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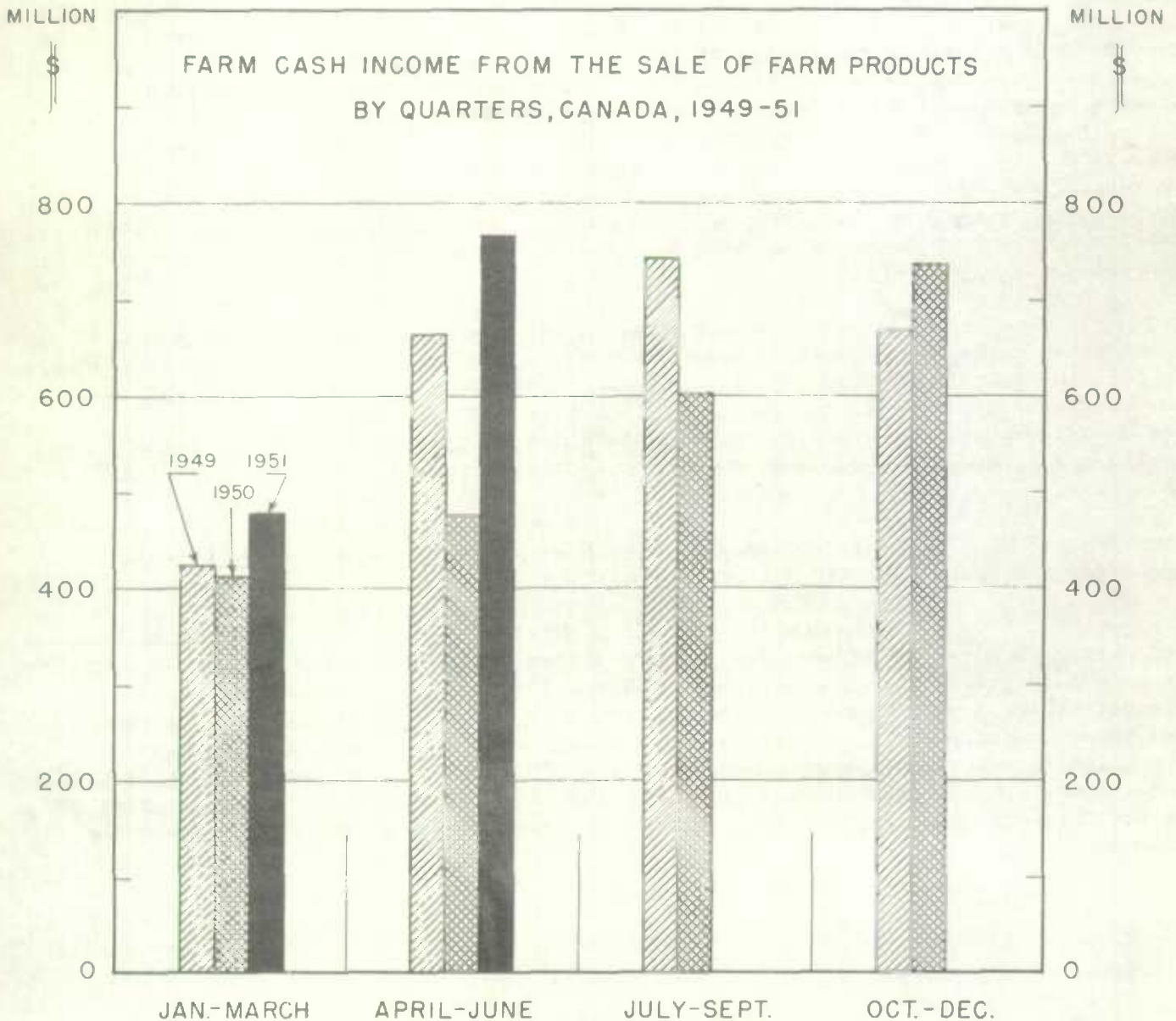
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## FARM CASH INCOME

APRIL TO JUNE 1951



FARM CASH INCOME FROM THE SALE OF FARM PRODUCTS, JANUARY-JUNE, 1951 <sup>1/</sup>

Preliminary estimates indicate that during the first six months of 1951, Canadian farmers (excluding Newfoundland) received 1,245.7 million dollars from the sale of farm products and from grain adjustment and participation payments on previous years' crops. This compares with 887.1 million dollars for the corresponding period of 1950 and 1,085.5 million dollars in 1949. In addition, supplementary payments made to farmers under the provisions of the Prairie Farm Assistance Act amounted to 9.3 million dollars during the first half of 1951, as against 9.2 million and 13.5 million dollars paid out during the respective periods of 1949 and 1950.

The substantial increase in farm cash income for the first six months of this year, about 40 per cent above that of the same period of 1950, is attributable in large part to the three factors mentioned in the cash income report for the first three months of 1951. First, marketings of grains were considerably higher for the 1951 period as a result of larger crops in 1950 and adverse harvesting conditions which delayed deliveries during the fall months. Secondly, payments made by the Canadian Wheat Board amounted to 182.6 million dollars during the January-June period as compared with 6.3 million dollars in the corresponding period of 1950. These payments were made in connection with the wheat crops of 1940 to 1949 inclusive and the oats and barley crops of 1949. Finally, livestock prices which established some new record high levels more than offset a general decline in marketings.

Cash income from grains, seeds and hay including the Canadian Wheat Board payments on previous years deliveries, amounted to 361.2 million dollars in 1951 as against 129.8 in 1950. Livestock receipts at 494.9 million dollars compared with 403.4 million a year ago. Dairy products receipts estimated at 168.2 million dollars were 8.6 per cent above the 1950 level for the first six months. Egg receipts too, were up from 50.7 million dollars in 1950 to 62.7 million this year.

Increases in cash income occurred in all provinces with the greatest gain being recorded for Saskatchewan.

The estimates contained herein are based on reports of marketings and prices received by farmers for principal farm products and are subject to revision as more complete data become available. The estimates include the amounts paid on account of wheat participation certificates, oats and barley equalization payments and those Dominion and Provincial Government payments which farmers receive as subsidies to prices. Payments made under the provisions of the Prairie Farm Assistance Act are not included with cash income from the sale of farm products but are included in the totals in the year in which payment is made under the heading "Supplementary Payments."

<sup>1/</sup> Excludes Newfoundland.

TABLE 1.- CASH INCOME FROM THE SALE OF FARM PRODUCTS, BY QUARTERS, JAN.-JUNE, 1949-51 <sup>1/</sup>

	Jan.-Mar.	April-June	Jan.-June
(Thousand Dollars)			
<u>1951 (preliminary)</u>			
Prince Edward Island	6,013	7,071	13,084
Nova Scotia	9,883	12,303	22,186
New Brunswick	10,112	12,080	22,192
Quebec	77,681	114,337	192,018
Ontario	191,222	201,704	392,926
Manitoba	38,741	69,892	108,633
Saskatchewan	52,149	196,478	248,627
Alberta	72,166	131,812	203,978
British Columbia	19,969	22,080	42,049
CANADA <sup>2/</sup>	477,936	767,757	1,245,693
<u>1950 (preliminary)</u>			
Prince Edward Island	5,472	6,324	11,796
Nova Scotia	7,926	10,071	17,997
New Brunswick	9,839	11,106	20,945
Quebec	64,891	98,428	163,319
Ontario	174,208	159,236	333,444
Manitoba	23,279	29,395	52,674
Saskatchewan	40,578	71,716	112,294
Alberta	68,406	69,017	137,423
British Columbia	16,553	20,674	37,227
CANADA <sup>2/</sup>	411,152	475,967	887,119
<u>1949 (revised)</u>			
Prince Edward Island	4,629	5,107	9,736
Nova Scotia	7,596	8,963	16,559
New Brunswick	9,700	10,388	20,088
Quebec	65,246	93,011	158,257
Ontario	168,389	155,402	323,791
Manitoba	25,906	65,983	91,889
Saskatchewan	45,335	176,002	221,337
Alberta	76,818	130,925	207,743
British Columbia	17,443	18,633	36,076
CANADA <sup>2/</sup>	421,062	664,414	1,085,476

<sup>1/</sup> Excludes supplementary payments.

<sup>2/</sup> Excludes Newfoundland.

Table 2.- PRELIMINARY ESTIMATE OF FARM CASH INCOME FROM

	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.
					(Thousand)
Wheat.....	-	-	-	-	9,011
Wheat Part. & Adjustment Payments....	-	-	-	-	-
Oats.....	281	46	426	1,504	2,858
Oats Adjustment Payments.....	-	-	-	-	-
Barley.....	-	-	-	114	800
Barley Adjustment Payments.....	-	-	-	-	-
Rye.....	-	-	-	-	-
Flax.....	-	-	-	-	17
Corn.....	-	-	-	-	5,719
Clover & Grass Seed.....	-	-	-	-	-
Hay & Clover.....	10	57	84	845	487
<b>TOTAL GRAINS, SEEDS &amp; HAY.....</b>	<b>291</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>510</b>	<b>2,463</b>	<b>18,892</b>
Potatoes.....	1,541	191	2,022	2,431	4,978
Vegetables.....	243	21	12	1,043	3,634
Sugar Beets.....	-	-	-	840	2,599
Tobacco.....	-	-	-	2,732	38,037
<b>TOTAL VEG. &amp; OTHER FIELD CROPS.....</b>	<b>1,784</b>	<b>212</b>	<b>2,034</b>	<b>7,046</b>	<b>49,248</b>
Cattle & Calves.....	4,308	5,763	3,705	44,561	105,553
Sheep & Lambs.....	11	68	26	394	969
Hogs.....	2,799	2,657	3,024	37,895	84,766
Poultry.....	98	229	272	4,164	21,369
<b>TOTAL LIVESTOCK.....</b>	<b>7,216</b>	<b>8,717</b>	<b>7,027</b>	<b>87,014</b>	<b>212,657</b>
Dairy Products.....	1,405	5,029	3,698	51,360	63,041
Fruits.....	-	378	18	267	2,799
Eggs.....	1,440	3,161	1,638	10,253	27,001
Wool.....	124	290	170	481	1,330
Honey.....	2	5	5	209	335
Maple Products.....	-	25	62	4,622	1,069
<b>TOTAL OTHER PRINCIPAL FARM PRODUCTS..</b>	<b>1,566</b>	<b>3,481</b>	<b>1,875</b>	<b>15,565</b>	<b>29,735</b>
Miscellaneous Farm Products.....	368	269	303	3,274	7,527
Forest Products.....	190	3,846	6,493	24,443	7,646
Fur Farming.....	264	151	234	586	1,381
Cash Income From Farm Products.....	13,084	22,186	22,192	192,018	392,926
Supplementary Payments 2/.....	-	-	-	-	-
<b>TOTAL CASH INCOME.....</b>	<b>13,084</b>	<b>22,186</b>	<b>22,192</b>	<b>192,018</b>	<b>392,926</b>

1/ Excludes Newfoundland. 2/ Payments made under the provisions of the Prairie Farm

THE SALE OF FARM PRODUCTS, BY PROVINCES, JANUARY TO JUNE 1951

Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B. C.	CANADA 1/	
Dollars)					
13,716	68,036	29,635	772	121,170	.....Wheat
22,126	93,777	49,859	-	165,762	.....Wheat Part. & Adjustment Payments
6,510	10,224	3,517	125	25,491	.....Oats
1,823	2,606	1,280	-	5,709	.....Oats Adjustment Payments
8,585	5,341	4,965	33	19,838	.....Barley
5,183	3,001	2,989	-	11,173	.....Barley Adjustment Payments
160	1,299	833	-	2,292	.....Rye
1,261	390	172	6	1,846	.....Flax
42	-	-	-	5,761	.....Corn
-	337	-	-	337	.....Clover & Grass Seed
45	10	113	124	1,775	.....Hay & Clover
59,451	185,021	93,363	1,060	361,154	.....TOTAL GRAINS, SEEDS & HAY
326	158	389	943	12,979	.....Potatoes
215	85	204	1,848	7,305	.....Vegetables
598	-	1,558	-	5,595	.....Sugar Beets
-	-	-	43	40,812	.....Tobacco
1,139	243	2,151	2,834	66,691	.....TOTAL VEG. & OTHER FIELD CROPS
21,863	34,171	51,169	8,601	279,694	.....Cattle & Calves
87	158	889	85	2,687	.....Sheep & Lambs
8,898	9,446	30,549	2,417	182,451	.....Hogs
1,487	406	1,101	941	30,067	.....Poultry
32,335	44,181	83,708	12,044	494,899	.....TOTAL LIVESTOCK
8,937	10,046	14,250	10,438	168,204	.....Dairy Products
-	-	-	5,582	9,044	.....Fruits
3,825	4,387	5,254	5,723	62,682	.....Eggs
100	396	871	238	4,000	.....Wool
78	60	59	70	823	.....Honey
-	-	-	-	5,778	.....Maple Products
4,003	4,843	6,184	6,031	73,283	.....TOTAL OTHER PRINCIPAL FARM PRODUCTS
1,588	3,665	2,995	2,659	22,648	.....Miscellaneous Farm Products
200	189	95	904	44,006	.....Forest Products
980	439	1,232	497	5,764	.....Fur Farming
108,633	248,627	203,978	42,049	1,245,693	.....Cash Income From Farm Products
234	4,977	3,866	187	9,264	.....Supplementary Payments 2/
108,867	253,604	207,844	42,236	1,254,957	.....TOTAL CASH INCOME

Assistance Act.

Table 3.- PRELIMINARY ESTIMATE OF FARM CASH INCOME FROM

	P.E.I.	N. S.	N. B.	Que.	Ont.
					(Thousand)
Wheat.....	-	-	-	-	1,853
Wheat Adjustment Payments.....	-	-	-	-	-
Oats.....	201	35	361	889	2,065
Barley.....	-	-	-	73	609
Rye.....	-	-	-	-	-
Flax.....	-	-	-	-	18
Corn.....	-	-	-	-	4,017
Clover & Grass Seed.....	-	-	-	-	-
Hay & Clover.....	43	118	272	741	506
<b>TOTAL GRAINS, SEEDS &amp; HAY.....</b>	<b>244</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>633</b>	<b>1,703</b>	<b>9,068</b>
Potatoes.....	2,800	206	3,461	2,308	4,641
Vegetables.....	469	37	21	891	3,621
Sugar Beets.....	-	-	-	458	1,589
Tobacco.....	-	-	-	1,992	42,049
<b>TOTAL VEG. &amp; OTHER FIELD CROPS....</b>	<b>3,269</b>	<b>243</b>	<b>3,482</b>	<b>5,649</b>	<b>51,900</b>
Cattle & Calves.....	2,782	4,067	2,829	32,714	82,935
Sheep & Lambs.....	6	51	21	275	814
Hogs.....	2,460	2,099	2,895	32,379	72,397
Poultry.....	90	218	257	3,641	18,937
<b>TOTAL LIVESTOCK.....</b>	<b>5,338</b>	<b>6,435</b>	<b>6,002</b>	<b>69,009</b>	<b>175,083</b>
Dairy Products.....	1,357	4,721	3,508	47,265	58,025
Fruits.....	-	584	19	152	2,302
Eggs.....	837	2,113	1,129	9,201	20,789
Wool.....	44	105	62	152	570
Honey.....	3	8	12	245	462
Maple Products.....	-	27	68	5,743	1,342
<b>TOTAL OTHER PRINCIPAL FARM PRODUCTS</b>	<b>884</b>	<b>2,253</b>	<b>1,271</b>	<b>15,341</b>	<b>23,163</b>
Miscellaneous Farm Products.....	332	216	298	2,783	6,391
Forest Products.....	161	3,281	5,539	20,853	6,523
Fur Farming.....	211	111	193	564	989
<b>Cash Income From Farm Products....</b>	<b>11,796</b>	<b>17,997</b>	<b>20,945</b>	<b>163,319</b>	<b>333,444</b>
Supplementary Payments 2/.....	-	-	-	-	-
<b>TOTAL CASH INCOME.....</b>	<b>11,796</b>	<b>17,997</b>	<b>20,945</b>	<b>163,319</b>	<b>333,444</b>

1/ Excludes Newfoundland. 2/ Payments made under the provisions of the Prairie Farm

THE SALE OF FARM PRODUCTS, BY PROVINCES, JANUARY TO JUNE, 1950

Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B. C.	CANADA 1/	
Dollars)					
8,025	48,786	35,673	1,413	95,750.....	Wheat
364	3,173	2,811	-	6,348.....	Wheat Adjustment Payments
1,186	4,481	2,282	198	11,698.....	Oats
1,738	1,878	1,813	45	6,156.....	Barley
128	1,326	1,051	-	2,505.....	Rye
89	183	153	9	452.....	Flax
169	-	-	-	4,186.....	Corn
-	408	-	-	408.....	Clover & Grass Seed
175	68	121	212	2,256.....	Hay & Clover
11,874	60,303	43,904	1,877	129,759.....	TOTAL GRAINS, SEEDS & HAY
333	146	322	1,198	15,415.....	Potatoes
236	93	223	1,976	7,567.....	Vegetables
507	-	656	-	3,210.....	Sugar Beets
-	-	-	23	44,064.....	Tobacco
1,076	239	1,201	3,197	70,256.....	TOTAL VEG. & OTHER FIELD CROPS
17,458	27,992	43,508	4,228	218,513.....	Cattle & Calves
61	132	1,260	68	2,688.....	Sheep & Lambs
7,437	7,935	25,651	2,160	155,413.....	Hogs
1,369	386	988	919	26,805.....	Poultry
26,325	36,445	71,407	7,375	403,419.....	TOTAL LIVESTOCK
8,040	9,078	13,113	9,813	154,920.....	Dairy Products
-	-	-	6,279	9,336.....	Fruits
3,405	3,758	4,351	5,102	50,685.....	Eggs
45	188	350	96	1,612.....	Wool
72	72	76	58	1,008.....	Honey
-	-	-	-	7,180.....	Maple Products
3,522	4,018	4,777	5,256	60,485.....	TOTAL OTHER PRINCIPAL FARM PRODUCTS
762	1,652	2,016	2,366	16,816.....	Miscellaneous Farm Products
199	187	93	771	37,607.....	Forest Products
876	372	912	293	4,521.....	Fur Farming
52,674	112,294	137,423	37,227	887,119.....	Cash Income From Farm Products
309	8,086	5,149	-	13,544.....	Supplementary Payments 2/
52,983	120,380	142,572	37,227	900,663.....	TOTAL CASH INCOME

Assistance Act.

Table 4.- REVISED ESTIMATE OF FARM CASH INCOME FROM

	P.E.I.	N. S.	N. B.	Que.	Ont.
	(Thousand)				
Wheat.....	-	-	-	-	478
Wheat Part. & Adjustment Payments..	-	-	-	-	-
Oats.....	230	31	307	1,003	1,933
Oats Equalization Payments.....	-	-	-	-	-
Barley.....	-	-	-	90	604
Barley Equalization Payments.....	-	-	-	-	-
Rye.....	-	-	-	-	-
Flax.....	-	-	-	-	565
Corn.....	-	-	-	-	5,115
Clover & Grass Seed.....	-	-	-	-	-
Hay & Clover.....	7	45	114	731	506
<b>TOTAL GRAINS, SEEDS &amp; HAY.....</b>	<b>237</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>421</b>	<b>1,824</b>	<b>9,201</b>
Potatoes.....	2,785	222	3,573	2,650	5,569
Vegetables.....	193	25	14	791	4,354
Sugar Beets.....	-	-	-	189	995
Tobacco.....	-	-	-	3,977	36,408
<b>TOTAL VEG. &amp; OTHER FIELD CROPS.....</b>	<b>2,978</b>	<b>247</b>	<b>3,587</b>	<b>7,607</b>	<b>47,326</b>
Cattle & Calves.....	1,264	2,304	2,171	23,237	72,592
Sheep & Lambs.....	3	87	24	234	1,009
Hogs.....	1,844	1,826	2,081	31,247	72,241
Poultry.....	111	278	280	3,558	18,979
<b>TOTAL LIVESTOCK.....</b>	<b>3,222</b>	<b>4,495</b>	<b>4,556</b>	<b>58,276</b>	<b>164,821</b>
Dairy Products.....	1,465	4,790	4,009	50,308	61,533
Fruits.....	-	1,023	30	225	2,223
Eggs.....	1,090	2,215	1,362	10,454	22,413
Wool.....	33	100	52	134	529
Honey.....	4	12	21	385	833
Maple Products.....	-	25	48	5,051	1,043
<b>TOTAL OTHER PRINCIPAL FARM PRODUCTS</b>	<b>1,127</b>	<b>2,352</b>	<b>1,483</b>	<b>16,024</b>	<b>24,818</b>
Miscellaneous Farm Products.....	271	195	282	2,685	6,199
Forest Products.....	159	3,240	5,471	20,596	6,443
Fur Farming.....	277	141	249	712	1,227
Cash Income From Farm Products.....	9,736	16,559	20,088	158,257	323,791
Supplementary Payments 2/.....	-	-	-	-	-
<b>TOTAL CASH INCOME.....</b>	<b>9,736</b>	<b>16,559</b>	<b>20,088</b>	<b>158,257</b>	<b>323,791</b>

- - 500 dollars or less. 1/ Excludes Newfoundland. 2/ Payments made under the



THE SALE OF FARM PRODUCTS, BY PROVINCES, JANUARY TO JUNE, 1949

Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B. C.	CANADA 1/	
Dollars)					
7,923	32,845	28,216	533	69,995	.....Wheat
28,133	112,163	64,330	-	204,626	.....Wheat Part. & Adjustment Payments
3,545	6,920	5,769	184	19,922	.....Oats
663	2,008	1,546	29	4,246	.....Oats Equalization Payments
6,397	5,910	7,311	39	20,351	.....Barley
1,200	1,697	1,503	5	4,405	.....Barley Equalization Payments
425	2,060	1,941	-	4,426	.....Rye
3,494	3,510	2,059	43	9,671	.....Flax
88	-	-	-	5,203	.....Corn
-	1,455	-	-	1,455	.....Clover & Grass Seed
70	34	153	246	1,906	.....Hay & Clover
51,938	168,602	112,828	1,079	346,206	.....TOTAL GRAINS, SEEDS & HAY
351	183	345	1,133	16,811	.....Potatoes
226	90	215	2,562	8,470	.....Vegetables
322	-	761	-	2,267	.....Sugar Beets
-	-	-	6	40,391	.....Tobacco
899	273	1,321	3,701	67,939	.....TOTAL VEG. & OTHER FIELD CROPS
14,957	24,173	42,839	3,775	187,312	.....Cattle & Calves
79	128	1,435	59	3,058	.....Sheep & Lambs
6,074	7,771	24,897	2,232	150,213	.....Hogs
1,203	453	1,043	1,022	26,927	.....Poultry
22,313	32,525	70,214	7,088	367,510	.....TOTAL LIVESTOCK
9,377	10,364	13,143	9,758	164,747	.....Dairy Products
-	-	-	5,938	9,439	.....Fruits
4,493	5,286	5,327	4,920	57,560	.....Eggs
75	245	387	98	1,653	.....Wool
121	110	196	68	1,750	.....Honey
-	-	-	-	6,167	.....Maple Products
4,689	5,641	5,910	5,086	67,130	.....TOTAL OTHER PRINCIPAL FARM PRODUCTS
1,338	3,262	3,051	2,286	19,569	.....Miscellaneous Farm Products
198	187	93	761	37,148	.....Forest Products
1,137	483	1,183	379	5,788	.....Fur Farming
91,889	221,337	207,743	36,076	1,085,476	.....Cash Income From Farm Products
48	6,921	2,261	-	9,230	.....Supplementary Payments 2/
91,937	228,258	210,004	36,076	1,094,706	.....TOTAL CASH INCOME

provisions of the Prairie Farm Assistance Act.

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