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CANADA at a alance





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Population, Canada and Provinces/Territories

	January 1, 1995	January 1, 1996	% change
Newfoundland	577,900	573,300	-().8
Prince Edward Island	135,600	137,100	1.2
Nova Scotia	935,800	941,200	0.6
New Brunswick	759,100	761,400	0.3
Quebec	7,308,200	7,361,300	0.7
Ontario	11.004,800	11,189,000	1.7
Manitoba	1,131,800	1,140,500	0.8
Saskatchewan	1,013,600	1,018,800	0.5
Alberta	2,727,300	2,768,300	1.5
British Columbia	3,724,100	3,822,700	2.6
Yukon	29,700	30,900	4.0
Northwest Territories	65,400	66,100	1.1
Canada	29,413,100	29,810,700	1.4



Population of Major Metropolitan Areas

	July 1, 1994	July 1, 1995	% change
Toronto	4,254,495	4,338,374	2.0
Montreal	3,307,527	3,328,339	0.6
Vancouver	1,778,483	1,826,832	2.7
Ottawa-Hull	1,010,183	1,026,884	1.7
Edmonton	881,635	882,940	0.1
Calgary	812,487	828,516	2,0
Québec	689,264	695,203	0.8
Winnipeg	673,456	676,501	0.5
Hamilton	635,653	641,543	0.9
London	408,178	412,624	1.1



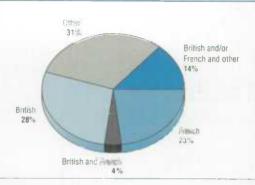
Marital Status, July 1, 1995 (population 15 years and over)

	Number	%
Single	6.728,605	28.5
Married	14,129,208	59.8
Widowed	1,466,612	6.2
Divorced	1,292,323	5.5
Total (15 years and over)	23,616,748	100.0

Population by Age Group

	July 1, 1990	July 1, 1995	% change
		(*000*)	
0-14 years	5,763.4	5,989.3	3.9
15-24	4,081.9	4,024.0	-1.4
25-44	9.508.3	9,845.9	3.6
45-64	5,320.0	6.188.3	16.3
65+	3,117.0	3,558.5	14.2
Total	27,790.6	29,606.1	6.5

Ethnic Origins, 1991



Mother Tongue, 1991 (20% sample data)

	Number	%
English	16,169,880	59.9
French	6,502,860	24.1
Italian	510,990	1.9
Chinese	498,845	1.8
German	466,240	1.7
Portuguese	212,090	0.8
Polish	189,815	0.7
Ukrainian	187,015	0.7
Spanish	177,425	0.7
Dutch	139,035	0.5
Other ¹	1,939,855	7.2
Total population ²	26,994,045	100.0

Includes other single responses and multiple responses.

Does not include institutional residents.

	1986	1991	% change
Husband-wife families	5,881,330	6,401,455	8.8
with children at home	3,679,780	3,821,610	3.9
without children at home	2,201,545	2,579,845	17.2
Married-couple families	5,394,390	5,675,510	5.2
with children at home	3,495,855	3,519,610	0.7
without children at home	1,898,535	2,155,900	13.6
Common-law families	486,940	725,950	49.1
with children at home	183,925	302,005	64.2
without children at home	303,010	423,950	39.9
Lone-parent families	853.645	954,705	11.8
male parent	151,740	168,240	10.9
female parent	701,905	786,470	12.0
Total families	6,734,980	7,356,170	9.2

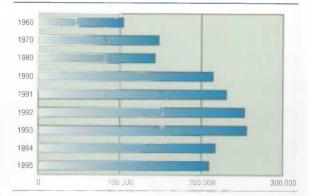
Family Size

Over the last 20 years, average family size declined from 3.7 persons is 1971 to 3.1 persons in 1991. Decreases in family size were attributed to declining fertility rates and increasing numbers of lone-parent families.

Religious Affiliation in Canada

	1951	1971	1991
		%	
Catholic	44.7	47.3	45.7
Roman Catholic	43.3	46.2	45.2
Ukrainian Catholic	1.4	1.1	0.5
Protestant	50.9	44.4	36.5
United Church	20.5	17.5	11.5
Anglican	14.7	11.8	8.1
Presbyterian	5.6	4.0	2.4
Lutheran	3.2	3.3	2.4
Baptist	3.7	3.1	2.5
Pentecostal	0.7	0.1	1.7
Other Protestant	2.5	3.7	7.9
Eastern Orthodox	1.2	1.5	1.5
Jewish	1.5	1.3	1.2
No Religion	0.4	4.3	12.4
Other	1.4	1.2	2.8

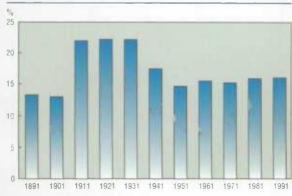
Immigrant Arrivals



Urban vs Rural Population

	1931	1961	1991	
		% of population	ition	
Urban	53	70	77	
Rural: Farm	31	11	3	
Rural: Non-farm	16	-19	20	

Immigrant Population as a Percentage of Total Population





Institutions, Enrolments and Teachers

	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96
Institutions			
Elementary-secondary	15,931	16,024	16,227
Community colleges	289	289	**
Universities	78	78	78
Full-time enrolment			
Elementary-secondary	5,345,050	5,402,379	5,505,896
Community college	376,840	388,610	**
University	574,314	577,837	583,328
Full-time teachers			
Elementary-secondary	305,624	308,914	314,916
Community college	27.114	28,014	**
University	36,960	36,600	36,260

Note: .. not available.



Educational Attainment, 1995 (population age 15+)

	Males	Females	Total
Number	11,303,000	11,724,000	23,027,000
Education		%	
0-8 years	12.2	13.1	12.6
Some secondary	20.5	19.8	20.2
Graduated from high school	18.4	20.8	19.6
Some postsecondary	8.8	9.0	8.9
Postsecondary certificate or diploma	25.5	25.3	25.4
University degree	14.6	12.0	13.3
Total	100.0	100.0	100.6



University Degrees Granted

	1993	1994	1995
Bachelor's and first profess	sional degrees		
Males	52,728	53,276	53,968
Females	70,474	72.884	75.538
Total	123,202	126,160	129,506
Master's degrees			
Males	10,699	10,889	10,956
Females	10,119	10,324	10.416
Total	20,818	21,213	21,372
Earned doctorates			
Males	2,265	2,448	2,588
Females	1,091	1,091	1,059
Total	3,356	3,539	3,647

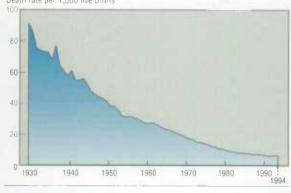
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Life Expectancy (years)

	1931	1961	1991
Females			
At birth	62.10	74.17	80.89
20 years	49.76	56.65	61.67
40 years	33.02	37.45	42.20
60 years	17.15	19.90	23.98
80 years	5.92	6.90	9.42
Males			
At birth	60.00	68.35	74.55
20 years	49.05	51.51	55.58
40 years	31.98	32.96	36.77
60 years	16.29	16.73	19.35
80 years	5.61	6.14	7.24

Infant Mortality





Wital Statistics

1993	1994	% change
388,394	385,112	-0.8
199,744	198,173	-0.8
188,650	186,939	-(),9
204.912	207,077	1.1
109,407	109,742	0.3
95,505	97,335	1.9
159,316	159,959	0.4
78,226	78,880	0.8
	388,394 199,744 188,650 204,912 109,407 95,505 159,316	388,394 385,112 199,744 198,173 188,650 186,939 204,912 207,077 109,407 109,742 95,505 97,335 159,316 159,959



Leading Causes of Death, 1994

	Number	%	Rate
Cancer	57.324	27.7	188.3
Diseases of heart	56,960	27.5	184.2
Cerebrovascular diseases	15,306	7.4	49.1
Chronic obstructive pulmonary diseases	8,920	4.3	29.0
Accidents and adverse effects	8.687	4.2	30.0
Pneumonia and influenza	7,302	3.5	23.3
Diabetes	5.165	2.5	16.8
Suicide	3.749	1.8	12.7
All other causes	43,664	21.1	141.6
Total deaths	207,077	100.0	675.0

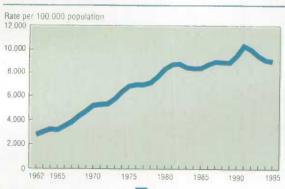
Age-standardized mortality rates per 100,000 population.



Law Enforcement

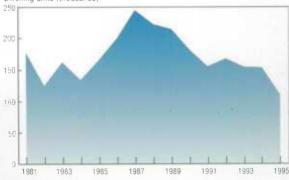
	1990	1995	% change
Total Criminal Code offences	2,627,193	2.651.058	0.9
Property crimes	1,554,348	1,550,492	-0.3
Crimes of violence	269,503	294.704	9.4
Other crimes	803,342	805,862	0.3
Selected offences			
Homicide	656	586	-10.7
Assault	190.337	216,671	13.8
Sexual assault	27.843	28.216	1.3
Robbery	28.109	30.273	7.7
Break and enter	379.364	390,726	3.0
Motor vehicle theft	114.082	163.293	43.1
Fraud	130.598	104,052	-20.3
Drugs	60.645	61,660	1.7

Crime Rate for Canada



Housing Starts in Canada





Housing Starts

	1993	1994	1995
All areas	155,443	154,057	110,933
Annual % change	-7.6	-(),9	-28.0
Urban centres			
Single-detached	64,401	67,285	46,025
Semi-detached	10,090	10,799	6,685
Row	17,550	15,543	10,888
Apartment and other	37,947	33,719	25,928
Total	129,988	127,346	89,526

	1993	1994	1995
Total households	10,886,000	11,051,000	11,243,000
Tenure		C/c	
Owned	63.0	63.1	63.7
With mortgage	32.8	31.5	32.9
Without mortgage	30.1	31.6	30.8
Rented	37.0	36.9	36.3
Dwelling Type			
Single detached	55.4	56.1	56.2
Single attached	9.5	9.8	10.5
Apartment or flat	33.0	32.0	31.3
Mobile home	2.2	2.1	2.0

Household Facilities

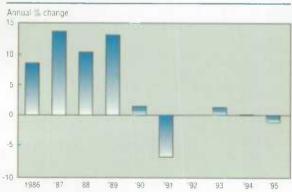
	1985	1990	1995
	% of households		
Automobile	77.1	77.7	74.5
Truck or van	21.6	23.1	30.8
Telephone	98.2	98.5	98.5
Colour television	91.2	96.9	98.5
Cablevision	62.9	71.4	73.4
Video cassette recorder	23.4	66.2	82.1
Refrigerator	99.2	99.4	99.7
Microwave oven	22.7	68.2	83.4
Dishwasher	36.6	41.6	47.1
Air conditioner	18.0	24.4	27.6
Compact disc player	**	15.5	47.4

Notes: . . not available.



	1985	1990	1995
	% of households		ls
Gas (piped)	44.9	44.0	46.9
Electricity	28.0	33.3	33.9
Oil or other liquid fuel	21.6	17.4	14.4
Wood	4.5	4.5	3.8
Total	99.0	99.2	99.0

Canada's New Housing Price Index



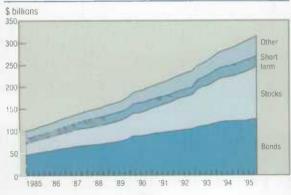
Average Income (In 1994 constant dollars)

	1989	1994	% change
Economic families	56,777	54,153	-,4.6
Elderly families, head 65 years			
of age and over	42,597	40,183	-5.7
Married couples only	38,886	37,369	-3.9
All other elderly families	51,375	47,426	-7.7
Non-elderly families	59,129	56,629	-4.2
Married couples only	55,031	54,142	-1.6
Two-parent families with children	63,599	61,105	-3.9
Married couples with other relatives	78.938	76,570	-3.0
Lone-parent families	28.142	25,585	-9.1
All other families	46.724	44.890	-3.9
Unattached individuals	24,651	23,746	-3,6
Elderly	18,970	18.780	-1.0
Non-elderly	26,750	25,604	-4.3

Persons with Low Income

	Number 1989	Rate of low income (%)	Number 1994	Rate of low income (%)
Children under 18 years	1,016,000	15.3	1.362,000	19.5
Elderly 65 years and over	640,000	22.4	635,000	19.3
All others	2,114,000	12.3	2,944,000	15.9
Total persons	3,770,000	14.1	4,941,000	17.1

Assets Held in Trusteed Pension Funds (at Book Value)

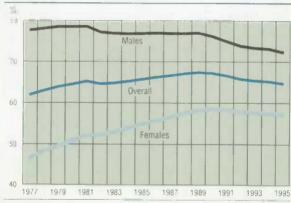


Labour Force Activity (annual averages)

	1990	1995	% change
Labour force	14,329,000	14,927,600	4.2
Males	7,969,600	8,197,600	2.9
Females	6,359,400	6,730,100	5.8
Employed	13,165,100	13,505,500	2.6
Males	7,320,300	7,396,500	1.0
Females	5,844,800	6,109,000	4.5
Unemployed	1,163,900	1,422,100	22.2
Males	649,200	801,100	23.4
Females	514,700	621,000	20.7
Unemployment rate (%)	8.1	9.5	
Males	1.8	9.8	
Females	8.1	9.2	

Notes: ____ not appropriate or not applicable.

Labour Force Participation Rates



Unemployment Insurance

1994	1995	% change
1774	1775	// change
13,032	13,090	0.4
1,115	957	-14.2
895	736	-17.8
2,992	3,089	3.2
59,079	50,462	-14.6
258.07	260.14	0.8
15,791	13.748	-12.9
	1,115 895 2,992 59,079 258.07	13,032 13,090 1,115 957 895 736 2,992 3,089 59,079 50,462 258.07 260.14

(International comparisons should be used to gain a general impression only, as there are differences in definition, data collection, and other factors.)

	Unit		Canada	United States	France	Italy	United King- dom	Ger- many	Japan	Mexico
			0.074.1	0.303 /	640.0	301.2	244.8	356.9	377.8	1 972.5
Area	sq. km (*000)	- 0	9 976.1	9 372.6	549.0					
Population	(*000)	-		260,651	57,960	57,190	58,375		124,960	88,402 2.1
Growth rate	1994/1993 (%)		1.1	1.0	0.5	0.2 189.9	0.3	0.3 228.1	330.8	44.8
Density	persons per sq. km	*	2.9	27.8	105.6	189.9	238.5	228.1	330.8	44.0
Vital Statistics				- 41					4.0	
Infant mortality rate	per 1,000 live births		6.3	8.5b	6.1	7.3"	6.2	5.82	4.2	17.0
Life expectancy	at birth: males		75.1	72.3b	73.6	74.7	74.2	73.12	76.6	69.4
	at birth: females		81.1	79.1 ^b	81.8	81.2	79.5	79.5°	83.0	75.8
Gross Domestic Product	\$US billion		544.0	6.649.8	1,328.5	1.017.8	1,019.5	2,046.0	4,590.0	371.2
GDP per capita	\$US		18.598	25.512	22,944	17,796	17,468	25,133	36,732	3,99
Average annual growth									2.2	
over ten years	1984-1994 (%)		2.5	2.6	2.0	2.1	2.4	2.4	3.3	2.0
Sectoral Contributions										
Agriculture	% of GDP		2.1 ^b		2.4	2.9	1.7*	1.0	2.1	6.8
Industry	% of GDP		25.7 ^b	26.14	26.5	31.6	27.7"	34.2	40.2°	28.7
Services	% of GDP		72.1b	72.1°	71.1	65.5	70.7°	64.8ª	57.6ª	64.6
Consumer Price Index	December 1995/1994 (% change)		1.7	2.5	2.1	5.8	3.2	1.8	-0.3	52.0
Labour Markets										
Labour force	(*000*)		14,905	132,474	25,213°	22,787	28,179°	39,646		33,606
Total civilian employment	(*000*)		13,292	123,060	21,781	20,152°	25,044	35,894		32,439
Unemployment rated	(%)		10.3	6.0	11.54	10.8a	10.2ª	8.4	2.9	3.5
Female participation rate ^c	(%)		67.8	70.5	59.0°	43.3°	65.3°	61.8	62.1	40.6
Energy										
Total consumption	tonnes of oil equivalent (millions)		172.71	1.375,22	158.47	120.05	157.68	242.32		99.49
Total production	tonnes of oil equivalent (millions)		337.73	1 651.31	124.80	29.83	241.31	142.63	89.26	208.61
Health and Education										
Expenditure on health	% of GDP		9.8	14.2	9.7	8.6ª	6.9	8.6ª	7.3	4.9
Expenditure on public education	% of GDP		7.3	6.8	6.1	**	4.1	5.7	4.9	4.
International Trade										
Imports (c.i.f.)	\$US billion		130.4	601.13	209.6 ^a	153.0°	221.6a	341.14	231.0°	
Exports (f.o.b.)	SUS billion		135.2°	430.2°	215.8	178.94	190.14	379.4	339.5	
Currency (exchange rate)	per US \$, December 1995		1.370	1	4.964	1.595	0.649	1.441	101.8	7.67

Notes: . . not available; a. 1993; b. 1992; d. national definitions; e. defined as female labour force of all ages divided by female population aged 15-64.

Source: The OECD Observer.

	1990	1995	change
Goods industries (total)	3,809,400	3,653,100	-4.1
Service industries (total)	9,355,700	9,852,400	5.3
Agriculture	440,700	430,500	-2.3
Other primary industries	297,600	295,700	-0.6
Manufacturing	2,105,200	2,060,900	-2.1
Construction	824,000	723,600	-12.2
Community, business and			
and personal services	4,487,500	5,036,300	12.2
Trade	2.355,600	2.306,700	-2.1
Transportation, communications			
and other utilities	995,200	1.032.800	3.8
Public administration	869,000	809,900	-6.8
Finance, insurance and real estate	790,300	809,200	2.4

13.165.100

13,505,500

2.6

Average Weekly Earnings (in dollars)

Total

	1994	1995	% change
Goods producing industries	709.87	720.62	1.5
Forestry	730.83	732.50	0.2
Mines, quarries, oil wells	964.83	997.71	3.4
Manufacturing	685.07	693.91	1.3
Non-durable goods	640.36	650.08	1.5
Durable goods	723.38	730.08	0.9
Construction	657.87	675.50	2.7
Services producing industries	524.39	528.31	0.7
Transportation, communication			
and utilities	716.75	729.54	1.8
Trade	422.14	431.66	2.3
Finance, insurance			2010
and real estate	638.39	651.11	2.0
Services	488.09	490.96	0.6
Public administration	752.88	749.83	-0.4
Industrial aggregate	567.11	572,49	0.9

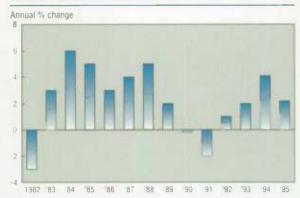
Wage Settlements¹

	1992	1993	1994	1995
All industries	2.1	0.6	0.3	0.9
Commercial industries	2.6	0.9	1.2	1.3
Non-commercial industries	1.8	0.5	-0.2	0.5

Effective annual % increase in base rates.

Source: Human Resources Development Canada.

Canada's Gross Domestic Product



u

Gross Domestic Product (GDP)

	1993	1994	1995
		\$ millions	
GDP at 1986 (constant) prices	571,722	594,990	608,835
Annual % change	2.2	4.1	2.3
GDP at market prices	712,855	747,260	776,299



Labour Income

	1994	1995	% change
	S m	illions	
Agriculture, fishing, trapping	2,925	3,019	3.2
Forestry	2,922	3,077	5.3
Mines, quarries, oil wells	7.219	7,501	3.9
Manufacturing	63,411	66,016	4.1
Construction	19,743	20,177	2.2
Transportation, communication			
and utilities	33,586	34,340	2.2
Trade	49,592	51,952	4.8
Finance, insurance			
and real estate	29,924	30,355	1.4
Services	116,065	119,601	3.0
Public administration	29.174	28,595	-2.0
Labour income ¹	406,232	418,458	3.0

Includes supplementary labour income.

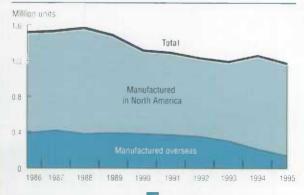
Consumer Price Index (1986=100)

	1992	1993	1994	1995
		Annual 9	change	
All-items	1.5	1.8	0.2	2.1
Food	-0.3	1.7	0.4	2.4
Shelter	1.8	1.4	0.4	1.1
Household operations and furnishings	0.5	0.9	0.3	1.9
Clothing and footwear	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.0
Transportation	2.0	3.2	4.5	5.2
Health and personal care	2.3	2.7	1.0	-0.1
Recreation, education and reading	1.2	2.5	2.9	3.9
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	6.0	1.6	-16.4	-0.1

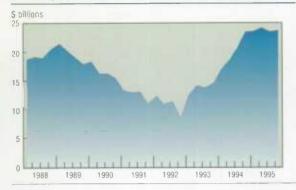
Retail Trade, 1995

Trade Group	Value	%
	\$ millions	
Automotive	75,547	35.7
Food	54,005	25.5
General merchandise	22,663	10.7
Clothing	12,712	6.0
Drug	11.944	5.7
Furniture and appliances	10.841	5.1
Other	23.802	11.3
Total	211,514	100.0

New Motor Vehicles Sold in Canada



Quarterly Operating Profits of Canadian Enterprises



Manufacturing Industries

The state of the s	1993	1994	1995
		\$ millions	
Shipments	309,963	352,893	390,029
Annual % change	8.3	13.9	10.5
New orders	313,278	358,419	389,136
Month-end inventory	44,069	48,580	53,407
Annual % change	4.5	10.2	9.9
Ratio of inventories owned to shipments	1.39	1.32	1.36
Month-end unfilled orders	29,172	34,761	33,866

Capacity Utilization Rates in Manufacturing Industries

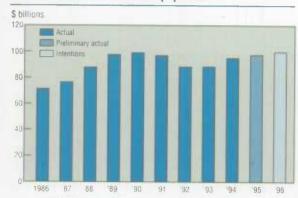




	1993	1994	1995
Passenger cars	1,165,000	1,052,000	1.149.000
Trucks and vans	838,000	1,038,000	1,000,000
Canadian production	2,003,000	2,090,000	2,149,000
Annual % change	11.1	4.3	2.9

Source: Motor Vehicle Manufacturers' Association of Canada.

New Investment in Plant and Equipment



, (E

Capital Expenditures on Construction

	1993	1994	% change
	\$ n	nillions	
Residential construction	32,575.8	34.921.5	7.2
Single-detached houses	10,801.8	11,591.6	7.3
Semi-detached	922.0	1.061.8	15.2
Apartment and row	4,339.5	4,362.1	0.5
Other	16,512.5	17,906.0	8.4
Non-residential construction	16,661.3	16,135.8	-3.2
Industrial	2,218.9	3.006.1	35.5
Commercial	8,479.3	6,250.8	-26.3
Institutional	4,123.0	4,931.3	19.6
Other	1,840.1	1.947.6	5.8
Total building construction	49,237.1	51,057.3	3.7
Total engineering construction	26,304.1	30,387.0	15.5
Total expenditures	75,541.2	81,444,3	7.8

	1994	1995	% change
	\$ m	illions	
Total cash receipts	25,762	26,681	3.6
- Operating expenses after rebates	20,126	21,010	4.4
= Net cash income	5,635	5,671	0.6
+ Income in kind	230	221	-3.9
- Depreciation charges	3,271	3,500	7.0
= Realized net income	2,594	2,392	-7.8
+ Value of inventory change	498	543	9.0
= Total net farm income	3,092	2,935	-5.1

Farm Operating Revenues and Expenses, 1994

Number of Farms	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses
	Sn	ullions
98,650	8,771	6,639
67,125	8.198	7,602
24,865	4,425	3.311
9,995	2,474	2,224
4,220	1,748	1,557
2.990	1,050	950
7,740	984	851
2,855	689	585
1,625	522	425
1.725	339	279
16,470	1.318	1,158
238,260	30,518	25,581
	98,650 67,125 24,865 9,995 4,220 2,990 7,740 2,855 1,625 1,725 16,470	98.650 8,771 67.125 8,198 24,865 4,425 9,995 2,474 4,220 1,748 2,990 1,050 7,740 984 2,855 689 1,625 522 1,725 339 16,470 1,318

Crude Petroleum and Natural Gas industry

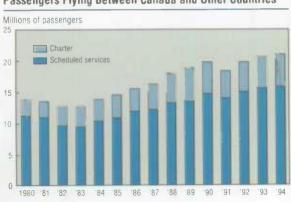
	1994	1995	% change
Crude oil and equivalent			
Volume (m1 thousands)	110 451.6	114 802.4	3.9
Value (\$ millions)	13,345.1	15,424.5	15.6
Natural gas			
Volume (m³ millions)	138 856.4	148 481.4	6.9
Value (\$ millions)	9,428.6	6,845.6	-27.7
Natural gas by-products			
Volume (no thousands)	22 665.6	24 917.1	9.9
Value (\$ millions)	1,623.5	1.751.2	7.9



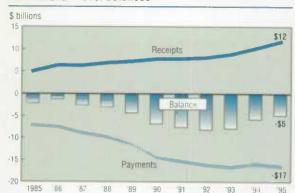
Transportation and Communications

	1994	1995	% change
Airlines	('00')	(0,000)	
Operating revenues (\$)	5,529.2	6,114.9	10.6
Operating expenses (\$)	5,356.7	5,932.6	10.8
Passengers	19.1	21.4	12.0
Passenger - km	45 281	51 798	14.4
Cargo			
Kilograms	395.7	386.6	-2.3
Tonne-kilometres	1 538	1 729	12.4
Marine Transport Cargo handled at			
Canadian ports			
International (tonnes)	247.1	259.8	5.1
Domestic (tonnes)	104.4	100.9	-3.4
Motor Carriers			
Inter-city trucking			
Freight (tonnes)	195.7	210.9	7.8
Tonne-kilometres	101 872	110 010	8.0
Railways			
Operating revenues (\$)	7,369.7	7.062.5	-4.2
Freight (\$)	6.457.3	6.235.6	-3.4
Passenger (\$)	173.9	174.2	0.3
Freight tonne-km	279 511	271 033	-3.0
Passenger-km	1 385	1 430	3.2
Telephones			
Revenue (\$)	13,988	14,106	0.8
Local (\$)	6,216	6,647	6.9
Long distance (S)	6,475	5,983	-7.6

Passengers Flying Between Canada and Other Countries



International Travel Balances



Trips to Canada of One or More Nights

Top 10 Countries	1994	1995	% change
Country of residence			
United States	12.542.500	13,005,200	3.7
United Kingdom	576,600	640,500	11.1
Japan	481,300	589,300	22.4
France	409,500	430,200	5.1
Germany	367,200	420,800	14.6
Hong Kong	129,500	172,600	33.3
Australia	117,200	141,600	20.8
South Korea	78,100	112,500	44.0
Switzerland	88,600	101.000	14.0
Netherlands	89,600	99,500	11.0

International Transactions in Securities

	1993	1994	1995
		\$ millions	
Foreign investment in Canadian securities			
Bonds (net)	28,929	14.698	29.801
Money market paper (net)	9.296	905	-3.409
Stocks (net)	12.056	6.412	-4.242
Total	50.282	22.015	22,150
Canadian investment in foreign securities	0.000	22,013	# # 1 C'V
Bonds (net)	-4.070	525	-917
Stocks (net)	-9,818	-9.335	-4.509
Total	-13.888	-8.811	-5.426

Note: Net is the "sales to" less the "purchases from" non-residents. A minus sign indicates an outflow of money from Canada.



Federal Government Finance



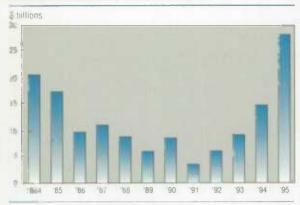
	\$ millions	% of total
Gross General Revenue		
Personal income taxes	65,602	45.1
Corporation income taxes	14,350	9.9
General sales taxes	22,130	15.2
Motive fuel taxes	4,180	2.9
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco taxes	2,892	2.0
Customs duties	3,270	2.2
Health and social insurance levies	19,520	13.4
Other revenues	13,509	9.3
Total revenues	145,453	100.0
Gross General Expenditure		
National defence	10.468	5.9
Transportation and communications	3.258	1.8
Health	8.286	4.7
Social services	57,276	32.2
Education	5.129	2.9
Resource conservation	2,127	
and industrial development	8.128	4.6
Foreign affairs and international assistance	3,371	1.9
Genteral purpose transfers to other		
levels of government	10.606	6.0
Debt charges	47,800	26.9
Other expenditures	23,381	13.2
Total expenditures	177,703	100.0
Surplus (Deficit)	(32,250)	

Interest Rates

	1992	1993	1994	1995
	1772	.,,,,	1//4	1770
Bank rate	6.78	5.09	5.77	7.31
Prime rate	7.48	5.94	6.88	8.65
90-day Treasury bills				
Average	6.51	4.93	5.42	6.98
End of period	6.59	4.84	5.54	6.89
90-day commercial paper Conventional mortgages	6.74	4.97	5.66	7.22
i-year	7.87	6.91	7.83	8.38
5-year	9.51	8.78	9.53	9.16
Long-term Canada bonds	8.77	7.85	8.63	8.28

Source: Bank of Canada.

Canada's Merchandise Trade Balance



International Merchandise Trade

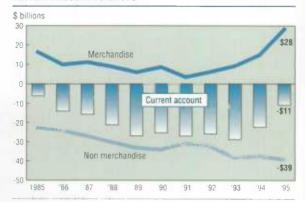
(\$ millions, balance of payments basis)

	1993	1994	1995
Exports	181,251	217,936	253,821
Imports	171,928	203,000	225,431
Balance	9,323	14,935	28,390

Major Trading Partners, 1995

Exports	\$ millions	%
United States	202,038	79.6
Japan	11,499	4.5
European Union	15,923	6.3
Other OECD	4,337	1.7
Other countries	20,024	7.9
All countries	253,821	100.0
Imports	\$ millions	%
United States	168,985	75.0
Japan	8,361	3.7
European Union	20,007	8.9
Other OECD	7.815	3.4
Other countries	20,263	9.0
All countries	225,431	100.0

Current Account Balances

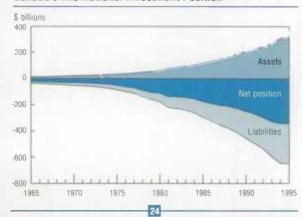


Exchange Rates¹

	1992	1993	1994	1995
US dollar	1.209	1.290	1.366	1.372
British pound	2.130	1.938	2.093	2.166
French franc	0.229	0.228	0.247	0.275
German mark	0.776	0.781	0.844	0.959
Japanese yen ('000)	9.55	11.65	13.39	14.68
G-10 index ²	94.96	89.28	83.70	82.18

Canadian dallars per unit.

Canada's International Investment Position



¹⁹⁸¹⁼¹⁰⁰ A rise in the index indicates an increase in the Canadian dollar. Source: Bank of Canada.



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