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General Social Survey

WORKING PAPER #11

A COMPARISON OF RESULTS
FROM THE GENERAL SOCIAL SURVEY
ON TIME USE - 1986 AND 1992

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FROM THE GENERAL SOCIAL SURVEY
ON TIME USE - 1986 AND 1992**

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A COMPARISON OF RESULTS FROM THE GENERAL SOCIAL SURVEY

ON TIME USE - 1986 and 1992

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Statistics Canada
December, 1993

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Aussi disponible en français

TABLE OF CONTENTS

A.	INTRODUCTION	1
B.	TYPES OF CHANGES	1
C.	METHODOLOGY	2
D.	THE MAJOR GROUPS	4
	1. Employed Work	4
	2. Domestic Work	6
	3. Child Care	7
	4. Shopping and Services	9
	5. Personal Care	10
	6. School and Education	12
	7. Organizational, Voluntary & Religious Activity	14
	8. Entertainment (Attending)	15
	9. Sports and Hobbies (Participation)	16
	10. Media and Communication	18
E.	CONCLUSION	24
F.	SUMMARY	26

ATTACHMENTS

APPENDIX A - CORRESPONDENCE LISTING	A1-8
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APPENDIX B - TABLES

• Table 1 Comparison by Sex	B1-6
• Table 2. Comparison by Age and Sex	B7-18
• Table 3. Comparison by Main Activity and Sex	B19-24
• Table 4. Comparison by Type of Day and Sex	B25-30

A Comparison of Results From the General Social Survey on Time Use - 1986 and 1992

Part I. The Ten Major Groups

A. Introduction

While the GDP provides a good measure of market activity, a great deal of research is still required before we arrive at a comparable measure for the non-market activity. The time use data provides a good approximation for quantity estimates of unpaid work as well as paid work. Measured in time units, the amount of unpaid work and the amount of paid work are roughly of comparable magnitude in Canadian society.

One of the purposes of repeating the 1986 General Social Survey on Time Use was to measure change in the activity patterns of Canadians over time. This goal implies no change in the methodology, in the procedures or in the coding of activities to secure the best estimate of change. However, due to the recent emphasis on unpaid work, a major objective of the 1992 survey was to improve the quality and reliability of measures of unpaid work. This somewhat conflicting goal necessitated the introduction of a limited number of changes.

The purpose of this paper is to document issues involved in comparing the differences over time in the data from the 1986 General Social Survey on Time use (Cycle 2) to the 1992 General Social Survey on Time Use (Cycle 7). It will discuss changes to the coding, reporting procedures and the time frame. It enumerates the classification changes at a detailed level for the 10 major activity groups and discusses the impact on the estimates.

B. Types of Changes

There were four major changes to the 1992 survey compared to the 1986 survey.

- **Coding:** Coding changes were introduced to better capture unpaid work activities. For example, all personal medical care in 1986 was included in the major group, Personal Care. In 1992 it was categorized by the recipient, i.e., whether it was done for the respondent or another household adult. Medical care for the respondent remained in the Personal Care major group. When personal care was done for another household adult in 1992, it was coded to a new major group which included care giving for all household members, both children and adults, a component of unpaid work. The new group replaced the major group that was restricted to child care in 1986. A number of other codes were disaggregated to provide more detail on specific activities, such as sports and physical exercise. The number of activity codes rose from 96 to 167.
- **Reporting Changes:** In 1992, the overall quality of the estimates was improved as a function of fewer and better-trained interviewers. Fewer interviewers were required as the survey of nearly 10,000 respondents was conducted monthly throughout the year rather than concentrated to a seven week period, as in 1986. The number of interviewers required fell from 134 in 1986 to 22 in 1992.

As well, more emphasis was given during interviewer training to probing the reported activities. This procedural change had an impact on the allocation of time among a number of activities. For example, travel activities were carefully scrutinized to capture multi-purpose trips. The commute to and from work was investigated to determine if part of the trip should be allocated to shopping or child care. More careful probing also resulted in a higher participation rate for some activities, like washing and dressing and coffee breaks at paid work. In addition, respondents were questioned on whether their purpose for going to the mall was shopping or socializing. The 1992 survey introduced a new code for 'malingering', or meeting friends at the mall. As a result of the increased probing, the average number of activities reported by respondents rose from 18 in 1986 to 21 in 1992.

More examples provided in the coding manual allowed for better coding of activities. This resulted in a reallocation from the miscellaneous category to other codes within the major group for about half of the major groups. The miscellaneous codes (08) Other Work Activities, (48) Other Personal Care or Private Activities, (68) Other Organizational, Voluntary and Religious Activity, (78) Other Social Gatherings and (88) Other Sports and Active Leisure all showed declines since 1986.

- **Reporting Time Frame:** A major innovation was the implementation of year-round data collection. The 1986 survey was conducted in the months of November and December. In contrast, the 1992 survey was conducted from January to December to capture seasonal variations in activities throughout the year, e.g., gardening, education.
- **Change in Demographics:** Any change in the demographics of a population will have an impact on time use. Some of the changes in Canada since 1986 include an aging population, with a growing number of older persons and a decreasing number of children, as well as increased labour force participation of women, higher unemployment rates and changing social mores.

C. Methodology

The 1992 data were mapped to the 1986 data as closely as possible. A more precise correspondence can be achieved going back in time than the reverse, as more detail is available in 1992. As previously noted, there were some changes (coding modifications, improved clean up of data and closer probing by interviewers) that will result in better activity classification in 1992 but which were not possible to duplicate through a reallocation of activities.

As the 1992 data were collected monthly throughout the year to take account of seasonal changes, the data for 1992 is presented both for the full year (Annual 1992) and for the corresponding two-month period (Part 1992) that the survey was collected in 1986. The comparisons were made primarily for the corresponding two-month time period to eliminate changes that might be due to seasonality (especially in activities like education or gardening).

While the comparison of the 1986 data with the corresponding two-month period in 1992 solved the problem of seasonality, it introduced another, that of limited sample size for a number of activities. While the sample size for the annual data was 8,996 respondents, the sample size for the November/December period was 1612, 726 men and 886 women. For the total population, twenty-seven of the 96 activities (1992 converted to 1986) have sample sizes of less than 30 respondents, the

established benchmark for reliable data in the table. On the positive side, because of the low participation rates, the impact on the estimates for the population is slight, as the population mean is small (range is 0-3 minutes a day). Some caution in interpreting the results should be exercised for activities with a small participation rate. The average time for participants may be unreliable due to the small number of participants.

A detailed mapping of the 1992 3-digit codes to the 2-digit 1986 classification of activities and a comparison of the detailed estimates for the 10 major groups follows. It includes a discussion of the changes to the codes and the impact on the change over time. The approach followed was to analyze the changes at the detailed group level of activity and then to summarize the changes by examining the totals for the ten major groups in the conclusion.

The tables show the 1992 level (second column) for the corresponding (November/December) period that the survey was conducted in 1986. The first column (Annual '92 Less Part '92) shows the effect of seasonality on the data. The difference shown is the estimate for the full year less the estimate for November/December, 1992. The third column shows the change over time since 1986. It should be noted that when the participation rate for an activity for the Nov/Dec 1992 period is 3% or less, the estimates are less reliable. The average time for participants can be particularly volatile due to the small sample size.

The details for the 1992/86 correspondence and the data by gender are shown in the following appended tables.

- **Appendix A.** Correspondence Listing, Mapping 1992 (Cycle 7) Activity Codes to 1986 (Cycle 2) Codes
- **Table 1.** Average Time for the Population, Participants and the Participation Rate for Activities Classified to the Ten Major Groups on a 1986 Basis, for Various Time Periods, by Sex.
- **Table 2.** Average Time for the Population, Participants and the Participation Rate for Activities Classified to the Ten Major Groups on a 1986 Basis, for Various Time Periods, by Age and Sex.
- **Table 3.** Average Time for the Population, Participants and the Participation Rate for Activities Classified to the Ten Major Groups on a 1986 Basis, for Various Time Periods, by Main Activity and Sex.
- **Table 4.** Average Time for the Population, Participants and the Participation Rate for Activities Classified to the Ten Major Groups on a 1986 Basis, for Various Time Periods, by Type of Day and Sex.

The discussion follows, starting with Major Group 1. Employed Work. The 1986 code is listed first e.g. (01) Work for Pay and the corresponding 1992 codes are listed after e.g. (011) Work for Pay at Main Job and (012) Work for Pay Other Job(s).

D. THE MAJOR GROUPS

1. Employed Work

- 01 Work for Pay
 - 011 *Work for Pay at Main Job*
 - 012 *Work for Pay at Other Job(s)*
- 02 Extra Work/Overtime/Looking for Work
 - 021 *Overtime*
 - 022 *Looking for Work*
 - 023 *Unpaid Work in a Family Business or Farm*
- 03 Travel During Work
 - 030 *Travel During Work*
- 04 Waiting/Delays at Work
 - 040 *Waiting/Delays at Work*
- 05 Meal/Snacks at Work
 - 050 *Meals/Snacks at Work*
- 06 Idle Time Before/After Work
 - 060 *Idle Time Before/After Work*
- 07 Coffee/Other Breaks
 - 070 *Coffee/Other Breaks*
- 08 Other Work Activity
 - 080 *Other Work Activity*
- 09 Travel: To/From Work
 - 090 *Travel: To/From Work*

The activities classified to Employed Work for Cycle 7 were readily matched to the Cycle 2 codes. Codes (01) Work for Pay and Codes (02) Extra Work/Overtime/Looking for Work were further broken out in 1992.

Due to the more specific examples provided during training of interviewers, travel in 1992 was more closely monitored for multi-purpose trips. For example, if a respondent was dropping a child off at day care on the way to work, the first part of the trip was coded to travel for child care and once the child was dropped off, the balance coded to travel to work. If a respondent did some shopping on the trip home, the first part of the trip was coded to commuting and the balance to travel for shopping. The effect was to lower the estimate for (09)Travel To/From Work and increase the estimate for (29)Travel: Child Care and (39)Travel: Shopping for Goods and Services. A comparison of the data between 1992 and 1986 for employed work is shown below.

TEXT TABLE A

Activities	POPULATION			PARTICIPANTS			PARTICIPATION RATE		
	Annual '92	Change		Annual '92	Change		Annual '92	Change	
	Less Part '92	Part 1992	Since 1986	Less Part '92	Part 1992	Since 1986	Less Part '92	Part 1992	Since 1986
Employed Work	0	221	6	6	509	16	-0	43	-0
(01) Work for pay	-2	184	10	3	446	20	-1	41	1
(02) Overtime/Looking for Work	2	1	-1	31	137	-5	1	1	-1
(03) Travel During Work	-0	2	-1	-26	122	-34	0	2	-1
(04) Waiting, Delays at Work	-0	0	0	-22	56	13	0	0	-1
(05) Meals, snacks at work	0	7	-1	-0	38	-6	1	19	1
(06) Idle time before or after work	0	2	-0	-1	23	-5	1	8	2
(07) Coffee, other breaks	0	5	1	1	26	-4	-0	19	6
(08) Other Work Activities	-0	2	-1	-5	83	-28	-0	2	-0
(09) Travel to and from Work	0	17	-2	0	47	-1	1	37	-2

The data may not add due to rounding. As well, -0 indicates the change is negative, but is less than 0.5. Average time spent at work for pay by the population increased by 10 minutes in 1992. The participation rate was flat at 41% but participants spent 20 minutes more at work, 446 minutes in 1992 compared to 426 minutes in 1986. This somewhat surprising increase in average time at work for pay may be a recessionary effect on employed work. Firms restructured in an attempt to stay afloat during the 1992 recession and the staff that were retained had to work longer hours to offset cutbacks. Table 1 (attached), which includes gender, shows the participation rate for the population of Canadians 15 and over as dipping from 51% in 1986 to 50% in 1992 for men, reflecting higher unemployment rates, but up for women, from 31% to 33%. The participation rate for women may reflect an offsetting difference, with a decline in full-time jobs more than offset by an increase in part-time work. An increase in part-time work would tend to pull participants' time down. In fact, female participants increased their time spent at work for pay just 9 minutes from 395 minutes in 1986 to 404 minutes a day in 1992, considerably less than male participants whose time rose 27 minutes from 446 minutes to 473 minutes over the period. Again, the change in the female participants' time may reflect mitigating changes in the average times between full-time workers and part-time workers.

The data show a higher proportion of respondents taking coffee breaks, 19% in 1992 vs. 13% in 1986, but they spent slightly less time, 26 minutes vs. 30 minutes. The change in both numbers is likely due to more careful probing in the work for pay category in 1992.

Travel to and from work declined by 2 minutes at the population level. Of course, the marginal differences at the population level will be more notable for various sub-populations (i.e. the employed). As previously noted, the decline in the estimates for commuting may partly be attributed to increased probing for multi-purpose trips, notably child care and shopping. The participation rate and participants' time for commuting were both down marginally while the participation rate in work for pay was flat. Normally, one might expect a direct relationship between the movement in the participation rates for work for pay and for commuting. The change could also reflect, in part, a structural shift in society, providing evidence that more people were working at home in 1992 than in 1986. Further research combining work for pay and the location of the activity (Episode File) is required.

2. Domestic Work

- 10 Meal Preparation
 - 101 Meal Preparation
 - 102 Baking, Preserving Food, Home Brewing, etc.
- 11 Meal Clean Up
 - 110 Food (or Meal) Clean Up
- 12 Indoor Cleaning
 - 120 Indoor Cleaning
- 13 Outdoor Cleaning
 - 130 Outdoor Cleaning
 - 171 Gardening/Grounds Maintenance (raking grass/leaves)
 - 182 Cutting/Stacking Firewood
- 14 Laundry, Ironing, Folding
 - 140 Laundry, Ironing, Folding
- 15 Mending
 - 151 Mending/Shoe Care
 - 152 Dressmaking and Sewing
- 16 Home Repairs, Maintenance
 - 161 Interior Maintenance and Repair
 - 162 Exterior Maintenance and Repair
 - 163 Vehicle Maintenance
 - 164 Other Home Improvements
- 17 Gardening, Pet Care
 - 172 Pet Care
 - 173 Care of House Plants
- 18 Other Uncodeable Housework
 - 181 Household Administration (bills, menus, etc.)
 - 183 Other Domestic Work (n.e.s.)
- 19 Travel: Domestic
 - 190 Travel: Domestic

As is evident, many of the codes for domestic work were broken out further in 1992. The one seeming aberration in the mapping of domestic work may be the allocation of (171) Gardening/Grounds Maintenance to (13) Outdoor Cleaning rather than including it with (17) Gardening, Pet Care. In 1986, cutting and raking the grass were included in (13) Outdoor Cleaning while in 1992 this activity was allocated to (171) Gardening/Grounds Maintenance. Consequently (171) was shifted to code (13) to ensure comparability between the two periods. For the same reason, code (182) Cutting and Stacking Firewood has also been included in (13) Outdoor Cleaning in 1986.

A comparison of the estimates for domestic work follows.

TEXT TABLE B

Activities	POPULATION			PARTICIPANTS			PARTICIPATION RATE		
	Annual '92	Change		Annual '92	Change		Annual '92	Change	
	Less Part '92	Part 1992	Since 1986	Less Part '92	Part 1992	Since 1986	Less Part '92	Part 1992	Since 1986
	mins/day			mins/day			%		
Domestic Work	-0	122	17	-7	162	9	3	75	6
(10) Meal preparation	-2	36	3	-4	60	-5	1	60	9
(11) Meal Cleanup	1	12	-1	0	33	-4	2	35	0
(12) Indoor Cleaning	-1	28	1	-3	94	-1	-0	30	1
(13) Outdoor cleaning	7	7	3	15	102	0	5	7	2
(14) Laundry, ironing, folding	-0	10	1	-5	66	-17	1	14	3
(15) Mending	-1	3	2	-31	139	38	-1	2	1
(16) Home repairs, maintenance	-2	14	5	-41	203	40	1	7	1
(17) Gardening, pct care	-0	3	1	-4	43	-6	0	6	1
(18) Other housework	-2	10	4	-9	62	-5	-1	16	8
(19) Domestic Travel	-0	1	-0	-11	54	16	0	1	-0

The average time spent on domestic work increased 17 minutes from 105 minutes a day in 1986 to 122 minutes in 1992. The increase reflects both a rise in the participation rate (from 69% in 1986 to 75% in 1992) and in the time that participants spent (162 minutes a day in 1992 and 153 minutes a day in 1986) on these tasks. At the population level, the change in the average time is fairly widespread among activities within the major group. The biggest increase is in the participation rate for men in (10) Meal Preparation, which rose from 29% in 1986 to 43% in 1992, compared to the much smaller increase for women (from 72% to 78%). In sharp contrast, male participation rates for meal clean up increased only marginally (from 15% to 16%). Comparable rates for women were 54% and 56%. Other notable increases were in the participation rate for men in (16) Home Repairs, Maintenance (from 9% in 1986 to 12% in 1992) and in (18) Other Housework for women (from 10% in 1986 to 20% in 1992).

3. Child Care

- 20 Baby Care
200 Baby Care - Household Child (less than 5 years old)
- 21 Child Care
210 Child Care - Household Child (ages 5 - 18)
- 22 Helping/Teaching/Reprimanding
220 Helping/Teaching/Reprimanding
- 23 Reading/Talking/Conversation with Child
230 Reading/Talking/Conversation with Child

- 24 Play with Child(ren)
240 Play with Children
- 25 Medical Care
250 Medical Care - Household Child
- 28 Other Child Care (Unpaid Babysitting)
260 Unpaid Babysitting (Household Child)
281 Other Child Care
673 Unpaid Babysitting
- 29 Travel: Child Care
291 Travel: Household Child

An exact correspondence of activities can be made for Child Care from 1992 to 1986. A comparison of the estimates for the major group follows.

TEXT TABLE C

Activities	POPULATION			PARTICIPANTS			PARTICIPATION RATE		
	Annual '92	Part 1992	Change	Annual '92	Part 1992	Change	Annual '92	Part 1992	Change
	Less Part '92		Since 1986	Less Part '92		Since 1986	Less Part '92		Since 1986
Primary Child Care		mins/day			mins/day			%	
(20) Baby care	-1	29	4	7	119	2	-2	24	2
(21) Child care	-0	7	1	-3	96	-12	-0	7	2
(22) Helping, teaching, reprimanding	1	5	-3	11	44	-19	-0	11	-2
(23) Reading, talking, conversation	-1	2	0	1	59	4	-1	4	1
(24) Play with children	-0	2	-0	1	40	-10	-0	5	1
(25) Medical care - child	1	5	1	0	91	3	1	5	0
(28) Other child care	-0	1	1	-27	120	20	-0	1	0
(29) Travel: child care	-1	4	3	-14	109	6	-0	4	3
	-0	3	1	1	39	4	-1	8	3

The amount of time spent on primary child care has increased marginally for the total population from 25 minutes a day in 1986 to 29 minutes in 1992. Offsetting differences in the change were evident between codes (21) Child Care and (28) Other Child Care. Participation rates in (20) Baby Care have increased, also suggesting more careful coding, while participants' times have declined slightly (from 108 minutes in '86 to 96 minutes in 1992). However, participation rates for the sub-activities in Child Care were low and more volatility may be expected with a smaller sample size, especially in average time for participants.

The average time spent on (29) Travel: Child Care has increased marginally (+1 minute). An increase in the participation rate for (29) would be expected with closer monitoring of multi-purpose trips, especially (09) Commuting. Indeed, the participation rate for women in (29) Travel: Child Care jumped from 7% in 1986 to 12% in 1992. It appears that mothers have the primary responsibility for trekking their children to child care on their way to work. The male participation rate in (29) Travel: Child Care nudged up from 4% to 5%.

In summary, about one minute of the 3-4 minute change at the population level in primary child care may be attributable to coding changes.

4. Shopping and Services

- 30 Everyday shopping
 - 301 *Groceries*
 - 302 *Clothing, Gas, etc.*
 - 303 *Take-out Food*
 - 753 *Socializing in Malls*

- 31 Shopping for Durable Household Goods
 - 310 *Shopping for Durable Household Goods*

- 32 Personal Care Services
 - 320 *Personal Care Services (e.g. haircut)*

- 33 Government and Financial Services
 - 331 *Financial Services (e.g. banking)*
 - 332 *Government Services (e.g. applying for UIC)*

- 34 Adult Medical and Dental Care
 - 340 *Adult Medical and Dental Care*

- 35 Other Professional Services
 - 350 *Other Professional Services*

- 36 Repair Services
 - 361 *Automobile Maintenance and Repair (at shop)*
 - 362 *Other Repair Services (e.g. T.V., appliances)*

- 37 Waiting, Queuing for Services
 - 370 *Waiting for Purchases or Services*

- 38 Other Uncodeable Services
 - 380 *Other Shopping and Services*

- 39 Travel: Goods or Services
 - 390 *Travel: Goods or Services*

Probing for "mallingering"- Code (753) Socializing in Malls was initiated in 1992. The increased use of shopping malls as a place to 'hang out' and meet friends by both younger and older Canadians has been specifically identified as socializing in 1992. In 1986, this activity was buried in (30) Everyday Shopping. Consequently, (753) was shifted to code (30) for this comparison.

Also in 1992, if a respondent took someone shopping, the episode could have been coded to volunteer work rather than shopping, in contrast to 1986. The effect would be to lower the estimate for (30)Everyday shopping and increase the estimate for (66)Volunteer Work, Helping. The data follow.

TEXT TABLE D

Activities	POPULATION			PARTICIPANTS			PARTICIPATION RATE		
	Annual '92		Change	Annual '92		Change	Annual '92		Change
	Less	Part	Since	Less	Part	Since	Less	Part	Since
	Part '92	1992	1986	Part '92	1992	1986	Part '92	1992	1986
Shopping for Goods and Services	-2	51	-2	-4	123	-19	-0	42	5
(30) Everyday shopping	-4	30	-1	-11	88	-17	-0	34	4
(31) Shopping for durable goods	0	1	0	-91	168	81	1	1	-1
(32) Personal care services	0	1	-0	12	48	-22	0	1	0
(33) Government and financial services	0	1	0	-1	23	-1	1	6	2
(34) Adult medical and dental care	0	2	-0	8	50	-14	-0	4	1
(35) Other professional services	0	0	0	25	34	-21	-0	1	0
(36) Repair services	0	0	-1	3	40	-25	0	1	-0
(37) Waiting, queuing for purchase	0	0	-1	7	41	-9	1	1	-1
(38) Other uncodable services	0	2	1	-8	54	0	1	3	1
(39) Travel: goods and services	1	14	-0	3	37	-5	-1	38	4

Average time spent shopping by the population showed little change over the period from 1986 to 1992. The participation rate increased from 37% to 42% while the time for participants declined by 9 minutes to 123 minutes in 1992. The change is concentrated in (30) Everyday Shopping and (39) Travel: Shopping. Both movements, the increased participation rate and the shorter time for participants suggest the change may be, at least in part, attributable to the capture of more, but shorter shopping episodes made on the way home from work. Partially offsetting the increase in the participation rate would be an expected decline due to the classification of taking someone shopping to (66) Volunteer Work, Helping in 1992. Helping someone with shopping cannot be extricated from (66).

The increased use of ATM's may partly account for the increase in the participation rate (from 4% in 1986 to 6% in 1992) and the marginal decline in the average time (from 24 minutes in 1986 to 23 minutes in 1992) of (33) Government and Financial Services.

5. Personal Care

- 40 Washing, Dressing, Packing
400 Washing, Dressing
(Packing incl. with (183) Other Domestic Work)
- 41 Adult Medical Care
272 Medical Care - Household Adults
410 Personal Medical Care (Home)
- 42 Help and Personal Care for Adults
271 Personal Care - Household Adults
282 Other Adult Care
677 Unpaid Help for a Business or Farm
678 Other Unpaid Work

- 43 Meals at Home/Snacks/Coffee
 - 430 Meals at Home/Snacks/Coffee
 - 431 Other Meals/Snacks/Coffee (prepared at home)
- 44 Restaurant Meals
 - 440 Restaurant Meals
- 45 Night Sleep/Essential Sleep
 - 450 Night Sleep/Essential Sleep
- 46 Incidental Sleep, Naps
 - 460 Incidental Sleep, Naps
- 47 Relaxing, Thinking, Resting
 - 470 Relaxing, Thinking, Resting
- 48 Other Personal Care or Private Activities
 - 480 Other Personal Care or Private Activities
- 49 Travel: Personal
 - 292 Travel: Household Adult
 - 491 Travel: Restaurant Meals
 - 492 Travel: Other Personal Activities

In 1986, the group of activities classified to personal care did not differentiate among personal care for the respondent, for household adults or for non-household adults. In 1992, only personal care activities for the respondent were included. The major group for child care activities was replaced with a new group which included care for all household members, both children and household adults. Consequently, (272) Medical Care - Household Adults, (271) Personal Care - Household Adults, (282) Other Adult Care and (292) Travel: Household Adult were shifted to Personal Care to harmonize with the 1986 coding. Similarly, in 1992, both (677) Unpaid Help for a Business or Farm and (678) Other Unpaid Work were included with the major group for Organizational, Voluntary and Religious Activities. They were shifted to the major group for Personal Care on a 1986 basis. A comparison of the data follows.

TEXT TABLE E

Activities	POPULATION			PARTICIPANTS			PARTICIPATION RATE		
	Annual '92	Part	Change Since 1986	Annual '92	Part	Change Since 1986	Annual '92	Part	Change Since 1986
	Less Part '92			Less Part '92			Less Part '92		
		mins/day			mins/day			%	
Personal Care -	2	638	-23	2	638	-23	-0	100	0
(40) Washing, dressing, packing	-1	43	3	-1	45	-2	-2	95	10
(41) Adult medical care	0	2	-0	21	74	-92	-0	2	1
(42) Help and personal care to adults	-0	4	3	-1	94	-1	-0	4	3
(43) Meals at home/snacks/coffee	-2	66	-6	-2	71	-6	-1	94	0
(44) Restaurant meals	1	13	0	4	69	-0	0	19	0
(45) Night sleep/essential sleep	1	481	-12	1	482	-12	-0	100	0
(46) Incidental sleep, naps	1	9	-3	-2	105	-12	1	9	-2
(47) Relaxing, thinking, resting	1	14	-2	5	71	-23	0	19	2
(48) Other personal care or private activ	0	1	-2	1	19	-27	2	5	-2
(49) Travel: personal	0	5	-3	1	33	-11	1	15	-4

Interviewers probed for more detail when a respondent noted they were "getting ready for work". The increase in the participation rate for (40) Washing, Dressing, Packing (from 85% in 1986 to 95% in 1992) while the participants' time remained constant (45 minutes a day) support the hypotheses that the change largely reflects increased vigilance on the part of interviewers rather than a real change by the Canadian population over the period.

The participation rate for (43) Meals at Home/Snacks/Coffee was constant (94%) over the time period. However, the time spent by participants fell from 77 minutes a day in 1986 to 71 minutes a day in 1992, which is reflected in the population estimate (72 minutes a day in 1986 and 66 minutes a day in 1992). This may reflect a growing trend toward more snacking and fewer sit down family meals.

About the same proportion (10%) of Canadian adults were napping on an average day. However, they were taking shorter naps, 105 minutes in 1992, down 12 minutes, from 117 minutes in 1986. In addition, at the population level, Canadians spent slightly less time (2 minutes a day) at (47) Relaxing, Thinking and Resting. Slightly more people were participating in (47), 19% in 1992 versus 17% in 1986 but spent less time, 71 minutes in 1992 compared to 94 minutes in 1986.

Virtually, everyone (100%) participated in (45) Night Sleep in 1986 and 1992. The data suggest that Canadians slept about 12 minutes less on average in 1992 than in 1986.

A case could be made for a busier life style. All three indicators of rest and relaxation declined. The decline in night sleep, however, is somewhat puzzling. Although as a proportion of total sleep it represents just a 2.4% decline, the difference is larger for some sub-populations. (Table 2, in the appendix, shows a drop in night sleep for females, aged 15-24, of 37 minutes. Table 3 shows a decline of 40 minutes for female students (the same group as in Table 2) and a drop of 42 minutes for unemployed females over the period.)

6. School and Education

- 50 Full-Time Classes
500 Full-Time Classes
- 51 Other Classes - Part Time
511 Other Classes (Part Time)
512 Credit Courses on Television
- 52 Special Lectures: Occasional, Self Development
520 Special Lectures: Occasional
- 53 Homework: Course, Career/Self Development
530 Homework: Course, Career/Self Development
- 54 Meals/Snacks/Coffee at School
540 Meals/Snacks/Coffee at School

- 55 Breaks/Waiting for Class
550 Breaks/Waiting for Class
- 56 Leisure and Special Interest Classes
560 Leisure and Special Interest Classes
- 58 Other Uncodeable Study
580 Other Study
- 59 Travel: Education
590 Travel: Education

A direct correspondence of activities related to school and education can be made. Code (512) was added to capture the growing market for credit course on television (only 17 respondents reported this activity). The data follow.

TEXT TABLE F

Activities	POPULATION			PARTICIPANTS		
	Annual '92	Part	Change	Annual '92	Part	Cha
	Less			Less		
	Part '92	1992	Since 1986	Part '92	1992	15
	min/day			min/day		
School and Education	-7	43	-6	-37	419	4
(50) Full-time classes	-3	17	-3	4	277	-2
(51) Other classes - part-time	0	1	-1	-3	185	2
(52) Special lectures: occasional	0	0	0	151	-	-16
(53) Homework: course, career, etc.	0	11	-6	2	176	-15
(54) Meals - snacks, coffee at school	-0	2	-0	-5	51	-1
(55) Breaks, waiting for class to begin	-0	1	0	-5	41	5
(56) Leisure and special interest classes	-1	1	0	3	148	38
(58) Other uncodeable study	-4	5	4	-71	183	100
(59) Travel: education	-0	4	-0	5	49	-1

School and Education is the major group most affected by seasonality. Consequently, the difference at the population level between the Annual 1992 estimate and the two-month (Part 1992) estimate is relatively larger than for other groups. While participants were spending more time, 419 minutes in 1992, up from 374 minutes in 1986, a smaller proportion of the population was participating, 10% in 1992 down from 13% in 1986. The decline in participation rates fell less sharply for women than men, falling from 13% for both sexes in 1986 to 12% for women and 9% for men in 1992. Participation in full-time classes declined from 7% to 5% over the period for men but, in contrast, rose for women from 6% to 7%. The time devoted to educational activities rose for both sexes, up 45 minutes for both to 419 minutes a day. As a result, the data show that, on average, the Canadian population was spending less time on school and educational activities, a decline of 6 minutes to 43 minutes from 49 minutes in 1986. The decline was concentrated in the male population, more particularly, among males aged 25 and older. Code (58) Other uncodeable study showed a puzzling increase for the November/December period of 1992 which largely disappears for the annual period of 1992. It is believed this change is due to coding and does not represent a real change in the activities of Canadians.

7. Organizational, Voluntary and Religious Activity

- 60 Professional, Union, General
600 Professional, Union, General
- 61 Political, Civic Activity
610 Political, Civic Activity
- 62 Child, Youth, Family Organization
620 Child, Youth, Family Organization
- 63 Religious Meetings, Organizations
630 Religious Meetings, Organizations
- 64 Religious Services/Prayer Meetings/Bible Readings
640 Religious Services/Prayer Meetings/Bible Readings
- 65 Fraternal, Social Organizations
651 Fraternal and Social Organizations (e.g. Lions' Club)
652 Support Groups (e.g. Al-Anon, AA)
- 66 Volunteer Work (Organizations)
660 Volunteer Work (Organizations)
671 Housework and Cooking Assistance
672 House Maintenance and Repair Assistance
674 Transportation Assistance
675 Care for Disabled or Ill
676 Correspondence Assistance
- 68 Other Organizational, Voluntary and Religious Activity
680 Other Organizational, Voluntary and Religious Activity
- 69 Travel: Organizations, etc.
691 Travel: Civic & Voluntary
692 Travel: Religious Services

The activities included with (66) Volunteer Work were expanded in order to capture a broader concept of volunteer work than was specifically recognized in 1986. A comparison of the estimates follows.

TEXT TABLE G

Activities	POPULATION			PARTICIPANTS			PARTICIPATION RATE		
	Annual '92	Part	Change Since 1986	Annual '92	Part	Change Since 1986	Annual '92	Part	Change Since 1986
	Less Part '92			Less Part '92			Less Part '92		
	mins/day			mins/day			%		
Organizational, Voluntary & Religious	1	20	5	13	117	-42	-1	17	8
(60) Professional, union, general	0	0	0	-70	195	42	0	0	-0
(61) Political, civic activity	0	0	-1	31	64	-131	0	0	-0
(62) Child, youth, family organizations	-1	2	1	-8	154	1	-0	1	1
(63) Religious meetings, organizations	0	2	0	22	111	-9	-0	2	1
(64) Religious services/prayer	0	4	-1	8	74	-10	-0	6	0
(65) Fraternal, social organizations	-0	1	0	-29	179	-18	0	1	0
(66) Volunteer work, helping	0	7	4	10	94	-120	-1	7	6
(68) Other uncodeable study	0	1	-0	-3	122	1	0	1	0
(69) Travel: organizations	0	3	1	8	28	-5	-1	12	5

Organizational, voluntary and religious activity increased by 5 minutes a day, rising from 15 minutes to 20 minutes in 1992. The increase is concentrated in (66) Volunteer Work, Helping which rose from 3 minutes a day to 7 minutes a day over the period. The participation rate for (66) rose from 2% in 1986 to 7% in 1992, while the average time for participants fell from an average of 214 minutes a day in 1986 to 94 minutes a day in 1992. This combination of movements (higher participation rate coupled with a lower mean time) suggest that a broader range of volunteer activities were included. It appears that increased emphasis on capturing unpaid work has had a positive effect. For example, in 1992, if a respondent took another individual shopping it was coded to volunteer work rather than to shopping.

8. Entertainment (Attending)

- 70 Sports Events
 - 701 *Professional Sports Events*
 - 702 *Amateur Sports Events*
- 71 Pop Music, Fairs, Concerts
 - 711 *Pop Music, Concerts*
 - 712 *Fairs*
 - 713 *Zoos*
- 72 Movies, Films
 - 720 *Movies, Films*
- 73 Opera, Ballet, Theatre
 - 730 *Opera, Ballet, Theatre*
- 74 Museums and Art Galleries
 - 741 *Museums*
 - 742 *Art Galleries*
 - 743 *Heritage Sites*
- 75 Visits, Entertaining Friends and Relatives
 - 751 *Socializing (no meal)*
 - 752 *Socializing (with meal, excl. restaurants)*
- 76 Socializing at Bars, Clubs
 - 760 *Socializing at Bars, Clubs (no meal)*
- 78 Other Social Gatherings
 - 780 *Other Social Gatherings (weddings, wakes)*
- 79 Travel: Entertainment
 - 791 *Travel: Sports, etc.*
 - 792 *Travel: Socializing in Homes*
 - 793 *Travel: Other Socializing*

The mapping of the 1992 entertainment activities back to the 1986 classification was uncomplicated. The 1992 classification further delineated the activities included in the 1986 classification. A comparison of the data for the major group follows.

TEXT TABLE H

Activities	POPULATION			PARTICIPANTS			PARTICIPATION RATE		
	Annual '92		Change	Annual '92		Change	Annual '92		Change
	Less Part '92	Part 1992	Since 1986	Less Part '92	Part 1992	Since 1986	Less Part '92	Part 1992	Since 1986
Entertainment (attending)	6	74	-3	2	191	-17			
(70) Sports events	1	1	-1	26	132	-0	3	39	2
(71) Pop music, fairs, concerts	1	1	-0	87	100	-54	0	1	-1
(72) Movies, films	-0	2	-0	-0	135	1	0	1	-0
(73) Opera, ballet, drama	0	0	0	43	81	-49	-0	1	-0
(74) Museums and art galleries	0	0	0	-269	390	269	-0	0	0
(75) Visits, entertaining friends/relative	4	48	-0	5	150	-18	2	32	3
(76) Socializing at bars, clubs	-1	6	0	-22	182	8	-0	3	-0
(78) Other social gatherings	-0	4	-0	-13	212	18	0	2	-0
(79) Travel: entertainment	1	12	0	0	48	-0	3	25	-0

The data show a marginal decline in time spent attending entertainment events for the population, from 77 minutes in 1986 to 74 minutes in 1992. The average reflects the offsetting effect of a marginal increase in the participation rate, from 37% in 1986 to 39% in 1992 and a decline in participants' time, from 208 minutes in 1986 to 191 minutes in 1992. The increase in the participation rate is concentrated in (75) Visits, Entertaining Friends/Relatives, which rose from 29% in 1986 to 32% in 1992, while the average time for this activity has declined 18 minutes over the time period, down from 168 minutes in 1986 to 150 minutes in 1992. Again, as in (66) Volunteer Work, Helping, this combination of movements (higher participation coupled with lower average times for participants) suggests that different activities were classified to the code. Indeed, in 1992, if friends were present for a meal, (the location could be at home or at the friends' home) the episode was coded to 752 Visits, Entertaining Friends/Relatives. In 1986, a meal at home with friends could have been coded to (43) Meals at home/snacks/coffee and included with personal care. The presence of friends at a meal at home did not signal that the episode should be classified to socializing.

9. Sports and Hobbies (Participation)

- 80 Sports, Physical Exercise, Coaching
 - 800 Coaching
 - 801 Football, Baseball, Hockey, etc.
 - 802 Tennis, Squash, etc.
 - 803 Golf, Miniature Golf
 - 804 Swimming, Waterskiing
 - 805 Skiing, Ice Skating, etc.
 - 806 Bowling, Pool, etc.
 - 807 Exercise, Yoga, Weight Lifting
 - 808 Judo, Boxing, Wrestling, Fencing
 - 809 Rowing, Canoeing, Kayaking and Sailing
 - 810 Other Sports, e.g. Frisbee, Catch
 - 815 Horseback Riding, Rodeo, Jumping, Dressage
 - 816 Other Outdoor Activities - Excursions

- 81 Hunting, Fishing, Camping
 - 811 *Hunting*
 - 812 *Fishing*
 - 813 *Boating*
 - 814 *Camping*

- 82 Walk, Hike
 - 821 *Walking, Hiking*
 - 822 *Biking*

- 83 Hobbies
 - 831 *Hobbies Done Mainly for Pleasure*
 - 832 *Hobbies Done For Sale or Exchange*

- 84 Home Crafts
 - 841 *Home Crafts Done Mainly for Fun*
 - 842 *Home Crafts Done for Sale or Exchange*

- 85 Music, Theatre, Dance
 - 850 *Music, Theatre, Dance*

- 86 Games, Cards, Arcade
 - 861 *Games, Cards, Arcade*
 - 862 *Video Games/Computer Games*
 - 863 *General Computer Use (not games)*

- 87 Pleasure Drives, Sightseeing
 - 871 *Pleasure Drives as a Driver*
 - 872 *Pleasure Drives as a Passenger in a Car*
 - 873 *Other Sightseeing (e.g. bus tours)*

- 88 Other Sports or Active Leisure
 - 880 *Other Sports or Active Leisure*

- 89 Travel: Sports, Hobbies
 - 891 *Travel: Active Sports*
 - 892 *Travel: Coaching*
 - 893 *Travel: Hobbies and Crafts for Sale*
 - 894 *Travel: Other Active Leisure*

A more detailed classification of activities coded to the major group, Sports and Hobbies, was initiated in 1992. As well, both (83) Hobbies and (84) Crafts done mainly for sale or exchange were captured to classify these activities with employed work. Whether the respondent was a driver or a passenger in the car for (87) Pleasure drives, sightseeing was also captured in 1992. The data follow.

TEXT TABLE I

Activities	POPULATION			PARTICIPANTS			PARTICIPATION RATE		
	Annual '92		Change	Annual '92		Change	Annual '92		Change
	Less	Part	Since	Less	Part	Since	Less	Part	Since
	Part '92	1992	1986	Part '92	1992	1986	Part '92	1992	1986
Sports and Hobbies (participation)		mins/day			mins/day			%	
(80) Sports, physical exercise, coaching	6	53	8	-5	164	9	5	33	3
(81) Hunt, fish, camp	3	11	2	10	109	-2	1	11	2
(82) Walk, hike	0	2	-0	-40	253	-32	0	1	0
(83) Hobbies	2	6	2	-11	85	13	4	7	1
(84) Home crafts	0	6	3	-29	195	57	1	3	0
(85) Music, theatre, dance	-0	6	-3	2	147	-11	-0	4	-1
(86) Games, cards, arcade	0	1	-1	11	107	-21	0	1	-1
(87) Pleasure drives, sightseeing	-3	15	7	-13	145	5	-1	10	4
(88) Other sports and active leisure	1	1	0	21	93	-20	1	1	0
(89) Travel: sports, hobbies	0	1	-2	25	60	-39	-0	2	-1
	2	4	1	12	38	-2	1	11	2

The average time spent on the major group, Sports and Hobbies, increased 8 minutes from 45 minutes in 1986 to 53 minutes in 1992. The average time spent on (86) Games, Cards, Arcades accounted for most of the increase, nearly doubling from 8 minutes in 1986 to 15 minutes in 1992. The participation rate jumped from 6% in 1986 to 10% in 1992, while the average time for participants increased marginally from 140 minutes to 145 minutes a day over the period.

Codes (80) Sports, Physical Exercise, Coaching and (82) Walking, Hiking each rose 2 minutes a day. The average time for participants in (80) was flat (about 110 minutes a day) but the participation rate rose from 8% in 1986 to 11% in 1992. The data imply that more Canadians were participating in sports and physical exercise in 1992 than in 1986. In contrast, participants' average time rose from 72 minutes a day to 85 minutes a day in 1992 for (82) while the participation rate rose marginally from 6% to 7% over the same period.

The offsetting changes between (83) Hobbies and (84) Home Crafts occurred due to more precise coding between the two groups.

A decline in (88) Other Uncodeable Sports and Active Leisure was largely offset by small increases in (80) Sports, Physical Exercise, Coaching, (81) Hunting, Fishing, Camping and (82) Walking, Hiking. More precise coding accounts for much of the reallocation among groups.

10. Media and Communication

90 Radio

900 *Listening to the Radio*

91 Television, Rented Movies

911 *Watching Television (regular scheduled programs)*

912 *Watching Television (time-shifted programs)*

913 *Watching Rented or Purchased Movies*

914 *Other Television Viewing (home recorded movies)*

- 92 Listening to Records or Tapes
920 Listening to CD's, Tapes and Records.
- 93 Reading Books, Magazines
931 Reading Books
932 Reading Magazines
- 94 Reading Newspapers
940 Reading Newspapers
- 95 Talking, Conversation, Telephone
950 Talking, Conversation, Telephone
- 96 Letters and Mail
961 Reading Mail
962 Other (writing letters)
- 98 Other Media or Communication
980 Other Media or Communication
- 99 Travel: Media or Communication
990 Travel: Media or Communication

An exact mapping of activities from Cycle 7 to Cycle 2 for the major group of media and communication was made. The estimates follow.

TEXT TABLE J

Activities	POPULATION			PARTICIPANTS			PARTICIPATION RATE		
	Annual '92	Change:		Annual '92	Change:		Annual '92	Change:	
	Less Part '92	Part 1992	Since 1986	Less Part '92	Part 1992	Since 1986	Less Part '92	Part 1992	Since 1986
	mins/day			mins/day			%		
Media and Communication	-5	187	-3	-4	209	-10	-1	89	3
(90) Radio	-0	3	0	-29	113	35	1	3	-1
(91) Television, rented movies	-8	139	-1	-8	181	-7	-1	77	2
(92) Records, tapes, listening	-1	2	0	-4	79	-6	-1	3	0
(93) Reading books, magazines	1	16	-0	-8	95	-5	3	16	0
(94) Reading newspapers	-1	14	3	-5	62	2	1	22	4
(95) Talking, conversation, phone	4	10	-4	8	49	-18	5	20	-1
(96) Letters and mail	-1	3	0	-25	80	-9	-1	4	0
(98) Other media and communication	0	0	0	23	27	-32	0	0	-0
(99) Travel: media and communication	-0	0	0	-8	26	0	-0	1	-0

(1) Averaged over a 7-day week.

(2) Subtotals may not add to total due to rounding

The average time that the Canadian population spent on Media and Communication was largely invariant (190 minutes a day) over the period from 1986 to 1992. The average time spent by participants fell slightly from 219 minutes to 209 minutes while the participation rate edged up from 87% to 89%.

At the population level, the average time for watching television, the major component of Media and Communication has remained virtually invariant at 140 minutes. The data show that the participation rate has increased marginally over the period, from 75% in 1986 to 77% in 1992. It has risen more for men (from 77% to 81%) than for women (from 72% to 73%). The average time for participants has dropped slightly for women, from 175 minutes in 1986 to 161 minutes in 1992, while remaining virtually constant for men at 200 minutes.

The participation rate for reading newspapers has increased over the period from 18% in 1986 to 22% in 1992. The average time, about an hour a day, has remained constant. Consequently the average time for the population has edged up from 11 minutes a day in 1986 to 14 minutes a day in 1992. The average time spent reading books by the Canadian population has remained consistent at 16 minutes a day, reflecting the uniformity of the participation rate (16%) and the time spent by participants (100 minutes a day) over the period.

In summary, this group appears to present no hidden hazards to users. The changes (or non-changes) appear to be reliable.

CONCLUSION

TEXT TABLE K

The Ten Major Groups	POPULATION			PARTICIPANTS			PARTICIPATION RATE		
	Annual '92	Part 1992	Change Since 1986	Annual '92	Part 1992	Change Since 1986	Annual '92	Part 1992	Change Since 1986
	Less Part '92			Less Part '92			Less Part '92		
		mins/day			mins/day			%	
Employed work	0	221	6	6	509	16	-0	43	-0
Domestic work	-0	122	17	-7	162	9	3	75	6
Primary child care	-1	29	4	7	119	2	-2	24	2
Shopping for goods and services	-2	51	-2	-4	123	-19	-0	42	5
Personal care	2	638	-23	2	638	-23	-0	100	0
School and education	-7	43	-6	-37	419	45	-1	10	-3
Volunteer work & religious activity	1	20	5	13	117	-42	-1	17	8
Entertainment & socializing	6	74	-3	2	191	-17	3	39	2
Sports and hobbies (participation)	6	53	8	-5	164	9	5	33	3
Media and communication	-5	187	-3	-4	209	-10	-1	89	3

An increase in the average time (6 minutes or 2.8%) spent at Employed Work appears reasonable. Certainly the direction of the underlying movements, the slight decline in the participation rate and the increase in the participants' average time makes intuitive sense during a recessionary period.

The data show a sharp rise (17 minutes or 16.2%) in time allocated to Domestic Work on an average day. The bulk of this increase is attributable to men (+26 minutes or 44.1%) reflecting an increase in both the participation rate and the average time spent by male participants. In sharp contrast, the average time for women increased just 9 minutes or less than 1%. Lower participation rates for men in Employed Work (from 54% in 1986 to 52% in 1992) and in School and Education (from 13% in 1986 to 9% in 1992) may allow them more time to participate in Domestic Work. Comparable rates for women were 34% in Employed Work over the period and a marginal decline from 13% to 12% in School and Education.

The data show an small increase in the time allocated to Primary Child Care (+4 minutes or 16%). The increase reflects a rise in the participation rate for both men and women, while the average time for participants was stable over the period. Procedural changes are not likely responsible for this change at the total level.

The average time allocated to Shopping and Services fell marginally (2 minutes or 3.8%) over the period, reflecting a higher participation rate but a lower average time for participants. Procedural changes may have had a slight effect on this group (see discussion after major group).

The average time allocated to Personal Care (primarily sleep) fell 23 minutes or 3.5% over the period. As the participation rate remained at 100%, the average time for the population mirrored the decline in the average time for participants. While the absolute change appears large, it should be noted it is a relatively small change as a proportion of the total time devoted to personal care activities. The estimate for the full year and the two-month period are virtually the same (483 mins/day vs. 481 mins/day). No procedural modifications were implemented in 1992 which might have caused the change from 1986 to 1992.

At the population level, the average time allocated to School and Education declined by 6 minutes or 12.2%. However, the total masks the larger difference in the average times by gender. The average time for men fell 12 minutes or 23.5%. The drop was due to a decline in participation rates which was moderated by an increase in the average time for male participants. In contrast, the average time for women was virtually constant over the period at 48 minutes a day. Procedural changes should not have affected this group.

Not surprisingly, given the emphasis on capturing unpaid work, the average time spent on Organizational, Voluntary and Religious Activity increased by 5 minutes or 33.3%. The participation rate increased substantially while the average time for participants fell. The change was almost entirely due to the increase in (66) Volunteer Work, Helping. This increase more likely reflects a change in the methodology rather than a change in activities.

The average time spent on Entertainment activities declined slightly (3 minutes or 3.9%), in comparison with the corresponding two-month period in 1992, but in contrast, rose slightly (again 3 minutes) in comparison with the full year. The major group is driven by the time spent entertaining and visiting friends and relatives, (code 75). The participation rate increased for this group while the average time fell. The net effect at the total level was negligible. This change is not likely due to procedural changes.

The average time spent on Sport and Hobbies increased 8 minutes or 17.8% over the period. Compared to the full year, it increased even more, 14 minutes or 31.1%, reflecting an increase in both the participation rate and the average time for participants. This change is not likely due to procedural changes.

Media and Communication, primarily watching television, declined 3 minutes or 1.6%, reflecting a decline in the average time by participants which was mitigated by a small increase in participation rates. This marginal change is not likely due to procedural changes.

SUMMARY

When the 1992 activities were mapped back to 1986, no major problems were encountered comparing 1986 and the corresponding two-month period in 1992. It is important to note, however, the 1992 data cannot be compared to 1986 without the mapping of 1992 activities back to the 1986 categories. Care is needed in interpreting the change in the average time for participants for some codes, most particularly for activities with a low participation rate (3% or less) due to the smaller sample size (1612) for the corresponding period in 1992. As well, the change over time in some codes remains somewhat puzzling. Caution is warranted in interpreting the changes to these codes. Examples are (10) Meal Preparation, (46) Night Sleep, (58) Other Uncodeable Study and (86) Games, Cards, Arcades.

The increase in Code (66) Volunteer Work, Helping is due to the increased emphasis on capturing unpaid work.

It appears that seasonality is not a major factor in the comparison between the data for the two-month period and the annual for 1992. However, the data do show that Canadians 15 years of age and older spent slightly less time watching television and on educational activities for the full year and slightly more time on entertainment and sport and hobbies (about 6 minutes each) than for the November/December period.

Seasonality will be a factor in the comparison for some sub-populations, most notably students.

CORRESPONDENCE LISTING

MAPPING 1992 (CYCLE 7) ACTIVITY CODES TO 1986 (CYCLE 2) CODES*

Employed Work

- 01 Work for Pay
 - 011 *Work for Pay at Main Job*
 - 012 *Work for Pay at Other Job(s)*

- 02 Extra Work/Overtime/Looking for Work
 - 021 *Overtime*
 - 022 *Looking for Work*
 - 023 *Unpaid Work in a Family Business or Farm*

- 03 Travel During Work
 - 030 *Travel During Work*

- 04 Waiting/Delays at Work
 - 040 *Waiting/Delays at Work*

- 05 Meal/Snacks at Work
 - 050 *Meals/Snacks at Work*

- 06 Idle Time Before/After Work
 - 060 *Idle Time Before/After Work*

- 07 Coffee/Other Breaks
 - 070 *Coffee/Other Breaks*

- 08 Other Work Activity
 - 080 *Other Work Activity*

- 09 Travel: To/From Work
 - 090 *Travel: To/From Work*

Domestic Work

- 10 Meal Preparation
 - 101 *Meal Preparation*
 - 102 *Baking, Preserving Food, Home Brewing, etc.*

- 11 Meal Clean Up
 - 110 *Food (or Meal) Clean Up*

- 12 Indoor Cleaning
120 Indoor Cleaning
- 13 Outdoor Cleaning
130 Outdoor Cleaning
171 Gardening/Grounds Maintenance (raking grass/leaves)
182 Cutting/Stacking Firewood
- 14 Laundry, Ironing, Folding
140 Laundry, Ironing, Folding
- 15 Mending
151 Mending/Shoe Care
152 Dressmaking and Sewing
- 16 Home Repairs, Maintenance
161 Interior Maintenance and Repair
162 Exterior Maintenance and Repair
163 Vehicle Maintenance
164 Other Home Improvements
- 17 Gardening, Pet Care
172 Pet Care
173 Care of House Plants
- 18 Other Uncodeable Housework
181 Household Administration, e.g. Bills, Menus, etc.
183 Other Domestic Work (n.e.s.)
- 19 Travel: Domestic
190 Travel: Domestic

Child Care

- 20 Baby Care
200 Baby Care - Household Child (less than 5 years old)
- 21 Child Care
210 Child Care - Household Child (ages 5 - 18)
- 22 Helping/Teaching/Reprimanding
220 Helping/Teaching/Reprimanding
- 23 Reading/Talking/Conversation with Child
230 Reading/Talking/Conversation with Child
- 24 Play with Child(ren)
240 Play with Children

- 25 Medical Care
 - 250 *Medical Care - Household Child*
- 28 Other Child Care (Unpaid Babysitting)
 - 260 *Unpaid Babysitting (Household Child)*
 - 281 *Other Child Care*
 - 673 *Unpaid Babysitting*
- 29 Travel: Child Care
 - 291 *Travel: Household Child*

Shopping and Services

- 30 Everyday shopping
 - 301 *Groceries*
 - 302 *Clothing, Gas, etc.*
 - 303 *Take-out Food*
 - 753 *Socializing in Malls*
- 31 Shopping for Durable Household Goods
 - 310 *Shopping for Durable Household Goods*
- 32 Personal Care Services
 - 320 *Personal Care Services (e.g. haircut)*
- 33 Government and Financial Services
 - 331 *Financial Services (e.g. banking)*
 - 332 *Government Services (e.g. applying for UIC)*
- 34 Adult Medical and Dental Care
 - 340 *Adult Medical and Dental Care*
- 35 Other Professional Services
 - 350 *Other Professional Services*
- 36 Repair Services
 - 361 *Automobile Maintenance and Repair (at shop)*
 - 362 *Other Repair Services (e.g. T.V., appliances)*
- 37 Waiting, Queuing for Services
 - 370 *Waiting for Purchases or Services*
- 38 Other Uncodeable Services
 - 380 *Other Shopping and Services*
- 39 Travel: Goods or Services
 - 390 *Travel: Goods or Services*

Personal Care

- 40 Washing, Dressing, Packing
 400 *Washing, Dressing (Packing incl. with (183) Other Domestic Work)*
- 41 Adult Medical Care
 272 *Medical Care - Household Adults*
 410 *Personal Medical Care (Home)*
- 42 Help and Personal Care for Adults
 271 *Personal Care - Household Adults*
 282 *Other Adult Care*
 677 *Unpaid Help for a Business or Farm*
 678 *Other Unpaid Work*
- 43 Meals at Home/Snacks/Coffee
 430 *Meals at Home/Snacks/Coffee*
 431 *Other Meals/Snacks/Coffee (prepared at home)*
- 44 Restaurant Meals
 440 *Restaurant Meals*
- 45 Night Sleep/Essential Sleep
 450 *Night Sleep/Essential Sleep*
- 46 Incidental Sleep, Naps
 460 *Incidental Sleep, Naps*
- 47 Relaxing, Thinking, Resting
 470 *Relaxing, Thinking, Resting*
- 48 Other Personal Care or Private Activities
 480 *Other Personal Care or Private Activities*
- 49 Travel: Personal
 292 *Travel: Household Adult*
 491 *Travel: Restaurant Meals*
 492 *Travel: Other Personal Activities*

School and Education

- 50 Full-Time Classes
 500 *Full-Time Classes*
- 51 Other Classes - Part Time
 511 *Other Classes (Part Time)*
 512 *Credit Courses on Television*

- 52 Special Lectures: Occasional, Self Development
520 Special Lectures: Occasional
- 53 Homework: Course, Career/Self Development
530 Homework: Course, Career/Self Development
- 54 Meals/Snacks/Coffee at School
540 Meals/Snacks/Coffee at School
- 55 Breaks/Waiting for Class
550 Breaks/Waiting for Class
- 56 Leisure and Special Interest Classes
560 Leisure and Special Interest Classes
- 58 Other Uncodeable Study
580 Other Study
- 59 Travel: Education
590 Travel: Education

Organizational, Voluntary and Religious Activity

- 60 Professional, Union, General
600 Professional, Union, General
- 61 Political, Civic Activity
610 Political, Civic Activity
- 62 Child, Youth, Family Organization
620 Child, Youth, Family Organization
- 63 Religious Meetings, Organizations
630 Religious Meetings, Organizations
- 64 Religious Services/Prayer Meetings/Bible Readings
640 Religious Services/Prayer Meetings/Bible Readings
- 65 Fraternal, Social Organizations
651 Fraternal and Social Organizations (e.g. Lions' Club)
652 Support Groups (e.g. Al-Anon, AA)
- 66 Volunteer Work (Organizations)
660 Volunteer Work (Organizations)
671 Housework and Cooking Assistance
672 House Maintenance and Repair Assistance
674 Transportation Assistance
675 Care for Disabled or Ill
676 Correspondence Assistance

68 Other Organizational, Voluntary and Religious Activity
680 *Other Organizational, Voluntary and Religious Activity*

69 Travel: Organizations
691 *Travel: Civic & Voluntary*
692 *Travel: Religious Services*

Entertainment (Attending)

70 Sports Events
701 *Professional Sports Events*
702 *Amateur Sports Events*

71 Pop Music, Fairs, Concerts
711 *Pop Music, Concerts*
712 *Fairs*
713 *Zoos*

72 Movies, Films
720 *Movies, Films*

73 Opera, Ballet, Theatre
730 *Opera, Ballet, Theatre*

74 Museums and Art Galleries
741 *Museums*
742 *Art Galleries*
743 *Heritage Sites*

75 Visits, Entertaining Friends and Relatives
751 *Socializing (no meal)*
752 *Socializing (with meal, excl. restaurants)*

76 Socializing at Bars, Clubs
760 *Socializing at Bars, Clubs (no meal)*

78 Other Social Gatherings
780 *Other Social Gatherings (weddings, wakes)*

79 Travel: Entertainment
791 *Travel: Sports, etc.*
792 *Travel: Socializing in Homes*
793 *Travel: Other Socializing*

Sports and Hobbies (Participation)

- 80 Sports, Physical Exercise, Coaching
 - 800 *Coaching*
 - 801 *Football, Baseball, Hockey, etc.*
 - 802 *Tennis, Squash, etc.*
 - 803 *Golf, Miniature Golf*
 - 804 *Swimming, Waterskiing*
 - 805 *Skiing, Ice Skating, etc.*
 - 806 *Bowling, Pool, etc.*
 - 807 *Exercise, Yoga, Weight Lifting*
 - 808 *Judo, Boxing, Wrestling, Fencing*
 - 809 *Rowing, Canoeing, Kayaking and Sailing*
 - 810 *Other Sports, e.g. Frisbee, Catch*
 - 815 *Horseback Riding, Rodeo, Jumping, Dressage*
 - 816 *Other Outdoor Activities - Excursions*

- 81 Hunting, Fishing, Camping
 - 811 *Hunting*
 - 812 *Fishing*
 - 813 *Boating*
 - 814 *Camping*

- 82 Walk, Hike
 - 821 *Walking, Hiking*
 - 822 *Biking*

- 83 Hobbies
 - 831 *Hobbies Done Mainly for Pleasure*
 - 832 *Hobbies Done For Sale or Exchange*

- 84 Home Crafts
 - 841 *Home Crafts Done Mainly for Fun*
 - 842 *Home Crafts Done for Sale or Exchange*

- 85 Music, Theatre, Dance
 - 850 *Music, Theatre, Dance*

- 86 Games, Cards, Arcade
 - 861 *Games, Cards, Arcade*
 - 862 *Video Games/Computer Games*
 - 863 *General Computer Use (not games)*

- 87 Pleasure Drives, Sightseeing
 - 871 *Pleasure Drives as a Driver*
 - 872 *Pleasure Drives as a Passenger in a Car*
 - 873 *Other Sightseeing (e.g. bus tours)*

- 88 Other Sports or Active Leisure
 - 880 *Other Sports or Active Leisure*
- 89 Travel: Sports, Hobbies
 - 891 *Travel: Active Sports*
 - 892 *Travel: Coaching*
 - 893 *Travel: Hobbies and Crafts for Sale*
 - 894 *Travel: Other Active Leisure*

Media and Communication

- 90 Radio
 - 900 *Listening to the Radio*
- 91 Television, Rented Movies
 - 911 *Watching Television (regular scheduled programs)*
 - 912 *Watching Television (time-shifted programs)*
 - 913 *Watching Rented or Purchased Movies*
 - 914 *Other Television Viewing (home recorded movies)*
- 92 Listening to Records or Tapes
 - 920 *Listening to CD's, Tapes and Records.*
- 93 Reading Books, Magazines
 - 931 *Reading Books*
 - 932 *Reading Magazines*
- 94 Reading Newspapers
 - 940 *Reading Newspapers*
- 95 Talking, Conversation, Telephone
 - 950 *Talking, Conversation, Telephone*
- 96 Letters and Mail
 - 961 *Reading Mail*
 - 962 *Other (writing letters)*
- 98 Other Media or Communication
 - 980 *Other Media or Communication*
- 99 Travel: Media or Communication
 - 990 *Travel: Media or Communication*

Missing and Refused

26 Missing
001 Gap in Time

27 Refused
002 Refused Information

*1986 Codes are 2-digit codes and 1992 Codes are 3-digit codes (italics)

Appendix B

APPENDIX TABLES

TABLE 1

CHANGE IN THE AVERAGE TIME SPENT ON EACH ACTIVITY FOR VARIOUS TIME PERIODS
FOR CANADIANS 15 YEARS AND OLDER, BY SEX (MINUTES/DAY)

Activities	POPULATION			POPULATION			POPULATION		
	Annual Less Part '92	Part 1992	Change From 1986	Annual Less Part '92	Part 1992	Change From 1986	Annual Less Part '92	Part 1992	Change From 1986
Employed work	0	Total 221	6		Males			Females	
(01) Work for pay	-2	184	10	-3	282	0	8	158	7
(02) Overtime/Looking for Work	2	1	-1	-5	235	9	4	132	8
(03) Travel During Work	-0	2	-1	2	3	-0	2	0	-1
(04) Waiting, Delays at Work	-0	0	0	-1	3	-3	0	0	-1
(05) Meals, snacks at work	-0	0	0	-0	0	-1	0	0	0
(06) Idle time before or after work	0	7	-1	1	8	-2	-0	6	-1
(07) Coffee, other breaks	0	2	-0	0	2	0	0	2	1
(08) Other Work Activities	-0	5	1	0	6	1	0	4	1
(09) Travel to and from Work	-0	2	-1	-0	2	-2	-0	2	-0
	0	17	-2	-0	22	-2	1	12	-1
Domestic Work	-0	122	17	-3	85	26	0	159	9
(10) Meal preparation	-2	36	3	0	17	5	-5	55	2
(11) Meal Cleanup	1	12	-1	0	5	0	1	19	-2
(12) Indoor Cleaning	-1	28	1	-4	12	3	1	44	-0
(13) Outdoor cleaning	7	7	3	9	11	3	6	3	1
(14) Laundry, ironing, folding	-0	10	1	-1	3	2	0	17	-0
(15) Mending	-1	3	2	0	0	0	-3	5	3
(16) Home repairs, maintenance	-2	14	5	-5	24	9	2	3	-0
(17) Gardening, pet care	-0	3	1	-0	2	-1	0	3	1
(18) Other housework	-2	10	4	-2	9	3	-2	11	5
(19) Domestic Travel	-0	1	-0	-0	1	-0	0	0	-1
Primary Child Care	-1	29	4	0	16	3	-2	42	5
(20) Baby care	-0	7	1	-0	3	1	-1	10	1
(21) Child care	1	5	-3	1	2	-1	1	7	-5
(22) Helping, teaching, reprimanding	-1	2	0	-1	2	1	-0	3	1
(23) Reading, talking, conversation	-0	2	-0	-0	1	-0	-0	3	-0
(24) Play with children	1	5	1	1	4	-0	1	6	1
(25) Medical care - child	-0	1	1	0	0	0	-1	2	1
(28) Other child care	-1	4	3	0	2	2	-2	6	4
(29) Travel: child care	-0	3	1	-0	2	1	-0	4	1
Shopping and Services	-2	51	-2	-3	45	1	-1	57	-4
(30) Everyday shopping	-4	30	-1	-3	24	-0	-6	36	-1
(31) Shopping for durable goods	0	1	0	-0	2	0	1	0	-1
(32) Personal care services	0	1	-0	-0	0	0	1	1	-0
(33) Government and financial services	0	1	0	-0	1	0	0	1	0
(34) Adult medical and dental care	0	2	-0	0	2	1	0	2	-1
(35) Other professional services	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
(36) Repair services	0	0	-1	0	1	-1	0	0	0
(37) Waiting, queuing for purchase	0	0	-1	1	0	-1	0	1	-0
(38) Other uncodable services	0	2	1	0	1	0	0	2	1
(39) Travel: goods and services	1	14	-0	-1	13	1	2	15	-2
Personal Care	2	638	-23	4	622	-27	-1	654	-19
(40) Washing, dressing, packing	-1	43	3	-2	37	3	-1	48	3
(41) Adult medical care	0	2	-0	1	1	-1	0	2	1
(42) Help and personal care to adults	-0	4	3	-0	5	4	-1	4	3
(43) Meals at home/snacks/coffee	-2	66	-6	-2	65	-5	-3	67	-7
(44) Restaurant meals	1	13	0	1	15	-0	2	12	0
(45) Night sleep/essential sleep	1	481	-12	2	472	-14	0	491	-8
(46) Incidental sleep, naps	1	9	-3	2	9	-3	1	9	-3
(47) Relaxing, thinking, resting	1	14	-2	1	13	-3	1	14	-2
(48) Other personal care or private activities	0	1	-2	1	1	-2	0	1	-2
(49) Travel: personal	0	5	-3	1	5	-4	-0	4	-3

TABLE 1

CHANGE IN THE AVERAGE TIME SPENT ON EACH ACTIVITY FOR VARIOUS TIME PERIODS
FOR CANADIANS 15 YEARS AND OLDER, BY SEX (MINUTES/DAY)

Activities	POPULATION			POPULATION			POPULATION		
	Annual Less Part '92	Part 1992	Change From 1986	Annual Less Part '92	Part 1992	Change From 1986	Annual Less Part '92	Part 1992	Change From 1986
	Total			Males			Females		
School and education	-7	43	-6	-3	39	-12	-11	47	-1
(50) Full-time classes	-3	17	-3	1	14	-6	-6	20	0
(51) Other classes - part-time	0	1	-1	0	1	-1	0	1	-1
(52) Special lectures: occasional	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0
(53) Homework: course, career, self-develop	0	11	-6	1	11	-9	-0	12	-3
(54) Meals - snacks, coffee at school	-0	2	-0	-0	2	-0	-1	2	0
(55) Breaks, waiting for class to begin	-0	1	0	0	1	0	-0	2	1
(56) Leisure and special interest classes	-1	1	0	-0	0	0	-1	2	1
(58) Other uncodeable study	-4	5	4	-6	8	7	-2	3	2
(59) Travel: education	-0	4	-0	1	3	-1	-1	5	-0
Organizational, voluntary & religious activity	1	20	5	5	15	2	-3	26	8
(60) Professional, union, general	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0
(61) Political, civil activity	0	0	-1	0	0	-1	0	0	0
(62) Child, youth, family organizations	-1	2	1	-0	1	0	-1	2	2
(63) Religious meetings, organizations	0	2	0	1	1	-0	-1	3	1
(64) Religious services/prayer	0	4	-1	1	3	0	-0	6	-0
(65) Fraternal, social organizations	-0	1	0	0	2	1	-0	1	-0
(66) Volunteer work, helping	0	7	4	1	5	2	-1	9	5
(68) Other organizational activity	0	1	-0	0	1	-0	0	1	1
(69) Travel: organizations	0	3	1	1	3	1	-0	4	1
Entertainment (attending)	6	74	-3	6	72	-4	6	76	-1
(70) Sports events	1	1	-1	1	2	-1	1	1	-1
(71) Pop music, fairs, concerts	1	1	-0	1	1	-0	2	1	-1
(72) Movies, films	-0	2	-0	-1	2	-1	0	2	-0
(73) Opera, ballet, drama	0	0	0	-0	0	0	0	0	-1
(74) Museums and art galleries	0	0	0	-0	0	0	0	0	0
(75) Visits, entertaining friends/relatives	4	48	-0	5	43	-2	4	53	1
(76) Socializing at bars, clubs	-1	6	0	-1	8	0	-2	4	-0
(78) Other social gatherings	-0	4	-0	0	3	-1	-1	5	2
(79) Travel: entertainment	1	12	0	2	12	-1	1	12	-0
Sports and hobbies (participation)	6	53	8	10	53	7	1	53	8
(80) Sports, physical exercise, coaching	3	11	2	3	16	3	2	7	1
(81) Hunt, fish, camp	0	2	-0	0	4	1	1	0	0
(82) Walk, hike	2	6	2	2	6	1	2	6	2
(83) Hobbies	0	6	3	0	8	4	-0	3	1
(84) Domestic home crafts	-0	6	-3	-0	1	-0	-1	12	-5
(85) Music, theatre, dance	0	1	-1	1	1	-1	0	1	-1
(86) Games, cards, arcade	-3	15	7	-2	12	4	-4	17	9
(87) Pleasure drives, sightseeing	1	1	0	2	1	-1	1	2	1
(88) Other sports and active leisure	0	1	-2	1	1	-3	-1	1	-2
(89) Travel: sports, hobbies	2	4	1	3	4	-1	0	4	2
Media and communication	-5	187	-3	-13	208	4	4	165	-13
(90) Radio	-0	3	0	-1	5	1	-0	2	-1
(91) Television, rented movies	-8	139	-1	-14	160	5	0	117	-9
(92) Records, tapes, listening	-1	2	0	-1	3	-0	-0	1	0
(93) Reading books, magazines	1	16	-0	1	12	-3	2	19	2
(94) Reading newspapers	-1	14	3	-0	16	2	-1	11	3
(95) Talking, conversation, phone	4	10	-4	4	8	-4	5	11	-6
(96) Letters and mail	-1	3	0	-1	3	1	-2	4	-1
(98) Other media and communication	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
(99) Travel: media and communication	-0	0	0	-0	0	0	-0	0	0

TABLE 1

CHANGE IN THE AVERAGE TIME SPENT ON EACH ACTIVITY FOR VARIOUS TIME PERIODS FOR CANADIANS 15 YEARS AND OLDER, BY SEX (MINUTES/DAY)

Activities	PARTICIPANTS			PARTICIPANTS			PARTICIPANTS		
	Annual Less Part '92	Part 1992	Change From 1986	Annual Less Part '92	Part 1992	Change From 1986	Annual Less Part '92	Part 1992	Change From 1986
		Total			Males			Females	
Employed work	6	509	16	3	540	19	14	459	10
(01) Work for pay	3	446	20	-0	473	27	11	404	10
(02) Overtime/Looking for Work	31	137	-5	30	161	-3	88	50	-52
(03) Travel During Work	-26	122	-34	-31	147	-18	19	29	-66
(04) Waiting, Delays at Work	-22	56	13	-151	200	158	5	15	-30
(05) Meals, snacks at work	-0	38	-6	2	36	-8	-4	41	-4
(06) Idle time before or after work	-1	23	-5	-4	27	-3	2	19	-7
(07) Coffee, other breaks	1	26	-4	1	27	-4	2	24	-4
(08) Other Work Activities	-5	83	-28	1	73	-50	-19	106	16
(09) Travel to and from Work	0	47	-1	0	50	-1	1	43	-1
Domestic Work	-7	162	9	-12	135	22	-4	181	4
(10) Meal preparation	-4	60	-5	-1	40	-1	-5	71	-3
(11) Meal Cleanup	0	33	-4	-4	32	1	2	34	-5
(12) Indoor Cleaning	-3	94	-1	-25	102	14	2	92	-4
(13) Outdoor cleaning	15	102	0	12	116	4	30	66	-6
(14) Laundry, ironing, folding	-5	66	-17	-8	54	-23	-5	69	-15
(15) Mending	-31	139	38	52	-	0	-30	139	38
(16) Home repairs, maintenance	-41	203	40	-41	205	37	-30	179	33
(17) Gardening, pet care	-4	43	-6	-6	45	-9	-2	41	-3
(18) Other housework	-9	62	-5	-13	75	-6	-6	53	-5
(19) Domestic Travel	-11	54	16	-10	61	24	-8	42	4
Primary Child Care	7	119	2	6	90	-3	7	136	8
(20) Baby care	-3	96	-12	-7	69	-7	-2	109	-8
(21) Child care	11	44	-19	16	33	-22	9	48	-18
(22) Helping, teaching, reprimanding	1	59	4	-7	66	3	5	56	3
(23) Reading, talking, conversation	1	40	-10	-3	39	-13	3	41	-8
(24) Play with children	0	91	3	4	75	-18	-4	106	21
(25) Medical care - child	-27	120	20	51	18	-79	-54	153	52
(26) Other child care	-14	109	6	5	91	19	-22	116	2
(29) Travel: child care	1	39	4	-5	44	11	4	36	-1
Shopping and Services	-4	123	-19	-7	120	-19	-1	125	-19
(30) Everyday shopping	-11	88	-17	-9	82	-24	-13	93	-12
(31) Shopping for durable goods	-91	168	81	-117	198	94	32	42	-25
(32) Personal care services	12	48	-22	3	36	-22	9	57	-18
(33) Government and financial services	-1	23	-1	-3	26	-1	2	20	-1
(34) Adult medical and dental care	8	50	-14	5	73	15	9	38	-28
(35) Other professional services	25	34	-21	-34	115	115	24	27	-30
(36) Repair services	3	40	-25	5	53	-29	0	20	-9
(37) Waiting, queuing for purchase	7	41	-9	45	18	-43	-18	58	16
(38) Other uncodable services	-8	54	0	-5	43	-12	-15	69	16
(39) Travel: goods and services	3	37	-5	0	40	-2	6	34	-8
Personal Care	2	638	-23	4	622	-27	-1	654	-19
(40) Washing, dressing, packing	-1	45	-2	-1	39	-3	-1	51	-1
(41) Adult medical care	21	74	-92	49	50	-162	1	93	-46
(42) Help and personal care to adults	-1	94	-1	3	114	-23	-3	78	3
(43) Meals at home/snacks/coffee	-2	71	-6	-1	69	-6	-2	72	-7
(44) Restaurant meals	4	69	-0	5	67	-2	3	71	1
(45) Night sleep/essential sleep	1	482	-12	3	472	-16	-0	491	-9
(46) Incidental sleep, naps	-2	105	-12	2	102	-13	-7	108	-12
(47) Relaxing, thinking, resting	5	71	-23	6	72	-29	3	69	-19
(48) Other personal care or private activities	1	19	-27	-1	24	-20	0	15	-32
(49) Travel: personal	1	33	-11	4	31	-12	-4	35	-9

TABLE 1

CHANGE IN THE AVERAGE TIME SPENT ON EACH ACTIVITY FOR VARIOUS TIME PERIODS
FOR CANADIANS 15 YEARS AND OLDER, BY SEX (MINUTES/DAY)

Activities	PARTICIPANTS			PARTICIPANTS			PARTICIPANTS		
	Annual Less Part '92	Part 1992	Change From 1986	Annual Less Part '92	Part 1992	Change From 1986	Annual Less Part '92	Part 1992	Change From 1986
	Total			Males			Females		
School and education	-37	419	45	-46	446	53	-33	399	42
(50) Full-time classes	4	277	-23	19	259	-37	-7	291	-13
(51) Other classes - part-time	-3	185	26	-42	237	56	18	153	14
(52) Special lectures: occasional	151	-	-161	104	-	0	179	-	0
(53) Homework: course, career, self-develop	2	176	-19	-16	194	-17	15	161	-17
(54) Meals - snacks, coffee at school	-5	51	-1	-8	57	5	-3	48	-5
(55) Breaks, waiting for class to begin	-5	41	5	-4	41	7	-5	41	4
(56) Leisure and special interest classes	3	148	38	-6	125	-10	5	154	50
(58) Other uncodeable study	-71	183	100	-90	216	116	-33	130	56
(59) Travel: education	5	49	-1	15	44	-5	-3	53	1
Organizational, voluntary & religious activity	13	117	-42	34	99	-71	-4	132	-20
(60) Professional, union, general	-70	195	42	111	-	-168	-40	195	60
(61) Political, civil activity	31	64	-131	-4	95	-126	55	46	46
(62) Child, youth, family organizations	-8	154	1	0	142	-58	-14	163	52
(63) Religious meetings, organizations	22	111	-9	69	91	-35	0	117	1
(64) Religious services/prayer	8	74	-10	26	60	-23	-5	86	2
(65) Fraternal, social organizations	-29	179	-18	-18	182	-3	-51	174	-35
(66) Volunteer work, helping	10	94	-120	24	74	-144	-0	108	-104
(68) Other organizational activity	-3	122	1	20	139	-2	-6	106	3
(69) Travel: organizations	8	28	-5	13	28	-8	3	28	-3
Entertainment (attending)	2	191	-17	-10	212	-5	11	175	-25
(70) Sports events	26	132	-0	44	119	-27	-17	167	51
(71) Pop music, fairs, concerts	87	100	-54	82	117	-79	99	80	-51
(72) Movies, films	-0	135	1	5	127	-1	-10	146	0
(73) Opera, ballet, drama	43	81	-49	14	115	115	62	61	-80
(74) Museums and art galleries	-269	390	269	-275	390	390	129	-	0
(75) Visits, entertaining friends/relatives	5	150	-18	2	157	-20	7	145	-16
(76) Socializing at bars, clubs	-22	182	8	-8	176	7	-59	195	11
(78) Other social gatherings	-13	212	18	-34	236	38	-1	198	9
(79) Travel: entertainment	0	48	-0	-1	49	0	1	47	-0
Sports and hobbies (participation)	-5	164	9	2	171	11	-11	157	7
(80) Sports, physical exercise, coaching	10	109	-2	9	121	-4	13	89	-0
(81) Hunt, fish, camp	-40	253	-32	-28	255	-25	-58	231	231
(82) Walk, hike	-11	85	13	-3	84	5	-19	87	23
(83) Hobbies	-29	195	57	-18	198	56	-50	185	53
(84) Domestic home crafts	2	147	-11	-263	441	278	7	142	-16
(85) Music, theatre, dance	11	107	-21	16	124	-1	3	88	-43
(86) Games, cards, arcade	-13	145	5	-12	145	-0	-13	146	11
(87) Pleasure drives, sightseeing	21	93	-20	7	101	-9	32	89	-30
(88) Other sports and active leisure	25	60	-39	40	53	-48	5	65	-33
(89) Travel: sports, hobbies	12	38	-2	18	32	-12	4	44	10
Media and communication	-4	209	-10	-11	227	-6	4	190	-16
(90) Radio	-29	113	35	-29	126	48	-23	89	11
(91) Television, rented movies	-8	181	-7	-14	198	-2	1	161	-14
(92) Records, tapes, listening	-4	79	-6	-5	76	-18	-3	86	14
(93) Reading books, magazines	-8	95	-5	-8	98	-15	-8	94	3
(94) Reading newspapers	-5	62	2	-3	64	1	-7	58	3
(95) Talking, conversation, phone	8	49	-18	8	50	-19	8	49	-16
(96) Letters and mail	-25	80	-9	-37	91	9	-18	73	-18
(98) Other media and communication	23	27	-32	54	6	-56	3	42	-16
(99) Travel: media and communication	-8	26	0	-9	35	13	-7	20	-9

TABLE 1

CHANGE IN THE PARTICIPATION RATE (%) FOR EACH ACTIVITY
FOR VARIOUS TIME PERIODS FOR CANADIANS 15 YEARS AND OLDER, BY SEX

Activities	PARTICIPATION RATE			PARTICIPATION RATE			PARTICIPATION RATE		
	Annual Less Part '92	Part 1992	Change From 1986	Annual Less Part '92	Part 1992	Change From 1986	Annual Less Part '92	Part 1992	Change From 1986
Employed work	-0	Total 43	-0		Males			Females	
(01) Work for pay	-1	41	1	-1	52	-2	1	34	1
(02) Overtime/Looking for Work	1	1	-1	1	50	-1	0	33	1
(03) Travel During Work	0	2	-1	-0	2	-0	1	0	-1
(04) Waiting, Delays at Work	0	0	-1	0	0	-1	0	1	0
(05) Meals, snacks at work	1	19	1	1	23	1	-0	1	-0
(06) Idle time before or after work	1	8	2	2	8	0	1	15	-0
(07) Coffee, other breaks	-0	19	6	1	22	6	-0	9	4
(08) Other Work Activities	-0	2	-0	-0	3	-0	-1	16	7
(09) Travel to and from Work	1	37	-2	-0	45	-3	0	1	-0
							2	29	-1
Domestic Work	3	75	6	4	63	11	2	88	3
(10) Meal preparation	1	60	9	2	43	14	-1	78	6
(11) Meal Cleanup	2	35	0	2	16	1	-0	56	1
(12) Indoor Cleaning	-0	30	1	-1	12	2	-0	48	2
(13) Outdoor cleaning	5	7	2	6	10	3	5	4	2
(14) Laundry, ironing, folding	1	14	3	-1	5	3	2	24	4
(15) Mending	-1	2	1	0	0	0	-2	4	2
(16) Home repairs, maintenance	1	7	1	-0	12	3	2	1	-1
(17) Gardening, pet care	0	6	1	0	5	0	0	7	2
(18) Other housework	-1	16	8	-1	12	5	-2	20	10
(19) Domestic Travel	0	1	-0	0	2	-0	0	1	-1
Primary Child Care	-2	24	2	-1	17	4	-3	31	2
(20) Baby care	-0	7	2	0	5	2	-0	10	1
(21) Child care	-0	11	-2	0	6	-0	-1	15	-3
(22) Helping, teaching, reprimanding	-1	4	1	-1	2	1	-1	5	1
(23) Reading, talking, conversation	-0	5	1	0	2	1	-1	7	2
(24) Play with children	1	5	0	1	5	1	1	5	-0
(25) Medical care - child	-0	1	0	-0	0	0	-0	1	1
(28) Other child care	-0	4	3	-0	2	2	-1	6	4
(29) Travel: child care	-1	8	3	-0	5	2	-2	12	4
Shopping and Services	-0	42	5	0	37	5	-0	46	4
(30) Everyday shopping	-0	34	4	-0	29	6	-1	39	3
(31) Shopping for durable goods	1	1	-1	1	1	-1	1	0	-1
(32) Personal care services	0	1	0	-0	1	1	1	1	-0
(33) Government and financial services	1	6	2	0	6	2	1	7	3
(34) Adult medical and dental care	-0	4	1	0	2	1	-1	5	1
(35) Other professional services	-0	1	0	0	0	0	-0	1	1
(36) Repair services	0	1	-0	0	1	-1	0	1	-0
(37) Waiting, queuing for purchase	1	1	-1	0	1	-1	1	1	-1
(38) Other uncodable services	1	3	1	0	3	2	1	3	1
(39) Travel: goods and services	-1	38	4	-1	33	5	-1	42	4
Personal Care	-0	100	0	-0	100	0	0	100	0
(40) Washing, dressing, packing	-2	95	10	-2	95	12	-1	95	8
(41) Adult medical care	-0	2	1	-0	2	1	0	3	1
(42) Help and personal care to adults	-0	4	3	-0	4	3	-1	5	3
(43) Meals at home/snacks/coffee	-1	94	0	-1	94	1	-1	94	-1
(44) Restaurant meals	0	19	0	-1	22	-0	2	17	0
(45) Night sleep/essential sleep	-0	100	0	-0	100	0	0	100	0
(46) Incidental sleep, naps	1	9	-2	1	9	-2	1	9	-1
(47) Relaxing, thinking, resting	0	19	2	0	18	2	0	21	3
(48) Other personal care or private activities	2	5	-2	3	3	-3	1	6	-1
(49) Travel: personal	1	15	-4	0	16	-4	1	13	-4

TABLE 1

CHANGE IN THE PARTICIPATION RATE (%) FOR EACH ACTIVITY
FOR VARIOUS TIME PERIODS FOR CANADIANS 15 YEARS AND OLDER, BY SEX

Activities	PARTICIPATION RATE			PARTICIPATION RATE			PARTICIPATION RATE		
	Annual	Part	Change	Annual	Part	Change	Annual	Part	Change
	Less Part '92	1992	From 1986	Less Part '92	1992	From 1986	Less Part '92	1992	From 1986
	Total			Males			Females		
School and education	-1	10	-3	0	9	-4	-2	12	-2
(50) Full-time classes	-1	6	-1	-0	5	-1	-2	7	0
(51) Other classes - part-time	0	0	-1	0	0	-1	0	0	-1
(52) Special lectures: occasional	0	0	-0	0	0	-0	0	0	-0
(53) Homework: course, career, self-develop	0	7	-2	1	6	-4	-1	7	-1
(54) Meals - snacks, coffee at school	-0	4	-1	0	3	-1	-1	4	0
(55) Breaks, waiting for class to begin	-0	4	0	1	3	-1	-1	4	1
(56) Leisure and special interest classes	-0	1	0	-0	0	0	-1	2	0
(58) Other uncodeable study	-1	3	2	-2	3	3	-1	2	1
(59) Travel: education	-1	8	-1	-0	7	-2	-2	9	-0
Organizational, voluntary & religious activity	-1	17	8	-0	15	8	-2	19	8
(60) Professional, union, general	0	0	-0	0	0	-0	0	0	-0
(61) Political, civil activity	0	0	-0	0	0	-0	0	0	0
(62) Child, youth, family organizations	-0	1	1	-0	1	1	-0	1	1
(63) Religious meetings, organizations	-0	2	1	1	1	-0	-1	3	1
(64) Religious services/prayer	-0	6	0	-0	5	1	-0	6	-1
(65) Fraternal, social organizations	0	1	0	0	1	0	-0	1	-0
(66) Volunteer work, helping	-1	7	6	-0	6	5	-1	8	6
(68) Other organizational activity	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
(69) Travel: organizations	-1	12	5	-0	10	5	-3	14	6
Entertainment (attending)	3	39	2	5	34	-1	1	43	5
(70) Sports events	0	1	-1	0	2	-0	1	1	-1
(71) Pop music, fairs, concerts	0	1	-0	0	1	0	1	1	-0
(72) Movies, films	-0	1	-0	-1	2	-0	0	1	0
(73) Opera, ballet, drama	-0	0	0	-0	0	0	-0	0	0
(74) Museums and art galleries	0	0	-0	0	0	0	0	0	0
(75) Visits, entertaining friends/relatives	2	32	3	2	27	2	1	36	4
(76) Socializing at bars, clubs	-0	3	-0	-0	5	0	-0	2	-1
(78) Other social gatherings	0	2	-0	0	1	-1	-0	2	1
(79) Travel: entertainment	3	25	-0	4	25	-1	2	25	0
Sports and hobbies (participation)	5	33	3	6	31	2	4	34	4
(80) Sports, physical exercise, coaching	1	11	2	1	13	2	1	8	2
(81) Hunt, fish, camp	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
(82) Walk, hike	4	7	1	3	8	1	4	6	1
(83) Hobbies	1	3	0	1	4	1	1	2	-0
(84) Domestic home crafts	-0	4	-1	0	0	-0	-1	8	-2
(85) Music, theatre, dance	0	1	-1	0	1	-1	0	1	-0
(86) Games, cards, arcade	-1	10	4	-1	8	3	-2	12	6
(87) Pleasure drives, sightseeing	1	1	0	2	1	-1	1	2	1
(88) Other sports and active leisure	-0	2	-1	1	2	-2	-1	2	-1
(89) Travel: sports, hobbies	1	11	2	2	12	1	-0	10	3
Media and communication	-1	89	3	-2	92	4	0	87	1
(90) Radio	1	3	-1	1	4	-2	1	2	-1
(91) Television, rented movies	-1	77	2	-2	81	3	-0	73	1
(92) Records, tapes, listening	-1	3	0	-1	4	1	-0	2	-0
(93) Reading books, magazines	3	16	0	2	13	-1	4	20	2
(94) Reading newspapers	1	22	4	1	24	3	0	19	4
(95) Talking, conversation, phone	5	20	-1	4	17	-0	6	23	-2
(96) Letters and mail	-1	4	0	-0	3	1	-1	5	-0
(98) Other media and communication	0	0	-0	0	0	0	0	0	-0
(99) Travel: media and communication	-0	1	-0	-0	1	-0	0	1	-0

TABLE 2.

AVERAGE DURATION OF TIME SPENT PER DAY (MINUTES) ON EACH ACTIVITY FOR THE POPULATION
BY AGE GROUP AND SEX, CANADA, NOV/DEC 1992 AND CHANGE FROM 1986

ACTIVITY	POPULATION 15-24						POPULATION 25-34						POPULATION 35-44					
	Change		Change		Change		Change		Change		Change		Change		Change			
	Part	From	Part	From	Part	From	Part	From	Part	From	Part	From	Part	From	Part	From		
	1992	1986	1992	1986	1992	1986	1992	1986	1992	1986	1992	1986	1992	1986	1992	1986		
Employed work	172	-5	178	-23	168	14	303	24	374	28	221	10	324	22	415	18	230	24
(01) Work for pay	140	-0	142	-14	138	15	254	28	316	34	182	8	270	30	345	33	193	24
(02) Overtime/Looking for Work	4	1	6	4	0	-3	1	-1	2	-1	0	-1	0	-4	1	-5	0	-2
(03) Travel During Work	1	-1	1	-4	0	0	2	-2	3	-4	0	-1	3	-5	5	-8	0	-1
(04) Waiting, Delays at Work	0	-1	0	0	0	-1	0	-1	0	-1	0	0	1	1	1	1	0	0
(05) Meals, snacks at work	5	-2	5	-2	5	-2	10	-1	11	-2	9	-0	11	0	12	-1	10	1
(06) Idle time before of after work	2	0	3	1	1	0	3	1	3	-0	2	1	3	-0	3	-0	2	0
(07) Coffee, other breaks	4	0	4	-1	4	1	7	2	9	3	6	2	7	2	8	2	6	2
(08) Other Work Activities	1	-2	1	-3	0	-1	3	-0	2	-2	3	1	3	-2	3	-5	3	1
(09) Travel to and from Work	15	-1	12	-4	18	2	24	1	28	-1	19	1	27	-0	38	1	18	-1
Domestic Work	55	5	41	12	69	-3	118	14	74	15	169	20	131	12	80	21	183	5
(10) Meal preparation	20	4	13	8	27	1	37	4	18	4	59	7	41	3	17	6	65	1
(11) Meal Cleanup	5	-2	2	-1	8	-3	11	-2	4	-1	18	-3	12	-2	4	-0	21	-2
(12) Indoor Cleaning	11	-3	8	3	13	-9	28	4	10	2	48	7	27	-2	9	2	45	-6
(13) Outdoor cleaning	0	-1	0	-2	1	1	4	-0	5	-1	2	1	10	7	14	10	8	4
(14) Laundry, ironing, folding	4	1	4	3	5	-1	10	-1	3	2	19	-1	12	-1	3	1	22	-2
(15) Mending	2	2	0	0	4	4	2	1	0	0	4	1	3	3	0	0	6	5
(16) Home repairs, maintenance	5	-0	9	1	1	-1	12	2	18	2	5	2	13	1	22	1	4	1
(17) Gardening, pet care	1	-1	0	-2	1	-1	1	-1	1	-1	2	-0	3	1	2	0	4	2
(18) Other housework	7	5	5	3	9	7	12	6	12	7	12	6	8	1	8	2	8	1
(19) Domestic Travel	0	-1	0	0	1	-0	1	0	3	2	0	0	1	-0	0	-1	1	0
Primary Child Care	14	2	5	2	22	1	67	13	32	6	108	24	41	3	28	3	56	5
(20) Baby care	6	1	1	0	10	1	24	8	11	7	40	13	2	-2	2	-1	2	-4
(21) Child care	0	-2	0	0	0	-4	11	-7	4	-3	19	-9	10	-4	5	-1	14	-7
(22) Helping, teaching, reprimanding	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	-1	5	1	7	2	6	3	9	1
(23) Reading, talking, conversation	0	0	0	0	1	-0	3	0	0	-1	7	3	4	1	4	3	5	-0
(24) Play with children	3	1	2	1	4	1	15	4	9	0	22	10	4	-2	5	-2	3	-1
(25) Medical care - child	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	-0	0	-1	2	-0	4	4	0	0	8	7
(26) Other child care	3	2	1	0	5	3	3	2	1	1	5	4	5	4	2	1	8	7
(29) Child care travel	0	-1	0	0	1	-0	7	4	6	5	9	4	6	2	3	-0	8	3
Shopping and Services	38	4	31	3	45	5	54	2	47	4	61	1	45	-7	35	-6	57	-6
(30) Everyday shopping	23	3	19	4	27	2	31	0	28	4	36	-2	26	-2	14	-6	39	2
(31) Shopping for durable goods	1	-0	1	0	0	0	1	-0	1	-1	0	-1	2	-0	3	1	0	-1
(32) Personal care services	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	-0	0	-1	1	1	0	-1
(33) Government and financial services	1	-0	1	1	1	-0	2	1	2	1	2	1	1	0	1	-0	1	0
(34) Adult medical and dental care	1	0	0	-1	3	2	2	1	1	-0	2	0	2	-0	2	1	1	-2
(35) Other professional services	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0
(36) Repair services	0	-1	0	-1	0	0	0	-2	1	-2	0	0	1	0	2	0	0	-1
(37) Waiting, queuing for purchase	0	-1	0	-1	0	-1	1	-0	0	-1	1	-0	0	-2	0	-2	0	-1
(38) Other uncodable services	1	-0	1	-0	0	-1	3	2	2	1	4	3	1	-0	0	-1	1	0
(39) Travel, goods and services	11	2	8	0	13	3	13	-1	12	1	14	-3	12	-2	10	-1	13	-3
Personal Care	631	-25	630	-11	632	-40	606	-31	583	-43	633	-14	612	-27	591	-34	634	-19
(40) Washing, dressing, packing	48	5	37	2	58	7	42	3	38	4	47	3	39	-1	36	-0	42	-2
(41) Adult medical care	0	-1	0	-1	0	-1	0	-2	0	-1	0	-3	4	0	2	-0	6	1
(42) Help and personal care to adults	7	6	8	8	6	5	4	3	5	4	3	3	2	-0	2	-0	1	0
(43) Meals at home/snacks/coffee	45	-9	48	-10	45	-8	55	-12	50	-13	61	-10	67	-3	66	2	69	-8
(44) Restaurant meals	16	2	18	4	15	1	12	-2	15	-1	8	-4	13	-3	11	-8	18	4
(45) Night sleep/essential sleep	494	-21	503	-5	486	-37	472	-10	459	-21	488	5	463	-9	450	-13	477	-4
(46) Incidental sleep, naps	10	1	10	-0	10	2	4	-5	2	-8	8	-4	5	-5	6	-5	4	-6
(47) Relaxing, thinking, resting	6	-2	5	-0	7	-3	11	-2	9	-2	13	-1	12	-2	14	-3	10	-2
(48) Other personal care activities	1	-2	0	-3	1	-3	2	-1	2	-0	2	-1	1	-2	0	-3	1	-2
(49) Travel, personal	4	-5	4	-4	5	-5	4	-4	5	-5	4	-3	8	-2	4	-5	8	1

TABLE 2.

AVERAGE DURATION OF TIME SPENT PER DAY (MINUTES) ON EACH ACTIVITY FOR THE POPULATION
BY AGE GROUP AND SEX, CANADA, NOV/DEC 1992 AND CHANGE FROM 1986

ACTIVITY	POPULATION 15-24						POPULATION 25-34						POPULATION 35-44					
	Change		Change		Change		Change		Change		Change		Change		Change			
	Part	From	Part	From	Part	From	Part	From	Part	From	Part	From	Part	From	Part	From		
	1992	1986	1992	1986	1992	1986	1992	1986	1992	1986	1992	1986	1992	1986	1992	1986		
School and education	207	21	206	20	209	23	19	-5	21	-5	18	-4	14	3	8	-0	21	7
(50) Full-time classes	90	6	76	-4	103	14	5	-1	6	-1	3	-1	2	1	0	-1	4	3
(51) Other classes - part-time	2	-2	4	-1	1	-1	1	-1	0	-2	2	-0	0	-1	0	-1	1	-1
(52) Special lectures: occasional	0	-1	0	-2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
(53) Homework: course, career, self-dev	49	-12	49	-20	48	-6	8	-3	8	-4	8	-2	5	-1	6	2	4	-3
(54) Meals - snacks, coffee at school	10	1	9	0	11	1	0	-1	0	-1	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0
(55) Breaks, waiting for class to begin	8	3	7	2	9	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
(56) Leisure and special interest classes	1	-1	1	-0	1	-3	1	-0	0	0	1	0	5	4	1	1	8	7
(58) Other uncodeable study	28	25	43	41	14	11	3	2	4	3	1	1	0	-1	0	0	1	-0
(59) Travel, education	19	3	16	2	21	3	2	-1	2	-0	2	-1	1	0	1	-0	2	0
Organizational, voluntary & religious activity	15	7	8	-0	22	13	12	2	8	-3	18	7	23	10	21	13	25	7
(60) Professional, union, general	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0
(61) Political, civil activity	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
(62) Child, youth, family organizations	1	-0	0	-1	1	1	1	1	0	0	2	1	5	4	6	5	4	3
(63) Religious meetings, organizations	1	-0	1	-0	1	0	2	1	0	-1	4	3	1	0	1	-0	2	0
(64) Religious services/prayer	3	0	0	-2	6	3	1	-2	1	-2	1	-2	4	0	2	-0	7	1
(65) Fraternal, social organizations	1	1	0	-1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	3	2	0	-2
(66) Volunteer work, helping	7	5	4	3	10	6	5	3	5	3	6	4	6	3	5	3	7	3
(68) Other organizational activity	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	-1	1	-0	1	1	2	2	0	-1
(69) Travel, organizations	2	1	2	1	3	2	2	-0	2	-0	2	0	4	2	2	1	5	2
Entertainment (attending)	96	-4	106	4	86	-12	86	2	95	3	75	-2	47	-19	40	-22	55	-15
(70) Sports events	2	-1	2	-1	2	0	2	-1	1	-3	2	0	1	-3	3	-0	0	-4
(71) Pop music, fairs, concerts	1	-1	0	-2	1	-1	1	-0	0	-1	1	-0	1	-1	1	-1	0	-2
(72) Movies, films	5	0	5	-1	5	2	2	1	2	-0	2	1	1	0	2	1	1	-0
(73) Opera, ballet, drama	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
(74) Museums and art galleries	1	1	2	2	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
(75) Visits, entertaining friends/relatives	58	1	56	2	60	1	51	-2	56	7	43	-11	32	-8	22	-15	43	-1
(76) Socializing at bars, clubs	13	0	22	8	5	-7	10	3	13	2	6	2	5	1	5	-1	4	1
(78) Other social gatherings	0	-3	0	-4	1	-2	6	2	5	-0	8	5	1	-4	2	-3	1	-4
(79) Travel, entertainment	15	-1	18	0	11	-4	15	1	18	-1	14	2	6	-4	6	-3	6	-4
Sports and hobbies (participation)	53	12	67	16	40	9	43	4	54	13	30	-6	40	1	44	3	38	-0
(80) Sports, physical exercise, coaching	25	11	35	13	18	10	13	2	22	8	3	-5	10	1	14	2	8	1
(81) Hunt, fish, camp	1	-0	2	-0	0	0	1	-1	3	-1	0	0	3	2	5	3	2	1
(82) Walk, hike	4	1	3	-0	4	0	2	-1	1	-2	4	1	5	2	2	-1	9	7
(83) Hobbies	2	-0	3	1	1	-0	8	4	7	4	4	3	4	1	5	-0	4	2
(84) Home crafts	1	-1	0	0	3	-1	3	-2	0	-1	5	-5	1	-5	0	0	2	-11
(85) Music, theatre, dance	2	-0	1	-2	2	0	0	-2	0	-2	0	-2	0	-2	0	-3	0	-1
(86) Games, cards, arcade	13	5	15	7	12	4	11	6	14	10	7	1	10	5	11	4	8	1
(87) Pleasure drives, sightseeing	0	-2	1	-1	0	-2	2	1	2	0	1	0	0	-1	0	-2	1	1
(88) Other sports and active leisure	0	-3	0	-4	0	-2	1	-2	1	-3	1	-2	2	-2	1	-3	2	-3
(89) Travel, sports, hobbies	4	0	7	1	3	1	4	-0	4	-1	4	1	4	1	5	1	2	0
Media and communication	159	-15	171	-20	148	-8	130	-25	148	-21	108	-34	161	3	179	10	143	-3
(90) Radio	4	1	4	1	3	0	1	-1	1	-2	0	-1	0	-2	0	-2	0	-3
(91) Television, rented movies	124	-13	144	-9	105	-15	98	-23	113	-23	76	-28	126	9	144	15	108	1
(92) Records, tapes, listening	6	1	7	0	4	1	2	0	3	1	1	-0	2	1	3	2	1	-0
(93) Reading books, magazines	13	3	7	-4	18	10	11	-1	8	-1	15	0	11	-2	7	-5	14	0
(94) Reading newspapers	1	-3	2	-4	0	-2	8	3	12	5	4	-0	11	2	13	2	9	2
(95) Talking, conversation, phone	11	-4	6	-5	16	-2	10	-3	10	-1	9	-8	6	-5	7	-5	9	-5
(96) Letters and mail	0	-1	0	-1	1	-0	2	-0	1	-0	3	-1	4	2	4	2	3	0
(98) Other media and communication	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	-1
(99) Travel, media and communication	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

TABLE 2.

AVERAGE DURATION OF TIME SPENT PER DAY ON EACH ACTIVITY FOR THE POPULATION
BY AGE GROUP AND SEX, CANADA, NOV/DEC 1992 AND CHANGE FROM 1986

ACTIVITY	POPULATION 45-54						POPULATION 55-64						POPULATION 65+					
	Change		Change		Change		Change		Change		Change		Change		Change			
	Part 1992	From 1986	Part 1992	From 1986	Part 1992	From 1986	Part 1992	From 1986	Part 1992	From 1986	Part 1992	From 1986	Part 1992	From 1986	Part 1992	From 1986		
Employed work	284	18	377	18	188	12	149	-14	213	-33	78	-10	18	-11	20	-30	16	3
(01) Work for pay	237	14	311	11	180	14	127	-4	183	-15	64	-5	14	-10	13	-26	15	3
(02) Overtime/Looking for Work	0	-1	0	-3	0	0	2	1	2	0	1	1	2	2	4	3	0	0
(03) Travel During Work	5	2	10	6	0	-1	1	-1	2	-3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
(04) Waiting, Delays at Work	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
(05) Meals, snacks at work	9	0	11	-0	7	0	4	-2	8	-3	2	-2	0	-1	0	-2	0	-1
(06) Idle time before of after work	3	1	3	1	3	2	0	-2	0	-3	1	-1	0	0	0	-1	0	0
(07) Coffee, other breaks	6	1	7	1	5	2	3	1	5	2	1	0	1	1	1	1	0	0
(08) Other Work Activities	5	3	7	4	2	-0	1	-2	1	-4	1	-1	0	-1	0	-1	0	-1
(09) Travel to and from Work	19	-4	28	-3	10	-5	11	-3	14	-7	7	0	1	-1	1	-3	0	-1
Domestic Work	126	-1	84	15	170	-14	150	8	129	48	173	-24	157	30	121	41	188	27
(10) Meal preparation	30	-8	12	1	48	-18	43	1	22	9	66	-3	45	5	21	5	65	7
(11) Meal Cleanup	10	-4	3	-1	18	-7	14	-2	5	0	23	-4	20	0	13	3	27	-0
(12) Indoor Cleaning	27	-4	5	-5	49	-3	31	-8	19	4	45	-16	44	8	24	8	62	13
(13) Outdoor cleaning	9	1	15	2	2	-1	12	2	21	2	2	-0	9	3	17	8	2	0
(14) Laundry, ironing, folding	14	2	1	1	26	3	7	-4	1	-1	14	-8	9	2	4	3	14	2
(15) Mending	3	2	0	0	7	4	3	1	0	0	8	2	2	1	0	0	4	3
(16) Home repairs, maintenance	24	12	42	25	5	-1	22	10	41	20	0	-3	11	5	24	14	0	-3
(17) Gardening, pet care	4	1	3	-1	4	2	3	1	3	1	2	0	4	-0	4	-1	3	-1
(18) Other housework	7	-1	3	-6	12	4	16	8	16	10	15	6	12	4	13	3	10	4
(19) Domestic Travel	0	-1	0	-1	0	-1	0	-1	0	0	0	-1	1	1	2	2	0	0
Primary Child Care	8	-4	8	-2	8	-8	4	-3	0	-3	7	-5	10	5	4	1	14	7
(20) Baby care	0	-2	0	-1	1	-1	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	-1
(21) Child care	1	-2	0	-3	2	-1	0	-2	0	-1	0	-3	1	-0	0	0	1	0
(22) Helping, teaching, reprimanding	1	0	1	0	1	-0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0
(23) Reading, talking, conversation	1	-1	0	-1	2	-1	0	-1	0	-1	0	0	0	-1	0	-1	0	-1
(24) Play with children	1	-0	1	0	0	-1	0	-2	0	-1	0	-3	0	-1	0	0	0	-1
(25) Medical care - child	0	-1	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
(28) Other child care	2	1	3	3	1	-1	3	1	0	0	7	4	8	6	4	4	11	7
(29) Child care travel	3	2	3	1	3	2	0	-1	0	0	0	-1	1	1	0	-1	1	1
Shopping and Services	54	-9	39	-15	70	-3	51	-12	48	-0	54	-23	66	-1	75	4	59	-5
(30) Everyday shopping	32	-6	18	-13	48	2	23	-15	19	-10	28	-19	41	2	45	4	38	-0
(31) Shopping for durable goods	0	-2	0	-1	0	-2	4	3	8	8	0	-1	0	-1	0	-2	0	-1
(32) Personal care services	0	-1	0	-1	0	-1	1	-1	1	1	1	-3	2	1	1	0	2	1
(33) Government and financial services	1	0	0	-1	2	1	3	1	4	3	2	-0	1	0	2	-0	1	-0
(34) Adult medical and dental care	1	-1	1	0	1	-1	1	-1	0	-1	1	-1	4	0	8	4	3	-2
(35) Other professional services	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0
(36) Repair services	0	-1	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	1	-2	0	0
(37) Waiting, queuing for purchase	0	-1	0	-1	0	-1	2	1	0	-1	4	4	0	-1	0	0	0	-1
(38) Other uncodable services	2	1	2	1	3	2	2	1	3	2	1	0	0	-1	0	-2	0	-1
(39) Travel: goods and services	17	0	17	2	17	-3	14	-2	14	2	16	-4	17	0	20	1	15	-1
Personal Care	622	-23	605	-26	640	-19	655	-28	640	-36	672	-17	724	-19	723	-25	724	-15
(40) Washing, dressing, packing	45	5	39	6	51	4	43	5	39	5	48	8	41	2	36	3	48	3
(41) Adult medical care	0	-1	0	-1	1	-0	2	-1	0	-4	4	3	3	-2	3	-4	2	-1
(42) Help and personal care to adults	3	1	1	-0	6	4	4	2	2	1	7	5	6	3	10	7	2	-1
(43) Meals at home/snacks/coffee	66	-15	61	-19	72	-9	64	-3	67	1	79	-9	89	-5	95	-2	84	-7
(44) Restaurant meals	16	4	18	2	14	5	7	-6	6	-5	5	-7	15	5	18	8	12	2
(45) Night sleep/essential sleep	469	-4	460	-3	480	-2	486	-7	471	-14	502	1	511	-13	505	-13	517	-11
(46) Incidental sleep, naps	9	-4	10	-3	6	-6	10	-1	10	-2	10	-1	21	-4	21	-8	21	-2
(47) Relaxing, thinking, resting	6	-6	6	-7	5	-7	16	-6	17	-6	15	-8	33	-3	28	-15	37	8
(48) Other personal care activities	1	-1	1	-1	0	-3	1	-2	0	-3	1	-3	1	-2	1	-1	0	-3
(49) Travel: personal	6	-1	8	1	4	-3	3	-8	5	-11	1	-5	4	-1	6	1	3	-1

TABLE 2.

AVERAGE DURATION OF TIME SPENT PER DAY ON EACH ACTIVITY FOR THE POPULATION
BY AGE GROUP AND SEX, CANADA, NOV/DEC 1992 AND CHANGE FROM 1986

ACTIVITY	POPULATION 45-54						POPULATION 55-64						POPULATION 65+					
	Change		Change		Change		Change		Change		Change		Change		Change			
	Part	From	Part	From	Part	From	Part	From	Part	From	Part	From	Part	From	Part	From		
	1992	1986	1992	1986	1992	1986	1992	1986	1992	1986	1992	1986	1992	1986	1992	1986		
	Total		Male		Fem		Total		Male		Fem		Total		Male		Fem	
School and education	18	7	9	-3	27	16	1	-2	0	-3	2	-2	0	-2	1	-1	0	-1
(50) Full-time classes	8	6	4	1	11	10	0	-1	0	-1	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0
(51) Other classes - part-time	0	-2	1	-0	0	-2	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
(52) Special lectures: occasional	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
(53) Homework: course, career, self-dev	5	0	3	-2	7	2	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	-1	0	-1	0	0
(54) Meals - snacks, coffee at school	1	1	1	1	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
(55) Breaks, waiting for class to begin	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
(56) Leisure and special interest classes	1	1	0	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	1	-0	0	0
(58) Other uncodeable study	1	-0	0	0	1	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
(59) Travel: education	2	1	0	-1	3	2	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Organizational, voluntary & religious activity	22	2	15	1	29	3	27	-2	16	-10	38	7	26	5	24	2	31	7
(60) Professional, union, general	0	-1	0	-1	0	-1	0	-1	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0
(61) Political, civil activity	0	-2	0	-4	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	-1
(62) Child, youth, family organizations	3	2	1	-0	5	5	1	1	0	0	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	0
(63) Religious meetings, organizations	1	-1	0	-1	1	-2	4	1	3	-0	5	1	4	3	1	-0	6	4
(64) Religious services/prayer	2	-4	2	-2	2	-7	6	-1	5	1	8	-2	11	2	11	2	10	1
(65) Fraternal, social organizations	2	1	3	2	1	-0	2	-1	3	1	0	-3	2	-1	0	-4	4	1
(66) Volunteer work, helping	10	6	6	6	15	8	9	1	2	-7	17	9	4	-0	4	0	4	-0
(68) Other organizational activity	0	-1	0	0	1	-0	0	-2	0	-3	0	0	2	2	1	1	2	2
(69) Travel: organizations	4	1	3	1	5	2	4	0	4	1	5	1	6	2	6	3	5	1
Entertainment (attending)	69	9	62	14	77	8	79	12	52	-8	109	37	72	5	72	8	72	5
(70) Sports events	1	-1	3	-1	0	-1	0	-1	0	-1	0	-1	1	0	2	1	1	1
(71) Pop music, fairs, concerts	1	0	3	2	0	-2	1	-0	0	0	2	-1	1	-0	1	0	0	-1
(72) Movies, films	2	0	4	3	1	-1	0	-2	0	-3	0	-1	0	-1	0	-1	0	0
(73) Opera, ballet, drama	1	1	2	2	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	-1
(74) Museums and art galleries	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0
(75) Visits, entertaining friends/relatives	46	7	35	5	57	9	54	7	34	-4	75	19	49	1	47	-1	52	3
(76) Socializing at bars, clubs	4	2	2	0	5	2	2	-1	3	-1	0	-2	2	1	3	1	1	-0
(78) Other social gatherings	5	1	5	2	5	1	6	4	6	6	3	2	5	2	0	-2	10	8
(79) Travel: entertainment	9	-0	6	0	9	-1	17	6	6	-7	29	20	13	3	19	10	8	-3
Sports and hobbies (participation)	48	10	32	-4	65	26	60	23	76	28	85	21	70	-3	55	-11	84	6
(80) Sports, physical exercise, coaching	3	-3	1	-7	4	0	13	7	12	4	14	9	2	-4	3	-4	2	-3
(81) Hunt, fish, camp	3	1	6	1	0	0	3	1	7	4	0	-1	0	-1	0	-1	0	0
(82) Walk, hike	5	-0	7	3	2	-4	14	6	19	9	9	4	9	-0	13	-4	5	2
(83) Hobbies	4	1	2	-1	6	2	11	6	19	14	3	-2	8	1	16	6	0	-3
(84) Home crafts	9	2	0	-1	19	6	15	-2	1	-0	31	-0	14	-12	4	1	23	-20
(85) Music, theatre, dance	5	4	7	6	2	1	1	-2	1	-0	1	-3	0	-2	0	-2	1	-0
(86) Games, cards, arcade	14	7	6	1	23	15	18	9	13	2	23	16	26	8	15	-4	36	19
(87) Pleasure drives, sightseeing	1	0	1	-1	1	1	1	-0	1	-0	1	-0	3	2	1	-0	6	6
(88) Other sports and active leisure	3	1	1	-2	5	4	2	-2	2	-4	2	-0	0	-3	0	-2	0	-3
(89) Travel: sports, hobbies	2	-1	2	-2	3	1	3	-0	3	0	3	-0	7	4	1	-2	12	10
Media and communication	181	-11	200	-5	161	-18	244	22	263	25	222	18	292	-8	345	17	246	-33
(90) Radio	2	-1	2	-3	1	-0	4	-0	6	-0	2	-0	12	2	20	8	5	-3
(91) Television, rented movies	140	-2	164	9	115	-13	168	8	178	1	158	12	207	10	250	40	163	-17
(92) Records, tapes, listening	1	-0	0	-1	1	-1	1	-0	2	2	0	-1	1	0	0	-2	2	1
(93) Reading books, magazines	11	-2	7	-7	16	4	27	8	26	5	28	8	28	-11	27	-10	25	-13
(94) Reading newspapers	15	1	14	-3	17	6	25	7	33	9	16	3	28	3	28	-5	27	6
(95) Talking, conversation, phone	8	-8	8	-3	8	-12	13	1	14	5	13	-2	10	-9	6	-15	14	-4
(96) Letters and mail	4	0	5	3	3	-2	5	-0	6	4	4	-4	7	-3	5	1	9	-6
(98) Other media and communication	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	1	-0	0	0	0	0	0	0
(99) Travel: media and communication	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	-0	1	1	1	-0	0	0	0	-1	1	1

TABLE 2.

AVERAGE DURATION OF TIME SPENT PER DAY ON EACH ACTIVITY FOR PARTICIPANTS
BY AGE GROUP AND SEX, CANADA, NOV/DEC 1992 AND CHANGE FROM 1986

ACTIVITY	PARTICIPANTS 15-24						PARTICIPANTS 25-34						PARTICIPANTS 35-44					
	Change		Change		Change		Change		Change		Change		Change		Change			
	Part	From	Part	From	Part	From	Part	From	Part	From	Part	From	Part	From	Part	From		
	1992	1986	1992	1986	1992	1986	1992	1986	1992	1986	1992	1986	1992	1986	1992	1986		
Employed work	443	-13	457	-19	430	-1	531	30	579	56	458	-11	536	17	568	14	484	22
(01) Work for pay	411	18	455	47	378	1	463	23	502	45	399	-16	462	28	484	29	426	21
(02) Overtime/Looking for Work	124	-15	127	-42	65	-47	107	11	133	12	14	-41	109	-120	120	-146	85	-72
(03) Travel During Work	63	-197	228	-42	15	-5	113	-47	118	-60	95	9	182	6	182	-6		-73
(04) Waiting, Delays at Work	15	-34		-29	15	-63	15	-29		-55	15	-15	325	294	325	295		-32
(05) Meals, snacks at work	37	-7	34	-8	41	-5	37	-9	34	-11	42	-5	40	-3	37	-6	43	-0
(06) Idle time before of after work	24	-3	28	-1	19	-5	23	-2	27	0	18	-3	22	-8	24	-8	19	-5
(07) Coffee, other breaks	27	-5	31	-7	24	0	28	-1	29	0	28	-4	24	-7	24	-7	24	-7
(08) Other Work Activities	110	-4	110	-45		-60	69	-28	44	-50	115	11	110	-31	83	-74	163	80
(09) Travel to and from Work	43	-2	33	-10	52	4	47	0	48	-2	45	2	51	0	58	2	39	-4
Domestic Work	86	-11	64	-6	105	-5	151	4	114	8	180	7	173	7	132	18	203	9
(10) Meal preparation	41	-8	25	-7	57	-0	59	-3	42	-0	69	-2	85	-1	40	3	78	1
(11) Meal Cleanup	27	-2	20	-7	29	-1	30	-8	27	-3	31	-6	35	-2	27	-2	37	-2
(12) Indoor Cleaning	75	-2	111	50	83	-19	97	8	64	5	101	9	96	1	92	9	97	-0
(13) Outdoor cleaning	37	-22	17	-45	52	13	63	3	100	17	52	-16	148	72	199	123	90	15
(14) Laundry, ironing, folding	57	-14	53	8	60	-15	59	-15	52	-14	61	-14	68	-17	52	-77	71	-11
(15) Mending	309	119		0	309	119	117	-3		0	117	-3	153	108		0	153	108
(16) Home repairs, maintenance	171	-16	178	-6	135	-69	151	-0	155	-11	135	30	192	6	200	-3	157	34
(17) Gardening, pet care	16	-31	10	-40	23	-24	45	-4	45	-17	46	7	38	-8	32	-18	41	-2
(18) Other housework	59	14	78	26	52	11	59	-5	66	-7	53	-5	56	-11	66	-21	49	-8
(19) Domestic Travel	32	-17	15	-12	43	-59	65	32	78	43	15	-16	50	11	11	-56	80	35
Primary Child Care	126	1	94	-17	136	9	146	14	106	13	167	17	95	-3	75	-14	110	7
(20) Baby care	67	-22	33	-74	108	-2	111	-4	82	11	124	-3	47	-35	53	-29	40	-42
(21) Child care	41	-26		-85	41	-25	52	-14	35	-19	58	-12	39	-19	36	-10	41	-22
(22) Helping, teaching, reprimanding	180	125		-50	180	122	53	7	38	-11	55	10	62	5	72	10	57	1
(23) Reading, talking, conversation	57	-5		-86	57	5	38	-12	27	-11	39	-13	40	-3	41	-4	40	-3
(24) Play with children	100	2	90	-61	107	19	111	27	109	24	112	29	54	-32	48	-52	71	4
(25) Medical care - child		-66		0		-68	58	-59	20	-112	96	-17	167	94	5	-20	178	86
(28) Other child care	172	18	95	11	216	19	68	20	47	-20	76	31	81	-15	66	-3	87	-41
(29) Child care travel	17	-10		-21	17	-11	45	9	63	36	37	-1	31	-8	23	-13	35	-3
Shopping and Services	101	-18	96	-18	105	-20	120	-15	123	-8	118	-20	129	-8	108	-26	146	10
(30) Everyday shopping	74	-17	78	-7	72	-24	94	-9	95	-8	92	-11	95	-2	69	-26	110	12
(31) Shopping for durable goods	165	104	165	93		-45	120	32	141	26	15	-40	134	38	163	65	48	-20
(32) Personal care services		-49		-41		-52	47	-12	37	3	58	-9	41	-21	39	-21	47	-15
(33) Government and financial services	18	0	39	26	11	-13	24	5	30	6	19	4	19	-9	14	-31	25	5
(34) Adult medical and dental care	70	-6	30	-78	79	13	31	-14	51	7	27	-19	37	-27	60	0	15	-51
(35) Other professional services	23	-16		0	23	-16	30	-11		-69	30	15	64	3	115	68	35	-40
(36) Repair services	12	-59		-99	12	-26	55	-22	50	-45	70	52	70	18	70	2	70	40
(37) Waiting, queuing for purchase	35	-11		-36	35	-18	35	-5	46	-2	32	-1	25	-34	25	-73	26	-13
(38) Other uncodable services	15	-36	17	-17	10	-59	88	37	50	-10	170	127	32	-31	40	-31	30	-26
(39) Travel goods and services	34	-2	31	-5	35	-1	33	-6	38	1	30	-11	36	-5	35	-9	37	-2
Personal Care	631	-25	630	-11	632	-40	606	-31	583	-43	633	-14	612	-28	591	-37	634	-19
(40) Washing, dressing, packing	48	-1	37	-4	56	1	44	-2	39	-2	49	-2	42	-4	39	-3	44	-8
(41) Adult medical care		-187		-231		-135	215	72		-144	215	72	162	-95	78	-144	243	-35
(42) Help and personal care to adults	112	50	193	138	70	7	99	30	123	20	74	36	49	-48	64	-120	37	-18
(43) Meals at home/snacks/coffee	50	-9	50	-11	51	-5	60	-13	55	-14	66	-11	72	-3	71	2	72	-9
(44) Restaurant meals	71	3	69	2	74	5	68	-3	72	3	82	-11	70	-2	66	-8	74	5
(45) Night sleep/essential sleep	494	-22	503	-8	486	-38	472	-11	459	-22	488	4	465	-11	450	-19	461	-2
(46) Incidental sleep, naps	114	-15	106	-12	121	-21	88	-28	104	-31	63	-21	91	-34	83	-28	87	-43
(47) Relaxing, thinking, resting	51	-23	48	-22	52	-25	70	-10	65	-19	74	-3	56	-26	71	-31	42	-28
(48) Other personal care activities	15	-32	13	-37	16	-29	34	-6	33	-7	35	-8	10	-41	9	-49	10	-37
(49) Travel personal	26	-13	23	-12	28	-15	29	-12	30	-10	27	-14	43	1	30	-12	56	14

TABLE 2.

AVERAGE DURATION OF TIME SPENT PER DAY ON EACH ACTIVITY FOR PARTICIPANTS
BY AGE GROUP AND SEX, CANADA, NOV/DEC 1992 AND CHANGE FROM 1986

ACTIVITY	PARTICIPANTS 15-24						PARTICIPANTS 25-34						PARTICIPANTS 35-44					
	Change		Change		Change		Change		Change		Change		Change		Change			
	Part	From	Part	From	Part	From	Part	From	Part	From	Part	From	Part	From	Part	From		
	1992	1986	1992	1986	1992	1986	1992	1986	1992	1986	1992	1986	1992	1986	1992	1986		
School and education	Total		Male		Fem		Total		Male		Fem		Total		Male		Fem	
(50) Full-time classes	268	-36	247	-52	285	-24	333	61	334	61	330	59	348	56	350	56	348	56
(51) Other classes - part-time	256	105	270	103	220	97	123	-74		-233	123	-51	180	45		-185	180	53
(52) Special lectures: occasional		-166		-222		-77		-198		-193		-202		-132		-98		-180
(53) Homework: course, career, self-dev	164	-33	191	-22	145	-34	170	-59	147	-103	207	-1	239	78	359	219	164	-14
(54) Meals - snacks, coffee at school	54	2	57	5	51	-2	49	-3	30	-18	60	3	20	-21		-54	20	-11
(55) Breaks, waiting for class to begin	41	5	39	4	42	4	52	20	73	48	5	-32	30	3		-45	30	14
(56) Leisure and special interest classes	90	-20	124	-21	78	-27	99	-1		-125	99	5	193	52	108	-58	220	88
(58) Other uncodeable study	183	109	213	139	131	57	166	101	247	64	104	74	116	35		-114	116	50
(59) Travel: education	51	-2	42	-5	58	2	54	4	61	6	49	2	44	4	45	-13	44	11
Organizational, voluntary & religious activity	94	-57	61	-100	114	-28	85	-88	59	-121	113	-18	135	-33	134	-28	136	-35
(60) Professional, union, general		-30		0		-30		-193		-208		-166	195	55		-175	195	124
(61) Political, civil activity	31	-34	110	-10	10	-29	74	-41	90	-45	40	-56		-153		-155		-151
(62) Child, youth, family organizations	109	-169	85	-223	117	8	86	-20	45	-91	105	12	169	38	192	58	142	12
(63) Religious meetings, organizations	176	62	145	33	200	82	174	2		-202	174	32	74	-38	125	-1	63	-42
(64) Religious services/prayer	103	20	60	-24	109	27	37	-52	28	-89	48	-37	89	-7	82	11	91	-15
(65) Fraternal, social organizations	259	94	240	75	270	270		-127		-115		-225	186	-4	186	31		-213
(66) Volunteer work, helping	75	-168	46	-112	96	-172	70	-103	61	-169	81	-54	105	-92	91	-112	118	-78
(68) Other organizational activity	150	79	150	111		-101	66	-28	60	-33	96	-59	154	53	200	148	30	-103
(69) Travel: organizations	19	-7	16	-16	20	1	24	-9	24	-9	23	-9	28	-6	23	-17	32	1
Entertainment (attending)	194	-32	255	21	152	-68	207	-5	217	-17	194	2	180	-15	178	-20	181	-11
(70) Sports events	167	34	130	-25	211	100	149	18	175	31	134	21	112	-12	112	-25		-116
(71) Pop music, fairs, concerts	71	-134	30	-222	110	-59	81	-35	80	-36	81	-36	171	-31	220	-82	90	-56
(72) Movies, films	139	1	129	-8	151	6	126	-10	115	-17	137	-11	121	15	112	19	185	52
(73) Opera, ballet, drama	10	-145		-150	10	-146		-135		-143		-130	110	-22		-49	110	-59
(74) Museums and art galleries	390	279	390	266		-104		-110		-105		-113		-81		-81		0
(75) Visits, entertaining friends/relatives	153	-22	185	-21	144	-21	140	-25	151	-25	125	-31	158	-6	137	-34	171	14
(76) Socializing at bars, clubs	233	39	249	59	183	-15	158	-28	148	-50	199	36	187	33	138	-3	309	117
(78) Other social gatherings	296	128	60	-122	330	181	204	16	200	-5	207	43	177	-71	380	118	75	-162
(79) Travel: entertainment	36	-14	46	-6	28	-19	49	0	48	-5	52	7	39	-2	40	1	38	-5
Sports and hobbies (participation)	159	7	169	8	145	7	148	-7	166	-3	122	-20	148	-5	163	-11	130	-1
(80) Sports, physical exercise, coaching	133	8	149	13	108	13	112	-4	124	-2	63	-38	109	-9	122	-17	88	-2
(81) Hunt, fish, camp	143	-31	143	-31		0	282	3	282	11		-860	284	-77	308	-94	231	-51
(82) Walk, hike	84	9	66	-5	102	23	86	-2	75	-6	64	6	91	30	45	-18	123	64
(83) Hobbies	101	-28	123	1	60	-91	184	46	198	52	181	41	219	92	157	29	446	321
(84) Home crafts	143	-27		-120	143	-27	84	-85		-134	64	-86	109	-32		-28	109	-34
(85) Music, theatre, dance	98	-32	72	-62	113	-12		-124		-132		-115	81	-80	60	-72	70	-34
(86) Games, cards, arcade	131	11	130	13	132	8	159	27	156	38	166	28	129	-22	141	-86	117	10
(87) Pleasure drives, sightseeing	51	-80	58	-46	25	-143	98	3	127	30	71	-20	56	-95		-142	58	-140
(88) Other sports and active leisure	36	-50	36	-43		-104	26	-87	26	-89	24	-68	43	-67	43	-75	42	-63
(89) Travel: sports, hobbies	30	-7	30	-12	31	4	37	-6	32	-17	45	10	32	-8	40	-7	22	-4
Media and communication	181	-24	187	-35	175	-12	155	-31	166	-33	138	-33	163	1	199	7	166	-8
(90) Radio	93	41	105	58	82	23	92	22	79	-1	165	116	42	-45	36	-35	85	-14
(91) Television, rented movies	163	-24	173	-29	151	-20	142	-26	159	-27	120	-30	169	4	185	11	151	-3
(92) Records, tapes, listening	80	-9	64	-48	147	85	82	1	92	13	51	-34	77	11	94	16	39	-17
(93) Reading books, magazines	96	9	67	-33	114	40	85	3	99	11	79	-0	74	-8	78	-17	72	-0
(94) Reading newspapers	25	-24	28	-26	5	-35	54	11	59	14	41	2	53	5	55	1	49	8
(95) Talking, conversation, phone	44	-18	36	-22	49	-17	54	-10	58	-8	50	-12	45	-18	47	-25	44	-14
(96) Letters and mail	31	-25	6	-52	39	-15	46	-31	25	-38	71	-10	91	30	135	60	85	11
(98) Other media and communication		-53		-208		-41	80	4		-30	60	-5		-54		-82		-49
(99) Travel: media and communication	8	-10		-18	8	-9	24	-2	30	5	11	-16	10	-19		-27	10	-20

TABLE 2.

AVERAGE DURATION OF TIME SPENT PER DAY ON EACH ACTIVITY FOR PARTICIPANTS
BY AGE GROUP AND SEX, CANADA, NOV/DEC 1992 AND CHANGE FROM 1986

ACTIVITY	PARTICIPANTS 45-54						PARTICIPANTS 55-64						PARTICIPANTS 65+					
	Change		Change		Change		Change		Change		Change		Change		Change			
	Part	From	Part	From	Part	From	Part	From	Part	From	Part	From	Part	From	Part	From		
	1992	1986	1992	1986	1992	1986	1992	1986	1992	1986	1992	1986	1992	1986	1992	1986		
	Total		Male		Fem		Total		Male		Fem		Total		Male		Fem	
Employed work	524	21	554	2	470	43	470	-19	481	-30	441	4	308	-59	260	-100	379	-1
(01) Work for pay	449	14	472	-2	410	36	423	-2	429	-12	403	15	265	-82	198	-141	356	-12
(02) Overtime/Looking for Work	30	-75		-114	30	-15	148	19	260	136	74	-65	405	272	405	272		0
(03) Travel During Work	121	17	129	35	35	-124	210	107	210	108		-91	20	-28		-51	20	-10
(04) Waiting, Delays at Work	30	-8	30	-2		-48		-30		-35		-11		-81		-81		0
(05) Meals, snacks at work	39	-4	38	-8	40	-0	37	-5	38	-4	34	-9	28	-31	27	-36	30	-22
(06) Idle time before of after work	30	3	35	11	28	-8	10	-27	10	-23	11	-36		-53		-54		-15
(07) Coffee, other breaks	24	-10	25	-9	22	-10	29	7	32	10	20	-2	40	16	48	26	15	-6
(08) Other Work Activities	77	13	89	29	50	-18	70	-74	65	-123	75	-14		-188		-132		-325
(09) Travel to and from Work	43	-7	50	-4	31	-12	49	-1	47	-5	54	10	32	-17	32	-27	34	7
Domestic Work	180	6	170	42	185	-15	198	11	207	59	191	-18	184	20	161	30	200	20
(10) Meal preparation	57	-12	47	4	60	-17	68	-7	54	9	75	-10	65	-3	40	-10	79	5
(11) Meal Cleanup	30	-9	36	5	30	-11	35	-8	34	4	35	-9	39	-3	42	1	37	-6
(12) Indoor Cleaning	87	-11	106	8	86	-12	91	-22	92	-27	91	-21	103	6	136	35	95	-1
(13) Outdoor cleaning	91	-19	104	-24	38	-27	144	-16	150	-35	92	22	69	-56	75	-51	48	-68
(14) Laundry, ironing, folding	72	-27	33	-23	77	-23	57	-32	30	-42	61	-29	84	0	93	29	82	-4
(15) Mending	154	72		0	154	72	129	-6		-30	129	-8	88	-0		0	68	-0
(16) Home repairs, maintenance	257	103	241	99	575	370	228	53	228	51		-160	229	104	229	113		-159
(17) Gardening, pet care	60	13	65	11	56	18	34	-3	33	-4	35	-2	59	-2	98	31	41	-16
(18) Other housework	51	-26	45	-68	53	-4	77	12	119	58	55	-12	68	-14	79	-20	59	-8
(19) Domestic Travel	60	7	60	6		-52	30	-2		-31	30	-3	58	33	58	38		-32
Primary Child Care	66	-30	60	-29	56	-33	89	-42	30	-86	101	-34	175	84	185	126	173	28
(20) Baby care	20	-119		-78	20	-214		-91		0		-91		-66		-30		-67
(21) Child care	19	-38	5	-123	28	-7	30	-52	30	-27		-90	53	-22		-51	53	-34
(22) Helping, teaching, reprimanding	50	-43	60	-39	40	-48		-101		0		-101		-38		-25		-105
(23) Reading, talking, conversation	60	-4	30	-57	63	4		-78		-95		-48	29	-24	15	-28	30	-53
(24) Play with children	45	-41	45	-36		-82		-141		-114		-150		-96		-30		-109
(25) Medical care - child		-80		-78		-100		-100		0		-100		0		0		0
(28) Other child care	110	9	131	87	60	-54	101	-18		-80	101	-23	198	8	198	83	198	-3
(29) Child care travel	59	24	73	40	50	14		-31		-32		-31	40	3		-48	40	11
Shopping and Services	117	-42	105	-62	125	-29	138	-16	148	4	128	-32	134	-28	140	-21	129	-34
(30) Everyday shopping	82	-34	59	-64	98	-14	81	-31	76	-41	85	-25	96	-21	100	-23	92	-21
(31) Shopping for durable goods		-89		-100		-82	255	141	255	115		-89		-79		-88		-68
(32) Personal care services	35	-46		-71	35	-52	48	-31	45	5	50	-36	51	-31	32	-50	67	-14
(33) Government and financial services	20	-7	12	-31	23	4	31	3	34	12	25	-9	24	-3	30	-2	16	-2
(34) Adult medical and dental care	64	14	63	42	50	-8	32	-31	20	-23	40	-30	83	-11	128	54	52	-49
(35) Other professional services	40	30		-10	40	40	20	-60		-37	20	-98	10	-35		-105	10	-5
(36) Repair services	17	-33	21	-35	15	-7	5	-34		-52	5	-22	30	-57	30	-62		-53
(37) Waiting, queuing for purchase	20	-33	20	-25		-67	118	57		-81	118	88	10	-31	5	-40	27	-13
(38) Other uncodable services	60	13	40	8	103	39	90	50	102	42	70	41	22	-45		-75	22	-34
(39) Travel goods and services	41	-8	51	-4	34	-11	42	-0	44	4	39	-5	38	-8	41	-4	35	-11
Personal Care	622	-23	605	-26	640	-19	655	-28	640	-38	672	-17	724	-19	723	-25	724	-15
(40) Washing, dressing, packing	48	1	41	1	55	3	45	-1	40	-2	49	0	47	-1	40	-3	53	1
(41) Adult medical care	21	-84	5	-132	26	-58	45	-84	20	-243	51	-9	48	-102	45	-184	51	-47
(42) Help and personal care to adults	67	7	60	-35	91	17	101	-26	69	-306	119	18	106	-43	106	-59	106	-30
(43) Meals at home/snacks/coffee	70	-14	64	-20	77	-8	86	-4	87	-2	85	-8	91	-5	98	-4	86	-7
(44) Restaurant meals	64	-2	58	-11	74	12	71	-0	85	13	55	-18	69	3	68	5	74	4
(45) Night sleep/essential sleep	469	-4	460	-4	480	-2	486	-8	471	-16	502	1	511	-13	505	-13	517	-11
(46) Incidental sleep, naps	86	-46	91	-24	80	-73	123	16	139	42	110	-8	115	9	99	-8	135	30
(47) Relaxing, thinking, resting	54	-15	60	-12	47	-18	65	-45	74	-30	56	-61	99	-40	91	-84	105	-20
(48) Other personal care activities	15	-25	21	-10	7	-43	9	-36	5	-34	11	-40	29	-21	60	19	9	-48
(49) Travel personal	33	-9	38	-1	26	-20	35	-30	40	-35	20	-30	31	-14	28	-12	37	-12

TABLE 2.

AVERAGE DURATION OF TIME SPENT PER DAY ON EACH ACTIVITY FOR PARTICIPANTS
BY AGE GROUP AND SEX, CANADA, NOV/DEC 1992 AND CHANGE FROM 1986

ACTIVITY	PARTICIPANTS 45-54						PARTICIPANTS 55-64						PARTICIPANTS 65+					
	Change		Change		Change		Change		Change		Change		Change		Change			
	Part	From	Part	From	Part	From	Part	From	Part	From	Part	From	Part	From	Part	From		
	1992	1986	1992	1986	1992	1986	1992	1986	1992	1986	1992	1986	1992	1986	1992	1986		
School and education	394	186	629	384	348	108	63	-86	-284	63	-45	105	-6	255	122	60	-28	
(50) Full-time classes	340	126	420	190	315	143												
(51) Other classes - part-time	120	-46	120	-73		-151		-118	-176		-72		-153		-185		-135	
(52) Special lectures occasional		-55		0		-55		-120	0		-120		0		0		0	
(53) Homework course, career, self-dev	409	263	330	163	463	335	130	74	-195	130	78	60	-68		-149	60	-10	
(54) Meals - snacks, coffee at school	41	-18	60	0	36	-23		-60	0		-60		-50		0		-50	
(55) Breaks, waiting for class to begin	40	10		-30	40	40		-18	-18		-18		0		0		0	
(56) Leisure and special interest classes	99	39		0	99	39		-118	0		-118	255	149	255	151		-108	
(58) Other uncodeable study	225	76		0	225	76		-113	-270		-30		-225		0		-225	
(59) Travel: education	37	-19	30	-29	38	-15	45	12	-49	45	20		-28		-30		-21	
Organizational, voluntary & religious activity	170	-14	163	-36	174	-3	113	-58	91	-108	128	-27	121	-13	102	-33	138	5
(60) Professional, union, general		-133		-132		-134		-152		-116		-180		-125		0		-125
(61) Political, civil activity		-328		-328		0		-147		-96		-480	140	-104	0	140		-104
(62) Child, youth, family organizations	219	69	73	-92	370	250	169	-12	-195	169	4		-121		-230		-99	
(63) Religious meetings, organizations	94	-35		-290	94	-18	180	72	150	43	205	97	82	-33	35	-35	100	-49
(64) Religious services/prayer	76	-21	88	-19	66	-27	59	-19	44	-29	77	-3	79	6	69	-7	93	22
(65) Fraternal, social organizations	120	-54	130	-166	80	-84	370	170	370	184		-211	176	-55	115	-100	185	-85
(66) Volunteer work, helping	178	-117	194	118	172	-185	94	-151	70	-220	99	-113	75	-94	62	-118	86	-63
(68) Other organizational activity	60	-43		-109	60	-42		-263		-368		-47	154	127	95	72	264	234
(69) Travel organizations	37	2	47	5	33	2	28	-5	33	-4	25	-6	32	-3	32	0	31	-6
Entertainment (attending)	183	-28	180	-6	151	-44	237	36	247	36	232	37	174	-25	190	-7	162	-38
(70) Sports events	127	-21	127	-14		-175		-128		-163		-114	104	-50	64	-91	200	140
(71) Pop music, fairs, concerts	120	-5	120	-3		-127	62	-42		-45	62	-48	142	28	142	-11		-97
(72) Movies, films	146	-27	150	30	135	-94		-123		-124		-120		-117		-118		-114
(73) Opera, ballet, drama	77	-23	115	70	30	-77		0		0		0	210	85		-94	210	63
(74) Museums and art galleries		-80		0		-80		-21		0		-21		-183		-204		-120
(75) Visits, entertaining friends/relatives	133	-33	138	-42	129	-29	183	14	217	41	170	5	150	-18	163	-7	141	-25
(76) Socializing at bars, clubs	119	11	75	-2	170	24	204	52	318	183	30	-167	200	56	285	131	98	-74
(78) Other social gatherings	217	-8	184	-15	277	31	310	181	325	180	275	167	178	-14		-166	178	-25
(79) Travel: entertainment	38	-8	38	-5	38	-11	88	39	46	-11	115	73	57	5	76	33	38	-22
Sports and hobbies (participation)	172	30	152	12	185	41	184	26	169	41	180	14	179	11	188	32	174	-2
(80) Sports, physical exercise, coaching	61	-22	55	-36	62	-8	108	15	95	-16	124	49	46	-46	44	-60	48	-33
(81) Hunt, fish, camp	720	316	720	318		0	161	-135	161	-110		-480		-352		-372		-145
(82) Walk, hike	64	-10	78	12	39	-42	101	22	86	5	115	53	88	15	101	17	88	18
(83) Hobbies	174	20	120	-3	201	17	225	109	251	149	121	-9	218	51	218	13		-104
(84) Home crafts	187	66		-140	167	66	158	2	140	-31	158	2	156	-32	570	338	140	-46
(85) Music, theatre, dance	156	81	181	77	108	26	67	-81	90	24	56	-183	42	-106	10	-170	49	-79
(86) Games, cards, arcade	175	20	196	30	170	21	127	-13	123	-23	130	-2	158	4	158	1	155	7
(87) Pleasure drives, sightseeing	71	-39	103	-13	54	24	62	-30	180	86	30	-80	148	53	68	-53	165	110
(88) Other sports and active leisure	190	101	85	-35	245	185	76	-49	315	182	41	-67		-102		-85		-113
(89) Travel: sports, hobbies	30	-18	40	-11	26	-18	26	-12	27	-3	25	-22	82	42	25	-15	108	69
Media and communication	203	-15	225	-8	181	-23	254	5	274	7	233	2	302	-19	352	7	258	-45
(90) Radio	104	30	82	4	325	264	87	8	87	-2	87	29	146	42	189	85	81	-24
(91) Television, rented movies	184	-4	206	8	158	-20	206	3	205	-10	208	18	228	-5	274	28	186	-35
(92) Records, tapes, listening	54	-38	56	-15	53	-55	50	-35	63	6	20	-84	123	36	90	2	127	43
(93) Reading books, magazines	91	-2	108	-10	86	11	112	-3	109	-24	115	14	110	-27	112	-32	108	-25
(94) Reading newspapers	55	-3	53	-5	57	-1	66	-8	72	-5	54	-10	78	0	87	5	72	-1
(95) Talking, conversation, phone	41	-25	56	-10	32	-34	51	-14	52	-11	50	-16	65	-21	52	-51	71	-5
(96) Letters and mail	97	-11	127	31	68	-46	81	-10	89	-42	70	-13	96	-13	122	41	88	-29
(98) Other media and communication	15	-22	15	-25		-30	60	-31		0	60	-31	18	-60	5	-25	28	-112
(99) Travel: media and communication	10	1	10	-9		-9	44	-20	165	166	21	-66	24	2	15	-5	29	4

TABLE 2.

PARTICIPATION RATE FOR EACH ACTIVITY BY AGE GROUP AND SEX,
CANADA, NOV/DEC 1992 AND CHANGE FROM 1986

ACTIVITY	PARTICIPATION RATE						PARTICIPATION RATE						PARTICIPATION RATE					
	15-24						25-34						35-44					
	Change		Change		Change		Change		Change		Change		Change		Change			
	Part	From	Part	From	Part	From	Part	From	Part	From	Part	From	Part	From	Part	From		
1992	1986	1992	1986	1992	1986	1992	1986	1992	1986	1992	1986	1992	1986	1992	1986			
Employed work	39	0	38	-3	39	4	57	1	65	-2	48	3	61	2	73	1	47	3
(01) Work for pay	34	-2	31	-7	37	4	55	3	63	1	46	4	56	3	71	3	45	4
(02) Overtime/Looking for Work	3	1	6	4	0	-2	1	-1	2	-1	1	-1	0	-1	0	-2	0	-1
(03) Travel During Work	1	0	1	-1	2	2	1	-1	2	-2	0	-0	1	-3	3	-4	0	-1
(04) Waiting, Delays at Work	1	0	0	-1	3	2	0	-1	0	-2	0	-1	0	-0	0	-1	0	-0
(05) Meals, snacks at work	14	-2	16	-1	13	-2	28	4	34	5	21	2	28	3	33	2	24	3
(06) Idle time before of after work	9	3	10	3	8	3	12	3	11	1	13	8	12	2	12	1	12	3
(07) Coffee, other breaks	15	3	13	-0	17	7	27	10	29	8	24	12	28	11	33	12	23	10
(08) Other Work Activities	0	-2	1	-1	0	-2	4	0	4	-0	3	1	3	-1	4	-1	1	-1
(09) Travel to and from Work	35	0	35	-3	35	3	51	1	50	0	41	-0	52	1	65	-0	40	1
Domestic Work	65	13	63	23	66	1	78	7	85	9	94	7	76	4	61	10	90	-2
(10) Meal preparation	49	16	51	30	48	3	63	9	44	10	85	12	62	5	42	11	83	0
(11) Meal Cleanup	19	-4	10	-0	27	-9	36	0	17	0	59	3	35	-2	14	-1	57	-3
(12) Indoor Cleaning	15	-3	7	-1	21	-6	29	1	12	3	48	3	28	-2	10	2	47	-5
(13) Outdoor cleaning	1	-1	1	-2	1	0	4	-0	5	-2	3	1	7	3	7	2	7	4
(14) Laundry, ironing, folding	7	3	7	6	8	0	17	3	5	3	31	5	18	3	6	5	31	2
(15) Mending	1	1	0	0	1	1	2	0	0	0	3	1	2	1	0	0	4	3
(16) Home repairs, maintenance	3	0	5	1	1	-0	8	1	11	2	3	0	7	0	11	1	2	-0
(17) Gardening, pet care	4	0	3	-1	5	1	3	-1	2	-2	4	-1	9	5	7	3	11	7
(18) Other housework	12	8	6	3	17	12	20	12	18	11	23	13	15	4	12	5	17	4
(19) Domestic Travel	1	-0	1	-1	1	1	2	1	3	1	1	-0	1	-1	0	-1	2	-1
Primary Child Care	11	1	6	3	16	-1	48	5	30	4	85	9	44	5	37	9	51	1
(20) Baby care	7	3	4	4	10	1	22	6	13	7	33	12	5	-1	5	1	5	-2
(21) Child care	0	-3	0	-0	1	-6	21	-6	10	-3	33	-7	24	1	15	1	35	1
(22) Helping, teaching, reprimanding	0	-0	0	-0	0	-0	5	0	1	0	9	1	12	2	9	4	15	1
(23) Reading, talking, conversation	0	-0	0	-0	1	-0	9	4	2	-0	17	9	10	3	9	6	12	0
(24) Play with children	3	1	3	2	4	-0	13	1	6	-2	19	4	7	0	10	3	4	-2
(25) Medical care - child	0	-0	0	0	0	-0	2	0	2	1	2	-0	2	2	0	0	4	4
(26) Other child care	2	1	2	1	2	1	4	3	2	2	7	4	6	5	4	2	9	8
(29) Child care travel	2	-0	0	-1	3	-0	16	7	10	6	24	10	18	7	12	4	24	10
Shopping and Services	38	9	32	8	43	10	45	6	38	5	52	8	35	-3	32	1	39	-7
(30) Everyday shopping	32	10	25	7	38	12	33	4	29	6	39	2	27	-2	20	-1	35	-2
(31) Shopping for durable goods	0	-1	1	-1	0	-1	1	-1	1	-1	0	-1	1	-0	2	-0	1	-0
(32) Personal care services	0	-1	0	-0	0	-1	1	0	1	1	1	0	1	0	1	1	1	0
(33) Government and financial services	4	1	2	-1	6	3	7	3	8	2	9	4	6	2	6	4	6	1
(34) Adult medical and dental care	2	1	1	0	3	1	5	2	2	0	9	5	4	1	4	2	4	-0
(35) Other professional services	1	1	0	0	2	1	1	0	0	-0	1	1	1	0	1	0	1	0
(36) Repair services	1	-0	0	-1	2	1	1	-1	1	-2	0	-1	2	-0	3	1	0	-2
(37) Waiting, queuing for purchase	0	-1	0	-1	1	-1	1	-0	1	-1	2	1	1	-2	1	-1	1	-3
(38) Other uncodable services	4	2	6	4	2	0	4	2	5	3	3	1	3	1	1	-1	4	2
(39) Travel: goods and services	33	7	27	4	38	11	40	5	33	3	49	8	32	-2	29	3	35	-7
Personal Care	100	0	100	0	100	0	100	0	100	0	100	0	100	0	100	0	100	0
(40) Washing, dressing, packing	99	12	99	14	100	10	97	11	96	12	97	11	94	8	92	7	98	9
(41) Adult medical care	0	-1	0	-1	0	-1	0	-1	0	-1	0	-2	3	1	2	1	3	1
(42) Help and personal care to adults	6	5	4	4	8	6	4	3	4	3	4	3	3	2	3	2	4	1
(43) Meals at home/snacks/coffee	90	-1	91	0	88	-3	81	-1	90	-2	93	1	94	-0	92	-0	95	-0
(44) Restaurant meals	23	3	26	5	20	0	17	-2	20	-3	14	-3	19	-3	17	-9	21	4
(45) Night sleep/essential sleep	100	0	100	0	100	0	100	0	100	0	100	0	100	1	100	1	99	-0
(46) Incidental sleep, naps	9	1	9	0	8	3	4	-3	2	-4	7	-2	8	-3	7	-2	4	-3
(47) Relaxing, thinking, resting	11	1	10	3	13	-1	16	0	14	2	17	-1	21	4	20	3	23	5
(48) Other personal care activities	5	-2	2	-4	8	0	5	-1	5	-0	5	-3	5	-1	2	-3	8	1
(49) Travel personal	17	-6	16	-6	17	-6	15	-5	16	-6	14	-2	14	-5	14	-6	14	-4

TABLE 2.

PARTICIPATION RATE FOR EACH ACTIVITY BY AGE GROUP AND SEX,
CANADA, NOV/DEC 1992 AND CHANGE FROM 1986

ACTIVITY	PARTICIPATION RATE 15-24						PARTICIPATION RATE 25-34						PARTICIPATION RATE 35-44					
	Change		Change		Change		Change		Change		Change		Change		Change			
	Part	From	Part	From	Part	From	Part	From	Part	From	Part	From	Part	From	Part	From		
	1992	1986	1992	1986	1992	1986	1992	1986	1992	1986	1992	1986	1992	1986	1992	1986		
School and education	44	2	43	0	44	3	7	-2	8	-1	7	-2	5	-2	3	-2	7	-1
(50) Full-time classes	34	6	31	4	36	7	1	-1	2	-1	1	-1	1	0	0	-0	1	1
(51) Other classes - part-time	1	-2	1	-2	0	-1	1	-0	0	-1	1	-0	0	-1	0	-0	0	-1
(52) Special lectures: occasional	0	-1	0	-1	0	-1	0	-0	0	-0	0	-0	0	-0	0	-0	0	-0
(53) Homework: course, career, self-dev	30	-1	28	-6	33	3	5	0	6	1	4	-1	2	-2	2	-1	3	-2
(54) Meals - snacks, coffee at school	19	1	16	-1	21	2	0	-1	0	-1	0	-1	0	0	0	-0	1	0
(55) Breaks, waiting for class to begin	20	8	16	4	22	6	1	-0	1	-0	0	-1	0	-0	0	-0	0	0
(56) Leisure and special interest classes	1	-1	1	0	2	-2	1	-0	0	-0	1	-0	2	2	1	1	4	3
(56) Other uncodeable study	15	12	20	18	11	6	1	1	2	1	1	0	0	-0	0	-0	1	-0
(59) Travel: education	37	7	38	6	36	5	3	-2	3	-2	4	-2	3	-0	1	-1	5	0
Organizational, voluntary & religious activity	16	10	12	6	19	13	14	7	14	8	14	7	17	9	15	10	19	8
(60) Professional, union, general	0	-0	0	0	0	-0	0	-0	0	-1	0	-0	0	-0	0	-0	0	-0
(61) Political, civil activity	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-0	0	-0	0	-0
(62) Child, youth, family organizations	1	0	0	-0	1	1	1	1	1	0	2	1	3	2	3	2	3	2
(63) Religious meetings, organizations	1	-0	1	-1	1	-0	1	1	0	-0	3	2	2	1	1	-0	3	1
(64) Religious services/prayer	3	-0	1	-2	5	2	3	-1	3	-1	3	-1	5	1	2	-0	8	2
(65) Fraternal, social organizations	0	0	0	-0	0	0	0	-0	0	-0	0	-0	1	0	2	1	0	-1
(66) Volunteer work, helping	10	9	8	8	11	9	8	6	8	7	7	5	8	4	6	5	6	4
(68) Other organizational activity	0	-0	0	-0	0	-0	1	0	0	-0	1	0	1	0	1	1	0	0
(69) Travel: organizations	11	7	9	5	12	8	8	3	6	2	9	4	13	7	11	7	16	8
Entertainment (attending)	49	5	42	-2	57	12	41	2	44	5	39	-2	26	-7	22	-9	31	-6
(70) Sports events	1	-1	1	-1	1	-1	1	-1	1	-2	2	-0	1	-2	3	0	0	-4
(71) Pop music, fairs, concerts	1	-0	1	0	1	-0	1	-0	0	-0	1	0	0	-1	0	-0	0	-1
(72) Movies, films	4	0	4	-0	3	1	1	0	1	-0	2	1	1	-0	1	1	0	-1
(73) Opera, ballet, drama	0	-0	0	-0	0	-0	0	-0	0	-0	0	-0	0	-0	0	-0	1	0
(74) Museums and art galleries	0	-0	0	0	0	-0	0	-0	0	-0	0	-0	0	-0	0	-0	0	0
(75) Visits, entertaining friends/relatives	38	6	34	5	42	6	37	5	39	9	34	-0	21	-4	18	-6	25	-2
(76) Socializing at bars, clubs	6	-1	9	2	3	-3	6	2	9	3	3	1	2	-0	3	-1	1	-0
(78) Other social gatherings	0	-2	0	-2	0	-1	3	1	2	-0	4	2	1	-1	0	-1	1	-1
(79) Travel: entertainment	40	7	40	5	40	9	30	0	33	1	26	-1	16	-8	16	-8	15	-9
Sports and hobbies (participation)	33	6	39	7	28	5	29	4	32	8	25	-1	27	2	27	3	28	0
(80) Sports, physical exercise, coaching	19	8	24	8	14	8	12	2	18	7	5	-3	10	2	12	3	7	1
(81) Hunt, fish, camp	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	-0	1	-1	0	-0	1	1	2	1	1	0
(82) Walk, hike	4	0	5	1	4	-0	4	-1	1	-3	7	2	6	1	5	0	7	3
(83) Hobbies	2	1	3	1	1	1	3	1	4	1	2	1	2	-1	3	-1	1	-1
(84) Home crafts	1	-0	0	-0	2	-0	3	-0	0	-1	6	-0	1	-4	0	-0	2	-7
(85) Music, theatre, dance	2	-0	1	-1	2	1	0	-1	0	-1	0	-1	0	-1	1	-1	0	-1
(86) Games, cards, arcade	10	4	11	4	9	3	7	3	9	6	4	0	7	4	8	4	7	3
(87) Pleasure drives, sightseeing	1	-1	2	-0	0	-1	2	1	2	-0	2	1	1	-0	0	-1	1	1
(88) Other sports and active leisure	0	-3	1	-4	0	-2	3	-1	3	-1	2	-1	4	-0	3	0	4	-1
(89) Travel: sports, hobbies	15	4	22	7	8	1	10	1	12	2	6	-0	11	4	12	3	10	4
Media and communication	88	3	91	6	84	0	84	0	88	4	78	-5	88	1	90	2	86	1
(90) Radio	4	-1	4	-2	4	-1	1	-2	1	-2	0	-1	1	-2	1	-1	0	-3
(91) Television, rented movies	76	3	83	7	70	-0	67	-3	71	-2	63	-5	74	3	78	4	70	2
(92) Records, tapes, listening	7	1	11	5	3	-2	2	0	4	1	1	-0	3	1	4	2	2	0
(93) Reading books, magazines	14	2	11	0	16	5	13	-1	8	-2	19	1	14	-1	9	-3	20	1
(94) Reading newspapers	4	-5	7	-4	1	-5	15	3	20	5	9	0	20	2	23	3	16	1
(95) Talking, conversation, phone	25	1	17	-2	33	5	18	-3	18	1	18	-6	18	-2	15	-1	21	-3
(96) Letters and mail	1	0	1	-0	2	1	4	1	4	2	4	-1	4	1	3	1	5	0
(98) Other media and communication	0	-1	0	-0	0	-1	0	-0	0	-0	0	-0	0	-1	0	-0	0	-2
(99) Travel: media and communication	0	-1	0	-1	1	-1	1	-0	1	-0	0	-0	0	-1	0	-1	0	-1

TABLE 2.

PARTICIPATION RATE FOR EACH ACTIVITY BY AGE GROUP AND SEX,
CANADA, NOV/DEC 1992 AND CHANGE FROM 1986

ACTIVITY	PARTICIPATION RATE 45-54						PARTICIPATION RATE 55-64						PARTICIPATION RATE 65+					
	Change		Change		Change		Change		Change		Change		Change		Change			
	Part	From	Part	From	Part	From	Part	From	Part	From	Part	From	Part	From	Part	From		
	1992	1986	1992	1986	1992	1986	1992	1986	1992	1986	1992	1986	1992	1986	1992	1986		
Employed work	54	1	88	3	40	-1	32	-2	44	-4	17	-2	6	-2	8	-6	4	0
(01) Work for pay	53	2	86	3	39	-0	30	-1	43	-2	16	-2	5	-1	7	-5	4	1
(02) Overtime/Looking for Work	0	-1	0	-2	1	0	1	0	1	-1	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	0
(03) Travel During Work	4	1	6	3	1	-0	1	-2	1	-3	0	-0	1	0	0	-1	1	1
(04) Waiting, Delays at Work	0	-0	0	-0	0	-1	0	-1	0	-1	0	-0	0	-0	0	-1	0	0
(05) Meals, snacks at work	24	3	29	4	18	1	11	-3	16	-5	5	-3	1	-1	2	-2	1	-1
(06) Idle time before of after work	11	5	10	2	13	9	4	-2	2	-7	7	3	0	-1	0	-2	0	-0
(07) Coffee, other breaks	24	11	27	9	22	12	11	1	18	1	6	0	1	-1	2	1	1	-0
(08) Other Work Activities	6	2	6	4	3	0	1	-1	1	-1	1	-1	0	-1	0	-1	0	-0
(09) Travel to and from Work	44	-1	56	-2	32	-2	22	-6	30	-11	13	-3	2	-2	4	-3	1	-1
Domestic Work	70	-3	50	-4	92	-0	76	-0	63	8	91	-4	85	8	75	14	94	4
(10) Meal preparation	52	-2	26	-1	81	-2	63	7	41	12	87	7	68	10	52	19	82	5
(11) Meal Cleanup	32	-4	8	-4	56	-2	39	-0	16	-0	66	4	52	6	30	5	71	9
(12) Indoor Cleaning	30	-2	5	-6	57	4	34	0	21	9	49	-5	43	7	17	2	65	15
(13) Outdoor cleaning	9	2	15	5	4	0	8	2	14	4	2	-1	13	8	22	14	5	3
(14) Laundry, ironing, folding	19	7	4	3	34	12	12	-1	2	0	23	1	11	2	4	3	17	2
(15) Mending	2	0	0	0	4	1	2	1	0	-0	5	2	2	2	0	0	5	3
(16) Home repairs, maintenance	9	2	17	5	1	-2	9	3	18	6	0	-2	5	-0	10	1	0	-2
(17) Gardening, pet care	6	-0	5	-2	7	1	8	3	10	4	6	2	7	-1	5	-3	8	1
(18) Other housework	14	3	8	-2	23	9	20	8	14	3	28	15	17	8	16	6	18	9
(19) Domestic Travel	0	-1	1	-0	0	-1	0	-1	0	-1	1	-1	2	0	4	2	0	-1
Primary Child Care	13	-0	10	1	15	-1	4	-2	1	-1	7	-2	5	1	2	-2	8	3
(20) Baby care	1	-0	0	-2	3	2	0	-0	0	0	0	-1	0	-1	0	-0	0	-1
(21) Child care	4	-1	3	1	6	-2	1	-1	1	0	0	-3	1	0	0	-1	2	1
(22) Helping, teaching, reprimanding	2	1	2	1	2	1	0	-0	0	0	0	-1	0	-0	0	-0	0	-0
(23) Reading, talking, conversation	2	-2	0	-1	3	-2	0	-1	0	-1	0	-1	1	-1	0	-3	1	1
(24) Play with children	1	-0	3	1	0	-1	0	-2	0	-1	0	-2	0	-1	0	-0	0	-1
(25) Medical care - child	0	-1	0	-1	0	-0	0	-0	0	0	0	-0	0	0	0	0	0	0
(28) Other child care	1	0	2	2	1	-1	3	2	0	-0	7	5	4	3	2	2	6	4
(29) Child care travel	5	1	4	-1	6	2	0	-2	0	-1	0	-2	1	0	0	-1	2	1
Shopping and Services	46	7	38	5	56	8	37	-4	32	-1	42	-8	49	8	53	9	46	7
(30) Everyday shopping	39	6	31	5	47	7	29	-5	25	1	33	-10	43	9	45	12	41	7
(31) Shopping for durable goods	0	-2	0	-1	0	-3	2	0	3	2	0	-1	0	-1	0	-2	0	-1
(32) Personal care services	0	-1	0	-1	1	-1	2	-1	1	0	3	-1	4	2	4	2	3	2
(33) Government and financial services	7	3	3	1	11	5	9	3	11	5	7	2	5	1	6	0	5	2
(34) Adult medical and dental care	2	-2	1	-1	2	-2	3	0	2	1	4	0	5	1	5	2	8	1
(35) Other professional services	1	1	0	-0	1	1	1	0	0	-1	2	1	0	0	0	-0	1	1
(36) Repair services	2	0	1	-1	2	2	1	0	0	-1	2	1	1	0	0	-0	1	1
(37) Waiting, queuing for purchase	0	-1	1	-1	0	-1	2	0	0	-2	4	2	2	1	3	2	1	-0
(38) Other uncodable services	4	2	5	3	3	1	2	1	3	2	2	-0	1	-1	0	-3	1	-0
(39) Travel, goods and services	41	6	33	6	50	6	35	-3	31	0	40	-5	46	7	49	8	43	7
Personal Care	100	0	100	0	100	0	100	0	100	0	100	0	100	0	100	0	100	0
(40) Washing, dressing, packing	94	9	96	15	92	3	97	14	97	16	97	12	89	9	91	15	88	4
(41) Adult medical care	2	0	1	-0	2	1	4	3	2	0	8	5	6	3	7	5	4	1
(42) Help and personal care to adults	4	2	1	-0	7	3	4	3	3	2	6	3	5	4	9	7	2	0
(43) Meals at home/snacks/coffee	95	-1	96	0	94	-2	97	0	100	4	93	-4	98	1	99	2	98	-0
(44) Restaurant meals	25	6	31	8	19	4	10	-8	10	-9	9	-7	21	8	27	11	18	2
(45) Night sleep/essential sleep	100	0	100	0	100	0	100	0	100	1	100	0	100	0	100	0	100	0
(46) Incidental sleep, naps	11	1	11	0	10	1	8	-2	7	-5	9	0	18	-8	21	-6	15	-6
(47) Relaxing, thinking, resting	12	-8	13	-8	10	-8	25	5	22	0	28	10	33	7	31	3	35	11
(48) Other personal care activities	5	-2	8	-1	4	-2	8	-1	3	-3	9	2	2	-4	2	-4	2	-4
(49) Travel personal	17	1	20	3	14	-1	8	-8	12	-9	4	-9	15	4	21	7	9	0

TABLE 2.

PARTICIPATION RATE FOR EACH ACTIVITY BY AGE GROUP AND SEX,
CANADA, NOV/DEC 1992 AND CHANGE FROM 1986

ACTIVITY	PARTICIPATION RATE						PARTICIPATION RATE						PARTICIPATION RATE					
	Change		45-54		Change		Change		55-64		Change		Change		65+		Change	
	Part	From	Part	From	Part	From	Part	From	Part	From	Part	From	Part	From	Part	From	Part	From
	1992	1986	1992	1986	1992	1986	1992	1986	1992	1986	1992	1986	1992	1986	1992	1986	1992	1986
School and education	5	-1	1	-3	8	2	1	-1	0	-1	2	-1	0	-1	0	-2	1	-1
(50) Full-time classes	2	1	1	-0	3	3	0	-0	0	-0	0	-1	0	-0	0	-0	0	0
(51) Other classes - part-time	0	-1	0	-0	0	-1	0	-0	0	-0	0	0	0	-0	0	-0	0	-0
(52) Special lectures: occasional	0	-0	0	0	0	-0	0	-0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
(53) Homework: course, career, self-dev	1	-2	1	-2	2	-2	0	-0	0	-0	1	-0	0	-0	0	-1	1	0
(54) Meals - snacks, coffee at school	3	2	1	1	5	4	0	-0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-0
(55) Breaks, waiting for class to begin	1	1	0	-0	3	3	0	-0	0	-0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
(56) Leisure and special interest classes	1	1	0	0	2	2	0	-0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	-0	0	0	-0
(58) Other uncodeable study	0	-0	0	0	1	-0	0	-0	0	-0	0	-0	0	-0	0	0	0	-0
(59) Travel: education	4	2	1	-1	8	5	1	-0	0	-1	2	0	0	-1	0	-1	0	-0
Organizational, voluntary & religious activity	13	2	9	2	17	2	24	7	18	5	30	10	23	8	24	8	22	4
(60) Professional, union, general	0	-1	0	-1	0	-1	0	-0	0	-0	0	-0	0	-0	0	0	0	-0
(61) Political, civil activity	0	-1	0	-1	0	0	0	-0	0	-1	0	-0	0	-0	0	0	0	-0
(62) Child, youth, family organizations	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	-0	2	2	0	-0	0	-0	0	-0
(63) Religious meetings, organizations	1	-1	0	-0	2	-2	2	-1	2	-1	2	-1	5	4	3	2	8	5
(64) Religious services/prayer	2	-4	2	-1	3	-7	11	1	11	8	10	-3	13	1	17	4	11	-2
(65) Fraternal, social organizations	2	1	2	2	1	-0	0	-1	1	-0	0	-2	1	-0	0	-1	2	1
(66) Volunteer work, helping	6	5	3	3	8	7	10	6	3	-0	18	14	5	3	7	5	4	1
(68) Other organizational activity	1	0	0	-0	2	1	0	-1	0	-1	0	-0	1	1	1	1	1	0
(69) Travel: organizations	10	2	6	1	14	4	16	5	12	3	20	8	18	7	19	8	17	5
Entertainment (attending)	42	11	34	9	51	14	33	0	21	-8	47	10	41	8	38	4	44	11
(70) Sports events	1	-1	2	-1	0	-1	0	-1	0	-0	0	-1	1	1	2	2	0	0
(71) Pop music, fairs, concerts	1	0	2	2	0	-1	1	0	0	-0	2	1	0	-0	1	0	0	-1
(72) Movies, films	2	1	2	1	1	-0	0	-1	0	-2	0	-0	0	-1	0	-1	0	-0
(73) Opera, ballet, drama	2	1	2	2	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-0	0	-1	0	-0
(74) Museums and art galleries	0	-0	0	0	0	-0	0	-0	0	0	0	-0	0	-0	0	-1	0	-0
(75) Visits, entertaining friends/relatives	35	11	25	9	44	14	29	1	16	-5	44	10	33	4	29	0	37	7
(76) Socializing at bars, clubs	3	1	3	1	3	1	1	-1	1	-2	1	-0	1	0	1	-0	1	0
(78) Other social gatherings	2	1	3	2	2	-0	2	0	3	1	1	0	3	1	0	-1	6	4
(79) Travel: entertainment	23	4	22	4	24	3	19	-3	14	-9	25	2	23	4	25	4	22	3
Sports and hobbies (participation)	28	2	21	-4	35	8	44	6	40	8	47	8	39	-4	29	-13	48	4
(80) Sports, physical exercise, coaching	4	-3	2	-7	7	1	12	5	12	5	11	5	5	-1	8	-1	5	-1
(81) Hunt, fish, camp	0	-0	1	-0	0	0	2	2	4	3	0	-0	0	-0	0	-0	0	-0
(82) Walk, hike	6	1	9	3	6	-1	14	5	20	9	8	-0	10	-2	13	-7	7	1
(83) Hobbies	2	0	1	-1	3	1	5	1	7	3	2	-2	4	-0	8	2	0	-3
(84) Home crafts	5	-1	0	-0	10	-1	9	-1	0	-0	19	-1	9	-5	1	-0	18	-7
(85) Music, theatre, dance	3	2	4	2	2	1	1	-1	1	-1	2	-0	1	-0	0	-1	1	-0
(86) Games, cards, arcade	8	4	3	0	13	8	14	7	10	3	18	12	17	5	9	-3	23	12
(87) Pleasure drives, sightseeing	2	1	1	-1	2	2	1	-0	0	-1	2	0	2	2	1	-0	3	3
(88) Other sports and active leisure	2	-1	1	-1	2	-0	2	-1	1	-4	5	3	0	-3	0	-2	0	-3
(89) Travel: sports, hobbies	8	1	4	-5	11	6	11	4	11	2	12	5	8	2	6	-2	11	5
Media and communication	89	1	89	0	89	1	96	7	96	7	96	6	97	3	96	3	95	3
(90) Radio	2	-2	3	-3	0	-1	4	-1	6	-1	2	-1	8	-1	10	-1	6	-2
(91) Television, rented movies	76	1	79	1	73	0	81	2	86	4	76	-0	81	6	94	8	88	8
(92) Records, tapes, listening	1	-0	1	-0	2	0	2	1	2	2	1	0	1	-0	0	-2	2	1
(93) Reading books, magazines	12	-1	6	-8	19	3	24	8	24	8	24	4	23	-4	24	-2	23	-5
(94) Reading newspapers	27	3	26	-4	29	10	38	13	46	15	29	9	35	3	32	-8	38	11
(95) Talking, conversation, phone	20	-3	15	-1	26	-5	26	7	27	12	26	2	16	-6	12	-8	19	-4
(96) Letters and mail	4	1	4	1	4	-0	6	0	6	4	5	-4	7	-2	4	-1	10	-3
(98) Other media and communication	0	-0	0	-0	0	-0	1	-0	0	0	1	-0	1	1	2	1	1	1
(99) Travel: media and communication	1	-0	1	1	0	-2	2	1	0	-0	3	2	1	-0	1	-1	2	1

TABLE 3
AVERAGE TIME (MINUTES) SPENT ON EACH ACTIVITY FOR THE POPULATION
BY MAIN ACTIVITY AND SEX, 1992 (NOV/DEC) AND CHANGE FROM 1986

Activity	POPULATION EMPLOYED					POPULATION UNEMPLOYED					POPULATION STUDENTS					POPULATION KEEPING HOUSE					POPULATION RETIRED												
	Change		Change		Total	Change		Change		Total	Change		Change		Total	Change		Change		Total	Change		Change										
	Part	Female	Part	Female		Part	Female	Part	Female		Part	Female	Part	Female		Part	Female	Part	Female		Part	Female	Part	Female	Part	Female	Part	Female					
1992-1986	1992-1986	1992-1986	1992-1986	1992-1986	1992-1986	1992-1986	1992-1986	1992-1986	1992-1986	1992-1986	1992-1986	1992-1986	1992-1986	1992-1986	1992-1986	1992-1986	1992-1986	1992-1986	1992-1986	1992-1986	1992-1986	1992-1986	1992-1986	1992-1986									
Employed work	405	10	433	9	361	13	-49	13	-49	24	66	52	-6	68	24	16	-6	6	-22	16	-9	6	-6	10	-10	0	-3						
(01) Work for pay	340	18	365	22	301	13	20	-12	20	8	61	37	-9	81	25	12	-6	0	-20	13	-5	3	-6	5	-10	0	-3						
(02) Overtime/looking for work	0	-3	0	-3	0	-2	15	2	9	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	2	1	4	2	0	0						
(03) Travel/working	3	-3	5	-5	0	-1	1	-2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0						
(04) Waiting, delays at work	13	-3	13	-2	14	-2	1	0	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0						
(05) Meals, snacks at work	9	2	9	1	9	3	0	0	0	2	1	3	2	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0					
(06) Idle time before or after work	4	-1	4	-2	4	1	0	-8	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0						
(07) Coffee, other breaks	31	-2	33	-3	29	-0	6	-6	11	-3	5	0	0	0	0	1	-1	2	-1	1	-1	0	-1	0	-1	0	0						
(08) Other Work Activities	88	13	72	19	117	4	131	23	118	20	186	28	40	4	33	10	47	-4	232	9	209	14	233	9	147	32	131	43	172	22			
(10) Meal preparation	25	3	15	5	41	-0	26	-3	20	1	41	17	5	15	6	19	1	80	3	16	-48	83	5	35	3	21	5	58	6				
(11) Meal Cleanup	7	-1	3	-1	13	-2	9	-1	5	-2	19	2	3	-3	1	2	5	4	28	-3	6	-17	29	-2	18	-0	10	1	25	1			
(12) Indoor Cleaning	16	0	7	-0	30	2	32	13	26	17	45	-0	6	10	-4	62	-7	26	-34	64	-6	35	6	22	6	55	9	9	9				
(13) Outdoor cleaning	6	3	12	5	2	1	10	0	13	0	3	0	-1	0	0	5	2	31	20	4	2	6	4	2	6	-1	11	-3	4	-2			
(14) Laundry, ironing, folding	1	-0	0	0	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	3	2	0	21	-5	12	4	21	-5	4	2	1	-3	4	-2	0	-2			
(15) Mending	14	4	20	5	3	1	30	10	43	14	0	5	1	0	0	8	5	0	0	0	6	2	2	0	0	0	4	0	4	3			
(16) Home repairs, maintenance	2	0	2	-1	2	0	1	-3	1	-3	1	1	1	1	1	0	4	1	0	-3	4	1	0	-3	4	1	5	2	4	2	4		
(17) Gardening, pet care	6	2	8	4	8	2	4	-4	5	-6	3	0	3	1	1	1	1	0	17	10	18	4	17	0	17	9	18	9	13	7	7		
(18) Other housework	1	-0	1	0	1	1	0	-1	0	-1	0	0	-1	0	0	-1	0	0	-1	1	-1	0	0	0	1	1	2	2	0	0	0		
(19) Domestic Travel	26	6	21	6	33	6	25	-2	17	1	43	-12	7	-0	3	-2	10	1	64	2	15	-53	66	6	11	6	6	3	20	12	12		
Primary child care	4	-1	4	2	3	-2	6	1	9	6	2	-10	1	0	0	0	2	1	24	9	3	-13	25	7	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0		
(20) Baby care	5	1	3	-1	8	-2	1	-7	0	-5	3	-13	1	0	1	1	-1	11	-10	1	-30	12	-9	0	-1	0	-1	0	-1	0	-1		
(21) Child care	3	1	2	1	3	0	2	1	3	2	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	5	2	0	-1	5	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
(22) Helping, teaching, reprimanding	2	1	2	1	0	3	1	4	0	3	1	5	-4	0	0	-1	0	5	1	0	-3	5	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
(23) Reading, talking, conversation	5	1	6	1	4	1	4	1	-4	1	-4	0	-1	0	0	-1	0	5	1	0	-3	5	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
(24) Play with children	1	1	0	0	3	0	3	0	-1	0	0	-7	2	-0	0	-3	3	10	1	0	1	0	-6	10	1	0	-1	0	-1	0	-1	0	
(25) Medical care - child	2	1	2	2	3	2	10	6	1	-0	32	28	1	-1	2	2	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
(26) Other child care	4	2	3	2	5	2	0	0	-1	0	-2	1	-0	0	0	-1	0	5	1	10	6	3	0	-5	6	3	10	6	4	4	19	16	
(27) Child care travel	46	1	42	3	51	-3	66	18	85	22	75	9	28	-0	20	-5	35	2	69	-5	31	-36	71	-4	62	-12	62	-16	61	-7	-7		
Shopping for goods and services	24	-2	19	-2	30	-3	34	5	36	14	25	-15	20	3	13	-2	26	7	45	0	20	-21	46	1	38	-7	36	-9	59	-3	-3		
(30) Everyday shopping	2	1	3	1	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
(31) Shopping for durable goods	0	-1	0	0	0	-1	0	-1	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
(32) Personal care services	1	0	1	0	2	1	1	-0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
(33) Government and financial services	2	1	2	1	0	2	1	2	-0	2	2	1	0	0	0	2	2	1	0	0	3	2	1	0	3	2	4	2	1	0	0	0	
(34) Adult medical and dental care	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
(35) Other professional services	1	-0	1	-1	0	0	0	-2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
(36) Repair services	1	-0	1	-1	0	0	0	-2	0	-2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
(37) Waiting, queuing for purchase	2	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	-0	1	-3	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
(38) Other uncodable services	13	1	14	3	12	-3	16	4	15	4	17	3	6	-2	5	-3	7	-2	19	-1	7	-7	19	0	0	-1	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0
(39) Travel, goods and services	810	-13	595	-19	634	-3	632	-47	647	-54	662	-35	611	-43	613	-33	609	-53	668	-16	643	-37	670	-15	702	-44	700	-46	705	-39	-39	-39	
Personal Care	45	3	40	5	51	0	33	-2	29	-6	44	9	46	3	35	0	57	5	42	5	37	8	42	4	39	2	33	2	48	3	3	3	
(40) Washing, dressing, packing	3	2	4	3	2	-1	4	3	0	-1	12	12	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
(41) Adult medical care	56	-5	59	-5	57	-4	64	-6	61	-13	70	10	45	-12	44	-15	47	-6	78	-12	70	-24	79	-12	89	-9	83	-8	84	-9	84	-9	
(42) Help and personal care to adults	15	-1	18	-1	14	-1	13	0	13	-1	13	1	15	3	15	2	14	3	9	1	20	14	9	0	13	2	11	0	14	4	4	4	
(43) Meals at home/snacks/coffee	464	-5	453	-11	462	5	509	-2	514	-20	498	-42	490	-22	508	-1	474	-40	502	-2	494	-11	502	-9	499	-22	495	-20	507	-22	507	-22	
(44) Restaurant meals	7	-1	5	-4	8	0	4	-7	3	0	8	-11	7	-3	5	-6	8	2	9	-3	1	-10	10	-2	20	-5	26	-1	10	-12	10	-12	
(45) Night sleep/essential sleep	10	-1	10	-1	10	-1	11	-4	15	1	2	-16	2	-0	2	-3	2	-10	18	1	17	-1	18	1	25	-14	24	-21	27	-4	-4	-4	
(46) Incidental sleep, naps	6	-2	5	-3	6	-1	5	-0	5	-9	4	-7	3	-5	4	-3	2	-7	3	-4	3	-10	3	-5	-4	0	0	7	0	0	0	0	0
(47) Relaxing, thinking, reading	1	-2	1	-2	1	-2	1	-2	0	0	-1	7	4	1	-3	0	-4	1	-2	1	-2	0	-5	1	-2	1	-2	1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1
(48) Other personal care activities	6	-2	5	-3	6	-1	5	-0	5	-9	4	-7	3	-5	4	-3	2	-7	3	-4	3	-10	3	-5	-4	0	0	7	0	0	0	0	0
(49) Travel, personal care	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

TABLE 3
AVERAGE TIME (MINUTES) SPENT ON EACH ACTIVITY FOR PARTICIPANTS
BY MAIN ACTIVITY AND SEX, 1992 (NOV/DEC) AND CHANGE FROM 1986

Activity	PARTICIPANTS EMPLOYED						PARTICIPANTS UNEMPLOYED						PARTICIPANTS STUDENTS						PARTICIPANTS KEEPING HOUSE						PARTICIPANTS RETIRED							
	Change From 1986			Change From 1992			Change From 1986			Change From 1992			Change From 1986			Change From 1992			Change From 1986			Change From 1992			Change From 1986			Change From 1992				
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total					
Employed work	509	-21	540	-10	459	-37	289	35	321	50	139	-75	256	-42	218	-108	294	25	302	73	72	-218	326	100	293	48	293	38	0	-190		
(01) Work for pay	458	-11	482	22	414	-5	291	4	302	20	215	-89	289	15	256	-41	312	64	302	47	0	-302	302	49	217	-80	217	-69	0	-228		
(02) Overtime/looking for work	116	-34	120	-44	95	-32	189	55	210	86	22	-77	74	-297	75	-333	50	-25	85	13	0	0	65	13	405	239	405	239	0	0		
(03) Travel/looking for work	139	97	200	181	15	-34	0	-24	0	-30	0	-10	0	-85	0	0	0	0	15	4	0	0	0	15	4	0	-101	0	0	0		
(04) Waiting, delays at work	39	-5	36	-6	42	-3	37	-3	37	1	0	-68	15	-25	15	-18	15	-32	37	0	0	0	0	37	0	0	-90	0	0	0		
(05) Meals, snacks at work	22	-5	25	-3	20	-6	0	-38	0	-38	0	0	30	-5	57	7	17	-12	12	-16	20	-15	10	-17	0	-61	0	-61	0	-60		
(06) Idle time before or after work	26	-4	27	-4	24	-5	0	-18	0	-18	0	0	19	-0	30	11	16	-3	32	10	0	-15	32	10	105	82	105	45	0	-15		
(07) Coffee, other breaks	84	-29	74	-51	108	18	0	-166	0	-166	0	-180	0	-43	0	-44	0	-41	65	13	65	20	0	-82	0	-84	0	-84	0	-84		
(08) Travel to and from work	48	-2	50	-2	45	0	74	10	72	7	95	34	27	-5	27	-3	26	-9	24	-9	17	-37	28	-6	29	-8	29	-12	0	-12		
Domestic work	127	6	122	18	133	-3	177	25	180	33	173	10	68	-11	52	-12	83	-5	247	18	228	13	248	18	176	21	177	37	179	8		
(10) Meal preparation	46	-4	41	5	53	-8	50	-12	56	7	45	-36	34	-8	27	-4	41	-6	94	10	27	-61	96	13	55	-8	41	-8	87	-8		
(11) Meal cleanup	27	-5	25	-3	24	-5	33	-4	34	-5	33	-3	25	-2	21	-4	27	-1	40	-3	25	-12	40	-4	36	-5	36	-2	34	-7		
(12) Indoor cleaning	79	-8	79	-10	78	-5	120	36	108	36	141	53	77	12	133	77	62	-8	103	-3	148	37	102	-4	94	-4	114	13	84	-12		
(13) Outdoor cleaning	122	25	132	29	73	10	133	9	159	31	45	8	16	-45	16	-55	0	-41	78	4	236	153	83	-8	61	-78	60	-81	66	-47		
(14) Laundry, ironing, folding	58	-17	48	-30	84	-11	118	27	74	-12	123	32	36	-7	43	12	29	-17	69	-20	90	13	69	-20	51	-42	37	-55	53	-40		
(16) Mending	137	46	0	-30	137	47	0	-128	0	-128	0	0	60	-130	147	33	0	60	147	33	0	147	33	0	72	1	0	0	72	1		
(18) Home repairs, maintenance	166	2	166	-3	173	48	294	81	294	91	0	0	248	81	204	45	255	79	243	98	309	81	165	24	260	122	0	0	-140	0		
(17) Gardening, pet care	33	-15	39	-15	27	-12	27	-26	25	-32	30	-6	40	13	53	22	30	5	71	18	0	-29	71	17	53	7	85	15	38	-2		
(18) Other household work	55	-16	67	-16	42	-17	34	-46	36	-49	29	-22	54	14	100	83	25	-18	60	-1	57	-48	60	0	99	21	133	48	62	-5		
(19) Domestic travel	84	50	81	46	92	60	30	-22	30	-22	30	-28	8	-64	3	-40	10	-149	22	-14	10	-78	26	-8	58	39	58	40	0	-20		
Primary child care	94	4	89	3	100	8	101	-36	95	-36	107	-32	82	-19	87	-5	90	-27	166	17	84	-118	172	21	180	71	135	61	211	81		
(20) Baby care	61	-21	60	-18	64	-23	151	77	170	99	70	-5	110	44	0	-33	110	26	117	-12	20	-89	120	-11	0	-143	0	-185	0	-141	0	
(21) Child care	38	-13	33	-16	41	-13	18	-83	15	-63	18	-65	45	-5	75	49	38	-22	63	-12	90	-84	63	-10	15	-40	0	-45	15	-49	-8	
(22) Helping, teaching, reprimanding	37	-5	38	-2	48	-11	105	38	105	47	0	-71	44	-5	0	-42	44	-8	77	27	0	-30	77	27	0	-39	0	-25	0	-44	0	
(24) Play with children	81	-2	75	-13	94	23	70	-29	70	-36	0	-81	91	-15	45	-61	95	42	117	24	0	-104	117	25	0	-98	0	-108	0	-40	0	
(25) Medical care - child	182	71	25	-111	270	189	0	-245	0	-245	0	-80	0	-93	0	0	0	-93	85	-18	10	-200	92	-8	0	-100	0	0	0	-100	0	
(28) Other child care	69	-7	75	18	64	-26	209	83	31	-205	340	251	68	-98	95	90	29	-184	90	-10	0	-155	90	-8	228	75	198	105	239	64		
(29) Child care travel	36	2	40	7	32	-3	15	-14	15	-12	0	-31	22	-15	8	-26	23	-18	40	2	90	18	36	1	79	48	90	68	55	18		
Shopping for goods and services	121	-8	123	-9	119	-8	130	-2	137	11	116	-25	95	-26	78	-35	109	-20	135	-23	68	-110	136	-21	120	-48	120	-47	120	-44		
(30) Everyday shopping	63	-13	77	-22	91	-3	86	-23	106	2	50	-61	92	-12	86	-22	90	-7	100	-15	84	-84	101	-12	89	-36	81	-41	87	-30		
(31) Shopping for durable goods	192	103	241	133	42	-11	165	101	165	94	0	-56	0	-37	0	-31	0	-54	0	-80	0	-630	0	-75	57	-30	57	-33	0	-82	0	
(32) Personal care services	45	-22	42	-12	48	-24	0	-85	0	-85	0	-70	0	-49	30	-2	30	10	0	-43	66	-25	0	-210	68	46	-18	32	-30	87	-0	
(33) Government and financial services	24	-0	24	-5	24	5	11	-6	6	0	-15	11	-10	10	0	9	-13	17	-4	22	7	17	-4	22	7	17	-4	22	7	17	-4	
(34) Adult medical and dental care	51	-8	66	4	40	-17	62	-8	75	21	25	-47	48	-18	82	23	29	-56	41	-23	55	-10	40	-24	78	-1	117	90	18	-65	0	
(35) Other professional services	35	-13	57	-18	28	1	0	-89	0	-89	0	-78	0	-54	0	0	3	-34	28	8	0	0	28	8	18	-23	0	-84	16	1	0	
(36) Repair services	46	0	11	-49	81	66	26	-51	25	-85	40	-34	0	-36	0	-36	0	-35	35	-12	0	0	35	-12	58	-11	0	-106	54	17	-8	
(37) Waiting, queuing for purchase	45	0	41	-8	52	9	170	116	92	19	285	274	8	-64	10	-34	8	-96	26	-24	10	-25	28	-23	45	-34	10	-68	74	-8		
(38) Other uncodable services	39	-1	44	3	33	-6	33	-4	38	-1	28	-8	28	-13	23	-15	29	-11	37	-7	23	-20	36	-6	34	-11	34	-12	34	-9		
Personal Care	610	-14	595	-20	634	-3	852	-47	647	-54	662	-35	811	-43	613	-33	609	-53	699	-18	643	-37	870	-15	702	-44	700	-48	705	-39	-39	
(40) Washing, dressing, packing	46	-2	42	0	53	-3	36	-6	32	11	45	0	46	-3	35	-6	57	-0	46	1	36	1	46	0	41	-7	35	-8	51	-5		
(41) Adult medical care	133	-148	43	-242	266	-12	181	71	5	-105	375	0	-164	0	-201	0	-113	36	-53	0	-200	36	-82	58	-62	58	-62	48	-113	70	-5	
(42) Help and personal care to adults	99	15	124	13	80	2	91	-63	106	-83	67	-13	44	-8	45	8	44	-11	123	48	0	-100	123	48	112	-50	126	-80	84	-55	-10	
(43) Meals at home/nuts/coffee	83	-5	64	-7	62	-5	73	-4	72	-8	77	6	51	-9	47	-18	54	-3	81	-12	70	-24	91	-12	90	-10	94	-10	85	-10	85	-10
(44) Restaurant meals	71	-1	72	-0	70	-3	46	-18	48	-18	53	-20	64	3	58	-3	71	10	78	13	240	173	73	8	67	1	64	-0	72	3	3	
(45) Night sleep/essential sleep	465	-6	453	-14	483	4	509	-27	514	-20	498	-42	480	-22	508	-2	474	-60	502	-3	464	-11	502	-3	499	-23	495	-21	507	-22	507	-22
(46) Inessential sleep/naps	96	-20	91	-23	106	-20	97	-23	155	61	87	-115	62	-36	87	-33	78	-35	143	36	90	-42	144	39	101	-11	106	-8	82	-27	82	-27
(47) Relaxing, thinking, resting	90	-15	80	-7	50	-22	61	-37	86	-37	84	25	-53	22	54	27	-52	75	-7	46	40	-42	77	-5	85	-56	85	-66	84	-48	84	-48
(48) Other personal care activities	17	-27	21	-22	12	-33	245	205	0	-29	245	186	11	-36	20	-31	11	14	-28	0	-106	14	-28	0	25	-32	90	23	10	-67	10	-67
(49) Travel, personal care	35	-3	30	-4	46	8	24	-30	29	-25	18	-37	21	-18	27	-8	15	-32	32	-14	30	-34	32	-13	37	-18	36	-18	31	-14	31	-14

TABLE 3

AVERAGE TIME (MINUTES) SPENT ON EACH ACTIVITY FOR PARTICIPANTS BY MAIN ACTIVITY AND SEX, 1992 (NDVDEC) AND CHANGE FROM 1986

Activity	PARTICIPANTS EMPLOYED						PARTICIPANTS UNEMPLOYED						PARTICIPANTS STUDENTS						PARTICIPANTS KEEPING HOUSE						PARTICIPANTS RETIRED					
	Change			Change			Change			Change			Change			Change			Change			Change			Change					
	Part From 1992	Part From 1986	Total	Part From 1992	Part From 1986	Total	Part From 1992	Part From 1986	Total	Part From 1992	Part From 1986	Total	Part From 1992	Part From 1986	Total	Part From 1992	Part From 1986	Total	Part From 1992	Part From 1986	Total	Part From 1992	Part From 1986	Total	Part From 1992	Part From 1986	Total			
School and education	173	2	157	-40	182	34	299	97	210	-40	395	256	480	21	505	50	477	-6	157	40	-240	157	41	255	123	255	107	0	-115	
(50) Full-time classes	167	-63	0	-275	167	-42	0	-295	0	-306	0	-180	278	-25	281	-36	291	-17	0	-243	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
(51) Other classes - part-time	154	-13	120	-80	180	14	154	0	-187	0	-117	0	231	62	270	101	125	6	150	-31	-180	150	0	-153	0	-185	0	0	-135	
(52) Special lectures, occasional	0	-178	0	-143	0	-231	0	-120	0	0	-120	0	0	-168	0	-222	0	-73	0	-122	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
(53) Homework, course, career, self-dev	21	-2	153	16	53	-56	263	78	210	3	360	154	161	-34	199	-28	187	-34	121	30	0	0	121	30	0	-147	0	-40		
(54) Meals - snacks, coffee at school	24	-26	0	-51	24	-25	15	-36	0	-75	15	-15	53	1	57	5	51	-2	10	-50	0	0	10	-50	0	0	0	-50		
(55) Breaks, waiting for class to begin	78	53	0	-21	78	47	0	-25	0	-25	0	60	40	3	39	4	40	1	0	-13	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
(56) Leisure and special interest classes	174	85	118	-32	193	98	0	-60	0	0	60	80	-30	190	-53	78	-28	117	7	0	0	117	7	255	130	255	151	0	-148	
(58) Other uncodable study	113	3	0	-136	113	16	0	-30	0	0	-30	0	192	116	224	137	136	67	60	-17	0	0	60	-17	0	-251	0	-225		
(59) Travel, education	42	-0	44	-3	41	2	20	-18	0	-48	20	-3	52	-2	45	-4	58	0	24	-14	0	-80	24	-13	0	-30	0	-24		
Organizational, voluntary & religious activity	109	-81	97	-78	128	-37	147	-28	141	-33	188	-15	77	-82	87	-91	84	-23	148	-8	94	-21	148	-10	112	-31	106	-49	118	
(60) Professional, union, general	0	-173	0	-174	0	-172	0	-240	0	-240	0	0	0	-86	0	-190	0	-50	0	-79	0	-45	0	-68	0	-135	0	-150	0	-125
(61) Political, civil activity	74	-137	90	-185	40	-83	110	110	110	110	0	0	10	-82	0	-120	10	-50	0	-157	0	-85	0	-215	140	-260	0	140	-260	
(62) Child, youth, family organizations	181	33	146	31	173	25	135	-103	135	-103	0	0	175	-172	85	-324	203	92	115	-6	0	0	115	-6	162	-19	0	-195	162	
(63) Religious meetings, organizations	121	-30	140	-24	112	-23	0	-120	0	-120	0	0	178	95	145	81	200	91	133	33	0	-80	133	30	70	-36	35	-78	65	
(64) Religious services/prayer	64	-23	49	-35	85	-5	109	2	80	-58	125	69	71	-2	79	8	87	-5	84	6	78	10	84	5	80	-8	86	-11	66	
(65) Fraternal, social organizations	146	-33	158	-12	60	-115	0	-145	0	-145	0	204	43	0	200	-50	0	200	-50	0	0	0	200	-50	220	30	278	60	191	
(66) Volunteer work, helping	86	-192	78	-182	96	-158	135	-78	128	-11	160	-350	32	-133	28	-129	35	-132	145	-56	0	0	145	-56	80	-120	65	-114	53	
(68) Other organization activity	128	46	169	95	68	-21	0	0	0	0	0	0	150	68	150	123	0	-135	70	-47	0	0	70	-47	154	-91	91	-229	284	
(69) Travel, organizations	31	-2	28	-7	34	3	22	-13	24	-13	17	-5	16	-10	14	-21	19	-0	25	-7	20	-6	25	-7	32	1	33	2	30	
Entertainment (leisure)	183	-33	192	-32	170	-34	291	45	323	85	221	5	182	-29	226	21	152	-85	182	-8	156	-31	183	-8	204	15	225	36	177	
(70) Sports events	134	-6	135	-16	130	6	40	-79	40	-79	0	0	173	0	130	-19	236	125	130	7	0	-175	130	11	84	-55	84	-89	0	-79
(71) Pop music, lists, concerts	101	-90	112	-80	81	-48	0	-192	0	-192	0	0	42	-131	30	-113	70	-111	104	-16	0	0	194	-16	84	-37	142	-8	60	
(72) Movies, films	137	0	127	4	176	2	137	-17	70	-64	143	143	130	-9	131	-6	128	-16	121	0	0	0	0	-121	0	-118	0	-120	0	
(73) Opera, ballet, drama	77	-57	115	4	30	-124	0	-5	0	-5	0	0	10	-124	0	0	-30	0	-8	0	0	0	0	0	210	118	0	-15	210	
(74) Museums and art galleries	390	280	390	257	0	-128	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	142	-15	112	2	143	0	0	-125	0	-156	0	-85
(75) Visits, entertaining friends/relatives	136	-35	137	-44	138	-25	241	47	272	66	184	-2	140	-24	130	-48	148	-3	142	-15	112	2	143	0	172	9	194	28	150	
(76) Socializing at bars, clubs	174	1	163	-11	208	39	142	-41	123	-83	250	77	272	89	286	182	222	-16	177	7	70	-178	264	95	157	-8	265	86	38	-111
(78) Other social gatherings	202	4	205	3	197	7	174	-90	174	-90	0	0	268	79	60	-111	302	-9	201	30	0	-220	201	33	276	119	810	362	145	
(79) Travel, entertainment	42	-7	43	-6	39	-8	51	4	56	16	37	-28	38	-15	48	-9	30	-21	68	23	50	0	67	24	63	17	75	30	47	
Sports and hobbies (participation)	134	-10	139	-11	125	-8	281	89	322	120	170	11	159	15	174	24	144	13	160	24	195	25	178	23	177	12	187	31	188	
(80) Sports, physical exercise, coaching	106	0	117	-1	84	5	245	70	245	55	0	-77	135	8	153	19	112	2	65	-31	129	44	56	-38	61	-26	34	-63	102	
(81) Hunt, fish, camp	318	0	356	34	231	-3	406	231	406	231	0	0	42	-131	30	-113	70	-111	104	-16	0	0	194	-16	84	-37	142	-8	60	
(82) Walk, hike	65	4	71	9	55	-8	98	10	104	18	90	-21	90	32	113	51	74	21	115	48	120	25	114	47	95	17	100	16	84	
(83) Hobbies	152	42	115	5	213	103	324	145	324	144	0	-173	54	-82	45	-79	60	-125	98	-87	150	150	96	86	87	247	75	247	82	0
(84) Home crafts	111	-33	0	-144	111	-33	0	-153	0	-195	0	-151	124	-70	0	-120	124	-77	142	-14	0	-163	142	-14	175	-2	570	335	155	
(85) Music, theater, dance	116	13	134	19	87	8	0	-134	0	-163	0	-110	118	-16	81	-85	0	-146	81	-85	0	-146	81	-85	37	-144	10	-132	45	
(86) Games, cards, arcade	130	-2	140	-8	129	4	181	17	189	21	184	8	103	8	85	-17	121	32	158	20	158	-3	156	20	144	-14	143	-14	145	
(87) Pleasure drives, sightseeing	51	-58	59	-57	47	-44	72	-21	72	-21	0	-90	73	-84	84	-16	25	-147	143	23	160	160	140	22	78	-32	91	-28	73	
(88) Other sports and active leisure	45	-73	53	-56	35	-84	30	-46	0	-84	30	0	-69	0	0	0	0	-32	179	96	0	-119	178	100	10	-81	0	-86		
(89) Travel, sports, hobbies	30	-11	31	-13	27	-6	37	-3	47	3	20	0	34	0	35	1	33	1	75	44	23	-63	83	51	31	-12	32	-7	30	
Media and communication	187	-14	177	-17	150	-8	248	-33	243	-51	262	8	187	-23	165	-36	168	-9	138	-81	355	60	205	-21	324	-10	361	9	265	
(90) Radio	83	1	79	-1	181	67	78	-11	79	-24	0	-25	77	28	133	61	56	12	160	125	0	-84	136	84	182	82	253	168	74	-62
(91) Television, video movies	153	-8	183	-10	134	-6	217	-26	205	-49	237	20	148	-22	156	-27	139	-17	72	-122	313	45	172	-18	240	-5	268	9	181	
(92) Records, tapes, listening	51	-34	57	-41	31	-33	124	36	0	-95	0	0	96	11	63	-31	158	103	195	9	420	420	56	-36	185	70	113	24	220	
(93) Reading books, magazines	75	-9	88	-25	90	5	127	34	141	43	111	30	70	-17	51	-56	66	15	66	-24	144	51	104	14	120	-23	127	-12	110	
(94) Reading newspapers	52																													

TABLE 3
AVERAGE PARTICIPATION RATE FOR EACH ACTIVITY
BY MAIN ACTIVITY AND SEX, 1992 (NOV/DEC) AND CHANGE FROM 1986

ACTIVITY	PARTICIPATION RATE EMPLOYED					PARTICIPATION RATE UNEMPLOYED					PARTICIPATION RATE STUDENTS					PARTICIPATION RATE KEEPING HOUSE					PARTICIPATION RATE RETIRED					
	Change		Part From		Change	Change		Part From		Change	Change		Part From		Change	Change		Part From		Change	Change		Part From			
	Total	%	1992	1986	1992	1986	1992	1986	1992	1986	1992	1986	1992	1986	1992	1986	1992	1986	1992	1986	1992	1986	1992	1986		
Employed work	76	2	77	-0	75	5	16	-13	18	-10	9	-20	23	8	24	6	23	7	5	-4	11	1	9	-1	0	-1
(01) Work for pay	75	2	76	1	73	4	7	-4	8	-4	3	-6	17	2	15	-1	20	5	4	-3	0	-6	3	-4	1	-2
(02) Overtime/looking for work	0	-1	0	-1	0	-1	0	-1	0	-1	0	0	3	3	7	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
(03) Travel/looking for work	3	-1	4	-2	1	0	1	-2	0	-3	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-2	3	3	0	-0
(04) Waiting, delays at work	35	-0	36	1	33	-2	3	0	5	1	0	-1	3	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
(05) Meals, snacks at work	15	3	12	0	20	8	0	-2	0	-3	0	0	5	3	6	3	4	3	1	2	1	0	0	0	0	0
(06) Idle time before or after work	35	12	34	10	38	16	0	-2	0	-3	0	0	5	3	6	3	4	3	1	0	-0	2	0	0	0	0
(07) Coffee, other breaks	5	0	5	0	4	0	0	-5	0	-3	0	-1	3	-1	2	5	1	2	1	2	1	0	-2	0	-1	0
(08) Other Work Activities	65	-2	66	-3	64	-1	11	-10	15	-7	3	-16	18	5	21	8	18	4	4	-3	1	5	3	-4	1	-0
(09) Travel to and from work	70	7	59	8	86	5	74	3	85	-0	96	11	60	13	83	27	56	-1	94	-3	92	1	96	-1	83	8
Domestic work	53	10	37	10	77	10	53	6	38	-2	91	23	51	23	57	36	48	10	83	-7	67	-15	91	1	85	14
(10) Meal preparation	27	1	13	1	48	2	28	1	15	-4	57	10	12	-8	6	-6	18	-13	70	-1	31	-36	57	-13	45	6
(11) Meal cleanup	20	2	9	0	38	4	26	3	24	11	32	-19	11	-3	5	-4	16	-4	60	-5	18	-36	32	-34	37	7
(12) Indoor cleaning	6	2	0	2	3	1	6	-0	6	-2	6	5	1	-1	1	0	0	-1	7	3	13	-0	6	2	13	7
(13) Outdoor cleaning	13	4	6	4	24	5	15	8	3	0	43	20	7	4	7	6	7	3	30	1	14	3	43	14	8	1
(14) Laundry, ironing, folding	0	-0	0	-0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	1	0	0	0	1	1	8	3	0	0	0	0	-3	2
(15) Mending	6	2	12	3	2	-0	10	0	15	1	0	0	2	-1	1	-3	3	1	3	-0	31	27	0	-3	10	1
(16) Home repairs, maintenance	7	2	5	1	9	4	5	-2	3	-5	7	5	2	0	2	1	2	-0	6	0	0	-6	7	2	9	3
(17) Gardening, painting	15	7	13	6	19	9	13	2	14	1	11	5	6	2	5	2	7	2	28	16	28	16	11	7	17	7
(18) Other household work	1	-1	1	-0	1	-1	1	-1	1	-1	0	-1	1	0	0	-1	1	0	2	0	13	10	0	-2	2	-0
(19) Domestic travel	27	6	24	6	33	4	25	5	18	6	40	0	8	1	4	-1	12	4	39	-3	26	-12	40	-2	6	2
Primary child care	6	2	6	3	5	-0	4	-3	5	2	3	-14	1	-0	0	-1	2	0	4	30	-3	26	-12	40	-2	6
(20) Baby care	13	2	9	1	20	2	7	-3	2	2	4	16	-0	2	0	-1	3	-0	16	-10	2	-23	19	-8	1	-0
(21) Child care	5	2	4	2	7	2	2	1	3	2	0	-4	1	0	0	-1	3	2	8	-1	0	-4	0	-7	0	-0
(22) Helping, teaching, reprimanding	5	2	3	2	7	2	6	4	6	5	9	-1	1	0	0	-1	1	1	10	3	0	-6	9	1	0	-0
(23) Reading, talking, conversation	7	1	6	2	4	-0	1	-4	1	-3	0	-6	2	0	0	-2	3	3	8	-1	0	-6	0	1	0	-2
(24) Play with children	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	-0	0	-0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	13	4	0	-1	0	-1
(25) Medical care - child	3	2	2	2	4	3	5	4	3	3	9	5	2	1	3	2	2	0	2	0	7	4	0	-1	0	-0
(26) Other child care	11	5	7	3	16	8	2	-3	2	-2	0	-8	4	2	0	-1	6	5	12	2	13	5	0	-10	2	1
(28) Child care travel	38	3	34	5	43	1	52	15	47	13	64	16	29	6	26	4	32	6	51	4	36	1	64	17	51	7
Shopping for goods and services	28	2	25	4	34	-1	40	10	35	12	51	15	24	6	19	3	29	9	46	6	30	3	51	11	43	7
(30) Everyday shopping	1	-1	1	-0	1	-1	1	0	2	1	0	-2	0	-1	0	-1	0	0	0	-2	0	0	0	-2	1	-1
(31) Shopping for durable goods	6	2	8	2	7	2	5	0	0	-6	18	14	2	0	1	4	2	6	3	15	10	18	13	10	4	12
(32) Personal care services	4	2	3	1	6	3	3	0	3	2	3	-5	2	1	3	2	2	1	5	-0	3	-2	-1	3	-3	2
(33) Government and financial services	0	-0	0	-0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	-1
(34) Adult medical and dental services	1	-1	2	-1	1	-0	0	-3	0	-3	0	-2	0	-2	0	-1	2	2	0	-1	0	0	0	0	1	1
(35) Other professional services	4	2	4	2	4	0	0	-0	0	-0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
(36) Repair services	1	-1	2	-1	1	-0	0	-3	0	-3	0	-2	0	-2	0	-1	2	2	0	-1	0	0	0	0	1	1
(37) Waiting, queuing for purchase	4	2	4	2	4	2	6	6	7	5	10	8	2	1	2	0	2	0	1	-1	0	0	3	1	0	-1
(38) Other uncodable services	34	3	31	5	36	-0	47	14	40	11	64	22	23	2	20	0	25	4	43	5	26	-5	64	20	48	7
(39) Travel goods and services	100	0	100	0	100	0	100	0	100	0	100	0	100	0	100	0	100	0	100	0	100	0	100	0	100	0
Personal Care	86	8	96	11	97	5	92	12	91	9	97	19	100	12	100	18	100	8	91	6	96	20	97	14	94	16
(40) Washing, dressing, packing	1	-0	1	0	1	0	2	1	2	0	3	0	0	-1	0	-0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
(41) Adult medical care	3	2	3	3	4	2	7	5	7	4	9	6	4	3	0	-0	6	6	5	2	0	-1	0	0	1	7
(42) Help and personal care to adults	92	1	93	1	91	0	87	-5	85	-0	91	3	90	-4	94	-1	86	-7	97	-1	100	0	91	-8	8	5
(43) Meals at home/breakfast/tea	21	-1	22	-1	20	0	28	6	29	8	24	6	23	3	26	5	20	2	12	-1	6	-1	24	11	19	3
(44) Restaurant meals	100	0	100	0	100	0	100	0	100	0	100	0	100	0	100	0	100	0	100	0	100	0	100	0	100	0
(45) Night sleep/essential sleep	7	-0	6	-1	8	1	4	-5	2	-7	9	-11	8	0	8	-5	11	5	6	-5	2	-8	9	-3	18	
(46) incidental sleep, naps	17	2	15	0	20	3	19	3	22	9	10	-11	6	2	3	37	10	-11	30	3	37	10	-11	30	3	
(47) Reading, thinking, resting	6	-1	5	-1	7	-1	1	-3	0	-4	3	-2	5	-3	1	-7	6	1	5	-2	0	-4	3	-4	3	
(48) Other personal care activities	16	-5	17	-5	14	-5	21	-4	19	-8	26	5	15	-4	14	-7	18	-2	8	-5	6	-10	26	12	17	
(49) Travel, personal care	10	-5	17	-5	14	-5	21	-4	19	-8	26	5	15	-4	14	-7	18	-2	8	-5	6	-10	26	12	17	

TABLE 3

AVERAGE PARTICIPATION RATE FOR EACH ACTIVITY BY MAIN ACTIVITY AND SEX, 1992 (NOV/DEC) AND CHANGE FROM 1985

Activity	PARTICIPATION RATE EMPLOYED				PARTICIPATION RATE UNEMPLOYED				PARTICIPATION RATE STUDENTS				PARTICIPATION RATE KEEPING HOUSE				PARTICIPATION RATE RETIRED			
	Change		Change		Change		Change		Change		Change		Change		Change		Change			
	Part From 1992	Part From 1985	Part From 1992	Part From 1985	Part From 1992	Part From 1985	Part From 1992	Part From 1985	Part From 1992	Part From 1985	Part From 1992	Part From 1985	Part From 1992	Part From 1985	Part From 1992	Part From 1985	Part From 1992	Part From 1985		
School and education	3	-2	2	-2	5	-2	4	-2	3	82	3	80	0	83	5	2	-2	0	-1	
(50) Full-time classes	0	-0	0	-1	0	-0	0	-1	0	62	8	58	6	66	9	0	0	0	0	
(51) Other classes - part-time	0	-0	0	-0	0	-0	0	-0	0	1	-3	1	-3	1	-3	0	0	0	0	
(52) Special lectures - occasional	0	-0	0	-0	0	-0	0	-0	0	1	-1	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	
(53) Homework - course, career, self-dev	1	-2	1	-1	1	-3	4	1	3	58	-2	54	-7	81	2	2	0	0	0	
(54) Meals - snacks, coffee at school	0	-0	0	-0	0	-0	2	2	0	34	-0	30	-2	38	1	0	0	0	0	
(55) Breaks, waiting for class to begin	0	-0	0	-0	0	-0	0	0	0	36	8	32	5	41	13	0	0	0	0	
(56) Leisure and special interest classes	1	1	0	0	2	2	0	0	0	2	-2	1	-0	3	-4	1	0	0	0	
(58) Other uncodable study	0	-0	0	-0	0	-0	0	0	0	28	20	35	30	18	10	0	0	0	0	
(59) Travel education	2	-1	1	-1	4	0	2	-1	0	67	6	68	11	68	5	1	-1	0	-1	
Organizational, voluntary & religious activity	15	6	15	9	15	6	11	5	13	5	13	6	11	5	14	8	23	9	11	
(60) Professional, union, general	0	-0	0	-0	0	-0	0	-0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
(61) Political, civil activity	0	-0	0	-0	0	-0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
(62) Child, youth, family organizations	2	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	3	1	1	0	2	2	1	1	0	0	0	
(63) Religious meetings, organizations	1	0	1	0	0	-0	0	0	0	1	-0	1	-1	1	0	0	0	0	0	
(64) Religious services/prayer	4	-1	3	1	4	-2	2	-3	1	-5	4	1	-2	2	-3	11	2	11	2	
(65) Fraternal, social organizations	1	0	1	1	0	-0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
(66) Volunteer work, helping	6	5	6	5	7	5	7	6	6	7	4	8	7	8	7	10	7	10	7	
(68) Other organization activity	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
(69) Travel, organizations	10	5	9	5	11	5	9	3	9	2	6	2	7	3	6	0	17	7	2	
Entertainment (attending)	33	-1	32	-1	35	-1	51	1	51	-0	54	2	48	5	39	-1	50	10	54	
(70) Sports events	1	-1	1	-1	1	-1	1	0	2	0	0	2	-0	2	-0	2	-0	-1	0	
(71) Pop music, films, concerts	1	-0	1	-0	1	-0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	
(72) Movies, films	0	-0	0	-0	0	-0	0	0	0	1	-0	2	1	-1	0	0	0	0	0	
(73) Opera, ballet, drama	1	0	2	0	1	-0	6	4	1	-2	17	5	1	4	1	0	0	0	0	
(74) Museums and art galleries	0	-0	0	-0	0	-0	0	-0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
(75) Visits, entertaining friends/relatives	28	1	25	2	28	1	43	1	43	2	41	-4	34	5	33	8	44	8	45	
(76) Socializing at bars, clubs	4	-0	5	0	2	-0	10	1	12	3	4	1	6	2	2	-3	1	-0	14	
(78) Other social gatherings	2	-0	2	-0	2	-0	1	-0	2	0	0	1	-2	0	-3	1	-0	4	2	
(79) Travel, entertainment	22	-3	23	-2	21	-3	45	6	46	7	41	4	38	10	37	8	28	0	47	
Sports and hobbies (participation)	28	3	27	4	25	3	41	6	43	6	37	10	34	6	36	2	31	0	44	
(80) Sports, physical exercise, coaching	11	3	12	3	9	2	11	-1	15	1	0	-5	23	10	26	9	18	12	9	
(81) Hunt, fish, camp	0	0	1	-0	0	0	1	-1	2	0	0	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	
(82) Walk, hike	5	2	5	2	5	2	2	-6	2	-6	3	-1	2	-2	0	0	0	0	0	
(83) Hobbies	2	0	2	-0	2	-0	2	1	6	3	9	0	-2	1	1	0	1	7	2	
(84) Home crafts	1	-1	0	-0	3	-2	0	-2	0	-0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
(85) Music, theatre, dance	1	-0	1	-0	1	0	0	-0	0	0	-1	2	-1	2	3	1	0	0	0	
(86) Games, cards, arcs	5	2	6	2	5	1	30	23	26	23	34	23	8	2	9	1	8	4	15	
(87) Pleasure drives, sightseeing	1	-0	1	-1	2	1	1	-2	0	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
(88) Other sports and active leisure	3	-0	3	-1	3	0	1	-2	0	-3	3	1	0	-4	0	-7	0	-2	0	
(89) Travel, sports, hobbies	10	10	11	2	8	3	13	13	11	11	16	10	16	16	22	8	10	4	10	
Media and communication	87	3	90	5	83	1	89	-4	84	-6	100	7	86	5	80	6	84	3	90	
(90) Radio	1	-1	2	-1	0	-2	2	-3	3	-3	0	-3	4	-3	2	-5	6	-1	2	
(91) Television, rented movies	73	3	77	3	67	2	79	-8	72	-14	95	6	76	6	62	6	70	4	77	
(92) Records, tapes, listening	2	0	3	1	1	-1	7	2	10	7	0	-8	6	12	5	4	-2	2	1	
(93) Reading books, magazines	13	-1	9	-3	19	2	13	1	10	-1	19	6	16	4	15	3	19	1	15	
(94) Reading newspapers	20	3	23	2	16	3	28	10	31	12	15	5	6	-2	6	-3	5	-1	22	
(95) Taking, conversation, phone	18	1	17	2	20	-1	30	5	28	2	38	12	25	-1	14	-8	36	6	19	
(96) Letters and mail	3	1	3	2	3	-1	3	0	1	-0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
(98) Other media and communication	0	-0	0	-0	1	-0	0	-0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
(99) Travel, media and communication	1	-0	0	-1	2	-0	1	-1	2	-0	-2	0	-1	0	-1	0	-2	0	-1	

TABLE 4

**AVERAGE DURATION OF TIME SPENT PER DAY ON EACH ACTIVITY FOR THE POPULATION
BY TYPE OF DAY AND SEX, CANADA, NOV/DEC 1992 AND CHANGE FROM 1986**

ACTIVITY	POPULATION WEEKDAY						POPULATION SATURDAY						POPULATION SUNDAY					
	Change		Change		Change		Change		Change		Change		Change		Change			
	Part	From	Part	From	Part	From	Part	From	Part	From	Part	From	Part	From	Part	From		
	1992	1986	1992	1986	1992	1986	1992	1986	1992	1986	1992	1986	1992	1986	1992	1986		
Employed work	284	13	368	17	200	8	90	4	100	-10	78	15	54	-17	78	-28	31	-1
(01) Work for pay	236	17	306	23	167	8	72	3	79	-7	64	11	49	-4	69	-8	28	-
(02) Overtime/Looking for Work	2	-0	4	1	0	-1	0	-2	0	-4	0	-1	0	-3	0	-4	0	-
(03) Travel During Work	2	-3	3	-5	0	-0	4	4	7	7	0	0	1	-1	2	-2	0	-
(04) Waiting, Delays at Work	0	-0	0	-0	0	-0	0	-1	0	-1	0	0	0	-0	0	-0	0	-
(05) Meals, snacks at work	10	-1	12	-1	8	-1	2	-1	1	-2	3	1	0	-2	1	-3	0	-
(06) Idle time before of after work	2	0	3	-0	2	1	1	0	2	0	1	1	0	-1	0	-0	0	-
(07) Coffee, other breaks	7	2	8	2	5	2	1	0	1	-0	2	1	1	-1	0	-2	1	-
(08) Other Work Activities	2	-1	2	-2	2	-1	4	2	5	3	2	1	1	-3	0	-8	2	-
(09) Travel to and from Work	23	-0	30	-0	16	-1	5	-2	4	-8	7	1	2	-3	3	-4	1	-
Domestic activities	113	11	72	19	153	4	139	18	111	31	171	11	146	39	118	54	175	30
(10) Meal preparation	35	3	15	4	54	2	37	2	19	6	57	1	42	6	28	11	59	3
(11) Meal Cleanup	11	-1	5	0	18	-3	12	-1	5	1	20	-1	14	-1	6	0	21	-1
(12) Indoor Cleaning	25	-1	8	0	43	-2	29	-3	12	-2	49	-0	38	14	31	20	45	11
(13) Outdoor cleaning	4	-0	6	-1	2	1	15	7	26	13	3	-1	14	10	21	18	6	5
(14) Laundry, ironing, folding	8	-1	2	1	17	-2	8	1	2	-0	15	4	12	4	7	6	17	3
(15) Mending	3	2	0	0	6	4	2	0	0	0	4	1	1	0	0	0	2	0
(16) Home repairs, maintenance	14	5	27	12	1	-2	16	4	27	5	5	1	9	-0	11	-3	7	2
(17) Gardening, pet care	3	0	2	-0	3	1	1	-1	0	-2	3	1	3	0	4	1	3	-1
(18) Other housework	6	3	7	2	9	4	17	10	19	13	15	6	11	4	8	0	14	8
(19) Domestic Travel	0	-0	1	0	0	-0	0	-1	0	-2	1	-1	2	2	4	3	1	0
Primary Child Care	30	4	15	3	45	6	29	9	25	14	33	6	22	-6	9	-10	35	-1
(20) Baby care	7	1	3	1	11	1	8	3	5	4	10	2	5	-2	1	-1	8	-2
(21) Child care	5	-3	2	-2	8	-5	3	-4	3	-0	3	-7	5	-2	1	-1	8	-2
(22) Helping, teaching, reprimanding	3	1	2	1	4	1	0	-0	0	-0	0	-0	1	0	0	-1	3	1
(23) Reading, talking, conversation	2	0	1	0	3	1	1	-0	0	0	1	-0	2	-1	1	-1	3	0
(24) Play with children	4	-0	2	-1	5	0	8	3	9	4	6	2	6	-1	4	-4	8	3
(25) Medical care - child	1	1	0	0	3	2	0	-0	0	-0	0	-1	0	-1	0	-1	0	-1
(28) Other child care	4	2	1	1	6	4	9	6	7	8	11	11	2	-0	1	0	2	-1
(29) Child care travel	4	2	3	2	5	2	1	0	1	1	2	0	1	-0	0	-1	2	1
Shopping and Services	49	-5	41	-3	57	-8	63	-1	77	4	91	-4	31	13	33	17	29	9
(30) Everyday shopping	26	-4	19	-5	33	-3	58	3	46	4	71	4	19	7	21	12	17	3
(31) Shopping for durable goods	1	-0	2	1	0	-1	2	-1	3	-0	0	-1	0	-0	0	-0	0	-0
(32) Personal care services	1	-0	0	0	1	-0	1	-1	1	-0	1	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0
(33) Government and financial services	2	1	2	0	2	1	1	1	2	1	0	-0	0	-0	0	-0	0	0
(34) Adult medical and dental care	2	-0	2	1	2	-1	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	-0	0	0
(35) Other professional services	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-0	0	-0	0	-0	0	0	0	-0	0	0
(36) Repair services	1	-1	1	-1	0	-0	0	-1	0	-2	0	-0	0	0	0	0	0	0
(37) Waiting, queuing for purchase	1	-0	0	-1	1	0	0	-1	0	-2	0	-0	0	-0	0	-0	0	0
(38) Other uncodable shopping	1	0	1	0	2	1	2	0	3	1	1	-0	3	2	2	2	3	3
(39) Travel, goods and services	14	-1	12	0	15	-2	19	-1	21	2	17	-4	9	4	8	5	9	3
Personal Care	617	-23	599	-27	634	-18	655	-27	648	-36	664	-18	723	-24	708	-30	741	-15
(40) Washing, dressing, packing	43	3	37	3	48	3	45	1	39	2	51	0	42	5	37	5	47	8
(41) Adult medical care	2	-1	1	-2	2	-1	1	-1	0	-1	1	-1	3	1	1	-1	5	3
(42) Help and personal care to adults	4	2	4	2	4	2	7	6	7	6	7	5	4	3	8	5	3	0
(43) Meals at home/snacks/coffee	66	-4	64	-4	68	-4	66	-11	68	-13	68	-8	68	-10	70	-3	67	-16
(44) Restaurant meals	12	-0	13	-2	12	1	21	3	26	5	15	-1	10	-2	10	-2	8	-2
(45) Night sleep/essential sleep	463	-14	454	-14	473	-13	483	-7	482	-10	484	-4	584	-9	545	-28	584	12
(46) Incidental sleep, naps	9	-2	9	-3	10	-1	9	-8	8	-11	10	-8	9	-2	12	2	7	-8
(47) Relaxing, thinking, resting	13	-2	12	-3	14	-1	14	-4	11	-7	17	-1	17	-3	18	-1	16	-4
(48) Other personal care activities	1	-2	1	-2	1	-3	1	-2	0	-2	1	-2	1	-1	1	-1	2	-1
(49) Travel personal	4	-3	5	-3	4	-3	6	-2	6	-5	10	1	4	-7	5	-5	2	-8

TABLE 4

**AVERAGE DURATION OF TIME SPENT PER DAY ON EACH ACTIVITY FOR THE POPULATION
BY TYPE OF DAY AND SEX, CANADA, NOV/DEC 1992 AND CHANGE FROM 1986**

ACTIVITY	POPULATION WEEKDAY						POPULATION SATURDAY						POPULATION SUNDAY					
	Change		Change		Change		Change		Change		Change		Change		Change			
	Part	From	Part	From	Part	From	Part	From	Part	From	Part	From	Part	From	Part	From		
	1992	1986	1992	1986	1992	1986	1992	1986	1992	1986	1992	1986	1992	1986	1992	1986		
	Total			Male			Female			Total			Male			Female		
School and education	54	-7	47	-13	60	-2	15	-5	16	-13	13	2	22	1	27	1	16	-0
(50) Full-time classes	24	-4	19	-9	28	1	1	1	3	3	0	-0	0	-1	0	-1	0	-1
(51) Other classes - part-time	1	-1	1	-2	1	-1	0	-0	0	0	0	-1	0	-0	0	-1	0	0
(52) Special lectures: occasional	0	-0	0	-1	0	-0	0	-0	0	-0	0	-0	0	-1	0	-1	0	0
(53) Homework: course, career, self-dev	13	-5	13	-4	12	-5	7	-11	7	-20	6	-1	11	-7	6	-16	16	2
(54) Meals - snacks, coffee at school	2	-1	2	-1	3	-0	0	-0	0	-0	0	-0	0	0	1	1	0	-0
(55) Breaks, waiting for class to begin	2	0	2	0	2	1	0	-0	0	0	0	-0	0	-0	0	-0	0	-0
(56) Leisure and special interest classes	2	1	1	0	3	1	2	2	0	-0	4	4	0	-0	1	-0	0	-0
(58) Other uncodeable study	5	4	6	5	4	2	4	4	5	5	2	2	9	9	16	16	0	-0
(59) Travel: education	5	-1	4	-2	7	0	1	0	1	0	0	-0	1	-0	1	1	0	-1
Organizational, voluntary & religious activity	16	6	14	3	21	8	27	13	15	2	40	26	27	-7	20	-2	33	-10
(60) Professional, union, general	0	-1	0	-1	0	-0	0	-1	0	-1	0	0	0	-0	0	0	0	-0
(61) Political, civil activity	0	-0	0	-1	0	-0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	-1
(62) Child, youth, family organizations	3	2	2	2	3	3	0	-1	0	-2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
(63) Religious meetings, organizations	1	0	1	-0	2	1	4	2	1	-1	9	8	3	-0	1	-0	4	0
(64) Religious services/prayer	2	-0	2	0	3	-0	4	1	2	-1	7	3	14	-4	11	-4	16	-4
(65) Fraternal, social organizations	1	-0	2	0	1	-0	2	1	3	2	0	-0	0	-1	0	-0	0	-2
(66) Volunteer work, helping	6	3	5	2	8	4	11	8	4	2	19	16	4	-1	4	3	4	-4
(68) Other organizational activity	1	0	1	-0	1	0	1	-0	1	1	0	-1	1	0	0	0	1	1
(69) Travel: organizations	3	1	2	1	3	1	4	2	4	2	5	3	6	-0	4	-1	8	1
Entertainment (attending)	48	-5	47	-7	51	-2	137	-6	141	8	132	-20	130	3	114	-20	146	26
(70) Sports events	1	-1	1	-1	1	-0	3	-2	4	-0	1	-4	2	-2	3	-4	1	-1
(71) Pop music, fairs, concerts	0	-1	0	-1	0	-1	5	-0	5	1	4	-2	0	-2	0	-2	0	-2
(72) Movies, films	1	-0	1	-1	1	0	2	-3	2	-4	3	-1	5	2	7	5	2	0
(73) Opera, ballet, drama	0	-0	0	-0	0	-0	1	0	2	1	0	-1	0	-1	0	-0	0	-1
(74) Museums and art galleries	0	-0	0	-0	0	-0	1	1	2	2	0	-0	0	-0	0	-1	0	-0
(75) Visits, entertaining friends/relatives	30	-3	27	-4	33	-2	80	-0	77	10	83	-9	101	7	80	-14	123	29
(76) Socializing at bars, clubs	5	-1	6	0	3	-1	17	3	21	3	13	2	3	-0	8	1	0	-2
(78) Other social gatherings	4	1	4	1	3	1	7	-3	3	-8	12	2	2	1	0	-1	4	3
(79) Travel: entertainment	9	0	8	-1	10	2	22	-2	26	4	17	-7	17	-2	16	-4	16	0
Sports and hobbies (participation)	50	6	47	6	52	10	66	9	76	13	54	3	58	5	58	2	58	8
(80) Sports, physical exercise, coaching	10	2	13	1	8	3	19	9	30	15	5	1	9	-4	14	-4	4	-5
(81) Hunt, fish, camp	2	1	4	2	0	-0	2	-3	4	-5	0	-1	2	1	1	-0	2	2
(82) Walk, hike	5	1	6	1	4	1	7	3	7	2	7	4	10	4	8	1	13	7
(83) Hobbies	5	1	7	2	3	1	1	-2	2	-1	0	-2	12	10	20	17	4	3
(84) Domestic home crafts	7	-2	1	0	13	-4	3	-6	0	-0	7	-11	5	-4	0	-0	10	-6
(85) Music, theatre, dance	1	-0	2	-0	1	-1	1	-2	0	-3	1	-2	0	-2	0	-2	1	-1
(86) Games, cards, arcade	14	6	11	4	16	6	24	11	22	11	26	12	11	5	8	2	14	8
(87) Pleasure drives, sightseeing	1	0	0	-1	1	1	2	0	0	-3	4	3	4	-0	5	-0	3	-1
(88) Other sports and active leisure	1	-2	1	-2	1	-2	1	-2	2	-4	0	-1	3	-3	0	-7	5	0
(89) Travel: sports, hobbies	4	1	3	-1	5	3	6	1	7	1	5	2	2	-2	2	-4	3	-0
Media and communication	176	-2	187	2	164	-6	199	-10	232	-5	161	-21	227	-8	276	13	175	-34
(90) Radio	4	1	6	2	2	-1	3	-3	4	-2	2	-4	3	-1	2	-2	3	-0
(91) Television, rented movies	128	-3	140	0	116	-6	156	3	190	10	116	-11	173	1	220	17	122	-21
(92) Records, tapes, listening	2	1	3	0	2	1	4	-0	5	-0	2	-0	1	-1	2	-0	0	-2
(93) Reading books, magazines	16	2	12	-0	19	4	12	-5	6	-10	19	1	18	-7	16	-5	18	-8
(94) Reading newspapers	13	2	15	1	11	2	14	3	16	1	13	3	17	6	20	6	13	6
(95) Talking, conversation, phone	9	-4	7	-4	11	-5	10	-5	11	-3	9	-7	14	-4	11	-4	16	-4
(96) Letters and mail	4	1	4	2	5	-1	1	-2	1	-1	1	-3	2	-2	2	0	3	-4
(98) Other media and communication	0	-0	0	-0	0	-0	0	-0	0	-0	0	-1	0	-0	0	0	0	-0
(99) Travel: media and communication	0	0	0	-0	0	-0	0	-0	0	-0	0	-0	0	-0	0	-0	0	-0

TABLE 4

AVERAGE DURATION OF TIME SPENT PER DAY ON EACH ACTIVITY FOR PARTICIPANTS BY TYPE OF DAY AND SEX, CANADA, NOV/DEC 1992 AND CHANGE FROM 1986

ACTIVITY	PARTICIPANTS WEEKDAY						PARTICIPANTS SATURDAY						PARTICIPANTS SUNDAY					
	Change		Change		Change		Change		Change		Change		Change		Change			
	Part	From	Part	From	Part	From	Part	From	Part	From	Part	From	Part	From	Part	From		
	1992	1986	1992	1986	1992	1986	1992	1986	1992	1986	1992	1986	1992	1986	1992	1986		
Employed work	528	19	583	22	474	13	420	25	401	12	452	47	328	-52	381	-36	242	-77
(01) Work for pay	458	21	489	29	410	8	388	24	360	1	429	63	328	-7	384	16	254	-54
(02) Overtime/looking for work	137	19	181	29	50	-44	0	-229	0	-233	0	-207	0	-311	0	-405	0	-150
(03) Travel During Work	89	-65	109	-54	29	-88	427	388	427	388	0	0	155	-112	155	-112	0	0
(04) Waiting, Delays at Work	59	24	325	298	15	-30	30	-200	30	-200	0	0	0	-30	0	-30	0	0
(05) Meals, snacks at work	38	-6	37	-7	42	-4	31	-11	23	-21	38	-3	30	-22	30	-32	0	-36
(06) Idle time before of after work	23	-5	28	-4	20	-4	29	-3	48	12	15	-3	15	-30	18	-1	10	-77
(07) Coffee, other breaks	28	-3	28	-2	24	-5	20	-6	16	-9	25	-2	23	-18	24	-26	23	-4
(08) Other Work Activities	71	-29	59	-46	103	10	144	69	133	30	210	174	77	-172	0	-283	77	-80
(09) Travel to and from Work	49	-1	52	-1	44	-1	34	-12	26	-22	45	2	26	-10	30	-8	22	-14
Domestic activities	150	-2	116	10	173	-5	180	10	157	10	202	19	202	57	200	90	203	39
(10) Meal preparation	57	-5	35	-2	69	-3	65	-5	40	-6	84	6	68	-4	60	8	73	-6
(11) Meal Cleanup	32	-4	31	1	33	-5	34	-5	28	-6	35	-4	38	-1	41	6	37	-4
(12) Indoor Cleaning	87	-8	78	-4	88	-8	112	12	100	0	116	16	112	22	158	66	82	4
(13) Outdoor cleaning	67	-38	89	-49	59	-3	160	50	221	101	41	-48	148	71	183	66	111	31
(14) Laundry, ironing, folding	63	-20	43	-22	67	-18	73	-4	51	-71	78	8	77	-10	87	14	74	-14
(15) Mending	137	29	0	-30	137	29	135	42	0	0	135	42	210	129	0	0	210	129
(16) Home repairs, maintenance	216	56	224	61	118	-18	197	-17	207	-42	152	36	147	5	108	-16	382	162
(17) Gardening, pet care	42	-7	43	-14	42	1	33	-20	17	-40	37	-13	52	5	61	20	42	-9
(18) Other housework	52	-12	64	-15	45	-9	85	15	107	15	65	5	85	1	75	-8	93	7
(19) Domestic Travel	34	2	38	5	27	-3	44	-13	45	1	43	-43	117	96	111	66	150	131
Primary Child Care	118	1	63	-4	138	6	141	32	130	34	153	37	104	-15	79	-45	113	-3
(20) Baby care	99	-6	70	2	112	-5	88	-25	77	-46	86	-16	90	-25	44	-58	105	-12
(21) Child care	43	-21	30	-28	49	-17	50	-13	52	9	48	-23	41	-16	32	-18	44	-16
(22) Helping, teaching, reprimanding	58	2	66	5	54	-1	0	-45	0	-44	0	-45	79	28	0	-82	79	36
(23) Reading, talking, conversation	41	-9	41	-4	41	-11	38	-9	38	-29	39	-5	38	-12	28	-72	42	-1
(24) Play with children	78	-4	55	-21	96	11	133	35	125	8	149	87	104	-3	84	-43	118	31
(25) Medical care - child	120	47	18	-15	153	63	0	-135	0	-210	0	-119	0	-180	0	-232	0	-138
(28) Other child care	97	-15	69	-3	104	-17	144	98	113	54	179	149	110	9	113	29	108	-1
(29) Child care travel	40	4	48	14	36	-1	34	4	33	8	34	1	32	-7	16	-23	38	-0
Shopping and Services	115	-22	109	-28	119	-18	180	-15	158	-14	181	-16	113	4	126	32	101	-22
(30) Everyday shopping	79	-21	71	-33	64	-13	126	-7	118	-10	133	-3	80	-8	86	10	74	-24
(31) Shopping for durable goods	150	66	181	75	42	-21	270	159	270	130	0	-74	0	-48	0	-25	0	-115
(32) Personal care services	47	-23	36	-12	56	-21	50	-22	39	-40	90	-9	0	0	0	0	0	0
(33) Government and financial services	23	-0	26	0	21	-0	24	-4	31	-15	10	-7	10	-10	10	-10	0	-12
(34) Adult medical and dental care	53	-12	75	15	41	-28	48	-1	62	62	30	-19	10	-22	0	-12	10	-81
(35) Other professional services	34	-24	115	61	27	-35	0	-40	0	-40	0	-40	0	0	0	0	0	0
(36) Repair services	39	-25	53	-29	20	-9	30	-41	30	-80	0	-31	70	9	70	9	0	0
(37) Waiting, queuing for purchase	42	-9	18	-44	58	14	20	-42	20	-42	0	-80	0	-17	0	-15	0	-17
(38) Other uncodable shopping	52	2	33	-15	75	25	59	-16	65	-12	41	-28	58	-1	52	-1	85	-24
(39) Travel goods and services	36	-5	37	-4	35	-6	40	-6	48	-0	32	-13	37	2	40	7	34	-3
Personal Care	617	-23	599	-27	634	-19	655	-27	646	-36	664	-18	723	-24	706	-30	741	-15
(40) Washing, dressing, packing	45	-2	39	-2	51	-1	47	-7	40	-6	55	-5	46	0	42	1	50	1
(41) Adult medical care	65	-97	43	-146	87	-56	61	-102	0	-427	61	-70	122	-70	104	-240	129	13
(42) Help and personal care to adults	91	-5	85	-36	71	7	135	10	169	-110	108	31	114	-1	134	57	84	-48
(43) Meals at home/snacks/coffee	70	-5	68	-5	72	-4	74	-8	72	-13	76	-5	72	-11	75	-4	70	-18
(44) Restaurant meals	64	-1	60	-5	70	5	93	11	108	25	74	-7	59	-18	53	-23	69	-10
(45) Night sleep/essential sleep	463	-15	454	-16	473	-14	485	-6	482	-10	487	-2	565	-8	545	-28	588	13
(46) Incidental sleep, naps	103	-8	103	-6	103	-9	103	-47	80	-64	138	-20	115	6	120	15	108	-5
(47) Relaxing, thinking, resting	67	-22	68	-28	66	-18	74	-29	66	-45	82	-15	84	-21	99	-18	72	-26
(48) Other personal care activities	16	-29	25	-18	11	-35	16	-31	7	-34	23	-27	39	-10	60	5	32	-14
(49) Travel personal	31	-10	30	-9	31	-10	46	-1	32	-18	68	23	28	-29	31	-24	19	-35

TABLE 4

**AVERAGE DURATION OF TIME SPENT PER DAY ON EACH ACTIVITY FOR PARTICIPANTS
BY TYPE OF DAY AND SEX, CANADA, NOV/DEC 1992 AND CHANGE FROM 1986**

ACTIVITY	PARTICIPANTS WEEKDAY						PARTICIPANTS SATURDAY						PARTICIPANTS SUNDAY					
	Change		Change		Change		Change		Change		Change		Change		Change			
	Part	From	Part	From	Part	From	Part	From	Part	From	Part	From	Part	From	Part	From		
	1992	1986	1992	1986	1992	1986	1992	1986	1992	1986	1992	1986	1992	1986	1992	1986		
	Total			Male		Female		Total			Male		Female		Total			
School and education	446	32	457	26	436	36	254	5	318	9	197	32	334	135	477	250	220	50
(50) Full-time classes	279	-21	264	-31	291	-13	150	-30	150	150	0	-180	0	-350	0	-345	0	-355
(51) Other classes - part-time	180	33	270	94	153	12	0	-116	0	0	0	-118	120	-173	120	-173	0	0
(52) Special lectures, occasional	0	-138	0	-182	0	-100	0	-229	0	-180	0	-268	0	-295	0	-295	0	0
(53) Homework: course, career, self-dev	173	-15	197	3	153	-30	206	-49	335	26	131	-22	175	-9	112	-89	220	54
(54) Meals - snacks, coffee at school	53	0	62	10	48	-8	0	-34	0	-45	0	-28	30	-3	30	15	0	-50
(55) Breaks, waiting for class to begin	41	5	41	7	41	4	0	-43	0	0	0	-43	0	-12	0	-10	0	-15
(56) Leisure and special interest classes	128	17	114	-5	132	22	300	208	0	-255	300	238	255	137	255	102	0	-75
(58) Other uncodeable study	148	66	174	74	121	48	205	118	178	86	360	271	376	278	376	378	0	-98
(59) Travel: education	50	-1	44	-5	54	2	41	-0	41	-1	40	-0	50	-20	50	-22	0	-70
Organizational, voluntary & religious activity	113	-46	97	-89	128	-15	131	-34	88	-129	166	29	121	-37	117	-11	123	-54
(60) Professional, union, general	195	61	0	-132	195	59	0	-474	0	-474	0	0	0	-125	0	0	0	-125
(61) Political, civil activity	64	-129	95	-126	46	-82	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-205	0	0	0	-205
(62) Child, youth, family organizations	154	22	142	-20	163	51	0	-316	0	-316	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
(63) Religious meetings, organizations	141	12	140	-8	142	27	178	61	145	-67	184	97	52	-53	35	-16	57	-85
(64) Religious services/prayer	59	-14	41	-38	78	8	86	4	86	-0	93	1	89	-5	86	-3	91	-5
(65) Fraternal, social organizations	196	-13	218	26	174	-58	133	-138	133	-270	0	-172	0	-134	0	-48	0	-168
(66) Volunteer work, helping	87	-106	74	-145	97	-81	132	-118	70	-250	189	-53	75	-215	81	-65	88	-280
(68) Other organizational activity	158	13	199	6	132	36	95	-27	95	59	0	-174	60	26	80	18	80	36
(69) Travel: organizations	29	-5	31	-5	28	-5	27	-5	28	-20	25	3	27	-5	22	-9	31	-2
Entertainment (attending)	157	-19	181	-4	139	-28	235	-32	253	-12	217	-52	240	1	240	-28	241	24
(70) Sports events	150	35	125	-3	196	88	113	-35	112	-29	120	-35	122	-32	120	-74	127	21
(71) Pop music, fairs, concerts	70	-74	70	-84	0	-132	104	-82	133	-115	80	-58	0	-149	0	-248	0	-112
(72) Movies, films	123	-11	111	-15	133	-21	141	-5	105	-33	189	28	145	31	147	31	141	27
(73) Opera, ballet, drama	61	-77	0	-89	61	-97	115	-1	115	-12	0	-109	0	-129	0	-45	0	-138
(74) Museums and art galleries	0	-128	0	-168	0	-100	390	309	390	304	0	-78	0	-133	0	-189	0	-87
(75) Visits, entertaining friends/relatives	120	-21	129	-20	113	-20	168	-40	184	-28	154	-51	206	1	192	-30	218	25
(76) Socializing at bars, clubs	159	2	165	17	145	-28	218	6	181	-33	351	140	198	12	230	35	30	-138
(78) Other social gatherings	201	20	237	48	171	-2	290	60	227	7	315	73	140	24	0	-133	140	34
(79) Travel: entertainment	46	4	43	-1	49	9	50	-8	57	1	40	-19	51	-3	54	-3	47	-3
Sports and hobbies (participation)	159	11	164	16	154	7	178	-2	204	1	148	-11	173	9	165	-8	182	26
(80) Sports, physical exercise, coaching	95	-7	101	-12	87	3	190	47	214	43	107	13	98	-27	102	-40	87	-14
(81) Hunt, fish, camp	254	-5	259	3	80	-234	294	-77	294	-86	0	-537	209	63	150	5	270	120
(82) Walk, hike	75	6	79	2	71	11	101	24	107	30	93	19	106	26	85	-2	126	53
(83) Hobbies	166	24	171	28	155	19	73	-80	73	-95	0	-155	383	284	354	248	675	592
(84) Domestic home crafts	150	-7	441	261	142	-13	104	-41	0	-101	104	-42	179	-10	0	-120	179	-12
(85) Music, theatre, dance	117	-3	133	11	95	-21	109	-30	90	-48	125	-17	41	-114	10	-113	47	-162
(86) Games, cards, arcade	150	11	154	6	147	17	146	-21	145	-13	146	-27	123	17	104	-5	138	36
(87) Pleasure drives, sightseeing	93	42	63	11	115	65	60	-84	0	0	80	-84	124	0	132	43	112	-128
(88) Other sports and active leisure	54	-39	70	-22	44	-52	35	-53	38	-79	25	-23	111	-17	120	8	111	-42
(89) Travel: sports, hobbies	39	1	32	-8	46	13	45	3	42	-4	54	16	23	-25	18	-38	29	-9
Media and communication	196	-8	206	-7	185	-10	233	-14	253	-18	206	-16	249	-17	290	0	201	-43
(90) Radio	116	49	129	55	85	28	112	-6	121	36	96	-97	98	8	103	12	95	-1
(91) Television, rented movies	167	-8	179	-4	155	-12	208	-1	220	-13	189	5	215	-11	257	7	184	-38
(92) Records, tapes, listening	86	11	88	7	83	17	75	-47	68	-95	99	19	43	-38	43	-35	0	-82
(93) Reading books, magazines	94	3	94	-12	83	12	102	-24	80	-54	112	-7	99	-18	123	-0	82	-31
(94) Reading newspapers	60	3	63	3	56	3	62	-2	82	-9	81	6	71	1	74	2	86	-1
(95) Talking, conversation, phone	45	-19	45	-20	45	-18	80	-14	63	-14	56	-15	62	-13	59	-22	84	-7
(96) Letters and mail	85	3	86	24	76	-10	43	-59	38	-63	48	-47	85	-55	74	-52	80	-59
(98) Other media and communication	25	-38	5	-81	39	-23	0	-88	0	-30	0	-101	45	8	15	15	80	53
(99) Travel: media and communication	28	1	40	19	21	-10	18	-6	20	-10	15	-4	13	-10	20	-0	5	-21

TABLE 4

PARTICIPATION RATE FOR EACH ACTIVITY
BY TYPE OF DAY AND SEX, CANADA, NOV/DEC 1992 AND CHANGE FROM 1986

ACTIVITY	PARTICIPATION RATE WEEKDAY						PARTICIPATION RATE SATURDAY						PARTICIPATION RATE SUNDAY					
	Change		Change		Change		Change		Change		Change		Change		Change			
	Part	From	Part	From	Part	From	Part	From	Part	From	Part	From	Part	From	Part	From		
	1992	1986	1992	1986	1992	1986	1992	1986	1992	1986	1992	1986	1992	1986	1992	1986		
Employed work	54	1	65	0	42	0	21	-1	25	-3	17	2	16	-2	20	-5	13	-0
(01) Work for pay	52	2	62	1	41	2	19	-0	22	-2	15	-0	15	-1	19	-3	11	-0
(02) Overtime/Looking for Work	2	-0	2	0	1	-0	0	-1	0	-2	0	0	0	-1	0	-1	0	-0
(03) Travel During Work	2	-1	3	-2	1	-0	1	1	2	1	0	0	0	-1	0	-1	0	-0
(04) Waiting, Delays at Work	0	-1	0	-2	1	-0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	1	-0	1	0	0	0
(05) Meals, snacks at work	26	2	32	3	19	0	8	0	5	-2	8	3	0	0	0	0	0	0
(06) Idle time before of after work	11	3	10	0	11	4	5	2	4	-0	6	5	1	-1	2	-0	1	-0
(07) Coffee, other breaks	25	9	29	9	21	9	7	2	8	2	7	4	3	-0	2	-2	3	1
(08) Other Work Activities	3	-0	4	-0	1	-1	3	1	4	2	1	-0	1	-1	0	-3	2	1
(09) Travel to and from Work	47	-1	58	0	36	-1	18	-0	16	-5	15	2	8	-6	10	-8	5	-5
Domestic activities	75	8	62	12	89	5	77	6	71	17	85	-2	72	-2	59	1	86	-2
(10) Meal preparation	61	10	42	13	79	6	57	7	47	19	68	-4	62	11	44	15	81	11
(11) Meal Cleanup	35	1	15	0	55	1	37	2	19	5	56	3	36	-2	16	-2	57	1
(12) Indoor Cleaning	29	1	10	1	48	2	26	-8	11	-3	42	-8	34	7	20	8	48	10
(13) Outdoor cleaning	6	2	9	3	3	1	9	1	12	1	7	3	9	5	13	8	5	3
(14) Laundry, ironing, folding	15	3	5	3	25	3	11	2	4	2	19	4	15	6	8	7	24	8
(15) Mending	2	1	0	0	4	2	1	0	0	0	3	-0	0	-1	0	0	1	-1
(16) Home repairs, maintenance	6	1	12	3	1	-1	8	2	13	4	3	0	6	-1	10	-2	2	-1
(17) Gardening, pet care	6	1	5	0	7	3	4	0	2	-2	7	3	6	0	6	0	7	-0
(18) Other housework	16	7	12	5	21	11	20	9	18	11	23	9	13	5	10	1	15	8
(19) Domestic Travel	1	0	1	0	1	-0	1	-2	1	-4	2	-0	2	1	3	2	1	-1
Primary Child Care	25	3	18	4	33	3	20	2	19	7	21	-2	21	-3	11	-4	31	-1
(20) Baby care	7	2	4	1	10	2	9	5	7	8	11	4	6	-0	3	1	8	-2
(21) Child care	11	-2	7	-0	18	-3	8	-5	5	-1	7	-6	12	-0	4	-1	19	2
(22) Helping, teaching, reprimanding	5	1	4	2	7	1	0	-1	0	0	0	-1	2	-0	0	-1	3	0
(23) Reading, talking, conversation	5	1	3	1	6	3	2	1	1	1	2	0	5	0	3	2	8	-1
(24) Play with children	5	-0	4	0	5	-1	6	1	7	2	4	-1	6	-0	5	-1	7	1
(25) Medical care - child	1	1	1	1	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	-1	0	-1	0	-1
(26) Other child care	4	3	2	2	6	4	6	5	6	5	6	5	2	-0	1	0	2	-0
(29) Child care travel	10	4	6	2	14	5	4	1	4	1	4	0	3	0	2	-1	5	2
Shopping and Services	42	3	37	4	47	2	52	4	48	6	56	3	27	10	26	9	29	13
(30) Everyday shopping	33	3	27	4	39	2	46	5	39	6	53	4	24	11	24	12	23	9
(31) Shopping for durable goods	1	-0	1	0	0	-2	1	-1	1	-2	0	-2	0	-1	0	-1	0	0
(32) Personal care services	1	0	1	0	2	-0	2	0	2	1	2	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0
(33) Government and financial services	8	3	7	2	9	3	4	2	5	4	3	1	1	-0	2	1	0	0
(34) Adult medical and dental care	5	1	3	1	6	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	2	2	0	0	3	3
(35) Other professional services	1	1	0	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0
(36) Repair services	2	-0	2	-0	1	0	0	-2	1	-1	0	-1	0	0	0	-1	0	0
(37) Waiting, queuing for purchase	1	-1	1	-1	2	-0	0	-2	1	-2	0	-1	0	-1	0	0	0	-2
(38) Other uncodable shopping	3	1	3	1	2	0	3	1	4	1	2	1	5	4	4	3	5	5
(39) Travel: goods and services	38	3	33	4	43	1	48	4	43	4	53	5	24	10	23	9	25	11
Personal Care	100	0	100	0	100	0	100	0	100	0	100	0	100	0	100	0	100	0
(40) Washing, dressing, packing	96	10	96	12	95	7	95	13	87	16	93	9	92	10	90	11	94	10
(41) Adult medical care	2	0	2	1	2	0	1	-0	0	0	2	0	2	1	1	0	4	3
(42) Help and personal care to adults	4	2	4	3	5	3	5	4	4	3	6	4	4	3	4	3	3	1
(43) Meals at home/snacks/coffee	94	0	95	1	94	-0	90	-3	91	-2	89	-5	95	2	93	1	96	1
(44) Restaurant meals	19	0	21	-1	17	0	23	-0	24	-1	21	1	17	2	20	3	13	-1
(45) Night sleep/essential sleep	100	0	100	1	100	0	100	-0	100	0	99	-1	100	-0	100	0	100	-0
(46) Incidental sleep, naps	9	-1	8	-3	10	-0	9	-3	10	-3	7	-3	8	-2	10	1	6	-5
(47) Relaxing, thinking, resting	19	2	18	2	21	3	19	1	17	1	21	2	20	2	18	2	22	2
(48) Other personal care activities	5	-2	4	-2	6	-1	5	-1	4	-1	6	-1	3	-2	2	-2	5	-1
(49) Travel: personal	14	-4	16	-4	12	-3	17	-5	20	-4	15	-4	15	-4	17	-3	13	-8

TABLE 4

**PARTICIPATION RATE FOR EACH ACTIVITY
BY TYPE OF DAY AND SEX, CANADA, NOV/DEC 1992 AND CHANGE FROM 1986**

ACTIVITY	PARTICIPATION RATE WEEKDAY						PARTICIPATION RATE SATURDAY						PARTICIPATION RATE SUNDAY					
	Change		Change		Change		Change		Change		Change		Change		Change			
	Part	From	Part	From	Part	From	Part	From	Part	From	Part	From	Part	From	Part	From		
	1992	1986	1992	1986	1992	1986	1992	1986	1992	1986	1992	1986	1992	1986	1992	1986		
	Total		Male		Female		Total		Male		Female		Total		Male		Female	
School and education	12	-3	10	-4	14	-1	6	-2	5	-5	6	0	7	-4	6	-6	7	-3
(50) Full-time classes	9	-0	7	-2	10	1	1	1	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
(51) Other classes - part-time	0	-1	0	-1	1	-1	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0
(52) Special lectures: occasional	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
(53) Homework: course, career, self-dev	7	-2	7	-2	8	-1	3	-4	2	-7	4	0	6	-4	5	-6	7	-2
(54) Meals - snacks, coffee at school	5	-1	3	-3	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	3	3	0	0
(55) Breaks, waiting for class to begin	5	0	4	-1	6	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
(56) Leisure and special interest classes	1	0	1	1	2	-0	1	-0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
(58) Other uncodeable study	3	2	3	2	3	1	2	2	3	3	1	-0	2	2	5	5	0	0
(59) Travel: education	11	-1	9	-2	13	1	2	-0	3	1	1	-1	2	1	3	2	0	-2
Organizational, voluntary & religious activity	16	8	14	8	17	8	20	12	17	11	24	14	22	1	17	-1	27	3
(60) Professional, union, general	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
(61) Political, civil activity	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
(62) Child, youth, family organizations	2	2	1	1	2	1	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
(63) Religious meetings, organizations	1	-0	1	-0	1	0	2	0	0	-1	5	3	5	2	3	1	8	5
(64) Religious services/prayer	4	1	4	2	4	-1	5	1	2	-1	8	3	15	-4	13	-4	18	-3
(65) Fraternal, social organizations	1	-0	1	-0	1	-0	1	1	2	2	0	0	0	-1	0	-1	0	-1
(66) Volunteer work, helping	7	5	6	5	8	6	9	-6	6	5	11	9	5	3	6	5	5	3
(68) Other organizational activity	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	-0	1	1	0	-1	1	-0	0	-1	1	1
(69) Travel: organizations	10	5	8	4	11	6	17	10	15	10	19	11	20	2	16	1	25	4
Entertainment (attending)	31	1	28	-3	37	5	58	5	56	6	61	4	54	1	48	-2	61	6
(70) Sports events	1	-0	1	-1	0	-1	2	-1	4	1	1	-2	2	-1	2	-1	1	-2
(71) Pop music, fairs, concerts	0	0	0	-1	0	0	4	1	4	2	5	1	0	-1	0	-1	0	-2
(72) Movies, films	1	-0	1	-0	1	-0	2	-2	2	-2	2	-1	3	1	5	3	2	-0
(73) Opera, ballet, drama	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	-0	2	2	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	-1
(74) Museums and art galleries	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
(75) Visits, entertaining friends/relatives	25	2	21	-0	29	3	48	9	42	10	54	9	49	3	42	-0	57	8
(76) Socializing at bars, clubs	3	-0	4	-0	2	-0	8	2	11	3	4	-1	2	-0	2	-1	1	-1
(78) Other social gatherings	2	-0	2	-0	2	-0	2	-2	1	-4	4	-0	1	0	0	-1	3	2
(79) Travel: entertainment	20	-1	19	-2	20	-0	44	4	46	6	41	1	34	-1	33	-6	35	3
Sports and hobbies (participation)	31	3	29	1	34	5	37	5	37	6	37	5	34	2	35	3	32	-0
(80) Sports, physical exercise, coaching	11	3	13	3	9	2	10	3	14	5	5	-0	9	-1	13	0	4	-4
(81) Hunt, fish, camp	1	1	1	0	0	0	1	-0	1	-2	0	0	1	1	1	-0	1	1
(82) Walk, hike	6	0	7	0	6	1	7	1	7	-0	7	3	10	3	9	2	10	2
(83) Hobbies	3	0	4	1	2	0	2	-0	3	1	0	-1	3	1	6	3	1	-0
(84) Domestic home crafts	5	-1	0	0	9	-2	3	-4	0	0	7	-6	3	-2	0	0	6	-2
(85) Music, theatre, dance	1	0	1	-1	1	-0	1	-1	1	-2	1	-1	1	-0	0	-2	1	0
(86) Games, cards, arcade	9	4	7	2	11	5	16	6	15	8	18	10	9	3	8	2	10	5
(87) Pleasure drives, sightseeing	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	3	0	0	6	6	3	3	3	3	3	3
(88) Other sports and active leisure	1	-2	1	-2	2	-1	4	-0	6	1	1	-2	2	-3	0	-6	5	2
(89) Travel: sports, hobbies	10	2	11	1	10	3	13	2	17	3	9	1	10	1	11	-0	9	1
Media and communication	90	3	91	4	89	2	85	0	92	4	78	-4	91	3	95	4	87	1
(90) Radio	3	-1	4	-1	2	-2	2	-3	3	-4	2	-1	3	-1	2	-3	3	0
(91) Television, rented movies	76	1	78	1	75	2	75	2	87	10	61	-6	80	4	86	5	74	3
(92) Records, tapes, listening	3	1	3	0	2	0	5	2	7	4	2	-1	2	-0	3	1	0	-2
(93) Reading books, magazines	17	2	13	1	20	2	12	-2	8	-4	17	2	18	-3	15	-4	22	-1
(94) Reading newspapers	21	2	23	1	19	4	23	4	26	5	21	4	24	8	26	9	19	6
(95) Talking, conversation, phone	20	-1	16	-1	24	-2	16	-4	17	-1	16	-6	22	-2	19	0	26	-3
(95) Letters and mail	5	1	4	2	6	-0	2	-1	2	1	2	-2	3	0	2	1	4	-1
(98) Other media and communication	0	-1	0	0	1	-0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	-1	0	0	0	-2
(99) Travel: media and communication	1	-0	1	-0	1	0	1	-0	1	-0	1	-0	0	-2	0	-2	0	-2

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