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AGRICULTURAL VALUES

The Dominion Bureau of Statistics published on February 23 its annual report on farm values for the year 1938, comprising estimates of (1) the average value of farm lands, (2) the average wages of farm help and (3) the average values of farm live stock, wool and poultry. The estimates are compiled from the returns of crop correspondents.

AVERAGE VALUE OF FARM LANDS

The average value of occupied farm lands in Canada in 1938 was unchanged from 1937 at \$24 an acre. The average value includes improved and unimproved land, together with dwelling houses, barns, and all other farm buildings. Average values of farm land in Canada declined from \$38 per acre in 1928 to \$23 per acre in 1934, then rose to \$24 an acre in 1935, and have remained unchanged since that year. Increases in values in 1938 were reported in Prince Edward Island, New Brunswick and British Columbia, but these were offset by decreases in Nova Scotia, Ontario, Manitoba and Alberta. Values of lands in Quebec and Saskatchewan were reported the same in 1938 as in 1937. The average value for all Canada in 1938 was 65 per cent of that reported for 1926.

The average values per acre of occupied farm lands for 1938 were, in dollars, as follows, with the 1937 figures within brackets: Prince Edward Island 36 (34); Nova Scotia 29 (32); New Brunswick 27 (26); Quebec 40 (40); Ontario 45 (46); Manitoba 16 (17); Saskatchewan 15 (15); Alberta 15 (16); British Columbia 60 (58); Canada 24 (24).

AVERAGE WAGES OF FARM HELP

Average cash wages of male farm help in Canada were reported at \$24 per month for the summer months of 1938 as compared with \$23 per month in 1937 and \$21 per month in 1936. The value of board furnished was estimated at \$17 per month in both 1937 and 1938. Increases in cash wages of summer help in 1938 were recorded in the Prairie Provinces, while decreases were recorded in Prince Edward Island, New Brunswick, Quebec, and Ontario. Wages of summer help in Nova Scotia and British Columbia were the same as in the previous year.

By provinces, combined wages and board for male and for female help per month during the summer season of 1938 were, in dollars, as follows, with the 1937 figures within brackets: Prince Edward Island 33, 21 (36, 24); Nova Scotia 41, 23 (40, 23); New Brunswick 41, 23 (44, 24); Quebec 38, 22 (40, 23); Ontario 42, 30 (43, 29); Manitoba 39, 24 (37, 23); Saskatchewan 37, 23 (35, 23); Alberta 43, 27 (40, 27); British Columbia 50, 35 (49, 35).

For Canada, average wages per year of male farm help increased from \$224 in 1937 to \$230 in 1938. The value of board furnished was reported at \$175 compared with \$176 in 1937. Yearly wages and board of male help for 1938 were \$405 and for 1937, \$400. Wages and board of female help at \$275, were \$3 higher than in 1937.

By provinces, combined yearly wages and board for male and for female help in 1938 were, in dollars, as follows, with the 1937 figures within brackets: Prince Edward Island 364, 260 (374, 252); Nova Scotia 439, 277 (435, 272); New Brunswick 432, 247 (442, 248); Quebec 398, 235 (376, 232); Ontario 411, 303 (421, 312); Manitoba 373, 252 (367, 249); Saskatchewan 363, 247 (344, 233); Alberta 418, 289 (401, 282); British Columbia 522, 365 (513, 363).

VALUES OF FARM LIVE STOCK AND WOOL

For Canada, the average farm values per head of live stock in 1938 were as follows, with the 1937 values within brackets: Horses \$71 (\$72); milk cows \$40 (\$40); other cattle \$27 (\$25); total cattle \$33 (\$32); sheep \$5.79 (\$5.61); hogs \$13.21 (\$12.31).

The total numbers and values of farm live stock in Canada in 1938 are estimated as follows, with the 1937 figures within brackets: Horses 2,820,700, \$198,938,000 (2,882,990, \$206,957,000); milk cows 3,873,800, \$154,732,000 (3,940,400, \$156,467,000); other cattle 4,637,400, \$123,354,000 (4,900,100, \$123,731,000); total cattle 8,511,200, \$278,086,000 (8,840,500, \$280,198,000); sheep 3,415,000, \$19,761,000 (3,339,900, \$18,741,000); hogs 3,486,900, \$46,078,000 (3,963,300, \$48,802,000).

The total value of all these descriptions of farm live stock in 1938 amounted to \$542,863,000, a decrease of \$11,835,000 or 2 per cent as compared with \$554,698,000 in 1937. By provinces the total values are as follows, with the 1937 figures within brackets: Prince Edward Island \$6,485,000 (\$6,347,000); Nova Scotia \$13,487,000 (\$13,797,000); New Brunswick \$14,189,000 (\$14,128,000); Quebec \$106,522,000 (\$107,872,000); Ontario \$178,420,000 (\$179,351,000); Manitoba \$47,023,000 (\$48,075,000); Saskatchewan \$75,898,000 (\$86,299,000); Alberta \$81,853,000 (\$80,064,000); British Columbia \$18,986,000 (\$18,765,000).

The average value per pound of unwashed wool in 1938 is estimated at 11 cents as compared with 16 cents in 1937.

NUMBERS AND VALUES OF FARM POULTRY

For Canada, the average values of farm poultry in 1938 are estimated, in cents, as follows, with the 1937 averages within brackets: Hens and chickens 68 (69); turkeys 189 (190); geese 145 (144); ducks 86 (85). The total numbers and values in 1938 are as follows, with the 1937 figures within brackets: Hens and chickens 53,774,600, \$36,793,000 (53,982,900, \$37,335,000); turkeys 2,039,600, \$3,859,000 (1,997,900, \$3,804,000); geese 807,000, \$1,167,000 (874,900, \$1,259,000); ducks 615,800, \$531,000 (654,400, \$556,000); total poultry 57,237,000, \$42,350,000 (57,510,100, \$42,954,000).

By provinces, the total values of all farm poultry in 1938 are estimated as follows, with the 1937 figures in brackets: Prince Edward Island \$696,000 (\$664,000); Nova Scotia \$952,000 (\$945,000); New Brunswick \$1,082,000 (\$1,172,000); Quebec \$7,021,000 (\$6,917,000); Ontario \$18,414,000 (\$18,934,000); Manitoba \$3,365,000 (\$3,064,000); Saskatchewan \$3,890,000 (\$4,544,000); Alberta \$3,822,000 (\$3,645,000); British Columbia \$3,108,000 (\$3,069,000).

I.—Average Values per Acre of Occupied Farm Lands in Canada, 1921 to 1938

Province	1921	1922	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
P. E. Island.....	46	45	51	40	45	46	41	44	43	42	34	31	32	34	31	31	34	36
Nova Scotia.....	35	34	31	33	37	36	37	34	36	30	29	28	26	27	31	35	32	29
New Brunswick.....	28	32	32	27	34	31	30	31	35	28	26	24	24	24	25	28	26	27
Quebec.....	59	58	56	53	54	53	57	54	55	48	40	37	36	34	41	38	40	40
Ontario.....	63	64	64	65	67	62	65	62	60	52	46	38	38	41	42	44	46	45
Manitoba.....	35	32	28	28	29	29	27	27	26	22	18	16	16	17	17	16	17	16
Saskatchewan.....	29	28	24	24	24	25	26	27	25	22	19	16	16	16	17	15	15	15
Alberta.....	28	24	24	25	26	26	28	28	28	24	20	17	16	16	16	16	16	15
British Columbia.....	122	120	100	96	88	80	89	90	90	76	74	65	63	60	58	60	58	60
Canada.....	40	40	37	37	38	37	38	38	37	32	28	24	24	23	24	24	24	24

Orchards and Fruit Lands, 1938, with 1937 estimates in brackets: Nova Scotia \$88 (\$96); Ontario \$87 (\$89); British Columbia \$265 (\$261).

II.—Average Wages per Month of Farm Help in Canada, by Provinces, 1934 to 1938

Province		Males per month in summer season			Females per month in summer season		
		Wages	Board	Wages and board	Wages	Board	Wages and board
		\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Prince Edward Island.....	1934	17	13	30	10	11	21
	1935	18	13	31	11	11	22
	1936	18	13	31	11	11	22
	1937	21	15	36	11	13	24
	1938	20	13	33	10	11	21
Nova Scotia.....	1934	20	15	35	11	11	22
	1935	22	15	37	13	11	24
	1936	22	15	37	12	11	23
	1937	25	15	40	12	11	23
	1938	25	16	41	11	12	23
New Brunswick.....	1934	22	13	35	10	11	21
	1935	21	14	35	10	11	21
	1936	25	15	40	11	11	22
	1937	28	16	44	12	12	24
	1938	26	15	41	12	11	23
Quebec.....	1934	18	12	30	9	10	19
	1935	18	13	31	10	10	20
	1936	19	13	32	10	10	20
	1937	25	15	40	12	11	23
	1938	24	14	38	11	11	22
Ontario.....	1934	18	15	33	12	13	25
	1935	20	16	36	12	14	26
	1936	21	16	37	13	14	27
	1937	25	18	43	14	15	29
	1938	24	18	42	15	15	30
Manitoba.....	1934	16	15	31	8	13	21
	1935	17	15	32	9	12	21
	1936	19	15	34	9	13	22
	1937	21	16	37	10	13	23
	1938	23	16	39	11	13	24
Saskatchewan.....	1934	16	15	31	8	12	20
	1935	18	15	33	9	13	22
	1936	19	16	35	9	13	22
	1937	19	16	35	10	13	23
	1938	22	15	37	10	13	23
Alberta.....	1934	19	16	35	11	14	25
	1935	21	16	37	11	14	25
	1936	22	16	38	11	14	25
	1937	23	17	40	12	15	27
	1938	25	18	43	12	15	27
British Columbia.....	1934	24	19	43	14	16	30
	1935	26	19	45	14	16	30
	1936	25	21	46	15	17	32
	1937	28	21	49	17	18	35
	1938	28	22	50	16	19	35
Canada.....	1934	18	15	33	10	12	22
	1935	20	15	35	11	12	23
	1936	21	16	37	11	13	24
	1937	23	17	40	12	13	25
	1938	24	17	41	12	13	25

III.—Average Wages per Year of Farm Help in Canada, by Provinces, 1934 to 1938

Province		Males			Females		
		Wages	Board	Wages and board	Wages	Board	Wages and board
		\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Prince Edward Island.....	1934	167	153	320	110	121	231
	1935	188	155	343	122	125	247
	1936	190	161	351	126	136	262
	1937	206	168	374	125	127	252
	1938	205	159	364	130	130	260
Nova Scotia.....	1934	195	165	360	124	129	253
	1935	213	151	364	128	117	245
	1936	245	170	415	136	124	260
	1937	262	173	435	145	127	272
	1938	269	170	439	145	132	277
New Brunswick.....	1934	214	152	366	115	130	245
	1935	210	150	360	103	113	216
	1936	257	141	398	117	101	218
	1937	295	147	442	133	115	248
	1938	280	152	432	128	119	247
Quebec.....	1934	164	129	293	96	96	192
	1935	170	136	306	98	98	196
	1936	196	136	332	106	100	206
	1937	226	150	376	121	111	232
	1938	247	151	398	122	113	235
Ontario.....	1934	173	171	344	137	150	287
	1935	187	185	372	137	150	287
	1936	211	177	388	147	148	295
	1937	235	186	421	158	154	312
	1938	228	183	411	152	151	303
Manitoba.....	1934	149	163	312	92	141	233
	1935	160	163	323	92	140	232
	1936	178	158	336	103	132	235
	1937	202	165	367	113	136	249
	1938	207	166	373	116	136	252
Saskatchewan.....	1934	153	166	319	89	141	230
	1935	173	172	345	96	144	240
	1936	188	158	346	105	133	238
	1937	184	160	344	106	127	233
	1938	203	160	363	113	134	247
Alberta.....	1934	178	172	350	113	150	263
	1935	189	178	367	115	156	271
	1936	206	172	378	125	146	271
	1937	221	180	401	131	151	282
	1938	237	181	418	137	152	289
British Columbia.....	1934	240	222	462	162	187	349
	1935	242	223	465	160	187	347
	1936	265	229	494	166	192	358
	1937	279	234	513	170	193	363
	1938	284	238	522	170	195	365
Canada.....	1934	171	167	338	115	138	253
	1935	184	174	358	117	137	254
	1936	206	168	374	126	135	261
	1937	224	176	400	134	138	272
	1938	230	175	405	135	140	275

IV.—Average Values of Farm Animals and of Wool in Canada, by Provinces, 1934 to 1938

Province		Horses			Cattle Other than Milk Cows			Wool	
		Under 1 year	1 year to under 3 years	3 years and over	Under 1 year	1 year to under 3 years	3 years and over	Un-washed	Washed
		\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	cents per lb.	cents per lb.
Prince Edward Island.....	1934	30	62	97	7	14	21	11	16
	1935	37	71	118	10	19	29	11	15
	1936	39	78	122	10	21	36	16	22
	1937	48	84	124	10	24	35	20	27
	1938	43	84	127	10	20	33	12	19
Nova Scotia.....	1934	34	67	104	7	15	24	11	16
	1935	40	79	120	8	18	32	12	16
	1936	45	90	129	10	22	38	14	18
	1937	45	93	142	11	26	43	19	23
	1938	44	90	137	10	24	40	14	19
New Brunswick.....	1934	35	75	110	7	15	22	11	16
	1935	43	91	138	8	17	25	14	21
	1936	46	103	154	10	21	30	18	25
	1937	49	104	160	10	21	30	20	28
	1938	48	103	147	9	21	31	17	27
Quebec.....	1934	33	79	118	8	15	23	15	22
	1935	41	89	132	9	18	26	17	25
	1936	46	98	144	10	20	30	19	28
	1937	46	103	147	11	23	34	19	27
	1938	49	103	151	11	22	33	18	28
Ontario.....	1934	39	75	106	10	21	31	09	11
	1935	43	84	122	13	28	41	11	13
	1936	50	97	130	15	30	43	15	17
	1937	50	94	131	15	31	45	17	20
	1938	48	93	129	14	30	44	10	13
Manitoba.....	1934	22	43	66	6	13	20	07	10
	1935	25	49	74	9	20	29	08	11
	1936	28	55	84	9	20	29	12	15
	1937	29	55	84	10	23	33	12	17
	1938	28	53	77	11	25	35	09	13
Saskatchewan.....	1934	18	34	56	6	13	19	07	11
	1935	22	41	67	8	19	28	09	13
	1936	24	47	74	8	18	26	11	16
	1937	22	43	70	8	20	29	12	18
	1938	23	44	69	10	24	34	09	14
Alberta.....	1934	16	32	53	7	15	21	08	11
	1935	19	36	59	9	19	27	09	12
	1936	22	42	68	8	18	25	12	15
	1937	22	42	68	10	22	31	13	19
	1938	22	43	68	12	26	35	09	04
British Columbia.....	1934	23	48	73	10	25	35	10	14
	1935	26	50	76	12	26	35	13	17
	1936	27	55	88	13	28	38	15	19
	1937	31	60	92	13	29	40	15	20
	1938	32	62	96	14	30	42	11	14
Canada.....	1934	24	48	74	8	16	24	10	14
	1935	28	55	85	10	22	31	12	16
	1936	32	63	94	11	22	32	14	19
	1937	32	62	94	11	25	36	16	21
	1938	32	63	94	12	26	37	11	16

V.—Average Farm Values per Head of Live Stock in Canada, by Provinces, 1927 to 1933

Description	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Horses—												
Prince Edward Island.....	91	101	96	92	73	56	64	76	82	90	91	94
Nova Scotia.....	107	111	102	98	86	80	80	83	88	94	102	100
New Brunswick.....	116	120	114	101	99	80	88	87	105	111	114	114
Quebec.....	106	108	106	95	87	90	96	107	120	112	117	114
Ontario.....	101	99	94	81	72	63	75	81	92	105	103	102
Manitoba.....	77	75	64	52	42	38	45	49	54	62	64	58
Saskatchewan.....	66	65	56	50	36	34	38	42	49	56	53	50
Alberta.....	52	51	49	41	32	28	32	39	42	50	49	49
British Columbia.....	78	76	77	72	59	54	55	56	58	65	70	73
Canada.....	76	76	70	61	50	46	52	57	65	72	72	71
Milk Cows—												
Prince Edward Island.....	51	62	61	53	35	30	26	25	31	35	37	36
Nova Scotia.....	51	61	59	52	42	34	32	27	33	38	42	41
New Brunswick.....	46	54	58	49	38	33	29	28	31	36	36	37
Quebec.....	54	64	70	54	38	30	29	29	34	38	43	41
Ontario.....	74	84	85	66	48	34	34	32	42	46	48	47
Manitoba.....	58	70	69	54	38	29	26	23	30	29	32	33
Saskatchewan.....	51	65	65	58	39	29	27	24	28	27	28	31
Alberta.....	55	68	74	58	42	31	29	26	28	26	30	33
British Columbia.....	75	84	84	77	65	51	48	48	50	51	51	50
Canada.....	61	72	74	59	43	32	31	29	35	37	40	40
Other Cattle—												
Prince Edward Island.....	32	35	37	32	22	15	16	15	21	24	24	24
Nova Scotia.....	29	37	38	32	25	20	21	16	21	24	28	26
New Brunswick.....	27	30	32	30	22	17	17	15	17	21	21	22
Quebec.....	29	34	38	30	21	13	12	13	16	22	24	24
Ontario.....	48	54	53	39	28	20	21	22	29	30	32	31
Manitoba.....	38	47	47	34	23	16	16	14	20	21	24	25
Saskatchewan.....	37	46	45	32	22	16	15	14	19	18	20	24
Alberta.....	38	48	49	35	24	17	16	15	19	18	22	25
British Columbia.....	43	51	52	42	33	27	28	25	26	28	30	31
Canada.....	39	46	47	35	25	17	17	17	22	23	25	27
All Cattle—												
Prince Edward Island.....	41	49	48	41	27	22	20	20	26	29	30	30
Nova Scotia.....	40	49	48	42	33	27	26	22	27	31	35	33
New Brunswick.....	37	43	45	39	30	25	23	22	25	29	29	30
Quebec.....	43	51	55	42	30	21	21	22	26	31	34	33
Ontario.....	60	68	68	51	37	27	27	27	35	38	40	39
Manitoba.....	45	56	54	40	29	21	20	18	24	24	28	29
Saskatchewan.....	42	53	52	41	28	20	19	18	22	21	23	27
Alberta.....	43	53	55	41	30	22	20	18	22	20	24	28
British Columbia.....	51	60	61	53	44	35	34	33	34	36	38	38
Canada.....	48	57	58	45	32	23	23	22	27	29	32	33
Sheep—												
Prince Edward Island.....	9.00	10.00	9.00	7.00	4.00	3.15	4.00	4.00	5.41	5.08	5.55	5.53
Nova Scotia.....	7.00	8.00	7.00	6.00	5.00	3.69	3.94	3.75	4.42	4.70	5.22	5.15
New Brunswick.....	7.00	8.00	8.00	6.00	4.00	3.57	3.84	4.00	4.51	4.98	5.23	5.11
Quebec.....	9.00	10.00	9.00	6.00	6.00	3.00	4.00	4.00	5.00	5.24	5.57	5.58
Ontario.....	12.00	12.00	12.00	8.00	6.00	3.92	4.48	5.24	6.06	7.00	6.96	7.42
Manitoba.....	9.00	10.00	10.00	6.00	4.00	2.82	3.53	3.49	4.45	4.89	5.07	5.23
Saskatchewan.....	9.00	10.00	9.00	6.00	4.00	3.00	3.46	3.30	4.14	4.38	4.72	4.90
Alberta.....	10.00	10.00	9.00	6.00	4.00	2.68	3.54	3.58	4.28	4.51	4.64	4.97
British Columbia.....	12.00	12.00	12.00	9.00	7.00	5.00	5.03	5.00	5.82	5.90	6.25	5.92
Canada.....	10.00	10.00	10.00	7.00	5.00	3.32	4.00	4.18	5.02	5.42	5.61	5.79
Hogs—												
Prince Edward Island.....	15.00	16.00	16.00	16.00	7.00	5.19	9.16	9.15	12.23	11.50	10.55	12.75
Nova Scotia.....	18.00	17.00	19.00	17.00	10.00	8.13	10.21	10.64	13.12	14.10	14.30	13.97
New Brunswick.....	20.00	22.00	21.00	18.00	10.00	8.82	9.35	12.34	14.61	15.86	15.03	14.90
Quebec.....	17.00	18.00	19.00	16.00	10.00	7.00	11.00	13.00	14.00	10.70	14.00	15.00
Ontario.....	13.00	14.00	15.00	14.00	8.00	5.25	9.67	10.00	12.15	11.63	12.40	13.15
Manitoba.....	13.00	15.00	16.00	14.00	6.00	4.00	8.34	9.22	10.92	11.18	12.00	12.99
Saskatchewan.....	13.00	14.00	16.00	16.00	5.00	3.50	7.80	8.60	10.65	10.29	11.09	12.60
Alberta.....	13.00	13.00	15.00	14.00	5.00	3.28	7.55	8.45	10.06	9.86	10.87	11.81
British Columbia.....	19.00	19.00	19.00	18.00	11.00	8.00	9.90	11.25	11.66	12.73	12.84	13.12
Canada.....	14.00	15.00	16.00	15.00	7.00	4.73	8.89	9.86	11.77	10.98	12.31	13.21

**VI.—Numbers of Live Stock on Farms in Canada at June 1, and Farm Values, by Provinces,
1935 to 1938**

Description	1935	1936	1937	1938	1935	1936	1937	1938
	No.	No.	No.	No.	000 \$	000 \$	000 \$	000 \$
Horses—								
Prince Edward Island...	27,920	27,600	28,800	28,900	2,289	2,484	2,621	2,717
Nova Scotia.....	41,110	40,380	42,500	42,500	3,618	3,796	4,335	4,250
New Brunswick.....	51,170	49,490	52,300	52,100	5,373	5,493	5,962	5,939
Quebec.....	266,600	270,600	279,900	289,400	31,992	30,307	32,748	32,992
Ontario.....	562,900	562,900	557,900	560,700	51,787	59,105	57,464	57,191
Manitoba.....	297,000	304,400	324,700	325,000	16,038	18,873	20,781	18,850
Saskatchewan.....	933,800	898,300	873,600	806,200	45,756	50,305	46,301	40,310
Alberta.....	691,300	677,000	661,200	648,800	29,035	33,850	32,399	31,791
British Columbia.....	59,537	60,870	62,090	67,100	3,453	3,957	4,346	4,898
Canada.....	2,931,337	2,891,540	2,882,990	2,820,700	189,341	208,170	206,957	198,938
Milk Cows—								
Prince Edward Island...	47,000	45,600	46,100	45,800	1,457	1,596	1,706	1,649
Nova Scotia.....	116,500	114,300	115,700	115,500	3,845	4,343	4,859	4,736
New Brunswick.....	113,600	110,000	111,400	112,600	3,522	3,960	4,010	4,166
Quebec.....	936,300	938,900	962,400	982,000	31,834	35,678	41,383	40,262
Ontario.....	1,181,800	1,181,500	1,175,900	1,174,400	49,636	54,349	50,443	55,197
Manitoba.....	329,800	327,900	390,400	383,700	9,894	9,509	12,493	12,662
Saskatchewan.....	553,900	591,100	563,700	496,600	15,509	15,960	15,794	15,395
Alberta.....	464,200	458,200	453,600	440,900	12,998	11,913	13,608	14,550
British Columbia.....	106,100	117,800	121,200	122,300	5,303	6,008	6,181	6,115
Canada.....	3,819,200	3,855,300	3,910,400	3,873,800	134,000	143,316	156,467	154,732
Other Cattle—								
Prince Edward Island...	48,600	47,100	53,400	53,600	1,021	1,130	1,282	1,286
Nova Scotia.....	106,600	99,600	113,200	120,600	2,239	2,390	3,170	3,136
New Brunswick.....	94,300	88,600	103,100	104,300	1,603	1,861	2,165	2,295
Quebec.....	725,900	757,500	801,700	827,400	11,614	16,665	19,241	19,858
Ontario.....	1,287,400	1,292,700	1,278,300	1,317,900	37,335	38,781	40,906	40,855
Manitoba.....	429,700	419,500	456,600	458,300	8,594	8,810	10,958	11,458
Saskatchewan.....	932,300	943,900	877,500	632,100	17,714	16,990	17,550	15,170
Alberta.....	1,140,000	1,095,900	1,003,700	920,700	21,660	19,726	22,081	23,018
British Columbia.....	206,600	210,500	212,600	202,500	5,372	5,894	6,378	6,278
Canada.....	4,971,400	4,955,300	4,900,100	4,637,400	107,152	112,247	123,731	123,354
All Cattle—								
Prince Edward Island...	95,600	92,700	99,500	99,400	2,478	2,726	2,988	2,935
Nova Scotia.....	223,100	213,900	228,900	236,100	6,084	6,733	8,029	7,872
New Brunswick.....	207,900	198,600	214,500	216,900	5,125	5,821	6,175	6,461
Quebec.....	1,662,200	1,696,400	1,764,100	1,809,400	43,448	52,343	60,624	60,120
Ontario.....	2,469,200	2,474,200	2,454,200	2,492,300	86,971	93,130	97,349	96,052
Manitoba.....	759,500	747,400	847,000	842,000	18,488	18,319	23,451	24,120
Saskatchewan.....	1,486,200	1,535,500	1,441,200	1,128,700	33,223	32,950	33,334	30,565
Alberta.....	1,604,200	1,554,100	1,457,300	1,361,600	34,658	31,639	35,689	37,568
British Columbia.....	312,700	328,300	333,800	324,800	10,677	11,902	12,559	12,393
Canada.....	8,820,600	8,810,600	8,840,500	8,511,200	241,152	255,563	280,198	278,086
Sheep—								
Prince Edward Island...	50,200	48,800	49,600	48,700	272	248	275	269
Nova Scotia.....	132,800	134,900	137,600	146,200	587	634	718	753
New Brunswick.....	110,900	108,800	107,100	110,400	500	542	560	564
Quebec.....	666,800	654,100	658,000	669,500	3,334	3,427	3,665	3,736
Ontario.....	945,700	886,500	874,700	858,300	5,731	6,206	6,088	6,369
Manitoba.....	218,000	207,900	216,200	231,000	970	1,017	1,096	1,208
Saskatchewan.....	459,700	342,300	345,000	336,900	1,903	1,499	1,628	1,651
Alberta.....	639,600	765,900	768,500	833,800	2,737	3,454	3,566	4,144
British Columbia.....	175,400	177,900	183,200	180,200	1,021	1,050	1,145	1,067
Canada.....	3,399,100	3,327,100	3,339,900	3,415,000	17,055	18,077	18,741	19,761
Hogs—								
Prince Edward Island...	38,300	41,800	43,900	44,200	468	481	463	564
Nova Scotia.....	39,700	43,300	50,000	43,800	521	611	715	612
New Brunswick.....	79,200	82,100	95,200	82,200	1,157	1,302	1,431	1,225
Quebec.....	611,200	704,200	773,900	644,900	8,557	7,535	10,835	9,674
Ontario.....	1,225,300	1,408,300	1,487,900	1,430,300	14,887	16,379	18,450	18,808
Manitoba.....	183,500	269,700	228,900	219,000	2,004	3,015	2,747	2,845
Saskatchewan.....	514,400	666,800	454,100	267,600	5,478	6,861	5,036	3,372
Alberta.....	809,100	877,800	773,700	707,000	8,140	8,655	8,410	8,350
British Columbia.....	48,500	51,000	55,700	47,900	566	649	715	628
Canada.....	3,549,200	4,145,000	3,963,300	3,486,900	41,778	45,488	48,802	46,078

VII.—Numbers of Poultry on Farms in Canada at June 1, and Farm Values, by Provinces, 1936 to 1938

Description	Numbers			Average Values per head			Total Values		
	1936	1937	1938	1936	1937	1938	1936	1937	1938
	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	000	000	000	000	000	000
Hens and Chickens—									
Prince Edward Island.....	851,600	826,200	830,200	0 68	0 72	0 77	579	595	639
Nova Scotia.....	1,235,500	1,211,600	1,224,700	0 75	0 73	0 73	927	884	894
New Brunswick.....	1,314,800	1,289,900	1,261,100	0 77	0 83	0 78	1,012	1,071	984
Quebec.....	7,459,900	7,362,300	7,234,300	0 66	0 88	0 91	4,924	6,479	6,583
Ontario.....	21,723,600	21,314,300	21,188,900	0 74	0 79	0 77	16,075	16,838	16,315
Manitoba.....	4,255,500	3,832,000	4,512,000	0 53	0 58	0 55	2,255	2,223	2,482
Saskatchewan.....	8,862,300	8,116,000	7,282,400	0 45	0 44	0 41	3,988	3,571	2,986
Alberta.....	6,307,200	6,161,100	6,325,000	0 42	0 45	0 47	2,649	2,772	2,973
British Columbia.....	3,758,900	3,869,500	3,916,000	0 70	0 75	0 75	2,631	2,902	2,937
Canada.....	55,769,300	53,982,900	53,774,600	0 63	0 69	0 68	35,040	37,335	36,793
Turkeys—									
Prince Edward Island.....	11,800	11,800	11,000	1 83	1 89	1 86	22	22	20
Nova Scotia.....	14,500	15,700	15,500	2 38	2 23	2 32	35	35	36
New Brunswick.....	28,800	26,600	24,600	2 60	2 52	2 72	75	67	67
Quebec.....	127,400	110,700	112,300	2 20	2 46	2 35	280	272	264
Ontario.....	428,100	425,400	445,800	2 31	2 42	2 40	989	1,020	1,070
Manitoba.....	380,000	392,600	451,000	1 69	1 86	1 71	642	730	771
Saskatchewan.....	587,400	524,000	484,600	1 51	1 56	1 63	887	817	790
Alberta.....	430,300	444,500	445,000	1 40	1 60	1 61	602	711	716
British Columbia.....	36,400	46,600	49,800	2 50	2 60	2 51	91	121	125
Canada.....	2,044,700	1,997,900	2,039,600	1 77	1 90	1 89	3,623	3,804	3,859
Geese—									
Prince Edward Island.....	28,100	26,300	21,000	1 21	1 36	1 35	34	36	28
Nova Scotia.....	11,500	11,700	10,200	1 81	1 78	1 74	21	21	18
New Brunswick.....	15,300	14,300	12,900	1 72	1 68	1 76	26	24	23
Quebec.....	72,100	61,100	59,400	1 40	1 63	1 53	101	100	91
Ontario.....	452,000	446,200	441,500	1 56	1 66	1 63	705	741	720
Manitoba.....	55,900	72,500	73,000	1 08	1 19	1 12	60	86	82
Saskatchewan.....	113,100	111,100	79,300	0 99	1 01	1 08	112	112	86
Alberta.....	97,500	123,000	101,100	0 92	1 01	1 03	90	124	104
British Columbia.....	9,400	8,700	8,600	1 73	1 77	1 74	16	15	15
Canada.....	854,900	874,900	807,000	1 36	1 44	1 45	1,165	1,259	1,167
Ducks—									
Prince Edward Island.....	15,800	13,900	10,500	0 71	0 81	0 83	11	11	9
Nova Scotia.....	7,100	5,100	4,600	0 97	0 91	0 88	7	5	4
New Brunswick.....	8,300	8,500	7,900	1 09	1 14	1 01	9	10	8
Quebec.....	80,300	69,000	79,000	0 88	0 95	1 05	71	66	83
Ontario.....	354,600	350,300	343,800	0 87	0 93	0 90	309	326	309
Manitoba.....	37,400	35,900	45,000	0 64	0 69	0 66	24	25	30
Saskatchewan.....	72,000	74,200	44,200	0 60	0 59	0 64	43	44	28
Alberta.....	63,800	64,900	49,500	0 54	0 59	0 50	34	38	29
British Columbia.....	31,200	32,600	31,300	0 95	0 95	1 00	30	31	31
Canada.....	670,500	654,400	615,800	0 80	0 85	0 86	538	556	531

VIII.—Value of Live Stock on Farms in Canada, by Provinces, 1935 to 1938

Province	Animals ¹				Poultry ²			
	1935	1936	1937	1938	1935	1936	1937	1938
	000 \$	000 \$	000 \$	000 \$	000 \$	000 \$	000 \$	000 \$
Prince Edward Island.....	5,507	5,939	6,347	6,485	655	646	664	696
Nova Scotia.....	10,810	11,774	13,797	13,487	770	990	945	952
New Brunswick.....	12,155	13,158	14,128	14,189	1,028	1,122	1,172	1,082
Quebec.....	87,331	93,612	107,872	106,522	5,843	5,376	6,917	7,021
Ontario.....	159,376	174,820	179,351	178,420	17,863	18,078	18,934	18,414
Manitoba.....	37,500	41,224	48,075	47,023	2,836	2,981	3,064	3,365
Saskatchewan.....	86,360	91,615	86,299	75,898	5,299	5,030	4,544	3,890
Alberta.....	74,570	77,598	80,064	81,853	3,596	3,375	3,645	3,822
British Columbia.....	15,717	17,558	18,765	18,986	2,402	2,768	3,069	3,108
Canada.....	489,326	527,298	554,698	542,863	40,292	40,366	42,954	42,350

¹ Horses, cattle, sheep and hogs.² Hens and chickens, turkeys, geese and ducks.

LIVE STOCK SURVEY, DECEMBER 1, 1938

The Agricultural Branch of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics, in co-operation with the Provincial Departments of Agriculture, published on March 21 results of the semi-annual live stock survey made at December 1, 1938. The numbers of live stock on farms at December 1, 1938, production for the period June to November, 1938, and expected production and marketings for the period December, 1938 to May, 1939, were obtained from farmers by means of the card survey. In appraising the estimates based on these returns it should be noted that the "Intentions to market" and "Expected production" were reported at December 1, 1938. Hence changes in factors affecting marketings and breeding since that date may modify the original estimates.

SUMMARY

As the result of relatively large supplies of feed and low feed prices, live stock production in Canada began to increase during the latter part of 1938. The December 1938 survey indicated an increase in cattle numbers over December 1937, and while numbers of hogs at December 1, 1938, were below those at the corresponding date in 1937, they had increased over the low point of June, 1938. A slight decrease was shown in the number of sheep on farms, but poultry numbers were higher than in 1937.

Hogs.—Numbers of hogs on farms at December 1, 1938, were 3.0 per cent below those at the same date in the previous year, and intended marketings for this spring were reported as 8.1 per cent less. An increase of 14.9 per cent was reported in the number of sows expected to farrow this spring as compared with last spring.

Cattle.—Numbers of cattle on farms at December 1, 1938, were 0.1 per cent above those at December 1, 1937. The intended marketings of cattle during the winter and spring months showed a decrease of 7.0 per cent from those reported a year ago. An increase of 1.1 per cent was shown in the number of cows expected to calve this spring.

Sheep.—The number of sheep on farms at December 1, 1938, was 0.1 per cent less than at December 1, 1937. A decrease in marketings of 3.9 per cent for the period December to May, 1938-39, was forecast by the survey. A decline of 3.6 per cent was shown in the estimates of the number of ewes expected to lamb this spring.

Chickens.—The number of hens and chickens on farms at December 1, 1938, was 3.0 per cent above the figure for December 1, 1937.

Hogs

The number of hogs on farms at December 1, 1938, was estimated at 3,568,600 compared with 3,680,400 at December 1, 1937, and 4,422,000 at December 1, 1936. Hog numbers at December 1, 1938, were the lowest recorded since the December survey was inaugurated in 1931. Declines from December, 1937 to December, 1938, were shown in Nova Scotia, Quebec, Ontario, Saskatchewan and British Columbia. Hog numbers have been declining since 1936, but an increase in December over June, 1938, indicates a reversal of this trend. The decline was caused by a feed shortage and relatively high prices for feed grains in 1936 and 1937. The more abundant harvest of 1938 and the general decline in grain prices will result in an increase in hog production. Hog marketings in the fall of 1939 and through the spring of 1940 will show appreciable gains.

A slight decline of 1.8 per cent was shown in the number of sows farrowing in the six months, June to November, 1938, as compared with the same period of 1937. Fairly large increases in farrowings were recorded in Manitoba and

Alberta, but declines in all other provinces more than offset these gains. While the number of pigs born also declined by 1.8 per cent, the number of pigs saved showed a slight increase of one per cent.

The numbers of hogs intended for market and farm slaughter in the six months December, 1938, to May, 1939, were reported as 8.1 per cent below those for the same period a year ago.

Declines in hogs intended for market and farm slaughter are shown for all provinces but Prince Edward Island, with the heaviest indicated in British Columbia, Saskatchewan, Ontario, Quebec and Nova Scotia. Official marketing figures for the period December 1 to March 16 indicate a reduction in commercial marketings of 17.4 per cent. This is a considerably greater reduction than indicated by the survey, but some increase in marketings over those of a year ago may occur in the late spring months.

Indications of an appreciable increase in hog production are given by the estimates of the number of sows expected to farrow in the period December, 1938, to May, 1939, as compared with the numbers reported for the same period a year ago. For all Canada an increase of 14.9 per cent is shown. The greatest increases in production will occur in the Prairie Provinces where the greatest reductions were necessary because of feed shortages. The increase in farrowings for Manitoba is reported at 50.8 per cent, for Saskatchewan 34.9 per cent and for Alberta 37.3 per cent. It is likely that farrowings this spring will be somewhat earlier than usual and as a result marketings next fall should begin to increase at an earlier date than has been the case in the past few years.

CATTLE

Numbers of cattle on farms at December 1, 1938, were estimated at 8,091,100 as compared with 8,079,900 at the same date in 1937. This slight increase in the cattle population indicates that the cycle in cattle numbers has turned upward and this trend is expected to continue for the next few years. The low point in numbers at June 1 apparently was reached in 1938 when the cattle population was estimated at 8,511,000.

The number of cattle intended for market and farm slaughter from December, 1938, to May, 1939, was reported as 7 per cent less than for the corresponding period a year ago. Thus while the number cycle has turned upward it is likely that a downward trend in output will continue for the next two or three years.

The number of cows expected to calve from December, 1938, to May, 1939, was estimated at 3,298,800 as compared with 3,264,400 for the same period a year ago. This increase, amounting to 1.1 per cent, is a further indication of an upward trend in the cattle production cycle but its effects in increased output will not be manifested until 1941 or 1942.

SHEEP

The numbers of sheep on farms at December 1, 1938, were only slightly less than those reported a year ago. Declines in the sheep population were shown in Prince Edward Island, Quebec, Ontario, Manitoba and British Columbia.

Sheep and lambs intended for market and farm slaughter during the six months December, 1938, to May, 1939, were reported as 3.9 per cent less than for the corresponding period of 1937-1938. A very large increase was shown in Saskatchewan where the marketings in 1938 were drastically reduced because of liquidation of live stock holdings.

The number of ewes expected to lamb from December, 1938, to May, 1939, was estimated at 3.6 per cent less than for the corresponding period of 1937-1938. The greatest reduction was expected in British Columbia. Only two provinces, New Brunswick and Manitoba, anticipate a slight increase in the 1939 lamb crop.

HENS AND CHICKENS

The numbers of hens and chickens on farms at December 1, 1938, were 40,752,700 compared with 39,564,000 at December 1, 1937. The increase in numbers amounted to 3 per cent, with the largest increases being shown in Manitoba, Saskatchewan and Alberta. Decreases in numbers were recorded in the Maritime Provinces and Quebec.

HOGS

I.—Hogs on Farms at December 1, 1937 and 1938

Province	1937			1938			Percentage change
	Under 6 months	Over 6 months	Total	Under 6 months	Over 6 months	Total	
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	
Prince Edward Island.....	32,000	15,700	47,700	33,200	14,800	48,000	+ 0.6
Nova Scotia.....	35,400	22,900	58,300	34,000	20,200	54,200	- 7.0
New Brunswick.....	44,600	30,300	74,900	49,500	28,200	77,700	+ 3.7
Quebec.....	379,300	339,900	719,200	388,800	302,400	691,200	- 3.9
Ontario.....	1,030,600	460,500	1,491,100	1,003,000	385,600	1,388,600	- 6.9
Manitoba.....	130,700	87,400	218,100	133,300	87,600	220,900	+ 1.3
Saskatchewan.....	217,600	165,400	383,000	214,300	147,600	361,900	- 5.5
Alberta.....	389,300	237,300	626,600	452,100	220,300	672,400	+ 7.3
British Columbia.....	36,500	25,000	61,500	32,300	21,400	53,700	-12.7
Canada.....	2,296,000	1,384,400	3,680,400	2,340,500	1,228,100	3,568,600	- 3.0

II.—Hogs on Farms in Canada at June 1 and December 1, 1931 to 1938

Year	June 1	December 1
	No.	No.
1931.....	4,700,000	4,204,000
1932.....	4,639,000	4,125,000
1933.....	3,801,000	3,588,000
1934.....	3,654,000	3,649,000
1935.....	3,549,000	3,951,000
1936.....	4,145,000	4,422,000
1937.....	3,963,000	3,680,000
1938.....	3,487,000	3,569,000

III.—Sows Farrowed, June to November, 1937 and 1938

Province	1937	1938	Percentage change
	No.	No.	
Prince Edward Island.....	5,800	5,600	- 3.4
Nova Scotia.....	6,100	5,200	-14.8
New Brunswick.....	8,500	7,700	- 9.4
Quebec.....	74,100	71,100	- 4.0
Ontario.....	131,500	122,300	- 7.0
Manitoba.....	17,900	19,700	+10.1
Saskatchewan.....	38,000	34,100	-10.3
Alberta.....	65,100	75,900	+16.6
British Columbia.....	5,100	4,300	-15.7
Canada.....	352,100	345,900	- 1.8

IV.—Pigs Born, June to November, 1937 and 1938

Province	1937	1938	Percentage change
	No.	No.	
Prince Edward Island.....	58,400	55,800	- 4.5
Nova Scotia.....	62,400	54,000	-13.5
New Brunswick.....	80,800	76,000	- 5.9
Quebec.....	710,000	672,900	- 5.2
Ontario.....	1,341,600	1,247,300	- 7.0
Manitoba.....	160,000	178,600	+11.6
Saskatchewan.....	317,000	292,300	- 7.8
Alberta.....	615,900	713,700	+15.9
British Columbia.....	50,200	43,000	-14.3
Canada.....	3,396,300	3,333,600	- 1.8

V.—Pigs Saved, June to November, 1937 and 1938

Province	1937	1938	Percentage change
	No.	No.	
Prince Edward Island.....	49,900	47,900	- 4.0
Nova Scotia.....	51,800	46,800	- 9.7
New Brunswick.....	67,600	65,000	- 3.8
Quebec.....	593,800	573,000	- 3.5
Ontario.....	1,091,700	1,039,400	- 4.8
Manitoba.....	130,100	151,700	+16.6
Saskatchewan.....	247,800	249,400	+ 0.6
Alberta.....	501,800	592,900	+18.2
British Columbia.....	40,200	35,300	-12.2
Canada.....	2,774,700	2,861,400	+ 1.0

VI.—Hogs Intended for Market and Farm Slaughter, December to May, 1937-38 and 1938-39

Province	1937-38	1938-39	Percentage change
	No.	No.	
Prince Edward Island.....	40,900	43,400	+ 6.1
Nova Scotia.....	36,200	32,800	- 9.4
New Brunswick.....	47,600	45,400	- 4.6
Quebec.....	431,500	391,900	- 9.2
Ontario.....	883,000	795,100	-10.0
Manitoba.....	124,100	121,700	- 1.9
Saskatchewan.....	235,400	198,000	-15.9
Alberta.....	409,900	406,700	- 0.8
British Columbia.....	45,000	36,100	-19.8
Canada.....	2,253,600	2,071,100	- 8.1

VII.—Sows to Farrow, December to May, 1937-38 and 1938-39

Province	1937-38	1938-39	Percentage change
	No.	No.	
Prince Edward Island.....	6,600	7,100	+ 7.6
Nova Scotia.....	6,800	6,500	- 4.4
New Brunswick.....	12,600	12,300	- 2.4
Quebec.....	127,400	132,500	+ 4.0
Ontario.....	133,400	132,700	- 0.5
Manitoba.....	24,400	36,800	+50.8
Saskatchewan.....	45,800	61,800	+34.9
Alberta.....	91,800	126,000	+37.3
British Columbia.....	5,600	6,600	+17.9
Canada.....	454,400	522,300	+14.9

CATTLE

I.—Cattle on Farms at December 1, 1937 and 1938

Province	1937	1938	Percentage change
	No.	No.	
Prince Edward Island.....	90,000	92,100	+ 2.3
Nova Scotia.....	232,700	240,000	+ 3.1
New Brunswick.....	217,000	221,000	+ 1.8
Quebec.....	1,643,800	1,671,000	+ 1.7
Ontario.....	2,619,200	2,555,900	- 2.4
Manitoba.....	757,800	749,000	- 1.2
Saskatchewan.....	960,400	1,018,700	+ 6.1
Alberta.....	1,216,700	1,211,400	- 0.4
British Columbia.....	342,300	332,000	- 3.0
Canada.....	8,079,900	8,091,100	+ 0.1

II.—Cattle Intended for Market and Farm Slaughter, December to May, 1937-38 and 1938-39

Province	1937-38	1938-39	Percentage change
	No.	No.	
Prince Edward Island.....	16,800	18,600	+10.7
Nova Scotia.....	33,400	34,200	+ 2.4
New Brunswick.....	27,400	26,500	- 3.3
Quebec.....	233,700	230,400	- 1.4
Ontario.....	653,600	572,900	-12.3
Manitoba.....	96,500	88,400	- 8.4
Saskatchewan.....	132,600	136,000	+ 2.6
Alberta.....	236,000	222,000	- 5.9
British Columbia.....	33,500	31,400	- 6.3
Canada.....	1,463,500	1,360,400	- 7.0

III.—Cows Expected to Calve, December to May, 1937-38 and 1938-39

Province	1937-38	1938-39	Percentage change
	No.	No.	
Prince Edward Island.....	39,700	40,300	+ 1.5
Nova Scotia.....	86,700	90,000	+ 3.8
New Brunswick.....	102,100	105,800	+ 3.6
Quebec.....	1,021,900	1,033,300	+ 1.1
Ontario.....	836,000	821,500	- 1.7
Manitoba.....	242,800	252,400	+ 4.0
Saskatchewan.....	367,200	375,800	+ 2.3
Alberta.....	469,700	471,900	+ 0.5
British Columbia.....	98,300	107,800	+ 9.7
Canada.....	3,264,400	3,298,800	+ 1.1

SHEEP

I.—Sheep on Farms at December 1, 1937 and 1938

Province	1937	1938	Percentage change
	No.	No.	
Prince Edward Island.....	38,700	37,600	- 2.8
Nova Scotia.....	110,500	112,500	+ 1.8
New Brunswick.....	83,900	84,700	+ 1.0
Quebec.....	515,800	504,500	- 2.2
Ontario.....	576,200	550,700	- 4.4
Manitoba.....	137,800	134,700	- 2.2
Saskatchewan.....	297,300	318,800	+ 7.2
Alberta.....	738,000	773,700	+ 4.8
British Columbia.....	175,600	154,400	-12.1
Canada.....	2,673,800	2,671,600	- 0.1

II.—Sheep and Lambs Intended for Market and Farm Slaughter, December to May, 1937-38 and 1938-39

Province	1937-38	1938-39	Percentage change
	No.	No.	
Prince Edward Island.....	3,500	2,900	-17.1
Nova Scotia.....	16,900	18,900	+11.8
New Brunswick.....	9,200	10,000	+ 8.7
Quebec.....	92,400	82,900	-10.3
Ontario.....	91,900	70,000	-23.8
Manitoba.....	9,000	9,400	+ 4.4
Saskatchewan.....	13,400	20,000	+49.3
Alberta.....	132,300	137,700	+ 4.1
British Columbia.....	36,300	37,400	+ 3.0
Canada.....	404,900	389,200	- 3.9

III.—Ewes Expected to Lamb, December to May, 1937-38 and 1938-39

Province	1937-38	1938-39	Percentage change
	No.	No.	
Prince Edward Island.....	31,200	30,500	- 2.2
Nova Scotia.....	84,800	81,800	- 3.5
New Brunswick.....	61,400	61,700	+ 0.5
Quebec.....	362,100	356,000	- 1.7
Ontario.....	432,100	411,900	- 4.7
Manitoba.....	106,700	107,200	+ 0.5
Saskatchewan.....	137,400	135,100	- 1.7
Alberta.....	443,900	428,400	- 3.5
British Columbia.....	117,400	100,000	-14.8
Canada.....	1,777,000	1,712,600	- 3.6

HENS AND CHICKENS

Hens and Chickens on Farms at December 1, 1937 and 1938

Province	1937-38	1938-39	Percentage change
	No.	No.	
Prince Edward Island.....	734,500	721,200	- 1.8
Nova Scotia.....	820,500	800,200	- 2.5
New Brunswick.....	986,800	951,900	- 3.5
Quebec.....	6,550,700	6,367,300	- 2.8
Ontario.....	13,947,700	14,289,700	+ 2.5
Manitoba.....	3,151,000	3,419,100	+ 8.5
Saskatchewan.....	6,515,300	6,936,200	+ 6.5
Alberta.....	4,992,000	5,381,200	+ 7.8
British Columbia.....	1,865,500	1,885,900	+ 1.1
Canada.....	39,564,000	40,752,700	+ 3.0

PRICES

Prices of Live Stock and Animal Products in Relation to Prices of Feed, by months, 1936 to 1939

Index Numbers—1926=100

Month	1936			1937		
	Live stock prices	Feed prices	Ratio	Live Stock prices	Feed prices	Ratio
January.....	77.5	62.3	124.4	82.1	105.3	78.0
February.....	77.8	61.0	127.5	82.6	104.7	78.9
March.....	76.0	62.1	122.4	84.2	107.5	78.3
April.....	73.8	61.8	119.4	86.3	107.8	80.1
May.....	73.0	60.6	120.5	85.7	102.8	83.4
June.....	70.4	61.7	114.1	81.4	99.2	82.1
July.....	71.6	76.5	93.6	83.9	107.1	78.3
August.....	71.9	89.8	80.1	85.5	90.9	94.1
September.....	74.7	90.2	82.8	88.8	91.3	97.3
October.....	76.2	90.0	84.7	86.9	91.5	95.0
November.....	79.5	91.6	86.8	87.4	87.3	100.1
December.....	80.8	101.0	80.0	84.6	88.4	95.7

Month	1938			1939		
	Live stock prices	Feed prices	Ratio	Live Stock prices	Feed prices	Ratio
January.....	82.2	94.2	87.3	81.7	57.2	142.8
February.....	81.1	96.4	84.1	81.5	58.4	139.6
March.....	81.7	93.1	87.8			
April.....	81.2	88.4	91.9			
May.....	81.8	85.8	95.3			
June.....	80.5	81.2	99.1			
July.....	80.8	74.0	109.2			
August.....	79.7	63.4	125.7			
September.....	81.1	55.6	145.9			
October.....	81.0	55.6	145.7			
November.....	82.1	54.2	151.5			
December.....	82.8	54.5	151.9			

Feed prices in February, 1939, stood at 58.4 per cent of the 1926 level compared with an index of 96.4 for February, 1938, and 104.7 for February, 1937. Prices of live stock products for February, 1939, were 81.5 per cent of 1926, compared with 81.1 in February, 1938, and 82.6 in February, 1937. Feed prices declined from a level of 96.4 in February, 1938, to 54.2 last November. During the same period an increase of one point occurred in the index of prices of live stock and live stock products.

HOG-BARLEY RATIO

Number of Bushels of Barley Equivalent in Price to 100 pounds of Bacon Hog at Winnipeg, by months, 1934 to 1939

NOTE.—Long-Time Average=17.2

Month	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939
January.....	23.8	17.3	28.7	10.0	15.1	29.4
February.....	26.5	18.5	28.7	10.2	15.1	31.1
March.....	25.0	19.8	26.5	10.9	18.6	
April.....	24.7	19.7	26.8	12.4	19.8	
May.....	24.9	23.5	27.1	12.6	20.9	
June.....	22.6	28.3	28.0	14.6	23.2	
July.....	21.2	29.6	20.3	14.4	29.6	
August.....	15.5	33.9	17.1	19.5	31.1	
September.....	14.7	29.2	15.6	17.9	34.1	
October.....	15.9	29.3	13.5	14.5	26.9	
November.....	15.1	27.5	12.7	15.0	28.9	
December.....	14.8	27.5	10.7	16.1	29.5	

The hog-barley ratio for the month of February, 1939, stood at 31.1 compared with 15.1 in February, 1938, and 10.2 in February, 1937. The hog-barley ratio during the past eight months has been the most favourable to increasing hog production since 1931 and its effects will be shown in increased hog marketings during the latter part of 1939 and through 1940.

WOOL

Revised estimates of shorn and pulled wool production in Canada for the years 1920 to 1938 are contained in the following tables. In the revision of these estimates, the production of shorn wool has been based on data secured from the decennial and quinquennial censuses of 1921, 1926, 1931 and 1936, and on a special survey made in the summer of 1938. Estimates of the number of sheep shorn were made from data obtained in the annual live stock surveys. Total shorn wool production for each province was calculated by multiplying the number of sheep shorn by the estimated average yield per sheep.

Estimates of pulled wool production were revised on the basis of the number of sheep and lambs sold alive off farms. Census data concerning sales were used with the inspected slaughterings for the purpose of interpolating sales in intercensal years. An average yield of $3\frac{1}{2}$ pounds per animal was applied to the sales.

The revised estimates of both shorn and pulled wool production are lower than the estimates previously published. Hitherto, an average of $7\frac{1}{2}$ pounds of shorn wool per fleece has been used in calculating shorn wool production in each province. The revised estimates take account of variations in yield for each province. These variations are the result of differences in breeds and types of sheep and also climatic conditions.

Estimates have been prepared for total pulled wool production only. They have not been compiled on a provincial basis because in estimating income from meat animals, the value of pulled wool is included in the market price of sheep and lambs.

The prices applied to the production of shorn wool were those obtained annually from farm correspondents of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

1.—Production, Exports, Imports, and Apparent Consumption of Wool in Canada, 1920 to 1938

Calendar Years	Production			Exports	Imports	Apparent consumption
	Shorn	Pulled	Total			
	000 lb.	000 lb.	000 lb.	000 lb.	000 lb.	000 lb.
1920.....	11,306	3,598	14,904	6,289	12,260	20,875
1921.....	11,368	3,494	14,862	3,310	9,133	20,685
1922.....	10,854	3,206	14,060	7,159	15,885	22,786
1923.....	9,334	2,674	12,008	6,318	21,099	26,789
1924.....	8,943	2,718	11,661	6,320	15,889	20,730
1925.....	9,602	2,602	12,204	6,351	13,561	19,414
1926.....	10,607	2,881	13,488	4,389	15,363	24,462
1927.....	11,261	3,248	14,509	11,357	14,354	17,506
1928.....	12,143	3,342	15,485	8,351	14,271	21,405
1929.....	12,679	3,776	16,455	6,090	12,086	22,451
1930.....	12,800	3,852	16,652	4,382	9,459	21,729
1931.....	13,575	4,250	17,825	4,770	10,849	23,904
1932.....	14,027	4,087	18,114	3,712	8,717	23,119
1933.....	13,308	4,511	17,819	11,258	13,761	20,322
1934.....	13,135	4,443	17,578	4,260	14,932	28,250
1935.....	13,320	4,499	17,819	8,363	14,872	24,328
1936.....	13,057	4,374	17,431	9,103	22,782	31,110
1937.....	13,271	4,358	17,629	4,813	24,427	37,243
1938.....	13,386	4,309	17,695	4,260	15,524	28,959

II.—Production and Value of Shorn Wool in Canada, by Provinces, 1920 to 1938

Year	Sheep shorn	Weight per fleece	Production	Average farm price	Gross farm value
	No.	lb.	000 lb.	cents per lb.	\$
Canada—					
1920.....	1,785,556	6.3	11,306	21	2,364,000
1921.....	1,776,400	6.4	11,308	13	1,522,600
1922.....	1,680,400	6.4	10,854	17	1,832,500
1923.....	1,428,200	6.5	9,334	20	1,865,100
1924.....	1,356,800	6.6	8,943	25	2,211,000
1925.....	1,451,300	6.6	9,602	25	2,403,200
1926.....	1,563,400	6.8	10,607	23	2,394,400
1927.....	1,650,200	6.8	11,261	22	2,455,400
1928.....	1,758,100	6.9	12,143	25	3,082,200
1929.....	1,831,600	6.9	12,679	20	2,590,200
1930.....	1,828,910	7.0	12,800	11	1,392,400
1931.....	1,931,745	7.0	13,575	8	1,050,400
1932.....	1,982,500	7.1	14,027	5	721,900
1933.....	1,878,400	7.1	13,308	10	1,364,300
1934.....	1,898,400	6.9	13,135	10	1,254,600
1935.....	1,869,990	7.1	13,320	11	1,492,500
1936.....	1,820,800	7.2	13,057	14	1,861,200
1937.....	1,835,000	7.2	13,271	15	2,048,700
1938.....	1,837,900	7.3	13,386	11	1,497,800
Prince Edward Island—					
1920.....	62,603	5.3	332	19	63,100
1921.....	58,800	5.3	312	13	40,600
1922.....	47,700	5.4	258	17	43,900
1923.....	37,800	5.5	208	20	41,600
1924.....	38,900	5.6	218	24	52,300
1925.....	38,400	5.7	219	26	56,900
1926.....	37,600	5.7	214	23	49,200
1927.....	41,200	5.7	235	21	49,400
1928.....	43,300	5.8	251	26	65,300
1929.....	44,300	5.8	257	22	56,500
1930.....	43,373	5.9	256	11	28,200
1931.....	43,114	5.9	254	8	20,300
1932.....	38,700	6.0	232	6	13,900
1933.....	38,600	6.1	235	11	25,800
1934.....	34,900	6.2	216	11	23,800
1935.....	31,000	6.2	192	11	21,100
1936.....	28,400	6.3	179	16	28,600
1937.....	28,900	6.3	182	20	36,400
1938.....	28,100	6.4	180	12	21,600
Nova Scotia—					
1920.....	159,354	4.6	733	21	153,900
1921.....	153,000	4.6	704	15	105,600
1922.....	153,600	4.6	707	18	127,300
1923.....	114,000	4.7	536	21	112,600
1924.....	118,000	4.8	566	24	135,800
1925.....	116,200	4.9	569	25	142,200
1926.....	123,300	4.9	604	23	138,900
1927.....	109,900	4.9	539	22	118,600
1928.....	109,200	5.0	546	25	136,500
1929.....	111,200	5.0	556	23	127,900
1930.....	104,998	5.1	535	12	64,200
1931.....	107,188	5.1	547	10	54,700
1932.....	96,200	5.2	500	6	30,000
1933.....	92,400	5.2	480	10	48,000
1934.....	90,700	5.3	481	11	52,900
1935.....	84,600	5.4	457	12	54,800
1936.....	82,000	5.5	451	14	63,100
1937.....	82,800	5.6	464	19	88,200
1938.....	86,100	5.6	482	14	67,500

II.—Production and Value of Shorn Wool in Canada, by Provinces, 1920 to 1938—Continued

Year	Sheep shorn	Weight per fleece	Production	Average farm price	Gross farm value
	No.	lb.	000 lb.	cents per lb.	\$
New Brunswick—					
1920.....	109,983	5.2	572	21	120,100
1921.....	107,200	5.2	557	13	72,400
1922.....	98,700	5.3	523	19	99,400
1923.....	92,700	5.4	501	22	110,200
1924.....	84,200	5.5	463	24	111,100
1925.....	83,500	5.6	468	26	121,700
1926.....	87,300	5.6	489	22	107,600
1927.....	82,500	5.6	462	22	101,600
1928.....	85,300	5.6	478	26	124,300
1929.....	79,200	5.6	444	22	97,700
1930.....	76,878	5.7	438	12	52,600
1931.....	77,998	5.7	445	10	44,500
1932.....	72,700	5.8	422	6	25,300
1933.....	69,600	5.9	411	11	45,200
1934.....	69,300	6.0	416	11	45,800
1935.....	65,200	6.1	398	14	55,700
1936.....	65,300	6.2	405	18	72,900
1937.....	64,000	6.3	403	20	80,600
1938.....	63,500	6.4	406	17	69,000
Quebec—					
1920.....	473,151	5.5	2,602	29	754,600
1921.....	455,500	5.5	2,505	21	526,000
1922.....	454,800	5.6	2,547	21	534,900
1923.....	398,500	5.7	2,271	23	522,300
1924.....	395,300	5.8	2,293	27	619,100
1925.....	400,300	5.9	2,362	28	661,400
1926.....	403,200	5.9	2,379	28	666,100
1927.....	406,300	5.9	2,397	26	623,200
1928.....	406,400	6.0	2,438	27	658,300
1929.....	396,100	6.0	2,377	24	570,500
1930.....	391,395	6.1	2,388	15	358,200
1931.....	385,904	6.1	2,354	13	306,000
1932.....	381,400	6.1	2,327	8	186,200
1933.....	360,800	6.0	2,165	13	281,400
1934.....	341,800	6.0	2,051	15	307,600
1935.....	340,190	6.0	2,041	17	347,000
1936.....	348,500	5.9	2,056	19	390,600
1937.....	351,300	5.9	2,073	19	393,900
1938.....	346,400	5.9	2,044	18	367,900
Ontario—					
1920.....	528,287	7.3	3,856	18	694,100
1921.....	508,000	7.3	3,708	10	370,800
1922.....	454,100	7.3	3,315	15	497,200
1923.....	421,600	7.4	3,120	19	592,800
1924.....	400,200	7.5	3,002	25	750,500
1925.....	410,100	7.6	3,117	25	779,200
1926.....	419,600	7.6	3,189	22	701,600
1927.....	452,100	7.6	3,436	21	721,600
1928.....	484,200	7.7	3,728	26	969,300
1929.....	535,900	7.7	4,126	21	866,500
1930.....	517,073	7.8	4,033	10	403,300
1931.....	528,180	7.8	4,120	8	329,600
1932.....	525,000	7.8	4,095	5	204,800
1933.....	505,900	7.8	3,946	10	394,600
1934.....	487,900	7.8	3,806	9	342,500
1935.....	479,500	7.9	3,788	11	416,700
1936.....	449,700	7.9	3,553	15	533,000
1937.....	441,400	7.9	3,487	17	592,800
1938.....	436,600	7.9	3,449	10	344,900

II.—Production and Value of Shorn Wool in Canada, by Provinces, 1920 to 1938—Continued

Year	Sheep shorn	Weight per fleece	Production	Average farm price	Gross farm value
	No.	lb.	000 lb.	cents per lb.	\$
Manitoba—					
1920.....	69,486	7.1	493	17	83,800
1921.....	65,300	7.1	404	9	41,800
1922.....	59,800	7.1	425	13	55,200
1923.....	48,400	7.1	344	14	48,200
1924.....	46,900	7.2	338	20	67,600
1925.....	47,333	7.3	346	19	65,700
1926.....	59,600	7.3	435	18	78,300
1927.....	71,100	7.3	519	17	88,200
1928.....	73,000	7.3	533	20	106,600
1929.....	90,200	7.3	658	16	105,300
1930.....	98,489	7.3	719	10	71,900
1931.....	114,022	7.2	821	4	32,800
1932.....	108,700	7.2	783	3	23,500
1933.....	119,200	7.1	846	8	67,700
1934.....	112,500	7.1	799	7	55,900
1935.....	109,028	7.0	763	8	61,000
1936.....	108,600	7.1	771	12	92,500
1937.....	108,600	7.2	782	12	93,800
1938.....	119,300	7.3	871	9	78,400
Saskatchewan—					
1920.....	107,122	6.9	739	19	140,400
1921.....	119,700	7.0	838	12	100,600
1922.....	126,400	7.1	897	16	143,500
1923.....	86,900	7.2	626	18	112,700
1924.....	80,700	7.3	589	23	135,500
1925.....	77,700	7.4	575	21	120,800
1926.....	90,300	7.4	668	19	126,900
1927.....	101,300	7.4	750	19	142,500
1928.....	112,400	7.5	843	22	185,500
1929.....	125,900	7.5	944	19	179,400
1930.....	128,548	7.5	964	9	86,800
1931.....	157,560	7.6	1,197	5	59,800
1932.....	189,300	7.6	1,439	4	57,600
1933.....	199,200	7.7	1,534	10	153,400
1934.....	200,000	7.7	1,540	7	107,800
1935.....	196,736	7.8	1,535	9	138,200
1936.....	200,000	7.8	1,560	11	171,600
1937.....	193,900	7.8	1,512	12	181,400
1938.....	189,100	7.9	1,494	9	134,500
Alberta—					
1920.....	240,165	7.3	1,753	18	315,500
1921.....	274,900	7.5	2,062	12	247,400
1922.....	261,800	7.6	1,990	15	298,500
1923.....	201,100	7.7	1,548	19	294,100
1924.....	166,500	7.8	1,299	23	298,800
1925.....	222,039	7.9	1,754	25	403,400
1926.....	299,300	7.8	2,335	20	467,000
1927.....	333,400	7.7	2,567	21	539,100
1928.....	371,400	7.6	2,823	25	705,800
1929.....	366,600	7.5	2,750	17	467,500
1930.....	394,135	7.5	2,956	9	266,000
1931.....	440,419	7.5	3,303	5	165,200
1932.....	486,800	7.5	3,651	4	146,000
1933.....	415,900	7.6	3,161	9	284,500
1934.....	423,200	7.6	3,216	8	257,300
1935.....	463,669	7.6	3,524	9	317,200
1936.....	447,900	7.7	3,449	12	413,900
1937.....	465,900	7.9	3,681	13	478,500
1938.....	478,600	8.0	3,829	9	344,600

II.—Production and Value of Shorn Wool in Canada, by Provinces, 1920 to 1938—Concluded

Year	Sheep shorn	Weight per fleece	Production	Average farm price	Gross farm value
	No.	lb.	000 lb.	cents per lb.	\$
British Columbia—					
1920.....	35,315	6.4	226	17	38,400
1921.....	34,000	6.4	218	8	17,400
1922.....	29,500	6.5	192	17	32,600
1923.....	27,200	6.6	180	17	30,060
1924.....	26,100	6.7	175	23	40,200
1925.....	28,300	6.8	192	27	51,800
1926.....	43,200	6.8	294	20	58,800
1927.....	52,400	6.8	356	20	71,200
1928.....	72,900	6.9	503	26	130,800
1929.....	82,200	6.9	567	21	119,100
1930.....	74,021	6.9	511	12	61,300
1931.....	77,360	6.9	534	7	37,400
1932.....	83,700	6.9	578	6	34,700
1933.....	76,800	6.9	530	12	63,600
1934.....	87,100	7.0	610	10	61,000
1935.....	88,900	7.0	622	13	80,900
1936.....	90,400	7.0	633	15	95,000
1937.....	98,200	7.0	687	15	103,000
1938.....	90,200	7.0	631	11	69,400

STORAGE HOLDINGS OF FOOD COMMODITIES AND NET MOVEMENT OF STOCKS

SOURCE: Summary of Cold Storage Reports, 1937 and 1938

I.—Storage Holdings of Food Commodities in Canada, by Months, 1938

Commodity	Jan. 1	Feb. 1	Mar. 1	April 1	May 1	June 1	July 1	Aug. 1	Sept. 1	Oct. 1	Nov. 1	Dec. 1
	000	000	000	000	000	000	000	000	000	000	000	000
Creamery butter.....lb.	27,769	18,408	*10,907	*6,153	*5,008	*13,313	*32,988	*50,373	61,114	64,625	62,466	53,048
Factory cheese....."	28,559	26,551	24,178	21,404	17,787	22,857	32,568	38,978	43,639	47,228	44,267	32,294
Shell eggs.....doz.	1,801	1,155	563	1,173	4,441	7,658	8,886	9,285	9,601	8,310	5,437	2,824
Frozen eggs.....lb.	3,431	3,060	2,681	2,240	2,839	3,503	4,490	4,989	4,829	4,506	3,966	3,492
Dressed poultry....."	10,740	9,671	7,971	6,275	4,951	3,953	3,525	3,229	2,909	3,112	3,433	6,872
Fish¹—												
Cod....."	4,065	4,481	3,789	3,044	3,766	4,239	4,761	4,936	5,834	5,332	5,782	6,647
Haddock ²"	2,297	2,392	2,108	1,809	2,037	2,375	3,253	3,823	3,905	3,586	3,459	3,538
Salmon....."	7,496	5,807	4,294	2,673	1,754	1,188	2,027	3,200	5,591	6,683	9,583	9,721
Meat¹—												
Pork....."	37,261	40,995	41,503	41,929	44,358	39,298	33,136	27,007	19,609	20,080	24,469	24,877
Lard....."	2,301	2,465	2,067	2,903	3,450	3,207	3,924	3,571	3,098	2,128	1,808	1,703
Beef....."	25,302	24,860	19,553	17,339	15,383	13,096	11,702	11,550	10,862	12,761	17,362	21,110
Veal....."	3,206	2,806	1,527	1,231	2,170	2,992	3,193	3,574	3,791	4,244	4,876	5,122
Mutton and lamb....."	5,277	4,823	3,844	2,782	1,713	827	703	782	790	1,626	4,567	5,498
Apples.....bush.	3,717	2,333	1,422	714	266	57	12	8	21	1,786	8,210	5,617
Fruit ³ lb.	9,827	9,271	8,365	7,792	7,674	6,182	9,495	13,276	15,096	14,595	13,652	12,947
Potatoes.....cwt.	3,009	2,578	2,128	1,515	971	201	72	25	16	507	5,285	4,394
Onions....."	81	46	23	11	2	2	1	6	7	98	287	202

^{*}Including holdings of imported butter.¹ Fresh, frozen and cured.² Including Finnan haddies.³ Frozen and in SO₂.

II.—Net Storage Movement of Stocks of Food Commodities in Canada, by months, 1937 and 1938

NOTE: + Net Into Storage; - Net Out of Storage

Commodity	Year	January	February	March	April	May	June
		000	000	000	000	000	000
Creamery butter..... lb.	1937	- 6,833	-10,099	- 9,622	- 3,336	+ 3,404	+17,321
	1938	- 9,361	- 7,501*	- 4,754*	- 1,145*	+ 8,305*	+19,674*
Factory cheese..... "	1937	- 2,159	- 1,754	- 2,103	- 2,024	+ 3,923	+10,662
	1938	- 2,009	- 2,372	- 2,775	- 3,617	+ 5,070	+ 9,711
Shell eggs..... doz.	1937	+ 232	- 564	- 208	+ 3,412	+ 4,512	+ 2,279
	1938	- 646	- 592	+ 609	+ 3,268	+ 3,217	+ 1,228
Frozen eggs..... lb.	1937	- 396	- 332	- 332	+ 348	+ 1,378	+ 1,546
	1938	- 371	- 379	- 440	+ 599	+ 664	+ 986
Dressed poultry..... "	1937	- 1,068	- 1,822	- 3,152	- 2,642	- 1,256	- 951
	1938	- 1,069	- 1,701	- 1,695	- 1,324	- 998	- 429
Meats ¹ —							
Pork..... "	1937	+ 2,173	+ 3,391	- 205	+ 2,983	- 6,627	- 6,123
	1938	+ 3,734	+ 508	+ 426	+ 2,429	- 5,060	- 6,162
Lard..... "	1937	- 126	+ 214	- 80	+ 614	- 332	+ 160
	1938	+ 163	- 398	+ 836	+ 547	- 243	+ 715
Beef..... "	1937	- 3,420	- 2,583	- 2,250	- 1,787	- 2,548	- 1,461
	1938	- 443	- 5,306	- 2,214	- 1,956	- 2,286	- 1,394
Veal..... "	1937	- 1,184	- 960	- 279	+ 23	+ 546	+ 211
	1938	- 901	- 779	- 295	+ 939	+ 822	+ 201
Mutton and lamb..... "	1937	- 1,028	- 658	- 994	- 1,265	- 1,353	- 940
	1938	- 453	- 979	- 1,062	- 1,069	- 886	- 124
Fish ¹ —							
Cod..... "	1937	- 773	- 727	+ 117	+ 416	+ 243	+ 297
	1938	- 485	- 692	- 745	+ 723	+ 473	+ 522
Haddock..... "	1937	- 281	- 174	+ 380	- 45	+ 673	+ 628
	1938	+ 95	- 284	- 299	+ 228	+ 338	+ 877
Salmon..... "	1937	- 2,067	- 2,220	- 1,674	- 811	- 214	+ 635
	1938	- 1,689	- 1,513	- 1,621	- 919	- 566	+ 838
Apples..... bush.	1938	- 1,384	- 910	- 709	- 447	- 209	- 46
Fruit ² lb.	1938	- 557	- 906	- 572	- 119	- 1,492	+ 3,313
Potatoes..... cwt.	1938	- 431	- 451	- 613	- 544	- 770	- 129
Onions..... "	1938	- 35	- 24	- 11	- 9	- 1	- 1

Commodity	Year	July	August	Septem- ber	October	Novem- ber	Decem- ber
		000	000	000	000	000	000
Creamery butter..... lb.	1937	+14,060	+ 8,476	+ 5,109	- 6,424	- 9,718	-10,419
	1938	+17,385*	+10,741*	+ 3,511	- 2,160	- 9,418	- 9,358
Factory cheese..... "	1937	+ 4,937	+ 6,682	+ 1,056	- 6,685	- 8,919	- 773
	1938	+ 6,410	+ 4,661	+ 3,588	- 2,961	-11,972	- 1,477
Shell eggs..... doz.	1937	- 172	+ 41	- 1,340	- 3,571	- 2,957	- 1,574
	1938	+ 400	+ 315	- 1,291	- 2,872	- 2,617	- 1,570
Frozen eggs..... lb.	1937	+ 248	- 392	- 471	- 660	- 430	- 589
	1938	+ 500	- 160	- 323	- 540	- 474	- 537
Dressed poultry..... "	1937	- 840	- 1,135	- 609	+ 433	+ 2,352	+ 4,594
	1938	- 296	- 320	+ 202	+ 321	+ 3,440	+ 5,590
Meats ¹ —							
Pork..... "	1937	-10,044	- 9,677	- 3,403	+ 4,318	+ 6,263	+ 4,463
	1938	- 6,129	- 7,397	+ 471	+ 4,388	+ 408	+ 2,009
Lard..... "	1937	- 204	- 830	- 507	- 34	+ 454	+ 629
	1938	- 353	- 472	- 970	- 320	- 105	+ 900
Beef..... "	1937	- 376	+ 2,472	+ 5,774	+ 8,279	+ 2,617	- 5,486
	1938	- 152	- 688	+ 1,899	+ 4,601	+ 3,748	- 1,950
Veal..... "	1937	+ 227	+ 373	+ 961	- 55	- 207	- 1,233
	1938	+ 382	+ 216	+ 454	+ 632	+ 246	- 1,013
Mutton and lamb..... "	1937	- 287	+ 104	+ 853	+ 1,792	+ 1,625	+ 73
	1938	+ 79	+ 8	+ 836	+ 2,940	+ 931	- 83
Fish ¹ —							
Cod..... "	1937	+ 290	- 318	+ 56	+ 30	+ 104	+ 607
	1938	+ 175	- 898	- 502	+ 451	+ 865	+ 123
Haddock..... "	1937	+ 227	- 178	- 228	- 421	- 103	+ 204
	1938	+ 570	+ 82	- 318	- 127	+ 79	- 78
Salmon..... "	1937	+ 929	+ 1,892	+ 1,848	+ 2,599	+ 594	- 1,452
	1938	+ 1,173	+ 2,391	+ 1,092	+ 2,899	+ 138	- 1,546
Apples..... bush.	1938	- 4	+ 13	+ 1,765	+ 6,423	- 2,593	- 1,612
Fruit ² lb.	1938	+ 3,781	+ 1,820	- 501	- 944	- 705	- 512
Potatoes..... cwt.	1938	- 48	- 9	+ 491	+ 4,778	- 891	- 780
Onions..... "	1938	+ 5	+ 1	+ 91	+ 189	- 25	- 40

*Stocks of imported butter included.

¹ Fresh, frozen and cured.

² Frozen and in SO₂.

LIVE-STOCK STATISTICS OF OTHER COUNTRIES

I.—Horses: Numbers in Countries having 100,000 and over, 1934 to 1938

Country	Month of estimate	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938
Europe—						
Belgium.....	Jan.	233,300	231,800	231,400	263,100	264,500
Bulgaria.....	Jan.	320,900	—	—	—	—
Czechoslovakia.....	Jan.	700,700	701,100	695,000	703,800	—
Denmark.....	July	501,100	520,600	536,000	552,200	564,000
Estonia.....	June	211,500	217,800	215,900	209,100	219,000
Finland.....	Nov.	357,600	360,600	368,600	—	—
France.....	Jan.	2,878,000	2,838,000	2,810,000	2,774,000	2,742,000
Germany.....	Jan.	3,397,300	3,360,400	3,389,900	3,410,300	3,433,800
Greece.....	Jan.	341,200	346,600	361,400	359,300	—
Hungary.....	March	803,000	806,600	794,300	798,100	813,600
Irish Free State.....	June	429,200	420,000	423,500	429,300	442,000
Italy.....	March	—	—	816,300	795,800	791,100
Latvia.....	June	375,200	384,400	388,800	391,900	400,100
Lithuania.....	June	554,400	550,400	546,900	549,700	549,600
Netherlands.....	May	269,300	288,000	295,100	300,000	—
Norway.....	June	181,300	182,600	185,500	189,600	193,400
Poland.....	June	3,764,000	3,760,000	3,825,000	3,889,000	3,910,000
Roumania.....	—	—	2,166,600	—	—	—
Sweden.....	July	609,000	611,200	616,000	620,000	—
United Kingdom—						
England and Wales.....	June	885,600	873,800	865,600	858,700	849,700
Scotland.....	June	148,000	147,000	147,200	146,000	144,400
Northern Ireland.....	June	92,700	91,700	90,800	91,400	98,500
U.S.S.R.....	July	15,649,200	15,881,300	16,600,000	16,200,000	—
Yugoslavia.....	Jan.	1,187,000	1,205,900	1,200,800	1,216,100	1,242,900
North and Central America—						
Canada.....	June	2,933,500	2,931,300	2,891,500	2,883,000	2,820,700
Cuba.....	—	568,700	—	—	—	—
Haiti.....	—	400,000	400,000	—	—	—
United States.....	Jan.	12,052,000	11,861,000	11,635,000	11,445,000	11,128,000
South America—						
Brazil.....	—	—	6,051,700	—	—	—
Chile.....	April	—	—	527,800	—	—
Colombia.....	—	972,000	—	—	—	—
Paraguay.....	—	—	236,700	—	—	—
Asia—						
China.....	—	3,874,000	4,080,000	—	—	—
India.....	—	2,276,100	2,336,700	2,379,100	—	—
Iran.....	—	354,500	—	—	—	—
Japan.....	Jan.	1,501,200	1,464,300	1,448,500	1,431,900	—
Manchukuo.....	Jan.	2,194,700	—	1,808,900	1,840,000	—
Netherlands Indies.....	—	638,000	642,000	656,100	—	—
Philippines.....	—	381,300	400,200	420,900	—	—
Siam.....	—	344,600	355,100	374,200	—	—
Turkey.....	Jan.	563,100	600,600	673,000	722,900	—
Africa—						
Algeria.....	Jan.	171,000	172,000	181,000	185,000	181,000
French Morocco.....	—	218,100	221,000	215,500	210,300	—
Nigeria.....	—	188,100	185,300	176,800	—	—
Tunis.....	Jan.	105,700	102,300	101,900	118,800	—
Oceania—						
Australia.....	Jan.	1,763,200	1,767,800	1,764,400	1,762,800	—
New Zealand.....	Jan.	273,900	273,000	276,200	277,800	—

II.—Cattle: Numbers in Countries having 500,000 and over, 1934 to 1938

Country	Month of estimate	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938
Europe—						
Austria.....	March	2,348,600	—	—	—	—
Belgium.....	Jan.	1,812,600	1,839,700	1,837,500	1,782,800	1,710,000
Czechoslovakia.....	Jan.	4,404,800	4,304,500	4,283,100	4,595,600	4,950,000
Denmark.....	July	3,061,500	3,072,000	3,107,000	3,084,000	3,183,000
Estonia.....	June	676,200	725,400	731,100	638,900	660,900
Finland.....	Sept.	1,767,000	1,822,000	1,879,200	—	—
France.....	Jan.	15,830,000	15,704,000	15,670,000	15,762,000	15,755,000
Germany.....	Jan.	19,738,500	19,198,400	18,937,900	20,088,000	20,503,600
Greece.....	Jan.	913,500	950,300	957,200	985,500	—
Hungary.....	March	1,677,700	1,755,500	1,741,600	1,756,300	1,882,000
Irish Free State.....	April	4,086,300	4,010,500	4,014,000	3,955,200	4,056,200
Italy.....	March	—	—	7,235,000	7,286,500	7,666,900
Latvia.....	June	1,157,600	1,274,900	1,261,400	1,209,900	1,224,400
Lithuania.....	June	1,137,000	1,159,100	1,148,500	1,163,000	1,164,100
Netherlands.....	May-June	2,829,700	2,639,500	2,569,800	2,626,700	2,763,500
Norway.....	June	1,294,500	1,328,200	1,348,400	1,343,200	1,398,700
Poland.....	June	9,258,000	9,759,000	10,200,000	10,573,000	10,540,000
Portugal.....	Jan.	—	905,200	—	—	—
Roumania.....	Jan.	—	4,519,000	—	—	—
Spain.....	Jan.	4,190,000	4,215,000	—	—	—
Sweden.....	June-July	2,890,400	2,918,900	2,950,000	2,962,000	—
Switzerland.....	April	1,660,200	1,590,000	1,568,700	1,637,700	1,699,200
United Kingdom—						
England and Wales.....	June	6,660,200	6,541,100	6,540,300	6,619,200	6,658,200
Scotland.....	June	1,313,200	1,318,500	1,313,000	1,289,900	1,308,000
Northern Ireland.....	June	768,500	799,300	769,700	730,100	732,000
U.S.S.R.....	July	42,421,700	49,255,600	56,500,000	50,900,000	—
Yugoslavia.....	Jan.	3,876,300	3,989,900	3,982,400	4,073,700	4,169,200
North and Central America—						
Canada.....	June	8,951,900	8,820,600	8,840,600	8,840,500	8,511,200
Cuba.....	Jan.	4,123,300	4,515,200	4,651,000	—	—
Salvador.....	July	577,000	609,200	446,000	—	—
United States.....	Jan.	74,262,000	68,529,000	67,929,000	66,803,000	66,083,000
South America—						
Argentina.....	July	30,867,900	—	—	33,100,500	—
Brazil.....	Sept.	—	40,864,000	—	—	—
Chile.....	April-June	—	2,462,700	2,573,000	2,459,800	2,634,500
Colombia.....	—	7,971,700	8,377,100	—	—	—
Paraguay.....	Jan.	4,000,000	—	2,920,000	—	—
Peru.....	Feb.-April	1,850,000	—	—	—	—
Uruguay.....	June	—	—	—	8,306,900	—
Asia—						
Ceylon.....	—	1,094,000	1,065,000	1,121,600	—	—
China.....	—	23,000,000	24,000,000	—	—	—
Chosen.....	Jan.	1,663,100	1,671,200	1,679,500	1,703,000	—
French Indo-China.....	—	3,761,000	3,735,000	—	—	—
India.....	Dec.-April	202,553,000	214,375,000	—	—	—
Iran.....	—	1,257,400	—	—	—	—
Japan.....	Jan.	1,559,800	1,614,800	1,684,500	1,770,900	—
Manchukuo.....	Jan.	1,078,500	1,294,900	1,276,800	1,423,000	1,660,000
Netherlands Indies.....	Jan.	8,256,000	7,919,000	7,649,000	7,614,000	—
Philippines.....	Jan.	3,616,000	3,653,000	3,750,000	—	—
Siam.....	March	5,221,900	5,314,200	5,411,700	5,618,000	—
Turkey.....	Dec.	5,207,200	5,370,200	6,094,800	6,551,200	—
Africa—						
Algeria.....	Jan.	883,700	850,500	840,000	841,500	789,000
Anglo Egyptian Sudan.....	—	2,500,000	2,700,000	2,700,000	2,700,000	—
Egypt.....	Sept.	1,812,000	1,852,000	—	—	—
Eritrea.....	—	1,000,000	—	—	—	—
French Morocco.....	Jan.	1,964,000	2,074,600	1,959,500	2,025,800	—
French West Africa.....	Jan.	3,270,000	3,456,800	2,844,000	—	—
Kenya.....	March-June	5,222,000	—	—	—	—
Madagascar.....	Jan.	6,168,700	5,693,100	5,459,100	4,990,300	—
Nigeria.....	—	2,565,600	2,697,700	2,686,600	—	—
Southern Rhodesia.....	Jan.	2,688,700	2,593,600	2,460,900	2,301,000	—
Tanganyika.....	Jan.	4,852,600	4,792,800	4,837,400	—	—
Uganda.....	Jan.	2,106,900	2,223,200	2,186,700	2,462,200	2,509,100
Union of South Africa.....	Aug.	10,163,700	10,575,000	11,081,200	—	—
Oceania—						
Australia.....	Jan.	13,512,500	14,048,700	13,911,700	13,491,100	—
New Zealand.....	Jan.	4,301,200	4,293,500	4,254,100	4,389,100	—

III.—Sheep: Numbers in Countries having 500,000 and over, 1934 to 1938

Country	Month of estimate	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938
Europe—						
Albania.....		1,540,200	1,595,000	1,675,400	—	—
Bulgaria.....	Jan.	8,839,500	8,700,000	8,400,000	8,500,000	—
Czechoslovakia.....	Jan.	475,900	510,100	547,100	591,800	642,400
Estonia.....	June	552,100	593,100	584,000	650,500	649,700
Finland.....	Sept.	982,400	1,024,300	1,022,900	—	—
France.....	Jan.	9,730,000	9,571,000	9,558,000	9,788,000	9,994,000
Germany.....	Jan.	3,387,000	3,482,600	3,927,700	4,340,800	4,692,300
Greece.....	Jan.	7,427,100	7,910,100	8,185,100	8,440,000	8,450,000
Hungary.....	March	1,087,500	1,227,500	1,350,400	1,483,900	1,628,700
Iceland.....		699,100	656,100	653,300	—	—
Irish Free State.....	June	2,930,600	3,041,700	3,061,500	2,999,600	3,196,600
Italy.....	March	—	—	8,862,500	9,094,900	9,467,400
Latvia.....	June	1,208,900	1,346,700	1,351,600	1,334,000	1,360,500
Lithuania.....	June	1,310,000	1,304,000	1,275,400	1,288,500	1,241,200
Netherlands.....	May-June	641,900	680,200	654,500	608,300	—
Norway.....	June	1,697,700	1,736,700	1,748,600	1,739,000	1,778,400
Poland.....	June	2,554,000	2,802,000	3,024,000	3,188,000	3,400,000
Portugal.....	Jan.	3,274,000	4,500,000	—	—	—
Roumania.....	Jan.	—	11,828,000	—	—	12,500,000
Spain.....	Jan.	—	17,326,000	—	—	—
United Kingdom—						
England and Wales.....	June	16,527,000	16,477,000	16,648,000	17,194,200	17,568,100
Scotland.....	June	7,655,500	7,766,400	7,557,300	7,517,900	7,840,000
Northern Ireland.....	June	761,300	818,300	834,700	828,800	893,400
U.S.S.R.....	Jan.	46,848,800	54,228,100	64,000,000	47,000,000	58,100,000
Yugoslavia.....	Jan.	8,600,400	8,867,700	9,211,100	9,568,300	9,908,600
North and Central America—						
Canada.....	June	3,421,100	3,399,100	3,327,100	3,339,900	3,415,000
Mexico.....	June	6,021,000	—	—	—	—
United States.....	Jan.	53,713,000	52,245,000	52,022,000	52,489,000	52,682,000
South America—						
Argentina.....	June-July	39,329,800	37,956,000	40,300,000	43,790,200	—
Brazil.....		10,700,000	12,600,000	13,000,000	12,900,000	—
Chile.....		—	—	—	5,749,000	—
Colombia.....		872,000	—	900,000	—	—
Ecuador.....		700,000	700,000	—	—	—
Falkland Islands.....		600,000	600,000	600,000	600,000	—
Peru.....		12,200,000	—	—	14,900,000	—
Uruguay.....	April	—	16,000,000	22,000,000	17,931,300	—
Asia—						
China.....		34,000,000	34,000,000	34,000,000	34,000,000	—
India.....		50,000,000	50,000,000	50,000,000	50,000,900	—
Iraq.....	Jan.	3,933,000	4,045,000	4,389,000	4,782,000	4,976,000
Iran.....		16,018,600	15,000,000	—	—	—
Manchukuo.....		4,900,000	4,000,000	3,000,000	—	—
Syria and Lebanon.....	April-May	2,069,000	2,124,000	2,195,000	2,274,000	—
Turkey.....	Jan.	10,739,300	12,435,600	14,800,800	16,447,000	17,752,000
Africa—						
Algeria.....	Jan.	5,513,000	5,845,000	6,416,000	6,267,000	5,965,000
Anglo-Egyptian Sudan.....		2,300,000	2,500,000	2,500,000	2,500,000	—
Basutoland.....		1,500,000	1,300,000	1,300,000	1,300,000	—
British Somaliland.....		2,500,000	2,500,000	2,500,000	3,000,000	—
Egypt.....		1,400,000	1,400,000	1,500,000	—	—
French Morocco.....		8,086,000	9,284,000	9,265,000	10,373,000	—
French West Africa.....		8,600,000	7,800,000	—	—	—
Kenya.....		3,300,000	3,200,000	3,300,000	—	—
Nigeria.....		2,000,000	1,600,000	2,000,000	1,900,000	—
South West Africa Territory.....		1,700,000	1,700,000	—	—	—
Tanganyika.....		2,300,000	1,900,000	1,900,000	1,600,000	—
Tunis.....		3,100,000	3,400,000	3,200,000	3,500,000	—
Union of South Africa.....	Aug.	35,172,000	35,997,000	39,867,000	43,062,000	—
Oceania—						
Australia.....	June	109,921,000	113,048,000	108,886,000	110,040,000	113,854,000
New Zealand.....	April	28,649,000	29,027,000	30,114,000	31,306,000	32,379,000

IV.—Hogs: Numbers in Countries having 500,000 and over, 1934 to 1938

Country	Month of estimate	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938
Europe—						
Austria.....	March-June	2,823,000	—	—	—	—
Belgium.....	Jan.	1,352,500	1,257,900	1,284,500	1,054,500	871,600
Bulgaria.....	Jan.	—	902,000	—	—	—
Czechoslovakia.....	Jan.	3,429,900	3,031,800	2,744,700	3,242,200	3,610,600
Denmark.....	Nov.	3,061,300	3,036,500	3,496,500	2,981,000	2,761,000
France.....	Jan.	6,769,000	7,044,000	7,043,000	7,089,000	7,117,000
Germany.....	Jan.	23,890,400	23,289,200	22,826,600	25,891,600	23,846,900
Hungary.....	March	2,502,200	3,175,800	2,554,300	2,623,500	3,110,200
Irish Free State.....	June	968,400	1,087,700	1,016,500	934,500	958,800
Italy.....	March	—	—	3,205,700	2,814,100	2,940,400
Latvia.....	June	686,400	803,100	674,400	739,300	813,500
Lithuania.....	Jan.	1,236,200	1,236,700	1,201,100	1,190,600	1,192,000
Netherlands.....	May-June	2,081,800	1,523,800	1,679,000	1,406,000	—
Norway.....	June	550,000	410,000	410,000	445,000	429,000
Poland.....	June	7,091,000	6,723,900	7,060,000	7,696,000	7,488,000
Portugal.....	March	1,192,000	1,206,000	—	—	—
Roumania.....	Jan.	2,964,000	2,970,400	2,969,000	—	—
Spain.....	Jan.	—	5,141,000	—	—	—
Sweden.....	July	1,456,200	1,293,100	1,322,000	1,300,000	—
Switzerland.....	April	1,003,900	1,088,400	877,500	935,600	922,600
United Kingdom—						
England and Wales.....	June	3,320,200	3,813,400	3,803,800	3,634,900	3,548,700
Scotland.....	June	206,300	260,200	236,400	247,700	256,200
Northern Ireland.....	June	380,300	457,900	521,600	570,000	561,500
U. S. S. R.....	July	17,449,800	22,550,100	30,400,000	25,700,000	—
Yugoslavia.....	Jan.	2,656,300	2,791,600	2,931,900	3,126,200	3,179,700
North America—						
Canada.....	Jan.	3,654,000	3,549,200	4,143,000	3,963,300	3,486,900
United States.....	Jan.	58,621,000	39,004,000	42,837,000	42,770,000	44,218,000
South America—						
Argentina.....	June	—	3,769,000	—	3,975,700	—
Brazil.....	Sept.	—	23,182,500	—	—	—
Colombia.....		1,621,900	—	—	—	—
Asia—						
British Malaya.....		559,000	625,600	713,200	—	—
China.....	March-June	88,000,000	81,000,000	—	—	—
Chosen.....	Jan.	1,425,100	1,583,500	1,616,400	1,573,600	—
French Indo-China.....		3,338,000	3,544,000	—	—	—
Manchukuo.....	Jan.	5,245,200	6,098,500	5,108,000	5,352,000	—
Philippines.....	Jan.	2,743,900	2,880,000	3,018,800	3,126,300	—
Taiwan (Formosa).....	Jan.	1,806,500	1,836,200	1,873,200	1,813,000	—
Oceania—						
Australia.....	Jan.	1,046,900	1,158,300	1,294,000	1,202,800	—
New Zealand.....	Jan.	660,400	762,800	808,500	802,400	—

NOTE.—The estimates in the above tables have been compiled from the latest available bulletins of the International Institute of Agriculture at Rome, supplemented by the 1938 Report on Agricultural Statistics issued by the United States Department of Agriculture, and in the case of sheep, the Wool Intelligence Notes and the Supplement on Wool Production, 1937-38, prepared by the Imperial Economic Committee.

V.—Raw Wool: Production in Countries Producing Five Million Pounds and over, 1933-34 to 1938-39

Country	1933-34	1934-35	1935-36	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39
	000 lb.	000 lb.	000 lb.	000 lb.	000 lb.	000 lb.
Oceania—						
Australia.....	995,900	1,015,400	971,100	982,800	1,015,000	938,000
New Zealand.....	290,000	265,000	304,000	303,500	297,000	305,000
South America—						
Argentina.....	387,000	370,000	359,000	379,000	380,000	385,000
Brazil.....	35,300	36,400	37,500	37,500	37,500	—
Chile.....	34,600	37,000	35,200	35,700	36,000	—
Peru.....	16,600	20,000	20,000	20,800	21,000	—
Uruguay.....	93,000	112,000	110,000	114,000	110,000	114,000
North America—						
Canada.....	19,300	19,500	19,400	18,900	19,000	13,400
United States.....	459,800	451,000	452,700	448,600	454,600	457,000
Central America—						
Mexico.....	7,700	10,300	10,300	10,300	10,300	—
Europe—						
Albania.....	4,500	4,600	4,700	5,000	5,000	—
Bulgaria.....	20,900	21,300	21,100	20,400	20,700	—
France.....	53,600	52,800	52,700	53,900	55,100	—
Germany.....	31,300	32,200	36,300	40,100	43,300	44,500
Greece.....	16,700	16,700	17,300	18,300	18,500	—
Hungary.....	9,300	11,000	13,000	14,600	15,000	17,600
Irish Free State.....	19,600	17,000	16,500	17,600	16,400	—
Italy.....	41,000	36,000	30,000	30,000	21,900	23,700
Latvia.....	4,100	4,600	5,200	5,300	5,600	—
Norway.....	6,200	5,900	6,100	6,100	6,100	—
Poland.....	9,700	9,700	10,600	11,500	12,100	12,900
Portugal.....	20,000	20,000	20,000	20,000	20,000	—
Roumania.....	43,300	43,000	42,900	42,900	42,900	48,500
Spain.....	78,000	73,000	66,000	66,000	60,000	—
United Kingdom.....	120,000	115,000	109,000	108,000	107,000	116,000
Yugoslavia.....	30,100	31,000	32,200	33,500	31,500	—
Soviet Union.....	136,000	128,000	158,400	202,100	224,000	—
Asia—						
Afghanistan.....	15,000	15,000	15,000	15,000	15,000	—
China and Dependencies.....	110,000	110,000	110,000	110,000	110,000	—
India.....	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	—
Iran.....	36,500	40,000	37,500	37,500	37,500	—
Iraq.....	13,000	13,300	14,500	15,800	16,400	—
Manchukuo.....	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	—
Syria and Lebanon.....	8,400	8,800	9,000	9,300	9,700	—
Turkey.....	36,600	35,400	41,100	48,900	54,400	58,700
Africa—						
Algeria.....	14,400	15,200	16,100	17,600	17,200	16,400
Basutoland.....	9,900	5,100	7,300	6,000	4,700	—
Egypt.....	3,400	2,500	4,200	4,700	5,400	—
French Morocco.....	34,000	35,600	40,800	40,700	45,600	—
Tunis.....	10,300	10,800	11,800	11,200	12,400	—
Union of South Africa.....	283,000	219,000	250,000	277,000	246,000	261,000

SOURCE: Wool Intelligence Notes and Supplement on Wool Production, 1937-38, prepared by the Imperial Economic Committee.

VI.—Numbers and Values of Live Stock on Farms in the United States at January 1, and Milk Production during the year, 1936 to 1939 and Ten-year Average 1927-36

SOURCE: Bureau of Agricultural Economics, U.S. Department of Agriculture

January 1	Thousand head	Farm value		Thousand head	Farm value	
		Per head	Total		Per head	Total
	Horses and Colts			Mules and Mule Colts		
		\$ c.	000 \$		\$ c.	000 \$
Average 1927-36.....	13,185	67 91	890,987	5,227	81 32	422,279
1936.....	11,635	96 82	1,126,457	4,684	120 36	563,781
1937.....	11,445	99 18	1,135,128	4,568	129 93	593,526
1938.....	11,128	90 96	1,012,217	4,428	122 65	543,092
1939.....	10,800	84 40	911,572	4,382	117 72	515,869
	Cattle and Calves			Cows and Heifers, 2 years old and over, kept for milk ¹		
		\$ c.	000 \$		\$ c.	000 \$
Average 1927-36.....	64,511	36 27	2,271,056	24,304	53 13	1,260,097
1936.....	67,929	34 09	2,315,847	25,439	49 27	1,253,427
1937.....	66,803	34 06	2,275,182	24,993	50 39	1,259,321
1938.....	66,083	36 58	2,417,235	24,834	54 44	1,352,014
1939.....	66,821	38 46	2,569,793	25,093	55 68	1,397,280
	Sheep and Lambs			Hogs, including Pigs		
		\$ c.	000 \$		\$ c.	000 \$
Average 1927-36.....	50,588	6 55	322,570	54,884	10 16	555,989
1936.....	52,022	6 38	331,922	42,837	12 72	544,911
1937.....	52,489	6 02	315,780	42,770	11 89	508,643
1938.....	52,682	6 12	322,525	44,218	11 26	498,070
1939.....	53,762	5 75	309,180	49,011	11 17	547,461
	Chickens			Milk production during the year		
				Milk cows ²	Milk Production	
				Thousand head	Per cow	Total
					lb.	million lb.
Average 1927-36.....	440,971	0.709	315,129	23,194	4,352	100,718
1936.....	401,238	0.755	303,107	23,988	4,301	103,183
1937.....	420,257	0.656	275,511	23,710	4,350	103,132
1938.....	386,573	0.756	292,142	23,706	4,520	107,155
1939.....	412,647	0.699	288,625	—	—	—

¹ Included in "Cattle and Calves". ² Average number during year, heifers not freshened excluded. These estimates include only numbers or production on farms, i.e. numbers and production NOT on farms are excluded.

TOTAL FARM VALUE, 5 SPECIES (chickens not included): Average 1927-36, \$4,462,881,000; 1936, \$4,882,918,000; 1937, \$4,823,259,000; 1938, \$4,793,139,000; 1939, \$4,853,375,000.

CROP STATISTICS OF OTHER COUNTRIES

WORLD PRODUCTION OF CEREALS, FLAXSEED AND POTATOES

Table I, compiled from the International Crop Report of January, 1939, gives the total yields of wheat, oats, barley, rye, flaxseed, corn and potatoes for all the countries of the world for which official statistics are available. The table includes countries of the northern hemisphere for the year 1938 as compared with 1937 and the five-year average 1932-36, and certain countries of the southern hemisphere for the year 1938-39 as compared with 1937-38 and the five-year average 1932-36 to 1936-37. The countries of the southern hemisphere included

in the table comprise for wheat, Argentina, Uruguay, Union of South Africa and Australia; for rye, Argentina; for oats, barley and flaxseed, Argentina and Uruguay.

I.—World Acreage and Production of Cereals, Flaxseed and Potatoes, 1938 as compared with 1937 and the Five-Year Average 1932-36 (S.H. 1938-39 and 1937-38 and the Average 1932-33 to 1936-37)

Crop	Number of Countries	N.H. 1937 S.H. 1937-38	N.H. 1938 S.H. 1938-39	Average N.H. 1932-36 S.H. 1932-33 to 1936-37	N.H. 1937 S.H. 1937-38	N.H. 1938 S.H. 1938-39	Average N.H. 1932-36 S.H. 1932-33 to 1936-37
		000 acres	000 acres	000 acres	000 bush.	000 bush.	000 bush.
Wheat.....	46	252,852	264,035	235,653	3,614,268	4,290,824	3,416,691
Oats.....	35	91,430	91,257	93,692	3,177,187	3,351,046	3,055,559
Barley.....	38	58,528	57,192	56,349	1,277,822	1,423,935	1,245,484
Rye.....	28	46,145	47,063	45,508	870,507	1,034,526	943,438
Flaxseed.....	14	12,033	12,719	13,288	94,167	100,758	100,417
Corn.....	18	131,013	128,720	135,151	3,556,360	3,420,513	2,943,947
Potatoes.....	26	29,463	29,340	28,899	000 cwt.	000 cwt.	000 cwt.
					3,695,120	3,392,411	3,112,324

WORLD EXPORTS AND IMPORTS OF WHEAT AND FLOUR

The total exports of wheat and wheat flour, expressed in bushels of wheat by conversion at the rate of 196 lb. of flour to $4\frac{1}{2}$ bushels of wheat, were 213,051,000 bushels for the four months ended November 30, 1938, as compared with 167,224,000 bushels for the four months ended November 30, 1937. The imports of wheat and flour expressed as wheat were for the same period 184,998,000 bushels for 1938 and 149,545,000 bushels for 1937.

II.—Exports and Imports of Wheat and Flour for the Principal Countries of the World, August 1 to November 30, 1937 and 1938

Wheat	Four months August 1–November 30		Flour	Four months August 1–November 30	
	1937	1938		1937	1938
	000 bush.	000 bush.		000 bbl.	000 bbl.
Exports—			Exports—		
United States.....	21,623	21,103	United States.....	1,757	1,785
Canada.....	37,045	65,164	Canada.....	1,338	1,612
Argentina.....	10,750	16,448	Argentina.....	280	332
Australia.....	11,817	13,965	Australia.....	1,979	2,383
Hungary.....	2,450	12,498	India.....	236	246
Bulgaria.....	3,135	—	Hungary.....	262	133
Yugoslavia.....	3,857	3,772	Other countries.....	1,971	2,477
Other countries.....	41,343	39,745			
Total.....	132,020	172,695	Total.....	7,823	8,968
Imports—			Imports—		
Germany.....	12,913	21,358	Germany.....	192	15
Belgium.....	17,017	16,112	Austria.....	57	26
France.....	5,983	5,627	Denmark.....	34	112
United Kingdom.....	60,087	70,132	Finland.....	69	133
Irish Free State.....	4,383	5,365	United Kingdom.....	1,502	1,472
Italy.....	2,793	2,988	Irish Free State.....	22	22
Netherlands.....	7,620	9,507	Norway.....	108	198
Sweden.....	658	1,013	Netherlands.....	217	243
Switzerland.....	4,665	6,420	Other countries.....	1,283	2,663
Czechoslovakia.....	40	590			
Other countries.....	17,708	23,908			
Total.....	133,867	163,020	Total.....	3,484	4,884

WORLD'S VISIBLE SUPPLY OF WHEAT AND FLOUR

SOURCE: Broomhall's Corn Trade News

The following table gives the visible supply of wheat and flour in second hands in the United States, Canada, and the chief ports of the United Kingdom and the continent, on the ocean, and in Argentina and Australia.

III.—World's Visible Supply of Wheat and Flour

Description	December 1, 1938	January 1, 1939	January 1, 1938	January 1, 1937	January 1, 1936
	000 bush.	000 bush.	000 bush.	000 bush.	000 bush.
U.S.A. wheat.....	181,510	169,500	132,040	101,460	124,560
Canada wheat.....	171,560	169,460*	59,310	107,400	247,120
U.S.A. flour as wheat.....	7,380	6,300	6,510	6,350	6,160
Canada flour as wheat.....	2,030	1,940	1,800	2,020	2,020
Total North America.....	362,480	347,200	199,660	217,230	379,860
United Kingdom wheat stock.....	18,520	18,480	11,920	7,800	9,680
United Kingdom wheat as flour.....	560	640	1,080	1,200	1,080
Rotterdam, Antwerp and Marseilles stocks.....	6,690	6,670	7,330	6,260	3,840
Australia.....	20,000	82,750	82,000	44,500	68,000
Argentina.....	7,000	10,400	7,000	5,880	5,160
Afloat for United Kingdom direct.....	15,140	13,030	10,790	14,620	12,630
Afloat for Continent direct.....	10,990	7,170	10,070	14,620	5,840
Afloat for orders.....	5,130	4,480	10,500	6,630	1,760
Total.....	84,030	143,620	140,690	101,510	107,990
Grand Total.....	446,510	490,820	340,350	318,740	487,850

*Includes 430,000 bushels of U.S.A. wheat in bond in Canada.

METEOROLOGICAL RECORDS FOR JANUARY, 1939

The records of temperature, precipitation and sunshine at the Dominion Experimental Farms and Stations for the month of January are given in the following table:—

Experimental Farm or Station	Degrees of temperature F.			Precipitation in inches	Total hours of bright sunshine	
	Highest	Lowest	Mean		Possible	Actual
Ottawa, Ont.....	44	-27	12.1	2.76	285	79.4
Charlottetown, P.E.I.....	40	-3	10.0	2.51	281	90.7
Kentville, N.S.....	45	1	21.0	3.66	286	89.8
Nappan, N.S.....	42	-3	17.7	2.34	285	106.1
Fredericton, N.B.....	42	-16	12.9	1.92	283	113.2
St. Anne de la Pocatiere, Que.....	41	-15	10.2	2.00	278	94.1
Cap Rouge, Que.....	36	-19	12.2	3.20	278	92.1
Lennoxville, Que.....	45	-30	11.7	2.98	285	83.6
Farnham, Que.....	45	-28	14.2	2.87	283	79.8
L'Assomption, Que.....	43	-29	9.8	2.14	281	93.6
Normandin, Que.....	44	-32	-0.8	1.21	-	117.1
Harrow, Ont.....	63	-3	28.3	3.16	293	63.5
Delli, Ont.....	54	-11	22.9	2.77	-	58.0
Kapuskasing, Ont.....	38	-43	0.1	2.03	267	91.7
Morden, Man.....	36	-28	7.1	0.87	271	75.2
Brandon, Man.....	33	-32	3.3	0.50	268	81.6
Indian Head, Sask.....	37	-24	8.1	0.90	266	61.8
Swift Current, Sask.....	41	-15	17.2	0.77	264	55.3
Roethorn, Sask.....	32	-24	6.6	0.65	252	60.5
Scott, Sask.....	34	-17	10.2	0.90	255	49.9
Melfort, Sask.....	32	-26	7.1	0.17	-	50.1
Laconbe, Alta.....	45	-19	17.5	0.61	257	83.4
Lethbridge, Alta.....	49	-5	30.1	0.12	269	98.5
Manyberries, Alta.....	47	-10	24.9	0.88	-	102.1
Beaverlodge, Alta.....	40	-21	18.8	1.09	241	71.4
Fort Vermilion, Alta.....	27	-37	-5.4	1.25	-	32.9
Windsor, B.C.....	45	-3	22.7	0.63	266	70.6
Summerland, B.C.....	50	19	32.6	0.69	268	56.6
Agassiz, B.C.....	50	30	40.9	10.26	271	14.0
Sidney, Vancouver I., B.C.....	52	31	40.9	5.90	273	48.1

EXPORTS OF CANADIAN GRAIN, 1937-38 AND 1938-39

SOURCE: External Trade Branch, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, Ottawa

I.—Exports of Wheat and Flour

Description	January		Six months ended January	
	1938	1939	1938	1939
Wheat—				
To United States.....bush.	35	8,845	226,621	18,577,395
\$	55	10,816	292,878	10,579,471
To United Kingdom and 'orders'—				
via United States.....bush.	1,886,867	40,000	11,580,799	103,122
\$	2,004,670	26,479	13,405,892	59,290
via Canadian Atlantic Seaboard.....bush.	2,306,854	273,063	24,347,432	29,146,025
\$	3,191,353	186,311	32,412,536	20,358,684
via Canadian Pacific Seaboard.....bush.	2,076,961	4,914,496	4,332,870	15,415,246
\$	2,500,213	2,865,764	5,229,636	8,879,919
via Churchill.....bush.	—	—	603,982	916,912
\$	—	—	775,953	585,969
Total to United Kingdom and 'orders'...bush.	6,270,682	5,227,559	40,865,083	45,581,305
\$	7,696,236	3,078,554	51,824,017	29,883,862
To Other Countries—				
via United States.....bush.	—	372,334	114,710	488,140
\$	—	237,807	159,448	307,976
via Canadian Atlantic Seaboard.....bush.	649,321	392,175	7,710,472	19,614,097
\$	902,876	263,995	10,177,189	12,621,192
via Canadian Pacific Seaboard.....bush.	273,948	1,878,050	1,958,717	4,764,349
\$	323,228	1,055,265	2,404,180	2,699,570
Total to Other Countries.....bush.	923,269	2,642,559	9,783,899	24,866,586
\$	1,226,104	1,557,067	12,740,817	15,628,738
Total Wheat.....bush.	7,193,966	7,878,963	59,875,603	89,025,286
\$	8,922,395	4,646,437	64,857,712	56,092,071
Wheat Flour—				
To United States.....bbl.	5	2,089	18,508	57,636
\$	53	5,925	85,497	118,969
To United Kingdom and 'orders'—				
via United States.....bbl.	—	393	5,675	1,749
\$	—	1,305	35,993	5,751
via Canadian Atlantic Seaboard.....bbl.	172,775	188,180	1,147,742	1,185,628
\$	990,567	564,453	6,800,721	4,033,759
via Canadian Pacific Seaboard.....bbl.	6,735	30,876	9,585	35,631
\$	32,465	97,966	50,023	116,205
Total to United Kingdom and 'orders'...bbl.	179,510	219,449	1,163,002	1,223,008
\$	1,023,032	663,724	6,886,737	4,155,715
To Other Countries—				
via United States.....bbl.	12,752	17,116	70,639	179,030
\$	75,172	58,003	432,815	618,549
via Canadian Atlantic Seaboard.....bbl.	74,861	94,145	562,775	714,561
\$	442,538	306,263	3,483,906	2,641,403
via Canadian Pacific Seaboard.....bbl.	28,648	46,139	156,192	182,873
\$	151,238	138,409	861,230	635,335
Total to Other Countries.....bbl.	116,261	157,400	789,606	1,076,464
\$	668,948	502,675	4,777,951	3,895,287
Total Wheat Flour.....bbl.	295,776	379,538	1,971,116	2,357,108
\$	1,692,033	1,172,324	11,750,185	8,169,971
Total Exports of Wheat and Flour.....bush.	8,524,978	9,586,884	59,715,626	99,632,272
\$	10,614,428	5,818,761	76,607,897	64,262,042

NOTE.—On the average, one barrel of flour equals $\frac{1}{4}$ bushels of wheat.

II.—Exports of Barley, Oats and Rye

Grain	January		Six months ended January	
	1938	1939	1938	1939
Barley.....bush.	1,018,596	1,149,062	8,839,386	11,671,331
\$	696,421	500,736	5,971,357	4,895,503
Oats.....bush.	549,558	854,265	2,555,218	4,969,829
\$	265,840	255,377	1,323,971	1,592,776
Rye.....bush.	21,921	—	398,257	836,947
\$	18,231	—	343,996	371,254

VISIBLE SUPPLIES, INSPECTIONS AND SHIPMENTS OF CANADIAN GRAIN

I.—Quantities of Grain In Store during February 1938 and 1939

Distribution	Durum Wheat	Other Wheat	Oats	Barley	Flaxseed	Rye
	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.
Week ended February 3, 1939						
Country Elevators, Western Division.....	3,195,000	46,405,000	4,565,000	2,410,000	146,000	977,000
Interior Private and Mill Elevators.....	62,000	6,090,000	1,006,000	2,028,000	24,000	106,000
Interior Public and Semi-Public Terminals.....	-	10,168,729	31,583	1,699	-	-
Vancouver—New Westminster Elevators.....	-	10,290,466	722,209	365,043	126	5,669
Victoria Elevator.....	-	799,362	-	-	-	-
Churchill Elevator.....	-	2,213,380	-	-	-	-
Public, Semi-Public and Private Terminal Elevators—Fort William and Port Arthur	3,777,046	36,160,532	824,030	950,319	23,429	908,200
In Transit Rail.....	-	2,578,477	464,993	249,255	-	2,980
Eastern Elevators.....	4,896,478	23,739,328	1,244,082	560,507	2,115	100,129
U.S. Lake Ports.....	415,000	4,063,000	-	-	-	-
U.S. Atlantic Seaboard Ports.....	658,000	1,110,000	-	-	-	42,000
Total.....	13,003,524	143,618,274	8,857,897	6,564,823	195,670	2,141,978
Total same period, 1938.....	14,898,043	37,312,538	9,405,197	9,629,733	484,717	1,295,361
Week ended February 10, 1939						
Country Elevators, Western Division.....	3,200,000	45,845,000	4,625,000	2,370,000	144,000	979,000
Interior Private and Mill Elevators.....	64,000	5,946,000	1,124,000	2,003,000	22,000	102,000
Interior Public and Semi-Public Terminals.....	-	10,766,958	32,527	1,699	-	-
Vancouver—New Westminster Elevators.....	-	10,209,768	771,622	462,024	126	4,579
Victoria Elevator.....	-	839,586	-	-	-	-
Churchill Elevator.....	-	2,213,380	-	-	-	-
Public, Semi-Public and Private Terminal Elevators—Fort William and Port Arthur	3,746,326	36,247,703	906,897	983,559	23,459	912,937
In Transit Rail.....	-	1,796,941	309,580	215,449	920	4,554
Eastern Elevators.....	4,800,936	23,037,632	1,171,371	551,437	2,115	86,331
U.S. Lake Ports.....	371,000	3,364,000	-	-	-	-
U.S. Atlantic Seaboard Ports.....	575,000	1,149,000	-	-	-	42,000
Total.....	12,757,262	141,415,968	8,940,997	6,587,168	192,620	2,131,401
Total same period, 1938.....	14,900,056	35,782,490	9,235,937	9,387,178	481,873	1,288,911
Week ended February 17, 1939						
Country Elevators, Western Division.....	3,170,000	45,290,000	4,525,000	2,330,000	143,000	982,000
Interior Private and Mill Elevators.....	59,000	5,861,000	1,103,000	1,980,000	18,000	95,000
Interior Public and Semi-Public Terminals.....	-	10,846,386	32,729	1,699	-	-
Vancouver—New Westminster Elevators.....	-	9,763,062	799,180	546,585	126	4,579
Victoria Elevator.....	-	852,152	-	-	-	-
Churchill Elevator.....	-	2,213,380	-	-	-	-
Public, Semi-Public and Private Terminal Elevators—Fort William and Port Arthur	3,748,079	36,297,297	896,528	985,938	23,459	912,678
In Transit Rail.....	-	1,904,564	427,818	126,861	3,536	9,507
Eastern Elevators.....	4,757,741	22,176,050	1,047,483	496,418	2,115	77,018
U.S. Lake Ports.....	335,000	2,763,000	-	-	-	-
U.S. Atlantic Seaboard Ports.....	537,000	1,059,000	-	-	-	42,000
Total.....	12,606,820	139,025,891	8,831,738	6,467,501	190,236	2,122,782
Total same period, 1938.....	14,764,978	34,113,566	9,178,554	9,217,615	479,929	1,280,995
Week ended February 24, 1939						
Country Elevators, Western Division.....	3,170,000	44,525,000	4,295,000	2,350,000	142,000	986,000
Interior Private and Mill Elevators.....	73,000	5,830,000	1,063,000	1,936,000	15,000	95,000
Interior Public and Semi-Public Terminals.....	-	10,845,086	41,771	1,331	-	-
Vancouver—New Westminster Elevators.....	-	9,204,410	699,462	386,770	126	4,579
Victoria Elevator.....	-	892,370	-	-	-	-
Churchill Elevator.....	-	2,213,380	-	-	-	-
Public, Semi-Public and Private Terminal Elevators—Fort William and Port Arthur	3,751,392	36,400,187	953,957	1,016,356	22,741	919,690
In Transit Rail.....	-	1,637,957	528,343	193,142	3,298	6,610
Eastern Elevators.....	4,710,747	21,563,191	965,539	430,739	2,115	71,818
U.S. Lake Ports.....	585,000	2,329,000	-	-	-	-
U.S. Atlantic Seaboard Ports.....	215,000	842,000	-	-	-	42,000
Total.....	12,505,139	136,282,581	8,547,072	6,314,338	185,280	2,125,697
Total same period, 1938.....	14,695,221	32,852,283	9,376,770	9,123,519	477,036	1,284,451

II.—Inspections in the Western Inspection Division and Shipments from Fort William-Port Arthur by Rail and Water, August 1 to February 28, 1937-38 and 1938-39

Western Division		Wheat	Oats	Barley	Flaxseed	Rye
		bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.
INSPECTIONS.....	1937-38	89,570,299	14,881,370	19,253,316	225,659	1,127,829
	1938-39	211,596,035	14,441,328	17,743,530	557,477	1,336,040
SHIPMENTS.....	1937-38	59,855,634	4,175,501	12,214,432	176,924	244,655
	1938-39	106,279,735	7,849,347	11,989,406	502,530	948,80

PRICES OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCE

I. Weekly Range of Cash Prices per bushel of Canadian Grain at Winnipeg, basis in Store Fort William-Port Arthur, January, 1939

SOURCE: Board of Grain Commissioners for Canada

Grain and Grade	Week ended								Monthly Average
	January 7		January 14		January 21		January 28		
	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	
Wheat—									
No. 1 Hard.....	0 59½	—0 61½	0 59	—0 59½	0 59	—0 59½	0 59½	—0 61½	0 60
No. 1 Northern.....	0 59½	—0 61½	0 59	—0 59½	0 59	—0 59½	0 59½	—0 61½	0 60
No. 2 Northern.....	0 56½	—0 58½	0 56	—0 56½	0 56	—0 56½	0 56½	—0 58½	0 57
No. 3 Northern.....	0 51½	—0 53½	0 51	—0 51½	0 51	—0 51½	0 51½	—0 53½	0 52
No. 4 Northern.....	0 46½	—0 48½	0 46	—0 46½	0 45½	—0 46½	0 46½	—0 47½	0 46½
No. 5.....	0 39½	—0 41½	0 39	—0 40	0 39½	—0 40½	0 40½	—0 41½	0 40½
No. 6.....	0 35½	—0 37½	0 35	—0 36½	0 36½	—0 38½	0 39	—0 40½	0 37½
Feed.....	0 34½	—0 36½	0 34	—0 35½	0 35	—0 37½	0 37½	—0 39½	0 36½
No. 1 C.W. Garnet.....	0 52½	—0 54½	0 52	—0 52½	0 51½	—0 52½	0 52½	—0 53½	0 52½
No. 2 C.W. Garnet.....	0 49½	—0 51½	0 49	—0 49½	0 48½	—0 49½	0 49½	—0 50½	0 49½
No. 1 C.W. Amber Durum.....	0 46½	—0 48½	0 47½	—0 48½	0 47½	—0 48½	0 48½	—0 49½	0 48½
No. 2 C.W. Amber Durum.....	0 43½	—0 45½	0 44½	—0 45½	0 45½	—0 46	0 46	—0 47½	0 45½
No. 3 C.W. Amber Durum.....	0 43½	—0 45½	0 44½	—0 45½	0 44½	—0 45½	0 45½	—0 46½	0 45½
Oats—									
No. 2 C.W.....	0 29½	—0 30½	0 29½	—0 30	0 29½	—0 30½	0 30	—0 30½	0 30
No. 3 C.W.....	0 26½	—0 26½	0 26½	—0 26½	0 26½	—0 27½	0 27	—0 27½	0 26½
No. 1 Feed Ex.....	0 26½	—0 26½	0 26½	—0 26½	0 26½	—0 27½	0 27	—0 27½	0 26½
No. 1 Feed.....	0 25½	—0 26	0 25½	—0 26½	0 26½	—0 26½	0 26½	—0 26½	0 26½
No. 2.....	0 24½	—0 24½	0 24½	—0 25	0 24½	—0 25	0 24½	—0 25½	0 24½
Barley—									
Six-Row.....	0 39	—0 39½	0 38½	—0 39	0 38½	—0 39½	0 39½	—0 40½	0 39½
Two-Row.....	0 39	—0 39½	0 38½	—0 39	0 38½	—0 39½	0 39½	—0 40½	0 39½
No. 3 C.W.....	0 36	—0 36½	0 35½	—0 36½	0 35½	—0 36½	0 36½	—0 36½	0 36½
No. 4 C.W.....	0 35	—0 35½	0 34½	—0 35	0 34½	—0 34½	0 34½	—0 35½	0 35
Flaxseed—									
No. 1 C.W.....	1 42½	—1 46½	1 42½	—1 43½	1 42	—1 43½	1 42	—1 44½	1 43½
No. 2 C.W.....	1 38½	—1 42½	1 38½	—1 39½	1 38	—1 39½	1 38	—1 40½	1 39½
No. 3 C.W.....	1 26½	—1 30½	1 26½	—1 27½	1 26	—1 27½	1 26	—1 28½	1 27½
Rye—									
No. 2 C.W.....	0 41	—0 42½	0 40½	—0 42½	0 40½	—0 41½	0 41	—0 41½	0 41½

II.—Average Weekly Prices per Bushel of Grain in the United States, 1938

SOURCE: Bureau of Agricultural Economics, U.S. Department of Agriculture

Description	Week ended													
	Oct. 8	Oct. 15	Oct. 22	Oct. 29	Nov. 5	Nov. 12	Nov. 19	Nov. 26	Dec. 3	Dec. 10	Dec. 17	Dec. 24	Dec. 31	
	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	
Wheat, No. 2 Red.....														
Winter—														
Chicago.....	—	0 68	0 67	0 66	0 67	—	—	—	—	0 69	—	0 69	—	
St. Louis.....	0 68	0 69	0 69	0 68	0 66	0 66	0 67	0 65	0 67	0 69	0 70	0 69	0 72	
Corn, No. 2.....														
Yellow—														
Chicago.....	0 48	0 46	0 46	0 46	0 45	0 47	0 48	0 48	0 49	0 52	0 52	0 52	0 53	
St. Louis.....	0 45	0 44	0 43	0 43	0 44	0 48	0 48	0 48	0 49	0 51	0 52	0 53	0 53	
Oats, No. 3.....														
White—														
Chicago.....	0 26	0 26	0 25	0 24	0 25	0 26	0 26	0 27	0 28	0 29	0 29	0 29	0 31	
St. Louis.....	0 27	0 26	0 26	0 25	0 26	0 27	0 27	0 28	0 30	0 31	0 31	0 30	0 30	
Rye, No. 2—														
Chicago.....	0 46	0 47	0 46	0 45	0 45	—	—	0 46	—	—	0 48	—	—	

III.—Weekly Range of Prices of Imported Grain and Flour at Liverpool, 1939

SOURCE: Board of Grain Commissioners for Canada.

NOTE.—Quotations are given in Canadian money at current rate of exchange.

A. WEEKLY RANGE OF CASH PRICES PER BUSHEL, JANUARY, 1939, WITH AVERAGES FOR MONTH

Grain and Grade	Week ended								Monthly Average
	January 7		January 14		January 21		January 28		
	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	
Wheat—									
No. 1 Northern Manitoba.....	0 88—0 90		0 87—0 88		0 87—0 88		0 87—0 88		0 88
No. 2 Northern Manitoba.....	0 84—0 86		0 84—0 86		0 85—0 86		0 86—0 87		0 86
No. 3 Northern Manitoba.....	0 81—0 83		0 80—0 84		—		0 82—0 84		0 82
No. 4 Northern Manitoba.....	0 75 —		0 75 —		—		—		0 75
No. 3 C.W. Amber Durum.....	0 66 —		0 66 —		0 66 —		—		0 66
Jugoslavian.....	0 64—0 66		0 66—0 67		0 67 —		—		0 66
Soviet.....	0 64—0 67		0 66—0 67		0 67—0 68		—		0 66
Danubian.....	0 64 —		0 65 —		0 66 —		—		0 65
Australian.....	0 74—0 76		0 74—0 79		0 75—0 79		0 77—0 79		0 76
Oats—									
No. 1 Canada Feed.....	0 47 —		0 46—0 47		0 46—0 47		0 46 —		0 46
English White.....	0 41—0 45		0 41—0 45		0 43—0 45		0 43—0 46		0 43
Barley—									
No. 3 Canada Western.....	0 63—0 64		0 63 —		0 62—0 63		0 61—0 63		0 63
Soviet.....	0 63 —		0 63—0 64		0 63—0 64		0 62—0 64		0 64
Flour (per 280 lb.)—									
Patents ex mill.....	5 39—5 63		5 53—5 65		5 53—5 65		5 53—5 65		5 59
Bakers ex mill.....	4 34—4 57		4 47—4 59		4 47—4 59		4 47—4 59		4 53
Manitoba patents.....	5 63—5 98		5 65—6 00		5 65—6 00		5 65—6 00		5 82
Australian.....	4 69—4 81		4 71—4 83		4 59—4 83		4 59—4 71		4 70

B. WEEKLY RANGE OF DAILY CLOSING PRICES PER BUSHEL OF WHEAT FUTURES, JANUARY, 1939, WITH AVERAGES PER MONTH

Week ended	Old Contracts				New Contracts					
	March		May		March		May		July	
	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.
January 7.....	0 66—0 67½		0 65½—0 67½		0 62—0 63½		0 63—0 65½		0 64—0 66½	
" 14.....	0 64½—0 66½		0 65—0 66½		0 61½—0 62½		0 62½—0 63½		0 64½—0 65½	
" 21.....	0 65½—0 67½		0 65½—0 67		0 62½—0 63½		0 63½—0 64½		0 64½—0 65½	
" 28.....	0 66½—0 68½		0 66½—0 68½		0 63—0 64½		0 63½—0 65½		0 64½—0 66½	
Average.....	0 66½		0 66½		0 62½		0 63½		0 65	

IV.—Average Monthly Prices of Flour, Bran and Shorts at Principal Canadian Markets, 1938 and 1939

SOURCE: Montreal, The Gazette; Toronto, Dealers' Quotations; Winnipeg, Minneapolis and Duluth, The Northwestern Miller

Market and Grade	August	September	October	November	December	January 1939	February
	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.
Montreal—							
Flour, first patents...per bbl.*	6 20	5 36	5 23	5 15	5 13	5 05	4 89
Flour, Ont., delivered							
Montreal.....per bbl.	3 11	3 10	3 18	2 99	3 00	2 96	2 93
Bran.....per ton	22 88	18 29	19 71	19 25	19 40	21 21	22 04
Shorts.....per ton	24 43	20 29	21 71	21 25	21 25	22 21	23 04
Toronto—							
Flour, first patents (jute bags).....per bbl.*	6 20	5 36	5 23	5 15	5 13	5 05	4 89
Flour, first patents (cotton bags).....per bbl.	6 10	5 27	5 13	4 98	4 93	4 98	5 05
Bran.....per ton	23 00	17 75	19 80	19 00	19 75	21 00	22 00
Shorts.....per ton	24 75	19 75	21 80	21 00	21 00	22 00	23 00
Winnipeg—							
Flour.....per bbl.	5 72	5 15	5 00	4 80	4 75	4 60	4 53
Bran.....per ton	19 00	15 50	16 00	16 00	16 00	16 40	18 00
Shorts.....per ton	20 75	17 50	18 00	18 00	17 63	18 20	19 00
Minneapolis—							
Flour.....per bbl.	5 16—5 38	5 22—5 32	5 15—5 25	5 17—5 28	5 35—5 40	5 37—5 50	5 25—5 30
Bran.....per ton	13 13—13 44	13 38—13 63	13 30—13 60	14 85—15 37	16 50	17 00—18 15	17 63—17 88
Shorts.....per ton	13 44—13 81	14 50—15 00	14 15—14 50	15 00—15 62	17 00—17 25	17 70—18 20	17 63—18 00
Duluth—							
Flour.....per bbl.	5 03—5 15	4 90—5 03	4 90—5 10	4 85—5 05	4 80—5 00	4 80—5 00	4 75—4 95

NOTE.—The ton=2,000 lb. and the barrel=196 lb.

*Carload lots—Montreal rate points.

V.—Weighted Average Monthly Prices per cwt. of Live Stock at Principal Canadian Markets, 1938 and 1939

SOURCE: Market Information Service, Dominion Department of Agriculture.

Market	Cattle			Calves			Hogs			Sheep and Lambs		
	Jan. 1939	Feb. 1939	Feb. 1938	Jan. 1939	Feb. 1939	Feb. 1938	Jan. 1939	Feb. 1939	Feb. 1938	Jan. 1939	Feb. 1939	Feb. 1938
	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.
Montreal.....	4 59	5 25	4 46	7 77	8 60	8 27	9 58	9 57	9 31	6 22	5 99	6 10
Toronto.....	5 66	5 71	4 55	9 17	9 65	9 17	9 22	9 26	9 05	8 18	8 29	7 77
Winnipeg.....	4 92	4 95	3 95	6 88	7 21	6 35	8 52	9 05	8 53	7 32	6 62	6 86
Calgary.....	4 40	4 74	3 31	4 59	5 57	4 69	8 14	8 77	8 24	6 45	6 45	5 73
Edmonton.....	4 38	4 58	3 27	5 92	6 99	6 18	8 01	8 69	8 18	6 80	6 68	5 75
Moose Jaw.....	4 25	4 49	3 28	4 89	5 48	5 13	8 53	8 85	8 03	4 59	—	5 75

VI.—Average Prices per cwt. of Live Stock at Chicago, U.S.A., 1939

SOURCE: Bureau of Agricultural Economics, U.S. Department of Agriculture.

Description	Week ended									
	Jan. 7	Jan. 14	Jan. 21	Jan. 28	Monthly Average	Feb. 4	Feb. 11	Feb. 18	Feb. 25	Monthly Average
	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.
Beef cattle—										
Steers, choice, 1,300-1,500 lb.....	12 55	12 40	12 50	12 42	12 39	12 30	11 95	12 20	12 50	12 24
1,100-1,300 lb.....	12 25	12 40	12 45	12 40	12 38	12 30	12 02	12 20	12 50	12 26
900-1,100 lb.....	11 62	12 40	12 45	12 35	12 36	12 30	12 20	12 32	12 52	12 34
750-900 lb.....	10 38	11 68	11 78	11 80	11 72	11 78	11 90	12 00	12 08	11 94
Heifers, choice, 750-900 lb.....	11 00	11 08	11 25	11 12	11 11	11 00	10 95	11 00	11 00	10 99
Veal calves, choice.....	10 00	10 15	10 65	11 20	10 50	11 68	11 45	11 40	11 50	11 51
Sheep—										
Lambs, good and choice.....	8 88	8 76	9 04	8 98	8 92	9 02	8 82	8 91	8 78	8 88
Hogs—										
Average cost, all packer and shipper purchases.....	7 10	7 15	7 32	7 51	7 30	7 66	7 58	7 88	7 98	7 77
Good and choice, 180-200 lb.....	7 66	7 60	7 71	7 82	7 70	8 02	7 96	8 14	8 32	8 1
Medium, 160-180 lb.....	7 39	7 30	7 44	7 58	7 43	7 74	7 66	7 86	7 96	7 10

VII.—Average Monthly Prices per cwt. of Live Stock at Principal Canadian Markets, 1938 and 1939

Source: Market Information Service, Dominion Department of Agriculture.

Classification	Nov.	Dec.	Jan. 1939	Feb.	Classification	Nov.	Dec.	Jan. 1939	Feb.
\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.
Montreal—					Calgary—				
Steers, up to 1,050 lb..... good	6 02	6 47	6 90	7 49	Steers, up to 1,050 lb..... good	5 00	5 03	5 58	5 97
medium	5 32	5 76	6 12	6 61	medium	4 25	4 27	4 94	5 00
common	4 32	4 67	4 99	5 40	common	3 48	3 41	4 00	4 00
Steers, over 1,050 lb..... good	5 99	6 45	6 98	7 48	Steers, over 1,050 lb..... good	5 00	5 02	5 55	5 96
medium	5 30	5 71	6 14	6 57	medium	4 25	4 27	4 95	5 00
common	4 37	4 78	5 12	5 29	common	3 49	3 40	3 94	4 00
Heifers..... good	4 83	5 27	5 74	6 34	Heifers..... good	4 05	4 32	4 89	5 00
medium	4 31	4 44	4 99	5 46	medium	3 52	3 61	4 00	4 00
Calves, fed..... good	7 25	8 27	7 55	8 21	Calves, fed..... good	6 28	5 25	5 50	5 88
medium	5 40	6 31	6 00	—	medium	4 58	4 50	4 75	5 20
Calves, veal... good and choice	9 76	10 37	10 80	10 52	Calves, veal... good and choice	4 93	5 84	6 37	7 43
common and medium	8 54	9 22	9 25	8 91	common and medium	3 49	3 52	4 00	4 80
Cows..... good	4 13	4 39	4 89	5 28	Cows..... good	3 07	3 34	3 80	3 75
medium	3 56	3 71	4 07	4 50	medium	2 50	2 53	3 12	3 25
Bulls..... good	4 07	4 40	5 02	5 17	Bulls..... good	2 92	2 88	3 71	3 27
Hogs..... selects	8 95	9 78	10 29	10 11	Stocker and feeder steers good	4 02	4 22	3 37	4 68
bacon	8 44	9 28	9 75	9 61	common	3 25	3 25	3 50	3 25
butchers	7 94	8 78	9 05	9 05	Stock cows and heifers... good	2 99	2 80	3 50	3 27
hewies	7 96	8 77	8 75	8 91	common	2 00	2 00	2 44	2 25
lights and feeders	8 46	9 04	9 31	9 92	Hogs..... selects	7 97	8 48	8 67	9 24
Lambs..... good handyweights	7 90	8 90	8 42	8 53	bacon	7 48	7 97	8 20	8 73
Sheep..... good handyweights	3 69	4 00	4 18	4 68	butchers	6 98	7 46	7 21	7 23
					hewies	6 46	6 96	6 70	7 23
					lights and feeders	7 65	7 75	7 75	8 23
					Lambs..... good handyweights	6 03	6 90	6 91	6 90
Toronto—					Edmonton—				
Steers, up to 1,050 lb..... good	5 58	6 06	6 44	6 54	Steers, up to 1,050 lb..... good	4 53	5 25	5 45	5 72
medium	5 07	5 55	6 06	6 19	medium	4 03	4 75	4 99	5 10
common	4 26	4 81	5 46	5 41	common	3 17	4 00	4 15	4 20
Steers, over 1,050 lb..... good	5 87	6 54	6 73	6 94	Steers, over 1,050 lb..... good	4 53	5 25	5 43	5 69
medium	5 48	6 01	6 31	6 44	medium	3 71	4 75	4 99	4 89
common	4 91	5 38	5 87	5 89	common	3 18	4 00	4 14	4 00
Heifers..... good	5 50	6 00	6 42	6 47	Heifers..... good	4 19	5 21	5 25	5 66
medium	5 07	5 53	6 02	6 08	medium	3 46	4 48	4 75	4 86
Calves, fed..... good	7 83	7 78	8 22	7 81	Calves, fed..... good	5 50	5 50	5 50	5 50
medium	6 45	6 54	7 47	6 85	medium	4 50	4 50	4 50	4 50
Calves, veal... good and choice	10 02	9 78	10 00	10 40	Calves, veal... good and choice	5 93	6 61	6 96	7 94
common and medium	7 43	7 53	7 99	8 12	common and medium	4 08	5 06	5 69	6 37
Cows..... good	3 84	3 93	4 44	4 74	Cows..... good	2 94	3 04	3 81	3 77
medium	3 32	3 40	3 84	4 21	medium	2 65	2 69	3 42	3 33
Bulls..... good	4 04	4 20	4 95	4 68	Bulls..... good	2 74	2 93	3 71	3 18
Stocker and feeder steers good	5 34	5 44	5 60	5 52	Stocker and feeder steers... good	3 57	4 08	4 05	4 50
common	4 55	4 74	5 00	5 08	common	2 52	3 25	3 50	3 50
Hogs..... selects	8 60	9 61	9 67	9 72	Stock cows and heifers... good	3 08	3 39	3 38	3 50
bacon	8 10	9 12	9 22	9 23	selects	8 05	8 55	8 61	9 25
butchers	7 54	8 51	8 12	—	bacon	7 55	8 05	8 10	8 75
hewies	7 51	8 42	8 02	—	butchers	7 06	7 55	7 15	7 73
lights and feeders	6 66	7 81	8 22	—	hewies	6 56	7 06	6 61	7 22
Lambs..... good handyweights	7 93	9 10	8 88	8 80	lights and feeders	5 53	6 01	6 06	6 73
common, all weights	6 25	6 12	6 75	6 78	Lambs..... good handyweights	5 35	6 50	7 12	6 87
Sheep..... good handyweights	3 94	4 14	4 93	5 01	common, all weights	4 36	5 55	6 24	6 00
					Sheep..... good handyweights	3 06	3 25	4 00	4 00
Winnipeg—					Moose Jaw—				
Steers, up to 1,050 lb..... good	5 08	5 50	5 99	5 99	Steers, up to 1,050 lb..... good	4 03	4 46	4 76	5 16
medium	4 34	4 73	5 22	5 36	medium	3 28	3 53	3 91	3 68
common	3 64	3 85	4 32	4 49	common	2 45	—	—	—
Steers, over 1,050 lb..... good	5 10	5 39	6 07	6 00	Steers, over 1,050 lb..... good	4 07	4 32	5 00	5 75
medium	4 37	4 58	5 32	5 32	medium	3 39	3 75	3 88	—
common	3 63	3 90	4 43	4 45	common	—	—	—	—
Heifers..... good	4 40	4 86	5 48	5 40	Heifers..... good	3 62	3 89	4 38	4 61
medium	3 76	4 12	4 70	4 62	medium	3 16	3 07	3 61	3 50
Calves, fed..... good	7 00	6 71	6 75	6 74	Calves, fed..... good	4 44	4 78	4 97	5 75
medium	5 63	5 34	5 64	5 65	medium	3 65	3 63	3 50	—
Calves, veal... good and choice	7 45	8 38	8 50	8 70	Calves, veal... good and choice	5 37	5 55	6 01	6 11
common and medium	5 02	5 57	5 84	5 86	common and medium	3 94	3 96	4 40	4 22
Cows..... good	3 45	3 60	4 34	4 34	Cows..... good	3 08	3 21	3 70	3 84
medium	2 83	2 97	3 55	3 67	medium	2 50	2 60	2 99	2 81
Bulls..... good	3 25	3 52	4 37	3 67	Bulls..... good	2 73	2 67	3 36	3 12
Stocker and feeder steers good	4 45	4 04	4 98	5 03	Stocker and feeder steers good	3 53	4 02	4 02	4 55
common	3 43	3 57	3 92	3 84	common	2 55	2 75	2 93	—
Stock cows and heifers... good	3 44	3 50	3 73	3 95	Stock cows and heifers... good	3 38	3 46	—	—
common	2 51	2 59	2 87	2 95	common	2 08	2 00	2 25	—
Hogs..... selects	8 32	9 06	9 04	9 53	Hogs..... selects	8 15	8 85	9 11	9 48
bacon	7 80	8 56	8 54	9 03	bacon	7 63	8 36	8 61	8 90
butchers	7 31	8 07	7 58	8 03	butchers	7 10	7 87	7 72	7 83
hewies	6 95	7 58	7 01	7 48	hewies	6 83	7 37	7 08	7 48
lights and feeders	8 22	6 91	9 07	9 47	lights and feeders	7 48	8 24	8 27	8 40
Lambs..... good handyweights	6 80	7 95	8 07	7 71	Lambs..... good handyweights	5 82	6 42	6 86	—
common, all weights	5 34	6 12	6 25	6 25					
Sheep..... good handyweights	3 25	3 29	3 41	3 52					

VIII.—Wholesale Prices of Produce on the 15th of the Month at Principal Canadian Markets, 1938 and 1939

SOURCE: Dealers' Quotations

Description	Unit	Dec. 1938	Jan. 1939	Jan. 1938	Description	Unit	Dec. 1938	Jan. 1939	Jan. 1938
		\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.			\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.
Halifax—					Winnipeg—				
Hams, 12 to 18 lb.....	lb.	0 24	0 24	0 26	Hams, smoked, 12 to 16 lb....	lb.	0 26	0 26	0 26
Bacon.....	"	0 25	0 25	0 31	Bacon, smoked, 6 to 8 lb....	"	0 24	0 26	0 24
Barrelled mess pork, P.E.I....	bbl.	27 00	27 00	33 50	Pork, mess, barrelled.....	"	0 17	0 17	0 16
Beef carcass, steer.....	lb.	0 13	0 14	0 11	Beef carcass, good steer, 450 to 650 lb.....	"	0 10	0 11	0 09
Lamb, spring.....	"	0 16	0 16	0 16	Lambs, good, 37 to 48 lb.....	"	0 16	0 18	0 15
Lard, pure.....	"	0 12	0 12	0 14	Lard, tierces.....	"	0 10	0 08	0 10
Butter, fresh-made creamery prints.....	"	0 25	0 26	0 36	Butter, finest creamery, prints.....	"	0 23	0 24	0 32
Cheese, new.....	"	0 18	0 18	0 18	Cheese, Manitoba triplets.....	"	0 15	0 15	0 16
Eggs, grade A, large.....	doz.	0 39	0 25	0 31	Eggs, grade A, large.....	doz.	0 39	0 26	0 30
Potatoes, Canada White, Grade A.....	90 lb.	1 25	1 25	0 70	Potatoes, Manitoba, No. 2.....	90 lb.	0 61	0 72	0 52
St. John—					Regina—				
Hams.....	lb.	0 28	0 28	0 26	Hams, smoked, Dominion, 12 to 16 lb.....	lb.	0 27	0 27	0 27
Bacon.....	"	0 28	0 28	0 26	Bacon, smoked, Dominion, 6 to 8 lb.....	"	0 27	0 27	0 29
Beef carcass, country beef steers.....	"	0 09	0 11	0 12	Beef carcass, good steer and heifer, 550 to 750 lb.....	"	0 10	0 12	0 12
Lamb.....	"	0 16	0 16	0 17	Lambs, good spring.....	"	0 15	0 16	0 17
Lard, pure.....	"	0 12	0 12	0 13	Lard, in tierces, approx. 360 lb.....	"	0 12	0 10	0 12
Butter, creamery.....	"	0 24	0 24	0 34	Butter, finest creamery prints.....	"	0 22	0 23	0 33
Cheese, new.....	"	0 17	0 17	0 18	Cheese, Sask. Stiltons.....	"	0 20	0 20	0 20
Eggs, Grade A, large.....	doz.	0 40	0 29	0 29	Eggs, grade A, large.....	doz.	0 40	0 22	0 28
Potatoes, Canada, Grade I.....	80 lb.	1 05	1 05	0 62	Potatoes, Manitoba White, No. 1.....	90 lb.	0 80	0 85	0 90
Hay, pressed, car lots, No. 1.....	ton	11 00	12 00	13 00					
Montreal—					Calgary—				
Hams, No. 1, smoked, light, 12 to 16 lb.....	lb.	0 24	0 23	0 20	Hams, smoked, Dominion, 12 to 16 lb.....	lb.	0 28	0 28	0 26
Bacon, smoked, light, 6 to 8 lb.....	"	0 21	0 21	0 20	Bacon, smoked, Dominion, 6 to 8 lb.....	"	0 25	0 25	0 28
Pork, mess, barrelled.....	"	0 13	0 12	0 12	Barrelled mess pork.....	bbl.	31 00	31 00	31 00
Beef carcass, good steer, 400 to 600 lb.....	"	0 11	0 13	0 12	Beef carcass, good steer, 450 to 650 lb.....	lb.	0 10	0 12	0 10
Beef, plate, barrelled (200 lb.)	bbl.	17 00	16 00	18 00	Lambs, good, 37 to 48 lb.....	"	0 16	0 16	0 14
Lambs, choice.....	lb.	0 16	0 15	0 16	Lard in tierces, Shamrock, approx. 360 lb.....	"	0 11	0 10	0 13
Lard, pure, in tierces.....	"	0 08	0 08	0 10	Butter, Glendale creamery prints.....	"	0 23	0 23	0 31
Butter, first grade, creamery prints.....	"	0 23	0 25	0 33	Cheese, Royal Canadian Half Stiltons, new.....	"	0 18	0 17	0 19
Cheese, new, large.....	"	0 14	0 14	0 15	Eggs, grade A, large.....	doz.	0 35	0 20	0 26
Eggs, grade A, large.....	doz.	0 38	0 26	0 29	Potatoes, Alta. Gems, No. 1.....	90 lb.	1 00	0 92	0 82
Potatoes, Quebec White, No. 1.....	80 lb.	0 85	1 10	0 61					
Timothy hay, extra, No. 2.....	ton	7 50	7 50	9 50	Vancouver—				
Toronto—					Hams, No. 1, smoked, 12 to 16 lb.....	lb.	0 24	0 23	0 24
Hams, No. 1, smoked, light, 12 to 16 lb.....	lb.	0 25	0 25	0 24	Bacon, smoked, 6 to 8 lb.....	"	0 25	0 25	0 25
Bacon, No. 1, smoked, light, 6 to 8 lb.....	"	0 24	0 25	0 22	Pork, mess, barrelled.....	"	0 16	0 16	0 16
Pork, mess, barrelled.....	"	0 14	0 14	0 14	Beef carcass, good steer.....	"	0 10	0 10	0 11
Beef carcass, good steer, 450 to 650 lb.....	"	0 11	0 12	0 11	Spring lambs, good.....	"	0 17	0 17	0 15
Beef, plate, barrelled (net, 200 lb.)	bbl.	18 00	17 00	15 00	Lard, tierces.....	"	0 10	0 10	0 12
Lambs, good, 37 to 48 lb.....	lb.	0 17	0 18	0 17	Butter, finest creamery prints.....	"	0 24	0 24	0 32
Lard, tierces.....	"	0 10	0 09	0 11	Cheese, mild, Ontario, Stilton.....	"	0 22	0 22	0 23
Butter, first grade, creamery prints.....	"	0 23	0 24	0 34	Eggs, grade A, large.....	doz.	0 33	0 22	0 24
Cheese, whole, new, cheddar.....	"	0 14	0 13	0 16	Potatoes, local, No. 2.....	cwt.	1 45	1 35	1 00
Eggs, grade A, large.....	doz.	0 36	0 24	0 26					
Potatoes, Ontario White.....	90 lb.	0 98	1 22	0 62					
Timothy hay, baled, No. 2.....	ton	10 50	10 50	10 50					

IX.—Average Prices of Milk in Principal Canadian Cities, 1935 to 1939

SOURCE: Dealers' Quotations

PRICE PAID TO PRODUCERS

Season	Year	Halifax, N.S.	Montreal, P.Q.	Toronto, Ont.	Winnipeg, Man.	Vancouver, B.C.
		Per gallon	Per gallon	Per 8 gallon can	Per cwt.	Per lb. butter fat
		cents	cents	\$	\$	cents
Winter.....	1935	21.5	19.1	1.73	1.72	43-53
Spring.....	1935	21.5	17.5	1.73	1.72	53
Summer.....	1935	21.5	14.9	1.73	1.48	53
Fall.....	1935	21.5	18.2	1.73	1.82	53
Winter.....	1936	21.5	18.2	1.73	1.82	53
Spring.....	1936	21.5	18.2	1.73	1.82	53
Summer.....	1936	21.5	14.9	1.73	1.42-1.47	53
Fall.....	1936	21.5	18.3-21.6	1.73	1.77	53
Winter.....	1937	21.5-25.6	21.6	1.73-1.85	1.77-1.92	53
Spring.....	1937	25.6	21.6	1.85	1.95	53
Summer.....	1937	21.5	18.1	1.73	1.67	49.4
Fall.....	1937	21.5-25.6	22.7	1.73-1.98	1.67-2.00	49.4
Winter.....	1938	25.6	22.7	1.91	2.00	49.4
Spring.....	1938	21.5-25.6	22.7	1.73-1.91	2.00-2.01	47.7
Summer.....	1938	21.5	18.2	1.73	1.83	47.7
Fall.....	1938	21.5	22.1	1.73	2.13	47.3-48.6
Winter.....	1939	22.2-22.5	22.1	1.73	2.13	49.04

WHOLESALE PRICE TO HOTELS, STORES, ETC.

Season	Year	Cents per gallon	Cents per gallon	Cents per gallon	Cents per gallon	Cents per gallon
Winter.....	1935	40	28	36	30	25-30
Spring.....	1935	40	28	36	30	30
Summer.....	1935	40	25-26	36	30	30
Fall.....	1935	40	28	36	30	30
Winter.....	1936	40	28	36	30	30
Spring.....	1936	40	28	36	30	30
Summer.....	1936	40	26	36	30	30
Fall.....	1936	40	30-40	36	30	30
Winter.....	1937	40	40	36-38	30	30
Spring.....	1937	40	38	38	30	30
Summer.....	1937	40	32	36	30	30
Fall.....	1937	40	38	36-40	30	30
Winter.....	1938	40	38	40	30	30
Spring.....	1938	40	38	38-40	30	30
Summer.....	1938	40	33	38	30	30
Fall.....	1938	40	38	38	34	30
Winter.....	1939	*	36	38	34	30

RETAIL PRICE PER SINGLE QUART CASE

Season	Year	Cents per quart	Cents per quart	Cents per quart	Cents per quart	Cents per quart
Winter.....	1935	12	8.5	12	10	9-10
Spring.....	1935	12	8.5	12	10	10
Summer.....	1935	12	7.5	12	10	10
Fall.....	1935	12	8.5	12	10	10
Winter.....	1936	12	8.5	12	10	10
Spring.....	1936	12	8.5	12	10	10
Summer.....	1936	12	7.5	12	10	10
Fall.....	1936	12	8.5-10	12	10	10
Winter.....	1937	12	10	12-12.5	10	10
Spring.....	1937	12	10	12.5	10	10
Summer.....	1937	12	9-10	12-13	10	10
Fall.....	1937	12	10-11	12	10	10
Winter.....	1938	12	11	13	10	10
Spring.....	1938	12	11	12	10	10
Summer.....	1938	12	10	12	10	10
Fall.....	1938	12	11	12	11	10
Winter.....	1939	11.7	11	12	11	10

* Cans 38 cents, bottles 42 cents; prices for previous years are averages of cans and bottles.

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