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# CANADIAN ECONOMIC OBSERVER

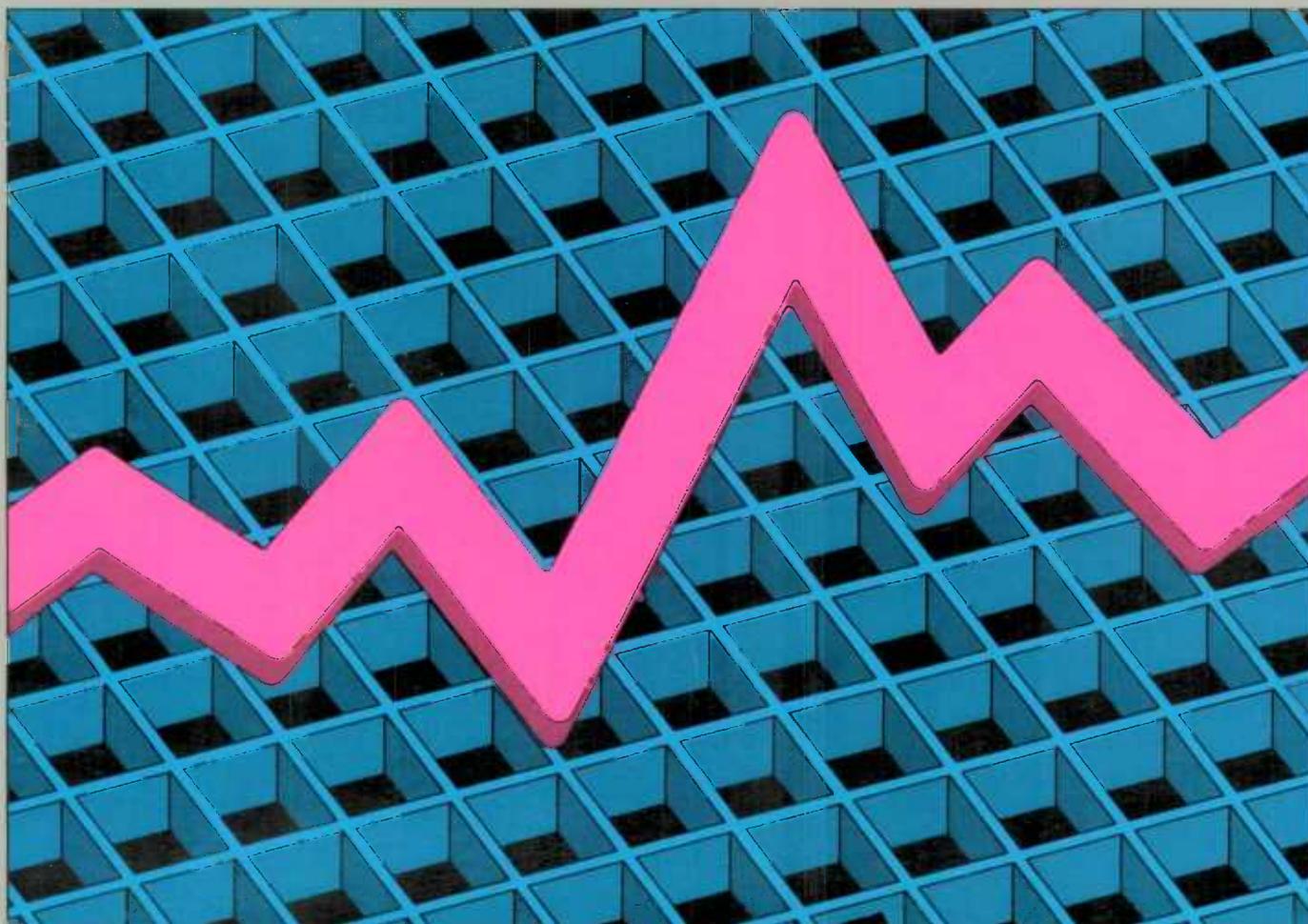
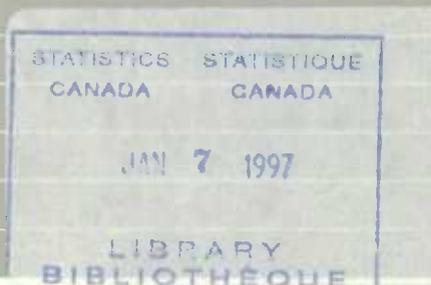
# L'OBSERVATEUR ÉCONOMIQUE CANADIEN

HISTORICAL  
STATISTICAL  
SUPPLEMENT  
1991/92

SUPPLÉMENT  
STATISTIQUE  
HISTORIQUE  
1991/92

Annual data up to 1991

Données annuelles jusqu'en 1991



Statistics  
Canada

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Canada

Canada



# CANADIAN ECONOMIC OBSERVER

# L'OBSERVATEUR ÉCONOMIQUE CANADIEN

## Historical Statistical Supplement, 1991/92

This publication contains annual historical data including 1991 to correspond to the series published in the monthly, Canadian Economic Observer (Catalogue 11-010).

## Supplément statistique historique, 1991/92

Cette publication contient les données historiques annuelles jusqu'en 1991, qui correspondent aux séries publiées dans l'Observateur Économique Canadien (n° 11-010 au catalogue).

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# National accounts

# Comptes nationaux

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## 1.1

Gross domestic product, income based  
(millions of dollars)Produit intérieur brut, en termes de revenus  
(millions de dollars)

Year	Wages, salaries, and supplementary labour income	Corporation profits before taxes	Interest and miscellaneous investment income	Accrued net income of farm operators from farm production	Net income of non-farm unincorporated business including rent	Inventory valuation adjustment	Net domestic income at factor cost
Année	Rémunération des salariés	Bénéfices des sociétés avant impôts	Intérêts et revenus divers de placements	Revenu comptable net des exploitants agricoles au titre de la production agricole	Revenu net des entreprises individuelles non agricoles, loyers compris	Ajustement de la valeur des stocks	Revenu intérieur net au coût des facteurs
D	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2001
1926	2,373	488	139	607	641	46	4,294
1927	2,513	548	145	600	691	29	4,526
1928	2,722	630	175	633	746	1	4,907
1929	2,948	634	183	393	770	-15	4,913
1930	2,794	407	161	343	688	239	4,632
1931	2,416	251	132	94	548	172	3,613
1932	1,983	116	128	104	422	109	2,862
1933	1,796	249	110	66	360	-22	2,559
1934	1,947	360	122	167	392	-39	2,949
1935	2,088	409	135	218	434	-20	3,264
1936	2,250	527	117	199	502	-36	3,559
1937	2,547	637	125	280	564	-87	4,066
1938	2,524	544	109	353	596	67	4,193
1939	2,633	736	124	362	632	-56	4,431
1940	3,152	898	158	473	699	-121	5,259
1941	3,994	1,168	181	454	815	-156	6,456
1942	4,923	1,339	213	917	939	-122	8,209
1943	5,722	1,321	260	707	980	-83	8,907
1944	6,066	1,265	256	1,073	1,065	-52	9,673
1945	6,154	1,273	260	890	1,166	-37	9,706
1946	5,827	1,507	214	1,031	1,320	-254	9,645
1947	6,754	1,891	224	1,100	1,596	-571	10,994
1948	7,849	2,069	266	1,360	1,713	-506	12,751
1949	8,477	2,037	292	1,211	1,887	-112	13,792
1950	9,152	2,614	403	1,301	2,008	-374	15,104
1951	10,770	3,170	449	1,868	2,129	-643	17,743
1952	12,073	3,070	502	1,878	2,321	114	19,958
1953	13,062	2,977	564	1,462	2,515	2	20,582
1954	13,451	2,764	619	918	2,637	87	20,476
1955	14,369	3,480	758	1,120	2,909	-182	22,454
1956	16,171	3,932	876	1,283	3,006	-245	25,023
1957	17,519	3,598	991	908	3,156	-59	26,113
1958	17,982	3,695	1,076	1,116	3,343	-41	27,171
1959	19,149	4,023	1,087	1,008	3,440	-108	28,599
1960	20,141	3,946	1,174	1,026	3,458	-26	29,719
1961	21,192	4,120	1,277	840	3,565	-31	30,963
1962	22,792	4,580	1,414	1,379	3,633	-91	33,707
1963	24,326	5,115	1,550	1,556	3,886	-156	36,277
1964	26,585	5,911	1,783	1,328	4,060	-120	39,547
1965	29,633	6,466	1,866	1,449	4,240	-303	43,351
1966	33,579	6,976	2,010	1,999	4,447	-298	48,713
1967	37,150	7,158	2,302	1,272	4,676	-354	52,204
1968	40,385	8,040	2,626	1,367	5,137	-387	57,168
1969	45,161	8,504	3,186	1,503	5,501	-539	63,316
1970	48,952	7,942	3,634	1,341	5,680	-160	67,399
1971	53,758	8,955	4,050	1,493	6,084	-659	73,681
1972	60,341	11,115	4,654	1,482	6,474	-945	83,121
1973	69,521	15,697	5,623	2,975	7,062	-2,459	98,419
1974	82,867	20,472	8,227	3,732	7,397	-4,308	118,387
1975	96,623	20,003	9,617	3,887	8,193	-2,728	135,595
1976	111,884	20,924	12,475	3,378	9,105	-2,147	155,619
1977	124,021	22,045	14,791	2,646	9,942	-3,661	169,784
1978	134,933	26,891	18,949	3,281	11,139	-4,968	190,225
1979	151,736	35,984	23,315	3,676	11,885	-7,679	218,917
1980	171,424	39,795	26,566	3,690	12,908	-7,336	247,047
1981	197,910	37,654	32,487	3,753	14,100	-7,217	278,687
1982	211,604	26,848	35,337	3,455	16,860	-3,276	290,828
1983	221,800	37,072	36,433	2,568	21,061	-2,659	316,275
1984	238,849	45,855	40,888	3,380	23,927	-2,625	350,274
1985	257,518	49,490	40,302	2,808	26,447	-1,760	374,805
1986	274,801	45,355	39,289	3,946	28,856	-1,812	390,435
1987	298,834	56,571	39,967	2,890	30,977	-3,187	426,052
1988	327,823	64,667	45,207	4,275	32,868	-2,865	471,975
1989	353,616	60,414	51,470	3,201	34,389	-1,514	501,576
1990	372,607	45,548	59,142	3,695	35,579	-134	516,437
1991	383,061	31,800	54,949	3,331	36,601	2,089	511,831

1.1 Gross domestic product, income based  
(millions of dollars) - concluded

Produit intérieur brut, en termes de revenus  
(millions de dollars) - fin

Year	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Capital consumption allowances	Statistical discrepancy	Gross domestic product at market prices	Gross domestic product at market prices (annual percent change)
Année	Impôts indirects moins les subventions	Provisions pour consommation de capital	Divergence statistique	Produit intérieur brut aux prix du marché	Produit intérieur brut aux prix du marché (variation annuelle en pourcentage)
D	2008	2009	2010	2000	2000
1926	627	572	-139	5,354	
1927	653	618	-20	5,777	7.9
1928	707	676	-11	6,279	8.7
1929	711	726	50	6,400	1.9
1930	619	719	39	6,009	-6.1
1931	578	649	135	4,975	-17.2
1932	552	578	87	4,079	-18.0
1933	547	532	85	3,723	-8.7
1934	591	536	110	4,186	12.4
1935	601	550	99	4,514	7.8
1936	680	575	65	4,879	8.1
1937	727	624	60	5,477	12.3
1938	661	639	30	5,523	0.8
1939	759	671	19	5,880	6.5
1940	859	786	83	6,987	18.8
1941	1,090	934	52	8,532	22.1
1942	1,133	1,091	64	10,497	23.0
1943	1,170	1,099	106	11,282	7.5
1944	1,167	1,077	151	12,068	7.0
1945	1,084	1,042	231	12,063	-0.0
1946	1,371	1,071	80	12,167	0.9
1947	1,678	1,236	32	13,940	14.6
1948	1,832	1,459	-73	15,969	14.6
1949	1,878	1,657	20	17,347	8.6
1950	2,065	1,889	67	19,125	10.3
1951	2,548	2,108	-119	22,280	16.5
1952	2,799	2,347	66	25,170	13.0
1953	2,994	2,648	171	26,395	4.9
1954	3,042	2,947	66	26,531	0.5
1955	3,321	3,366	109	29,250	10.2
1956	3,731	3,838	310	32,902	12.5
1957	3,975	4,184	195	34,467	4.8
1958	4,036	4,155	327	35,689	3.5
1959	4,401	4,478	399	37,877	6.1
1960	4,587	4,769	373	39,448	4.1
1961	4,767	4,919	237	40,886	3.6
1962	5,369	5,297	35	44,408	8.6
1963	5,628	5,658	115	47,678	7.4
1964	6,357	6,148	139	52,191	9.5
1965	7,181	6,684	307	57,523	10.2
1966	7,918	7,369	388	64,388	11.9
1967	8,729	7,881	250	69,064	7.3
1968	9,520	8,412	318	75,418	9.2
1969	10,544	9,153	13	83,026	10.1
1970	11,095	9,948	684	89,116	7.3
1971	12,053	10,764	792	97,290	9.2
1972	13,627	11,734	147	108,629	11.7
1973	15,311	13,628	14	127,372	17.3
1974	17,867	16,447	-590	152,111	19.4
1975	17,087	18,760	98	171,540	12.8
1976	20,992	21,454	-141	197,924	15.4
1977	23,188	23,798	1,109	217,879	10.1
1978	24,819	26,619	-59	241,604	10.9
1979	26,635	30,743	-199	276,096	14.3
1980	27,272	35,527	45	309,891	12.2
1981	36,457	40,677	173	355,994	14.9
1982	38,908	44,356	350	374,442	5.2
1983	40,135	47,060	2,247	405,717	8.4
1984	42,714	50,884	863	444,735	9.6
1985	47,212	55,926	45	477,988	7.5
1986	53,827	60,595	809	505,666	5.8
1987	59,719	64,116	1,710	551,597	9.1
1988	67,790	68,128	-1,987	605,906	9.8
1989	75,844	72,411	85	649,916	7.3
1990	75,231	76,184	-9	667,843	2.8
1991	81,535	79,158	1,864	674,388	1.0

Source: National Income and Expenditure Accounts (Catalogue 13-001), Statistics Canada. Contact: M. Pascal (951-3797)

Source: Comptes nationaux des revenus et des dépenses (n° 13-001 au catalogue), Statistique Canada. Personne ressource: M. Pascal (951-3797)

Year Année	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government current expenditure on goods and services	Government investment Investissement, administrations publiques		Business fixed capital Capital fixe des entreprises			
	Depenses personnelles en biens et services de consommation	Dépenses publiques courantes en biens et services	Fixed capital Capital fixe	Inventories Stocks	Total	Residential construction Construction résidentielle	Non-residential construction Construction non résidentielle	Machinery and equipment Machines et matériel
D	20012	20013	20014	20015	20016	20017	20018	20019
1926	3,508	390	106		708	205	242	261
1927	3,868	404	135		859	229	303	327
1928	4,272	412	157		1,038	248	416	374
1929	4,583	469	183		1,178	245	492	441
1930	4,336	502	228		922	187	383	352
1931	3,759	515	183		626	160	267	199
1932	3,182	472	125		307	76	123	108
1933	2,974	392	86		213	53	78	82
1934	3,174	418	105		275	67	92	116
1935	3,331	442	122		336	74	118	144
1936	3,542	450	117		414	85	150	179
1937	3,878	471	177		578	108	189	281
1938	3,884	534	161		556	110	172	274
1939	3,972	566	148		539	121	165	253
1940	4,464	1,048	92	9	741	123	211	407
1941	5,089	1,576	101	-3	995	155	290	550
1942	5,466	3,622	86	10	969	128	333	508
1943	5,783	4,093	93	38	809	148	314	347
1944	6,260	4,929	87	11	877	246	259	372
1945	6,972	3,576	157	-29	1,073	360	263	450
1946	8,012	1,655	237	-138	1,445	416	451	578
1947	9,427	1,343	304	-71	2,173	582	610	981
1948	10,423	1,454	424	-32	2,765	791	830	1,144
1949	11,463	1,722	456	27	3,142	954	933	1,255
1950	12,576	1,928	521	-24	3,526	1,138	1,051	1,337
1951	13,973	2,811	640	-20	4,004	1,054	1,303	1,647
1952	15,282	3,620	779	68	4,545	1,174	1,574	1,797
1953	16,296	3,824	782	-27	5,201	1,502	1,745	1,954
1954	17,078	3,825	873	-8	5,102	1,673	1,679	1,750
1955	18,543	4,036	948	1	5,814	2,125	1,863	1,826
1956	20,273	4,426	1,144	-6	7,250	2,219	2,588	2,443
1957	21,699	4,573	1,327	-21	7,731	2,038	3,099	2,594
1958	23,064	4,854	1,397	29	7,483	2,434	2,808	2,241
1959	24,643	4,976	1,508	62	7,499	2,493	2,598	2,408
1960	25,780	5,281	1,560	-49	7,284	2,165	2,594	2,525
1961	26,240	6,166	1,674	8	7,085	2,156	2,611	2,318
1962	27,985	6,567	1,903	-3	7,354	2,226	2,568	2,560
1963	29,846	6,923	1,985	-12	7,965	2,353	2,760	2,852
1964	32,042	7,526	2,023	-55	9,645	2,845	3,298	3,502
1965	34,714	8,269	2,440	-10	11,225	3,120	3,840	4,265
1966	37,952	9,643	2,841	1	13,081	3,166	4,664	5,251
1967	41,068	11,092	2,954	28	13,294	3,429	4,548	5,317
1968	44,842	12,685	2,983	30	13,509	3,991	4,553	4,965
1969	49,093	14,186	3,055	6	15,089	4,757	4,772	5,560
1970	51,853	16,448	3,173	-13	15,838	4,496	5,385	5,957
1971	56,271	18,228	3,745	-40	17,825	5,589	5,952	6,284
1972	63,021	20,136	3,952	16	19,926	6,663	6,210	7,053
1973	72,069	22,851	4,270	-15	24,588	8,406	7,331	8,851
1974	84,231	27,480	5,410	26	30,370	10,303	9,185	10,882
1975	97,566	33,266	6,243	31	35,602	11,037	11,706	12,859
1976	111,500	38,274	6,245	41	40,462	14,140	12,125	14,197
1977	123,555	43,411	6,741	43	43,485	14,879	13,496	15,110
1978	137,427	47,386	7,083	58	47,496	15,874	14,620	17,002
1979	153,390	52,286	7,339	60	56,096	16,972	18,154	20,970
1980	172,416	59,250	8,223	69	64,065	17,402	22,513	24,150
1981	196,191	68,792	9,447	-205	76,672	20,569	27,233	28,870
1982	210,509	78,655	10,519	69	70,808	17,587	26,685	26,536
1983	231,452	84,571	10,395	-45	70,832	21,312	24,271	25,249
1984	251,645	89,089	11,390	20	73,309	22,328	24,675	26,306
1985	274,503	95,519	12,886	-64	81,312	25,222	26,747	29,343
1986	297,478	100,129	12,567	-35	88,993	30,806	25,626	32,561
1987	322,769	105,836	12,886	-38	103,831	39,524	27,613	36,694
1988	349,937	114,472	13,690	64	119,100	43,870	32,445	42,785
1989	378,077	123,718	15,264	-3	130,638	49,068	35,719	45,851
1990	398,208	133,781	16,681	67	124,805	44,453	36,930	43,422
1991	410,413	140,607	16,476	-37	115,907	41,445	34,791	39,671

Gross domestic product, expenditure based  
(millions of dollars) - concludedProduit intérieur brut, en termes de dépenses  
(millions de dollars) - fin

Year	Business inventories Stocks des entreprises			Exports of goods and services	Imports of goods and services	Statistical discrepancy	Gross domestic product at market prices	
	Total	Non- farm	Farm and grain in commercial channels					
Année	Total	Non agricoles	Agriculteurs et céréales en circuit commercial	Exportations de biens et services	Importations de biens et services	Divergence statistique	Produit intérieur brut aux prix du marché	
								D
1926		135	154	-19	1 601	1 233	139	5 354
1927		253	163	90	1 561	1 323	20	5 777
1928		159	126	33	1 711	1 482	12	6 279
1929		52	146	-94	1 556	1 572	-49	6 400
1930		77	41	36	1 213	1 231	-38	6 009
1931		-95	-54	-41	903	782	-134	4 975
1932		-100	-127	27	756	576	-87	4 079
1933		-91	-68	-23	775	541	-85	3 723
1934		32	19	13	947	656	-109	4 186
1935		39	34	5	1 065	723	-98	4 514
1936		-72	68	-140	1 338	845	-65	4 879
1937		9	113	-104	1 499	1 076	-59	5 477
1938		57	-21	78	1 277	916	-30	5 523
1939		282	101	181	1 380	989	-18	5 880
1940		255	87	168	1 743	1 283	-82	6 987
1941		88	130	-42	2 396	1 659	-51	8 532
1942		135	-202	337	2 280	2 007	-64	10 497
1943		-180	28	-208	3 370	2 618	-106	11 282
1944		145	-10	-135	3 470	3 271	-150	12 068
1945		-311	148	-459	3 481	2 626	-230	12 063
1946		333	360	-27	3 189	2 487	-79	12 167
1947		414	437	-23	3 586	3 204	-32	13 940
1948		129	85	44	3 969	3 236	73	15 969
1949		51	150	-99	3 893	3 387	-20	17 347
1950		573	399	174	4 028	3 937	-66	19 125
1951		891	564	327	4 908	5 045	118	22 280
1952		431	64	367	5 373	4 862	-66	25 170
1953		627	416	211	5 174	5 311	-171	26 395
1954		194	-113	-81	4 944	5 023	-66	26 531
1955		284	112	172	5 536	5 804	-108	29 250
1956		991	750	241	6 141	7 007	-310	32 902
1957		191	268	-77	6 158	6 996	-195	34 467
1958		-325	238	-87	6 072	6 558	-327	35 689
1959		352	385	-33	6 403	7 168	-398	37 877
1960		458	342	116	6 728	7 222	-372	39 448
1961		103	501	-398	7 296	7 450	-236	40 886
1962		674	436	238	7 939	7 977	-34	44 408
1963		735	457	278	8 748	8 398	-114	47 678
1964		647	743	-96	10 067	9 565	-139	52 191
1965		1 305	1 244	61	10 719	10 832	-307	57 523
1966		1 277	1 066	211	12 564	12 584	-387	64 388
1967		177	184	-7	14 161	13 461	-249	69 064
1968		707	473	234	16 166	15 186	-318	75 418
1969		1 471	994	477	17 844	17 705	-13	83 026
1970		252	377	-125	20 078	17 830	-683	89 116
1971		411	388	23	21 173	19 531	-792	97 290
1972		766	1 049	-283	23 737	22 779	-146	108 629
1973		1 879	1 703	176	29 767	28 024	-13	127 372
1974		3 565	3 808	-243	37 805	37 366	590	152 111
1975		1 337	1 057	280	38 954	41 362	-97	171 540
1976		2 289	1 918	371	44 252	45 279	-140	197 924
1977		1 821	1 760	61	51 183	51 252	-1108	217 879
1978		995	598	397	61 152	60 052	59	241 604
1979		4 933	4 770	163	75 073	73 279	198	276 096
1980		267	740	-473	87 579	81 933	-45	309 891
1981		1 391	697	694	96 880	93 001	-173	355 994
1982		-9 822	-9 885	63	96 651	82 598	-349	374 442
1983		-2 853	-2 106	-747	103 444	89 832	-2 247	405 717
1984		4 741	5 768	-1 027	126 035	110 632	-862	444 735
1985		2 345	1 997	348	134 919	123 388	-44	477 988
1986		2 592	1 745	847	138 119	133 369	-808	505 666
1987		3 109	3 552	-443	145 416	140 502	-1 710	551 597
1988		3 731	4 319	-588	159 309	156 384	1 987	605 906
1989		3 999	3 418	581	163 913	165 605	-85	649 916
1990		-4 346	-5 044	698	169 565	170 926	8	667 843
1991		-612	-574	-38	165 033	171 536	-1 863	674 388

Source: National Income and Expenditure Accounts (Catalogue 13-001), Statistics Canada. Contact: R. Jullion (951-9155)

Source: Comptes nationaux des revenus et des dépenses (n° 13-001 au catalogue), Statistique Canada. Personne ressource: R. Jullion (951-9155)

Gross domestic product at 1986 prices.  
expenditure based (millions of dollars)Produit intérieur brut aux prix de 1986, en  
termes de dépenses (millions de dollars)

Year Année	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services Dépenses personnelles en biens et services de consommation	Government current expenditure on goods and services Dépenses publiques courantes en biens et services	Government investment Investissement des administra- tions publiques	Business fixed capital Capital fixe des entreprises				Final domestic demand Demande intérieure finale
				Total	Residential construction Construction résidentielle	Non-residential construction Construction non résidentielle	Machinery and equipment Machines et matériel	
D	20464	20465	20466 + 20467	20468	20469	20470	20471	20486
1926	25,040	6,812		5,529	2,539	2,284	1,348	38 428
1927	27,967	7,125		6,793	2,831	2,858	1,747	43 528
1928	30,631	7,199		8,108	2,990	3,836	2,009	48 197
1929	32,534	8,101		8,935	2,818	4,390	2,320	51 891
1930	31,173	8,875		7,264	2,206	3,560	1,927	49 312
1931	29,650	9,372		5,215	2,034	2,689	1,124	45 234
1932	27,333	9,095		2,661	1,049	1,295	611	39 141
1933	26,647	7,659		1,901	770	840	475	36 784
1934	28,026	8,083		2,430	944	979	676	38 972
1935	29,261	8,432		2,934	1,037	1,236	830	41 250
1936	30,589	8,487		3,554	1,169	1,533	1,021	43 369
1937	32,500	8,580		4,611	1,382	1,790	1,490	47 222
1938	32,035	9,629		4,463	1,436	1,661	1,441	46 931
1939	32,949	10,237		4,356	1,568	1,611	1,343	48 047
1940	35,368	18,043	746	5,620	1,502	1,997	1,993	55 594
1941	37,772	26,089	741	7,016	1,715	2,600	2,494	63 965
1942	38,735	54 609	613	6,488	1,329	2,769	2,211	78 778
1943	39,878	59,763	673	5,141	1,449	2,491	1,425	81 150
1944	42,745	68,619	575	5,472	2,313	2,027	1,545	89 156
1945	47,068	47,189	959	6,687	3,350	2,047	1,910	84 946
1946	52,296	22,314	1,055	8,702	3,628	3,313	2,429	80 897
1947	56,200	16,847	1,627	11,813	4,500	4,015	3,696	86 874
1948	54,769	15,985	2,141	13,225	5,226	4,885	3,831	87 040
1949	58,158	17,678	2,314	14,367	6,049	5,359	3,948	93 135
1950	61,944	19,044	2,458	15,414	6,874	5,864	3,982	99 547
1951	62,513	24,906	2,523	15,361	5,512	6,369	4,345	103 332
1952	66,842	30,676	3,140	16,897	6,038	7,259	4,653	113 601
1953	71,420	31,610	3,196	19,110	7,659	7,988	4,972	122 027
1954	73,994	30,378	3,595	18,807	8,608	7,799	4,397	124 231
1955	80,277	31,045	3,646	21,015	10,729	8,439	4,512	134 188
1956	86,413	31,774	3,958	25,104	11,035	11,150	5,690	146 616
1957	89,538	31,261	4,834	26,094	9,852	13,376	5,738	151 862
1958	92,779	32,205	5,432	25,201	11,804	12,168	4,880	155 322
1959	97,943	31,931	5,882	25,026	12,107	11,187	5,128	160 787
1960	101,455	32,703	5,874	23,951	10,309	11,077	5,303	163 732
1961	102,669	36,968	6,610	23,239	10,179	11,192	4,835	167 551
1962	108,009	38,452	7,427	23,797	10,475	10,961	5,172	175 667
1963	112,802	39,442	7,462	25,092	10,807	11,464	5,605	182 988
1964	119,203	41 600	7,315	29,296	12,528	13,323	6,612	196 245
1965	126 425	43 646	8,348	32 494	13,010	14,727	7 752	210 124
1966	133,092	47 337	9,200	36 037	12,387	16,857	9,242	224 830
1967	138 425	51 013	9,502	35 669	12,645	15,771	9,422	232 698
1968	144 642	54,935	9,583	35,819	14 406	15,640	8,804	242 092
1969	152 075	56 685	9,356	38 356	16 348	15,541	9,607	253 950
1970	155 116	61 997	9,284	38 550	14 889	16 673	9 824	260 913
1971	164 327	64 713	10 381	41 245	17 387	17 371	10 095	276 853
1972	176 672	66 462	10 451	43 404	18 986	17 140	10 895	293 141
1973	189 897	70 321	10 166	48 775	20 364	18 235	13 310	315 760
1974	200 889	74 273	10 637	52 222	21 054	19 244	14 791	334 549
1975	210 369	79 080	11 032	55 434	20 868	21 993	15 604	352 220
1976	224 105	80 631	10 536	58 838	24 623	21 573	16 259	370 750
1977	231 190	84 334	10 696	60 111	24 913	22 796	16 320	382 500
1978	239 063	85 743	10 513	62 411	25 179	23 039	17 646	394 078
1979	245 965	86 230	10 040	68 874	24 931	26 234	20 502	408 842
1980	251 344	88 676	10 363	76 394	23 593	29 029	24 875	425 836
1981	257 129	90 916	10 489	86 006	25 155	31 525	29 369	445 833
1982	250 316	93 076	11 284	74 967	21 044	28 695	25 264	429 289
1983	258 904	94 424	10 747	74 742	24 619	26 264	24 223	438 209
1984	270 854	95 571	11 526	75 869	24 752	25 780	25 559	452 951
1985	284 923	98 585	12 709	82 863	27 184	27 129	28 694	478 812
1986	297 478	100 129	12 532	88 993	30 806	25 626	32 561	499 167
1987	310 453	101 857	12 812	99 693	35 843	26 400	37 450	524 852
1988	324 301	106 060	13 373	110 794	36 855	29 301	44 638	554 466
1989	334 765	109 953	14 461	117 047	38 409	30 709	47 929	576 237
1990	337 933	113 205	15 508	110 999	34 922	30 853	45 224	577 581
1991	332 337	115 326	15 878	105 810	30 808	29 573	45 429	569 383

Gross domestic product at 1986  
prices, expenditure based  
(millions of dollars) - concluded

Produit intérieur brut aux prix de 1986,  
en termes de dépenses  
(millions de dollars) - fin

Year	Business inventories Stocks des entreprises			Exports of goods and services	Imports of goods and services	Statistical discrepancy	Gross domestic product at 1986 prices	Gross domestic product at 1986 prices (annual percent change)
	Total	Non- farm	Farm and grain in commercial channels					
Année	Total	Non agricoles	Agricoles et céréales en circuit commercial	Exportations de biens et services	Importations de biens et services	Divergence statistique	Produit intérieur brut aux prix de 1986	Produit intérieur brut aux prix de 1986 (variation annuelle en pourcentage)
D	20473	20474	20475	20476	20480	20484	20463	20463
1926	923	1,211	25	10,154	7,488	1,155	43,986	
1927	1,329	1,308	235	10,129	8,287	164	48,108	9.4
1928	990	908	206	11,485	9,333	97	52,527	9.2
1929	637	1,193	-146	10,681	10,023	-404	52,997	0.9
1930	657	249	299	9,208	8,550	-317	51,262	-3.3
1931	-650	-508	-175	8,228	6,046	-1,242	45,521	-11.2
1932	-585	-1,228	195	7,667	4,713	-876	41,302	-9.3
1933	-553	-623	-62	7,718	4,659	-876	38,331	-7.2
1934	224	160	68	8,630	5,271	-1,107	42,318	10.4
1935	397	347	91	9,501	5,844	-981	45,357	7.2
1936	-188	623	-403	11,451	6,705	-636	47,437	4.6
1937	495	979	-138	11,743	7,961	-559	51,635	8.9
1938	575	-169	438	10,606	7,092	-279	52,354	1.4
1939	1,699	890	659	11,811	7,658	-173	56,265	7.5
1940	1,579	739	653	13,619	8,999	-741	63,722	13.3
1941	508	1,006	-142	17,980	11,023	-434	72,214	13.3
1942	348	-1,406	862	16,038	12,216	-520	84,925	17.6
1943	-441	241	-387	22,533	15,069	-828	88,164	3.8
1944	-296	26	-198	21,680	18,278	-1,136	91,385	3.7
1945	-531	979	-782	21,052	14,317	-1,704	89,170	-2.4
1946	1,870	2,617	-25	17,545	12,813	-577	87,177	-2.2
1947	1,724	2,457	-43	17,578	14,736	-207	91,665	5.1
1948	376	331	85	17,725	13,239	501	93,056	1.5
1949	375	711	-91	16,789	13,462	-116	97,234	4.5
1950	2,060	1,879	432	16,634	14,542	-361	104,821	7.8
1951	2,663	2,338	601	18,230	16,901	635	109,492	4.5
1952	1,237	307	636	20,140	17,650	-317	118,627	8.3
1953	1,989	1,747	449	19,873	19,247	-860	124,526	5.0
1954	-579	-484	-142	19,166	18,140	-311	123,163	-1.1
1955	1,154	597	451	20,607	20,652	-519	134,889	9.5
1956	2,824	2,860	463	22,259	24,115	-1,471	146,523	8.6
1957	558	1,012	-113	22,445	23,396	-915	150,179	2.5
1958	-709	-854	-53	22,248	21,578	-1,518	153,439	2.2
1959	863	1,457	-126	23,086	23,795	-1,811	159,484	3.9
1960	1,451	1,288	321	24,114	23,738	-1,673	164,126	2.9
1961	1,493	1,871	80	25,755	23,798	-1,056	169,271	3.1
1962	1,841	1,628	410	26,944	24,350	-204	181,264	7.1
1963	1,913	1,661	440	29,428	24,999	-527	190,672	5.2
1964	2,289	2,654	217	33,144	28,284	-625	203,382	6.7
1965	3,708	4,425	300	34,659	31,861	-1,243	216,802	6.6
1966	3,307	3,656	401	39,510	36,234	-1,475	231,519	6.8
1967	946	682	282	43,607	38,129	-936	238,306	2.9
1968	1,830	1,704	368	49,112	41,877	-1,150	251,064	5.4
1969	3,185	3,209	529	53,055	47,346	-1,099	264,508	5.4
1970	1,238	1,215	220	57,661	46,534	-2,163	271,372	2.6
1971	1,332	1,193	290	60,664	49,866	-2,371	286,998	5.8
1972	2,390	3,063	97	65,414	56,754	-439	303,447	5.7
1973	3,740	4,460	305	72,319	65,078	-55	326,848	7.7
1974	6,607	8,543	234	70,884	72,290	1,275	341,235	4.4
1975	2,137	2,194	337	66,088	69,921	-196	350,113	2.6
1976	3,630	4,279	319	73,090	75,959	257	371,688	6.2
1977	2,704	3,210	227	79,573	77,286	-2,016	385,122	3.6
1978	1,529	1,345	344	90,429	83,008	35	402,737	4.6
1979	5,952	7,546	279	94,976	92,471	250	418,328	3.9
1980	236	-67	178	97,564	97,035	-24	424,537	1.5
1981	1,209	830	379	101,853	105,313	-214	440,127	3.7
1982	-8,008	-10,933	-19	99,637	89,343	-323	425,970	-3.2
1983	-2,165	-1,910	-484	106,017	97,395	-2,425	439,448	3.2
1984	3,390	6,015	-627	124,785	114,058	-900	467,167	6.3
1985	2,229	2,346	325	132,218	123,935	-32	489,437	4.8
1986	2,592	1,745	847	138,119	133,369	-808	505,666	3.3
1987	3,259	3,682	-423	142,942	142,678	-1,608	526,730	4.2
1988	2,453	4,218	-1,765	156,528	162,385	1,834	552,958	5.0
1989	4,334	3,493	841	157,952	172,729	-14	565,779	2.3
1990	-3,096	-4,466	1,370	164,507	176,010	14	563,060	-0.5
1991	255	-50	305	165,326	179,952	-1,523	553,457	-1.7

Source: National Income and Expenditure Accounts (Catalogue 13-001), Statistics Canada. Contact: R. Jullion (951-9155).

Source: Comptes nationaux des revenus et des dépenses (n° 13-001 au catalogue), Statistique Canada. Personne ressource: R. Jullion (951-9155).

Relation between gross domestic product at market prices, gross national product at market prices, and net national income at factor cost (millions of dollars)

Rapport entre le produit intérieur brut aux prix du marché, le produit national brut aux prix du marché et le revenu national net au coût des facteurs (millions de dollars)

Year	Gross domestic product at market prices	Add investment income received from non-residents	Less investment income paid to non-residents	Equals gross national product at market prices	Deduct indirect taxes less subsidies	Deduct capital consumption allowances	Deduct statistical discrepancy	Net national income at factor cost
Année	Produit intérieur brut aux prix du marché	Plus revenus de placements reçus des non-résidents	Moins revenus de placements versés aux non-résidents	Égale produit national brut aux prix du marché	Moins impôts indirects moins les subventions	Moins provisions pour consommation de capital	Moins divergence statistique	Revenu national net au coût des facteurs
D	20057	20330	20331	20056	20059	20060	20061	20055
1926	5.354	32	240	5.146	627	572	-139	4.086
1927	5.777	41	257	5.561	653	618	-20	4.310
1928	6.279	46	275	6.050	707	676	-11	4.678
1929	6.400	61	322	6.139	711	726	50	4.652
1930	6.009	59	348	5.720	619	719	39	4.343
1931	4.975	48	330	4.693	578	649	135	3.331
1932	4.079	37	302	3.814	552	578	87	2.597
1933	3.723	38	269	3.492	547	532	85	2.328
1934	4.186	57	274	3.969	591	536	110	2.732
1935	4.514	64	277	4.301	601	550	99	3.051
1936	4.879	75	320	4.634	680	575	65	3.314
1937	5.477	76	312	5.241	727	624	60	3.830
1938	5.523	66	317	5.272	661	639	30	3.942
1939	5.880	57	316	5.621	759	671	19	4.172
1940	6.987	52	326	6.713	859	786	83	4.985
1941	8.532	60	310	8.282	1.090	934	52	6.206
1942	10.497	67	299	10.265	1.133	1.091	64	7.977
1943	11.282	59	288	11.053	1.170	1.099	106	8.678
1944	12.068	71	291	11.848	1.167	1.077	151	9.453
1945	12.063	80	290	11.863	1.084	1.042	231	9.506
1946	12.167	92	374	11.885	1.371	1.071	80	9.363
1947	13.940	75	397	13.618	1.678	1.236	32	10.672
1948	15.969	86	394	15.661	1.832	1.459	-73	12.443
1949	17.347	111	466	16.992	1.878	1.657	20	13.437
1950	19.125	130	555	18.700	2.065	1.889	67	14.679
1951	22.280	144	535	21.889	2.548	2.108	-119	17.352
1952	25.170	183	507	24.846	2.799	2.347	66	19.634
1953	26.395	194	495	26.094	2.994	2.648	171	20.281
1954	26.531	181	520	26.192	3.042	2.947	66	20.137
1955	29.250	201	586	28.865	3.321	3.366	109	22.069
1956	32.902	196	657	32.441	3.731	3.838	310	24.562
1957	34.467	208	771	33.904	3.975	4.184	195	25.550
1958	35.689	238	763	35.164	4.036	4.155	327	26.646
1959	37.877	251	860	37.268	4.401	4.478	399	27.990
1960	39.448	254	870	38.832	4.587	4.769	373	29.103
1961	40.886	300	1.022	40.164	4.767	4.919	237	30.241
1962	44.408	297	1.068	43.637	5.369	5.297	35	32.936
1963	47.678	314	1.162	46.830	5.628	5.658	115	35.429
1964	52.191	443	1.351	51.283	6.357	6.148	139	38.639
1965	57.523	493	1.485	56.531	7.181	6.684	307	42.359
1966	64.388	514	1.634	63.268	7.918	7.369	388	47.593
1967	69.064	493	1.733	67.824	8.729	7.881	250	50.964
1968	75.418	620	1.841	74.197	9.520	8.412	318	55.947
1969	83.026	892	2.099	81.819	10.544	9.153	13	62.109
1970	89.116	1.046	2.397	87.765	11.095	9.948	684	66.038
1971	97.290	992	2.498	95.784	12.053	10.764	792	72.175
1972	108.629	1.024	2.485	107.168	13.627	11.734	147	81.660
1973	127.372	1.235	2.965	125.642	15.311	13.628	14	96.689
1974	152.111	1.444	3.682	149.873	17.867	16.447	-590	116.149
1975	171.540	1.733	4.271	169.002	17.087	18.760	98	133.057
1976	197.924	1.679	5.215	194.388	20.992	21.454	-141	152.083
1977	217.879	1.806	6.377	213.308	23.188	23.798	1,109	165,213
1978	241.604	2.353	8.303	235.654	24.819	26.619	-59	184,275
1979	276.096	2.648	9.803	268.941	26.635	30.743	-199	211,762
1980	309.891	3.639	11.466	302.064	27.272	35.527	45	239,220
1981	355.994	3.993	15.330	344.657	36.457	40.677	173	267,350
1982	374.442	5.479	18.149	361.772	38.908	44.356	350	278,158
1983	405.717	5.594	17.197	394.114	40.135	47.060	2,247	304,672
1984	444.735	6.363	19.849	431.249	42.714	50.884	863	336,788
1985	477.988	7.574	21.906	463.656	47.212	55.926	45	360,473
1986	505.666	7.716	24.118	489.264	53.827	60.595	809	374,033
1987	551.597	8.027	24.471	535.153	59.719	64.116	1,710	409,608
1988	605.147	11,352	30,305	586,194	67,512	68,327	-746	451,101
1989	649,102	9,836	30,980	627,958	74,489	72,469	-488	481,488
1990	671,577	9,255	33,208	647,624	75,103	76,045	232	496,244

Source: National Income and Expenditure Accounts (Catalogue 13-001), Statistics Canada Contact M Pascal (951-3797)

Source: Comptes nationaux des revenus et des dépenses (n° 13-001 au catalogue), Statistique Canada Personne ressource M Pascal (951-3797)

1.5

Sources and disposition of personal income  
(millions of dollars)Provenance et emploi du revenu personnel  
(millions de dollars)

Year	Labour income	Net income received by farm operators from farm production	Net income of non-farm unincorporated business, including rent	Interest, dividends, and miscellaneous investment income	Current transfers from government
Année	Remunération des salariés	Revenu net des exploitants agricoles au titre de la production agricole	Revenu net des entreprises individuelles non agricoles, loyers compris	Intérêts, dividendes et revenus divers de placements	Transferts courants
D	2008	20093	20094	20096	20097
1926	2,373	595	641	348	74
1927	2,513	607	691	369	76
1928	2,722	617	746	403	86
1929	2,948	392	770	437	92
1930	2,794	339	688	439	111
1931	2,416	117	548	424	140
1932	1,983	115	422	363	159
1933	1,796	95	360	384	180
1934	1,947	188	392	407	219
1935	2,088	222	434	413	219
1936	2,250	226	502	378	222
1937	2,547	287	564	411	235
1938	2,524	348	596	413	224
1939	2,633	412	632	423	226
1940	3,152	440	699	452	204
1941	3,994	454	815	457	191
1942	4,923	964	939	447	218
1943	5,722	757	980	486	207
1944	6,066	1,095	1,065	497	255
1945	6,154	820	1,166	553	542
1946	5,827	1,009	1,320	583	1,102
1947	6,754	1,066	1,596	722	834
1948	7,849	1,460	1,713	772	857
1949	8,477	1,321	1,887	828	944
1950	9,152	1,165	2,008	983	1,025
1951	10,770	1,873	2,129	1,085	1,026
1952	12,073	1,893	2,321	1,118	1,347
1953	13,062	1,495	2,515	1,111	1,452
1954	13,451	936	2,637	1,133	1,628
1955	14,369	1,070	2,909	1,275	1,723
1956	16,171	1,255	3,006	1,427	1,760
1957	17,519	917	3,156	1,605	2,072
1958	17,982	1,122	3,343	1,694	2,619
1959	19,149	1,020	3,440	1,886	2,732
1960	20,141	1,023	3,458	2,029	3,099
1961	21,192	813	3,565	2,113	2,732
1962	22,792	1,375	3,633	2,401	2,934
1963	24,326	1,421	3,886	2,625	3,007
1964	26,585	1,212	4,060	2,900	3,220
1965	29,633	1,489	4,240	3,092	3,452
1966	33,579	1,843	4,447	3,426	3,781
1967	37,150	1,367	4,676	3,760	4,683
1968	40,385	1,627	5,137	4,124	5,465
1969	45,161	1,493	5,501	4,662	6,123
1970	48,952	1,243	5,680	5,081	6,991
1971	53,758	1,433	6,084	5,369	8,294
1972	60,341	1,599	6,474	6,761	9,981
1973	69,521	3,098	7,062	8,466	11,272
1974	82,867	3,268	7,397	10,737	13,929
1975	96,623	4,016	8,193	11,956	17,259
1976	111,884	3,155	9,105	13,707	19,656
1977	124,021	2,607	9,942	15,249	22,356
1978	134,933	3,241	11,139	19,895	25,185
1979	151,736	3,522	11,885	24,716	26,697
1980	171,424	3,110	12,908	29,547	30,864
1981	197,910	4,229	14,100	40,472	35,307
1982	211,604	3,302	16,860	47,384	44,453
1983	221,800	2,599	21,061	45,127	51,253
1984	238,849	3,159	23,927	50,919	54,180
1985	257,518	2,366	26,447	54,133	58,515
1986	274,801	3,717	28,856	56,675	61,843
1987	298,834	3,719	30,977	59,744	66,438
1988	327,823	4,546	32,868	67,859	71,415
1989	353,616	3,842	34,389	78,647	77,096
1990	372,607	3,423	35,579	90,967	85,260
1991	383,061	2,497	36,601	85,040	98,370

Sources and disposition of personal income  
(millions of dollars) - continuedProvenance et emploi du revenu personnel  
(millions de dollars) - suite

Year	Personal income	Personal income (annual percent change)	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Current transfers to government		
				Transferts courants aux administrations publiques		
Année	Revenu personnel	Revenu personnel (variation annuelle en pourcentage)	Depenses personnelles en biens et services de consommation	Total	Income taxes	Employer and employee contributions
				Total	Impôts sur le revenu	Cotisations, assistance des employeurs et des salariés
D	20087	20087	20103	20104	20105	20107
1926	4.057		3.508	69	19	14
1927	4.281	5.5	3.868	77	25	16
1928	4.600	7.5	4.272	79	27	18
1929	4.665	1.4	4.583	93	30	23
1930	4.392	-5.9	4.336	98	29	25
1931	3.669	-16.5	3.759	87	29	22
1932	3.063	-16.5	3.182	85	31	19
1933	2.840	-7.3	2.974	88	34	17
1934	3.175	11.8	3.174	85	30	19
1935	3.398	7.0	3.331	104	38	22
1936	3.602	6.0	3.542	121	44	24
1937	4.070	13.0	3.878	144	53	30
1938	4.126	1.4	3.884	145	59	27
1939	4.350	5.4	3.972	143	58	28
1940	4.972	14.3	4.464	174	87	32
1941	5.937	19.4	5.089	360	235	61
1942	7.522	26.7	5.466	604	433	106
1943	8.183	8.8	5.783	821	631	120
1944	9.016	10.2	6.260	965	772	123
1945	9.292	3.1	6.972	938	733	124
1946	9.887	6.4	8.012	937	711	134
1947	11.016	11.4	9.427	962	695	163
1948	12.701	15.3	10.423	1,033	717	199
1949	13.510	6.4	11.463	1,013	677	212
1950	14.388	6.5	12.576	977	612	221
1951	16.944	17.8	13.973	1,356	890	308
1952	18.770	10.8	15.282	1,670	1,177	325
1953	19.718	5.1	16.296	1,832	1,287	374
1954	19.868	0.8	17.078	1,849	1,296	388
1955	21.438	7.9	18.543	1,934	1,297	417
1956	23.723	10.7	20.273	2,224	1,496	467
1957	25.377	7.0	21.699	2,456	1,693	511
1958	26.880	5.9	23.064	2,338	1,554	514
1959	28.361	5.5	24.643	2,668	1,744	549
1960	29.883	5.4	25.780	3,028	1,979	636
1961	30.563	2.3	26.240	3,191	2,125	654
1962	33.288	8.9	27.985	3,436	2,316	684
1963	35.433	6.4	29.846	3,655	2,487	716
1964	38.162	7.7	32.042	4,226	2,957	768
1965	42.118	10.4	34.714	4,801	3,355	849
1966	47.297	12.3	37.952	5,185	3,903	1,659
1967	51.877	9.7	41.068	7,445	4,904	1,884
1968	56.988	9.9	44.842	8,844	5,922	2,080
1969	63.186	10.9	49.093	10,881	7,464	2,344
1970	68.222	8.0	51.853	12,606	8,811	2,468
1971	75.277	10.3	56.271	14,130	10,143	2,620
1972	85.503	13.6	63.021	15,647	11,385	3,016
1973	99.838	16.8	72.069	18,091	13,285	3,551
1974	118.768	19.0	84.231	22,364	16,155	4,924
1975	138.578	16.7	97.566	25,257	18,019	5,963
1976	158.127	14.1	111.500	29,888	21,047	7,236
1977	174.838	10.6	123.555	33,464	23,656	8,025
1978	195.163	11.6	137.427	35,697	24,670	8,936
1979	219.467	12.5	153.390	39,615	27,729	9,562
1980	248.890	13.4	172.416	45,237	32,140	10,591
1981	293.215	17.8	196.191	55,533	39,190	13,603
1982	324.837	10.8	210.509	61,976	43,932	14,954
1983	343.052	5.6	231.452	67,039	46,384	17,156
1984	372.239	8.5	251.645	71,893	49,594	18,582
1985	400.199	7.5	274.503	78,862	54,203	20,847
1986	427.262	6.8	297.478	89,169	62,378	22,795
1987	461.191	7.9	322.769	99,756	70,333	25,162
1988	506.042	9.7	349.937	111,807	78,888	28,283
1989	549.191	8.5	378.077	117,951	84,643	28,307
1990	589.551	7.3	398.208	135,921	100,187	32,291
1991	607.354	3.0	410.413	140,203	101,484	34,968

1.5 Sources and disposition of personal income  
(millions of dollars) - concluded

Provenance et emploi du revenu personnel  
(millions de dollars) - fin

Year	Current transfers Transferts courants		Personal saving	Personal disposable income	Personal disposable income (annual percent change)	Personal saving rate
Année	To corporations Aux sociétés	To non-residents Aux non-résidents	Épargne personnelle	Revenu personnel disponible	Revenu personnel disponible (variation annuelle en pourcentage)	Taux d'épargne personnelle
D	20109	20110	20109	20111	20111	20113
1926	5	42	433	3,988		10.9
1927	5	42	289	4,204	5.4	6.9
1928	5	44	200	4,521	7.5	4.4
1929	6	44	-61	4,572	1.1	-1.3
1930	6	39	-87	4,294	-6.1	-2.0
1931	5	23	-205	3,582	-16.6	-5.7
1932	5	16	-225	2,978	-16.9	-7.6
1933	4	16	-242	2,752	-7.6	-8.8
1934	5	17	-106	3,090	12.3	-3.4
1935	5	17	-59	3,294	6.6	-1.8
1936	6	20	-87	3,481	5.7	-2.5
1937	7	24	17	3,926	12.8	0.4
1938	7	27	63	3,981	1.4	1.6
1939	7	26	202	4,207	5.7	4.8
1940	8	26	300	4,798	14.0	6.3
1941	8	25	455	5,577	16.2	8.2
1942	7	24	1,421	6,918	24.0	20.5
1943	5	31	1,543	7,362	6.4	21.0
1944	4	27	1,760	8,051	9.4	21.9
1945	5	26	1,351	8,354	3.8	16.2
1946	7	38	893	8,950	7.1	10.0
1947	11	47	569	10,054	12.3	5.7
1948	16	35	1,194	11,668	16.1	10.2
1949	21	32	981	12,497	7.1	7.8
1950	29	36	770	13,411	7.3	5.7
1951	38	44	1,533	15,588	16.2	9.8
1952	45	50	1,723	17,100	9.7	10.1
1953	58	56	1,476	17,886	4.6	8.3
1954	65	65	811	18,019	0.7	4.5
1955	75	71	815	19,504	8.2	4.2
1956	87	79	1,060	21,499	10.2	4.9
1957	88	87	1,047	22,921	6.6	4.6
1958	100	90	1,288	24,542	7.1	5.2
1959	110	96	844	25,693	4.7	3.3
1960	123	98	854	26,855	4.5	3.2
1961	136	105	891	27,372	1.9	3.3
1962	146	101	1,620	29,852	9.1	5.4
1963	147	110	1,675	31,778	6.5	5.3
1964	166	109	1,619	33,936	6.8	4.8
1965	198	124	2,281	37,317	10.0	6.1
1966	224	128	2,808	41,112	10.2	6.8
1967	256	157	2,951	44,432	8.1	6.6
1968	364	130	2,808	48,144	8.4	5.8
1969	466	185	2,561	52,305	8.6	4.9
1970	538	176	3,049	55,616	6.3	5.5
1971	553	181	4,142	61,147	9.9	6.8
1972	625	215	5,995	69,856	14.2	8.6
1973	812	237	8,629	81,747	17.0	10.6
1974	1,176	247	10,750	96,404	17.9	11.2
1975	1,351	258	14,146	113,321	17.5	12.5
1976	1,570	269	14,900	128,239	13.2	11.6
1977	1,670	292	15,857	141,374	10.2	11.2
1978	1,918	294	19,827	159,466	12.8	12.4
1979	2,855	347	23,260	179,852	12.8	12.9
1980	3,713	364	27,160	203,653	13.2	13.3
1981	5,362	385	35,744	237,682	16.7	15.0
1982	5,132	443	46,777	262,861	10.6	17.8
1983	3,785	473	40,303	276,013	5.0	14.6
1984	3,791	500	44,410	300,346	8.8	14.8
1985	4,233	554	42,047	321,337	7.0	13.1
1986	4,496	602	35,517	338,093	5.2	10.5
1987	5,268	629	32,769	361,435	6.9	9.1
1988	6,205	709	37,384	394,235	9.1	9.5
1989	8,244	780	44,139	431,240	9.4	10.3
1990	9,036	820	45,566	453,630	5.2	10.1
1991	7,725	860	48,153	467,151	3.0	10.3

Source: National Income and Expenditure Accounts (Catalogue 13-001), Statistics Canada. Contact: M. Pascal (951-3797).

Source: Comptes nationaux des revenus et des dépenses (n° 13-001 au catalogue), Statistique Canada. Personne ressource: M. Pascal (951-3797).

Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services by type of expenditure, at 1986 prices (millions of dollars)

Dépenses personnelles en biens et services de consommation par catégorie de dépenses, aux prix de 1986 (millions de dollars)

Year	Personal expenditure on goods and services	Personal expenditure on goods and services (annual percent change)	Durable goods Biens durables			Semi-durable goods Biens semi-durables	
			Total	Motor vehicles, parts and repairs	Furniture and household appliances	Total	Clothing and footwear
Année	Dépenses personnelles en biens et services	Dépenses personnelles en biens et services (variation annuelle en pourcentage)	Total	Véhicules automobiles, pièces et réparations	Meubles et appareils ménagers	Total	Vêtements et chaussures
D	20488	20488	20489	20490	20491	20494	20495
1947	56,200		2,970	1,636	1,003	7,697	4,335
1948	54,769	-2.5	2,845	1,575	982	7,042	4,045
1949	58,158	6.2	3,682	2,168	1,204	7,098	4,021
1950	61,944	6.5	4,512	2,992	1,358	7,314	4,075
1951	62,513	0.9	4,210	2,904	1,130	7,131	4,015
1952	66,842	6.9	4,648	3,028	1,338	7,616	4,287
1953	71,420	6.8	5,305	3,604	1,449	7,921	4,460
1954	73,994	3.6	5,220	3,279	1,528	8,032	4,519
1955	80,277	8.5	6,428	4,336	1,772	8,568	4,828
1956	86,413	7.6	7,130	4,791	1,962	9,215	5,192
1957	89,538	3.6	6,850	4,399	1,931	9,461	5,386
1958	92,779	3.6	6,991	4,496	1,933	9,751	5,575
1959	97,943	5.6	7,503	4,851	2,032	10,185	5,825
1960	101,455	3.6	7,579	4,914	2,006	10,381	5,980
1961	102,669	1.2	7,972	5,114	2,118	10,637	6,115
1962	108,009	5.2	8,989	5,873	2,286	11,284	6,557
1963	112,802	4.4	9,790	6,594	2,444	11,582	6,743
1964	119,203	5.7	10,850	7,449	2,658	12,098	6,945
1965	126,425	6.1	12,131	8,419	2,838	12,708	7,308
1966	133,092	5.3	13,017	8,870	3,115	13,312	7,638
1967	138,425	4.0	13,641	9,097	3,290	13,807	7,872
1968	144,642	4.5	14,701	9,758	3,503	14,270	8,146
1969	152,075	5.1	15,788	10,123	3,713	15,047	8,639
1970	155,116	2.0	15,045	8,982	3,830	15,408	8,893
1971	164,327	5.9	17,041	10,367	4,049	16,306	9,429
1972	176,672	7.5	19,949	11,762	4,752	17,943	10,260
1973	189,897	7.5	23,590	13,889	5,678	19,236	10,767
1974	200,889	5.8	25,365	14,101	6,307	20,684	11,505
1975	210,369	4.7	27,206	15,601	6,569	21,739	12,381
1976	224,105	6.5	28,890	16,204	6,722	23,476	13,458
1977	231,190	3.2	29,622	16,693	6,832	24,203	13,898
1978	239,063	3.4	30,879	17,023	7,167	25,312	14,496
1979	245,965	2.9	32,437	17,632	7,561	26,393	15,067
1980	251,344	2.2	32,322	16,878	7,727	26,488	15,068
1981	257,129	2.3	33,227	16,680	7,800	27,158	15,458
1982	250,316	-2.7	29,046	14,317	6,524	25,726	14,709
1983	258,904	3.4	32,493	16,334	7,134	26,436	15,178
1984	270,854	4.6	36,814	18,797	7,769	27,793	16,100
1985	284,923	5.2	41,961	22,099	8,366	29,036	17,006
1986	297,478	4.4	44,628	22,766	8,941	30,604	18,011
1987	310,453	4.4	48,226	24,622	9,686	31,698	18,374
1988	324,301	4.5	51,442	26,183	10,137	32,091	18,294
1989	334,765	3.2	51,763	25,690	10,195	32,390	18,387
1990	337,933	0.9	50,829	24,771	9,936	32,054	18,223
1991	332,337	-1.7	47,686	23,266	9,141	29,321	16,512

Personal expenditure on consumer goods  
and services by type of expenditure, at 1986  
prices (millions of dollars) - concluded

Dépenses personnelles en biens et services de  
consommation par catégorie de dépenses, aux  
prix de 1986 (millions de dollars) - fin

Year Année	Non-durable goods Biens non durables				Services Services			
	Total	Food and non-alcoholic beverages	Motor fuels and lubricants	Electricity, gas and other fuels	Total	Gross rent	Restaurants and hotels	Net expenditure abroad
D	20498	20499	20500	20501	20504	20505	20506	20507
	Total	Aliments et boissons non alcoolisées	Carburants et lubrifiants	Électricité gaz et autres combustibles	Total	Loyers bruts	Restaurants et hôtels	Dépenses nettes à l'étranger
1947	25,047	15,372	1,251	2,448	23,080	5,644	6,154	-747
1948	24,445	14,590	1,346	2,383	23,446	5,974	5,757	-1,002
1949	24,820	14,533	1,480	2,448	25,468	6,471	5,887	-654
1950	26,133	15,513	1,497	2,556	26,525	6,951	5,895	-498
1951	26,365	15,717	1,636	2,681	28,119	7,584	5,766	-75
1952	27,731	16,223	1,714	2,917	30,318	8,116	6,178	375
1953	29,443	17,226	1,832	3,131	32,213	8,808	6,487	348
1954	30,997	18,189	2,049	3,404	33,749	9,731	6,300	480
1955	32,875	18,960	2,318	3,736	35,976	10,429	6,551	723
1956	35,173	20,110	2,597	4,026	38,499	11,009	7,046	966
1957	36,863	20,808	2,818	4,291	40,689	12,070	7,252	1,038
1958	37,970	21,005	3,119	4,495	42,715	13,001	7,364	1,182
1959	39,711	21,855	3,381	4,886	45,412	14,101	7,927	1,266
1960	41,194	22,678	3,558	5,222	47,648	14,868	8,201	1,158
1961	42,045	22,755	3,681	5,406	46,987	15,922	8,588	873
1962	43,951	23,594	3,820	5,704	48,404	16,670	9,127	-54
1963	45,546	24,137	4,033	6,008	50,440	17,472	9,320	-441
1964	47,466	25,069	4,304	6,361	53,217	18,338	9,648	-69
1965	49,631	25,717	4,558	6,621	56,153	19,283	10,194	-54
1966	51,523	26,242	4,898	6,737	59,481	20,227	10,489	90
1967	53,974	27,299	5,132	7,081	61,323	21,179	11,119	-2,298
1968	54,928	27,425	5,411	7,304	64,971	22,178	11,294	24
1969	57,235	28,066	5,767	7,640	68,132	23,343	11,832	780
1970	60,248	28,919	6,312	7,965	69,530	24,610	12,138	729
1971	63,413	29,650	6,644	8,207	71,955	25,777	12,851	750
1972	66,251	30,282	7,153	8,809	76,139	27,200	13,627	1,281
1973	68,931	31,042	7,751	8,667	80,760	28,581	14,530	1,629
1974	72,235	31,822	8,103	9,394	85,005	30,084	15,036	2,016
1975	73,501	32,244	8,398	9,328	89,808	31,710	15,323	4,080
1976	76,600	34,129	8,817	9,636	96,841	33,439	16,506	6,786
1977	77,123	33,442	9,129	9,694	101,790	35,288	16,994	7,338
1978	78,238	33,024	9,690	9,971	105,820	37,184	17,824	5,664
1979	78,836	32,722	9,875	10,083	108,880	39,168	17,890	1,827
1980	79,904	32,625	10,116	10,297	113,608	41,248	18,222	1,767
1981	80,596	32,823	9,969	10,101	116,888	43,187	18,272	1,251
1982	79,231	32,680	9,156	10,272	117,566	45,215	17,010	2,349
1983	79,238	33,232	8,979	9,957	121,687	46,976	16,871	4,503
1984	80,216	33,699	9,081	10,097	126,601	48,909	17,275	3,339
1985	82,329	34,488	9,268	10,486	131,745	50,550	18,043	2,262
1986	83,597	34,942	9,532	10,680	138,649	52,691	18,865	120
1987	84,128	35,543	9,671	10,351	146,401	55,122	19,422	1,575
1988	86,661	36,092	10,104	11,220	154,107	57,781	20,993	2,208
1989	87,882	36,566	10,327	11,699	162,730	60,431	22,471	4,037
1990	87,121	36,879	9,983	11,735	167,929	63,154	21,702	6,008
1991	86,202	37,132	9,761	11,570	169,128	65,267	19,397	7,191

Source: National Income and Expenditure Accounts (Catalogue 13-001), Statistics Canada. Contact: R. Jullion (951-9155).

Source: Comptes nationaux des revenus et des dépenses (n° 13-001 au catalogue), Statistique Canada. Personne ressource: R. Jullion (951-9155).

## 1.7

Government sector revenue and expenditure  
(millions of dollars)Recettes et dépenses des administrations  
publiques (millions de dollars)

Year	Direct taxes Impôts directs			Indirect taxes	Other current transfers from persons	Investment income	Total revenue
	From persons	From corporate and government business enterprises	From non-residents (withholding taxes)				
Année	Des particuliers	Des sociétés et des entreprises publiques	Des non-résidents (retenues fiscales)	Impôts indirects	Autres transferts courants en provenance des particuliers	Revenus de placements	Recettes totales
D	20155	20156	20157	20158	20159	20160	20154
1926	54	34		629	15	75	807
1927	62	38		656	15	74	845
1928	62	45		712	17	82	918
1929	75	48		716	18	76	933
1930	81	40		626	17	45	809
1931	72	33		596	15	19	735
1932	67	32		561	18	20	698
1933	70	37	5	555	18	27	712
1934	67	52	6	599	18	41	783
1935	86	65	7	624	18	50	850
1936	100	83	9	694	21	72	979
1937	125	101	10	737	19	66	1,058
1938	124	94	10	723	21	49	1,021
1939	121	115	10	742	22	64	1,074
1940	149	327	13	912	25	104	1,530
1941	332	510	24	1,164	28	140	2,198
1942	579	629	29	1,226	25	184	2,672
1943	792	640	27	1,381	29	259	3,128
1944	938	598	27	1,434	27	273	3,297
1945	909	599	29	1,346	29	310	3,222
1946	906	654	29	1,607	31	263	3,490
1947	927	702	35	1,855	35	261	3,815
1948	986	687	41	1,907	47	261	3,929
1949	956	723	47	1,955	57	242	3,980
1950	915	993	54	2,129	62	280	4,433
1951	1,279	1,431	56	2,677	77	285	5,805
1952	1,588	1,403	55	2,901	82	368	6,397
1953	1,748	1,244	54	3,107	84	378	6,615
1954	1,776	1,115	58	3,131	73	373	6,526
1955	1,855	1,310	67	3,407	79	420	7,138
1956	2,127	1,443	69	3,858	97	537	8,131
1957	2,350	1,378	83	4,095	106	490	8,502
1958	2,214	1,350	48	4,186	124	542	8,464
1959	2,444	1,615	74	4,651	224	604	9,612
1960	2,794	1,588	79	4,901	234	649	10,245
1961	2,944	1,649	116	5,112	247	721	10,789
1962	3,180	1,753	125	5,757	256	795	11,866
1963	3,387	1,891	127	6,052	268	899	12,634
1964	3,917	2,101	140	6,826	309	982	14,275
1965	4,431	2,197	167	7,674	370	1,080	15,919
1966	5,792	2,355	204	8,592	393	1,226	18,562
1967	7,009	2,396	218	9,402	436	1,479	20,940
1968	8,244	2,852	209	10,200	600	1,752	23,857
1969	10,055	3,221	234	11,304	826	2,276	27,916
1970	11,547	3,070	269	11,925	1,059	2,724	30,594
1971	13,042	3,346	278	12,918	1,088	3,217	33,889
1972	14,631	3,920	287	14,616	1,016	3,739	38,209
1973	17,041	5,079	322	16,525	1,050	4,423	44,440
1974	21,257	7,051	430	20,663	1,107	6,009	56,517
1975	24,138	7,494	465	21,287	1,119	7,176	61,679
1976	28,431	7,128	504	24,666	1,457	8,446	70,632
1977	31,820	7,238	534	27,027	1,644	9,978	78,241
1978	33,723	8,188	582	28,836	1,974	12,467	85,770
1979	37,400	10,038	754	32,112	2,215	14,932	97,451
1980	42,803	12,078	995	35,505	2,434	17,940	111,755
1981	52,847	12,796	1,110	45,956	2,686	20,934	136,329
1982	58,943	11,755	1,178	48,248	3,033	22,309	145,466
1983	63,605	12,320	1,043	50,150	3,434	25,267	155,819
1984	68,223	14,984	1,100	54,957	3,670	28,182	171,116
1985	75,115	15,563	1,069	58,789	3,747	29,656	183,939
1986	85,176	14,573	1,675	64,338	3,993	28,487	198,242
1987	95,503	16,990	1,214	71,365	4,253	29,573	218,898
1988	107,178	17,586	1,670	79,030	4,629	32,527	242,620
1989	112,952	18,518	1,537	86,779	4,999	36,208	260,993
1990	132,481	16,851	1,719	86,839	3,440	37,677	279,007
1991	136,454	13,649	1,267	95,776	3,749	37,447	288,342

Government sector revenue and expenditure  
(millions of dollars) - continuedRecettes et dépenses des administrations  
publiques (millions de dollars) - suite

Year and Année	Current expenditure on goods and services Dépenses courantes en biens et services	Transfer payments to persons Transferts courants aux particuliers	Transfer payments to business subsidies Transferts courants aux entreprises subventions	Transfer payments to business capital assistance Transferts courants aux entreprises subventions d'équipement	Transfer payments to non-residents Transferts courants aux non-résidents
D	20162	20163	20164	20165	20166
1926	390	74	2		7
1927	404	76	3		7
1928	412	86	5		7
1929	469	92	5		7
1930	502	111	7		7
1931	515	140	18		7
1932	472	159	9		7
1933	392	180	8		7
1934	418	219	8		7
1935	442	219	23		7
1936	450	222	14		7
1937	471	235	10		7
1938	534	224	62		7
1939	566	226	-17		7
1940	1,048	204	53	3	7
1941	1,576	191	74	1	6
1942	3,622	218	93	1	6
1943	4,093	207	211	2	7
1944	4,929	255	267	1	7
1945	3,576	542	262	2	7
1946	1,655	1,102	236	1	104
1947	1,343	834	177	6	46
1948	1,454	857	75	10	32
1949	1,722	942	77	13	15
1950	1,928	1,023	64	10	14
1951	2,811	1,024	129	13	21
1952	3,620	1,343	102	14	28
1953	3,824	1,449	113	14	37
1954	3,825	1,626	89	13	23
1955	4,036	1,719	86	8	36
1956	4,426	1,746	127	27	42
1957	4,573	2,052	120	29	52
1958	4,854	2,605	150	18	67
1959	4,976	2,721	250	22	85
1960	5,281	3,090	314	17	74
1961	6,166	2,724	345	25	77
1962	6,567	2,928	388	48	60
1963	6,923	3,000	434	93	89
1964	7,526	3,200	469	112	95
1965	8,269	3,429	493	115	119
1966	9,643	3,759	674	91	195
1967	11,092	4,678	673	117	217
1968	12,685	5,461	680	123	170
1969	14,186	6,119	760	158	185
1970	16,448	6,981	830	173	244
1971	18,228	8,272	865	274	249
1972	20,136	9,935	989	308	279
1973	22,851	11,213	1,214	377	318
1974	27,480	13,858	2,796	381	407
1975	33,266	17,054	4,200	530	592
1976	38,274	19,464	3,674	635	542
1977	43,411	22,191	3,839	728	638
1978	47,386	25,000	4,017	780	1,013
1979	52,286	26,435	5,477	829	767
1980	59,250	30,466	8,233	1,077	817
1981	68,792	34,958	9,499	1,231	875
1982	78,655	43,629	9,340	3,168	1,063
1983	84,571	49,947	10,015	4,660	1,194
1984	89,089	53,536	12,243	4,129	1,571
1985	95,519	57,995	11,577	3,828	1,643
1986	100,129	61,596	10,511	3,608	1,795
1987	105,836	66,222	11,646	2,816	2,169
1988	114,472	71,205	11,240	2,424	2,494
1989	123,718	76,912	10,935	2,352	2,397
1990	133,781	85,082	11,608	2,037	3,033
1991	140,607	97,945	14,241	2,270	2,681

Government sector revenue and expenditure  
(millions of dollars) - concludedRecettes et dépenses des administrations  
publiques (millions de dollars) - fin

Year	interest on the public debt	Total current expenditure	Saving	Net lending
Annee	Service de la dette publique	Total des dépenses courantes	Épargne	Prêt net
D	20167	20167	20168	30177
1926	231	704	103	57
1927	234	724	121	47
1928	231	741	177	84
1929	235	808	125	11
1930	244	871	-62	-221
1931	253	933	-198	-311
1932	275	922	-224	-279
1933	283	870	-158	-176
1934	284	936	-153	-188
1935	280	971	-121	-171
1936	277	970	9	-33
1937	273	996	62	-32
1938	266	1,093	-72	-148
1939	275	1,057	17	-43
1940	273	1,588	-58	-67
1941	291	2,139	59	62
1942	310	4,250	-1,578	-1,566
1943	371	4,891	-1,763	-1,781
1944	423	5,882	-2,585	-2,568
1945	512	4,901	-1,679	-1,691
1946	554	3,652	-162	-137
1947	559	2,965	850	763
1948	558	2,986	943	722
1949	572	3,341	639	343
1950	544	3,583	850	554
1951	609	4,607	1,198	826
1952	651	5,758	639	57
1953	620	6,057	558	83
1954	650	6,226	300	-272
1955	664	6,549	589	-40
1956	718	7,086	1,045	272
1957	774	7,600	902	-19
1958	826	8,520	-56	-1,078
1959	1,023	9,077	535	-601
1960	1,093	9,869	376	-670
1961	1,184	10,521	268	-875
1962	1,316	11,307	559	-762
1963	1,431	11,970	664	-673
1964	1,546	12,948	1,327	42
1965	1,676	14,101	1,818	157
1966	1,862	16,224	2,338	361
1967	2,080	18,857	2,083	38
1968	2,390	21,509	2,348	329
1969	2,767	24,175	3,741	1,775
1970	3,252	27,928	2,666	712
1971	3,622	31,510	2,379	32
1972	4,137	35,784	2,425	-48
1973	4,788	40,761	3,679	1,119
1974	5,425	50,347	6,170	2,851
1975	6,538	62,180	-501	-4,284
1976	8,101	70,690	-58	-3,549
1977	9,268	80,075	-1,834	-5,460
1978	11,589	89,785	-4,015	-7,633
1979	13,810	99,604	-2,153	-5,543
1980	16,790	116,633	-4,878	-8,617
1981	22,268	137,623	-1,294	-5,225
1982	27,072	162,927	-17,461	-22,168
1983	29,419	179,806	-23,987	-28,040
1984	34,752	195,320	-24,204	-28,841
1985	40,183	210,745	-26,806	-32,536
1986	42,754	220,393	-22,151	-27,312
1987	45,903	234,592	-15,694	-20,843
1988	50,410	252,245	-9,625	-15,110
1989	58,075	274,389	-13,396	-19,673
1990	63,596	299,137	-20,130	-27,244
1991	65,592	323,336	-34,994	-41,051

Source: National Income and Expenditure Accounts (Catalogue 13-001), Statistics Canada. Contact: M. Pascal (951-3797).

Source: Comptes nationaux des revenus et des dépenses (n° 13-001 au catalogue), Statistique Canada. Personne ressource: M. Pascal (951-3797).

## 1.8 Pension plans (millions of dollars)

## Régimes de pensions (millions de dollars)

Year	Canada Pension Plan Régime de pensions du Canada			Quebec Pension Plan Régimes de rentes du Québec		
	Revenue Recettes	Spending Dépenses	Saving Épargne	Revenue Recettes	Spending Dépenses	Saving Épargne
Année						
D	20245	20251	20258	20248	20255	20259
1966	536	11	525	188	4	184
1967	661	10	651	243	7	236
1968	766	25	741	274	12	262
1969	866	55	811	324	22	302
1970	966	98	868	361	36	325
1971	1,087	149	938	391	51	340
1972	1,203	215	988	454	69	385
1973	1,346	281	1,065	529	125	404
1974	1,702	392	1,310	611	150	461
1975	2,035	562	1,473	745	215	530
1976	2,381	819	1,562	901	280	621
1977	2,722	1,047	1,675	944	381	563
1978	3,071	1,300	1,771	1,160	482	678
1979	3,559	1,596	1,963	1,308	578	730
1980	4,079	1,974	2,105	1,591	693	898
1981	4,805	2,426	2,379	1,730	859	871
1982	5,841	2,969	2,872	1,967	1,053	914
1983	5,972	3,594	2,378	2,070	1,267	803
1984	6,731	4,164	2,567	2,285	1,612	673
1985	7,459	4,815	2,644	2,433	1,902	531
1986	8,115	5,499	2,616	2,614	2,113	501
1987	9,046	7,121	1,925	2,814	2,372	442
1988	9,908	8,285	1,623	3,082	2,665	417
1989	10,857	9,361	1,496	3,313	2,936	377
1990	12,169	10,431	1,738	3,551	3,226	325
1991	12,871	11,534	1,337	3,602	3,564	38

Source: National Income and Expenditure Accounts (Catalogue 13-001). Statistics Canada. Contact: M. Pascal (951-3797).

Source: Comptes nationaux des revenus et des dépenses (n° 13-001 au catalogue). Statistique Canada. Personne ressource: M. Pascal (951-3797).

1.9

## Federal government revenue (millions of dollars)

## Recettes de l'administration fédérale (millions de dollars)

Year	Direct taxes Impôts directs			Indirect taxes Impôts indirects	Other current transfers Autres transferts courants en provenance des particuliers	Investment income Revenus de placements	Total revenue Recettes totales
	From persons Des particuliers	From corporate and government business enterprises Des sociétés et des entreprises publiques	From non-residents (withholding taxes) Des non-résidents (retenues fiscales)				
Année	20173	20174	20176	20177	20178	20179	20172
1926	21	32		302	1	14	370
1927	27	35		311	1	11	385
1928	29	42		340	1	17	429
1929	33	44		313	1	5	396
1930	32	36		228	1	-26	271
1931	30	30		215	1	-49	227
1932	31	27		194	2	-43	211
1933	33	32	5	212	2	-39	245
1934	29	46	6	239	2	-28	294
1935	37	55	7	236	2	-27	310
1936	41	71	9	286	2	-10	399
1937	46	87	10	331	2	-16	460
1938	52	77	10	302	3	-33	411
1939	52	98	10	310	3	-18	455
1940	77	291	13	453	5	17	856
1941	259	477	24	674	5	54	1,493
1942	511	624	29	750	5	91	2,010
1943	714	636	27	889	6	163	2,435
1944	863	594	27	922	6	164	2,576
1945	829	596	29	782	6	189	2,431
1946	809	652	29	957	6	142	2,595
1947	825	631	35	1,136	4	102	2,733
1948	875	568	41	1,086	6	91	2,667
1949	841	593	47	1,048	7	109	2,645
1950	806	847	54	1,115	7	133	2,962
1951	1,158	1,242	56	1,494	6	143	4,099
1952	1,461	1,294	55	1,594	7	205	4,616
1953	1,613	1,168	54	1,697	2	200	4,734
1954	1,622	1,051	58	1,612	1	187	4,531
1955	1,647	1,248	67	1,743	1	220	4,926
1956	1,910	1,364	69	1,970	1	296	5,610
1957	2,105	1,170	83	1,989	2	230	5,579
1958	1,965	1,105	48	1,906	2	285	5,311
1959	2,183	1,340	74	2,120	2	316	6,035
1960	2,503	1,308	79	2,177	3	336	6,406
1961	2,629	1,345	116	2,188	2	377	6,657
1962	2,605	1,314	125	2,400	1	404	6,849
1963	2,730	1,412	127	2,449	2	465	7,185
1964	3,129	1,576	140	2,845	2	523	8,215
1965	3,332	1,652	167	3,245	3	543	8,942
1966	3,634	1,774	204	3,570	3	636	9,821
1967	4,305	1,758	218	3,705	3	747	10,736
1968	5,125	2,107	209	3,761	4	834	12,040
1969	6,503	2,402	234	4,028	2	1,118	14,287
1970	7,436	2,276	269	4,034	2	1,290	15,307
1971	8,299	2,477	278	4,480	4	1,472	17,010
1972	9,285	2,901	287	5,121	5	1,700	19,299
1973	10,861	3,643	322	5,837	6	1,836	22,505
1974	13,538	5,012	430	8,495	8	2,120	29,603
1975	15,231	5,380	465	7,970	8	2,323	31,377
1976	18,042	5,061	504	8,726	11	2,635	34,979
1977	18,042	5,135	534	9,227	13	3,144	36,095
1978	17,708	5,737	582	9,850	15	3,743	37,635
1979	20,252	6,860	754	10,768	17	4,031	42,682
1980	23,456	8,406	995	12,254	17	4,715	49,843
1981	29,215	9,323	1,110	18,986	15	5,433	64,082
1982	32,142	9,212	1,178	17,588	15	4,991	65,126
1983	35,479	9,536	1,043	16,303	16	6,201	68,578
1984	37,555	11,319	1,100	18,124	18	7,233	75,349
1985	42,697	11,586	1,069	18,897	22	7,730	82,001
1986	48,987	10,302	1,675	21,159	23	8,208	90,354
1987	53,931	11,864	1,214	23,677	25	8,724	99,435
1988	59,745	11,857	1,670	25,873	24	10,154	109,323
1989	62,999	12,764	1,537	28,653	34	11,335	117,322
1990	73,282	11,655	1,719	26,482	35	12,422	125,595
1991	75,806	9,416	1,267	32,585	33	12,635	131,742

Source: See Table 1.10

Source: Voir tableau 1.10

1.10 Federal government expenditure (millions of dollars)

Dépenses de l'administration fédérale (millions de dollars)

Year Année	Current expenditure on goods and services Dépenses courantes en biens et services	Transfer payments Transferts courants			
		To persons Aux particuliers	To business Aux entreprises	To non-residents Aux non-résidents	To provinces and local Aux administrations provin- ciales et municipales
D	20181	20183	20184 - 20185	20186	20187 + 20188
1926	35	39	2	7	15
1927	96	41	3	7	16
1928	97	44	5	7	17
1929	112	43	5	7	17
1930	105	49	6	7	25
1931	98	52	18	7	56
1932	94	47	8	7	62
1933	98	46	8	7	56
1934	109	47	8	7	71
1935	136	47	22	7	74
1936	138	48	13	7	91
1937	135	55	9	7	105
1938	149	53	61	7	86
1939	190	56	-18	7	79
1940	668	61	55	7	70
1941	1,187	60	70	6	54
1942	3,223	92	88	6	150
1943	3,675	69	207	7	148
1944	4,453	104	262	7	155
1945	3,100	382	259	7	157
1946	1,102	924	232	104	174
1947	651	611	172	46	192
1948	628	570	72	32	150
1949	757	583	74	15	187
1950	923	615	61	14	251
1951	1,634	580	124	21	259
1952	2,315	975	98	28	368
1953	2,462	1,043	107	37	412
1954	2,316	1,165	85	23	430
1955	2,364	1,229	78	36	450
1956	2,517	1,221	134	42	485
1957	2,513	1,460	128	52	521
1958	2,524	1,893	144	67	663
1959	2,387	1,782	248	85	880
1960	2,426	1,973	298	74	994
1961	2,590	2,005	307	77	1,128
1962	2,700	2,110	367	60	1,134
1963	2,617	2,134	445	89	1,169
1964	2,748	2,241	488	95	1,252
1965	2,835	2,311	481	119	1,431
1966	3,280	2,484	588	195	1,664
1967	3,577	2,918	618	217	1,992
1968	3,904	3,295	623	170	2,372
1969	4,231	3,598	691	185	2,726
1970	4,530	4,057	736	244	3,397
1971	4,940	4,684	733	249	4,323
1972	5,382	6,186	840	277	4,558
1973	6,026	7,008	1,016	315	4,807
1974	7,235	8,705	2,308	403	6,165
1975	8,380	10,620	3,614	588	7,670
1976	9,677	11,533	2,920	537	8,522
1977	11,176	13,089	2,903	630	9,967
1978	11,997	14,647	3,011	1,003	10,875
1979	12,718	14,657	3,938	756	11,754
1980	13,901	16,470	6,421	804	12,831
1981	16,484	18,684	7,534	859	14,087
1982	18,858	24,380	8,330	1,043	15,844
1983	19,555	28,079	9,261	1,170	17,637
1984	21,130	29,699	10,842	1,543	19,905
1985	23,398	31,738	9,353	1,609	21,746
1986	23,845	33,191	7,322	1,755	21,089
1987	24,397	34,266	8,375	2,118	22,687
1988	25,728	36,050	7,179	2,434	24,695
1989	27,958	38,045	6,621	2,326	25,525
1990	30,435	42,334	6,410	2,951	26,781
1991	30,562	49,592	8,966	2,590	27,430

Year	Interest on the public debt	Total current expenditure	Saving	Net lending
Année	Service de la dette publique	Total des dépenses courantes	Épargne	Prêt net
D	20189	20180	20190	20193
1926	130	288	82	68
1927	129	292	93	68
1928	125	295	134	105
1929	122	306	90	56
1930	121	313	-42	-96
1931	121	352	-125	-160
1932	135	353	-142	-154
1933	140	355	-110	-114
1934	139	381	-87	-93
1935	134	420	-110	-121
1936	137	434	-35	-37
1937	137	448	12	9
1938	129	485	-74	-87
1939	134	448	7	-2
1940	137	998	-142	-140
1941	158	1,535	-42	-27
1942	178	3,737	-1,727	-1,723
1943	246	4,352	-1,917	-1,943
1944	304	5,285	-2,709	-2,709
1945	379	4,284	-1,853	-1,832
1946	444	2,980	-385	-245
1947	453	2,125	608	687
1948	453	1,905	762	765
1949	461	2,077	568	484
1950	427	2,291	671	650
1951	486	3,104	995	971
1952	515	4,299	317	195
1953	471	4,532	202	151
1954	482	4,501	30	-46
1955	487	4,644	282	202
1956	516	4,915	695	598
1957	531	5,205	374	250
1958	568	5,859	-548	-767
1959	733	6,115	-80	-339
1960	753	6,518	-112	-229
1961	786	6,893	-236	-420
1962	865	7,236	-387	-528
1963	935	7,389	-204	-303
1964	995	7,819	396	330
1965	1,052	8,229	713	517
1966	1,151	9,362	459	201
1967	1,245	10,567	169	-108
1968	1,409	11,773	267	-36
1969	1,589	13,020	1,267	994
1970	1,862	14,826	481	247
1971	1,974	16,903	107	-139
1972	2,253	19,496	-197	-530
1973	2,518	21,690	815	434
1974	2,961	27,777	1,826	1,268
1975	3,705	34,577	-3,200	-3,823
1976	4,519	37,708	-2,729	-3,337
1977	5,101	42,866	-6,771	-7,343
1978	6,410	47,943	-10,308	-10,854
1979	8,080	51,903	-9,221	-9,383
1980	9,897	60,324	-10,481	-10,663
1981	13,739	71,387	-7,305	-7,315
1982	16,675	85,130	-20,004	-20,281
1983	17,412	93,114	-24,536	-24,993
1984	20,897	104,016	-28,667	-30,024
1985	24,620	112,464	-30,463	-31,424
1986	26,107	113,309	-22,955	-23,617
1987	27,801	119,644	-20,209	-20,704
1988	31,688	127,774	-18,451	-19,166
1989	37,357	137,832	-20,510	-21,195
1990	41,543	150,454	-24,859	-25,492
1991	41,815	160,955	-29,213	-29,810

Source: National Income and Expenditure Accounts (Catalogue 13-001), Statistics Canada. Contact: M. Pascal (951-3797)

Source: Comptes nationaux des revenus et des dépenses (n° 13-001 au catalogue), Statistique Canada. Personne ressource: M. Pascal (951-3797)

Year	Direct taxes Impôt directs		Indirect taxes Impôts indirects	Other current transfers from persons	Investment income	Transfer payments Transferts courants		Total revenue
	From persons	From corporate and government business enterprises				Federal	Local	
Année	Des particuliers	Des sociétés et des entreprises publiques		Autres transferts courants en provenance des particuliers	Revenus de placements	Fédérale	Municipale	Recettes totales
D	20195	20196	20198	20199	20200	20201	20202	20194
1961	315	304	1,270	211	296	1,095	15	3,506
1962	575	439	1,572	217	339	1,090	15	4,247
1963	657	479	1,713	225	371	1,117	17	4,579
1964	788	525	2,006	261	397	1,199	18	5,194
1965	1,099	545	2,265	313	467	1,357	22	6,068
1966	1,444	581	2,622	331	505	1,556	37	7,076
1967	1,855	638	3,019	367	590	1,895	56	8,420
1968	2,194	745	3,447	541	703	2,280	40	9,950
1969	2,545	819	3,933	776	859	2,632	46	11,610
1970	3,057	794	4,263	1,007	1,029	3,303	44	13,497
1971	3,640	869	4,566	1,031	1,211	4,230	44	15,591
1972	4,156	1,019	5,261	956	1,397	4,400	49	17,238
1973	4,875	1,436	6,198	984	1,818	4,694	40	20,045
1974	6,111	2,039	7,236	1,038	2,909	6,013	41	25,387
1975	7,001	2,114	7,547	1,046	3,694	7,527	50	28,979
1976	8,184	2,067	9,077	1,348	4,370	8,318	51	33,415
1977	11,365	2,103	10,039	1,521	5,201	9,615	50	39,894
1978	13,289	2,451	10,419	1,849	6,749	10,527	64	45,348
1979	14,061	3,178	11,912	2,056	8,438	11,419	96	51,160
1980	15,806	3,672	13,015	2,247	10,266	12,532	109	57,647
1981	19,661	3,473	15,311	2,475	11,728	13,770	185	66,603
1982	22,058	2,543	17,940	2,796	13,004	15,511	136	73,988
1983	23,540	2,784	20,258	3,184	14,477	17,150	145	81,538
1984	25,525	3,665	22,368	3,389	15,759	19,402	129	90,237
1985	26,722	3,977	24,459	3,444	16,264	21,240	89	96,195
1986	29,943	4,271	26,401	3,645	14,338	20,564	107	99,269
1987	34,440	5,126	29,164	3,882	14,608	22,072	108	109,400
1988	39,497	5,729	32,700	4,192	15,636	24,042	107	121,903
1989	41,151	5,754	35,661	4,556	17,750	24,694	87	129,653
1990	49,081	5,196	37,366	2,949	17,867	25,878	98	138,435
1991	49,801	4,233	37,928	3,225	17,320	26,531	104	139,142

Source: See Table 1.12

Source: Voir tableau 1.12

Year Année	Current expenditure on goods and services Dépenses courantes en biens et services	Transfers payments Transferts courants			Local Municipale	Hospitals Hôpitaux	Interest on the public debt Service de la dette publique	Total current expenditure Total des dépenses courantes	Saving Épargne	Net lending Prêt net
		To persons Aux particuliers	To business Aux entreprises							
D	20204	20205	20206 + 20207	20208	20209	20210	20203	20211	20214	
1961	1,043	640	39	826	694	160	3,402	104	-281	
1962	1,066	734	42	1,047	782	184	3,855	392	-56	
1963	1,214	778	49	1,129	836	212	4,218	361	-99	
1964	1,326	870	60	1,268	953	238	4,715	479	-81	
1965	1,503	1,024	91	1,440	1,120	271	5,449	619	0	
1966	1,884	1,173	142	1,760	1,281	317	6,557	519	-174	
1967	2,353	1,647	136	1,985	1,521	385	8,027	393	-343	
1968	2,798	2,003	141	2,208	1,750	485	9,385	565	-68	
1969	3,084	2,310	170	2,440	1,994	638	10,636	974	304	
1970	4,158	2,588	199	3,086	2,308	761	13,100	397	-256	
1971	4,726	3,134	322	3,490	2,509	920	15,101	490	-487	
1972	5,340	3,227	367	3,911	2,912	1,127	16,884	354	-722	
1973	6,115	3,554	469	4,388	3,152	1,404	19,082	963	-114	
1974	7,581	4,402	734	5,155	3,945	1,545	23,362	2,025	711	
1975	9,661	5,410	957	6,556	4,728	1,839	29,151	-172	-1,700	
1976	10,839	6,568	1,204	7,152	5,572	2,327	33,662	-247	-1,453	
1977	12,541	7,416	1,443	8,801	6,282	2,690	39,173	721	-573	
1978	14,031	8,274	1,520	9,018	6,608	3,452	42,903	2,445	1,018	
1979	16,075	9,276	2,077	10,975	7,304	3,902	49,609	1,551	-6	
1980	18,877	10,950	2,477	11,026	8,486	4,828	56,644	1,003	-552	
1981	21,860	12,596	2,783	12,888	9,608	6,185	65,920	683	-1,076	
1982	24,938	14,749	3,640	15,051	11,530	7,765	77,673	-3,685	-5,671	
1983	27,651	16,409	4,878	15,879	12,548	9,045	86,410	-4,872	-6,264	
1984	28,107	17,426	4,944	15,931	13,518	10,694	90,620	-383	-1,768	
1985	30,074	18,874	5,454	17,033	14,352	12,128	97,915	-1,720	-4,009	
1986	32,091	20,019	6,140	18,142	15,545	13,261	105,198	-5,929	-7,951	
1987	34,021	21,613	5,434	19,023	16,183	14,626	110,900	-1,500	-3,330	
1988	37,680	23,300	5,764	20,281	17,683	15,296	120,004	1,899	643	
1989	40,472	25,551	5,889	21,294	19,241	17,024	129,471	182	-1,497	
1990	43,345	27,725	6,360	24,317	21,351	18,188	141,286	-2,851	-4,870	
1991	46,227	31,411	6,611	26,527	22,874	19,737	153,387	-14,245	-15,845	

Source: National Income and Expenditure Accounts (Catalogue 13-001), Statistics Canada. Contact: M. Pascal (951-3797)

Source: Comptes nationaux des revenus et des dépenses (n° 13-001 au catalogue), Statistique Canada. Personne ressource: M. Pascal (951-3797)

1.13

Local government revenue (millions of dollars)

Recettes des administrations municipales (millions de dollars)

Year	Indirect Taxes	Other current transfers from persons	Investment income	Transfers payments		Total revenue
				Transferts courants		
Année	Impôts indirects	Autres transferts courants en provenance des particuliers	Revenus de placements	Federal	Provincial	Recettes totales
				Fédérale	Provinciale	
D	20217	20218	20219	20220	20221	20215
1961	1,654	32	46	33	826	2,591
1962	1,785	35	49	44	1,047	2,960
1963	1,900	38	59	52	1,129	3,178
1964	1,975	43	58	53	1,268	3,397
1965	2,164	51	66	74	1,440	3,795
1966	2,400	56	70	108	1,760	4,394
1967	2,678	63	82	97	1,985	4,905
1968	2,992	52	95	92	2,208	5,439
1969	3,343	44	110	94	2,440	6,031
1970	3,628	46	125	94	3,086	6,979
1971	3,872	49	152	93	3,490	7,656
1972	4,234	51	166	158	3,911	8,520
1973	4,490	56	190	113	4,388	9,237
1974	4,932	57	260	152	5,155	10,556
1975	5,770	61	270	143	6,556	12,800
1976	6,863	76	334	204	7,152	14,629
1977	7,761	85	343	352	8,801	17,342
1978	8,567	88	428	348	9,018	18,449
1979	9,432	112	626	335	10,975	21,480
1980	10,236	136	764	299	11,026	22,461
1981	11,659	154	1,117	317	12,888	26,135
1982	12,720	166	1,148	333	15,051	29,418
1983	13,589	175	1,044	487	15,879	31,174
1984	14,465	192	1,219	503	15,931	32,310
1985	15,433	197	1,357	506	17,033	34,526
1986	16,778	224	1,352	525	18,142	37,021
1987	18,524	233	1,405	615	19,023	39,800
1988	20,457	284	1,563	653	20,281	43,238
1989	22,465	264	1,628	831	21,294	46,482
1990	22,991	296	1,651	903	24,317	50,158
1991	25,263	315	1,727	899	26,527	54,731

Source: See Table 1.12

Source: Voir tableau 1.12

1.14 Local government expenditure (millions of dollars) Dépenses des administrations municipales (millions de dollars)

Year Année	Current expenditure on goods and services Dépenses courantes en biens et services	Transfers payments Transferts courants				Interest on the public debt Service de la dette publique	Total current expenditure Total des dépenses courantes	Saving Épargne	Net lending Prêt net
		To persons Aux particuliers	To business Aux entreprises	Provincial Provinciale	Hospital Hôpital				
D	20223	20224	20225	20226	20227	20228	20222	20229	20232
1961	1,917	79	24	15	19	223	2,277	314	-158
1962	2,115	84	27	15	13	251	2,505	455	-169
1963	2,308	88	33	17	16	266	2,728	450	-231
1964	2,563	89	33	18	13	294	3,010	387	-183
1965	2,923	94	36	22	15	334	3,424	371	-391
1966	3,288	102	35	37	14	373	3,849	545	-361
1967	3,758	113	36	56	14	429	4,406	499	-413
1968	4,334	148	39	40	24	474	5,059	380	-571
1969	4,968	160	57	46	20	516	5,767	264	-642
1970	5,594	232	68	44	20	595	6,553	426	-523
1971	6,132	282	84	44	20	695	7,257	399	-601
1972	6,700	274	90	49	20	721	7,954	666	-303
1973	7,624	285	106	40	20	825	8,900	337	-653
1974	8,840	256	135	41	20	873	10,165	391	-934
1975	10,589	303	159	50	20	943	12,064	736	-789
1976	12,454	327	185	51	20	1,194	14,231	398	-1,156
1977	14,072	330	221	50	20	1,411	16,104	1,238	-429
1978	15,101	378	266	64	20	1,663	17,492	957	-560
1979	16,617	413	291	96	20	1,752	19,189	2,291	687
1980	18,402	479	412	109	20	1,983	21,405	1,056	-808
1981	20,949	529	413	185	20	2,236	24,332	1,803	-221
1982	23,845	621	538	136	20	2,511	27,671	1,747	-519
1983	25,348	752	536	145	20	2,825	29,626	1,548	-335
1984	26,866	812	586	129	20	3,015	31,428	882	-740
1985	28,224	866	598	89	20	3,276	33,073	1,453	-886
1986	29,538	964	657	107	20	3,228	34,514	2,507	255
1987	31,593	1,065	653	108	20	3,314	36,753	3,047	444
1988	33,951	1,141	721	107	20	3,268	39,108	4,130	1,127
1989	36,819	1,289	777	87	20	3,523	42,515	3,967	565
1990	40,246	1,655	875	98	20	3,686	46,580	3,578	-453
1991	42,803	2,135	934	104	20	3,852	49,848	4,883	1,270

Source: See Table 1.12.  
Source: Voir tableau 1.12.

## 1.15

## Hospital revenue (millions of dollars)

## Recettes des hôpitaux (millions de dollars)

Year	Transfers payments Transferts courants		Other revenue	Total revenue	Current expenditure on goods and services	Interest on the public debt	Total current expenditure	Saving	Net lending
Année	Provinciale	Locale	Autres recettes	Recettes totales	Dépenses courantes en biens et services	Service de la dette publique	Total des dépenses courantes	Épargne	Prêt net
D	20236	20237	20234 + 20235	20233	20239	20240	20238	20241	20244
1961	694	19	4	717	616	15	631	86	-16
1962	782	13	6	801	686	16	702	99	-9
1963	836	16	7	859	784	18	802	57	-40
1964	953	13	7	973	889	19	908	65	-24
1965	1,120	15	7	1,142	1,008	19	1,027	115	31
1966	1,281	14	8	1,303	1,176	21	1,197	106	-14
1967	1,521	14	8	1,543	1,387	21	1,408	135	15
1968	1,750	24	8	1,782	1,627	22	1,649	133	1
1969	1,994	20	10	2,024	1,877	24	1,901	123	6
1970	2,308	20	11	2,339	2,136	34	2,170	169	51
1971	2,509	20	11	2,540	2,402	33	2,435	105	-19
1972	2,912	20	13	2,945	2,680	36	2,716	229	134
1973	3,152	20	13	3,185	3,049	41	3,090	95	-17
1974	3,945	20	19	3,984	3,781	46	3,827	157	35
1975	4,728	20	19	4,767	4,584	51	4,635	132	25
1976	5,572	20	52	5,644	5,246	61	5,307	337	214
1977	6,282	20	62	6,364	5,558	66	5,624	740	647
1978	6,608	20	64	6,692	6,186	64	6,250	442	314
1979	7,304	20	87	7,411	6,802	76	6,878	533	466
1980	8,486	20	100	8,606	7,983	82	8,065	541	403
1981	9,608	20	134	9,762	9,379	108	9,487	275	137
1982	11,530	20	157	11,707	10,891	121	11,012	695	517
1983	12,548	20	148	12,716	11,887	137	12,024	692	371
1984	13,518	20	169	13,707	12,837	146	12,983	724	451
1985	14,352	20	193	14,565	13,657	159	13,816	749	608
1986	15,545	20	207	15,772	14,505	158	14,663	1,109	884
1987	16,183	20	221	16,424	15,661	162	15,823	601	380
1988	17,683	20	249	17,952	17,037	158	17,195	757	246
1989	19,241	20	272	19,533	18,270	171	18,441	1,092	581
1990	21,351	20	295	21,666	19,548	179	19,727	1,939	1,508
1991	22,874	20	315	23,209	20,815	188	21,003	2,206	1,959

Source: National Income and Expenditure Accounts (Catalogue 13-001), Statistics Canada. Contact: M. Pascal (951-3797).

Source: Comptes nationaux des revenus et des dépenses (n° 13-001 au catalogue), Statistique Canada. Personne ressource: M. Pascal (951-3797).

Annual average Moyenne annuelle	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services Dépenses personnelles en biens et services de consommation					Government current expen- diture on goods and services Dépenses publi- ques courantes en biens et services	Business fixed investment Investissement fixe des entreprises	
	Total	Durable goods Biens durables	Semi-durable goods Biens semi- durables	Non-durable goods Biens non durables	Services	Total	Residential construction Construction résidentielle	
D	20557	20558	20559	20560	20561	20562	20566	20567
1926	14.0	21.2	20.3	13.1	10.8	5.7	12.8	8.1
1927	13.8	19.7	20.0	12.9	10.8	5.7	12.6	8.1
1928	13.9	20.0	20.2	12.9	10.9	5.7	12.8	8.3
1929	14.1	20.6	20.2	13.0	11.1	5.8	13.2	8.7
1930	13.9	20.3	19.5	12.7	11.2	5.7	12.7	8.5
1931	12.7	19.0	17.4	10.9	10.8	5.5	12.0	7.9
1932	11.6	18.9	15.6	9.7	10.3	5.2	11.5	7.2
1933	11.2	18.6	14.4	9.5	9.6	5.1	11.2	6.9
1934	11.3	18.9	14.8	10.1	9.3	5.2	11.3	7.1
1935	11.4	18.9	14.9	10.1	9.4	5.2	11.5	7.1
1936	11.6	19.3	15.1	10.3	9.5	5.3	11.6	7.3
1937	11.9	19.7	15.5	10.7	9.7	5.5	12.5	7.8
1938	12.1	20.8	15.5	10.8	9.9	5.5	12.5	7.7
1939	12.1	20.6	15.4	10.7	10.0	5.5	12.4	7.7
1940	12.6	21.8	16.6	11.2	10.2	5.8	13.2	8.2
1941	13.5	23.9	18.1	12.1	10.6	6.0	14.2	9.0
1942	14.1	24.6	18.4	13.0	11.0	6.6	14.9	9.6
1943	14.5	24.9	18.5	13.5	11.2	6.8	15.7	10.2
1944	14.6	25.0	18.6	13.6	11.4	7.2	16.0	10.6
1945	14.8	25.1	18.8	13.7	11.6	7.6	16.0	10.7
1946	15.3	26.9	19.4	14.3	11.8	7.4	16.6	11.5
1947	16.8	31.2	21.8	15.7	12.5	8.0	18.4	12.9
1948	19.0	34.5	26.1	18.2	13.5	9.1	20.9	15.1
1949	19.7	35.4	27.2	18.6	14.2	9.7	21.9	15.8
1950	20.3	36.1	27.3	19.0	15.0	10.1	22.9	16.6
1951	22.4	40.5	30.4	21.2	16.0	11.3	26.1	19.1
1952	22.9	41.3	30.8	21.4	16.8	11.8	26.9	19.4
1953	22.8	40.9	30.6	20.7	17.4	12.1	27.2	19.6
1954	23.1	40.5	30.5	20.7	18.1	12.6	27.1	19.4
1955	23.1	38.7	30.3	20.7	18.5	13.0	27.7	19.8
1956	23.5	39.0	30.5	20.9	19.0	13.9	28.9	20.1
1957	24.2	41.0	30.8	21.6	19.7	14.6	29.6	20.7
1958	24.9	41.7	31.4	22.1	20.4	15.1	29.7	20.6
1959	25.2	42.5	31.6	22.2	20.8	15.6	30.0	20.6
1960	25.4	42.6	31.9	22.3	21.1	16.1	30.4	21.0
1961	25.6	41.9	32.3	22.3	21.4	16.7	30.5	21.2
1962	25.9	41.7	32.8	22.6	21.9	17.1	30.9	21.3
1963	26.5	41.9	33.6	22.9	22.6	17.6	31.7	21.8
1964	26.9	41.5	34.3	23.2	23.3	18.1	32.9	22.7
1965	27.5	41.6	34.8	23.7	24.0	18.9	34.5	24.0
1966	28.5	42.1	36.1	24.7	25.1	20.4	36.3	25.6
1967	29.7	43.6	37.8	25.1	26.7	21.7	37.3	27.1
1968	31.0	44.5	39.2	26.1	28.2	23.1	37.7	27.7
1969	32.3	45.5	40.2	27.0	29.9	25.0	39.3	29.1
1970	33.4	46.7	41.1	27.4	31.6	26.5	41.1	30.2
1971	34.2	47.2	41.9	27.9	33.0	28.2	43.2	32.1
1972	35.7	47.9	42.9	29.4	34.6	30.3	45.9	35.1
1973	38.0	48.9	45.2	32.3	36.6	32.5	50.4	41.3
1974	41.9	53.4	49.7	36.4	40.2	37.0	58.2	48.9
1975	46.4	57.8	52.7	40.9	44.9	42.1	64.2	52.9
1976	49.8	60.7	56.0	43.2	49.3	47.5	68.8	57.4
1977	53.4	63.5	59.2	46.9	53.3	51.5	72.3	59.7
1978	57.5	66.7	61.8	51.7	57.4	55.3	76.1	63.0
1979	62.4	72.2	67.7	57.1	61.6	60.6	81.4	68.1
1980	68.6	78.8	74.4	64.1	67.0	66.8	83.9	73.8
1981	76.3	84.6	80.8	73.7	74.2	75.7	89.1	81.8
1982	84.1	89.6	86.9	82.6	82.2	84.5	94.5	83.6
1983	89.4	92.4	91.3	87.9	88.4	89.6	94.8	86.6
1984	92.9	94.3	93.8	93.0	91.8	93.2	96.6	90.2
1985	96.3	96.0	96.9	97.1	95.7	96.9	98.1	92.8
1986	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1987	104.0	102.5	104.6	104.6	103.9	103.9	104.2	110.3
1988	107.9	106.1	109.8	108.1	108.0	107.9	107.5	119.0
1989	112.9	110.7	114.5	113.1	113.3	112.5	111.6	127.8
1990	117.8	111.7	117.4	120.1	118.6	118.2	112.4	127.3
1991	123.5	112.7	127.2	126.9	124.1	121.9	109.5	134.5

1.16

Implicit price indexes, gross domestic product (1986 = 100) - concluded

Indices implicites de prix, produit intérieur brut (1986 = 100) - fin

Annual average	Business fixed investment Investissement fixe des entreprises		Final domestic demand	Exports of goods and services	Imports of goods and services	Gross domestic product	Gross domestic product (Annual percent change)
Moyenne annuelle	Non-residential construction Construction non résidentielle	Machinery and equipment Machines et matériel	Demande intérieure finale	Exportations de biens et services	Importations de biens et services	Produit intérieur brut	Produit intérieur brut (variation annuelle en pourcentage)
D	20568	20569	20576	20570	20573	20556	20556
1926	10.6	19.4	12.3	15.8	16.5	12.2	
1927	10.6	18.7	12.1	15.4	16.0	12.0	-1.6
1928	10.8	18.6	12.2	14.9	15.9	12.0	0.0
1929	11.2	19.0	12.4	14.6	15.7	12.1	0.8
1930	10.8	18.3	12.1	13.2	14.4	11.7	-3.3
1931	9.9	17.7	11.2	11.0	12.9	10.9	-6.8
1932	9.5	17.7	10.4	9.9	12.2	9.9	-9.2
1933	9.3	17.3	10.0	10.0	11.6	9.7	-2.0
1934	9.4	17.2	10.2	11.0	12.4	9.9	2.1
1935	9.5	17.3	10.3	11.2	12.4	10.0	1.0
1936	9.8	17.5	10.4	11.7	12.6	10.3	3.0
1937	10.6	18.9	10.8	12.8	13.5	10.6	2.9
1938	10.4	19.0	10.9	12.0	12.9	10.5	-0.9
1939	10.2	18.8	10.9	11.7	12.9	10.5	0.0
1940	10.6	20.4	11.4	12.8	14.3	11.0	4.8
1941	11.2	22.1	12.1	13.3	15.1	11.8	7.3
1942	12.0	23.0	12.9	14.2	16.4	12.4	5.1
1943	12.6	24.4	13.3	15.0	17.4	12.8	3.2
1944	12.8	24.1	13.6	16.0	17.9	13.2	3.1
1945	12.8	23.6	13.9	16.5	18.3	13.5	2.3
1946	13.6	23.8	14.0	18.2	19.4	14.0	3.7
1947	15.2	26.5	15.2	20.4	21.7	15.2	8.6
1948	17.0	29.9	17.3	22.4	24.4	17.2	13.2
1949	17.4	31.8	18.0	23.2	25.2	17.8	3.5
1950	17.9	33.6	18.6	24.2	27.1	18.2	2.2
1951	20.5	37.9	20.7	26.9	29.9	20.3	11.5
1952	21.7	38.6	21.3	26.7	27.5	21.2	4.4
1953	21.8	39.3	21.4	26.0	27.6	21.2	0.0
1954	21.5	39.8	21.6	25.8	27.7	21.5	1.4
1955	22.1	40.5	21.9	26.9	28.1	21.7	0.9
1956	23.2	42.9	22.6	27.6	29.1	22.5	3.7
1957	23.2	45.2	23.3	27.4	29.9	23.0	2.2
1958	23.1	45.9	23.7	27.3	30.4	23.3	1.3
1959	23.2	47.0	24.0	27.7	30.1	23.7	1.7
1960	23.4	47.6	24.4	27.9	30.4	24.0	1.3
1961	23.3	47.9	24.6	28.3	31.3	24.2	0.8
1962	23.4	49.5	24.9	29.5	32.8	24.5	1.2
1963	24.1	50.9	25.5	29.7	33.6	25.0	2.0
1964	24.8	53.0	26.1	30.4	33.8	25.7	2.8
1965	26.1	55.0	27.0	30.9	34.0	26.5	3.1
1966	27.7	56.8	28.3	31.8	34.7	27.8	4.9
1967	28.8	56.4	29.4	32.5	35.3	29.0	4.3
1968	29.1	56.4	30.6	32.9	36.3	30.0	3.4
1969	30.7	57.9	32.1	33.6	37.4	31.4	4.7
1970	32.3	60.6	33.5	34.8	38.3	32.8	4.5
1971	34.3	62.2	34.7	34.9	39.2	33.9	3.4
1972	36.2	64.7	36.5	36.3	40.1	35.8	5.6
1973	40.2	66.5	39.2	41.2	43.1	39.0	8.9
1974	47.7	73.6	44.1	53.3	51.7	44.6	14.4
1975	53.2	82.4	49.0	58.9	59.2	49.0	9.9
1976	56.2	87.3	53.0	60.5	59.6	53.3	8.8
1977	59.2	92.6	56.8	64.3	66.3	56.6	6.2
1978	63.5	96.4	60.7	67.6	72.3	60.0	6.0
1979	69.2	102.3	65.8	79.0	79.2	66.0	10.0
1980	77.6	97.1	71.4	89.8	84.4	73.0	10.6
1981	86.4	98.3	78.8	95.1	88.3	80.9	10.8
1982	93.0	105.0	86.3	97.0	92.5	87.9	8.7
1983	92.4	104.2	90.7	97.6	92.2	92.3	5.0
1984	95.7	102.9	93.9	101.0	97.0	95.2	3.1
1985	98.6	102.3	97.0	102.0	99.6	97.7	2.6
1986	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	2.4
1987	104.6	98.0	103.9	101.7	98.5	104.7	4.7
1988	110.7	95.8	107.7	101.8	96.3	109.6	4.7
1989	116.3	95.7	112.4	103.8	95.9	114.9	4.8
1990	119.7	96.0	116.6	103.1	97.1	118.6	3.2
1991	117.6	87.3	120.0	99.8	95.3	121.9	2.8

1.17

Chain price indexes, gross domestic product  
(1986 = 100)Indices-chânes des prix, produit intérieur brut  
(1986 = 100)

Year	Gross domestic product	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government current expenditure on goods and services	Business investment	Exports of goods and services	Imports of goods and services	Final domestic demand
Année	Produit intérieur brut	Dépenses personnelles en biens et services de consommation	Dépenses publiques courantes en biens et services	Investissement des entreprises	Exportations de biens et services	Importations de biens et services	Demande intérieure finale
D	20598	20599	20604	20607	20612	20615	20618
1981	79.8	75.7	75.6	84.4	92.5	83.7	77.5
1982	86.7	83.4	84.5	89.5	94.9	88.2	84.9
1983	91.4	88.9	89.6	91.2	95.7	88.8	89.5
1984	94.6	92.6	93.3	94.1	99.9	94.4	93.1
1985	97.5	96.2	96.9	96.7	101.7	97.9	96.5
1986	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1987	104.8	104.0	103.8	104.4	102.1	98.9	104.0
1988	109.6	107.9	107.9	108.9	102.9	96.7	108.0
1989	115.4	113.1	112.6	113.6	105.7	96.8	113.0
1990	119.6	118.2	118.4	115.1	106.2	98.7	117.5
1991	123.1	124.2	122.1	113.8	103.5	97.7	121.3

Source: National Income and Expenditure Accounts (Catalogue 13-001), Statistics Canada. Contact: R. Jullion (951-9155)

Source: Comptes nationaux des revenus et des dépenses (n° 13-001 au catalogue), Statistique Canada. Personne ressource: R. Jullion (951-9155)

1.18

Gross domestic product by industry at factor cost in 1986 prices (millions of dollars)

Produit intérieur brut par industrie au coût des facteurs, aux prix de 1986 (millions de dollars)

Year	Total economy	Total economy (annual percent change)	Business sector-goods	Business sector-services	Non-business sector-goods	Non-business sector-services	Industrial production	Non-durable manufacturing	Durable manufacturing
Année	Ensemble	Ensemble (variation annuelle en pourcentage)	Secteur des entreprises-biens	Secteur des entreprises-services	Secteur non commercial-biens	Secteur non commercial-services	Production industrielle	Manufacturiers-biens non durables	Manufacturiers-bien durables
I	37026	37026	37028	37029	37031	37032	37035	37036	37037
1961	156,428		63,656	58,434	294	35,950	42,913	18,241	13,408
1962	167,573	7.1	70,121	61,098	338	37,734	47,207	19,741	15,444
1963	177,090	5.7	74,305	64,580	342	39,516	50,240	20,671	16,782
1964	189,443	7.0	79,595	69,422	357	41,497	55,315	22,178	18,908
1965	202,964	7.1	86,351	74,155	386	42,952	60,373	23,416	21,644
1966	216,770	6.8	91,722	79,861	411	45,592	64,192	24,722	23,206
1967	223,148	2.9	91,990	83,462	456	48,969	66,238	25,171	23,802
1968	235,312	5.5	97,833	87,230	511	51,526	70,799	26,206	25,908
1969	248,309	5.5	102,936	92,261	625	54,427	75,661	27,559	28,148
1970	252,299	1.6	100,409	97,076	653	56,758	74,447	27,253	26,241
1971	267,060	5.9	106,684	102,891	692	59,131	78,683	28,670	28,163
1972	282,176	5.7	112,200	110,283	668	61,128	85,575	30,472	30,872
1973	304,410	7.9	123,608	118,615	678	63,358	95,742	33,353	34,525
1974	315,621	3.7	124,986	125,577	705	66,135	97,603	33,863	35,982
1975	320,035	1.4	121,064	131,098	751	68,950	90,428	31,047	34,048
1976	339,251	6.0	130,853	138,585	783	70,567	96,506	34,067	35,912
1977	350,146	3.2	135,453	143,279	828	72,015	99,750	35,770	36,818
1978	361,078	3.1	137,307	150,693	815	73,334	103,214	37,859	38,107
1979	375,112	3.9	141,611	159,305	838	73,844	108,196	39,295	39,520
1980	381,992	1.8	139,951	166,706	822	74,521	104,514	38,205	37,175
1981	397,090	4.0	146,024	173,747	826	76,255	106,674	39,004	39,057
1982	382,575	-3.7	136,392	168,203	854	77,521	96,204	35,350	32,788
1983	394,995	3.2	142,087	173,468	850	78,813	102,436	37,811	34,743
1984	418,717	6.0	152,098	185,357	853	80,364	114,883	40,176	41,482
1985	438,450	4.7	159,848	196,144	841	81,406	121,273	41,081	45,043
1986	451,845	3.1	162,306	206,235	867	82,437	120,364	41,649	45,148
1987	471,523	4.4	168,906	217,894	871	83,852	126,231	43,155	47,818
1988	493,265	4.6	176,976	229,982	899	85,408	133,118	43,844	51,855
1989	505,938	2.6	178,979	238,667	915	87,377	132,956	43,729	52,236
1990	507,514	0.3	174,486	242,786	928	89,314	127,192	42,263	48,575
1991	501,863	-1.1	167,624	243,085	938	90,217	121,847	40,116	44,625

Note: Goods in the National Accounts include utilities

Note: Les biens dans les comptes nationaux incluent les services publics

## Gross domestic product by industry at factor cost in 1986 prices (millions of dollars)

## Produit intérieur brut par industrie au coût des facteurs, aux prix de 1986 (millions de dollars)

Year	Agricultural and related services	Fishing, trapping, logging, and forestry	Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Transportation and storage	Communication
Année	Agriculture et services connexes	Pêche, piégeage, et exploitation forestière	Mines	Manufacturières	Construction	Transport et entreposage	Communication
<i>t</i>	37001	37003 + 37002 - 37019	37004 + 37017	37005 + 37018	37006	37007 + 37020	37008 + 37021
1961	6,390	2,539	10,283	31,142	13,809	8,148	1,928
1962	7,855	2,660	10,531	34,722	14,395	8,144	2,077
1963	8,834	2,673	11,112	37,025	14,438	8,912	2,228
1964	8,080	2,799	12,546	40,712	15,210	9,708	2,445
1965	8,485	2,756	12,978	44,820	16,636	10,263	2,656
1966	9,558	2,900	13,297	47,708	16,985	10,974	2,890
1967	7,748	2,705	14,193	48,767	17,103	11,317	3,189
1968	8,313	2,882	15,238	52,004	17,734	11,804	3,446
1969	8,943	2,808	15,913	55,671	17,016	12,770	3,699
1970	7,912	2,854	17,227	53,319	16,684	13,825	4,045
1971	9,381	2,808	17,114	56,699	17,318	14,484	4,367
1972	7,985	2,871	18,981	61,278	17,325	15,316	4,764
1973	8,773	3,075	22,889	67,865	17,844	16,267	5,295
1974	7,699	2,988	20,955	69,907	18,402	17,052	5,980
1975	8,989	2,563	17,220	65,250	20,415	16,843	6,748
1976	9,780	2,800	17,284	70,037	22,998	16,738	7,430
1977	9,674	3,064	16,685	72,578	24,179	17,348	7,884
1978	9,260	3,360	15,793	75,884	22,968	18,147	8,638
1979	8,512	3,268	17,836	78,731	23,204	20,100	9,486
1980	9,017	3,327	17,354	75,203	24,380	19,391	10,379
1981	9,827	3,376	15,413	77,972	27,159	19,188	11,186
1982	10,444	3,062	15,003	67,921	27,174	18,149	11,177
1983	10,142	3,612	15,959	72,311	26,696	19,284	11,460
1984	9,814	3,819	18,122	81,622	25,013	21,318	12,016
1985	9,404	3,924	18,919	86,218	26,953	21,817	12,700
1986	11,057	4,022	17,595	86,857	28,082	22,186	13,311
1987	9,966	4,256	18,723	91,031	29,687	23,622	14,203
1988	9,439	4,323	20,443	95,743	31,355	24,633	15,213
1989	10,222	4,296	19,942	96,008	32,787	24,474	17,025
1990	11,470	4,137	19,894	90,881	32,985	24,483	18,513
1991	11,475	3,797	19,998	84,784	31,797	23,685	19,319

Year	Finance, insurance and real estate	Community, business, and personal services	Trade	Utilities	Government services
Année	Finances, assurances et affaires immobilières	Services socio-culturels, commerciaux et personnels	Commerce	Services publics	Services gouvernementaux
<i>t</i>	37012 + 37023	37013 + 37025	37010 + 37011	37009 + 37022	37024
1961	21,517	31,335	16,873	3,233	15,679
1962	22,237	33,225	18,070	3,505	16,226
1963	23,088	35,598	18,913	3,701	16,447
1964	24,382	38,157	20,411	3,960	16,824
1965	25,577	41,108	21,907	4,306	16,707
1966	27,185	44,691	23,672	4,786	17,188
1967	28,152	47,817	24,874	5,168	18,197
1968	30,684	49,773	25,690	5,615	18,556
1969	31,537	53,241	27,228	6,127	19,244
1970	33,273	54,766	28,404	6,686	20,239
1971	34,677	58,506	29,722	7,289	21,112
1972	36,943	61,163	31,926	8,155	22,180
1973	39,196	64,994	33,754	8,931	23,326
1974	41,453	68,844	34,751	9,697	24,388
1975	43,454	71,494	36,209	9,754	25,913
1976	45,747	74,681	38,374	10,601	26,726
1977	48,823	76,700	38,119	11,453	27,093
1978	51,500	79,507	38,872	11,819	27,928
1979	54,693	81,232	39,938	12,571	28,047
1980	56,961	85,589	40,810	13,059	28,279
1981	58,460	89,960	42,109	13,300	29,040
1982	57,078	89,843	39,775	12,922	29,856
1983	58,464	90,105	42,479	13,785	30,302
1984	62,211	93,784	45,341	14,483	30,774
1985	66,214	96,303	49,141	15,565	30,955
1986	69,515	100,362	51,581	15,912	31,366
1987	72,327	104,253	55,060	16,477	31,418
1988	75,765	109,401	58,147	16,932	31,872
1989	79,511	114,004	58,115	17,007	32,549
1990	80,966	117,625	56,922	16,417	33,221
1991	84,954	115,551	55,782	17,065	33,657

Source: Gross Domestic Product by Industry (Catalogue 15-001), Statistics Canada. Contact: L. Sager (951-9164)

Source: Produit intérieur brut par industrie (n° 15-001 au catalogue), Statistique Canada. Personne ressource: L. Sager (951-9164)

Canadian balance of international payments,  
current account, all countries (millions of  
dollars)

Balance canadienne des paiements  
internationaux, compte courant, tous les pays  
(millions de dollars)

Year	Total			Merchandise trade		
	Receipts	Payments	Current account balance	Exports	Imports	Balance
Année	Recettes courantes, total	Paiements courants, total	Solde du compte courant	Exportations	Importations	Solde
D	72008	72026	72002	72009	72027	72003
1926	1,665	1,538	127	1,272	973	299
1927	1,633	1,643	-10	1,215	1,057	158
1928	1,788	1,820	-32	1,341	1,209	132
1929	1,646	1,957	-311	1,178	1,272	-94
1930	1,297	1,634	-337	880	973	-93
1931	972	1,146	-174	601	580	21
1932	808	904	-96	495	398	97
1933	834	836	-2	532	368	164
1934	1,026	958	68	648	484	164
1935	1,152	1,027	125	732	526	206
1936	1,439	1,195	244	954	612	342
1937	1,604	1,424	180	1,041	776	265
1938	1,371	1,272	99	844	649	195
1939	1,471	1,343	128	906	713	193
1940	1,799	1,648	151	1,202	1,006	196
1941	2,497	1,996	501	1,732	1,264	468
1942	3,416	3,310	106	2,515	1,406	1,109
1943	4,099	3,409	690	3,050	1,579	1,471
1944	4,595	4,535	60	3,590	1,398	2,192
1945	4,486	3,797	689	3,474	1,442	2,032
1946	3,394	3,031	363	2,393	1,822	571
1947	3,783	3,734	49	2,723	2,535	188
1948	4,188	3,737	451	3,030	2,598	432
1949	4,136	3,959	177	2,989	2,696	293
1950	4,284	4,603	-319	3,139	3,132	7
1951	5,203	5,715	-512	3,950	4,101	-151
1952	5,728	5,541	187	4,339	3,854	485
1953	5,547	5,995	-448	4,152	4,212	-60
1954	5,306	5,730	-424	3,934	3,916	18
1955	5,926	6,613	-687	4,332	4,543	-211
1956	6,544	7,916	-1,372	4,837	5,565	-728
1957	6,612	8,063	-1,451	4,894	5,488	-594
1958	6,500	7,637	-1,137	4,890	5,066	-176
1959	6,887	8,374	-1,487	5,151	5,572	-421
1960	7,215	8,448	-1,233	5,392	5,540	-148
1961	7,892	8,830	-938	5,858	5,716	141
1962	8,560	9,380	-819	6,388	6,203	185
1963	9,423	9,944	-521	7,074	6,580	494
1964	10,905	11,321	-416	8,232	7,537	696
1965	11,693	12,792	-1,098	8,743	8,600	143
1966	13,649	14,758	-1,109	10,325	10,059	266
1967	15,310	15,801	-491	11,288	10,725	563
1968	17,472	17,557	-86	13,670	12,196	1,474
1969	19,445	20,400	-956	14,982	14,071	911
1970	21,907	20,874	1,033	16,820	13,869	2,951
1971	23,043	22,673	370	17,783	15,314	2,468
1972	25,674	25,956	-283	20,223	18,272	1,951
1973	32,061	31,749	312	25,649	22,726	2,923
1974	40,610	41,909	-1,299	32,738	30,904	1,835
1975	42,076	46,707	-4,631	33,616	33,961	-345
1976	47,440	51,536	-4,096	38,167	36,608	1,559
1977	54,544	58,866	-4,322	44,495	41,523	2,972
1978	65,098	70,001	-4,903	53,360	49,048	4,312
1979	79,725	84,590	-4,864	65,581	61,158	4,424
1980	93,064	94,857	-1,793	76,681	67,904	8,778
1981	103,024	109,908	-6,884	84,432	77,140	7,292
1982	104,569	102,565	2,004	84,393	66,739	17,654
1983	111,120	109,019	2,102	90,556	73,098	17,457
1984	134,601	132,915	1,686	111,330	91,493	19,838
1985	144,759	147,854	-3,095	119,062	102,669	16,392
1986	148,855	160,249	-11,394	120,318	110,374	9,944
1987	156,526	168,126	-11,601	126,340	115,119	11,222
1988	174,879	188,762	-13,883	138,743	128,321	10,422
1989	176,990	197,713	-20,723	141,768	134,673	7,095
1990	182,301	204,337	-22,036	146,482	135,557	10,925
1991	177,402	204,191	-26,789	141,701	134,323	7,378

Canadian balance of international payments,  
current account, all countries (millions of  
dollars) - continued

Balance canadienne des paiements  
internationaux, compte courant, tous les pays  
(millions de dollars) - suite

Year Année	Non-merchandise trade Commerce des non-marchandises			Of which Service transactions Dont Opérations au titre des services		
	Receipts Recettes	Payments Paiements	Balance Solde	Receipts Recettes	Payments Paiements	Balance Solde
D	1926	1928	1924	1926	1928	1924
1926	393	565	-172	299	260	39
1927	418	586	-168	314	266	48
1928	447	611	-164	330	273	57
1929	468	685	-217	341	300	41
1930	417	661	-244	294	258	36
1931	371	566	-195	245	202	43
1932	313	506	-193	191	178	13
1933	302	468	-166	161	173	-12
1934	378	474	-96	185	172	13
1935	420	501	-81	214	197	17
1936	485	583	-98	252	233	19
1937	563	648	-85	313	300	13
1938	527	623	-96	272	267	5
1939	565	630	-65	290	276	14
1940	597	642	-45	292	274	18
1941	765	732	33	451	386	65
1942	901	1,904	-1,003	596	569	27
1943	1,049	1,830	-781	798	980	-182
1944	1,005	3,137	-2,132	766	1,843	-1,077
1945	1,012	2,355	-1,343	752	1,167	-415
1946	1,001	1,209	-208	693	658	35
1947	1,060	1,199	-139	765	660	105
1948	1,158	1,139	19	810	628	182
1949	1,147	1,263	-116	765	691	74
1950	1,145	1,471	-326	726	805	-79
1951	1,253	1,614	-361	808	944	-136
1952	1,389	1,687	-298	884	1,009	-125
1953	1,395	1,783	-388	878	1,099	-221
1954	1,372	1,814	-442	855	1,107	-252
1955	1,594	2,070	-476	1,049	1,261	-212
1956	1,707	2,351	-644	1,157	1,442	-285
1957	1,718	2,575	-857	1,120	1,507	-387
1958	1,610	2,571	-961	1,025	1,493	-468
1959	1,736	2,802	-1,066	1,104	1,596	-492
1960	1,823	2,908	-1,085	1,174	1,679	-505
1961	2,034	3,114	-1,080	1,277	1,733	-457
1962	2,172	3,176	-1,004	1,396	1,772	-376
1963	2,349	3,364	-1,015	1,521	1,818	-297
1964	2,673	3,784	-1,112	1,688	2,029	-341
1965	2,950	4,192	-1,241	1,839	2,233	-394
1966	3,324	4,699	-1,375	2,112	2,525	-413
1967	4,022	5,076	-1,054	2,761	2,736	25
1968	3,802	5,362	-1,559	2,460	2,990	-530
1969	4,463	6,330	-1,867	2,862	3,633	-771
1970	5,087	7,005	-1,918	3,258	3,960	-702
1971	5,261	7,359	-2,098	3,389	4,216	-827
1972	5,451	7,685	-2,234	3,514	4,507	-993
1973	6,412	9,023	-2,611	4,118	5,297	-1,179
1974	7,872	11,006	-3,134	5,068	6,461	-1,394
1975	8,460	12,746	-4,286	5,339	7,402	-2,063
1976	9,273	14,928	-5,655	6,085	8,671	-2,586
1977	10,048	17,343	-7,294	6,687	9,728	-3,041
1978	11,738	20,953	-9,215	7,792	11,005	-3,212
1979	14,144	23,432	-9,288	9,493	12,120	-2,627
1980	16,383	26,954	-10,571	10,898	14,028	-3,131
1981	18,592	32,768	-14,176	12,447	15,861	-3,414
1982	20,176	35,826	-15,650	12,258	15,858	-3,601
1983	20,565	35,920	-15,356	12,889	16,735	-3,846
1984	23,271	41,423	-18,152	14,705	19,139	-4,434
1985	25,697	45,184	-19,487	15,857	20,718	-4,861
1986	28,537	49,875	-21,337	17,801	22,995	-5,194
1987	30,185	53,008	-22,823	19,076	25,383	-6,307
1988	36,137	60,441	-24,305	20,917	26,523	-5,606
1989	35,222	63,040	-27,818	21,509	28,492	-6,983
1990	35,819	68,780	-32,962	22,445	31,320	-8,876
1991	35,701	69,867	-34,167	23,427	34,207	-10,779

Canadian balance of international payments,  
current account, all countries (millions of  
dollars) - concluded

Balance canadienne des paiements  
internationaux, compte courant, tous les pays  
(millions de dollars) - fin

Year Année	Of which Investment income Dont Revenu des investissements			Of which Transfers Dont Transferts		
	Receipts Recettes	Payments Paiements	Balance Solde	Receipts Recettes	Payments Paiements	Balance Solde
D	72018	72036	72006	72022	72040	72007
1926	32	240	-208	32	65	-33
1927	41	257	-216	31	63	-32
1928	46	275	-229	31	63	-32
1929	61	322	-261	29	63	-34
1930	59	348	-289	25	55	-30
1931	48	330	-282	21	34	-13
1932	37	302	-265	15	26	-11
1933	38	269	-231	21	26	-5
1934	57	274	-217	22	28	-6
1935	64	277	-213	23	27	-4
1936	75	320	-245	26	30	-4
1937	76	312	-236	29	36	-7
1938	66	317	-251	28	39	-11
1939	57	316	-259	34	38	-4
1940	52	326	-274	50	42	8
1941	60	310	-250	50	36	14
1942	67	299	-232	54	1,036	-982
1943	59	288	-229	50	562	-512
1944	71	291	-220	58	1,003	-945
1945	80	280	-200	84	908	-824
1946	92	374	-282	120	177	-57
1947	75	397	-322	121	142	-21
1948	86	394	-308	143	117	26
1949	111	466	-355	132	106	26
1950	130	555	-425	126	111	15
1951	144	535	-391	151	135	16
1952	183	507	-324	172	171	1
1953	194	495	-301	179	189	-10
1954	181	520	-339	181	187	-6
1955	201	586	-385	189	223	-34
1956	196	657	-461	207	252	-45
1957	208	771	-563	246	297	-51
1958	238	763	-525	190	315	-125
1959	251	860	-609	233	346	-113
1960	254	870	-616	233	359	-126
1961	300	1,022	-722	295	358	-63
1962	297	1,068	-771	324	336	-12
1963	314	1,163	-848	360	384	-24
1964	443	1,351	-909	397	405	-7
1965	493	1,485	-992	480	474	6
1966	515	1,634	-1,119	570	541	29
1967	493	1,733	-1,240	656	607	49
1968	621	1,841	-1,220	689	530	158
1969	893	2,099	-1,206	708	598	110
1970	1,049	2,398	-1,349	781	647	134
1971	992	2,498	-1,507	881	645	236
1972	1,025	2,485	-1,460	912	693	219
1973	1,235	2,965	-1,730	1,060	761	298
1974	1,444	3,682	-2,237	1,360	863	497
1975	1,733	4,270	-2,537	1,388	1,074	314
1976	1,679	5,215	-3,536	1,509	1,042	467
1977	1,806	6,377	-4,571	1,555	1,238	318
1978	2,353	8,302	-5,949	1,593	1,647	-54
1979	2,648	9,803	-7,154	2,003	1,509	494
1980	3,640	11,465	-7,826	1,846	1,460	386
1981	3,993	15,329	-11,337	2,152	1,578	574
1982	5,479	18,148	-12,670	2,440	1,820	620
1983	5,596	17,197	-11,601	2,080	1,988	91
1984	6,362	19,849	-13,487	2,204	2,434	-231
1985	7,573	21,906	-14,332	2,266	2,560	-294
1986	7,716	24,117	-16,402	3,021	2,763	258
1987	8,027	24,471	-16,443	3,082	3,154	-72
1988	11,352	30,305	-18,953	3,868	3,614	254
1989	9,836	30,980	-21,144	3,877	3,568	308
1990	9,255	33,208	-23,953	4,119	4,252	-133
1991	8,694	31,709	-23,015	3,579	3,952	-373

Source: Canada's Balance of International Payments (Catalogue 67-001), Statistics Canada. Contact: L. Laliberté (951-9050).

Source: Balance des paiements internationaux du Canada (n° 67-001 au catalogue), Statistique Canada. Personne ressource: L. Laliberte (951-9050).

Canadian balance of international payments,  
capital account, all countries (millions of  
dollars)Balance canadienne des paiements  
internationaux, compte de capital, tous les  
pays (millions de dollars)

Year	Direct investment abroad	Portfolio investment abroad Investissement en portefeuille à l'étranger		Official international reserves	Total Canadian claims
Année	Investissements directs à l'étranger	Foreign stocks Actions étrangères	Foreign bonds Obligations étrangères	Réserves officielles internationales	Total des créances canadiennes
D	71047	71049	71048	71050	71046
1970	-315	90	-20	-1,662	-2,577
1971	-230	221	-25	-896	-958
1972	-400	272	-28	-336	-772
1973	-770	118	-48	467	-2,148
1974	-810	67	-19	-24	-2,683
1975	-915	42	-60	405	-1,245
1976	-590	20	57	-522	-3,473
1977	-740	244	-21	1,421	-1,068
1978	-2,325	75	-49	185	-5,444
1979	-2,550	-613	31	858	-5,602
1980	-3,150	-115	-68	542	-7,005
1981	-6,900	8	-31	-381	-17,869
1982	-875	-309	-234	666	-6,372
1983	-3,400	-825	-451	-548	-8,421
1984	-2,949	-714	-1,359	1,092	-10,562
1985	-3,900	-570	-750	112	-2,675
1986	-5,650	-2,065	-179	-662	-10,765
1987	-9,375	-1,067	-874	-4,461	-15,524
1988	-6,800	-1,020	-74	-9,451	-17,911
1989	-5,290	-768	-1,556	-346	-9,112
1990	-1,450	-1,117	-69	-649	-4,362
1991	-3,663	-4,806	-1,045	2,489	-7,987

Year	Direct investment in Canada	Foreign portfolio investment Investissement étranger en portefeuille		Canadian banks' net foreign currency transactions with non-residents	Total Canadian liabilities	Total capital account
Année	Investissements directs au Canada	Canadian stocks Actions canadiennes	Canadian bonds Obligations canadiennes	Transactions nettes en devises étrangères de banques canadiennes avec les non-résidents	Total des engagements canadiens	Total du compte de capital
D	71055	71057	71056	71058	71054	71045
1970	905	-79	572		1,860	-717
1971	925	-125	233		1,877	919
1972	620	-24	1,380		2,619	1,847
1973	830	13	577		2,686	538
1974	845	-139	1,866		5,014	2,331
1975	725	87	4,406		7,202	5,957
1976	-300	-56	8,636		11,349	7,876
1977	475	-105	5,280		7,615	6,546
1978	135	-271	5,267	2,771	13,493	8,049
1979	750	523	3,552	4,106	12,974	7,372
1980	800	1,490	3,461	1,311	9,861	2,856
1981	-4,400	-629	11,504	17,400	33,033	15,164
1982	-1,025	-308	11,964	-3,705	5,929	-443
1983	300	912	4,780	1,552	11,237	2,816
1984	1,700	152	7,707	532	15,051	4,489
1985	-2,800	1,551	11,066	311	12,070	9,395
1986	1,375	1,876	22,541	-5,196	24,855	14,089
1987	4,600	6,640	7,530	2,905	30,275	14,751
1988	4,406	-2,379	15,376	2,932	36,031	18,120
1989	4,200	3,871	17,297	-2,584	34,200	25,088
1990	6,600	-1,754	13,447	2,761	32,722	28,359
1991	5,873	-1,085	26,404	5,313	42,890	34,902

Source: Canada's Balance of International Payments (Catalogue 67-001). Statistics Canada. Contact: L. Laliberte (951-9055)

Source: Balance des paiements internationaux du Canada (n° 67-001 au catalogue). Statistique Canada. Personne ressource: L. Laliberte (951-9055)

## Financial flow accounts - Funds raised by non-financial sectors, unadjusted (millions of dollars)

## Comptes des flux financiers - Ensemble des secteurs non financiers, non désaisonnalisés (millions de dollars)

Year	Total funds raised	By sector				
		Par secteur				
Annee	Demande totale de capitaux	Persons	Private corporations	Government business enterprises	Federal government	Other levels of governments
		Particuliers	Sociétés privées	Entreprises publiques	Administration fédérale	Autres administrations publiques
D	153070	153099	153105	153112	153057	153062
1962	5,560	1,758	2,053	143	827	774
1963	5,767	1,775	1,620	388	1,070	911
1964	7,191	2,986	2,351	324	476	1,054
1965	7,936	3,167	3,233	493	-53	1,096
1966	8,496	2,429	3,304	770	572	1,421
1967	9,563	3,262	2,805	738	1,160	1,598
1968	9,892	3,778	2,551	761	1,366	1,439
1969	11,154	4,194	4,294	812	451	1,403
1970	10,418	2,916	3,707	620	1,809	1,366
1971	15,066	4,416	5,495	845	2,765	1,545
1972	16,600	7,603	3,828	1,313	1,582	2,274
1973	21,912	12,344	6,229	1,787	-130	1,682
1974	31,036	13,148	9,363	1,692	4,351	2,482
1975	34,171	14,073	6,931	4,157	4,031	4,979
1976	42,566	18,205	9,220	6,871	4,141	4,129
1977	43,277	16,775	10,336	3,549	7,975	4,642
1978	56,666	20,368	12,077	5,743	13,832	4,646
1979	55,287	21,961	20,865	3,412	5,962	3,087
1980	64,137	19,419	23,192	4,186	12,301	5,039
1981	83,410	14,450	42,143	7,325	11,218	8,274
1982	45,796	2,394	5,997	6,963	18,985	11,456
1983	54,889	13,060	3,908	3,134	25,867	8,920
1984	67,633	12,585	16,041	4,329	25,982	8,696
1985	86,231	21,165	21,969	2,371	33,508	7,218
1986	91,399	30,174	25,368	3,967	18,896	12,994
1987	107,386	40,720	31,838	1,259	24,398	9,171
1988	119,035	40,727	40,055	1,067	29,120	8,066
1989	121,785	40,735	50,902	1,485	19,936	8,727
1990	102,192	28,834	33,328	10,078	20,514	9,438
1991	106,246	22,819	15,437	9,635	32,362	25,993

Source: Financial Flow Accounts, (Catalogue 13-014), Statistics Canada. Contact V. Thibault (951-1804).

Source: Comptes des flux financiers, (n° 13-014 au catalogue), Statistique Canada. Personne ressource: V. Thibault (951-1804).

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## 2.1

## Labour force summary (thousands of persons)

## Sommaire de la population active (milliers de personnes)

Annual average	Total labour force	Employed	Paid workers non-agriculture	Full-time employment	Part-time employment	Unemployed	Not in the labour force	Participation rate(1)	Unemployment rate(2)
Moyenne annuelle	Population active	Personnes occupées	Travailleurs non-agricoles rémunérés	Emploi à plein temps	Emploi à temps partiel	Chômeurs	Inactifs	Taux d'activité(1)	Taux de chômage(2)
D	767870	767888	773274	776144	776147	767891	770432	767860	767863
1966	7,493	7,242				251		57.3	3.4
1967	7,747	7,451				296		57.6	3.8
1968	7,951	7,593				358		57.6	4.5
1969	8,194	7,832				362		57.9	4.4
1970	8,395	7,919				476		57.8	5.7
1971	8,639	8,104				535		58.1	6.2
1972	8,897	8,344				553		58.6	6.2
1973	9,276	8,761				515		59.7	5.5
1974	9,639	9,125				514		60.5	5.3
1975	9,974	9,284	8,238	8,295	988	690	6,349	61.1	6.9
1976	10,203	9,477	8,400	8,431	1,047	726	6,498	61.1	7.1
1977	10,500	9,651	8,538	8,523	1,128	849	6,550	61.6	8.1
1978	10,895	9,987	8,816	8,780	1,207	908	6,482	62.7	8.3
1979	11,231	10,395	9,179	9,094	1,301	836	6,472	63.4	7.4
1980	11,573	10,708	9,495	9,317	1,391	865	6,480	64.1	7.5
1981	11,899	11,001	9,775	9,516	1,486	898	6,469	64.8	7.5
1982	11,926	10,618	9,402	9,092	1,529	1,308	6,682	64.1	11.0
1983	12,109	10,675	9,408	9,035	1,641	1,434	6,695	64.4	11.8
1984	12,316	10,932	9,626	9,263	1,670	1,384	6,680	64.8	11.2
1985	12,532	11,221	9,888	9,482	1,739	1,311	6,658	65.3	10.5
1986	12,746	11,531	10,219	9,742	1,789	1,215	6,650	65.7	9.5
1987	13,011	11,861	10,519	10,057	1,805	1,150	6,631	66.2	8.8
1988	13,275	12,245	10,891	10,362	1,882	1,031	6,615	66.7	7.8
1989	13,503	12,486	11,147	10,596	1,888	1,018	6,637	67.0	7.5
1990	13,681	12,572	11,195	10,640	1,931	1,109	6,749	67.0	8.1
1991	13,757	12,340	10,931	10,316	2,024	1,417	6,989	66.3	10.3

(1) The labour force as a percentage of the population 15 years of age and older

(1) La population active en pourcentage de la population âgée de 15 ans et plus

(2) The unemployed as a percentage of the labour force

(2) Le nombre de chômeurs en pourcentage de la population active

Note: Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the armed services, Indians living on reserves and residents of the Yukon and Northwest Territories.

Nota: Ne comprend pas les pensionnaires des institutions, les membres des Forces armées, les Indiens vivant dans les réserves ni les résidents du Yukon et des Territoires du Nord-Ouest.

Source: The Labour Force (Catalogue 71-001), Statistics Canada. Contact: D. Drew (951-4720)

Source: La population active (n° 71-001 au catalogue), Statistique Canada. Personne ressource: D. Drew (951-4720)

## 2.2

## Employed by sex and age (thousands of persons)

## Personnes occupées par âge et sexe (milliers de personnes)

Annual average	Total			15-24 years			25 years and over		
	Total			15 à 24 ans			25 ans et plus		
Moyenne annuelle	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women
	Les deux sexes	Hommes	Femmes	Les deux sexes	Hommes	Femmes	Les deux sexes	Hommes	Femmes
D	767888	767874	768019	768012	768157	768150	767091	767127	767163
1966	7,242	4,975	2,267	1,708	961	747	5,534	4,014	1,519
1967	7,451	5,058	2,393	1,787	1,001	787	5,664	4,058	1,606
1968	7,593	5,110	2,483	1,838	1,017	821	5,755	4,093	1,662
1969	7,832	5,230	2,601	1,912	1,052	860	5,920	4,178	1,742
1970	7,919	5,260	2,660	1,916	1,057	860	6,003	4,203	1,800
1971	8,104	5,329	2,775	1,982	1,083	899	6,121	4,245	1,876
1972	8,344	5,460	2,885	2,070	1,136	934	6,275	4,324	1,951
1973	8,761	5,678	3,083	2,230	1,230	1,000	6,531	4,448	2,083
1974	9,125	5,870	3,255	2,374	1,310	1,064	6,751	4,559	2,192
1975	9,284	5,903	3,381	2,376	1,299	1,077	6,908	4,605	2,304
1976	9,477	5,964	3,513	2,391	1,298	1,093	7,086	4,666	2,420
1977	9,651	6,032	3,619	2,413	1,312	1,101	7,239	4,720	2,519
1978	9,987	6,156	3,830	2,481	1,340	1,141	7,505	4,816	2,689
1979	10,395	6,362	4,033	2,612	1,410	1,202	7,783	4,952	2,831
1980	10,708	6,459	4,249	2,657	1,418	1,239	8,051	5,041	3,011
1981	11,001	6,556	4,445	2,667	1,416	1,251	8,334	5,140	3,194
1982	10,618	6,236	4,382	2,386	1,226	1,160	8,232	5,010	3,222
1983	10,675	6,203	4,472	2,313	1,180	1,133	8,363	5,023	3,339
1984	10,932	6,308	4,624	2,341	1,207	1,134	8,590	5,100	3,490
1985	11,221	6,428	4,794	2,347	1,199	1,149	8,874	5,229	3,645
1986	11,531	6,567	4,964	2,367	1,218	1,148	9,164	5,349	3,815
1987	11,861	6,709	5,152	2,382	1,232	1,151	9,479	5,477	4,002
1988	12,245	6,876	5,368	2,388	1,241	1,147	9,857	5,636	4,221
1989	12,486	6,977	5,508	2,372	1,234	1,138	10,114	5,743	4,371
1990	12,572	6,948	5,624	2,254	1,165	1,089	10,318	5,783	4,535
1991	12,340	6,751	5,589	2,095	1,062	1,033	10,246	5,690	4,556

See footnotes, Table 2.1.

Voir renvois, tableau 2.1.

## 2.3

## Employment by industry (thousands of persons)

## Emploi par industrie (milliers de personnes)

Year	Non agricultural	Other primary	Manufacturing	Construction	Transportation, communication and other utilities	Trade	Finance, insurance and real estate	Services	Public administration
Année	Non agricole	Autres industries primaires	Industries manufacturières	Construction	Transports, communications et autres services publics	Commerce	Finances, assurances et affaires immobilières	Services	Administration publique
D	773264	773265	773266	773267	773268	773269	773270	773271	773272
1970	7,406	216	1,768	467	698	1,328	379	2,040	510
1971	7,589	221	1,766	489	707	1,335	399	2,128	545
1972	7,861	214	1,823	494	734	1,417	398	2,202	579
1973	8,292	224	1,927	539	775	1,503	424	2,290	610
1974	8,651	229	1,978	586	791	1,578	460	2,389	640
1975	8,802	220	1,871	603	812	1,637	474	2,520	665
1976	9,006	235	1,921	635	824	1,644	496	2,573	678
1977	9,187	242	1,888	634	819	1,679	531	2,695	699
1978	9,513	260	1,956	634	859	1,739	546	2,812	705
1979	9,911	275	2,071	644	903	1,808	554	2,954	701
1980	10,229	300	2,111	624	906	1,837	611	3,096	744
1981	10,514	321	2,124	651	911	1,884	594	3,262	767
1982	10,153	267	1,928	595	882	1,843	601	3,273	765
1983	10,195	277	1,879	562	865	1,839	601	3,395	778
1984	10,452	285	1,954	564	852	1,916	633	3,458	791
1985	10,746	289	1,960	579	876	1,985	629	3,630	798
1986	11,064	285	1,989	618	891	2,064	657	3,765	796
1987	11,400	284	2,018	673	899	2,097	698	3,918	813
1988	11,801	294	2,104	726	904	2,168	728	4,062	815
1989	12,057	288	2,126	764	961	2,186	733	4,150	850
1990	12,143	283	2,001	778	951	2,247	755	4,299	831
1991	11,892	280	1,865	695	916	2,169	760	4,376	832

## 2.4

## Unemployed by sex and age (thousands of persons)

## Chômeurs par âge et sexe (milliers de personnes)

Annual average	Total			15-24 years			25 years and over		
	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women
Moyenne annuelle	Les deux sexes	Hommes	Femmes	Les deux sexes	Hommes	Femmes	Les deux sexes	Hommes	Femmes
D	767891	767877	768022	768015	768160	768153	767092	767128	767164
1966	251	172	79	102	64	38	149	108	42
1967	296	203	93	124	78	46	172	125	47
1968	358	245	113	154	97	57	204	148	56
1969	362	235	127	155	96	60	207	140	67
1970	476	312	164	214	133	81	262	178	84
1971	535	338	197	246	138	98	289	190	99
1972	553	332	216	252	154	99	301	183	117
1973	515	295	220	238	137	101	277	158	119
1974	514	293	221	243	139	104	271	154	117
1975	690	391	299	325	186	139	364	205	160
1976	726	404	322	348	198	150	378	206	172
1977	849	473	377	406	229	176	444	243	200
1978	908	500	408	420	237	183	489	264	225
1979	836	449	387	388	214	174	447	235	212
1980	865	476	389	404	225	179	462	251	210
1981	898	494	403	407	232	175	490	262	229
1982	1,308	773	534	551	328	223	757	445	312
1983	1,434	849	585	570	339	232	864	510	354
1984	1,384	792	592	507	290	218	876	503	374
1985	1,311	739	572	460	265	195	850	473	377
1986	1,215	677	539	421	239	181	795	437	357
1987	1,150	623	527	377	214	163	773	409	364
1988	1,031	546	485	326	184	142	705	362	343
1989	1,018	548	470	303	175	128	715	373	342
1990	1,109	613	496	330	189	140	779	424	355
1991	1,417	817	599	406	246	159	1,011	571	440

See footnotes, Table 2.1  
Voir renvois, tableau 2.1

## 2.5 Participation rates by sex and age Taux d'activité par âge et sexe

Annual average Moyenne annuelle	Total			15-24 years 15 à 24 ans			25 years and over 25 ans et plus		
	Both sexes Les deux sexes	Men Hommes	Women Femmes	Both sexes Les deux sexes	Men Hommes	Women Femmes	Both sexes Les deux sexes	Men Hommes	Women Femmes
	D	767860	767895	768005	768033	768143	768171	767093	767129
1966	57.3	79.8	35.4	56.2	64.1	48.4	57.6	84.9	31.2
1967	57.6	79.3	36.5	56.6	64.1	49.1	58.0	84.5	32.3
1968	57.6	78.6	37.1	56.5	63.3	49.8	58.0	84.0	32.8
1969	57.9	78.3	38.0	56.4	62.7	50.2	58.3	83.8	33.8
1970	57.8	77.8	38.3	56.0	62.5	49.5	58.4	83.3	34.5
1971	58.1	77.3	39.4	56.7	62.7	50.8	58.6	82.7	35.4
1972	58.6	77.5	40.2	58.1	64.4	51.8	58.8	82.3	36.2
1973	59.7	78.2	41.9	60.5	66.8	54.2	59.5	82.3	37.6
1974	60.5	78.7	43.0	62.5	68.9	56.0	59.8	82.2	38.5
1975	61.1	78.4	44.4	62.9	68.8	56.8	60.5	81.9	40.0
1976	61.1	77.6	45.2	62.4	67.9	56.8	60.6	81.1	41.1
1977	61.6	77.7	46.0	63.2	68.9	57.5	61.0	80.9	42.1
1978	62.7	78.1	47.9	64.4	69.7	59.0	62.1	81.1	44.1
1979	63.4	78.5	49.0	66.2	71.3	61.0	62.5	81.0	45.0
1980	64.1	78.4	50.4	67.2	71.8	62.6	63.1	80.7	46.4
1981	64.8	78.4	51.7	67.8	72.3	63.2	63.8	80.5	48.1
1982	64.1	77.0	51.7	65.8	69.3	62.3	63.5	79.5	48.5
1983	64.4	76.7	52.6	66.1	69.2	62.9	63.9	79.1	49.6
1984	64.8	76.6	53.6	66.8	69.8	63.8	64.3	78.6	50.8
1985	65.3	76.6	54.6	67.4	69.9	64.9	64.7	78.5	51.8
1986	65.7	76.6	55.3	68.4	71.0	65.7	65.0	78.2	52.7
1987	66.2	76.6	56.4	69.1	71.8	66.5	65.5	77.9	53.9
1988	66.7	76.6	57.4	69.6	72.2	66.9	66.0	77.7	55.2
1989	67.0	76.7	57.9	70.2	73.0	67.4	66.3	77.6	55.8
1990	67.0	75.9	58.4	68.9	71.1	66.6	66.5	77.1	56.7
1991	66.3	74.8	58.2	67.1	69.0	65.1	66.1	76.1	56.8

See footnotes, Table 2.1  
Voir renvois, tableau 2.1

## 2.6 Unemployment rates Taux de chômage

Annual average Moyenne annuelle	Total			15-24 years 15 à 24 ans			25 years and over 25 ans et plus		
	Both sexes Les deux sexes	Men Hommes	Women Femmes	Both sexes Les deux sexes	Men Hommes	Women Femmes	Both sexes Les deux sexes	Men Hommes	Women Femmes
	D	767863	767898	768008	768036	768146	768174	767094	767130
1966	3.4	3.3	3.4	5.6	6.3	4.8	2.6	2.6	2.7
1967	3.8	3.9	3.7	6.5	7.2	5.5	2.9	3.0	2.8
1968	4.5	4.6	4.4	7.7	8.7	6.5	3.4	3.5	3.3
1969	4.4	4.3	4.7	7.5	8.3	6.5	3.4	3.2	3.7
1970	5.7	5.6	5.8	10.0	11.2	8.6	4.2	4.1	4.4
1971	6.2	6.0	6.6	11.1	12.0	9.8	4.5	4.3	5.0
1972	6.2	5.8	7.0	10.9	11.9	9.6	4.6	4.1	5.7
1973	5.5	4.9	6.7	9.6	10.0	9.2	4.1	3.4	5.4
1974	5.3	4.8	6.4	9.3	9.6	8.9	3.9	3.3	5.1
1975	6.9	6.2	8.1	12.0	12.5	11.4	5.0	4.3	6.5
1976	7.1	6.3	8.4	12.7	13.2	12.1	5.1	4.2	6.6
1977	8.1	7.3	9.4	14.4	14.9	13.8	5.8	4.9	7.4
1978	8.3	7.5	9.6	14.5	15.0	13.8	6.1	5.2	7.7
1979	7.4	6.6	8.8	12.9	13.2	12.7	5.4	4.5	7.0
1980	7.5	6.9	8.4	13.2	13.7	12.6	5.4	4.8	6.5
1981	7.5	7.0	8.3	13.2	14.1	12.3	5.6	4.8	6.7
1982	11.0	11.0	10.9	18.7	21.1	16.1	8.4	8.2	8.8
1983	11.8	12.0	11.6	19.8	22.3	17.0	9.4	9.2	9.6
1984	11.2	11.2	11.3	17.8	19.3	16.1	9.3	9.0	9.7
1985	10.5	10.3	10.7	16.4	18.1	14.5	8.7	8.3	9.4
1986	9.5	9.3	9.8	15.1	16.4	13.6	8.0	7.6	8.6
1987	8.8	8.5	9.3	13.7	14.8	12.4	7.5	7.0	8.3
1988	7.8	7.4	8.3	12.0	12.9	11.0	6.7	6.0	7.5
1989	7.5	7.3	7.9	11.3	12.4	10.1	6.6	6.1	7.3
1990	8.1	8.1	8.1	12.8	14.0	11.4	7.0	6.8	7.3
1991	10.3	10.8	9.7	16.2	18.8	13.4	9.0	9.1	8.8

Source: See footnotes, Table 2.1  
Source: Voir renvois, tableau 2.1

## 2.7

## Unemployment insurance

## Assurance-chômage

Year	Persons covered by unemployment insurance (thousands)	Beneficiaries		Initial and renewal claims received	Benefits data	
		All	Regular benefits		Number of weeks paid	Average weekly payment (dollars)
Année	Personnes visées par l'assurance-chômage (milliers)	Bénéficiaires		Demandes initiales et renouvelées	Prestations	
		Ensemble	Prestations régulières		Nombre de semaines de prestations	Prestation hebdomadaire moyenne (dollars)
D	1248	730563	736531	730185	730367	730465
1950	2.700			1.150.207	6.980.070	14.12
1951	3.013			1.144.058	5.164.586	14.76
1952	3.096			1.391.314	7.199.235	16.71
1953	3.164			1.679.686	8.717.664	18.16
1954	3.246			2.102.206	12.795.058	18.49
1955	3.412			1.929.821	12.374.700	18.16
1956	3.722			1.625.384	11.176.588	18.84
1957	3.961			2.373.235	14.572.384	20.80
1958	4.109			2.780.542	23.151.607	21.18
1959	4.114			2.428.268	19.169.802	20.93
1960	4.134			2.700.386	21.592.017	22.39
1961	4.051			2.460.489	20.735.370	23.67
1962	4.079			2.192.152	16.928.071	23.88
1963	4.176			2.037.958	16.122.373	24.15
1964	4.388			1.859.917	14.016.697	24.34
1965	4.458			1.628.176	12.717.732	24.24
1966	4.535			1.547.670	12.041.240	24.29
1967	4.753			1.817.013	13.851.895	25.26
1968	5.158			1.928.091	16.488.247	26.58
1969	5.524			1.855.079	15.734.868	31.95
1970	5.587			2.260.846	19.817.031	35.03
1971	5.439			2.370.992	22.633.875	40.28
1972	7.845			2.469.919	30.461.405	61.79
1973	8.264			2.237.528	29.536.987	68.51
1974	8.617			2.410.367	28.460.714	74.94
1975	8.951			2.857.227	37.326.671	84.78
1976	9.249	701.448	626.531	2.678.174	36.190.071	92.96
1977	9.504	751.551	668.342	2.805.968	38.702.303	101.01
1978	9.821	802.607	710.173	2.808.539	41.355.188	109.70
1979	9.985	713.426	614.838	2.600.095	36.896.064	108.57
1980	10.329	702.716	603.635	2.762.151	36.333.268	120.94
1981	10.617	720.280	619.983	2.947.370	37.011.305	130.25
1982	10.648	1,137.707	1,031.426	3,919.247	60,441,460	141.67
1983	10.797	1,247.966	1,119,049	3,434,171	66,585,459	152.90
1984	11.037	1,194,426	1,066,333	3,492,455	61,862,145	161.42
1985	11.340	1,145,209	1,020,703	3,312,410	59,788,030	171.04
1986	11.632	1,095,471	972,473	3,353,150	58,063,470	181.00
1987	11.872	1,032,968	909,647	3,220,860	54,875,119	190.13
1988	12.225	1,014,653	884,905	3,230,800	53,526,890	202.42
1989	12.410	1,029,687	889,777	3,215,190	53,399,320	215.61
1990	12.542	1,120,812	964,736	3,694,700	57,052,790	230.91
1991	12.538	1,365,328	1,156,664	3,876,570	71,460,190	244.00

Source: Unemployment Insurance Statistics (Catalogue 73-001), Statistics Canada. For further details, see introduction and technical notes in Catalogue 73-202S, Annual Supplement to Catalogue 73-001, Monthly. Contact: H. Stiebert (951-4044).

Source: Statistiques sur l'assurance-chômage (n° 73-001 au catalogue), Statistique Canada. Pour plus de détails, voir l'introduction et les notes techniques au n° 73-202S au catalogue. "Supplément annuel au mensuel n° 73-001 au catalogue". Personne ressource: H. Stiebert (951-4044).

## 2.8

## Time lost in work stoppages(1) (thousands of person-days)

## Journées de travail perdues dans les conflits de travail(1) (milliers de jours-personnes)

Year	Total(2)	Mines, quarries, oil wells	Manufacturing	Construction	Transportation	Trade	Community, business and personal service industries
Année	Total(2)	Mines, carrières et puits de pétrole	Industries	Bâtiments et travaux publics	Transport	Commerce	Services socio-culturels, commerciaux et personnels
D	1601	1604	1605	1626	1627	1628 + 1629	1630
1976	11,610	580	4,493	2,857	623	209	2,822
1977	3,308	91	1,693	405	527	129	436
1978	7,393	1,700	2,528	1,233	946	246	672
1979	7,834	1,586	3,129	88	1,182	247	1,490
1980	8,976	418	3,137	1,107	729	219	2,632
1981	8,879	581	4,638	43	1,514	149	1,603
1982	5,795	257	1,691	2,200	566	171	903
1983	4,444	178	1,385	244	275	252	2,093
1984	3,872	37	2,356	213	550	188	518
1985	3,181	90	1,578	11	479	468	547
1986	7,134	352	1,387	1,963	305	239	863
1987	3,984	229	1,758	54	699	326	916
1988	5,046	162	1,395	633	2,012	190	636
1989	3,724	187	1,211	134	473	203	1,427
1990	5,154	411	2,474	1,150	400	170	549
1991	2,582	153	788	35	110	144	1,306

(1) Statistics on work stoppages include all strikes and lockouts whether legal or illegal, which last for one-half day or more and amount to 10 or more person-days of time lost. Time lost by workers indirectly affected, such as those laid off because of a work stoppage by other employees, is not included. Data are published 45 days after the end of reference month. - Les statistiques sur les arrêts de travail comprennent tous les lock-out et les grèves, qu'ils soient légaux ou illégaux, d'une durée d'une demi-journée ou plus et représentant 10 jours-personnes ou plus de temps perdu. Le temps perdu par les travailleurs indirectement touchés, comme ceux qui sont mis à pied par suite de l'arrêt de travail d'autres employés n'est pas compris. Les données sont publiées 45 jours civils après la fin du mois de référence.

(2) The total includes all work stoppages. The agriculture, forestry, fishing and trapping, finance, insurance and real estate and public administration and defence industries are not shown separately. Should strikes occur in these industries, the time lost also will be shown in the total. - Le total tient compte de tous les arrêts de travail. L'agriculture, les forêts, les pêches et le piégeage, les finances, les assurances, les affaires immobilières ainsi que l'administration publique et la défense, ne sont pas indiquées séparément. S'il y avait eu des grèves dans ces industries, les journées perdues auraient également été comprises dans le total.

Source: Research Bulletin, Labour Canada. - Source: Bulletin de recherche, Travail Canada.

## 2.9

## Total number of employees, by industry (thousands)

## Nombre total de salariés, par industrie (milliers)

Annual average	Industrial aggregate	Goods producing industries	Forestry	Mines, quarries and oil wells	Manufacturing			Construction
					Total	Non-durable goods	Durable goods	
Moyenne annuelle	Ensemble des industries	Industries productrices de biens	Forêts	Mines, carrières et puits de pétrole	Total	Biens non durables	Biens durables	Construction
L	56868	56869	56870	56873	56885	56886	56930	56985
1983	8,814	2,376	59	152	1,679	804	875	374
1984	9,036	2,428	60	157	1,721	815	906	378
1985	9,363	2,520	59	162	1,762	825	937	424
1986	9,627	2,590	55	152	1,821	854	967	449
1987	10,008	2,702	61	152	1,900	887	1,013	473
1988	10,329	2,784	60	158	1,946	892	1,054	498
1989	10,702	2,876	62	155	1,987	899	1,088	546
1990	10,796	2,749	57	152	1,870	864	1,005	538
1991	10,232	2,462	56	145	1,675	791	884	451

Annual average	Services producing industries(1)	Transportation, communication and other utilities	Trade	Finance, insurance, and real estate	Community, business and personal services	Public administration
Moyenne annuelle	Industries productrices de services(1)	Transport, communication et autres services publics	Commerce	Finances, assurances et affaires immobilières	Services socio-culturels, commerciaux et personnels	Administration publique
L	56994	56995	57021	57074	57092	57088
1983	6,438	789	1,602	538	2,965	656
1984	6,608	792	1,667	556	3,043	662
1985	6,843	797	1,730	570	3,196	663
1986	7,037	797	1,778	598	3,301	676
1987	7,306	800	1,858	622	3,473	668
1988	7,545	814	1,913	657	3,601	681
1989	7,826	847	1,978	669	3,766	691
1990	8,047	862	2,075	682	3,858	702
1991	7,770	825	1,933	678	3,750	719

(1) Services include electric utilities.

(1) Les services incluent l'électricité.

Source: Employment Earnings and Hours, (Catalogue 72-002), Statistics Canada. Contact: S. Picard (951-4090).

Source: Emploi, gain et durée du travail (n° 72-002 au catalogue), Statistique Canada. Personne ressource: S. Picard (951-4090).

Year	Agriculture, fishing and trapping	Forestry	Mines, quarries and oil wells	Manufacturing	Construction
Année	Agriculture, pêche et piégeage	Forêts	Mines, carrières et puits de pétrole	Industries manufacturières	Construction
D	5274	5277	5278	5279	5280
1947	147	262	187	2,330	435
1948	148	266	228	2,689	548
1949	152	207	259	2,824	595
1950	163	285	283	3,022	645
1951	178	418	340	3,573	746
1952	186	344	391	3,976	958
1953	186	329	387	4,326	1,009
1954	182	343	396	4,276	958
1955	185	365	424	4,548	1,018
1956	199	411	487	5,023	1,290
1957	206	369	524	5,305	1,433
1958	217	296	523	5,291	1,366
1959	227	311	546	5,591	1,457
1960	245	349	556	5,759	1,491
1961	282	311	513	5,830	1,493
1962	290	336	554	6,251	1,590
1963	288	344	564	6,681	1,649
1964	296	375	589	7,304	1,818
1965	327	402	650	8,095	2,142
1966	335	439	707	9,025	2,498
1967	352	461	787	9,598	2,694
1968	373	462	874	10,260	2,748
1969	379	517	927	11,238	2,954
1970	403	525	1,067	11,765	3,125
1971	429	539	1,141	12,553	3,869
1972	460	585	1,224	13,884	4,216
1973	577	759	1,425	15,669	5,298
1974	626	914	1,699	18,211	6,349
1975	745	918	2,000	20,038	7,713
1976	836	999	2,317	22,848	8,532
1977	951	1,120	2,710	24,770	9,585
1978	1,072	1,295	2,843	27,459	9,051
1979	1,228	1,527	3,502	31,114	9,645
1980	1,325	1,608	4,442	34,341	11,102
1981	1,517	1,669	5,139	38,835	13,704
1982	1,641	1,491	5,463	38,944	12,804
1983	1,735	1,706	5,416	40,860	12,128
1984	1,834	1,829	6,114	44,498	11,961
1985	2,121	1,843	6,654	47,969	13,174
1986	2,243	1,902	6,428	50,814	14,360
1987	2,422	2,145	6,553	54,397	16,766
1988	2,480	2,314	7,423	59,232	19,662
1989	2,572	2,496	7,654	62,669	22,417
1990	2,672	2,474	7,954	63,083	23,767
1991	2,775	2,521	8,231	61,453	21,685

Year	Transportation, communication and utilities	Trade	Finance, insurance and real estate	Community, business and personal services	Public administration	Total labour income(1)	Total labour income(1) (annual percent change)
Année	Transport, communication et services publics	Commerce	Finances, assurances et affaires immobilières	Services socio-culturels, commerciaux et personnels	Administration publique	Total revenu du travail(1)	Total revenu du travail(1) (variation annuelle en pourcentage)
D	5281	5282	5285	5286	5291	5273 + 5296	5273 + 5296
1947	924	791	279	722	365	6,662	
1948	1,095	924	313	860	419	7,754	16.4
1949	1,181	1,045	341	961	480	8,349	7.7
1950	1,226	1,134	374	1,021	511	8,998	7.8
1951	1,437	1,300	430	1,143	592	10,538	17.1
1952	1,584	1,454	475	1,294	673	11,768	11.7
1953	1,715	1,585	515	1,446	743	12,714	8.0
1954	1,713	1,699	564	1,587	818	13,044	2.6
1955	1,814	1,821	611	1,722	867	13,930	6.8
1956	2,021	2,028	684	1,963	950	15,696	12.7
1957	2,177	2,229	774	2,211	1,052	16,988	8.2
1958	2,226	2,339	817	2,451	1,160	17,435	2.6
1959	2,362	2,512	857	2,719	1,225	18,596	6.7
1960	2,412	2,640	910	3,037	1,316	19,582	5.3
1961	2,488	2,754	984	3,560	1,426	20,580	5.1
1962	2,599	2,997	1,063	3,942	1,519	22,138	7.6
1963	2,755	3,201	1,156	4,328	1,600	23,654	6.8
1964	2,948	3,523	1,288	4,846	1,726	25,916	9.6
1965	3,218	3,874	1,451	5,529	1,863	28,953	11.7
1966	3,487	4,286	1,613	6,418	2,107	32,825	13.4
1967	3,912	4,716	1,782	7,529	2,367	36,290	10.6
1968	4,197	5,123	2,000	8,450	2,656	39,508	8.9
1969	4,603	5,812	2,283	9,793	3,097	44,274	12.1
1970	5,012	6,359	2,472	10,955	3,400	48,035	8.5
1971	5,301	6,939	2,692	12,189	3,820	52,846	10.0
1972	5,882	7,845	3,175	13,778	4,355	59,358	12.3
1973	6,693	8,957	3,895	15,639	4,984	68,423	15.3
1974	8,040	10,728	4,729	18,582	5,956	81,656	19.3
1975	9,180	12,619	5,497	22,284	7,204	95,277	16.7
1976	10,600	14,342	6,367	26,442	8,357	110,419	15.9
1977	11,741	15,530	7,299	29,184	9,388	122,476	10.9
1978	13,092	16,523	8,139	32,001	10,276	133,383	8.9
1979	14,837	18,849	9,513	35,575	11,259	150,172	12.6
1980	16,611	21,322	11,084	41,075	12,425	169,736	13.0
1981	19,151	24,027	12,710	47,205	14,362	196,002	15.5
1982	20,711	25,151	14,018	53,244	16,620	209,402	6.8
1983	21,636	25,905	14,764	56,379	17,809	219,386	4.8
1984	23,006	28,363	16,082	60,885	18,861	236,257	7.7
1985	24,145	30,665	17,594	66,084	19,615	254,777	7.8
1986	25,014	33,108	19,369	71,315	20,814	271,853	6.7
1987	26,263	36,616	22,445	77,676	21,438	295,691	8.8
1988	27,904	40,609	25,207	85,577	22,352	324,551	9.8
1989	30,056	44,322	27,794	92,961	24,145	350,512	8.0
1990	32,006	47,655	29,727	101,101	26,010	373,922	6.7
1991	33,375	48,492	31,240	107,105	26,989	383,501	2.6

(1) Total includes supplementary labour income

(1) Le total inclut le revenu supplémentaire du travail

Source: Estimates of Labour Income (Catalogue 72-005), Statistics Canada. Contact: G. Gauthier (951-4051)

Source: Estimations du revenu du travail (n° 72-005 au catalogue), Statistique Canada. Personne ressource: G. Gauthier (951-4051)

## 2.11

Average weekly earnings (including overtime) Rémunération hebdomadaire moyenne  
(incluant le temps supplémentaire)

Annual average	Industrial aggregate	Goods producing industries	Forestry	Mines, quarries and oil wells	Manufacturing			Construction
					Total	Non-durable goods	Durable goods	
Moyenne annuelle	Ensemble des industries	Industries productrices de biens	Forêts	Mines, carrières et puits de pétrole	Total	Biens non durables	Biens durables	Construction
L	57711	57712	57713	57716	57728	57729	57773	57828
1983	384.19	471.63	487.75	619.38	446.64	425.86	465.74	481.99
1984	400.42	493.23	519.60	661.52	468.76	445.55	489.65	489.79
1985	414.49	513.96	521.20	698.77	489.35	464.76	511.02	505.34
1986	426.75	526.24	540.99	716.46	502.99	480.26	523.08	514.70
1987	442.83	547.24	571.13	728.68	523.97	496.46	548.05	538.02
1988	462.21	571.67	587.04	775.13	546.34	518.95	569.52	561.98
1989	486.08	600.15	628.91	819.69	572.88	546.73	594.50	594.71
1990	508.07	632.46	646.73	863.13	601.72	572.64	626.71	627.24
1991	531.58	660.82	685.84	908.78	627.24	598.94	652.57	639.03

Annual average	Services producing industries	Transportation, communication and other utilities	Trade	Finance, insurance, and real estate	Community, business and personal services	Public administration	Machinery	Electrical products
L	57837	57838	57864	57917	57935	57931	57801	57814
1983	351.93	500.81	286.36	387.77	322.55	479.22	452.82	465.28
1984	366.31	526.94	296.79	402.26	335.80	504.06	473.32	496.27
1985	377.85	543.46	307.50	420.82	346.71	524.02	498.77	520.03
1986	390.14	560.16	321.24	444.58	354.96	543.87	510.08	540.54
1987	404.21	577.41	328.98	477.78	369.57	571.84	553.80	559.70
1988	421.83	600.00	341.85	507.02	387.02	592.97	574.35	581.87
1989	444.17	623.67	359.80	540.99	405.42	636.52	591.91	604.09
1990	465.59	646.13	375.17	542.15	431.67	689.13	629.14	653.95
1991	490.62	684.34	391.19	562.82	459.52	701.92	647.02	687.41

Source: See Table 2.9  
Source: Voir tableau 2.9

## 2.12

## Average hourly earnings Remunération horaire moyenne

Annual average	Industrial aggregate	Goods producing industries	Mines, quarries and oil wells	Manufacturing	Construction	Services producing industries	Transportation, communication and other utilities	Finance, insurance, and real estate	Community, business and personal services
L	59959	59960	59964	59976	60076	60085	60086	60165	60183
1983	9.85	11.58	14.58	10.72	13.75	8.55	12.76	7.72	8.13
1984	10.19	12.02	15.29	11.23	13.78	8.82	13.37	8.09	8.40
1985	10.49	12.45	15.83	11.65	13.99	9.04	13.65	8.30	8.70
1986	10.76	12.74	15.98	11.98	14.17	9.29	14.12	8.63	8.97
1987	11.10	13.14	16.25	12.38	14.63	9.54	14.16	9.04	9.43
1988	11.53	13.65	17.22	12.86	15.01	9.92	14.44	9.45	9.84
1989	12.16	14.43	18.37	13.55	16.03	10.43	14.92	10.19	10.56
1990	12.67	15.23	19.11	14.25	16.91	10.94	15.63	10.64	11.15
1991	13.33	15.97	20.57	14.94	17.57	11.69	16.48	10.98	12.02

2.13 Average hourly earnings by industry (fixed-weighted) Rémunération horaire moyenne par industrie (rémunération à pondération fixe)

Year	All industries	All industries (annual percent change)	Goods industries	Forestry	Mines, quarries and oil wells	Manufacturing	Construction
Année	Toutes branches d'activité	Toutes branches d'activité (variation annuelle en pourcentage)	Industries productrices de biens	Forêts	Mines, carrières et puits de pétrole	Fabrication	Construction
L	95705	95705	95706	95707	95708	95709	95710
1984	11.45		12.36	14.60	16.48	11.83	12.89
1985	11.90	3.95	12.84	14.71	17.42	12.35	13.14
1986	12.34	3.72	13.24	15.03	17.76	12.81	13.31
1987	12.80	3.71	13.73	15.57	18.11	13.28	13.90
1988	13.37	4.47	14.30	15.93	19.01	13.83	14.45
1989	14.06	5.15	15.12	16.66	20.28	14.58	15.43
1990	14.90	5.94	15.96	17.57	21.41	15.39	16.29
1991	15.71	5.46	16.74	18.95	22.64	16.12	17.07

Year	Services industries	Transportation, communication and other utilities	Retail trade	Wholesale trade	Finance, insurance and real estate	Community, business and personal services	Public administration
Année	Industries des services	Transports, communications et autres services publics	Commerce de détail	Commerce de gros	Finances, assurances et affaires immobilières	Services socio-culturels, commerciaux et personnels	Administration publique
L	95711	95712	95768	95767	95714	95716	95715
1984	11.08	13.63	7.89	10.44	10.92	11.01	13.69
1985	11.52	14.11	8.11	10.82	11.68	11.48	14.07
1986	11.98	14.57	8.50	11.39	12.16	11.90	14.65
1987	12.42	14.92	8.77	11.91	12.78	12.36	15.22
1988	13.00	15.41	9.16	12.35	13.55	12.98	15.96
1989	13.63	15.99	9.57	13.05	14.24	13.63	16.80
1990	14.46	16.83	10.10	13.89	15.13	14.44	18.11
1991	15.29	17.86	10.62	14.61	15.93	15.34	18.95

Note: These fixed-weighted series are generally larger than the variable-weighted series in Table 2.12 because they apply to all employees rather than just hourly-rated employees. For details on how these fixed-weighted indexes are constructed see the article in the September 1989 issue of the CEO. Contact: P. Smith (951-9158).

Nota: Ces séries à pondération fixe sont dans l'ensemble plus élevées que les séries à pondération variable du tableau 2.12 parce qu'elles couvrent tous les salariés et non pas seulement les employés rémunérés à l'heure. L'article de l'édition de septembre 1989 de L'O.E.C. décrit en détail la construction de ces indices à pondération fixe. Personne ressource: P. Smith (951-9158).

2.14 Average weekly hours Heures hebdomadaires moyennes

Annual average	Industrial aggregate	Goods producing industries	Mines, quarries and oil wells	Manufacturing	Construction	Services producing industries	Transportation, communication and other utilities	Finance, insurance, and real estate	Community, business and personal services
Moyenne annuelle	Ensemble des industries	Industries productrices de biens	Mines, carrières et puits de pétrole	Industries manufacturières	Construction	Industries productives de services	Transport, communication et autres services publics	Finances, assurances et affaires immobilières	Services socio-culturels, commerciaux et personnels
L	95678	95679	95683	95695	95795	95804	95805	95884	95902
1983	31.71	38.02	37.85	38.24	36.76	28.16	37.62	25.20	26.41
1984	31.98	38.29	37.85	38.40	37.27	28.45	38.02	25.47	26.76
1985	32.03	38.53	39.34	38.62	37.65	28.48	37.93	25.36	26.86
1986	31.78	38.38	39.67	38.41	37.64	28.23	37.85	25.75	26.54
1987	31.88	38.72	39.68	38.71	38.15	28.10	37.63	25.79	26.69
1988	32.08	39.00	40.71	38.91	38.47	28.28	39.08	25.85	26.97
1989	31.72	38.70	39.76	38.58	38.15	27.91	38.46	26.15	26.47
1990	31.31	38.40	40.03	38.23	38.14	27.81	37.79	26.43	26.52
1991	30.75	37.90	39.48	37.82	37.20	27.51	37.60	24.93	26.43

Source: See Table 2.9  
Source: Voir tableau 2.9

## 2.15

## Wage settlements

## Règlements salariaux

Year	All industries(1)	Commercial(1)	Non commercial(1)	Number of employees
Année	Toutes les industries(1)	Industries commerciales(1)	Industries non commerciales(1)	Nombre d'employés
D	747000	747008	747009	747054
1978	7.6	8.2	7.0	1,315.2
1979	10.0	11.3	8.5	1,143.0
1980	11.1	11.6	10.9	1,218.2
1981	13.0	12.9	13.0	901.0
1982	10.2	9.9	10.4	1,147.4
1983	4.8	5.5	4.3	1,544.9
1984	3.6	3.4	3.8	1,156.7
1985	3.6	3.6	3.7	839.2
1986	3.4	3.1	3.6	1,122.0
1987	4.0	3.8	4.2	1,113.6
1988	4.4	4.7	4.1	1,183.2
1989	5.3	5.2	5.4	987.0
1990	5.6	5.8	5.5	1,144.2
1991	3.6	4.1	3.5	1,330.5

(1) Effective increase in base rates at annual rates.

(1) Augmentation effective des taux de base aux taux annuels

Source: Labour Canada

Source: Travail Canada

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# Prices

# Prix

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## Table

- 3.1.1 Industrial product price indexes, major commodity aggregations and stage of processing
- 3.1.2 Industrial product price indexes, by industries
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- 3.3 Construction price indexes
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## Tableau

- 3.1.1 Indices des prix des produits industriels, agrégations principales des produits par étape de transformation
- 3.1.2 Indices des prix des produits industriels, par groupe d'industries
- 3.2 Indices des prix à la consommation
- 3.3 Indices des prix de la construction
- 3.4 Indices des prix des matières brutes

## 3.1.1

Industrial product price indexes (1986 = 100),  
major commodity aggregations and stage of  
processingIndices des prix des produits industriels  
(1986 = 100), agrégations principales des  
produits par étape de transformation

Annual average	Total all commodities	Intermediate goods Produits semi-finis			All finished goods Tous les produits finis			
		Total	First stage(1)	Second stage(2)	Total	Finished foods and feeds	Capital equipment	All other
Moyenne annuelle	Total tous les produits	Total	Première étape(1)	Deuxième étape(2)	Total	Aliments de consommation et pour animaux	Biens de capital	Tous les autres produits
D	693420	693500	693501	693502	693503	693504	693505	693506
1981	83.6	86.9	96.9	84.1	78.9	78.4	77.2	79.8
1982	89.2	91.4	98.1	89.6	86.0	84.8	83.9	87.5
1983	92.3	94.1	97.2	93.2	89.7	87.7	87.6	91.8
1984	96.5	98.2	102.7	96.9	94.1	92.2	91.9	96.3
1985	99.2	99.8	99.8	99.8	98.2	95.0	96.4	101.1
1986	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1987	102.8	103.4	107.1	102.3	101.9	103.4	101.1	101.5
1988	107.2	110.3	125.1	106.1	102.6	105.9	101.5	101.4
1989	109.4	112.4	127.8	108.0	104.9	109.5	103.9	103.1
1990	109.7	111.0	118.8	108.8	107.8	112.6	106.2	106.1
1991	108.6	107.8	107.4	107.9	109.7	114.9	108.1	107.8

(1) First stage intermediate goods are those used primarily for the manufacture of intermediate goods.

(1) Les produits semis-finis de première étape se définissent comme ceux utilisés principalement pour la fabrication de produits semi-finis.

(2) Second stage intermediate goods are those used primarily for the manufacture of finished goods.

(2) Les produits semis-finis de deuxième étape se définissent comme ceux utilisés principalement pour la fabrication de produits finis.

## 3.1.2

Industrial product price indexes (1986 = 100),  
by industriesIndices des prix des produits industriels  
(1986 = 100), par groupe d'industries

Annual average	Total	Total (annual percent change)	Food and beverages	Plastics	Primary textiles	Textile products	Gasoline
Moyenne annuelle	Total	Total (variation annuelle en pourcentage)	Aliments et boissons	Plastiques	Textiles de première transformation	Produits textiles	Essence
D	694001	694001	694165	694028	694040	694045	692375
1981	83.6	10.2	82.7	83.4	92.3	84.5	88.0
1982	89.2	6.7	86.9	87.1	94.9	89.0	103.9
1983	92.3	3.5	89.7	89.8	95.7	91.5	109.2
1984	96.5	4.5	94.7	93.9	98.5	94.9	116.5
1985	99.2	2.8	95.9	96.0	99.7	97.1	122.4
1986	100.0	0.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1987	102.8	2.8	103.0	103.6	102.7	101.9	96.8
1988	107.2	4.3	106.6	114.4	106.6	105.7	89.7
1989	109.4	2.0	109.4	118.4	108.5	108.2	91.2
1990	109.7	0.3	111.4	117.0	109.8	109.4	102.2
1991	108.6	-1.1	112.2	115.5	109.2	110.5	92.8

Annual average	Clothing	Wood	Furniture and fixtures	Paper and paper products	Printing and publishing
Moyenne annuelle	Vêtements	Bois	Meubles et articles d'ameublements	Papiers et produits connexes	Impression et édition
D	694049	694055	694063	694067	694074
1981	85.5	84.1	78.8	85.3	75.0
1982	90.6	83.7	85.9	88.1	82.8
1983	93.5	92.3	89.5	85.2	86.6
1984	95.7	90.5	93.5	94.8	91.3
1985	97.5	92.3	96.2	96.0	95.9
1986	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1987	103.6	102.5	104.6	109.3	105.2
1988	106.6	104.4	108.8	119.8	111.8
1989	109.4	108.4	113.3	123.6	117.5
1990	112.0	107.8	117.4	121.6	121.1
1991	113.3	105.9	118.6	109.9	125.1

## 3.1.2

Industrial product price indexes (1986 = 100),  
by industries - concludedIndices des prix des produits industriels  
(1986 = 100), par groupe d'industries - fin

Annual average	Primary metal products	Metal fabricated products	Machinery	Transportation equipment
Moyenne annuelle	Produits métalliques primaires	Semi-produits métalliques	Machines	Équipement de transport
<i>D</i>	694079	694089	694100	694106
1981	93.3	81.3	78.8	74.8
1982	93.7	87.4	86.6	81.4
1983	96.4	90.0	90.0	84.9
1984	99.5	93.5	93.5	89.7
1985	97.9	96.8	97.3	95.8
1986	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1987	106.0	102.5	103.0	99.9
1988	125.3	106.8	106.7	97.3
1989	124.0	109.9	111.6	97.0
1990	112.1	110.8	114.5	97.5
1991	102.5	110.9	116.6	99.5

Annual average	Electrical and electronic products	Non-metallic mineral products	Petroleum and coal products	Chemical products	Miscellaneous manufactured products
Moyenne annuelle	Appareils électriques et de télécommunication	Produits minéraux non métalliques	Produits du pétrole et du charbon	Produits chimiques	Produits manufacturiers divers
<i>D</i>	694121	694136	694144	694145	694155
1981	83.6	77.1	93.3	85.1	81.9
1982	88.7	86.9	107.9	89.9	85.2
1983	91.7	90.5	113.6	93.0	91.2
1984	95.6	92.1	118.6	97.0	92.2
1985	97.7	95.1	124.5	98.7	94.5
1986	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1987	101.9	104.2	95.0	103.1	104.2
1988	105.7	108.7	88.2	114.4	107.4
1989	109.4	110.5	89.5	116.5	110.0
1990	109.3	111.8	100.9	114.1	111.1
1991	108.6	111.0	97.7	114.9	112.6

Source: Industry Price Indexes (Catalogue 62-011), Statistics Canada. Contact: Prices Division (951-9607).

Source: Indices des prix de l'industrie (n° 62-011 au catalogue), Statistique Canada. Contact: Division des Prix (951-9607).

Year Année	Main components Groupes principaux						
	Food Aliments	Housing Habitation	Clothing Habillement	Transportation Transports	Health and personal care Santé et soins personnels	Recreation, reading and education Loisirs, lecture et formation	Tobacco and alcoholic beverages Tabac et boissons alcoolisées
Weights(1): Ponderation(1):	18.05 18.05	36.32 36.32	8.69 8.69	18.29 18.29	4.20 4.20	8.84 8.84	5.60 5.60
P	484001	484164	484275	484357	484387	484416	484474
1949	16.7	18.3	30.4	17.0	15.5	20.3	18.6
1950	17.1	19.0	30.3	18.0	15.7	20.7	19.0
1951	19.5	20.7	33.3	19.3	17.1	22.2	20.7
1952	19.5	21.5	33.9	20.0	18.2	23.5	21.0
1953	18.8	21.9	33.4	20.4	18.5	23.7	20.0
1954	18.7	22.2	33.2	20.5	19.3	24.3	19.9
1955	18.7	22.3	32.7	20.2	19.5	24.9	20.0
1956	18.9	22.7	33.0	21.1	20.1	25.5	20.0
1957	19.8	23.1	32.9	22.2	21.3	26.4	20.3
1958	20.3	23.5	33.3	22.8	22.4	28.1	20.5
1959	20.2	24.0	33.4	23.6	23.2	28.7	21.2
1960	20.4	24.2	33.7	24.0	23.8	29.3	21.5
1961	20.7	24.3	34.2	24.0	24.0	29.6	21.6
1962	21.0	24.6	34.5	24.0	24.4	29.9	21.9
1963	21.7	24.9	35.4	24.0	25.1	30.3	21.9
1964	22.1	25.3	36.2	24.2	25.9	30.8	22.3
1965	22.6	25.7	36.9	25.2	27.1	31.3	22.7
1966	24.1	26.4	38.3	25.7	27.9	32.2	23.2
1967	24.4	27.6	40.2	26.8	29.4	33.8	23.8
1968	25.2	28.8	41.4	27.6	30.5	35.5	26.0
1969	26.3	30.3	42.6	28.8	32.0	37.6	27.0
1970	26.9	31.8	43.4	30.0	33.4	38.9	27.3
1971	27.2	33.3	44.0	31.2	34.1	40.2	27.8
1972	29.2	34.8	45.1	32.0	35.7	41.3	28.5
1973	33.5	37.0	47.4	32.8	37.5	43.0	29.4
1974	39.0	40.3	51.9	36.1	40.7	46.8	31.0
1975	44.0	44.3	55.0	40.3	45.4	51.7	34.8
1976	45.2	49.2	58.1	44.7	49.3	54.8	37.2
1977	48.9	53.8	62.0	47.8	52.9	57.3	39.9
1978	56.5	57.9	64.4	50.6	56.7	59.6	43.1
1979	63.9	61.9	70.3	55.5	61.9	63.7	46.2
1980	70.8	66.9	78.6	62.6	68.0	69.7	51.4
1981	78.9	75.3	84.2	74.1	75.4	76.8	58.0
1982	84.6	84.7	88.9	84.5	83.4	83.4	67.0
1983	87.7	90.4	92.5	88.7	89.2	88.8	75.5
1984	92.6	93.8	94.7	92.5	92.7	91.8	81.6
1985	95.2	97.1	97.3	96.9	95.9	95.6	89.4
1986	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1987	104.4	104.0	104.2	103.6	105.0	105.4	106.7
1988	107.2	108.6	109.6	105.6	109.6	111.3	114.6
1989	111.1	114.3	114.1	111.1	114.4	116.2	125.2
1990	115.7	119.5	117.3	117.3	120.0	121.3	136.1
1991	121.2	124.7	128.4	119.4	128.4	130.2	159.5

## 3.2

Consumer price indexes (1986 = 100) -  
concludedIndices des prix à la consommation  
(1986 = 100) - fin

Year	Reclassified as goods and services							
	Répartition par biens et services							
	Total goods	Durable goods	Semi-durable goods	Non-durable goods	Total services	Total excluding food and energy	All items	All items (annual percent change)
Année	Total des biens	Biens durables	Biens semi-durables	Biens non durables	Total des services	Total sans aliments et énergie	Ensemble	Ensemble (variation annuelle en pourcentage)
Weights(1)	55.17	15.97	9.98	29.22	44.83	74.99	100	100
Ponderation(1)	55.17	15.97	9.98	29.22	44.83	74.99	100	100
P	484487	484488	484489	484490	484491	484496	484000	484000
1961	25.1	41.3	35.1	20.3	21.7		23.9	0.8
1962	25.3	40.9	35.5	20.6	22.1		24.2	1.3
1963	25.8	41.0	36.4	21.1	22.5		24.6	1.7
1964	26.1	40.6	37.2	21.4	23.1		25.1	2.0
1965	26.6	40.5	37.8	21.8	24.0		25.7	2.4
1966	27.6	40.5	39.2	22.9	24.8		26.6	3.5
1967	28.3	41.6	41.2	23.3	26.1		27.6	3.8
1968	29.3	42.3	42.5	24.3	27.5		28.7	4.0
1969	30.3	42.7	43.7	25.2	29.3		30.0	4.5
1970	30.9	43.2	44.4	25.8	31.1		31.0	3.3
1971	31.4	43.9	45.0	26.3	32.6	35.9	31.9	2.9
1972	32.8	44.4	46.0	27.9	34.3	37.2	33.4	4.7
1973	35.7	45.1	48.1	31.1	36.4	39.0	36.0	7.8
1974	40.2	48.5	52.7	35.6	39.3	42.2	39.9	10.8
1975	44.6	52.2	55.7	40.2	43.5	46.3	44.2	10.8
1976	46.8	55.0	58.4	42.1	48.8	50.3	47.5	7.5
1977	50.3	57.9	62.2	45.5	53.2	54.0	51.3	8.0
1978	55.4	61.2	64.6	51.2	56.8	57.3	55.9	9.0
1979	61.2	67.1	70.2	56.9	60.8	61.7	61.0	9.1
1980	68.2	74.4	77.0	63.8	65.8	67.5	67.2	10.2
1981	77.2	81.4	83.2	74.0	73.4	74.8	75.5	12.4
1982	84.4	86.0	88.7	82.6	82.8	82.9	83.7	10.9
1983	89.0	89.4	92.6	87.7	88.2	88.0	88.5	5.7
1984	93.2	92.4	94.8	92.9	91.6	91.4	92.4	4.4
1985	96.8	95.2	97.3	97.1	95.2	95.0	96.0	3.9
1986	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	4.2
1987	104.1	103.1	104.0	104.5	104.8	104.6	104.4	4.4
1988	107.8	107.0	109.2	107.7	109.6	109.6	108.6	4.0
1989	112.5	111.8	114.1	112.8	115.9	115.6	114.0	5.0
1990	117.0	112.5	117.3	119.8	122.4	120.7	119.5	4.8
1991	122.9	112.4	128.3	127.1	130.2	127.8	126.2	5.6

(1) These weights, provided as a general guide, show the relative importance of the major components of the C.P.I. They are based on expenditure values derived from quantities and prices in 1986.

(1) Ces coefficients de pondération, fournis comme indications générales, illustrent l'importance relative des principales composantes de l'I.P.C. Elles sont fondées sur les dépenses effectuées en 1986, qui sont elles-mêmes fonction des quantités achetées et des prix pratiqués.

Source: Consumer Prices and Price Indexes (Catalogue 62-010), Statistics Canada. Contact: S. Shadlock (951-9606).

Source: Prix à la consommation et indices des prix (n° 62-010 au catalogue), Statistique Canada. Personne ressource: S. Shadlock (951-9606)

### 3.3 Construction price indexes (1986 = 100) Indices des prix de la construction (1986 = 100)

Annual average	Construction union wage rate - base rate	Construction union wage rate (including pay supplements)	New housing prices	New housing prices (annual percent change)	House only	Land only
Moyenne annuelle	Salaires syndicaux de la construction - taux de base	Salaires syndicaux de la construction (englobant les suppléments)	Prix des logements neufs	Prix des logements neufs (variation annuelle en pourcentage)	Maison seulement	Terrain seulement
D	698300	698328	698200	698200	698201	698202
1981	75.5	74.4	95.8	95.8	91.9	102.9
1982	82.5	81.4	93.8	93.8	91.3	97.7
1983	92.6	91.6	90.7	90.7	89.1	93.1
1984	95.6	94.9	91.1	91.1	89.6	93.4
1985	97.6	97.3	92.1	92.1	90.8	94.6
1986	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1987	102.4	102.7	113.8	113.8	115.6	109.9
1988	105.8	106.5	125.6	125.6	125.7	126.5
1989	110.3	111.5	142.2	142.2	135.9	159.7
1990	116.0	117.7	144.3	144.3	135.3	169.3
1991	122.2	124.5	134.3	134.3	125.2	160.6

Source: Construction Price Statistics, Monthly Bulletin (Catalogue 62-007), Statistics Canada. Contact: Prices Division (951-9607).

Source: Statistiques des prix de la construction, Bulletin mensuel (n° 62-007 au catalogue), Statistique Canada. Contact: Division des Prix (951-9607).

### 3.4 Raw materials price indexes (1986 = 100) Indices des prix des matières brutes (1986 = 100)

Annual average	Total	Total excluding mineral fuels	Wood	Non-metallic minerals	Ferrous materials	Non-ferrous metals	Mineral fuels	Vegetable products	Animal products
Moyenne annuelle	Total	Ensemble sauf combustibles minéraux	Bois	Minéraux non métalliques	Matières ferreuses	Métaux non ferreux	Combustibles minéraux	Substances végétales	Substances animales
D	694308	694316	694311	694314	694312	694313	694315	694309	694310
1981	104.0	96.2	91.5	78.3	90.7	111.6	115.2	111.2	88.4
1982	111.8	93.4	88.0	87.3	87.9	98.8	138.6	97.3	93.1
1983	116.6	94.8	91.6	89.9	89.3	103.1	148.4	101.7	91.0
1984	120.1	99.2	94.7	92.8	97.6	102.3	150.6	109.9	96.3
1985	121.5	96.6	95.3	97.4	99.3	96.4	157.6	101.6	94.9
1986	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1987	107.3	106.2	111.6	99.3	99.4	114.1	109.7	96.6	104.8
1988	103.8	111.8	121.3	102.1	103.6	133.7	86.7	106.6	99.7
1989	107.2	111.3	122.4	103.4	100.1	127.6	98.2	108.0	101.1
1990	111.6	108.9	121.8	103.3	93.1	114.7	117.6	99.7	105.7
1991	104.7	103.6	123.7	103.5	89.9	96.7	107.1	89.0	104.5

These purchase price indexes include prices for domestic and imported goods.

Ces indices basés sur le prix d'achat comprennent à la fois les prix des produits domestiques et importés.

Source: Industry Price Indexes (Catalogue 62-011, Table 7), Statistics Canada. Contact: Prices Division (951-9607).

Source: Indices des prix de l'industrie (n° 62-011 au catalogue, Tableau 7), Statistique Canada. Contact: Division des Prix (951-9607).

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# Domestic trade

# Commerce intérieur

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## Table

- 4.1 Retail trade by type of business
- 4.2 Canadian Travellers

## Tableau

- 4.1 Commerce de détail par genre d'entreprise
- 4.2 Voyageurs canadiens

## 4.1

## Retail trade by type of business (millions of dollars)(1)

## Commerce de détail par genre d'entreprise (millions de dollars)(1)

Year	Supermarkets and grocery stores stores	All other food stores	General merchandise stores stores	Other semi-durable goods	Other durable goods
Année	Supermarchés d'alimentation épiceries	Tous les autres magasins d'aliments	Magasins de marchandises diverses	Autres magasins de produits semi-durables	Autres magasins de produits durables
D	657193	657194	657205	657208	657209
1981	25,267	1,822	15,011	3,123	2,715
1982	27,446	2,155	15,277	3,248	2,898
1983	28,959	2,266	16,293	3,489	3,026
1984	30,924	2,370	16,873	3,798	3,334
1985	33,006	2,570	18,002	4,267	3,659
1986	35,270	2,872	18,925	4,993	4,242
1987	37,970	3,092	19,302	5,703	4,793
1988	39,709	3,318	19,871	6,496	5,238
1989	40,741	3,739	20,533	7,006	5,572
1990	42,475	3,946	21,354	6,951	5,475
1991	43,512	3,579	20,683	5,977	4,876

Year	Recreational and motor vehicle dealers	Gasoline service stations	Automotive parts, accessories et services	Clothing stores Magasins de vêtements		
Année	Concessionnaires de véhicules automobiles et récréatifs	Stations-service	Pièces et accessoires pour automobiles et service	Men's Hommes	Women's Femmes	Other clothing stores Autres magasins de vêtements
D	657202	657203	657204	657197	657198	657199
1981	19,353	8,057	6,505	1,242	2,121	2,036
1982	16,963	9,330	6,915	1,289	2,236	2,049
1983	20,164	9,557	7,230	1,445	2,494	2,300
1984	24,340	10,382	7,890	1,528	2,792	2,431
1985	30,362	11,840	8,277	1,529	3,238	2,871
1986	33,362	11,463	8,980	1,658	3,535	3,207
1987	37,556	13,056	9,969	1,822	3,784	3,519
1988	41,978	13,588	10,923	1,975	3,926	3,738
1989	42,894	14,362	11,811	2,046	4,003	3,956
1990	41,695	15,355	12,321	2,076	4,000	4,017
1991	37,689	14,288	10,610	1,713	3,691	3,756

Year	Shoe stores	Furniture and appliance stores	Other household furnishings stores	Drugs and patent medicine stores	All other retail stores	Total
Année	Magasins de chaussures	Magasins de meubles et d'appareils ménagers	Autres magasins d'ameublement	Pharmacies et magasins de médicaments brevetés	Autres magasins de vente au détail	Total
D	657196	657200	657201	657195	657210	657192
1981	1,072	4,108	1,095	3,597	6,310	103,431
1982	1,112	4,019	1,027	4,351	6,772	107,083
1983	1,217	5,038	1,180	4,772	7,138	116,567
1984	1,277	5,609	1,248	5,238	7,381	127,413
1985	1,404	6,097	1,456	5,944	7,693	142,212
1986	1,551	6,770	1,864	6,738	8,357	153,786
1987	1,627	7,800	2,279	7,429	9,195	168,894
1988	1,738	8,401	2,441	8,311	10,002	181,652
1989	1,819	8,838	2,538	8,965	10,480	189,302
1990	1,826	8,597	2,612	9,476	10,384	192,558
1991	1,590	7,412	2,033	9,795	10,003	181,208

(1) Retail sales estimates exclude the Goods and Services Tax (GST). Prior to January 1991, sales data included the Federal Sales Tax (FST). Due to this change in indirect taxes, data for 1991 are not strictly comparable with those of previous years. For users interested in deriving comparable data, an estimate of the amount of FST included in sales for 1990 is available.

(1) Les estimations des ventes de détail excluent la taxe sur les produits et les services (TPS). Les données sur les ventes antérieures à janvier 1991 incluent la taxe de vente fédérale (TVF). Du à ce changement dans les taxes indirectes, les données pour 1991 ne sont pas tout à fait comparables à celles des années précédentes. Pour les utilisateurs intéressés à calculer des données comparables, une estimation du montant de la TVF inclus dans les ventes pour 1990 est disponible.

Source: Retail Trade (Catalogue 63-005), Statistics Canada. Contact: L. Di Pietro (951-3551)

Source: Commerce de détail (n° 63-005 au catalogue), Statistique Canada. Personne ressource: L. Di Pietro (951-3551)

## 4.2

## Canadian travellers (thousands)

## Voyageurs canadiens (milliers)

Year	From U.S. Des É.-U.			From other than U.S.		Total
	By auto. same day	By auto. one or more nights	Total, one or more nights	Total		
Année	Par auto. la même journée	Par auto. après une ou plusieurs nuits	Total, après une ou plusieurs nuits	Total	Ailleurs qu'aux É.-U.	Total
D	145037	145038	146777	145035	145053	145034
D		+ 145039				
1972	20,078	7,027	8,646	30,448	1,144	31,591
1973	20,515	6,741	8,604	30,756	1,360	32,116
1974	20,054	6,275	8,433	30,091	1,434	31,526
1975	21,653	7,354	9,678	32,963	1,554	34,517
1976	23,383	8,167	10,955	35,935	1,582	37,517
1977	24,489	8,707	11,845	37,897	1,777	39,674
1978	24,076	8,347	11,661	37,294	1,808	39,102
1979	22,447	6,849	10,516	34,382	1,757	36,139
1980	22,110	7,352	11,239	34,743	1,585	36,328
1981	21,482	6,898	10,838	33,584	1,478	35,062
1982	21,670	6,635	10,267	33,322	1,489	34,811
1983	25,690	8,208	11,816	38,979	1,752	40,731
1984	24,475	7,058	10,891	36,783	2,012	38,795
1985	25,247	6,936	10,721	37,429	2,301	39,729
1986	25,894	7,020	10,793	38,119	2,285	40,404
1987	30,978	8,213	12,253	44,693	2,648	47,341
1988	36,185	9,315	13,700	51,308	2,801	54,109
1989	43,300	10,549	15,326	59,911	2,996	62,907
1990	51,829	12,164	17,327	70,433	3,153	73,585
1991	59,074	14,289	19,036	79,351	2,824	82,174

Source: International Travel (Catalogue 66-001), Statistics Canada. Contact: P. Paradis (951-8933).

Source: Voyages internationaux (n<sup>o</sup> 66-001 au catalogue), Statistique Canada. Personne ressource: P. Paradis (951-8933).

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# Merchandise trade

# Commerce des marchandises

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## Table

- 5.1.1 Merchandise exports
- 5.1.2 Merchandise imports
- 5.2.1 Price and volume of exports
- 5.2.2 Price and volume of imports
- 5.3 Trade balance by principal trading areas

## Tableau

- 5.1.1 Exportations de marchandises
- 5.1.2 Importations de marchandises
- 5.2.1 Prix et volumes des exportations
- 5.2.2 Prix et volumes des importations
- 5.3 Solde des marchandises par principaux marchés

5.1.1 Merchandise exports on a balance of payments basis(1.2) (millions of dollars) Exportations de marchandises sur la base de la balance des paiements(1.2) (millions de dollars)

Year Année	Major trading areas Marchés principaux							
	Total	Total (annual percent change) Total (variation annuelle en pourcentage)	United States États-Unis	United Kingdom Royaume-Uni	Other E.E.C. Autres C.E.E.	Japan Japon	Other O.E.C.D. Autres O.C.D.E.	Other countries Autres pays
D	399374	399374	399443	399444	399445	399446	399447	399448
1971	17,782		12,066	1,379	1,133	831	614	1,759
1972	20,222	13.7	14,200	1,355	1,170	965	527	2,006
1973	25,649	26.8	17,521	1,583	1,557	1,789	762	2,436
1974	32,738	27.6	21,800	1,992	2,105	2,219	1,099	3,523
1975	33,616	2.7	22,059	1,889	2,323	2,140	885	4,321
1976	38,166	13.5	25,813	1,895	2,576	2,345	1,072	4,466
1977	44,495	16.6	31,196	1,909	2,719	2,425	1,211	5,035
1978	53,361	19.9	37,812	1,986	2,939	2,988	1,273	6,363
1979	65,582	22.9	45,083	2,502	4,527	3,898	1,904	7,669
1980	76,681	16.9	48,975	3,221	6,295	4,275	2,730	11,184
1981	84,432	10.1	56,100	3,363	5,368	4,592	2,589	12,146
1982	84,393	-0.0	58,097	2,702	4,806	4,616	2,091	12,082
1983	90,556	7.3	66,388	2,535	4,214	4,787	1,689	10,943
1984	111,330	22.9	84,816	2,475	4,623	5,715	1,938	11,763
1985	119,061	6.9	93,793	2,456	4,486	5,597	2,169	10,561
1986	120,318	1.1	93,326	2,729	5,284	5,819	2,175	10,986
1987	126,340	5.0	96,605	3,027	6,272	6,762	2,564	11,110
1988	138,742	9.8	102,626	3,520	7,350	8,355	3,086	13,805
1989	141,768	2.2	105,648	3,569	8,200	8,487	3,455	12,410
1990	146,482	3.3	110,442	3,482	8,484	7,653	3,493	12,928
1991	141,701	-3.3	107,679	3,010	8,396	6,837	2,498	13,281

Year(3) Année(3)	Agricultural and fish products Produits agricoles et poisson	Energy products Produits énergétiques	Forest products Produits forestiers	Industrial goods Biens industriels	Machines and equipment Machines et équipements	Automobile products Produits automobiles	Consumer goods Biens de consommation
1971	2,391	1,317	2,967	4,708	2,049	4,163	281
1972	2,645	1,736	3,590	4,879	2,316	4,699	321
1973	3,671	2,527	4,574	6,172	2,843	5,386	403
1974	4,403	5,262	5,574	7,831	3,520	5,667	460
1975	4,590	5,458	5,076	7,501	4,074	6,391	454
1976	4,659	5,100	6,520	8,640	4,495	8,185	519
1977	5,223	5,562	7,893	10,068	4,802	10,322	598
1978	6,000	6,057	9,632	12,016	6,122	12,394	762
1979	7,335	9,045	11,736	15,399	8,923	11,805	1,014
1980	9,148	10,934	12,731	19,947	10,928	10,890	1,285
1981	10,510	11,838	12,866	20,593	12,361	13,483	1,369
1982	11,032	12,482	11,655	17,420	12,524	16,819	1,402
1983	11,287	12,793	12,852	17,755	12,095	21,277	1,533
1984	11,888	14,333	14,927	21,012	15,405	29,435	1,882
1985	10,738	16,292	15,331	21,963	17,046	33,213	2,000
1986	11,204	10,980	17,669	23,813	20,272	31,909	2,513
1987	12,119	12,111	20,858	26,108	20,393	32,048	2,626
1988	13,384	11,881	22,158	31,044	22,324	34,458	2,745
1989	11,796	12,284	22,480	31,872	25,222	34,624	2,617
1990	12,834	14,739	20,866	30,018	28,573	33,874	2,792
1991	13,301	14,763	19,274	28,272	28,959	32,051	3,022

Source: See Table 5.1.2  
Source: Voir tableau 5.1.2

## 5.1.2

## Merchandise imports on a balance of payments basis(1,2) (millions of dollars)

## Importations de marchandises sur la base de la balance des paiements(1,2) (millions de dollars)

Year	Major trading areas							
	Marchés principaux							
	Total	Total (annual percent change)	United States	United Kingdom	Other E.E.C.	Japan	Other O.E.C.D.	Other countries
Annee	Total	Total (variation annuelle en pourcentage)	Etats-Unis	Royaume-Uni	Autres C.E.E.	Japon	Autres O.C.D.E.	Autres pays
D	397916	397916	397984	397985	397986	397987	397988	397989
1971	15,314		10,727	877	972	803	523	1,411
1972	18,272	19.3	12,594	973	1,200	1,072	684	1,750
1973	22,726	24.4	16,090	996	1,450	996	864	2,329
1974	30,903	36.0	20,652	1,171	1,894	1,412	1,154	4,620
1975	33,962	9.9	23,058	1,224	2,046	1,189	1,188	5,258
1976	36,608	7.8	25,124	1,132	1,985	1,506	1,214	5,648
1977	41,523	13.4	29,449	1,286	2,379	1,774	1,250	5,386
1978	49,048	18.1	34,845	1,601	3,092	2,249	1,449	5,813
1979	61,157	24.7	44,480	1,876	3,712	2,111	1,887	7,091
1980	67,903	11.0	47,343	1,942	3,740	2,810	2,117	9,951
1981	77,140	13.6	52,777	2,384	4,057	4,045	2,174	11,705
1982	66,739	-13.5	47,072	1,939	3,752	3,552	2,180	8,245
1983	73,098	9.5	52,721	1,732	4,087	4,355	2,040	8,164
1984	91,493	25.2	65,893	2,294	6,232	5,477	1,900	9,697
1985	102,669	12.2	73,406	3,104	7,469	6,063	2,530	10,097
1986	110,374	7.5	76,427	3,587	9,016	7,576	2,767	11,002
1987	115,119	4.3	78,985	4,494	9,322	7,498	3,084	11,737
1988	128,321	11.5	88,405	4,646	10,637	7,949	3,605	13,079
1989	134,673	5.0	93,540	4,608	9,885	8,284	4,021	14,335
1990	135,557	0.7	92,924	4,942	10,033	8,230	4,986	14,441
1991	134,323	-0.9	92,639	4,150	9,586	8,646	4,345	14,958

Year(3)	Agricultural and fish products	Energy products	Forest products	Industrial goods	Machines and equipment	Automobile products	Consumer goods
Annee(3)	Produits agricoles et poisson	Produits energetiques	Produits forestiers	Biens industriels	Machines et equipements	Produits automobiles	Biens de consommation
1971	1,325	913	165	3,281	4,126	4,030	1,625
1972	1,568	1,078	242	3,698	4,987	4,850	2,042
1973	2,214	1,332	319	4,465	6,293	5,988	2,472
1974	2,828	3,329	426	6,673	8,068	6,936	3,090
1975	2,976	4,163	440	6,281	9,023	8,102	3,370
1976	3,219	4,054	470	6,484	9,300	9,288	4,116
1977	3,710	4,201	467	7,315	10,295	11,332	4,566
1978	4,220	4,472	551	9,280	12,844	13,078	5,252
1979	4,728	5,765	727	12,845	16,663	14,900	6,154
1980	5,383	8,410	628	14,541	19,381	13,321	6,773
1981	5,876	9,692	739	15,428	22,604	15,739	7,664
1982	5,439	6,737	511	12,719	19,705	14,645	7,368
1983	5,546	5,161	732	14,301	20,825	18,744	8,348
1984	6,534	6,133	822	16,783	26,397	25,719	10,183
1985	6,449	6,347	856	18,735	28,093	31,092	10,410
1986	7,229	5,085	1,044	19,755	31,178	33,124	11,976
1987	7,391	5,914	1,165	20,747	33,293	32,746	12,670
1988	7,558	5,176	1,293	25,173	40,466	33,400	13,568
1989	8,256	6,221	1,358	26,472	43,279	32,127	15,023
1990	8,742	8,240	1,324	26,109	42,605	30,618	15,861
1991	9,001	6,533	1,216	24,258	42,581	31,141	16,602

(1) Total exports includes domestic exports and re-exports, for further information please refer to Summary of Canadian International Trade (Catalogue 65-001)

(1) Les exportations totales comprennent les exportations nationales et les reexportations. Pour plus d'information, voir la publication Sommaire du commerce international du Canada (n° 65-001 au catalogue)

(2) The figures reflect a number of adjustments applied to the customs totals to make them consistent with the concepts and definitions used in the system of national accounts. For more information about these adjustments, please refer to Quarterly Estimates of the Canadian Balance of International Payments (Catalogue 67-001)

(2) Les chiffres tiennent compte d'un certain nombre d'ajustements apportés aux totaux douaniers afin de les rendre compatibles avec les concepts et les définitions utilisés dans le système des comptes nationaux. Pour plus de renseignements à propos de ces ajustements, voir la publication Estimations trimestrielles de la balance canadienne des paiements internationaux (n° 67-001 au catalogue)

(3) Sum of components do not equal total, due to balance of payments adjustments

(3) Le total ne correspond pas à la somme des composantes en raison des ajustements de la balance des paiements

Source: Summary of Canadian International Trade (Catalogue 65-001), Statistics Canada Contact: M. Sterpan (951-1711)

Source: Sommaire du commerce international du Canada (n° 65-001 au catalogue), Statistique Canada Personne ressource: M. Sterpan (951-1711)

5.2.1 Price and volume of exports (1986 = 100) Prix et volumes des exportations (1986 = 100)

Year Année	Current weighted price indexes Indices des prix à pondération courante							
	Total	Agricultural and fish products Produits agricoles et poisson	Energy products Produits énergétiques	Forest products Produits forestiers	Industrial goods Biens industriels	Machines and equipment Machines et équipements	Automobile products Produits automobiles	Consumer goods Biens de consommation
1986	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1987	101.3	95.5	97.0	108.9	102.7	100.5	100.1	103.7
1988	101.8	107.9	80.8	112.5	110.0	100.7	96.3	107.1
1989	102.9	108.1	86.3	116.0	109.7	102.8	95.0	113.1
1990	101.7	102.5	97.5	109.9	102.8	104.3	95.2	113.8
1991	97.8	95.6	88.6	100.4	96.4	101.7	98.1	116.4

Year Année	Constant 1986 dollars Dollars constants de 1986							
	Total(1)	Agricultural and fish products Produits agricoles et poisson	Energy products Produits énergétiques	Forest products Produits forestiers	Industrial goods Biens industriels	Machines and equipment Machines et équipements	Automobile products Produits automobiles	Consumer goods Biens de consommation
1986	120,317.9	11,203.9	10,980.4	17,668.7	23,812.9	20,271.5	31,909.2	2,513.4
1987	124,719.1	12,690.9	12,482.7	19,158.8	25,418.1	20,282.4	32,017.4	2,532.3
1988	136,288.8	12,405.4	14,712.0	19,692.7	28,232.3	22,162.1	35,770.6	2,563.1
1989	137,772.7	10,916.1	14,238.0	19,376.5	29,058.2	24,540.7	36,462.5	2,313.8
1990	144,033.8	12,523.1	15,123.1	18,980.8	29,212.4	27,386.1	35,583.2	2,453.3
1991	144,888.8	13,913.5	16,658.0	19,200.5	29,330.9	28,465.5	32,660.7	2,596.6

(1) Total includes balance of payments adjustments

(1) Le total inclut des ajustements de la balance des paiements

Source: Summary of Canadian International Trade (Catalogue 65-001), Statistics Canada. Contact: D. Pilon (951-4808)

Source: Sommaire du commerce international du Canada (n° 65-001 au catalogue), Statistique Canada. Personne ressource: D. Pilon (951-4808)

5.2.2 Price and volume of imports (1986 = 100) Prix et volumes des importations (1986 = 100)

Year Année	Current weighted price indexes Indices des prix à pondération courante							
	Total	Agricultural and fish products Produits agricoles et poisson	Energy products Produits énergétiques	Forest products Produits forestiers	Industrial goods Biens industriels	Machines and equipment Machines et équipements	Automobile products Produits automobiles	Consumer goods Biens de consommation
1986	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1987	98.2	97.5	104.3	103.6	99.2	95.0	98.9	100.7
1988	96.3	99.8	87.2	113.5	102.3	92.3	96.0	100.2
1989	96.4	99.1	93.1	115.8	102.6	90.8	97.0	101.0
1990	97.4	98.8	114.9	109.5	101.2	89.8	98.4	102.3
1991	94.9	97.8	99.7	109.3	98.1	87.4	98.0	102.4

Year Année	Constant 1986 dollars Dollars constants de 1986							
	Total(1)	Agricultural and fish products Produits agricoles et poisson	Energy products Produits énergétiques	Forest products Produits forestiers	Industrial goods Biens industriels	Machines and equipment Machines et équipements	Automobile products Produits automobiles	Consumer goods Biens de consommation
1986	110,374.3	7,229.0	5,085.4	1,044.3	19,754.7	31,177.7	33,123.9	11,975.8
1987	117,228.8	7,580.4	5,672.6	1,123.9	20,908.6	35,047.2	33,111.0	12,582.7
1988	133,251.2	7,571.9	5,935.0	1,139.9	24,613.3	43,856.9	34,794.1	13,543.0
1989	139,702.3	8,334.7	6,683.3	1,172.6	25,798.5	47,659.2	33,124.1	14,880.9
1990	139,175.5	8,848.0	7,168.5	1,209.4	25,788.1	47,424.5	31,107.0	15,501.7
1991	141,541.8	9,202.9	6,554.7	1,112.2	24,729.2	48,859.5	31,781.7	16,215.3

(1) Total includes balance of payments adjustments

(1) Le total inclut des ajustements de la balance des paiements

Source: Summary of Canadian International Trade (Catalogue 65-001), Statistics Canada. Contact: D. Pilon (951-4808)

Source: Sommaire du commerce international du Canada (n° 65-001 au catalogue), Statistique Canada. Personne ressource: D. Pilon (951-4808)

## 5.3

Trade balance by principal trading area  
(millions of dollars)Solde des marchandises par principaux  
marchés (millions de dollars)

Year	Total	United States	United Kingdom	Other E.E.C.	Japan	Other O.E.C.D.	Other countries
Année	Total	Etats-Unis	Royaume-Uni	Autres C.E.E.	Japon	Autres O.C.D.E.	Autres pays
D	399374	399443	399444	399445	399446	399447	399448
D	-397916	-397984	-397985	-397986	-397987	-397988	-397989
1971	2,469	1,339	502	161	28	91	348
1972	1,951	1,607	383	-30	-107	-158	256
1973	2,923	1,431	587	107	793	-102	107
1974	1,835	1,148	822	211	807	-55	-1,097
1975	-345	-999	664	277	951	-302	-937
1976	1,559	689	763	591	839	-142	-1,181
1977	2,972	1,748	623	341	650	-38	-352
1978	4,313	2,967	385	-153	739	-176	550
1979	4,425	603	626	815	1,787	16	578
1980	8,778	1,632	1,279	2,555	1,465	614	1,234
1981	7,292	3,323	980	1,311	547	415	441
1982	17,654	11,025	763	1,054	1,064	-89	3,837
1983	17,457	13,667	802	127	433	-351	2,779
1984	19,838	18,923	181	-1,609	238	38	2,066
1985	16,392	20,386	-647	-2,983	-467	-361	464
1986	9,944	16,899	-859	-3,732	-1,757	-592	-16
1987	11,222	17,620	-1,467	-3,050	-736	-520	-627
1988	10,421	14,221	-1,126	-3,287	407	-519	726
1989	7,095	12,107	-1,039	-1,685	203	-567	-1,925
1990	10,926	17,518	-1,460	-1,549	-577	-1,493	-1,514
1991	7,378	15,040	-1,140	-1,189	-1,809	-1,847	-1,677

Source: See Table 5.1.2.

Source: Voir tableau 5.1.2.

## Table

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## 6.1

Total inventories, shipments and orders  
(millions of dollars)Total des stocks, des livraisons et des  
commandes (millions de dollars)

Year	Shipments	New orders received	Unfilled orders at end of the year	Inventory at end of the year Stocks à la fin de l'année	
Année	Livraisons	Nouvelles commandes reçues	Commandes en carnet à la fin de l'année	Owned Possédés	Held but not owned Détenu mais non possédés
D	315351	315706	316061	317836	318191
1981	190,851	190,810	17,877	33,981	1,373
1982	187,409	185,741	16,208	30,770	1,077
1983	203,019	207,890	21,079	30,548	1,175
1984	229,848	230,818	22,049	33,903	1,717
1985	248,673	248,593	21,969	33,846	2,860
1986	253,343	254,746	23,372	33,691	3,028
1987	272,037	273,022	24,358	35,017	3,217
1988	297,692	302,721	29,387	37,566	3,827
1989	308,987	308,596	28,996	38,861	4,937
1990	297,132	293,298	25,162	37,924	5,595
1991	277,824	275,217	22,555	33,825	6,322

Year	Inventory at end of the year Stocks à la fin de l'année				Ratio of inventories owned to shipments
Année	All inventory held Ensemble des stocks détenus				Rapport des stocks possédés aux livraisons
	Total	Raw materials Matières premières	Goods in process Produits en cours	Finished goods Produits finis	
D	316416	316771	317126	317481	317836/315351
1981	35,355	14,342	9,361	11,652	2.04
1982	31,847	13,089	7,669	11,088	2.18
1983	31,723	13,082	7,720	10,921	1.81
1984	35,620	14,361	8,792	12,467	1.72
1985	36,706	14,703	10,065	11,939	1.67
1986	36,719	15,313	10,132	11,273	1.61
1987	38,234	16,409	10,685	11,140	1.53
1988	41,393	17,935	11,542	11,916	1.49
1989	43,798	18,026	12,784	12,988	1.52
1990	43,519	17,108	13,029	13,382	1.57
1991	40,147	14,932	13,206	12,009	1.56

Source: Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries (Catalogue 31-001), Statistics Canada. Contact: M. Labonté (951-3508).

Source: Stocks, livraisons et commandes des industries manufacturières (n° 31-001 au catalogue), Statistique Canada. Personne ressource: M. Labonté (951-3508).

## 6.2

## Shipments (millions of dollars)

## Livraisons (millions de dollars)

Year	Total	Total (annual percent change)	Non-durable goods	Durable goods
Année	Total	Total (variation annuelle en pourcentage)	Biens non durables	Biens durables
D	315351	315351	315352	315496
1981	190,851		103,925	86,927
1982	187,409	-1.8	105,979	81,431
1983	203,019	8.3	113,354	89,664
1984	229,848	13.2	122,124	107,725
1985	248,673	8.2	128,183	120,490
1986	253,343	1.9	125,746	127,597
1987	272,037	7.4	135,793	136,244
1988	297,692	9.4	143,126	154,566
1989	308,987	3.8	147,455	161,532
1990	297,132	-3.8	146,145	150,987
1991	277,824	-6.5	139,066	138,758

Source: Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries (Catalogue 31-001), Statistics Canada. Contact: M. Labonté (951-3508).

Source: Stocks, livraisons et commandes des industries manufacturières (n° 31-001 au catalogue), Statistique Canada. Personne ressource: M. Labonté (951-3508).

## 6.3

## Inventories (millions of dollars)

## Stocks (millions de dollars)

End of year	Total inventories held	Total inventories held (annual percent change)	Non-durable goods industries	Durable goods industries
En fin d'année	Total des stocks détenus	Total des stocks détenus (variation annuelle en pourcentage)	Industries des biens non durables	Industries des biens durables
<i>D</i>	316416	316416	316417	316561
1981	35,355		15,419	19,936
1982	31,847	-9.9	15,233	16,613
1983	31,723	-0.4	14,772	16,951
1984	35,620	12.3	16,552	19,068
1985	36,706	3.0	16,054	20,652
1986	36,719	0.0	15,245	21,474
1987	38,234	4.1	15,702	22,531
1988	41,393	8.3	16,188	25,205
1989	43,798	5.8	16,800	26,998
1990	43,519	-0.6	17,499	26,020
1991	40,147	-7.7	15,434	24,713

Source: Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries (Catalogue 31-001), Statistics Canada. Contact: M. Labonté (951-3508)

Source: Stocks, livraisons et commandes des industries manufacturières (n° 31-001 au catalogue), Statistique Canada. Personne ressource: M. Labonté (951-3508)

## 6.4

## Shipments and unfilled orders by industry (millions of dollars)

## Livraisons et commandes en carnet par industrie (millions de dollars)

Year	Shipments		Capital goods	Construction materials	Other intermediate goods and supplies	Export-oriented	(Automotive products)
	Livraisons						
	Consumer goods						
	Biens de consommation						
Année	Non-durable	Durable	Biens de capital	Matériaux de construction	Industries des autres produits intermédiaires	Industries orientées vers l'exportation	(Industries connexes de l'automobile)
	Non durables	Durables					
<i>D</i>	315667	315668	315669	315670	315671	315672	315673
1981	58,768	6,698	19,014	16,583	54,885	34,903	38,937
1982	61,650	6,058	17,488	14,588	53,342	34,283	41,914
1983	65,372	6,835	16,222	14,907	59,200	40,483	49,277
1984	68,836	7,499	19,629	16,594	67,921	49,370	58,005
1985	72,485	8,287	23,077	18,624	72,349	53,850	63,577
1986	66,355	9,351	25,112	20,905	75,236	56,384	55,342
1987	70,335	9,914	27,720	24,084	80,203	59,782	54,221
1988	70,351	10,355	31,729	26,364	89,037	69,856	59,499
1989	73,154	10,726	35,176	28,442	91,912	69,576	60,522
1990	75,956	9,418	35,029	26,260	85,457	65,012	59,752
1991	74,605	8,254	32,412	22,601	78,563	61,389	58,544

Year	Unfilled orders at end of the year		Capital goods	Construction materials	Other intermediate goods and supplies	Export-oriented	(Automotive products)
	Commandes en carnet à la fin de l'année						
	Consumer goods						
	Biens de consommation						
Année	Non-durable	Durable	Biens de capital	Matériaux de construction	Industries des autres produits intermédiaires	Industries orientées vers l'exportation	(Industries connexes de l'automobile)
	Non durables	Durables					
<i>D</i>	316409	316410	316411	316412	316413	316414	316415
1981	610	401	10,522	3,066	2,869	974	730
1982	554	467	9,684	2,485	2,690	749	772
1983	625	422	13,782	2,265	3,405	1,039	1,258
1984	463	367	14,273	2,622	3,823	1,048	1,552
1985	454	495	14,352	2,476	3,878	931	1,507
1986	501	469	14,113	3,180	4,080	1,442	1,926
1987	548	445	14,365	2,901	4,280	2,365	2,745
1988	612	563	19,520	3,428	4,355	1,470	1,775
1989	642	464	19,783	3,357	3,946	1,336	1,652
1990	565	294	17,287	2,676	3,697	1,089	1,402
1991	472	245	15,660	2,071	3,431	1,040	1,427

Source: Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries (Catalogue 31-001), Statistics Canada. Contact: M. Labonté (951-3508)

Source: Stocks, livraisons et commandes des industries manufacturières (n° 31-001 au catalogue), Statistique Canada. Personne ressource: M. Labonté (951-3508)

## 6.5

## Total inventories and raw materials by industry (millions of dollars)

## Total des stocks et des matières premières par industrie (millions de dollars)

End of year En fin d'année	Inventories held: total Stocks détenus: total						
	Consumer goods non-durable Biens de consommation non durables	Consumer goods durable Biens de consommation durables	Capital goods Biens de capital	Construction materials Matériaux de construction	Intermediate goods and supplies Industries des produits intermédiaires	Export-oriented Industries orientées vers l'exportation	(Automotive products) (Industries connexes de l'automobile)
D	316764	316765	316766	316767	316768	316769	316770
1981	8,550	1,630	7,469	3,557	9,615	5,195	5,523
1982	8,264	1,306	5,852	2,969	9,000	4,979	5,102
1983	7,781	1,410	5,590	2,941	9,394	5,048	4,839
1984	8,849	1,548	7,016	3,103	10,349	5,426	5,467
1985	8,467	1,653	8,250	3,167	10,423	5,393	5,189
1986	7,571	1,789	8,729	3,427	10,552	5,325	3,999
1987	7,972	1,782	9,106	3,797	10,646	5,625	4,132
1988	7,647	1,914	10,549	4,326	11,681	5,943	3,678
1989	7,972	1,936	11,831	4,388	11,880	6,502	4,179
1990	8,475	1,587	12,035	3,959	11,364	6,799	4,794
1991	7,278	1,395	12,422	3,383	10,185	6,113	3,524

End of year En fin d'année	Inventories held: raw materials Stocks détenus: matières premières						
	Consumer goods non-durable Biens de consommation non durables	Consumer goods durable Biens de consommation durables	Capital goods Biens de capital	Construction materials Matériaux de construction	Intermediate goods and supplies Industries des produits intermédiaires	Export-oriented Industries orientées vers l'exportation	(Automotive products) (Industries connexes de l'automobile)
D	317119	317120	317121	317122	317123	317124	317125
1981	3,489	718	2,170	1,549	4,475	1,850	1,978
1982	3,326	592	2,105	1,226	3,959	1,857	1,722
1983	3,137	640	2,002	1,287	4,239	1,784	1,609
1984	3,451	731	2,347	1,397	4,501	1,966	1,758
1985	3,455	832	2,521	1,449	4,598	1,861	1,683
1986	3,402	891	2,664	1,598	4,784	1,976	1,391
1987	3,454	956	2,750	1,840	5,297	2,104	1,384
1988	3,350	1,008	3,200	2,089	5,775	2,446	1,517
1989	3,358	962	3,169	2,142	5,639	2,681	1,753
1990	3,303	786	2,874	1,888	5,346	2,835	1,830
1991	2,869	708	2,589	1,583	4,669	2,454	1,325

Source: Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing industries (Catalogue 31-001), Statistics Canada. Contact: M. Labonté (951-3508).

Source: Stocks, livraisons et commandes des industries manufacturières (n° 31-001 au catalogue), Statistique Canada. Personne ressource: M. Labonté (951-3508).

## 6.6

## Inventories of goods in process and finished products by industry (millions of dollars)

## Stocks de produits en cours et produits finis par industrie (millions de dollars)

End of year En fin d'année	Inventories held: goods in process Stocks détenus: produits en cours						
	Consumer goods non-durable Biens de consommation non durables	Consumer goods durable Biens de consommation durables	Capital goods Biens de capital	Construction materials Matériaux de construction	Intermediate goods and supplies Industries des produits intermédiaires	Export-oriented Industries orientées vers l'exportation	(Automotive products) (Industries connexes de l'automobile)
D	317474	317475	317476	317477	317478	317479	317480
1981	1,031	240	4,149	995	1,684	1,599	1,167
1982	1,037	190	2,691	867	1,567	1,554	1,206
1983	968	222	2,565	739	1,650	1,698	1,279
1984	1,082	212	3,325	757	1,848	1,765	1,394
1985	947	215	4,550	787	1,908	1,897	1,373
1986	877	243	4,843	822	1,795	1,806	1,182
1987	973	230	5,168	946	1,695	1,941	1,294
1988	898	267	5,979	1,010	1,955	1,750	974
1989	1,010	254	7,132	988	2,026	1,701	956
1990	1,062	190	7,648	843	1,888	1,701	991
1991	856	171	8,517	693	1,768	1,472	687

Source: Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing industries (Catalogue 31-001), Statistics Canada. Contact: M. Labonté (951-3508).

Source: Stocks, livraisons et commandes des industries manufacturières (n° 31-001 au catalogue), Statistique Canada. Personne ressource: M. Labonté (951-3508).

6.6 Inventories of goods in process and finished products by industry (millions of dollars) - concluded

Stocks de produits en cours et produits finis par industrie (millions de dollars) - fin

End of year En fin d'année	Inventories held / finished goods Stocks détenus / produits finis						
	Consumer goods non-durable Biens de consommation non durables	Consumer goods durable Biens de consommation durables	Capital goods Biens de capital	Construction materials Matériaux de construction	Intermediate goods and supplies Industries des produits intermédiaires	Export-oriented Industries orientées vers l'exportation	(Automotive products) (Industries connexes de l'automobile)
D	317829	317830	317831	317832	317833	317834	317835
1981	4,030	672	1,150	1,013	3,456	1,746	2,377
1982	3,901	525	1,056	876	3,473	1,567	2,175
1983	3,676	547	1,023	915	3,504	1,566	1,951
1984	4,316	605	1,344	948	4,000	1,695	2,315
1985	4,065	606	1,179	951	3,917	1,634	2,133
1986	3,293	656	1,223	1,006	3,973	1,543	1,427
1987	3,544	595	1,188	1,012	3,655	1,581	1,453
1988	3,399	640	1,369	1,228	3,952	1,746	1,187
1989	3,603	720	1,530	1,258	4,215	2,120	1,470
1990	4,111	610	1,513	1,227	4,130	2,262	1,974
1991	3,553	515	1,315	1,107	3,749	2,187	1,512

Source: Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries (Catalogue 31-001), Statistics Canada. Contact: M. Labonté (951-3508).  
Source: Stocks, livraisons et commandes des industries manufacturières (n° 31-001 au catalogue), Statistique Canada. Personne ressource: M. Labonté (951-3508).

6.7 New motor vehicles (thousands of units)

Véhicules automobiles neufs (milliers d'unités)

Year Année	New motor vehicles Véhicules automobiles neufs		New motor vehicles sales Ventes de véhicules automobiles neufs				
	Imports less re-exports Importations moins re-exportations	Exports Exportations	Total	Passenger cars Voitures particulières	Commercial vehicles Véhicules utilitaires		
				North American manufactured Fabriquées en Amérique du Nord	Overseas manufactured Fabriquées outre-mer	Total	
D	446646 -418728	418737	4970	4971	4972	4975	4973
1953			466	337	26	363	103
1954			384	292	20	312	72
1955			463	363	23	385	78
1956			495	370	34	404	91
1957			460	333	50	384	76
1958			450	302	78	381	69
1959			500	310	113	423	78
1960			522	321	126	446	75
1961			515	339	102	440	75
1962			577	420	74	495	82
1963			648	499	51	550	98
1964			723	549	65	614	108
1965			828	631	75	706	122
1966			831	630	68	698	133
1967			812	603	74	677	136
1968		536	887	636	104	739	148
1969		715	920	641	122	763	157
1970		733	773	496	144	640	134
1971		824	935	588	187	776	159
1972		876	1,062	651	204	855	207
1973		908	1,230	784	190	973	256
1974		852	1,249	796	147	943	306
1975		780	1,328	844	156	1,000	328
1976	742	884	1,281	785	153	939	343
1977	755	923	1,349	802	192	994	355
1978	743	872	1,365	816	171	987	377
1979	707	651	1,396	852	141	1,003	393
1980	700	613	1,268	742	194	936	332
1981	725	565	1,191	649	256	906	286
1982	538	705	925	494	224	718	207
1983	743	867	1,079	623	218	841	238
1984	853	1,104	1,283	724	247	971	312
1985	1,052	1,166	1,528	795	340	1,135	393
1986	1,059	1,207	1,523	765	337	1,102	422
1987	990	956	1,530	698	364	1,061	469
1988	1,044	1,201	1,564	724	332	1,056	508
1989	996	1,200	1,480	670	313	983	496
1990	883	1,224	1,317	579	305	884	433
1991	921	1,205	1,284	572	299	871	413

Sources: New Motor Vehicle Sales (Catalogue 63-007), Imports by Commodities (Catalogue 65-007), Exports by Commodities (Catalogue 65-004), Statistics Canada. Contact: R. Laplante (951-3549).  
Sources: Ventes de véhicules automobiles neufs (n° 63-007 au catalogue), Importations par marchandises (n° 65-007 au catalogue), Exportations par marchandises (n° 65-004 au catalogue), Statistique Canada. Personne ressource: R. Laplante (951-3549).

## 6.8

Production of motor vehicles in Canada  
(units)Production de véhicules automobiles au  
Canada (unités)

Year	Total all vehicles	Total all vehicles (annual percent change)	Passenger cars	Trucks and vans
Année	Total véhicules	Total véhicules (variation annuelle en pourcentage)	Automobiles	Camions et camionnettes
D	125000	125000	125001	125059
1970	1,187,430		937,219	250,211
1971	1,370,601	15.4	1,094,631	275,250
1972	1,464,500	6.9	1,147,280	317,220
1973	1,584,927	8.2	1,234,593	350,334
1974	1,561,275	-1.5	1,184,878	376,370
1975	1,441,356	-7.7	1,053,817	387,539
1976	1,646,752	14.3	1,146,264	500,488
1977	1,774,883	7.8	1,162,427	612,456
1978	1,818,492	2.5	1,143,425	675,067
1979	1,631,676	-10.3	987,673	644,003
1980	1,374,299	-15.8	846,777	527,582
1981	1,322,780	-3.7	803,117	519,663
1982	1,276,040	-3.5	807,645	468,395
1983	1,525,260	19.5	968,867	556,393
1984	1,829,384	19.9	1,021,536	807,848
1985	1,930,437	5.5	1,074,828	855,609
1986	1,845,776	-4.4	1,060,884	784,892
1987	1,635,014	-11.4	809,827	825,187
1988	1,928,537	18.0	1,007,814	920,723
1989	1,933,599	0.3	983,897	949,702
1990	1,748,459	-9.6	940,319	808,140
1991	1,679,869	-3.9	890,952	789,932

Source: Motor Vehicle Manufacturers' Association of Canada.  
Source: Association des fabricants de véhicules automobiles.

## 6.9

## Manufacturing capacity utilization rates

Taux d'utilisation des capacités  
manufacturières

Year	Total	Durable	Non-durable	Machinery	Transportation equipment	Electrical products	Primary metals	Wood
Année	Total	Durable	Non durable	Machinerie	Matériel de transport	Produits électriques	Première transformation des métaux	Bois
D	883616	883614	883615	883607	883608	883609	883605	883601
1971	82.4	80.0	84.9	80.7	66.4	81.2	88.0	95.8
1972	85.7	84.6	86.9	85.7	74.4	86.1	89.3	90.1
1973	91.7	91.2	92.4	90.8	86.1	93.7	94.6	90.5
1974	90.5	90.4	90.5	97.9	83.6	91.5	97.6	84.4
1975	80.9	81.8	79.9	91.6	82.6	78.3	85.5	68.8
1976	84.7	83.8	85.6	87.4	87.8	79.5	76.5	78.1
1977	85.8	84.0	87.7	86.1	90.1	76.7	82.6	82.3
1978	87.8	85.0	90.8	87.9	90.5	74.9	86.3	78.5
1979	88.7	85.7	92.0	96.5	87.5	87.8	78.6	74.3
1980	82.4	77.2	87.9	94.5	62.5	93.8	71.8	74.3
1981	81.8	77.2	86.9	87.3	63.5	98.4	75.9	67.7
1982	69.8	63.4	76.6	62.7	56.6	84.4	55.9	52.9
1983	73.1	66.8	79.9	54.7	65.7	79.0	63.4	64.8
1984	81.7	79.5	84.1	66.7	84.6	94.0	78.8	72.5
1985	85.0	84.9	85.2	68.8	91.4	93.8	83.4	82.4
1986	83.1	81.1	85.4	72.1	84.5	84.5	79.6	82.6
1987	84.2	81.3	87.3	72.1	76.0	83.0	87.3	93.4
1988	85.9	84.7	87.3	81.5	82.5	84.3	94.8	89.9
1989	83.5	82.4	84.7	78.3	78.8	82.2	92.3	84.8
1990	76.9	74.8	79.2	71.6	71.4	75.2	82.7	75.9
1991	70.8	67.9	73.9	54.4	65.4	71.2	81.0	68.2

Source: Science, Technology and Capital Stock Division (Catalogue 31-003), Statistics Canada. Contact: D. Wallace (951-9685).  
Source: Division des sciences, technologie et stock de capital (n° 31-003 au catalogue), Statistique Canada. Personne ressource: D. Wallace (951-9685).

## 6.10

## Production - selected industries

## Production - certaines industries

Year	Sawn lumber(1)	Wood pulp(2)	Newsprint(3)	Footwear	Distilleries industrial alcohol (ethyl)(4)	Bottled spirits(4)	Stocks, distilleries and bond warehouse(4,5)
Année	Bois d'oeuvre(1)	Pâte de bois(2)	Papier journal(3)	Chaussures	Alcool (éthyl)(4)	Boissons alcooliques embouteil- lées(4)	Stocks, distilleries et entrepôts de douane(4,5)
D	2267	2290	2294	353001	2086	2087	2088
1946	4,776			43,255	61	24	140
1947	5,186			35,575	70	21	163
1948	5,193			32,407	65	22	182
1949	5,289			36,257	55	23	197
1950	6,150	8,305	4,789	33,936	57	24	208
1951	6,378	9,122	5,004	32,921	65	30	224
1952	6,460	8,797	5,159	37,460	61	30	236
1953	7,003	8,904	5,190	39,283	62	34	243
1954	6,932	9,515	5,429	37,160	69	33	259
1955	7,881	9,968	5,616	38,781	74	34	279
1956	7,791	10,542	5,869	42,373	77	40	288
1957	6,985	10,189	5,688	42,546	76	38	314
1958	7,323	9,996	5,530	43,644	76	40	328
1959	7,459	10,643	5,800	45,921	81	43	344
1960	7,979	11,177	6,113	43,834	86	44	362
1961	8,065	11,576	6,110	46,528	93	45	385
1962	8,793	11,926	6,070	47,714	97	45	393
1963	9,806	12,198	6,015	46,977	106	48	432
1964	10,363	13,412	6,624	47,702	115	51	517
1965	10,063	14,244	7,003	47,440	136	56	494
1966	10,447	15,672	7,637	48,365	157	61	546
1967	10,279	15,472	7,304	47,785	177	65	583
1968	11,181	16,429	7,286	51,840	196	68	670
1969	11,414	18,150	7,945	49,047	218	75	755
1970	11,188	17,971	7,808	45,160	214	76	833
1971	12,723	17,594	7,670	45,112	220	78	896
1972	13,888	18,593	8,001	43,791	236	90	938
1973	15,090	20,905	8,292	45,029	267	101	999
1974	13,503	21,605	8,662	47,698	259	93	794
1975	11,292	16,213	6,967	41,630	234	103	792
1976	15,432	19,390	8,088	43,839	247	95	1,078
1977	17,582	19,590	8,154	38,113	230	116	1,096
1978	18,964	21,182	8,811	43,482	200	97	1,039
1979	18,983	21,574	8,756	45,167	251	102	1,051
1980	18,899	22,013	8,625	42,332	284	99	1,079
1981	16,904	21,279	8,947	43,355	271	95	1,094
1982	16,026	18,749	8,117	36,670	216	87	1,066
1983	20,503	21,375	8,486	39,119	209	85	1,025
1984	21,040	22,231	9,013	45,416	189	83	967
1985	23,133	22,307	8,987	44,394	183	80	926
1986	23,245	23,730	9,289	43,087	189	75	724
1987	26,179	25,141	9,660	38,774	166	75	825
1988	25,736	26,132	9,839	33,901	167	75	768
1989	25,107	25,984	9,639	33,726	207	78	759
1990	23,269	25,082	9,068	30,863	207	76	589
1991	21,887	25,388	8,850	24,059			

(1) Millions of feet - En millions de pieds.

(2) Thousands of tonnes - Milliers de tonnes.

(3) Thousands of metric tonnes - En milliers de tonnes métriques.

(4) Million of litres volume - En millions de litres volume.

(5) End of period - En fin de période.

6.11 Chemicals industries (millions of dollars) Industries chimiques (millions de dollars)

Year	GDP chemicals industries	Imports from all countries Importations provenant de tous les pays			Exports to all countries Exportations vers tous les pays		Total inventory owned at end of year	Shipments
Annee	PIB industries chimiques	Inorganic chemicals Produits chimiques inorganiques	Organic chemicals Produits chimiques organiques	Plastic and synthetic rubber Matières plastiques et caoutchouc	Chemicals Chimiques	Synthetic rubbers and plastics Caoutchouc synthétique et plastique	Total stocks possessed at the end of the year	Livraisons
	D 137127	D 451534	D 451535	D 451536	D 401900	D 401885	D 317964	D 315479
1981	5,479	399	1,089	1,164	2,391	674	2,374	13,192
1982	4,870	370	1,019	1,037	2,094	690	2,432	14,217
1983	5,731	410	1,266	1,363	2,166	719	2,394	15,686
1984	6,275	498	1,465	1,645	2,563	896	2,683	17,175
1985	6,345	509	1,509	1,773	2,709	1,130	2,844	18,269
1986	6,376	524	1,617	1,962	2,615	1,333	2,734	18,639
1987	6,826	524	1,680	2,203	2,782	1,638	2,729	20,248
1988	6,909	1,114	1,919	2,633	3,591	2,044	2,939	22,778
1989	6,973	1,398	1,943	2,749	3,349	1,876	2,946	23,670
1990	6,864	1,308	2,078	2,796	3,460	2,060	3,115	23,046
1991	6,607	1,302	1,993	2,807	3,117	2,167	2,871	22,186

Year	IPPI 1986 = 100		Chemical and chemical products Chimiques et produits chimiques			Total number of employees
Annee	Chemical, chemical products Produits chimiques	Industrial chemicals Produits chimiques industriels	Average weekly hours Heures hebdomadaires moyennes	Average hourly earnings Rémunération horaire moyenne	Average weekly earnings Rémunération hebdomadaire moyenne	Ensemble des salaires
	D 693418	D 692465	L 4794	L 5724	L 1384	L 144
1981	85.8	96.0				
1982	90.4	98.2				
1983	93.5	100.0				
1984	97.3	103.4	39.3	11.76	532.14	87,591
1985	98.7	101.6	39.5	12.20	559.87	91,477
1986	100.0	100.0	39.4	12.67	580.99	92,048
1987	103.3	103.2	39.4	13.20	611.04	92,689
1988	115.3	122.2	39.3	13.77	641.77	94,893
1989	116.8	120.6	39.3	14.35	668.78	100,721
1990	113.8	110.8	38.8	15.28	705.85	100,434
1991	115.2	108.9	39.0	16.45	740.96	90,342

## Table

- 7.1 Building permits
- 7.2 Housing
- 7.3 Housing starts
- 7.4 Mortgage loan approvals

## Tableau

- 7.1 Permis de construire
- 7.2 Logements
- 7.3 Mises en chantier de logements
- 7.4 Prêts hypothécaires autorisés

## 7.1

## Building permits (millions of dollars)

## Permis de construire (millions de dollars)

Year	Canada total	Canada total (Annual percent change)	Non-residential construction Construction non résidentielle				Residential Résidentielle
			Total	Industrial	Commercial	Institutional and government Institutionnelle et gouvernement	
Année	Canada total	Canada total (variation annuelle en pourcentage)	Total	Industrielle	Commerciale	Institutionnelle et gouvernement	Résidentielle
			D	2671	2671	2683	2672
1948	647		267	51	135	77	380
1949	745	15.1	300	40	150	103	445
1950	958	28.6	427	64	241	110	531
1951	861	-10.2	416	114	148	148	445
1952	1,062	23.5	453	101	181	164	610
1953	1,422	33.9	613	201	191	213	810
1954	1,521	6.9	638	176	187	265	884
1955	1,805	18.6	774	196	254	311	1,031
1956	1,828	1.3	854	222	326	296	974
1957	1,827	-0.0	875	219	342	309	952
1958	2,357	29.0	976	180	367	426	1,381
1959	2,379	0.9	1,124	193	509	419	1,255
1960	2,025	-14.9	1,080	184	433	460	944
1961	2,244	10.8	1,068	198	438	431	1,176
1962	2,517	12.1	1,307	218	469	620	1,209
1963	2,823	12.2	1,361	281	460	620	1,462
1964	3,268	15.7	1,653	381	598	674	1,615
1965	3,810	16.6	2,053	430	783	840	1,757
1966	3,715	-2.5	2,123	474	737	913	1,592
1967	4,068	9.5	2,144	425	677	1,042	1,924
1968	4,776	17.4	2,370	531	696	1,143	2,406
1969	4,896	2.5	2,466	567	839	1,060	2,429
1970	4,700	-4.0	2,389	498	807	1,084	2,312
1971	5,730	21.9	2,527	461	1,070	996	3,203
1972	6,464	12.8	2,825	520	1,412	893	3,638
1973	8,559	32.4	3,796	854	1,970	972	4,763
1974	9,280	8.4	4,704	1,316	2,293	1,096	4,576
1975	10,598	14.2	4,469	876	2,251	1,342	6,129
1976	12,199	15.1	4,724	1,010	2,546	1,168	7,476
1977	12,420	1.8	4,807	1,012	2,444	1,351	7,613
1978	13,135	5.8	5,568	1,054	3,140	1,374	7,567
1979	14,144	7.7	6,377	1,316	3,727	1,334	7,767
1980	15,452	9.2	7,984	1,911	4,322	1,751	7,468
1981	18,735	21.2	8,921	1,731	5,230	1,960	9,815
1982	12,789	-31.7	6,656	1,096	3,485	2,074	6,133
1983	14,571	13.9	5,712	940	2,761	2,012	8,859
1984	15,502	6.4	6,988	1,367	3,715	1,906	8,513
1985	19,524	25.9	8,641	1,885	4,640	2,116	10,883
1986	24,690	26.5	10,471	1,899	6,152	2,420	14,219
1987	30,981	25.5	12,148	2,806	7,039	2,303	18,832
1988	34,829	12.4	14,710	3,046	8,756	2,908	20,119
1989	39,318	12.9	18,050	5,492	9,666	2,892	21,268
1990	32,131	-18.3	14,706	3,393	7,975	3,338	17,424
1991	28,468	-11.4	11,836	2,120	5,906	3,811	16,632

Source: Building Permits (Catalogue 64-001), Statistics Canada. Contact: P. Gratton (951-2025)

Source: Permis de bâtir (n° 64-001 au catalogue), Statistique Canada. Personne ressource: P. Gratton (951-2025)

## 7.2

## Housing (at annual rates)

## Logements (aux taux annuels)

Year	Starts	Completions	Under construction
Année	Mises en chantier	Achèvés	En construction
D	2717	2739	2761
1948	90,194	76,097	52,446
1949	90,509	88,233	55,739
1950	92,531	89,015	61,073
1951	68,579	81,310	53,054
1952	83,246	73,087	50,587
1953	102,409	96,839	61,250
1954	113,527	101,965	64,821
1955	138,276	127,929	76,315
1956	127,311	135,700	76,364
1957	122,340	117,283	67,683
1958	164,632	146,686	84,363
1959	141,345	145,671	83,260
1960	108,858	123,757	66,201
1961	125,577	115,608	70,287
1962	130,095	126,682	74,606
1963	148,624	128,191	82,942
1964	165,658	150,963	88,463
1965	166,565	153,037	102,374
1966	134,474	162,192	93,861
1967	164,123	149,242	93,714
1968	196,878	170,993	111,864
1969	210,415	195,826	136,878
1970	190,528	175,827	128,923
1971	233,653	201,232	162,089
1972	249,914	232,227	179,307
1973	268,529	246,581	197,188
1974	222,123	257,243	188,115
1975	231,456	216,964	161,037
1976	273,203	236,249	193,988
1977	245,724	251,789	186,957
1978	227,667	246,533	173,511
1979	197,049	226,489	139,231
1980	158,601	176,168	106,465
1981	177,973	174,996	104,842
1982	125,860	133,942	94,177
1983	162,645	163,008	93,838
1984	134,900	153,012	74,982
1985	165,826	139,106	76,420
1986	199,785	184,605	97,311
1987	245,986	217,976	123,052
1988	222,562	216,532	130,234
1989	215,382	217,371	128,653
1990	181,630	206,163	117,122
1991	156,197	160,014	90,886

Source: Canadian Housing Statistics, Canadian Mortgage and Housing Corporation. Contact: P. Fuller(613)748-2355

Source: Statistique du logement au Canada, Société canadienne d'hypothèque et de logement. Personne ressource: P. Fuller (613)748-2355

## 7.3

## Housing starts (at annual rates, thousands of units)

## Mises en chantier du logement (aux taux annuels, milliers d'unités)

Year	Total (all areas)	Total (Annual percent change)	Urban centres Centres urbains		
Année	Total (toutes régions)	Total (variation annuelle en pourcentage)	Total	Singles Unifamiliales	Multiples Multifamiliales
D	H73	H73	849795	849796	849807 + 849818 + 849829
D					
1959	142	-14.3	106	58	48
1960	107	-24.4	77	38	39
1961	127	17.9	93	47	46
1962	129	1.9	102	49	53
1963	147	14.0	119	50	68
1964	166	13.1	134	50	83
1965	166	-0.0	135	49	86
1966	137	-17.3	108	48	60
1967	158	15.1	132	46	86
1968	196	23.7	162	47	116
1969	218	11.5	170	47	123
1970	187	-14.2	151	41	110
1971	231	23.6	181	57	124
1972	250	8.2	207	81	126
1973	268	6.9	212	85	126
1974	227	-15.2	169	78	91
1975	225	-1.0	182	84	98
1976	275	22.1	210	85	124
1977	244	-11.1	200	75	126
1978	235	-3.8	179	73	106
1979	197	-15.9	152	73	79
1980	160	-19.2	125	61	64
1981	180	12.8	142	63	79
1982	129	-28.1	105	39	66
1983	160	23.6	134	78	57
1984	135	-15.4	111	65	46
1985	164	21.1	139	78	61
1986	197	20.2	171	97	74
1987	245	24.1	215	115	100
1988	221	-9.6	190	102	87
1989	216	-2.5	183	100	83
1990	184	-14.9	151	77	74
1991	152	-17.2	130	66	64

Source: Canadian Housing Statistics, Canadian Mortgage and Housing Corporation. Contact: P. Fuller (613)748-2355

Source: Statistique du logement au Canada, Société canadienne d'hypothèque et de logement. Personne ressource: P. Fuller (613)748-2355

Year	New housing				Total. N.H.A. and conven- tional	Dwelling units			Existing residential Propriété résidentielle existante
	Habitations neuves					Logements			
Année	Under National Housing Act, total	Conventional lenders		Total	National Housing Act	Conventional	Total	Conventional lenders	
	En vertu de la Loi nationale sur l'habitation, total	Life insurance companies	Trust, loan and other companies						Prêts conventionnels
D	2645	2646	2647	2648	2649	2652	2653	2654	2655
1954	492	114	69	180					181
1955	657	153	78	234					176
1956	445	189	66	258	699	44,023	35,281	79,304	150
1957	513	156	84	240	752	50,674	35,898	86,572	207
1958	908	182	109	291	1,199	85,040	44,744	129,784	217
1959	675	239	90	343	1,018	60,926	46,882	107,808	222
1960	409	201	106	308	717	37,745	42,164	79,909	302
1961	734	238	96	331	1,065	63,044	41,465	104,509	358
1962	606	298	153	451	1,057	49,071	56,365	105,436	430
1963	711	398	253	652	1,363	56,259	76,601	132,860	640
1964	769	483	327	812	1,581	58,136	93,925	152,061	749
1965	811	577	325	902	1,713	59,486	90,221	149,707	471
1966	765	374	200	574	1,339	52,635	54,489	107,124	655
1967	1,053	407	340	744	1,797	71,373	68,586	139,959	569
1968	1,286	361	602	963	2,248	89,581	86,036	175,617	663
1969	1,250	259	728	987	2,236	83,459	81,808	165,267	646
1970	1,773	101	437	540	2,313	119,287	41,789	161,076	1,138
1971	2,348	166	658	824	3,173	150,336	58,195	208,531	1,556
1972	2,310	220	974	1,194	3,502	137,616	68,306	205,922	2,825
1973	1,951	370	1,842	2,214	4,164	103,599	97,637	201,236	2,465
1974	1,412	314	1,808	2,120	3,532	58,994	71,668	130,662	3,046
1975	3,436	292	2,092	2,384	5,820	121,220	73,308	194,528	3,223
1976	3,788	558	1,952	2,513	6,299	118,216	71,765	189,981	5,717
1977	4,288	596	2,089	2,685	6,973	130,190	72,612	202,802	6,117
1978	2,369	575	2,749	3,324	5,693	67,192	76,683	143,875	5,919
1979	1,684	566	3,417	3,983	5,667	43,577	80,860	124,437	5,405
1980	1,453	555	2,618	3,173	4,626	30,522	55,924	86,446	3,419
1981	1,740	452	2,211	2,663	4,403	36,336	42,597	78,933	5,701
1982	1,647	358	1,197	1,555	3,202	32,530	28,886	61,416	12,315
1983	2,601	347	2,046	2,393	4,994	49,708	40,704	90,412	10,033
1984	2,222	242	2,003	2,245	4,467	37,353	36,028	73,381	17,330
1985	2,363	305	3,360	3,665	6,028	40,246	57,099	97,345	23,998
1986	1,561	592	4,883	5,475	7,036	24,027	80,068	104,095	27,772
1987	2,348	703	6,023	6,726	9,074	32,402	82,919	115,321	30,867
1988	2,472	723	6,286	7,009	9,481	28,856	78,130	106,986	41,359
1989	2,933	837	6,744	7,581	10,514	32,912	82,043	114,955	

Source: Canadian Housing Statistics, Canadian Mortgage and Housing Corporation. Contact: P. Fuller (613)748-2355.

Source: Statistique du logement au Canada, Société canadienne d'hypothèques et de logement. Personne ressource: P. Fuller (613)748-2355.

## 8.2 Farm input price index (1986 = 100)

## Indices de prix des entrées dans l'agriculture (1986 = 100)

Year	Total	Building and fencing	Machinery and motor vehicles	Crop production	Animal production	Supplies and services	Hired farm labour	Property taxes	Interest
Année	Total	Bâtiments et clôtures	Machines et véhicules automobiles	Cultures agricoles	Élevage d'animaux	Fournitures et services	Main-d'œuvre agricole	Impôt foncier	Intérêt
D	605000	605003	605090	605400	605574	605832	605898	605937	605950
1971	31.6	30.1	32.5	28.5	35.6	33.1	29.9	38.3	19.4
1972	33.4	33.2	33.5	29.3	38.5	34.2	32.0	38.6	19.8
1973	40.0	37.6	35.0	35.0	53.7	36.3	36.4	36.7	25.2
1974	46.6	42.6	39.6	54.8	58.3	40.4	42.8	37.9	35.2
1975	51.2	46.1	45.7	64.6	57.6	45.7	49.4	43.8	39.7
1976	54.5	51.3	49.7	59.9	58.7	49.6	56.8	50.5	46.9
1977	56.8	55.2	53.4	61.0	59.6	53.4	62.4	53.9	47.4
1978	63.5	60.4	57.2	64.3	71.8	57.1	66.0	58.2	55.1
1979	74.1	67.9	63.5	72.4	88.6	63.0	69.9	59.0	76.5
1980	81.2	71.8	73.1	87.1	89.7	70.5	74.0	65.1	89.5
1981	92.2	78.5	85.4	98.0	93.5	80.5	79.6	71.9	125.1
1982	95.2	84.1	93.3	98.1	93.1	88.0	84.5	82.9	121.8
1983	95.9	91.3	97.1	96.0	94.8	92.7	89.0	86.6	101.8
1984	98.3	92.5	100.0	99.3	97.0	96.9	92.9	86.2	106.9
1985	98.3	94.6	101.6	100.4	94.5	100.0	96.2	94.6	102.6
1986	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1987	99.9	103.8	99.3	96.9	103.4	101.2	104.6	94.0	96.8
1988	103.9	106.5	101.6	98.1	108.9	102.4	110.0	97.9	106.0
1989	108.4	110.4	104.5	103.3	108.7	103.5	116.8	109.9	121.3
1990	110.1	112.7	108.4	102.0	105.8	108.0	121.5	114.0	130.7
1991	108.6	110.8	112.6	98.0	104.1	112.5	126.1	119.3	111.8

Source: Farm Input Price Index (Catalogue 62-004), Statistics Canada. Contact: Prices Division (951-9607)

Source: Indice des prix des entrées dans l'agriculture (n° 62-004 au catalogue), Statistique Canada. Contact: Division des Prix (951-9607)

## 8.3 Electric power (thousands of megawatt hours)

## Énergie électrique (milliers de mégawatt heures)

Year	Utility generation	Industry generation	Deliveries to the U.S.	Total available
Année	Production des services	Production industrielle	Livraisons aux États-Unis	Total disponible
D	372125	372130	372145	372149
1957	71,388	18,859		86,252
1958	75,533	21,214		92,916
1959	82,540	21,317		99,782
1960	88,983	25,057		108,908
1961	89,059	24,159		110,432
1962	91,641	25,360		115,744
1963	95,641	25,908		120,806
1964	102,477	31,817		133,082
1965	110,064	33,098		143,172
1966	122,799	34,585		156,119
1967	132,814	31,972		164,863
1968	143,204	32,169		175,845
1969	156,737	33,275		188,649
1970	171,265	32,434		201,298
1971	183,199	31,929		211,500
1972	204,373	33,254		229,692
1973	227,189	35,081		248,013
1974	240,712	38,241		266,244
1975	237,966	34,692		265,382
1976	264,035	29,329		284,214
1977	279,804	36,976	19,883	299,588
1978	297,207	38,438	21,592	316,151
1979	316,914	35,332	31,378	322,660
1980	328,407	38,270	30,181	339,436
1981	340,173	38,358	35,372	344,656
1982	339,256	37,229	34,226	345,115
1983	357,423	38,042	38,410	359,813
1984	387,243	37,609	41,436	385,761
1985	408,643	37,769	43,016	406,089
1986	418,436	37,384	38,934	421,842
1987	445,383	36,725	47,427	438,152
1988	450,942	38,104	34,029	461,322
1989	443,767	38,385	22,089	472,787
1990	426,047	40,015	18,128	465,712
1991	449,460	40,385	24,614	471,514

Source: Electric Power (Catalogue 57-001), Statistics Canada. Contact: D. Madsen (951-9823)

Source: Statistique de l'énergie (n° 57-001 au catalogue), Statistique Canada. Personne ressource: D. Madsen (951-9823)

## 8.4

## Crude oil and natural gas(1)

## Pétrole brut et gaz naturel(1)

Year	Crude oil and equivalent(2)				Natural gas		
	Pétrole brut et équivalent(2)				Gaz naturel		
Année	Net domestic production	Imports	Total supply	Total exports	Total supply of marketable gas	Exports	Sales total
	Production intérieure nette	Importations	Total des ressources	Total des exportations	Approvisionnement total en gaz	Exportations	Ventes totales
	Thousands of cubic metres				Millions of cubic metres		
	Milliers de cubes métriques				Millions de cubes métriques		
D	2505	2506	2507	2509	262981	344471	344472
1951	7,644	13,238					
1952	9,821	12,904	22,724	223			
1953	12,951	12,633	25,585	398			
1954	15,367	12,522	27,889	366			
1955	20,706	13,778	34,484	2,654			
1956	27,476	16,924	44,399	6,738			
1957	29,065	17,783	46,847	8,788		609	
1958	26,506	16,526	43,033	4,720		2,552	
1959	29,732	18,322	48,055	5,355		2,357	
1960	30,956	19,959	50,915	6,563		3,108	
1961	36,486	21,183	57,653	10,695	16,750	4,785	
1962	41,587	21,501	63,103	13,682	22,881	9,711	
1963	44,399	23,296	67,696	14,397	24,974	10,187	
1964	47,657	22,851	70,509	16,161	27,801	11,110	
1965	50,788	22,915	73,702	17,115	30,642	11,464	
1966	55,476	25,203	80,679	20,150	33,617	12,232	
1967	60,577	25,918	86,495	24,059	37,829	14,538	
1968	65,439	28,350	93,789	26,888	43,104	17,121	
1969	71,303	30,272	101,575	32,211	48,364	19,266	
1970	80,170	33,117	113,287	38,854	54,404	22,082	
1971	85,605	38,806	124,427	43,351	60,624	25,801	
1972	98,778	45,909	144,656	55,364	68,505	28,594	
1973	113,843	49,914	163,757	65,789	72,477	29,093	
1974	106,947	47,578	154,524	52,536	72,094	27,166	
1975	91,405	47,753	139,158	40,903	72,769	26,827	
1976	83,555	41,920	125,475	27,269	73,619	27,014	
1977	84,159	38,838	122,996	18,942	77,522	28,441	
1978	82,919	35,707	118,626	15,430	74,281	24,957	
1979	93,488	35,440	128,927	16,750	79,945	28,344	
1980	89,426	32,177	121,602	11,939	73,162	22,563	43,255
1981	80,329	29,525	109,854	9,462	67,947	21,584	42,886
1982	79,255	19,662	98,918	12,397	69,294	22,197	43,888
1983	83,933	14,353	98,286	16,955	65,120	20,169	43,833
1984	89,088	14,230	103,318	20,673	70,980	21,402	47,558
1985	91,135	16,435	107,570	28,300	77,104	26,153	50,122
1986	91,427	20,577	112,004	33,957	72,158	21,090	48,053
1987	95,453	23,472	118,926	36,024	78,336	28,009	45,971
1988	100,377	26,034	126,410	41,284	91,296	35,913	49,008
1989	97,267	28,247	125,514	37,548	97,289	37,912	52,674
1990	96,742	31,168	127,909	37,976	99,738	40,689	50,500
1991	96,748	31,542	128,291	44,202	105,529	47,688	49,863

(1) Supply and disposition for both crude oil and natural gas will not agree because of losses, inventory changes, pipeline fuel used, etc.

(1) Les ressources et les emplois du pétrole brut et du gaz naturel ne concordent pas en raison des pertes, des variations de stocks, du carburant de pipe-lines utilisé, etc.

(2) Includes crude oil, condensate and pentanes plus.

(2) Comprend le pétrole brut, les condensates et les pentanes plus.

Source: Crude Petroleum and Natural Gas Production (Catalogue 26-006), Gas Utilities (Catalogue 55-002), Statistics Canada. Contact: G. O'Connor (951-3562).

Source: Production de pétrole brut et de gaz naturel (n° 26-006 au catalogue), Services de gaz (n° 55-002 au catalogue), Statistique Canada. Personne ressource: G. O'Connor (951-3562).

## 8.5

## Coal and coke (thousands of metric tonnes) Charbon et coke (milliers de tonnes métriques)

Year	Coal production Production de charbon				Imports	Exports	Available for consumption	Coke production
Annee	Total	Sask	Alta	B.C.	Importations	Exportations	Disponibilités pour la consommation	Production de coke
	Total	Sask.	Alb.	C.-B.				
D	2482	2485	2486	2487	2488	261404	2490	2491
1946	16,155	1,381	8,008	1,485	24,332		39,706	3,052
1947	14,398	1,420	7,321	1,598	27,728		41,477	3,187
1948	16,739	1,443	7,369	1,618	28,170		43,752	3,581
1949	17,346	1,697	7,817	1,735	18,184		35,138	3,510
1950	17,359	1,997	7,364	1,573	24,700		41,702	3,573
1951	16,859	2,013	6,949	1,579	24,028		40,492	3,542
1952	15,945	1,891	6,526	1,498	22,259		37,850	3,670
1953	14,424	1,833	5,367	1,319	20,433		34,622	3,874
1954	13,528	1,920	4,409	1,192	16,828		30,159	3,096
1955	13,445	2,082	4,041	1,327	17,681		30,589	3,651
1956	13,530	2,125	3,929	1,345	20,974		33,968	3,919
1957	11,962	2,039	2,862	1,020	18,144		29,747	3,735
1958	10,601	2,045	2,286	774	12,337		22,631	3,153
1959	9,641	1,767	2,314	664	12,665		21,875	3,716
1960	9,989	1,969	2,169	770	11,418		20,634	3,511
1961	9,434	2,005	1,839	882	11,260		19,933	3,537
1962	9,331	2,044	1,892	836	11,388		19,911	3,651
1963	9,595	1,703	2,078	880	13,566		22,205	3,883
1964	10,269	1,808	2,693	959	13,645		23,660	3,938
1965	10,513	1,872	3,097	890	15,252		24,654	3,964
1966	10,332	1,886	3,145	993	15,320		24,541	4,016
1967	10,339	1,821	3,267	1,096	14,663		23,788	4,018
1968	9,970	2,041	3,555	808	15,900		24,555	4,817
1969	9,682	1,836	4,016	817	15,804		24,235	4,541
1970	15,064	3,465	6,154	3,160	17,913		28,991	5,144
1971	16,723	2,993	7,270	4,207	16,756		26,459	4,629
1972	18,789	2,982	8,187	5,938	17,588		28,964	4,725
1973	20,470	3,654	8,343	7,051	15,762		25,325	5,372
1974	21,267	3,485	8,389	7,740	13,038		23,534	5,450
1975	25,258	3,550	10,056	9,581	15,859		29,666	5,279
1976	25,476	4,677	10,992	7,510	14,489		28,200	5,286
1977	28,519	5,481	12,013	8,584	13,263	12,324	31,640	4,907
1978	30,476	5,057	13,394	9,061	14,118	13,634	30,960	4,968
1979	33,200	5,011	15,102	10,619	17,432	13,660	36,973	5,773
1980	36,688	5,971	17,396	10,156	15,861	15,279	37,270	5,292
1981	40,082	6,797	18,445	11,782	14,835	15,843	39,082	4,657
1982	42,811	7,493	20,001	11,769	15,480	16,002	42,289	3,999
1983	44,906	7,759	21,879	11,717	14,645	17,010	42,541	4,121
1984	57,401	9,916	23,052	20,771	18,351	25,136	50,616	4,900
1985	60,681	9,676	24,715	22,993	14,898	26,707	48,872	4,685
1986	56,508	8,281	24,754	20,361	13,154	25,810	44,683	4,553
1987	61,212	10,019	25,744	21,990	14,243	26,740	48,716	4,635
1988	70,607	12,151	29,467	24,942	17,290	31,731	56,166	4,665
1989	70,475	10,817	30,823	24,800	14,385	32,741	52,119	4,414
1990	68,268	9,406	30,405	24,491	12,962	30,943	50,287	3,704
1991	71,135	8,980	32,557	24,964	13,604	32,917	51,822	3,621

Source: Coal and Coke Statistics (Catalogue 45-002), Statistics Canada. Contact: D. Madsen (951-9823).

Source: Statistique du charbon et du coke (n° 45-002 au catalogue), Statistique Canada. Personne ressource: D. Madsen (951-9823).

## 8.6

## Refined petroleum products (thousands of cubic metres)

## Produits pétroliers raffinés (milliers de mètres cubiques)

Year	Total refinery receipts	Production of saleable products	Net sales in Canada	Closing inventories
Année	Total des arrivages aux raffineries	Production de produits vendables	Ventes nettes au Canada	Stocks de fermeture
D	330501	2532	337115	337106
1956	36,867	36,698	38,793	9,125
1957	37,919	37,922	39,936	9,782
1958	38,450	38,212	41,001	9,101
1959	42,564	42,345	44,374	10,416
1960	43,873	44,077	46,361	10,504
1961	46,149	46,706	47,195	11,855
1962	49,098	49,071	50,084	11,810
1963	52,877	52,650	53,821	12,061
1964	54,570	54,364	57,977	12,303
1965	56,029	56,394	62,116	12,576
1966	60,186	60,404	64,139	13,763
1967	61,576	61,994	68,541	13,687
1968	65,837	66,010	73,039	14,368
1969	68,730	68,859	76,167	14,613
1970	74,260	74,091	81,120	14,988
1971	80,647	80,899	83,195	16,280
1972	89,310	89,167	87,640	15,682
1973	97,585	97,630	92,460	16,914
1974	102,782	102,960	93,749	19,456
1975	98,684	99,523	92,438	18,723
1976	98,000	100,116	95,790	16,706
1977	104,213	106,250	96,302	19,069
1978	103,746	107,067	98,738	16,294
1979	112,660	114,841	102,597	17,214
1980	109,802	112,255	100,493	18,157
1981	100,777	104,232	93,937	18,054
1982	86,199	90,296	84,311	14,812
1983	81,612	86,337	78,637	12,746
1984	82,639	87,616	78,323	13,201
1985	79,808	86,719	77,683	11,137
1986	78,205	84,978	77,982	10,610
1987	81,813	90,764	80,171	11,991
1988	85,972	95,885	83,556	11,214
1989	87,791	99,622	86,394	11,571
1990	90,154	101,334	84,069	11,857
1991	84,408	98,177	79,252	11,424

Source: Refined Petroleum Products (Catalogue 45-004), Statistics Canada. Contact: G. O'Connor (951-3562).

Source: Produits pétroliers raffinés (n° 45-004 au catalogue), Statistique Canada. Personne ressource: G. O'Connor (951-3562).

## 8.7

## Non-metallic minerals (thousands of metric tonnes)

## Minéraux non métalliques (milliers de tonnes métriques)

Year	Asbestos shipments	Gypsum shipments	Cement production	Lime shipments	Salt and brine shipments(1,2)	Potash production(2)
Année	Amiante, livraisons	Gypse, livraisons	Ciment, production	Chaux, livraisons	Sel et saumure, livraisons(1,2)	Potasse, production(2)
D	2627	2629	2630	2632	2626	2607
1948	650	2,916	2,452	956	672	
1949	521	2,735	2,793	924	679	
1950	794	3,325	2,917	1,020	779	
1951	883	3,450	2,998	1,126	875	
1952	843	3,255	3,223	1,067	882	
1953	826	3,483	3,923	1,115	866	
1954	838	3,584	3,957	1,102	880	
1955	965	4,234	4,408	1,207	1,129	
1956	920	4,440	5,108	1,176	1,443	
1957	949	4,151	6,249	1,251	1,607	
1958	840	3,596	6,319	1,448	2,155	
1959	953	5,335	6,275	1,530	2,985	
1960	1,015	4,722	5,854	1,388	3,007	
1961	1,065	4,478	6,042	1,284	2,945	
1962	1,103	4,836	6,842	1,292	3,301	
1963	1,158	5,409	6,959	1,346	3,377	
1964	1,288	5,770	7,835	1,398	3,618	
1965	1,260	5,718	8,451	1,470	4,159	1,335
1966	1,342	5,421	9,180	1,427	3,746	1,979
1967	1,309	4,549	8,024	1,264	4,532	2,389
1968	1,370	5,378	7,974	1,271	4,413	2,576
1969	1,430	5,782	7,940	1,440	4,199	3,161
1970	1,507	5,733	8,014	1,515	4,919	3,108
1971	1,483	6,081	9,169	1,392	5,061	3,558
1972	1,530	7,349	10,022	1,450	4,902	3,495
1973	1,690	7,610	11,081	1,666	5,047	4,454
1974	1,644	7,226	11,727	1,814	5,447	5,776
1975	1,056	5,746	10,735	1,545	5,123	4,726
1976	1,536	6,003	10,910	1,760	5,994	5,215
1977	1,518	7,231	10,950	1,808	6,039	5,764
1978	1,422	8,074	11,468	1,691	6,452	6,344
1979	1,493	8,099	12,628		6,881	7,074
1980	1,291	7,285	11,408	2,220	7,226	7,225
1981	1,122	7,025	11,189	2,555	7,239	6,549
1982	837	5,986	9,239	2,197	7,930	5,309
1983	858	7,507	8,613	2,232	8,602	6,294
1984	837	7,775	9,546	2,266	10,235	7,527
1985	750	7,761	10,560	2,269	10,085	6,661
1986	662	8,802	11,441	2,244	10,740	6,753
1987	665	9,095	13,096	2,330	10,129	7,668
1988	710	9,513	13,146	2,518	10,687	8,154
1989	704	8,195	12,948	2,552	11,158	7,014
1990	686	7,977	12,216	2,341	11,191	7,345
1991	687	7,821	10,342	2,374	11,839	7,083

(1) Total salt and salt content of brine.

(1) Total, sel et teneur en sel dans la saumure.

(2) Metric tonnes.

(2) Tonnes métriques.

Source: Energy, Mines and Resources; Cement (Catalogue 44-001), Statistics Canada.

Source: Énergie, Mines et Ressources; Ciments (n° 44-001F au catalogue), Statistique Canada.

## 8.8

## Metals

## Métaux

Year	Copper, metal content of production	Refined copper production	Nickel production	Lead, metal content of production	Refined lead production
Année	Cuivre, teneur en métal de la production	Cuivre raffiné production	Production de nickel	Plomb, teneur en métal de la production	Plomb raffiné, production
	Thousands of metric tonnes				
	Milliers de tonnes métriques				
D	2587	2589	2591	2593	2595
1948	218	201	119	152	145
1949	239	205	117	145	133
1950	240	216	112	150	155
1951	245	223	125	144	147
1952	234	178	127	153	166
1953	230	215	130	176	150
1954	275	230	146	198	151
1955	296	262	159	184	135
1956	322	298	162	171	134
1957	326	294	170	165	130
1958	313	299	127	169	121
1959	359	332	169	169	123
1960	398	378	195	186	144
1961	398	369	211	209	156
1962	415	347	211	195	138
1963	416	344	200	184	141
1964	444	370	207	185	137
1965	463	393	242	268	169
1966	461	394	203	276	168
1967	547	454	224	285	173
1968	575	476	240	309	183
1969	520	409	194	289	170
1970	610	493	278	353	186
1971	654	478	267	368	168
1972	720	496	235	335	187
1973	824	498	249	342	187
1974	821	559	269	294	126
1975	721	529	240	315	172
1976	731	511	241	256	176
1977	759	509	233	281	187
1978	659	446	128	320	194
1979	636	397	126	311	184
1980	710	505	188	280	162
1981	691	477	160	269	168
1982	613	338	89	272	174
1983	653	464	125	272	178
1984	722	504	174	264	175
1985	739	500	170	268	173
1986	699	493	164	334	170
1987	794	491	189	373	140
1988	758	529	199	351	179
1989	704	515	196	269	158
1990	771	516	195	233	87
1991	795	538	193	239	121

## 8.8

## Metals - concluded

## Métaux - fin

Year	Zinc, metal content of production	Refined zinc production	Iron ore shipments	Gold production	Silver production	Uranium production
Année	Zinc, teneur en métal de la production	Zinc raffiné, production	Minéral de fer livraisons	Or, production	Argent, production	Uranium, production
	Thousands of metric tonnes Milliers de tonnes métriques			Thousands of kilograms Milliers de kilogrammes		
D	2597	2599	2602	2603	2605	2609
1948	212	178	1,213	109,735	501,048	
1949	262	187	3,334	128,272	548,759	
1950	284	186	3,271	138,101	722,253	
1951	309	199	4,246	136,637	719,269	
1952	337	202	4,783	139,065	784,491	
1953	364	228	5,906	126,154	880,197	
1954	342	194	6,679	135,797	967,908	
1955	393	233	14,772	141,241	870,400	
1956	384	232	20,274	136,325	884,303	
1957	375	225	20,205	137,943	896,495	
1958	386	229	14,267	142,143	969,309	
1959	359	232	22,215	139,436	992,949	
1960	369	236	19,550	143,946	1,058,047	
1961	377	243	18,469	139,125	976,058	
1962	420	254	24,820	129,981	946,262	
1963	424	258	27,300	123,543	928,095	
1964	611	307	34,857	118,162	931,020	
1965	747	326	36,181	111,568	992,698	
1966	872	347	36,914	101,832	1,020,939	3,567
1967	994	360	37,788	92,128	1,157,235	3,391
1968	1,052	387	43,040	85,316	1,400,060	3,358
1969	1,096	423	36,337	79,158	1,353,966	3,496
1970	1,136	418	47,458	74,928	1,376,329	3,723
1971	1,134	373	42,957	70,325	1,431,507	3,726
1972	1,129	476	38,736	64,632	1,427,525	4,428
1973	1,227	532	47,499	60,777	1,477,043	4,274
1974	1,127	438	46,784	52,813	1,331,510	4,350
1975	1,004	427	44,742	50,511	1,234,642	4,238
1976	982	472	55,416	52,621	1,281,437	6,635
1977	1,071	495	53,621	53,923	1,313,684	6,824
1978	1,067	495	42,931	53,966	1,266,927	8,211
1979	1,100	580	59,617	51,143	1,146,908	6,530
1980	920	592	50,224	48,975	1,129,416	6,481
1981	911	619	49,551	47,046	1,129,394	7,526
1982	966	512	33,198	64,736	1,313,630	7,643
1983	988	617	32,959	73,512	1,197,031	6,823
1984	1,063	683	39,930	83,445	1,326,720	10,272
1985	1,049	692	39,502	87,561	1,197,072	10,441
1986	988	571	36,167	102,900	1,087,989	11,502
1987	1,158	610	37,804	115,818	1,374,946	13,122
1988	1,370	703	39,934	134,811	1,443,166	12,066
1989	1,273	670	39,445	159,494	1,312,433	10,995
1990	1,179	592	35,670	167,371	1,381,257	9,720
1991	1,074	661	35,459	172,674	1,273,419	7,618

Source: Energy, Mines and Resources. Contact: J. Paquette (613)992-9005.

Source: Énergie, Mines et Ressources. Personne ressource: J. Paquette (613)992-9005.

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# Transportation and communications      Transports et communications

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## 9.1

## Railways

## Les chemins de fer

Year	Railway operating revenues Recettes d'exploitation			Revenue freight	Passengers
Annee	Total	Freight	Passenger	Cargaisons payantes	Voyageurs payants
	Total	Marchandises	Voyageurs		
	Millions of dollars			Millions of tonnes	Millions of miles
	Millions de dollars			Millions de tonnes	Millions de milles
D	4013	4014	4015	4019	4021
1946	711.3	527.1	99.4	55,113	4,621
1947	776.4	602.1	87.1	59,951	3,699
1948	866.4	692.2	83.0	58,860	3,449
1949	885.5	701.2	84.4	56,148	3,165
1950	947.6	761.7	78.0	55,255	2,791
1951	1,078.9	867.7	88.5	64,073	3,087
1952	1,161.4	933.4	90.5	68,191	3,143
1953	1,194.5	962.1	86.0	65,007	2,983
1954	1,087.0	865.5	82.1	58,052	2,858
1955	1,037.3	868.6	78.0	66,108	2,894
1956	1,292.4	1,108.4	85.2	78,790	2,904
1957	1,261.1	1,079.6	86.7	71,092	2,922
1958	1,160.6	994.8	77.2	66,323	2,494
1959	1,218.7	1,053.8	73.5	67,757	2,447
1960	1,178.4	992.7	69.0	65,453	2,266
1961	1,155.3	1,012.5	61.2	65,796	1,958
1962	1,163.8	1,018.5	60.6	67,108	2,015
1963	1,202.5	1,060.0	59.6	74,208	2,092
1964	1,322.2	1,168.1	63.7	84,941	2,621
1965	1,369.8	1,208.2	66.0	87,168	2,727
1966	1,476.5	1,278.0	62.7	94,546	2,602
1967	1,514.1	1,216.8	79.3	92,239	3,214
1968	1,527.4	1,261.7	66.6	93,189	2,735
1969	1,581.2	1,324.7	65.8	94,691	2,526
1970	1,671.5	1,428.6	63.7	108,200	2,267
1971	1,795.2	1,570.7	63.9	116,642	2,224
1972	1,930.4	1,679.4	68.7	122,623	2,044
1973	2,029.3	1,741.3	51.0	125,472	1,489
1974	2,422.8	2,051.1	74.9	133,667	1,767
1975	2,619.0	2,171.2	75.1	131,470	1,639
1976	3,058.3	2,523.6	79.6	132,557	1,646
1977	3,389.4	2,819.7	86.7	137,606	1,654
1978	3,722.9	3,119.5	111.9	141,737	1,733
1979	4,601.5	3,693.7	349.9	151,970	1,734
1980	5,194.5	3,998.7	457.0	156,248	1,806
1981	5,924.1	4,525.8	546.5	217,711	2,759
1982	6,012.0	4,378.0	164.3	139,548	1,405
1983	6,785.7	5,120.0	172.8	150,560	1,287
1984	7,354.3	6,020.2	182.9	167,498	1,296
1985	7,451.6	6,000.2	210.2	158,932	1,446
1986	7,377.2	6,091.5	214.9	161,866	1,297
1987	7,766.8	6,434.8	204.9	178,798	1,192
1988	7,751.9	6,431.2	234.8	180,436	1,363
1989	7,232.7	5,940.4	249.0	164,746	1,384
1990	6,856.9	5,845.5	145.8	164,105	725

Source: Railway Operating Statistics (Catalogue 52-003), Statistics Canada. Contact: Y. Sheikh (951-2518).

Source: Statistique de l'exploitation ferroviaire (n° 52-003 au catalogue), Statistique Canada. Personne ressource: Y. Sheikh (951-2518).

## 9.2

## Pipelines

## Pipe-lines

Year	Crude oil		Oil products		Natural gas	
	Pétrole brut		Produits pétroliers		Gaz naturel	
Année	M(3)-km	Tonne km	M(3)-km	Tonne km	M(3)-km	Tonne km
	M(3)-km	Tonne km	M(3)-km	Tonne km	M(3)-km	Tonne km
	Millions		Millions		Billions	
	Millions		Millions		Milliards	
D	4074	4075	4079	4080	4084	4085
1961	35,479	29,770	2,290	1,740		
1962	39,170	33,385	2,741	2,077	23,472	17,134
1963	44,328	37,218	2,215	1,689	26,299	19,307
1964	47,066	40,115	1,835	1,394	30,611	22,347
1965	49,935	41,919	2,229	1,698	33,900	24,753
1966	55,980	46,998	2,351	1,793	35,864	26,186
1967	62,883	52,794	2,347	1,785	38,048	27,813
1968	69,790	58,593	2,491	1,897	42,626	31,133
1969	78,756	66,117	2,687	2,046	50,155	36,551
1970	91,061	76,446	2,980	2,271	59,331	42,824
1971	99,540	83,566	3,196	2,430	63,413	45,768
1972	120,031	100,768	3,809	2,905	72,824	53,171
1973	139,136	116,837	4,237	3,226	84,024	61,348
1974	130,697	109,724	4,614	3,515	86,966	63,497
1975	113,178	94,662	4,608	3,509	89,740	65,522
1976	110,290	91,887	4,817	3,668	90,216	65,871
1977	115,175	96,694	14,642	11,148	93,429	69,278
1978	111,380	93,631	14,574	11,119	88,310	64,479
1979	130,510	110,162	17,551	13,363	94,999	69,363
1980	122,142	103,090	18,409	14,012	86,716	63,302
1981	107,652	91,352	17,792	13,677	90,672	66,190
1982	79,983	67,513	17,392	12,987	92,382	67,437
1983	93,087	78,572	18,644	14,196	85,163	62,169
1984	100,998	85,253	21,761	16,571	96,424	69,834
1985	99,065	83,620	21,939	15,706	104,878	76,446
1986	90,479	76,373	24,971	19,013	99,854	72,895
1987	91,326	77,086	28,368	21,601	111,742	81,207
1988	98,516	83,154	31,448	23,945	132,019	96,375
1989	92,737	78,277	31,791	24,206	147,095	107,379
1990	89,239	75,322	32,533	24,769	153,676	112,450
1991	93,404	78,841	24,445	18,612	166,567	121,586

Sources: Oil Pipeline Transport (Catalogue 55-001), and Gas Utilities (Catalogue 55-002), Statistics Canada. Contact: G. O'Connor (951-3562).

Sources: Transport du pétrole par pipe-lines (n° 55-001 au catalogue), et Services de gaz (n° 55-002 au catalogue), Statistique Canada. Personne ressource: G. O'Connor (951-3562).

## 9.3

## Urban transit

## Transport urbain

Year	Urban and suburban services		All services			
	Services urbain et suburbain		Tous les services			
Année	Passengers carried	Passenger revenue	Vehicle distance run	Diesel fuel used	Gasoline used	Electricity used
	Voyageurs payants	Revenu des voyageurs	Distance parcourue	Carburant diesel consommé	Essence consommée	Électricité consommée
	Thousands	Thousands of dollars	Thousand of km	Thousand of litres	Litres	Thousand of kw h
	Milliers	Milliers de dollars	Milliers de km	Milliers de litres	Litres	Milliers de kw h
D	462011	462022	462033	462044	462055	462067
1975	1,133,215	302,743	324,133	46,567	1,115	403,170
1976	1,188,312	371,196	344,477	50,999	953	353,337
1977	1,187,141	395,273	361,659	52,527	1,105	471,559
1978	1,217,742	421,219	387,611	57,919	1,457	579,970
1979	1,199,090	463,483	388,609	57,309	1,161	605,941
1980	1,296,411	520,009	412,396	61,823	1,050	674,359
1981	1,370,637	606,682	433,205	66,033	700	651,165
1982	1,338,550	686,905	433,524	66,420	493	678,657
1983	1,366,172	750,204	436,830	67,157	358	647,372
1984	1,395,291	792,100	433,638	65,661	459	657,360
1985	1,424,591	881,608	443,682	64,505	582	643,931
1986	1,498,301	985,281	456,763	68,912	676	708,670
1987	1,474,925	990,389	451,587	68,539	588	573,916
1988	1,511,064	1,069,237	462,407	71,073	504	577,213
1989	1,503,940	1,117,560	468,075	73,093	510	596,996
1990	1,477,965	1,187,324	477,546	74,605	487	606,269
1991	1,438,854	1,259,402	485,032	78,103	650	559,901

Source: Urban Transit (Catalogue 53-003), Monthly, Statistics Canada. Contact: Y. Sheikh (951-2518).

Source: Transport urbain (n° 53-003 au catalogue), mensuel, Statistique Canada. Personne ressource: Y. Sheikh (951-2518).

## 9.4

## Telephones

## Téléphones

Year Année	Revenue (millions of dollars) Recettes (en millions de dollars)			Telephones in service (thousands) Téléphones en service (en milliers)		
	Total	Local Locaux	Long distance Inter-urbains	Total	Residential Résidentiels	Business Commerciaux
D	462088	462089	462090	462097	462098	462099
1972	1,824	923	844	10,167	7,168	2,999
1973	2,076	1,025	995	10,863	7,661	3,201
1974	2,375	1,139	1,172	11,614	8,161	3,453
1975	2,788	1,307	1,407	12,328	8,620	3,709
1976	3,296	1,537	1,664	12,975	9,067	3,908
1977	3,766	1,756	1,892	13,695	9,599	4,095
1978	4,391	2,010	2,239	14,337	10,053	4,284
1979	5,080	2,246	2,636	15,071	10,534	4,538
1980	5,775	2,512	3,053	15,844	11,054	4,790
1981	6,828	2,948	3,625	16,375	11,366	5,008
1982	7,708	3,360	4,058	16,503	11,499	5,004
1983	8,363	3,524	4,404	16,296	11,467	4,829
1984	9,099	3,666	4,842	16,174	11,480	4,693
1985	9,814	3,798	5,333	15,555	11,126	4,429
1986	10,455	3,896	5,817	15,524	11,086	4,438
1987	10,954	4,044	6,055	15,383	10,991	4,392
1988	11,704	4,237	6,319	15,392	10,915	4,476
1989	12,659	4,593	6,791	15,497	10,949	4,548
1990	13,251	4,906	7,143	15,472	10,888	4,585
1991	13,267	5,137	7,006	15,103	10,611	4,493

Source: Telephone Statistics (Catalogue 56-002), Statistics Canada. Contact: T. Gorman (951-2204).

Source: Statistiques du téléphone (n° 56-002 au catalogue), Statistique Canada. Personne ressource: T. Gorman (951-2204).

## 9.5

## Major Canadian airlines (thousands)

## Les transporteurs aériens canadiens (en milliers)

Year Année	Total operating revenues Total des recettes d'exploitation	Total operating expenses Total des dépenses d'exploitation	Passengers Passagers	Passenger-kilometres Passagers-kilomètres	Kilograms of goods Kilogrammes de marchandises	Goods tonne-kilometres Tonnes-kilomètres de marchandises
	D	462215	462216	462209	462210	462211
1981	3,853,425	3,722,696	24,785	45,203,811	366,564	852,722
1982	3,892,339	3,943,533	22,694	43,295,779	358,073	860,535
1983	3,878,531	3,832,550	21,115	41,933,394	357,531	968,603
1984	4,169,498	4,089,755	22,628	44,665,698	396,632	1,120,391
1985	4,653,924	4,564,665	23,281	47,169,986	403,403	1,169,013
1986	4,889,763	4,599,049	23,188	49,124,261	379,238	1,155,488
1987	4,980,699	4,796,049	23,799	48,628,014	380,907	1,210,285
1988	5,453,507	5,262,624	24,097	54,279,293	403,806	1,323,315
1989	5,608,588	5,535,479	22,482	53,178,429	442,675	1,445,191
1990	5,660,477	5,765,017	21,236	50,091,785	435,224	1,487,833
1991	5,514,264	5,845,917	21,000	43,626,433	390,819	1,315,448

Source: Aviation Statistics Centre Service Bulletin (Catalogue 51-004), Statistics Canada. Contact: G. Baldwin (997-6190).

Source: Centre des statistiques de l'aviation, Bulletin de service (n° 51-004 au catalogue), Statistique Canada. Personne ressource: G. Baldwin (997-6190).

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# Agriculture, mining and energy

# Agriculture, mines et énergie

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## 8.1

## Farm cash receipts (millions of dollars)

## Recettes monétaires agricoles (millions de dollars)

Year Année	Total cash receipts Total des recettes	Direct payments Paiements directs	Livestocks and products Produits du bétail				
			Total Total	Beef Boeuf	Hogs Porc	Poultry Volaille	Dairy Produits laitiers
D	209229	209283	209267	209268 + 209269	209270	209274 + 209275	209273
D							
1971	4 652	128	2 656	1 073	418	253	706
1972	5 564	223	3 141	1 285	554	286	780
1973	7 030	235	4 015	1 593	808	425	851
1974	9 037	387	4 460	1 752	778	459	1 098
1975	10 206	479	4 883	1 875	882	407	1 350
1976	10 093	516	4 946	1 909	830	471	1 334
1977	10 231	555	5 243	2 081	835	486	1 418
1978	12 063	570	6 554	2 893	1 150	541	1 510
1979	14 410	826	7 678	3 502	1 292	658	1 707
1980	15 953	658	8 321	3 648	1 404	670	2 015
1981	18 525	892	8 879	3 458	1 617	777	2 316
1982	18 871	920	9 456	3 474	1 957	774	2 547
1983	18 832	924	9 092	3 433	1 718	767	2 453
1984	20 408	1 483	9 810	3 568	1 882	897	2 696
1985	19 690	1 890	9 794	3 576	1 833	911	2 718
1986	20 415	2 454	10 189	3 557	2 136	958	2 812
1987	21 055	3 310	10 567	3 777	2 129	990	2 883
1988	22 020	3 362	10 624	3 924	1 785	1 038	3 071
1989	22 540	3 275	10 775	3 939	1 803	1 139	3 085
1990	21 577	1 903	11 119	3 983	2 033	1 203	3 135
1991	21 419	2 348	10 773	3 849	1 845	1 165	3 142

Year Année	Crops Cultures						
	Total Total	Wheat Blé	Barley Orge	Canola Colza	Corn Maïs	Floriculture Floricole	Vegetables Légumes
D	209231	209232 + 209234	209238	209242	209244	209264	209247
D							
1971	1 868	646	192	134	60	45	130
1972	2 200	829	217	157	67	56	131
1973	2 780	870	229	247	136	94	151
1974	4 189	1 548	469	339	144	118	182
1975	4 844	1 699	466	260	174	143	226
1976	4 631	1 643	452	228	181	172	231
1977	4 433	1 652	321	433	180	193	237
1978	4 939	1 677	400	582	214	202	293
1979	5 906	1 912	497	781	291	240	320
1980	6 975	2 774	554	674	467	276	360
1981	8 754	3 260	810	597	453	296	410
1982	8 496	3 562	820	607	416	290	433
1983	8 816	3 743	828	737	599	303	452
1984	9 115	3 759	666	941	573	353	509
1985	8 007	2 500	531	900	585	369	521
1986	7 772	2 462	745	675	400	405	572
1987	7 179	2 548	494	722	414	458	607
1988	8 034	2 570	515	995	514	557	641
1989	8 491	2 166	687	953	479	604	693
1990	8 555	2 695	549	793	512	672	688
1991	8 298	2 750	473	834	452	717	707

Source: Farm Cash Receipts (Catalogue 21-001), Statistics Canada. Contact: Jackie Leblanc-Cooke (951-8707).

Source: Recettes monétaires agricoles (n° 21-001 au catalogue), Statistique Canada. Personne ressource: Jackie Leblanc-Cooke (951-8707).

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# Financial markets

# Marchés financiers

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## Table

- 10.1 Interest rates
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## Tableau

- 10.1 Taux d'intérêts
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## 10.1

## Interest rates

## Taux d'intérêts

Year	Bank Rate	Prime rate	90-day Treasury bills (Annual average)	Treasury bills (End of year)	90-day commercial paper	Conventional mortgage rate Taux des prêts hypothécaires ordinaires		Long-term Canada bond rate (over 10 years)
Annee	Taux d'escompte	Taux privilégié	Bons du trésor à 90 jours (moyenne annuelle)	Bons du trésor (fin de l'année)	Papier commercial à 90 jours	1-year 1 an	5-year 5 ans	Taux des obligations à long terme (plus que 10 ans)
B	14006	14020	14001	14007	14017	14050	14051	14013
1956	3.15	5.04	2.90	2.93	3.73			3.63
1957	4.02	5.58	3.78	3.76	5.26			4.11
1958	2.50	5.27	2.29	2.25	3.16			4.11
1959	5.13	5.65	4.81	4.81	5.18			5.07
1960	3.54	5.75	3.32	3.20	4.00			5.19
1961	3.06	5.60	2.83	2.81	3.37			5.05
1962	4.48	5.71	4.01	4.05	4.38			5.11
1963	3.88	5.75	3.57	3.56	4.01			5.09
1964	4.04	5.75	3.74	3.75	4.20			5.18
1965	4.29	5.77	3.97	3.98	5.02			5.21
1966	5.17	6.00	5.00	5.00	6.27			5.69
1967	4.98	5.92	4.59	4.64	5.85			5.94
1968	6.79	6.92	6.25	6.27	6.82			6.75
1969	7.46	7.96	7.15	7.19	7.85			7.58
1970	7.13	8.17	6.12	5.99	7.34			7.91
1971	5.19	6.48	3.62	3.56	4.51			6.95
1972	4.75	6.00	3.55	3.56	5.10			7.23
1973	6.13	7.65	5.39	5.47	7.45		9.56	7.56
1974	8.50	10.75	7.78	7.82	10.51		11.23	8.90
1975	8.50	9.42	7.37	7.40	7.94		11.33	9.04
1976	9.29	10.04	8.89	8.87	9.17		11.75	9.18
1977	7.71	8.50	7.35	7.33	7.48		10.29	8.70
1978	8.98	9.69	8.58	8.68	8.83		10.54	9.27
1979	12.10	12.90	11.57	11.69	12.07		12.19	10.21
1980	12.89	14.25	12.68	12.79	13.15	13.98	14.52	12.48
1981	17.93	19.29	17.78	17.72	18.33	18.13	18.38	15.22
1982	13.96	15.81	13.83	13.66	14.15	16.85	18.04	14.26
1983	9.55	11.17	9.32	9.31	9.45	10.98	13.23	11.79
1984	11.31	12.06	11.10	11.06	11.19	12.00	13.58	12.75
1985	9.65	10.58	9.46	9.43	9.56	10.31	12.13	11.04
1986	9.21	10.52	8.99	8.97	9.16	10.15	11.21	9.52
1987	8.40	9.52	8.17	8.15	8.39	9.85	11.17	9.95
1988	9.69	10.83	9.42	9.48	9.66	10.83	11.65	10.22
1989	12.29	13.33	12.02	12.05	12.21	12.85	12.06	9.92
1990	13.05	14.06	12.81	12.81	13.03	13.40	13.35	10.85
1991	9.03	9.94	8.83	8.73	8.90	10.08	11.13	9.76

Source: Bank of Canada. Contact: T. Durocher (613)782-8568.

Source: Banque du Canada. Personne ressource: T. Durocher (613)782-8568.

## 10.2

Exchange rates,  
Canadian dollars per unitTaux de change,  
dollars canadiens par unité

Year	U.S. dollar	British pound	French franc	German mark	Japanese yen (000's)	G-10 index (1981 = 100)(1)
Année	Dollar américain	Livre britannique	Franç français	Mark allemand	Yen japonais (000's)	Indice G-10 (1981 = 100)(1)
B	3400	3412	3404	3405	3407	3418
1951	1 053	2 947	0 003	0 251		
1952	0 979	2 734	0 003	0 233	2 72	
1953	0 983	2 767	0 003	0 234	2 73	
1954	0 973	2 734	0 003	0 232	2 70	
1955	0 986	2 754	0 003	0 234	2 74	
1956	0 984	2 752	0 003	0 234	2 73	
1957	0 959	2 679	0 003	0 228	2 66	
1958	0 971	2 728	0 002	0 232	2 70	
1959	0 959	2 694	0 002	0 230	2 66	
1960	0 970	2 723	0 198	0 233	2 69	
1961	1 013	2 839	0 207	0 252	2 81	
1962	1 069	3 001	0 218	0 267	2 97	
1963	1 079	3 020	0 220	0 271	3 00	
1964	1 079	3 012	0 220	0 271	3 00	
1965	1 078	3 014	0 220	0 270	3 00	
1966	1 077	3 009	0 219	0 269	2 98	
1967	1 079	2 962	0 219	0 271	2 98	
1968	1 077	2 579	0 218	0 270	2 99	
1969	1 077	2 574	0 208	0 275	3 01	
1970	1 044	2 502	0 189	0 286	2 92	
1971	1 010	2 469	0 183	0 291	2 91	122 95
1972	0 991	2 479	0 196	0 311	3 27	123 42
1973	1 000	2 452	0 226	0 378	3 70	120 35
1974	0 978	2 288	0 204	0 379	3 35	124 00
1975	1 017	2 259	0 238	0 414	3 43	119 06
1976	0 986	1 781	0 207	0 392	3 33	124 32
1977	1 063	1 857	0 217	0 459	3 98	114 47
1978	1 141	2 191	0 254	0 570	5 48	103 83
1979	1 171	2 486	0 276	0 640	5 37	100 53
1980	1 169	2 720	0 277	0 644	5 19	100 62
1981	1 199	2 430	0 222	0 532	5 45	100 01
1982	1 234	2 158	0 189	0 509	4 97	99 36
1983	1 232	1 869	0 162	0 483	5 19	100 26
1984	1 295	1 728	0 149	0 456	5 46	96 65
1985	1 366	1 771	0 153	0 468	5 77	92 02
1986	1 389	2 038	0 201	0 643	8 30	86 29
1987	1 326	2 173	0 221	0 739	9 19	88 18
1988	1 231	2 193	0 207	0 703	9 61	93 93
1989	1 184	1 941	0 186	0 631	8 60	98 80
1990	1 167	2 082	0 215	0 724	8 10	99 26
1991	1 146	2 028	0 204	0 694	8 53	100 83

(1) A rise in the index indicates an increase in the Canadian dollar.

(1) Une hausse de l'indice signale une augmentation du dollar canadien.

Source: Bank of Canada

Source: Banque du Canada

## 10.3

## Business bankruptcies and liabilities(1)

## Faillites commerciales et passifs(1)

Year	Bankruptcies (units)		Liabilities (thousands of dollars)				
	Faillites (unites)		Passifs (milliers de dollars)				
Annee	Total	Total	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia
	Total	Total	Atlantique	Québec	Ontario	Prairies	Colombie-Britannique
D	93467	93563	93564 + 93572 + 93580 + 93588	93596	93604	93612 + 93620 + 93628	93636
1981	7,708	1,029,544	38,740	455,600	319,108	141,570	73,930
1982	10,265	1,922,290	54,615	683,664	555,810	261,792	352,019
1983	9,826	1,891,551	47,271	548,355	442,948	410,004	441,684
1984	9,285	2,210,324	43,433	546,255	425,608	646,255	548,105
1985	8,314	1,818,060	35,563	399,886	373,032	571,119	434,915
1986	8,143	1,563,122	39,890	384,023	285,207	450,254	402,740
1987	7,371	1,557,561	60,592	366,080	266,572	527,713	329,955
1988	7,721	2,520,955	38,400	453,261	277,121	1,451,739	298,981
1989	8,314	1,907,354	71,738	760,346	371,213	422,628	280,728
1990	11,180	2,842,848	192,821	1,155,346	788,655	428,550	276,357
1991	12,952	4,885,637	149,994	2,301,621	1,635,514	473,618	324,423

(1) The value of liabilities are as declared by debtors.

(1) La valeur des passifs est telle que déclarée par les débiteurs.

Source: Insolvency Bulletin, Consumer and Corporate Affairs. Contact: G. Parent (613)997-2053.

Source: Bulletin sur l'insolvabilité, Consommation et corporation Canada. Personne ressource: G. Parent (613)997-2053

## 10.4

## Security issues and retirements (par values in millions of Canadian dollars)

## Émissions de titres et amortissements (millions de dollars canadiens, valeur nominale)

Year	Government of Canada securities			Provincial securities		
	Titres du gouvernement canadien			Titres des provinces		
Annee	Total funded debt(1)	Gross new issues(2)	Retirements(2)	Gross new issues	Retirements	Net new issues
	Totale de la dette consolidée(1)	Émissions brutes	Remboursements(2)	Émissions brutes	Remboursements	Émissions nettes
B	2400	2491	2494	3004	3026	3048
1946	17,313	433	844	134	135	-1
1947	16,707	83	536	450	186	264
1948	16,478	1,148	1,461	344	145	199
1949	15,819	538	1,048	463	132	331
1950	15,934	1,866	2,007	409	251	158
1951	15,334	200	609	419	170	249
1952	15,186	450	655	448	141	307
1953	15,637	1,100	1,033	391	120	271
1954	15,466	2,600	3,415	496	202	294
1955	16,000	700	660	372	161	211
1956	15,234	650	1,371	635	95	540
1957	15,165	1,350	1,567	765	217	548
1958	16,416	8,357	7,213	725	112	613
1959	17,135	1,398	1,584	888	327	561
1960	17,747	1,719	1,407	768	287	480
1961	18,636	2,200	1,847	1,170	224	946
1962	19,448	1,585	1,544	1,231	544	686
1963	20,276	2,126	1,857	1,331	434	898
1964	20,733	2,125	2,061	1,392	456	937
1965	20,681	1,700	2,098	1,369	607	762
1966	21,111	1,650	1,601	2,082	516	1,566
1967	22,011	1,935	1,614	2,742	693	2,050
1968	23,556	2,778	1,708	2,623	696	1,928
1969	23,902	1,406	1,578	2,693	740	1,952
1970	25,746	2,725	2,262	2,805	725	2,079
1971	28,277	2,020	1,731	3,371	718	2,654
1972	29,873	1,450	1,401	3,811	843	2,967
1973	29,737	1,910	2,201	3,619	964	2,654
1974	33,947	2,850	2,029	4,797	1,079	3,717
1975	37,920	2,400	1,676	8,177	1,179	6,998
1976	42,152	3,950	2,124	10,537	1,052	9,486
1977	50,172	5,800	1,932	8,985	1,344	7,641
1978	60,847	7,197	2,350	9,124	1,463	7,661
1979	69,128	8,950	2,202	9,308	2,366	6,943
1980	80,464	10,850	3,631	11,570	2,463	9,105
1981	93,094	6,650	2,306	15,872	2,820	13,052
1982	112,065	9,125	4,514	18,154	3,443	14,711
1983	138,319	13,000	6,740	16,417	3,026	13,391
1984	163,961	17,049	5,949	15,738	4,219	11,519
1985	195,897	19,615	4,330	15,949	5,295	10,655
1986	217,078	16,350	3,441	22,813	7,212	15,601
1987	241,353	18,427	8,885	18,599	8,480	10,119
1988	271,609	17,150	6,305	21,462	12,236	9,226
1989	293,933	24,700	18,120	20,944	10,150	10,794
1990	315,065	27,150	12,471	21,532	10,997	10,535
1991	347,776	37,450	12,877	43,030	11,936	31,094

Year Année	Corporate bonds Obligations des sociétés			Preferred stocks Actions privilégiées			Common stocks Actions ordinaires		
	Gross new issues	Retirements	Net new issues	Gross new issues	Retirements	Net new issues	Gross new issues	Retirements	Net new issues
	Emissions brutes	Rembour- sements	Emissions nettes	Emissions brutes	Rembour- sements	Emissions nettes	Emissions brutes	Rembour- sements	Emissions nettes
B	3010	3032	3054	3013	3035	3057	3016	3038	3060
1955	698	369	329	171	76	95	367	0	367
1956	1,041	251	789	190	14	176	515	0	515
1957	1,197	256	943	131	43	88	428	0	428
1958	953	296	657	45	19	26	287	0	287
1959	475	376	99	98	27	71	348	17	332
1960	717	406	312	58	21	36	179	1	176
1961	870	526	346	62	126	-64	395	102	293
1962	864	461	403	93	28	65	262	2	259
1963	1,063	396	667	165	117	48	248	345	-97
1964	1,320	533	787	117	78	39	409	139	270
1965	1,927	583	1,343	256	105	149	293	4	289
1966	1,600	616	985	238	61	178	390	1	389
1967	1,459	627	831	221	41	181	270	1	269
1968	1,434	709	725	147	25	122	448	11	437
1969	1,584	772	812	163	20	143	852	1	851
1970	2,204	702	1,501	130	30	101	251	0	251
1971	2,692	822	1,869	147	37	111	230	0	230
1972	2,472	891	1,582	236	37	198	487	65	421
1973	2,295	764	1,531	125	40	85	529	0	528
1974	2,819	1,019	1,800	510	36	476	318	0	318
1975	4,127	1,206	2,920	754	43	710	557	10	547
1976	5,218	1,244	3,975	745	61	685	605	15	591
1977	6,531	1,490	5,041	2,527	77	2,451	747	49	698
1978	6,049	1,559	4,490	5,869	115	5,753	1,132	34	1,096
1979	4,586	1,657	2,929	1,774	145	1,628	2,956	59	2,896
1980	5,938	2,110	3,828	3,054	431	2,620	3,726	829	2,896
1981	8,762	2,590	6,172	4,826	1,625	3,201	5,107	1,024	4,083
1982	7,826	2,997	4,830	3,395	447	2,948	3,973	173	3,800
1983	5,750	3,204	2,546	2,369	766	1,603	8,487	64	8,423
1984	6,131	4,010	2,123	5,625	1,262	4,364	4,870	46	4,825
1985	11,285	5,498	5,786	6,763	1,313	5,450	6,588	568	6,021
1986	17,611	6,558	11,054	5,654	1,759	3,898	11,669	94	11,574
1987	14,924	7,532	7,393	4,399	4,451	-51	14,477	474	14,003
1988	17,527	6,967	10,560	1,279	3,738	-2,458	6,435	625	5,808
1989	19,653	5,307	14,348	6,252	2,003	4,249	9,671	496	9,176
1990	14,795	7,007	7,788	2,060	1,286	773	5,153	185	4,966
1991	16,530	8,767	7,761	3,072	1,119	1,952	8,371	6	8,365

(1) End of period

(1) En fin de période

(2) Excluding Treasury Bills, Canada Savings Bonds and other non-market issues

(2) Ne comprend pas les bons du Trésor, les obligations d'épargne du Canada et les autres titres non négociables.

Source: Bank of Canada Review

Source: Revue de la Banque du Canada

Year	Montreal stock exchange		Toronto stock exchange		Price index (1975 = 1000)	Price index (Annual percent change)
	Bourse de Montréal		Bourse de Toronto			
Année	Combined volume	Value of shares traded	Combined volume	Value of shares traded	Indice des cours (1975 = 1000)	Indice des cours (variation annuelle en pourcentage)
	Volume total	Valeur des transactions	Volume total	Valeur des transactions		
Millions						
Millions						
D	4551	4552	4557	4560	B4237	B4237
1956	275	1,158	1,351	2,511	568	
1957	148	846	936	1,865	532	-6.3
1958	134	741	829	1,506	495	-6.9
1959	144	903	763	1,854	562	13.5
1960	77	481	470	1,223	514	-8.6
1961	144	949	708	2,428	646	25.8
1962	157	821	805	2,064	625	-3.3
1963	180	874	809	2,144	674	7.8
1964	322	1,123	1,315	3,051	797	18.2
1965	428	1,251	934	3,199	880	10.5
1966	297	1,006	971	2,877	836	-5.1
1967	260	1,303	819	3,521	885	6.0
1968	323	1,550	912	5,015	931	5.2
1969	304	1,628	872	5,765	1,037	11.3
1970	268	1,205	523	3,654	911	-12.2
1971	305	1,598	546	4,716	967	6.2
1972	330	2,057	636	6,258	1,138	17.6
1973	296	2,174	664	6,737	1,217	6.9
1974	226	1,572	568	4,524	1,017	-16.4
1975	135	1,385	470	4,089	1,000	-1.6
1976	119	1,480	549	5,093	1,035	3.5
1977	104	1,374	680	6,045	1,010	-2.4
1978	128	1,708	985	10,362	1,159	14.8
1979	178	2,675	1,391	18,726	1,577	36.1
1980	299	3,857	2,009	29,514	2,126	34.8
1981	206	3,350	1,510	25,094	2,158	1.5
1982	208	2,774	1,577	17,670	1,640	-24.0
1983	317	5,091	2,441	30,197	2,367	44.3
1984	401	7,014	2,124	26,682	2,341	-1.1
1985	643	10,553	3,298	44,196	2,713	15.9
1986	1,096	15,983	4,907	63,684	3,011	11.0
1987	2,023	21,875	7,629	104,392	3,568	18.5
1988	1,278	15,062	5,469	68,145	3,303	-7.4
1989	1,696	20,456	6,523	83,568	3,802	15.1
1990	1,365	15,405	5,660	64,009	3,421	-10.0
1991	1,350	18,333	5,838	67,749	3,469	1.4

Sources: Monthly Review, Montreal and Canadian Stock Exchanges, Toronto Stock Exchange.  
Sources: Revue mensuelle, Bourse de Montréal et Bourse canadienne, Toronto Stock Exchange.

## Table

- 11.1 Population for Canada, the provinces and the territories
- 11.2 Immigration, by country of last permanent residence
- 11.3 Immigration, by province of destination

## Tableau

- 11.1 Population du Canada, des provinces et des territoires
- 11.2 Immigrants, par pays de dernière résidence permanente
- 11.3 Immigrants, par province de destination

Population(1) for Canada, the provinces and  
the territories (thousands)Population(1) du Canada, des provinces et des  
territoires (milliers)

Year	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.
Année	Canada	T.-N.	I.-P.-É.	N.-É.	N.-B.	Qué.
D	14	15	16	17	18	19
1921	8,787.8		88.6	523.8	387.9	2,360.5
1922	8,919.0		89.0	522.0	389.0	2,409.0
1923	9,010.0		87.0	518.0	389.0	2,446.0
1924	9,143.0		86.0	516.0	391.0	2,495.0
1925	9,294.0		86.0	515.0	393.0	2,549.0
1926	9,451.0		87.0	515.0	396.0	2,603.3
1927	9,637.0		87.0	515.0	398.0	2,657.0
1928	9,835.0		88.0	515.0	401.0	2,715.0
1929	10,029.0		88.0	515.0	404.0	2,772.0
1930	10,208.0		88.0	514.0	406.0	2,825.0
1931	10,376.7		88.0	512.8	408.2	2,874.7
1932	10,510.0		89.0	519.0	414.0	2,925.0
1933	10,633.0		90.0	525.0	419.0	2,972.0
1934	10,741.0		91.0	531.0	423.0	3,016.0
1935	10,845.0		92.0	536.0	428.0	3,057.0
1936	10,950.0		93.0	543.0	433.0	3,098.8
1937	11,045.0		93.0	549.0	437.0	3,141.0
1938	11,152.0		94.0	555.0	442.0	3,183.0
1939	11,267.0		94.0	561.0	447.0	3,230.0
1940	11,381.0		95.0	569.0	452.0	3,278.0
1941	11,506.7		95.0	578.0	457.4	3,331.9
1942	11,654.0		90.0	591.0	464.0	3,390.0
1943	11,795.0		91.0	606.0	463.0	3,457.0
1944	11,946.0		91.0	611.0	461.0	3,500.0
1945	12,072.0		92.0	619.0	467.0	3,560.0
1946	12,292.0		94.0	608.0	478.0	3,629.0
1947	12,551.0		94.0	615.0	488.0	3,710.0
1948	12,823.0		93.0	625.0	498.0	3,788.0
1949	13,447.0	345.0	94.0	629.0	508.0	3,882.0
1950	13,712.0	351.0	96.0	638.0	512.0	3,969.0
1951	14,009.4	361.4	98.4	642.6	515.7	4,055.7
1952	14,459.0	374.0	100.0	653.0	526.0	4,174.0
1953	14,845.0	383.0	101.0	663.0	533.0	4,269.0
1954	15,287.0	395.0	101.0	673.0	540.0	4,388.0
1955	15,698.0	406.0	100.0	683.0	547.0	4,517.0
1956	16,080.8	415.1	99.3	694.7	554.6	4,628.4
1957	16,610.0	424.0	99.0	701.0	562.0	4,769.0
1958	17,080.0	432.0	100.0	709.0	571.0	4,904.0
1959	17,483.0	441.0	101.0	719.0	582.0	5,024.0
1960	17,870.0	448.0	103.0	727.0	589.0	5,142.0
1961	18,238.3	457.9	104.6	737.0	597.9	5,259.2
1962	18,583.0	468.0	107.0	746.0	605.0	5,371.0
1963	18,931.0	476.0	108.0	751.0	609.0	5,481.0
1964	19,291.0	483.0	109.0	755.0	611.0	5,584.0
1965	19,644.0	488.0	109.0	756.0	615.0	5,685.0
1966	20,014.9	493.4	108.5	756.0	616.8	5,780.8
1967	20,378.0	499.0	109.0	760.0	620.0	5,864.0
1968	20,701.0	506.0	110.0	767.0	625.0	5,928.0
1969	21,001.0	514.0	111.0	775.0	628.0	5,985.0
1970	21,297.0	517.0	110.0	782.0	627.0	6,013.0
1971	21,568.3	522.1	111.6	789.0	634.6	6,027.8
1972	21,801.5	530.0	112.6	794.6	640.1	6,053.6
1973	22,042.8	537.2	114.0	804.3	647.1	6,078.9
1974	22,364.0	541.5	115.2	811.5	653.6	6,122.7
1975	22,697.1	549.1	117.1	819.5	665.2	6,179.0
1976	22,992.6	557.7	118.2	828.6	677.3	6,234.5
1977	23,272.8	559.8	119.3	833.4	684.1	6,284.0
1978	23,517.0	561.5	121.0	837.5	688.1	6,302.4
1979	23,747.3	563.5	122.0	841.8	691.9	6,338.9
1980	24,042.5	565.6	122.8	845.1	695.4	6,386.1
1981	24,341.7	567.7	122.5	847.4	696.4	6,438.2
1982	24,583.1	566.2	122.4	849.5	696.6	6,462.2
1983	24,787.2	571.4	123.7	857.0	703.2	6,474.9
1984	24,978.2	572.4	125.1	864.4	707.9	6,492.0
1985	25,165.4	571.5	126.0	871.0	709.9	6,514.2
1986	25,353.0	568.3	126.6	873.2	710.4	6,540.2
1987	25,617.3	568.1	127.3	878.0	712.3	6,592.6
1988	25,909.2	568.8	128.5	881.9	714.3	6,640.8
1989	26,240.3	571.1	129.9	888.3	717.8	6,698.2
1990	26,610.4	572.7	130.7	895.1	722.4	6,768.2
1991	27,000.4	573.5	130.7	900.6	726.0	6,845.7

Year	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Yukon	N.W.T.
Annee	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alb.	C.-B.	Yukon	T.N.-O.
D	20	21	22	23	24	25	26
1921	2,933.7	610.1	757.5	588.5	524.6	4.1	8.1
1922	2,980.0	616.0	769.0	592.0	541.0	4.0	8.0
1923	3,013.0	619.0	778.0	593.0	555.0	4.0	8.0
1924	3,059.0	625.0	791.0	597.0	571.0	4.0	8.0
1925	3,111.0	632.0	806.0	602.0	588.0	4.0	8.0
1926	3,164.3	639.1	820.7	607.6	606.0	4.0	8.0
1927	3,219.0	651.0	841.0	633.0	623.0	4.0	9.0
1928	3,278.0	664.0	862.0	658.0	641.0	4.0	9.0
1929	3,334.0	677.0	883.0	684.0	659.0	4.0	9.0
1930	3,386.0	689.0	903.0	708.0	676.0	4.0	9.0
1931	3,431.7	700.1	921.8	731.6	694.3	4.2	9.3
1932	3,473.0	705.0	924.0	740.0	707.0	4.0	10.0
1933	3,512.0	708.0	926.0	750.0	717.0	4.0	10.0
1934	3,544.0	709.0	928.0	758.0	727.0	4.0	10.0
1935	3,575.0	710.0	930.0	765.0	736.0	5.0	11.0
1936	3,605.5	711.2	931.5	772.8	745.2	5.0	11.0
1937	3,637.0	715.0	922.0	776.0	759.0	5.0	11.0
1938	3,672.0	720.0	914.0	781.0	775.0	5.0	11.0
1939	3,708.0	726.0	906.0	786.0	792.0	5.0	12.0
1940	3,747.0	728.0	900.0	790.0	805.0	5.0	12.0
1941	3,787.7	729.7	896.0	796.2	817.8	5.0	12.0
1942	3,884.0	724.0	848.0	776.0	870.0	5.0	12.0
1943	3,915.0	723.0	838.0	785.0	900.0	5.0	12.0
1944	3,963.0	727.0	836.0	808.0	932.0	5.0	12.0
1945	4,000.0	727.0	833.0	808.0	949.0	5.0	12.0
1946	4,093.0	726.9	832.7	803.4	1,003.0	8.0	16.0
1947	4,176.0	739.0	836.0	825.0	1,044.0	8.0	16.0
1948	4,275.0	746.0	838.0	854.0	1,082.0	8.0	16.0
1949	4,378.0	757.0	832.0	885.0	1,113.0	8.0	16.0
1950	4,471.0	768.0	833.0	913.0	1,137.0	8.0	16.0
1951	4,597.6	776.5	831.7	939.5	1,165.2	9.1	16.0
1952	4,788.0	798.0	843.0	973.0	1,205.0	9.0	16.0
1953	4,941.0	809.0	861.0	1,012.0	1,248.0	9.0	16.0
1954	5,115.0	823.0	873.0	1,057.0	1,295.0	10.0	17.0
1955	5,266.0	839.0	878.0	1,091.0	1,342.0	11.0	18.0
1956	5,404.9	850.0	880.7	1,123.1	1,398.5	12.2	19.3
1957	5,636.0	862.0	880.0	1,164.0	1,482.0	12.0	19.0
1958	5,821.0	875.0	891.0	1,206.0	1,538.0	13.0	20.0
1959	5,969.0	891.0	907.0	1,248.0	1,567.0	13.0	21.0
1960	6,111.0	906.0	915.0	1,291.0	1,602.0	14.0	22.0
1961	6,236.1	921.7	925.2	1,332.0	1,629.1	14.6	23.0
1962	6,351.0	936.0	930.0	1,369.0	1,660.0	15.0	25.0
1963	6,481.0	949.0	933.0	1,403.0	1,699.0	15.0	26.0
1964	6,631.0	959.0	942.0	1,430.0	1,745.0	15.0	27.0
1965	6,788.0	965.0	950.0	1,450.0	1,797.0	14.0	27.0
1966	6,960.9	963.1	955.4	1,463.2	1,873.7	14.4	28.7
1967	7,127.0	963.0	957.0	1,490.0	1,945.0	15.0	29.0
1968	7,262.0	971.0	960.0	1,524.0	2,003.0	15.0	30.0
1969	7,385.0	979.0	958.0	1,559.0	2,060.0	16.0	31.0
1970	7,551.0	983.0	941.0	1,595.0	2,128.0	17.0	33.0
1971	7,703.1	988.2	926.2	1,627.9	2,184.6	18.4	34.8
1972	7,809.9	991.2	914.0	1,657.3	2,241.4	19.5	37.3
1973	7,908.8	996.2	904.5	1,689.5	2,302.4	20.5	39.4
1974	8,054.1	1,007.5	899.7	1,722.4	2,375.7	20.5	39.6
1975	8,172.2	1,013.6	907.4	1,778.3	2,433.2	21.3	41.2
1976	8,264.5	1,021.5	921.3	1,838.0	2,466.6	21.8	42.6
1977	8,353.1	1,027.4	934.9	1,912.7	2,499.4	21.8	42.8
1978	8,439.6	1,032.0	943.5	1,983.1	2,542.3	22.5	43.6
1979	8,501.3	1,028.0	951.3	2,052.8	2,589.4	22.3	44.0
1980	8,569.7	1,024.9	959.4	2,140.6	2,666.0	22.3	44.7
1981	8,624.7	1,026.2	968.3	2,237.3	2,744.2	23.2	45.7
1982	8,702.5	1,033.3	977.0	2,314.5	2,787.7	23.9	47.4
1983	8,798.0	1,045.6	989.3	2,338.7	2,813.8	22.9	48.8
1984	8,901.7	1,055.1	1,000.5	2,338.5	2,847.7	23.1	50.1
1985	9,006.4	1,064.0	1,008.4	2,348.5	2,870.1	23.5	51.9
1986	9,113.0	1,071.2	1,010.2	2,375.1	2,889.0	23.5	52.2
1987	9,265.0	1,079.0	1,015.8	2,377.7	2,925.0	24.5	52.0
1988	9,431.1	1,084.1	1,013.5	2,388.7	2,980.2	25.2	52.2
1989	9,589.6	1,086.3	1,006.7	2,425.9	3,048.3	25.5	52.9
1990	9,749.6	1,089.0	997.1	2,473.1	3,132.5	26.0	53.9
1991	9,914.2	1,093.2	994.0	2,522.3	3,218.5	26.9	54.8

(1) For an explanation of population estimates methodology and data sources, see Catalogue No. 91-528E, Chapters I and III.

(1) Pour plus de détails concernant la méthodologie et les sources de données, voir le n° 91-528F au catalogue, les chapitres I et III.

Sources: Quarterly Estimates of Population for Canada, the Provinces and Territories (Catalogue 91-001), Volume 11, No. 3; Quarterly Demographic Statistics (91-002, Volume 1, No. 1) and Postcensal Annual Estimates of Population by Marital Status, Age, Sex and Components of Growth for Canada, Provinces and Territories at June 1st, (Catalogue 91-210). Contact: L. Champagne (951-2320).

Sources: Estimations trimestrielles de la population du Canada, des provinces et des territoires (n° 91-001 au catalogue, Volume 11, n° 3), Statistiques démographiques trimestrielles (n° 91-002 au catalogue, Volume 1, n° 1), et Estimations annuelles postcensitaires de la population suivant l'état matrimonial, l'âge, le sexe et composantes de l'accroissement. Canada, provinces et territoires (n° 91-210 au catalogue). Personne ressource: L. Champagne (951-2320).

11.2 Immigration, by country of last permanent residence      Immigrants, par pays de dernière résidence permanente

Year	Total	Total Europe(1)	Total Asia	Hong Kong	United States	Africa	Other North, Central, and South America	Australasia	All other countries
Année	Total	Total Europe(1)	Total Asie	Hong Kong	Etats-Unis	Afrique	Autre pays de l'Amérique du Nord, centrale et du Sud	Australasie	Tous les autres pays
D	27	41	36	125591	38	125596	125597 + 39 - 125598	37	40
1955	109,946	90,771	3,662		10,395			1,700	2,625
1956	164,857	145,554	3,537		9,777			1,924	3,007
1957	282,164	257,411	3,371		11,008			3,345	5,867
1958	124,851	102,052	4,450		10,846			2,344	3,967
1959	106,928	84,300	5,608		11,338			1,512	2,974
1960	104,111	82,706	4,218		11,247			1,657	3,115
1961	71,689	51,937	2,887		11,516			1,432	2,791
1962	74,586	53,650	2,733		11,643			1,384	3,590
1963	93,151	68,896	3,912		11,736			1,692	4,518
1964	112,606	82,393	6,526		12,565			2,305	6,618
1965	146,758	107,816	11,684		15,143			2,711	6,309
1966	194,743	147,918	14,238		17,514			4,059	7,079
1967	222,876	159,491	21,247		19,038			6,179	8,518
1968	183,974	120,312	22,076		20,422			4,818	8,723
1969	161,531	87,976	23,706		22,785			4,414	9,557
1970	147,713	75,328	21,451		24,424			4,388	9,666
1971	121,900	51,833	22,369		24,366			2,906	9,583
1972	122,005	51,293	23,325		22,618			2,148	14,388
1973	184,200	71,883	43,193		25,242			2,671	21,930
1974	218,465	88,694	50,566		26,541			2,594	26,400
1975	187,881	72,898	47,382		20,155			2,174	27,472
1976	146,110	48,860	43,236		16,933			1,845	20,830
1977	114,914	40,716	31,380		12,918			1,547	16,564
1978	86,313	30,062	24,029		9,949			1,237	12,814
1979	112,096	32,858	50,540		9,617			1,395	11,424
1980	143,117	41,168	71,602		9,926			1,555	11,612
1981	128,618	46,299	48,831		10,559			1,318	13,045
1982	121,147	46,156	41,686	6,542	9,360	4,513	17,196	938	1,298
1983	89,157	24,312	36,906	6,710	7,381	3,659	15,686	478	735
1984	88,239	20,901	41,920	7,696	6,922	3,552	13,793	535	616
1985	84,302	18,859	38,597	7,380	6,669	3,545	15,504	506	622
1986	99,219	22,709	41,600	5,893	7,275	4,770	21,638	503	724
1987	152,098	37,563	67,337	16,170	7,967	8,501	28,901	753	1,076
1988	161,929	40,689	81,136	23,281	6,537	9,380	22,365	745	1,077
1989	192,001	52,105	93,261	19,908	6,931	12,199	25,464	894	1,147
1990	214,230	51,945	111,744	29,261	6,084	13,442	28,368	988	1,659
1991	224,551	46,664	116,547	21,305	6,167	15,668	36,449	943	2,113

(1) Includes the CANSIM series for Great Britain(D28), France(D29), Germany(D30), Netherlands(D31), Greece(D32), Italy(D33), Portugal(D34), Poland(D125589), Other Europe(D35) et autres pays d'Europe(D35).

Source: Employment and Immigration Canada. Contact: L. Champagne (951-2320)  
Source: Emploi et Immigration Canada. Personne ressource: L. Champagne (951-2320)

## 11.3

## Immigration, by province of destination

## Immigrants, par province de destination

Year	Canada	Nfld	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que
Année	Canada	T.-N.	I.-P.-É.	N.-É.	N.-B.	Qué.
D	74	75	76	77	78	79
1946	71,719		586	4,604	3,465	9,712
1947	64,127		223	2,294	1,248	8,272
1948	125,414		269	2,813	1,476	24,687
1949	95,217		240	1,626	782	18,005
1950	73,912	204	164	1,167	663	13,575
1951	194,391	259	211	2,035	1,423	46,033
1952	164,498	503	306	2,702	1,020	35,318
1953	168,868	502	261	2,206	1,080	34,294
1954	154,227	524	107	2,207	1,011	28,419
1955	109,946	444	123	1,841	659	22,117
1956	164,857	436	115	1,679	873	32,153
1957	282,164	495	134	2,790	1,673	55,073
1958	124,851	373	78	1,786	1,031	28,443
1959	106,928	345	91	1,087	640	24,816
1960	104,111	306	83	1,210	634	23,774
1961	63,275	325	61	793	696	14,820
1962	74,586	378	77	989	944	19,132
1963	93,151	349	78	1,198	769	23,264
1964	112,606	445	79	1,189	696	25,973
1965	146,758	604	137	1,612	1,074	30,346
1966	194,743	805	141	2,084	1,283	39,198
1967	222,876	984	147	2,406	1,322	45,717
1968	183,974	1,006	176	1,957	1,025	35,481
1969	161,531	832	182	2,167	1,239	28,230
1970	147,713	630	185	2,007	1,070	23,261
1971	121,900	819	172	1,812	1,038	19,222
1972	122,006	686	175	1,872	1,301	18,592
1973	184,200	984	273	2,548	1,729	26,871
1974	218,465	1,036	311	2,601	2,207	33,458
1975	187,881	1,106	235	2,124	2,093	28,042
1976	146,110	707	233	1,906	1,702	27,850
1977	114,914	583	192	1,587	1,158	19,248
1978	86,313	374	145	980	661	14,290
1979	112,096	553	289	1,338	1,145	19,534
1980	143,117	541	190	1,616	1,207	22,541
1981	128,618	483	128	1,405	990	21,182
1982	121,147	406	165	1,256	751	21,336
1983	89,157	275	105	833	554	16,374
1984	88,239	299	109	1,034	600	14,641
1985	84,302	325	113	974	609	14,884
1986	99,219	274	168	1,097	641	19,459
1987	152,098	458	159	1,227	642	26,823
1988	161,929	408	153	1,299	679	25,789
1989	192,001	468	159	1,473	905	34,171
1990	214,230	546	176	1,563	842	40,842
1991	224,551	644	145	1,495	658	48,153

Year	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Yukon	N.W.T.
Annee	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alb.	C.-B.	Yukon	T.N.-O.
D	80	81	82	83	84	11490?	114903
1946	29,604	4,615	4,711	5,771	8,619	7	21
1947	35,543	2,747	1,901	3,261	8,599	6	33
1948	61,621	7,750	5,087	9,715	11,918	53	25
1949	48,607	5,721	3,664	8,519	7,874	22	28
1950	39,041	3,654	2,897	6,424	6,091	13	19
1951	104,842	8,749	4,178	12,238	14,394	10	19
1952	86,059	6,635	3,875	13,050	14,967	20	43
1953	90,120	8,191	3,790	15,227	13,118	27	52
1954	83,029	9,219	4,125	13,294	12,197	31	64
1955	57,563	5,062	2,654	7,843	11,570	24	46
1956	92,849	5,936	2,255	10,199	18,241	40	81
1957	147,097	11,614	4,427	21,131	37,528	68	134
1958	63,853	4,732	2,595	8,429	13,400	44	87
1959	55,976	3,610	1,815	7,423	11,000	42	83
1960	54,491	4,337	2,087	6,949	10,120	39	81
1961	32,314	2,141	1,174	4,317	6,516	50	87
1962	37,210	2,410	1,163	4,745	7,441	38	59
1963	49,216	2,792	1,438	4,731	9,254	26	36
1964	61,468	3,006	1,795	5,521	12,324	46	64
1965	79,702	3,948	2,649	8,049	18,502	55	80
1966	107,621	5,132	3,440	10,078	24,746	73	142
1967	116,850	9,313	3,754	15,004	27,215	55	109
1968	96,155	8,723	3,557	13,203	22,496	65	130
1969	86,588	6,380	2,492	11,274	21,953	65	129
1970	80,732	5,826	1,709	10,405	21,683	77	128
1971	64,357	5,301	1,426	8,653	18,917	59	124
1972	63,805	5,262	1,511	8,390	20,107	116	189
1973	103,187	6,621	1,866	11,904	27,949	90	178
1974	120,115	7,423	2,244	14,289	34,481	100	200
1975	98,471	7,134	2,837	16,277	29,272	97	193
1976	70,753	5,450	2,313	14,732	20,218	73	177
1977	56,594	5,058	2,231	12,694	15,395	52	122
1978	42,397	3,574	1,564	9,826	12,331	57	114
1979	51,979	4,906	2,762	12,786	16,596	69	139
1980	62,264	7,684	3,604	18,841	24,440	96	93
1981	55,032	5,370	2,402	19,330	22,095	110	91
1982	53,049	4,931	2,125	17,949	18,999	69	111
1983	40,036	3,978	1,735	10,688	14,447	73	59
1984	41,527	3,903	2,150	10,670	13,190	41	75
1985	40,730	3,415	1,905	9,001	12,239	36	71
1986	49,630	3,749	1,860	9,982	13,186	49	67
1987	84,825	4,799	2,119	11,976	18,918	80	72
1988	88,996	5,009	2,223	14,025	23,204	68	76
1989	104,799	6,138	2,142	16,211	25,335	100	100
1990	113,438	6,637	2,361	18,944	28,726	80	75
1991	116,960	5,585	2,430	16,860	31,419	78	124

Source: Employment and Immigration Canada. Contact: L. Champagne (951-2320).

Source: Emploi et Immigration Canada. Personne ressource: L. Champagne (951-2320).

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## 12.1

## Gross domestic product at market prices, by province (millions of dollars)

## Produit intérieur brut aux prix du marché, par province (millions de dollars)

Annual average	Canada total	NIld	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.
Moyenne annuelle	Canada total	T.-N.	I.-P.-É.	N.-É.	N.-B.	Que.
D	31530	31544	31558	31572	31586	31600
1961	40,586	512	115	1,071	801	10,608
1962	44,297	544	122	1,135	832	11,574
1963	47,488	601	129	1,187	891	12,297
1964	51,976	668	144	1,278	1,002	13,645
1965	57,129	729	161	1,372	1,097	14,970
1966	63,908	829	178	1,513	1,222	16,641
1967	68,711	875	180	1,645	1,289	18,017
1968	75,008	990	196	1,815	1,399	19,195
1969	82,925	1,082	219	2,058	1,538	21,080
1970	88,354	1,204	241	2,220	1,666	22,484
1971	96,423	1,306	257	2,386	1,823	24,271
1972	108,401	1,369	286	2,735	2,079	27,217
1973	127,267	1,609	368	3,124	2,424	30,928
1974	152,592	1,943	424	3,496	2,836	36,342
1975	171,304	2,228	461	3,894	3,112	40,944
1976	197,916	2,647	571	4,521	3,652	47,697
1977	216,613	2,997	602	4,916	3,962	52,211
1978	241,499	3,223	682	5,569	4,459	58,122
1979	276,132	3,907	786	6,093	5,385	64,939
1980	309,680	4,095	846	6,292	5,019	72,220
1981	355,647	4,643	1,009	7,345	5,953	81,513
1982	373,898	5,059	1,051	8,462	6,527	86,228
1983	403,262	5,485	1,165	9,629	7,493	92,274
1984	443,654	5,947	1,297	10,701	8,375	100,991
1985	477,306	6,368	1,320	11,934	9,007	107,944
1986	504,124	6,782	1,498	13,031	10,079	117,493
1987	549,152	7,384	1,589	13,958	10,880	129,763
1988	605,128	7,958	1,781	15,067	11,765	141,932
1989	648,840	8,476	1,897	16,069	12,646	149,652
1990	670,542	8,787	1,991	17,017	13,295	154,066
1991	675,327	9,217	2,074	17,656	13,772	156,118

Annual average	Ont	Man	Sask	Alta	B.C.	Yukon	N.W.T.
Moyenne annuelle	On1	Man	Sask	Alb.	C.-B.	Yukon	T.N.-O.
D	31614	31628	31642	31656	44000	13777	14070
1961	16,674	1,847	1,605	3,223	4,040		
1962	18,056	2,047	2,060	3,470	4,363		
1963	19,296	2,134	2,421	3,737	4,695		
1964	21,238	2,327	2,340	4,018	5,208		
1965	23,360	2,493	2,530	4,432	5,843		
1966	26,182	2,669	2,965	5,016	6,538		
1967	28,427	2,892	2,722	5,380	7,113		
1968	31,396	3,201	2,896	5,934	7,789		
1969	34,718	3,462	3,122	6,548	8,871		
1970	37,131	3,688	3,043	7,097	9,317		
1971	40,575	3,937	3,450	7,787	10,349		
1972	45,718	4,340	3,563	8,868	11,880		
1973	52,736	5,164	4,515	11,241	14,709		
1974	61,599	6,123	6,069	15,746	17,437		
1975	68,164	6,915	6,907	18,598	19,486		
1976	78,188	7,861	7,859	21,321	22,990		
1977	84,662	8,303	8,130	24,424	25,647	220	539
1978	92,414	9,208	9,259	28,968	28,732	262	601
1979	104,363	10,319	10,468	35,480	33,360	379	653
1980	114,994	11,188	12,400	43,148	38,239	424	815
1981	131,831	13,160	14,339	49,934	44,691	440	789
1982	137,310	14,014	14,760	52,896	46,115	449	1,027
1983	151,945	14,911	15,235	55,386	48,151	387	1,201
1984	171,499	16,520	16,390	58,941	51,119	447	1,427
1985	183,561	17,661	17,436	65,351	54,499	475	1,750
1986	202,710	18,421	17,145	57,317	57,342	574	1,732
1987	223,862	19,492	17,222	59,565	62,876	751	1,810
1988	252,358	21,569	18,188	62,248	69,514	835	1,913
1989	272,161	22,959	19,456	65,643	76,921	889	2,071
1990	277,085	23,707	20,274	70,565	80,706	929	2,120
1991	275,323	23,319	19,986	71,447	83,383	901	2,131

Source: Provincial Income and Expenditure Accounts (Catalogue 13-213) Contact: G. Gervais (951-0438)

Source: Comptes provinciaux des revenus et des dépenses (n° 13-213 au catalogue) Personne ressource: G. Gervais (951-0438)

## 12.2

Final domestic demand at 1986 prices, by  
province (millions of dollars)Demande intérieure finale aux prix de 1986,  
par province (millions de dollars)

Annual average	Canada	Nfld	PEI	N.S.	N.B.	Que
Moyenne annuelle	Canada	T.-N.	I.-P.-E.	N.-É.	N.-B.	Qué.
D	44480	44498	44516	44534	44552	44570
1971	275,925	5,767	1,222	9,575	7,053	67,872
1972	292,113	5,769	1,284	9,708	7,199	72,895
1973	314,552	6,002	1,479	10,559	7,650	79,586
1974	332,684	6,228	1,484	11,017	8,537	83,645
1975	349,618	6,307	1,523	11,219	9,106	88,902
1976	367,336	6,609	1,572	12,092	9,377	92,078
1977	378,887	6,574	1,651	12,266	9,492	95,315
1978	391,012	6,967	1,750	12,990	9,913	96,575
1979	407,163	7,387	1,765	13,288	10,533	100,183
1980	424,036	7,452	1,750	13,478	10,312	102,346
1981	444,317	7,603	1,708	14,074	10,271	102,443
1982	427,145	7,934	1,688	14,286	10,395	98,280
1983	435,119	8,322	1,794	15,053	10,381	101,757
1984	450,350	8,609	1,922	15,571	10,805	107,547
1985	476,562	8,762	1,985	16,271	11,428	113,307
1986	497,727	8,974	2,060	16,582	11,776	118,828
1987	521,845	9,001	2,124	16,827	12,103	124,843
1988	550,213	9,482	2,267	17,446	12,755	130,261
1989	569,667	9,615	2,294	17,909	13,278	134,316
1990	571,567	9,515	2,328	17,992	13,298	135,068
1991	564,400	9,678	2,381	17,647	13,306	132,774

Annual average	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Yukon	N.W.T.
Moyenne annuelle	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alb.	C.B.	Yukon	T.N.-O.
D	44588	44606	44624	44642	44660	44696	44714
1971	107,102	11,871	9,362	22,417	31,808		
1972	113,171	12,697	10,125	23,727	33,203		
1973	120,471	13,644	10,727	25,824	36,190		
1974	126,005	14,595	11,822	28,317	38,531		
1975	131,257	14,833	13,247	31,223	39,430		
1976	135,145	15,805	14,130	35,964	41,872		
1977	138,808	15,904	14,216	38,150	43,684	574	1,850
1978	141,695	15,988	14,591	41,636	46,030	671	1,712
1979	143,660	16,045	15,815	46,487	48,946	697	1,863
1980	148,472	16,066	16,222	50,800	53,603	765	2,162
1981	155,556	16,672	17,508	56,695	57,259	829	2,980
1982	150,775	16,244	16,473	53,863	52,532	749	3,368
1983	156,508	16,797	17,189	50,532	52,569	708	3,145
1984	165,205	17,904	17,434	48,756	52,816	689	2,922
1985	177,326	18,961	18,082	51,781	55,248	703	2,551
1986	190,378	19,869	18,245	51,473	56,580	807	2,155
1987	203,114	19,914	18,849	53,016	59,288	842	1,924
1988	215,699	20,357	18,913	56,801	63,246	884	2,102
1989	224,106	20,536	18,668	57,911	67,845	878	2,311
1990	220,857	20,770	18,975	59,691	70,079	935	2,059
1991	217,310	20,291	18,917	58,466	70,666	976	1,988

Source: Provincial Income and Expenditure Accounts (Catalogue 13-213) Contact: G. Gervais (951-0438).

Source: Comptes provinciaux des revenus et des dépenses (n° 13-213 au catalogue) Personne ressource: G. Gervais (951-0438).

## 12.3

## Employment by province (thousands of persons)

## Personnes occupées par province (milliers de personnes)

Annual average	Canada total	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.
Moyenne annuelle	Canada total	T.-N.	I.-P.-E.	N.-E.	N.-B.	Qué.
D	767608	767900	768038	768176	768314	768476
1966	7,242	123	35	239	186	2,027
1967	7,451	126	35	245	187	2,085
1968	7,593	126	34	248	190	2,081
1969	7,832	127	36	254	190	2,126
1970	7,919	129	35	256	192	2,128
1971	8,104	135	37	256	197	2,175
1972	8,344	140	36	261	205	2,205
1973	8,761	151	39	275	214	2,330
1974	9,125	149	41	292	221	2,401
1975	9,284	152	42	292	224	2,434
1976	9,477	157	42	292	226	2,456
1977	9,651	159	43	292	224	2,476
1978	9,987	162	45	303	234	2,530
1979	10,395	170	46	311	243	2,619
1980	10,708	178	47	321	249	2,694
1981	11,001	179	47	322	253	2,723
1982	10,618	173	45	313	242	2,574
1983	10,675	172	48	319	245	2,616
1984	10,932	174	49	335	247	2,692
1985	11,221	174	50	333	255	2,768
1986	11,531	179	51	341	262	2,825
1987	11,861	183	52	350	272	2,918
1988	12,245	193	54	366	280	3,001
1989	12,486	201	54	373	284	3,031
1990	12,572	201	55	379	291	3,055
1991	12,340	197	53	371	286	2,987

Annual average	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
Moyenne annuelle	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alb.	C.-B.
D	768646	768792	768930	769068	769231
1966	2,714	351	327	555	684
1967	2,799	354	329	571	720
1968	2,873	367	337	595	742
1969	2,979	371	339	621	788
1970	3,037	371	333	633	805
1971	3,113	379	334	643	834
1972	3,239	386	336	671	865
1973	3,380	402	343	706	920
1974	3,523	419	350	754	976
1975	3,576	417	365	788	995
1976	3,643	425	378	838	1,021
1977	3,708	428	390	880	1,050
1978	3,835	439	398	937	1,103
1979	3,993	450	411	1,007	1,144
1980	4,053	458	417	1,078	1,213
1981	4,171	461	425	1,151	1,270
1982	4,063	454	426	1,127	1,202
1983	4,089	459	434	1,102	1,190
1984	4,235	470	436	1,104	1,191
1985	4,377	475	446	1,124	1,220
1986	4,524	486	452	1,142	1,270
1987	4,689	492	453	1,147	1,306
1988	4,862	494	451	1,187	1,358
1989	4,949	498	446	1,214	1,435
1990	4,937	505	449	1,231	1,469
1991	4,770	494	449	1,246	1,489

Source: The Labour Force (Catalogue 71-001) Contact: D. Drew (951-4720)  
 Source: La population active (n° 71-001 au catalogue) Personne ressource: D. Drew (951-4720)

## 12.4

## Participation rates by province

## Taux d'activité par province

Annual average	Canada total	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.
Moyenne annuelle	Canada total	T.-N.	I.-P.-E.	N.-E.	N.-B.	Qué.
D	767610	769756	769757	769758	769759	769760
1966	57.3	44.8	54.3	52.5	51.3	56.0
1967	57.6	45.0	53.6	52.9	50.6	56.4
1968	57.6	44.3	52.5	52.7	50.6	55.6
1969	57.9	43.7	54.4	52.8	50.3	55.9
1970	57.8	43.4	51.5	52.3	49.9	55.4
1971	58.1	45.0	54.3	52.2	49.8	56.0
1972	58.6	46.2	54.1	52.1	51.2	55.9
1973	59.7	49.2	54.6	53.7	52.8	57.6
1974	60.5	49.2	55.4	55.8	53.3	58.0
1975	61.1	49.4	56.5	55.3	53.8	58.5
1976	61.1	49.4	56.7	55.1	53.6	58.3
1977	61.6	50.6	56.9	55.1	53.6	58.9
1978	62.7	51.5	57.7	56.2	54.8	59.9
1979	63.4	52.3	59.0	56.6	55.0	60.2
1980	64.1	52.7	59.2	57.4	55.6	61.2
1981	64.8	52.6	58.7	57.3	56.2	61.4
1982	64.1	52.2	57.8	57.1	54.9	60.0
1983	64.4	52.2	60.3	57.5	55.4	60.8
1984	64.8	53.0	60.5	59.4	55.2	61.5
1985	65.3	53.2	61.5	58.8	56.7	62.1
1986	65.7	53.3	62.1	59.4	57.4	62.4
1987	66.2	53.2	62.9	59.9	58.2	63.3
1988	66.7	54.6	64.0	60.8	58.8	64.0
1989	67.0	55.7	65.0	61.2	59.5	64.0
1990	67.0	56.0	66.0	62.1	59.8	64.3
1991	66.3	55.3	65.1	61.3	58.6	63.4

Annual average	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
Moyenne annuelle	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alb.	C.B.
D	769763	769766	769767	769768	769769
1966	59.8	57.4	54.0	61.7	56.7
1967	60.2	57.4	53.9	61.8	57.5
1968	60.3	59.0	55.0	62.7	57.6
1969	60.5	58.1	55.4	63.4	58.2
1970	60.5	58.7	55.3	63.6	58.7
1971	60.9	59.3	55.3	63.0	58.3
1972	61.7	59.6	56.5	63.8	58.8
1973	62.4	60.7	57.3	64.8	59.6
1974	63.4	61.5	57.9	65.6	60.3
1975	64.1	60.9	59.2	66.1	61.1
1976	63.8	61.2	60.5	67.0	61.3
1977	64.3	61.6	61.6	67.2	61.6
1978	65.4	63.0	62.1	68.4	63.0
1979	66.5	63.6	62.7	69.7	63.2
1980	66.7	64.5	63.0	70.9	64.1
1981	67.6	64.8	63.5	72.3	65.1
1982	67.3	65.0	63.9	71.4	64.3
1983	67.2	65.7	65.2	71.4	64.2
1984	67.6	65.8	65.2	71.9	64.1
1985	68.1	65.8	66.3	71.9	64.5
1986	68.5	66.4	66.6	72.2	65.2
1987	69.0	66.5	66.4	72.0	65.6
1988	69.6	66.7	66.4	72.4	65.7
1989	69.8	67.0	66.2	72.4	66.8
1990	69.4	67.6	66.8	72.1	66.0
1991	68.3	66.9	67.1	72.5	66.4

Source: The Labour Force (Catalogue 71-001) Contact: D. Drew (951-4720)

Source: La population active (n° 71-001 au catalogue) Personne ressource: D. Drew (951-4720)

## 12.5

## Unemployment rates by province

## Taux de chômage par province

Annual average	Canada total	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.
Moyenne annuelle	Canada total	T.-N.	I.-P.-É.	N.-É.	N.-B.	Que.
D	767611	767902	768040	768178	768316	768478
1966	3.4	5.8	0.0	4.7	5.3	4.1
1967	3.8	5.9	0.0	4.9	5.2	4.6
1968	4.5	7.1	0.0	5.1	5.7	5.6
1969	4.4	7.4	0.0	4.9	6.7	6.1
1970	5.7	7.3	0.0	5.3	6.3	7.0
1971	6.2	8.4	0.0	7.0	6.1	7.3
1972	6.2	9.2	10.8	7.0	7.0	7.5
1973	5.5	10.0	0.0	6.6	7.7	6.8
1974	5.3	13.0	0.0	6.8	7.5	6.6
1975	6.9	14.0	8.0	7.7	9.8	8.1
1976	7.1	13.3	9.6	9.5	11.0	8.7
1977	8.1	15.5	9.8	10.6	13.2	10.3
1978	8.3	16.2	9.8	10.5	12.5	10.9
1979	7.4	15.1	11.2	10.1	11.1	9.6
1980	7.5	13.3	10.6	9.7	11.0	9.8
1981	7.5	13.9	11.2	10.1	11.5	10.3
1982	11.0	16.7	12.9	13.1	14.1	13.8
1983	11.8	18.7	12.2	13.2	14.8	13.9
1984	11.2	20.2	12.8	13.0	14.8	12.8
1985	10.5	20.8	13.3	13.6	15.1	11.8
1986	9.5	19.2	13.4	13.1	14.3	11.0
1987	8.8	17.9	13.2	12.3	13.1	10.3
1988	7.8	16.4	13.0	10.2	12.0	9.4
1989	7.5	15.8	14.1	9.9	12.5	9.3
1990	8.1	17.1	14.9	10.5	12.1	10.1
1991	10.3	18.4	16.8	12.0	12.7	11.9

Annual average	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
Moyenne annuelle	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
D	768648	768794	768932	769070	769233
1966	2.6	2.8	1.5	2.5	4.6
1967	3.2	3.0	1.7	2.7	5.1
1968	3.6	3.9	2.4	3.3	5.9
1969	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.4	5.0
1970	4.4	5.3	4.2	5.1	7.7
1971	5.4	5.7	3.5	5.7	7.2
1972	5.0	5.4	4.4	5.6	7.8
1973	4.3	4.6	3.5	5.3	6.7
1974	4.4	3.6	2.8	3.5	6.2
1975	6.3	4.5	2.9	4.1	8.5
1976	6.2	4.7	3.9	4.0	8.6
1977	7.0	5.9	4.5	4.5	8.5
1978	7.2	6.5	4.9	4.7	8.3
1979	6.5	5.3	4.2	3.9	7.6
1980	6.8	5.5	4.4	3.7	6.8
1981	6.6	5.9	4.6	3.8	6.7
1982	9.7	8.5	6.1	7.7	12.1
1983	10.3	9.4	7.3	10.6	13.8
1984	9.0	8.4	8.0	11.1	14.7
1985	8.0	8.2	8.1	10.0	14.1
1986	7.0	7.7	7.7	9.8	12.5
1987	6.1	7.4	7.4	9.6	11.9
1988	5.0	7.8	7.5	8.0	10.3
1989	5.1	7.5	7.4	7.2	9.1
1990	6.3	7.2	7.0	7.0	8.3
1991	9.6	8.8	7.4	8.2	9.9

Source: The Labour Force (Catalogue 71-001) Contact: D. Drew (951-4720)

Source: La population active (n<sup>o</sup> 71-001 au catalogue) Personne ressource: D. Drew (951-4720)

## 12.6

## Wages and salaries(1), by province (millions of dollars)

## Salaires et traitements(1), par province (millions de dollars)

Year	Canada total	Nfld	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que
Année	Canada total	T.-N.	I.-P.-É.	N.-É.	N.-B.	Que
D	5236	5237	5238	5239	5240	5241
1947	6,452		17	247	177	1,777
1948	7,505		19	265	201	2,061
1949	8,060	112	20	277	200	2,155
1950	8,679	113	22	284	210	2,294
1951	10,174	132	24	321	253	2,715
1952	11,354	145	27	357	260	3,024
1953	12,260	166	29	372	273	3,256
1954	12,554	174	29	379	273	3,335
1955	13,397	189	31	388	291	3,499
1956	15,079	212	34	423	321	3,945
1957	16,303	227	36	451	330	4,272
1958	16,711	221	36	456	335	4,371
1959	17,832	238	41	482	362	4,644
1960	18,740	260	44	511	386	4,951
1961	19,642	285	52	527	402	5,293
1962	21,141	295	55	558	424	5,792
1963	22,566	322	56	583	451	6,205
1964	24,714	349	60	627	493	6,852
1965	27,552	394	67	686	548	7,600
1966	30,916	445	75	757	621	8,492
1967	34,198	479	85	829	674	9,431
1968	37,141	531	91	906	719	9,958
1969	41,604	583	102	1,025	810	10,974
1970	45,083	640	114	1,110	879	11,758
1971	49,470	705	125	1,208	981	12,782
1972	55,405	760	140	1,377	1,085	14,301
1973	63,897	911	168	1,594	1,260	16,362
1974	75,833	1,115	198	1,941	1,507	19,334
1975	88,198	1,322	243	2,256	1,804	22,401
1976	101,641	1,505	286	2,532	2,072	25,750
1977	112,277	1,675	323	2,761	2,227	28,384
1978	121,752	1,770	361	3,032	2,413	30,714
1979	137,049	2,037	402	3,421	2,697	34,324
1980	155,334	2,214	442	3,714	2,970	39,012
1981	178,318	2,487	482	4,179	3,342	43,487
1982	190,087	2,707	536	4,571	3,635	45,380
1983	198,339	2,805	568	4,897	3,853	47,013
1984	213,433	2,957	621	5,347	4,175	50,717
1985	229,865	3,238	690	6,154	4,567	54,007
1986	245,368	3,384	739	6,503	4,891	57,364
1987	266,721	3,719	803	7,010	5,276	62,778
1988	292,760	4,056	887	7,491	5,740	67,782
1989	317,086	4,356	963	8,026	6,285	72,007
1990	336,448	4,534	1,022	8,534	6,636	76,438
1991	343,865	4,650	1,041	8,673	6,876	77,651

## 12.6

## Wages and salaries(1), by province (millions of dollars) - concluded

## Salaires et traitements(1), par province (millions de dollars) - fin

Year	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
Annee	Ont	Man	Sask	Alb	C-B
D	5242	5243	5244	5245	5246
1947	2,692	339	219	328	646
1948	3,144	396	240	390	775
1949	3,366	422	257	435	802
1950	3,637	448	273	486	895
1951	4,295	506	313	548	1,048
1952	4,789	558	343	630	1,197
1953	5,126	607	404	741	1,261
1954	5,242	613	435	764	1,280
1955	5,632	643	442	829	1,418
1956	6,301	714	499	986	1,594
1957	6,860	758	534	1,033	1,755
1958	7,065	786	566	1,095	1,732
1959	7,519	853	605	1,191	1,844
1960	7,857	884	622	1,247	1,922
1961	8,190	908	634	1,319	1,974
1962	8,826	963	657	1,404	2,104
1963	9,459	1,013	688	1,475	2,251
1964	10,362	1,075	738	1,595	2,492
1965	11,560	1,164	815	1,786	2,855
1966	13,033	1,269	900	2,004	3,233
1967	14,336	1,434	990	2,265	3,578
1968	15,830	1,581	1,057	2,507	3,854
1969	17,806	1,735	1,130	2,892	4,413
1970	19,473	1,853	1,155	3,173	4,770
1971	21,391	1,990	1,233	3,477	5,411
1972	23,890	2,194	1,376	3,911	6,182
1973	27,366	2,509	1,564	4,566	7,378
1974	31,970	3,022	1,925	5,651	8,912
1975	36,572	3,520	2,393	6,931	10,437
1976	42,049	3,947	2,875	8,238	12,020
1977	45,937	4,288	3,170	9,572	13,511
1978	49,337	4,586	3,492	10,962	14,618
1979	54,997	5,125	3,957	13,021	16,547
1980	60,820	5,760	4,538	15,728	19,557
1981	69,748	6,562	5,213	19,384	22,748
1982	74,711	7,172	5,795	21,307	23,505
1983	79,840	7,592	6,100	21,146	23,737
1984	87,843	8,178	6,540	21,792	24,360
1985	93,850	8,487	7,101	24,277	26,073
1986	102,515	9,041	7,339	24,842	27,288
1987	113,587	9,532	7,548	25,265	29,711
1988	127,053	10,077	7,866	27,532	32,640
1989	139,018	10,551	8,053	29,466	36,623
1990	146,823	11,067	8,410	31,644	39,522
1991	148,222	11,143	8,596	33,419	41,702

(1) Does not include supplementary labour income.

(1) Exclut le revenu supplementaire du travail.

Source: Estimates of Labour Income (Catalogue 72-005). Contact: G. Gauthier (951-4051)

Source: Estimations du revenu du travail (n° 72-005 au catalogue) Personne ressource: G. Gauthier (951-4051)

## 12.7

Total number of employees, by province  
(thousands), industrial aggregateNombre total de salariés, toutes les industries,  
par province (milliers)

Annual average	Canada total	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.
Moyenne annuelle	Canada total	T.-N.	I.-P.-É.	N.-É.	N.-B.	Que.
L	56868	60802	62762	64344	67060	69510
1983	8,814	124	30	239	188	2,142
1984	9,036	122	31	245	190	2,220
1985	9,363	124	31	250	195	2,321
1986	9,627	125	32	254	203	2,391
1987	10,008	134	35	268	215	2,481
1988	10,329	141	37	279	222	2,566
1989	10,702	149	37	297	232	2,641
1990	10,796	152	39	302	236	2,635
1991	10,232	143	38	288	232	2,518

Annual average	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Yukon	N.W.T.
Moyenne annuelle	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alb.	C.-B.	Yukon	T.N.-O.
L	73150	76930	79912	82656	85876	89152	90272
1983	3,621	346	273	860	966	8	17
1984	3,747	354	280	854	967	9	18
1985	3,886	358	284	902	985	9	19
1986	4,026	368	288	900	1,011	10	19
1987	4,191	382	298	917	1,059	10	19
1988	4,293	391	304	953	1,112	11	20
1989	4,446	390	306	1,003	1,167	12	21
1990	4,429	396	311	1,034	1,229	11	21
1991	4,117	374	297	992	1,201	11	20

Source: Employment, Earnings, and Hours (Catalogue 72-002). Contact: S. Picard (951-4090).

Source: Emploi, gain et durée du travail (n° 72-002 au catalogue). Personne ressource: S. Picard (951-4090).

## 12.8

Average weekly earnings (including  
overtime), by province, industrial aggregateRémunération hebdomadaire moyenne  
(incluant le temps supplémentaire), toutes les  
industries, par province

Annual average	Canada total	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.
Moyenne annuelle	Canada total	T.-N.	I.-P.-É.	N.-É.	N.-B.	Que.
L	57711	61222	63101	64926	67585	70290
1983	384.19	368.06	318.73	341.92	353.04	380.63
1984	400.42	389.74	329.62	362.70	373.79	395.25
1985	414.49	398.08	344.88	377.83	384.66	405.90
1986	426.75	409.04	351.78	394.12	402.96	414.69
1987	442.83	422.99	369.09	405.23	405.50	432.92
1988	462.21	443.94	386.42	420.13	419.55	452.88
1989	486.08	461.77	401.48	432.63	440.02	471.52
1990	508.07	476.91	416.92	456.09	456.51	497.03
1991	531.58	499.24	479.29	476.30	480.62	518.50

Annual average	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Yukon	N.W.T.
Moyenne annuelle	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alb.	C.-B.	Yukon	T.N.-O.
L	73960	77569	80500	83346	86578	89392	90503
1983	378.92	356.83	362.84	413.49	419.91	421.95	496.49
1984	398.39	375.81	377.77	426.10	428.47	452.97	532.70
1985	416.95	384.31	387.57	435.17	441.29	460.75	549.52
1986	435.57	398.40	397.06	437.97	443.57	484.91	553.29
1987	455.68	411.17	402.63	443.39	456.68	500.15	568.34
1988	479.59	423.38	411.33	459.04	467.32	547.24	606.01
1989	506.70	446.50	425.75	482.41	497.77	567.61	634.04
1990	529.28	461.98	445.84	504.84	514.65	587.87	665.90
1991	555.83	477.89	465.33	532.04	534.88	634.29	705.85

Source: Employment, Earnings, and Hours (Catalogue 72-002). See Table 12.6. Contact: S. Picard (951-4090).

Source: Emploi, gain et durée du travail (n° 72-002 au catalogue). Voir tableau 12.6. Personne ressource: S. Picard (951-4090).

## 12.9

Average hourly earnings by province  
(fixed-weighted)Rémunération horaire moyenne par province  
(rémunération à pondération fixe)

Year	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.
Année	Canada	T.-N.	I.-P.-E.	N.-E.	N.-B.	Qué.
L	95705	95717	95718	95719	95720	95721
1984	11.45	10.60	9.04	10.16	10.19	11.15
1985	11.90	10.88	9.41	10.70	10.66	11.61
1986	12.34	11.30	9.73	11.12	11.00	11.98
1987	12.80	11.90	10.33	11.57	11.32	12.43
1988	13.37	12.42	10.95	12.00	11.75	13.04
1989	14.06	13.13	11.56	12.56	12.33	13.54
1990	14.90	13.77	12.13	13.56	12.94	14.34
1991	15.71	14.48	12.61	14.38	13.69	15.12

Year	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Yukon	N.W.T.
Année	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alb.	C.-B.	Yukon	T.N.-O.
L	95722	95723	95724	95725	95726	95727	95728
1984	11.38	10.89	11.45	12.38	12.63	13.09	14.54
1985	11.92	11.25	11.78	12.64	12.96	13.80	15.13
1986	12.52	11.62	12.01	12.93	13.15	14.13	15.65
1987	13.10	11.93	12.35	13.12	13.45	14.43	16.54
1988	13.77	12.42	12.52	13.52	13.93	15.20	17.09
1989	14.59	12.93	13.08	14.22	14.69	16.28	17.83
1990	15.50	13.47	13.68	15.02	15.56	16.51	19.06
1991	16.33	14.11	14.31	15.85	16.53	17.39	20.04

Note: For details on how these fixed-weighted indexes are constructed see the article in the September 1989 issue of CEO. Contact: P. Smith (951-9158)

Nota: Veuillez consulter l'article de septembre 1989 dans L'O.É.C. pour plus de détails sur la construction de ces indices à pondération fixe. Personne ressource: P. Smith (951-9158)

12.10

Retail trade by province (millions of dollars)

Commerce de détail par province (millions de dollars)

Year	Canada	Nfld	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.
Année	Canada	T.-N.	I.-P.-E.	N.-E.	N.-B.	Qué.
D	658216	658239	658240	658241	658242	658243
1981	103,431	1,672	432	3,077	2,479	25,372
1982	107,083	1,798	443	3,292	2,624	26,310
1983	116,567	2,019	508	3,771	2,915	28,859
1984	127,413	2,123	560	4,328	3,136	32,446
1985	142,212	2,312	589	4,900	3,398	35,567
1986	153,786	2,469	621	5,133	3,730	38,703
1987	168,894	2,829	689	5,593	4,063	43,456
1988	181,652	3,168	760	6,034	4,418	46,583
1989	189,302	3,356	788	6,210	4,621	47,192
1990	192,558	3,527	818	6,215	4,777	47,578
1991	181,208	3,394	759	5,851	4,595	44,850

Year	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Yukon and N.W.T.
Année	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alb.	C.-B.	Yukon et T.N.-O.
D	658245	658247	658249	658250	658251	658253
1981	36,842	3,793	4,030	11,987	13,422	325
1982	38,821	4,061	4,168	12,025	13,197	344
1983	43,135	4,349	4,496	12,424	13,747	346
1984	47,566	4,786	4,482	13,030	14,571	385
1985	53,728	5,515	4,866	14,888	16,016	433
1986	58,555	5,773	5,172	15,762	17,416	452
1987	64,730	6,127	5,416	16,352	19,160	478
1988	69,791	6,337	5,677	17,563	20,802	518
1989	72,568	6,599	5,758	18,875	22,791	545
1990	72,568	6,596	5,689	20,023	24,200	567
1991	67,160	6,277	5,308	18,950	23,537	527

Source: Retail trade (Catalogue 63-005). Contact: L. Di Pietro (951-3551).

Source: Commerce de détail (n° 63-005 au catalogue). Personne ressource: L. Di Pietro (951-3551).

## 12.11

## Building permits, by province (millions of dollars)

## Permis de construire, par province (millions de dollars)

Year	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.
Année	Canada	T.-N.	I.-P.-É.	N.-É.	N.-B.	Que.
D	2695	2696	2697	2698	2699	2700
1948	647		1	13	13	155
1949	745		1	13	9	170
1950	958	6	1	27	15	236
1951	861	5	1	16	10	171
1952	1,062	9	1	15	11	243
1953	1,422	7	1	24	17	301
1954	1,521	8	2	18	15	302
1955	1,805	9	4	20	21	384
1956	1,828	9	1	23	22	398
1957	1,827	9	1	18	23	391
1958	2,357	19	4	26	19	491
1959	2,379	13	3	32	27	547
1960	2,025	10	2	36	23	465
1961	2,244	20	8	45	30	521
1962	2,517	19	3	45	27	647
1963	2,823	22	8	66	36	722
1964	3,268	22	8	79	54	788
1965	3,810	40	8	86	73	899
1966	3,715	36	5	78	46	742
1967	4,068	33	5	111	60	774
1968	4,776	36	4	104	75	1,067
1969	4,896	29	5	148	84	921
1970	4,700	26	7	89	62	929
1971	5,712	36	8	104	101	1,224
1972	6,464	41	7	162	130	1,287
1973	8,559	88	14	181	145	1,699
1974	9,280	69	40	302	168	2,021
1975	10,598	65	70	341	232	2,031
1976	12,199	107	49	310	251	2,803
1977	12,420	128	69	317	178	2,459
1978	13,135	109	90	361	237	2,406
1979	14,144	126	79	365	250	2,464
1980	15,452	143	46	328	202	2,513
1981	18,735	148	43	377	224	2,864
1982	12,789	102	49	324	180	2,128
1983	14,571	145	74	469	277	3,069
1984	15,502	154	78	561	293	3,611
1985	19,524	184	87	668	373	4,475
1986	24,690	207	107	756	461	5,887
1987	30,981	235	124	774	517	8,102
1988	34,829	273	173	833	502	7,748
1989	39,318	347	148	880	593	8,558
1990	32,131	313	159	783	493	7,090
1991	28,468	275	121	634	414	6,242

12.11

Building permits, by province (millions of dollars) - concluded

Permis de construire, par province (millions de dollars) - fin

Year	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Yukon	N.W.T.
Année	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alb.	C.-B.	Yukon	T.N.-O.
D	2701	2702	2703	2704	2705	2706	2707
1948	269	32	14	53	97		
1949	334	32	19	75	93		
1950	434	38	23	87	92		
1951	444	34	17	74	87		
1952	503	54	34	99	94		
1953	668	56	65	135	150		
1954	731	76	56	148	165		
1955	801	100	58	177	231		
1956	810	75	54	188	247		
1957	829	74	66	173	245		
1958	1,098	95	84	258	264		
1959	1,021	111	101	270	255		
1960	906	115	75	199	194		
1961	988	105	88	232	207		
1962	1,065	99	91	284	237		
1963	1,207	120	92	275	274		
1964	1,434	121	112	289	359		
1965	1,661	122	149	348	423		
1966	1,793	122	144	330	418		
1967	1,886	126	163	391	518		
1968	2,151	181	143	467	548		
1969	2,302	183	98	476	650		
1970	2,302	200	60	421	604		
1971	2,600	194	115	545	786		
1972	2,988	224	108	635	870	3	9
1973	4,021	224	184	763	1,227		13
1974	3,827	273	238	1,070	1,260		13
1975	4,309	291	430	1,271	1,540		17
1976	4,074	433	516	1,831	1,806		19
1977	4,175	399	540	2,375	1,751	8	22
1978	4,241	471	487	3,034	1,655	29	14
1979	4,326	339	667	3,355	2,134	31	7
1980	4,405	267	546	4,015	2,951	31	6
1981	5,430	341	575	5,131	3,556	37	11
1982	4,211	266	430	2,911	2,161	18	7
1983	5,350	433	613	1,871	2,238	15	17
1984	6,274	529	570	1,386	2,004	24	19
1985	8,393	696	548	1,798	2,190	31	81
1986	11,359	810	741	1,841	2,420	58	43
1987	14,834	863	666	1,860	2,906	50	51
1988	17,281	789	524	2,440	4,150	45	70
1989	19,559	837	503	2,558	5,216	51	69
1990	14,025	732	454	2,991	4,976	57	60
1991	11,998	561	327	2,639	5,132	74	51

Source: Building Permits (Catalogue 64-001) Contact: P. Gratton (951-2025)

Source: Permis de bâtir (n° 64-001 au catalogue) Personne ressource: P. Gratton (951-2025)

## Housing starts in urban areas by province (at annual rates, thousands of units)

Logements mis en chantier des centres urbains par province (aux taux annuels, milliers d'unités)

Year	Canada	NIId	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.
Année	Canada	T.-N.	I.-P.-E.	N.-É.	N.-B.	Que.
D	4900	846128	846129	846130	846131	846132
1973	212	2	0	5	4	49
1974	169	2	0	4	3	39
1975	182	3	0	4	4	43
1976	210	2	0	5	4	53
1977	200	1	0	5	2	48
1978	179	1	0	3	2	37
1979	152	1	0	3	1	34
1980	125	2	0	2	1	23
1981	142	2	0	2	1	23
1982	105	1	0	2	1	19
1983	134	1	0	4	2	34
1984	111	1	0	3	2	35
1985	139	1	0	5	2	41
1986	171	1	1	5	3	53
1987	215	1	1	5	2	67
1988	190	2	1	4	2	51
1989	183	2	1	4	2	42
1990	151	2	1	4	2	40
1991	130	1	0	4	2	37

Year	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
Année	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alb.	C.-B.
D	846133	846135	846136	846137	846138
1973	92	8	4	17	29
1974	72	6	5	14	24
1975	68	6	7	20	27
1976	71	7	9	28	30
1977	70	7	9	30	26
1978	62	10	6	38	20
1979	48	4	8	30	21
1980	35	2	4	26	30
1981	45	2	4	33	30
1982	35	2	6	22	17
1983	50	5	6	13	18
1984	42	5	3	5	14
1985	57	5	4	6	16
1986	72	7	4	6	19
1987	94	7	4	8	26
1988	87	4	3	9	27
1989	81	3	1	12	35
1990	53	2	1	14	32
1991	46	1	1	10	28

Source: Canadian Housing Statistics, Canadian Mortgage and Housing Corporation. Contact: P. Fuller (613)748-2355.

Source: Statistique du logement au Canada, Société canadienne d'hypothèque et de logement. Personne ressource: P. Fuller (613)748-2355.

## 12.13

Consumer price indexes, by province,  
(1986 = 100)Indices des prix à la consommation, par  
province, (1986 = 100)

Year	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	(Montreal)
Année	Canada	T.N.	I.P.-É.	N.-É.	N.-B.	Qué.	(Montréal)
P	490000	683000	683274	683548	683822	684096	492056
1979	61.0	60.1	62.8	61.7	60.9	60.2	60.0
1980	67.2	67.1	69.4	68.2	67.2	66.4	66.2
1981	75.5	76.1	78.8	76.3	75.4	74.7	74.5
1982	83.7	83.7	86.2	83.5	82.4	83.3	83.0
1983	88.5	89.3	90.6	88.9	87.9	87.9	87.6
1984	92.4	93.3	94.5	92.8	92.4	91.5	91.3
1985	96.0	97.2	98.0	96.9	96.6	95.5	95.3
1986	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1987	104.4	102.9	103.6	103.4	102.8	104.4	104.5
1988	108.6	105.3	107.4	107.0	106.5	108.3	108.5
1989	114.0	109.1	111.5	111.9	111.5	112.9	113.3
1990	119.5	113.8	117.1	117.5	116.6	117.7	118.1
1991	126.2	120.8	125.9	124.7	124.2	126.4	126.9

Year	Ont.	(Toronto)	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	(Vancouver)
Année	Ont.	(Toronto)	Man.	Sask.	Alb.	C.-B.	(Vancouver)
P	684371	492648	684647	684922	685196	685470	494720
1979	60.4	60.0	62.5	63.2	62.8	62.2	61.9
1980	66.6	66.1	68.7	69.6	69.2	68.0	67.7
1981	74.6	74.3	76.4	77.8	78.1	77.7	77.3
1982	82.6	82.7	83.1	84.8	87.0	85.9	85.5
1983	87.7	87.7	88.6	90.2	91.5	90.5	90.2
1984	92.0	91.9	91.9	93.9	93.9	94.2	93.8
1985	95.8	95.5	95.8	97.3	96.7	97.1	96.8
1986	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1987	105.1	105.6	104.2	105.0	104.0	103.0	103.1
1988	110.0	110.9	108.6	109.6	106.8	106.7	106.8
1989	116.4	117.9	113.7	114.4	111.3	111.5	111.5
1990	122.0	123.4	118.9	119.5	117.7	117.6	117.6
1991	127.6	128.6	125.0	125.7	124.6	123.8	123.7

Source: Consumer Prices and Price Indexes (Catalogue 62-010) Contact: Prices Division (951-9607)

Source: Prix à la consommation et indices des prix (n° 62-010 au catalogue) Contact: Division des Prix (951-9607)

12.14

New housing price index, by city,  
(1986 = 100)Indice des prix des logements neufs, par ville,  
(1986 = 100)

Year	Canada	St. John's (Nfld.)	Halifax	Saint John-Moncton (N.B.)	Quebec City	Montreal	Ottawa-Hull
Année	Canada	St. John's (T.-N.)	Halifax	Saint John-Moncton (N.-B.)	Ville de Quebec	Montréal	Ottawa-Hull
D	698200	698203	698206	698209	698212	698215	698218
1981	95.8	93.0	52.8	78.9	75.0	75.6	76.9
1982	93.8	92.5	0.0	77.9	79.4	81.3	83.4
1983	90.7	92.7	0.0	80.6	84.7	84.7	90.1
1984	91.1	95.8	61.9	89.0	88.9	90.0	97.6
1985	92.1	97.8	98.1	96.6	93.7	93.1	97.3
1986	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1987	113.8	105.0	103.3	104.8	108.9	115.0	105.7
1988	125.6	107.4	107.2	107.8	118.4	126.0	112.7
1989	142.2	113.2	109.2	111.6	126.6	130.2	119.1
1990	144.3	117.3	109.5	113.2	130.8	133.7	123.8
1991	134.3	125.8	109.3	114.2	134.5	134.6	123.3

Year	Toronto	London	Winnipeg	Saskatoon	Calgary	Edmonton	Vancouver
Année	Toronto	London	Winnipeg	Saskatoon	Calgary	Edmonton	Vancouver
D	698221	698230	698245	698251	698254	698257	698260
1981	85.5	78.5	78.9	94.5	110.3	116.8	135.8
1982	86.6	80.1	84.1	94.8	111.6	114.6	107.4
1983	83.0	80.8	86.1	93.8	97.4	105.7	103.1
1984	83.5	84.7	89.4	93.5	90.1	99.3	103.4
1985	85.8	87.9	94.0	95.6	92.3	93.2	99.5
1986	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1987	126.2	116.1	105.9	104.2	104.0	104.2	104.5
1988	147.2	125.1	107.1	106.1	113.0	109.5	109.9
1989	180.2	137.3	106.6	106.9	121.1	118.6	127.1
1990	173.3	145.1	108.7	107.6	136.2	137.5	134.4
1991	147.2	145.9	108.5	106.7	132.5	140.6	124.7

Source: Construction Price Statistics (Catalogue 62-007). Contact: Prices Division (951-9607)  
 Source: Statistiques des prix de la construction (n° 62-007 au catalogue).

## Table

- 13.1 United States economic indicators
- 13.2 United States gross domestic product

## Tableau

- 13.1 Indicateurs économiques des États-Unis
- 13.2 Produit intérieur brut des États-Unis

13.1 United States economic indicators (thousands of persons) Indicateurs économiques des États-Unis (milliers de personnes)

Year	Population	Labour force	Employment	Unemployment rate	Consumer price index (82-84 = 100)
Année	Population	Population active	Emploi	Taux de chômage	Indice des prix à la consommation (82-84 = 100)
B	53100	53102	53104	53106	139136
1948		60,635	58,358	3.75	24.0
1949		61,395	57,683	6.05	23.8
1950	152,441	62,122	58,892	5.20	24.0
1951	155,035	62,017	59,967	3.31	25.9
1952	157,722	62,153	60,272	3.03	26.5
1953	160,373	63,056	61,206	2.93	26.7
1954	163,210	63,672	60,107	5.60	26.8
1955	166,116	64,964	62,131	4.36	26.7
1956	169,113	66,537	63,792	4.13	27.2
1957	172,154	66,942	64,065	4.30	28.1
1958	175,055	67,670	63,043	6.84	28.8
1959	178,010	68,359	64,629	5.46	29.1
1960	180,880	69,659	65,785	5.56	29.5
1961	183,865	70,450	65,744	6.68	29.8
1962	186,706	70,619	66,702	5.55	30.2
1963	189,410	71,812	67,760	5.64	30.6
1964	192,033	73,077	69,301	5.17	31.0
1965	194,443	74,424	71,070	4.51	31.5
1966	196,691	75,745	72,878	3.79	32.4
1967	198,837	77,348	74,376	3.84	33.4
1968	200,826	78,710	75,913	3.55	34.8
1969	202,823	80,705	77,875	3.51	36.7
1970	205,023	82,796	78,669	4.99	38.8
1971	207,589	84,376	79,355	5.95	40.5
1972	209,838	87,011	82,135	5.60	41.8
1973	211,857	89,411	85,051	4.88	44.4
1974	213,815	91,976	86,803	5.63	49.3
1975	215,891	93,770	85,830	8.47	53.8
1976	217,984	96,151	88,753	7.69	56.9
1977	220,193	98,984	92,017	7.04	60.6
1978	222,529	102,233	96,046	6.05	65.2
1979	224,999	104,961	98,825	5.85	72.6
1980	227,626	106,974	99,303	7.17	82.4
1981	229,897	108,676	100,400	7.62	90.9
1982	232,110	110,244	99,529	9.72	96.5
1983	234,239	111,515	100,822	9.59	99.6
1984	236,306	113,532	105,003	7.51	103.8
1985	238,419	115,467	106,971	7.20	107.6
1986	240,604	117,846	109,601	6.48	109.7
1987	242,768	119,853	112,442	6.18	113.7
1988	244,998	121,670	114,976	5.50	118.4
1989	247,304	123,851	117,330	5.27	124.0
1990	249,811	124,801	117,917	5.52	130.7
1991	252,585	125,316	116,870	6.74	136.3

## 13.2

United States gross domestic product  
(billions of dollars)Produit intérieur brut des États-Unis (milliards  
de dollars)

Year	Gross domestic product	Real gross domestic product (1987 dollars)	Net exports	Real net exports (1987 dollars)	Disposable personal income	Savings rate	Industrial production index (1987 = 100)
Année	Produit intérieur brut	Produit intérieur brut réel (dollars de 1987)	Exportations nettes	Exportations nettes réelles (dollars de 1987)	Revenu disponible des particuliers	Taux d'épargne	Indice de la production industrielle (1987 = 100)
	B51230	D369377	B50217	D369394	B51115	(B51117/ B51115)	D360048
1946			7.8		158.9	8.64	
1947			11.9		168.7	3.13	
1948			7.0		188.1	5.97	
1949			6.5		187.9	4.02	
1950			2.2		206.5	5.74	
1951			4.4		225.9	7.07	
1952			3.2		237.7	7.28	
1953			1.3		252.3	7.36	
1954			2.5		257.1	6.59	29.8
1955			3.0		274.8	5.94	33.6
1956			5.3		292.9	7.28	35.0
1957			7.3		308.8	7.26	35.6
1958			3.2		319.0	7.38	33.2
1959			1.4		338.5	6.25	37.2
1960			5.5		352.0	5.59	38.1
1961			6.7		365.8	6.30	38.3
1962			6.4		386.8	6.02	41.5
1963			7.6		405.9	5.40	44.1
1964			10.1		440.6	6.71	47.0
1965			8.8		475.8	7.08	51.7
1966			6.5		513.7	7.00	56.3
1967			6.3		547.9	8.09	57.5
1968			4.3		593.4	7.07	60.7
1969			4.2		639.0	6.35	63.5
1970			6.7		695.3	8.03	61.4
1971			4.1		751.8	8.07	62.2
1972			0.8		810.3	6.49	68.3
1973			16.8		949.8	9.37	73.8
1974			16.3		1,038.4	9.31	72.7
1975			31.1		1,142.8	9.16	66.3
1976			18.8		1,252.6	7.65	72.4
1977			1.9		1,379.3	6.58	78.2
1978	2,232.7	3,703.5	-26.1	-29.9	1,567.8	6.90	82.6
1979	2,488.7	3,796.8	-23.8	-10.6	1,753.0	7.06	85.7
1980	2,708.1	3,776.4	-14.7	30.7	1,953.0	7.90	84.1
1981	3,030.6	3,843.1	-14.7	22.0	2,174.5	8.85	85.7
1982	3,149.6	3,760.3	-20.6	-7.4	2,319.6	8.62	81.9
1983	3,405.1	3,906.6	-51.4	-56.2	2,493.8	6.78	84.9
1984	3,777.2	4,148.5	-102.7	-122.0	2,759.6	8.06	92.8
1985	4,038.7	4,279.8	-115.6	-145.3	2,943.0	6.45	94.4
1986	4,268.6	4,404.5	-132.5	-155.1	3,131.5	6.00	95.3
1987	4,539.9	4,540.0	-143.1	-143.0	3,289.6	4.34	100.0
1988	4,900.4	4,718.6	-108.0	-104.0	3,548.2	4.40	105.4
1989	5,244.0	4,836.9	-82.9	-75.7	3,788.6	4.41	108.1
1990	5,513.8	4,884.9	-74.4	-51.4	4,058.8	5.09	109.2
1991	5,672.6	4,848.9	-30.7	-20.8	4,218.4	5.21	107.1

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