables. <sup>1</sup>		
<b>Northwest Provinces—con.</b>					
Duck Lake to Batoche .....	1902	9	-	3	18,000
Duck Lake to Indian agency.....	1902	3½	-		
Edmonton to St. Albert .....	1887	9	-	3	
St. Albert to Qui Barre and Alexandria..	1902	27	-		
Lloydminster (loop) near Pitt .....	1904	22	-	1	
Victoria to Andrew and Whitford.....	1904-05	11½	-	2	
Qu'Appelle to Lipton (loop).....	1906	11	-	1	
Saddle lake to Industrial school (telephone line).....	1900	6½	-	1	
Kamsco to Indian agency.....	1907	6½	-	1	
<b>British Columbia.</b>					
Victoria to Cape Beale.....	1891	118	-	6	1,600
Nanaimo to Comox.....	1893	81	-	10	9,500
Parksville to Alberni.....	1895	29½	-		
Alberni to Cape Beale.....	1899	57	-	2	
Alberni to Clayoquot.....	1902	96¾	-	9	900
Kamloops to Lower Nicola.....	1899	67	-	32	1,000
Lower Nicola to Penticton.....	1905	168	-		
Vernon to Kilowna.....	1905	35	-	4	750
Golden to Windermere.....	1901-02	92	-	4	1,500
Kilowna to Penticton.....	1906	45	1½	-	
Duncan station to Salt Spring island and extension.....	1902-04	24	¾	5	500
Vernon to Lumley.....	1907	14	-	1	
<b>Yukon.</b>					
Ashcroft to Dawson and Boundary.....	1899-01	1,845	-	68	32,000
Hazleton to Port Simpson and Aberdeen.	1901-02	202½	-		
Tagish to Cariboo crossing.....	1901	18	-		
150 Mile station to Quesnelle forks.....	1902	64	-		
Ashcroft to Lillooet.....	1896	62	-		
Quesnelle to Barkerville.....	1887	61	-		
Ashcroft to Quesnelle (local wire).....	1878-87	215	-		
Total to March 31, 1908.....		6,930	296¼	393	105,000

<sup>1</sup> Knots. (6,087 feet).

## TELEGRAPHS.

TABLE CCL. Statistics of Chartered Companies 1895-1907.

Companies.	Year.	Miles of line.	Miles of wire.	Number of messages.	Number of offices.
Great Northwestern Telegraph Co..	1895	18,174	34,222	2,490,465	1,462
	1896	18,201	34,413	2,523,302	1,462
	1897	18,206	34,423	2,454,921	1,457
	1898	18,228	34,545	2,400,185	1,457
	1899	18,286	34,794	2,501,641	1,482
	1900	18,290	34,810	2,623,257	1,466
	1901	17,930	35,293	2,596,011	1,451
	1902	17,838	35,721	2,795,278	1,455
	1903	17,838	34,705	2,812,090	1,392
	1904	17,838	34,705	3,366,321	1,366
	1905	11,775	44,573	2,755,543	1,360
	1906	11,920	45,031	2,739,612	1,335
	1907	11,720	46,937	2,904,221	1,303
Canadian Pacific Railway Co.....	1895	7,600	26,000	1,200,000 <sup>1</sup>	880
	1896	7,800	26,500	1,250,000 <sup>1</sup>	880
	1897	8,173	28,263	1,500,000 <sup>1</sup>	880
	1898	8,335	33,143 <sup>2</sup>	1,650,000 <sup>1</sup>	921
	1899	8,886	35,006	1,900,000 <sup>1</sup>	970
	1900	9,505	37,112	1,900,000 <sup>1</sup>	996
	1901	9,595	38,124	2,050,000 <sup>1</sup>	1,022
	1902	9,736	41,354	2,050,000 <sup>1</sup>	1,022
	1903	10,016	45,886	1,921,893 <sup>1</sup>	1,132
	1904	10,340	48,992	1,993,968 <sup>1</sup>	1,143
	1905	10,669	52,096	2,262,158 <sup>1</sup>	1,343
	1906	10,892	57,651	2,735,960 <sup>1</sup>	1,182
	1907	11,208	62,458	2,897,299 <sup>1</sup>	1,235
Western Union.....	1895	3,041	8,022	333,834	214
	1896	2,948	8,010	172,442	209
	1897	2,939	8,075	359,004	214
	1898	2,935	8,386	357,080	213
	1899	2,912	8,476	384,560	215
	1900	2,922	8,682	437,157	218
	1901	2,669	8,918	459,269	218
	1902	2,642	9,132	471,072	219
	1903	2,632	9,843	484,317	221
	1904	2,636	9,843	500,858	221
	1905	2,620	10,106	542,155	217
	1906	2,578	10,347	548,299	219
	1907	2,589	10,518	537,981	220
Totals.....	1895	28,815	68,244	4,024,299	2,556
	1896	28,949	68,923	3,945,744	2,546
	1897	29,318	70,761	4,313,925	2,572
	1898	29,548	76,013	4,407,265	2,591
	1899	30,084	78,276	4,786,101	2,667
	1900	30,717	80,604	4,960,414	2,680
	1901	30,194	82,335	5,105,280	2,691
	1902	30,216	86,207	5,316,350	2,696
	1903	30,486	90,434	5,218,300	2,745
	1904	30,814	93,470	5,861,147	2,730
	1905	25,064	106,775	5,559,856	2,720
	1906	25,350	113,029	6,023,871	2,736
	1907	25,517	119,913	6,339,501	2,758

<sup>1</sup> Not including press messages. <sup>2</sup> Including 61 miles of cables.

## RAILWAYS.

TABLE CXXI. Railways in operation 1835-1908.

Year.	Class of railway.	Miles in operation.	Miles increase.	Year.	Class of railway.	Miles in operation.	Miles increase.
1835.....	Steam.....	-	-	1876....	Steam.....	5,218	414
1836.....	".....	16	-	1877....	".....	5,782	564
1837.....	".....	16	-	1878....	".....	6,226	444
1838.....	".....	16	-	1879....	".....	6,858	632
1839.....	".....	16	-	1880....	".....	7,194	336
1840.....	".....	16	-	1881....	".....	7,331	137
1841.....	".....	16	-	1882....	".....	8,697	1,366
1842.....	".....	16	-	1883....	".....	9,577	880
1843.....	".....	16	-	1884....	".....	10,273	696
1844.....	".....	16	-	1885....	".....	10,773	500
1845.....	".....	16	-	1886....	".....	11,793	1,020
1846.....	".....	16	-	1887....	".....	12,184	391
1847.....	".....	54	38	1888....	".....	12,585	401
1848.....	".....	54	-	1889....	".....	12,585	-
1849.....	".....	54	-	1890....	".....	13,151	566
1850.....	".....	66	12	1891....	".....	13,838	687
1851.....	".....	159	93	1892....	".....	14,564	726
1852.....	".....	205	46	1893....	".....	15,005	441
1853.....	".....	506	301	1894....	".....	15,627	622
1854.....	".....	764	258	1895....	".....	15,977	350
1855.....	".....	877	113	1896....	".....	16,270	293
1856.....	".....	1,414	537	1897....	".....	16,550	280
1857.....	".....	1,444	30	1898....	".....	16,870	320
1858.....	".....	1,863	419	1899....	".....	17,250	380
1859.....	".....	1,994	131	1900....	".....	17,657	407
1860.....	".....	2,065	71	1901....	".....	18,140	483
1861.....	".....	2,146	81	1902....	".....	18,714	574
1862.....	".....	2,189	43	1903....	".....	18,988	274
1863.....	".....	2,189	-	1904....	".....	19,431	443
1864.....	".....	2,189	-	1905....	".....	20,487	1,056
1865.....	".....	2,240	51	1906....	".....	21,429	942
1866.....	".....	2,278	38	1907....	".....	22,446	1,017
1867.....	".....	2,278	-	1908....	".....	22,966	520
1868.....	".....	2,278	-	1901....	Electric....	553	-
1869.....	".....	2,524	246	1902....	".....	558	5
1870.....	".....	2,617	93	1903....	".....	759	201
1871.....	".....	2,695	78	1904....	".....	767	8
1872.....	".....	2,899	204	1905....	".....	793	26
1873.....	".....	3,832	933	1906....	".....	814	21
1874.....	".....	4,331	499	1907....	".....	815	1
1875.....	".....	4,804	473	1908....	".....	992	177

NOTE. The statistics of railways are for the years ended June 30.

## RAILWAYS.

TABLE CXXII. Mileage of single track steam railways owned and leased 1907-1908.

Name of Railway.	Owned and leased on June 30.	
	1907.	1908.
	miles.	miles.
<b>CANADA.</b>	<b>22,445·74</b>	<b>22,966·43</b>
Alberta Railway and Irrigation Co. ....	111·82	111·82
Albert Southern.....	19·00	19·00
Algoma Central and Hudson Bay.....	89·64	89·64
Atlantic and Lake Superior.....	100·00	100·00
Atlantic, Quebec and Western (under construction).....	-	20·00
Bay of Quinté.....	89·37	89·37
Bedlington and Nelson.....	23·97	23·97
Beersville Coal and Railway Co. (now North Shore Ry.).....	8·63	8·63
British Yukon.....	90·32	90·32
Brockville, Westport and Northwestern.....	45·00	45·00
Bruce Mines and Algoma.....	17·28	17·28
Buctouche and Moncton.....	32·00	32·00
Brandon, Saskatchewan and Hudson Bay.....	69·45	69·45
Bessemer and Barrys Bay.....	5·00	5·00
Canada Coals and Railway Co.....	12·00	12·00
Canada Southern.....	382·19	382·19
Canadian Government Railways—		
Intercolonial.....	1,451·19	1,451·22
Prince Edward Island.....	267·50	267·50
Canadian Northern.....	2,584·50	2,851·20
Canadian Northern, Ontario.....	146·80	146·80
Canadian Northern, Quebec.....	251·60	266·80
Canadian Pacific.....	8,883·30	9,155·80
Cape Breton.....	31·00	31·00
Caracquet.....	84·78	84·78
Carillon and Grenville.....	13·00	13·00
Central Ontario.....	136·49	140·13
Crows Nest Southern.....	53·20	74·18
Cumberland Railway and Coal Co.....	32·00	32·00
Dominion Atlantic.....	277·96	278·38
Edmonton, Yukon and Pacific.....	4·50	4·50
Elgin and Havelock.....	28·00	28·00
Esquimalt and Nanaimo.....	78·00	78·00
Grand Trunk Pacific.....	-	1
Grand Trunk (in Canada).....	3,107·03	3,108·44
Grand Trunk (Canada Atlantic).....	451·82	456·26
Halifax and Southwestern.....	369·21	369·81
Hampton and St. Martins.....	30·00	30·00
Hereford.....	52·85	52·85
Hillcrest Railway, Coal and Coke Co.....	1·50	1·50
International of New Brunswick.....	29·00	43·00
Inverness Railway and Coal Co.....	65·50	65·50
Irondale, Bancroft and Ottawa.....	48·00	48·00
Kaslo and Slovan, B.C.....	31·73	31·73
Kent Northern.....	27·00	27·00
Kettle River Valley.....	3·86	3·86
Kingston and Pembroke.....	109·80	109·80
Klondike Mines.....	31·50	31·81
Lake Erie and Detroit River (Père Marquette system).....	222·47	198·81
Liverpool and Milton.....	5·53	5·53
London and Port Stanley.....	-	23·66
Lothbinière and Mégantic.....	30·00	30·00
Magnetawan River.....	1·91	1·91

<sup>1</sup> Under construction, 698 miles of track laid to June 30 1908.

## RAILWAYS.

TABLE CCXII. Mileage of single track steam railways owned and leased 1907-1908—con.

Name of Railway.	Owned and leased on June 30.	
	1907.	1908.
	miles.	miles.
CANADA—con.		
Manitoulin and North Shore .....	13·69	13·69
Marmora Railway and Mining Co. ....	-	9·60
Massawippi Valley .....	35·46	35·46
Montreal and Atlantic .....	163·40	163·40
Montreal and Province Line .....	61·13	58·60
Montreal and Vermont Junction .....	23·60	23·60
Morrissey, Fernie and Michel .....	10·85	10·85
Midland and Manitoba .....	77·01	92·26
Napierville Junction .....	-	27·11
Nelson and Fort Sheppard .....	55·42	60·12
New Brunswick Coal and Railway Co. ....	58·00	58·00
New Brunswick and Prince Edward Island .....	36·00	36·00
New Brunswick Southern .....	82·50	82·35
New Westminster Southern .....	24·10	24·10
Nosbonsing and Nipissing .....	5·50	5·50
Nova Scotia Steel and Coal Co. ....	12·50	12·50
Orford Mountain .....	48·00	55·10
Ottawa and New York .....	56·90	56·90
Phillipsburg Railway and Quarry Co. ....	6·00	6·00
Pontiac and Renfrew .....	4·25	4·25
Princeton branch of Washington Co. Ry. (U.S.) ..	5·10	5·10
Quebec Bridge and Ry. Co. (under construction) ..	-	1
Qu'Appelle, Long Lake and Saskatchewan .....	253·96	-
Quebec Central .....	222·00	222·00
Quebec and Lake St. John .....	246·40	246·50
Quebec Railway, Light and Power Co. ....	26·00	26·00
Quebec, Montreal and Southern .....	143·75	143·75
Red Mountain .....	9·59	9·59
Rutland and Noyan .....	3·39	3·39
Salisbury and Harvey .....	50·00	50·00
Schomberg and Aurora .....	14·40	14·40
Stanstead, Shefford and Chambly .....	46·23	43·00
St. Clair Tunnel .....	2·25	2·25
St. Lawrence and Adirondack .....	46·12	46·12
Sydney and Louisbourg .....	52·74	54·30
St. Louis and Richibucto .....	7·00	7·00
Témiscouata .....	113·00	113·00
Temiskaming and Northern Ontario .....	138·90	209·40
Thousand Islands .....	6·33	6·33
Toronto, Hamilton and Buffalo .....	83·67	83·67
Vancouver Copper Co. (formerly Lenora Mt. Sicker) ..	11·75	12·00
Vancouver, Victoria and Eastern .....	74·76	126·22
Vancouver, Westminster and Yukon .....	14·81	16·26
Victoria and Sydney, B.C. ....	16·26	1·14
Victoria Terminal Railway and Ferry Co. ....	18·38	10·75
Wellington Colliery Co. ....	10·75	9·94
Wellington, Ladysmith Extension .....	9·94	10·50
York and Carleton .....	5·75	-
	1,323·02	1,323·02
Alberta.		
Alberta Railway and Irrigation Co. ....	111·82	111·82
Canadian Northern .....	214·20	214·20
Canadian Pacific .....	991·00	991·00
Edmonton, Yukon and Pacific (now Canadian Northern) ..	4·50	4·50
Hillcrest Railway, Coal and Coke Co. ....	1·50	1·50

## RAILWAYS.

TABLE CXXII. Mileage of single track steam railways owned and leased 1907-1908—con.

Name of Railway.	Owned and leased on June 30.	
	1907.	1908.
	miles.	miles.
<b>British Columbia</b>	<b>1,635·29</b>	<b>1,732·83</b>
Bedlington and Nelson.....	23·97	23·97
British Yukon.....	31·22	31·22
Canadian Pacific.....	1,206·70	1,208·90
Crows Nest Southern.....	53·20	74·18
Esquimalt and Nanaimo.....	78·00	78·00
Kaslo and Slocan.....	31·73	31·73
Kettle River Valley.....	3·86	3·86
Morrissey, Fernie and Michel.....	10·85	10·85
Nelson and Fort Sheppard.....	55·42	60·12
New Westminster Southern.....	24·10	24·10
Red Mountain.....	9·59	9·59
Vancouver Copper Co. (formerly Lenora Mount Sicker).....	11·75	12·00
Vancouver, Victoria and Eastern.....	74·76	126·22
Vancouver, Westminster and Yukon.....	14·81	
Victoria Terminal Railway and Ferry Co.....	18·38	1·14 <sup>1</sup>
Victoria and Sydney.....	16·26	16·26
Wellington Colliery Company's Railway.....	10·75	10·75
Wellington, Ladysmith Extension.....	9·94	9·94
<b>Manitoba.</b>	<b>3,074·46</b>	<b>3,110·91</b>
Brandon, Saskatchewan and Hudson Bay.....	69·45	69·45
Canadian Northern.....	1,416·60	1,427·20
Canadian Pacific.....	1,512·00	1,522·00
Midland of Manitoba.....	77·01	92·26
<b>New Brunswick.</b>	<b>1,490·73</b>	<b>1,509·36</b>
Albert Southern and Harvey Branch.....	19·00	19·00
Beersville Coal and Railway Co.....	8·63	8·63
Buctouche and Moncton.....	32·00	32·00
Canadian Government Railways—Intercolonial.....	503·77	503·80
Canadian Pacific.....	440·20	440·20
Caraget, and.....	68·00	68·00
Gulf Shore.....	16·78	16·78
Elgin and Havelock.....	28·00	28·00
Hampton and St. Martins.....	30·00	30·00
International of New Brunswick.....	29·00	43·00
Kent Northern, and.....	27·00	27·00
St. Louis and Richibucto.....	7·00	7·00
New Brunswick Coal and Railway Co.....	58·00	58·00
New Brunswick and Prince Edward Island.....	36·00	36·00
New Brunswick Southern.....	82·50	82·35
Princeton branch of Washington Co. Railway (U.S.).....	5·10	5·10
Salisbury and Harvey.....	50·00	50·00
Temiscouata.....	44·00	44·00
York and Carleton.....	5·75	10·50

<sup>1</sup> 17·24 miles included with Vancouver, Victoria, Westminster and Yukon Railways.



## RAILWAYS.

TABLE CXXII. Mileage of single track steam railways owned and leased 1907-1908—con.

Name of Railway.	Owned and leased on June 30.	
	1907.	1908.
	miles.	miles.
<b>Nova Scotia.</b>	1,341·47	1,344·05
Canadian Government Railways—Intercolonial,.....	483·03	483·03
Canada Coals and Railway Co.....	12·00	12·00
Cape Breton.....	31·00	31·00
Cumberland Railway and Coal Co.....	32·00	32·00
Dominion Atlantic, and.....	245·96	246·38
Windsor Branch of I. C. R.....	32·00	32·00
Halifax and Southwestern.....	369·21	369·81
Inverness Railway and Coal Co.....	65·50	65·50
Liverpool and Milton.....	5·53	5·53
Nova Scotia Steel and Coal Co's Railway.....	12·50	12·50
Sydney and Louisbourg (Dominion Coal Co.).....	52·74	54·30
<b>Ontario.</b>	7,637·91	7,932·90
Algoma Central and Hudson Bay.....	89·64	89·64
Bay of Quinté.....	89·37	89·37
Bessemer and Barrys Bay.....	5·00	5·00
Brockville, Westport and Northwestern.....	45·00	45·00
Bruce Mines and Algoma.....	17·28	17·28
Canada Southern.....	382·19	382·19
Canadian Northern, Ontario.....	146·80	146·80
Canadian Northern.....	353·70	353·70
Canadian Pacific and leased lines.....	2,623·30	2,828·70
Central Ontario.....	126·89	140·13
Grand Trunk (in Canada).....	2,655·63	2,657·04
Grand Trunk (Canada Atlantic division).....	385·44	389·88
Irondale, Bancroft and Ottawa.....	48·00	48·00
Kingston and Pembroke.....	109·80	109·80
London and Port Stanley.....	23·66	23·66
Lake Erie and Detroit River.....	198·81	198·81
Maganetawan River.....	1·91	1·91
Manitoulin and North Shore.....	13·69	13·69
Nosbonsing and Nipissing.....	5·50	5·50
Ottawa and New York.....	56·90	56·90
Marmora Railway and Mining Co.....	9·60	9·60
Pontiac and Renfrew.....	4·25	4·25
Schomberg and Aurora.....	14·40	14·40
St. Clair Tunnel and approaches.....	2·25	2·25
Temiskaming and Northern Ontario.....	138·90	209·40
Thousand Islands.....	6·33	6·33
Toronto, Hamilton and Buffalo.....	83·67	83·67
<b>Prince Edward Island.</b>	267·50	267·50
Canadian Government Railway— Prince Edward Island.....	267·50	267·50
<b>Quebec.</b>	3,509·90	3,573·65
Atlantic and Lake Superior.....	100·00	100·00
Atlantic, Quebec and Western (under construction).....	-	20·00
Canadian Government Railway—Intercolonial.....	464·39	464·39
Canadian Pacific Railway and leased lines.....	939·80	939·80

## RAILWAYS.

TABLE CXXII. Mileage of single track steam railways owned and leased 1907-1908—concluded.

Name of Railway.	Owned and leased on June 30.	
	1907.	1908.
	miles.	miles.
<b>Quebec—con.</b>		
Carillon and Grenville.....	13 00	13 00
Canadian Northern Quebec.....	251 60	266 80
Grand Trunk system.....	451 40	451 40
Grand Trunk system (Canada Atlantic division).....	66 38	66 38
Hereford.....	52 85	52 85
Lotbinière and Megantic.....	30 00	30 00
Massawippi Valley.....	35 46	35 46
Montreal and Atlantic.....	163 40	163 40
Montreal and Province Line.....	61 13	58 60
Montreal and Vermont Junction.....	23 60	23 60
Napierville Junction.....	—	27 11
Orford Mountain.....	48 00	55 10
Phillipsburg Railway and Quarry Co.....	6 00	6 00
Quebec Bridge and Railway Co. (under construction).....	—	—
Quebec Central.....	222 00	222 00
Quebec and Lake St. John.....	246 40	246 50
Quebec Railway, Light and Power Co.....	26 00	26 00
Quebec, Montreal and Southern.....	143 75	143 75
Rutland and Noyan.....	3 39	3 39
Stanstead, Shefford and Chambly.....	46 23	43 00
St. Lawrence and Adirondack.....	46 12	46 12
Temiscouata.....	69 00	69 00
<b>Saskatchewan.</b>		
Canadian Northern.....	600 60	856 10
Canadian Pacific.....	1,170 30	1,125 20
Qu'Appelle, Long Lake and Saskatchewan.....	253 96	<sup>1</sup>
<b>Yukon Territory.</b>		
British Yukon.....	90 60	90 91
Klondike Mines.....	59 10	59 10
	31 50	31 81

<sup>1</sup> Included with Canadian Northern.

## RAILWAYS.

TABLE CXXIII. Mileage of single track electric railways owned and leased 1907-1908.

Name of Railway.	Owned and leased on June 30.	
	1907.	1908.
	miles.	miles.
<b>CANADA.</b>	814·52	992·03
Berlin and Waterloo.....	3·12	3·12
Leased-Berlin and Bridgeport.....	2·40	2·38
Brantford Street.....	7·00	7·00
Brantford and Hamilton.....	-	23·00
British Columbia.....	59·13	78·93
Cape Breton.....	12·73	11·90
Chatham, Wallaceburg and Lake Erie.....	-	21·50
Cornwall Street.....	6·00	6·30
Egerton Tramway Co.....	8·10	8·10
Galt, Preston and Hespler.....	9·00	9·00
Leased-Preston to Berlin.....	10·75	10·75
Grand Valley.....	21·00	23·50
Guelph Radial.....	6·00	6·00
Halifax Tramway Co.....	12·13	12·13
Hamilton and Dundas.....	7·25	7·25
Hamilton, Grimsby and Beamsville.....	23·00	22·00
Hamilton Radial.....	24·75	24·75
Hamilton Street.....	22·00	22·00
Hull.....	14·50	16·75
International Transit Co. (Sault Ste. Marie).....	3·30	3·37
Kingston, Portsmouth and Catarqui.....	8·00	8·00
Levis, County.....	10·25	10·25
London Street.....	26·46	26·46
Montreal, Park and Island.....	22·41	23·60
Montreal Street.....	67·04	71·82
Montreal Terminal.....	18·23	20·89
Nelson Tramway Co.....	3·00	3·00
Niagara Falls, Park and River.....	11·75	11·75
Niagara, St. Catharines and Toronto.....	26·50	30·00
Niagara Falls, Wesley Park and Clifton.....	4·50	4·50
Oshawa.....	8·02	8·83
Ottawa.....	22·87	23·38
Peterborough Radial.....	6·00	6·00
Port Arthur Street.....	9·00	9·00
Port Dalhousie, St. Catharines and Thorold.....	8·17	8·17
Quebec Railway, Light and Power Co. (Citadel division).....	17·22	17·22
Quebec Railway, Light and Power Co. (Montmorency division).....	25·00	25·00
Sandwich, Windsor and Amherstburg <sup>1</sup> .....	34·63	35·44
Sarnia.....	7·00	8·00
Sherbrooke Street.....	7·00	7·00
Southwestern Traction Co. (London to Port Stanley).....	18·25	28·50
St. John, N.B.....	12·50	12·50
St. Stephen, N.B.....	3·00	3·00
St. Thomas Street.....	7·50	7·50
Sydney and Glace Bay.....	18·80	18·80
Toronto Street.....	51·05	52·39
Toronto Suburban.....	9·81	9·81
Toronto and York Radial.....	50·44	78·05
Windsor, Essex and Lake Shore Rapid.....	-	37·23
Winnipeg Street.....	34·33	52·06
Woodstock, Thames Valley and Ingersoll.....	11·50	11·50
Yarmouth Street.....	2·13	2·00

<sup>1</sup> Includes Windsor and Tecumseh Electric.

## RAILWAYS.

TABLE CXXIV. Steam Railway Statistics 1875-1903.

Year ended June 30.	Miles in operation.	Train mileage.	Number of passengers.	Tons of freight.	Gross earnings.	Working expenses.	Ratio of expenses to receipts.
1875.....	4,856½	17,680,168	5,190,416	5,670,836	19,470,539	15,775,532	81·02
1876.....	5,157½	18,103,628	5,544,814	6,331,757	19,358,085	15,802,721	81·68
1877.....	5,574½	19,450,813	6,073,233	6,859,796	18,742,053	15,290,091	81·58
1878.....	6,143½	19,669,447	6,443,924	7,883,472	20,520,078	16,100,102	78·46
1879.....	6,484½	20,731,689	6,523,816	8,348,810	19,925,066	16,188,102	81·24
1880.....	6,891½	22,427,449	6,462,948	9,938,858	23,561,447	16,840,705	71·47
1881.....	7,260	27,301,306	6,943,671	12,065,323	27,987,509	20,121,418	71·89
1882.....	7,530	27,846,411	9,352,335	13,575,787	29,027,790	22,390,709	77·13
1883.....	8,726	30,072,910	9,579,948	13,266,255	33,244,585	24,691,667	74·27
1884.....	9,575	29,758,676	9,982,358	13,712,269	33,421,705	25,595,341	76·58
1885.....	10,150	30,623,689	9,672,599	14,659,271	32,227,469	24,015,351	74·51
1886.....	10,697	30,481,088	9,861,024	15,670,460	33,389,332	24,177,532	72·49
1887.....	11,691	33,638,748	10,698,638	16,356,335	38,842,010	27,624,683	71·12
1888.....	12,163	37,391,206	11,416,791	17,173,759	42,159,153	30,652,048	72·70
1889.....	12,628	38,819,380	12,151,051	17,928,626	42,149,615	31,038,045	73·63
1890.....	13,256	41,849,329	12,821,262	20,787,469	46,843,826	32,913,350	70·26
1891.....	14,009	43,399,178	13,222,568	21,753,021	48,192,099	34,960,449	72·56
1892.....	14,588	44,448,468	13,533,414	22,189,923	51,685,768	36,488,228	70·60
1893.....	15,020	44,385,953	13,618,027	22,003,599	52,042,397	36,616,033	70·36
1894.....	15,613	43,573,837	14,983,620	20,721,116	49,487,965	35,166,202	71·06
1895.....	15,941	40,418,324	12,520,585	21,524,421	46,655,883	32,678,035	70·04
1896.....	16,214	43,940,155	13,059,023	24,248,294	50,374,295	34,893,337	69·27
1897.....	16,437	44,447,977	13,742,454	25,230,470	52,109,518	34,949,432	68·38
1898.....	16,584	48,627,453	14,766,859	28,699,997	59,359,930	38,909,877	65·55
1899.....	17,115	50,086,993	15,451,082	31,068,159	61,831,325	40,468,361	65·45
1900.....	17,481	52,647,684	17,122,193	35,764,970	70,231,979	47,405,596	67·50
1901.....	18,140	53,349,394	18,385,722	36,999,371	72,898,749	50,368,726	69·06
1902.....	18,714	55,729,856	20,679,974	42,376,527	83,666,503	57,343,592	68·54
1903.....	18,988	60,382,920	22,148,742	47,373,417	96,064,527	67,481,524	70·25
1904.....	19,431	61,312,002	23,640,765	48,097,519	100,219,436	74,563,162	74·40
1905.....	20,487	65,934,114	25,288,723	50,893,957	106,467,198	79,977,573	75·12
1906.....	21,429	72,723,482	27,980,782	57,966,713	125,322,865	87,129,434	69·52
1907.....	22,446	75,115,765	32,137,319	63,866,135	146,738,214	103,748,672	70·70
1908.....	22,966	78,637,526	34,044,992	63,071,167	146,918,314	107,304,143	73·04

## RAILWAYS.

TABLE CCXV. Steam and electric railways June 30 1908.

Name of Railway.	Miles operated.	Capital.	Aid paid up. <sup>1</sup>	Earnings.	Operating expenses.
Steam Railways.	miles.	\$	\$	\$	\$
Albert Ry. and Irrigation Co. ....	111·82	7,400,130	148,094	204,094	178,066
Albert Southern.....	19 00	158,420	113,694	-	-
Algoma Central and Hudson Bay.....	89·64	17,703,763	924,976	360,722	253,147
Atlantic and Lake Superior	100·00	1,941,313	1,784,635	73,320	73,507
Atlantic, Quebec and Western <sup>2</sup> .....	20·00	1,881,370	64,000	8,813	22,183
Bay of Quinte.....	89·37	2,275,000	632,446	233,822	160,788
Bedlington and Nelson...	23·97	1,000,000	-	807	14,969
Beersville Coal and Railway Co. ....	8·63	133,000	36,936	5,081	4,791
British Yukon.....	90·32	4,653,929	-	316,515	143,849
Brockville, Westport and Northwestern.....	45·00	1,350,000	256,800	63,538	30,161
Bruce Mines and Algoma...	17·28	293,000	105,338	-	-
Buctouche and Moncton...	32·00	310,000	196,100	27,259	23,126
Burks Falls and French River <sup>2</sup> .....	-	12,500	-	-	-
Brandon, Saskatchewan and Hudson Bay.....	69·45	45,000	-	38,976	102,915
Brandon Transfer Co <sup>2</sup> ....	-	12,600	-	-	-
Bessemer and Barrys Bay.	5·00	500,000	-	-	-
Canada Coals and Railway Co. ....	12·00	466,000	72,700	36,640	23,844
Canada Southern.....	382·19	35,130,000	521,559	7,884,165	5,486,128
Canadian Government Railways—					
Intercolonial.....	1,451·22	-	828,776 <sup>3</sup>	8,935,934	9,349,073
Prince Edward Island.	267·50	-	-	312,983	408,460
Canadian Northern.....	2,851·20	93,081,237	3,598,703	9,709,463	6,527,769
Canadian Northern Ontario	146·80	5,610,000	1,336,096 <sup>4</sup>	245,602	245,198
Canadian Northern Quebec	266·80	16,275,511	2,836,040	680,201	709,411
Canadian Pacific.....	9,155·80	437,840,947	61,764,810 <sup>5</sup>	70,389,165	47,980,269
Central Railway of Canada <sup>2</sup>	-	526,000	-	-	-
Cape Breton.....	31·00	1,000,000	283,800	7,998	17,126
Caraquet and Gulf Shore..	84·78	1,480,244	499,649	51,420	52,673
Carillon and Grenville...	13·00	200,000	-	2,562	5,424
Central Ontario.....	140·13	4,540,000	470,561	269,422	153,928
Colchester Coal and Ry. Co	-	-	12,800	-	-
Crows Nest Southern.....	74·18	120,000	-	186,732	137,950
Cumberland Railway and Coal Co. ....	32·00	1,000,000	213,500	95,733	45,875
Dominion Atlantic.....	278·38	7,955,539	3,258,422	801,288	510,127
Eastern British Columbia <sup>2</sup> .	-	420,000	-	-	-
Edmonton, Yukon and Pacific.....	4·50	-	91,200	-	-
Elgin and Havelock.....	28·00	94,900	203,153	12,410	10,870
Esquimalt and Nanaimo...	78·00	2,500,000	750,000	-	-
Grand Trunk Pacific <sup>2</sup> .....	-	74,570,445	-	-	-
Grand Trunk (in Canada)..	3,108·44	361,959,659	10,414,966	30,280,702	21,000,569

<sup>1</sup> By Dominion Government \$74,527,469, by Provincial Governments \$28,309,446 and by Municipalities \$12,186,946. In addition the Dominion Government made a loan of \$15,576,533, Provincial Governments made loans of \$6,581,969 and subscription to shares of \$300,000, and the Municipalities made loans of \$2,404,499 and subscription to shares of \$2,839,500. <sup>2</sup> Under construction. <sup>3</sup> St. Marys Bridge Co, \$30,000, Canada Eastern, \$374,840, Drummond County, \$423,936. <sup>4</sup> Ontario Government guarantees bonds, 268 miles at \$20,000 per mile. <sup>5</sup> Includes \$10,189,521 paid to the company for 6,793,014 acres of land relinquished.

## RAILWAYS.

TABLE CCXV. Steam and electric railways June 30 1908—con.

Name of Railway.	Miles operated.	Capital.	Aid paid up. <sup>1</sup>	Earnings.	Operating expenses.
	miles.	\$	\$	\$	\$
Steam Railways—con.					
Grand Trunk (Canada Atlantic).....	456·26	22,792,628	2,578,593	2,035,417	1,968,653
Halifax and Southwestern.	369·81	5,341,954	1,931,249	387,185	384,981
Hampton and St. Martins.	30·00	189,000	229,213	11,751	6,946
Huron and Ontario <sup>2</sup> .....	—	3,150,000	—	—	—
Hereford.....	52·85	1,600,000	231,060	74,183	100,857
Hillcrest Ry. Coal and Coke Co.....	1·50	—	—	—	—
Indian River <sup>3</sup> .....	—	15,000	—	—	—
International of New Brunswick.....	43·00	2,216,000	258,408	—	—
Inverness Railway and Coal Co.....	65·50	9,615,000	651,546	210,113	114,566
Irondale, Bancroft and Ottawa.....	48·00	503,500	279,000	25,178	28,507
Kaslo and Slocan, B.C.....	31·73	1,750,000	—	17,689	50,196
Kent Northern, St. Louis and Richibucto.....	34·00	145,000	236,734	18,917	10,725
Kettle River Valley.....	3·86	515,000	97,772	2,990	3,553
Kingston and Pembroke...	109·80	3,965,550	1,013,813	217,423	174,361
Klondike Mines.....	31·81	2,466,250	197,134	46,991	92,332
Lake Erie and Detroit River.....	198·81	4,448,000	1,011,351	—	—
L'Assomption (road abandoned).....	—	—	11,200	—	—
Liverpool and Milton.....	5·53	35,300	—	9,380	5,829
London and Port Stanley.	23·66	1,332,854	—	124,054	143,658
Lotbinière and Megantic...	30·00	50,000	222,994	31,567	26,391
Maganetawan River.....	1·91	30,000	—	13,552	—
Manitoba (C. N. R.).....	—	7,009,000	641,575	—	—
Manitoulin and North Shore	13·69	608,842	32,000	46,654	34,653
Marmora Ry. and Mining Co.....	9·60	215,421	49,869	5	5
Massawippi Valley.....	35·46	800,000	5,376	198,688	177,685
Montreal and Atlantic.....	163·40	5,243,000	602,172	757,412	720,208
Montreal and Province Line	58·60	1,200,000	314,682	90,076	71,319
Montreal and Vermont Junction.....	23·60	1,000,000	—	167,494	90,148
Morrissey, Fernie and Michel.....	10·85	1,225,500	—	106,523	80,878
Midland of Manitoba.....	92·26	10,000	—	33,748	91,457
Minudie Coal & Ry. Co....	—	—	18,544	—	—
Napierville Junction.....	27·11	600,000	183,440	19,681	32,848
Nelson and Fort Sheppard.	60·12	2,793,000	—	95,824	124,767
New Brunswick Coal and Ry. Co.....	58·00	3	414,400	54,031	56,097
New Brunswick and P. E. Island.....	36·00	285,850	213,149	29,261	23,573
New Brunswick Southern	82·35	549,000	416,000	45,264	47,750
New Westminster Southern	24·10	600,000	—	124,074	91,812
Nosbonsing and Nipissing.	5·50	250,000	—	24,565	24,565
Nova Scotia Steel and Coal Co.....	12·50	4	83,840	5,034	11,842
Orford Mountain.....	55·10	752,000	331,827	27,608	38,468
Ottawa and New York....	56·90	2,600,000	382,384	118,063	124,679
Pacific, Northern and Om- nica <sup>2</sup> .....	—	60,000	—	—	—
Père Marquette in Canada.	—	5,870,000	—	2,008,952	1,712,950
Phillipsburg Ry. and Quar- ry Co.....	6·00	126,500	49,379	1,640	6,239

<sup>1</sup> See foot note 1 on page 446. <sup>2</sup> Under construction. <sup>3</sup> Operated by New Brunswick Government Commission. <sup>4</sup> General capital of the Coal Co. which cannot be divided. Operated by Central Ontario Ry.

## RAILWAYS.

TABLE CXXV. Steam and electric railways June 30 1908—con.

Name of Railway.	Miles. operated.	Capital.	Aid paid up. <sup>1</sup>	Earnings.	Operating expenses.
<b>Steam Railways—con.</b>	<b>miles.</b>	<b>\$</b>	<b>\$</b>	<b>\$</b>	<b>\$</b>
Pontiac and Renfrew.....	4·25	20,000	31,034	-	-
Princeton branch of Wash- ington Co. Ry. (U.S.) ..	5·10	173,900	-	25,086	11,765
Quebec Bridge and Rail- way Co. <sup>2</sup> .....	-	5,282,038	915,171	-	-
Qu'Appelle, Long Lake and Saskatchewan <sup>3</sup> .....	-	4,721,690	-	-	-
Quebec Central.....	222·00	9,128,343	1,583,104	1,110,724	787,293
Quebec and Lake St. John. Quebec Ry. Light and Power Co.....	246·56	12,226,960	3,614,760	656,515	489,308
Quebec, Montreal and Southern.....	26·00	5,512,762	402,946	202,345	149,478
Quebec and New Bruns- wick <sup>2</sup> .....	143·75	1,000,000	1,180,191	317,520	293,899
Red Mountain.....	-	387,900	-	-	-
Rutland and Noyan.....	9·59	407,600	-	34,329	33,924
Salisbury and Harvey....	3·39	200,000	-	19,145	10,360
Salisbury and Harvey....	50·00	150,000	554,391	32,787	47,788
Schomberg and Aurora... Stanstead, Shefford and Chambly.....	14·40	550,000	46,144	8,938	13,723
St. Clair Tunnel.....	43·00	1,306,211	-	75,697	75,944
St. John Valley and River du Loup <sup>2</sup> .....	2·25	2,850,000	375,000	304,824	140,492
St. Lawrence and Adiron- dack.....	-	34,932	-	-	-
St. Marys and Western, Ont.....	46·12	2,145,073	219,882	413,358	268,461
Sydney and Louisbourg (Dom. Coal Co.).....	-	-	50,000	-	-
Temiscouata.....	54·30	<sup>5</sup>	169,808	418,692	405,888
Temiskaming and Northern Ontario <sup>4</sup> .....	113·00	4,096,262	1,099,200	210,779	152,923
Thousand Islands.....	209·40	-	-	805,320	710,199
Toronto, Hamilton and Buffalo.....	6·33	118,000	39,840	34,074	28,941
Trans-Canada <sup>2</sup> .....	83·67	6,780,000	323,100	855,090	668,346
Vancouver Copper Co. (formerly Lenora—Mt. Sicker).....	-	37,700	-	-	-
Vancouver, Victoria and Eastern.....	12·00	92,466	-	-	-
Vancouver, Westminster and Yukon.....	126·22	50,000	-	376,785	333,678
Victoria and Sydney, B.C. Victoria Terminal Ry. and Ferry Co.....	16·26	3,522,000	239,087	40,636	35,651
Wabash Ry. Co. in Canada Wellington Colliery Co....	1·14	10,200	-	14,617	22,411
Wellington, Ladysmith Ex- tension.....	10·75	-	-	2,458,059	2,178,730
York and Carleton.....	9·94	2,000,000	-	37,843	37,303
Totals.....	10·50	34,320	58,143	57,710	57,710
Totals.....	22,966·43	1,239,761,013	115,023,861	146,918,313	107,304,142
<b>Electric Railways.</b>					
Berlin and Waterloo.....	5·50	134,892	12,492	36,216	25,987
Brantford Street.....	7·00	325,000	-	32,909	30,136
Brantford and Hamilton..	23·00	960,000	660,000	6,525	5,213

<sup>1</sup> See foot note 1 on page 446. <sup>2</sup> Under construction. <sup>3</sup> Now part of Canadian North-  
ern System. <sup>4</sup> Constructed and operated by Ontario Government Commission. <sup>5</sup> Capital  
being included with that of the Dominion Coal Co. cannot be divided.

## RAILWAYS.

TABLE CCXV. Steam and electric railways June 30 1908—concluded.

Name of Railway.	Miles operated.	Capital.	Aid paid up. <sup>1</sup>	Earnings.	Operating expenses.
Electric Railways—con.	miles.	\$	\$	\$	\$
British Columbia.....	78·93	10,124,876	—	1,199,881	754,819
Cape Breton.....	11·90	2,124,000	—	89,199	56,544
Chatham, Wallaceburg and Lake Erie.....	21·50	973,625	35,000	43,207	41,503
Cornwall Street.....	6·30	200,000	—	26,245	22,460
Egerton Tramway Co.....	8·10	425,000	—	47,229	33,412
Galt, Preston and Hespler.....	19·75	32,310	—	109,104	72,314
Grand Valley.....	23·50	1,150,000	—	36,947	39,109
Guelph Radial.....	6·00	126,000	—	28,304	21,286
Halifax Tramway Co.....	12·13	800,000	—	174,647	119,460
Hamilton and Dundas.....	7·25	450,000	250,000	47,592	32,596
Hamilton, Grimsby and Beamsville.....	22·00	378,000	28,000	90,183	67,903
Hamilton Radial.....	24·75	2,271,150	2,000,000	114,798	87,625
Hamilton Street.....	22·00	705,000	—	322,943	247,647
Hull.....	16·75	292,000	—	74,311	87,880
International Transit Co.....	3·37	450,000	—	40,019	31,781
Kingston, Portsmouth and Cataraqui.....	8·00	183,100	—	29,712	31,624
Levis County.....	10·25	528,700	—	55,700	60,918
London Street.....	26·46	1,044,640	—	231,936	167,836
Montreal, Park and Island.....	23·60	2,060,900	—	283,277	185,806
Montreal Street.....	71·82	13,420,000	—	3,736,620	2,170,762
Montreal Terminal.....	20·89	1,613,000	—	97,355	101,541
Nelson Tramway Co.....	3·00	285,000	—	5,418	17,099
Niagara Falls, Park and River.....	11·75	1,200,000	—	142,516	76,879
Niagara, St. Catharines and Toronto.....	30·00	1,835,000	178,400	160,415	112,465
Niagara Falls, Wesley Park and Clifton.....	4·50	150,000	—	32,546	17,443
Oshawa.....	8·83	155,852	27,400	58,373	50,309
Ottawa.....	23·38	1,747,700	—	598,010	390,702
Peterborough Radial.....	6·00	150,000	—	31,042	27,943
Port Arthur Street.....	9·00	255,000	—	87,367	61,429
Port Dalhousie, St. Catharines and Thorold.....	8·17	137,500	—	21,044	13,898
Quebec Railway, Light and Power Co. (Citadel division).....	17·22	2,000,000	—	255,676	183,857
Quebec Railway, Light and Power Co. (Montmorency division).....	25·00	5,402,946	402,945	139,999	92,218
Sandwich, Windsor and Amherstburg.....	35·44	787,000	—	159,959	93,739
Sarnia.....	8·00	151,217	—	37,436	35,462
Sherbrooke Street.....	7·00	356,000	—	34,133	31,710
Southwestern Traction Co.....	28·50	1,105,226	—	60,505	51,602
St. John, N. B.....	12·50	1,767,000	207,000	156,654	146,939
St. Stephen, N. B.....	3·00	200,000	—	28,293	31,993
St. Thomas Street.....	7·50	50,000	—	11,564	15,966
Sydney and Glace Bay.....	18·80	900,600	—	110,698	58,148
Toronto.....	52·39	11,998,327	—	3,609,218	1,975,338
Toronto Suburban.....	9·81	80,000	—	39,010	34,224
Toronto and York Radial.....	78·05	3,520,000	—	299,812	191,791
Windsor, Essex and Lake Shore Rapid.....	37·28	1,625,476	125,476	35,586	23,734
Winnipeg Street.....	52·66	10,996,894	—	903,185	438,104
Woodstock, Thames Valley and Ingersoll.....	11·50	213,800	—	19,535	15,715
Yarmouth Street.....	2·00	67,200	—	14,196	11,011
Totals.....	992·03	87,903,331	3,926,713	14,007,049	8,695,880

<sup>1</sup> By Dominion Government \$156,800. by Provincial Governments \$306,945, by Municipalities

making a total of \$3,926,713.



## RAILWAYS.

TABLE CXXVI. Cash subsidies in aid of railway construction by Canada to March 31 1908.

Name of Railway.	Miles of railway provided for.	Miles of railway built.	Subsidies voted by parliament.	Subsidies paid to March 31 1908.
	No.	No.	\$	\$
Albert Southern, N.B.	16 00	16 00	51,200	50,460
Algoma Central and Hudson Bay, Ont.	91 00	77 00	1	924,976
Atlantic and Lake Superior, Que.	30 00	30 00	1	144,969
Atlantic and Northwestern	252 00	252 00	2	3,545,400
Atlantic, Quebec and Western Ry., Que.	20 00	20 00	1	64,000
Baie des Chaleurs, Que.	70 00	70 00	620,000	620,000
Bay of Quinté, Ont.	35 00	15 00	1	141,722
Beauharnois Junction, Que.	19 50	19 50	62,400	62,400
Beersville Coal and Railway, N.B.	7 00	6 48	1	20,736
Belleville and North Hastings, Ont.	6 84	6 84	22,400	21,888
Brantford, Waterloo and Lake Erie, Ont.	18 00	18 00	57,600	57,600
Brockville, Westport and Sault Ste. Marie, O.	44 50	44 50	192,000	140,800
Bruce Mines and Algoma, Ont.	18 00	18 00	1	53,920
Buctouche and Moncton, N.B.	31 75	31 75	102,400	101,600
Canada Atlantic, Ont.	54 05	54 05	314,400	282,355
Canada Central	120 00	120 00	1,525,250	1,525,250
Canada Eastern, N.B.	107 00	107 00	379,640 <sup>1</sup>	374,840 <sup>2</sup>
Canadian Northern, O., Man. and Territories.	490 00	490 00	1	1,909,132
Canadian Northern, Que.	213 59	210 42	278,400 <sup>1</sup>	814,658
Canadian Northern, Ont.	2 70	—	1	1,316,096
Canadian Pacific, main line	1,905 00	1,905 00	25,000,000	25,000,000
Canadian Pacific extensions—				
Crows Nest Pass			3,630,000	3,404,720
Dyment Branch			1	22,336
Kootenay and Arrowhead			1	153,866
Pheasant Hill Branch			1	435,200
Pipestone Branch			1	160,000
Revelstoke and Arrow Lake	698 83	683 07	80,000	80,000
Selkirk Branch			1	83,200
Staynerville Branch			1	13,024
Waskada Branch			1	64,000
Other extensions			1,500,000	1,500,000
Cap de la Madeleine, Que.	2 32	2 32	9,000	7,424
Cape Breton, extension, N.S.	30 00	30 00	1	182,400
Caraquet, N.B.	67 00	67 00	224,000	224,000
Central, N.B.	89 50	45 66	274,012	226,012 <sup>3</sup>
Central Ontario, Ont.	40 00	21 00	1	144,061
Chateauguay and Northern, Que.	58 00	58 00	1	391,820
Colchester Coal and Ry. Co., N.S.	4	4	1	12,800
Columbia and Kootenay, B.C.	27 75	27 75	112,000	88,800
Cornwallis Valley, N.S.	14 00	14 00	44,800	44,800
Cumberland Ry. and Coal Co., N.S.	14 00	14 00	44,800	39,850
Dominion Coal, N.S.	27 44	27 44	89,600	87,808
Dominion Lime Co., Que.	4 80	4 80	22,400	15,360
Drummond County, Que.	135 60	133 00	283,200	423,936
East Richelieu, Que.	21 86	21 86	1	69,952
Edmonton, Yukon and Pacific Ry.	50	—	1	91,200
Elgin, Petitcodiac and Havelock, N.B.	12 00	12 00	82,653	82,653 <sup>2</sup>
Erie and Huron, Ont.	30 00	30 00	96,000	96,000
Esquimalt and Nanaimo, B.C.	71 00	71 00	750,000	750,000
Fredericton and St. Marys Bridge, N.B.	1 33	1 33	30,000	30,000

<sup>1</sup> See foot note at end of table. <sup>2</sup> \$186,600 annually for 20 years. <sup>3</sup> Including subsidy of iron rails.

## RAILWAYS.

TABLE CCXVI. Cash Subsidies in aid of railway construction by Canada to March 31 1908—con.

Name of Railway.	Miles of railway provided for.	Miles of railway built.	Subsidies voted by parliament.	Subsidies paid to March 31 1908.
	No.	No.	\$	\$
Grand Trunk—				
Georgian Bay and Lake Erie, Ont.....	12'42	12'42	48,000	39,744
Victoria Jubilee Bridge, Que.....	—	—	500,000	500,000
Great Eastern, Que.....	12'50	12'50	229,500	40,345
Guelph Junction, Ont.....	15'25	15'25	51,200	46,000
Gulf Shore, N.B.....	16'78	16'78	38,400 <sup>1</sup>	53,699
Halifax and Southwestern, N.S.....	246'80	98'00	1	1,238,451
Halifax and Yarmouth, N.S. (formerly Coast Line).....	61'00	50'00	1	160,000
Harvey, branch, N.B.....	3'00	3'00	9,600	5,554
Hereford, Que.....	48'50	48'50	156,800	155,200
International, N.B. (formerly Restigouche and Western, N.B.).....	77'00	15'00	1	178,408
International, Que.....	49'00	49'00	156,800	156,800
Interprovincial Bridge, Ont. and Que.....			212,500	212,500
Inverness Ry. and Coal Co., N.S. (formerly Inverness and Richmond).....	98'00	60'97	1	363,540
Irondale, Bancroft and Ottawa, Ont.....	45'00	45'00	160,000	144,006
Joggins, N.S.....	12'00	12'00	42,400	37,500
Kettle River Valley Ry., B.C.....	43'40	—	1	97,771
Kingston and Pembroke, Ont.....	15'00	15'00	48,000	48,000
Kingston, Napanee and Western, Ont.....	61'35	61'35	268,400	208,733
Klondike Mines Railway.....	30'00	30'00	1	197,184
Lake Erie and River Detroit, Ont.....	128'05	126'90	342,400 <sup>1</sup>	475,851
Lake Temiscamingue Colonization, Que.....	45'84	45'84	340,140	310,336
L'Assomption, Que.....	3'50	3'50	11,200	11,200
Leamington and St. Clair, Ont.....	16'00	16'00	51,200	51,200
Lindsay, Bobcaygeon and Pontypool, Ont.....	38'70	38'70	1	185,173
Lotbinière and Megantic, Que.....	30'00	30'00	96,000	96,000
Maganetawan River, Ont.....	1'11	1'11	1	3,552
Manitoulin and North Shore, Ont.....	12'60	12'60	1	32,000
Massawippi Valley, Que.....	1'68	1'68	1	5,376
Middleton and Victoria Beach, N.S.....	39'30	39'30	1	125,760
Midland, N.S.....	58'00	57'18	1	399,060
Minudie Coal Co., N.S.....	5'80	5'80	1	18,544
Montfort Colonization, Que.....	32'20	32'20	171,600	167,440
Montreal and Champlain, Que.....	83'00	83'00	103,600	103,600
Montreal and Lake Maskinongé, Que.....	12'90	12'90	42,200	41,280
Montreal and Ottawa, Ont.....	60'00	60'00	192,000	192,000
Montreal and Province, Que.....	18'30	18'30	1	58,560
Montreal and Western, Que.....	70'00	70'00	361,270	361,270
Nakusp and Slocan, B.C.....	36'80	36'80	121,600	117,760
Napierville Junction Ry., Que.....	27'10	27'10	1	173,440
New Brunswick and Prince Edward Island.....	35'45	35'45	118,400	113,440
New Brunswick Coal and Railway Co., N.B.....	45'00	15'00	1	48,000
New Glasgow Iron, Coal and Railway Co., N.S.....	12'45	12'45	40,000 <sup>1</sup>	39,840
Nicola, Kamloops and Similkameen.....	45'00	47'20	1	300,800
Northern and Pacific Junction, Ont.....	110'00	110'00	1,320,000 <sup>1</sup>	1,320,000
Northern Colonization, Que.....	20'90	20'90	1	183,760
Nova Scotia Central, N.S.....	73'50	73'50	240,000	235,200
Ontario and Quebec.....	61'25	61'25	196,000	196,000
Ontario, Belmont and Northern, O.....	9'60	9'60	32,000	30,720
Orford Mountain, Que.....	53'50	34'00	99,200 <sup>1</sup>	192,942
Oshawa Railway and Navigation Co., Ont.....	7'00	7'00	22,400	22,400

<sup>1</sup> See foot note at end of table.

## RAILWAYS.

TABLE CXXVI. Cash subsidies in aid of railway construction by Canada to March 31 1908—concluded.

Name of Railway.	Miles of railway provided for.	Miles of railway built.	Subsidies voted by parliament.	Subsidies paid to March 31 1908.
	NO.	NO.	\$	\$
Ottawa and New York, Ont. ....	53·87	53·87	1	262,384
Ottawa, Arnprior and Parry Sound, Ont. ....	159·58	159·58	430,400 <sup>1</sup>	779,712
Ottawa, Northern and Western, Que. ....	93·86	90·14	384,000 <sup>1</sup>	414,931
Parry Sound Colonization, Ont. ....	47·75	47·75	128,000 <sup>1</sup>	152,800
Pembroke Southern, Ont. ....	20·00	20·00	1	64,000
Phillipsburg Jct. Railway Quarry Co., Que. ....	7·41	7·41	21,600 <sup>1</sup>	23,712
Pontiac and Renfrew, Ont. ....	4·25	4·25	19,200	13,600
Pontiac Pacific Junction, Que. ....	70·00	70·00	337,000	193,578
Port Arthur, Duluth and Western. ....	84·75	84·75	287,200	271,200
Quebec Bridge, Que. ....	—	—	1,000,000	374,353
Quebec Central, Que. ....	83·00	83·00	348,342	403,981
Quebec and Lake St. John, Que. ....	245·85	245·85	1,015,145 <sup>1</sup>	1,233,943
Quebec, Montmorency and Charlevoix, Que. ....	30·00	30·00	96,000	96,000
St. Clair Frontier Tunnel Co., Ont. ....	2·23	2·23	375,000	375,000
St. Catharines and Niagara Central, Ont. ....	12·00	12·00	355,200	38,400
St. Lawrence and Adirondack, Que. ....	33·51	33·51	82,624 <sup>1</sup>	149,482
St. Lawrence, Lower Laurentian and Saguenay, Que. ....	38·85	38·85	217,600	217,600
St. Louis and Richibucto, N.B. ....	7·00	7·00	22,400	22,400
St. Marys River, Alta. ....	46·00	44·00	1	148,094
St. Stephens and Milltown. ....	4·64	4·64	11,200 <sup>1</sup>	14,848
Schomberg and Aurora, Ont. ....	14·42	14·42	1	46,144
Shuswap and Okanagan, B.C. ....	51·00	51·00	227,200	163,000
South Norfolk, Ont. ....	17·00	17·00	54,400	54,400
South Shore, Que., (formerly Montreal and Sorel)....	126·67	61·50	112,000 <sup>1</sup>	296,998
Temiscouata, N.B., and Quebec. ....	112·95	112·95	649,200	645,950
Thousand Islands, Ont. ....	5·19	5·19	54,400 <sup>1</sup>	29,840
Tilsenburg, Lake Erie and Pacific, Ont. ....	47·50	33·96	51,200 <sup>1</sup>	117,431
Tobique Valley, N.B. ....	27·88	27·88	134,400	134,016
Toronto, Grey and Bruce, Ont. ....	4·58	4·58	16,000	14,656
United Counties, Que. ....	59·00	59·00	204,800	188,816
Waterloo Junction, Que. ....	10·25	10·25	35,200	32,800
Western Counties, N.S. ....	20·00	20·00	500,000	500,000
West Ontario Pacific, Ont. ....	18·75	18·75	60,000	60,000
York and Carleton, N.B. ....	10·35	10·35	1	32,896
Totals. ....	8,830·28	7,955·46	48,930,676	63,116,131

<sup>1</sup> By 60-61 Vic., cap. 4, 62-63 Vic., cap. 7, 63-64 Vic., cap. 8, 1 Edward VII., cap. 7, 3 Edward VII., cap. 57 and 4 Edward VII., cap. 34, a subsidy was authorized on certain mileage of this railway, specified in the Act of Parliament, of \$3,200 per mile and a further subsidy beyond the sum of \$3,200 per mile of 50 per cent on so much of the average cost of the said specified mileage subsidized as is in excess of \$15,000 per mile, such subsidy not exceeding in the whole the sum of \$6,400 per mile. The amount of certain of the subsidies authorized by Parliament given in this statement includes the determined portion of the subsidies under 60-61 Vic., cap. 4, 62-63 Vic., cap. 7, 63-64 Vic., cap. 8, 1 Edward VII., cap. 7, 3 Edward VII., cap. 57 and 4 Edward VII., cap. 34, viz., the amount produced by the \$3,200 per mile, but the other portion is now an undetermined amount, and therefore cannot be shown here.

## RAILWAYS.

TABLE CCXVII. Mileage and rolling stock of railways 1904-1908.

Schedule.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.
Steam Railways.					
Miles of railway completed.....	19,611	20,601	21,518	22,452	22,966
Miles of sidings.....	3,327	3,632	4,085	4,092	4,546
Miles of iron rails in main line.....	66	68	74	11	38
Miles of steel rails in main line.....	19,545	20,533	21,444	22,441	22,928
Miles of steel rails in double track.....	763	838	878	1,067	1,183
Miles in operation.....	19,431	20,487	21,429	22,446	22,966
Engines in use.....	2,768	2,906	2,931	3,504	3,872
Sleeping cars in use.....	171	194	235	212	236
Parlour cars in use.....	50	45	96	63	63
Dining cars in use.....	42	63	80	105	114
Official cars in use.....	60	64	61	74	87
1st class passenger cars in use.....	1,231	1,285	1,289	1,300	1,493
2nd class passenger cars in use.....	595	683	716	1,149	1,212
Baggage, mail and express cars in use.....	860	796	842	813	908
Refrigerator cars in use.....	1,565	1,511	1,655	1,917	2,423
Cattle and box cars in use.....	54,877	57,229	61,929	72,966	77,917
Platform cars in use.....	18,644	18,669	18,525	20,477	21,759
Coal cars in use.....	8,476	8,787	8,295	10,358	11,616
Conductors' vans in use.....	1,248	1,378	1,422	1,583	1,748
Tool cars in use.....	828	806	1,325		
Snow ploughs in use.....	304	319	341	6,139	7,346
Flangers in use.....	356	202	205		
Other rolling stock in use.....	1,421	2,126	2,868		
Electric Railways.					
	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.
Miles of railway completed.....	558	759	767	793	814
Miles of sidings.....	26	32	33	35	45
Miles of iron rails in main line.....	5	7	22	25	3
Miles of steel rails in main line.....	553	752	745	768	811
Miles of steel rails in double track.....	169	185	188	186	195
Miles in operation.....	557	759	766	793	814
Engines in use.....	2	1	2	12	11
Sleeping cars in use.....	-	-	-	-	-
Parlour cars in use.....	-	-	-	-	-
Dining cars in use.....	-	-	-	-	-
Official cars in use.....	-	-	1	3	3
1st class passenger cars in use.....	2,191	2,323	2,360	2,538	2,656
2nd class passenger cars in use.....	-	-	-	-	-
Baggage, mail and express cars in use.....	13	11	13	13	15
Refrigerator cars in use.....	-	-	-	16	16
Cattle and box cars in use.....	6	15	15	14	20
Platform cars in use.....	65	70	77	66	80
Coal cars in use.....	-	-	-	2	3
Conductors' vans in use.....	-	-	-	3	2
Tool cars in use.....	11	16	13	15	13
Snow ploughs in use.....	23	26	79	39	43
Flangers in use.....	-	-	-	-	-
Other rolling stock in use.....	63	70	33	77	89

NOTE. Rolling stock 'in use' includes engines, cars, etc., owned or hired. Statistics for electric railways are not given for 1907, 1908.

## RAILWAYS.

TABLE CCXVIII. Train and engine mileage of steam and electric railways 1904-1908.

Schedule.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.
<b>Steam Railways.</b>					
Miles in operation .....	19,431	20,487	21,429	22,446	22,966
Train mileage—					
Passenger trains .....	23,502,876	25,423,018	28,071,648	30,220,461	31,950,349
Freight trains .....	23,278,310	34,372,998	39,045,168	33,923,890	40,476,370
Mixed trains .....	9,530,816	6,133,098	5,606,666	5,971,414	6,210,807
Total train mileage .....	61,312,002	65,934,114	72,723,482	75,115,765	78,637,526
Engine mileage .....	80,508,064	84,335,732	94,180,788	100,154,966	100,622,241
<b>Electric Railways.</b>					
Miles in operation .....	766	793	814	814	992
Train mileage—					
Passenger trains .....	41,616,406	45,462,715	50,090,371	52,824,388	56,412,035
Freight trains .....	449,718	496,386	528,465	536,837	552,846
Total train mileage .....	42,066,124	45,959,101	50,618,836	53,361,225	56,964,881
Engine mileage .....	35,204	309,078	551,903	301,121	303,391

TABLE CCXIX. Passenger and freight statistics of railways 1904-1908.

Schedule.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.
<b>Steam Railways.</b>					
Passengers carried .....	No. 23,640,765	25,288,723	27,989,782	32,137,319	34,044,992
Freight carried—					
Flour .....	ton. 1,666,778	1,596,969	1,770,371	1,402,386	1,565,008
Grain .....	4,621,216	4,832,460	6,442,419	5,776,731	5,270,935
Live stock .....	1,587,396	1,899,934	1,452,789	1,118,141	1,156,772
Lumber .....	6,353,621	6,733,257	7,515,999	7,542,475	10,317,541
Coal and other fuel .....	13,002,138	12,875,430	14,025,905	13,987,991 <sup>1</sup>	16,901,487 <sup>1</sup>
Manufactured goods .....	8,702,839	9,912,547	11,174,223	7,874,641	6,655,719
All other articles .....	12,163,531	13,543,340	15,585,007	26,163,770	21,203,705
Total freight carried .....	48,097,519	50,893,957	57,966,713	63,866,135	63,071,167
<b>Electric Railways.</b>					
Passengers carried .....	No. 181,689,998	203,467,317	237,655,074	273,999,404	299,099,309
Freight carried—					
Flour .....	ton. 5,366	6,569	5,454	} 479,731	} 732,475
Grain .....	4,098	7,994	18,863		
Live stock .....	691	916	1,291		
Lumber .....	42,280	45,142	52,521		
Coal and other fuel .....	25,210	60,142	55,139		
Manufactured goods .....	67,552	80,172	121,280		
All other articles .....	254,964	309,415	251,471		
Total freight carried .....	400,161	510,350	506,024		

<sup>1</sup> Firwood not included.

## RAILWAYS.

TABLE CCXX. Earnings of Railways 1904-1908.

Schedule.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.
<b>Steam Railways.</b>					
Miles in operation.....No.	19,431	20,487	21,429	22,446	22,966
Passenger traffic..... \$	26,901,832	28,959,650	33,392,188	39,184,438	39,992,503
Freight traffic..... "	64,673,919	68,203,321	81,433,115	94,995,088	93,746,655
Mails and express freight.. "	4,031,663	3,961,769	4,510,649	4,904,399	5,156,422
Other sources..... "	4,612,022	5,342,459	5,986,913	7,654,290	8,022,733
Total gross earnings..... "	100,219,436	106,467,199	125,322,865	146,738,215	146,918,313
Net earnings..... "	25,656,274	26,489,625	38,193,431	42,989,543	39,614,170
<b>Electric Railways.</b>					
Miles in operation.....No.	766	793	814	815	992
Passenger traffic..... \$	8,082,374	8,932,914	10,438,001	12,013,421	13,233,724
Freight traffic..... "	182,143	216,023	288,105	344,368	346,021
Mails and express freight.. "	30,739	31,753	35,042	41,951	54,883
Other sources..... "	158,353	176,436	205,724	230,690	372,421
Total gross earnings..... "	8,453,609	9,357,126	10,966,872	12,630,430	14,007,049
Net earnings..... "	3,127,092	3,438,931	4,291,834	4,893,179	5,311,169

TABLE CCXXI. Operating expenses of railways 1904-1908.

Schedule.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.
<b>Steam Railways.</b>					
Miles in operation.... .No.	19,431	20,487	21,429	22,446	22,966
Maintenance of way, build- ings, etc..... \$	15,569,061	17,839,125	18,793,848	20,887,092	20,778,610
Cost of motive power..... "	25,879,359	26,869,705	29,884,204	82,861,580	86,525,533
Maintenance of cars..... "	6,960,677	7,750,867	8,896,209		
General and operating charges..... "	26,154,065	27,517,877	29,555,173	103,748,672	107,304,143
Total expenses..... "	74,563,162	79,977,574	87,129,434		
<b>Electric Railways.</b>					
Miles in operation.....No.	766	793	814	815	992
Maintenance of way, build- ings, etc..... \$	606,146	629,657	608,768	765,685	912,929
Cost of motive power..... "	1,377,199	1,240,002	1,242,075	1,412,359	1,803,723
Maintenance of cars..... "	659,214	747,073	894,461	1,060,783	1,118,925
General and operating charges..... "	2,683,958	3,301,462	3,929,734	4,498,424	4,860,303
Total expenses..... "	5,326,517	5,918,194	6,675,038	7,737,251	8,695,880

## RAILWAYS.

TABLE CCXXII. Number of persons killed and injured on railways 1904-1908.

Schedule.	1904.		1905.		1906.		1907.		1908.	
	k.	inj.	k.	inj.	k.	inj.	k.	inj.	k.	inj.
<b>Steam Railways.</b>										
Fell from cars or engines. . . . .	47	161	66	166	19	205	44	237	43	248
Jumping on or off trains or engines when in motion . . . . .	21	171	29	174	33	159	30	128	26	187
At work on or near track making up trains . . . . .	3	50	9	79	13	52	1	1		
Putting arms or head out of windows . . . . .	-	3	1	4	1	5	-	-	-	-
Coupling cars. . . . .	11	167	27	103	10	128	34	141	20	183
Collisions, or by trains thrown from track . . . . .	77	309	49	273	38	209	111	426	51	362
Struck by engine or cars at highway crossing, etc. . . . .	37	65	59	67	50	76	321	286	235	229
Walking, standing, lying or being on track. . . . .	149	154	179	108	168	108				
Explosions . . . . .	-	5	4	5	2	12	-	-	-	-
Striking bridges, etc. . . . .	2	15	1	7	1	5	2	13	3	14
Other causes. . . . .	48	305	44	371	26	406	45	467	58	1,137
<b>Total killed and injured. . . . .</b>	<b>395</b>	<b>1,405</b>	<b>468</b>	<b>1,357</b>	<b>361</b>	<b>1,365</b>	<b>587</b>	<b>1,698</b>	<b>436</b>	<b>2,360</b>
<b>Electric Railways.</b>										
Fell from cars or engines. . . . .	5	139	24	493	1	90	3	70	5	65
Jumping on or off trains or engines when in motion . . . . .	2	317	2	369	5	872	13	791	6	911
At work on or near track making up trains . . . . .		3	-	-		1	1	3	-	1
Putting arms or head out of windows . . . . .	-	3	-	2	-	1		12	1	10
Coupling cars. . . . .	-	8	-	3	-	7		8	-	5
Collisions, or by trains thrown from track . . . . .	3	53	1	108	2	106	6	167	3	164
Struck by engine or cars at highway crossing . . . . .	20	167	9	118	23	249	27	84	30	114
Walking, standing, lying or being on track . . . . .	22	111	20	114	15	130	18	298	15	136
Explosions . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Striking bridges. . . . .	-	-	-	3	-	2	-	3	-	3
Other causes. . . . .	1	43	-	86	1	195	3	300	7	474
<b>Total killed and injured. . . . .</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>844</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>1,296</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>1,653</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>1,736</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>1,883</b>

<sup>1</sup> Included under head of struck by engines or cars, etc.

## RAILWAYS.

TABLE CCXXIII. Cost of construction, working expenses and revenue of Government railways for 1868-1908 and before Confederation.

Fiscal year.	Cost of construction.	Working expenses.	Revenue.	Surplus and deficit. <sup>2</sup>
	\$	\$	\$	\$
Before Confederation.....	13,831,461	-	-	-
1868.....	483,354	359,961	420,753	+ 60,792
1869.....	282,615	387,548	453,023	+ 67,475
1870.....	1,729,381	445,209	471,245	+ 26,036
1871.....	2,946,930	442,993	565,714	+ 122,721
1872.....	5,620,570	595,076	622,901	+ 27,825
1873.....	5,763,269	1,011,893	703,458	308,435
1874.....	3,925,124	1,847,925	893,430	954,495
1875.....	5,018,428	1,531,934	886,087	695,847
1876.....	4,497,435	1,497,123	966,922	530,206
1877.....	3,209,502	1,890,269	1,285,110	605,159
1878.....	2,643,742	2,032,873	1,514,846	518,027
1879.....	2,507,054	2,233,496	1,419,956	813,540
1880.....	6,109,077	1,851,489	1,739,137	112,352
1881.....	5,577,237	2,220,421	2,200,486	19,935
1882.....	5,175,047	2,310,639	2,237,583	73,056
1883.....	11,707,619	2,636,552	2,541,205	95,347
1884.....	14,013,075	2,613,509	2,551,938	61,571
1885.....	11,224,245	2,749,711	2,624,243	125,468
1886.....	4,443,220	2,819,973	2,628,336	191,637
1887.....	1,846,887	3,152,650	2,840,748	311,902
1888.....	1,765,582	3,621,077	3,166,253	454,824
1889.....	2,709,857	3,513,064	3,167,543	345,521
1890.....	2,392,768	3,846,044	3,203,874	642,170
1891.....	1,184,317	3,949,264	3,181,889	767,375
1892.....	417,426	3,748,598	3,136,394	612,204
1893.....	712,917	3,238,630	3,262,506	26,124
1894.....	585,749	3,226,208	3,179,020	47,188
1895.....	376,815	3,197,846	3,129,450	68,396
1896.....	324,775	3,254,443	3,140,679	113,764
1897.....	204,624	3,195,960	3,060,074	135,886
1898.....	270,991	3,507,249	3,313,847	193,402
1899.....	1,112,348	3,696,612	3,940,570	+ 243,958
1900.....	3,309,130	4,665,228	4,774,162	+ 108,934
1901.....	3,922,989	5,739,052	5,213,381	525,671
1902.....	5,386,611	5,861,009	5,918,990	+ 57,991
1903.....	3,083,681	6,474,134	6,584,599	+ 110,465
1904.....	2,619,060	7,599,959	6,627,256	972,703
1905.....	6,125,482	8,906,154	7,050,892	1,855,262
1906.....	6,102,566	7,893,653	7,950,553	+ 56,900
1907 (9 mos.).....	7,174,370	6,328,746	6,509,186	+ 180,440
1908.....	23,684,005	9,595,295	9,534,569	60,726
Total.....	186,071,335 <sup>1</sup>	139,789,564	128,614,808	11,174,756

<sup>1</sup> Less \$40,000 received from St. John city for the Carleton branch railway = \$186,031,335.

<sup>2</sup> The plus sign where used before amounts in this column means a surplus for the year; in every other case the amount is a deficit.



## RAILWAYS.

TABLE CXXIV. Dominion Government aid paid to railways to June 30 1908.

Year.	Aid to				Grand totals.
	Government railways.	Other railways.	Interest paid by Dom. Govt. to Quebec Govt. on \$2,394,000 re Q.M.O. and O.R.	Total aid paid on account of railways other than government railways.	
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Up to 1875.....	24,785,540	16,233,608		16,233,608	41,018,833
1876.....	33,384,177	18,564,352		18,564,352	51,948,929
1877.....	39,085,617	16,235,185		16,235,185	55,320,802
1878.....	39,500,986	26,438,915		26,438,915	65,939,901
1879.....	39,727,685	26,438,915		26,438,915	66,166,540
1880.....	41,858,527	32,761,921		32,761,921	74,620,447
1881.....	42,441,041	37,629,207		37,629,207	80,133,248
1882.....	43,026,352	37,731,208		37,731,208	80,757,560
1883.....	44,700,347	49,548,640	-	49,548,640	94,248,987
1884.....	46,236,588	78,123,918	-	78,123,918	124,360,506
1885.....	47,358,907	92,703,117	59,850	92,762,967	140,121,874
1886.....	47,908,724	87,247,265	179,550	87,426,815	135,335,539
1887.....	48,737,763	90,949,424	279,250	91,228,674	139,966,437
1888.....	52,119,442	90,225,624	418,950	90,644,574	142,764,016
1889.....	54,733,984	91,349,841	538,650	91,888,491	146,622,475
1890.....	56,704,283	93,230,928	658,350	93,889,278	150,593,561
1891.....	57,372,827	95,751,474	778,050	96,529,524	150,902,351
1892.....	57,700,015	96,703,890	897,750	97,601,640	155,301,655
1893.....	57,997,416	99,404,715	1,017,450	100,422,165	158,419,581
1894.....	58,431,470	100,950,140	1,137,150	102,087,290	160,518,760
1895.....	58,758,505	102,194,299	1,256,850	103,451,149	162,209,634
1896.....	59,017,610	109,585,214	1,376,550	101,961,764	160,979,374
1897.....	59,166,723	100,962,185	1,496,250	102,458,435	161,625,158
1898.....	59,437,021	102,262,312	1,615,950	103,878,262	163,315,283
1899.....	60,540,951	105,294,989	1,735,650	107,030,639	167,571,590
1900.....	63,849,845	105,905,446	1,855,350	107,760,796	171,610,641
1901.....	68,097,799	108,250,453	1,975,050	110,225,503	178,323,302
1902.....	72,910,445	110,229,341	2,094,750	112,324,091	185,234,536
1903.....	76,290,546	111,576,663	2,214,450	113,791,113	190,081,659
1904.....	78,870,281	113,541,518	2,334,150	115,875,668	194,745,949
1905.....	84,193,801	114,701,648	2,442,864	117,145,512	201,339,313
1906.....	88,454,383	115,923,722	2,550,594	118,474,316	206,928,699
1907.....	90,387,853	126,169,324	2,658,324	128,827,648	219,215,501
1908.....	95,273,779	130,283,322	2,766,054	133,049,376	228,323,155

NOTE. The sum of \$10,189,521, being amount paid by the Dominion Government to the Canadian Pacific Railway Company for land taken over by the Government from the Company's land subsidy, is included in each year since 1886.

## RAILWAYS.

TABLE CCXXV. Aid granted to railways by governments and municipalities to June 30 1908.

Governments and municipalities.	Loans.	Bonuses granted.	Subscription to shares or bonds.	Totals.	Bonuses paid up.
<b>Steam Railways.</b>	<b>\$</b>	<b>\$</b>	<b>\$</b>	<b>\$</b>	<b>\$</b>
<b>By Governments—</b>					
Dominion .....	15,576,533	76,355,381	—	91,931,914	74,527,469
British Columbia .....	647,074	133,135	—	780,209	133,135
Manitoba .....	900,000	1,016,953	—	1,916,953	1,013,732
New Brunswick .....	—	4,053,988	300,000	4,353,988	4,007,488
Nova Scotia .....	3,831,939	1,877,555	—	5,709,494	1,719,257
Ontario .....	26,000	8,937,296	—	8,963,296	8,737,296
Quebec .....	1,176,956	13,800,600	—	14,977,556	12,678,538
<b>Totals by Governments.</b>	<b>22,158,502</b>	<b>106,174,908</b>	<b>300,000</b>	<b>128,633,410</b>	<b>102,836,915</b>
<b>By Municipalities—</b>					
British Columbia .....	—	180,952	—	180,952	180,952
Manitoba .....	—	595,600	—	595,600	490,600
New Brunswick .....	—	281,500	60,000	341,500	281,500
Nova Scotia .....	—	343,024	—	343,024	293,024
Ontario .....	1,632,854	10,036,764	1,179,500	12,849,118	9,985,818
Quebec .....	771,645	1,000,966	1,600,000	3,372,611	932,791
Alberta .....	—	25,000	—	25,000	22,261
<b>Totals by Municipalities.</b>	<b>2,404,499</b>	<b>12,463,806</b>	<b>2,839,500</b>	<b>17,707,805</b>	<b>12,186,946</b>
<b>Electric Railways.</b>					
<b>By Governments—</b>					
Dominion .....	—	118,400	—	118,400	118,400
British Columbia .....	—	—	—	—	—
Manitoba .....	—	—	—	—	—
New Brunswick .....	—	—	—	—	—
Nova Scotia .....	—	—	—	—	—
Ontario .....	—	—	—	—	—
Quebec .....	—	306,945	—	306,945	306,945
<b>Totals by Governments.</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>425,345</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>425,345</b>	<b>425,345</b>
<b>By Municipalities—</b>					
British Columbia .....	—	—	—	—	—
Manitoba .....	—	—	—	—	—
New Brunswick .....	—	—	—	—	—
Nova Scotia .....	—	—	—	—	—
Ontario .....	40,000	163,000	—	203,000	203,000
Quebec .....	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Totals by Municipalities.</b>	<b>40,000</b>	<b>163,000</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>203,000</b>	<b>203,000</b>
<b>Grand totals ...</b>	<b>24,603,001</b>	<b>119,232,059</b>	<b>3,139,500</b>	<b>146,974,560</b>	<b>115,657,206</b>

NOTE. The cost of the Intercolonial and P.E.I. Railways is not included in this statement of aid, as in former years. Neither is the cost of the Temiskaming and Northern Ontario Railway included in the statement of aid from Ontario.

## RAILWAYS.

TABLE CCXXVI. Railway investments in Canada to June 30 1908.

Schedule.	Steam railways.	Electric railways.
Number of railway lines.....	97	53
Miles of lines completed .....	22,966	992
Ordinary share capital—	\$	\$
Authorized.....		66,845,112
Subscribed.....		45,545,921
Paid up.....		45,425,558
Capital stock outstanding .....	607,891,349	
Preferential share capital—		
Authorized.....		5,973,074
Subscribed .....		5,369,708
Paid up.....		4,869,708
Bonded debt—		
Authorized..		34,795,784
Issued.....		35,129,651
Sold .....		33,859,651
Outstanding.....	631,869,664	
Dominion Government aid—		
Loans.....	15,576,533	-
Bonuses.....	76,355,381	156,800
Subscriptions to shares or bonds.....	-	-
Paid up.....	74,527,469	156,800
Provincial Government aid—		
Loans.....	6,581,969	-
Bonuses.....	29,819,527	306,945
Subscriptions to shares or bonds.....	300,000	-
Paid up.....	28,309,446	306,945
Municipal aid—		
Loans.....	2,404,499	40,000
Bonuses.....	12,463,806	168,000
Subscriptions to shares or bonds.....	2,839,500	-
Paid up.....	12,186,946	208,000
Capital from other sources—		
Subscribed.....	-	3,035,476
Paid up.....	-	3,076,669
Total capital—		
Subscribed.....	-	89,080,756
Paid up.....	1,354,784,874 <sup>1</sup>	87,903,331

<sup>1</sup> Comprising bonds sold, paid up ordinary and preferential share capital, paid up government and municipal aid and capital from other sources.

## RAILWAYS.

TABLE CCXXVII. Expenditure for construction of Government railways to June 30 1908.

Railways.	\$
Intercolonial .....	77,376,483 <sup>1</sup>
Cape Breton.....	3,860,679
Oxford and New Glasgow.....	1,949,284
Eastern Extension.....	1,324,043
Drummond County.....	1,464,000
Montreal and European Short Line.....	333,943
Canada Eastern.....	819,000
Prince Edward Island.....	7,697,827
Totals.....	94,825,259
National Transcontinental.....	27,074,327

<sup>1</sup> Not including \$296,873 charged to consolidated fund.

## CANALS.

TABLE CCXXVIII. Cost of construction and enlargement of canals 1868-1908 and before Confederation.

Canals.	Cost of construction.	Cost of enlargement.	Total cost.
	\$	\$	\$
Beauharnois.....	1,636,690	-	1,636,690
Carillon and Grenville <sup>1</sup> .....	63,054	4,119,039	4,182,093
Chambly.....	637,214	-	637,214
Cornwall.....	1,945,625	5,288,558	7,234,183
Culbute.....	382,776	-	382,776
Lachine.....	2,589,533	9,211,525	11,801,058
Lake St. Francis.....	-	75,907	75,907
Lake St. Louis.....	-	298,176	298,176
Murray.....	1,248,820	-	1,248,820
Rideau.....	4,085,839	-	4,085,839
Sault Ste. Marie.....	4,779,614	-	4,779,614
Soulanges.....	6,955,318	-	6,955,318
Ste. Anne.....	134,457	1,035,759	1,170,216
St. Lawrence River and Canals.....	18,443	3,346,875	3,365,318
St. Peters.....	648,547	-	648,547
St. Ours.....	121,537	-	121,537
Tay.....	489,599	-	489,599
Trent.....	5,773,665	-	5,773,665
Welland.....	7,693,824	20,388,806	28,082,630
Williamsburg.....	{ Farrans Point..... Galops..... Rapide Plat..... Williamsburg.....	877,090	877,090
		6,106,940	6,106,940
		2,158,242	2,158,242
		10,696	1,331,352
Totals.....	40,525,261	52,917,613	93,442,874

<sup>1</sup> The records relating to cost of construction by the Imperial Government were destroyed by fire in 1852, and the statistics are not included in this table.

## CANALS.

TABLE COXXIX. Expenditure and revenue of canals 1868-1908 and before Confederation.

Year.	Expenditure.				Revenue of canals.
	Capital.	Income.	Staff.	Repairs.	
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Before Confederation....					
1868.....	20,593,866	98,378	—	101,646	403,879
1869.....	33,784	95,348	113,084	118,579	400,263
1870.....	126,898	55	116,070	150,177	414,687
1871.....	—	116,430	135,041	140,468	488,539
1872.....	255,646	33,289	124,137	152,086	466,848
1873.....	256,547	127,370	148,581	186,573	486,433
1874.....	1,189,892	51,037	167,194	213,614	510,756
1875.....	1,714,830	479	168,401	203,227	414,980
1876.....	2,388,733	811	178,412	190,578	390,337
1877.....	4,131,374	22	179,661	138,449	390,857
1878.....	3,843,339		187,521	122,252	373,814
1879.....	3,064,099		191,892	115,350	337,675
1880.....	2,123,366		195,039	147,168	341,598
1881.....	2,075,892	7,247	197,574	154,654	361,558
1882.....	1,593,174	55,025	224,573	187,399	325,232
1883.....	1,763,002	62,503	269,415	178,618	361,604
1884.....	1,577,295	60,994	280,657	192,219	372,562
1885.....	1,504,622	58,298	280,226	201,708	321,289
1886.....	1,333,325	31,984	282,324	198,252	328,977
1887.....	1,783,698	65,983	285,173	198,889	321,785
1888.....	1,033,118	120,560	292,459	201,929	317,902
1889.....	972,919	162,015	301,040	240,261	333,189
1890.....	1,026,364	146,854	290,517	176,089	354,817
1891.....	1,318,092	165,844	294,562	204,768	349,432
1892.....	1,437,149	194,130	293,116	231,090	324,475
1893.....	2,069,573	196,186	291,589	294,759	337,090
1894.....	3,027,164	109,216	294,446	179,630	337,789
1895.....	2,452,274	216,058	281,477	164,034	339,890
1896.....	2,258,779	85,820	292,121	209,322	339,539
1897.....	2,348,637	101,206	287,970	178,385	384,781
1898.....	3,207,250	82,401	280,872	203,479	407,653
1899.....	3,899,377	82,206	280,629	292,312	369,044
1900.....	2,639,565	120,654	292,609	227,627	322,643
1901.....	2,360,570	135,500	314,095	262,876	315,426
1902.....	2,114,690	213,045	317,839	263,768	300,414
1903.....	1,823,274	275,104	330,282	294,114	230,213
1904.....	1,880,787	298,678	381,017	350,279	79,537
1905.....	2,071,594	352,855	431,500	401,743	78,009
1906.....	1,552,121	310,717	447,963	375,889	108,067
1907 (9 mos).....	887,339	254,423	329,630	237,231	105,003
1908.....	1,708,156	483,250	473,639	411,661	144,882
Totals.....	93,442,874	5,062,331	10,704,750	8,563,152	13,763,468

## CANALS.

TABLE CCXXX. Total freight passed through Canadian canals 1887-1908.

Year.	Canadian to Canadian ports		Canadian to United States ports		Totals.	
	westward.	eastward.	westward.	eastward.	westward.	eastward.
	ton.	ton.	ton.	ton.	ton.	ton.
1887.....	336,648	1,154,424	138,692	202,563	475,340	1,356,987
1888.....	355,165	1,146,260	138,127	174,239	493,292	1,320,899
1889.....	334,777	1,156,306	122,295	198,497	507,072	1,354,803
1890.....	369,593	1,137,011	144,368	133,188	513,961	1,270,199
1891.....	370,120	1,155,247	103,814	123,193	473,934	1,278,440
1892.....	327,560	1,322,137	173,538	135,787	501,098	1,457,924
1893.....	351,706	1,344,822	214,076	141,602	565,782	1,486,424
1894.....	299,155	1,140,606	204,075	89,614	503,230	1,230,220
1895.....	264,824	1,070,046	286,191	91,177	551,015	1,161,223
1896.....	293,353	1,619,668	259,659	100,519	553,012	1,720,187
1897.....	275,587	1,713,274	268,700	187,960	544,287	1,901,234
1898.....	263,989	1,819,887	187,253	98,967	451,242	1,918,854
1899.....	296,208	1,833,412	266,364	115,133	562,572	1,948,545
1900.....	312,201	1,632,915	270,033	81,714	582,234	1,714,629
1901.....	340,805	1,686,094	268,449	201,231	609,254	1,887,325
1902.....	529,085	2,064,480	308,212	342,484	837,297	2,406,964
1903.....	648,150	2,391,366	430,174	408,500	1,078,324	2,799,866
1904.....	606,737	2,047,499	511,887	276,578	1,118,624	2,324,077
1905.....	736,976	2,252,514	549,365	347,089	1,286,341	2,599,603
1906.....	1,238,929	2,355,855	627,094	234,919	1,866,023	2,590,774
1907.....	1,034,733	3,162,158	891,692	226,138	1,926,425	3,388,296
1908.....	1,028,246	3,292,422	560,736	278,721	1,588,982	3,571,143

  

Year.	United States to United States ports		United States to Canadian ports		Totals.	
	westward.	eastward.	westward.	eastward.	westward.	eastward.
	ton.	ton.	ton.	ton.	ton.	ton.
1887.....	151,805	192,528	86,374	457,482	238,179	650,010
1888.....	214,407	223,429	81,611	428,357	296,018	651,786
1889.....	267,224	300,193	81,243	603,311	348,467	903,504
1890.....	216,813	320,324	58,709	533,021	275,522	853,345
1891.....	248,188	307,958	50,747	543,259	298,935	851,217
1892.....	241,034	302,983	47,396	481,301	288,430	784,284
1893.....	247,329	385,769	54,912	806,773	302,241	1,192,542
1894.....	231,172	363,107	46,020	568,866	277,192	931,973
1895.....	362,637	608,778	62,235	590,140	424,922	1,198,918
1896.....	1,197,245	3,536,054	117,535	867,040	1,314,780	4,403,094
1897.....	669,142	4,369,314	108,787	968,203	777,929	5,337,517
1898.....	829,508	2,425,121	81,615	912,135	911,123	3,337,256
1899.....	732,030	2,129,988	125,678	727,111	857,708	2,857,099
1900.....	568,197	1,339,915	105,155	703,563	673,352	2,043,478
1901.....	507,204	1,801,696	177,715	682,065	684,919	2,483,761
1902.....	515,828	3,000,636	190,243	562,229	706,071	3,562,865
1903.....	863,337	3,130,816	373,456	958,018	1,236,793	4,088,834
1904.....	699,784	2,778,903	483,795	851,053	1,183,579	3,629,956
1905.....	607,228	3,183,895	557,528	1,137,146	1,184,756	4,321,041
1906.....	991,508	3,595,256	482,239	997,385	1,473,747	4,592,641
1907.....	1,991,959	11,060,878	819,369	1,356,712	2,811,328	12,417,590
1908.....	1,704,310	8,218,866	972,300	1,447,219	2,676,610	9,666,985

## CANALS.

TABLE CXXXI. Tonnage of Canadian vessels on Canadian canals 1887-1908.

Year.	Canadian to Canadian ports		Canadian to United States ports		Totals	
	westward.	eastward.	westward.	eastward.	westward.	eastward.
1887.....	1,201,529	1,194,665	162,554	36,277	1,364,083	1,230,942
1888.....	1,113,290	1,120,774	158,209	34,368	1,271,499	1,155,142
1889.....	1,285,574	1,207,892	188,131	39,371	1,473,705	1,247,263
1890.....	1,314,127	1,250,999	229,478	32,900	1,543,605	1,283,908
1891.....	1,356,518	1,287,168	201,758	28,642	1,558,276	1,315,810
1892.....	1,517,249	1,460,505	177,136	29,184	1,694,385	1,489,689
1893.....	1,548,094	1,422,326	170,186	26,787	1,718,280	1,449,113
1894.....	1,319,792	1,260,907	217,635	19,298	1,537,427	1,280,205
1895.....	1,258,848	1,165,683	253,693	13,383	1,512,541	1,179,066
1896.....	1,547,757	1,420,342	200,292	5,234	1,748,049	1,425,576
1897.....	1,629,192	1,482,951	215,785	11,378	1,844,977	1,494,329
1898.....	1,704,661	1,609,255	215,393	4,927	1,920,054	1,614,182
1899.....	1,865,643	1,774,789	242,817	32,436	2,108,460	1,807,225
1900.....	1,767,293	1,681,340	265,926	14,922	2,033,219	1,696,262
1901.....	1,615,952	1,587,221	279,007	82,541	1,894,959	1,669,762
1902.....	1,914,167	1,840,787	241,356	97,492	2,155,523	1,938,279
1903.....	2,061,258	2,088,969	340,383	143,614	2,401,641	2,232,583
1904.....	1,833,260	1,907,886	299,245	159,740	2,137,505	2,067,626
1905.....	2,059,097	2,031,766	312,773	188,138	2,371,870	2,219,904
1906.....	2,271,776	2,264,476	292,705	155,595	2,564,481	2,420,071
1907.....	2,561,948	2,661,317	337,822	129,246	2,898,770	2,790,563
1908.....	2,726,776	2,748,139	318,527	227,315	3,045,103	2,975,454

Year.	United States to United States ports		United States to Canadian ports		Totals	
	westward.	eastward.	westward.	eastward.	westward.	eastward.
1887.....	1,071	65	30,778	221,013	31,849	221,078
1888.....	1,252	-	22,553	189,876	23,805	189,876
1889.....	976	802	20,271	252,565	21,247	253,367
1890.....	929	351	14,003	296,676	14,932	297,027
1891.....	550	292	16,350	244,176	16,900	244,468
1892.....	1,466	394	14,659	201,374	16,125	201,768
1893.....	1,172	10	17,037	248,442	18,209	248,452
1894.....	2,177	5	6,394	222,696	8,571	222,701
1895.....	-	-	5,899	285,553	5,899	285,553
1896.....	157	-	4,115	271,809	4,272	271,809
1897.....	-	-	3,533	297,898	3,533	297,898
1898.....	490	518	6,805	255,927	7,304	256,445
1899.....	925	3,691	42,290	345,980	43,215	349,671
1900.....	2,909	64	38,015	358,781	40,924	358,845
1901.....	3,300	2,908	97,332	312,003	100,632	314,911
1902.....	1,874	2,164	101,335	286,520	103,209	288,684
1903.....	7,018	3,082	188,896	379,612	195,914	382,694
1904.....	5,175	4,223	237,910	319,661	243,085	323,884
1905.....	11,820	3,191	262,401	322,005	274,221	325,196
1906.....	24,420	5,506	202,276	309,567	226,696	315,073
1907.....	9,153	7,331	238,172	383,922	247,325	391,253
1908.....	5,057	7,844	348,944	398,387	354,001	406,231

NOTE. The number of passages of United States vessels on the canals ranged from 3,364 in 1890 to 7,489 in 1908.

## CANALS.

TABLE CCXXXII. Tonnage of United States vessels on Canadian canals 1887-1908.

Year.	Canadian to Canadian ports		Canadian to United States ports		Totals	
	westward.	eastward.	westward.	eastward.	westward.	eastward.
1887.....	16,265	17,925	38,857	56,708	55,122	74,633
1888.....	14,304	26,801	42,425	50,047	56,729	76,848
1889.....	21,125	26,449	55,996	50,732	77,121	77,181
1890.....	10,390	16,345	38,156	36,397	48,546	52,742
1891.....	10,357	29,851	70,665	27,727	81,022	57,578
1892.....	12,023	29,405	38,221	22,763	100,244	52,168
1893.....	10,752	34,303	214,047	33,741	224,799	63,044
1894.....	18,528	30,201	139,720	20,830	158,248	51,031
1895.....	8,858	24,768	138,554	17,712	147,392	42,480
1896.....	11,496	19,093	195,228	21,953	206,724	41,046
1897.....	14,666	18,367	269,430	17,618	294,096	35,985
1898.....	12,142	9,511	233,524	32,880	245,666	42,421
1899.....	17,217	18,044	172,897	30,002	190,114	48,046
1900.....	13,316	17,824	157,689	30,443	171,005	43,267
1901.....	11,587	18,706	177,169	28,124	188,756	46,830
1902.....	13,622	37,871	187,826	70,641	201,448	108,512
1903.....	14,014	24,168	265,208	65,247	279,222	89,415
1904.....	10,122	16,890	275,721	39,993	285,843	56,883
1905.....	19,743	19,444	364,985	81,876	384,728	101,320
1906.....	31,306	15,324	356,259	78,561	390,565	93,885
1907.....	57,349	72,018	304,591	72,048	361,940	144,066
1908.....	54,587	32,705	442,773	124,120	497,360	156,825

  

Year.	United States to United States ports		United States to Canadian ports		Totals	
	westward.	eastward.	westward.	eastward.	westward.	eastward.
1887.....	143,730	140,562	52,793	98,840	196,523	230,402
1888.....	177,714	156,095	49,778	114,613	227,492	270,708
1889.....	253,088	206,567	56,249	160,442	309,257	367,009
1890.....	248,418	234,728	39,697	97,266	288,115	331,994
1891.....	283,013	238,818	31,083	146,602	314,096	385,420
1892.....	280,315	229,437	37,037	172,594	317,352	402,031
1893.....	351,994	282,724	50,994	307,740	402,988	590,464
1894.....	302,562	269,788	37,406	192,992	339,968	463,780
1895.....	262,240	216,542	32,295	185,730	294,535	402,272
1896.....	357,205	292,359	40,416	290,370	397,621	582,729
1897.....	338,938	277,345	26,341	347,698	365,279	625,043
1898.....	308,878	305,464	32,331	336,004	311,200	641,468
1899.....	1,605,887	1,156,503	51,902	234,336	1,657,789	1,390,839
1900.....	1,208,725	744,276	45,741	190,971	1,254,466	935,247
1901.....	922,464	1,044,707	54,895	224,622	977,359	1,269,329
1902.....	1,756,948	1,654,672	123,257	241,602	1,880,205	1,806,274
1903.....	1,736,187	1,689,414	106,401	335,836	1,842,588	2,025,250
1904.....	1,464,316	1,475,085	68,081	305,697	1,532,397	1,780,782
1905.....	2,350,494	1,701,704	101,536	456,459	2,452,030	2,158,163
1906.....	2,738,623	1,928,131	115,675	418,436	2,854,298	2,346,567
1907.....	4,730,053	5,376,060	205,769	628,941	4,935,822	6,000,001
1908.....	2,975,624	4,142,392	212,835	536,103	3,188,459	4,678,495

NOTE. The number of passages of Canadian vessels on the canals ranged from 17,136 in 1895 to 29,040 in 1908.



## CANALS.

TABLE CCKXXXIII. Tonnage of principal articles carried through Canadian canals in the six years 1903-1908.

Articles.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.
Brick .. . . . . .	11,086	9,097	23,814	17,713	20,953	15,769
Cement .. . . . . .	28,600	25,539	31,942	45,619	78,347	49,577
Iron, all kinds.....	135,160	123,121	145,260	218,801	226,674	185,259
Steel .. . . . . .	8,514	4,300	5,660	4,632	22,740	82,902
Stone for cutting .....	4,961	576	23,511	31,937	35,969	77,094
Apples.....	13,480	11,865	9,217	8,046	8,258	-
Barley.....	51,003	75,538	114,226	123,950	154,986	174,628
Corn .. . . . . .	338,132	189,739	257,387	244,122	410,671	153,713
Flour .. . . . . .	359,848	260,630	243,938	297,937	378,644	228,605
Hay, pressed .. . . . .	50,129	32,576	33,354	26,811	25,121	18,259
Meal, all kinds.....	29,989	24,174	14,814	27,472	49,612	28,100
Oats .. . . . . .	66,621	72,723	101,258	209,286	343,984	225,659
Potatoes .. . . . . .	6,804	5,351	7,420	5,853	6,535	6,858
Seeds .. . . . . .	6,828	5,477	3,727	1,455	255,679 <sup>1</sup>	234,738 <sup>1</sup>
Vegetables.....	3,219	2,688	6,470	4,805	10,978	23,838
Cattle .. . . . . .	1,236	1,766	1,468	932	552	628
Horses .. . . . . .	1,544	1,605	1,346	1,685	784	701
Pork .. . . . . .	1,483	1,337	1,213	834	1,185	2,273
Sheep .. . . . . .	302	605	616	514	332	209
Marble .. . . . . .	1,521	22	2,475	2,575	2,406	-
Sugar .. . . . . .	8,190	9,203	27,275	42,801	62,634	-
Whiskey .. . . . . .	5,000	5,396	6,680	9,970	10,682	10,193
Firewood .. . . . . .	320,765	440,254	423,693	468,133	59,999	74,117
Lumber, sawn.....	583,522	476,436	591,028	645,257	533,294	417,229
Railway ties .. . . . .	4,603	3,788	7,470	5,608	3,371	2,598
Square timber.....	32,286	43,557	13,215	18,585	37,124	53,072
Saw logs .. . . . . .	20,540	26,630	58,949	90,929	35,628	18,056
Coal .. . . . . .	1,590,595	1,570,113	1,596,935	1,804,974	3,546,683	3,528,109
Iron ore.....	2,703,827	2,482,181	2,959,300	2,970,637	10,105,016	7,402,672
Timber and other woods	68,487	64,808	68,629	70,015	818,510	422,269
Wheat .. . . . . .	1,433,288	1,202,716	1,248,567	1,406,741	2,473,202	3,199,031

NOTE. The Canadian canals were made free from April 27 1903.

<sup>1</sup> Includes Flaxseed.

## MARINE.

TABLE CCXXXIV. Vessels entered outwards for sea in the years 1904-1908.

Schedule.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.
<b>British with cargoes—</b>					
Number of vessels.....	1,963	1,986	2,082	1,766	2,533
Tons register.....	3,421,445	3,493,105	3,793,038	3,234,655	4,258,906
Tons freight ...	2,418,869	2,176,173	2,777,787	1,974,085	2,706,334
Number of crew.....	90,126	93,153	115,067	100,471	136,614
<b>Canadian with cargoes—</b>					
Number of vessels.....	3,267	3,820	4,024	2,468	3,557
Tons register.....	780,491	923,463	932,339	867,845	1,041,053
Tons freight.....	543,730	620,945	645,454	416,844	616,248
Number of crew.....	38,188	48,385	45,815	30,949	45,658
<b>Foreign with cargoes—</b>					
Number of vessels... ..	3,841	3,576	3,896	2,653	4,132
Tons register.....	2,079,902	1,964,829	1,917,383	1,521,770	2,211,605
Tons freight.....	1,304,633	1,130,516	1,438,088	1,037,358	1,454,787
Number of crew.....	83,904	76,780	70,418	54,224	88,093
<b>All vessels with cargoes—</b>					
Numbers of vessels.....	9,071	9,382	10,002	6,887	10,222
Tons register.....	6,281,838	6,381,397	6,642,810	5,624,270	7,511,564
Tons freight.....	4,267,332	3,927,634	4,861,329	3,428,287	4,777,369
Number of crew.....	212,218	223,318	231,300	185,644	270,365
<b>British in ballast—</b>					
Number of vessels.....	230	219	269	168	318
Tons register.....	227,778	233,511	248,033	224,949	352,005
Number of crew.....	8,733	12,316	14,836	9,550	17,457
<b>Canadian in ballast—</b>					
Number of vessels.....	2,370	2,059	2,184	1,422	2,036
Tons register.....	244,373	285,648	259,120	211,644	352,580
Number of crew.....	25,090	28,878	26,413	18,087	29,955
<b>Foreign in ballast—</b>					
Number of vessels.....	3,388	2,211	2,079	1,324	2,141
Tons register.....	928,860	694,129	798,063	722,543	1,085,793
Number of crew.....	56,961	47,547	45,963	32,732	54,947
<b>All vessels in ballast—</b>					
Number of vessels.....	5,988	4,489	4,532	2,914	4,495
Tons register.....	1,401,011	1,213,288	1,305,266	1,159,136	1,790,378
Number of crew.....	90,784	88,741	87,212	60,369	102,359

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.

NOTE. In 1905-06 the fiscal year of the Dominion was changed from June 30 to March 31.

## MARINE.

TABLE CCXXXV. Vessels entered inwards from sea in the years 1904-1908.

Schedule	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.
<b>British with cargoes—</b>					
Number of vessels.....	1,920	1,566	1,805	1,414	2,613
Tons register.....	3,597,209	3,523,335	4,014,037	3,177,671	4,539,256
Tons freight.....	1,139,078	1,036,679	1,057,155	864,290	1,306,822
Number of crew.....	99,605	112,879	132,643	107,556	165,078
<b>Canadian with cargoes—</b>					
Number of vessels.....	3,081	3,056	3,19	2,093	2,803
Tons register.....	572,460	592,545	573,270	448,943	718,490
Tons freight.....	258,474	225,692	223,356	172,974	202,939
Number of crew.....	40,023	42,359	42,991	30,229	44,594
<b>Foreign with cargoes—</b>					
Number of vessels.....	3,349	2,423	2,142	1,754	2,878
Tons register.....	1,576,567	1,369,269	1,382,856	1,224,029	1,758,549
Tons freight.....	471,401	487,296	663,632	627,619	887,154
Number of crew.....	81,646	67,577	51,359	53,390	86,293
<b>All vessels with cargoes—</b>					
Number of vessels.....	8,350	7,045	7,144	5,261	8,294
Tons register.....	5,746,236	5,485,149	5,970,163	4,850,643	7,016,295
Tons freight.....	1,868,953	1,749,667	1,944,143	1,664,883	2,396,915
Number of crew.....	221,274	222,815	226,996	191,175	295,965
<b>British in ballast—</b>					
Number of vessels.....	884	843	948	1,140	891
Tons register.....	799,385	784,701	1,004,295	939,446	1,177,829
Number of crew.....	21,076	22,782	29,338	25,466	28,774
<b>Canadian in ballast—</b>					
Number of vessels.....	2,327	2,344	2,796	1,897	2,167
Tons register.....	382,479	468,178	540,163	370,709	494,868
Number of crew.....	21,650	24,012	26,111	18,658	23,723
<b>Foreign in ballast—</b>					
Number of vessels.....	3,421	3,694	4,394	2,376	3,735
Tons register.....	1,215,756	1,255,742	1,380,732	960,670	1,500,283
Number of crew.....	52,507	53,151	58,601	32,999	54,470
<b>All vessels in ballast—</b>					
Number of vessels.....	6,635	6,881	8,138	5,413	6,793
Tons register.....	2,397,620	2,508,621	2,925,190	2,270,825	3,172,980
Number of crew.....	95,233	99,945	114,050	77,123	106,967

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.

## MARINE.

TABLE CXXXVI. Sea-going vessels entered inwards and outwards by countries 1908.  
Vessels entered inwards.

Countries whence arrived.	British.			Canadian.			Foreign.		
	No. of ves-sels.	tons register.	crew. No.	No. of ves-sels.	tons register.	crew. No.	No. of ves-sels.	tons register.	crew. No.
Great Britain .....	969	3,650,103	102,270	60	19,481	451	104	109,576	1,774
Australia .....	28	69,967	3,023	-	-	-	-	-	-
British Africa .....	2	7,565	98	-	-	-	5	3,948	64
British Guiana .....	8	18,614	279	-	-	-	-	-	-
British West Indies .....	118	189,394	4,160	103	18,877	708	41	30,504	766
Newfoundland .....	561	147,398	9,460	285	91,620	3,440	166	268,389	3,268
Belgium .....	44	193,034	3,753	-	-	-	5	7,064	97
Brazil .....	13	9,016	197	1	331	12	3	3,223	47
China .....	38	139,560	5,977	-	-	-	8	46,881	1,079
France .....	15	43,141	1,649	-	-	-	19	10,949	296
Germany .....	1	2,702	35	-	-	-	19	26,509	378
Holland .....	5	15,271	206	-	-	-	4	5,777	79
Italy .....	3	6,466	98	-	-	-	10	9,707	165
Japan .....	25	76,857	5,016	-	-	-	25	98,870	2,702
Norway and Sweden .....	1	2,480	27	-	-	-	50	49,417	799
Portugal .....	1	1,465	22	1	99	7	1	851	13
St. Pierre .....	9	926	89	23	1,448	98	62	19,576	1,142
Spain .....	17	21,842	414	8	995	51	14	13,975	254
United States .....	762	886,555	43,911	3,371	1,019,329	51,066	4,926	2,411,531	105,050
Sea fisheries .....	793	60,048	8,607	1,101	54,374	12,369	1,115	94,409	21,789
Mexico .....	47	96,735	2,159	1	2,798	51	6	12,893	149
Other countries .....	44	77,946	2,402	16	4,006	121	30	34,783	852
Total .....	3,504	5,717,085	193,852	4,970	1,213,358	68,317	6,613	3,258,832	140,763

  

Countries to which departed.	Vessels entered outwards.								
Great Britain .....	748	2,558,832	69,380	69	39,213	717	179	180,210	2,853
Australia .....	50	125,788	3,689	-	-	-	12	23,272	275
British Africa .....	27	78,698	1,089	-	-	-	1	2,293	24
British Guiana .....	-	-	-	3	337	18	-	-	-
British West Indies .....	42	53,954	1,594	78	11,865	503	26	16,958	438
Newfoundland .....	63	149,982	8,919	389	135,966	4,533	202	300,358	4,588
Argentine Republic .....	16	24,564	367	15	13,356	176	50	54,152	754
Belgium .....	35	160,585	3,064	-	-	-	4	2,355	60
Brazil .....	5	1,310	39	6	1,217	46	1	1,678	22
China .....	26	90,896	4,285	1	2,674	49	9	20,996	271
Cuba and Porto Rico .....	11	14,401	310	117	23,428	734	17	9,010	212
France .....	14	31,174	738	-	-	-	8	3,082	171
Germany .....	3	5,144	70	-	-	-	9	13,420	198
Holland .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	6,508	245
Japan .....	26	79,596	4,772	-	-	-	29	109,293	3,078
Norway and Sweden .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	5,495	78
St. Pierre .....	11	1,011	83	29	1,937	130	83	28,376	1,544
Spain .....	4	4,615	74	2	498	18	8	10,839	158
United States .....	697	962,691	44,965	3,364	1,080,406	53,436	4,137	2,343,448	97,605
Sea fisheries .....	482	79,031	6,920	1,567	73,023	15,101	1,463	123,457	29,937
Mexico .....	51	101,771	2,369	-	-	-	3	6,519	69
Other countries .....	40	86,922	1,344	13	9,713	152	23	35,679	460
Total .....	2,851	4,610,965	154,071	5,593	1,393,633	75,613	6,273	3,297,398	143,040

## MARINE.

TABLE COXXXVII. British and foreign vessels employed in the coasting trade of Canada 1904-1908.

Vessels arrived.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.
<b>British—</b>					
Steam..... NO.	49,157	49,162	50,960	35,690	54,368
Tons register.....	18,737,830	18,890,690	19,107,821	13,212,481	21,314,515
Number of crew.....	935,145	981,847	1,013,423	700,787	1,046,660
Sail..... NO.	28,287	27,203	26,329	17,342	24,845
Tons register.....	3,357,690	3,102,124	3,339,584	1,977,120	3,781,927
Number of crew.....	110,480	93,914	102,427	68,976	102,009
<b>Foreign—</b>					
Steam..... NO.	1,670	525	663	822	1,198
Tons register.....	1,247,634	591,221	984,121	1,112,684	1,535,801
Number of crew.....	43,911	10,547	15,187	17,982	26,333
Sail..... NO.	217	400	633	603	601
Tons register.....	69,726	71,569	112,078	113,546	102,503
Number of crew.....	1,551	2,189	2,806	2,105	1,964
<b>Description of vessels—</b>					
Steam, screw..... NO.	35,988	35,548	38,725	28,909	42,674
Steam, paddle..... "	10,443	10,643	9,338	6,521	9,236
Steam, sternwheel..... "	4,396	3,496	3,510	1,082	3,606
Sail, ships..... "	40	26	1	14	9
Sail, barks..... "	68	45	43	53	43
Sail, barkentines..... "	35	31	32	13	24
Sail, brigs..... "	6	2	4	-	1
Sail, brigantines..... "	153	39	42	25	11
Sail, schooners..... "	22,317	22,127	20,427	13,917	18,417
Sail, barges, canal boats, etc.. "	5,885	5,333	6,412	3,923	6,941
<b>Vessels departed.</b>					
<b>British—</b>					
Steam..... NO.	44,890	44,912	47,799	37,000	47,846
Tons register.....	17,429,661	17,734,920	18,385,954	12,116,733	18,519,764
Number of crew.....	842,154	876,097	931,734	610,690	918,250
Sail..... NO.	28,562	26,847	26,562	16,943	24,814
Tons register.....	3,363,415	3,075,502	3,329,361	1,908,926	3,710,207
Number of crew.....	109,733	99,778	99,611	69,007	99,003
<b>Foreign—</b>					
Steam..... NO.	1,622	988	675	898	1,115
Tons register.....	1,214,580	819,913	970,445	1,156,070	1,456,650
Number of crew.....	43,889	19,418	15,937	19,728	24,957
Sail..... NO.	345	676	455	397	450
Tons register.....	84,546	93,322	94,698	93,860	78,468
Number of crew.....	1,867	3,133	2,473	1,812	1,529
<b>Description of vessels—</b>					
Steam, screw..... NO.	34,338	34,918	38,124	32,338	38,857
Steam, paddle..... "	7,769	7,488	6,837	4,786	6,500
Steam, sternwheel..... "	4,405	3,494	3,513	1,074	3,604
Sail, ships..... "	48	33	6	9	8
Sail, barks..... "	71	48	46	47	39
Sail, barkentines..... "	37	36	62	14	21
Sail, brigs..... "	1	1	5	-	-
Sail, brigantines..... "	157	41	47	17	12
Sail, schooners..... "	22,210	22,048	20,410	13,460	18,433
Sail, barges, canal boats, etc.. "	6,383	5,316	6,441	3,793	6,751

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.

## MARINE.

TABLE CXXXVIII. Canadian and American vessels trading on rivers and lakes between Canada and United States exclusive of ferriage 1904-1908.

Vessels arrived.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.
<b>Canadian—</b>					
Steam.....NO.	8,815	8,247	9,446	8,863	7,956
Tons register.....	4,090,623	3,798,436	4,474,653	3,962,273	4,203,542
Number of crew.....	202,514	188,568	215,329	197,376	183,356
Sail.....NO.	1,556	1,150	1,089	2,856	1,079
Tons register.....	403,701	313,323	328,493	1,155,587	249,764
Number of crew.....	85,872	5,960	6,317	12,188	5,401
<b>American—</b>					
Steam.....NO.	7,290	7,352	7,658	4,997	8,459
Tons register.....	2,907,477	2,906,367	3,584,806	2,782,970	4,188,702
Number of crew.....	111,901	110,229	117,525	86,026	132,874
Sail.....NO.	3,449	4,011	4,453	3,344	4,828
Tons register.....	721,038	952,164	964,701	702,581	1,070,044
Number of crew.....	10,759	13,693	13,425	9,629	14,950
<b>Description of vessels—</b>					
Steam, screw.....NO.	12,258	11,559	13,474	9,453	13,167
Steam, paddle....."	3,754	3,976	3,571	2,890	3,178
Steam, sternwheel....."	93	64	59	1,517	70
Sail, schooners....."	1,705	1,696	2,009	1,223	1,789
Sail, sloops....."	251	162	104	59	499
Sail, barges....."	3,059	3,303	3,429	4,918	3,619
<b>Vessels departed.</b>					
<b>Canadian—</b>					
Steam.....NO.	8,018	7,607	8,275	8,168	7,986
Tons register.....	3,045,118	4,032,493	3,768,679	3,391,970	4,355,872
Number of crew.....	149,387	159,405	168,763	164,078	201,497
Sail.....NO.	1,500	1,446	1,228	2,887	1,212
Tons register.....	436,045	633,361	365,148	1,173,438	302,008
Number of crew.....	8,333	7,902	6,225	12,416	5,928
<b>American—</b>					
Steam.....NO.	7,157	7,141	7,873	4,984	8,450
Tons register.....	3,044,747	3,061,929	3,369,274	2,774,902	4,572,384
Number of crew.....	114,187	109,041	118,842	85,525	131,264
Sail.....NO.	3,841	5,239	5,149	3,831	5,838
Tons register.....	726,751	991,292	1,032,989	747,296	1,141,444
Number of crew.....	11,559	15,595	14,451	11,235	16,403
<b>Description of vessels—</b>					
Steam, screw.....NO.	11,936	10,970	12,890	9,218	13,208
Steam, paddle....."	3,143	3,726	3,195	2,426	3,153
Steam, sternwheel....."	96	52	63	1,508	75
Sail, schooners....."	1,675	1,707	1,920	1,233	1,845
Sail, sloops....."	277	170	213	90	173
Sail, barges....."	3,389	4,808	4,244	5,395	5,032

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.

## MARINE.

TABLE CCXXXIX. Sea-going shipping entered and cleared at Canadian ports 1868-1908 with cargo and in ballast.

Fiscal year.	British.		Canadian.		Foreign.		Total tonnage.
	No.	tons register.	No.	tons register.	No.	tons register.	
1868.....	13,911	3,457,113	-	-	2,105	862,208	4,319,321
1869.....	16,311	3,811,405	-	-	2,940	1,185,160	4,996,565
1870.....	15,863	3,942,392	-	-	2,652	1,142,481	5,084,873
1871.....	16,562	3,916,322	-	-	3,366	1,199,771	5,116,093
1872.....	16,151	4,356,661	-	-	3,614	1,381,564	5,685,144
1873.....	16,870	4,323,003	-	-	4,727	1,762,532	6,085,535
1874.....	12,191	3,945,822	-	-	5,562	2,105,539	6,051,361
1875.....	11,075	3,571,803	-	-	4,530	1,757,405	5,329,208
1876.....	2,595	1,896,603	8,554	1,634,333	5,614	2,379,828	5,910,764
1877.....	2,963	2,216,516	8,955	1,897,094	5,842	2,531,212	6,644,822
1878.....	2,954	2,294,688	8,847	1,928,531	5,715	2,461,165	6,684,384
1879.....	2,618	2,155,444	9,296	1,736,310	5,087	2,196,796	6,088,550
1880.....	2,990	2,642,935	10,219	1,794,210	5,161	2,349,569	6,786,714
1881.....	3,707	3,526,005	11,103	1,865,612	5,952	2,712,720	8,104,337
1882.....	3,335	3,164,839	11,355	1,892,290	6,448	2,879,433	7,936,562
1883.....	3,403	3,001,071	11,291	1,886,166	6,814	3,085,540	7,972,777
1884.....	3,327	3,257,219	11,796	1,880,993	7,220	3,346,089	8,484,301
1885.....	3,219	3,007,314	10,512	1,588,894	7,461	3,048,407	7,644,615
1886.....	2,960	3,101,285	11,405	1,783,623	7,006	3,159,663	8,044,571
1887.....	2,679	2,657,619	12,901	2,314,109	10,570	3,390,708	8,362,436
1888.....	3,316	3,326,417	13,823	1,862,295	13,663	4,009,091	9,197,803
1889.....	3,305	3,353,079	13,021	1,599,594	12,218	4,363,928	9,296,601
1890.....	3,671	3,617,013	13,695	1,708,939	13,758	5,002,333	10,328,285
1891.....	3,483	3,523,238	13,665	1,791,306	14,173	5,380,652	10,695,196
1892.....	3,402	3,586,335	13,720	2,085,187	13,839	5,081,452	10,752,974
1893.....	3,271	3,780,915	13,422	2,189,925	10,854	4,637,771	10,608,611
1894.....	3,381	4,146,645	13,780	2,334,081	11,179	4,799,810	11,290,536
1895.....	3,206	3,994,224	12,918	2,054,024	11,752	4,928,581	10,976,829
1896.....	3,226	4,385,055	13,462	2,141,272	13,114	4,932,497	11,458,824
1897.....	3,835	5,393,435	11,123	1,888,172	12,136	4,729,373	12,010,980
1898.....	4,121	5,777,068	12,142	2,029,745	11,524	4,778,672	12,585,485
1899.....	4,855	6,625,698	10,918	1,892,215	11,348	4,719,141	13,237,054
1900.....	4,707	6,728,799	11,427	1,918,320	12,412	5,528,002	14,175,121
1901.....	4,319	6,694,133	9,910	1,677,138	12,476	6,171,791	14,543,062
1902.....	4,363	6,865,924	11,413	1,937,227	14,530	5,928,337	14,731,488
1903.....	4,647	7,753,788	11,282	2,085,568	12,403	6,001,819	15,841,175
1904.....	4,997	8,045,817	11,045	1,979,803	14,002	5,801,085	15,826,705
1905.....	4,614	8,034,652	11,279	2,260,834	11,904	5,283,969	15,588,455
1906.....	5,104	9,059,453	12,201	2,304,942	12,511	5,479,034	16,843,429
1907 (9 mos).....	4,488	7,576,721	7,880	1,899,141	8,107	4,429,012	13,904,874
1908.....	6,356	10,329,515	10,562	2,606,660	12,886	6,555,096	19,491,271

NOTE. Canadian vessels were not separated from British in the years 1868-1875.

## MARINE.

TABLE CXXL. Total number of vessels (sea-going and inland) arrived at and departed from Canadian ports (exclusive of coasting vessels) in each year since 1868.

Fiscal year.	British.		Canadian.		Foreign.		Total tonnage.
	No.	tons register.	No.	tons register.	No.	tons register.	
1868.....	40,593 <sup>1</sup>	8,283,893	-	-	15,537	4,698,932	12,982,825
1869.....	39,278 <sup>1</sup>	7,388,372	-	-	14,022	3,072,772	10,461,044
1870.....	40,421 <sup>1</sup>	7,973,160	-	-	14,764	3,442,710	11,415,870
1871.....	43,120 <sup>1</sup>	8,985,153	-	-	18,517	4,140,885	13,126,038
1872.....	37,656 <sup>1</sup>	8,154,802	-	-	16,269	4,653,358	12,808,160
1873.....	39,361 <sup>1</sup>	7,449,582	-	-	18,688	4,299,415	11,748,997
1874.....	31,470 <sup>1</sup>	6,760,476	-	-	18,295	4,639,381	11,399,857
1875.....	26,400 <sup>1</sup>	5,807,632	-	-	16,412	3,719,823	9,527,455
1876.....	26,641 <sup>1</sup>	5,715,726	-	-	16,806	4,195,473	9,911,199
1877.....	2,963	2,216,516	24,386	4,104,926	19,364	4,769,802	11,091,244
1878.....	2,954	2,294,688	26,850	4,883,862	18,223	4,876,340	12,054,890
1879.....	2,618	2,155,444	27,418	5,051,139	17,805	4,440,229	11,646,812
1880.....	2,990	2,642,935	33,077	6,779,963	16,809	4,154,947	13,577,845
1881.....	3,707	3,526,005	31,595	5,894,639	18,149	4,381,788	13,802,432
1882.....	3,335	3,164,839	33,607	5,722,399	18,678	4,492,644	13,379,882
1883.....	3,403	3,001,071	31,332	5,836,858	20,095	4,932,806	13,770,735
1884.....	3,327	3,257,219	31,260	5,939,731	20,569	5,162,076	14,359,026
1885.....	3,219	3,007,314	29,438	6,438,750	18,494	4,638,648	14,084,712
1886.....	2,960	3,101,285	30,011	5,943,341	19,357	4,924,606	13,969,232
1887.....	2,679	2,657,619	30,960	6,245,632	24,296	5,187,747	14,090,998
1888.....	3,316	3,326,417	33,395	6,182,697	27,592	5,708,194	15,217,308
1889.....	3,305	3,333,079	34,564	6,636,032	27,188	6,085,110	16,054,221
1890.....	3,671	3,617,013	38,222	7,709,133	30,532	7,119,954	18,446,100
1891.....	3,483	3,523,238	35,667	7,516,645	30,179	7,763,765	18,803,648
1892.....	3,402	3,586,335	32,944	7,631,430	28,997	7,474,690	18,692,455
1893.....	3,271	3,780,915	33,034	7,298,151	26,876	7,460,468	18,539,534
1894.....	3,381	4,146,645	34,719	8,251,226	27,906	7,955,210	20,353,081
1895.....	3,206	3,994,224	29,784	7,250,835	27,299	7,855,904	19,100,963
1896.....	3,226	4,385,055	31,597	7,464,532	30,161	10,020,886	21,870,473
1897.....	3,835	5,393,435	25,294	6,801,315	31,260	11,179,183	23,373,933
1898.....	4,121	5,777,068	28,116	8,234,862	31,810	10,734,186	24,746,116
1899.....	4,855	6,625,698	31,454	9,309,282	30,508	9,485,130	25,420,110
1900.....	4,707	6,728,799	32,516	9,517,386	34,217	10,667,910	26,914,095
1901.....	4,319	6,694,133	30,211	8,540,089	33,302	10,795,586	26,029,808
1902.....	4,363	6,865,924	33,202	9,654,528	40,148	13,504,952	30,025,404
1903.....	4,647	7,753,788	31,534	10,482,940	53,545	15,418,315	33,655,043
1904.....	4,997	8,045,817	30,934	9,955,290	35,739	13,201,098	31,202,205
1905.....	4,614	8,034,652	29,729	11,047,447	35,647	13,195,721	32,277,820
1906.....	5,104	9,059,453	32,239	11,241,915	27,644	14,430,804	34,732,172
1907 (9 mos.)....	4,408	7,576,721	30,654	11,582,409	25,263	11,436,761	30,595,891
1908.....	6,356	10,329,515	28,795	11,717,846	40,461	17,527,670	39,575,031

<sup>1</sup>Canadian vessels not distinguished.



## MARINE.

TABLE CXXLI. Wrecks and casualties, 1870-1908.<sup>1</sup>

Year ended December 31.	Casualties.	Tonnage.	Lives lost.	Damages.
	No.		No.	\$
1870.....	335	82,808	210	901,000
1871.....	274	81,035	81	2,100,000
1872.....	290	59,109	237	2,507,338
1873.....	350	99,523	813 <sup>2</sup>	2,844,133
1874.....	308	106,682	109	2,029,965
1875.....	286	99,427	78	2,463,521
1876.....	452	153,368	404	2,942,955
1877.....	468	177,896	153	3,952,582
1878.....	414	161,760	187	3,445,875
1879.....	533	198,364	339	4,119,233
1880.....	445	179,993	217	3,820,652
1881.....	440	210,719	399	4,992,423
1882.....	451	193,655	271	3,138,423
1883.....	366	158,826	259	2,029,752
1884.....	324	119,741	253	2,965,321
1885.....	346	144,726	198	2,753,667
1886.....	377	150,277	54	1,950,799
1887.....	335	149,395	91	1,662,688
1888.....	319	105,060	52	1,126,124
1889—11 months ended November 30.....	268	110,716	163	1,554,319
1890—11 " " October 31.....	242	78,343	64	1,194,516
1891—12 " " November 30.....	260	72,360	7	694,653
1892— 6 " " June 30.....	122	47,073	100	595,768
1893—12 " " December 31.....	190	59,421	49	807,113
1894— 6 " " June 30.....	86	36,777	10	322,225
1895.....	247	93,914	54	767,536
1896.....	294	103,832	43	1,342,081
1897.....	240	86,043	34	766,643
1898.....	187	64,777	40 <sup>3</sup>	722,967
1899.....	270	92,681	53	649,640
1900.....	151	59,066	74	356,848
1901.....	136	47,181	126	285,782
1902.....	222	105,814	132	835,916
1903.....	237	162,297	32	409,991
1904.....	192	81,143	9	489,699
1905.....	178	79,588	15	621,267
1906.....	220	139,586	149	573,420
1907.....	317	131,441	55	672,466
1908.....	307	120,269	34	1,390,891
Totals.....	11,479	4,444,686	5,648	64,023,410

<sup>1</sup> British and Canadian sea-going vessels in Canadian waters and Canadian vessels in other waters. <sup>2</sup> 545 persons were lost by the wreck of the White Star ss. *Atlantic* in Turns Bay, Nova Scotia. <sup>3</sup> The returns to the Department of Marine and Fisheries give the number of lives lost as 602, which include 562 persons who were drowned in the wreck of the steamship *La Bourgoyne*, 60 miles to the south of Sable Island and therefore on the high seas. The vessel was running between New York and Havre.

NOTE. The statistics for the years 1895 to 1908 are for the 12 months ended June 30.

## MARINE.

TABLE CXXLII. Number and net tonnage of vessels on the registry of shipping, Canada.

Description.	1867.		1873.		1883.	
	No.	tonnage.	No.	tonnage.	No.	tonnage.
Steam lifts.....	-	-	2	69	2	69
Steamers.....	335	45,766	558	68,760	1,006	903,539
Ships.....	164	168,612	205	223,005	196	250,865
Barkentines, brigs, barks and brigantines	1,051	301,943	1,180	445,157	949	519,057
Schooners.....	3,471	191,080	3,642	218,168	4,048	173,433
Sloops.....	61	3,686	45	2,169	231	13,798
Barges.....	348	35,258	912	101,356	766	94,467
Scows.....	65	5,940	48	3,986	70	5,668
Wood-boats.....	121	7,193	190	11,003	89	5,549
Yachts.....	-	-	1	45	3	78
Not rigged.....	77	8,176	-	-	11	742
Smacks and yawls.....	-	-	-	-	3	129
Totals.....	5,693	767,654	6,783	1,073,718	7,374	1,267,394

Continued—	1903.		1904.		1906.		1907.	
	No.	tonnage.	No.	tonnage.	No.	tonnage.	No.	tonnage.
Steamers <sup>1</sup> .....	2,406	205,640	2,548	214,204	2,811	225,625	3,007	292,558
Ships.....	24	39,612	22	36,503	15	25,222	12	20,370
Barks.....	60	55,023	49	47,436	37	36,398	30	30,340
Barkentines.....	68	30,738	61	28,233	43	21,262	27	14,110
Brigantines.....	34	6,981	27	5,277	21	3,695	13	1,856
Brigs.....	1	347	1	347	1	347	-	-
Schooners.....	3,109	204,479	3,133	213,107	3,052	202,133	2,848	186,843
Sloops.....	469	27,724	482	23,857	668	27,268	699	26,353
Barges.....	586	92,533	627	94,847	617	95,337	606	91,729
Scows.....	148	11,662	142	12,283	159	15,369	177	18,634
Wood-boats.....	40	2,433	<sup>2</sup>	<sup>2</sup>	<sup>2</sup>	<sup>2</sup>	-	-
Yachts.....	11	162	4	37	4	37	3	10
Smacks and yawls.....	8	116	8	119	9	127	13	373
Cutters.....	7	68	8	86	8	86	8	86
Not described.....	1	209	1	209	-	-	-	-
Dredges.....	24	4,254	29	4,653	41	8,804	56	13,735
House-boats.....	10	971	10	971	11	1,035	11	1,035
Horse-ferris.....	6	63	6	63	6	63	5	49
Floating lights.....	6	331	6	331	6	331	6	331
Pile drivers.....	1	17	1	17	1	17	1	17
Light ships.....	2	249	2	249	2	249	2	249
Cat boats and luggers..	-	-	4	10	4	10	4	10
Totals.....	7,021	683,612	7,171	682,839	7,516	663,415	7,528	698,688

<sup>1</sup> Embracing 338 paddle-wheel steamers with a registered tonnage of 65,345 tons and 2,669 screw steamers with a registered tonnage of 227,213 tons for the year 1907.

<sup>2</sup> Included with schooners.

## FISHERIES.

TABLE CXXLIII. Fish and fisheries by quantities and values 1903-1907.

Kinds of fish.	Quantities.				
	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.
CANADA.					
Alewives..... bbl.	33,411	38,904	30,410	31,558	29,892
Bass, red and striped.... lb.	130,225	136,800	190,330	184,725	204,290
Bass, black and other.... "	72,300	55,100	45,200	32,800	7,200
Beluga skins, white whale..... No.	32	28	201	193	56
Clams..... bbl.	58,341	-	-	-	-
Cod, fresh..... lb.	504,500	1,238,985	1,876,600	2,170,695	6,895,900
Cod, dried..... cwt.	830,883	792,881	738,637	670,775	693,955
Cod tongues and sounds.. bbl.	1,685	1,525	1,627	1,593	1,669
Coarse and mixed fish.... lb.	16,272,200	14,510,000	19,888,700	14,451,780	-
Coarse and mixed fish... bbl.	83,063	112,717	94,825	-	16,788
Dulse..... lb.	-	-	119,500	-	-
Eels, fresh..... "	917,650	904,900	837,960	804,610	779,800
Eels, salted..... bbl.	6,654	7,565	7,743	7,994	6,969
Fish for bait..... "	298,787	293,427	303,948	362,969	345,349
Fish for home consumption.....	-	-	-	-	-
Fish for manure..... bbl.	348,551	362,703	728,715	474,179	-
Fish oil..... gal.	714,529	665,478	837,005	824,191	-
Flounders..... lb.	1,006,095	1,079,310	1,346,774	1,394,210	1,391,670
Haddock, fresh..... "	8,073,503	7,263,600	11,520,134	10,540,160	12,601,365
Haddock, dried..... cwt.	75,131	88,113	99,783	82,745	75,002
Haddock, smoked..... lb.	1,986,780	2,612,100	2,696,250	2,706,706	2,658,170
Hake, dried..... cwt.	101,125	443,163	173,694	126,727	183,560
Hake sounds..... lb.	66,581	82,033	113,705	91,100	142,995
Halibut..... "	11,420,128	14,486,145	10,618,062	15,665,410	15,578,985
Herring, fresh..... "	22,920,500	19,883,294	18,949,040	24,334,432	35,074,657
Herring, kippered..... can.	345,300	181,000	368,800	315,650	263,190
Herring, salted..... bbl.	271,076	271,238	301,740	331,996	279,789
Herring, smoked..... lb.	11,482,215	14,504,566	16,335,080	17,968,565	7,170,210
Lobsters, fresh or alive... cwt.	108,527	111,048	154,014	101,370	97,490
Lobsters, preserved.... lb.	10,604,158	10,762,288	10,497,624	10,104,764	8,660,570
Mackerel, fresh..... "	5,602,726	2,838,305	2,934,068	4,905,025	2,903,340
Mackerel, salted..... bbl.	64,709	27,320	40,409	52,075	42,207
Maskinonge..... lb.	16,950	11,000	7,270	5,110	4,920
Ouananiche..... "	24,300	12,000	11,000	9,450	42,000
Oulachans..... "	1,883,520	1,662,000	989,500	910,560	548,300
Oysters..... bbl.	35,757	37,987	34,449	32,355	27,299
Perch..... lb.	2,080,200	1,263,500	1,121,100	992,600	1,258,482
Pike or jack fish..... "	6,325,425	6,963,900	6,337,860	5,625,500	5,677,730
Pickrel..... "	10,233,340	10,757,640	10,966,825	9,924,770	7,589,302
Pollock..... "	125,296	117,879	161,516	143,662	137,725
Salmon, fresh..... lb.	5,242,046	5,093,627	11,695,089	9,116,560	9,218,879
Salmon, preserved..... "	22,754,727	22,369,282	56,016,511	30,226,384	26,043,538
Salmon, dry salted..... "	6,325,600	15,119,818	16,653,200 <sup>1</sup>	15,020,452 <sup>1</sup>	13,960,290 <sup>1</sup>
Salmon, pickled..... bbl.	7,543	6,544	-	-	-
Salmon, smoked..... lb.	522,415	443,363	465,230	459,270	447,380
Sardines, fresh or salted.. bbl.	180,482	320,507	343,756	230,901	253,000

<sup>1</sup> Pounds.

## FISHERIES.

TABLE CXXLIII. Fish and fisheries by quantities and values 1903-1907.

Kinds of fish.	Values.				
	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.
CANADA.	\$ 23,101,878	\$ 23,516,439	\$ 29,479,562	\$ 26,279,485	\$ 25,499,349
Alewives.....	131,345	155,616	121,640	139,689	131,351
Bass, red or striped.....	13,012	13,680	19,033	18,468	20,389
Bass, black and other.....	7,109	5,510	4,620	3,280	720
Beluga skins, white whale.....	128	112	804	772	224
Clams.....	175,026	215,338	269,851	398,634	458,780
Cod, fresh.....	20,180	56,839	81,264	101,381	230,612
Cod, dried.....	3,741,400	3,571,565	3,323,866	3,353,875	3,372,516
Cod tongues and sounds.....	16,850	15,250	16,270	15,930	16,690
Coarse and mixed fish.....	441,320	410,148	668,534	424,621	642,900
Coarse and mixed fish in bbl.....	168,638	225,585	189,980	454,484	33,576
Dulse.....	-	-	7,170	6,720	-
Eels, fresh.....	55,059	54,294	50,278	48,277	46,788
Eels, salted.....	66,540	75,650	77,430	79,940	69,690
Fish for bait.....	448,182	439,871	455,921	544,453	518,022
Fish for home consumption.....	338,436	355,300	-	-	-
Fish for manure.....	200,775	199,257	387,644	240,265	217,987
Fish oil.....	225,537	209,281	259,480	253,520	539,067
Flounders.....	30,182	32,379	45,583	41,826	41,750
Haddock, fresh.....	242,206	217,908	345,604	316,205	378,041
Haddock, dried.....	225,393	264,339	299,364	288,289	261,699
Haddock, smoked.....	119,207	156,726	161,775	162,402	159,490
Hake, dried.....	227,533	322,117	390,813	361,725	524,148
Hake, sounds.....	33,295	41,017	56,852	22,765	44,845
Halibut, fresh.....	631,563	784,564	616,735	683,840	841,387
Herring, fresh.....	461,649	555,871	542,702	771,474	546,002
Herring, kippered.....	31,730	18,100	36,880	24,383	26,319
Herring, salted.....	1,230,451	1,240,206	1,382,509	1,534,336	1,302,698
Herring, smoked.....	275,120	342,312	341,394	374,403	198,737
Lobsters, fresh or alive.....	974,342	1,000,579	1,282,592	400,748	885,950
Lobsters, preserved.....	2,651,040	2,690,572	2,624,406	2,522,179	3,198,172
Mackerel, fresh.....	672,327	340,597	352,088	588,603	348,401
Mackerel, salted.....	971,992	409,800	606,135	781,125	633,105
Maskinonge.....	1,695	1,100	727	510	492
Ouananiche.....	2,430	1,200	1,100	915	4,200
Oulachans.....	96,436	83,950	49,950	45,878	27,835
Oysters.....	178,785	186,625	174,300	194,855	183,993
Perch.....	71,576	42,498	37,591	33,201	61,694
Pike or jack fish.....	202,913	252,853	227,064	204,616	294,738
Pickrel.....	577,283	638,567	784,988	713,437	586,489
Pollock.....	250,592	250,818	323,032	430,980	413,165
Salmon, fresh.....	797,724	763,925	1,482,371	1,229,162	945,222
Salmon preserved.....	2,275,976	2,237,246	6,623,600	3,778,606	3,280,728
Salmon, dry salted.....	316,280	755,991	835,525	799,733	740,810
Salmon, pickled.....	77,770	66,910			
Salmon, smoked.....	53,408	45,473			
Sardines, fresh.....	361,446	641,551	694,772	351,416	380,697

## FISHERIES.

TABLE CXXLIII. Fish and fisheries by quantities and values 1903-1907—con.

Kinds of fish.	Quantities.				
	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.
<b>CANADA—con.</b>					
Sardines, preserved.... can.	2,951,500	2,977,800	3,672,000	3,270,000	5,700,000
Sealskins, fur..... NO.	20,496	14,646	13,798	10,368	5,567
Sealskins, hair..... "	11,691	14,399	16,427	39,262	30,528
Sea otter skins..... "	—	7	—	—	38
Shad..... bbl.	10,036	7,301	1,253,150 <sup>1</sup>	—	5,230
Smelts..... lb.	9,616,075	8,971,576	8,662,950	8,459,006	10,470,324
Squid..... bbl.	19,154	14,790	23,246	18,460	6,009
Sturgeon..... lb.	1,660,920	1,648,290	1,478,595	995,915	706,255
Sturgeon caviare..... "	64,835	115,270	58,800	60,020	46,437
Trout..... "	7,669,927	8,215,796	8,288,878	8,027,177	6,944,218
Tommy cod..... "	2,468,030	3,057,710	2,542,200	2,192,350	1,977,225
Whitefish..... "	14,034,420	15,468,740	14,548,310	12,293,710	8,853,660
<b>British Columbia.</b>					
Bass, red or striped.... lb.	—	—	—	—	—
Clams..... bbl.	—	—	—	—	—
Cod, fresh..... lb.	—	728,000	668,500	711,000	744,900
Cod, dry..... cwt.	6,127	—	—	—	—
Coarse and mixed fish.. lb.	—	—	4,568,000	466,400	—
Coarse and mixed fish.. bbl.	255	—	—	—	—
Fish for home consumption... "	—	—	—	—	—
Fish for manure..... bbl.	10,600	607	—	—	—
Fish oil..... gal.	223,550	192,750	184,390	125,265	—
Halibut..... lb.	10,209,000	13,281,000	8,901,400	14,416,700	14,304,725
Herring, fresh..... "	3,620,000	4,673,000	4,495,500	8,934,000	19,346,500
Herring, kippered..... can.	—	—	—	—	—
Herring, smoked..... lb.	568,440	637,760	183,650	187,900	192,200
Oulachans..... "	1,883,520	1,662,000	989,500	910,560	548,300
Oysters..... bbl.	—	—	1,027	725	855
Salmon, fresh..... lb.	2,506,850	2,548,000	8,456,960	5,156,480	5,659,285
Salmon, preserved..... "	22,744,656	22,362,912	56,005,456	30,214,080	26,023,768
Salmon, dry salted..... "	6,325,600	15,119,818	—	—	—
Salmon, pickled..... bbl.	7,075	6,250	16,538,600 <sup>1</sup>	14,939,252 <sup>1</sup>	13,846,800 <sup>1</sup>
Salmon, smoked..... lb.	510,750	432,000	446,000	425,900	417,900
Sealskins, fur..... NO.	20,496	14,646	13,798	10,368	5,397
Sealskins, hair..... "	5,950	6,000	5,684	5,606	5,160
Sea otter skins..... "	—	7	—	—	38
Shad..... bbl.	60	92	—	—	50
Smelts..... lb.	150,060	507,500	391,800	412,500	463,700
Sturgeon..... "	30,000	35,000	20,000	25,000	100,000
Sturgeon caviare..... "	—	—	—	—	—
Trout..... "	364,200	491,000	468,500	484,900	212,300

<sup>1</sup> Pounds.

## FISHERIES.

TABLE CCXLIII. Fish and fisheries by quantities and values 1903-1907—con.

Kinds of fish.	Values.				
	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.
<b>CANADA—con.</b>	<b>\$</b>	<b>\$</b>	<b>\$</b>	<b>\$</b>	<b>\$</b>
Sardines, preserved . . . . .	147,575	148,890	183,600	163,500	285,000
Sealskins, fur . . . . .	307,440	219,690	331,152	316,224	108,152
Sealskins, hair . . . . .	11,669	14,999	16,791	45,228	34,680
Sea otter skins . . . . .	—	1,750	—	—	12,558
Shad . . . . .	103,871	75,828	63,197	59,021	54,336
Smelts . . . . .	480,804	447,579	433,147	425,631	775,866
Squid . . . . .	76,616	59,160	92,934	73,840	24,036
Sturgeon . . . . .	146,860	169,761	144,976	87,471	78,035
Sturgeon caviare . . . . .	52,426	71,949	53,802	53,264	44,286
Trout . . . . .	728,153	782,140	735,768	791,467	676,892
Tommy cod . . . . .	71,551	91,731	80,301	65,770	59,317
Whitefish . . . . .	883,032	1,058,812	1,051,161	906,759	688,466
<b>British Columbia.</b>	<b>4,748,365</b>	<b>5,219,107</b>	<b>9,850,216</b>	<b>7,003,347</b>	<b>6,122,923</b>
Bass, red or striped . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—
Clams . . . . .	30,352	13,240	15,082	9,820	18,540
Cod, fresh . . . . .	—	36,400	37,110	39,260	41,434
Cod, dry . . . . .	30,635	—	—	—	—
Coarse and mixed fish . . . . .	65,375	—	228,400	26,875	—
Coarse and mixed fish in bbl. . . . .	2,550	58,781	—	304,736	190,375
Fish for home consumption . . . . .	300,000	310,000	—	—	—
Fish for manure . . . . .	31,800	18,210	26,160	3,570	32,363
Fish oil . . . . .	78,243	67,463	63,696	43,842	332,322
Halibut . . . . .	510,450	664,050	445,070	570,835	715,236
Herrings, fresh . . . . .	176,000	233,665	224,775	446,250	193,465
Herrings, kippered . . . . .	14,000	—	—	—	—
Herrings, smoked . . . . .	56,844	63,776	18,365	18,790	19,220
Oulachans . . . . .	96,436	83,950	49,950	45,878	27,855
Oysters . . . . .	18,000	13,000	7,190	5,075	5,985
Salmon, fresh . . . . .	250,685	254,800	837,241	483,934	320,138
Salmon, preserved . . . . .	2,274,465	2,236,291	6,621,942	3,776,760	3,278,512
Salmon, dry salted . . . . .	316,280	755,991	826,930	793,643	732,305
Salmon, pickled . . . . .	70,750	62,500	—	—	—
Salmon, smoked . . . . .	51,075	43,200	44,600	42,590	41,790
Sealskins, fur . . . . .	307,440	219,690	331,152	316,224	107,940
Sealskins, hair . . . . .	4,462	4,500	3,363	3,150	2,970
Sea otter skins . . . . .	—	1,750	—	—	12,558
Shad . . . . .	600	925	750	500	500
Smelts . . . . .	22,503	25,375	19,590	20,625	23,185
Sturgeon . . . . .	3,000	3,500	2,000	2,500	5,000
Sturgeon caviare . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—
Trout . . . . .	36,420	48,050	46,850	48,490	21,230

## FISHERIES.

TABLE COXLIII. Fish and fisheries by quantities and values 1903-1907—con.

Kinds of fish.	Quantities.				
	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.
<b>Manitoba, Alberta and Saskatchewan.</b>					
Coarse and mixed fish.. lb.	10,180,500	10,559,000	11,826,000	9,971,250	6,824,700
Fish for home consumption..... "	1,180,000	1,510,000	-	-	-
Perch..... "	1,006,000	145,500	154,000	89,000	82,000
Pike..... "	4,545,500	4,983,000	4,699,000	3,564,100	3,313,890
Pickarel..... "	7,266,000	7,804,000	7,452,500	6,749,100	4,222,500
Sturgeon..... "	980,000	994,000	931,000	498,000	222,000
Sturgeon caviare..... "	33,100	83,000	40,700	37,000	17,500
Trout..... "	72,000	55,000	105,000	201,000	185,000
Whitefish..... "	11,293,500	11,862,040	11,504,000	9,300,100	5,566,000
<b>New Brunswick.</b>					
Alewives..... bbl.	18,407	24,725	19,383	22,844	19,743
Bass..... lb.	114,500	126,450	155,450	165,400	142,600
Clams..... bbl.	45,535	-	-	-	-
Cod, fresh..... lb.	504,500	389,000	390,000	553,595	202,800
Cod, dried..... cwt.	89,555	91,660	77,146	84,450	80,922
Cod tongues and sounds bbl.	250	280	290	350	336
Coarse and mixed fish.. lb.	-	103,000	-	-	68,300
Coarse and mixed fish.. bbl.	8,120	9,793	11,175	12,990	16,409
Dulse..... lb.	-	-	119,500	-	-
Eels, salted..... bbl.	2,980	3,246	3,231	3,565	3,287
Fish for bait..... "	104,550	120,850	103,203	126,841	124,315
Fish for manure..... "	179,030	190,615	203,260	210,615	213,195
Fish oil..... gal.	49,300	55,520	58,382	56,862	58,805
Flounders..... lb.	191,000	247,500	538,100	685,000	668,000
Haddock, fresh..... "	1,459,000	1,856,800	1,128,500	199,925	1,486,200
Haddock, dried..... cwt.	3,681	5,594	3,965	14,818	4,906
Haddock, smoked,.... lb.	140,900	186,800	63,900	136,156	108,300
Hake, dried..... cwt.	18,690	33,114	33,470	23,940	46,242
Hake sounds..... lb.	17,935	28,130	31,850	26,450	45,784
Halibut..... "	127,600	124,400	132,160	146,200	153,250
Herring, fresh..... "	3,983,000	4,299,600	2,923,000	3,269,000	2,186,000
Herring, kippered..... "	177,300	181,000	368,800	315,650	263,190
Herring, salted..... bbl.	159,513	160,075	176,120	183,084	159,560
Herring, smoked..... lb.	9,712,400	12,605,300	14,337,200	16,765,665	5,558,700
Lobsters, fresh or alive. cwt.	17,545	16,882	18,520	12,889	12,401
Lobsters, preserved.... lb.	2,136,612	2,055,100	2,249,440	2,420,860	2,731,012
Mackerel, fresh..... "	483,000	268,600	268,500	360,500	334,700
Mackerel, salted..... bbl.	440	340	280	215	355
Oysters..... "	12,470	15,320	14,300	14,920	15,435
Pickarel..... lb.	117,900	118,500	108,500	106,500	42,200
Pollock..... cwt.	20,814	23,209	22,581	29,132	25,860
Salmon, fresh..... lb.	1,289,840	1,272,300	1,597,680	2,182,340	1,837,700
Salmon, preserved..... "	4,900	3,700	4,300	5,550	4,600
Salmon, smoked..... "	5,800	5,650	7,500	8,300	15,200
Sardines..... bbl.	180,000	319,970	336,496	227,525	252,269
Sardines, preserved.... can.	2,951,500	2,977,800	3,672,000	3,270,000	5,700,000
Sealskins, hair..... no.	124	172	116	72	84

## FISHERIES.

TABLE CXXLIII. Fish and fisheries by quantities and values 1903-1907—con.

Kinds of fish.	Values.				
	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<b>Manitoba, Alberta and Saskatchewan.</b>	<b>1,478,665</b>	<b>1,716,977</b>	<b>1,811,570</b>	<b>1,492,923</b>	<b>968,422</b>
Coarse and mixed fish.....	246,400	275,265	315,095	260,690	189,402
Fish for home consumption...	35,400	45,300	—	—	—
Perch.....	35,240	5,050	5,240	3,115	2,870
Pike.....	129,310	171,565	159,920	121,048	111,025
Pickarel.....	290,640	346,950	437,075	399,065	251,075
Sturgeon.....	94,800	119,280	93,100	49,800	21,300
Sturgeon caviare.....	33,100	49,000	40,700	37,000	17,500
Trout.....	3,600	3,300	6,300	12,520	12,100
Whitefish.....	610,175	701,267	754,140	609,685	363,150
<b>New Brunswick.</b>	<b>4,186,800</b>	<b>4,671,084</b>	<b>4,847,090</b>	<b>4,905,225</b>	<b>5,300,564</b>
Alewives.....	71,330	99,632	77,532	104,833	90,755
Bass.....	11,440	12,645	15,545	16,536	14,220
Clams.....	109,871	167,378	203,052	248,252	295,224
Cod, fresh.....	20,180	15,560	15,600	22,144	8,112
Cod, dried.....	402,998	412,470	347,157	422,290	404,610
Cod tongues and sounds.....	2,500	2,800	2,900	3,500	3,360
Coarse and mixed fish.....	—	6,180	—	—	4,098
Coarse and mixed fish in bbl.	16,240	19,586	22,350	25,980	32,818
Dulse.....	—	—	7,170	6,720	—
Eels, salted.....	29,800	32,460	32,310	35,650	32,870
Fish for bait.....	156,825	181,275	154,804	190,261	186,472
Fish for manure.....	89,515	95,307	101,630	107,245	167,825
Fish oil.....	14,790	16,656	17,515	17,059	17,641
Flounders.....	5,730	7,425	16,143	20,550	20,040
Haddock, fresh.....	43,770	55,704	33,855	5,998	44,586
Haddock, dried.....	11,043	16,782	11,895	51,863	17,171
Haddock, smoked.....	8,454	11,208	3,834	8,169	6,498
Hake, dried.....	42,053	74,507	75,307	59,850	115,605
Hake sounds.....	8,967	14,065	15,925	6,612	20,542
Halibut.....	12,760	12,440	13,216	14,620	15,325
Herring, fresh.....	39,830	42,996	29,230	32,690	21,860
Herring, kippered.....	17,730	18,100	36,880	24,383	26,319
Herring, salted.....	717,808	720,337	792,540	816,851	716,790
Herring, smoked.....	194,248	252,106	286,744	335,313	151,091
Lobsters, fresh or alive.....	143,230	137,980	159,760	112,390	109,210
Lobsters, preserved.....	534,153	513,775	562,360	601,203	819,304
Mackerel, fresh.....	57,960	32,232	32,220	43,260	40,164
Mackerel, salted.....	6,600	5,100	4,200	3,225	5,325
Oysters.....	62,350	76,600	71,500	89,520	92,610
Pickarel.....	8,253	8,295	7,595	7,455	2,954
Pollock.....	41,628	46,418	45,162	87,396	77,580
Salmon, fresh.....	257,968	254,460	319,536	402,788	344,235
Salmon, preserved.....	735	555	645	825	690
Salmon, smoked.....	1,160	1,130	1,500	1,660	3,040
Sardines.....	360,000	639,940	672,992	341,288	378,404
Sardines, preserved.....	147,575	148,890	183,600	163,500	285,000
Sealskins, hair.....	186	215	145	90	105



## FISHERIES.

TABLE CXXLIH. Fish and fisheries by quantities and values 1903-1907—con.

Kinds of fish.	Quantities.				
	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.
<b>New Brunswick—con.</b>					
Shad..... bbl.	6,125	5,694	4,851	-	4,325
Smelts.. lb.	7,755,200	6,939,400	6,688,700	6,716,990	8,349,000
Squid..... bbl.	2,183	915	857	1,094	1,071
Sturgeon..... lb.	6,000	6,000	9,650	10,800	9,500
Sturgeon caviare..... "	475	500	1,000	1,000	350
Trout..... "	218,600	251,800	231,000	200,600	186,400
Tommy cod..... "	1,833,500	2,765,000	2,010,200	1,933,400	1,678,000
Whitefish..... "	9,700	8,300	8,600	6,450	5,600
<b>Nova Scotia.</b>					
Alewives.. bbl.	14,025	13,571	10,292	8,124	9,579
Bass, red or striped... lb.	15,725	10,350	27,520	12,650	12,240
Clams..... bbl.	10,981	14,181	15,984	-	22,162
Cod, fresh..... lb.	-	-	417,000	266,400	5,580,400
Cod, dried..... cwt.	496,595	515,926	482,533	386,840	400,112
Cod tongues and sounds bbl.	857	947	951	930	1,101
Coarse and mixed fish.. lb.	274,300	30,400	-	-	-
Coarse and mixed fish.. bbl.	73,453	72,999	83,086	61,329	44,511
Eels, salted..... "	2,308	2,772	3,232	3,320	2,816
Fish for bait..... "	78,767	69,245	81,726	73,132	86,434
Fish for manure..... "	58,076	63,332	400,953	106,739	114,497
Fish oil..... gal.	283,046	268,650	259,091	209,921	195,019
Flounders..... lb.	813,095	831,810	806,674	694,210	723,670
Haddock, fresh..... "	6,438,703	5,350,500	10,328,334	10,274,125	11,056,065
Haddock, dried..... cwt.	62,570	79,510	92,155	64,691	66,906
Haddock, smoked..... lb.	1,845,880	2,425,300	2,632,350	2,570,550	2,549,870
Hake, dried..... cwt.	78,424	103,332	132,942	91,933	126,400
Hake sounds..... lb.	41,627	42,083	65,755	45,995	75,408
Halibut, fresh..... "	964,316	936,165	1,477,415	924,848	847,741
Herring, fresh..... "	11,036,500	5,070,214	5,055,240	5,437,232	7,020,370
Herring, salted..... bbl.	51,272	59,528	77,940	114,417	84,890
Herring, smoked..... lb.	942,045	1,083,500	1,257,230	779,930	669,270
Lobsters, fresh or alive. cwt.	90,474	92,513	134,961	87,956	84,279
Lobsters, preserved.... lb.	5,153,712	5,357,454	4,917,148	4,595,816	2,270,346
Mackerel, fresh..... "	5,075,126	2,555,680	2,559,118	4,468,525	2,451,340
Mackerel, salted..... bbl.	49,532	21,599	32,660	40,829	24,162
Oysters..... "	1,354	1,411	1,466	1,722	1,337
Pollock..... cwt.	104,482	94,610	138,935	114,520	111,845
Salmon, fresh..... lb.	519,862	497,306	549,002	714,210	880,604
Salmon, preserved..... "	5,171	2,670	6,755	6,804	10,170
Salmon, pickled..... bbl.	99	12	-	-	-
Salmon, smoked..... lb.	5,865	5,313	11,730	24,970	14,280
Sealskins, hair..... No.	192	344	193	156	170
Shad..... bbl.	3,846	1,153	1,070	710	773
Smelts..... lb.	360,475	512,176	566,880	415,500	554,447

## FISHERIES.

TABLE CXXLIII. Fish and fisheries by quantities and values 1903-1907—con.

Kinds of fish.	Values.				
	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.
New Brunswick—con.	\$		\$	\$	\$
Shad.....	61,250	56,940	48,510	49,477	44,920
Smelts.....	387,760	346,970	334,435	338,530	667,932
Squid.....	8,732	3,660	3,428	4,376	4,284
Sturgeon.....	480	480	772	864	760
Sturgeon caviare.....	428	450	900	900	315
Trout.....	21,860	25,180	25,100	20,140	18,720
Tommy cod.....	55,155	82,950	60,306	58,002	50,340
Whitefish.....	1,455	1,245	1,290	968	840
Nova Scotia.	7,841,602	7,287,099	8,259,085	7,799,160	7,632,330
Alewives.....	56,100	54,284	41,168	32,496	38,316
Bass, red or striped.....	1,572	1,035	2,752	1,265	1,224
Clams.....	31,814	28,362	32,216	41,988	44,324
Cod, fresh.....	—	—	12,510	7,992	167,412
Cod, dried.....	2,234,677	2,321,667	2,171,399	1,934,200	2,000,560
Cod tongues and sounds.....	8,570	9,470	9,510	9,300	11,010
Coarse and mixed fish.....	2,743	304	8,050	580	—
Coarse and mixed fish in bbl.....	146,906	145,998	166,172	122,658	89,022
Eels, salted.....	23,080	27,720	32,320	33,200	28,160
Fish for bait.....	118,151	103,868	122,589	109,698	129,651
Fish for manure.....	29,038	31,666	200,477	53,370	57,248
Fish oil.....	84,914	80,595	77,727	62,976	58,506
Flounders.....	24,392	24,954	29,380	20,825	21,710
Haddock, fresh.....	193,162	160,515	309,850	308,224	331,682
Haddock, dried.....	187,710	238,530	276,465	226,418	234,171
Haddock, smoked.....	110,753	145,518	157,941	154,233	152,992
Hake, dried.....	176,455	232,497	299,119	269,731	375,789
Hake sounds.....	20,813	21,042	32,878	11,499	18,852
Halibut.....	96,432	93,616	147,741	92,485	84,774
Herring, fresh.....	110,965	50,702	50,552	54,372	70,204
Herring, salted.....	230,724	267,876	350,730	540,850	412,587
Herring, smoked.....	18,841	21,670	25,145	15,599	13,385
Lobster, fresh or alive.....	827,772	851,268	1,119,467	784,853	771,250
Lobsters, preserved.....	1,288,428	1,339,363	1,229,287	1,148,954	1,281,104
Mackerel, fresh.....	609,015	306,682	307,094	536,223	294,161
Mackerel, salted.....	742,987	323,985	489,900	612,435	362,430
Oysters.....	6,770	7,055	7,330	10,332	8,022
Pollock.....	208,964	189,220	277,870	343,559	335,535
Salmon, fresh.....	103,972	99,461	109,800	134,381	154,406
Salmon, preserved.....	776	400	1,013	1,021	1,526
Salmon, pickled.....	1,485	180	—	—	—
Salmon, smoked.....	1,173	1,063	2,316	4,994	2,856
Sealskins, hair.....	240	430	241	195	212
Shad.....	34,860	11,530	10,700	7,100	7,730
Smelts.....	18,024	25,609	28,344	20,776	29,591

## FISHERIES.

TABLE CXXLIII. Fish and fisheries by quantities and values 1903-1907—con.

Kinds of fish.	Quantities.				
	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.
Nova Scotia—con.					
Squid..... bbl.	16,775	13,085	22,274	17,218	4,938
Trout..... lb.	131,477	110,166	164,085	167,675	169,920
Tommy cod..... "	302,530	186,910	315,400	157,950	172,800
Ontario.					
Bass, black or other... lb.	6,050	-	-	-	-
Coarse and mixed fish.. "	2,711,000	2,613,850	2,317,500	2,707,000	2,730,615
Eels, fresh..... "	37,950	45,500	20,150	20,100	50,000
Herring, fresh..... "	3,088,150	4,252,580	4,334,800	4,280,500	4,881,387
Herring, salted..... bbl.	3,268	3,530	4,487	1,316	1,065
Maskinonge..... lb.	-	-	-	-	-
Perch..... "	868,700	922,600	800,200	754,700	1,033,682
Pike or jack fish..... "	1,539,325	1,775,700	1,479,990	1,950,200	2,184,040
Pickereel..... "	2,604,540	2,632,540	3,236,940	2,956,200	3,192,252
Sturgeon..... "	494,250	485,200	401,350	329,000	316,545
Sturgeon caviare..... "	31,260	31,770	17,100	22,020	28,587
Trout..... "	6,492,110	6,999,230	7,060,050	6,931,260	5,980,823
Whitefish..... "	2,667,170	3,545,100	2,974,220	2,927,650	3,241,490
Prince Edward Island.					
Alewives..... bbl.	979	425	735	590	570
Clams..... "	-	-	-	-	-
Cod, dried..... cwt.	17,741	16,111	18,364	20,992	18,403
Cod tongues and sounds bbl.	270	70	233	118	93
Coarse and mixed fish.. "	1,235	535	564	435	-
Eels, salted..... "	1,162	1,350	1,072	877	738
Fish for bait..... "	37,718	43,503	37,964	45,127	51,495
Fish for manure..... "	2,580	1,499	2,970	2,475	2,825
Fish oil..... gal.	7,212	6,735	9,895	12,545	12,250
Flounders..... lb.	2,000	-	2,000	15,000	-
Haddock, fresh..... "	120,300	9,300	20,300	26,500	53,100
Haddock, dried..... cwt.	875	955	696	601	1,575
Haddock, smoked..... lb.	-	-	-	-	-
Hake, dried..... cwt.	3,685	6,554	7,007	10,312	10,918
Hake sounds..... lb.	7,029	11,820	16,100	18,655	21,803
Halibut..... "	1,950	-	800	-	-
Herring, fresh..... "	604,000	750,000	694,000	275,600	217,600
Herring, salted..... bbl.	24,760	15,206	12,045	13,071	16,876
Herring, smoked..... lb.	140,000	152,000	1,500	-	160,000
Lobsters, fresh or alive. cwt.	400	1,533	350	440	720
Lobsters, preserved..... lb.	2,335,400	2,501,100	2,182,624	2,280,288	2,839,489
Mackerel, fresh..... "	43,100	11,350	90,700	64,000	90,500
Mackerel, salted..... bbl.	4,626	3,047	2,397	3,853	5,120
Oysters..... "	18,333	18,006	17,656	14,988	9,672
Pollock..... cwt.	-	60	-	10	20
Salmon, fresh..... lb.	3,500	6,400	19,000	12,100	5,000
Salmon, smoked..... "	-	400	-	100	-
Sealskins, hair..... No.	-	-	-	-	-

## FISHERIES.

TABLE CCXLIII. Fish and fisheries by quantities and values 1903-1907—con.

Kinds of fish.	Values.				
	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.
<b>Nova Scotia—con.</b>	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Squid .....	67,100	52,340	89,096	68,872	19,752
Trout .....	13,148	11,017	16,409	16,767	16,992
Tommy cod .....	9,076	5,607	13,497	4,738	5,184
<b>Ontario.</b>	1,535,144	1,793,229	1,708,953	1,734,856	1,935,025
Bass, black or other.....	484	-	-	-	-
Coarse or mixed fish.....	97,215	104,597	88,271	108,880	150,429
Eels, fresh.....	2,277	2,730	1,209	1,266	3,000
Herring, fresh.....	123,526	212,629	216,740	214,025	244,069
Herring, salted.....	26,148	35,295	44,870	13,160	10,650
Maskinonge.....	-	-	-	-	-
Perch.....	26,061	27,678	24,006	22,642	51,684
Pike or jack fish .....	61,573	71,028	59,196	78,008	174,723
Pickarel.....	260,454	263,254	323,694	295,620	319,225
Sturgeon.....	39,540	38,816	32,108	26,320	47,432
Sturgeon caviare.....	18,898	22,499	12,202	15,464	26,471
Trout.....	613,971	663,733	617,085	669,376	586,873
Whitefish.....	264,997	350,970	289,582	290,155	320,419
<b>Prince Edward Island.</b>	1,099,510	1,077,546	998,922	1,168,939	1,492,695
Alewives.....	3,915	1,700	2,940	2,360	2,280
Clams.....	6,025	3,194	19,250	98,254	100,362
Cod, dried.....	79,834	72,500	82,638	104,960	92,015
Cod tongues and sounds.....	2,700	700	2,330	1,180	930
Coarse and mixed fish.....	2,942	1,220	1,458	1,110	-
Eels, salted.....	11,620	13,500	10,720	8,770	7,880
Fish, for bait.....	56,578	65,255	56,946	67,690	77,242
Fish for manure.....	1,290	749	2,970	2,475	2,825
Fish, oil.....	2,164	2,020	2,968	3,764	3,675
Flounders.....	60	-	60	450	-
Haddock, fresh.....	3,609	279	609	795	1,593
Haddock, dried.....	2,625	2,865	2,088	2,103	5,512
Haddock, smoked.....	-	-	-	-	-
Hake, dried.....	8,291	14,746	15,766	30,936	32,754
Hake sounds.....	3,515	5,910	8,050	4,664	5,451
Halibut.....	195	-	-	80	-
Herring, fresh.....	6,040	7,500	6,940	2,756	2,176
Herring, salted.....	111,420	68,427	54,203	65,355	84,380
Herring, smoked.....	2,800	3,040	30	-	3,200
Lobsters, fresh or alive.....	2,800	10,731	2,450	3,080	5,040
Lobsters, preserved.....	583,850	625,275	545,656	572,322	851,847
Mackerel, fresh.....	5,172	1,362	10,884	7,680	10,860
Mackerel, salted.....	69,390	45,705	35,955	57,795	76,800
Oysters.....	91,665	90,030	88,280	89,928	77,376
Pollock.....	-	180	-	25	50
Salmon, fresh.....	700	1,280	3,800	2,420	1,000
Salmon, smoked.....	-	86	-	15	-
Sealskins, hair.....	-	-	-	-	-

## FISHERIES.

TABLE CXXLIII. Fish and fisheries by quantities and values 1903-1907—concluded.

Kinds of fish.	Quantities.					
	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	
Prince Edward I.—con.						
Smelts .....	lb.	740,740	739,400	783,620	703,310	900,850
Squid .....	bbl.	196	360	215	148	305
Trout .....	lb.	23,240	18,100	21,400	22,150	22,820
Tommy cod .....	"	5,500	2,600	5,000	-	425
Quebec.						
Bass, red or striped .....	lb.	-	-	7,360	6,675	7,290
Bass, black or other .....	"	66,250	55,100	46,200	32,800	49,450
Beluga skins, white whale .....	no.	32	28	201	193	56
Clams .....	bbl.	-	791	125	-	165
Cod, fresh .....	lb.	-	121,985	401,100	639,700	367,800
Cod, dried .....	cwt.	220,865	169,184	160,594	178,485	194,518
Cod tongues and sounds .....	bbl.	308	228	153	195	139
Coarse and mixed fish .....	lb.	1,606,400	1,203,750	1,177,200	1,304,230	1,123,000
Eels, fresh .....	"	879,700	859,400	817,810	784,510	729,800
Eels, salted .....	bbl.	204	197	208	232	128
Fish for bait .....	"	77,752	59,649	81,055	117,869	83,105
Fish for manure .....	"	98,265	106,650	112,812	147,210	35,452
Fish oil .....	gal.	151,421	141,823	325,247	419,598	423,076
Haddock, fresh .....	lb.	55,500	47,000	43,000	39,610	6,000
Haddock, dried .....	cwt.	8,005	2,054	2,972	2,635	1,615
Haddock, smoked .....	lb.	-	-	-	-	-
Hake, dried .....	cwt.	326	163	275	537	-
Halibut, fresh .....	lb.	117,262	144,580	107,087	176,862	273,269
Herring, fresh .....	"	528,850	837,900	1,446,500	2,138,100	1,422,800
Herring, salted .....	bbl.	32,263	32,949	31,148	20,108	17,389
Herring, smoked .....	lb.	119,330	86,600	555,500	235,070	592,040
Lobsters, fresh or alive .....	cwt.	108	120	183	85	90
Lobsters, preserved .....	lb.	978,434	848,634	1,148,412	798,800	819,723
Mackerel, fresh .....	"	1,500	2,675	15,750	12,000	26,800
Mackerel, salted .....	bbl.	10,201	2,334	5,072	7,178	12,570
Maskinonge .....	lb.	16,950	11,000	7,270	5,100	4,920
Ouananiche .....	"	24,300	12,000	11,000	9,450	42,000
Perch .....	"	205,500	195,400	166,900	148,900	142,800
Pike or jack fish .....	"	240,600	205,200	158,960	111,200	179,800
Pickrel .....	"	244,900	202,600	168,885	112,970	132,350
Salmon, fresh .....	"	921,994	769,621	1,072,447	1,051,430	836,290
Salmon, pickled .....	bbl.	369	282	114,600 <sup>1</sup>	81,200 <sup>1</sup>	113,490 <sup>1</sup>
Salmon, smoked .....	lb.	-	-	-	-	-
Sardines, fresh .....	bbl.	482	537	7,260	3,376	731
Sealskins, hair .....	no.	5,425	7,883	10,434	33,434	25,284
Shad .....	bbl.	365	362	-	-	82
Smelts .....	lb.	309,600	273,100	231,950	210,696	202,327
Squid .....	bbl.	-	430	-	-	74
Sturgeon .....	lb.	150,670	128,090	116,595	133,115	58,210
Trout .....	"	368,300	290,500	238,843	219,592	186,950
Tommy cod .....	"	321,500	103,200	211,600	101,000	126,000
Whitefish .....	"	64,050	53,300	61,490	59,510	40,570

<sup>1</sup> Pounds.

## FISHERIES.

TABLE CXXLIII. Fish and fisheries by quantities and values 1903-1907—concluded.

Kinds of fish.	Values.				
	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.
Prince Edward I.—con.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Smelts.....	37,037	35,970	39,181	35,165	45,042
Squid.....	784	1,440	460	592	610
Trout.....	2,324	1,810	2,140	2,215	2,282
Tommy cod.....	165	78	150		13
Quebec.	2,211,792	1,751,397	2,003,716	2,175,035	2,047,390
Bass, red or striped.....	-	-	736	667	720
Bass, black or other.....	6,625	5,514	4,620	3,280	4,945
Beluga skins, white whale.....	128	112	804	772	224
Clams.....		3,164	250	320	330
Cod, fresh.....	-	4,879	16,044	31,985	13,654
Cod, dried.....	993,256	764,928	722,673	892,425	875,331
Cod tongues and sounds.....	3,080	2,280	1,530	1,950	1,390
Coarse and mixed fish.....	29,587	23,802	28,718	27,586	19,574
Eels, fresh.....	52,782	51,564	49,069	47,071	43,788
Eels, salted.....	2,040	1,970	2,080	2,320	1,280
Fish for bait.....	116,628	89,473	121,582	176,804	124,657
Fish for manure.....	49,132	53,325	56,406	73,605	17,726
Fish oil.....	45,426	42,547	97,574	125,879	126,923
Haddock, fresh.....	1,665	1,410	1,290	1,188	180
Haddock, dried.....	24,015	6,162	8,916	7,905	4,845
Haddock, smoked.....	-	-	-	-	-
Hake, dried.....	734	367	618	1,208	-
Halibut, fresh.....	11,726	14,458	10,708	5,820	26,052
Herring, fresh.....	5,288	8,379	14,465	21,381	14,228
Herring, salted.....	144,351	148,271	140,166	98,120	78,291
Herring, smoked.....	2,387	1,720	11,110	4,701	11,841
Lobsters, fresh or alive.....	540	600	915	425	450
Lobsters, preserved.....	244,609	212,159	287,103	199,700	245,917
Mackerel, fresh.....	180	321	1,890	1,440	3,216
Mackerel, salted.....	153,015	35,010	76,080	107,670	188,550
Maskinonge.....	1,695	1,100	727	510	492
Ouananiche.....	2,430	1,200	1,100	945	4,200
Perch.....	10,275	9,770	8,345	7,445	7,140
Pike or jack fish.....	12,030	10,260	7,948	5,560	8,990
Pickeral.....	17,936	20,068	16,624	11,297	13,235
Salmon, fresh.....	184,399	153,924	211,994	205,639	125,443
Salmon, pickled.....	5,535	4,230	8,598	6,090	8,505
Salmon, smoked.....	-	-	-	-	-
Sardines, fresh.....	1,446	1,611	21,780	10,128	2,193
Sealskins, hair.....	6,781	9,854	13,042	41,793	31,605
Shad.....	7,161	6,433	3,237	1,944	1,186
Smelts.....	15,480	13,655	11,597	10,535	10,116
Squid.....	-	1,720	-	-	148
Sturgeon.....	9,040	7,685	6,996	7,987	3,493
Trout.....	36,890	29,050	23,884	21,959	18,695
Tommy cod.....	7,155	3,096	6,348	3,030	3,780
Whitfish.....	6,405	5,330	6,149	5,951	4,057

## FISHERIES.

TABLE CXXIV. Distribution of fry from Dominion hatcheries 1868-1907.

Year.	British Columbia.	Manitoba.	New Brunswick.	Nova Scotia.
	No.	No.	No.	No.
1868-73.....			-	
1874.....			160,000	
1875.....	-		750,000	
1876.....	-	-	360,000	395,000
1877.....	-	-	920,000	1,000,000
1878.....	-	-	1,680,000	1,400,000
1879.....	-	-	2,495,000	1,740,000
1880.....	-	-	2,475,600	730,000
1881.....	-	-	1,560,000	680,000
1882.....	-	-	2,628,000	1,165,000
1883.....	-	-	1,297,600	1,459,000
1884.....	-	-	2,546,000	1,853,000
1885.....	1,800,000		1,715,000	1,442,000
1886.....	2,625,000		4,506,000	2,129,000
1887.....	4,414,000		4,879,000	5,645,000
1888.....	5,807,000		7,152,000	5,949,000
1889.....	4,419,000		5,700,000	5,884,000
1890.....	6,640,000		6,910,000	5,813,000
1891.....	3,603,800	-	6,418,000	10,550,000
1892.....	6,000,000		4,928,000	66,810,000
1893.....	5,764,000	-	5,157,000	156,780,000
1894.....	7,800,000	14,590,000	6,186,000	164,093,000
1895.....	6,390,000	19,000,000	8,145,000	172,210,000
1896.....	10,393,000	4,500,000	6,748,000	104,468,500
1897.....	5,928,000	-	7,813,000	95,946,000
1898.....	5,850,000	9,000,000	5,982,000	88,000,000
1899.....	4,742,000	20,000,000	7,610,000	104,025,000
1900.....	6,200,000	32,000,000	6,702,000	123,970,000
1901.....	-	-	7,155,000	113,980,000
1902.....	15,974,000	23,000,000	5,008,000	121,055,000
1903.....	19,525,500	12,000,000	20,700,000	165,310,000
1904.....	16,154,000	31,500,000	106,934,000	176,775,500
1905.....	19,622,900	25,500,000	204,540,000	164,679,500
1906.....	82,898,400	-	196,620,000	191,556,000
1907.....	54,475,350	137,000,000	211,179,000	217,119,000
Totals for 40 years.....	297,025,950	328,000,000	865,559,200	2,274,611,500

## FISHERIES.

CCXLIV. Distribution of fry from Dominion hatcheries 1868-1907—concluded.

Year.	Ontario.	Prince Ed-ward Island.	Quebec.	Totals.
	No.	No.	No.	No.
1868-73.....	1,070,000		-	1,070,000
1874.....	350,000		-	510,000
1875.....	650,000		170,000	1,570,000
1876.....	8,700,000	-	200,000	9,655,000
1877.....	9,300,000	-	2,231,000	13,451,000
1878.....	22,605,000	-	1,357,000	27,042,000
1879.....	14,602,700	-	2,847,000	21,684,700
1880.....	15,423,000	500,000	1,885,000	21,013,600
1881.....	19,300,000	375,000	1,034,000	22,949,000
1882.....	48,841,000	1,000,000	2,165,000	55,799,000
1883.....	78,053,000	1,210,000	1,765,000	83,784,600
1884.....	45,800,000	1,000,000	1,944,000	53,143,000
1885.....	73,700,000	1,100,000	1,310,000	81,067,000
1886.....	63,451,000	400,000	3,603,000	76,714,000
1887.....	61,630,000	500,000	2,205,000	79,273,000
1888.....	64,076,000		5,125,000	88,109,000
1889.....	26,846,500		4,850,000	47,699,500
1890.....	65,468,000		5,381,000	90,212,000
1891.....	89,850,500		5,350,000	115,772,300
1892.....	54,232,000		3,989,000	135,959,000
1893.....	84,043,000		6,570,000	258,314,000
1894.....	57,480,000		4,860,000	254,919,000
1895.....	82,210,000		6,085,000	294,040,000
1896.....	70,150,000		6,200,000	202,459,500
1897.....	89,300,000		8,872,000	198,859,000
1898.....	78,345,000		5,300,000	192,477,000
1899.....	80,750,000		5,223,000	222,350,000
1900.....	98,625,000		4,499,000	271,996,000
1901.....	76,310,000		6,095,000	203,540,000
1902.....	101,895,000		4,369,000	271,301,000
1903.....	93,701,000		3,340,000	314,576,500
1904.....	77,352,000	60,000,000	4,543,000	473,258,500
1905.....	108,583,000	100,000,000	4,616,000	627,541,400
1906.....	90,673,000	90,720,000	5,458,000	657,925,400
1907.....	106,359,000	80,790,000	7,057,000	813,979,350
Totals for 40 years.....	2,050,724,700	337,595,000	130,498,000	6,284,014,350



## FISHERIES.

TABLE CXXLV. Government bounties paid fishermen in the 26 years 1882-1907.

Year.	New Brunswick.	Nova Scotia.	Prince Edward Island.	Quebec.	Totals.
	No. of men.	No. of men.	No. of men.	No. of men.	
1882	3,061	17,473	3,144	6,254	29,932
1883	3,805	19,791	3,172	6,621	33,399
1884	3,065	18,996	2,438	6,798	31,297
1885	3,750	19,293	2,719	7,802	33,564
1886	4,087	18,373	2,762	8,301	33,523
1887	4,557	18,897	3,049	7,884	34,387
1888	4,692	19,565	2,390	8,240	34,887
1889	5,597	19,802	3,807	9,137	38,343
1890	5,689	20,673	3,227	9,461	39,050
1891	4,537	21,170	3,582	9,570	38,859
1892	2,108	16,918	2,186	7,852	29,064
1893	1,948	16,528	2,113	7,424	28,013
1894	2,002	17,976	1,927	7,317	29,222
1895	2,198	18,290	2,270	8,050	30,808
1896	2,353	17,061	2,240	7,832	29,486
1897	2,167	17,371	2,256	7,688	29,482
1898	2,096	17,278	2,324	7,704	29,402
1899	1,912	16,628	1,786	7,774	28,100
1900	2,074	15,997	2,351	8,080	28,502
1901	1,873	15,622	1,850	8,086	27,431
1902	1,938	14,568	1,773	8,231	26,510
1903	1,935	13,948	1,891	7,736	25,510
1904	2,063	14,596	1,918	7,721	26,292
1905	2,082	15,060	1,755	8,058	26,955
1906	2,205	15,029	1,795	7,979	27,008
1907	2,168	13,917	1,928	7,907	25,920
Totals.....	75,962	450,820	62,653	205,517	794,952
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1882	16,997	106,098	16,137	33,053	172,285
1883	12,395	89,433	8,577	19,940	130,345
1884	13,576	104,934	9,204	28,005	155,719
1885	15,908	104,000	10,166	31,465	161,539
1886	17,894	98,790	10,936	33,284	160,904
1887	19,700	99,622	12,528	31,908	163,758
1888	18,455	89,779	9,093	32,859	150,186
1889	21,027	90,142	13,994	33,363	158,526
1890	21,108	91,236	11,686	34,211	158,241
1891	17,236	92,377	12,771	34,507	156,891
1892	10,865	109,411	9,782	29,694	159,752
1893	12,524	108,061	9,328	28,321	158,234
1894	12,691	111,460	7,876	28,040	160,067
1895	12,920	110,765	9,285	30,598	163,568
1896	13,603	98,049	9,746	32,992	154,390
1897	13,454	102,083	9,810	32,157	157,504
1898	13,746	103,730	10,188	31,795	159,459
1899	13,514	106,598	7,823	32,065	160,000
1900	13,562	101,448	10,589	33,203	158,802
1901	13,420	101,025	8,336	33,161	155,942
1902	14,556	100,456	8,716	36,125	159,853
1903	14,873	99,714	9,653	34,704	158,944
1904	15,111	99,286	9,179	33,652	157,228
1905	15,379	100,664	8,318	34,186	158,547
1906	16,248	99,519	8,839	34,410	159,016
1907	16,454	93,382	10,176	36,101	156,113
Totals....	397,216	2,612,062	262,736	833,799	4,105,813

## MILITIA.

TABLE CCLXVI. Officers and men trained in districts at local headquarters 1904-1908.

Schedule.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.
In district camps.					
	NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.
Authorized establishment—					
Officers.....	3,262	2,702	2,725	2,936	2,763
Non-com. officers and men.....	26,482	26,063	30,320	28,241	31,397
Horses.....	6,203	6,924	7,703	7,536	9,036
Trained—					
Officers.....	1,808	1,963	2,050	2,247	2,281
Non-com. officers and men.....	19,347	23,372	24,677	25,171	28,256
Horses.....	4,461	5,910	6,626	6,938	7,644
Untrained—					
Officers.....	1,454	739	667	689	482
Non-com. officers and men.....	7,135	2,691	5,643	3,070	3,141
Horses.....	1,742	1,014	1,077	598	1,392
At local headquarters.					
Authorized establishment—					
Officers.....	1,698	1,508	1,111	1,252	1,270
Non-com. officers and men.....	15,177	13,927	13,842	18,650	15,506
Horses.....	1,207	472	542	287	476
Trained—					
Officers.....	1,027	999	974	1,022	1,059
Non-com. officers and men.....	13,492	13,158	13,099	13,576	14,464
Horses.....	1,033	349	289	282	402
Untrained—					
Officers.....	671	509	137	230	211
Non-com. officers.....	1,685	769	743	5,074	1,042
Horses.....	174	123	253	5	74
Total officers and men.					
Authorized establishment—					
Officers.....	4,960	4,210	3,836	4,188	4,033
Non-com. officers and men.....	41,659	39,990	44,162	46,891	46,903
Horses.....	7,410	7,396	8,245	7,823	9,512
Trained—					
Officers.....	2,835	2,962	3,024	3,269	3,340
Non-com. officers and men.....	32,839	36,530	37,776	38,747	42,720
Horses.....	5,494	6,259	6,915	7,220	8,046
Untrained—					
Officers.....	2,125	1,248	804	919	693
Non-com. officers and men.....	8,820	3,460	6,386	8,144	4,183
Horses.....	1,916	1,137	1,330	603	1,466

## MILITIA.

TABLE CXXLVII. Expenditure and revenue for the five years 1904-1908.

Schedule.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.
Pay and Allowances.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
By Statute—					
Pay of Chief of General Staff, Inspector-General, Quartermaster-General, and Master-General of the Ordnance.....	10,930	14,699	21,600	16,200	21,600
By Vote—					
Headquarters staff.....	39,037	46,519	48,991	33,782	58,797
Command and district staffs.....	35,669	45,551	73,119	64,234	77,272
Permanent Force.....	353,729	477,571	1,055,099 <sup>2</sup>	845,504	1,401,271
Active Militia, attached.....	28,159	42,552	42,593	27,913	40,127
Active Militia, allowances.....	82,411	56,760	122,864	44,235	70,239
Active Militia, salutes, guards, etc.....	2,584	8,910	5,829	4,543	6,025
Total pay and allowances....	552,519	692,562	1,370,095	1,036,411	1,675,331
Annual drill.....	590,670	699,724	809,924	724,378	1,084,499
Salaries and wages.....	64,682	64,984	72,003	67,063	98,979
Engineer services and lands.....	162,783	205,800	254,427	275,587	325,913
Maintenance militia properties.....	50,511	49,854	50,523	38,434	70,062
Warlike and other stores.....	62,194	74,707	174,980	124,912	554,200 <sup>3</sup>
Clothing and necessaries.....	97,121	179,943	429,727	274,510	399,919
Provisions, supplies and remounts..	158,378	165,190	463,668	274,941	424,987
Transport and freight.....	54,855	54,783	84,856	54,965	109,980
Grants to artillery and rifle associations, and bands.....	40,499	49,100	45,825	45,241	49,278
Miscellaneous and unforeseen contingencies.....	27,330	34,981	39,996	40,000	69,212
Royal Military College.....	90,387	86,477	86,243	68,898	92,145
Dominion Arsenal.....	149,912	150,563	215,037	224,401	341,083
Military survey.....	7,167	11,246	15,518	17,760	23,716
Customs dues.....				71,803	143,622
Departmental library.....	364	848	972	680	968
Gratuities, sundry.....	934	5,178	582	5,700	26,879
Aid to civil power, sundry.....	7,352	5,965	492	2,020	410
Defences, Esquimalt.....	109,987	109,987	179,256		
Halifax provisional garrison.....					
Yukon field force.....	24,336				
Miscellaneous small votes.....		9,250			7,000

<sup>1</sup> Nine months. <sup>2</sup> Including \$200,000 for pay of Imperial troops. <sup>3</sup> Including \$260,000 for stores transferred from Imperial Government.

## MILITIA.

TABLE CCXLVII. Expenditure and revenue for the five years 1904-1908—concluded.

Schedule.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.
Charged to capital	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Ordnance, ammunition, tents, wagons, accoutrements, artillery and warlike stores, (excepting clothing, saddlery and harness).....	513,078	396,772	398,020	428,339	703,750
Saddlery and harness.....	172,534	212,688	54,418	44,404	92,570
Clothing.....	235,214	284,478	271,733	22,813	57,098
Ross rifles, including inspection. . .	163,916	240,341	367,306	300,388	214,143
Dominion Arsenal, for ammunition.	75,000	75,000	75,000	56,790	75,000
Lands for military purposes, and construction of new rifle ranges..	140,168	90,725	133,399	122,549	155,344
Totals.....	1,299,910	1,299,964	1,299,876	975,283	1,297,909
Total militia expenditure.....	3,551,941	3,951,106	5,594,000	4,322,987	6,796,088
Less refunds on account special service South Africa.....	6,818	822	267		
	3,545,123	3,950,284	5,593,733	4,322,987	6,796,088
Pensions.					
1837-38. ....	320	280	160	160	160
Fenian raid.....	2,373	2,337	955	1,851	1,935
Northwest rebellion.....	17,916	16,420	16,202	16,073	16,283
Pensions Act, 1901.....	8,304	7,101	9,423	9,664	19,981
	28,913	26,138	26,740	27,748	38,359
Civil Government expenditure.					
Salaries.....	48,575	52,512	58,433	45,668	63,104
Contingencies.....	10,017	9,946	12,026	8,654	11,994
	58,592	62,458	70,459	54,322	75,098
Revenue received.					
Militia.....	19,894	20,695	32,191	16,618	39,809
Casual.....	595	19,988	24,641	691	1,175
Royal Military College.....	22,323	25,472	23,067	24,368	23,209
Pension Act, 1901.....				12,573	19,596
	43,812	66,155	79,899	54,250	83,789

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.

## DOMINION LANDS.

TABLE CXXLVII. Receipts of patents and homestead entries 1904-1908.<sup>1</sup>

Sources of receipts.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Homestead fees.....	255,772	304,806	417,834	215,450	301,694
Cash sales.....	196,750	154,128	442,589	494,117	653,303
Scrip sales.....	183,424	19,645	7,655	11,350	92,311
Timber dues.....	397,344	266,951	292,684	379,476	473,604
Hay permits, mining, stone quarries, etc., cash.....	495,579	364,024	296,769	213,853	266,415
All other receipts.....	147,956	223,928	251,784	176,257	304,252
Gross revenue.....	1,681,825	1,339,382	1,709,315	1,490,503	2,094,579
Refunds.....	36,722	25,787	33,418	35,117	115,080
Net revenue.....	1,645,103	1,313,595	1,675,897	1,455,386	1,979,499
Total revenue, 1872-1908.....			23,775,162	25,230,548	27,210,047
Letters patent for Dominion lands..... No.	6,890	8,798	12,370	10,596	18,690
Homestead entries made... "	26,073	30,819	41,869	21,647	30,424

## IMMIGRATION.

TABLE CXXLIX. Arrivals at inland and ocean ports in Canada 1904-1908.<sup>4</sup>

Country of origin.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Great Britain and Ireland.....	50,374	65,359	86,796	120,779	84,351
European continent and Iceland....	34,785	37,255	44,349	56,652	62,860
United States.....	45,171	43,652	57,919	74,607	56,860
Totals.....	130,330	146,266	189,064	252,038	204,071

TABLE CCL. Records of Chinese immigrants 1886-1908.

Fiscal years.	Exempt from fees.	Paying fees.	Collections.	Refunds.	Cost of collections.	Paid to provinces.
	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$
1886.....	1	211	11,693	450	1,629	2,525
1887.....	-	124	7,425	-	2,124	1,450
1888.....	-	290	15,695	-	2,041	3,588
1889.....	112	782	40,808	250	2,104	9,600
1890.....	97	1,069	56,258	300	1,635	13,250
1891.....	12	2,114	107,786	300	1,761	26,275
1892.....	6	3,272	166,562	550	1,980	40,663
1893.....	14	2,244	113,491	2,100	2,535	27,388
1894.....	22	2,087	105,021	500	3,470	25,438
1895.....	22	1,440	72,475	550	3,287	17,200
1896.....	24	1,762	88,800	950	2,874	21,312
1897.....	24	2,447	123,119	1,250	2,959	29,900
1898.....	17	2,175	109,754	1,250	2,955	26,400
1899.....	17	4,385	220,309	950	3,073	53,262
1900.....	26	4,231	215,102	4,950	3,195	55,462
1901.....	26	2,518	178,704	3,850	3,495	43,500
1902.....	62	3,525	364,972	1,709	3,556	87,687
1903.....	84	5,245	526,744	1,600	4,100	261,450
1904.....	128	4,719	474,420	2,400	4,193	231,000 <sup>2</sup>
1905.....	69	8	6,080	10,000	2,927	25,550
1906.....	146	22	13,521	2,300	3,154	
1907 (9 mos.).....	200	91	48,094	5,000	2,415	
1908.....	752	1,482	746,535	10,000	3,821	
Totals.....	1,861 <sup>3</sup>	46,247 <sup>3</sup>	3,813,308	51,200	65,283	1,368,650

<sup>1</sup> Fiscal years. <sup>2</sup> This is a share of capitation fee. A balance has been held since 1904. <sup>3</sup> The numbers in columns 1 and 2 have been reduced by emigration and death. The whole number of Chinese in Canada in 1901 was only 17,043. <sup>4</sup> Years ended June 30.

## PATENTS OF INVENTION.

TABLE CCLI. Transactions of the five years 1904-1908.

Schedule.	1904. <sup>1</sup>	1905. <sup>1</sup>	1906. <sup>2</sup>	1907. <sup>3</sup>	1908. <sup>3</sup>
	NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.
Applications for patents .....	6,061	6,355	2,857	7,077	7,406
Patents granted .....	6,091	6,111	2,378	6,121	6,774
Certificates granted .....	517	536	271	634	744
Caveats .....	303	300	137	285	317
Assignments of patents. . . . .	2,472	2,576	1,232	3,003	2,900

TABLE CCLII. Patent Office fees of the five years 1904-1908.

Schedule.	1904. <sup>1</sup>	1905. <sup>1</sup>	1906. <sup>2</sup>	1907. <sup>3</sup>	1908. <sup>3</sup>
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Patents .....	134,677	140,588	64,116	157,355	166,930
Assignments .....	5,831	5,843	2,750	6,376	6,330
Caveats .....	1,660	1,650	696	1,150	1,675
Copies .....	1,201	1,567	1,030	2,010	1,888
Subscription to 'Patent Record' . . .	392	669	221	464	517
Notices to apply for patent .....	1,827	1,491	794	1,576	1,815
Sundries .....	308	277	93	218	227
Total fees . . . . .	145,896	152,085	69,700	169,549	178,482

TABLE CCLIII. Number of patentees by countries of residence 1904-1908.

Countries.	1904. <sup>1</sup>	1905. <sup>1</sup>	1906. <sup>2</sup>	1907. <sup>3</sup>	1908. <sup>3</sup>
	NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.
Canada .....	837	888	332	920	815
Great Britain .....	310	309	155	330	313
United States .....	4,417	4,451	1,117	4,281	5,030
France .....	65	62	20	78	91
Germany . . . . .	185	171	52	201	214
Other countries .....	277	230	112	311	311

<sup>1</sup> The year began November 1 and ended October 31. <sup>2</sup> Five months ended March 31. For year ended March 31.

## PATENTS OF INVENTION.

TABLE CCLIV. Number of Canadian patentees by provinces of residence 1899-1908.

Provinces.	1899. <sup>1</sup>	1900. <sup>1</sup>	1901. <sup>1</sup>	1902. <sup>1</sup>	1903. <sup>1</sup>
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
British Columbia.....	48	69	57	52	56
Manitoba and the Territories.....	50	42	52	40	61
New Brunswick.....	7	14	26	14	18
Nova Scotia.....	18	21	17	26	22
Ontario.....	310	396	407	373	438
Prince Edward Island.....	8	1	-	1	2
Quebec.....	160	164	185	148	194
Totals.....	601	707	744	654	794
Continued—	1904. <sup>1</sup>	1905. <sup>1</sup>	1906. <sup>2</sup>	1907. <sup>3</sup>	1908. <sup>3</sup>
British Columbia.....	59	61	18	57	52
Manitoba.....	61	58	27	72	61
Saskatchewan.....				25	15
Alberta.....	33	26	5	18	25
New Brunswick.....				25	25
Nova Scotia.....	35	27	12	30	27
Ontario.....	477	509	186	465	424
Prince Edward Island.....	1	1	-	2	2
Quebec.....	171	206	74	225	178
Territories and Yukon.....	-	-	-	1 <sup>4</sup>	6
Totals.....	837	888	322	920	815

## COPYRIGHTS, TRADE MARKS, ETC.

TABLE CCLV. Business of copyrights, trade marks, industrial designs and timber marks 1903-1908.

Schedule.	1903. <sup>1</sup>	1904. <sup>1</sup>	1905. <sup>1</sup>	1906. <sup>2</sup>	1907. <sup>3</sup>	1908. <sup>3</sup>
Copyrights registered..... No.	900	1,106	1,130	324	1,059	1,065
Certificates of copyrights.....	176	228	189	116	169	175
Trade marks registered..... "	557	621	661	282	1,136	865
Industrial designs registered.. "	88	107	139	67	135	192
Timber marks registered..... "	23	25	22	14	47	33
Assignments registered..... "	272	118	154	68	282	136
Fees received..... \$	18,086	20,647	23,707	12,840	33,107	30,073

<sup>1</sup>The year began Nov. 1 and ended Oct. 31. <sup>2</sup>Five months ended March 31. <sup>3</sup>For year ended March 31. <sup>4</sup>Yukon.

## OFFENCES AND CRIMES.

TABLE CCLVI. Convictions for indictable offences in the Dominion 1903-1907.

Indictable offences.	1903.		1904.		1905.		1906.		1907.	
	m.	f.	m.	f.	m.	f.	m.	f.	m.	f.
Abduction .....	4	-	1	1	6	1	7	-	17	1
Abortion and attempt.....	2	2	2	2	-	1	2	-	1	1
Adultery.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Arson.....	32	1	34	1	29	-	35	1	26	1
Assault, aggravated.....	300	15	243	15	245	7	255	8	339	12
Assault and battery.....	352	13	416	25	385	14	317	12	365	12
Assault on peace officer.....	416	28	404	23	454	17	429	10	561	14
Assault, indecent.....	74	-	58	-	68	-	83	-	105	1
Assault on females.....	72	-	49	1	74	4	46	-	60	1
Bigamy.....	12	7	16	10	13	3	24	4	22	5
Bringing stolen property into Canada.....	5	-	7	-	2	1	-	-	2	-
Burglary.....	117	-	91	3	95	-	192	1	263	1
Carnally knowing a girl of ten- der years or an imbecile.....	19	-	14	-	22	-	39	-	18	-
Carrying unlawful weapons.....	34	-	48	-	107	1	112	2	168	4
Concealing birth and deserting child.....	2	6	4	7	1	7	-	6	-	6
Conspiracy.....	15	-	9	-	5	3	136	-	-	-
Election act, breaches of.....	7	-	5	-	5	-	20	-	1	-
Embezzlement.....	4	1	5	-	10	-	2	-	6	-
Endangering safety of passen- gers on railway.....	12	-	28	-	19	-	20	-	15	-
False pretences and fraud.....	226	23	222	17	271	9	334	20	315	63
Feloniously receiving.....	79	7	103	6	68	4	97	5	135	9
Forcible entry.....	5	-	4	-	4	-	4	-	2	1
Forgery, etc.....	120	-	147	5	172	1	216	4	189	1
Gambling acts, breaches of.....	101	-	107	-	434	2	382	2	220	-
Horse stealing, etc.....	66	2	93	2	83	-	97	1	75	1
House and shop breaking.....	344	1	364	2	472	5	386	4	318	-
Incest, rape, and attempt at.....	25	1	28	-	15	-	26	1	31	-
Indecent exposure.....	68	11	25	1	117	21	37	3	58	1
Larceny.....	3,053	263	3,268	236	3,486	288	3,746	260	4,569	320
Libel.....	5	-	1	-	3	-	3	-	3	-
Malicious injury to horses, etc..	89	6	62	3	63	2	43	2	132	4
Manslaughter.....	14	-	19	-	14	1	12	3	24	-
Murder.....	6	-	14	-	11	1	3	-	8	-
Murder, attempt at.....	2	-	6	1	5	1	5	-	8	-
Perjury.....	17	4	17	3	24	2	25	3	22	6
Prison breach, escape, etc.....	62	1	70	-	64	3	83	-	97	1
Refusing to support family.....	44	-	53	1	59	1	64	2	45	-
Revenue laws, breaches of.....	1	-	4	-	8	-	5	-	8	-
Robbery.....	80	1	92	-	83	1	61	1	99	-
Seduction.....	10	-	4	-	10	-	11	-	5	-
Shooting and wounding.....	104	5	109	2	101	3	173	4	124	6
Sodomy and bestiality.....	4	-	2	-	11	-	23	-	22	-
Stealing letters, etc.....	10	-	9	1	10	-	8	-	13	1
Suicide, attempt at.....	21	1	21	4	21	7	24	4	28	5
Various offences against the per- son.....	48	2	83	3	42	1	39	10	33	5
Various other misdemeanors.....	34	3	16	2	19	2	90	3	67	7
Totals.....	6,117	404	6,377	377	7,210	414	7,716	376	8,620	490

NOTE. The figures for offences and crimes (tables cclvi-cclxii) are for years ended September 30.



## OFFENCES AND CRIMES.

TABLE COLVII. Summary convictions for offences 1904-1907.

Offences.	1904.		1905.		1906.		1907.	
	m.	f.	m.	f.	m.	f.	m.	f.
Adulteration of food . . . . .	13	4	27	1	89	2	114	3
Assault . . . . .	3,394	217	3,390	231	3,893	153	4,033	202
Breach of peace . . . . .	908	70	944	77	1,016	45	1,251	85
Carrying firearms and unlawful weapons . . . . .	196	1	159	1	266	-	309	2
Contempt of court . . . . .	23	2	25	-	29	1	23	2
Cruelty to animals . . . . .	474	2	442	2	771	3	797	1
Disturbing religious and like meetings . . . . .	109	5	66	2	66	-	77	2
Fishery acts, offences against . . . . .	139	1	93	-	85	2	71	1
Gambling acts, offences against . . . . .	464	1	411	4	603	2	581	3
Game laws, offences against . . . . .	148	2	172	1	226	-	260	1
Incorrigibility . . . . .	13	2	13	7	34	2	30	12
Larceny . . . . .	347	9	552	22	841	30	305	19
Liquor license acts, offences against . . . . .	2,726	292	2,906	369	3,017	228	3,116	382
Malicious injury to property . . . . .	32	1	33	2	357	12	297	7
Other damage to property . . . . .	801	36	738	38	518	16	577	35
Masters and servants acts, offences against . . . . .	670	6	805	40	1,008	22	1,281	39
Medical and dentistry acts, offences against . . . . .	31	11	25	2	37	-	53	-
Militia acts, offences against . . . . .	13	-	20	-	29	-	23	-
Miscellaneous minor offences . . . . .	6	-	1	-	189	10	112	2
Municipal acts and by-laws, breaches of . . . . .	4,400	162	5,900	373	7,190	149	7,950	164
Exercising various callings without licenses . . . . .	245	4	678	23	984	9	914	12
Health by-laws, offences against . . . . .	174	3	694	18	1,495	29	1,437	31
Highways, offences relating to . . . . .	685	19	1,049	8	1,171	5	795	5
Neglecting to support family . . . . .	39	5	54	1	60	16	76	17
Pharmacy acts, offences against . . . . .	21	1	6	-	20	-	9	2
Profanation of the Lord's day . . . . .	412	13	312	12	234	26	381	23
Railway acts, offences against . . . . .	1,091	2	574	-	401	3	467	4
Revenue laws, offences against . . . . .	46	-	49	-	72	-	22	2
Seamen's acts, offences against . . . . .	134	-	61	-	199	-	168	-
Statute labour, offences relating to . . . . .	7	-	44	-	6	-	30	-
Threats and abusive language . . . . .	599	60	363	35	449	26	444	29
Trespass . . . . .	788	24	741	21	760	11	839	18
Vagrancy . . . . .	3,281	566	3,887	721	3,817	502	4,433	646
Drunkenness . . . . .	17,470	1,425	20,043	1,578	23,830	1,230	28,421	1,381
Indecent exposure . . . . .	165	12	125	5	191	-	270	29
Insulting, obscene and profane language . . . . .	532	61	645	84	599	32	702	87
Keeping, frequenting bawdy houses and inmates thereof . . . . .	594	1,390	611	1,425	472	1,123	458	1,611
Loose, idle and disorderly . . . . .	2,346	83	2,793	92	3,617	168	3,594	98
Weights and measures acts, offences against . . . . .	15	1	17	2	10	-	70	3
Insanity . . . . .	113	35	204	66	209	44	251	59
Totals . . . . .	43,664	4,528	49,672	5,263	58,860	3,951	65,041	5,019

## OFFENCES AND CRIMES.

TABLE CCLVIII. Convictions and sentences for all offences 1901-1907.

Provinces.	Convictions.	Sentenced to				Other sentences.
		penitentiary.	gaol or fine.	reformatory.	death.	
<b>CANADA.</b>	NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.
.....	42,148	523	36,603	248	6	4,768
.....	43,457	475	38,243	245	11	4,483
.....	50,403	609	43,768	325	8	5,693
.....	54,948	657	47,768	232	14	6,275
.....	62,559	674	54,065	305	12	7,593
.....	70,903	807	61,827	253	2	8,014
.....	79,170	742	66,768	305	8	11,347
<b>Alberta.</b>						
.....	3,702	60	3,383	1	-	258
.....	4,473	27	4,124		-	322
<b>British Columbia.</b>						
.....	3,171	40	2,745	2	1	383
.....	3,507	30	3,186	4	2	285
.....	3,602	36	3,027	12	1	526
.....	3,248	42	2,901	1	8	296
.....	3,472	62	3,074	8	2	326
.....	3,952	41	3,468	7	-	436
.....	5,352	76	4,427	11	2	836
<b>Manitoba.</b>						
.....	2,220	38	1,934		-	248
.....	2,272	30	2,039	2	2	199
.....	3,063	85	2,661	16	-	301
.....	5,379	57	4,727	14	-	581
.....	7,398	102	6,114	14	-	1,168
.....	9,255	129	7,843	34	-	1,249
.....	9,592	113	8,159	31	2	1,287
<b>New Brunswick.</b>						
.....	2,292	27	2,189	11	-	65
.....	2,378	27	2,290	9	1	111
.....	2,433	24	2,336	10	-	63
.....	2,746	20	2,567	4	1	154
.....	2,606	25	2,523	9	1	43
.....	2,700	19	2,586	6	-	89
.....	2,984	33	2,862	10	1	78
<b>Nova Scotia.</b>						
.....	2,977	64	2,790	24	-	99
.....	3,877	81	3,540	40	-	216
.....	4,906	91	4,520	30	2	263
.....	4,253	86	3,921	41	1	204
.....	4,618	72	4,287	26	1	232
.....	5,057	83	4,749	22	1	202
.....	5,109	70	4,813	36	-	190

## OFFENCES AND CRIMES.

TABLE CCLVIII. Convictions and sentences for all offences 1901-1907—concluded.

Provinces.	Convictions.	Sentenced to				Other sentences.
		penitentiary.	gaol or fine.	reformatory.	death.	
<b>Ontario.</b>	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
1901.....	19,037	188	16,236	131	1	2,481
1902.....	19,462	152	16,624	125	2	2,553
1903.....	21,996	189	18,653	153	-	3,001
1904.....	22,817	187	19,358	113	1	3,158
1905.....	24,870	190	21,093	161	5	3,421
1906.....	27,574	245	23,426	81	.	3,822
1907.....	30,411	208	25,690	121	2	4,390
<b>Prince Edward Island.</b>						
1901.....	338	2	336			
1902.....	360	6	347			7
1903.....	438	2	403		1	32
1904.....	449	1	443			5
1905.....	368	2	360			6
1906.....	237	7	226			4
1907.....	236	2	228			6
<b>Quebec.</b>						
1901.....	9,384	145	8,013	80	1	1,145
1902.....	9,273	116	8,235	65	2	855
1903.....	9,944	126	8,687	103	2	1,026
1904.....	11,400	146	9,888	59	2	1,305
1905.....	13,798	144	11,915	86	2	1,651
1906.....	14,524	207	12,585	102		1,630
1907.....	15,340	174	11,151	96	-	3,919
<b>Saskatchewan.</b>						
1906.....	3,506	15	3,285		1	205
1907.....	5,319	38	5,004		1	276
<b>The Territories.</b>						
1901.....	1,430	18	1,233		1	178
1902.....	1,339	30	1,167		2	140
1903.....	3,022	50	2,715	1	-	256
1904.....	4,057	112	3,559		1	385
1905.....	5,387	76	4,666	1	1	643
<b>Yukon Territory.</b>						
1901.....	1,299	1	1,127		2	169
1902.....	995	3	866		-	126
1903.....	999	6	766		2	225
1904.....	597	6	404		-	187
1905.....	42	1	33		-	8
1906.....	396	1	276		-	119
1907.....	354	1	310		-	43

## OFFENCES AND CRIMES.

TABLE CCLIX. Age of juvenile criminals convicted for indictable offences by provinces 1907 and for the period 1885-1907.

Provinces.	Under 16 years.		16 years and under 21.		Totals.	
	m.	f.	m.	f.	m.	f.
Canada.....	972	32	1,198	82	2,170	114
Alberta.....	1	-	4	1	5	1
British Columbia.....	54	-	40	2	94	2
Manitoba.....	139	9	100	14	239	23
New Brunswick.....	16	-	24	-	40	-
Nova Scotia.....	47	1	66	1	113	2
Ontario.....	482	17	612	42	1,094	59
Prince Edward Island.....	5	-	3	1	8	1
Quebec.....	225	5	338	21	563	26
Saskatchewan.....	3	-	10	-	13	-
Yukon territory.....	-	-	1	-	1	-
Canada, 1885-1907.....	16,070	747	19,263	1,564	35,333	2,311

TABLE CCLX. Age of juvenile criminals convicted for indictable offences by classes of offences 1907 and yearly average for the period 1885-1907.

Offences.	Under 16 years.		16 years and under 21.		Totals.	
	m.	f.	m.	f.	m.	f.
Offences against the person.....	35	1	132	8	167	9
Offences against property with violence.....	111	-	168	-	279	-
Offences against property without violence.....	769	20	806	71	1,575	100
Malicious offences against property..	38	-	11	-	49	-
Forgery and offences against the currency.....	2	-	32	1	34	1
Other offences not included in the above offences.....	17	2	49	2	66	4
Total.....	972	32	1,198	82	2,170	114
Yearly average 1885-1907.....	693	32	838	68	1,536	100

TABLE CCLXI. Sentences for principal crimes 1885-1907.

Classes of crimes	Year.	Death sentences.		Death sentences commuted to life in prison.	Life sentences in prison.
		No.	No.		
Murder.....	1885	10	6	4	-
High treason.....	1885	1	1	-	-
Rape.....	1885	-	-	-	1

## OFFENCES AND CRIMES.

TABLE CCLXI. Sentences for principal crimes 1885-1907—concluded

Classes of crimes.	Year.	Death	Death	Death	Life
		sentences.	sentences	sentences	
		No.	No.	No.	No.
Murder .....	1886	14	8	6 <sup>1</sup>	-
Murder, attempt at .....	1886	-	-	-	1
Other crimes .....	1886	-	-	-	13
Murder .....	1887	4	-	4	-
Murder, attempt at .....	1887	-	-	-	1
Other crimes .....	1887	-	-	-	2
Murder .....	1888	9	5	4	-
Manslaughter .....	1888	-	-	-	2
Shooting with intent .....	1888	-	-	-	1
Other crimes .....	1888	-	-	-	3
Murder .....	1889	8	5	3	-
Manslaughter .....	1889	-	-	-	2
Murder, attempt at .....	1889	-	-	-	1
Shooting with intent .....	1889	-	-	-	1
Murder .....	1890	8	7	1	-
Manslaughter .....	1890	-	-	-	1
Other crimes .....	1890	-	-	-	1
Murder .....	1891	7	6	1	-
Murder, attempt at .....	1891	-	-	-	1
Manslaughter .....	1891	-	-	-	1
Murder .....	1892	5	-	5	-
Manslaughter .....	1892	-	-	-	2
Arson .....	1892	-	-	-	1
Burglary .....	1892	-	-	-	1
Murder .....	1893	6	5	1	-
Manslaughter .....	1893	-	-	-	1
Murder .....	1894	11	4	7	-
Manslaughter .....	1894	-	-	-	7
Arson .....	1894	-	-	-	1
Murder .....	1895	5	4	1	-
Murder .....	1896	6	2	4	-
Shooting with intent .....	1896	-	-	-	2
Murder .....	1897	4	2	2	-
Murder, attempt at .....	1897	-	-	-	1
Manslaughter .....	1897	-	-	-	1
Shooting with intent .....	1897	-	-	-	2
Robbery with violence .....	1897	-	-	-	1
Murder .....	1898	13	9	4	-
Murder, attempt at .....	1898	-	-	-	1
Murder .....	1899	11	5	6	-
Other crimes .....	1899	-	-	-	2
Murder .....	1900	10	7	3	-
Manslaughter .....	1900	-	-	-	1
Other crimes .....	1900	-	-	-	4
Murder .....	1901	6	3	3	-
Murder .....	1902	11	8	3	-
Murder, attempt at .....	1902	-	-	-	1
Murder .....	1903	6	2	4	-
Rape .....	1903	-	-	-	1
Murder .....	1904	14	8	6	-
Murder .....	1905	12	6	6	-
Murder .....	1906	2	-	2	-
Rape .....	1906	-	-	-	1
Manslaughter .....	1906	-	-	-	2
Murder .....	1907	8	4	4	-
Murder, attempt at .....	1907	-	-	-	1
Manslaughter .....	1907	-	-	-	2
Rape .....	1907	-	-	-	2
Totals .....	-	191	107	84	70

<sup>1</sup> One to ten years.

## OFFENCES AND CRIMES.

TABLE CCLXII. Occupation, civil condition, birthplace, etc., of persons convicted for indictable offences 1903-1907.

Schedule.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Charges.....	9,622	9,901	10,951	10,900	12,041
Acquittals.....	3,042	3,089	3,275	2,801	2,912
Persons detained for lunacy.....	15	10	29	7	19
Convictions.....	6,521	6,754	7,624	8,092	9,110
Males.....	6,117	6,377	7,210	7,716	8,620
Females.....	404	377	414	376	490
First conviction.....	5,172	5,295	6,159	6,984	7,914
Second conviction.....	760	843	863	379	555
Reiterated conviction.....	589	616	602	729	641
Sentences—					
Option of a fine.....	1,261	1,302	1,796	1,878	2,260
Under one year in goal.....	2,260	2,454	2,697	2,685	3,062
One year and over in goal.....	268	367	368	384	426
Two years and under five in penitentiary.....	431	501	519	622	533
Five years and over in penitentiary.....	172	156	153	180	204
For life in penitentiary.....	1	—	2	5	5
Death.....	6	14	12	2	8
Committed to reformatories.....	325	232	305	252	305
Other sentences.....	1,797	1,723	1,772	2,083	2,307
Occupations—					
Agricultural.....	248	296	281	290	244
Commercial.....	810	874	1,061	1,027	913
Domestic.....	193	273	218	297	569
Industrial.....	634	727	1,007	1,049	905
Professional.....	42	44	48	92	77
Labourer.....	2,464	2,795	3,006	3,140	2,969
Not given.....	2,130	1,745	2,003	2,197	3,433
Civil condition—					
Married.....	1,541	1,679	1,806	1,999	1,985
Single.....	4,107	4,195	4,775	4,755	4,995
Widowed.....	104	120	153	108	145
Not given.....	769	760	890	1,230	1,985
Educational status—					
Unable to read or write.....	683	659	712	627	745
Elementary.....	4,921	5,122	5,719	6,046	6,264
Superior.....	142	143	163	202	135
Not given.....	775	830	1,030	1,217	1,966
Ages—					
Under 16 years.....	1,038	697	800	782	1,004
16 years and under 21.....	991	1,169	1,336	1,295	1,280
21 years and under 40.....	2,744	3,073	3,586	3,540	3,708
40 years and over.....	849	934	935	1,076	1,049
Not given.....	899	881	967	1,399	2,069
Use of liquors—					
Moderate.....	3,828	4,085	4,301	4,587	4,952
Immoderate.....	1,921	1,825	2,096	1,897	2,081
Not given.....	772	844	1,227	1,608	2,077

## OFFENCES AND CRIMES.

TABLE CCLXII. Occupation, civil condition, birthplace, etc., of persons convicted for indictable offences 1903-1907—concluded.

Schedule.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
<b>Birthplace—</b>					
England and Wales.....	377	486	579	624	732
Ireland.....	167	200	165	195	229
Scotland.....	126	85	104	154	200
Canada.....	4,306	4,390	4,694	4,615	4,675
Other British possessions.....	23	18	26	14	2
United States.....	309	358	360	380	436
Other foreign countries.....	447	479	844	904	880
Not given.....	766	738	852	1,206	1,956
<b>Religion—</b>					
Baptist.....	172	193	139	179	193
Roman Catholic.....	2,558	2,639	2,930	2,837	2,957
Church of England.....	985	1,040	1,243	1,136	1,167
Methodist.....	629	639	653	614	692
Presbyterian.....	464	523	557	705	673
Protestant.....	553	601	527	547	843
Other denominations.....	351	223	468	850	504
Not given.....	809	896	1,107	1,224	2,081
<b>Residence—</b>					
Cities and towns.....	4,729	5,042	5,785	6,209	6,173
Rural districts.....	1,058	1,056	1,084	890	1,040
Not given.....	734	656	755	993	1,897

## PENITENTIARIES.

TABLE CCLXIII. Movements of convicts 1904-1908.

Schedule.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.
In custody July 1..... No.	1,250	1,328	1,367	1,439	1,423 <sup>3</sup>
<b>Received—</b>					
By forfeiture of parole..... "	1	3	6	5	2
By transfers..... "	51	7	9	30	15
From gaols..... "	543	533	589	416 <sup>2</sup>	632
Totals..... "	1,845	1,871	1,971	1,890	2,072
<b>Released by—</b>					
Death..... "	23	11	17	12	14
Escape..... "	1	3 <sup>2</sup>	2 <sup>2</sup>	1	6
Expiry of sentence..... "	280	297	286	232	302
Order of the court..... "	10	6	2	3	3
Pardon..... "	31	50	36	29	29
Parole..... "	122	126	179	157	215
Transfer..... "	51	7	9	30	15
Transfer to asylum..... "	-	4	1	2	2
Deportation..... "	-	-	-	1	9
Order of Minister..... "	-	-	-	-	1
In custody June 30..... "	1,328	1,367	1,439	1,423 <sup>4</sup>	1,476 <sup>4</sup>

<sup>1</sup> Nine months March 31. <sup>2</sup> One recaptured. <sup>3</sup> April 1. <sup>4</sup> March 31.

## PENITENTIARIES.

TABLE CCLXIV. Deaths, escapes, pardons and paroles 1904-1908.

Schedule.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.
Deaths..... No.	23	11	17	12	14
Escapes..... "	1	3 <sup>2</sup>	2 <sup>2</sup>	1	6
Pardons..... "	31	50	36	29	29
Paroles..... "	122	126	179	157	215

TABLE CCLXV. Ages of convicts 1904-1908.

Schedule.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.
Under 20 years..... No.	161	169	192	156	181
From 20 to under 30..... "	538	595	658	631	630
From 30 to under 40..... "	342	334	316	344	372
From 40 to under 50..... "	189	170	170	171	163
From 50 to under 60..... "	66	64	73	86	95
Over 60 years..... "	32	35	30	35	35
Totals..... "	1,328	1,367	1,439	1,423	1,476

TABLE CCLXVI. Duration of sentences 1904-1908.

Schedule.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.
Under 2 years..... No.	2	1	-	-	1
Two years..... "	199	234	262	271	292
Two to under 3 years..... "	46	37	59	45	44
Three years..... "	298	318	337	331	335
Over 3 to under 4 years..... "	15	15	14	13	13
Four years..... "	138	136	141	147	140
Over 4 to under 5 years..... "	8	7	8	6	6
Five years..... "	235	217	228	228	248
Over 5 to under 6 years..... "	-	7	12	11	12
Six years..... "	38	27	29	20	30
Seven years..... "	103	116	99	100	110
Eight years..... "	17	21	22	25	20
Nine years..... "	10	9	11	5	6
Ten years..... "	80	82	82	79	69
Eleven years..... "	-	-	-	1	1
Twelve years..... "	20	20	11	14	9
Thirteen years..... "	-	-	-	-	1
Fourteen years..... "	20	20	23	21	19
Fifteen years..... "	25	24	20	17	19
Sixteen to 19 years..... "	5	4	4	4	5
Twenty years..... "	11	13	12	15	22
Twenty-one to 30 years..... "	9	6	9	9	10
For life..... "	49	53	56	61	64
Totals..... "	1,328	1,367	1,439	1,423	1,476

<sup>1</sup> Nine months <sup>2</sup> One re-captured.



## PENITENTIARIES.

TABLE CCLXVII. Races of convicts 1904-1908.

Race.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.
African..... NO.	54	55	51	51	54
Caucasian..... "	1,207	1,244	1,325	1,298	1,357
Indian..... "	29	27	22	36	25
Indian half breed..... "	27	27	25	21	20
Mongolian..... "	11	14	16	17	20
Totals..... "	1,328	1,367	1,439	1,423	1,476

TABLE CCLXVIII. Nationality of convicts 1904-1908.

Nationality.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.
British—					
Australian..... NO.	3	6	4	5	3
Canadian..... "	881	875	898	873	890
English..... "	125	150	147	135	152
Irish..... "	53	46	49	55	52
Scotch..... "	20	27	22	26	35
Other British..... "	12	7	8	14	13
Foreign—					
American (U.S.)..... "	134	121	137	150	155
Austrian and Hungarian..... "	11	22	23	25	21
Chinese..... "	8	11	14	14	16
French..... "	8	12	11	11	13
German..... "	19	19	23	19	20
Italian..... "	14	23	37	33	43
Russian..... "	17	12	19	21	23
Scandinavian <sup>2</sup> ..... "	10	19	31	32	23
Other foreign..... "	13	17	16	10	17
Totals..... "	1,328	1,367	1,439	1,423	1,476

TABLE CCLXIX. Civil condition of convicts 1904-1908.

Civil condition.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.
Single..... NO.	863	913	981	948	992
Married..... "	426	411	405	434	434
Widowed..... "	39	43	53	41	50
Totals..... "	1,328	1,367	1,439	1,423	1,476

<sup>1</sup>Nine months.<sup>2</sup>Including Danish, Norwegian and Swedish.

## PENITENTIARIES.

TABLE CCLXX. Sex of convicts 1904-1908.

Sex.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.
Male..... No.	1,305	1,348	1,418	1,397	1,446
Female..... "	23	19	21	26	30
Totals..... "	1,328	1,367	1,439	1,423	1,476

TABLE CCLXXI. Social habits of convicts 1904-1908.

Social habits.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.
Abstainers..... No.	223	197	197	201	255
Temperate..... "	619	654	697	630	718
Intemperate..... "	486	516	545	592	503
Totals..... "	1,328	1,367	1,439	1,423	1,476

TABLE CCLXXII. Educational status of convicts 1904-1908.

Educational status.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.
Cannot read or write..... No.	213	213	231	237	205
Can read only..... "	99	106	100	58	57
Can read and write..... "	1,016	1,048	1,108	1,128	1,214
Totals..... "	1,328	1,367	1,439	1,423	1,476

TABLE CCLXXIII. Religion of convicts 1904-1908.

Religion.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.
Adventist..... No.	3	3	1	2	2
Anglican..... "	251	274	295	320	319
Baptist..... "	84	69	72	69	66
Buddhist..... "	11	14	16	15	17
Congregationalist..... "	2	2	3	-	2
Greek Catholic..... "	2	2	1	1	2
Jewish..... "	7	4	7	8	8
Lutheran..... "	28	20	43	47	43
Methodist..... "	139	148	143	144	151
Mormon..... "	5	6	2	1	2
Presbyterian..... "	116	132	136	134	145
Quaker..... "	2	1	1	1	1
Roman Catholic..... "	662	672	702	666	691
Salvation Army..... "	2	2	2	1	2
Unitarian..... "	2	2	-	1	1
Universalist..... "	-	1	2	2	1
Other creeds..... "	5	-	-	2	9
No creed..... "	7	5	13	9	14
Totals..... "	1,328	1,367	1,439	1,423	1,476

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.

## GRADES OF GRAIN.

TABLE CCLXXIV. Quantities of grain inspected during the years 1906-1908.

Grades of grain.	1906.		1907. <sup>1</sup>		1908.	
	Eastern division.	Manitoba division.	Eastern division.	Manitoba division.	Eastern division.	Manitoba division.
	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.
Wheat—						
Manitoba hard No. 1.	—	646,450	—	3,289,990	—	1,144,520
Hard white Fife No. 1	—	—	—	7,490	—	20,310
Northern No. 1 . . . .	41,865	32,552,950	32,550	19,664,880	—	17,947,080
Northern No. 2 . . . .	1,334	13,909,830	—	11,768,810	—	16,219,970
Northern No. 3 . . . .	—	2,882,850	—	1,248,440	5,000	8,863,020
Spring No. 2 . . . . .	95,921	—	11,493	—	5,551	—
Spring No. 3 . . . . .	6,366	—	—	—	1,000	—
Spring No. 4 extra . . .	1,700	62,750	—	—	—	—
Spring No. 4 . . . . .	—	406,600	—	332,710	—	—
Spring No. 5 . . . . .	—	55,600	—	—	—	—
Spring feed . . . . .	667	44,100	3,333	39,590	—	—
Spring screenings . . . .	—	13,200	—	—	—	—
Spring rejected . . . . .	20,082	10,241,400	1,333	8,657,350	—	7,785,130
Spring no grade . . . . .	700	596,000	590	352,190	11,600	3,223,530
Spring condemned . . . .	—	37,450	—	31,740	—	97,840
Goose No. 1 . . . . .	12,400	1,050	—	1,070	—	—
Goose No. 2 . . . . .	171,212	—	26,324	1,070	4,362	1,070
Goose No. 3 . . . . .	700	—	—	—	—	2,100
Goose no grade . . . . .	2,000	—	—	—	—	—
Goose rejected . . . . .	4,800	—	532	—	—	—
Macaroni No. 1 . . . . .	—	—	—	—	32,000	—
Commercial grades						
No. 4 . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	4,329,340
No. 5 . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	3,193,050
No. 6 . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	2,168,250
Feed . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	3,732,140
No. 2 . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	3,294,900
Mixed winter No. 1 . . .	1,000	18,900	8,732	27,700	2,000	13,750
Mixed winter No. 2 . . .	488,773	4,200	365,691	4,280	171,448	16,920
Mixed winter No. 3 . . .	82,032	1,050	31,617	2,140	9,566	3,170
Mixed winter no grade . .	13,403	—	2,682	—	1,000	—
Mixed winter rejected . .	13,734	—	16,503	—	3,000	—
White winter extra . . . .	—	—	1,000	—	—	—
White winter No. 1 . . . .	26,830	73,300	76,939	32,080	48,795	—
White winter No. 2 . . . .	1,227,497	16,600	1,319,674	37,430	557,054	—
White winter No. 3 . . . .	71,107	2,100	21,933	9,630	6,374	—
White winter No. 4 . . . .	—	—	1,000	—	—	—
White winter no grade . . .	5,100	—	1,259	—	2,666	—
White winter rejected . . .	26,352	—	14,879	—	6,499	—
Red winter No. 1 . . . . .	6,100	52,450	8,766	129,090	—	—
Red winter No. 2 . . . . .	345,259	5,250	450,568	83,320	83,969	—
Red winter No. 3 . . . . .	51,000	7,350	14,994	52,350	1,100	—
Red winter no grade . . . .	2,100	—	1,332	3,210	1,000	—
Red winter rejected . . . .	6,033	—	695	172,270	2,000	—
American No. 2 (red winter) . . . . .	—	—	—	—	55,800	—

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.

NOTE. The Eastern inspection division consists of all that portion of Ontario lying east of Port Arthur, and the provinces of Quebec, New Brunswick, Nova Scotia and Prince Edward Island; and the Manitoba division consists of Manitoba, Saskatchewan, Alberta, British Columbia and that portion of the province of Ontario lying west of and including the district of Port Arthur. The statistics of 1906, 1907 and 1908 in the table are based on the qualities of grain determined by sections 88-90 of the Grain Inspection Act of 1904.

## GRADES OF GRAIN.

TABLE CCLXXIV. Quantities of grain inspected during the years 1906-1908—con.

Grades of grain.	1906.		1907. <sup>1</sup>		1908.	
	Eastern division.	Manitoba division.	Eastern division.	Manitoba division.	Eastern division.	Manitoba division.
Wheat—con.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.
American No. 3 hard winter.....	80,000	-	-	-	-	-
American No. 2 hard winter.....	-	-	-	-	156,300	-
Alberta red winter No. 1.....	-	-	-	-	-	123,020
Alberta red winter No. 2.....	-	-	-	-	-	239,410
Alberta red winter No. 3.....	-	-	-	-	-	448,000
Alberta red winter No. 4.....	-	-	-	-	-	8,560
No grade.....	-	-	-	-	-	9,470
Rejected.....	-	-	-	-	-	148,460
Alberta white winter No. 1.....	-	-	-	-	-	46,900
Alberta white winter No. 2.....	-	-	-	-	-	57,560
Alberta white winter No. 3.....	-	-	-	-	-	27,460
Commercial grades No. 4.....	-	-	-	-	-	236,310
Commercial grades No. 5.....	-	-	-	-	-	245,700
Commercial grades No. 6.....	-	-	-	-	-	26,250
Feed.....	-	-	-	-	-	19,950
Feed No. 2.....	-	-	-	-	-	4,200
Indian corn—						
American—						
Yellow No. 2.....	-	-	714	-	-	-
Yellow rejected.....	-	-	1,428	-	-	-
American No. 2.....	2,844,264	-	2,503,850	-	4,186,133	-
American No. 3.....	24,551	-	1,000	-	8,083	-
American No. 2 white.	-	-	892	-	-	-
American rejected.....	2,708	-	714	-	11,023	-
No grade.....	3,596	-	2,321	-	1,785	-
Mixed.....	700	-	-	-	-	-
Condemned.....	-	-	-	-	20,300	-
Oats—						
Extra No. 1.....	-	70,500	-	-	-	-
No. 1 clipped.....	53,044	-	-	12,000	-	-
No. 1.....	66,371	1,134,000	6,864	-	55,492	-
No. 2.....	2,233,284	2,778,000	1,415,289	1,186,500	843,640	-
No. 3.....	653,391	1,005,000	926,148	6,303,000	540,249	-
No. 4.....	122,793	-	221,267	948,000	245,090	-
Extra No. 1 Manitoba	-	-	-	-	-	859,800
Extra No. 2 Manitoba	-	-	-	-	-	7,904,700
Extra No. 3 Manitoba	-	-	-	-	-	1,903,800
Extra No. 2 mixed...	-	-	-	-	-	255,000
Rejected.....	57,020	409,500	61,780	-	202,205	7,626,000

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.

## GRADES OF GRAIN.

TABLE CCLXXIV. Quantities of grain inspected during the years 1906-1908--con.

Grades of grain.	1906.		1907. <sup>1</sup>		1908.	
	Eastern division.	Manitoba division.	Eastern division.	Manitoba division.	Eastern division.	Manitoba division.
	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.
Oats--con.--						
Mixed No. 2.....	1,088	66,000	115,123	396,000	-	-
Mixed No. 3.....	2,964	-	-	145,500	-	-
Mixed red, no grade..	-	-	2,520	3,000	-	-
Mixed red, rejected..	-	-	1,765	-	-	-
American No. 2.....	1,170,600	-	8,778 <sup>2</sup>	-	-	-
American No. 3.....	18,800	-	3,935 <sup>3</sup>	-	-	-
American rejected...	19,500	-	-	-	-	-
Manitoba white No. 1	-	-	57,111	-	-	-
Manitoba white No. 2	38,232	1,012,500	132,728	-	-	-
Manitoba white No. 3	-	138,000	2,352	-	-	-
American white clipped.	49,000	-	-	-	-	-
No grade.....	4,777	193,500	88,427	277,500	448,178	1,004,100
Condemned.....	-	18,000	-	24,000	-	41,100
Sampling.....	-	-	-	-	1,375	-
Buckwheat--						
No. 1.....	5,200	-	-	-	-	-
No. 2.....	759,287	-	587,537	-	510,780	-
No. 3.....	1,800	-	14,923	-	2,200	-
No grade.....	105,468	-	92,873	-	37,762	-
Rejected.....	-	-	6,738	-	100,740	-
Barley--						
No. 1.....	4,529	-	3,746	-	101,976	-
No. 2.....	48,744	12,000	91,157	2,400	267,848	8,400
No. 3 extra.....	265,327	122,400	376,202	85,200	195,465	19,200
No. 3.....	170,984	728,400	242,083	861,600	122,026	914,400
No. 4.....	214,161	448,800	117,247	816,000	34,714	1,434,000
American feed.....	489,200	-	-	-	-	212,400
Rejected.....	31,340	126,000	20,162	189,000	19,874	499,200
No grade.....	900	16,800	9,751	22,800	31,250	152,400
Condemned.....	-	-	-	-	-	4,800
Speltz --						
Feed.....	-	1,000	-	1,200	-	-
Rejected.....	-	-	-	-	-	1,000
Rye--						
No. 1.....	-	4,200	-	15,000	-	7,000
No. 2.....	32,361	4,000	32,778	-	22,351	3,000
No. 3.....	2,093	-	-	-	-	1,000
Rejected.....	4,317	-	-	-	-	1,000
No grade.....	-	-	1,785	-	-	2,000
Flaxseed--						
No. 1 Northwestern..	-	445,000	-	554,000	-	1,165,000
No. 1 Manitoba.....	-	31,000	-	36,000	-	305,000
No grade.....	-	3,000	-	3,000	-	12,000
Rejected.....	-	15,000	-	9,000	-	119,000
Sampling.....	-	-	-	-	15,000	-
Peas--						
No 1.....	13,008	-	666	-	29,658	-

<sup>1</sup> Nine months. <sup>2</sup> Mixed red, No. 2. <sup>3</sup> Mixed red, No. 3.

## GRADES OF GRAIN.

TABLE CCLXXIV. Quantities of grain inspected during the years 1906-1908—concluded.

Grades of grain.	1906.		1907. <sup>1</sup>		1908.	
	Eastern division.	Manitoba division.	Eastern division.	Manitoba division.	Eastern division.	Manitoba division.
	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.
Peas—con.—						
No. 2.....	511,195	—	397,185	—	550,654	—
No. 3.....	28,489	—	15,789	—	12,411	—
Marrowfat.....	1,361	—	666	—	—	—
Marrowfat mixed....	1,167	—	—	—	—	—
No grade.....	900	—	—	—	—	—
Rejected.....	12,804	—	500	—	—	—
Summary of grain inspected—						
Wheat.....	2,806,067	61,631,430	2,414,973	45,948,830	1,148,084	73,697,340
Indian corn.....	2,875,819	—	2,510,919	—	4,227,324	—
Oats.....	4,490,864	6,825,000	3,044,087	9,295,500	2,336,229	19,594,500
Buckwheat.....	871,755	—	702,071	—	651,482	—
Barley.....	1,225,185	1,454,400	860,348	1,977,600	773,153	3,244,800
Speltz.....	—	1,000	—	1,200	—	1,000
Rye.....	38,771	8,200	34,563	15,000	22,351	14,000
Flaxseed.....	—	494,000	—	602,000	15,000	1,601,000
Peas.....	568,924	—	414,806	—	592,723	—
Totals.....	12,877,385	70,414,030	9,981,767	57,840,130	9,766,346	98,152,640
Inspection fees.... \$	6,191	56,222	4,613	39,372	4,566	70,237

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.

## SHIPMENTS OF GRAIN.

TABLE CCLXXV. Shipments of grain by vessels from Fort William and Port Arthur for the navigation seasons 1907 and 1908.

Vessels.	1907.			1908.		
	To Canadian ports.	To American ports.	Total shipments.	To Canadian ports.	To American ports.	Total shipments.
Canadian vessels—	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.
Wheat .....	32,827,281	4,619,415	37,446,696	37,359,463	1,944,179	39,303,642
Oats .....	9,730,416	-	9,730,416	8,184,604	746,154	8,930,758
Barley .....	1,274,834	-	1,274,834	1,618,037	-	1,618,037
Flaxseed .....	645,378	-	645,378	1,157,009	173,335	1,330,344
Foreign vessels—						
Wheat .....	-	9,658,849	9,658,849	-	14,087,978	14,087,978
Oats .....	-	975,852	975,852	-	2,279,633	2,279,633
Barley .....	-	78,796	78,796	-	539,666	539,666
Flaxseed .....	-	-	-	-	104,242	104,242
Totals .....	44,477,909	15,332,912	59,810,821	48,319,113	19,875,187	68,194,300

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TABLE CCLXXVI. Shipments of grain by vessels and all-rail route from Fort William and Port Arthur for the crop years ended August 31, 1907-1908.

Grains.	1906-07.			1907-08.		
	Vessels.	Rail.	Totals.	Vessels.	Rail.	Totals.
Wheat—	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.
No. 1 hard .....	3,315,759	192,114	3,507,873	218,609	19,718	238,327
No. 1 Northern .....	22,543,706	864,602	23,408,308	6,946,021	515,591	7,461,612
No. 2 Northern .....	14,227,111	666,067	14,893,178	7,904,677	747,652	8,652,329
No. 3 Northern .....	2,175,988	18,938	2,194,926	6,595,049	1,074,054	7,669,103
Sundry grades .....	9,457,388	1,387,976	10,845,364	16,261,640	7,238,479	23,500,119
Total wheat .....	51,719,952	3,129,697	54,849,649	37,925,996	9,595,494	47,521,490
Oats .....	10,904,417	1,840,319	12,744,736	7,297,810	3,798,595	11,096,405
Barley .....	1,154,654	684,523	1,839,177	1,285,364	686,574	1,971,938
Flaxseed .....	535,111	218,196	753,307	1,234,166	230,478	1,514,644
Rye .....	-	9,010	9,010	-	3,036	3,036
Total grain .....	64,314,134	5,881,745	70,195,879	47,743,336	14,364,177	62,107,513

## MINERALS.

TABLE CCLXXVII. Mineral production of Canada in the calendar years 1907 and 1908.<sup>1</sup>

Minerals.	1907.		1908. <sup>1</sup>	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
Antimony, refined .....	lb.	63,850		\$ 5,108
Antimony ore .....	ton.	2,016	-	65,000
Arsenic .....	"	-	699	-
Arsenic, refined .....	"	-	-	38,054
Asbestos .....	ton.	62,130	-	41,303
Asbestic .....	"	28,296	65,534	2,484,768
Baryta .....	"	2,016	25,239	20,275
Bricks .....	m.	521,555	4,091	4,500
Bricks, other .....	"	-	-	2
Building stone .....	"	-	-	178,610
Calcium carbide .....	ton.	-	-	1,830,000
Cement, natural .....	brl.	5,775	6,864	417,150
Cement, Portland .....	"	2,436,093	1,044	815
Chromite .....	ton.	7,196	2,665,289	3,777,328
Coal .....	"	10,511,426	7,225	72,901
Cobalt .....	lb.	-	10,904,466	25,567,235
Copper .....	"	56,525,541	1,853,286	112,253
Corundum .....	ton.	1,892	64,361,636	8,500,885
Felspar .....	"	12,584	1,039	100,389
Flagstones .....	no.	3,000	7,877	21,099
Gold .....	oz.	405,553	4,000	3,600
Granite .....	ton.	151,136	-	9,559,274
Graphite .....	"	579	251	5,565
Graphite, artificial .....	lb.	407,779	-	-
Grindstones .....	ton.	5,414	3,843	45,128
"  sum .....	"	485,921	340,961	575,701
"  ore (exports) .....	"	25,901	4,334	72,260
Lead .....	lb.	47,738,703	45,725,886	1,920,487
Lime .....	bush.	5,103,316	2	1,035,795
Limestone for flux .....	ton.	395,503	418,661	289,705
Manganese ore .....	"	1	120	840
Mica .....	"	774	-	312,599
Mineral water .....	\$	-	-	110,524
Natural gas .....	"	-	-	815,032
Nickel .....	lb.	21,189,793	19,143,111	9,535,407
Ochres .....	ton.	5,828	4,746	35,570
Peat .....	"	50	-	200
Petroleum .....	brl.	788,872	527,987	1,057,088
Phosphate .....	ton.	824	1,596	6,018
Pig iron from Canadian ore .....	"	107,599	99,420	1,982,307
Pottery .....	\$	-	-	253,809
Pyrites .....	ton.	46,243	47,336	212,491
Quartz .....	"	56,685	27,134	124,148
Salt .....	"	72,697	79,975	342,315
Sand and gravel (exports) .....	"	298,095	298,954	119,853
Sand lime-brick .....	no.	16,492,971	-	167,795
Sewer pipes .....	\$	-	-	667,100
Silver .....	oz.	12,779,799	22,070,212	8,348,659
Slate .....	squares.	4,335	2	20,056
Talc .....	ton.	1,534	1,076	4,602
Tiles .....	\$	-	-	288,018
Tripolite .....	ton.	30	30	225
Zinc ore .....	"	1,573	-	49,100
Other minerals .....	\$	-	-	389,389
Totals .....		-		86,842,765
				87,323,849

<sup>1</sup> Subject to revision.<sup>2</sup> Not specified: included in totals.



## MINERALS.

TABLE CCLXXVIII. Production of coal in Canada, by provinces in the years 1874-1908.

Calendar year.	Nova Scotia.	British Columbia.	Alberta.	Saskatchewan.	Yukon.	New Brunswick.	Total production.
	ton. <sup>1</sup>	ton. <sup>1</sup>	ton. <sup>1</sup>	ton. <sup>1</sup>	ton. <sup>1</sup>	ton. <sup>1</sup>	ton. <sup>1</sup>
1874.....	972,954	90,788	-	-	-	-	1,063,742
1875.....	930,613	109,361	-	-	-	-	1,039,974
1876.....	837,755	157,007	-	-	-	-	994,762
1877.....	880,215	156,455	-	-	-	-	1,036,670
1878.....	875,994	213,750	-	-	-	-	1,089,744
1879.....	866,220	260,277	-	-	-	-	1,126,497
1880.....	1,777,669	305,045	-	-	-	-	1,482,714
1881.....	1,280,060	257,056	-	-	-	-	1,537,106
1882.....	1,524,947	323,201	-	-	-	-	1,848,148
1883.....	1,578,609	240,075	-	-	-	-	1,818,684
1884.....	1,543,829	441,130	-	-	-	-	1,984,959
1885.....	1,547,990	372,987	-	-	-	-	1,920,977
1886.....	1,698,018	375,415	-	-	-	-	2,116,653
1887.....	1,858,596	486,142	-	-	-	10,040	2,429,330
1888.....	1,942,231	539,467	-	-	-	5,730	2,602,552
1889.....	1,918,827	636,439	-	-	-	5,673	2,658,303
1890.....	2,181,033	767,586	-	-	-	7,110	3,084,682
1891.....	2,267,919	1,130,277	-	-	-	5,422	3,577,749
1892.....	2,159,389	937,218	-	-	-	6,768	3,287,745
1893.....	2,444,924	1,093,980	-	-	-	6,200	3,783,499
1894.....	2,527,982	1,112,628	-	-	-	6,469	3,847,070
1895.....	2,225,145	1,058,045	-	-	-	9,500	3,478,314
1896.....	2,508,579	1,003,769	-	-	-	7,500	3,745,716
1897.....	2,493,554	1,019,390	-	-	-	6,000	3,786,107
1898.....	2,563,180	1,263,680	-	-	-	6,160	4,173,108
1899.....	3,148,822	1,431,101	-	-	-	10,528	4,925,051
1900.....	3,623,536	1,791,833	311,450	40,500	-	10,000	5,777,319
1901.....	4,158,068	1,919,488	340,275	45,000	5,864	17,630	6,486,325
1902.....	5,161,316	1,808,441	402,819	70,400	4,910	18,795	7,466,681
1903.....	5,653,338	1,676,581	495,893	116,703	1,849	16,000	7,960,364
1904.....	5,596,241	1,862,625	661,732	124,885	-	9,112	8,254,595
1905.....	5,646,583	1,945,452	931,917	107,596	7,000	29,400	8,667,948
1906.....	6,220,505	2,146,262	1,246,360	108,398	7,000	34,076	9,762,601
1907.....	6,354,133	2,364,898	1,591,579	151,232	15,000	34,584	10,511,426
1908 <sup>2</sup> .....	6,539,886	2,329,600	1,845,000	130,000	-	60,000	10,904,486

<sup>1</sup> Ton of 2,000 lb. <sup>2</sup> Subject to revision.

## MINERALS.

TABLE CCLXXXIX. Imports into Canada of anthracite and bituminous coal for home consumption in the years 1868 to 1908.

Fiscal year.	Coal, anthracite.				Coal, bituminous.			
	Dutiable.		Free.		Dutiable.		Free.	
	ton.	\$	ton.	\$	ton.	\$	ton.	\$
1868.....	-	-	356,836 <sup>1</sup>	1,377,583	-	-	-	-
1869.....	-	-	389,485 <sup>1</sup>	1,398,908	-	-	-	-
1870.....	114,272 <sup>1</sup>	375,086	279,780 <sup>1</sup>	1,010,159	-	-	-	-
1871.....	244,265 <sup>1</sup>	918,288	121,808 <sup>1</sup>	433,812	-	-	-	-
1872.....	-	-	485,118 <sup>1</sup>	2,016,822	-	-	-	-
1873.....	-	-	574,308 <sup>1</sup>	2,558,723	-	-	-	-
1874.....	-	-	804,827 <sup>1</sup>	2,805,353	-	-	-	-
1875.....	-	-	652,435 <sup>1</sup>	3,076,088	-	-	-	-
1876.....	-	-	793,880 <sup>1</sup>	3,320,060	-	-	-	-
1877.....	-	-	420,010	1,793,407	-	-	513,970	1,706,154
1878.....	-	-	406,971	1,476,026	-	-	456,090	1,493,169
1879.....	93,895	254,255	322,528	1,252,703	117,970	292,387	355,347	1,127,877
1880.....	516,729	1,509,960	-	-	457,049	1,220,716	-	-
1881.....	572,092	2,325,937	-	-	587,024	1,741,568	-	-
1882.....	638,273	2,666,356	-	-	636,374	1,992,081	-	-
1883.....	754,891	3,344,936	-	-	911,629	2,996,198	-	-
1884.....	868,000	3,831,283	-	-	1,118,615	3,613,470	-	-
1885.....	910,324	3,909,844	-	-	1,011,875	3,197,539	-	-
1886.....	995,425	4,280,050	-	-	930,949	2,591,554	-	-
1887.....	949,782	3,798,342	150,383	624,720	1,149,792	3,126,225	-	-
1888.....	-	-	2,138,627 <sup>2</sup>	5,291,875	1,231,234	3,451,661	-	-
1889.....	-	-	1,291,705 <sup>2</sup>	5,199,481	1,248,540	3,255,171	-	-
1890.....	-	-	1,201,335 <sup>2</sup>	4,595,727	1,409,282	3,528,959	-	-
1891.....	-	-	1,399,067 <sup>2</sup>	5,224,452	1,598,855	4,060,896	-	-
1892.....	-	-	1,479,106 <sup>2</sup>	5,640,346	1,615,220	4,099,221	-	-
1893.....	-	-	1,500,550 <sup>2</sup>	6,355,285	1,603,154	3,967,764	-	-
1894.....	-	-	1,530,522 <sup>2</sup>	6,354,040	1,359,509	3,315,094	-	-
1895.....	-	-	1,404,342 <sup>2</sup>	5,350,627	1,444,928	3,321,387	-	-
1896.....	-	-	1,574,355 <sup>2</sup>	5,667,096	1,538,489	3,299,025	-	-
1897.....	-	-	1,457,295 <sup>2</sup>	5,695,168	1,543,476	3,254,217	-	-
1898.....	-	-	1,460,701 <sup>2</sup>	5,847,685	1,684,024	3,179,595	-	-
1899.....	-	-	1,745,460 <sup>2</sup>	6,490,509	2,171,358	3,691,946	-	-
1900.....	-	-	1,654,401 <sup>2</sup>	6,602,912	2,439,764	4,310,964	-	-
1901.....	-	-	1,933,283 <sup>2</sup>	7,923,950	2,516,392	4,956,025	-	-
1902.....	-	-	1,652,451 <sup>2</sup>	7,021,939	3,047,392	5,712,058	-	-
1903.....	-	-	1,456,713 <sup>2</sup>	7,028,664	3,511,421	7,776,717	-	-
1904.....	-	-	2,275,018 <sup>2</sup>	10,461,223	4,053,900	9,108,208	-	-
1905.....	-	-	2,604,137 <sup>2</sup>	12,093,371	4,176,274	8,002,896	-	-
1906.....	-	-	2,200,863 <sup>2</sup>	10,304,303	4,495,550	8,360,349	-	-
1907 (9 mos)	-	-	2,014,846 <sup>2</sup>	9,487,574	3,807,604	7,491,045	-	-
1908.....	-	-	3,091,159 <sup>2</sup>	14,199,609	7,640,121	14,843,789	-	-

<sup>1</sup> Coal and coke of all kinds. <sup>2</sup> Anthracite coal dust included.

## MINERALS.

TABLE CCLXXX. Exports of coal the produce of Canada in the years 1868-1908.

Fiscal year.	Exports of coal.		Fiscal year.	Exports of coal.	
	ton.	\$		ton.	\$
1868.....	265,335	640,708	1889.....	645,515	2,232,154
1869.....	440,308	763,262	1890.....	715,364	2,447,936
1870.....	286,707	588,799	1891.....	833,684	2,916,465
1871.....	318,287	662,451	1892.....	945,125	3,195,467
1872.....	295,522	578,691	1893.....	908,232	3,114,558
1873.....	404,757	951,886	1894.....	995,998	3,321,565
1874.....	418,357	1,343,739	1895.....	1,110,567	3,578,195
1875.....	288,176	937,923	1896.....	1,025,060	3,249,069
1876.....	277,832	977,188	1897.....	1,102,067	3,330,017
1877.....	249,536	855,968	1898.....	1,082,132	3,273,415
1878.....	340,127	1,210,689	1899.....	1,140,840	3,562,794
1879.....	315,793	937,268	1900.....	1,641,031	4,599,602
1880.....	344,694	1,013,899	1901.....	1,888,538	5,307,660
1881.....	420,055	1,123,091	1902.....	1,817,534	4,867,088
1882.....	421,311	1,078,704	1903.....	1,979,951	5,452,434
1883.....	444,142	1,158,705	1904.....	1,646,505	4,346,660
1884.....	451,631	1,201,172	1905.....	1,615,322	3,930,802
1885.....	479,706	1,468,166	1906.....	1,820,511	4,643,198
1886.....	493,508	1,416,160	1907 (9 mos.).....	1,285,346	3,346,402
1887.....	527,004	1,522,272	1908.....	1,877,258	4,810,284
1888.....	563,341	1,730,466			

TABLE CCLXXXI. Production of lead in Canada in 1887-1908.

Calendar year.	Quantity.		Calendar year.	Quantity.	
	lb.	\$		lb.	\$
1887.....	204,800	9,216	1898 . . . . .	31,915,319	1,206,339
1888.....	674,500	29,813	1899.....	21,862,436	977,250
1889.....	165,100	6,488	1900.....	63,169,821	2,760,521
1890.....	105,000	4,704	1901.....	51,900,958	2,249,387
1891.....	88,665	3,857	1902.....	22,956,381	934,095
1892.....	808,420	33,064	1903.....	18,139,283	768,562
1893.....	2,135,023	79,636	1904.....	37,531,244	1,617,221
1894.....	5,703,222	187,636	1905.....	56,864,915	2,676,632
1895.....	16,461,794	531,716	1906.....	54,608,217	3,089,187
1896.....	24,199,977	721,159	1907.....	47,738,703	2,542,086
1897.....	39,018,219	1,396,853	1908 <sup>1</sup> .....	45,725,886	1,920,487

TABLE CCLXXXII. Production of copper in Canada in 1887-1908.

	lb.			lb.	
		\$			\$
1887.....	3,260,424	366,798	1898.....	17,747,136	2,134,980
1888.....	5,562,864	927,107	1899.....	15,078,475	2,655,319
1889.....	6,809,752	936,341	1900.....	18,937,138	3,065,922
1890.....	6,013,671	947,153	1901.....	37,827,019	6,096,581
1891.....	9,529,401	1,226,703	1902.....	38,804,259	4,511,383
1892.....	7,087,275	818,580	1903.....	42,684,454	5,649,487
1893.....	8,109,856	871,809	1904.....	41,383,722	5,306,635
1894.....	7,708,789	736,960	1905.....	48,092,753	7,497,660
1895.....	7,771,639	836,228	1906.....	55,609,888	10,720,474
1896.....	9,393,012	1,021,960	1907.....	56,525,541	11,307,369
1897.....	13,300,802	1,501,660	1908 <sup>1</sup> .....	64,361,636	8,500,585

<sup>1</sup> Subject to revision.

## MINERALS.

TABLE CCLXXXIII. Production of gold in Canada in the calendar years 1862-1908.

Calendar year.	British Columbia.	Northwest territories.		Nova Scotia.	Ontario.	Quebec.	Totals.
		Yukon.	Saskatchewan.				
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1862-1866....	16,459,627	-	-	1,792,516	-	-	18,252,143
1867.....	2,480,868	-	-	532,563	-	-	3,013,431
1868.....	2,372,972	-	-	400,555	-	-	2,773,527
1869.....	1,774,978	-	-	348,427	-	-	2,123,405
1870.....	1,336,956	-	-	387,392	-	-	1,724,348
1871.....	1,799,440	-	-	374,972	-	-	2,174,412
1872.....	1,610,972	-	-	255,349	-	-	1,866,321
1873.....	1,305,749	-	-	231,122	-	-	1,536,871
1874.....	1,844,618	-	-	178,244	-	-	2,022,862
1875.....	2,474,904	-	-	218,629	-	-	2,693,533
1876.....	1,786,648	-	-	233,585	-	-	2,020,233
1877.....	1,608,182	-	-	329,205	-	12,057	1,949,444
1878.....	1,275,204	-	-	245,253	-	17,937	1,538,394
1879.....	1,290,058	-	-	268,328	-	23,972	1,582,358
1880.....	1,013,827	-	-	257,823	-	33,174	1,304,824
1881.....	1,046,737	-	-	209,755	-	56,661	1,313,153
1882.....	954,085	-	-	275,090	-	17,093	1,246,268
1883.....	794,252	-	-	301,207	-	17,787	1,113,246
1884.....	736,165	-	-	313,554	-	8,720	1,058,439
1885.....	713,738	100,000	-	432,971	-	2,120	1,148,829
1886.....	903,651	70,000	-	455,564	-	3,981	1,463,196
1887.....	693,709	40,000	2,100	413,631	6,760	1,064	1,187,804
1888.....	616,731	40,000	1,200	436,939	-	3,740	1,098,610
1889.....	588,923	175,000	20,000	510,029	-	1,207	1,295,159
1890.....	494,436	175,000	4,000	474,990	-	1,350	1,149,776
1891.....	429,811	40,000	5,500	451,503	2,000	1,800	930,614
1892.....	399,525	87,500	10,506	389,965	7,118	12,987	907,601
1893.....	379,535	176,000	9,640	381,095	14,637	15,696	976,603
1894.....	530,530	125,000	15,000	389,338	39,624	29,196	1,128,638
1895.....	1,266,954	250,000	50,000	453,119	62,320	1,281	2,083,674
1896.....	1,788,206	300,000	55,000	493,568	115,000	3,000	2,754,774
1897.....	2,724,657	2,500,000	50,000	562,165	189,294	900	6,027,016
1898.....	2,939,852	10,000,000	25,000	538,590	265,889	6,089	13,775,420
1899.....	4,202,473	16,000,000	15,000	617,604	421,591	4,916	21,261,584
1900.....	4,732,105	22,275,000	5,000	598,553	297,495	-	27,908,153
1901.....	5,318,703	18,000,000	15,000	546,963	244,837	3,000	24,128,593
1902.....	5,961,409	14,500,000	10,000	627,357	229,828	8,073	21,336,667
1903.....	5,873,036	12,250,000	1,000	527,806	188,036	3,712	18,843,590
1904.....	5,704,908	10,500,000	500	214,209	40,000	2,900	16,462,517
1905.....	5,902,402	8,327,000	2,500	283,353	91,000	3,940	14,610,395
1906.....	5,579,039	5,600,000	800	252,676	66,193	3,412	11,502,120
1907.....	4,883,020	3,150,000	675	282,686	66,399	-	8,382,780
1908. <sup>1</sup> .....		3,600,000	-	-	-	-	9,559,274

<sup>1</sup> Subject to revision.

## MINERALS.

TABLE CCLXXXIV. Silver produced in Canada by provinces in 1887-1908.

Calendar year.	British Columbia.		Ontario.		Quebec.		Yukon.	
	oz.	\$	oz.	\$	oz.	\$	oz.	\$
1887.....	17,690	17,301	190,495	186,304	146,898	143,666	-	-
1888.....	79,780	74,993	208,064	195,580	149,388	140,425	-	-
1889.....	53,192	49,787	181,609	169,983	148,517	139,012	-	-
1890.....	70,427	73,666	158,715	166,016	171,545	179,436	-	-
1891.....	3,306	3,266	225,633	222,926	185,584	183,357	-	-
1892.....	77,160	67,592	41,581	36,425	191,910	168,113	-	-
1893.....	-	195,000	-	8,689	-	126,439	-	-
1894.....	746,379	470,219	-	-	101,318	63,830	-	-
1895.....	1,496,522	976,930	-	-	81,753	53,369	-	-
1896.....	3,135,343	2,102,561	-	-	70,000	46,942	-	-
1897.....	5,472,971	3,272,289	5,000	2,990	80,475	48,116	-	-
1898.....	4,292,401	2,500,753	85,000	49,521	74,932	43,655	-	-
1899.....	2,939,413	1,751,302	202,000	120,352	40,231	23,970	230,000	137,034
1900.....	3,958,175	2,427,548	161,650	99,140	58,400	35,817	290,000	177,857
1901.....	5,151,333	3,036,711	151,400	89,250	41,459	24,440	195,000	114,953
1902.....	3,917,917	2,043,586	145,000	75,632	42,500	22,168	185,000	96,965
1903.....	2,996,204	1,601,471	17,777	9,502	28,600	15,287	156,000	83,382
1904.....	3,222,481	1,843,935	206,875	118,376	15,000	8,583	133,170	76,201
1905.....	3,439,417	2,075,757	2,441,000	1,473,192	19,620	11,841	94,255	56,885
1906.....	2,990,262	1,997,226	5,401,766	3,607,894	17,686	11,813	66,665	42,522
1907.....	2,745,448	1,793,519	9,982,363	6,521,178	16,000	10,452	35,988	23,510
1908 <sup>1</sup> .....	-	-	19,296,430	10,200,865	-	-	-	-

TABLE CCLXXXV. Silver produced in Canada in 1887-1908.

Calendar year.	oz.	\$	Calendar year.	oz.	\$
1887.....	355,083	347,271	1898.....	4,452,333	2,593,929
1888.....	437,232	410,998	1899.....	3,411,644	2,032,658
1889.....	383,318	353,785	1900.....	4,468,225	2,740,362
1890.....	400,687	419,118	1901.....	5,539,192	3,265,354
1891.....	414,523	409,549	1902.....	4,291,317	2,238,351
1892.....	310,651	272,130	1903.....	3,198,581	1,709,642
1893.....	-	330,128	1904.....	3,577,526	2,047,095
1894.....	847,697	534,049	1905.....	5,994,292	3,617,675
1895.....	1,578,275	1,030,299	1906.....	8,473,379	5,659,455
1896.....	3,205,343	2,149,503	1907.....	12,774,799	8,348,659
1897.....	5,558,446	3,323,395	1908 <sup>1</sup> .....	22,070,212	11,667,197

<sup>1</sup> Subject to revision.

## MINERALS.

TABLE CCLXXXVI. Production of asbestos and asbestic in Canada 1896-1908.

Calendar year.	Asbestos.		Asbestic.		Totals.	
	ton.	\$	ton.	\$	ton.	\$
1896.....	10,892	423,066	1,358	6,790	12,250	429,856
1897.....	13,202	399,528	17,240	45,840	30,442	445,368
1898.....	16,124	475,131	7,661	16,066	23,785	491,197
1899.....	17,790	468,635	7,746	17,214	25,536	485,849
1900.....	21,621	729,886	7,520	18,545	29,141	748,431
1901.....	32,892	1,248,645	7,325	11,114	40,217	1,259,759
1902.....	30,219	1,126,688	10,197	21,631	40,416	1,148,319
1903.....	31,129	915,888	10,548	13,869	41,677	929,757
1904.....	35,611	1,213,502	12,854	12,850	48,465	1,226,352
1905.....	50,669	1,486,359	17,594	16,900	68,263	1,503,259
1906.....	59,283	1,970,878	20,127	17,230	79,410	1,988,108
1907.....	62,130	2,484,768	28,296	20,275	90,426	2,505,043
1908 <sup>1</sup> .....	65,534	2,547,507	25,239	25,825	90,773	2,573,336

TABLE CCLXXXVII. Pig iron produced in Canada, and pig iron, kentledge and cast scrap iron for home consumption imported into Canada in the years 1884-1908.

Fiscal year.	Pig iron produced in Canada.		Imported.	Total consumption.
	From Can- adian ore.	From foreign ore.		
	ton.	ton.	ton.	ton.
1881 June 30.....	29,593	-	52,184 <sup>2</sup>	81,777
1885 ".....	25,770	-	43,398 <sup>2</sup>	69,168
1886 ".....	26,180	-	45,648 <sup>2</sup>	71,828
1887 ".....	39,717	-	50,214	89,931
1888 ".....	22,209	-	48,973	71,182
1889 ".....	24,823	-	72,115	96,938
1890 ".....	25,697	-	87,613	113,310
1891 ".....	20,153	-	81,317	101,470
1892 ".....	30,294	-	68,918	99,212
1893 ".....	46,948	-	63,522	110,470
1894 ".....	62,522	-	45,790	108,312
1895 ".....	31,692	-	35,060	66,752
1896 ".....	52,052	-	37,141	89,193
1897 ".....	33,254	-	28,940	62,194
1898 ".....	19,576	53,463	40,995	114,035
1899 ".....	31,861	46,186	48,594	126,641
1900 ".....	34,618	67,221	65,330	167,169
1901 ".....	99,758	50,581	40,282	190,621
1902 ".....	73,101	268,553	43,064	384,718
1903 ".....	46,450	274,741	99,814	421,005
1904 ".....	46,445	226,989	73,900	347,334
1905 ".....	59,452	327,267	77,538	464,257
1906 ".....	86,523	495,335	101,663	683,521
1907 Mar. 31 (9 mos.).....	67,224	349,041	231,412	647,677
1908 ".....	108,359	578,421	238,661	925,441

<sup>1</sup> Subject to revision. <sup>2</sup> Cast scrap iron not included.

## MINERALS.

TABLE CCLXXXVIII. Production of cement in Canada 1887-1908.

Calendar year.	Natural rock cement.		Portland cement.		Total cement.	
	brl.	\$	brl.	\$	brl.	\$
1887.....					69,843	81,909
1888.....					50,668	35,593
1889.....					90,474	69,790
1890.....					102,216	92,405
1891.....					93,473	108,561
1892.....	Not specified.		Not specified.		117,408	147,663
1893.....					158,597	194,015
1894.....					108,142	144,637
1895.....					128,294	173,675
1896.....					149,090	201,651
1897.....	85,450	65,893	119,763	209,380	205,213	275,273
1898.....	87,125	73,412	163,084	324,168	250,209	397,580
1899.....	141,387	119,308	255,366	513,983	396,753	633,291
1900.....	125,428	99,994	292,124	562,916	417,552	662,910
1901.....	133,328	94,415	317,066	565,615	450,394	660,030
1902.....	127,931	98,932	594,594	1,028,618	722,525	1,127,550
1903.....	92,252	74,655	627,741	1,150,592	719,993	1,225,247
1904.....	56,814	50,247	910,358	1,287,992	967,172	1,338,239
1905.....	14,184	10,274	1,346,548	1,913,740	1,360,732	1,924,014
1906.....	8,610	6,052	2,139,164	3,164,807	2,147,774	3,170,859
1907.....	5,775	4,043	2,436,093	3,777,328	2,441,868	3,781,371
1908 <sup>1</sup> .....	1,044	815	2,665,289	3,709,063	2,666,333	3,709,378

TABLE CCLXXXIX. Imports of Portland cement into Canada 1898-1908.

Fiscal year.	Quantity.	Value.	Duty paid.
	cwt.	\$	\$
1898.....	1,073,058	355,264	121,969
1899.....	1,300,424	467,994	147,146
1900.....	1,301,361	498,607	147,067
1901.....	1,612,432	654,595	179,550
1902.....	1,971,616	833,657	233,754
1903.....	2,316,853	868,131	271,004
1904.....	2,476,388	995,017	290,778
1905.....	3,228,394	1,234,649	384,866
1906.....	2,848,582	963,839	328,342
1907 (9 mos.).....	1,551,493	523,120	162,250
1908.....	2,427,381	852,041	259,549

<sup>1</sup> Subject to revision.

## BOUNTIES.

TABLE CCXC. Quantities of iron and steel products, lead, binder twine and crude petroleum produced in Canada and amount of bounties paid thereon in 1896-1908.

Fiscal year.	Pig-iron.		Puddled iron bars.		Steel.		Manufactures of steel.	
	quantity.	bounty.	quantity.	bounty.	quantity.	bounty.	quantity.	bounty.
	ton.	\$	ton.	\$	ton.	\$	ton.	\$
1896.....	52,052	104,105	2,804	5,611	29,749	59,499	-	-
1897.....	33,254	66,509	1,509	3,019	8,683	17,366	-	-
1898.....	72,523	165,654	2,658	7,706	24,673	67,454	-	-
1899.....	76,496	187,954	5,837	17,511	23,342	74,644	-	-
1900.....	101,838	238,296	3,374	10,121	21,453	64,360	-	-
1901.....	150,339	351,259	5,567	16,703	33,352	100,058	-	-
1902.....	341,654	693,108	6,984	20,550	36,375	77,431	-	-
1903.....	321,191	666,001	2,482	6,702	260,668	729,102	-	-
1904.....	273,434	533,982	4,321	11,669	128,884	347,990	4,211	15,324
1905.....	386,719	624,667	3,509	7,895	300,421	676,318	40,213	231,324
1906.....	581,858	687,632	3,560	5,875	569,237	941,000	72,875	369,832
1907 <sup>1</sup> .....	416,265	385,231	297	312	454,932	575,259	63,238	338,999
1908.....	686,780	863,817	-	-	661,940	1,092,201	57,856	347,135
Totals.....	3,494,403	5,568,215	42,812	113,674	2,553,709	4,822,682	238,393	1,302,611

  

Continued.	Lead.		Manila fibre.		Crude petroleum.		Total bounties.
	quantity.	bounty.	quantity.	bounty.	quantity.	bounty.	
	lb.	\$	lb.	\$	gal.	\$	
1896.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	169,215
1897.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	86,894
1898.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	240,814
1899.....	449,636,000	76,665	-	-	-	-	356,774
1900.....	177,990,000	43,335	-	-	-	-	356,112
1901.....	245,792,000	30,000	-	-	-	-	498,020
1902.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	791,089
1903.....	2,576,000	4,380	-	-	-	-	1,406,185
1904.....	26,748,104	195,627	7,473,754	25,452	-	-	1,130,041
1905.....	56,489,523	330,645	4,046,699	13,789	23,336,478	350,047	2,234,685
1906.....	28,708,428	90,196	4,423,300	15,079	19,410,480	291,157	2,400,771
1907 <sup>1</sup> .....	21,479	1,995	3,998,015	13,595	17,770,205	266,553	1,581,944
1908.....	15,425,553	51,001	12,315,276	41,983	26,081,139	391,217	2,787,354
Totals.....	1,003,387,087	823,844	32,557,044	109,898	86,598,302	1,298,974	14,039,898

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.



## BOUNTIES.

TABLE CCXC. Quantity of pig iron manufactured from Canadian and foreign ores respectively and bounty paid thereon in the fiscal year ended March 31 1908.

	Canadian.		Foreign.		Total bounty.
	ton.	bounty.	ton.	bounty.	
		\$		\$	\$
Dominion Iron & Steel Co., Ltd...	34	70	317,400	349,140	349,210
Nova Scotia Steel & Coal Co., Ltd.	458	962	57,673	63,440	64,402
Londonderry Iron & Mining Co...	17,829	37,442	-	-	47,442
Canada Iron Furnace Co., Midland	6,592	13,971	21,347	23,353	37,324
Canada Iron Furnace Co., Radnor.	5,212	10,944	2,677	2,945	13,889
Hamilton Steel & Iron Co., Ltd...	37,083	77,874	52,080	57,288	135,162
Algoma Steel Co., Ltd.....	29,462	61,871	122,399	134,639	196,510
Deseronto Iron Co., Ltd.....	938	1,970	4,845	5,330	7,300
Atikokan Iron Co., Ltd.....	8,195	17,210	.....	.....	17,210
John McDougall & Co.....	2,556	5,368	.....	.....	5,368
	108,359	227,682	578,421	636,135	863,817

NOTE. The total of Canadian ore used in the year was 233,513 tons, and of foreign ore 1,168,807 tons.

## BOUNTIES.

TABLE CCXCII. Quantity of steel manufactured in Canada by various companies during the fiscal year ended March 31 1908 upon which bounty was paid.

Companies.	Steel made.	Bounty paid.
	ton.	\$
Dominion Iron and Steel Co., Ltd .....	322,770	532,570
Nova Scotia Steel and Coal Co., Ltd. ....	70,930	117,034
Algoma Steel Co., Ltd.....	204,555	337,516
Hamilton Steel and Iron Co., Ltd .....	52,926	87,328
Lake Superior Iron and Steel Co., Ltd... ..	10,606	17,501
Ontario Iron and Steel Co., Ltd. ....	153	252
Totals .....	661,940	1,092,201

NOTE. The quantity of Canadian pig iron used in conversion was 539,102 tons, and of foreign pig iron 24,298 tons. The Dominion Iron and Steel Co. manufactured 57,856 tons, with a value of \$347,135.

## DOMINION MINISTRIES, 1867-1909.

Office.	Name.	Date of appointment.
<b>First Ministry.<sup>1</sup></b>		
Premier.....	Right Hon. Sir John A. Macdonald.....	July 1, 1867.
Minister of Justice and Attorney General.....	Right Hon. Sir John A. Macdonald.....	July 1, 1867
Minister of Finance.....	Hon. Sir A. T. Galt.....	July 1, 1867
	Hon. Sir John Rose.....	Nov. 18, 1867
	Hon. Sir Francis Hincks.....	Oct. 9, 1869
	Hon. Sir Samuel Leonard Tilley.....	Feb. 22, 1873
Minister of Public Works.....	Hon. William Macdougall.....	July 1, 1867
	Hon. Sir Hector L. Langevin.....	Dec. 8, 1869
Minister of Militia and Defence	Hon. Sir George E. Cartier.....	July 1, 1867
	Hon. Hugh McDonald.....	July 1, 1873
Minister of Customs.....	Hon. Sir Samuel Leonard Tilley.....	July 1, 1867
	Hon. Sir Charles Tupper.....	Feb. 22, 1873
Minister of Agriculture.....	Hon. J. C. Chapais.....	July 1, 1867
	Hon. Christopher Dunkin.....	Nov. 16, 1869
	Hon. John Henry Pope.....	Oct. 25, 1871
Postmaster General.....	Hon. Sir Alexander Campbell.....	July 1, 1867
	Hon. John O'Connor.....	July 1, 1873
Minister of Marine and Fisheries.....	Hon. Peter Mitchell.....	July 1, 1867
Minister of Inland Revenue ...	Hon. William Pearce Howland.....	July 1, 1867
	Hon. A. Morris.....	Nov. 16, 1869
	Hon. Sir Charles Tupper.....	July 2, 1872
	Hon. John O'Connor.....	March 4, 1873
	Hon. T. N. Gibbs.....	July 1, 1873
Minister of Interior.....	Hon. Sir Alexander Campbell.....	July 1, 1873
President of Council.....	Hon. A. J. Ferguson Blair.....	July 1, 1867
	Hon. Joseph Howe.....	Jan. 30, 1869
	Hon. Edward Kenny.....	Nov. 16, 1869
	Hon. Sir Charles Tupper.....	June 21, 1870
	Hon. John O'Connor.....	July 2, 1872
Receiver General.....	Hon. Hugh McDonald.....	June 14, 1873
	Hon. Edward Kenny.....	July 1, 1867
Secretary of State.....	Hon. J. C. Chapais.....	Nov. 16, 1869
	Hon. Theodore Robitaille.....	Jan. 30, 1873
	Hon. Sir Hector L. Langevin.....	July 1, 1867
Secretary of State for the Provinces.....	Hon. J. C. Aikins.....	Dec. 8, 1869.
	Hon. Adams G. Archibald.....	July 1, 1867
	Hon. Joseph Howe.....	Nov. 16, 1869
Without portfolio.....	Hon. T. N. Gibbs.....	June 14, 1873
	Hon. J. C. Aikins.....	Nov. 16, 1869

<sup>1</sup> Resigned November 6 1873.

## DOMINION MINISTRIES, 1867-1909.

Office.	Name.	Date of appointment.
<b>Second Ministry.<sup>1</sup></b>		
Premier .....	Hon. Alexander Mackenzie .....	Nov. 7, 1873
Minister of Public Works. ....	Hon. Alexander Mackenzie .....	Nov. 7, 1873
Minister of Justice and Attorney General.....	Hon. A. Aimé Dorion.....	Nov. 7, 1873
	Hon. Téléphore Fournier.....	July 8, 1874
	Hon. Edward Blake.....	May 1, 1875
	Hon. Rodolphe Laflamme.....	June 8, 1877
Minister of Finance.....	Hon. Sir Richard Cartwright.....	Nov. 7, 1873
Minister of Militia and Defence	Hon. William Ross.....	Nov. 7, 1873
	Hon. William B. Vail.....	Sept. 30, 1874
	Hon. A. G. Jones.....	Jan. 21, 1878
Minister of Customs.....	Hon. Isaac Burpee.....	Nov. 7, 1873
Minister of Agriculture....	Hon. L. Letellier de St. Just.....	Nov. 7, 1873
	Hon. C. A. P. Pelletier.....	Jan. 26, 1877
Postmaster General.....	Hon. Donald A. Macdonald.....	Nov. 7, 1873
	Hon. Téléphore Fournier.....	May 19, 1875
	Hon. Lucius S. Huntington.....	Oct. 9, 1875
Minister of Marine and Fisheries.....	Hon. Albert J. Smith.....	Nov. 7, 1873
	Hon. Téléphore Fournier.....	Nov. 7, 1873
Minister of Inland Revenue....	Hon. Félix Geoffrion.....	June 8, 1874
	Hon. Rodolphe Laflamme.....	Nov. 9, 1876
	Hon. Joseph Cauchon.....	June 8, 1877
	Hon. Wilfrid Laurier.....	Oct. 8, 1877
Minister of Interior.....	Hon. David Laird.....	Nov. 7, 1873
	Hon. David Mills.....	Oct. 24, 1876
President of Council.....	Hon. L. S. Huntington.....	Jan. 20, 1874
	Hon. Joseph Cauchon.....	Dec. 7, 1875
	Hon. Edward Blake.....	June 8, 1877
Receiver General.....	Hon. Thomas Coffin.....	Nov. 7, 1873
Secretary of State.....	Hon. David Christie.....	Nov. 7, 1873
	Hon. Richard W. Scott.....	Jan. 9, 1874
Without portfolio.....	Hon. Edward Blake.....	Nov. 7, 1873
	Hon. Richard W. Scott.....	Nov. 7, 1873
<b>Third Ministry.<sup>2</sup></b>		
Premier.....	Right Hon. Sir John A. Macdonald.....	Oct. 17, 1878
Minister of Justice and Attorney General.....	Hon. James McDonald.....	Oct. 17, 1878
	Hon. Sir Alexander Campbell.....	May 20, 1881
	Hon. Sir J. S. D. Thompson.....	Sept. 25, 1885

<sup>1</sup> Resigned October 16 1878.<sup>2</sup> The Premier died June 6 1891.

## DOMINION MINISTRIES, 1867-1909.

Office.	Name.	Date of appointment.
Third Ministry—con.		
Minister of Finance.....	Hon. Sir Samuel Leonard Tilley.....	Oct. 17, 1878
	Hon. A. W. McLelan.....	Dec. 10, 1885
	Hon. Sir Charles Tupper.....	Jan. 27, 1887
	Hon. George Eulas Foster.....	May 29, 1888
Minister of Public Works. ....	Hon. Sir Charles Tupper.....	Oct. 17, 1878
	Hon. Sir Hector L. Langevin.....	May 20, 1879
Minister of Railways and Canals	Hon. Sir Charles Tupper.....	May 20, 1879
	Hon. John Henry Pope.....	Sept. 25, 1885
	Right Hon. Sir John A. Macdonald.....	Nov. 28, 1889
Minister of Militia and Defence	Hon. L. F. R. Masson.....	Oct. 19, 1878
	Hon. Sir Alexander Campbell.....	Jan. 16, 1880
	Hon. Sir A. P. Caron.....	Nov. 8, 1880
Minister of Customs. ....	Hon. Mackenzie Bowell.....	Oct. 19, 1878
Minister of Agriculture... ..	Hon. John Henry Pope.....	Oct. 17, 1878
	Hon. John Carling.....	Sept. 25, 1885
Postmaster General. ....	Hon. Sir Hector L. Langevin.....	Oct. 19, 1878
	Hon. Sir Alexander Campbell.....	May 20, 1879
	Hon. John O'Connor.....	Jan. 16, 1880
	Hon. Sir Alexander Campbell.....	Nov. 8, 1880
	Hon. John O'Connor.....	May 20, 1881
	Hon. John Carling.....	May 23, 1882
	Hon. Sir Alexander Campbell.....	Sept. 25, 1885
	Hon. A. W. McLelan.....	Jan. 27, 1887
Hon. John G. Haggart.....	Aug. 3, 1888	
Minister of Marine and Fisheries .....	Hon. J. C. Pope.....	Oct. 19, 1878
	Hon. A. W. McLelan.....	July 10, 1882
	Hon. George Eulas Foster.....	Dec. 10, 1885
	Hon. Charles Hibbert Tupper.....	May 31, 1888
Minister of Inland Revenue. ...	Hon. L. F. G. Baby.....	Oct. 26, 1878
	Hon. J. C. Aikins.....	Nov. 8, 1880
	Hon. John Costigan.....	May 23, 1882
Minister of Interior.....	Right Hon. Sir John A. Macdonald.....	Oct. 17, 1878
	Hon. Sir D. L. Macpherson.....	Oct. 17, 1883
	Hon. Thomas White.....	Aug. 5, 1885
	Hon. Edgar Dewdney.....	Aug. 3, 1888
President of Council. ....	Hon. John O'Connor.....	Oct. 17, 1878
	Hon. L. F. R. Masson.....	Jan. 16, 1880
	Hon. Joseph A. Mousseau.....	Nov. 8, 1880
	Hon. A. W. McLelan.....	May 20, 1881
	Right Hon. Sir John A. Macdonald.....	Oct. 17, 1883
	Hon. C. C. Colby.....	Nov. 28, 1889
Receiver General.....	Hon. Sir Alexander Campbell.....	Nov. 8, 1878
Secretary of State.....	Hon. J. C. Aikins.....	Oct. 19, 1878
	Hon. John O'Connor.....	Nov. 8, 1880
	Hon. Joseph A. Mousseau.....	May 20, 1881
	Hon. J. A. Chapleau.....	July 29, 1882

## DOMINION MINISTRIES, 1867-1909.

Office.	Name.	Date of appointment.
Third Ministry—con.		
Without portfolio.....	Hon. R. D. Wilmot.....	Nov. 8, 1878
	Hon. Sir D. L. Macpherson.....	Feb. 11, 1880
	Hon. Frank Smith.....	July 29, 1882
	Hon. J. J. C. Abbott.....	May 13, 1887
Fourth Ministry. <sup>1</sup>		
Premier and President of Council.....	Hon. Sir J. J. C. Abbott.....	June 16, 1891
Minister of Public Works.....	Hon. Sir Hector L. Langevin.....	May 20, 1879
	Hon. Frank Smith.....	Aug. 14, 1891
	Hon. Joseph A. Ouimet.....	Jan. 11, 1892
Minister of Customs.....	Hon. Mackenzie Bowell.....	Oct. 19, 1879
	Hon. Joseph A. Chapleau.....	Jan. 25, 1892
Minister of Militia.....	Hon. Sir A. P. Caron.....	Nov. 8, 1880
	Hon. Mackenzie Bowell.....	Jan. 25, 1892
Minister of Agriculture.....	Hon. John Carling.....	Sept. 25, 1885
Minister of Inland Revenue.....	Hon. John Costigan.....	May 23, 1882
Secretary of State.....	Hon. J. A. Chapleau.....	July 29, 1882
	Hon. J. C. Patterson.....	Jan. 25, 1892
Minister of Justice.....	Hon. Sir J. S. D. Thompson.....	Sept. 25, 1885
Minister of Finance.....	Hon. George Eulas Foster.....	May 29, 1888
Minister of Marine and Fisheries.....	Hon. Charles Hibbert Tupper.....	May 31, 1888
Minister of Interior and Superintendent General of Indian Affairs.....	Hon. Edgar Dewdney.....	June 3, 1888
	Hon. Thomas M. Daly.....	Oct. 17, 1892
Postmaster General.....	Hon. John G. Haggart.....	Aug. 3, 1888
	Hon. Sir A. P. Caron.....	Jan. 25, 1892
Minister of Railways and Canals.....	Hon. John G. Haggart.....	Jan. 11, 1892
Without portfolio.....	Hon. Frank Smith.....	Jan. 29, 1882

<sup>1</sup>When the ministry of Sir John Abbott was formed his colleagues in the former ministry retained their portfolios, and the dates of their original appointments are repeated. On account of ill-health Sir John Abbott resigned December 5, 1892.

## DOMINION MINISTRIES, 1867-1909.

Office.	Name.	Date of appointment.
<b>Fifth Ministry.<sup>1</sup></b>		
Premier.....	Right Hon. Sir J. S. D. Thompson.....	Dec. 5, 1892
Minister of Justice and Attorney General.....	Right Hon. Sir J. S. D. Thompson.....	Sept. 25, 1885
Minister of Trade and Commerce.....	Hon. Mackenzie Bowell.....	Dec. 5, 1892
Postmaster General.....	Hon. Sir A. P. Caron.....	Jan. 25, 1892
Secretary of State.....	Hon. John Costigan.....	Dec. 5, 1892
Minister of Finance.....	Hon. George Eulas Foster.....	May 29, 1888
Minister of Marine and Fisheries.....	Hon. Sir Charles Hibbert Tupper.....	May 31, 1888
Minister of Railways and Canals.....	Hon. John G. Haggart.....	Jan. 11, 1892
Minister of Public Works.....	Hon. J. A. Ouimet.....	Jan. 17, 1892
Minister of Militia.....	Hon. J. C. Patterson.....	Dec. 5, 1892
Minister of Interior and Superintendent General of Indian Affairs.....	Hon. Thomas M. Daly.....	Oct. 17, 1892
Minister of Agriculture.....	Hon. A. R. Angers.....	Dec. 5, 1892
President of Council.....	Hon. William B. Ives.....	Dec. 5, 1892
Without portfolio.....	Hon. Sir John Carling.....	Dec. 5, 1892
	Hon. Sir Frank Smith.....	July 29, 1882
<b>Not in the Cabinet.</b>		
Solicitor General.....	Hon. John J. Curran.....	Dec. 5, 1892
Controller of Inland Revenue..	Hon. John F. Wood.....	Dec. 5, 1892
Controller of Customs.....	Hon. N. Clarke Wallace.....	Dec. 5, 1892
<b>Sixth Ministry.<sup>2</sup></b>		
Premier and President of Council.....	Hon. Sir Mackenzie Bowell.....	Dec. 21, 1894
Minister of Justice.....	Hon. Sir Charles Hibbert Tupper.....	Dec. 21, 1894
	Hon. A. R. Dickey.....	Jan. 15, 1896
Minister of Trade and Commerce.....	Hon. W. B. Ives.....	Dec. 21, 1894
Postmaster General.....	Hon. Sir A. P. Caron.....	Jan. 21, 1892

<sup>1</sup> Some of the Ministers being continued in their positions, the dates of their original appointments are given. The Premier died on December 12 1894, and was succeeded by Sir Mackenzie Bowell.

<sup>2</sup> In January, 1896, several members of the Cabinet resigned, and on the 15th of that month it was re-organized with four new members.

## DOMINION MINISTRIES, 1867-1909.

Office.	Name.	Date of appointment.
<b>Sixth Ministry -- con.</b>		
Secretary of State.....	Hon. A. R. Dickey.....	Dec. 21, 1894
	Hon. W. H. Montague..	Mar. 26, 1895
	Hon. Sir Charles Tupper, Bart.....	Jan. 15, 1896
Minister of Finance.....	Hon. George Eulas Foster.....	May 29, 1888
Minister of Marine and Fisheries.....	Hon. John Costigan.....	Dec. 21, 1894
Minister of Railways and Canals	Hon. John G. Haggart.....	Jan. 11, 1892
Minister of Public Works.....	Hon. J. A. Ouimet.....	Jan. 11, 1892
Minister of Militia and Defence.	Hon. J. C. Patterson.....	Dec. 5, 1892
	Hon. A. R. Dickey.....	Mar. 26, 1895
	Hon. A. Desjardins.....	Jan. 15, 1896
Minister of Interior.....	Hon. Thomas M. Daly.....	Oct. 17, 1892
Minister of Agriculture.....	Hon. A. R. Angers.....	Dec. 5, 1892
	Hon. W. H. Montague.....	Jan. 15, 1896
Controller of Customs.....	Hon. J. F. Wood.....	Dec. 17, 1895
Controller of Inland Revenue..	Hon. E. G. Prior.....	Dec. 17, 1895
Without portfolio.....	Hon. Sir Frank Smith.....	July 29, 1882
	Hon. W. H. Montague.....	Dec. 21, 1894
	Hon. D. Ferguson.....	Dec. 21, 1894
<b>Not in the Cabinet.</b>		
Solicitor General.....	Hon. John J. Curran.....	Dec. 5, 1892
Controller of Inland Revenue..	Hon. John F. Wood.....	Dec. 5, 1892
Controller of Customs.....	Hon. N. Clarke Wallace.....	Dec. 5, 1892
<b>Seventh Ministry.<sup>1</sup></b>		
Premier and Secretary of State.	Hon. Sir Charles Tupper, Bart.....	Jan. 15, 1896
Minister of Marine and Fisheries.....	Hon. John Costigan.....	Dec. 21, 1894
Minister of Finance.....	Hon. George Eulas Foster.....	Jan. 15, 1896
Minister of Railways and Canals	Hon. John G. Haggart.....	Jan. 15, 1896
Minister of Trade and Commerce.....	Hon. William B. Ives.....	Jan. 15, 1896
Minister of Justice.....	Hon. A. R. Dickey.....	Jan. 15, 1896
Minister of Agriculture.....	Hon. W. H. Montague.....	Jan. 15, 1896

<sup>1</sup> Ministers continuing to hold the same portfolios are given with the dates of their original appointments. This Cabinet resigned office July 8, 1896.

## DOMINION MINISTRIES, 1867-1909.

Office.	Name.	Date of appointment.
<b>Seventh Ministry—con.</b>		
President of Council.....	Hon. A. R. Angers.....	May 1, 1896
Minister of Public Works..	Hon. A. Desjardins.....	May 1, 1896
Minister of Interior.....	Hon. Hugh John Macdonald..	May 1, 1896
Postmaster General.....	Hon. L. O. Taillon.....	May 1, 1896
Minister of Militia and Defence.	Hon. David Tisdale.....	May 2, 1896
Controller of Customs.....	Hon. John F. Wood.....	Jan. 15, 1896
Controller of Inland Revenue..	Hon. E. G. Prior.....	Dec. 17, 1895
Without portfolio.....	Hon. Sir Frank Smith.....	July 29, 1882
	Hon. D. Ferguson.....	Dec. 21, 1894
	Hon. J. J. Ross.....	May 1, 1896
<b>Not in the Cabinet.</b>		
Solicitor General.....	Hon. Sir Charles Hibbert Tupper .....	May 1, 1896
<b>Eighth Ministry.</b>		
Premier and President of Council	Right Hon. Sir Wilfrid Laurier. ....	July 11, 1896
Minister of Trade and Commerce	Right Hon. Sir Richard J. Cartwright ...	July 13, 1896
Secretary of State.....	Hon. R. W. Scott.....	July 13, 1896
	Hon. Charles Murphy.....	Oct. 10, 1908
Minister of Justice ..	Hon. Sir Oliver Mowat.....	July 13, 1896
	Hon. David Mills.....	Nov. 18, 1897
	Hon. Charles Fitzpatrick..	Feb. 11, 1902
	Hon. Allen B. Aylesworth.....	June 4, 1906
Minister of Marine and Fisheries.	Hon. Sir Louis Henry Davies.....	July 13, 1896
	Hon. James Sutherland.....	Jan. 15, 1902
	Hon. J. Raymond F. Préfontaine.....	Nov. 11, 1902
	Hon. Louis P. Brodeur.....	Feb. 6, 1906
Minister of Militia and Defence.	Hon. Sir Frederick W. Borden.....	July 13, 1896
Postmaster General.....	Hon. Sir William Mulock.....	July 13, 1896
	Hon. Allen B. Aylesworth.....	Oct. 16, 1905
	Hon. Rodolphe Lemieux..	June 4, 1906
Minister of Agriculture.....	Hon. Sydney A. Fisher.....	July 13, 1896
Minister of Public Works.....	Hon. J. Israel Tarte .....	July 13, 1896
	Hon. James Sutherland.....	Nov. 11, 1902
	Hon. Charles S. Hyman.....	May 22, 1905
	Hon. William Pugsley .....	Sept. 13, 1907
Minister of Finance.....	Hon. William S. Fielding .....	July 13, 1896
Minister of Railways and Canals	Hon. Andrew G. Blair.....	July 13, 1896
	Hon. Henry R. Emmerson.....	Jan. 15, 1904
	Hon. George P. Graham.....	Sept. 13, 1907



## DOMINION MINISTRIES, 1867-1909.

Office.	Name.	Date of appointment.
Eighth Ministry—con.		
Minister of Interior. ....	Hon. Clifford Sifton.....	Nov. 17, 1896
	Hon. Frank Oliver.....	April 8, 1905
Minister of Customs. ....	Hon. William Paterson.....	June 36, 1897
Minister of Inland Revenue. ..	Hon. Sir Henri G. Joly de Lotbinière.....	June 30, 1897
	Hon. M. E. Bernier.....	June 22, 1900
	Hon. Louis P. Brodeur.....	Jan. 19, 1904
	Hon. William Templeman.....	Feb. 6, 1906
Without portfolio.....	Hon. Richard R. Dobell.. . . . .	July 13, 1896
	Hon. C. A. Geoffrion.....	July 13, 1896
	Hon. James Sutherland.....	Sept. 30, 1899
	Hon. William Templeman.....	Feb. 25, 1902
	Hon. Charles S. Hyman.....	Feb. 5, 1904
Not in the Cabinet.		
Solicitor General.....	Hon. Charles Fitzpatrick.....	July 13, 1896
	Hon. Henry Carroll.....	Feb. 11, 1902
	Hon. Rodolphe Lemieux.....	Jan. 29, 1904
	Hon. Jacques Bureau.....	Feb. 14, 1907
Controller of Customs. ....	Hon. William Paterson.....	July 13, 1896
Controller of Inland Revenue..	Hon. Sir Henri G. Joly de Lotbinière. . .	July 13, 1896

## GOVERNORS GENERAL OF CANADA, 1867-1909.

Name.	Date of appointment.	Date of assumption of office.
The Right Hon. Viscount Monck, G.C.M.G. ....	June 1, 1867	July 1, 1867
The Right Hon. Lord Lisgar, G.C.M.G. (Sir John Young)..	Dec. 29, 1868	Feb. 2, 1869
The Right Hon. the Earl of Dufferin, K.P., K.C.B., G.C.M.G.	May 22, 1872	June 25, 1872
The Most Hon. the Marquis of Lorne, K.T., G.C.M.G. ....	Oct. 5, 1878	Nov. 25, 1878
The Most Hon. the Marquis of Lansdowne, G.C.M.G. ....	Aug. 18, 1883	Oct. 23, 1883
The Right Hon. Lord Stanley of Preston, G.C.B. ....	May 1, 1888	June 11, 1888
The Right Hon. the Earl of Aberdeen, K.T., G.C.M.G. ....	May 22, 1893	Sept. 18, 1893
The Right Hon. the Earl of Minto, G.C.M.G. ....	July 30, 1898	Nov. 12, 1898
The Right Hon. the Earl Grey, G.C.M.G. ....	Sept. 26, 1904	Dec. 10, 1904

## LIEUTENANT GOVERNORS OF PROVINCES, 1867-1909.

Province.	Name.	Date of appointment.
Ontario .....	Major-General H. W. Stisted.....	July 1, 1867
	Hon. W. P. Howland.....	July 14, 1868
	Hon. John W. Crawford.....	Nov. 5, 1873
	Hon. D. A. Macdonald.....	May 18, 1875
	Hon. John Beverley Robinson.....	June 30, 1880
	Hon. Sir Alexander Campbell.....	Feb. 8, 1887
	Hon. George A. Kirkpatrick.....	May 30, 1892
	Hon. Sir Oliver Mowat.....	Nov. 18, 1897
	Hon. Sir William Mortimer Clark.....	April 20, 1903
	Hon. John M. Gibson.....	Sept. 22, 1908
	Quebec .....	Hon. Sir N. F. Belleau.....
Hon. Sir N. F. Belleau.....(second term)		Jan. 31, 1868
Hon. René Edouard Caron.....		Feb. 11, 1873
Hon. Luc Letellier de St. Just.....		Dec. 15, 1876
Hon. Théodore Robitaille.....		July 26, 1879
Hon. L. F. R. Masson.....		Nov. 7, 1884
Hon. A. R. Angers.....		Oct. 24, 1887
Hon. Sir J. A. Chapleau.....		Dec. 5, 1892
Hon. L. A. Jetté.....		Feb. 2, 1898
Hon. L. A. Jetté.....(second term)		Feb. 9, 1903
Hon. Sir Charles A. P. Pelletier.....		Sept. 4, 1908
Nova Scotia.....	Lieut.-General Sir W. F. Williams.....	July 1, 1867
	Major-General Sir C. Hastings Doyle.....	Oct. 18, 1867
	Lieut.-General Sir C. Hastings Doyle.....(second term)	Jan. 31, 1868
	Sir E. Kenny (acting).....	May 13, 1870
	Hon. Joseph Howe.....	May 1, 1873
	Hon. A. G. Archibald.....	July 4, 1873
	Hon. Matthew Henry Richey.....	July 4, 1883
	Hon. A. W. McLelan.....	July 9, 1888
	Hon. Malachy Bowes Daly.....	July 11, 1890
	Hon. Malachy Bowes Daly.....(second term)	July 29, 1895
	Hon. Alfred G. Jones.....	Aug. 7, 1900
Hon. Duncan C. Fraser.....	Mar. 27, 1906	
New Brunswick.....	Major-General C. Hastings Doyle.....	July 1, 1867
	Col. F. P. Harding.....	Oct. 18, 1867
	Hon. L. A. Wilmot.....	July 14, 1868
	Hon. Samuel Leonard Tilley.....	Nov. 5, 1873
	Hon. E. Baron Chandler.....	July 16, 1878
	Hon. Robert Duncan Wilmot.....	Feb. 11, 1880
	Hon. Sir Samuel Leonard Tilley.....(second term)	Oct. 31, 1885
	Hon. John Boyd.....	Sept. 21, 1893
	Hon. John A. Fraser.....	Dec. 20, 1893
	Hon. A. R. McClelan.....	Dec. 9, 1896
	Hon. Jabez B. Snowball.....	Feb. 5, 1902
	Hon. L. J. Tweedie.....	Mar. 2, 1907
	Manitoba.....	Hon. A. G. Archibald.....
Hon. Francis Goodschall Johnson.....		April 9, 1872
Hon. Alexander Morris.....		Dec. 2, 1872
Hon. Joseph Ed. Cauchon.....		Dec. 2, 1877
Hon. James C. Aikens.....		Sept. 22, 1882
Hon. J. C. Schultz.....		July 1, 1888
Hon. J. C. Patterson.....		Sept. 2, 1895
Hon. Sir D. H. McMillan.....		Oct. 16, 1900
Hon. Sir D. H. McMillan.....(second term)		May 11, 1906

LIEUTENANT GOVERNERS OF PROVINCES, 1867-1909—  
concluded.

Province.	Name.	Date of appointment.
British Columbia..	Hon. J. W. Trutch.....	June 5, 1871
	Hon. Albert Norton Richards...	June 27, 1876
	Hon. Clement F. Cornwall.....	June 21, 1881
	Hon. Hugh Nelson.....	Feb. 7, 1887
	Hon. Edgar Dewdney.....	Nov. 1, 1892
	Hon. Thomas R. McInnes.....	Nov. 13, 1897
	Hon. Sir Henri G. Joly de Lotbinière.....	June 21, 1900
Prince Edward Island.	Hon. James Dunsmuir.....	May 11, 1906
	Hon. W. C. F. Robinson.....	June 10, 1873
	Hon. Sir Robert Hodgson.....	Nov. 22, 1873
	Hon. Thomas H. Haviland.....	July 14, 1879
	Hon. Andrew Archibald Macdonald.....	Aug. 1, 1884
	Hon. Jedediah S. Carvell.....	Sept. 21, 1889
	Hon. Geo. Wm. Howlan.....	Feb. 21, 1894
Alberta <sup>1</sup> .....	Hon. P. A. MacIntyre.....	May 13, 1899
	Hon. D. A. McKinnon.....	Oct. 3, 1904
Saskatchewan <sup>1</sup> .....	Hon. George H. V. Bulyea.....	Sept. 1, 1905
Territories.....	Hon. A. E. Forget.....	Sept. 1, 1905
	Hon. A. G. Archibald.....	May 10, 1870
	Hon. Francis Goodschall Johnson.....	April 9, 1872
	Hon. Alexander Morris.....	Dec. 2, 1872
	Hon. David Laird, P.C.....	Oct. 7, 1876
	Hon. Edgar Dewdney.....	Dec. 3, 1881
	Hon. Joseph Royal.....	July 1, 1888
	Hon. C. H. Mackintosh.....	Oct. 31, 1893
	Hon. M. C. Cameron.....	May 30, 1898
	Hon. A. E. Forget.....	Oct. 11, 1898
Hon. A. E. Forget....	(second term) Mar. 30, 1904	

<sup>1</sup> By chapters 3 and 42 of 4-5 Edward VII the provinces of Alberta and Saskatchewan were established out of the territory of the four provisional districts of Assiniboia, Alberta, Athabaska and Saskatchewan.

## DOMINION PARLIAMENTS, 1867-1909.

Number of Parliaments.	Session.	Date of Opening.	Date of prorogation.	Days of session.	Elections, writs returnable, dissolutions and length of Parliaments.
1st Parliament.	1st....	Nov. 6, 1867..	May 22, 1868..	118 <sup>1</sup>	} August and Sept., 1867. <sup>3</sup> } Sept. 24, 1867. <sup>4</sup> } July 8, 1872. <sup>5</sup> } 4 y., 9 m., 15 d. <sup>6</sup>
	2nd....	April 15, 1869..	June 22, 1869..	69	
	3rd....	Feb. 15, 1870..	May 12, 1870..	87	
	4th....	Feb. 15, 1871..	April 14, 1871..	59	
	5th....	April 11, 1872..	June 14, 1872..	65	
2nd Parliament..	1st....	March 5, 1873..	Aug. 13, 1873..	81 <sup>2</sup>	} July, August and Sept. 1872. <sup>3</sup> } Sept. 3, 1872. <sup>4</sup> } Jan. 2, 1874. <sup>5</sup> } 1 y., 4 m., 0 d. <sup>6</sup>
	2nd....	Oct. 23, 1873..	Nov. 7, 1873..	16	
3rd Parliament.	1st....	March 26, 1874..	May 26, 1874..	62	} Jan. 22, 1874. <sup>3</sup> } Feb. 21, 1874. <sup>4</sup> } Aug. 17, 1878. <sup>5</sup> } 4 y., 5 m., 25 d. <sup>6</sup>
	2nd....	Feb. 4, 1875..	April 8, 1875..	64	
	3rd....	Feb. 10, 1876..	April 12, 1876..	63	
	4th....	Feb. 8, 1877..	April 28, 1877..	80	
	5th....	Feb. 7, 1878..	May 10, 1878..	93	
4th Parliament..	1st....	Feb. 13, 1879..	May 15, 1879..	92	} Sept. 17, 1878. <sup>3</sup> } Nov. 21, 1878. <sup>4</sup> } May 13, 1882. <sup>5</sup> } 3 y., 5 m., 28 d. <sup>6</sup>
	2nd....	Feb. 12, 1880..	May 7, 1880..	86	
	3rd....	Dec. 9, 1880..	March 21, 1881..	103	
	4th....	Feb. 9, 1882..	May 17, 1882..	98	
5th Parliament..	1st....	Feb. 8, 1883..	May 25, 1883..	107	} June 20, 1882. <sup>3</sup> } Aug. 7, 1882. <sup>4</sup> } Jan. 15, 1887. <sup>5</sup> } 4 y., 5 m., 10 d. <sup>6</sup>
	2nd....	Jan. 17, 1884..	April 19, 1884..	94	
	3rd....	Jan. 29, 1885..	July 20, 1885..	173	
	4th....	Feb. 25, 1886..	June 2, 1886..	98	
6th Parliament..	1st....	April 13, 1887..	June 23, 1887..	72	} Feb. 22, 1887. <sup>3</sup> } April 7, 1887. <sup>4</sup> } Feb. 3, 1891. <sup>5</sup> } 3 y., 9 m., 27 d. <sup>6</sup>
	2nd....	Feb. 23, 1888..	May 22, 1888..	90	
	3rd....	Jan. 31, 1889..	May 2, 1889..	92	
	4th....	Jan. 16, 1890..	May 16, 1890..	121	
7th Parliament..	1st....	April 29, 1891..	Sept. 30, 1891..	155	} March 5, 1891. <sup>3</sup> } April 25, 1891. <sup>4</sup> } April 24, 1896. <sup>5</sup> } 5 y., 0 m., 0 d. <sup>6</sup>
	2nd....	Feb. 25, 1892..	July 9, 1892..	136	
	3rd....	Jan. 26, 1893..	April 1, 1893..	66	
	4th....	March 15, 1894..	July 23, 1894..	131	
	5th....	April 18, 1895..	July 22, 1895..	96	
	6th....	Jan. 2, 1896..	April 23, 1896..	111	
8th Parliament..	1st....	Aug. 19, 1896..	Oct. 5, 1896..	48	} June 23, 1896. <sup>3</sup> } July 13, 1896. <sup>4</sup> } Oct. 9, 1900. <sup>5</sup> } 4 y., 2 m., 26 d. <sup>6</sup>
	2nd....	March 25, 1897..	June 29, 1897..	97	
	3rd....	Feb. 3, 1898..	June 13, 1898..	131	
	4th....	March 16, 1899..	Aug. 11, 1899..	149	
	5th....	Feb. 1, 1900..	July 18, 1900..	168	
9th Parliament.	1st....	Feb. 6, 1901..	May 23, 1901..	107	} Nov. 7, 1900. <sup>3</sup> } Dec. 5, 1900. <sup>4</sup> } Sept. 29, 1904. <sup>5</sup> } 3 y., 9 m., 26 d. <sup>6</sup>
	2nd....	Feb. 13, 1902..	May 15, 1902..	90	
	3rd....	March 12, 1903..	Oct. 24, 1903..	227	
	4th....	March 10, 1904..	Aug. 10, 1904..	154	
10th Parliament.	1st....	Jan. 11, 1905..	July 20, 1905..	191	} Nov. 3, 1904. <sup>3</sup> } Dec. 15, 1904. <sup>4</sup> } Sept. 17, 1908. <sup>5</sup> } 3 y., 9 m., 4 d. <sup>6</sup>
	2nd....	March 8, 1906..	July 13, 1906..	128	
	3rd....	Nov. 22, 1906..	April 27, 1907..	157	
	4th....	Nov. 28, 1907..	July 20, 1908..	236	
11th Parliament.	1st....	Jan. 20, 1909..	May 19, 1909..	120	} Oct. 26, 1908. <sup>3</sup> } Dec. 3, 1908. <sup>4</sup>

<sup>1</sup> Adjourned from 21st December, 1867 to 12th March, 1868, to allow the Local Legislatures to meet. <sup>2</sup> Adjourned 23rd May till 13th August. <sup>3</sup> Period of general election. <sup>4</sup> Writs returnable. <sup>5</sup> Dissolution of Parliament. <sup>6</sup> Duration of Parliament in years, months and days. The life of a Parliament is counted from the date of return of election writs to the date of dissolution, both days inclusive.

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