

MONTHLY BULLETIN OF AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS

VOL. 32

OTTAWA, MAY, 1939

No. 369

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FIELD CROPS

The Dominion Bureau of Statistics issued on May 9, the first crop report of the present season, indicating (1) the intended acreage of principal field crops as reported by crop correspondents at May 1; (2) the progress of spring seeding and (3) winter-killing and condition at April 30, of fall wheat, fall rye and hay and clover meadows.

SUMMARY

Intentions to Plant, 1939.—The area intended for spring wheat in 1939 is reported at 25,335,700 acres as compared with 25,188,400 acres sown in 1938. The increase in the spring wheat area amounts to 147,300 acres, which is one per cent greater than the 1938 plantings. Spring wheat acreages have been increased in Alberta and British Columbia. No change is reported in New Brunswick, while the intentions for the remaining provinces indicate smaller acreages to be sown. Reports from Manitoba and Saskatchewan suggest appreciable reductions in the acreage devoted to Durum wheat. The 1939 acreage to be sown to oats is estimated at 2 per cent less than that of 1938, the reduction occurring in the Prairie Provinces. Increases in plantings of barley and of mixed grains of one per cent are forecast, while a decrease of 3 per cent is indicated for the acreage of spring rye. Sowings of flaxseed are forecast as 26 per cent greater than last year. Practically no change is indicated in the total potato acreage for 1939 as compared with 1938. Increased potato plantings are indicated in the Maritime Provinces and British Columbia, but are offset by reductions in Ontario and the Prairie Provinces.

Fall Wheat.—The area of fall wheat remaining for harvest in Ontario amounts to 657,400 acres, which is 84,700 acres less than the area harvested in 1938. The area winter-killed this year amounted to 34,600 acres or 5 per cent compared with a loss of 9 per cent in the winter of 1937-38. The condition of fall wheat at April 30 was 98 compared with 94 at the same date a year ago.

Fall Rye.—The winter-killing of fall rye amounted to 4 per cent or 24,700 acres, leaving 572,700 acres for harvest compared with 553,500 acres harvested last year. The condition for all Canada at April 30 was 93 compared with 94 at April 30, 1938.

Hay and Clover.—Winter-killing of hay and clover amounted to 4 per cent in 1938-39 as compared with 6 per cent in the winter of 1937-38. The condition of hay and clover meadows at April 30, 1939, was 97 compared with 100 at the same date a year ago.

Spring Seeding.—During April 1939, 42 per cent of the spring wheat area was sown in the central and western provinces compared with 22 per cent in April 1938. The seeding program was considerably ahead of last year in the

Prairie Provinces but behind in Ontario. Only 7 per cent of the acreage for oats and 7 per cent of the barley acreage had been sown as compared with 12 per cent for each of these crops last year, owing to the late spring in Ontario. While only a small part of the coarse grain acreage has been planted in Western Canada, farmers are well up to a normal schedule.

INTERPRETATION OF "INTENTIONS" REPORT

This is the ninth year in which an 'Intentions' report for spring grains has been compiled. The acreages shown in this report for 1939 should not be expected to compare exactly with the actually sown acres as shown by the results of the June Survey. The intended acreages are merely indicative of farmers' plans about the first of May and the areas actually sown may be altered by the subsequent weather, by changes in prices, and by many other conditions. An effort is made, however, to eliminate the habitual bias in the 'Intentions' figures as disclosed by the previous years' experience.

GENERAL CROP CONDITIONS

At the End of April.—The progress of farm work during the month of April throughout Canada has been somewhat slower than usual. Snow still covered the ground up to the last week of April in the Maritime Provinces, Quebec and northern and eastern Ontario. In the central and eastern provinces temperatures were below normal and a greater-than-usual precipitation in the form of snow during the month delayed operations on the land.

Spring work in the Prairie Provinces during the first half of April was likewise retarded but more favourable weather conditions during the last ten days of the month accelerated the seeding program. Thus by May 1, the progress of spring work on the Prairies was nearly normal. Soil moisture supplies were reported as low in southern Manitoba and central and southern Alberta, but over the northern portions of the wheat area seeding was being delayed by surface moisture.

Since May 1.—Warm weather over the Dominion has greatly speeded up spring work. High temperatures have resulted in a need for moisture to replace that used in the very rapid growth which has taken place in the last ten days. Wheat has emerged in those sections of the Prairies where early seeding took place. Grasshoppers are reported hatching.

INTENDED ACREAGES OF PRINCIPAL CROPS

For all Canada, the intended acreages for 1939 as reported at May 1 are as follows, with the 1938 acreages within brackets: Spring wheat 25,335,700 (25,188,400); oats 12,700,700 (13,009,700); barley 4,520,500 (4,453,900); spring rye 181,900 (187,900); flaxseed 278,400 (221,200); mixed grains 1,172,700 (1,159,500); potatoes 522,100 (521,900).

For the Prairie Provinces, the intended acreages of principal grain crops in 1939, as compared with the 1938 acreages shown within brackets, are as follows: Three Provinces—Spring wheat 25,100,000 (24,946,000); oats 8,207,000 (8,518,000); barley 3,756,000 (3,687,000); spring rye 169,600 (175,600); flaxseed 269,800 (212,700). Manitoba—Spring wheat 3,176,000 (3,184,000); oats 1,418,000

(1,462,000); barley 1,341,000 (1,355,000); spring rye 28,600 (28,600); flaxseed 56,800 (42,700). Saskatchewan—Spring wheat 13,557,000 (13,793,000); oats 3,962,000 (4,171,000); barley 1,279,000 (1,207,000); spring rye 84,000 (88,000); flaxseed 174,000 (139,000). Alberta—Spring wheat 8,367,000 (7,969,000); oats 2,827,000 (2,885,000); barley 1,136,000 (1,125,000); spring rye 57,000 (59,000); flaxseed 39,000 (31,000).

PROGRESS OF SEEDING

As usual at the end of April, practically no seeding had been done in the Maritime Provinces and Quebec. In the other five provinces the percentages of seeding completed by April 30 were as follows, with figures for the same date last year within brackets: Spring wheat—Ontario 0 (44); Manitoba 73 (66); Saskatchewan 38 (15); Alberta 37 (19); British Columbia 63 (58). Oats—Ontario 3 (47); Manitoba 16 (13); Saskatchewan 7 (3); Alberta 7 (5); British Columbia 46 (35). Barley—Ontario 3 (45); Manitoba 15 (13); Saskatchewan 3 (2); Alberta 4 (4); British Columbia 36 (24).

WINTER-KILLING AND CONDITION OF FALL WHEAT, FALL RYE AND HAY AND CLOVER MEADOWS

In Ontario, where practically all the fall wheat is grown, it is estimated that 34,600 acres or 5 p.c. of the 692,000 acres sown in the autumn of 1938 were winter-killed, leaving 657,400 acres for harvest in 1939 as compared with 742,100 acres in 1938.

In all Canada, where the area seeded to fall rye in the autumn of 1938 amounted to 597,400 acres, 24,700 acres or 4 p.c. were winter-killed, leaving for harvest 572,700 acres as compared with 553,500 acres harvested in 1938. By provinces the acreages winter-killed and left for harvest are estimated as follows: Ontario 2,300, 75,100; Manitoba 7,900, 150,100; Saskatchewan 10,400, 249,600; Alberta 4,100, 97,900.

During the winter of 1938-39, the following percentages of hay and clover meadows are estimated to have been winter-killed, with corresponding figures for the previous winter within brackets; Canada 4 (6); Prince Edward Island 12 (10); Nova Scotia 5 (4); New Brunswick 5 (3); Quebec 4 (5); Ontario 4 (9); Manitoba 2 (2); Saskatchewan 1 (3); Alberta 1 (3); British Columbia 2 (1).

The condition of fall wheat, fall rye and hay and clover meadows at the end of April, 1939, expressed in percentages of the long-time average yields per acre is as follows, with the condition at April 30, 1938, within brackets: Fall wheat—Ontario 98 (94). Fall rye—Canada 93 (94); Ontario 98 (95); Manitoba 90 (97); Saskatchewan 94 (92); Alberta 93 (96). Hay and clover—Canada 97 (100); Prince Edward Island 95 (95); Nova Scotia 92 (97); New Brunswick 97 (99); Quebec 98 (102); Ontario 98 (99); Manitoba 93 (97); Saskatchewan 96 (91); Alberta 95 (98); British Columbia 98 (100).

I.—Intended Acreages of Principal Crops, May 1, 1939, as compared with 1938

Crop and province	Area 1938	P.C. of 1938	Intended area 1939	Crop and province	Area 1938	P.C. of 1938	Intended area 1939
	acres	p.c.	acres		acres	p.c.	acres
Canada—				Ontario—Con.			
Fall wheat ¹	742,100	89	657,400	Barley.....	544,000	99	539,000
Spring wheat.....	25,188,400	101	25,335,700	Fall rye ¹	74,100	101	75,100
All wheat.....	25,930,500	100	25,993,100	Flaxseed.....	5,200	100	5,200
Oats.....	13,009,700	98	12,700,700	Mixed grains.....	888,300	101	897,200
Barley.....	4,453,900	101	4,520,500	Potatoes.....	146,200	99	144,700
Fall rye ¹	553,500	103	572,700	Manitoba—			
Spring rye.....	187,500	97	181,900	Spring wheat.....	3,184,000	100	3,176,000
All rye.....	741,400	102	754,600	Oats.....	1,462,000	97	1,418,000
Flaxseed.....	221,200	126	278,400	Barley.....	1,355,000	99	1,341,000
Mixed grains.....	1,159,500	101	1,172,700	Fall rye ¹	176,400	85	150,100
Potatoes.....	521,900	100	522,100	Spring rye.....	28,600	100	28,600
P. E. Island—				All rye.....	205,000	87	178,700
Spring wheat.....	18,900	88	16,600	Flaxseed.....	42,700	133	56,800
Oats.....	146,800	102	149,700	Mixed grains.....	29,700	102	30,300
Barley.....	7,800	104	8,100	Potatoes.....	31,900	100	31,900
Mixed grains.....	32,700	102	33,400	Saskatchewan—			
Potatoes.....	34,300	108	37,000	Spring wheat.....	13,793,000	98	13,557,000
Nova Scotia—				Oats.....	4,171,000	95	3,962,000
Spring wheat.....	3,400	98	3,300	Barley.....	1,207,000	106	1,279,000
Oats.....	90,400	101	91,300	Fall rye ¹	204,000	122	249,600
Barley.....	9,700	99	9,600	Spring rye.....	88,000	95	84,000
Mixed grains.....	6,300	99	6,200	All rye.....	292,000	114	333,600
Potatoes.....	21,200	105	22,300	Flaxseed.....	139,000	125	174,000
New Brunswick—				Mixed grains.....	32,200	100	32,200
Spring wheat.....	12,500	100	12,500	Potatoes.....	50,600	98	49,600
Oats.....	211,400	98	207,200	Alberta—			
Barley.....	14,700	103	15,100	Spring wheat.....	7,969,000	105	8,367,000
Mixed grains.....	3,700	100	3,700	Oats.....	2,885,000	98	2,827,000
Potatoes.....	50,900	102	51,900	Barley.....	1,125,000	101	1,136,000
Quebec—				Fall rye ¹	99,000	99	97,900
Spring wheat.....	50,500	97	49,000	Spring rye.....	59,000	96	57,000
Oats.....	1,662,000	100	1,662,000	All rye.....	158,000	98	154,900
Barley.....	177,000	101	179,000	Flaxseed.....	31,000	125	39,000
Spring rye.....	7,000	98	6,900	Mixed grains.....	19,100	101	19,300
Flaxseed.....	3,000	103	3,100	Potatoes.....	28,200	92	25,900
Mixed grains.....	142,700	102	145,600	British Columbia—			
Potatoes.....	139,900	100	139,900	Spring wheat.....	69,100	101	69,800
Ontario—				Oats.....	118,100	102	120,500
Fall wheat ¹	742,100	89	657,400	Barley.....	13,700	100	13,700
Spring wheat.....	88,000	96	84,500	Spring rye.....	5,300	101	5,400
All wheat.....	830,100	89	741,900	Flaxseed.....	300	102	300
Oats.....	2,263,000	100	2,263,000	Mixed grains.....	4,800	101	4,800
				Potatoes.....	18,700	101	18,900

¹ Harvested area 1938 and area for harvest 1939.

II.—Progress of Spring Seeding, April 30, 1926 to 1939

NOTE.—100=Total seeding to be completed

Crop and province	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939
	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Spring wheat—														
Quebec.....	—	12	—	1	—	50	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ontario.....	1	74	8	28	48	67	34	18	7	50	7	4	44	—
Manitoba.....	68	4	31	53	73	79	52	22	51	14	15	38	66	73
Saskatchewan.....	45	2	8	39	61	54	23	13	30	9	8	46	15	38
Alberta.....	34	10	6	36	64	55	17	10	48	5	5	45	19	37
British Columbia.....	76	61	49	55	73	76	57	43	60	25	29	32	58	63
Six provinces.....	44	5	10	40	63	57	24	13	38	8	8	45	22	42
Oats—														
Quebec.....	—	12	—	1	—	37	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ontario.....	5	65	7	13	25	61	36	19	9	58	12	5	47	3
Manitoba.....	9	—	3	6	11	13	7	2	9	2	3	6	13	16
Saskatchewan.....	2	—	—	2	8	10	2	2	7	1	1	10	3	7
Alberta.....	3	—	1	4	11	13	3	2	15	1	1	13	5	7
British Columbia.....	71	54	38	48	58	58	40	40	53	22	22	20	35	46
Six provinces.....	4	17	2	5	11	25	9	5	9	11	3	8	12	7
Barley—														
Quebec.....	—	8	—	—	—	32	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ontario.....	4	71	6	9	18	56	36	17	6	59	8	3	45	8
Manitoba.....	7	—	2	5	8	8	4	1	6	1	2	6	13	15
Saskatchewan.....	1	—	—	1	4	5	2	—	3	—	1	6	2	3
Alberta.....	2	—	—	2	3	6	1	—	6	—	1	7	4	4
British Columbia.....	66	54	40	53	52	64	43	35	35	11	12	15	24	36
Six provinces.....	4	9	2	4	7	13	6	2	5	8	2	6	12	7

III.—Areas Winter-Killed and Condition of Fall Wheat and Fall Rye, April 30

NOTE.—For condition, 100=the long-time average yield per acre

Crop and province	Area sown 1938 acres	Winter-killed		Area to be harvested 1939 acres	Condition	
		p.c.	acres		p.c.	1939
Fall wheat—						
Ontario.....	692,000	5	34,600	657,400	94	98
Fall rye—						
Ontario.....	77,400	3	2,300	75,100	95	98
Manitoba.....	158,000	5	7,900	150,100	97	90
Saskatchewan.....	260,000	4	10,400	249,600	92	94
Alberta.....	102,000	4	4,100	97,900	96	93
Canada.....	597,400	4	21,700	572,700	94	93

IV.—Condition of Hay and Clover Meadows, April 30, 1932 to 1939

NOTE.—For condition, 100=the long-time average yield per acre

Province	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939
	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Pr. Edward Island.....	95	95	98	99	104	99	95	95
Nova Scotia.....	97	93	99	94	101	94	97	92
New Brunswick.....	93	90	104	99	98	89	99	97
Quebec.....	90	95	103	96	102	94	102	98
Ontario.....	87	93	78	85	96	86	99	98
Manitoba.....	94	93	92	95	96	92	97	93
Saskatchewan.....	90	95	90	92	99	85	91	96
Alberta.....	101	97	97	96	99	91	98	95
British Columbia.....	100	90	105	90	96	94	100	98
Canada.....	90	94	93	92	99	91	100	97

GENERAL CONDITIONS AT THE END OF APRIL

Summarized from the Reports of Crop Correspondents

Maritime Provinces.—The spring has been cold and backward. Throughout Prince Edward Island and New Brunswick, snow remained on the ground up to the last week of April. In Nova Scotia, very little work on the land had been done up to the first of May. Because of late snow cover, it has been difficult to assess the damage from winter-killing of hay and pastures. In some sections, a heavier-than-usual loss is expected because of the light snow cover during the very cold weather early in the winter. Spring work will be from one to two weeks later than usual.

Quebec.—Over the whole province, spring was late and at the end of April a good covering of snow still remained on the hay and pasture lands. Spring work is at least three weeks behind last year. The lateness of the season makes it difficult to estimate the loss from winter-killing. However, because of the adequate snow cover, it is not expected that the damage will be very great.

Ontario.—Snow and cold weather delayed spring work in Ontario until the last week of April. Heavy rains in April caused a hard surface on the soil and made working difficult. Little winter-killing took place and hay and pasture fields came through in good condition. During the last ten days excellent progress has been made in seeding grain. In some counties of south-western Ontario fifty per cent of the seeding has been completed. Growth of winter crops has been greatly stimulated by the warm weather of the past few days.

Manitoba.—Rains during the last week of April considerably changed seeding conditions, particularly in the southern part of the province. The first part of the month was cold and dry, with prospects of a rather poor seed-bed. Seeding was general over the province during the last two weeks of April. This was about normal for southern Manitoba but earlier than usual for the northern sections. Temperatures in the last week of April were nine to fifteen degrees above normal. Precipitation during the same week was greater than normal with over an inch of rain being recorded at Waskada, Boissevain, Pilot Mound and Emerson. The progress of crops in Manitoba will be more dependent than usual on the seasonal rainfall because of the low initial moisture supplies.

Saskatchewan.—The province experienced cool and backward weather during April. Precipitation was confined to light scattered showers. By the end of April about 35 per cent of the wheat acreage had been seeded. In south-eastern Saskatchewan, Regina-Weyburn and the south-central areas, almost 50 per cent of the wheat was seeded. About 40 per cent was completed in east-central Saskatchewan but only 25 per cent in the south-west. In the west-central part, about 10 per cent of the wheat had been sown. Spring work in northern Saskatchewan has been held back by wet soil conditions. Up to the first of May only 5 to 10 per cent of the wheat was in the ground. Only a small part of the coarse grain acreage had been sown in April, amounting to about 6 per cent for the province, with the best progress being made in the Regina-Weyburn and south-central areas.

Alberta.—In southern Alberta, the first half of April was cold and windy with very little precipitation. During the latter part of the month, temperatures rose and good progress was made with the seeding of wheat. While the high winds caused considerable soil erosion, little damage occurred to crops. Farmers withheld seeding to allow weeds to germinate. Soil moisture conditions in

central and southern Alberta were not as favourable as last year. In north-eastern Alberta moisture conditions were generally satisfactory, although farming operations were retarded by the presence of surface moisture. At the end of April, about one-third of the provincial wheat acreage had been seeded.

British Columbia.—Spring conditions in British Columbia have been very satisfactory. The above-average temperatures during April stimulated growth. Light showers occurred during the latter part of April and the first part of May over most sections of the province, but good rains are needed.

TELEGRAPHIC CROP REPORT SUMMARY

The Dominion Bureau of Statistics issued on May 30 the first of a series of 15 weekly telegraphic reports covering crop conditions in the Prairie Provinces. Sixty-two correspondents distributed over the agricultural area supply the information on which the reports are based. Most of these correspondents are agriculturists of the Dominion and Provincial Departments of Agriculture but a number of selected private observers and grain men also co-operate in this service. The Meteorological Service of Canada, Toronto, supplies official weather data.

MAY 30

Grain crops over most of the Prairie Provinces got away to a rather promising start this spring. With the exception of southern Manitoba, south-eastern and parts of central Saskatchewan, and south-eastern Alberta, spring moisture conditions were quite favourable. Seeding proceeded rapidly during the last week of April and first ten days of May and spring operations were completed early. In the drier districts of the Prairies, farmers delayed seeding somewhat, waiting for more favourable soil moisture conditions. High winds caused considerable soil drifting in the second week of May and while damage to crops was not widespread some localities experienced moderate losses. Rains, commencing May 19 and continuing into last week, promoted recovery of the drought and wind-damaged grain. Some reseeded has been necessary but this has not been general. Damage from cutworms and wireworms has occurred in some localities, but no extensive losses from insect damage have been reported. During the warmer and drier weather in the early part of May, grasshoppers became quite active, but were checked by the wet and cool weather in the latter part of the month. The threat of a general outbreak continues, however, and warm dry weather would greatly increase the danger of damage from this source. Preparations have been made to combat outbreaks and poisoning has already been undertaken in some areas. With all seeding practically completed and much of the crop showing, rain is needed to maintain present favourable prospects and to aid crops in the dry areas of southern Manitoba, south-eastern and central Saskatchewan, and south-eastern Alberta.

Manitoba.—Seeding of wheat and coarse grains in Manitoba was completed earlier than last year. Seed went into the ground under quite favourable conditions in the north-central and north-western parts of the province, but the south-central and south-western districts have been very dry. Crop prospects in the latter areas are generally poor and good rains are urgently needed. In the central areas of the province conditions are variable, with generally satisfactory progress of the crop being reported. Frost caused some injury on May 11, but good rains would repair most of the damage. Favourable crop prospects prevail in the north-central and north-western districts but rain is needed to maintain this outlook. Some slight damage occurred as the result of soil drifting. Forage crops came through the winter in excellent condition.

Saskatchewan.—Wheat seeding in Saskatchewan is almost completed with the exception of the south-western districts where some farmers delayed operations awaiting more favourable moisture conditions. About 80 per cent of the wheat crop is showing green and growth in most parts of the province has been fairly satisfactory. Dry and windy weather was experienced in the first part of May but commencing on the 19th of the month and continuing last week, good rains fell over a large portion of the wheat-growing areas. However, in the south-eastern portion of the province, the Regina-Weyburn area, and the north-central and north-western portions, precipitation was lighter and further moisture is required in these districts. The damage caused by soil drifting has been largely repaired by recent rains although many fields in local areas show signs of permanent damage. Cutworms are active and reports of wireworm damage have been received. Grasshoppers were held in check by the recent cool wet weather but with the higher temperatures of the past few days they are becoming active. Coarse grain seeding is about 85 per cent completed and about 50 per cent of the coarse grains have emerged. Pastures are improving under the stimulus of the more recent favourable moisture conditions.

Alberta.—Crop conditions in Alberta have been generally favourable this spring, with the exception of the south-eastern part of the province. Good rains in the week of May 22 in this district have greatly improved the outlook. The crop has germinated well in the central districts and has made very good growth, but to carry this, adequate moisture supplies will be required. In northern Alberta, crop prospects are reported as favourable, particularly as a result of timely rains in May. Conditions in the Peace River area were improved by rains and scattered showers which promoted crop recovery and checked activity of cutworms. Little damage has been reported from cutworms and grasshoppers. Soil drifting during the second week of May caused some damage in the central and southern districts, but recent rains have provided favourable conditions for crop recovery.

FRUIT AND VEGETABLE CROP REPORT

The Dominion Bureau of Statistics in co-operation with the Fruit Branch of the Department of Agriculture and the Provincial Departments of Agriculture, issued on May 31 a report showing the condition of fruit and vegetable crops in the main producing areas as at the middle of May. A summary of the report follows.

Weather conditions during the past winter have been ideal for the orchards throughout the country. Rodent damage, which is especially severe in Quebec, is reported in all of the five Eastern Provinces. Mice caused the greatest amount of injury, but rabbits were also active in Eastern Ontario. Small fruit generally suffered no ill effects as a result of the past winter, but injury to strawberries and raspberries in scattered localities in New Brunswick may reduce the crops in that province. The orchards in British Columbia came through the cold weather in excellent condition with no damage whatever being reported. Small fruits also wintered well.

The spring has been very backward in Eastern Canada and development is reported to be ten days to three weeks behind last season. Although the early spring was cold in British Columbia, the weather warmed up rapidly and conditions at present are reported to be slightly ahead of last year.

Present indications point to a better-than-average crop of apples for the Dominion. It is rather early yet to estimate the crop in the Maritimes but judging from the bloom, Quebec and Ontario production should equal that of

1938. Spys, however, appear to be lighter than other varieties in Ontario. Other tree fruits in that province should be equal to last year with the exception of sour cherries which are reported to be lighter than average east of Toronto.

Most British Columbia orchard fruits indicate a production as large as that of 1938. The cherry set is exceptionally heavy throughout the province, but peaches may not be as plentiful as usual due to the poor showing of the Rochesters.

Small fruits are still in the early stages of development in Eastern Canada. In British Columbia, loganberries and raspberries give promise of greater production than in 1938 and strawberries should produce moderately well.

With the retarded season both in Eastern Canada and on the Prairies, vegetables have progressed very slowly to date. Early harvesting will, therefore, be somewhat later than usual. Asparagus is already on the markets in Quebec and Ontario, while field lettuce and cauliflower are just commencing to be offered in Ontario. Rhubarb, asparagus and lettuce are all being shipped in quantity in British Columbia.

TOBACCO CROP REPORT

The Dominion Bureau of Statistics issued on June 10 the first report on the 1939 commercial crop of leaf tobacco, indicating (1) intended acreage and (2) progress in transplanting and condition of the crop at the end of May. These reports are based on information furnished by the Tobacco Service of the Dominion Department of Agriculture, the Flue-Cured and Burley Marketing Associations of Ontario, and the Bureau's crop correspondents.

INTENDED ACREAGE

Present indications are that the planted acreage of all types of tobacco in 1939 will be somewhat higher than the 1938 area which was estimated at 83,745 acres.

The acreage allotted to producer members of the Burley Marketing Association of Ontario in 1939 is 12,144 as compared with 10,500 acres in 1938. This represents an increase of 10 per cent to old grower members of the Association. At the same time the addition of some 250 new growers to the list of members, mostly in Kent and Essex counties, has been authorized by the Association. As the full allotment is never planted, a planted acreage of slightly more than 11,000 may be assumed for 1939 as compared with only 9,215 acres planted in 1938.

It is difficult to estimate the acreage being planted to flue-cured tobacco. Last year 61,500 acres were planted in Ontario, 57,500 acres of which were grown by members of the Flue-Cured Marketing Association of Ontario. Increased exports, partly as a result of recent tariff revisions in the United Kingdom, have facilitated the disposal of the 1938 Canadian crop of flue-cured tobacco, and the anticipated surplus of about 8 million pounds has been purchased for the export market. It is difficult to estimate the effect of recent developments on the

acreage grown by members of the Flue-Cured Marketing Association and also by independent growers of flue-cured tobacco in Ontario and Quebec. Earlier in the season it was estimated that the acreage in Quebec would be doubled this year, which would bring the area of flue-cured in this province up to 4,000 acres. However, on account of the lateness of the season, the scarcity of plants, and damage from heavy winds on May 30, the earlier estimate may have to be modified.

No change in acreage is indicated for the cigar leaf types grown in the Yamaska Valley, but the marketing difficulties experienced by growers in the northern tobacco-growing districts of Quebec will probably result in a shift in production from cigar to pipe types. The "large pipe" area may be doubled in 1939 as compared with the area of 1,960 acres in 1938, the increase being largely in the Grand Rouge variety. An increase in the small aromatic types is also anticipated.

Owing to lower prices paid for the dark types of tobacco in 1938, there will probably be a reduction in the area planted in Ontario this year, a preliminary estimate being 2,300 acres as compared with 2,700 acres in 1938. No change from the 1938 acreage of approximately 300 in Quebec is indicated.

PROGRESS IN PLANTING AND CONDITION OF CROP

Ontario.—Development of seedlings was somewhat retarded owing to a late spring and cool dry weather during April and May. Although a number of plantbeds were affected by mould growth on the surface and others by "damping off", the condition of flue-cured plantbeds on the whole was very good. Planting of flue-cured commenced in Essex county on May 15 and in Norfolk county on May 18, but was not general in either district until May 20. Although flue-cured tobacco plants generally were somewhat later than normal, planting operations were in full progress during the last week of May under very favourable conditions except that the soil has been very dry in some areas, particularly in parts of Essex and Kent. Soil moisture content has also been low in the Norfolk district, with consequent loss of plants from soil shifting. However, the damage from this source has been less than normal to date. More than half the flue-cured crop in Ontario was planted by June 3, and approximately half the burley and dark tobacco crops were planted at this date. While plantings are somewhat later than normal, the delay has not been serious. Condition of plants is average and the outlook satisfactory although the crop would benefit by a good rain. While "damping off" and other diseases are prevalent in some sections, there appears to be an ample supply of plants left in the seedbeds to complete transplanting of the entire crop at an early date.

Quebec.—Growth of seedlings was delayed by unfavourable weather. Transplanting of flue-cured tobacco started around May 25 but was not general until the first week in June. Early and unprotected fields suffered severe damage from heavy winds on May 30, necessitating considerable replanting. Planting of cigar and pipe tobaccos was started at the beginning of the week, but only on a few farms. Conditions were favourable for planting and these varieties started well. Planting generally will be about one week later than last year because of the poor condition of the seedbeds. This may leave a substantial crop exposed to early fall frost. No damage from frost has been reported to date.

CANADIAN TRADE IN FARM PRODUCTS

Twelve months ended March 31, 1938 and 1939

Data furnished by the External Trade Branch, Dominion Bureau of Statistics

The items are given under the main headings of Crops, and Livestock and Products, each being divided into (a) raw materials; (b) partly manufactured articles; (c) fully or chiefly manufactured articles. Table I gives the imports by quantities and values of "commodities of which the basic raw materials are such as Canadian farms produce," and Table II the exports by quantities and values of "commodities which, in their natural state, are produced on Canadian farms." Table III summarizes the data in the two preceding tables, and recapitulates under (a) total imports, (b) total exports and (c) total trade. Table IV shows exports of products of farm origin from 1911 to 1939.

I.—Imports of Commodities of which the Basic Raw Materials are such as Canadian Farms produce, for years ended March 31, 1938 and 1939

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption		From United Kingdom		From United States	
	1937-38	1938-39	1937-38	1938-39	1937-38	1938-39
CROPS						
(a) RAW MATERIALS						
Apples, fresh.....	brl. 114,707	83,757	173	-	82,287	45,275
	\$ 398,449	288,468	885	-	271,584	136,339
Apricots, quinces and nectarines, fresh..	lb. 5,623,024	2,527,738	700	-	5,621,460	2,522,874
	\$ 166,283	65,745	122	-	166,019	65,145
Cherries.....	lb. 1,065,041	1,420,678	-	-	1,065,015	1,420,648
	\$ 110,430	109,807	-	-	110,428	109,802
Cranberries.....	lb. 1,812,808	1,464,371	-	-	1,812,868	1,464,371
	\$ 154,714	148,580	-	-	154,714	148,580
Grapes.....	lb. 30,791,593	31,027,921	46,740	1,300	30,353,567	30,530,302
	\$ 1,000,012	931,494	3,042	134	975,754	901,305
Muskmelons and cantaloupes.....	lb. 12,150,245	8,696,975	-	-	12,083,599	8,696,975
	\$ 294,333	213,567	-	-	293,410	213,567
Melons, n.o.p.....	No. 895,578	734,869	-	-	895,578	734,869
	\$ 147,774	129,922	-	-	147,774	129,922
Peaches, fresh.....	lb. 7,102,881	10,348,408	7,600	-	7,095,151	10,348,408
	\$ 249,350	227,814	940	-	248,404	227,814
Pears.....	lb. 17,501,320	13,294,357	11,850	840	17,245,111	13,026,507
	\$ 489,477	313,137	584	54	477,628	303,199
Plums, fresh.....	lb. 7,393,340	7,731,217	33,795	370	7,327,814	7,730,552
	\$ 265,023	215,056	2,377	44	262,513	215,004
Raspberries, loganberries, and edible berries, n.o.p.....	lb. 289,583	301,495	-	-	58,817	77,174
	\$ 15,662	14,017	-	-	4,716	4,751
Strawberries.....	lb. 5,641,041	4,688,106	-	-	5,641,611	4,688,106
	\$ 430,720	379,367	-	-	430,717	379,367
All other green fruit, n.o.p.....	\$ 24,575	25,714	-	-	22,040	25,093
Asparagus, fresh.....	lb. 1,617,430	1,310,196	-	-	1,617,430	1,310,196
	\$ 96,871	77,149	-	-	96,871	77,149
Beans, green.....	lb. 5,251,680	7,517,791	-	-	5,204,447	7,516,631
	\$ 283,974	298,222	-	-	282,222	296,191
Beets, n.o.p.....	lb. 2,537,163	2,880,543	-	-	2,502,764	2,795,372
	\$ 55,769	54,689	-	-	55,487	53,966
Cabbage.....	lb. 21,004,752	20,140,023	-	-	20,934,545	20,043,279
	\$ 359,285	294,164	-	-	358,445	293,198
Carrots.....	lb. 18,141,495	19,619,047	-	-	17,504,658	18,604,740
	\$ 361,797	349,480	-	-	356,740	340,732
Cauliflower, fresh.....	lb. 9,206,799	6,949,751	-	-	9,206,799	6,949,558
	\$ 147,338	117,658	-	-	147,338	117,629
Celery.....	lb. 21,431,240	22,020,381	-	-	20,770,094	21,456,368
	\$ 525,512	538,660	-	-	518,787	532,374
Cucumbers.....	lb. 1,776,407	2,603,350	-	-	1,163,905	2,571,325
	\$ 65,761	106,080	-	-	65,476	105,199
Lettuce.....	lb. 43,203,278	37,624,478	-	-	43,203,258	37,623,951
	\$ 828,664	915,408	-	-	828,661	915,353
Mushrooms and truffles, n.o.p.....	lb. 19,237	26,719	42	-	1,249	4,277
	\$ 11,633	13,427	23	-	607	1,239
Onions.....	lb. 25,492,233	17,246,699	301,068	300,541	14,458,985	10,327,338
	\$ 442,709	308,230	5,302	7,763	300,919	205,744
Peas, green.....	lb. 3,877,292	3,103,458	1,220	-	2,643,976	2,120,724
	\$ 155,118	132,750	95	-	117,429	100,137
Potatoes, n.o.p.....	cwt. 150,675	176,639	-	-	146,753	175,119
	\$ 209,852	240,242	-	-	201,702	236,829
Tomatoes.....	lb. 42,003,267	48,000,012	216	-	17,994,085	25,430,587
	\$ 1,422,127	1,353,035	34	-	717,166	778,648
Spinach.....	lb. 7,545,201	6,957,342	-	-	7,542,780	6,955,333
	\$ 164,842	145,607	-	-	164,791	146,677
Vegetables, n.o.p.....	\$ 204,247	279,392	176	422	232,139	251,217

I.—Imports of Commodities of which the Basic Raw Materials are such as Canadian Farms produce, for years ended March 31, 1938 and 1939—Continued

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption		From United Kingdom		From United States	
	1937-38	1938-39	1937-38	1938-39	1937-38	1938-39
CROPS—continued						
(a) RAW MATERIALS—con.						
Barley, n.o.p..... bush.	417	2,167	26	1,522	389	640
\$	432	2,653	57	2,091	368	557
Beans, n.o.p..... lb.	2,684,310	2,179,169	289,328	129,435	764,800	1,037,218
\$	119,220	101,843	10,642	5,614	53,983	61,747
Buckwheat..... bush.	159	62	—	—	159	62
\$	238	101	—	—	238	101
Indian corn for distillation..... bush.	997,780	1,194,617	—	—	350,116	1,194,617
\$	613,352	694,419	—	—	235,560	694,419
Corn for starch, etc..... bush.	14,507,659	8,026,632	25,237	—	619,105	6,308,532
\$	9,722,913	4,642,115	22,078	—	441,553	3,477,467
Oats..... bush.	8,358,934	6,779,608	1,026	19	2,881,305	6,779,589
\$	2,882,053	2,210,084	744	28	92,549	2,210,056
Peas, split..... lb.	1,478,691	1,468,275	568,787	634,343	2,150	4,762
\$	41,397	38,533	16,282	16,385	—	—
Peas, n.o.p..... lb.	11,018,062	7,603,097	302,503	388,270	2,585,774	1,612,402
\$	387,133	253,703	16,626	19,151	140,317	76,895
Rye..... bush.	67,689	98	20	—	67,669	98
\$	65,590	75	51	—	65,539	75
Wheat..... bush.	2,236,086	4,644,096	44	8	2,236,039	4,644,088
\$	2,595,015	4,351,027	142	24	2,594,899	4,351,003
Soya beans..... lb.	1,830,771	5,773,440	—	—	1,395,778	5,557,780
\$	34,373	85,984	—	—	25,723	79,540
Chicory, raw or green..... lb.	—	3,650	—	—	—	63
\$	—	202	—	—	—	10
Hops..... lb.	1,418,845	1,154,692	167,577	140,044	486,263	324,244
\$	416,335	322,845	61,262	63,992	148,031	70,536
Currant and gooseberry bushes..... No.	6,368	8,753	100	150	2,898	3,563
\$	447	765	15	15	244	383
Grape vines..... No.	76,206	63,313	—	—	72,506	63,312
\$	3,212	3,921	—	—	3,162	3,914
Raspberry bushes..... No.	61,794	47,861	124	17	61,302	47,394
\$	1,640	1,147	2	6	1,627	1,130
Rose bushes..... No.	342,555	308,142	22,143	18,084	23,645	13,304
\$	38,612	27,080	3,999	3,350	5,973	2,578
Asparagus roots..... No.	262,500	3,050	—	—	262,500	3,050
\$	1,092	31	—	—	1,092	31
Strawberry plants..... No.	178,786	296,000	36	—	178,250	296,000
\$	1,047	1,582	1	—	1,019	1,582
Apple trees..... No.	93,766	42,253	5,195	206	88,554	42,000
\$	28,060	13,400	388	58	27,665	13,308
Cherry trees..... No.	21,139	22,449	11	18	21,112	22,382
\$	6,561	8,052	19	16	6,536	8,023
Peach trees and June buds..... No.	108,805	40,345	4	—	108,800	40,343
\$	18,197	9,989	15	—	18,180	9,988
Pear trees..... No.	32,546	14,557	206	—	32,115	14,417
\$	9,045	5,454	171	—	8,799	5,398
Plum trees..... No.	37,971	17,199	14	6	37,930	17,163
\$	9,548	5,821	23	5	9,514	5,808
Quince trees..... No.	5,489	2,037	—	—	5,485	2,027
\$	1,354	699	—	—	1,353	697
Cut flowers..... \$	105,408	121,192	83	62	102,661	117,161
Florist stock: Tulip bulbs..... \$	183,793	174,552	4,796	3,990	671	304
Carnation, cuttings..... \$	2,054	1,331	22	18	2,032	1,313
Florist stock: Azalea, etc..... \$	460,864	388,395	38,396	30,072	30,663	34,655
Florist stock: Gladioli..... \$	13,007	10,887	221	257	10,681	6,447
Florist stock: Palms, etc..... \$	19,014	17,178	277	136	5,587	5,591
Seedling stock for replanting, onion, cabbage, etc..... \$	141	171	—	—	56	171
Seedling stock for grafting..... \$	22,919	16,218	301	2,502	7,111	4,907
Trees, etc., "nursery stock", n.o.p..... \$	77,170	81,297	906	858	19,872	26,782
Trees, n.o.p..... \$	804	302	—	37	757	244
Sugar beet seed..... lb.	394,638	588,038	12,750	10,850	67,225	111,157
\$	21,306	35,959	882	1,081	3,786	9,503
Cauliflower seed, onion, etc., in packages of more than one lb. each..... lb.	38,415	41,900	946	748	32,499	38,166
\$	46,529	42,606	944	718	32,464	34,462
Beans, seed, from United Kingdom..... lb.	23,428	9,829	23,428	9,829	—	—
\$	1,861	936	1,861	936	—	—
Beet and mangold seed..... lb.	357,342	262,624	255,128	182,044	57,288	61,050
\$	41,749	33,124	24,811	18,786	11,754	11,777
Cabbage and other vegetable seed..... lb.	175,255	169,029	19,371	26,976	116,893	120,390
\$	53,151	50,439	3,731	5,498	37,308	37,526
Clover seed, red..... lb.	2,149,017	73,833	1,742,037	73,823	38,555	10
\$	352,488	9,472	289,201	9,462	5,613	10
Clover seed, alfalfa..... lb.	38,965	275	2,240	—	36,720	275
\$	12,264	103	706	—	11,556	103
Clover seed, n.o.p..... lb.	279,576	124,231	53,241	20,504	85,365	21,715
\$	68,587	35,444	14,277	9,203	24,727	4,460
Flaxseed..... bush.	1,324,483	631,100	126	122	19	211
\$	1,781,127	769,476	762	620	60	517
Mushroom spawn..... \$	24,349	20,871	37	17	24,291	20,854

I.—Imports of Commodities of which the Basic Raw Materials are such as Canadian Farms produce, for years ended March 31, 1938 and 1939—Continued

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption		From United Kingdom		From United States	
	1937-38	1938-39	1937-38	1938-39	1937-38	1938-39
CROPS—Continued						
(a) RAW MATERIALS—concluded						
Peas, seed, from United Kingdom..... lb.	486,096	150,340	228,471	139,152	-	-
\$	26,788	9,631	13,802	8,966	-	-
Potatoes for seed..... cwt.	4,676	7,856	-	-	4,676	7,854
\$	6,716	8,236	-	-	6,716	8,230
Rape and millet seed..... lb.	615,835	472,241	70,354	64,694	171,389	66,133
\$	25,170	17,119	4,151	3,718	6,409	1,899
Turnip seed..... lb.	298,584	136,231	280,920	109,091	5,701	4,659
\$	36,202	16,994	33,829	13,677	1,073	738
Grass seed, timothy..... lb.	822,210	1,868,892	3,716	20	818,494	1,868,752
\$	47,513	75,418	913	9	46,600	75,393
Bent grass seed..... lb.	3,405	1,985	500	-	2,905	1,952
\$	1,636	1,118	225	-	1,411	1,113
Grass seed, other..... lb.	890,456	780,817	44,267	32,724	589,778	585,668
\$	112,782	94,876	3,122	5,470	59,150	54,266
Garden seed, not less than \$5 per lb., in packages not less than 1 oz..... \$	18,889	19,153	2,241	4,313	11,110	10,463
Seed, n.o.p., in packages of 1 lb. or less	37,031	34,201	15,770	13,239	14,730	13,012
Seeds for blending, canary, mustard, etc. lb.	2,393,339	2,304,145	248,475	251,165	169,313	293,529
\$	99,572	82,962	13,939	11,577	10,978	15,451
Seeds, n.o.p., in packages over 1 lb..... lb.	1,715,140	1,266,301	157,818	236,411	809,141	474,516
\$	105,016	73,119	13,055	17,430	53,506	25,094
Seeds, root, garden, etc., n.o.p. in packages of more than 1 lb..... lb.	139,646	75,365	33,770	18,639	43,541	37,766
\$	39,487	28,871	5,163	2,904	20,017	21,094
Tobacco, unmanufactured, bright, flue-cured..... lb.	1,837,751	3,534,430	120,910	54,675	1,714,871	3,475,628
\$	536,810	1,124,795	31,479	13,479	503,560	1,108,560
Tobacco, unmanufactured, cigar leaf..... lb.	341,082	633,359	201	187	296,212	285,451
\$	298,363	559,320	587	182	238,995	245,245
Tobacco, unmanufactured, n.o.p..... lb.	321,351	132,155	19,507	30,720	293,119	101,295
\$	102,261	43,328	5,488	6,303	82,974	36,944
Broom corn..... \$	262,182	169,314	-	-	214,859	143,326
Hay..... ton	115,334	12,136	-	-	115,334	12,136
\$	871,424	95,514	-	-	871,424	95,514
Manures, vegetable..... cwt.	582	202	82	206	500	-
\$	722	262	109	262	613	-
Moss, peat..... cwt.	7,638	8,330	56	53	3,790	2,057
\$	7,203	8,635	76	71	4,350	2,911
Straw..... ton	190	33	-	-	190	33
\$	3,088	560	-	-	3,088	560
Teasels..... \$	11,204	7,953	5,382	2,854	4,281	3,817
All other vegetable products, n.o.p..... \$	1,002,685	517,209	152,018	94,601	762,914	354,740
Total Raw Materials from Crops..... \$	33,048,497	25,834,827	829,720	402,467	17,915,696	20,896,235
(b) PARTLY MANUFACTURED						
Fruit pulp for jam or preserves..... lb.	1,986,278	1,477,429	4,526	2,100	389,956	117,540
\$	137,899	100,021	181	137	37,653	19,093
Malt..... lb.	66,540	71,060	66,000	71,060	540	-
\$	3,715	3,645	3,679	3,645	36	-
Ferment culture for butter-making..... \$	310	270	-	-	310	270
Soya bean cake for cattle feed..... cwt.	302,209	422,565	1,685	600	226,798	392,891
\$	404,375	478,877	3,291	630	311,926	445,381
Soya bean oil meal and flour..... cwt.	13,210	11,909	-	-	13,210	11,909
\$	30,868	25,845	-	-	30,868	25,845
Fibrilla, flax fibre and tow..... cwt.	4,308	4,997	146	-	4,068	4,992
\$	9,038	7,512	957	-	5,598	7,416
Hemp, dressed and undressed..... cwt.	9,590	15,696	-	-	3,142	3,927
\$	80,685	72,473	-	-	35,466	26,611
Total Partly Manufactured from Crops..... \$	666,890	688,643	8,108	4,412	421,857	515,616
(c) FULLY OR CHIEFLY MANUFACTURED						
Apples, dried..... lb.	1,722,256	1,966,963	-	44,800	1,722,256	1,922,163
\$	36,893	44,212	-	633	36,893	43,579
Apricots, dried..... lb.	2,185,295	1,782,826	16,922	32,005	2,116,202	1,618,322
\$	206,483	180,400	2,401	3,403	198,112	161,946
Peaches, dried..... lb.	1,716,948	1,335,616	-	-	1,714,241	1,334,926
\$	125,874	83,487	-	-	125,575	83,409
Pears, dried..... lb.	433,560	278,603	-	-	433,560	278,603
\$	26,553	16,812	-	-	26,553	16,812
Prunes and dried plums, unpitted..... lb.	19,051,205	14,881,145	17	34,548	19,051,158	14,846,577
\$	793,441	561,714	9	1,192	793,426	560,517
Peaches, in cans..... lb.	4,742,591	2,130,961	133	-	246,908	174,265
\$	298,142	130,542	12	-	15,850	9,606
Pears, in cans..... lb.	330,595	230,721	-	56	34,055	38,245
\$	22,374	15,032	-	5	2,490	2,747

I.—Imports of Commodities of which the Basic Raw Materials are such as Canadian Farms produce, for years ended March 31, 1938 and 1939—Continued

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption		From United Kingdom		From United States	
	1937-38	1938-39	1937-38	1938-39	1937-38	1938-39
CROPS—continued						
(c) FULLY OR CHIEFLY MANUFACTURED—con.						
Fruits, n.o.p., in cans..... lb.	1,235,350	1,501,910	14,102	12,097	846,939	901,320
\$	97,228	114,546	1,328	1,059	71,086	69,366
Fruits in brandy, not more than 40 p.c. gal.	19	-	-	-	3	-
\$	68	-	-	-	15	-
Fruits in brandy, more than 40 p.c..... gal.	1	-	-	-	1	-
\$	29	-	-	-	29	-
Jellies, jams, preserves, mince meat... lb.	805,787	648,592	703,207	554,746	87,447	76,549
\$	86,908	75,435	73,669	64,628	10,507	7,941
Fruits and nuts, pickled..... gal.	47,765	31,457	2,444	1,230	6,096	15,882
\$	31,055	21,184	3,313	2,320	4,278	9,453
Grape juice..... gal.	3,264	217	-	-	3,264	217
\$	2,540	413	-	-	2,540	413
Cider, not clarified..... gal.	427	811	-	-	427	811
\$	139	241	-	-	139	241
Cider, clarified..... gal.	322	450	142	321	130	125
\$	310	475	177	415	45	57
Potatoes, dried..... lb.	106,149	35,695	-	-	106,003	35,615
\$	5,995	2,472	-	-	5,987	2,469
Vegetables, n.o.p., dried..... \$	87,684	91,144	15,806	20,048	58,307	58,614
Pastes, hash of vegetables, or vegetables and meat, etc..... lb.	277,325	287,150	6,665	5,008	219,274	265,834
\$	17,625	19,207	2,607	2,519	9,940	12,714
Asparagus, in cans..... lb.	108,639	209,234	44	-	106,955	208,272
\$	16,409	28,566	-	-	16,187	28,468
Beans, baked, in cans..... lb.	284,047	777,626	75	56	263,658	767,290
\$	18,311	43,687	5	7	16,851	42,963
Corn, in cans..... lb.	50,233	32,795	-	-	50,233	32,795
\$	2,717	1,596	-	-	2,717	1,596
Mushrooms, in cans..... lb.	302,216	302,541	15	36	328	460
\$	46,670	47,511	45	20	329	518
Peas, in cans..... lb.	35,048	42,453	2,751	-	16,601	8,609
\$	3,435	3,687	146	-	1,769	720
Tomatoes, in cans..... lb.	1,207,364	1,071,540	320	363	122,698	89,686
\$	85,707	74,010	16	19	5,126	4,006
Vegetables, n.o.p., in cans..... lb.	982,184	1,008,121	288	-	424,001	551,976
\$	84,685	84,745	20	-	39,383	47,571
Pickles, in bottles..... gal.	18,629	15,971	8,248	6,089	4,770	6,544
\$	31,008	26,552	17,434	12,609	6,456	9,437
Pickles, in bulk..... gal.	170,230	166,544	65	34	61,640	69,337
\$	68,149	65,400	50	8	23,471	23,885
Sauces and catsups, in bottles..... gal.	107,297	90,739	96,390	76,239	7,028	10,515
\$	201,982	205,301	184,055	182,645	12,513	16,001
Sauces and catsups, in bulk..... gal.	27,395	21,554	2,624	1,139	11,968	8,423
\$	13,037	10,087	2,957	1,341	4,875	3,630
Barley, roasted or ground..... lb.	50,214	44,871	50,064	43,973	100	898
\$	10,540	9,612	10,528	9,579	10	33
Bran and mill feed..... cwt.	86,129	48,962	95	503	85,833	48,459
\$	97,264	56,781	188	1,516	96,724	55,265
Buckwheat meal..... cwt.	809	910	-	-	809	910
\$	3,194	2,740	-	-	3,194	2,740
Corn meal..... brl.	9,943	24,655	-	-	9,943	24,655
\$	43,423	76,654	-	-	43,423	76,654
Corn flour, hominy, etc..... \$	206,128	107,376	-	258	206,128	107,118
Malt flour, less than 50 per cent..... lb.	748	5,110	-	4,910	748	200
\$	370	415	-	376	370	39
Malt flour, n.o.p..... lb.	72,910	14,680	72,910	14,680	-	-
\$	4,141	798	4,141	798	-	-
Oatmeal and rolled oats..... lb.	195,145	167,451	3,492	3,424	191,653	163,627
\$	11,375	9,340	457	356	10,918	8,941
Rye flour..... brl.	3,056	2,725	-	-	3,056	2,725
\$	12,377	7,608	-	-	12,377	7,608
Semolina..... brl.	2,376	42	39	37	2,337	5
\$	17,044	689	650	639	16,394	50
Wheat flour..... brl.	71,948	84,568	2,867	61	56,883	73,648
\$	341,700	299,754	17,360	520	265,756	263,935
Biscuits, not sweetened..... lb.	1,735,677	2,154,138	1,437,413	1,390,974	257,456	710,976
\$	146,609	175,142	99,141	91,881	42,440	77,566
Biscuits, sweetened..... lb.	110,890	138,756	4,018	6,743	58,861	87,737
\$	16,691	16,299	985	867	10,149	10,416
Bread and biscuits, diabetic..... \$	2,159	1,328	1,081	1,043	496	270
Biscuits, valued at not less than 20c. per lb..... lb.	636,028	600,089	631,251	598,667	-	600
\$	214,597	193,670	213,187	193,840	-	100
Passover bread..... \$	105,950	144,167	-	-	103,395	137,014
Cereal foods, prepared, in pkgs. not over 25 lb..... lb.	542,971	543,897	22,444	15,890	511,580	516,775
\$	67,078	68,930	4,860	3,621	60,974	61,988
Cereal foods, prepared, n.o.p..... \$	35,478	27,640	13,877	7,325	14,869	18,704
Macaroni and vermicelli..... lb.	721,052	649,746	-	-	649,313	588,297
\$	54,926	42,950	-	-	49,242	38,579

I.—Imports of Commodities of which the Basic Raw Materials are such as Canadian Farms produce, for years ended March 31, 1938 and 1939—Continued

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption		From United Kingdom		From United States	
	1937-38	1938-39	1937-38	1938-39	1937-38	1938-39
CROPS—continued						
(c) FULLY OR CHIEFLY MANUFACTURED—con.						
Milk food.....	\$ 60,494	42,703	3,263	1,525	57,002	40,956
Grain, flour and meal, damaged.....	\$ 901	520	-	-	26	520
Other breadstuff, n.o.p.....	\$ 27,996	33,333	4,155	2,197	16,851	25,178
Confectionery, chocolate.....	lb. 521,562	632,305	340,256	251,628	135,090	228,932
	\$ 110,967	125,673	78,257	61,632	21,253	36,410
Flavouring powders, cakes, pies, etc.....	lb. 306,895	218,777	146,296	115,028	145,914	89,448
	\$ 78,108	42,285	31,673	22,945	44,259	18,085
Sugar candy, n.o.p.....	lb. 4,674,057	4,122,416	4,187,887	3,574,111	317,518	354,306
	\$ 566,443	480,248	489,233	414,302	59,384	46,621
Glucose, glucose syrup, etc.....	cwt. 6,129	9,622	78	53	6,051	9,508
	\$ 43,603	66,644	763	786	42,840	65,854
Sugar, maple, and maple syrup.....	lb. 722	397	-	-	722	397
	\$ 112	68	-	-	112	68
Chicory, kiln-dried, roasted, etc.....	lb. 134,235	119,318	-	-	83,627	83,635
	\$ 15,227	14,480	-	-	13,156	13,018
Vinegar.....	gal. 147,156	230,824	17,728	18,805	120,439	204,111
	\$ 38,225	44,665	6,087	5,633	28,716	36,091
Yeast cakes.....	lb. 1,460	1,022	56	-	1,404	1,022
	\$ 233	155	14	-	219	155
Yeast, compressed, less than 50 lb.....	lb. 1,962	2,297	-	70	1,878	2,090
	\$ 1,092	1,422	-	8	1,082	1,395
Yeast, compressed, not less than 50 lb..	lb. 1,370,408	1,489,561	275,066	311,796	1,050,403	1,120,845
	\$ 192,047	193,584	20,643	23,300	155,173	149,621
Malt extract.....	lb. 516,427	417,251	367,470	284,129	148,607	132,847
	\$ 44,734	33,709	31,503	23,353	11,973	9,424
Spirits and strong waters, essences, etc. gal.	2,648	1,482	1,137	589	1,327	674
	\$ 36,602	21,345	10,694	7,326	24,889	11,948
Ale and beer, in bottles.....	gal. 104,778	97,374	85,456	79,053	12	150
	\$ 154,090	130,675	124,712	105,093	12	107
Beverages, malt, other.....	gal. 2	-	-	-	-	-
	\$ 4	-	-	-	-	-
Gin.....	pt. gal. 84,117	76,412	80,671	72,559	2	-
	\$ 291,265	265,884	284,874	235,600	24	-
Whiskey.....	pt. gal. 777,743	747,725	772,610	741,442	4,760	6,051
	\$ 4,236,130	4,314,694	4,107,340	4,224,771	66,931	89,446
Wines.....	cwt. 1,016,100	898,377	112,992	106,335	6,822	4,010
British gum.....	cwt. -	23	-	23	-	-
	\$ -	148	-	148	-	-
Burgundy pitch.....	lb. 12,740	7,448	-	-	12,740	7,448
	\$ 807	364	-	-	807	364
Dextrine.....	cwt. 50,044	46,291	201	8,820	29,020	20,856
	\$ 197,007	167,938	952	34,847	127,417	80,695
Wax, sealing.....	\$ 5,056	6,705	3,598	1,966	1,448	4,719
Oilcake, linseed.....	cwt. 5,182	649	-	-	552	649
	\$ 6,821	808	-	-	922	808
Flaxseed oil.....	cwt. 44,966	11,399	3,066	2,629	994	807
	\$ 266,547	61,020	20,209	14,057	12,313	9,729
Peppermint oil.....	lb. 31,102	36,693	3,966	2,895	25,007	32,325
	\$ 69,141	83,292	6,842	5,200	59,708	70,322
Rape seed oil.....	gal. 109,708	61,166	19,964	22,579	63,188	31,438
	\$ 85,371	42,726	17,069	17,513	44,994	20,535
Cigars.....	lb. 6,504	5,650	35	52	732	724
	\$ 39,609	34,754	213	278	5,918	5,940
Cigarettes.....	lb. 8,906	8,388	5,467	5,233	3,227	2,945
	\$ 36,855	33,847	27,985	25,526	8,060	7,455
Snuff.....	lb. 4,172	3,933	3,160	2,980	1,012	898
	\$ 10,690	10,159	9,834	9,209	856	895
Tobacco, cut.....	lb. 138,469	123,892	70,604	62,796	55,900	48,528
	\$ 311,240	277,070	242,552	216,700	63,393	55,419
Other manufactures of tobacco, n.o.p.....	lb. 31,616	28,017	30,424	27,355	816	552
	\$ 80,635	71,984	79,174	71,313	949	614
Cattle food containing molasses.....	\$ 6,058	10,058	2,902	-	3,146	9,973
Cereals for adhesive paste.....	lb. 47,933	25,066	-	112	47,933	18,480
	\$ 2,376	1,447	-	7	2,376	1,094
Vegetable glue.....	lb. 2,661,050	1,306,962	5,774	29,707	540,853	561,205
	\$ 70,647	41,324	466	1,229	25,104	29,538
Mucilage and adhesive paste.....	\$ 25,417	19,889	7,959	5,558	17,390	14,323
Starch, corn, etc., n.o.p.....	lb. 1,555,303	1,359,916	83,933	199,101	1,096,551	826,481
	\$ 76,639	65,200	5,369	9,686	58,713	43,147
Starch, potato and potato flour.....	lb. 3,553,866	2,912,914	782	3,446	228,324	86,253
	\$ 81,558	66,808	37	122	4,983	4,733
Rovings, yarns, warps, vegetable fibre:						
Not more advanced than singles.....	lb. 262,085	152,442	179,183	90,593	3,652	99
	\$ 45,067	23,974	28,895	12,300	846	18
For packing, etc. (incl. yarn twist)..	lb. 622,637	535,136	313,727	346,841	91,140	44,520
	\$ 124,684	95,243	70,804	63,946	24,695	15,118
Sail twine, of hemp or flax.....	lb. 1,036	1,280	1,001	1,088	35	25
	\$ 382	415	366	338	16	11
Canvas for sails, of hemp or flax.....	\$ 1,279	1,079	1,268	860	-	-

I.—Imports of Commodities of which the Basic Raw Materials are such as Canadian Farms produce, for years ended March 31, 1938 and 1939—Continued

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption		From United Kingdom		From United States	
	1937-38	1938-39	1937-38	1938-39	1937-38	1938-39
CROPS—concluded						
(c) FULLY OR CHIEFLY MANUFACTURED—cont.						
Woven flax fabrics, in web, not towelling lb.	1,116,115	952,965	1,085,416	930,684	25,746	15,693
Articles wholly of flax or hemp lb.	801,014	670,655	770,746	649,216	24,033	15,582
Towelling, etc., crash or luck lb.	944,333	693,525	817,641	588,881	6,420	5,955
Woven fabrics in web, part flax lb.	1,295,188	951,777	1,097,126	795,363	9,179	9,180
Towels and glass cloth lb.	398,080	348,762	362,162	293,662	816	648
Sails for bonts and ships \$	234,254	194,116	220,013	174,626	1,012	977
Straw carpeting, matting, etc. \$	79,060	65,299	70,797	57,525	4,252	3,412
Straw mfrs., n.o.p. \$	52,362	42,989	44,151	36,662	4,157	3,133
Oilcloth, carriage, shelf, table lb.	297,988	240,782	241,616	195,090	4,048	1,310
Oilcloth, floor and linoleum lb.	224,861	173,644	167,450	132,316	2,866	1,308
Hats, etraw \$	5,545	6,282	4,667	6,117	839	135
Acid, tannic \$	72,034	48,402	4,220	6,799	12,905	10,226
Medicinal wines gal.	1,242	885	15	—	603	116
Menthol, natural or synthetic \$	790,951	488,338	104,239	63,586	686,712	424,752
Spirits and strong waters, medicinal \$	208,822	118,218	23,906	15,084	184,916	103,134
Alcoholic perfumes in bottles not over 4 oz. \$	5,017,762	4,858,204	3,930,120	4,022,312	1,038,998	797,154
Alcoholic perfumes in bottles over 4 oz. \$	458,049	428,977	366,656	357,659	88,793	69,751
Amyl ethyl, methyl, alcohol. pl. gal.	48,641	55,572	3,716	2,825	38,303	45,206
Amyl alcohol, for varnish gal.	61,839	43,651	20,693	16,483	32,080	23,949
Ethyl alcohol, for arts, etc. gal.	31,090	23,340	5,623	4,798	21,857	16,737
Isopropyl alcohol gal.	181	151	36	14	145	137
Butyl alcohol lb.	550	443	46	34	504	409
Mixtures of methyl alcohol for dyes \$	73,332	61,256	—	—	78,332	61,256
Medicinal wines gal.	69,015	51,806	—	—	69,015	51,806
Menthol, natural or synthetic \$	791	1,326	—	—	54	—
Spirits and strong waters, medicinal \$	1,455	1,146	—	—	195	—
Alcoholic perfumes in bottles not over 4 oz. \$	19,553	16,077	—	—	19,245	16,077
Alcoholic perfumes in bottles over 4 oz. \$	8,425	5,691	—	—	7,507	5,691
Medicinal wines gal.	1,700,903	157,788	—	—	1,700,903	157,788
Menthol, natural or synthetic \$	143,563	17,257	—	—	143,563	17,257
Spirits and strong waters, medicinal \$	1,797	1,735	—	—	1,781	1,735
Alcoholic perfumes in bottles not over 4 oz. \$	1,002	557	9	1	8	—
Alcoholic perfumes in bottles over 4 oz. \$	1,826	960	75	2	30	—
Medicinal wines gal.	60,300	41,767	471	2,133	25,563	15,168
Spirits and strong waters, medicinal \$	4,320	4,925	914	723	2,051	3,430
Alcoholic perfumes in bottles not over 4 oz. \$	57,981	64,869	16,558	12,392	23,982	37,985
Alcoholic perfumes in bottles over 4 oz. \$	49,849	46,532	17,043	16,881	7,837	6,674
Medicinal wines gal.	1,717	1,475	555	560	433	330
Alcoholic perfumes in bottles over 4 oz. \$	62,159	50,223	23,473	22,269	9,945	8,652
Total Fully or Chiefly Manufactured from Crops \$	16,150,642	14,010,973	9,309,163	8,566,387	4,124,353	3,435,650
Total Imports, Crops (a), (b), and (c) \$	49,866,029	40,535,443	10,146,991	8,974,266	22,461,906	24,847,501
LIVE STOCK AND PRODUCTS						
(a) RAW MATERIALS						
Animals for exhibition \$	628,679	661,296	297	10,500	628,382	650,796
Cattle, for improvement of stock No.	534	352	327	142	206	210
"Day-old" chicks No.	183,361	107,908	126,434	57,982	56,877	49,926
Dogs, for improvement of stock No.	27,536	35,893	—	—	27,536	35,893
Fowl, for improvement of stock No.	3,941	5,403	—	—	3,941	5,403
Goats, for improvement of stock No.	222	225	72	48	150	173
Hogs, for improvement of stock No.	19,039	16,972	9,681	5,910	9,358	10,712
Rabbits, Angora, for improvement of stock No.	1,744	1,046	41	76	1,703	970
Sheep, for improvement of stock No.	6,439	5,519	253	576	6,186	4,943
Cattle, n.o.p. No.	13	6	—	—	13	6
Goats, n.o.p. No.	525	275	—	—	525	275
Horses, for improvement of stock No.	7	13	5	—	2	13
Rabbits, Angora, for improvement of stock No.	638	450	553	—	85	450
Sheep, for improvement of stock No.	396	308	58	37	204	185
Cattle, n.o.p. No.	174,496	148,629	50,538	27,370	72,490	85,377
Goats, n.o.p. No.	67	239	1	—	66	142
Horses, for improvement of stock No.	13,144	1,815	25	—	13,119	1,364
Rabbits, Angora, for improvement of stock No.	350	506	109	35	241	471
Sheep, for improvement of stock No.	32,336	16,167	24,526	3,245	7,810	12,922
Cattle, n.o.p. No.	6	2	2	—	4	2
Goats, n.o.p. No.	265	45	110	—	155	45
Horses, for improvement of stock No.	4	2	—	—	4	2
Rabbits, Angora, for improvement of stock No.	25	10	—	—	25	10
Sheep, for improvement of stock No.	309	352	4	—	305	350
Cattle, n.o.p. No.	27,944	31,998	280	—	27,664	31,798
Goats, n.o.p. No.	131	92	29	11	99	74
Horses, for improvement of stock No.	36,442	31,735	5,938	5,878	27,706	19,939

I.—Imports of Commodities of which the Basic Raw Materials are such as Canadian Farms produce, for years ended March 31, 1938 and 1939—Continued

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption		From United Kingdom		From United States	
	1937-38	1938-39	1937-38	1938-39	1937-38	1938-39
LIVE STOCK AND PRODUCTS—con.						
(a) RAW MATERIALS—concluded						
Sheep, n.o.p. No	3	-	-	-	3	-
Bees \$	30	-	-	-	30	-
Bees \$	193,326	190,389	-	29	193,326	190,360
Foxes No	71	70	21	-	36	29
Pigeons, pheasants, quails \$	4,533	6,666	1,032	-	2,530	1,116
Other animals, n.o.p. \$	4,068	3,206	480	689	3,572	2,517
Other animals, n.o.p. \$	70,029	173,776	9,570	11,568	42,050	147,687
Bones, crude cwt	1,702	186	22	19	1,659	147
Hoofs, horns \$	6,137	4,514	250	308	5,334	3,729
Feathers, in natural state \$	1,340	15	104	-	252	15
Rabbit skins (undressed), furs No	85,679	53,439	24,610	728	40,473	45,224
Bristles, animal \$	1,686,429	1,244,746	8,460	22,022	780,507	481,702
Hair, not dyed, curled, etc. \$	635,456	301,138	3,667	5,358	276,366	124,523
Hides and skins, raw (not furs) : .. \$	304,886	191,930	12,030	1,347	239,020	142,859
Calf skins and kips lb.	585,861	306,954	32,157	4,955	467,713	231,415
Cattle skins lb.	1,288,119	1,535,775	88,748	300	1,171,794	1,535,315
Sheep skins \$	179,254	113,158	12,819	511	155,384	111,160
Other hides, skins, pelts cwt	30,569	47,886	1,035	330	9,534	12,616
Calf skins and kips cwt	615,610	792,849	17,734	2,443	119,342	105,736
Cattle skins cwt	267,338	188,407	9,982	2,795	61,609	60,191
Sheep skins cwt	3,674,907	1,955,943	117,703	26,051	727,998	583,338
Other hides, skins, pelts cwt	30,508	22,758	1,107	297	18,599	15,543
Beef, fresh, chilled or frozen lb.	754,962	307,619	6,043	5,678	477,306	204,309
Mutton and lamb, fresh, chilled or frozen lb.	28,455	18,793	1,255	251	26,365	17,176
Pork, fresh, chilled or frozen lb.	411,882	179,984	16,185	3,337	381,664	155,120
Poultry and game, n.o.p. \$	87,980	152,818	300	-	74,323	115,138
Other meats, fresh, chilled or frozen lb.	10,213	13,182	60	-	9,347	10,804
Beef, fresh, chilled or frozen lb.	283,597	949,520	-	-	11,044	28,606
Mutton and lamb, fresh, chilled or frozen lb.	34,408	95,154	-	-	2,746	3,091
Pork, fresh, chilled or frozen lb.	3,128	1,816,690	-	-	3,128	1,816,690
Poultry and game, n.o.p. \$	705	248,660	-	-	705	248,660
Other meats, fresh, chilled or frozen lb.	33,304	60,273	502	1,359	30,173	51,949
Other meats, fresh, chilled or frozen lb.	2,541	33,010	-	-	1,896	32,935
Poultry and game, n.o.p. \$	5,771	3,269	-	-	488	3,265
Other meats, fresh, chilled or frozen lb.	9,337	9,337	450	77	5,325	9,200
Poultry and game, n.o.p. \$	3,190	3,722	519	187	2,669	3,535
Other meats, fresh, chilled or frozen lb.	27,010	43,422	273	88	16,656	25,856
Poultry and game, n.o.p. \$	13,072	19,018	461	110	9,032	12,805
Other meats, fresh, chilled or frozen lb.	129,295	37,840	455	1,663	101,333	22,629
Poultry and game, n.o.p. \$	12,389	4,921	231	1,083	10,453	3,025
Other meats, fresh, chilled or frozen lb.	17,844	14,748	1,701	-	16,143	14,748
Poultry and game, n.o.p. \$	21,697	17,207	2,635	-	19,062	17,207
Other meats, fresh, chilled or frozen lb.	2,502	603	-	-	-	603
Poultry and game, n.o.p. \$	5,970,046	5,055,508	644,349	462,265	3,201	25
Other meats, fresh, chilled or frozen lb.	1,669,800	953,495	211,710	104,804	1,578	10
Poultry and game, n.o.p. \$	12,182,361	8,227,947	2,928,078	2,880,572	751	888
Other meats, fresh, chilled or frozen lb.	4,675,064	2,327,245	1,250,041	872,535	859	817
Poultry and game, n.o.p. \$	3,205,026	2,297,045	856,816	755,249	-	-
Other meats, fresh, chilled or frozen lb.	1,033,896	602,378	290,441	191,698	-	-
Total Raw Materials from Live Stock and Products \$	15,861,159	9,666,999	2,081,207	1,344,892	3,834,775	3,135,980
(b) PARTLY MANUFACTURED						
Bone pitch, crude cwt	3,211	1,712	8	-	3,203	1,712
Button blanks and animal shell, in the rough \$	15,118	9,354	34	-	15,084	9,354
Hatters' furs, not on the skin \$	121,467	88,657	28	-	1,941	12,620
Horse hair, simply dipped or dyed lb.	824,810	687,627	157,385	102,166	137,350	131,726
Hair, curled or dyed \$	42,537	39,885	1,202	311	41,325	39,023
Leather : .. \$	35,249	33,522	1,198	831	34,029	31,415
Belting, merely tanned, etc. \$	3,587	8,826	1,272	1,908	2,268	6,918
Merely tanned, calf, kid, goat, lamb and sheep \$	69,621	52,193	54,945	32,838	11,068	15,396
Merely tanned, other, and skins, n.o.p. \$	54,738	44,770	45,861	12,339	3,313	3,910
For gloves, beef hides \$	173,630	130,878	140,939	93,441	32,614	20,174
Glove \$	62,075	45,988	6,919	1,053	55,156	44,935
Japanned, patent, enamelled \$	382,223	314,066	31,725	21,181	350,494	292,233
Sole \$	4,819	18,729	-	10,786	4,819	7,943
Tanners' scrap \$	165,559	114,015	146,543	104,236	14,752	5,942
Dressed, etc., calf, dongola, goat, kid, lamb and sheep \$	17,659	7,337	1,066	1,159	16,593	6,178
Dressed, etc., n.o.p. \$	1,140,771	966,671	613,476	451,945	495,274	496,880
East India, kip for boots and shoes \$	414,259	321,931	188,420	169,854	218,747	150,377
East India, kip, other sq. ft	380,325	292,696	378,746	290,352	1,237	2,344
East India, kip, other \$	5,235	9,586	5,235	9,586	-	-
Total \$	909	1,370	909	1,370	-	-

I.—Imports of Commodities of which the Basic Raw Materials are such as Canadian Farms produce, for years ended March 31, 1938 and 1939—Continued

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption		From United Kingdom		From United States	
	1937-38	1938-39	1937-38	1938-39	1937-38	1938-39
LIVE STOCK AND PRODUCTS—con.						
(b) PARTLY MANUFACTURED—concluded						
Leather—Concluded						
Crust oil..... \$	22,360	16,175	20,515	15,384	-	5
Not finished, for the manufacturing of upholstering leathers..... \$	112,272	93,719	51,759	45,326	60,513	47,623
Genuine pig, etc..... \$	221,663	165,937	219,191	160,696	2,472	5,241
Grease, rough, for soap and oils..... cwt.	126,189	74,766	75	377	12,716	9,257
Grease and degrass for dressing leather..... cwt.	680,775	276,987	471	1,283	102,176	52,162
Albumen, blood..... \$	12,115	13,266	7,264	8,544	3,307	3,249
Dried blood..... \$	50,881	54,206	24,686	27,453	20,610	21,059
Cat-gut, unmanufactured..... \$	1,303	4,630	-	188	1,303	4,442
Glands, animal..... \$	6,552	9,125	97	76	6,455	8,968
Rennet..... \$	5,455	5,192	735	1,766	2,011	667
Sausage casings, cleaned..... \$	104,535	100,760	3,130	5,174	101,183	94,947
Tankage..... cwt.	39,857	45,629	271	248	16,776	16,536
Noils..... lb.	1,215,106	1,160,957	21,438	104,972	39,698	18,702
Worsted wool tops, n.o.p..... lb.	34,876	30,304	-	-	33,138	30,304
Garnetted wool waste..... lb.	45,007	43,623	-	-	43,852	43,623
Total Partly Manufactured from Live stock and Products..... \$	13,195,863	10,697,658	7,733,024	6,126,412	1,783,001	1,545,595
(c) FULLY OR CHIEFLY MANUFACTURED						
Bone dust, charred bone, bone ash..... cwt.	45,340	44,271	9,472	10,249	30,362	28,120
Animal charcoal..... cwt.	76,324	72,680	19,703	18,796	49,131	46,140
Feathers, dressed, n.o.p. (not fancy)..... \$	24,391	24,233	21,293	18,804	380	1,547
Badminton birds..... gross	87,499	81,080	78,445	69,221	1,589	1,454
Manufactures of feathers, n.o.p..... \$	4,352	8,226	547	589	1,683	2,496
Manufactures of hair, n.o.p..... \$	969	1,053	967	942	-	38
Boots and shoes, pegged or wirefastened..... pair	17,595	17,404	17,573	15,869	5	810
Boots and shoes, men's..... pair	27,429	43,461	5,090	4,698	12,869	24,933
Boots and shoes, women's..... pair	15,031	11,711	2,595	1,614	4,896	5,540
Boots and shoes, children's..... pair	7,950	5,565	703	945	7,247	4,497
Gloves of leather..... \$	12,014	7,069	898	1,075	11,116	5,954
Harness and saddlery..... \$	134,401	115,634	107,017	87,110	15,186	22,416
Belting of leather..... \$	345,663	323,629	308,159	261,060	27,651	49,765
Mitts and mittens of leather..... \$	311,169	511,532	20,921	11,422	142,724	362,254
English type saddles..... \$	598,591	905,498	29,530	22,617	399,402	726,163
Bacon and hams, shouldered and sides..... lb.	98,496	70,567	92,652	57,467	5,049	12,919
Beef, pickled in barrels..... lb.	42,665	35,272	37,818	25,395	4,024	9,745
Canned meats..... lb.	928,512	627,292	76,834	57,218	10,314	14,135
Dried and smoked meats, n.o.p..... lb.	149,464	115,984	85,568	69,684	58,517	42,433
Extracts of meat..... \$	63,923	41,017	26,855	16,499	36,140	23,949
Pork, barrelled, in brine..... lb.	14,778	6,848	10,346	3,864	4,253	2,819
Pork, dry salted..... lb.	4,004	2,546	77	185	3,888	2,239
Sausage..... lb.	8,351	7,269	7,947	6,940	376	50
Soups..... lb.	311,996	301,760	95,165	86,589	201,190	200,199
Butter..... lb.	109,191	1,299,236	-	17	108,791	1,297,632
Casein..... lb.	27,013	217,894	-	7	26,899	217,563
Cheese..... lb.	2,162	1,712	-	-	1,632	1,712
Crust oil..... lb.	504	384	-	-	471	384
Dried and smoked meats, n.o.p..... lb.	11,843,511	10,240,554	54,977	30,502	106,163	56,475
Extracts of meat..... \$	669,947	630,666	16,958	12,446	12,044	9,066
Pork, barrelled, in brine..... lb.	22,880	24,612	3,500	-	19,321	24,590
Pork, dry salted..... lb.	7,403	7,702	1,824	-	6,058	7,741
Sausage..... lb.	153,710	147,217	124,870	135,801	2,678	1,111
Soups..... lb.	2,285,868	3,412,327	-	-	2,285,868	3,412,327
Butter..... lb.	271,326	271,920	-	-	271,326	271,920
Casein..... lb.	77,547	549,712	-	-	77,436	549,712
Cheese..... lb.	9,481	47,359	-	-	9,448	47,389
Crust oil..... lb.	64,641	95,568	150	-	64,341	95,568
Casein..... lb.	20,252	28,853	38	-	20,233	28,853
Crust oil..... lb.	14,284	20,769	725	301	12,530	17,973
Casein..... lb.	2,444	517	-	-	2,444	517
Crust oil..... lb.	669	160	-	-	669	160
Casein..... lb.	4,914,890	347,155	901,276	70,100	10,723	7,572
Crust oil..... lb.	1,323,543	96,454	225,467	17,594	3,705	2,090
Casein..... lb.	442,728	301,848	8,387	1,226	26,088	11,008
Crust oil..... lb.	52,950	23,821	1,183	293	3,482	1,396
Casein..... lb.	1,326,491	1,388,723	48,818	41,051	82,217	94,118
Crust oil..... \$	315,377	316,524	16,555	14,451	24,975	25,694

I.—Imports of Commodities of which the Basic Raw Materials are such as Canadian Farms produce, for years ended March 31, 1938 and 1939—Continued

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption		From United Kingdom		From United States	
	1937-38	1938-39	1937-38	1938-39	1937-38	1938-39
LIVE STOCK AND PRODUCTS—con.						
(c) FULLY OR CHIEFLY MANUFACTURED—con.						
Milk, condensed..... lb.	28,290	8,289	18,644	5,384	8,784	2,365
\$	2,633	865	1,615	491	939	303
Milk, powdered..... lb.	1,128,357	343,836	3,856	2,013	1,111,505	284,975
\$	69,726	21,668	1,135	626	67,514	17,725
Lard oil..... gal.	918	2,092	-	-	918	2,092
\$	970	1,909	-	-	970	1,909
Neat's-foot oil..... gal.	7,814	6,313	20	1,745	7,794	4,121
\$	7,506	5,167	14	1,316	7,492	3,532
Other animal oil..... gal.	17,344	11,447	2,134	2,166	15,210	9,281
\$	10,521	8,077	980	1,378	9,541	6,699
Beeswax..... lb.	191,632	236,915	1,391	417	74,643	71,984
\$	57,420	56,597	383	96	25,514	22,491
Candles, n.o.p..... lb.	35,028	18,652	4,358	2,830	30,270	15,110
\$	7,669	3,805	1,156	645	6,450	2,967
Lard..... lb.	26,871	65,730	-	84	26,871	65,646
\$	2,995	5,555	-	14	2,995	5,541
Lard compound and substitutes..... lb.	488,764	101,395	4,077	1,749	34,732	43,238
\$	29,160	8,173	232	91	4,070	6,044
Tallow..... lb.	1,230,607	712,468	60,565	-	2,088	268
\$	65,334	29,864	4,146	-	314	30
Gut and manufactures, n.o.p..... \$	73,830	62,627	26,196	24,121	19,459	16,436
Eggs, whole, yolk or albumen, frozen, n.o.p..... lb.	2,032	597	-	16	1,917	71
\$	809	187	-	32	771	70
Eggs, egg yolk or egg albumen, dried or powdered..... lb.	84,694	59,446	931	641	83,103	58,785
\$	76,055	51,614	921	301	74,582	51,303
Isinglass..... lb.	8,443	5,017	2,451	1,886	2,702	2,471
\$	5,462	3,034	1,267	1,011	1,897	1,641
Gelatine, n.o.p..... lb.	205,318	120,927	41,080	5,233	158,869	107,930
\$	108,422	68,773	5,021	906	102,650	66,265
Gelatine capsules, empty..... \$	33,773	40,432	-	12	31,087	36,110
Gelatine, edible..... lb.	2,244,658	2,080,358	892,238	901,877	74,403	51,560
\$	500,576	474,347	241,175	250,512	28,148	19,945
Glue, animal, powdered or sheet..... lb.	1,967,719	1,434,099	1,530,672	1,135,338	246,819	176,245
\$	199,802	141,679	146,172	108,698	38,141	23,755
Glue, liquid..... \$	33,819	29,173	19,275	15,551	14,337	13,387
Gold beaters' moulds and skins..... \$	814	424	105	-	709	422
Yarns, wool, not containing silk, n.o.p... lb.	259,771	317,252	233,050	277,269	642	1,343
\$	419,777	494,357	360,794	412,578	1,267	2,114
Yarns and warps, wool, for manufacturers, n.o.p..... lb.	2,811,382	2,246,749	2,796,589	2,223,341	2,817	3,811
\$	2,392,315	1,656,971	2,368,141	1,608,500	3,589	5,390
Yarns and warp, hair, for manufacturers lb.	278,500	183,837	276,674	182,818	9	1,010
\$	226,022	107,533	223,282	106,069	6	864
Fabrics, wool or hair, not over 6 os. to the sq. yd., to be finished..... lb.	834,887	541,437	832,288	535,678	5	-
\$	941,335	558,239	937,062	552,000	141	-
Fabrics, wool or hair, not over 4 os. to the sq. yd., to be finished..... lb.	578,851	547,292	576,752	544,171	-	-
\$	752,733	654,847	749,844	652,218	-	-
Fabrics, woven, wool, lustres, Italian linings..... lb.	43,507	35,656	42,778	35,485	729	171
\$	58,639	47,354	57,678	46,988	961	366
Flannels..... lb.	232,159	139,833	231,942	139,247	39	280
\$	207,633	124,162	207,190	124,287	30	557
Felt cloth, n.o.p..... lb.	3,805	2,089	3,254	1,003	405	927
\$	4,026	2,317	2,866	1,086	1,044	1,004
Overcoatings..... lb.	1,674,005	830,887	1,628,272	811,805	1,042	43
\$	1,725,385	838,020	1,600,168	821,137	1,590	86
Tweeds..... lb.	1,179,583	973,273	1,172,130	971,886	527	118
\$	1,192,686	958,266	1,182,004	955,581	1,376	333
Worsted and serges..... lb.	4,046,946	4,309,618	4,523,353	4,249,942	1,293	1,872
\$	6,458,868	5,504,393	6,279,711	5,409,620	3,518	4,065
Woven fabrics, wool, n.o.p..... lb.	1,051,822	934,786	968,161	892,936	16,201	16,689
\$	1,302,439	1,068,793	1,153,365	981,281	42,662	32,532
Knitted fabrics, wool, n.o.p..... lb.	90,318	56,851	87,494	53,966	1,900	1,959
\$	90,986	51,981	86,943	47,066	3,002	3,637
Woven or braided fabrics, not exceeding 12 inches in width..... \$	3,249	3,238	2,333	1,447	81	411
Woven fabrics, with cut pile (plush).... lb.	51,715	19,309	31,328	15,052	18,496	2,700
\$	91,743	28,318	37,684	17,435	48,748	8,993
Billiard cloth..... lb.	22,026	22,839	17,650	15,840	321	18
\$	45,879	44,073	38,928	33,530	305	80
Melton cloth..... lb.	6,547	3,556	6,547	3,554	-	2
\$	9,095	4,430	9,065	4,426	-	4
Slipper cloth..... lb.	142	-	142	-	-	-
\$	70	-	70	-	-	-

I.—Imports of Commodities of which the Basic Raw Materials are such as Canadian Farms produce, for years ended March 31, 1938 and 1939—Concluded

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption		From United Kingdom		From United States	
	1937-38	1938-39	1937-38	1938-39	1937-38	1938-39
LIVE STOCK AND PRODUCTS—conc.						
(c) FULLY OR CHIEFLY MANUFACTURED—conc.						
Wool carpets:						
Axminster, in roll.....sq. ft.	127,850	192,031	126,411	191,886	309	145
\$	37,486	57,067	36,910	57,033	135	34
Axminster, squares.....sq. ft.	295,444	423,610	276,393	415,599	4,897	3,012
\$	109,248	118,328	102,585	115,782	1,465	1,020
Brussels, in roll.....sq. ft.	38,658	49,396	38,194	49,163	212	233
\$	13,619	9,228	13,411	9,118	97	110
Brussels, squares.....sq. ft.	85,367	57,744	68,553	55,206	1,585	944
\$	28,521	16,149	23,329	15,045	744	499
Ingrain, in roll.....sq. ft.	41,404	45,528	36,701	32,580	3,991	25
\$	12,485	13,313	10,385	9,166	1,839	4
Ingrain, squares.....sq. ft.	162,129	233,088	109,724	147,904	6,160	7,707
\$	56,407	69,344	33,786	45,339	3,347	3,226
Oriental, etc., squares.....sq. ft.	1,090,564	868,565	170,489	163,740	6,568	8,914
\$	602,199	463,935	99,242	84,206	9,320	6,513
Tapestry, in roll.....sq. ft.	158,545	112,887	139,323	112,752	19,222	135
\$	16,131	12,270	11,608	12,220	4,523	50
Tapestry, squares.....sq. ft.	58,346	36,156	55,799	34,842	889	192
\$	13,138	7,291	12,187	6,858	448	118
Mats, rugs, runners.....sq. ft.	171,836	151,574	83,407	113,736	27,232	5,160
\$	30,701	26,895	19,871	18,695	4,259	1,737
Shawls, wool.....lb.	1,931	1,989	1,542	1,750	98	78
\$	4,465	4,291	3,031	3,631	267	219
Socks and stockings, wool.....doz. pr.	127,225	123,108	126,220	122,262	116	57
\$	536,193	492,326	529,513	487,457	760	477
Underwear.....\$	222,257	161,066	210,559	155,246	77	141
Women's and children's outer garments.....\$	265,416	341,063	159,315	176,265	82,823	140,193
Clothing, wool, n.o.p.....\$	743,410	528,366	653,771	484,729	51,848	23,671
Blankets, household.....lb.	694,925	634,178	689,436	626,845	5,123	4,188
\$	425,439	374,012	420,441	367,976	4,519	3,755
Felt, pressed.....lb.	39,456	23,052	12,153	14,399	5,612	5,365
\$	48,120	26,423	20,401	16,600	8,150	6,225
Rugs, travelling, auto, etc.....\$	35,957	25,914	35,157	24,538	254	271
Articles of wool, n.o.p.....\$	90,837	84,878	47,509	54,404	32,371	25,649
Hair cloth.....\$	25,337	21,358	24,242	21,094	1,095	264
Fabrics, wool or hair coated.....lb.	13,166	781	10,765	441	1,832	340
\$	13,212	1,732	9,546	703	2,396	1,029
Berets, wool, knitted.....\$	2,509	2,018	524	314	158	50
Hats, felt.....\$	363,464	311,937	212,470	183,498	83,677	84,213
Hoods and shapes.....\$	67,079	45,535	8,086	2,333	7,216	11,298
Acid, stearic, for candles.....lb.	96,089	101,315	-	-	15,875	50
\$	8,365	7,875	-	-	1,484	7
Acid, stearic, n.o.p.....lb.	2,702,743	2,054,796	2,083,265	1,563,703	62,060	18,879
\$	210,046	131,067	165,986	98,670	4,774	2,629
Glycerine for refining.....lb.	701,540	1,335,495	-	-	701,540	1,182,780
\$	55,171	109,717	-	-	55,171	99,298
Glycerine for explosives.....lb.	1,343,819	899,560	168,403	-	379,989	899,560
\$	379,384	106,412	50,491	-	76,438	106,412
Glycerine, n.o.p.....lb.	37,428	39,459	-	4,480	34,558	34,479
\$	7,960	5,263	-	711	7,312	4,487
Total Fully or Chiefly Manufactured from Live Stock and Products.....\$	27,209,412	21,155,394	19,915,977	15,476,087	2,215,043	2,670,714
Total Imports, Live Stock and Products (a), (b) and (c).....\$	56,266,434	41,520,051	29,730,208	22,947,391	7,832,819	7,352,289
Total Imports of Commodities of which the Basic Raw Materials are such as Canadian Farms produce, (Crops and Live Stock and Products).....\$	106,132,463	82,055,494	39,877,199	31,921,657	30,294,725	32,199,790

II.—Exports of Commodities which, in their Original State, are produced on Canadian Farms, for years ended March 31, 1938 and 1939

Classification	Total Exports		To United Kingdom		To United States	
	1937-38	1938-39	1937-38	1938-39	1937-38	1938-39
CROPS						
(a) RAW MATERIALS						
Apples, green or ripe.....	brl. \$ 2,213,735	2,897,090	2,061,115	2,517,226	2,973	19,999
	\$ 7,776,958	10,179,330	7,243,374	8,749,649	9,410	95,371
Blueberries.....	lb. \$ 7,157,863	4,426,417	10,322	50,003	7,146,831	4,375,275
	\$ 436,559	274,443	695	6,510	435,779	267,792
Strawberries.....	lb. \$ 1,618,795	2,709,288	133,626	1,844,957	1,399,382	796,908
	\$ 113,132	176,814	10,519	114,856	94,284	56,695
Berries, n.o.p.....	lb. \$ 528,618	1,254,290	25,055	1,204,534	493,241	43,406
	\$ 32,160	84,803	2,142	81,595	29,072	2,676
Other fruits, fresh.....	\$ 103,186	386,740	92,950	369,385	3,484	8,911
Nuts.....	lb. \$ 11,070	8,043	7,101	6,739	486	-
	\$ 1,944	1,598	1,355	1,373	107	-
Beets, sugar.....	ton	-	-	-	-	-
Onions.....	bush. \$ 96,797	123,930	-	-	112	17
	\$ 74,756	88,808	-	-	156	73
Potatoes, seed, and other.....	bush. \$ 3,051,712	2,554,233	-	-	761,819	1,119,100
	\$ 2,677,765	1,987,195	-	-	517,820	884,562
Turnips.....	bush. \$ 2,469,358	2,333,221	-	-	2,456,891	2,317,852
	\$ 645,261	762,599	-	-	839,859	755,265
All other vegetables, fresh.....	\$ 38,190	71,618	231	31,936	6,730	5,142
Barley.....	bush. \$ 13,383,599	17,108,211	9,666,274	13,384,405	2,871,353	1,556,905
	\$ 9,550,891	7,997,617	6,535,898	6,490,053	2,429,130	556,369
Beans.....	bush. \$ 57,208	569,805	52,787	494,173	1,190	274
	\$ 86,495	726,572	74,982	625,730	5,398	854
Buckwheat.....	bush. \$ 294,191	276,574	33,130	15,499	22,930	1,581
	\$ 221,426	164,118	21,432	9,458	16,428	1,559
Indian corn.....	bush. \$ 306,568	3,812	117	205	303,857	1,061
	\$ 299,531	3,955	351	512	298,576	1,473
Oats.....	bush. \$ 4,727,833	7,675,058	3,498,684	6,012,210	23,721	287,923
	\$ 2,572,102	2,726,956	1,830,864	2,051,367	13,985	106,643
Peas, split.....	bush. \$ 222	176	-	50	-	-
	\$ 540	420	-	76	-	-
Peas, whole.....	bush. \$ 4,887	4,317	2,083	878	1,051	393
	\$ 13,231	12,706	7,442	3,156	2,520	1,874
Rye.....	bush. \$ 1,877,620	1,069,828	324,056	82,570	302	280,483
	\$ 2,075,556	509,811	322,442	45,128	242	113,025
Wheat.....	bush. \$ 89,628,923	120,847,635	69,332,458	64,681,374	917,165	20,159,985
	\$ 116,273,709	84,494,433	89,793,196	46,670,686	1,182,452	12,053,316
Screenings.....	cwt. \$ 849,604	1,122,743	-	123,081	849,601	999,266
	\$ 451,273	183,721	-	69,734	451,268	113,647
Hops.....	lb. \$ 177,433	332,742	167,512	330,344	399	379
	\$ 48,528	94,725	47,423	94,099	150	182
Other vegetable food products.....	\$ 785,159	546,471	427,960	154,818	35,519	23,633
Cut flowers.....	\$ 23,025	26,135	190	550	21,420	22,988
Trees, shrubs and plants.....	\$ 29,471	21,973	982	1,429	22,747	14,391
Seed, clover, alfalfa.....	bush. \$ 60,211	53,450	5	-	57,398	39,140
	\$ 941,903	644,998	107	-	888,391	421,061
Seed, clover, alsike.....	bush. \$ 22,383	88,550	14,383	50,414	6,101	477
	\$ 233,214	471,228	150,636	392,143	67,444	4,803
Seed, clover, red.....	bush. \$ 18,237	6,087	240	4,570	17,984	1,492
	\$ 273,095	57,193	639	36,908	271,997	20,031
Seed, clover, other.....	bush. \$ 132,600	163,957	337	1,574	131,853	161,700
	\$ 459,345	299,558	4,157	10,480	453,601	286,962
Seed, flax, for sowing.....	bush. \$ 16,009	13,980	15,996	12,644	13	16
	\$ 91,957	59,575	91,906	52,933	51	80
Seed, flax, n.o.p.....	bush. \$ 132	354	-	-	-	186
	\$ 372	787	-	-	-	315
Seed, grass.....	bush. \$ 93,772	161,933	746	3	87,401	156,672
	\$ 192,311	253,150	1,640	18	179,239	240,207
Seed, all other, n.o.p.....	\$ 63,741	75,838	21,507	14,270	37,163	56,270
Tobacco, unmanufactured :						
Burley.....	lb. \$ 2,126,894	1,005,459	1,797,414	503,789	-	-
	\$ 442,638	211,573	365,410	104,859	-	-
Bright, flue-cured.....	lb. \$ 12,239,082	12,969,653	12,181,492	12,869,300	5	-
	\$ 4,325,149	4,248,414	4,314,573	4,222,749	5	-
Dark, air- and fire-cured.....	lb. \$ 720,354	572,856	670,037	551,726	50	-
	\$ 160,236	139,643	152,355	136,214	20	-
Other.....	lb. \$ 1,061,829	702,400	287,843	161,357	438	329
	\$ 263,697	166,473	97,654	4,162	125	120
Fodders, other, n.o.p.....	\$ 1,074,208	826,163	498,794	377,743	306,057	216,157
	\$ 115,443	77,448	20,820	38,671	81,604	25,240
Hay.....	\$ 835,741	624,671	167,536	338,819	555,768	188,766
	\$ 55,276	85,468	22,841	17,956	30,990	53,618
Roots, herbs, barks, etc., medicinal.....	\$ 368,995	353,283	125,502	120,580	98,854	98,207
Senega root.....	lb. \$ 180,193	159,912	59,340	50,795	48,700	41,273

II.—Exports of Commodities which, in their Original State, are produced on Canadian Farms, for years ended March 31, 1938 and 1939—Continued

Classification	Total Exports		To United Kingdom		To United States	
	1937-38	1938-39	1937-38	1938-39	1937-38	1938-39
CROPS—continued						
(a) RAW MATERIALS—concluded						
Straw..... ton	8,955	4,722	194	421	8,445	4,197
	\$ 33,163	\$ 20,996	\$ 1,440	\$ 4,143	\$ 29,420	\$ 16,092
Other vegetable products, n.o.p..... \$	145,767	181,085	19,111	11,367	102,789	150,542
Total Raw Materials from Crops.. \$	154,302,884	120,050,286	112,384,404	71,347,659	9,386,296	16,762,738
(b) PARTLY MANUFACTURED						
Malt..... bush.	1,904,701	1,553,779	24,647	97,011	1,625,131	1,196,854
	\$ 2,642,114	\$ 1,624,148	\$ 37,024	\$ 102,009	\$ 2,194,339	\$ 1,190,907
Tobacco stems and cuttings..... cwt.	11,169	8,870	7,263	7,851	3,411	844
	\$ 7,615	\$ 4,200	\$ 2,611	\$ 3,244	\$ 3,160	\$ 281
Flax fibre and flax tow..... cwt.	12,291	16,814	6,984	13,877	5,196	2,462
	\$ 65,953	\$ 112,460	\$ 52,922	\$ 102,654	\$ 12,163	\$ 6,238
Total Partly Manufactured from Crops..... \$	2,715,682	1,740,808	92,557	207,907	2,209,602	1,197,426
(c) FULLY OR CHIEFLY MANUFACTURED						
Apples, dried..... lb.	2,840,332	691,461	447,415	149,400	-	-
	\$ 227,039	\$ 59,657	\$ 34,630	\$ 10,915	-	-
Fruits, dried, n.o.p..... lb.	9,648	17,038	-	-	98	168
	\$ 942	\$ 1,591	-	-	\$ 8	\$ 13
Jams, jellies, and preserves..... lb.	870,214	600,492	112,806	66,544	55,865	92,602
	\$ 81,825	\$ 53,320	\$ 17,360	\$ 7,942	\$ 4,116	\$ 8,393
Apples, canned..... lb.	9,804,849	13,854,881	9,742,075	13,830,471	140	81
	\$ 507,364	\$ 640,268	\$ 504,071	\$ 638,856	\$ 17	\$ 11
Pears, canned..... lb.	9,954,616	13,344,901	9,717,306	13,104,266	1,183	1,363
	\$ 711,478	\$ 822,274	\$ 694,447	\$ 895,605	\$ 110	\$ 113
Peaches, canned..... lb.	2,382,211	2,546,215	2,166,134	2,337,994	6,279	7,130
	\$ 186,611	\$ 182,163	\$ 169,442	\$ 167,080	\$ 590	\$ 581
Fruits, canned or preserved, n.o.p..... lb.	4,512,680	3,854,901	3,592,863	3,161,272	495,393	154,780
	\$ 422,806	\$ 347,641	\$ 336,323	\$ 271,841	\$ 30,466	\$ 6,843
Cider..... gal.	140,400	127,684	5,073	10,735	135,195	116,684
	\$ 53,138	\$ 50,276	\$ 2,530	\$ 5,149	\$ 50,500	\$ 44,944
Fruit juices and fruit syrups, n.o.p..... gal.	500,877	615,846	474,983	583,787	151	29
	\$ 279,628	\$ 310,118	\$ 238,581	\$ 261,788	\$ 153	\$ 322
Pickles, sauces and catsups..... \$	1,500,184	1,908,655	1,353,048	1,706,952	57	33
Beans, canned..... lb.	8,907,454	11,461,978	5,990,879	8,088,261	4,720	48
	\$ 383,006	\$ 455,548	\$ 218,949	\$ 268,942	\$ 206	\$ 4
Tomatoes, canned, n.o.p..... lb.	35,748,191	31,358,056	34,048,921	29,530,473	38,830	1,011
	\$ 1,533,787	\$ 1,299,836	\$ 1,450,507	\$ 1,209,267	\$ 1,825	\$ 48
Tomato paste, pulp and puree..... lb.	8,952,870	19,716,337	8,946,509	19,704,796	46	295
	\$ 354,942	\$ 929,358	\$ 354,459	\$ 928,471	\$ 4	\$ 19
Vegetables, canned or preserved, n.o.p..... lb.	5,423,137	7,895,410	2,132,424	2,584,369	2,704	914,858
	\$ 419,728	\$ 568,787	\$ 218,998	\$ 214,338	\$ 174	\$ 80,832
Bran, shorts and middlings..... cwt.	1,486,507	2,161,593	656,860	1,112,830	774,393	990,427
	\$ 2,049,468	\$ 2,195,494	\$ 823,233	\$ 1,252,142	\$ 1,144,619	\$ 877,827
Corn meal..... hrl.	54,190	120,025	-	1	15	144
	\$ 184,443	\$ 366,875	-	\$ 4	\$ 56	\$ 390
Oatmeal and rolled oats..... cwt.	619,888	708,963	554,101	638,135	1	6
	\$ 3,155,923	\$ 3,189,346	\$ 2,743,523	\$ 2,701,152	\$ 6	\$ 23
Rye flour..... brl.	358	83	84	-	-	-
	\$ 2,201	\$ 318	\$ 491	-	-	-
Wheat flour..... brl.	3,904,888	4,072,943	2,261,194	2,182,916	38,021	82,610
	\$ 23,221,366	\$ 15,777,707	\$ 13,517,262	\$ 8,363,406	\$ 175,244	\$ 201,232
Meal, all other, n.o.p..... brl.	552	528	25	-	336	396
	\$ 1,786	\$ 1,541	\$ 127	-	\$ 964	\$ 1,283
Biscuits and bread..... cwt.	40,973	34,702	1,250	1,581	34,182	26,442
	\$ 307,479	\$ 301,525	\$ 34,342	\$ 38,788	\$ 181,014	\$ 147,662
Cereal foods, prepared, of all kinds..... \$	4,346,435	3,545,354	4,059,487	3,120,671	75,583	77,423
Corn starch..... lb.	735,366	324,641	371,880	169,269	214,750	1,890
	\$ 39,678	\$ 20,136	\$ 19,570	\$ 10,575	\$ 11,333	\$ 82
Macaroni, spaghetti and vermicelli..... lb.	6,794,686	8,413,289	5,592,571	7,163,304	35	40
	\$ 362,140	\$ 404,073	\$ 312,845	\$ 337,180	\$ 3	\$ 6
Candy..... lb.	855,885	759,048	140,773	130,925	4,513	1,109
	\$ 165,588	\$ 150,485	\$ 22,805	\$ 18,181	\$ 1,345	\$ 379
Confectionery, n.o.p..... \$	233,195	282,006	64,450	93,471	7,197	5,938
Maple syrup..... gal.	6,910	10,013	1,986	4,069	4,046	5,060
	\$ 19,019	\$ 22,512	\$ 4,716	\$ 8,842	\$ 12,255	\$ 11,768
Maple sugar..... lb.	4,218,646	7,635,311	25,750	24,236	4,141,221	7,553,243
	\$ 660,700	\$ 1,208,885	\$ 4,729	\$ 4,134	\$ 648,815	\$ 1,196,148
Vinegar..... gal.	57,257	75,570	16,177	37,313	36,186	28,474
	\$ 18,978	\$ 26,113	\$ 4,876	\$ 10,902	\$ 11,146	\$ 9,063
Ale, beer and porter..... gal.	156,053	123,726	45	25	122,830	80,023
	\$ 163,062	\$ 119,496	\$ 53	\$ 21	\$ 127,053	\$ 71,312
Gin..... pf. gal.	2,958	3,931	5	150	132	268
	\$ 6,848	\$ 9,622	\$ 20	\$ 438	\$ 502	\$ 912
Whiskey..... pf. gal.	4,729,792	2,083,865	25,524	22,481	4,658,619	2,018,492
	\$ 18,828,293	\$ 9,457,275	\$ 117,835	\$ 113,643	\$ 18,500,716	\$ 9,143,594
Other potable spirits..... pf. gal.	1,928	160	1,741	-	19	11
	\$ 5,536	\$ 1,586	\$ 3,488	-	\$ 188	\$ 140

II.—Exports of Commodities which, in their Original State, are produced on Canadian Farms, for years ended March 31, 1938 and 1939—Continued

Classification	Total Exports		To United Kingdom		To United States	
	1937-38	1938-39	1937-38	1938-39	1937-38	1938-39
CROPS—concluded						
(c) FULLY OR CHIEFLY MANUFACTURED—cont.						
Wines.....	gal. 4,987	2,347	2,059	874	2,134	650
	\$ 11,470	4,975	1,420	586	8,798	2,727
Oilcake.....	cwt. 86,667	127,303	19,046	8,982	33,906	69,260
	\$ 143,676	214,798	32,414	16,963	55,866	120,309
Linseed and flaxseed oil.....	gal. 796	1,114	-	-	43	130
	\$ 795	773	-	-	57	94
Oil, vegetable, n.o.p.....	gal. 3,948	37,291	151	15	155	36,081
	\$ 4,112	17,667	136	14	149	16,414
Cigars.....	lb. 968	1,152	75	1,026	5	-
	\$ 1,379	1,707	301	1,370	23	-
Cigarettes.....	lb. 2,581	987	3	-	263	191
	\$ 5,208	1,765	8	-	317	356
Plug and twist tobacco.....	lb. 8,095	4,740	2	48	22	-
	\$ 3,745	2,049	2	35	17	-
All other tobacco.....	lb. 26,054	20,597	192	255	3,339	2,756
	\$ 18,489	10,451	225	307	4,359	5,411
Potato starch.....	lb. 1,900	250	-	-	-	-
	\$ 133	18	-	-	-	-
Linen and jute mfrs., n.o.p.....	\$ 17,547	15,098	1,696	4,588	9,276	4,961
Oil cloths, all kinds.....	sq. yd. 722,368	706,993	-	3,330	86	36
	\$ 192,114	178,821	-	864	39	22
Other non-potable spirits.....	pt. gal. 26,440	17,113	23,041	9,341	-	-
	\$ 11,417	8,805	8,312	3,712	-	-
Total Fully or Chiefly Manufactured from Crops.....	\$ 60,863,501	45,172,773	27,371,341	22,088,875	21,064,966	12,037,632
Total Exports Crops (a), (b) and (c).....	\$ 217,882,067	166,963,867	139,848,302	94,244,441	32,660,864	29,997,796
LIVE STOCK AND PRODUCTS						
(a) RAW MATERIALS						
Animals for exhibition.....	\$ 177,033	269,285	10,000	4,800	167,033	260,885
Cattle, for improvement of stock.....	No. 10,951	9,265	-	-	10,335	9,053
	\$ 1,040,585	878,575	-	-	991,659	851,625
Poultry, for improvement of stock.....	No. 12,392	16,426	14	6	2,009	3,811
	\$ 13,232	16,803	155	35	4,854	6,584
Sheep, for improvement of stock.....	No. 2,520	2,409	-	-	2,234	2,301
	\$ 54,833	54,694	-	-	48,578	52,111
Swine, for improvement of stock.....	No. 511	98	-	-	71	56
	\$ 7,780	3,460	-	-	1,489	1,783
Cattle, for dairy purposes.....	No. 6,970	8,160	32	-	6,839	7,888
	\$ 453,715	520,368	2,600	-	444,872	502,499
Cattle, one year old or less.....	No. 95,190	49,969	-	-	93,973	48,884
	\$ 1,380,254	794,990	-	-	1,371,352	789,497
Cattle, over one year old, n.o.p.....	No. 174,348	129,421	17,922	19,381	153,166	106,632
	\$ 11,039,987	8,080,536	1,587,553	1,785,441	9,282,446	6,137,616
Horses.....	No. 9,166	5,613	461	240	8,104	5,249
	\$ 1,192,576	708,954	67,439	44,650	1,040,193	647,589
Poultry, n.o.p.....	No. 1,301,805	202,085	-	-	1,297,594	199,551
	\$ 860,989	145,375	-	-	858,838	143,211
Sheep, n.o.p.....	No. 545	686	-	-	151	188
	\$ 3,857	8,520	-	-	1,533	3,532
Swine, n.o.p.....	No. 59,999	5,373	-	-	53,361	167
	\$ 944,932	25,049	-	-	915,956	1,119
All other animals, n.o.p.....	\$ 59,231	54,339	1,733	268	51,900	51,452
Bones, crude.....	cwt. 121,517	43,383	-	-	121,516	43,383
	\$ 118,855	59,214	-	-	118,851	59,214
Horns and hoofs.....	\$ 13,394	12,523	2,057	3,923	9,820	7,617
Hair.....	\$ 610,192	420,895	29,546	41,955	379,320	252,157
Hides and skins, calf.....	cwt. 34,489	67,941	28	-	18,583	56,775
	\$ 521,946	716,316	595	-	247,176	591,716
Hides and skins, cattle.....	cwt. 212,158	347,173	19,559	14,091	155,969	295,021
	\$ 2,301,412	2,596,664	218,222	99,181	1,665,441	2,106,337
Hides and skins, horse.....	cwt. 25,139	28,743	-	-	21,816	28,463
	\$ 158,982	120,047	-	-	138,285	118,707
Hides and skins, sheep.....	cwt. 14,689	17,051	601	2,337	11,825	12,635
	\$ 221,760	235,985	9,693	20,720	183,555	192,344
Hides and skins, n.o.p.....	cwt. 5,881	4,896	533	148	5,021	3,287
	\$ 68,469	47,608	5,372	8,038	56,445	22,807
Beef, fresh, chilled or frozen.....	cwt. 144,281	37,499	82,968	8,038	31,129	11,069
	\$ 1,207,021	468,288	509,406	97,655	350,574	100,543
Mutton and lamb, fresh, chilled or frozen.....	cwt. 2,697	1,893	-	-	236	1
	\$ 50,204	37,362	11	9	3,841	13
Pork, fresh, chilled or frozen.....	cwt. 143,169	27,811	9,404	5,264	129,843	20,171
	\$ 2,290,594	529,276	150,827	90,136	2,077,488	398,948
Poultry, dressed or undressed.....	lb. 3,332,720	3,287,673	2,831,964	2,820,310	42,947	2,272
	\$ 715,434	753,544	589,214	632,329	8,685	448
All other meats, n.o.p.....	cwt. 106,732	81,334	59,576	56,438	6,029	3,996
	\$ 1,013,859	943,652	486,742	569,893	134,318	115,543

II.—Exports of Commodities which, in their Original State, are produced on Canadian Farms, for years ended March 31, 1938 and 1939—Continued

Classification	Total Exports		To United Kingdom		To United States	
	1937-38	1938-39	1937-38	1938-39	1937-38	1938-39
LIVE STOCK AND PRODUCTS—con.						
(a) RAW MATERIALS—concluded						
Cream..... gal.	101,619	2,308	-	-	99,463	-
..... \$	181,528	5,420	-	-	177,458	-
Milk, fresh..... gal.	5,101	2,924	-	-	5,101	2,924
..... \$	1,804	1,066	-	-	1,804	1,066
Eggs..... doz.	1,658,613	1,786,273	1,383,830	1,502,157	1,559	1,003
..... \$	440,520	483,091	359,716	391,717	410	267
Honey..... lb.	2,913,736	4,506,802	2,290,096	3,881,357	10,069	17,073
..... \$	245,088	350,825	205,327	312,334	1,077	1,608
Sausage casings..... \$	1,131,599	788,835	542,142	360,452	469,697	268,401
Tails..... \$	18,866	16,014	-	47,208	17,221	14,527
Other animal products, n.o.p. \$	243,106	205,782	17,810	47,208	186,384	113,772
Wool in the grease..... lb.	3,965,976	3,813,034	1,941,748	2,268,707	1,097,010	606,211
..... \$	990,863	575,683	416,230	308,762	337,546	120,106
Wool, scoured or washed..... lb.	16,836	109,021	4,147	-	7,793	108,025
..... \$	8,883	25,165	2,257	-	4,708	24,981
Wool, pulled or slipped..... lb.	170,699	33,214	115,937	12,288	42,924	12,009
..... \$	55,217	7,731	31,426	2,089	18,276	2,947
Total Raw Materials from Livestock and Products..... \$	29,859,600	20,967,920	5,246,073	4,814,517	21,769,103	14,029,716
(b) PARTLY MANUFACTURED						
Leather:						
Harness..... \$	8,808	2,780	1,491	-	2,663	686
Sole..... lb.	853,442	1,060,982	590,239	471,138	162,643	467,811
..... \$	343,846	301,582	229,305	155,876	67,106	95,179
Patent..... \$	1,844,649	1,452,453	1,618,072	1,004,515	16,936	195,013
Upper, n.o.p..... \$	2,457,351	3,000,273	2,092,238	2,535,953	277,597	372,709
All other, n.o.p..... \$	231,177	203,135	110,181	87,321	106,493	98,268
Grease and grease scraps..... cwt	40,431	14,126	8,202	4,415	27,283	9,226
..... \$	104,641	28,317	43,972	23,078	32,448	3,129
Glue stock..... cwt	23,988	15,501	-	-	23,988	15,497
..... \$	31,496	17,254	-	-	31,496	17,243
Tankage..... cwt	310,171	271,314	-	1,568	310,131	269,744
..... \$	457,390	346,962	-	2,980	457,315	343,976
Total Partly Manufactured from Livestock and Products..... \$	5,479,358	5,352,756	4,095,259	3,809,723	992,064	1,126,203
(c) FULLY OR CHIEFLY MANUFACTURED						
Bone dust, etc..... cwt	22,505	6,870	-	-	22,475	6,727
..... \$	25,328	9,991	-	-	25,259	9,636
Belting of leather..... \$	948	1,619	24	51	232	167
Moccasins and Indian slippers..... pair	12,854	8,478	9,877	5,494	2,568	2,908
..... \$	9,782	8,444	6,350	5,274	3,024	3,061
Boots and shoes of leather..... pair	345,536	385,695	78,764	92,002	9,862	7,572
..... \$	801,113	852,278	246,903	275,278	29,862	24,667
Cut soles of leather..... lb.	31,424	3,184	2,600	-	28,824	3,184
..... \$	15,326	606	926	-	14,400	606
Gloves and mitts of leather..... \$	664,708	624,420	625,472	590,140	345	392
Harness and saddlery..... \$	9,930	6,477	160	7	5,613	5,406
All other manufactures of leather, n.o.p. \$	30,951	30,858	9,331	6,930	2,098	1,763
Bacon and hams, shoulders and sides..... cwt	1,922,064	1,634,109	1,893,433	1,621,804	18,563	5,854
..... \$	33,404,206	29,812,724	32,622,079	29,441,133	551,926	220,201
Beef, pickled in barrels..... cwt	10,631	3,176	-	-	88	10
..... \$	107,941	28,961	-	-	1,428	193
Canned meats, n.o.p..... lb.	2,031,450	1,254,651	1,827,474	1,062,166	3,265	2,992
..... \$	548,328	320,066	504,535	280,264	659	659
Pork, dry salted..... cwt	1,753	682	402	542	1,275	71
..... \$	26,895	12,232	7,186	10,573	18,328	836
Pork, pickled, in barrels..... cwt	49,293	40,108	690	111	2,918	124
..... \$	456,986	327,236	6,323	974	53,742	2,819
Soups of all kinds..... \$	1,473,603	2,141,951	1,283,146	1,911,956	3,970	362
Butter..... cwt	41,349	97,185	36,285	90,907	108	151
..... \$	1,163,288	2,092,518	1,017,905	1,920,020	3,318	2,973
Casein..... lb.	202	50	-	-	202	50
..... \$	29	6	-	-	29	6
Cheese..... cwt	879,475	824,703	814,078	772,005	34,611	18,649
..... \$	12,938,568	12,052,703	11,862,240	11,161,499	558,199	327,031
Milk powder..... cwt	48,083	62,160	19,688	29,702	4,833	4,485
..... \$	949,181	1,074,015	328,541	363,839	105,766	97,068
Milk, condensed..... cwt	40,828	22,733	3,794	3,903	-	1
..... \$	460,552	222,592	39,672	36,912	-	12
Milk, evaporated..... cwt	270,477	258,337	205,127	197,818	9	1
..... \$	1,992,534	2,131,473	1,491,914	1,687,133	72	8
Neat's-foot and other animal oils, n.o.p. gal.	60,489	94,417	50,180	98,282	1,415	-
..... \$	57,280	76,322	46,777	75,284	1,273	-
Lard..... cwt	259,100	139,925	254,652	138,318	8	1
..... \$	3,092,437	1,307,682	3,031,631	1,289,580	105	11
Lard compound and substitute..... cwt	5,815	6,337	5,242	6,217	5	-
..... \$	41,171	34,903	35,767	33,938	54	-

II.—Exports of Commodities which, in their Original State, are produced on Canadian Farms, for years ended March 31, 1938 and 1939—Concluded

Classification	Total Exports		To United Kingdom		To United States	
	1937-38	1938-39	1937-38	1938-39	1937-38	1938-39
LIVE STOCK AND PRODUCTS—conc.						
(c) FULLY OR CHIEFLY MANUFACTURED—conc.						
Tallow..... cwt	17,418	18,588	1,714	1,661	8,321	7,708
\$	74,394	61,219	5,573	4,909	37,414	29,136
Wax..... lb.	7,496	5,024	7,031	4,534	250	390
\$	3,113	2,425	2,985	2,317	62	96
Glue..... cwt	1,053	3,064	873	2,184	22	617
\$	19,667	45,963	15,569	38,080	203	3,106
Wool carpets..... \$	7,461	8,429	1,883	317	3,313	5,507
Wool fabrics..... yd.	29,497	4,777	423	158	4,475	2,631
\$	51,989	12,109	824	384	10,968	9,147
Wool underwear..... \$	14,467	7,847	8	4	858	515
Wool clothing, n.o.p..... \$	639,052	480,627	22,440	23,941	297,183	224,191
Woolens, n.o.p..... \$	102,733	91,465	1,851	706	84,404	65,186
Glycerine, crude..... cwt.	3,142	2,670	-	-	3,091	2,643
\$	41,181	21,605	-	-	39,986	21,031
Total Fully or Chiefly Manufactured from Live Stock and Products..... \$	59,225,122	53,901,766	53,218,015	49,161,443	1,854,693	1,055,792
Total Exports, Live Stock and Products (a), (b) and (c)..... \$	94,564,080	80,222,442	62,559,347	57,785,683	24,615,850	16,211,711
Total Exports of Commodities which, in their original state, are produced on Canadian farms..... \$	312,446,147	247,186,309	202,407,649	152,080,124	57,276,714	46,209,507

III.—Recapitulation: Canadian Trade in Products of Farm Origin, for years ended March 31, 1938 and 1939

Classification	Total Trade		With United Kingdom		With United States	
	1937-38	1938-39	1937-38	1938-39	1937-38	1938-39
IMPORTS	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Crops—						
(a) Raw materials.....	33,048,497	25,835,827	829,720	402,467	17,915,696	20,890,235
(b) Partly manufactured.....	666,890	688,643	8,108	4,412	421,857	515,616
(c) Fully or chiefly manufactured.....	16,150,642	14,010,973	9,309,163	8,566,387	4,124,353	3,436,650
Total Crops.....	49,866,029	40,535,443	10,146,991	8,974,266	22,461,906	24,847,501
Live Stock and Products—						
(a) Raw materials.....	15,861,159	9,666,999	2,081,207	1,344,892	3,834,775	3,135,980
(b) Partly manufactured.....	13,195,863	10,697,658	7,733,024	6,128,412	1,783,001	1,545,595
(c) Fully or chiefly manufactured.....	27,209,412	21,155,394	19,915,977	15,476,087	2,215,043	2,670,714
Total Live Stock and Products.....	56,266,434	41,520,051	29,730,208	22,947,391	7,832,819	7,352,289
All Farm Products—						
(a) Raw materials.....	48,909,656	35,502,826	2,910,927	1,747,359	21,750,471	24,032,215
(b) Partly manufactured.....	13,862,753	11,386,301	7,741,132	6,130,824	2,204,858	2,061,211
(c) Fully or chiefly manufactured.....	43,360,054	35,166,367	29,225,140	24,042,474	6,339,866	6,106,304
Total Farm Products Imported.....	106,132,463	82,655,494	39,877,199	31,921,657	30,294,725	32,199,790
EXPORTS						
Crops—						
(a) Raw materials.....	154,302,884	120,050,286	112,384,404	71,347,659	9,386,296	16,762,738
(b) Partly manufactured.....	2,715,882	1,740,808	92,557	207,907	2,209,602	1,197,428
(c) Fully or chiefly manufactured.....	60,863,501	45,172,773	27,371,341	22,688,875	21,064,966	12,037,632
Total Crops.....	217,882,067	166,963,867	139,848,302	94,244,441	32,660,864	29,997,796
Live Stock and Products—						
(a) Raw materials.....	29,859,600	20,967,920	5,246,073	4,814,517	21,769,103	14,029,716
(b) Partly manufactured.....	5,479,358	5,352,750	4,095,259	3,809,723	692,054	1,126,203
(c) Fully or chiefly manufactured.....	59,225,122	53,901,766	53,218,015	49,161,443	1,854,693	1,055,792
Total Live Stock and Products.....	94,564,080	80,222,442	62,559,347	57,785,683	24,615,850	16,211,711
All Farm Products—						
(a) Raw materials.....	184,162,484	141,018,206	117,630,477	76,162,176	31,155,399	30,792,454
(b) Partly manufactured.....	8,195,040	7,093,564	4,187,516	4,017,630	3,201,656	2,323,629
(c) Fully or chiefly manufactured.....	20,088,623	99,074,539	80,589,356	71,850,318	22,919,659	13,093,424
Total Farm Products Exported.....	312,446,147	247,186,309	202,407,649	152,030,124	57,276,714	46,209,507
Total Trade in Farm Products.....	418,578,610	329,241,803	242,284,848	183,951,781	87,571,439	78,409,297

IV.—Exports of Products of Farm Origin, from Canada, 1911 to 1939

Year ended March 31	Value of Exports			Percentage Proportion	
	Total	Crops	Live Stock and Products	Crops	Live Stock and Products
	000 \$	000 \$	000 \$	p.c.	p.c.
1911.....	134,558	84,553	50,005	62.8	37.2
1912.....	155,317	109,051	46,266	70.2	29.8
1913.....	193,810	152,702	41,108	78.8	21.2
1914.....	251,741	200,671	51,070	79.7	20.3
1915.....	220,196	136,455	83,741	62.0	38.0
1916.....	366,459	253,126	113,333	69.1	30.9
1917.....	508,309	378,145	130,164	74.4	25.6
1918.....	758,461	573,984	184,477	75.7	24.3
1919.....	482,621	282,326	200,295	58.5	41.5
1920.....	650,335	382,528	267,807	58.8	41.2
1921.....	610,570	460,205	150,365	75.4	24.6
1922.....	395,013	302,628	92,385	76.6	23.4
1923.....	475,728	381,321	94,405	80.2	19.8
1924.....	503,391	409,898	93,493	81.4	18.6
1925.....	537,850	424,234	113,616	78.9	21.1
1926.....	702,826	565,236	137,587	80.4	19.6
1927.....	644,261	532,919	111,342	82.7	17.3
1928.....	628,354	519,829	108,525	82.7	17.3
1929.....	712,318	613,473	98,845	86.1	13.9
1930.....	428,353	350,500	77,853	81.8	18.2
1931.....	309,488	269,956	39,532	87.2	12.8
1932.....	224,765	192,386	32,379	85.6	14.4
1933.....	222,815	196,225	26,590	88.1	11.9
1934.....	237,718	195,824	41,894	82.4	17.6
1935.....	262,435	213,296	49,139	81.3	18.7
1936.....	290,488	229,431	61,057	79.0	21.0
1937.....	422,164	331,344	90,820	78.5	21.5
1938.....	312,446	217,852	94,564	69.7	30.3
1939.....	247,186	166,964	80,222	67.5	32.5

CROP STATISTICS OF OTHER COUNTRIES

WINTER CEREALS, 1939

According to the International Crop Report for April, 1939, the areas sown to fall wheat and fall rye for the year 1939, as compared with 1938 and with the annual average for the five-year period 1933-37, are as in Table I.

I.—Areas Sown to Fall Wheat and Fall Rye for 1939, as compared with 1938 and the Five-year Average, 1933-37

Countries	Winter Wheat					Winter Rye				
	1938	1939	Average 1933-37	Per cent of 1938	Per cent of average	1938	1939	Average 1933-37	Per cent of 1938	Per cent of average
	000 acres	000 acres	000 acres	p.c.	p.c.	000 acres	000 acres	000 acres	p.c.	p.c.
Germany.....	4,577	4,714	4,866	103.0	96.9	10,410	10,186	11,009	97.8	92.5
Belgium.....	428	446	391	104.2	113.9	381	375	409	98.5	91.7
Bulgaria.....	2,874	3,025	2,961	105.3	102.2	436	423	449	97.1	94.2
France.....	12,353	12,249	12,790	99.2	95.8	1,621	1,604	1,671	98.9	96.0
Greece.....	2,062	2,320	1,989	112.5	116.7	171	155	175	90.9	88.5
Italy.....	12,151	12,635	12,364	104.0	102.2	—	—	—	—	—
Latvia.....	167	180	184	108.0	98.1	703	724	654	103.0	110.7
Lithuania.....	356	361	389	101.6	93.0	1,296	1,278	1,227	98.6	104.1
Luxemburg.....	57	57	41	99.8	139.6	18	18	19	99.2	95.8
Poland.....	3,801	3,835	3,719	100.9	103.1	14,515	14,889	14,165	101.2	103.7
Roumania.....	8,797	8,649	7,472	98.3	115.8	1,177	939	964	79.8	97.4
England and Wales.....	1,807	1,664	1,726	92.1	96.4	—	—	—	—	—
Yugoslavia.....	5,335	5,236	5,282	98.1	99.1	549	533	539	97.1	98.8
Canada ¹	742	657	554	88.5	118.6	554	573	541	103.4	105.9
United States.....	56,355	46,173	48,703	81.9	94.8	7,171	7,171	6,110	107.5	117.4
India.....	33,722	32,999	33,676	97.9	98.0	—	—	—	—	—
Egypt.....	1,470	1,503	1,443	102.2	104.1	—	—	—	—	—
Tunisia.....	1,667	2,125	1,876	127.5	113.3	—	—	—	—	—
Totals.....	148,721	138,828	140,426	93.3	98.9	33,562	33,668	37,932	100.4	101.9

¹ Areas for harvest.

WORLD EXPORTS AND IMPORTS OF WHEAT AND FLOUR

The total exports of wheat and of wheat flour, expressed in bushels of wheat by conversion at the rate of 196 lb. of flour to $4\frac{1}{2}$ bushels of wheat, were 374,215,000 bushels for the seven months ended February 28, 1939, as compared with 318,769,000 bushels for the seven months ended February 28, 1938. The imports of wheat and of flour, expressed in bushels of wheat, were for the same period 312,157,000 bushels for 1939 and 269,339,000 bushels for 1938.

II.—Exports and Imports of Wheat and Flour for the Principal Countries of the World, August 1 to February 28, 1937-38 and 1938-39

Wheat	Seven months August 1- February 28		Flour	Seven months August 1- February 28	
	1937-38	1938-39		1937-38	1938-39
	000 bush.	000 bush.		000 brl.	000 brl.
Exports—			Exports—		
United States.....	48,531	44,532	United States.....	3,026	3,500
Canada.....	53,714	94,772	Canada.....	2,244	2,648
Argentina.....	36,968	37,219	Argentina.....	508	568
Australia.....	37,559	33,279	Australia.....	3,611	3,885
Hungary.....	4,908	17,217	India.....	414	404
Bulgaria.....	5,080	-	Hungary.....	353	254
Yugoslavia.....	3,897	4,582	Other countries.....	4,297	5,046
Other countries.....	63,073	69,201			
Total.....	253,730	300,802	Total.....	14,453	16,314
Imports—			Imports—		
Germany.....	21,897	27,941	Germany.....	417	211
Belgium.....	26,338	22,472	Austria.....	109	107
France.....	10,555	9,796	Denmark.....	71	164
United Kingdom.....	100,710	115,559	Finland.....	157	172
Irish Free State.....	8,232	9,065	United Kingdom.....	2,695	2,543
Italy.....	3,988	5,758	Irish Free State.....	36	35
Netherlands.....	12,514	14,692	Norway.....	171	262
Sweden.....	1,074	1,290	Netherlands.....	437	456
Switzerland.....	8,922	10,967	Other countries.....	2,859	5,442
Czechoslovakia.....	1,476	651			
Other countries.....	42,349	51,702			
Total.....	238,055	269,893	Total.....	6,952	9,392

WORLD'S VISIBLE SUPPLY OF WHEAT AND FLOUR

SOURCE:—Broomhall's Corn Trade News

The following table gives the visible supply of wheat and flour in second hands in the United States, Canada, and the chief ports of the United Kingdom and the Continent, on the ocean and in Argentina and Australia.

III.—World's Visible Supply of Wheat and Flour

Description	March 1,	April 1,	April 1,	April 1,	April 1,
	1939	1939	1938	1937	1936
	000 bush.	000 bush.	000 bush.	000 bush.	000 bush.
U.S.A. wheat.....	130,190	119,420	89,010	62,190	84,020
Canada wheat.....	146,800	140,960 ¹	45,500	75,650	194,010
U.S.A. flour as wheat.....	6,060	6,010	6,240	6,350	5,340
Canada flour as wheat.....	1,940	1,980	1,660	1,930	1,980
Total North America.....	284,990	268,370	142,410	146,120	285,350
United Kingdom wheat stock.....	17,480	23,280	9,560	11,200	7,200
United Kingdom flour as wheat.....	680	720	1,120	1,600	1,280
Rotterdam, Antwerp and Marseilles stocks.....	6,030	6,400	5,940	5,320	3,040
Australia.....	69,000	56,500	65,500	55,500	40,500
Argentina.....	2	2	12,520	16,560	8,840
Afloat for United Kingdom direct.....	20,460	13,100	11,410	15,530	15,910
Afloat for Continent direct.....	9,740	7,390	20,140	22,780	11,530
Afloat for orders.....	10,040	10,460	10,810	18,930	9,580
Total.....	133,430	117,850	137,000	147,420	97,880
Grand Total.....	418,420	386,220	279,410	293,540	383,230

¹ Includes 110,000 bushels of U.S.A. wheat in bond in Canada.

² Owing to the strict control of the trade it is now impossible to make an estimate.

METEOROLOGICAL RECORDS FOR APRIL, 1939

The records of temperature, precipitation and sunshine at the Dominion Experimental Farms and Stations for the month of April are given in the following table:—

Experimental Farm or Station	Temperature F.			Total Precipitation	Total hours of bright sunshine	
	Highest	Lowest	Mean		Possible	Actual
Ottawa, Ont.....	61	14	34.3	2.41	406	137.1
Charlottetown, P.E.I.....	60	16	35.0	4.45	408	159.0
Summerside, P.E.I.....	58	11	34.0	2.82		
Kentville, N.S.....	62	14	37.0	4.51	405	141.0
Nappan, N.S.....	61	19	36.4	2.99	407	140.7
Fredericton, N.B.....	60	16	36.3	4.63	407	156.7
Ste. Anne de la Pocatiere, Que.....	50	15	32.9	3.15	409	174.3
Cap Rouge, Que.....	54	14	33.9	4.34	409	123.5
Lennoxville, Que.....	60	6	35.0	4.14	406	136.8
Farnham, Que.....	62	13	35.3	4.80	404	149.4
L'Assomption, Que.....	57	8	35.0	3.33	405	145.9
Normandin, Que.....	52	1	29.9	1.50	—	174.7
Harrow, Ont.....	76	23	44.1	4.09	399	136.6
Delhi, Ont.....	79	19	41.2	4.13	—	126.8
Kapuskaing, Ont.....	54	0	28.2	1.71	413	158.7
Morden, Man.....	84	6	39.1	1.38	413	225.4
Brandon, Man.....	86	5	38.4	.81	414	244.7
Indian Head, Sask.....	89	5	39.2	.36	416	203.7
Swift Current, Sask.....	92	9	42.6	.62	413	216.9
Rosthern, Sask.....	88	3	37.8	1.17	419	251.5
Scott, Sask.....	92	8	39.6	.32	418	242.8
Lacombe, Alta.....	87	4	41.8	.26	420	228.7
Lethbridge, Alta.....	86	14	44.0	.68	413	215.9
Manyberries, Alta.....	96	13	43.9	.40	—	210.9
Beaverlodge, Alta.....	77	-11	39.3	.98	423	241.3
Fort Vermilion, Alta.....	75	-12	33.4	.91	—	205.2
Windsor, B.C.....	83	21	45.0	.01	415	258.1
Summerland, B.C.....	83	28	51.5	.07	414	224.2
Agassiz, B.C.....	78	32	50.9	3.99	413	118.1
Sidney, Vancouver I., B.C.....	67	31	48.7	.48	411	208.1

EXPORTS OF CANADIAN GRAIN, 1937-38 and 1938-39

SOURCE: External Trade Branch, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, Ottawa

I.—Exports of Canadian Wheat and Flour

Description	April		Nine months ended April	
	1938	1939	1938	1939
Wheat—				
To United States..... bush.	244,406	2,240	471,790	18,587,107
\$	243,435	2,479	537,630	10,590,597
To United Kingdom and 'orders'—				
via United States..... bush.	—	—	11,600,299	111,122
\$	—	—	13,423,442	64,331
via Canadian Atlantic Seaboard..... bush.	813,752	258,363	27,448,518	30,351,504
\$	1,126,194	173,252	36,685,379	21,193,082
via Canadian Pacific Seaboard..... bush.	312,480	1,515,558	6,841,346	24,999,807
\$	372,842	818,004	8,300,106	14,514,754
via Churchill..... bush.	—	—	603,982	916,912
\$	—	—	775,953	585,969
Total to United Kingdom and 'orders' bush.	1,126,232	1,773,921	46,494,145	56,379,345
\$	1,500,036	991,256	59,184,880	36,258,136
To Other Countries—				
via United States..... bush.	—	—	347,610	1,117,841
\$	—	—	381,384	725,967
via Canadian Atlantic Seaboard..... bush.	228,398	429,677	8,680,514	20,758,381
\$	281,553	298,096	11,500,611	13,470,098
via Canadian Pacific Seaboard..... bush.	18,667	625,774	2,825,500	7,324,834
\$	27,200	354,259	3,447,667	4,152,276
Total to Other Countries..... bush.	247,065	1,055,451	11,853,624	29,201,056
\$	308,753	652,455	15,329,662	18,308,341
Total Wheat..... bush.	1,617,703	2,831,612	58,819,559	104,167,508
\$	2,052,224	1,646,190	75,652,172	65,257,074
Wheat Flour—				
To United States..... brl.	3	2,406	19,022	64,209
\$	19	5,322	87,427	134,505
To United Kingdom and 'orders'—				
via United States..... brl.	—	536	6,390	3,106
\$	—	1,617	39,993	9,737
via Canadian Atlantic Seaboard..... brl.	104,298	163,899	1,590,788	1,691,683
\$	599,248	484,906	9,365,154	5,532,546
via Canadian Pacific Seaboard..... brl.	950	950	18,177	79,543
\$	6,118	3,192	98,900	252,202
Total to United Kingdom and 'orders'..... brl.	105,248	163,385	1,615,355	1,774,332
\$	605,366	489,715	9,504,047	5,794,485
To Other Countries—				
via United States..... brl.	17,788	17,837	135,154	238,992
\$	94,711	55,632	814,248	815,995
via Canadian Atlantic Seaboard..... brl.	45,068	56,253	729,677	930,360
\$	265,143	176,889	4,469,330	3,330,508
via Canadian Pacific Seaboard..... brl.	16,596	32,394	230,833	276,008
\$	84,795	97,719	1,262,533	916,794
Total to Other Countries..... brl.	79,452	107,484	1,095,664	1,445,360
\$	444,649	330,240	6,546,111	5,063,297
Total Wheat Flour..... brl.	184,703	275,275	2,730,042	3,283,901
\$	1,050,634	825,277	16,137,585	10,992,287
Total Exports of Wheat and Flour..... bush.	2,448,866	4,070,350	71,104,748	148,945,063
\$	3,102,258	2,471,467	91,189,757	76,249,361

NOTE.—On the average, one barrel of flour equals $4\frac{1}{2}$ bushels of wheat.

II.—Exports of Barley, Oats and Rye

Grain	April		Nine months ended April	
	1938	1939	1938	1939
Barley..... bush.	279,929	332,747	10,740,471	13,157,212
\$	180,921	145,149	7,218,229	5,565,328
Oats..... bush.	91,935	429,390	3,235,059	6,471,003
\$	48,593	134,524	1,675,435	2,069,340
Rye..... bush.	—	—	415,421	826,947
\$	—	—	358,583	371,254

VISIBLE SUPPLIES, INSPECTIONS AND SHIPMENTS OF CANADIAN GRAIN

I.—Quantities of Grain in Store during May, 1938 and 1939

Distribution	Durum Wheat	Other Wheat	Oats	Barley	Flaxseed	Rye
	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.
Week ended May 5, 1939						
Country Elevators, Western Division.....	1,403,000	31,321,000	3,820,000	1,870,000	86,000	1,055,000
Interior Private and Mill Elevators.....	61,000	6,145,000	1,010,000	1,742,000	15,000	110,000
Interior Public and Semi-Public Terminals..	-	8,995,798	553	279	-	-
Vancouver—New Westminster Elevators.....	-	10,534,114	319,540	225,964	19	2,999
Victoria Elevator.....	-	715,342	-	-	-	-
Churchill Elevator.....	-	2,213,380	-	-	-	-
Public, Semi-Public and Private Terminal Elevators—Fort William and Port Arthur	3,905,930	36,053,830	1,316,180	1,801,057	43,809	1,002,301
In Transit Lake.....	1,004,800	7,814,526	1,092,043	785,690	-	36,711
In Transit Rail.....	-	7,962,947	855,625	389,987	22,701	35,870
Eastern Elevators.....	3,798,319	12,419,814	316,973	78,409	2,115	37,122
U.S. Lake Ports.....	25,000	583,000	-	201,000	-	-
U.S. Atlantic Seaboard Ports.....	214,000	248,000	-	-	-	42,000
Total.....	10,412,049	125,006,751	8,730,914	7,094,386	169,644	2,322,003
Total same period 1938.....	13,827,603	25,655,390	7,417,039	7,837,741	413,942	1,212,826
Week ended May 12, 1939						
Country Elevators, Western Division.....	1,033,000	23,580,000	3,760,000	1,910,000	77,000	1,065,000
Interior Private and Mill Elevators.....	67,000	6,345,000	1,005,000	1,725,000	14,000	94,000
Interior Public and Semi-Public Terminals..	-	9,015,209	353	1,461	-	-
Vancouver—New Westminster Elevators.....	-	10,308,696	459,774	250,900	19	2,999
Victoria Elevator.....	-	682,234	-	-	-	-
Churchill Elevator.....	-	2,213,380	-	-	-	-
Public, Semi-Public and Private Terminal Elevators—Fort William and Port Arthur	3,969,668	33,248,278	1,051,604	1,321,059	49,565	956,828
In Transit Lake.....	638,005	5,671,574	640,691	657,603	-	78,000
In Transit Rail.....	-	11,118,742	785,219	423,183	16,376	37,598
Eastern Elevators.....	4,095,142	16,157,045	927,094	798,693	2,115	33,619
U.S. Lake Ports.....	25,000	595,000	76,000	271,009	-	-
U.S. Atlantic Seaboard Ports.....	151,000	209,000	-	-	-	42,000
Total.....	9,978,815	119,144,158	8,705,735	7,358,908	159,075	2,310,044
Total same period 1938.....	13,595,627	24,737,251	6,619,133	7,791,244	410,076	1,192,654
Week ended May 19, 1939						
Country Elevators, Western Division.....	870,000	18,005,000	3,540,000	1,800,000	68,000	1,105,000
Interior Private and Mill Elevators.....	68,000	6,470,000	960,000	1,695,000	10,000	94,000
Interior Public and Semi-Public Terminals..	-	9,008,407	12,171	1,261	-	-
Vancouver—New Westminster Elevators.....	-	9,840,813	434,886	158,393	19	2,649
Victoria Elevator.....	-	609,141	-	-	-	-
Churchill Elevator.....	-	2,213,380	-	-	-	-
Public, Semi-Public and Private Terminal Elevators—Fort William and Port Arthur	3,990,182	33,066,570	821,705	1,101,329	58,624	1,007,474
In Transit Lake.....	623,488	4,312,488	593,623	551,773	-	-
In Transit Rail.....	-	10,258,836	837,594	455,790	16,467	39,127
Eastern Elevators.....	4,166,935	18,093,822	1,139,997	920,493	2,115	32,794
U.S. Lake Ports.....	25,000	1,316,000	-	181,009	-	78,000
U.S. Atlantic Seaboard Ports.....	456,000	188,000	-	-	-	42,000
Total.....	10,199,605	113,402,457	8,339,978	6,925,048	155,215	2,401,044
Total same period 1938.....	13,222,340	22,797,153	5,571,263	7,243,263	456,428	1,280,150
Week ended May 26, 1939						
Country Elevators, Western Division.....	785,000	15,010,000	3,310,000	1,710,000	65,000	1,125,000
Interior Private and Mill Elevators.....	68,000	6,415,000	1,020,000	1,680,000	10,000	97,000
Interior Public and Semi-Public Terminals..	-	8,911,153	33,748	1,261	-	-
Vancouver—New Westminster Elevators.....	-	9,654,534	335,855	167,386	19	2,839
Victoria Elevator.....	-	632,946	-	-	-	-
Churchill Elevator.....	-	2,213,380	-	-	-	-
Public, Semi-Public and Private Terminal Elevators—Fort William and Port Arthur	3,265,666	35,931,033	841,718	948,467	62,545	993,583
In Transit Lake.....	798,111	3,594,220	524,973	504,198	-	37,107
In Transit Rail.....	-	7,553,671	903,676	427,539	5,634	67,711
Eastern Elevators.....	4,051,868	18,361,747	1,359,774	776,061	2,115	21,717
U.S. Lake Ports.....	25,000	1,536,000	-	157,009	-	78,000
U.S. Atlantic Seaboard Ports.....	778,000	169,000	-	-	-	42,000
Total.....	9,771,645	109,982,684	8,329,744	6,371,921	145,313	2,464,957
Total same period 1938.....	11,676,943	20,674,469	5,166,094	6,786,485	387,178	1,130,419

II.—Inspections in the Western Inspection Division and Shipments from Fort William-Port Arthur by Rail and Water, August 1 to May 31, 1937-38 and 1938-39

	Western Division	Wheat	Oats	Barley	Flaxseed	Rye
		bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.
INSPECTIONS.....	1937-38	108,644,078	22,220,653	23,656,414	281,859	1,271,164
	1938-39	257,912,879	22,089,541	22,787,703	660,393	1,674,941
SHIPMENTS.....	1937-38	75,437,176	5,856,547	14,981,922	279,397	452,692
	1938-39	134,269,210	12,741,937	15,292,474	569,491	1,213,711

PRICES OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCE

I.—Weekly Range of Cash Prices per bushel of Canadian Grain at Winnipeg, basis in store Fort William-Port Arthur, April, 1939

SOURCE: Board of Grain Commissioners for Canada

Grain and Grade	Week ended								Monthly Average
	April 8		April 15		April 22		April 29		
	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	
Wheat—									
No. 1 Hard.....	0 58½	— 0 61½	0 60	— 0 60½	0 60½	— 0 61½	0 61½	— 0 64½	0 61½
No. 1 Northern.....	0 58½	— 0 60½	0 59½	— 0 60½	0 60½	— 0 61	0 60½	— 0 63½	0 60½
No. 2 Northern.....	0 55½	— 0 57½	0 56½	— 0 57½	0 57½	— 0 58	0 57½	— 0 60½	0 57½
No. 3 Northern.....	0 50½	— 0 53½	0 52	— 0 52½	0 52½	— 0 54	0 53½	— 0 56	0 53½
No. 4 Northern.....	0 45½	— 0 48	0 47	— 0 47½	0 48	— 0 49½	0 48½	— 0 51	0 48½
No. 5.....	0 41½	— 0 43½	0 42½	— 0 43	0 42½	— 0 44	0 45	— 0 47½	0 43½
No. 6.....	0 38½	— 0 40½	0 39½	— 0 40½	0 39½	— 0 41½	0 41½	— 0 44	0 40½
Feed.....	0 38½	— 0 40½	0 39½	— 0 40½	0 39½	— 0 40½	0 40½	— 0 43½	0 40½
No. 1 C.W. Garnet.....	0 50½	— 0 52½	0 51½	— 0 52½	0 52½	— 0 53	0 52½	— 0 55	0 52½
No. 2 C.W. Garnet.....	0 47½	— 0 49½	0 48½	— 0 49½	0 49½	— 0 50	0 49½	— 0 52	0 49½
No. 1 C.W. Amber Durum.....	0 45½	— 0 47½	0 47½	— 0 50½	0 50½	— 0 52½	0 51½	— 0 54	0 49½
No. 2 C.W. Amber Durum.....	0 44½	— 0 46½	0 45½	— 0 47½	0 47½	— 0 50½	0 49½	— 0 52	0 47½
No. 3 C.W. Amber Durum.....	0 43½	— 0 45½	0 44½	— 0 46½	0 46½	— 0 48½	0 47½	— 0 50	0 46½
Oats—									
No. 2 C.W.....	0 27½	— 0 28½	0 28½	— 0 28½	0 28½	— 0 29	0 28½	— 0 28½	0 28½
No. 3 C.W.....	0 26	— 0 26½	0 26½	— 0 26½	0 26½	— 0 26½	0 26½	— 0 26½	0 26½
No. 1 Feed Ex.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No. 1 Feed.....	0 25½	— 0 26	0 25½	— 0 26½	0 25½	— 0 26½	0 26	— 0 26½	0 25½
No. 2 Feed.....	0 24½	— 0 25	0 24½	— 0 25	0 24½	— 0 24½	0 24½	— 0 24½	0 24½
Barley—									
Six-Row.....	0 40½	— 0 41½	0 39½	— 0 40½	0 40½	— 0 41½	0 39½	— 0 40½	0 40½
Two-Row.....	0 40½	— 0 41½	0 39½	— 0 40½	0 40½	— 0 41½	0 39½	— 0 40½	0 40½
No. 3 C.W.....	0 35½	— 0 36½	0 36½	— 0 36½	0 36½	— 0 38½	0 38½	— 0 39½	0 37½
No. 4 C.W.....	0 34½	— 0 35½	0 35½	— 0 35½	0 35½	— 0 37½	0 37½	— 0 38½	0 36½
Flaxseed—									
No. 1 C.W.....	1 55½	— 1 60½	1 56½	— 1 60½	1 51½	— 1 56½	1 52½	— 1 57	1 55½
No. 2 C.W.....	1 51½	— 1 56½	1 52½	— 1 56½	1 47½	— 1 52½	1 48½	— 1 53	1 51½
No. 3 C.W.....	1 38½	— 1 43½	1 38½	— 1 43½	1 34	— 1 38½	1 34½	— 1 39	1 38½
Rye—									
No. 2 C.W.....	0 37½	— 0 39½	0 39½	— 0 40½	0 39½	— 0 40½	0 40½	— 0 41½	0 39½

II.—Average Weekly Prices per Bushel of Grain in the United States, 1939

SOURCE: Bureau of Agricultural Economics, U.S. Department of Agriculture

Description	Week ended												
	Jan. 7	Jan. 14	Jan. 21	Jan. 28	Feb. 4	Feb. 11	Feb. 18	Feb. 25	Mar. 4	Mar. 11	Mar. 18	Mar. 25	April 1
	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.
Wheat, No. 2 Red.....													
Winter—													
Chicago.....	—	0 74	0 72	0 73	0 74	0 67	—	—	—	0 74	0 73	—	—
St. Louis.....	0 74	0 73	0 72	0 74	0 74	0 73	0 72	0 73	0 73	0 73	0 73	0 73	0 74
Corn, No. 2													
Yellow—													
Chicago.....	0 54	0 53	0 53	0 51	0 50	0 49	0 49	0 49	0 49	0 49	0 49	0 48	0 49
St. Louis.....	0 54	0 53	0 53	0 52	0 51	0 49	0 48	0 49	0 49	0 49	0 49	0 48	0 49
Oats, No. 3													
White—													
Chicago.....	0 31	0 31	0 31	0 30	0 30	0 30	0 30	0 31	0 31	0 30	0 31	0 31	0 31
St. Louis.....	0 32	0 33	0 31	0 30	0 30	0 30	0 30	0 32	0 32	0 31	0 32	0 31	0 33
Rye, No. 2—													
Chicago.....	—	0 51	—	—	—	—	—	0 50	0 50	—	0 48	—	—

III.—Weekly Range of Prices of Imported Grain and Flour at Liverpool, April, 1939

NOTE.—Quotations are given in Canadian money at current rate of exchange

A. WEEKLY RANGE OF CASH PRICES PER BUSHEL, APRIL, 1939, WITH AVERAGES FOR MONTH

Grain and Grade	Week ended								Monthly Average
	April 8		April 15		April 22		April 29		
	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.
Wheat—									
No. 1 Northern Manitoba (Atlantic shipment).....	0 86	—	0 87	—	0 87	—	0 86—0 87		0 86
No. 1 Northern Manitoba (Vancouver shipment).....	0 82—0 86		0 87	—	—		—		0 85
Yugoslavian.....	0 55	—	—		0 59—0 61		0 60—0 61		0 59
Rosafe.....	0 63—0 66		0 64—0 65		0 65—0 66		0 65—0 66		0 65
Uruguay.....	0 61	—	0 61—0 64		0 64—0 65		0 63—0 65		0 63
Danubian.....	0 56—0 58		0 58—0 59		0 59—0 61		0 61	—	0 59
Australian.....	0 63—0 67		0 65—0 68		0 66—0 69		0 67—0 69		0 67
Oats—									
No. 1 Canada Feed.....	0 46	—	0 44—0 45		0 45	—	0 45—0 46		0 45
English White.....	0 41—0 45		0 41—0 43		0 41—0 46		0 45—0 46		0 44
Barley—									
No. 3 Canada Western.....	0 58—0 59		0 59	—	0 59—0 60		0 60—0 62		0 59
No. 4 Canada Western.....	0 57—0 59		0 58	—	0 58—0 59		0 59—0 61		0 58
Soviet.....	0 59—0 60		0 59—0 60		0 59—0 61		0 61—0 63		0 60
Flour (per 280 lb.)—									
Top Patents ex mill.....	5 29—5 40		5 30—5 42		5 29—5 41		5 29—5 40		5 35
Bakers ex mill.....	4 23—4 35		4 24—4 36		4 23—4 35		4 23—4 35		4 29
Manitoba Patents.....	5 40—5 76		5 42—5 77		5 41—5 76		5 40—5 99		5 60
Australian.....	4 58—4 70		4 59—4 71		4 59—4 70		4 58—4 70		4 64
French.....	3 52	—	3 53—3 65		3 65	—	3 64	—	3 60

B. WEEKLY RANGE OF DAILY CLOSING PRICES PER BUSHEL OF WHEAT FUTURES, APRIL 1939, WITH AVERAGES FOR MONTH

Week ended	Old contracts		New contracts					
	May		May		July		October	
	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.
April 8.....	0 60½	—0 61½	0 58½	—0 58½	0 60½	—0 60½	0 62½	—0 62½
" 15.....	0 61½	—0 62	0 58½	—0 59½	0 60½	—0 61½	0 62½	—0 63½
" 22.....	0 62½	—0 63½	0 59½	—0 60½	0 61½	—0 62½	0 63½	—0 64½
" 29.....	0 61½	—0 62½	0 58½	—0 59½	0 60½	—0 62	0 63½	—0 64½
Average.....	0 62		0 59½		0 61½		0 63½	

IV.—Average Monthly Prices of Flour, Bran and Shorts at Principal Canadian Markets, 1938 and 1939

SOURCE: Montreal, The Gazette; Toronto, Dealers' Quotations; Winnipeg, Minneapolis and Duluth, The Northwestern Miller

Market and Grade	November	December	January 1939	February	March	April	May
	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.
Montreal—							
Flour, first patents . . . per brl.*	5 15	5 13	5 05	4 89	4 61	4 75	4 62
Flour, Ont., delivered							
Montreal per brl.	2 99	3 00	2 96	2 93	2 85	2 84	2 95
Bran per ton	19 25	19 40	21 21	22 04	23 03	25 33	24 99
Shorts per ton	21 25	21 25	22 21	23 04	24 03	26 33	25 36
Toronto—							
Flour, first patents (jute bags) per brl.*	5 15	5 13	5 05	4 89	4 61	4 75	4 62
Flour, first patents (cotton bags) per brl.	4 98	4 93	4 98	5 05	5 05	5 05	4 81
Bran per ton	19 00	19 75	21 00	22 00	23 00	24 50	25 00
Shorts per ton	21 00	21 00	22 00	23 00	24 00	25 50	25 80
Winnipeg—							
Flour per brl.	4 80	4 75	4 60	4 53	4 50	4 33	4 38
Bran per ton	16 00	16 00	16 40	18 00	18 00	19 50	21 00
Shorts per ton	18 00	17 63	18 20	19 00	19 00	21 00	23 00
Minneapolis—							
Flour per brl.	5 17-5 28	5 35-5 40	5 37-5 50	5 25-5 30	5 14-5 19	5 26-5 29	5 59-5 66
Bran per ton	14 88-15 37	16 50	17 90-18 15	17 63-17 88	19 62-19 75	21 38-21 75	19 40-19 85
Shorts per ton	15 00-15 62	17 00-17 25	17 70-18 20	17 63-18 00	19 88-20 25	21 63-22 00	21 50-22 00
Duluth—							
Flour per brl.	4 85-5 05	4 80-5 00	4 80-5 00	4 75-4 95	4 63-4 83	4 54-4 74	4 70-4 90

NOTE.—The ton=2,000 lb. and the barrel=196 lb.

*Carload lots—Montreal rate points.

V.—Weighted Average Monthly Prices per cwt. of Live Stock at Principal Canadian Markets, 1938 and 1939

SOURCE: Market Information Service, Dominion Department of Agriculture

Market	Cattle			Calves			Hogs			Sheep and Lambs		
	April 1939	May 1939	May 1938	April 1939	May 1939	May 1938	April 1939	May 1939	May 1938	April 1939	May 1939	May 1938
	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.
Montreal	5 30	5 19	5 40	5 32	5 20	5 52	9 15	8 82	10 36	8 54	5 95	7 40
Toronto	5 88	5 78	5 74	7 82	7 43	7 10	8 66	8 53	10 20	8 51	9 02	8 39
Winnipeg	5 03	5 04	5 00	6 08	5 73	5 31	8 26	7 99	10 08	7 44	7 42	8 11
Calgary	5 15	5 12	4 86	5 24	5 65	5 06	8 04	7 87	9 56	6 65	7 45	7 88
Edmonton	4 83	5 03	4 88	5 74	5 65	5 44	7 89	7 79	9 50	7 02	7 16	7 41
Moose Jaw	4 58	4 62	4 17	4 90	5 02	4 94	7 77	6 59	9 63	6 43	6 54	4 79

VI.—Average Prices per cwt. of Live Stock at Chicago, U.S.A., 1939

SOURCE: Bureau of Agricultural Economics, U.S. Department of Agriculture.

Description	Week ended										
	April 8	April 15	April 22	April 29	Monthly Average	May 6	May 13	May 20	May 27	Monthly Average	
	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	
Beef cattle—											
Steers, choice: 1,300-1,500 lb.	12 58	12 58	12 40	12 22	12 44	12 20	12 30	12 12	11 52	11 88	
1,100-1,300 lb.	12 55	12 50	12 30	12 10	12 36	12 08	12 28	12 12	11 60	11 85	
900-1,100 lb.	12 38	12 38	12 20	11 98	12 24	11 88	12 00	11 90	11 32	11 66	
750-900 lb.	12 12	12 05	11 92	11 78	11 97	11 68	11 75	11 65	11 20	11 44	
Heifers, choice, 750-900 lb.	10 82	10 88	10 78	10 72	10 80	10 45	10 50	10 50	10 32	10 37	
Veal calves, choice	9 98	10 00	9 50	9 52	9 75	9 62	9 78	10 42	9 88	9 93	
Sheep—											
Lambs, good and choice	9 59	10 10	10 26	9 95	9 98	10 30	10 45	10 70	10 25	10 55	
Hogs—											
Average cost, all packer and shipper purchases	7 03	7 02	6 93	6 76	6 92	6 73	6 76	6 76	6 52	6 67	
Good and choice, 180-200 lb.	7 30	7 28	7 14	7 04	7 19	7 04	7 05	7 06	6 84	6 95	
Medium, 160-180 lb.	6 96	6 90	6 78	6 70	6 84	6 67	6 66	6 66	6 44	6 55	

VIII.—Wholesale Prices of Produce on the 15th of the Month at Principal Canadian Markets, 1938 and 1939

SOURCE: Dealers' Quotations

Description	Unit	Mar.	April	April	Description	Unit	Mar.	April	April
		1939	1939	1938			1939	1939	1938
		\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.			\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.
Halifax—					Winnipeg—				
Hams, 12 to 16 lb.	lb.	0 26	0 26	0 28	Hams, smoked, 12 to 16 lb.	lb.	0 30	0 30	0 27
Bacon	"	0 27	0 27	0 29	Bacon, smoked, 6 to 8 lb.	"	0 27	0 24	0 26
Barrelled mess pork, P.E.I.	brl.	27 00	27 00	29 00	Pork, mess, barrelled	"	0 17	0 17	0 18
Beef carcass, steer	lb.	0 14	0 14	0 12	Beef carcass, good steer, 450 to 650 lb.	"	0 12	0 11	0 10
Lamb, spring	"	0 16	0 16	0 16	Lambs, good, 37 to 48 lb.	"	0 16	0 18	0 20
Lard, pure	"	0 10	0 10	0 14	Lard, tierces	"	0 10	0 09	0 12
Butter, fresh-made creamery prints	"	0 26	0 26	0 40	Butter, finest creamery prints	"	0 24	0 22	0 36
Cheese, new	"	0 18	0 18	0 18	Cheese, Manitoba triplets	"	0 15	0 13	0 16
Eggs, grade A, large	doz.	0 29	0 24	0 26	Eggs, grade A, large	doz.	0 28	0 22	0 22
Potatoes, Canada White, Grade A	90 lb.	1 10	1 50	0 88	Potatoes, Manitoba, No. 2	90 lb.	0 75	0 73	0 50
St. John—					Regina—				
Hams	lb.	0 28	0 28	0 28	Hams, smoked, Dominion, 12 to 16 lb.	lb.	0 29	0 29	0 32
Bacon	"	0 28	0 24	0 28	Bacon, smoked, Dominion, 6 to 8 lb.	"	0 28	0 28	0 30
Beef carcass, country beef steers	"	0 09	0 09	0 11	Beef carcass, good steer and heifer, 550 to 750 lb.	"	0 12	0 12	0 13
Lamb	"	0 16	0 16	0 19	Lambs, good spring	"	0 17	0 17	0 21
Lard, pure	"	0 11	0 11	0 13	Lard, in tierces, approx. 360 lb.	"	0 10	0 08	0 13
Butter, creamery	"	0 24	0 24	0 38	Butter, finest creamery prints	"	0 23	0 22	0 37
Cheese, new	"	0 17	0 17	0 18	Cheese, Sask. Stiltons	"	0 19	0 18	0 20
Eggs, Grade A, large	doz.	0 27	0 25	0 25	Eggs, grade A, large	doz.	0 28	0 18	0 20
Potatoes, Canada, Grade I	80 lb.	1 10	1 55	0 52	Potatoes, Manitoba White, No. 1	90 lb.	0 90	0 85	0 78
Hay, pressed, car lots, No. 1	ton	11 50	11 50	13 00	Calgary—				
Montreal—					Hams, smoked, Dominion, 12 to 16 lb.	lb.	0 29	0 30	0 27
Hams, No. 1, smoked, light, 12 to 16 lb.	lb.	0 24	0 24	0 26	Bacon, smoked, Dominion, 6 to 8 lb.	"	0 25	0 25	0 30
Bacon, smoked, light, 6 to 8 lb.	"	0 21	0 21	0 24	Barrelled mess pork	brl.	31 00	31 00	31 00
Pork, mess, barrelled	"	0 14	0 14	0 14	Beef carcass, good steer, 450 to 650 lb.	lb.	0 12	0 13	0 12
Beef carcass, good steer, 400 to 600 lb.	"	0 14	0 14	0 12	Lambs, good, 37 to 48 lb.	"	0 16	0 17	0 20
Beef, plate, barrelled (200 lb.)	brl.	16 00	17 00	15 00	Lard in tierces, Shamrock, approx. 360 lb.	"	0 09	0 09	0 12
Lambs, choice	lb.	0 18	0 18	0 18	Butter, Glendale creamery prints	"	0 23	0 23	0 35
Lard, pure, in tierces	"	0 08	0 08	0 10	Cheese, Royal Canadian Half Stiltons, new	"	0 17	0 17	0 19
Butter, first grade, creamery prints	"	0 24	0 23	0 36	Eggs, grade A, large	doz.	0 28	0 17	0 18
Cheese, new, large	"	0 14	0 14	0 15	Potatoes, Alta. Gems, No. 1	90 lb.	0 92	0 92	0 70
Eggs, grade A, large	doz.	0 29	0 24	0 25	Vancouver—				
Potatoes, Quebec White, No. 1	80 lb.	1 15	0 16	0 54	Hams, No. 1, smoked, 12 to 16 lb.	lb.	0 23	0 24	0 26
Timothy hay, extra, No. 2	ton	7 50	7 50	10 00	Bacon, smoked, 6 to 8 lb.	"	0 23	0 26	0 29
Toronto—					Pork, mess, barrelled	"	0 16	0 16	0 16
Hams, No. 1, smoked, light, 12 to 16 lb.	lb.	0 24	0 24	0 28	Beef, carcass, good steer	"	0 14	0 14	0 13
Bacon, No. 1, smoked, light, 6 to 8 lb.	"	0 24	0 23	0 26	Spring lambs, good	"	0 17	0 17	0 22
Pork, mess, barrelled	"	0 13	0 13	0 14	Lard, tierces	"	0 08	0 08	0 14
Beef, carcass, good steer, 450 to 650 lb.	"	0 13	0 13	0 11	Butter, finest creamery prints	"	0 25	0 24	0 37
Beef, plate, barrelled (net, 200 lb.)	brl.	17 00	17 00	15 00	Cheese, mild, Ontario, Stilton	"	0 22	0 22	0 23
Lambs, good, 37 to 48 lb.	lb.	0 18	0 18	0 22	Eggs, grade A, large	doz.	0 24	0 22	0 22
Lard, tierces	"	0 08	0 08	0 12	Potatoes, local, No. 1	cwt.	1 35	1 35	0 85
Butter, first grade, creamery prints	"	0 24	0 23	0 36					
Cheese, whole, new, cheddar	"	0 14	0 14	0 18					
Eggs, grade A, large	doz.	0 23	0 23	0 23					
Potatoes, Ontario White	90 lb.	1 15	1 33	0 58					
Timothy hay, baled, No. 2	ton	10 50	11 50	10 50					

C.—Average Prices of Milk in Principal Canadian Cities, 1935 to 1939

SOURCE: Dealers' Quotations

PRICE PAID TO PRODUCERS

Season	Year	Halifax, N.S.	Montreal, P.Q.	Toronto, Ont.	Winnipeg, Man.	Vancouver, B.C.
		Per gallon	Per gallon	Per 8 gallon can	Per cwt.	Per lb. butter fat
		cents	cents	\$	\$	cents
Winter.....	1935	21.5	19.1	1.73	1.72	43-53
Spring.....	1935	21.5	17.5	1.73	1.72	53
Summer.....	1935	21.5	14.9	1.73	1.48	53
Fall.....	1935	21.5	18.2	1.73	1.82	53
Winter.....	1936	21.5	18.2	1.73	1.82	53
Spring.....	1936	21.5	16.2	1.73	1.82	53
Summer.....	1936	21.5	14.9	1.73	1.42-1.47	53
Fall.....	1936	21.5	18.3-21.6	1.73	1.77	53
Winter.....	1937	21.5-25.0	21.6	1.73-1.85	1.77-1.92	53
Spring.....	1937	25.6	21.6	1.85	1.95	53
Summer.....	1937	21.6	18.1	1.73	1.87	49.4
Fall.....	1937	21.5-25.0	22.7	1.73-1.98	1.67-2.00	49.4
Winter.....	1938	25.6	22.7	1.91	2.00	49.4
Spring.....	1938	21.5-25.6	22.7	1.73-1.91	2.00-2.01	47.7
Summer.....	1938	21.5	18.2	1.73	1.83	47.7
Fall.....	1938	21.5	22.1	1.73	2.13	47.3-48.6
Winter.....	1939	22.2-22.5	22.1	1.73	2.13	49.04
Spring.....	1939	22.2	22.1	1.73	2.13	49.04-48.52

WHOLESALE PRICE TO HOTELS, STORES, ETC.

Season	Year	Cents per gallon	Cents per gallon	Cents per gallon	Cents per gallon	Cents per gallon
Winter.....	1935	40	28	36	30	25-30
Spring.....	1935	40	28	36	30	30
Summer.....	1935	40	25-26	36	30	30
Fall.....	1935	40	28	36	30	30
Winter.....	1936	40	28	36	30	30
Spring.....	1936	40	28	36	30	30
Summer.....	1936	40	26	36	30	30
Fall.....	1936	40	30-40	36	30	30
Winter.....	1937	40	40	36-38	30	30
Spring.....	1937	40	36	36	30	30
Summer.....	1937	40	32	36	30	30
Fall.....	1937	40	36	36-40	30	30
Winter.....	1938	40	36	40	30	30
Spring.....	1938	40	36	38-40	30	30
Summer.....	1938	40	33	38	30	30
Fall.....	1938	40	36	38	34	30
Winter.....	1939	"	36	38	34	30
Spring.....	1939	"	36	38	34	30

RETAIL PRICE PER SINGLE QUART CASH

Season	Year	Cents per quart	Cents per quart	Cents per quart	Cents per quart	Cents per quart
Winter.....	1935	12	8.5	12	10	9-10
Spring.....	1935	12	8.5	12	10	10
Summer.....	1935	12	7.5	12	10	10
Fall.....	1935	12	8.5	12	10	10
Winter.....	1936	12	8.5	12	10	10
Spring.....	1936	12	8.5	12	10	10
Summer.....	1936	12	7.5	12	10	10
Fall.....	1936	12	8.5-10	12	10	10
Winter.....	1937	12	10	12-12.5	10	10
Spring.....	1937	12	10	12.5	10	10
Summer.....	1937	12	9-10	12-13	10	10
Fall.....	1937	12	10-11	12	10	10
Winter.....	1938	12	11	13	10	10
Spring.....	1938	12	11	13	10	10
Summer.....	1938	12	10	12	10	10
Fall.....	1938	12	11	12	11	10
Winter.....	1939	11.7	11	12	11	10
Spring.....	1939	12	11	12	10	10

* Cans 38 cents, bottles 42 cents; prices for previous years are averages of cans and bottles.