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REVIEW OF CANADIAN AGRICULTURE, JANUARY TO MARCH, 1942

During the first quarter of 1942, agriculture has continued to play an increasingly important part in providing food for Canada and our Allies. Plans embracing the further expansion of our agricultural effort have been drawn up for the 1942 growing season. The central feature in this program continues to be an increased production of live stock and live stock products, particularly hogs and dairy products.

The successful expansion of live stock production depends in a large degree on our ability to expand the production of feedstuffs. Some regional feed supply difficulties arose during the 1941-42 season as a result of comparatively short crops in certain areas. However, total supplies were adequate when larger quantities of wheat were used for feeding. Assistance in the movement of wheat and other feed grains from western Canada to eastern Canada and British Columbia was given by the Federal Government in the form of a freight assistance program.

The labour problem has been a further limiting factor in agricultural production but action has been taken to provide for this industry the greatest possible share of the nation's manpower consistent with the total war effort. The Agricultural Supplies Board has continued its efforts to secure for agriculture satisfactory supplies of scarce materials such as farm implements, tin, bags and so forth.

Live stock marketings during the first three months of 1942 show a continuation of the expansion which has taken place in this phase of the industry since the outbreak of war. Inspected slaughterings of all classes of live stock have been higher than those for the corresponding period of 1941. The survey of live stock population and farmers' intention as at December 1, 1941, indicates that this trend will continue upward throughout 1942. Indications also point to a further increase in dairy production over 1941. Production of cheese has always been relatively small during the winter months, but the output during the first quarter of 1942 was far in advance of that of the same period of 1941. Higher prices have encouraged the winter operation of cheese factories in many areas. Egg production has also been stepped up to meet greater export requirements.

The 1942-43 wheat policy, as announced early in March, is designed to give further encouragement to the production of feed grains while providing for a moderate expansion in the quota of wheat which can be marketed by producers during 1942-43. The main features of the new policy are:

- (1) Fixed initial price of 90 cents per bushel, basis No. 1 Northern in store Fort William-Port Arthur or Vancouver. This price becomes effective August 1, 1942 and represents an increase of 20 cents per bushel over the minimum set for 1941-42.

(2) Deliveries of wheat from farmers in western Canada to be regulated by quotas based on acreage, and the total volume restricted to 280 million bushels for the Prairie Provinces and British Columbia. Deliveries in 1941-42 were restricted to 230 million bushels of which 223 million bushels were allocated to the Prairie Provinces.

(3) A bonus of \$2 per acre will be paid on wheat acreage sown to oats, barley, rye, flax, peas, corn and grasses, or put into summer-fallow. Changes from the 1941-42 program include the addition of peas and corn to the list and the reduction of the summer-fallow bonus from \$4 to \$2 per acre.

(4) The Prairie Farm Assistance Act to be amended to remove the price provision in the declaring of an emergency year. The present Act states that an emergency year can only be declared when the average price of wheat is below 80 cents per bushel.

The changes in the wheat policy from the previous year have not been great and the net effect of the new legislation should be an increase in the acreage of feed grains and a decrease in the area under summer-fallow. Wheat acreage is not expected to change greatly from that of 1941. Price control legislation has tended to stabilize the prices of agricultural products although farm prices are in many cases not directly subject to the ceiling order. In cases where farm prices were considered inadequate to bring about increased production, various forms of price subsidies have been adopted. Such action has been necessary in the case of cheese, eggs, milk to concentrated milk plants, and fluid milk to distributors in some areas.

FIELD CROPS

The Dominion Bureau of Statistics issued on January 21 the third estimate of the area, production and value of field crops in Canada in 1941. In accordance with previous practice, the estimates of wheat, rye and flaxseed may be subjected to further revision when full marketing statistics for the western prairies are available after the end of the crop year. The average prices used in crop valuation are based on monthly and special compilations up to the end of December, 1941, so these may also require revision due to price changes during the last seven months of the crop season. When the results of the 1941 census become available, further revision in the estimates may be necessary.

SUMMARY

Canada's 1941 wheat crop is placed at 299,401,000 bushels in the third estimate of the crop. The 1941 figure is sharply reduced from the very large crop harvested in 1940. Reduced acreage and unfavourable weather conditions in Saskatchewan and Alberta were largely responsible for the curtailed production. The production of fall wheat, mainly in Ontario, is estimated at 16,465,000 bushels, and that of spring wheat is placed at 282,936,000 bushels. For the Prairie Provinces alone, spring wheat production is estimated at 279 million bushels, a decrease of 234.8 million bushels from the 1940 output. The Manitoba estimate for 1941 has been placed at 54.5 million bushels, which compares with the 1940 crop of 66.4 million bushels. Improved yields per acre in Manitoba offset to some extent the reduced acreage devoted to wheat. In Saskatchewan both the acreage and the yield per acre were lower in 1941 and the total crop of 136 million bushels was just over half of the 266.7 million bushels produced in 1940. Similarly in Alberta both acreage and yields were lower and the crop of 88.5 million bushels was less than half the final figure for 1940.

The third estimate of the 1941 oat crop amounts to 346,154,000 bushels, representing a decrease of 34,372,000 bushels from the 1940 estimate. The bulk of the reduction occurred in the provinces of Saskatchewan and Alberta where low yields were harvested. The Ontario crop of 76,032,000 bushels compares with a production of 86,554,000 bushels in 1940. Barley production at 116,659,000 bushels is above the final 1940 estimate by 12,403,000 bushels. Substantial increases occurred in Manitoba and Saskatchewan where the 1941 acreages were expanded. The rye crop of 12,956,000 bushels was 1,038,000 bushels below the final 1940 figure. Production of flaxseed was increased to an estimated 6,412,000 bushels in 1941 compared with 3,049,000 bushels in 1940.

The production of potatoes in Canada in 1941 amounted to 39,124,000 hundredweight, a decrease of about 3 million hundredweight from that of 1940. The principal reduction occurred in the Maritime Provinces and Quebec. Hay and clover production at 12,245,000 tons is about 1.8 million tons below the 1940 estimate. The alfalfa crop was reduced slightly in 1941 to 2,487,000 tons. The 1941 sugar beet crop at 711,700 tons was lower than in 1940, principally in Ontario and Alberta. There was a sharp increase in the output of husking corn in Ontario in 1941 and Manitoba also harvested a substantial crop this year.

Increases in production were recorded for peas, beans and fodder corn, while the output of turnips, buckwheat, mixed grain and grain hay was lower.

The gross value of all field crops produced in Canada has been estimated at \$647,850,000, a decrease of \$28,832,000 from the 1940 total. The only major decline in values was in the case of wheat where the very much smaller crop returned the same average price per bushel as in 1940, with a resultant decline of \$125,686,000 in the gross farm value of the crop. Other minor declines in value were estimated for buckwheat, grain hay and sugar beets but all other crops showed increased values. On a provincial basis the 1941 gross farm value was higher in all provinces except Saskatchewan, Alberta and British Columbia. The decline in the latter province was very slight.

The total area of the principal field crops in Canada in 1941 is estimated at 58,480,100 acres as compared with 60,895,900 acres in 1940. The decrease in acreage of field crops was more than offset by an increase in the area of summer fallow.

AGRICULTURAL SEASON OF 1941

The crop season of 1941 in Canada was far from satisfactory as a result of drought in two large agricultural areas. In the Prairie Provinces crops were hard hit by high temperatures and scanty rainfall in Saskatchewan and to a lesser extent in Alberta. Manitoba enjoyed very favourable weather conditions. In Ontario and Quebec a considerable reduction in the production of feedstuffs occurred as a result of a prolonged dry spell. July rains in Quebec improved crops and yields of grain were fair to good. Weather conditions in the Maritimes were fairly satisfactory. British Columbia experienced a successful season.

In the *Maritime Provinces* spring seeding operations were considerably delayed by wet weather. Hay and clover meadows wintered well. During July the weather continued showery and while pastures and hay crops responded well, growth of grains and hoed crops was slow. Heavy rains in the first half of August promoted vigorous growth of vegetables, potatoes and roots. The continued rains delayed haying and lowered the quality somewhat but a generally heavy crop was taken off. Grain yields were slightly lower than those of last year, while the potato and root crops yielded less than in 1940.

An early spring in *Quebec* coupled with ideal weather conditions facilitated spring seeding. Pastures and hay meadows came through the winter in good condition. Almost the whole of *Quebec* suffered from drought during the latter part of June with hay and cereal crops being severely checked. Heavy rains at the end of the month and widespread precipitation during the first part of July greatly improved crop prospects. Grain yields were variable and on the whole were slightly above those of last year. Potatoes and roots were an average crop.

In *Ontario* an early spring and unusually dry May were very favourable to seeding operations but crop growth was slow. Hay and clover wintered well. Heavy rains about the middle of June relieved the general drought situation but the remainder of the month was hot and dry and cereal and fodder crop prospects declined. Improved prospects for pastures and all late crops resulted from general rains occurring about the middle of July. The hay crop yielded considerably below average. Grain yields were slightly below normal but the quality was good. Pastures and late crops, including corn, potatoes and roots benefited from good rains during August. The tobacco crop was better than average.

Spring field work in *Manitoba* was hindered by wet weather and seeding operations were later than usual. Exceptionally favourable rainfall during April and May was conducive to good development of all crops. Frequent general rains during June and high temperatures during the last half of the month brought the crop along rapidly. During July precipitation was light but moisture supplies were generally adequate for full plant development. Intermittent heavy rains during August and September hampered both harvesting and threshing and caused some lowering of the quality of the grain.

In *Saskatchewan* seeding of the new crops was somewhat delayed by wet lands in the eastern districts. Precipitation during April and May was slightly above normal but germination of the crop was uneven in the drier western areas. Following two weeks of cool, showery weather in June, the first of two hot, dry spells was experienced. Heavy rains at the end of June relieved the situation but stubble crops in a large area surrounding *Swift Current* were virtually beyond recovery and marked deterioration had occurred elsewhere. The second drought period, characterized by high temperatures and hot, drying winds, began during the third week and lasted about ten days. The area of crop failure in the southwest and centre was widened and further sharp declines in condition occurred. Cool, showery weather delayed threshing operations in September but generally the crop was brought in under fairly good conditions.

Moisture reserves at seeding time in *Alberta* were fair to good in southern districts and only poor to fair in the north. Precipitation in April and May was lighter than usual but cool weather generally prevented any serious damage to the new crops. Timely rains during June and the advent of warmer weather aided crop development. Moisture supplies were generally adequate during the first two weeks of July although shortages were evident in parts of the east-central districts and intense heat in the third week with practically no rainfall caused serious reductions in crop prospects. Rainfall was negligible until the first week in August when moderate rains in central and northern Alberta benefited coarse grains and late crops. While harvesting and threshing conditions were generally good in southern districts, intermittent heavy rains in central and northern sections caused considerable delay and lowered the quality of the unthreshed grain.

The spring season in *British Columbia* was three weeks earlier than usual. Germination of crops was good and frequent general showers during May and June promoted crop growth. July was warm and sunny and the crop reached maturity in fine condition. Yields of most crops were slightly under those of a year ago.

WHEAT PRODUCTION IN THE PRAIRIE PROVINCES, 1941

The three estimates of the 1941 wheat crop in the Prairie Provinces, together with the final estimate of the 1940 crop are tabulated below:—

| Province | 1941 | | | 1940 |
|------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | September | November | January | Final |
| | bu. | bu. | bu. | bu. |
| Manitoba..... | 56,000,000 | 56,000,000 | 54,500,000 | 66,400,000 |
| Saskatchewan..... | 136,000,000 | 136,000,000 | 136,000,000 | 266,700,000 |
| Alberta..... | 94,000,000 | 90,000,000 | 88,500,000 | 180,700,000 |
| Prairie Provinces..... | 286,000,000 | 282,000,000 | 279,000,000 | 513,800,000 |

The third estimate of the 1941 Prairie wheat crop shows a reduction of 3,000,000 bushels from the estimate published in November 1941. This reduction is shared equally between Manitoba and Alberta, the figure for Saskatchewan having been left unchanged. Compared with the final estimate for the 1940 wheat crop, the harvest in western Canada in 1941 was 234,800,000 bushels smaller.

The amount of wheat still held on farms which might be delivered during the balance of the season or carried over on July 31, 1942, is indicated in the following compilation in which allowance has been made for seed and feed requirements. It is estimated at this time that these latter requirements will be 13.3 million bushels greater than the revised figures for the crop year 1940-41 and that the amount to be fed to live stock and poultry in the Prairie Provinces will total 44 million bushels. Seed requirements are placed at approximately 28 million bushels, making a total of 72 millions representing the use of wheat on prairie farms.

| | Bushels |
|--|--------------------|
| Carry-over on farms July 31, 1941..... | 11,500,000 |
| Third estimate of 1941 crop..... | <u>279,000,000</u> |
| Total Farm Supplies..... | 290,500,000 |
| Deduct: | |
| Seed and feed requirements..... | 71,967,000 |
| Deliveries from farms Aug. 1, 1941-Jan. 15, 1942..... | <u>153,994,899</u> |
| | <u>225,961,899</u> |
| Balance for delivery or carry-over on farms on Jan. 16, 1942.... | 64,538,101 |

DURUM WHEAT PRODUCTION, 1937 to 1941

In the above estimates of wheat production in western Canada, Durum wheat is included. No change is made in the production figures so that the third estimate for Amber Durum wheat remains at 4,200,000 bushels of which 2.7 millions was grown in Manitoba and 1.5 million bushels in Saskatchewan. The production of Durum wheat in western Canada has steadily declined in recent years and the 1941 crop was only one-sixth of the crop produced five years previously. With the introduction of rust-resistant wheats in the Prairie Provinces there has been a considerable switch to common wheat in Manitoba and such varieties as Thatcher appear to have taken the place of Durum wheat types.

No further revision has been made in the estimate of the 1940 crop of Durum wheat and the final figure remains at 6,000,000 bushels for Manitoba and 2,500,000 bushels for Saskatchewan.

Comparative production figures for the years 1937 to 1941 are given below:

| Year | Manitoba | Saskatchewan | Total |
|-----------|------------|--------------|------------|
| | bu. | bu. | bu. |
| 1937..... | 23,000,000 | 2,000,000 | 25,000,000 |
| 1938..... | 15,000,000 | 2,500,000 | 17,500,000 |
| 1939..... | 8,500,000 | 2,300,000 | 10,800,000 |
| 1940..... | 6,000,000 | 2,500,000 | 8,500,000 |
| 1941..... | 2,700,000 | 1,500,000 | 4,200,000 |

PRODUCTION OF OTHER GRAINS IN THE PRAIRIE PROVINCES, 1941

The 1941 oat crop in the Prairie Provinces has been estimated at 204.7 million bushels. This represents a reduction of 24.3 million bushels from the 1940 crop. Production in Manitoba, at 51 million bushels, was 18 million bushels above that of 1940, but in Saskatchewan and Alberta reductions of 10.3 million and 32 million bushels respectively were experienced. The acreage of oats was substantially increased in all provinces.

Barley production in 1941 was substantially higher than in 1940. Increases of 15.5 million bushels in Manitoba and 4.5 million bushels in Saskatchewan more than offset a reduction of 5 million bushels in Alberta. Total production, at 98 million bushels, was the largest crop in recent years, mainly due to increased acreage. Rye production at 11,474,000 bushels was below that of 1940, while the output of flaxseed was sharply increased as a result of a marked expansion in acreage.

1940 CROP ESTIMATES

Final revisions of the 1940 wheat crop estimates have been made for the Prairie Provinces on the basis of disposition data that are now complete. The figures by provinces are as follows: Manitoba 66,400,000, Saskatchewan 266,700,000 and Alberta 180,700,000, making a total of 513,800,000 bushels for the Prairie Provinces compared with 525,000,000 bushels indicated in the third estimate made on January 21, 1941. The 1940 crop was, therefore, over-estimated to the extent of 11.2 million bushels or only slightly more than two per cent. The final figures and their supporting disposition data are given in the following table:—

| Description | Manitoba | Saskat-chewan | Alberta | Prairie Provinces |
|---|----------|---------------|---------|-------------------|
| | 000 bu. | 000 bu. | 000 bu. | 000 bu. |
| Supplies:— | | | | |
| Carry-over on farms, July 31, 1940..... | 1,000 | 6,250 | 7,000 | 14,250 |
| Final estimate, 1940 crop..... | 66,400 | 266,700 | 180,700 | 513,800 |
| Total Supplies..... | 67,400 | 272,950 | 187,700 | 528,050 |
| Disposition:— | | | | |
| Primary receipts at country elevators..... | 54,850 | 240,577 | 152,750 | 448,177 |
| Primary receipts at interior, private and mill elevators..... | 1,495 | 1,173 | 1,671 | 4,339 |
| Platform loadings..... | 1,236 | 694 | 1,729 | 3,659 |
| Total Farmers' Marketings..... | 57,581 | 242,444 | 156,150 | 456,175 |
| Seed..... | 3,971 | 14,150 | 8,507 | 26,628 |
| Feed..... | 4,325 | 11,199 | 16,576 | 32,100 |
| Country millings..... | 523 | 657 | 467 | 1,647 |
| Carry-over on farms July 31, 1941..... | 1,000 | 4,500 | 6,000 | 11,500 |
| Total Disposition..... | 67,400 | 272,950 | 187,700 | 528,050 |

In the case of coarse grain crops produced in the Prairie Provinces in 1940, no revision has been made in the figures contained in the January 1941 report, so that the third estimate of these crops is now regarded as the final estimate.

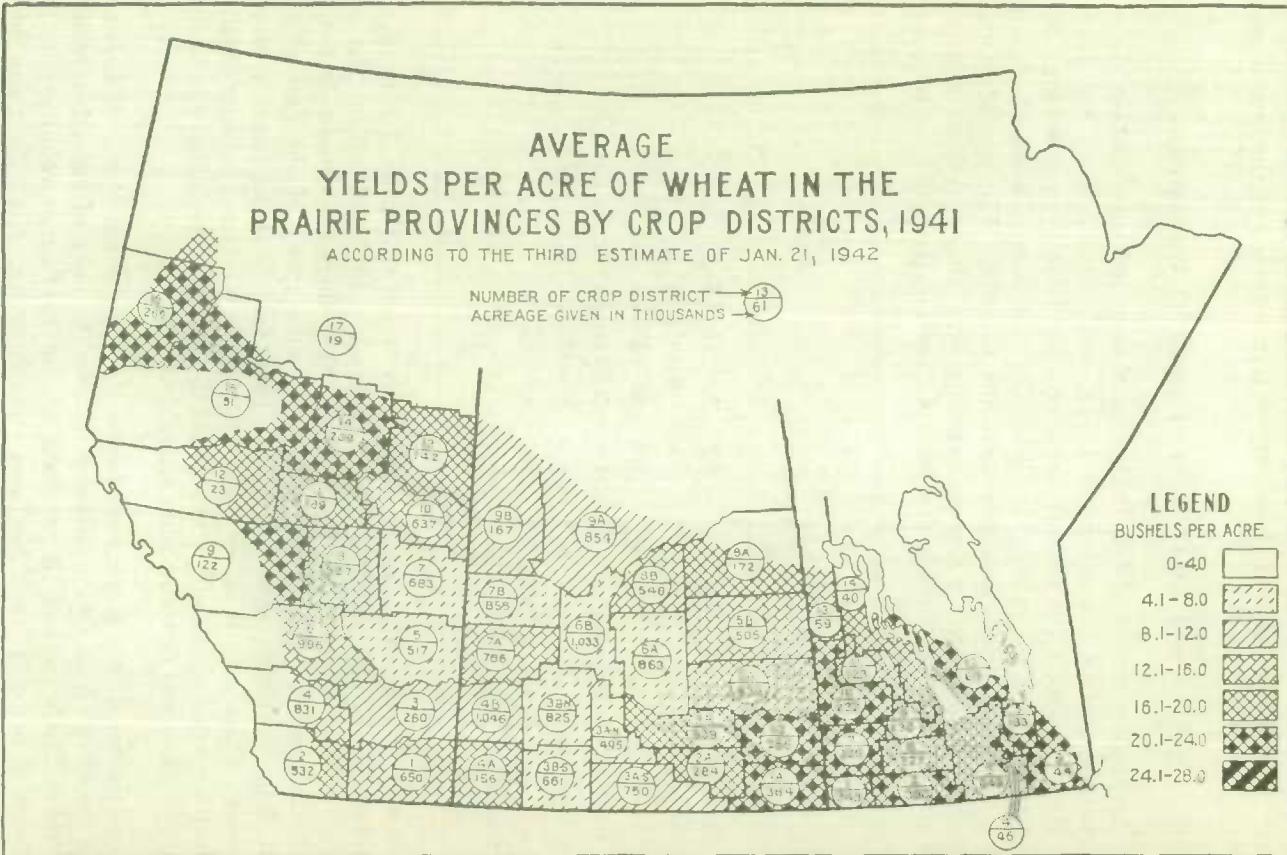
GRADING AND QUALITY OF THE 1941 WHEAT CROP

The protein survey of the 1941 crop of hard red spring wheat shows that the average protein content is 15.1 per cent. This exceeds the 1940 level by 1 per cent and is the highest value on record for western wheat. So says the annual report on quality published by the Grain Research Laboratory of the Board of Grain Commissioners for Canada. The grade of wheat is not so easily determined for reasons stated below. The breakdown of inspections by principal grades and types of wheat is shown in the following table:—

| Grade | Per cent of Total Inspections | Grade | Per cent of Total Inspections |
|---------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------------------|
| No. 1 Hard..... | 0.01 | No. 2 Garnet..... | 0.25 |
| No. 1 Northern..... | 30.86 | Other Garnet..... | 0.16 |
| No. 2 Northern..... | 37.79 | No. 1 Durum..... | 0.03 |
| No. 3 Northern..... | 13.60 | No. 2 Durum..... | 0.46 |
| No. 4 Northern..... | 1.59 | Other Durum..... | 0.56 |
| Tough..... | 12.63 | All Others..... | 1.86 |
| No. 1 Garnet..... | 0.20 | | |
| | | | 100.00 |

It will be seen that quite a large percentage of the total cars of wheat inspected in the five months August-December 1941 fell within the higher grades, but it should be clearly understood that these inspections do not truly reflect the grading of the 1941 wheat crop since many of the cars contained wheat from previous crops which had been held back in country elevators in western Canada. In many cases also the new grain was mixed with old grain of the same grade and it was found practically impossible to be definitely certain of what was new and what was old wheat.

In October it was tentatively forecast by the Grain Research Laboratory of the Board of Grain Commissioners that on the basis of data then available, the probability was that 10 per cent of the 1941 crop would grade No. 1 Northern, 35 per cent No. 2 Northern and 30 per cent No. 3 Northern, leaving 25 per cent to the care of other types such as Garnet and Amber Durum and the lower and off-grades. It will not be possible to confirm this through the inspection returns for the reasons already stated but it will be noted that the Laboratory's forecast allows for 75 per cent of the crop grading No. 3 Northern or higher and after allowing for Garnet and Durum wheat the percentage of low grade wheat would be quite small.



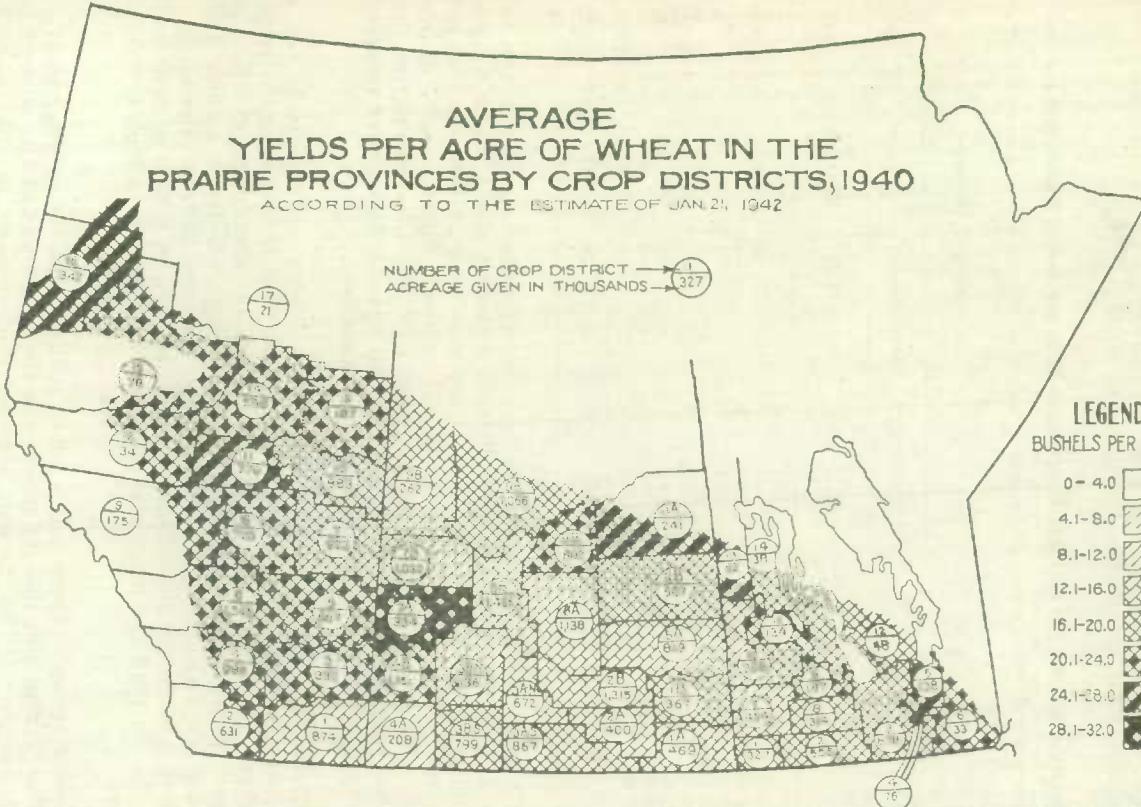
AVERAGE
YIELDS PER ACRE OF WHEAT IN THE
PRAIRIE PROVINCES BY CROP DISTRICTS, 1940

ACCORDING TO THE ESTIMATE OF JAN. 21, 1942

NUMBER OF CROP DISTRICT
ACREAGE GIVEN IN THOUSANDS →
327

LEGEND
BUSHELS PER ACRE

| | |
|-----------|--|
| 0 - 4.0 | |
| 4.1-8.0 | |
| 8.1-12.0 | |
| 12.1-16.0 | |
| 16.1-20.0 | |
| 20.1-24.0 | |
| 24.1-28.0 | |
| 28.1-32.0 | |



YIELD CHARTS IN THE PRAIRIE PROVINCES BY CROP DISTRICTS

The charts on pages 8 and 9 show the average yields per acre of wheat by crop districts for the Prairie Provinces in 1940 and 1941.

Distribution of Crop Districts According to Yield per Acre of Wheat, 1940 and 1941

| Yield per acre in bushels | Number of Districts | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------|---------------------|------|--------------|------|---------|------|-------------------|------|
| | Manitoba | | Saskatchewan | | Alberta | | Prairie Provinces | |
| | 1940 | 1941 | 1940 | 1941 | 1940 | 1941 | 1940 | 1941 |
| 0 — 4·0..... | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 4·1— 8·0..... | 0 | 0 | 0 | 6 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 8 |
| 8·1—12·0..... | 0 | 0 | 1 | 4 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 5 |
| 12·1—16·0..... | 2 | 1 | 10 | 5 | 1 | 5 | 13 | 11 |
| 16·1—20·0..... | 6 | 5 | 5 | 3 | 2 | 5 | 13 | 13 |
| 20·1—24·0..... | 4 | 8 | 2 | 2 | 11 | 4 | 17 | 14 |
| 24·1—28·0..... | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 6 | 0 |
| 28·1—32·0..... | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Totals..... | 14 | 14 | 20 | 20 | 17 | 17 | 51 | 51 |

The distribution of yields per acre by crop districts reveals the reduction in the 1941 crop, in that 8 crop districts reported yields below 8 bushels per acre and no crop district had a yield per acre over 24 bushels. In 1940 only 1 crop district reported an average yield below 12 bushels and 7 districts harvested yields above 24 bushels per acre. Of the 13 crop districts having a yield per acre below 12 bushels in 1941, 10 were in Saskatchewan and located in the central and western portion of that province.

Manitoba.—Although Manitoba had a higher average yield per acre in 1941 than in 1940, there was a reduction in 8 of the 14 crop districts of the province. The important crop districts from the standpoint of wheat acreage, however, reported higher yields in 1941. There was much greater uniformity of yields per acre in 1941 than in 1940. By crop districts the range in 1941 was from a low of 16·0 bushels in crop district 13 to a high of 21·9 in districts 5 and 7. In 1940 the range was from a low of 15·0 to a high of 27·7 bushels per acre.

Saskatchewan.—There was a sharp reduction in the average yield per acre in Saskatchewan and this reduction was common to 14 of the 20 crop districts in this province. The districts showing improvement in 1941 were 1A, 1B, 2A, 2B, 4A and 5A. All these districts, with the exception of 4A, are located in the south-eastern section of the province bordering on Manitoba. The most drastic reduction in 1941 occurred in the south-central and west-central crop districts, particularly 3BS, 3BN, 4B, 6B and 7A.

Alberta.—Crop District 1 in south-eastern Alberta was the only district reporting a higher yield in 1941 than in 1940. The average for the province was sharply reduced with the central districts showing the most marked curtailment. Districts 5 and 7, bordering on central Saskatchewan, reported yields of only 6·5 and 5·2 bushels per acre, respectively, in 1941.

Table I.—Area, Production and Value of Principal Field Crops in Canada, 1935 to 1941 and the Five-Year Average, 1935-1939

| Description | Year | Area | Yield per acre | Total production | Average farm price | Gross farm value |
|----------------------|------|------------|----------------|------------------|--------------------|------------------|
| | | acres | bushels | bushels | \$ per bushel | \$ |
| Canada— | | | | | | |
| Fall wheat..... | 1935 | 555,100 | 22.7 | 12,601,000 | 0.71 | 8,947,000 |
| | 1936 | 509,300 | 24.5 | 12,478,000 | 1.16 | 14,474,000 |
| | 1937 | 718,800 | 26.0 | 18,689,000 | 0.98 | 18,315,000 |
| | 1938 | 742,100 | 26.7 | 19,814,000 | 0.59 | 11,690,000 |
| | 1939 | 735,000 | 30.3 | 22,271,000 | 0.66 | 14,639,000 |
| Average 1935-39..... | | 652,100 | 26.3 | 17,171,000 | 0.79 | 13,625,000 |
| | 1940 | 775,400 | 28.5 | 22,009,000 | 0.62 | 13,701,000 |
| | 1941 | 619,000 | 26.6 | 16,465,000 | 0.94 | 15,477,000 |
| Spring wheat..... | 1935 | 23,560,600 | 11.4 | 269,334,000 | 0.61 | 164,118,000 |
| | 1936 | 25,095,500 | 8.2 | 206,740,000 | 0.92 | 190,853,000 |
| | 1937 | 24,851,400 | 6.5 | 161,521,000 | 1.03 | 166,336,000 |
| | 1938 | 25,188,400 | 13.5 | 340,196,000 | 0.59 | 199,575,000 |
| | 1939 | 26,021,500 | 19.2 | 498,352,000 | 0.54 | 267,452,000 |
| Average 1935-39..... | | 24,943,300 | 11.8 | 295,229,000 | 0.67 | 197,689,000 |
| | 1940 | 27,950,800 | 18.5 | 518,091,000 | 0.52 | 268,235,000 |
| | 1941 | 21,743,000 | 13.0 | 282,936,000 | 0.50 | 140,773,000 |
| All wheat..... | 1935 | 24,115,700 | 11.7 | 281,935,000 | 0.61 | 173,065,000 |
| | 1936 | 25,604,800 | 8.6 | 219,218,000 | 0.94 | 205,327,000 |
| | 1937 | 25,570,200 | 7.0 | 180,210,000 | 1.02 | 184,651,000 |
| | 1938 | 25,930,500 | 13.9 | 360,010,000 | 0.59 | 211,265,000 |
| | 1939 | 26,756,500 | 19.5 | 520,623,000 | 0.54 | 282,151,000 |
| Average 1935-39..... | | 25,595,400 | 12.2 | 312,400,000 | 0.68 | 211,294,000 |
| | 1940 | 28,726,200 | 18.8 | 540,190,000 | 0.52 | 281,936,000 |
| | 1941 | 22,362,000 | 13.4 | 299,401,000 | 0.52 | 156,250,000 |
| Oats..... | 1935 | 14,096,200 | 28.0 | 394,348,000 | 0.24 | 93,409,000 |
| | 1936 | 13,287,700 | 20.5 | 271,778,000 | 0.43 | 116,267,000 |
| | 1937 | 13,048,500 | 20.6 | 268,442,000 | 0.43 | 114,093,000 |
| | 1938 | 13,009,700 | 28.5 | 371,382,000 | 0.24 | 89,335,000 |
| | 1939 | 12,789,900 | 30.1 | 384,407,000 | 0.30 | 114,843,000 |
| Average 1935-39..... | | 13,216,500 | 25.5 | 338,072,000 | 0.31 | 105,589,000 |
| | 1940 | 12,297,600 | 30.9 | 380,526,000 | 0.28 | 106,771,000 |
| | 1941 | 13,841,000 | 25.0 | 346,154,000 | 0.38 | 132,460,000 |
| Barley..... | 1935 | 3,886,800 | 21.6 | 83,975,000 | 0.29 | 24,465,000 |
| | 1936 | 4,437,600 | 16.2 | 71,922,000 | 0.69 | 49,512,000 |
| | 1937 | 4,331,400 | 19.2 | 83,124,000 | 0.51 | 42,020,000 |
| | 1938 | 4,453,900 | 23.0 | 102,242,000 | 0.28 | 28,446,000 |
| | 1939 | 4,347,400 | 23.7 | 103,147,000 | 0.34 | 35,424,000 |
| Average 1935-39..... | | 4,291,400 | 20.7 | 88,882,000 | 0.40 | 35,974,000 |
| | 1940 | 4,341,500 | 24.0 | 104,256,000 | 0.32 | 33,350,000 |
| | 1941 | 5,548,900 | 21.0 | 116,659,000 | 0.42 | 49,519,000 |
| Fall rye..... | 1935 | 573,700 | 13.6 | 7,795,000 | 0.27 | 2,106,000 |
| | 1936 | 458,500 | 6.6 | 3,042,000 | 0.70 | 2,130,000 |
| | 1937 | 700,300 | 6.5 | 4,579,000 | 0.72 | 3,307,000 |
| | 1938 | 553,500 | 15.1 | 8,363,000 | 0.29 | 2,403,000 |
| | 1939 | 890,800 | 13.7 | 12,178,000 | 0.42 | 5,103,000 |
| Average 1935-39..... | | 635,400 | 11.3 | 7,192,000 | 0.48 | 3,010,000 |
| | 1940 | 785,600 | 13.2 | 10,357,000 | 0.33 | 3,450,000 |
| | 1941 | 800,400 | 12.8 | 10,224,000 | 0.43 | 4,389,000 |
| Spring rye..... | 1935 | 145,800 | 12.4 | 1,811,000 | 0.29 | 528,000 |
| | 1936 | 166,800 | 7.4 | 1,239,000 | 0.69 | 850,000 |
| | 1937 | 193,400 | 6.2 | 1,192,000 | 0.71 | 845,000 |
| | 1938 | 187,900 | 14.0 | 2,625,000 | 0.28 | 744,000 |
| | 1939 | 211,000 | 14.8 | 3,129,000 | 0.42 | 1,320,000 |
| Average 1935-39..... | | 180,900 | 11.1 | 1,929,000 | 0.43 | 858,000 |
| | 1940 | 249,300 | 14.6 | 3,637,000 | 0.32 | 1,163,000 |
| | 1941 | 277,300 | 9.9 | 2,732,000 | 0.42 | 1,158,000 |
| All rye..... | 1935 | 719,500 | 13.4 | 9,606,000 | 0.27 | 2,634,000 |
| | 1936 | 625,300 | 6.8 | 4,281,000 | 0.70 | 2,980,000 |
| | 1937 | 893,700 | 6.5 | 5,771,000 | 0.72 | 4,152,000 |
| | 1938 | 741,400 | 14.8 | 10,988,000 | 0.29 | 3,147,000 |
| | 1939 | 1,101,800 | 13.9 | 15,307,000 | 0.42 | 6,423,000 |
| Average 1935-39..... | | 816,300 | 11.3 | 9,190,000 | 0.42 | 3,866,000 |
| | 1940 | 1,034,900 | 13.5 | 13,994,000 | 0.33 | 4,613,000 |
| | 1941 | 1,077,700 | 12.0 | 12,956,000 | 0.43 | 5,547,000 |

Table 1.—Area, Production and Value of Principal Field Crops in Canada, 1935 to 1941 and the Five-Year Average, 1935-1939—continued

| Description | Year | Area | Yield per acre | Total production | Average farm price | Gross farm value |
|-----------------------------|------|-----------|----------------|------------------|--------------------|------------------|
| Canada—con. | | | | | \$ per bu. | \$ |
| Peas..... | 1935 | 94,650 | 17.1 | 1,616,000 | 1.09 | 1,767,200 |
| | 1936 | 92,500 | 13.3 | 1,229,300 | 1.62 | 1,991,000 |
| | 1937 | 84,000 | 14.3 | 1,199,600 | 1.68 | 2,012,000 |
| | 1938 | 80,200 | 17.0 | 1,365,000 | 1.55 | 2,113,000 |
| | 1939 | 76,000 | 17.2 | 1,307,000 | 1.80 | 2,350,000 |
| <i>Average 1935-39.....</i> | | 85,100 | 15.7 | 1,339,000 | 1.53 | 2,044,000 |
| | 1940 | 81,500 | 16.6 | 1,355,000 | 1.96 | 2,652,000 |
| | 1941 | 97,000 | 16.4 | 1,587,000 | 2.12 | 3,362,000 |
| Beans..... | 1935 | 64,510 | 18.0 | 1,161,400 | 1.46 | 1,693,400 |
| | 1936 | 64,000 | 13.7 | 876,000 | 2.04 | 1,790,400 |
| | 1937 | 67,600 | 19.2 | 1,295,500 | 1.23 | 1,597,000 |
| | 1938 | 70,600 | 22.1 | 1,557,000 | 1.11 | 1,725,000 |
| | 1939 | 73,200 | 20.9 | 1,527,000 | 2.06 | 3,138,000 |
| <i>Average 1935-39.....</i> | | 67,600 | 19.0 | 1,282,000 | 1.55 | 1,987,000 |
| | 1940 | 96,800 | 15.3 | 1,477,000 | 1.84 | 2,721,000 |
| | 1941 | 102,100 | 16.8 | 1,715,000 | 1.83 | 3,138,000 |
| Buckwheat..... | 1935 | 380,100 | 20.9 | 7,948,600 | 0.51 | 4,017,000 |
| | 1936 | 396,700 | 21.7 | 8,596,000 | 0.71 | 6,088,000 |
| | 1937 | 395,500 | 19.6 | 7,745,000 | 0.72 | 5,592,000 |
| | 1938 | 375,600 | 18.8 | 7,079,000 | 0.58 | 4,098,000 |
| | 1939 | 335,200 | 20.4 | 6,848,000 | 0.60 | 4,103,000 |
| <i>Average 1935-39.....</i> | | 376,600 | 20.3 | 7,643,000 | 0.63 | 4,780,000 |
| | 1940 | 325,700 | 20.5 | 6,692,000 | 0.57 | 3,838,000 |
| | 1941 | 276,600 | 20.1 | 5,569,000 | 0.66 | 3,666,000 |
| Mixed grains..... | 1935 | 1,152,500 | 34.3 | 39,534,900 | 0.36 | 14,238,000 |
| | 1936 | 1,171,600 | 28.7 | 33,639,000 | 0.56 | 18,751,000 |
| | 1937 | 1,128,200 | 32.0 | 36,129,000 | 0.51 | 18,329,000 |
| | 1938 | 1,159,500 | 33.8 | 39,161,000 | 0.39 | 15,126,000 |
| | 1939 | 1,218,100 | 36.2 | 44,072,000 | 0.43 | 18,917,000 |
| <i>Average 1935-39.....</i> | | 1,165,900 | 33.0 | 38,507,000 | 0.44 | 17,072,000 |
| | 1940 | 1,219,900 | 35.4 | 43,133,000 | 0.39 | 16,994,000 |
| | 1941 | 1,329,200 | 31.2 | 41,505,000 | 0.52 | 21,617,000 |
| Flaxseed..... | 1935 | 306,900 | 5.4 | 1,666,600 | 1.19 | 1,991,300 |
| | 1936 | 477,150 | 3.8 | 1,795,300 | 1.44 | 2,588,000 |
| | 1937 | 241,300 | 3.2 | 774,600 | 1.48 | 1,148,000 |
| | 1938 | 210,200 | 6.0 | 1,259,000 | 1.13 | 1,420,000 |
| | 1939 | 298,100 | 6.9 | 2,044,000 | 1.41 | 2,886,000 |
| <i>Average 1935-39.....</i> | | 306,800 | 4.9 | 1,509,000 | 1.33 | 2,006,000 |
| | 1940 | 381,500 | 8.0 | 3,049,000 | 1.07 | 3,262,000 |
| | 1941 | 957,700 | 6.7 | 6,412,000 | 1.25 | 7,988,000 |
| Corn for husking..... | 1935 | 167,700 | 46.3 | 7,665,000 | 0.45 | 3,494,000 |
| | 1936 | 164,400 | 37.0 | 6,083,000 | 0.70 | 4,258,000 |
| | 1937 | 165,600 | 32.7 | 5,415,000 | 0.64 | 3,466,000 |
| | 1938 | 180,100 | 42.7 | 7,690,000 | 0.47 | 3,614,000 |
| | 1939 | 183,200 | 44.2 | 8,097,000 | 0.55 | 4,453,000 |
| <i>Average 1935-39.....</i> | | 172,200 | 40.7 | 7,010,000 | 0.55 | 3,857,000 |
| | 1940 | 186,000 | 37.4 | 6,956,000 | 0.55 | 3,826,000 |
| | 1941 | 300,000 | 40.1 | 12,036,000 | 0.71 | 8,599,000 |
| Potatoes..... | 1935 | 506,800 | 76.0 | 38,670,000 | 0.80 | 30,854,000 |
| | 1936 | 502,100 | 79.0 | 39,614,000 | 1.14 | 45,125,000 |
| | 1937 | 531,200 | 80.0 | 42,547,000 | 0.63 | 26,650,000 |
| | 1938 | 521,900 | 69.0 | 35,938,000 | 0.92 | 33,093,000 |
| | 1939 | 517,700 | 70.0 | 36,390,000 | 1.13 | 41,065,000 |
| <i>Average 1935-39.....</i> | | 516,000 | 75.0 | 38,631,000 | 0.92 | 35,357,000 |
| | 1940 | 545,000 | 78.0 | 42,300,000 | 0.84 | 35,394,000 |
| | 1941 | 508,100 | 77.0 | 39,124,000 | 1.02 | 39,771,000 |
| Turnips, etc..... | 1935 | 185,200 | 190.0 | 35,110,000 | 0.32 | 11,205,000 |
| | 1936 | 182,500 | 209.0 | 38,208,000 | 0.35 | 13,382,000 |
| | 1937 | 185,700 | 195.0 | 36,300,000 | 0.32 | 11,777,000 |
| | 1938 | 189,500 | 201.0 | 38,160,000 | 0.33 | 12,699,000 |
| | 1939 | 189,600 | 199.0 | 37,636,000 | 0.38 | 14,127,000 |
| <i>Average 1935-39.....</i> | | 186,600 | 199.0 | 37,083,000 | 0.34 | 12,638,000 |
| | 1940 | 186,400 | 209.0 | 39,016,000 | 0.32 | 12,388,000 |
| | 1941 | 179,700 | 192.0 | 34,482,000 | 0.44 | 15,273,000 |

Table 1.—Area, Production and Value of Principal Field Crops in Canada, 1935 to 1941 and the Five-Year Average, 1935-1939—continued

| Description | Year | Area | Yield per acre | Total production | Average farm price | Gross farm value |
|------------------------------|------|--------------------|----------------|--------------------|--------------------|------------------|
| Canada—concl. | | | | | | |
| Hay and clover | 1935 | acres 8,697,600 | tons 1.62 | tons 14,060,000 | \$ per ton 7.62 | \$ 107,133,000 |
| | 1936 | 8,784,100 | 1.57 | 13,803,000 | 7.66 | 105,703,000 |
| | 1937 | 8,693,300 | 1.50 | 13,030,000 | 7.53 | 98,136,000 |
| | 1938 | 8,819,800 | 1.56 | 13,798,000 | 7.58 | 104,529,000 |
| | 1939 | 8,836,600 | 1.51 | 13,377,000 | 8.40 | 112,305,000 |
| <i>Average 1935-39</i> | | 8,766,400 | 1.55 | 13,615,000 | 7.75 | 105,561,000 |
| | 1940 | 8,811,200 | 1.60 | 14,070,000 | 8.64 | 121,647,000 |
| | 1941 | 9,108,000 | 1.34 | 12,245,000 | 11.94 | 146,228,000 |
| Alfalfa | 1935 | 762,300 | 2.57 | 1,958,700 | 8.04 | 15,743,000 |
| | 1936 | 854,200 | 2.30 | 1,966,000 | 9.19 | 18,077,000 |
| | 1937 | 848,900 | 2.48 | 2,107,000 | 8.06 | 16,986,000 |
| | 1938 | 859,000 | 2.40 | 2,061,000 | 7.88 | 16,249,000 |
| | 1939 | 946,900 | 2.29 | 2,167,000 | 8.70 | 18,854,000 |
| <i>Average 1935-39</i> | | 854,300 | 2.40 | 2,052,000 | 8.37 | 17,180,000 |
| | 1940 | 1,031,700 | 2.51 | 2,588,000 | 8.25 | 21,352,000 |
| | 1941 | 1,149,100 | 2.16 | 2,487,000 | 10.32 | 25,670,000 |
| Fodder corn | 1935 | 480,700 | 8.48 | 4,078,000 | 3.32 | 13,539,000 |
| | 1936 | 401,600 | 7.79 | 3,128,400 | 3.38 | 10,572,000 |
| | 1937 | 447,300 | 8.78 | 3,927,500 | 3.08 | 12,087,000 |
| | 1938 | 460,200 | 9.59 | 4,412,800 | 2.81 | 12,422,000 |
| | 1939 | 494,800 | 9.12 | 4,514,000 | 3.03 | 13,666,000 |
| <i>Average 1935-39</i> | | 457,000 | 8.78 | 4,012,000 | 3.11 | 12,458,000 |
| | 1940 | 496,200 | 8.37 | 4,155,000 | 2.94 | 12,235,000 |
| | 1941 | 519,300 | 8.97 | 4,659,000 | 3.66 | 17,074,000 |
| Grain hay | 1935 | 1,346,700 | 1.43 | 1,927,000 | 5.24 | 10,090,000 |
| | 1936 | 1,045,000 | 0.97 | 1,010,000 | 6.41 | 6,473,000 |
| | 1937 | 1,147,800 | 1.54 | 1,768,000 | 6.23 | 11,021,000 |
| | 1938 | 949,500 | 1.76 | 1,674,000 | 4.37 | 7,315,000 |
| | 1939 | 1,000,000 | 1.54 | 1,538,000 | 4.37 | 6,717,000 |
| <i>Average 1935-39</i> | | 1,057,800 | 1.44 | 1,583,000 | 5.26 | 8,323,000 |
| | 1940 | 1,051,600 | 1.82 | 1,916,000 | 4.27 | 8,186,000 |
| | 1941 | 1,053,000 | 1.34 | 1,416,000 | 5.33 | 7,544,000 |
| Sugar beets | 1935 | 52,600 | 8.86 | 465,800 | 5.44 | 2,535,000 |
| | 1936 | 55,600 | 10.70 | 595,000 | 5.74 | 3,416,000 |
| | 1937 | 46,700 | 8.95 | 418,000 | 5.99 | 2,505,000 |
| | 1938 | 47,900 | 11.00 | 527,000 | 6.59 | 3,473,000 |
| | 1939 | 59,600 | 9.83 | 586,000 | 7.54 | 4,417,000 |
| <i>Average 1935-39</i> | | 53,700 | 8.93 | 501,000 | 6.03 | 1,814,000 |
| | 1940 | 82,200 | 10.66 | 825,100 | 6.72 | 5,547,000 |
| | 1941 | 70,700 | 10.07 | 711,700 | 5.82 | 4,144,000 |
| Prince Edward Island— | | | | | | |
| Spring wheat | 1935 | 26,000 | bu. 16.7 | 435,000 | per bu. 0.94 | 409,000 |
| | 1936 | 24,000 | 8.3 | 199,000 | 1.10 | 219,000 |
| | 1937 | 18,600 | 12.8 | 238,000 | 1.31 | 312,000 |
| | 1938 | 18,900 | 9.5 | 180,000 | 0.96 | 173,000 |
| | 1939 | 9,700 | 17.0 | 165,000 | 1.00 | 165,000 |
| <i>Average 1935-39</i> | | 19,400 | 12.5 | 243,000 | 1.05 | 256,000 |
| | 1940 | 12,500 | 19.0 | 238,000 | 0.95 | 226,000 |
| | 1941 | 14,400 | 17.0 | 245,000 | 0.95 | 233,000 |
| Oats | 1935 | 154,100 | 30.7 | 4,724,000 | 0.49 | 2,315,000 |
| | 1936 | 154,800 | 35.3 | 5,461,000 | 0.45 | 2,459,000 |
| | 1937 | 153,300 | 22.4 | 3,437,000 | 0.53 | 1,822,000 |
| | 1938 | 146,800 | 33.0 | 4,844,000 | 0.37 | 1,792,000 |
| | 1939 | 145,300 | 33.5 | 4,868,000 | 0.45 | 2,191,000 |
| <i>Average 1935-39</i> | | 150,900 | 30.9 | 4,667,000 | 0.45 | 2,116,000 |
| | 1940 | 142,800 | 35.0 | 4,998,000 | 0.35 | 1,749,000 |
| | 1941 | 138,000 | 27.0 | 3,726,000 | 0.43 | 1,602,000 |
| Barley | 1935 | 3,700 | 24.9 | 92,000 | 0.63 | 58,000 |
| | 1936 | 5,200 | 28.5 | 148,000 | 0.62 | 92,000 |
| | 1937 | 6,500 | 21.4 | 139,000 | 0.85 | 118,000 |
| | 1938 | 7,800 | 25.0 | 195,000 | 0.63 | 123,000 |
| | 1939 | 9,000 | 28.0 | 252,000 | 0.75 | 189,000 |
| <i>Average 1935-39</i> | | 6,400 | 25.8 | 165,600 | 0.70 | 116,000 |
| | 1940 | 13,000 | 30.5 | 397,000 | 0.60 | 238,000 |
| | 1941 | 13,100 | 22.0 | 288,000 | 0.63 | 181,000 |

¹ Initial payment including delivery to factory.

Table 1.—Area, Production and Value of Principal Field Crops in Canada, 1935 to 1941 and the Five-Year Average, 1935-1939—continued

| Description | Year | Area | Yield per acre | Total production | Average farm price | Gross farm value |
|-----------------------------------|------|---------|----------------|------------------|--------------------|------------------|
| Prince Edward Island—conc. | | acres | bu. | bu. | \$ per bu. | \$ |
| Buckwheat | 1935 | 2,700 | 18.9 | 51,000 | 0.69 | 35,000 |
| | 1936 | 3,800 | 22.1 | 84,000 | 0.59 | 50,000 |
| | 1937 | 3,700 | 15.4 | 57,000 | 0.75 | 43,000 |
| | 1938 | 3,300 | 20.0 | 66,000 | 0.66 | 44,000 |
| | 1939 | 3,900 | 17.0 | 66,000 | 0.70 | 46,000 |
| <i>Average 1935-39</i> | | 3,500 | 18.6 | 65,000 | 0.68 | 44,000 |
| | 1940 | 3,700 | 20.0 | 74,000 | 0.62 | 46,000 |
| | 1941 | 3,600 | 14.0 | 50,000 | 0.65 | 33,000 |
| Mixed grains | 1935 | 23,900 | 33.6 | 802,000 | 0.52 | 417,000 |
| | 1936 | 25,700 | 36.0 | 925,000 | 0.55 | 509,000 |
| | 1937 | 29,300 | 28.4 | 832,000 | 0.60 | 499,000 |
| | 1938 | 32,700 | 33.0 | 1,079,000 | 0.45 | 486,000 |
| | 1939 | 36,800 | 34.5 | 1,270,000 | 0.50 | 635,000 |
| <i>Average 1935-39</i> | | 29,700 | 33.1 | 982,000 | 0.52 | 509,000 |
| | 1940 | 43,000 | 35.0 | 1,505,000 | 0.45 | 677,000 |
| | 1941 | 48,700 | 27.0 | 1,315,000 | 0.49 | 644,000 |
| Potatoes | 1935 | 33,100 | 92.0 | 3,045,000 | 0.70 | 2,132,000 |
| | 1936 | 33,400 | 118.0 | 3,941,000 | 0.90 | 3,547,000 |
| | 1937 | 35,800 | 97.0 | 3,471,000 | 0.39 | 1,354,000 |
| | 1938 | 34,300 | 112.0 | 3,812,000 | 0.78 | 2,997,000 |
| | 1939 | 37,000 | 120.0 | 4,440,000 | 0.88 | 3,907,000 |
| <i>Average 1935-39</i> | | 34,700 | 108.0 | 3,748,000 | 0.74 | 2,787,000 |
| | 1940 | 42,400 | 108.0 | 4,579,000 | 0.42 | 1,923,000 |
| | 1941 | 35,500 | 80.0 | 2,840,000 | 0.85 | 2,414,000 |
| Turnips, etc. | 1935 | 10,100 | 240.0 | 2,424,000 | 0.28 | 679,000 |
| | 1936 | 12,000 | 307.0 | 3,684,000 | 0.26 | 958,000 |
| | 1937 | 11,600 | 180.0 | 2,088,000 | 0.30 | 626,000 |
| | 1938 | 11,400 | 250.0 | 2,850,000 | 0.25 | 713,000 |
| | 1939 | 10,800 | 225.0 | 2,430,000 | 0.35 | 851,000 |
| <i>Average 1935-39</i> | | 11,200 | 241.0 | 2,695,000 | 0.28 | 765,000 |
| | 1940 | 10,800 | 236.0 | 2,549,000 | 0.26 | 663,000 |
| | 1941 | 10,400 | 175.0 | 1,820,000 | 0.38 | 692,000 |
| Hay and clover | 1935 | 218,900 | 1.20 | 263,000 | 9.53 | 2,506,000 |
| | 1936 | 223,800 | 1.59 | 356,000 | 8.00 | 2,848,000 |
| | 1937 | 231,100 | 1.66 | 383,000 | 7.62 | 2,918,000 |
| | 1938 | 228,800 | 1.30 | 297,000 | 9.30 | 2,762,000 |
| | 1939 | 226,400 | 1.30 | 294,000 | 9.50 | 2,793,000 |
| <i>Average 1935-39</i> | | 225,800 | 1.41 | 319,000 | 8.67 | 2,765,000 |
| | 1940 | 236,900 | 1.45 | 344,000 | 9.70 | 3,337,000 |
| | 1941 | 230,000 | 1.60 | 368,000 | 10.00 | 3,680,000 |
| Fodder corn | 1935 | 400 | 7.50 | 3,000 | 3.25 | 10,000 |
| | 1936 | 500 | 5.00 | 2,500 | 4.50 | 11,000 |
| | 1937 | 400 | 6.75 | 2,700 | 5.00 | 14,000 |
| | 1938 | 400 | 9.44 | 3,800 | 6.00 | 23,000 |
| | 1939 | 400 | 7.90 | 3,000 | 7.00 | 21,000 |
| <i>Average 1935-39</i> | | 400 | 7.50 | 3,000 | 5.33 | 16,000 |
| | 1940 | 400 | 7.50 | 3,000 | 5.00 | 15,000 |
| | 1941 | 400 | 3.00 | 1,000 | 5.00 | 5,000 |
| Nova Scotia— | | bu. | bu. | bu. | per bu. | |
| Spring wheat | 1935 | 4,200 | 16.7 | 70,000 | 1.13 | 79,000 |
| | 1936 | 4,000 | 19.3 | 77,000 | 1.18 | 91,000 |
| | 1937 | 4,000 | 12.8 | 51,000 | 1.38 | 70,000 |
| | 1938 | 3,400 | 16.0 | 54,000 | 1.00 | 54,000 |
| | 1939 | 2,500 | 18.0 | 45,000 | 1.00 | 45,000 |
| <i>Average 1935-39</i> | | 3,600 | 16.4 | 59,000 | 1.15 | 68,000 |
| | 1940 | 2,900 | 19.0 | 55,000 | 1.02 | 56,000 |
| | 1941 | 2,600 | 18.0 | 47,000 | 0.95 | 45,000 |
| Oats | 1935 | 94,500 | 32.9 | 3,105,000 | 0.55 | 1,708,000 |
| | 1936 | 96,600 | 39.2 | 3,788,000 | 0.60 | 2,273,000 |
| | 1937 | 87,400 | 24.9 | 2,174,000 | 0.66 | 1,435,000 |
| | 1938 | 90,400 | 29.5 | 2,667,000 | 0.50 | 1,334,000 |
| | 1939 | 91,100 | 36.3 | 3,325,000 | 0.60 | 1,995,000 |
| <i>Average 1935-39</i> | | 92,000 | 32.7 | 3,012,000 | 0.58 | 1,749,000 |
| | 1940 | 90,700 | 36.0 | 3,265,000 | 0.56 | 1,828,000 |
| | 1941 | 91,000 | 34.0 | 3,094,000 | 0.58 | 1,795,000 |

Table 1.—Area, Production and Value of Principal Field Crops in Canada, 1935 to 1941 and the Five-Year Average, 1935-1939—continued

| Description | Year | Area | Yield per acre | Total production | Average farm price | Gross farm value |
|--------------------------|------|---------|----------------|------------------|--------------------|------------------|
| Nova Scotia—cont. | | acres | bushels | bushels | \$ per bushel | \$ |
| Barley | 1935 | 7,700 | 27.1 | 209,000 | 0.78 | 163,000 |
| | 1936 | 8,900 | 30.2 | 269,000 | 0.81 | 218,000 |
| | 1937 | 9,600 | 20.3 | 195,000 | 0.89 | 174,000 |
| | 1938 | 9,700 | 25.0 | 243,000 | 0.75 | 182,000 |
| | 1939 | 10,600 | 28.0 | 297,000 | 0.80 | 238,000 |
| <i>Average 1935-39</i> | | 9,300 | 26.1 | 243,000 | 0.80 | 195,000 |
| | 1940 | 12,100 | 29.0 | 351,000 | 0.78 | 274,000 |
| | 1941 | 12,600 | 27.0 | 340,000 | 0.75 | 255,000 |
| Buckwheat | 1935 | 5,100 | 18.9 | 96,600 | 0.81 | 78,000 |
| | 1936 | 5,700 | 23.3 | 133,000 | 0.89 | 118,000 |
| | 1937 | 5,200 | 17.3 | 90,000 | 0.93 | 84,000 |
| | 1938 | 4,300 | 20.0 | 86,000 | 0.80 | 69,000 |
| | 1939 | 4,000 | 20.0 | 80,000 | 0.84 | 67,000 |
| <i>Average 1935-39</i> | | 4,900 | 19.8 | 97,000 | 0.86 | 83,000 |
| | 1940 | 3,800 | 22.0 | 84,000 | 0.82 | 69,000 |
| | 1941 | 3,600 | 24.0 | 86,000 | 0.80 | 69,000 |
| Mixed grains | 1935 | 5,900 | 31.2 | 184,000 | 0.60 | 110,000 |
| | 1936 | 6,400 | 36.1 | 231,000 | 0.69 | 159,000 |
| | 1937 | 6,400 | 25.5 | 163,000 | 0.78 | 127,000 |
| | 1938 | 6,300 | 30.0 | 189,000 | 0.62 | 117,000 |
| | 1939 | 6,200 | 34.5 | 214,000 | 0.70 | 150,000 |
| <i>Average 1935-39</i> | | 6,200 | 31.6 | 196,000 | 0.68 | 133,000 |
| | 1940 | 6,000 | 34.0 | 204,000 | 0.65 | 133,000 |
| | 1941 | 5,500 | 33.0 | 182,000 | 0.75 | 137,000 |
| Potatoes | 1935 | 20,600 | cwt. | cwt. | per cwt. | |
| | 1936 | 20,600 | 101.0 | 2,086,000 | 0.93 | 1,940,000 |
| | 1937 | 22,000 | 95.0 | 1,957,000 | 1.13 | 2,211,000 |
| | 1938 | 21,200 | 86.0 | 1,885,000 | 0.85 | 1,602,000 |
| | 1939 | 21,400 | 72.0 | 1,526,000 | 1.08 | 1,648,000 |
| <i>Average 1935-39</i> | | 21,200 | 95.0 | 2,033,000 | 1.18 | 2,399,000 |
| | 1940 | 22,900 | 101.0 | 2,313,000 | 0.94 | 2,174,000 |
| | 1941 | 20,500 | 102.0 | 2,091,000 | 1.20 | 2,509,000 |
| Turnips, etc. | 1935 | 11,800 | 283.0 | 3,337,000 | 0.40 | 1,335,000 |
| | 1936 | 11,700 | 325.0 | 3,803,000 | 0.40 | 1,521,000 |
| | 1937 | 11,700 | 249.0 | 2,912,000 | 0.40 | 1,165,000 |
| | 1938 | 11,900 | 272.0 | 3,237,000 | 0.45 | 1,457,000 |
| | 1939 | 12,000 | 250.0 | 3,000,000 | 0.52 | 1,560,000 |
| <i>Average 1935-39</i> | | 11,800 | 276.0 | 3,258,000 | 0.43 | 1,408,000 |
| | 1940 | 11,900 | 295.0 | 3,511,000 | 0.50 | 1,756,000 |
| | 1941 | 11,000 | 300.0 | 3,300,000 | 0.57 | 1,881,000 |
| Hay and clover | 1935 | 408,200 | tons | tons | per ton | |
| | 1936 | 396,700 | 1.41 | 574,000 | 11.00 | 6,314,000 |
| | 1937 | 401,000 | 1.85 | 734,000 | 9.50 | 6,973,000 |
| | 1938 | 401,300 | 1.91 | 766,000 | 8.00 | 6,128,000 |
| | 1939 | 403,500 | 1.73 | 694,000 | 9.00 | 6,246,000 |
| <i>Average 1935-39</i> | | 402,100 | 1.50 | 605,000 | 11.00 | 6,655,000 |
| | 1940 | 405,600 | 1.68 | 675,000 | 9.57 | 6,463,000 |
| | 1941 | 404,000 | 1.60 | 649,000 | 11.50 | 7,464,000 |
| | | | | 667,000 | 14.00 | 9,338,000 |
| Fodder corn | 1935 | 700 | 9.28 | 6,500 | 3.25 | 21,000 |
| | 1936 | 800 | 8.95 | 7,200 | 4.00 | 29,000 |
| | 1937 | 800 | 8.00 | 6,400 | 4.00 | 26,000 |
| | 1938 | 700 | 8.00 | 5,600 | 4.00 | 22,000 |
| | 1939 | 600 | 10.00 | 6,000 | 6.00 | 36,000 |
| <i>Average 1935-39</i> | | 700 | 8.57 | 6,000 | 4.50 | 27,000 |
| | 1940 | 800 | 7.85 | 6,000 | 4.00 | 24,000 |
| | 1941 | 800 | 7.20 | 6,000 | 4.50 | 27,000 |
| New Brunswick— | | bu. | bu. | per bu. | | |
| Spring wheat | 1935 | 18,600 | 16.9 | 314,000 | 1.06 | 333,000 |
| | 1936 | 16,400 | 19.0 | 311,000 | 1.18 | 367,000 |
| | 1937 | 13,000 | 14.2 | 184,000 | 1.40 | 258,000 |
| | 1938 | 12,500 | 12.0 | 150,000 | 1.05 | 158,000 |
| | 1939 | 7,800 | 18.0 | 140,000 | 1.05 | 147,000 |
| <i>Average 1935-39</i> | | 13,700 | 16.1 | 220,000 | 1.15 | 265,000 |
| | 1940 | 8,000 | 22.0 | 176,000 | 1.07 | 188,000 |
| | 1941 | 7,700 | 17.0 | 131,000 | 1.04 | 136,000 |

Table 1.—Area, Production and Value of Principal Field Crops in Canada, 1935 to 1941 and the Five-Year Average, 1935-1939—continued

| Description | Year | Area | Yield per acre | Total production | Average farm price | Gross farm value |
|---------------------------|------|---------|----------------|------------------|--------------------|------------------|
| New Brunswick—con. | | acres | bushels | bushels | \$ per bushel | \$ |
| Oats | 1935 | 215,100 | 27.6 | 5,938,000 | 0.44 | 2,613,000 |
| | 1936 | 219,900 | 32.8 | 7,218,000 | 0.57 | 4,114,000 |
| | 1937 | 210,400 | 24.4 | 5,144,000 | 0.60 | 3,086,000 |
| | 1938 | 211,400 | 29.5 | 6,236,000 | 0.47 | 2,931,000 |
| | 1939 | 215,200 | 31.0 | 6,671,000 | 0.52 | 3,469,000 |
| <i>Average 1935-39</i> | | 214,400 | 29.1 | 6,241,000 | 0.52 | 3,243,000 |
| | 1940 | 209,900 | 31.0 | 6,507,000 | 0.51 | 3,319,000 |
| | 1941 | 200,000 | 31.0 | 6,200,000 | 0.52 | 3,224,000 |
| Barley | 1935 | 12,400 | 24.9 | 308,000 | 0.62 | 191,000 |
| | 1936 | 13,300 | 27.4 | 365,000 | 0.73 | 266,000 |
| | 1937 | 13,400 | 20.0 | 268,000 | 0.80 | 214,000 |
| | 1938 | 14,700 | 26.0 | 382,000 | 0.69 | 264,000 |
| | 1939 | 17,000 | 27.0 | 459,000 | 0.78 | 358,000 |
| <i>Average 1935-39</i> | | 14,200 | 25.1 | 356,000 | 0.73 | 259,000 |
| | 1940 | 18,600 | 28.0 | 521,000 | 0.75 | 391,000 |
| | 1941 | 18,500 | 28.0 | 518,000 | 0.75 | 389,000 |
| Beans | 1935 | 1,100 | 16.0 | 17,600 | 1.25 | 22,000 |
| | 1936 | 1,200 | 15.2 | 18,000 | 2.22 | 40,000 |
| | 1937 | 1,100 | 19.0 | 21,000 | 2.50 | 53,000 |
| | 1938 | 1,100 | 18.0 | 20,000 | 2.10 | 42,000 |
| | 1939 | 1,200 | 17.5 | 21,000 | 3.00 | 63,000 |
| <i>Average 1935-39</i> | | 1,100 | 18.2 | 20,000 | 2.20 | 44,000 |
| | 1940 | 1,100 | 19.0 | 21,000 | 2.80 | 59,000 |
| | 1941 | 1,000 | 19.5 | 20,000 | 3.25 | 65,000 |
| Buckwheat | 1935 | 34,200 | 18.4 | 630,000 | 0.68 | 428,000 |
| | 1936 | 34,400 | 26.3 | 905,000 | 0.72 | 652,000 |
| | 1937 | 32,500 | 17.8 | 579,000 | 0.84 | 486,000 |
| | 1938 | 31,300 | 19.0 | 595,000 | 0.78 | 464,000 |
| | 1939 | 29,600 | 18.5 | 548,000 | 0.85 | 466,000 |
| <i>Average 1935-39</i> | | 32,400 | 20.1 | 651,000 | 0.77 | 499,000 |
| | 1940 | 26,200 | 20.5 | 537,000 | 0.80 | 430,000 |
| | 1941 | 23,200 | 21.0 | 487,000 | 0.85 | 414,000 |
| Mixed grains | 1935 | 3,000 | 26.6 | 79,900 | 0.58 | 46,000 |
| | 1936 | 3,700 | 24.6 | 91,000 | 0.59 | 54,000 |
| | 1937 | 3,900 | 25.1 | 98,000 | 0.70 | 69,000 |
| | 1938 | 3,700 | 28.0 | 104,000 | 0.53 | 55,000 |
| | 1939 | 3,800 | 29.0 | 110,000 | 0.66 | 73,000 |
| <i>Average 1935-39</i> | | 3,600 | 26.9 | 97,000 | 0.61 | 59,000 |
| | 1940 | 4,000 | 32.0 | 128,000 | 0.60 | 77,000 |
| | 1941 | 6,800 | 30.0 | 204,000 | 0.64 | 131,000 |
| Potatoes | 1935 | 44,300 | 99.0 | 4,383,000 | 0.73 | 3,200,000 |
| | 1936 | 45,100 | 126.0 | 5,683,000 | 1.05 | 5,967,000 |
| | 1937 | 50,200 | 115.0 | 5,773,000 | 0.56 | 3,233,000 |
| | 1938 | 50,900 | 80.0 | 4,072,000 | 1.05 | 4,276,000 |
| | 1939 | 50,900 | 99.0 | 5,039,000 | 1.13 | 5,694,000 |
| <i>Average 1935-39</i> | | 48,300 | 103.0 | 4,990,000 | 0.90 | 4,474,000 |
| | 1940 | 54,300 | 127.0 | 6,896,000 | 0.70 | 4,827,000 |
| | 1941 | 47,800 | 120.0 | 5,736,000 | 1.00 | 5,736,000 |
| Turnips, etc. | 1935 | 11,700 | 193.0 | 2,256,000 | 0.30 | 677,000 |
| | 1936 | 11,800 | 238.0 | 2,808,000 | 0.40 | 1,123,000 |
| | 1937 | 11,500 | 240.0 | 2,760,000 | 0.40 | 1,104,000 |
| | 1938 | 12,200 | 210.0 | 2,562,000 | 0.45 | 1,153,000 |
| | 1939 | 12,600 | 220.0 | 2,772,000 | 0.53 | 1,469,000 |
| <i>Average 1935-39</i> | | 12,000 | 219.0 | 2,632,000 | 0.42 | 1,105,000 |
| | 1940 | 12,700 | 263.0 | 3,340,000 | 0.35 | 1,169,000 |
| | 1941 | 12,700 | 230.0 | 2,921,000 | 0.56 | 1,036,000 |
| Hay and clover | 1935 | 572,900 | 1.13 | 649,000 | 10.81 | 7,016,000 |
| | 1936 | 574,700 | 1.55 | 891,000 | 6.50 | 5,792,000 |
| | 1937 | 570,500 | 1.41 | 802,000 | 7.00 | 5,614,000 |
| | 1938 | 564,900 | 1.60 | 904,000 | 8.50 | 7,684,000 |
| | 1939 | 562,600 | 1.50 | 844,000 | 10.50 | 8,862,000 |
| <i>Average 1935-39</i> | | 569,100 | 1.44 | 818,000 | 8.55 | 6,994,000 |
| | 1940 | 572,400 | 1.65 | 944,000 | 11.50 | 10,856,000 |
| | 1941 | 560,000 | 1.60 | 896,000 | 14.00 | 12,544,000 |

Table 1.—Area, Production and Value of Principal Field Crops in Canada, 1935 to 1941 and the Five-Year Average, 1935-1939—continued

| Description | Year | Area | Yield per acre | Total production | Average farm price | Gross farm value |
|-----------------------------|------|-----------|----------------|------------------|--------------------|------------------|
| New Brunswick—concl. | | | | | \$ per ton | \$ |
| Fodder corn..... | 1935 | 600 | 8.28 | 5,000 | 3.25 | 16,000 |
| | 1936 | 800 | 7.13 | 5,700 | 3.75 | 21,000 |
| | 1937 | 800 | 9.21 | 7,400 | 4.38 | 32,000 |
| | 1938 | 900 | 9.34 | 8,400 | 4.40 | 37,000 |
| | 1939 | 900 | 10.35 | 9,000 | 4.40 | 40,000 |
| Average 1935-39..... | | 800 | 8.75 | 7,000 | 4.14 | 29,000 |
| | 1940 | 800 | 6.00 | 5,000 | 4.00 | 20,000 |
| | 1941 | 1,100 | 7.50 | 8,000 | 5.00 | 40,000 |
| Quebec— | | | | bu. | per bu. | |
| Spring wheat..... | 1935 | 62,500 | 18.1 | 1,130,000 | 0.99 | 1,118,000 |
| | 1936 | 56,300 | 16.5 | 931,000 | 1.15 | 1,069,000 |
| | 1937 | 53,000 | 16.6 | 879,000 | 1.24 | 1,094,000 |
| | 1938 | 50,500 | 15.0 | 758,000 | 0.93 | 705,000 |
| | 1939 | 34,400 | 16.8 | 577,000 | 0.88 | 508,000 |
| Average 1935-39..... | | 51,300 | 16.7 | 855,000 | 1.05 | 899,000 |
| | 1940 | 30,100 | 17.4 | 522,000 | 0.91 | 473,000 |
| | 1941 | 31,500 | 18.0 | 567,000 | 1.01 | 572,000 |
| Oats..... | 1935 | 1,674,400 | 27.0 | 45,161,000 | 0.43 | 19,397,000 |
| | 1936 | 1,690,200 | 27.9 | 47,182,000 | 0.49 | 23,329,000 |
| | 1937 | 1,644,500 | 21.8 | 35,850,000 | 0.61 | 22,023,000 |
| | 1938 | 1,662,000 | 23.2 | 38,492,000 | 0.50 | 19,246,000 |
| | 1939 | 1,717,000 | 26.4 | 45,293,000 | 0.48 | 21,741,000 |
| Average 1935-39..... | | 1,677,700 | 25.3 | 42,396,000 | 0.50 | 21,147,000 |
| | 1940 | 1,664,200 | 26.6 | 44,290,000 | 0.48 | 21,259,000 |
| | 1941 | 1,679,000 | 27.9 | 46,872,000 | 0.54 | 25,336,000 |
| Barley..... | 1935 | 140,900 | 24.8 | 3,493,000 | 0.57 | 2,008,000 |
| | 1936 | 153,900 | 26.4 | 4,060,000 | 0.71 | 2,884,000 |
| | 1937 | 168,500 | 21.3 | 3,589,000 | 0.80 | 2,875,000 |
| | 1938 | 177,000 | 23.5 | 4,164,000 | 0.64 | 2,665,000 |
| | 1939 | 167,800 | 24.2 | 4,055,000 | 0.63 | 2,555,000 |
| Average 1935-39..... | | 161,600 | 24.0 | 3,872,000 | 0.67 | 2,597,000 |
| | 1940 | 159,500 | 24.4 | 3,888,000 | 0.64 | 2,488,000 |
| | 1941 | 146,000 | 25.8 | 3,762,000 | 0.69 | 2,613,000 |
| Spring rye..... | 1935 | 6,100 | 15.0 | 92,000 | 0.75 | 69,000 |
| | 1936 | 6,300 | 17.3 | 109,000 | 0.83 | 91,000 |
| | 1937 | 6,700 | 16.0 | 107,000 | 0.95 | 102,000 |
| | 1938 | 7,000 | 15.9 | 111,000 | 0.80 | 89,000 |
| | 1939 | 6,600 | 16.8 | 111,000 | 0.82 | 91,000 |
| Average 1935-39..... | | 6,500 | 16.3 | 106,000 | 0.83 | 88,000 |
| | 1940 | 6,200 | 16.6 | 103,000 | 0.80 | 82,000 |
| | 1941 | 9,000 | 17.4 | 157,000 | 0.89 | 140,000 |
| Peas..... | 1935 | 18,600 | 15.5 | 287,000 | 1.62 | 464,000 |
| | 1936 | 18,500 | 14.0 | 259,000 | 2.02 | 522,000 |
| | 1937 | 20,400 | 13.2 | 270,000 | 2.07 | 559,000 |
| | 1938 | 20,100 | 14.7 | 296,000 | 1.91 | 560,000 |
| | 1939 | 18,500 | 15.7 | 290,000 | 2.11 | 612,000 |
| Average 1935-39..... | | 19,200 | 14.6 | 280,000 | 1.95 | 545,000 |
| | 1940 | 19,700 | 16.1 | 318,000 | 2.50 | 794,000 |
| | 1941 | 25,800 | 16.1 | 416,000 | 2.95 | 1,228,000 |
| Beans..... | 1935 | 4,500 | 16.2 | 72,800 | 1.66 | 121,000 |
| | 1936 | 4,600 | 17.8 | 82,000 | 2.35 | 193,000 |
| | 1937 | 7,500 | 17.6 | 132,000 | 2.11 | 279,000 |
| | 1938 | 7,900 | 17.0 | 134,000 | 1.87 | 251,000 |
| | 1939 | 7,700 | 16.4 | 126,000 | 2.06 | 260,000 |
| Average 1935-39..... | | 6,400 | 17.0 | 109,000 | 2.03 | 221,000 |
| | 1940 | 9,200 | 16.6 | 153,000 | 2.45 | 375,000 |
| | 1941 | 13,900 | 16.3 | 226,000 | 2.84 | 642,000 |
| Buckwheat..... | 1935 | 147,000 | 21.7 | 3,187,000 | 0.59 | 1,866,000 |
| | 1936 | 151,400 | 22.8 | 3,454,000 | 0.67 | 2,330,000 |
| | 1937 | 153,100 | 20.7 | 3,168,000 | 0.82 | 2,583,000 |
| | 1938 | 145,400 | 18.6 | 2,710,000 | 0.70 | 1,897,000 |
| | 1939 | 122,100 | 20.3 | 2,483,000 | 0.65 | 1,607,000 |
| Average 1935-39..... | | 143,800 | 20.9 | 3,000,000 | 0.69 | 2,057,000 |
| | 1940 | 104,500 | 21.0 | 2,144,000 | 0.67 | 1,436,000 |
| | 1941 | 86,900 | 20.4 | 1,777,000 | 0.74 | 1,309,000 |

Table 1.—Area, Production and Value of Principal Field Crops in Canada, 1935 to 1941 and the Five-Year Average, 1935-1939—continued

| Description | Year | Area | Yield per acre | Total production | Average farm price | Gross farm value |
|------------------------|------|---------------|----------------|--------------------|--------------------|------------------|
| Quebec—cont. | | | | | | |
| Mixed grains | 1935 | acres 122,500 | bushels 27·3 | bushels 3,246,000 | per bushel 0·55 | \$ 1,795,000 |
| | 1936 | 128,800 | 28·3 | 3,647,000 | 0·64 | 2,329,000 |
| | 1937 | 133,800 | 23·6 | 3,159,000 | 0·74 | 2,350,000 |
| | 1938 | 142,700 | 24·3 | 3,472,000 | 0·66 | 2,293,000 |
| | 1939 | 168,400 | 28·3 | 4,763,000 | 0·60 | 2,861,000 |
| <i>Average 1935-39</i> | | 139,200 | 26·3 | 3,657,000 | 0·64 | 2,326,000 |
| | 1940 | 163,300 | 27·6 | 4,502,000 | 0·53 | 2,373,000 |
| | 1941 | 173,500 | 29·0 | 5,027,000 | 0·66 | 3,307,000 |
| Flaxseed | 1935 | 2,500 | 10·1 | 25,200 | 1·95 | 49,000 |
| | 1936 | 2,900 | 9·8 | 28,300 | 1·94 | 55,000 |
| | 1937 | 2,800 | 9·3 | 26,000 | 1·96 | 51,000 |
| | 1938 | 3,000 | 9·0 | 27,000 | 1·50 | 41,000 |
| | 1939 | 3,100 | 10·3 | 32,000 | 2·00 | 64,000 |
| <i>Average 1935-39</i> | | 2,900 | 9·7 | 28,000 | 1·86 | 52,000 |
| Potatoes | 1935 | 127,900 | cwt. 88·6 | cwt. 11,338,000 | per cwt. 0·79 | \$ 8,902,000 |
| | 1936 | 131,200 | 94·0 | 12,336,000 | 1·08 | 13,278,000 |
| | 1937 | 143,200 | 87·0 | 12,458,000 | 0·64 | 8,032,000 |
| | 1938 | 139,900 | 71·2 | 9,957,000 | 1·12 | 11,152,000 |
| | 1939 | 138,100 | 77·7 | 10,737,000 | 1·15 | 12,348,000 |
| <i>Average 1935-39</i> | | 136,100 | 84·0 | 11,365,000 | 0·95 | 10,742,000 |
| | 1940 | 149,800 | 87·6 | 13,125,000 | 0·80 | 10,500,000 |
| | 1941 | 139,900 | 75·0 | 10,502,000 | 1·01 | 10,627,000 |
| Turnips, etc. | 1935 | 37,800 | 193·0 | 7,308,000 | 0·42 | 3,087,000 |
| | 1936 | 37,200 | 211·5 | 7,868,000 | 0·45 | 3,525,000 |
| | 1937 | 37,600 | 166·0 | 6,226,000 | 0·44 | 2,733,000 |
| | 1938 | 37,600 | 175·0 | 6,582,000 | 0·50 | 3,291,000 |
| | 1939 | 38,200 | 162·0 | 6,197,000 | 0·50 | 3,099,000 |
| <i>Average 1935-39</i> | | 37,700 | 181·0 | 6,836,000 | 0·46 | 3,147,000 |
| | 1940 | 36,600 | 163·0 | 5,975,000 | 0·41 | 2,455,000 |
| | 1941 | 37,200 | 163·0 | 6,060,000 | 0·57 | 3,458,000 |
| Hay and clover | 1935 | 3,506,200 | tons 1·45 | tons 5,087,000 | per ton 8·32 | \$ 42,337,000 |
| | 1936 | 3,575,800 | 1·60 | 5,559,000 | 7·15 | 39,734,000 |
| | 1937 | 3,608,600 | 1·33 | 4,799,000 | 7·66 | 36,756,000 |
| | 1938 | 3,640,000 | 1·44 | 5,238,000 | 8·00 | 41,904,000 |
| | 1939 | 3,646,000 | 1·35 | 4,917,000 | 9·00 | 44,253,000 |
| <i>Average 1935-39</i> | | 3,595,400 | 1·42 | 5,120,000 | 8·01 | 40,997,000 |
| | 1940 | 3,661,300 | 1·43 | 5,223,000 | 9·52 | 49,723,000 |
| | 1941 | 3,555,000 | 1·06 | 3,755,000 | 17·35 | 65,136,000 |
| Alfalfa | 1935 | 11,100 | 2·32 | 25,700 | 9·41 | 242,000 |
| | 1936 | 13,000 | 2·80 | 36,000 | 8·42 | 303,000 |
| | 1937 | 15,300 | 2·20 | 34,000 | 9·03 | 307,000 |
| | 1938 | 16,400 | 2·62 | 43,000 | 8·90 | 383,000 |
| | 1939 | 17,800 | 2·42 | 43,000 | 10·50 | 452,000 |
| <i>Average 1935-39</i> | | 14,700 | 2·45 | 36,000 | 9·36 | 337,000 |
| | 1940 | 22,400 | 2·55 | 57,000 | 11·25 | 641,000 |
| | 1941 | 35,000 | 2·31 | 81,000 | 19·84 | 1,607,000 |
| Fodder corn | 1935 | 50,800 | 8·76 | 515,500 | 4·19 | \$ 2,161,000 |
| | 1936 | 48,300 | 8·80 | 427,000 | 3·83 | 1,634,000 |
| | 1937 | 47,300 | 9·87 | 467,000 | 4·04 | 1,885,000 |
| | 1938 | 53,800 | 9·78 | 526,000 | 3·79 | 1,994,000 |
| | 1939 | 56,400 | 9·91 | 559,000 | 4·09 | 2,289,000 |
| <i>Average 1935-39</i> | | 51,300 | 9·73 | 499,000 | 3·99 | 1,993,000 |
| | 1940 | 61,300 | 9·00 | 552,000 | 4·48 | 2,472,000 |
| | 1941 | 62,700 | 9·27 | 581,000 | 5·97 | 3,467,000 |
| Ontario— | | | | | | |
| Fall wheat | 1935 | 555,100 | bushels 22·7 | bushels 12,601,000 | per bushel 0·71 | \$ 8,947,000 |
| | 1936 | 509,300 | 24·5 | 12,478,000 | 1·16 | 14,474,000 |
| | 1937 | 718,800 | 26·0 | 18,689,000 | 0·98 | 18,315,000 |
| | 1938 | 742,100 | 26·7 | 19,814,000 | 0·59 | 11,690,000 |
| | 1939 | 735,000 | 30·3 | 22,271,000 | 0·66 | 14,699,000 |
| <i>Average 1935-39</i> | | 652,100 | 26·3 | 17,171,000 | 0·79 | 15,625,000 |
| | 1940 | 775,400 | 28·5 | 22,099,000 | 0·62 | 13,701,000 |
| | 1941 | 619,000 | 26·6 | 16,465,000 | 0·94 | 15,477,000 |

Table 1.—Area, Production and Value of Principal Field Crops in Canada, 1935 to 1941 and the Five-Year Average, 1935-1939—continued

| Description | Year | Area | Yield per acre | Total production | Average farm price | Gross farm value |
|-----------------------------|------|-----------|----------------|------------------|--------------------|------------------|
| Ontario—con. | | acres | bu. | bu. | \$ per bu. | \$ |
| Spring wheat..... | 1935 | 98,800 | 18.8 | 1,857,000 | 0.73 | 1,356,000 |
| | 1936 | 98,000 | 17.7 | 1,735,000 | 1.15 | 1,995,000 |
| | 1937 | 94,200 | 17.0 | 1,601,000 | 0.97 | 1,553,000 |
| | 1938 | 88,000 | 18.3 | 1,610,000 | 0.59 | 950,000 |
| | 1939 | 82,000 | 18.9 | 1,550,000 | 0.68 | 1,054,000 |
| <i>Average 1935-39.....</i> | | 92,200 | 18.1 | 1,671,000 | 0.83 | 1,382,000 |
| | 1940 | 69,200 | 18.8 | 1,301,000 | 0.62 | 807,000 |
| | 1941 | 68,000 | 18.4 | 1,251,000 | 0.90 | 1,126,000 |
| All wheat..... | 1935 | 653,900 | 22.1 | 14,458,000 | 0.71 | 10,303,000 |
| | 1936 | 607,300 | 23.4 | 14,213,000 | 1.16 | 16,469,000 |
| | 1937 | 813,000 | 25.0 | 20,290,000 | 0.98 | 19,868,000 |
| | 1938 | 830,100 | 25.8 | 21,424,000 | 0.59 | 12,640,000 |
| | 1939 | 817,000 | 29.2 | 23,821,000 | 0.66 | 15,753,000 |
| <i>Average 1935-39.....</i> | | 744,300 | 25.3 | 18,841,000 | 0.80 | 15,007,000 |
| | 1940 | 844,600 | 27.7 | 23,400,000 | 0.62 | 14,508,000 |
| | 1941 | 687,000 | 25.8 | 17,716,000 | 0.94 | 16,603,000 |
| Oats..... | 1935 | 2,376,700 | 36.0 | 85,561,000 | 0.28 | 23,957,000 |
| | 1936 | 2,345,900 | 28.5 | 66,858,000 | 0.50 | 33,429,000 |
| | 1937 | 2,263,900 | 32.6 | 73,803,000 | 0.42 | 30,937,000 |
| | 1938 | 2,263,000 | 36.3 | 82,147,000 | 0.30 | 24,344,000 |
| | 1939 | 2,274,000 | 38.1 | 86,639,000 | 0.35 | 30,324,000 |
| <i>Average 1935-39.....</i> | | 2,304,700 | 34.3 | 79,092,000 | 0.36 | 28,670,000 |
| | 1940 | 2,254,000 | 38.4 | 86,554,000 | 0.34 | 29,428,000 |
| | 1941 | 2,304,000 | 33.0 | 76,032,000 | 0.44 | 33,454,000 |
| Barley..... | 1935 | 523,000 | 32.2 | 16,841,000 | 0.40 | 6,736,000 |
| | 1936 | 519,200 | 27.0 | 14,018,000 | 0.80 | 11,214,000 |
| | 1937 | 555,900 | 28.8 | 16,010,000 | 0.59 | 9,446,000 |
| | 1938 | 544,000 | 30.6 | 16,646,000 | 0.42 | 6,991,000 |
| | 1939 | 522,000 | 31.8 | 16,600,000 | 0.47 | 7,802,000 |
| <i>Average 1935-39.....</i> | | 532,800 | 30.1 | 16,923,000 | 0.53 | 8,438,000 |
| | 1940 | 499,000 | 31.1 | 15,519,000 | 0.45 | 6,984,000 |
| | 1941 | 460,000 | 28.7 | 13,202,000 | 0.56 | 7,393,000 |
| Fall rye..... | 1935 | 59,300 | 17.6 | 1,044,000 | 0.40 | 418,000 |
| | 1936 | 53,200 | 16.8 | 894,000 | 0.84 | 751,000 |
| | 1937 | 74,700 | 17.3 | 1,292,000 | 0.78 | 1,008,000 |
| | 1938 | 74,100 | 19.4 | 1,438,000 | 0.46 | 661,000 |
| | 1939 | 75,700 | 18.2 | 1,378,000 | 0.58 | 799,000 |
| <i>Average 1935-39.....</i> | | 67,400 | 17.9 | 1,209,000 | 0.60 | 727,000 |
| | 1940 | 81,500 | 19.1 | 1,557,000 | 0.52 | 810,000 |
| | 1941 | 72,000 | 17.0 | 1,224,000 | 0.66 | 808,000 |
| Peas..... | 1935 | 68,700 | 17.0 | 1,168,000 | 0.95 | 1,110,000 |
| | 1936 | 66,800 | 12.2 | 815,000 | 1.55 | 1,263,000 |
| | 1937 | 55,900 | 13.6 | 760,000 | 1.56 | 1,186,000 |
| | 1938 | 52,400 | 17.3 | 907,000 | 1.50 | 1,361,000 |
| | 1939 | 51,900 | 17.1 | 887,000 | 1.77 | 1,570,000 |
| <i>Average 1935-39.....</i> | | 59,100 | 15.3 | 907,000 | 1.43 | 1,298,000 |
| | 1940 | 55,200 | 16.2 | 894,000 | 1.87 | 1,672,000 |
| | 1941 | 59,800 | 15.6 | 933,000 | 1.87 | 1,745,000 |
| Beans..... | 1935 | 57,000 | 18.1 | 1,032,000 | 1.45 | 1,496,000 |
| | 1936 | 56,300 | 13.2 | 743,000 | 2.02 | 1,501,000 |
| | 1937 | 57,200 | 19.3 | 1,104,000 | 1.07 | 1,181,000 |
| | 1938 | 59,700 | 22.9 | 1,367,000 | 1.00 | 1,367,000 |
| | 1939 | 62,500 | 21.4 | 1,338,000 | 2.05 | 2,743,000 |
| <i>Average 1935-39.....</i> | | 58,500 | 19.1 | 1,117,000 | 1.48 | 1,658,000 |
| | 1940 | 84,800 | 14.9 | 1,264,000 | 1.75 | 2,212,000 |
| | 1941 | 84,500 | 16.8 | 1,420,000 | 1.65 | 2,343,000 |
| Buckwheat..... | 1935 | 186,400 | 20.9 | 3,896,000 | 0.40 | 1,558,000 |
| | 1936 | 197,000 | 20.1 | 3,960,000 | 0.73 | 2,891,000 |
| | 1937 | 195,200 | 19.2 | 3,748,000 | 0.62 | 2,324,000 |
| | 1938 | 183,200 | 19.1 | 3,499,000 | 0.45 | 1,575,000 |
| | 1939 | 168,400 | 21.2 | 3,570,000 | 0.52 | 1,856,000 |
| <i>Average 1935-39.....</i> | | 186,000 | 20.1 | 3,735,000 | 0.55 | 2,041,000 |
| | 1940 | 182,500 | 20.8 | 3,796,000 | 0.48 | 1,822,000 |
| | 1941 | 155,000 | 20.0 | 3,100,000 | 0.58 | 1,798,000 |

Table 1.—Area, Production and Value of Principal Field Crops in Canada, 1935 to 1941 and the Five-Year Average, 1935-1939—continued

| Description | Year | Area | Yield per acre | Total production | Average farm price | Gross farm value |
|-----------------------|------|-----------|----------------|------------------|--------------------|------------------|
| Ontario—con. | | acres | bu. | bu. | \$ per bu. | \$ |
| Mixed grains..... | 1935 | 926,600 | 36.5 | 33,821,000 | 0.34 | 11,499,000 |
| | 1936 | 953,100 | 29.2 | 27,831,000 | 0.55 | 15,307,000 |
| | 1937 | 890,100 | 34.5 | 30,708,000 | 0.48 | 14,740,000 |
| | 1938 | 888,300 | 36.7 | 32,601,000 | 0.36 | 11,736,000 |
| | 1939 | 914,400 | 39.0 | 35,602,000 | 0.41 | 14,621,000 |
| Average 1935-39..... | | 914,500 | 35.1 | 32,125,000 | 0.42 | 15,581,000 |
| | 1940 | 915,000 | 38.0 | 34,770,000 | 0.38 | 13,213,000 |
| | 1941 | 983,000 | 33.1 | 32,537,000 | 0.51 | 16,594,000 |
| Flaxseed..... | 1935 | 7,400 | 10.2 | 75,000 | 1.30 | 98,000 |
| | 1936 | 5,300 | 6.5 | 34,000 | 1.48 | 50,000 |
| | 1937 | 5,000 | 10.3 | 52,000 | 1.40 | 73,000 |
| | 1938 | 5,200 | 8.5 | 44,000 | 1.35 | 59,000 |
| | 1939 | 6,200 | 9.3 | 58,000 | 1.59 | 92,000 |
| Average 1935-39..... | | 5,800 | 9.1 | 53,000 | 1.40 | 74,000 |
| | 1940 | 17,500 | 9.7 | 170,000 | 1.38 | 235,000 |
| | 1941 | 17,000 | 9.6 | 163,000 | 1.55 | 253,000 |
| Corn for husking..... | 1935 | 167,700 | 46.3 | 7,765,000 | 0.45 | 3,494,000 |
| | 1936 | 164,400 | 37.0 | 6,083,000 | 0.70 | 4,258,000 |
| | 1937 | 165,600 | 32.7 | 5,415,000 | 0.64 | 3,466,000 |
| | 1938 | 180,100 | 42.7 | 7,690,000 | 0.47 | 3,614,000 |
| | 1939 | 183,200 | 44.2 | 8,097,000 | 0.55 | 4,453,000 |
| Average 1935-39..... | | 172,200 | 40.7 | 7,010,000 | 0.55 | 3,857,000 |
| | 1940 | 186,000 | 37.4 | 6,956,000 | 0.55 | 3,826,000 |
| | 1941 | 205,000 | 46.2 | 9,471,000 | 0.74 | 7,009,000 |
| Potatoes..... | 1935 | 149,200 | 52.8 | 7,878,000 | per cwt. | 8,823,000 |
| | 1936 | 145,000 | 64.0 | 9,280,000 | | 12,528,000 |
| | 1937 | 150,600 | 67.0 | 10,090,000 | | 5,751,000 |
| | 1938 | 146,200 | 51.0 | 7,456,000 | | 6,710,000 |
| | 1939 | 142,100 | 51.0 | 7,247,000 | | 8,696,000 |
| Average 1935-39..... | | 146,600 | 67.2 | 8,390,000 | | 8,502,000 |
| | 1940 | 146,800 | 46.0 | 6,753,000 | | 7,563,000 |
| | 1941 | 138,000 | 63.0 | 8,694,000 | | 10,433,000 |
| Turnips, etc..... | 1935 | 98,100 | 178.0 | 17,462,000 | 0.24 | 4,191,000 |
| | 1936 | 96,200 | 190.0 | 18,241,000 | 0.28 | 5,107,000 |
| | 1937 | 97,200 | 205.0 | 19,926,000 | 0.24 | 4,782,000 |
| | 1938 | 99,000 | 210.0 | 20,790,000 | 0.24 | 4,990,000 |
| | 1939 | 98,300 | 214.0 | 21,036,000 | 0.28 | 5,890,000 |
| Average 1935-39..... | | 97,800 | 199.0 | 19,491,000 | 0.26 | 4,992,000 |
| | 1940 | 98,300 | 219.0 | 21,528,000 | 0.24 | 5,167,000 |
| | 1941 | 92,000 | 197.0 | 18,124,000 | 0.35 | 6,343,000 |
| Hay and clover..... | 1935 | 2,878,600 | 1.87 | 5,383,000 | tons per ton | 36,066,000 |
| | 1936 | 2,898,300 | 1.60 | 4,637,000 | | 38,302,000 |
| | 1937 | 2,722,200 | 1.69 | 4,601,000 | | 32,851,000 |
| | 1938 | 2,769,000 | 1.73 | 4,796,000 | | 33,572,000 |
| | 1939 | 2,722,000 | 1.72 | 4,682,000 | | 30,286,000 |
| Average 1935-39..... | | 2,798,000 | 1.72 | 4,820,000 | | 35,415,000 |
| | 1940 | 2,699,400 | 1.86 | 5,021,000 | | 36,904,000 |
| | 1941 | 2,737,000 | 1.37 | 3,760,000 | | 37,788,000 |
| Alfalfa..... | 1935 | 588,900 | 2.58 | 1,519,000 | 7.57 | 11,499,000 |
| | 1936 | 666,400 | 2.28 | 1,519,000 | 8.74 | 13,276,000 |
| | 1937 | 646,700 | 2.57 | 1,662,000 | 7.31 | 12,149,000 |
| | 1938 | 633,000 | 2.41 | 1,526,000 | 7.30 | 11,140,000 |
| | 1939 | 673,000 | 2.33 | 1,568,000 | 8.50 | 13,328,000 |
| Average 1935-39..... | | 641,600 | 2.43 | 1,559,000 | 7.88 | 12,278,000 |
| | 1940 | 715,000 | 2.65 | 1,895,000 | 7.94 | 15,046,000 |
| | 1941 | 751,000 | 2.10 | 1,577,000 | 10.83 | 17,079,000 |
| Fodder corn..... | 1935 | 324,800 | 9.34 | 3,034,000 | 3.00 | 9,102,000 |
| | 1936 | 306,900 | 8.05 | 2,471,000 | 3.18 | 7,858,000 |
| | 1937 | 317,300 | 9.71 | 3,081,000 | 2.69 | 8,288,000 |
| | 1938 | 321,800 | 10.79 | 3,472,000 | 2.51 | 8,715,000 |
| | 1939 | 336,000 | 10.55 | 3,545,000 | 2.66 | 9,430,000 |
| Average 1935-39..... | | 321,400 | 9.71 | 3,121,000 | 2.78 | 8,679,000 |
| | 1940 | 339,000 | 9.18 | 3,112,000 | 2.41 | 7,500,000 |
| | 1941 | 354,000 | 10.00 | 3,540,000 | 3.10 | 10,974,000 |

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Table 1.—Area, Production and Value of Principal Field Crops in Canada, 1935 to 1941 and the Five-Year Average, 1935-1939—continued

| Description | Year | Area | Yield per acre | Total production | PROPERTY OF THE LIBRARY | |
|----------------------|------|-----------|----------------|------------------|-------------------------|------------------|
| | | | | | Average farm price | Gross farm value |
| Ontario—cont. | | | | | \$ | \$ |
| Sugar beets..... | 1935 | 38,500 | 8.50 | 327,000 | 5.31 | 1,736,000 |
| | 1936 | 37,600 | 10.49 | 391,000 | 5.32 | 2,080,000 |
| | 1937 | 26,500 | 6.98 | 185,000 | 5.35 | 990,000 |
| | 1938 | 28,200 | 9.80 | 276,000 | 6.50 | 1,794,000 |
| | 1939 | 37,800 | 8.58 | 324,000 | 7.63 | 2,472,000 |
| Average 1935-39..... | | 33,700 | 8.93 | 301,000 | 6.03 | 1,814,000 |
| | 1940 | 40,100 | 9.83 | 394,000 | 6.57 | 2,589,000 |
| | 1941 | 30,100 | 10.70 | 322,200 | 5.75 ¹ | 1,853,000 |
| Manitoba— | | | | | per bu. | |
| Spring wheat..... | 1935 | 2,587,000 | 9.0 | 23,250,000 | 0.61 | 14,183,000 |
| | 1936 | 2,556,600 | 10.2 | 26,000,000 | 0.91 | 23,660,000 |
| | 1937 | 2,872,000 | 15.7 | 45,100,000 | 1.02 | 46,002,000 |
| | 1938 | 3,184,000 | 15.7 | 50,000,000 | 0.61 | 30,500,000 |
| | 1939 | 3,201,000 | 19.2 | 61,300,000 | 0.55 | 33,715,000 |
| Average 1935-39..... | | 2,880,000 | 14.3 | 41,150,000 | 0.72 | 29,612,000 |
| | 1940 | 3,512,000 | 18.9 | 66,400,000 | 0.53 | 35,192,000 |
| | 1941 | 2,700,000 | 20.2 | 54,500,000 | 0.51 | 27,795,000 |
| Oats..... | 1935 | 1,434,000 | 21.4 | 30,700,000 | 0.19 | 5,833,000 |
| | 1936 | 1,453,400 | 14.0 | 20,400,000 | 0.37 | 7,548,000 |
| | 1937 | 1,410,000 | 30.5 | 43,075,000 | 0.38 | 16,369,000 |
| | 1938 | 1,462,000 | 28.0 | 41,000,000 | 0.19 | 7,790,000 |
| | 1939 | 1,377,000 | 25.1 | 34,500,000 | 0.24 | 8,280,000 |
| Average 1935-39..... | | 1,427,500 | 25.8 | 38,935,000 | 0.27 | 9,164,000 |
| | 1940 | 1,293,000 | 25.5 | 33,000,000 | 0.21 | 6,930,000 |
| | 1941 | 1,600,000 | 31.9 | 51,000,000 | 0.32 | 16,320,000 |
| Barley..... | 1935 | 1,121,000 | 20.6 | 23,100,000 | 0.25 | 5,775,000 |
| | 1936 | 1,423,000 | 13.3 | 18,990,000 | 0.66 | 12,533,000 |
| | 1937 | 1,393,000 | 25.0 | 34,800,000 | 0.47 | 16,356,000 |
| | 1938 | 1,355,000 | 22.9 | 31,000,000 | 0.25 | 7,750,000 |
| | 1939 | 1,344,000 | 20.8 | 28,000,000 | 0.30 | 8,400,000 |
| Average 1935-39..... | | 1,327,200 | 20.5 | 27,178,000 | 0.37 | 10,163,000 |
| | 1940 | 1,256,000 | 21.9 | 27,500,000 | 0.28 | 7,700,000 |
| | 1941 | 1,650,000 | 26.1 | 43,000,000 | 0.40 | 17,200,000 |
| Fall rye..... | 1935 | 96,000 | 17.3 | 1,660,000 | 0.25 | 415,000 |
| | 1936 | 74,700 | 10.7 | 800,000 | 0.61 | 488,000 |
| | 1937 | 116,600 | 19.0 | 2,220,000 | 0.72 | 1,598,000 |
| | 1938 | 176,400 | 15.9 | 2,800,000 | 0.26 | 728,000 |
| | 1939 | 151,800 | 10.5 | 1,600,000 | 0.39 | 624,000 |
| Average 1935-39..... | | 123,100 | 14.8 | 1,816,000 | 0.42 | 771,000 |
| | 1940 | 132,600 | 14.3 | 1,900,000 | 0.30 | 570,000 |
| | 1941 | 175,000 | 16.3 | 2,850,000 | 0.42 | 1,197,000 |
| Spring rye..... | 1935 | 11,000 | 14.2 | 156,000 | 0.25 | 39,000 |
| | 1936 | 13,600 | 11.0 | 150,000 | 0.61 | 92,000 |
| | 1937 | 18,600 | 12.9 | 240,000 | 0.72 | 173,000 |
| | 1938 | 28,600 | 15.4 | 440,000 | 0.26 | 114,000 |
| | 1939 | 26,400 | 15.2 | 400,000 | 0.39 | 156,000 |
| Average 1935-39..... | | 19,600 | 14.1 | 277,000 | 0.42 | 115,000 |
| | 1940 | 26,700 | 13.1 | 350,000 | 0.30 | 105,000 |
| | 1941 | 26,000 | 14.4 | 374,000 | 0.42 | 157,000 |
| All rye..... | 1935 | 107,000 | 17.0 | 1,816,000 | 0.25 | 454,000 |
| | 1936 | 88,300 | 10.8 | 950,000 | 0.61 | 580,000 |
| | 1937 | 135,200 | 18.2 | 2,460,000 | 0.72 | 1,771,000 |
| | 1938 | 205,000 | 15.8 | 3,240,000 | 0.26 | 842,000 |
| | 1939 | 178,200 | 11.2 | 2,000,000 | 0.39 | 780,000 |
| Average 1935-39..... | | 142,700 | 14.7 | 2,093,000 | 0.42 | 885,000 |
| | 1940 | 159,300 | 14.1 | 2,250,000 | 0.30 | 675,000 |
| | 1941 | 201,000 | 16.0 | 3,224,000 | 0.42 | 1,354,000 |
| Peas..... | 1935 | 1,700 | 18.0 | 31,000 | 1.15 | 36,000 |
| | 1936 | 1,600 | 13.8 | 22,000 | 1.13 | 25,000 |
| | 1937 | 2,600 | 17.1 | 44,000 | 1.50 | 66,000 |
| | 1938 | 3,000 | 16.6 | 50,000 | 0.95 | 48,000 |
| | 1939 | 1,600 | 18.0 | 29,000 | 1.30 | 38,000 |
| Average 1935-39..... | | 2,100 | 16.7 | 35,000 | 1.23 | 45,000 |
| | 1940 | 1,700 | 13.8 | 23,000 | 1.23 | 28,000 |
| | 1941 | 4,100 | 20.0 | 82,000 | 1.70 | 139,000 |

¹ Initial payment including delivery to factory.

Table 1.—Area, Production and Value of Principal Field Crops in Canada, 1935 to 1941 and the Five-Year Average, 1935-1939—continued

| Description | Year | Area | Yield per acre | Total production | Average farm price | Gross farm value |
|------------------------|------|---------|----------------|------------------|--------------------|------------------|
| Manitoba —con. | | acres | bз. | bз. | \$ per bз. | \$ |
| Buckwheat | 1935 | 4,700 | 18.8 | 88,000 | 0.59 | 52,000 |
| | 1936 | 4,400 | 13.6 | 60,000 | 0.78 | 47,000 |
| | 1937 | 5,800 | 17.8 | 103,000 | 0.70 | 72,000 |
| | 1938 | 8,100 | 15.2 | 123,000 | 0.40 | 49,000 |
| | 1939 | 7,200 | 14.0 | 101,000 | 0.60 | 61,000 |
| <i>Average 1935-39</i> | | 6,000 | 15.8 | 95,000 | 0.59 | 56,000 |
| | 1940 | 5,000 | 11.3 | 57,000 | 0.61 | 35,000 |
| | 1941 | 4,300 | 16.0 | 69,000 | 0.63 | 43,000 |
| Mixed grains | 1935 | 23,100 | 18.5 | 427,000 | 0.28 | 120,000 |
| | 1936 | 9,900 | 15.5 | 153,000 | 0.45 | 69,000 |
| | 1937 | 23,800 | 26.3 | 626,000 | 0.44 | 275,000 |
| | 1938 | 29,700 | 21.0 | 625,000 | 0.25 | 156,000 |
| | 1939 | 26,900 | 23.0 | 619,000 | 0.29 | 180,000 |
| <i>Average 1935-39</i> | | 22,700 | 21.6 | 490,000 | 0.33 | 160,000 |
| | 1940 | 25,700 | 19.5 | 501,000 | 0.25 | 125,000 |
| | 1941 | 33,100 | 26.0 | 861,000 | 0.35 | 301,000 |
| Flaxseed | 1935 | 17,300 | 9.2 | 158,400 | 1.17 | 185,000 |
| | 1936 | 89,100 | 4.7 | 415,000 | 1.42 | 589,000 |
| | 1937 | 38,300 | 9.7 | 370,000 | 1.49 | 551,000 |
| | 1938 | 42,700 | 7.0 | 300,000 | 1.12 | 336,000 |
| | 1939 | 70,300 | 6.0 | 425,000 | 1.40 | 505,000 |
| <i>Average 1935-39</i> | | 51,500 | 6.5 | 334,000 | 1.35 | 451,000 |
| | 1940 | 89,500 | 8.9 | 800,000 | 1.06 | 848,000 |
| | 1941 | 190,000 | 8.1 | 1,540,000 | 1.23 | 1,894,000 |
| Corn for husking | 1941 | 95,000 | 27.0 | 2,565,000 | 0.62 | 1,590,000 |
| | | | cwt. | cwt. | per cwt. | |
| Potatoes | 1935 | 34,500 | 75.4 | 2,600,000 | 0.42 | 1,092,000 |
| | 1936 | 33,600 | 30.0 | 1,006,000 | 1.40 | 1,408,000 |
| | 1937 | 30,900 | 80.0 | 2,481,000 | 0.56 | 1,389,000 |
| | 1938 | 31,900 | 60.0 | 1,914,000 | 0.58 | 1,110,000 |
| | 1939 | 36,000 | 56.0 | 2,016,000 | 0.96 | 1,935,000 |
| <i>Average 1935-39</i> | | 33,400 | 60.0 | 2,003,000 | 0.69 | 1,387,000 |
| | 1940 | 34,300 | 52.0 | 1,784,000 | 0.93 | 1,659,000 |
| | 1941 | 36,400 | 90.0 | 3,276,000 | 0.70 | 2,293,000 |
| Turnips, etc. | 1935 | 6,400 | 117.0 | 750,000 | 0.42 | 315,000 |
| | 1936 | 3,100 | 67.0 | 207,000 | 0.69 | 143,000 |
| | 1937 | 5,500 | 131.0 | 723,000 | 0.49 | 354,000 |
| | 1938 | 6,200 | 76.0 | 471,000 | 0.45 | 212,000 |
| | 1939 | 6,500 | 98.0 | 637,000 | 0.55 | 350,000 |
| <i>Average 1935-39</i> | | 5,500 | 101.0 | 558,000 | 0.49 | 275,000 |
| | 1940 | 5,600 | 78.0 | 437,000 | 0.52 | 227,000 |
| | 1941 | 7,000 | 125.0 | 875,000 | 0.50 | 438,000 |
| | | | tons | tons | per ton | |
| Hay and clover | 1935 | 521,000 | 2.07 | 1,080,000 | 4.67 | 5,044,000 |
| | 1936 | 358,700 | 1.61 | 578,000 | 5.00 | 2,890,000 |
| | 1937 | 410,000 | 1.92 | 788,000 | 6.32 | 4,980,000 |
| | 1938 | 465,000 | 1.65 | 767,000 | 4.85 | 3,720,000 |
| | 1939 | 470,600 | 1.50 | 706,000 | 5.35 | 3,777,000 |
| <i>Average 1935-39</i> | | 445,100 | 1.76 | 784,000 | 5.21 | 4,082,000 |
| | 1940 | 420,900 | 1.38 | 581,000 | 6.73 | 3,910,000 |
| | 1941 | 600,000 | 2.20 | 1,320,000 | 5.30 | 6,996,000 |
| Alfalfa | 1935 | 30,600 | 2.29 | 70,000 | 6.50 | 455,000 |
| | 1936 | 28,100 | 1.99 | 56,000 | 6.50 | 364,000 |
| | 1937 | 30,000 | 2.37 | 71,000 | 7.77 | 552,000 |
| | 1938 | 45,000 | 2.24 | 101,000 | 6.80 | 687,000 |
| | 1939 | 71,600 | 1.84 | 132,000 | 7.25 | 957,000 |
| <i>Average 1935-39</i> | | 41,100 | 2.09 | 86,000 | 7.01 | 603,000 |
| | 1940 | 104,600 | 1.63 | 170,000 | 9.24 | 1,571,000 |
| | 1941 | 125,000 | 2.50 | 313,000 | 7.46 | 2,335,000 |

Table 1.—Area, Production and Value of Principal Field Crops in Canada, 1935 to 1941 and the Five-Year Average, 1935-1939—continued

| Description | Year | Area | Yield per acre | Total production | Average farm price | Gross farm value |
|-----------------------------|------|------------|----------------|------------------|--------------------|------------------|
| Manitoba —conc. | | acres | tons | tons | \$ per ton | \$ |
| Fodder corn..... | 1935 | 73,700 | 4.75 | 350,000 | 4.00 | 1,400,000 |
| | 1936 | 31,300 | 3.87 | 121,000 | 4.50 | 545,000 |
| | 1937 | 64,500 | 4.26 | 275,000 | 5.00 | 1,375,000 |
| | 1938 | 59,900 | 4.67 | 280,000 | 3.60 | 1,008,000 |
| | 1939 | 72,400 | 3.73 | 270,000 | 4.50 | 1,215,000 |
| <i>Average 1935-39.....</i> | | 60,400 | 4.29 | 259,000 | 4.28 | 1,109,000 |
| | 1940 | 74,200 | 4.82 | 358,000 | 4.50 | 1,611,000 |
| | 1941 | 79,400 | 5.00 | 397,000 | 4.78 | 1,898,000 |
| Sugar beets..... | 1940 | 18,100 | 5.25 | 95,100 | 5.85 | 556,000 |
| | 1941 | 16,800 | 5.51 | 92,500 | 5.50 ¹ | 509,000 |
| Saskatchewan — | | bu. | bu. | per bu. | | |
| Spring wheat..... | 1935 | 13,206,000 | 10.8 | 142,198,000 | 0.60 | 85,319,000 |
| | 1936 | 14,744,000 | 7.5 | 110,000,000 | 0.92 | 101,200,000 |
| | 1937 | 13,893,000 | 2.6 | 36,000,000 | 1.05 | 37,800,000 |
| | 1938 | 13,793,000 | 10.0 | 137,800,000 | 0.58 | 79,924,000 |
| | 1939 | 14,233,000 | 19.1 | 271,300,000 | 0.54 | 146,502,000 |
| <i>Average 1935-39.....</i> | | 13,973,800 | 10.0 | 139,460,000 | 0.65 | 90,149,000 |
| | 1940 | 15,571,000 | 17.1 | 266,700,000 | 0.53 | 141,351,000 |
| | 1941 | 12,198,000 | 11.1 | 136,000,000 | 0.50 | 68,000,000 |
| Oats..... | 1935 | 4,942,000 | 26.7 | 131,951,000 | 0.17 | 22,432,000 |
| | 1936 | 4,684,200 | 14.0 | 65,462,000 | 0.35 | 22,912,000 |
| | 1937 | 4,380,000 | 5.1 | 22,338,000 | 0.38 | 8,488,000 |
| | 1938 | 4,171,000 | 21.6 | 90,000,000 | 0.16 | 14,400,000 |
| | 1939 | 4,144,000 | 27.0 | 112,000,000 | 0.23 | 25,760,000 |
| <i>Average 1935-39.....</i> | | 4,464,200 | 18.9 | 84,350,000 | 0.22 | 18,798,000 |
| | 1940 | 3,880,000 | 24.0 | 93,000,000 | 0.21 | 19,530,000 |
| | 1941 | 4,594,000 | 18.0 | 82,700,000 | 0.30 | 24,810,000 |
| Barley..... | 1935 | 1,146,000 | 20.2 | 23,149,000 | 0.24 | 5,550,000 |
| | 1936 | 1,302,100 | 12.8 | 16,627,000 | 0.67 | 11,140,000 |
| | 1937 | 1,174,000 | 4.7 | 5,518,000 | 0.46 | 2,538,000 |
| | 1938 | 1,207,000 | 16.6 | 20,000,000 | 0.22 | 4,400,000 |
| | 1939 | 1,149,000 | 22.6 | 26,000,000 | 0.30 | 7,800,000 |
| <i>Average 1935-39.....</i> | | 1,195,800 | 15.3 | 18,259,000 | 0.34 | 6,287,000 |
| | 1940 | 1,251,000 | 18.8 | 23,500,000 | 0.27 | 6,345,000 |
| | 1941 | 1,740,000 | 16.1 | 28,000,000 | 0.38 | 10,640,000 |
| Fall rye..... | 1935 | 292,600 | 13.1 | 3,833,000 | 0.25 | 958,000 |
| | 1936 | 253,700 | 3.8 | 974,000 | 0.63 | 614,000 |
| | 1937 | 429,000 | 0.9 | 386,000 | 0.67 | 259,000 |
| | 1938 | 204,000 | 11.8 | 2,400,000 | 0.25 | 600,000 |
| | 1939 | 536,700 | 14.2 | 7,600,000 | 0.40 | 3,040,000 |
| <i>Average 1935-39.....</i> | | 343,200 | 8.9 | 3,039,000 | 0.36 | 1,094,000 |
| | 1940 | 471,300 | 11.2 | 5,300,000 | 0.30 | 1,590,000 |
| | 1941 | 442,600 | 10.6 | 4,700,000 | 0.39 | 1,833,000 |
| Spring rye..... | 1935 | 81,600 | 13.9 | 1,134,000 | 0.25 | 284,000 |
| | 1936 | 82,400 | 6.3 | 515,000 | 0.63 | 324,000 |
| | 1937 | 89,000 | 2.8 | 249,000 | 0.67 | 167,000 |
| | 1938 | 88,000 | 11.4 | 1,000,000 | 0.25 | 250,000 |
| | 1939 | 110,300 | 15.4 | 1,700,000 | 0.40 | 680,000 |
| <i>Average 1935-39.....</i> | | 90,300 | 10.2 | 920,000 | 0.37 | 341,000 |
| | 1940 | 135,400 | 12.6 | 1,700,000 | 0.30 | 510,000 |
| | 1941 | 181,000 | 8.8 | 1,600,000 | 0.38 | 608,000 |
| All rye..... | 1935 | 374,200 | 13.3 | 4,967,000 | 0.25 | 1,242,000 |
| | 1936 | 336,100 | 4.4 | 1,489,000 | 0.63 | 938,000 |
| | 1937 | 518,000 | 1.2 | 635,000 | 0.67 | 426,000 |
| | 1938 | 292,000 | 11.6 | 3,400,000 | 0.25 | 850,000 |
| | 1939 | 647,000 | 14.4 | 9,300,000 | 0.40 | 3,720,000 |
| <i>Average 1935-39.....</i> | | 435,500 | 9.1 | 3,958,000 | 0.36 | 1,435,000 |
| | 1940 | 606,700 | 11.5 | 7,000,000 | 0.30 | 2,100,000 |
| | 1941 | 623,600 | 10.1 | 6,300,000 | 0.39 | 2,441,000 |
| Peas..... | 1935 | 550 | 15.0 | 8,000 | 0.90 | 7,200 |
| | 1936 | 500 | 6.5 | 3,300 | 0.85 | 3,000 |
| | 1937 | 400 | 3.9 | 1,600 | 1.50 | 2,000 |
| | 1938 | 500 | 7.5 | 4,000 | 1.50 | 6,000 |

¹ Initial payment including delivery to factory.

Table 1.—Area, Production and Value of Principal Field Crops in Canada, 1935 to 1941 and the Five-Year Average, 1935-1939—continued

| Description | Year | Area | Yield per acre | Total production | Average farm price | Gross farm value |
|----------------------|------|---------|----------------|------------------|--------------------|------------------|
| Saskatchewan—conc. | | acres | bu. | bu. | \$ per bu. | \$ |
| Beans..... | 1935 | 260 | 15.0 | 4,000 | 1.10 | 4,400 |
| | 1936 | 250 | 8.5 | 2,000 | 1.20 | 2,400 |
| | 1937 | 200 | 2.5 | 500 | 2.00 | 1,000 |
| | 1938 | 300 | 8.6 | 3,000 | 2.00 | 6,000 |
| Mixed grains..... | 1935 | 23,300 | 19.1 | 445,000 | 0.22 | 98,000 |
| | 1936 | 17,900 | 11.3 | 202,000 | 0.40 | 81,000 |
| | 1937 | 18,800 | 3.8 | 71,000 | 0.50 | 36,000 |
| | 1938 | 32,200 | 13.8 | 444,000 | 0.21 | 93,000 |
| | 1939 | 33,900 | 20.9 | 710,000 | 0.25 | 178,000 |
| Average 1935-39..... | | 26,200 | 14.8 | 374,000 | 0.26 | 97,000 |
| | 1940 | 29,100 | 18.6 | 540,000 | 0.23 | 124,000 |
| | 1941 | 37,500 | 14.6 | 548,000 | 0.35 | 192,000 |
| Flaxseed..... | 1935 | 260,000 | 4.8 | 1,250,000 | 1.18 | 1,475,000 |
| | 1936 | 366,200 | 3.4 | 1,240,000 | 1.44 | 1,786,000 |
| | 1937 | 175,000 | 1.1 | 200,000 | 1.42 | 284,000 |
| | 1938 | 139,000 | 5.2 | 725,000 | 1.11 | 805,000 |
| | 1939 | 187,200 | 6.7 | 1,250,000 | 1.40 | 1,750,000 |
| Average 1935-39..... | | 225,500 | 4.1 | 935,000 | 1.31 | 1,220,000 |
| | 1940 | 232,200 | 7.1 | 1,650,000 | 1.05 | 1,733,000 |
| | 1941 | 600,000 | 6.0 | 3,600,000 | 1.25 | 4,500,000 |
| Potatoes..... | 1935 | 49,500 | cwt. | cwt. | per cwt. | |
| | 1936 | 46,100 | 71.3 | 3,529,000 | 0.47 | 1,650,000 |
| | 1937 | 48,600 | 35.0 | 1,635,000 | 1.11 | 1,815,000 |
| | 1938 | 50,600 | 27.0 | 1,312,000 | 0.78 | 1,023,000 |
| | 1939 | 47,800 | 65.0 | 3,289,000 | 0.60 | 1,973,000 |
| Average 1935-39..... | | 48,500 | 36.0 | 1,721,000 | 1.20 | 2,065,000 |
| | 1940 | 49,000 | 47.0 | 2,297,000 | 0.74 | 1,707,000 |
| | 1941 | 47,000 | 52.0 | 2,548,000 | 0.90 | 2,293,000 |
| | | | 55.0 | 2,585,000 | 0.85 | 2,197,000 |
| Turnips, etc..... | 1935 | 2,200 | 76.1 | 167,000 | 0.49 | 82,000 |
| | 1936 | 2,000 | 36.0 | 72,000 | 0.68 | 49,000 |
| | 1937 | 2,400 | 18.0 | 43,000 | 0.72 | 31,000 |
| | 1938 | 2,500 | 81.0 | 203,000 | 0.45 | 91,000 |
| | 1939 | 2,900 | 60.0 | 174,000 | 0.55 | 96,000 |
| Average 1935-39..... | | 2,400 | 55.0 | 132,000 | 0.53 | 70,000 |
| | 1940 | 2,200 | 81.0 | 178,000 | 0.55 | 98,000 |
| | 1941 | 1,700 | 49.0 | 83,000 | 0.55 | 46,000 |
| Hay and clover..... | 1935 | 144,500 | tons | tons | per ton | |
| | 1936 | 233,100 | 1.76 | 254,000 | 4.89 | 1,242,000 |
| | 1937 | 242,400 | 1.27 | 297,000 | 5.35 | 1,589,000 |
| | 1938 | 230,500 | 0.53 | 128,000 | 7.50 | 960,000 |
| | 1939 | 257,300 | 1.24 | 286,000 | 5.75 | 1,645,000 |
| Average 1935-39..... | | 221,600 | 1.73 | 445,000 | 5.20 | 2,314,000 |
| | 1940 | 257,300 | 1.31 | 337,000 | 5.75 | 1,550,000 |
| | 1941 | 413,000 | 1.37 | 566,000 | 6.00 | 3,396,000 |
| Alfalfa..... | 1935 | 10,200 | 2.07 | 21,000 | 7.83 | 164,000 |
| | 1936 | 20,000 | 1.30 | 26,000 | 9.23 | 240,000 |
| | 1937 | 23,000 | 1.03 | 24,000 | 9.50 | 228,000 |
| | 1938 | 28,300 | 1.48 | 42,000 | 8.50 | 357,000 |
| | 1939 | 28,900 | 1.97 | 57,000 | 7.60 | 433,000 |
| Average 1935-39..... | | 22,100 | 1.54 | 34,000 | 8.35 | 284,000 |
| | 1940 | 30,000 | 1.61 | 48,000 | 7.94 | 381,000 |
| | 1941 | 49,100 | 1.71 | 84,000 | 8.00 | 672,000 |
| Fodder corn..... | 1935 | 17,500 | 3.67 | 64,000 | 5.67 | 363,000 |
| | 1936 | 4,900 | 1.43 | 7,000 | 5.40 | 38,000 |
| | 1937 | 7,800 | 0.62 | 5,000 | 6.50 | 33,000 |
| | 1938 | 13,400 | 2.69 | 36,000 | 5.60 | 202,000 |
| | 1939 | 18,200 | 2.07 | 38,000 | 5.50 | 209,000 |
| Average 1935-39..... | | 12,400 | 2.42 | 30,000 | 5.63 | 169,000 |
| | 1940 | 11,200 | 3.26 | 37,000 | 5.00 | 185,000 |
| | 1941 | 10,900 | 3.86 | 42,000 | 5.30 | 223,000 |

Table 1.—Area, Production and Value of Principal Field Crops in Canada, 1935 to 1941 and the Five-Year Average, 1935-1939—continued

| Description | Year | Area | Yield per acre | Total production | Average farm price | Gross farm value |
|-----------------------------|------|-----------|----------------|------------------|--------------------|------------------|
| Alberta— | | acres | bushels | bushels | \$ per bushel | \$ |
| Spring wheat..... | 1935 | 7,500,000 | 13.2 | 98,648,000 | 0.61 | 60,175,000 |
| | 1936 | 7,537,200 | 8.8 | 66,000,000 | 0.92 | 60,720,000 |
| | 1937 | 7,834,000 | 9.7 | 75,700,000 | 1.02 | 77,214,000 |
| | 1938 | 7,969,000 | 18.6 | 148,200,000 | 0.58 | 85,956,000 |
| | 1939 | 8,379,000 | 19.3 | 161,400,000 | 0.52 | 83,928,000 |
| <i>Average 1935-39.....</i> | | 7,843,800 | 14.0 | 109,990,000 | 0.67 | 73,599,000 |
| | 1940 | 8,667,000 | 20.8 | 180,700,000 | 0.49 | 88,543,000 |
| | 1941 | 6,653,000 | 13.3 | 88,500,000 | 0.47 | 41,595,000 |
| Oats..... | 1935 | 3,102,000 | 26.5 | 82,203,000 | 0.16 | 13,152,000 |
| | 1936 | 2,536,700 | 19.7 | 50,000,000 | 0.35 | 17,500,000 |
| | 1937 | 2,789,000 | 27.6 | 77,000,000 | 0.35 | 26,950,000 |
| | 1938 | 2,885,000 | 35.0 | 101,000,000 | 0.15 | 15,150,000 |
| | 1939 | 2,706,000 | 31.4 | 85,000,000 | 0.22 | 18,700,000 |
| <i>Average 1935-39.....</i> | | 2,803,700 | 28.2 | 79,041,000 | 0.23 | 18,290,000 |
| | 1940 | 2,645,000 | 38.9 | 103,000,000 | 0.20 | 20,600,000 |
| | 1941 | 3,114,000 | 22.8 | 71,000,000 | 0.33 | 23,430,000 |
| Barley..... | 1935 | 920,000 | 17.8 | 16,376,000 | 0.23 | 3,766,000 |
| | 1936 | 999,000 | 17.0 | 17,000,000 | 0.64 | 10,880,000 |
| | 1937 | 995,300 | 22.2 | 22,100,000 | 0.45 | 9,945,000 |
| | 1938 | 1,125,000 | 26.0 | 29,200,000 | 0.20 | 5,840,000 |
| | 1939 | 1,114,000 | 24.2 | 27,000,000 | 0.29 | 7,830,000 |
| <i>Average 1935-39.....</i> | | 1,030,700 | 21.7 | 22,335,000 | 0.34 | 7,652,000 |
| | 1940 | 1,115,000 | 28.7 | 32,000,000 | 0.27 | 8,640,000 |
| | 1941 | 1,492,000 | 18.1 | 27,000,000 | 0.39 | 10,530,000 |
| Fall rye..... | 1935 | 125,800 | 10.0 | 1,258,000 | 0.25 | 315,000 |
| | 1936 | 76,900 | 4.9 | 374,000 | 0.74 | 277,000 |
| | 1937 | 80,000 | 8.5 | 681,000 | 0.65 | 442,000 |
| | 1938 | 99,000 | 17.4 | 1,725,000 | 0.24 | 414,000 |
| | 1939 | 126,600 | 12.6 | 1,600,000 | 0.40 | 640,000 |
| <i>Average 1935-39.....</i> | | 101,700 | 11.1 | 1,128,000 | 0.37 | 418,000 |
| | 1940 | 100,200 | 16.0 | 1,600,000 | 0.30 | 480,000 |
| | 1941 | 110,800 | 13.1 | 1,450,000 | 0.38 | 551,000 |
| Spring rye..... | 1935 | 42,300 | 8.0 | 338,000 | 0.25 | 84,000 |
| | 1936 | 60,500 | 6.4 | 388,000 | 0.74 | 287,000 |
| | 1937 | 75,000 | 6.7 | 504,000 | 0.65 | 328,000 |
| | 1938 | 59,000 | 16.5 | 975,000 | 0.24 | 234,000 |
| | 1939 | 62,300 | 12.8 | 800,000 | 0.40 | 320,000 |
| <i>Average 1935-39.....</i> | | 59,800 | 10.1 | 601,000 | 0.42 | 251,000 |
| | 1940 | 76,800 | 18.2 | 1,400,000 | 0.30 | 420,000 |
| | 1941 | 56,500 | 8.8 | 500,000 | 0.38 | 198,000 |
| All rye..... | 1935 | 168,100 | 9.5 | 1,596,000 | 0.25 | 399,000 |
| | 1936 | 137,400 | 5.5 | 762,000 | 0.74 | 564,000 |
| | 1937 | 155,000 | 7.6 | 1,185,000 | 0.65 | 770,000 |
| | 1938 | 158,000 | 17.1 | 2,700,000 | 0.24 | 648,000 |
| | 1939 | 188,900 | 12.7 | 2,400,000 | 0.40 | 960,000 |
| <i>Average 1935-39.....</i> | | 161,500 | 10.7 | 1,729,000 | 0.39 | 668,000 |
| | 1940 | 177,000 | 16.9 | 3,000,000 | 0.30 | 900,000 |
| | 1941 | 167,300 | 11.7 | 1,950,000 | 0.38 | 741,000 |
| Peas..... | 1935 | 700 | 17.3 | 12,000 | 1.00 | 12,000 |
| | 1936 | 700 | 21.4 | 15,000 | 1.50 | 23,000 |
| | 1937 | 700 | 20.3 | 14,000 | 1.65 | 23,000 |
| | 1938 | 800 | 27.5 | 22,000 | 1.30 | 29,000 |
| | 1939 | 900 | 21.0 | 19,000 | 1.40 | 27,000 |
| <i>Average 1935-39.....</i> | | 800 | 20.0 | 16,000 | 1.44 | 23,000 |
| | 1940 | 1,200 | 19.2 | 23,000 | 1.40 | 32,000 |
| | 1941 | 1,900 | 15.0 | 29,000 | 2.00 | 58,000 |
| Beans..... | 1935 | 850 | 16.5 | 14,000 | 1.30 | 18,000 |
| | 1936 | 850 | 10.6 | 9,000 | 1.50 | 14,000 |
| | 1937 | 900 | 19.0 | 17,000 | 2.40 | 41,000 |
| | 1938 | 700 | 16.7 | 12,000 | 1.90 | 23,000 |
| | 1939 | 800 | 18.0 | 14,000 | 1.60 | 22,000 |
| <i>Average 1935-39.....</i> | | 800 | 16.3 | 13,000 | 1.85 | 24,000 |
| | 1940 | 600 | 16.7 | 10,000 | 2.00 | 20,000 |
| | 1941 | 1,400 | 13.0 | 18,000 | 1.80 | 32,000 |

Table 1.—Area, Production and Value of Principal Field Crops in Canada, 1935 to 1941 and the Five-Year Average, 1935-1939—continued

| Description | Year | Area | Yield per acre | Total production | Average farm price | Gross farm value |
|-----------------------------|------|-----------|----------------|------------------|--------------------|------------------|
| Alberta—con. | | acres | bushels | bushels | \$ per bushel | \$ |
| Mixed grains..... | 1935 | 20,000 | 19.0 | 380,000 | 0.22 | 84,000 |
| | 1936 | 21,800 | 18.5 | 403,000 | 0.39 | 157,000 |
| | 1937 | 18,000 | 17.3 | 311,000 | 0.45 | 140,000 |
| | 1938 | 19,100 | 25.1 | 480,000 | 0.22 | 106,000 |
| | 1939 | 23,200 | 24.0 | 557,000 | 0.25 | 139,000 |
| <i>Average 1935-39.....</i> | | 20,400 | 20.9 | 426,000 | 0.29 | 125,000 |
| | 1940 | 28,900 | 27.7 | 800,000 | 0.23 | 184,000 |
| | 1941 | 36,400 | 18.0 | 655,000 | 0.34 | 223,000 |
| Flaxseed..... | 1935 | 19,400 | 8.0 | 155,000 | 1.17 | 181,000 |
| | 1936 | 13,400 | 5.6 | 75,000 | 1.39 | 104,000 |
| | 1937 | 20,000 | 6.2 | 124,000 | 1.50 | 186,000 |
| | 1938 | 20,000 | 8.0 | 160,000 | 1.10 | 176,000 |
| | 1939 | 31,000 | 8.9 | 275,000 | 1.38 | 380,000 |
| <i>Average 1935-39.....</i> | | 20,800 | 7.6 | 158,000 | 1.30 | 205,000 |
| | 1940 | 42,000 | 10.1 | 425,000 | 1.04 | 442,000 |
| | 1941 | 150,000 | 7.3 | 1,100,000 | 1.21 | 1,331,000 |
| Potatoes..... | | cwt. | cwt. | | per cwt. | |
| | 1935 | 29,000 | 64.0 | 1,906,000 | 0.68 | 1,296,000 |
| | 1936 | 29,600 | 61.0 | 1,816,000 | 0.95 | 1,725,000 |
| | 1937 | 31,000 | 90.0 | 2,790,000 | 0.75 | 2,093,000 |
| | 1938 | 28,200 | 74.0 | 2,087,000 | 0.60 | 1,252,000 |
| | 1939 | 25,400 | 48.0 | 1,219,000 | 1.55 | 1,889,000 |
| <i>Average 1935-39.....</i> | | 28,800 | 68.0 | 1,964,000 | 0.84 | 1,651,000 |
| | 1940 | 25,500 | 73.0 | 1,862,000 | 0.82 | 1,527,000 |
| | 1941 | 23,500 | 65.0 | 1,528,000 | 0.80 | 1,222,000 |
| Turnips, etc..... | 1935 | 1,800 | 104.0 | 187,000 | 0.58 | 108,000 |
| | 1936 | 2,600 | 51.0 | 133,000 | 0.70 | 93,000 |
| | 1937 | 2,700 | 116.0 | 313,000 | 0.63 | 197,000 |
| | 1938 | 2,700 | 107.0 | 289,000 | 0.50 | 145,000 |
| | 1939 | 2,700 | 100.0 | 270,000 | 0.60 | 162,000 |
| <i>Average 1935-39.....</i> | | 2,500 | 95.0 | 238,000 | 0.59 | 141,000 |
| | 1940 | 2,800 | 95.0 | 266,000 | 0.52 | 138,000 |
| | 1941 | 2,300 | 100.0 | 230,000 | 0.60 | 138,000 |
| Hay and clover..... | | tons | tons | | per ton | |
| | 1935 | 295,000 | 1.58 | 465,000 | 6.34 | 2,948,000 |
| | 1936 | 367,500 | 1.15 | 424,000 | 7.84 | 3,324,000 |
| | 1937 | 356,500 | 1.23 | 438,000 | 8.50 | 3,723,000 |
| | 1938 | 365,600 | 1.49 | 545,000 | 6.00 | 3,270,000 |
| | 1939 | 392,200 | 1.45 | 569,000 | 6.30 | 3,585,000 |
| <i>Average 1935-39.....</i> | | 355,400 | 1.37 | 488,000 | 6.91 | 3,370,000 |
| | 1940 | 398,700 | 1.60 | 638,000 | 6.12 | 3,905,000 |
| | 1941 | 452,000 | 1.30 | 588,000 | 6.42 | 3,775,000 |
| Alfalfa..... | 1935 | 73,400 | 2.30 | 169,000 | 8.81 | 1,489,000 |
| | 1936 | 76,500 | 2.17 | 166,000 | 10.20 | 1,693,000 |
| | 1937 | 83,000 | 1.88 | 156,000 | 10.50 | 1,638,000 |
| | 1938 | 85,600 | 2.30 | 197,000 | 7.50 | 1,478,000 |
| | 1939 | 103,300 | 2.00 | 207,000 | 7.75 | 1,604,000 |
| <i>Average 1935-39.....</i> | | 84,400 | 2.12 | 179,000 | 8.83 | 1,580,000 |
| | 1940 | 108,700 | 2.40 | 261,000 | 7.61 | 1,986,000 |
| | 1941 | 138,000 | 2.00 | 276,000 | 7.91 | 2,183,000 |
| Fodder corn..... | 1935 | 6,200 | 4.50 | 28,000 | 5.70 | 160,000 |
| | 1936 | 1,900 | 5.26 | 10,000 | 7.00 | 70,000 |
| | 1937 | 2,700 | 5.55 | 15,000 | 6.25 | 94,000 |
| | 1938 | 3,100 | 5.00 | 16,000 | 6.00 | 96,000 |
| | 1939 | 3,400 | 4.00 | 14,000 | 5.40 | 76,000 |
| <i>Average 1935-39.....</i> | | 3,500 | 4.86 | 17,000 | 5.82 | 99,000 |
| | 1940 | 2,400 | 4.60 | 11,000 | 4.80 | 53,000 |
| | 1941 | 3,900 | 3.50 | 14,000 | 6.40 | 90,000 |
| Grain hay..... | 1935 | 1,300,000 | 1.40 | 1,820,000 | 5.00 | 9,100,000 |
| | 1936 | 1,000,000 | 0.90 | 900,000 | 6.00 | 5,400,000 |
| | 1937 | 1,100,000 | 1.50 | 1,650,000 | 6.00 | 9,900,000 |
| | 1938 | 900,000 | 1.75 | 1,575,000 | 4.00 | 6,300,000 |
| | 1939 | 950,000 | 1.50 | 1,425,000 | 4.00 | 5,700,000 |
| <i>Average 1935-39.....</i> | | 1,050,000 | 1.40 | 1,474,000 | 4.94 | 7,280,000 |
| | 1940 | 1,000,000 | 1.80 | 1,800,000 | 4.00 | 7,200,000 |
| | 1941 | 1,000,000 | 1.30 | 1,300,000 | 5.00 | 6,500,000 |

Table 1.—Area, Production and Value of Principal Field Crops in Canada, 1935 to 1941 and the Five-Year Average, 1935-1939—continued

| Description | Year | Area | Yield per acre | Total production | Average farm price | Gross farm value |
|-----------------------------|------|---------|----------------|------------------|--------------------|------------------|
| Alberta—conc. | | acres | tons | tons | \$ per ton | \$ |
| Sugar beets..... | 1935 | 14,100 | 9.84 | 138,800 | 5.76 | 799,000 |
| | 1936 | 18,000 | 11.33 | 204,000 | 6.55 | 1,336,000 |
| | 1937 | 20,200 | 11.53 | 233,000 | 6.50 | 1,515,000 |
| | 1938 | 19,700 | 12.74 | 251,000 | 6.69 | 1,679,000 |
| | 1939 | 21,800 | 12.02 | 262,000 | 7.41 | 1,945,000 |
| <i>Average 1935-39.....</i> | | 18,800 | 11.60 | 218,000 | 6.67 | 1,455,000 |
| | 1940 | 24,000 | 14.00 | 336,000 | 7.15 | 2,402,000 |
| | 1941 | 23,800 | 12.48 | 297,000 | 6.00 ¹ | 1,782,000 |
| British Columbia— | | bu. | bu. | per bu. | | |
| Spring wheat..... | 1935 | 57,500 | 24.9 | 1,432,000 | 0.80 | 1,146,000 |
| | 1936 | 59,000 | 25.2 | 1,487,000 | 1.03 | 1,532,000 |
| | 1937 | 69,600 | 25.4 | 1,768,000 | 1.15 | 2,033,000 |
| | 1938 | 69,100 | 20.9 | 1,444,000 | 0.80 | 1,155,000 |
| | 1939 | 72,100 | 26.0 | 1,875,000 | 0.74 | 1,388,000 |
| <i>Average 1935-39.....</i> | | 65,500 | 24.4 | 1,801,000 | 0.91 | 1,451,000 |
| | 1940 | 78,100 | 25.6 | 1,999,000 | 0.70 | 1,399,000 |
| | 1941 | 67,800 | 25.0 | 1,695,000 | 0.75 | 1,271,000 |
| Oats..... | 1935 | 103,400 | 48.4 | 5,005,000 | 0.40 | 2,002,000 |
| | 1936 | 106,000 | 51.0 | 5,406,000 | 0.50 | 2,703,000 |
| | 1937 | 110,000 | 51.1 | 5,621,000 | 0.52 | 2,923,000 |
| | 1938 | 118,100 | 42.3 | 4,996,000 | 0.41 | 2,048,000 |
| | 1939 | 120,300 | 50.8 | 6,111,000 | 0.39 | 2,383,000 |
| <i>Average 1935-39.....</i> | | 111,600 | 48.6 | 5,428,000 | 0.44 | 2,412,000 |
| | 1940 | 118,000 | 50.1 | 5,912,000 | 0.36 | 2,128,000 |
| | 1941 | 121,000 | 45.7 | 5,530,000 | 0.45 | 2,489,000 |
| Barley..... | 1935 | 12,100 | 33.6 | 407,000 | 0.52 | 212,000 |
| | 1936 | 13,000 | 34.2 | 445,000 | 0.64 | 285,000 |
| | 1937 | 15,200 | 33.2 | 505,000 | 0.70 | 354,000 |
| | 1938 | 13,700 | 30.1 | 412,000 | 0.56 | 231,000 |
| | 1939 | 14,000 | 34.6 | 484,000 | 0.52 | 252,000 |
| <i>Average 1935-39.....</i> | | 13,600 | 33.2 | 451,000 | 0.59 | 267,000 |
| | 1940 | 17,300 | 33.5 | 580,000 | 0.50 | 290,000 |
| | 1941 | 16,700 | 32.9 | 549,000 | 0.58 | 318,000 |
| Spring rye..... | 1935 | 4,800 | 19.0 | 91,000 | 0.57 | 52,000 |
| | 1936 | 4,000 | 19.2 | 77,000 | 0.73 | 56,000 |
| | 1937 | 4,100 | 22.4 | 92,000 | 0.81 | 75,000 |
| | 1938 | 5,300 | 18.7 | 99,000 | 0.58 | 57,000 |
| | 1939 | 5,400 | 21.8 | 118,000 | 0.62 | 73,000 |
| <i>Average 1935-39.....</i> | | 4,700 | 20.2 | 95,000 | 0.66 | 63,000 |
| | 1940 | 4,200 | 20.0 | 84,000 | 0.55 | 46,000 |
| | 1941 | 4,800 | 21.0 | 101,000 | 0.62 | 63,000 |
| Peas..... | 1935 | 4,400 | 25.0 | 110,000 | 1.25 | 138,000 |
| | 1936 | 4,400 | 26.2 | 115,000 | 1.35 | 155,000 |
| | 1937 | 4,000 | 27.5 | 110,000 | 1.60 | 176,000 |
| | 1938 | 3,400 | 25.4 | 86,000 | 1.20 | 103,000 |
| | 1939 | 3,100 | 26.6 | 82,000 | 1.25 | 103,000 |
| <i>Average 1935-39.....</i> | | 3,900 | 25.9 | 101,000 | 1.34 | 155,000 |
| | 1940 | 3,700 | 26.1 | 97,000 | 1.30 | 126,000 |
| | 1941 | 5,400 | 23.6 | 127,000 | 1.51 | 192,000 |
| Beans..... | 1935 | 800 | 26.5 | 21,000 | 1.50 | 32,000 |
| | 1936 | 800 | 27.1 | 22,000 | 1.80 | 40,000 |
| | 1937 | 700 | 29.3 | 21,000 | 2.00 | 42,000 |
| | 1938 | 900 | 23.7 | 21,000 | 1.70 | 36,000 |
| | 1939 | 1,000 | 27.5 | 28,000 | 1.80 | 50,000 |
| <i>Average 1935-39.....</i> | | 800 | 28.8 | 23,000 | 1.74 | 40,000 |
| | 1940 | 1,100 | 26.5 | 29,000 | 1.90 | 55,000 |
| | 1941 | 1,300 | 24.1 | 31,000 | 1.80 | 56,000 |
| Mixed grains..... | 1935 | 4,200 | 35.8 | 150,000 | 0.46 | 69,000 |
| | 1936 | 4,300 | 36.3 | 156,000 | 0.55 | 86,000 |
| | 1937 | 4,100 | 39.2 | 161,000 | 0.58 | 93,000 |
| | 1938 | 4,800 | 34.7 | 167,000 | 0.50 | 84,000 |
| | 1939 | 4,500 | 37.1 | 167,000 | 0.48 | 80,000 |
| <i>Average 1935-39.....</i> | | 4,400 | 36.4 | 160,000 | 0.51 | 82,000 |
| | 1940 | 4,900 | 37.3 | 183,000 | 0.48 | 88,000 |
| | 1941 | 4,700 | 37.5 | 176,000 | 0.50 | 88,000 |

¹ Initial payment including delivery to factory.

Table 1.—Area, Production and Value of Principal Field Crops in Canada, 1935 to 1941 and the Five-Year Average, 1935-1939—concluded

| Description . | Year | Area | Yield per acre | Total production | Average farm price | Gross farm value |
|----------------------------------|------|---------|----------------|------------------|--------------------|------------------|
| British Columbia—conc. | | | | | \$ per bu. | \$ |
| Flaxseed | 1935 | 300 | 11.5 | 3,000 | 1.10 | 3,300 |
| | 1936 | 250 | 13.5 | 3,000 | 1.25 | 4,000 |
| | 1937 | 200 | 13.0 | 2,600 | 1.20 | 3,000 |
| | 1938 | 300 | 11.0 | 3,000 | 1.00 | 3,000 |
| | 1939 | 300 | 13.7 | 4,000 | 1.27 | 5,000 |
| <i>Average 1935-39</i> | | 300 | 10.0 | 3,000 | 1.33 | 4,000 |
| | 1940 | 300 | 12.7 | 4,000 | 1.10 | 4,000 |
| | 1941 | 700 | 12.5 | 9,000 | 1.15 | 10,000 |
| Potatoes | | | cwt. | cwt. | per cwt. | |
| | 1935 | 17,800 | 107.0 | 1,905,000 | 0.95 | 1,810,000 |
| | 1936 | 17,500 | 112.0 | 1,960,000 | 1.35 | 2,646,000 |
| | 1937 | 18,900 | 121.0 | 2,287,000 | 0.95 | 2,173,000 |
| | 1938 | 18,700 | 96.0 | 1,795,000 | 1.10 | 1,975,000 |
| | 1939 | 19,000 | 102.0 | 1,938,000 | 1.10 | 2,132,000 |
| <i>Average 1935-39</i> | | 18,400 | 107.0 | 1,977,000 | 1.09 | 2,147,000 |
| | 1940 | 20,000 | 122.0 | 2,440,000 | 1.20 | 2,928,000 |
| | 1941 | 19,500 | 96.0 | 1,872,000 | 1.25 | 2,340,000 |
| Turnips, etc. | | | | | | |
| | 1935 | 5,300 | 230.0 | 1,219,000 | 0.60 | 731,000 |
| | 1936 | 5,900 | 236.0 | 1,392,000 | 0.62 | 863,000 |
| | 1937 | 5,500 | 238.0 | 1,309,000 | 0.60 | 785,000 |
| | 1938 | 6,000 | 196.0 | 1,176,000 | 0.55 | 647,000 |
| | 1939 | 5,600 | 200.0 | 1,120,000 | 0.58 | 650,000 |
| <i>Average 1935-39</i> | | 5,700 | 218.0 | 1,243,000 | 0.59 | 753,000 |
| | 1940 | 5,500 | 224.0 | 1,232,000 | 0.58 | 715,000 |
| | 1941 | 5,400 | 198.0 | 1,069,000 | 0.60 | 641,000 |
| Hay and clover | | | tons | tons | per ton | |
| | 1935 | 152,300 | 2.00 | 305,000 | 12.00 | 3,660,000 |
| | 1936 | 155,500 | 2.10 | 327,000 | 13.00 | 4,251,000 |
| | 1937 | 151,000 | 2.15 | 325,000 | 12.94 | 4,206,000 |
| | 1938 | 154,700 | 1.75 | 271,000 | 13.75 | 3,726,000 |
| | 1939 | 156,000 | 2.02 | 315,000 | 12.00 | 3,780,000 |
| <i>Average 1935-39</i> | | 153,900 | 2.01 | 309,000 | 12.70 | 3,925,000 |
| | 1940 | 158,700 | 2.10 | 333,000 | 10.75 | 3,580,000 |
| | 1941 | 157,000 | 2.07 | 325,000 | 11.00 | 3,575,000 |
| Alfalfa | | | | | | |
| | 1935 | 48,100 | 3.20 | 154,000 | 12.30 | 1,894,000 |
| | 1936 | 50,200 | 3.25 | 163,000 | 13.50 | 2,201,000 |
| | 1937 | 50,900 | 3.14 | 160,000 | 13.20 | 2,112,000 |
| | 1938 | 50,700 | 3.00 | 152,000 | 14.50 | 2,204,000 |
| | 1939 | 52,300 | 3.05 | 160,000 | 13.00 | 2,080,000 |
| <i>Average 1935-39</i> | | 50,400 | 3.13 | 158,000 | 13.28 | 2,098,000 |
| | 1940 | 51,000 | 3.07 | 157,000 | 11.00 | 1,727,000 |
| | 1941 | 51,000 | 3.05 | 156,000 | 11.50 | 1,794,000 |
| Fodder corn | | | | | | |
| | 1935 | 6,000 | 12.05 | 72,000 | 4.25 | 306,000 |
| | 1936 | 6,200 | 12.47 | 77,000 | 4.75 | 360,000 |
| | 1937 | 5,700 | 11.96 | 68,000 | 5.00 | 340,000 |
| | 1938 | 6,200 | 10.50 | 65,000 | 5.00 | 325,000 |
| | 1939 | 6,500 | 10.80 | 70,000 | 5.00 | 350,000 |
| <i>Average 1935-39</i> | | 6,100 | 11.48 | 70,000 | 4.81 | 337,000 |
| | 1940 | 6,100 | 11.66 | 71,000 | 5.00 | 355,000 |
| | 1941 | 6,100 | 11.53 | 70,000 | 5.00 | 350,000 |
| Grain hay | | | | | | |
| | 1935 | 46,700 | 2.30 | 107,000 | 9.25 | 990,000 |
| | 1936 | 45,000 | 2.45 | 110,000 | 9.75 | 1,073,000 |
| | 1937 | 47,800 | 2.47 | 118,000 | 9.50 | 1,121,000 |
| | 1938 | 49,500 | 2.00 | 99,000 | 10.25 | 1,015,000 |
| | 1939 | 50,000 | 2.25 | 113,000 | 9.00 | 1,017,000 |
| <i>Average 1935-39</i> | | 47,800 | 2.28 | 109,000 | 9.57 | 1,043,000 |
| | 1940 | 51,600 | 2.25 | 116,000 | 8.50 | 986,000 |
| | 1941 | 53,000 | 2.19 | 116,000 | 9.00 | 1,044,000 |

Table 2.—Area and Production of Wheat, Oats, Barley, Rye and Flaxseed in the Prairie Provinces, 1939 to 1941

| Description | Area | | | Production | | |
|---------------------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | 1939 | 1940 | 1941 | 1939 | 1940 | 1941 |
| | acres | acres | acres | bu. | bu. | bu. |
| Prairie Provinces— | | | | | | |
| Wheat..... | 25,813,000 | 27,750,000 | 21,551,000 | 494,000,000 | 513,800,000 | 279,000,000 |
| Oats..... | 8,227,000 | 7,818,000 | 9,308,000 | 231,500,000 | 229,000,000 | 204,700,000 |
| Barley..... | 3,607,000 | 3,622,000 | 4,882,000 | 81,000,000 | 83,000,000 | 98,000,000 |
| Rye..... | 1,014,100 | 943,000 | 991,900 | 13,700,000 | 12,250,000 | 11,474,000 |
| Flaxseed..... | 288,500 | 363,700 | 940,000 | 1,950,000 | 2,875,000 | 6,240,000 |
| Manitoba— | | | | | | |
| Wheat..... | 3,201,000 | 3,512,000 | 2,700,000 | 61,300,000 | 66,400,000 | 54,500,000 |
| Oats..... | 1,377,000 | 1,293,000 | 1,600,000 | 34,500,000 | 33,000,000 | 51,000,000 |
| Barley..... | 1,344,000 | 1,256,000 | 1,650,000 | 28,000,000 | 27,500,000 | 43,000,000 |
| Rye..... | 178,200 | 158,300 | 201,000 | 2,000,000 | 2,250,000 | 3,224,000 |
| Flaxseed..... | 70,300 | 89,500 | 190,000 | 425,000 | 800,000 | 1,540,000 |
| Saskatchewan— | | | | | | |
| Wheat..... | 14,233,000 | 15,571,000 | 12,198,000 | 271,300,000 | 266,700,000 | 136,000,000 |
| Oats..... | 4,144,000 | 3,880,000 | 4,594,000 | 112,000,000 | 93,000,000 | 82,700,000 |
| Barley..... | 1,149,000 | 1,251,000 | 1,740,000 | 26,000,000 | 23,500,000 | 28,000,000 |
| Rye..... | 647,000 | 606,700 | 623,600 | 9,300,000 | 7,000,000 | 6,300,000 |
| Flaxseed..... | 187,200 | 232,200 | 600,000 | 1,250,000 | 1,650,000 | 3,600,000 |
| Alberta— | | | | | | |
| Wheat..... | 8,379,000 | 8,667,000 | 6,653,000 | 161,400,000 | 180,700,000 | 88,500,000 |
| Oats..... | 2,706,000 | 2,645,000 | 3,114,000 | 85,000,000 | 103,000,000 | 71,000,000 |
| Barley..... | 1,114,000 | 1,115,000 | 1,492,000 | 27,000,000 | 32,000,000 | 27,000,000 |
| Rye..... | 188,900 | 177,000 | 167,300 | 2,400,000 | 3,000,000 | 1,950,000 |
| Flaxseed..... | 31,000 | 42,000 | 150,000 | 275,000 | 425,000 | 1,100,000 |

Table 3.—Total Areas and Values of Field Crops, 1939 to 1941

| Province | Area | | | Value | | |
|---------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| | 1939 | 1940 | 1941 | 1939 | 1940 | 1941 |
| | acres | acres | acres | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| Prince Edward Island..... | 479,300 | 505,500 | 494,100 | 10,798,000 | 8,874,000 | 9,484,000 |
| Nova Scotia..... | 551,900 | 556,700 | 551,600 | 13,145,000 | 13,778,000 | 16,056,000 |
| New Brunswick..... | 901,600 | 908,000 | 878,800 | 20,641,000 | 21,336,000 | 24,315,000 |
| Quebec..... | 6,142,100 | 6,088,100 | 5,995,400 | 92,740,000 | 95,071,000 | 119,442,000 |
| Ontario..... | 9,084,500 | 9,158,700 | 9,129,400 | 156,115,000 | 149,479,000 | 172,470,000 |
| Manitoba..... | 6,863,300 | 6,999,900 | 7,342,100 | 60,283,000 | 61,067,000 | 81,105,000 |
| Saskatchewan..... | 20,749,200 | 21,919,700 | 20,314,800 | 190,827,000 | 176,078,000 | 117,117,000 |
| Alberta..... | 13,942,600 | 14,238,800 | 13,259,500 | 126,947,000 | 136,572,000 | 95,630,000 |
| British Columbia..... | 510,100 | 520,500 | 514,400 | 14,343,000 | 14,427,000 | 14,231,000 |
| Canada..... | 59,224,600 | 60,895,900 | 58,480,100 | 685,839,000 | 676,682,000 | 647,850,000 |

INDEX NUMBERS OF PRICES, PRODUCTION AND VALUES OF FIELD CROPS

Weighted index numbers of prices, production and values of all field crops, based on the averages for the five years 1935-36 to 1939-40 are shown for the Dominion as a whole and by provinces, for the crop years 1909-10 to 1941-42 in Table 1. A series of relatives of the prices of field crops is given in detail by crops and provinces in Table 2.

The price series is based on average prices received by farmers during the crop marketing season August 1 to July 31 of the following year. The 1941-42 average prices are estimated from the prices received during the five months, August 1941-January 1942, and are, therefore, subject to revision when records for the full twelve months are complete.

Index numbers of the average farm prices received for all field crops in the 1941-42 season were higher in all provinces than in the previous crop year, the index for all Canada standing at 108.9 as compared with 89.0 in 1940-41. The recovery in 1941-42 brought the index to the highest level since 1937-38.

Index numbers of the physical volume of field crop production dropped from 133·6 in 1940-41 to 102·0 in 1941-42. The decrease was due largely to a reduction in wheat production, particularly in Saskatchewan and Alberta. Manitoba was the only province showing an increase in 1941-42.

Average prices are combined with physical production to give a series of weighted index numbers of the value of all field crops. In spite of a higher index of prices, the value index for all Canada dropped from 118·9 in 1940-41 to 111·1 in 1941-42. Increases were shown in all provinces except Saskatchewan, Alberta and British Columbia.

The formulae¹ used in constructing the indexes for all field crops in Table 1 are of the weighted aggregative type. Index numbers of field crops published prior to 1941 were chain indexes calculated by Fisher's 'ideal' formula on the two bases 1913-14 and 1926-27.² Since the five-year (1935-39) average has been adopted as a base period for index numbers calculated by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics, the 1926-27 crop year as a base has been discontinued.

| | | |
|----------------|---|---------------------------------------|
| Price index | = | $\frac{\sum P_1}{\sum P_0} \quad Q_0$ |
| | | $\frac{\sum P_0}{\sum P_1} \quad Q_1$ |
| Quantity index | = | $\frac{\sum P_0}{\sum P_1} \quad Q_1$ |
| Value index | = | Price index x Quantity index. |

Where Σ = Sum.

P_0 = Price in the base period.

P_1 = Price in the given year to be compared with the base period.

Q_0 = Quantity in the base period.

Q_1 = Quantity in the given year to be compared with the base period.

¹ See Monthly Bulletin of Agricultural Statistics, January 1940, pp. 29-38.

Table 1.—Index Numbers of Prices, Production and Values of Field Crops, 1909-10 to 1941-42

(Base 1935-36 to 1939-40=100)

| Crop Year | CANADA | | | PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND | | | NOVA SCOTIA | | | NEW BRUNSWICK | | |
|--------------|--------|-----------------|--------|----------------------|-----------------|--------|-------------|-----------------|--------|---------------|-----------------|--------|
| | Prices | Pro- duction | Values | Prices | Pro- duction | Values | Prices | Pro- duction | Values | Prices | Pro- duction | Values |
| 1909-10..... | 116·6 | 79·1 | 92·2 | 84·5 | 116·4 | 98·4 | 102·6 | 183·5 | 188·3 | 96·8 | 115·5 | 111·8 |
| 1910-11..... | 110·3 | 59·5 | 65·6 | 85·4 | 81·6 | 69·7 | 88·8 | 101·4 | 90·0 | 84·1 | 77·6 | 65·3 |
| 1911-12..... | 116·3 | 88·2 | 102·6 | 103·7 | 96·2 | 99·8 | 113·9 | 131·0 | 149·2 | 98·8 | 107·2 | 105·9 |
| 1912-13..... | 108·0 | 90·5 | 97·7 | 100·0 | 106·4 | 106·4 | 119·5 | 146·0 | 174·5 | 104·4 | 98·6 | 102·9 |
| 1913-14..... | 111·8 | 86·6 | 96·8 | 97·2 | 107·1 | 104·1 | 114·9 | 127·5 | 146·5 | 110·2 | 101·7 | 112·0 |
| 1914-15..... | 149·0 | 70·2 | 104·6 | 106·9 | 118·1 | 126·2 | 134·0 | 143·4 | 192·2 | 119·6 | 105·2 | 125·8 |
| 1915-16..... | 137·3 | 104·4 | 143·3 | 120·5 | 98·4 | 118·6 | 127·1 | 129·2 | 164·2 | 136·5 | 86·6 | 118·2 |
| 1916-17..... | 173·4 | 88·1 | 152·8 | 135·4 | 113·1 | 133·1 | 128·3 | 146·3 | 187·7 | 143·2 | 96·5 | 138·2 |
| 1917-18..... | 227·2 | 87·5 | 198·8 | 170·4 | 103·8 | 176·9 | 145·6 | 136·2 | 198·3 | 170·3 | 90·3 | 153·8 |
| 1918-19..... | 251·0 | 95·8 | 240·5 | 165·6 | 103·6 | 171·6 | 201·8 | 177·3 | 357·8 | 191·0 | 130·3 | 248·9 |
| 1919-20..... | 295·9 | 96·1 | 284·4 | 205·9 | 114·0 | 234·7 | 223·3 | 234·3 | 523·2 | 212·3 | 146·3 | 310·6 |
| 1920-21..... | 243·9 | 110·1 | 268·5 | 203·4 | 98·9 | 201·2 | 287·0 | 175·6 | 505·0 | 209·6 | 143·0 | 299·7 |
| 1921-22..... | 164·8 | 101·6 | 167·4 | 184·3 | 92·6 | 170·7 | 188·5 | 132·8 | 250·3 | 203·1 | 122·3 | 248·4 |
| 1922-23..... | 136·0 | 123·3 | 167·7 | 104·4 | 108·0 | 112·8 | 144·2 | 141·6 | 204·2 | 134·4 | 141·6 | 190·3 |
| 1923-24..... | 114·6 | 138·6 | 158·8 | 108·8 | 99·2 | 108·0 | 128·5 | 132·5 | 170·3 | 125·8 | 99·8 | 125·5 |
| 1924-25..... | 159·8 | 108·0 | 172·6 | 108·0 | 123·7 | 133·6 | 114·0 | 124·7 | 142·2 | 105·9 | 99·6 | 105·5 |
| 1925-26..... | 159·2 | 119·1 | 189·6 | 151·5 | 111·0 | 169·2 | 124·8 | 129·2 | 161·2 | 147·2 | 105·5 | 155·3 |
| 1926-27..... | 156·7 | 120·6 | 189·0 | 155·2 | 122·2 | 189·7 | 146·0 | 128·8 | 188·0 | 133·1 | 102·8 | 136·8 |
| 1927-28..... | 148·6 | 135·1 | 200·8 | 132·8 | 108·9 | 144·6 | 128·0 | 119·9 | 153·5 | 125·6 | 86·3 | 108·4 |
| 1928-29..... | 132·0 | 147·1 | 194·2 | 103·7 | 131·8 | 136·7 | 115·2 | 138·0 | 159·0 | 101·3 | 112·0 | 114·1 |
| 1929-30..... | 162·7 | 100·3 | 163·2 | 164·9 | 111·2 | 183·4 | 134·1 | 128·7 | 172·6 | 144·4 | 97·2 | 140·4 |
| 1930-31..... | 90·6 | 129·0 | 116·9 | 94·5 | 124·5 | 117·7 | 105·4 | 130·9 | 138·0 | 98·6 | 112·3 | 110·7 |
| 1931-32..... | 73·7 | 102·0 | 75·2 | 68·1 | 109·8 | 74·8 | 87·8 | 94·7 | 83·1 | 63·3 | 103·8 | 65·7 |
| 1932-33..... | 67·1 | 118·3 | 79·4 | 73·6 | 98·1 | 72·2 | 73·7 | 102·9 | 75·8 | 73·6 | 99·4 | 73·2 |
| 1933-34..... | 86·8 | 89·6 | 77·8 | 87·7 | 108·0 | 94·7 | 100·5 | 100·2 | 100·7 | 79·7 | 92·3 | 73·6 |
| 1934-35..... | 106·6 | 90·0 | 96·0 | 103·4 | 107·3 | 110·9 | 137·6 | 86·3 | 114·7 | 100·4 | 100·6 | 101·0 |
| 1935-36..... | 88·0 | 100·0 | 88·0 | 102·9 | 89·2 | 91·8 | 104·6 | 94·2 | 98·5 | 100·2 | 86·6 | 86·8 |
| 1936-37..... | 129·0 | 85·1 | 107·2 | 103·8 | 111·0 | 115·2 | 100·9 | 111·7 | 112·7 | 95·9 | 112·5 | 107·9 |
| 1937-38..... | 125·6 | 79·6 | 100·0 | 88·8 | 94·9 | 84·3 | 90·0 | 101·2 | 91·0 | 86·0 | 99·4 | 85·5 |
| 1938-39..... | 87·4 | 108·0 | 94·9 | 97·8 | 100·2 | 98·0 | 95·8 | 96·5 | 92·4 | 102·6 | 98·7 | 101·3 |
| 1939-40..... | 94·2 | 128·6 | 121·1 | 110·3 | 104·8 | 115·6 | 113·3 | 96·4 | 109·2 | 118·3 | 102·8 | 121·6 |
| 1940-41..... | 89·0 | 133·6 | 118·9 | 83·9 | 114·8 | 96·3 | 110·6 | 104·2 | 115·2 | 107·0 | 119·0 | 127·3 |
| 1941-42..... | 108·9 | 102·0 | 111·1 | 110·1 | 92·8 | 102·2 | 131·1 | 102·0 | 133·7 | 131·7 | 108·2 | 142·5 |

Table 1.—Index Numbers of Prices, Production and Values of Field Crops 1909-10 to 1941-42—con.

| Crop Year | QUEBEC | | | ONTARIO | | | MANITOBA | | | SASKATCHEWAN | | |
|-----------|--------|-----------------|--------|---------|-----------------|--------|----------|-----------------|--------|--------------|-----------------|--------|
| | Prices | Pro- duction | Values | Prices | Pro- duction | Values | Prices | Pro- duction | Values | Prices | Pro- duction | Values |
| 1909-10 | 105.3 | 101.6 | 107.0 | 122.5 | 111.3 | 136.3 | 113.4 | 110.5 | 125.3 | 122.2 | 66.9 | 81.7 |
| 1910-11 | 96.4 | 75.3 | 72.6 | 104.7 | 94.0 | 98.4 | 123.5 | 64.8 | 80.0 | 120.4 | 52.7 | 63.4 |
| 1911-12 | 119.8 | 102.3 | 122.6 | 145.0 | 94.6 | 137.2 | 114.8 | 125.6 | 144.2 | 100.9 | 98.8 | 97.7 |
| 1912-13 | 106.7 | 75.2 | 80.2 | 134.3 | 104.4 | 140.2 | 106.3 | 126.3 | 134.3 | 91.2 | 109.4 | 99.8 |
| 1913-14 | 124.2 | 83.7 | 104.0 | 128.2 | 94.3 | 120.9 | 105.7 | 110.6 | 116.9 | 101.0 | 108.2 | 109.3 |
| 1914-15 | 147.1 | 81.6 | 120.0 | 155.3 | 93.1 | 144.6 | 153.0 | 75.3 | 115.2 | 157.0 | 61.1 | 95.9 |
| 1915-16 | 154.2 | 80.6 | 124.2 | 144.3 | 104.3 | 150.5 | 134.5 | 124.2 | 167.0 | 141.1 | 155.8 | 219.8 |
| 1916-17 | 151.4 | 79.5 | 129.3 | 181.3 | 72.8 | 132.0 | 178.0 | 74.4 | 132.4 | 199.0 | 121.5 | 241.8 |
| 1917-18 | 107.0 | 99.1 | 165.4 | 198.2 | 87.7 | 173.8 | 269.8 | 87.2 | 235.3 | 294.3 | 100.2 | 294.9 |
| 1918-19 | 199.2 | 155.7 | 310.2 | 227.5 | 115.1 | 261.9 | 270.7 | 117.4 | 317.8 | 303.5 | 82.1 | 249.2 |
| 1919-20 | 228.4 | 161.2 | 368.1 | 265.8 | 99.4 | 264.2 | 314.2 | 102.5 | 322.1 | 345.8 | 83.0 | 287.0 |
| 1920-21 | 269.5 | 155.4 | 418.8 | 234.6 | 117.3 | 275.2 | 251.6 | 90.0 | 241.5 | 228.8 | 101.0 | 231.1 |
| 1921-22 | 243.8 | 116.1 | 283.1 | 192.0 | 85.9 | 164.9 | 133.9 | 97.7 | 130.8 | 117.2 | 149.8 | 175.6 |
| 1922-23 | 150.9 | 127.0 | 191.6 | 136.3 | 113.2 | 154.3 | 120.4 | 145.3 | 174.9 | 130.1 | 185.8 | 241.7 |
| 1923-24 | 128.6 | 118.5 | 152.8 | 136.8 | 110.0 | 150.5 | 104.3 | 103.2 | 107.6 | 103.6 | 204.6 | 212.0 |
| 1924-25 | 131.5 | 121.5 | 159.8 | 149.8 | 121.7 | 182.3 | 175.9 | 133.5 | 234.8 | 188.0 | 105.3 | 198.0 |
| 1925-26 | 149.7 | 121.6 | 180.8 | 145.7 | 119.0 | 173.4 | 158.3 | 101.1 | 160.0 | 183.9 | 157.8 | 290.2 |
| 1926-27 | 140.0 | 112.9 | 155.1 | 159.6 | 112.0 | 178.8 | 152.4 | 130.5 | 198.9 | 168.4 | 151.4 | 255.0 |
| 1927-28 | 133.4 | 121.0 | 165.4 | 150.6 | 116.1 | 174.8 | 157.8 | 90.0 | 142.0 | 158.8 | 180.7 | 287.0 |
| 1928-29 | 134.6 | 111.5 | 150.1 | 148.1 | 113.7 | 168.4 | 140.0 | 139.7 | 195.6 | 129.5 | 223.1 | 288.9 |
| 1929-30 | 143.7 | 122.1 | 175.5 | 162.4 | 101.9 | 165.4 | 166.3 | 82.8 | 137.7 | 173.0 | 113.9 | 197.0 |
| 1930-31 | 102.5 | 126.0 | 136.4 | 113.8 | 111.1 | 126.4 | 78.5 | 124.8 | 98.0 | 71.2 | 158.1 | 112.6 |
| 1931-32 | 77.2 | 116.0 | 89.6 | 88.4 | 98.1 | 86.7 | 67.5 | 66.0 | 44.5 | 63.5 | 92.0 | 58.4 |
| 1932-33 | 79.5 | 102.1 | 81.2 | 80.7 | 98.0 | 79.1 | 59.1 | 95.6 | 56.5 | 55.8 | 145.7 | 81.3 |
| 1933-34 | 94.9 | 85.9 | 81.6 | 102.6 | 89.5 | 91.8 | 77.6 | 78.6 | 61.6 | 75.3 | 90.4 | 68.1 |
| 1934-35 | 110.8 | 105.5 | 116.9 | 121.0 | 85.7 | 103.7 | 103.8 | 84.0 | 87.2 | 101.1 | 78.8 | 79.7 |
| 1935-36 | 94.8 | 101.3 | 96.0 | 88.2 | 102.3 | 90.2 | 79.2 | 77.0 | 61.0 | 88.2 | 112.8 | 99.5 |
| 1936-37 | 96.2 | 105.5 | 104.3 | 126.6 | 90.1 | 114.1 | 136.2 | 64.0 | 87.2 | 146.5 | 79.5 | 116.5 |
| 1937-38 | 109.8 | 93.6 | 94.3 | 103.6 | 98.5 | 102.0 | 135.2 | 115.2 | 155.8 | 160.4 | 26.8 | 43.0 |
| 1938-39 | 102.2 | 97.2 | 99.3 | 87.4 | 102.9 | 89.9 | 79.8 | 117.7 | 93.9 | 85.3 | 101.0 | 86.2 |
| 1939-40 | 107.3 | 99.4 | 108.7 | 100.8 | 108.6 | 109.5 | 84.1 | 126.1 | 106.0 | 88.5 | 180.0 | 159.3 |
| 1940-41 | 105.3 | 103.0 | 109.1 | 94.9 | 107.7 | 102.2 | 81.4 | 131.9 | 107.4 | 84.5 | 173.1 | 146.3 |
| 1941-42 | 160.6 | 89.7 | 144.1 | 124.7 | 94.5 | 117.8 | 89.8 | 149.0 | 133.8 | 89.4 | 106.0 | 94.8 |

Table 1.—Index Numbers of Prices, Production and Values of Field Crops, 1909-10 to 1941-42—concluded

(Base 1935-36 to 1939-40=100)

| Crop Year | ALBERTA | | | BRITISH COLUMBIA | | | Crop Year | ALBERTA | | | BRITISH COLUMBIA | | |
|-----------|---------|-----------------|--------|------------------|-----------------|--------|-----------|---------|-----------------|--------|------------------|-----------------|--------|
| | Prices | Pro- duction | Values | Prices | Pro- duction | Values | | Prices | Pro- duction | Values | Prices | Pro- duction | Values |
| 1909-10 | 98.9 | 17.0 | 16.8 | — | — | — | 1926-27 | 158.3 | 104.8 | 105.9 | 143.2 | 86.0 | 123.2 |
| 1910-11 | 112.2 | 11.3 | 12.8 | 113.0 | 36.0 | 40.7 | 1927-28 | 158.1 | 147.7 | 233.5 | 130.0 | 99.5 | 133.3 |
| 1911-12 | 96.3 | 39.7 | 38.2 | 117.2 | 60.4 | 70.8 | 1928-29 | 129.9 | 144.7 | 188.0 | 131.1 | 95.9 | 125.7 |
| 1912-13 | 82.8 | 41.9 | 34.7 | 112.4 | 61.6 | 69.2 | 1929-30 | 170.1 | 79.2 | 134.7 | 160.0 | 87.4 | 140.6 |
| 1913-14 | 88.4 | 41.4 | 36.6 | 118.1 | 58.8 | 69.4 | 1930-31 | 72.0 | 127.2 | 92.7 | 129.4 | 86.4 | 111.8 |
| 1914-15 | 134.3 | 34.2 | 45.9 | 117.6 | 60.9 | 71.6 | 1931-32 | 65.3 | 126.0 | 82.9 | 93.9 | 91.2 | 85.6 |
| 1915-16 | 120.1 | 62.4 | 74.9 | 96.7 | 76.4 | 73.9 | 1932-33 | 56.8 | 142.2 | 80.8 | 84.8 | 90.8 | 77.0 |
| 1916-17 | 179.8 | 67.0 | 129.5 | 126.2 | 75.5 | 95.3 | 1933-34 | 74.4 | 95.2 | 70.8 | 97.5 | 86.0 | 83.8 |
| 1917-18 | 238.5 | 60.9 | 145.2 | 150.0 | 52.1 | 81.3 | 1934-35 | 96.4 | 99.4 | 95.8 | 91.6 | 95.1 | 87.1 |
| 1918-19 | 266.8 | 33.7 | 89.9 | 210.3 | 55.0 | 115.7 | 1935-36 | 86.0 | 93.1 | 80.6 | 92.1 | 96.1 | 88.5 |
| 1919-20 | 302.7 | 44.5 | 134.7 | 256.8 | 66.1 | 169.7 | 1936-37 | 140.4 | 63.7 | 89.4 | 108.5 | 102.0 | 110.7 |
| 1920-21 | 198.6 | 84.2 | 167.2 | 254.2 | 69.7 | 177.2 | 1937-38 | 146.0 | 80.5 | 117.5 | 104.9 | 106.5 | 111.7 |
| 1921-22 | 104.3 | 55.1 | 57.5 | 168.4 | 80.1 | 134.9 | 1938-39 | 80.9 | 130.0 | 105.2 | 101.3 | 91.2 | 92.4 |
| 1922-23 | 132.0 | 59.8 | 78.9 | 176.9 | 72.2 | 127.7 | 1939-40 | 83.9 | 132.8 | 111.4 | 93.9 | 104.1 | 97.7 |
| 1923-24 | 94.7 | 139.9 | 132.5 | 149.5 | 84.9 | 126.9 | 1940-41 | 77.7 | 152.7 | 118.6 | 88.5 | 110.4 | 97.7 |
| 1924-25 | 174.7 | 77.9 | 136.1 | 161.6 | 71.6 | 115.7 | 1941-42 | 88.4 | 89.3 | 78.9 | 95.1 | 101.9 | 96.9 |
| 1925-26 | 166.7 | 94.1 | 156.9 | 155.8 | 81.4 | 126.8 | | | | | | | |

Table 2.—Index Numbers of Prices of Field Crops, 1932-33 to 1941-42

(Average Prices 1935-36 to 1939-40=100)

| Description | Average prices 1935-39 | Crop years August 1 to July 31 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------------|-------|-------------|-------|-------------|-------|-------------|-------|-------------|-------|-------------|------|-------------|------|-------------|------|-------------|--|-------------|--|
| | | 1932 -33 | | 1933 -34 | | 1934 -35 | | 1935 -36 | | 1936 -37 | | 1937 -38 | | 1938 -39 | | 1939 -40 | | 1940 -41 | | 1941 -42 | |
| | | \$ | c. | p.c. | p.c. | p.c. | p.c. | p.c. | p.c. | p.c. | p.c. | p.c. | p.c. | p.c. | p.c. | p.c. | p.c. | | | | |
| Canada— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wheat | 0 68 | 51·5 | 72·1 | 89·7 | 89·7 | 138·2 | 150·0 | 86·8 | 79·4 | 76·5 | 76·5 | 76·5 | 76·5 | 76·5 | 76·5 | 76·5 | 76·5 | | | | |
| Oats | 0 31 | 61·3 | 83·9 | 103·2 | 77·4 | 133·7 | 138·7 | 77·4 | 96·8 | 90·3 | 122·6 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Barley | 0 40 | 57·5 | 75·0 | 117·5 | 72·5 | 172·5 | 127·5 | 70·0 | 85·0 | 80·0 | 105·0 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Rye | 0 42 | 64·3 | 90·5 | 116·7 | 64·3 | 166·7 | 171·4 | 69·0 | 100·0 | 78·6 | 102·4 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Peas | 1 52 | 55·9 | 65·8 | 69·1 | 71·7 | 105·6 | 110·5 | 102·0 | 118·4 | 128·9 | 139·5 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Beans | 1 53 | 35·5 | 63·9 | 85·8 | 94·2 | 131·6 | 79·4 | 71·6 | 132·9 | 118·7 | 118·1 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Buckwheat | 0 63 | 68·3 | 79·4 | 84·1 | 81·0 | 112·7 | 114·3 | 92·1 | 95·2 | 90·5 | 104·8 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mixed grains | 0 44 | 75·0 | 90·9 | 93·2 | 81·8 | 127·3 | 115·9 | 88·6 | 97·7 | 88·6 | 118·2 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Flaxseed | 1 33 | 46·6 | 90·2 | 86·5 | 89·5 | 108·3 | 111·3 | 85·0 | 106·0 | 80·5 | 94·0 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Corn for husking | 0 55 | 81·8 | 107·3 | 118·2 | 81·8 | 127·3 | 118·4 | 85·5 | 100·0 | 100·0 | 129·1 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Potatoes | 0 92 | 68·5 | 83·7 | 54·3 | 87·0 | 123·9 | 68·5 | 100·0 | 122·8 | 91·3 | 110·9 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Turnips, etc. | 0 34 | 79·4 | 100·0 | 91·2 | 94·1 | 102·9 | 94·1 | 97·0 | 111·8 | 94·4 | 129·4 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hay and clover | 7 75 | 92·0 | 113·2 | 151·6 | 98·3 | 98·8 | 97·2 | 97·8 | 108·4 | 111·5 | 154·1 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Grain hay | 5 26 | 115·6 | 125·1 | 135·4 | 99·6 | 121·9 | 118·4 | 83·1 | 83·1 | 81·2 | 101·3 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Alfalfa | 8 37 | 102·5 | 110·5 | 151·4 | 96·1 | 109·8 | 96·3 | 94·1 | 103·9 | 98·6 | 123·3 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Fodder corn | 3 10 | 88·7 | 105·8 | 132·9 | 107·1 | 109·0 | 99·4 | 96·0 | 97·7 | 94·8 | 118·1 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Sugar beets | 6 31 | 98·7 | 95·7 | 89·4 | 86·2 | 91·0 | 94·9 | 104·4 | 119·5 | 106·5 | 92·2 | | | | | | | | | | |
| All Field Crops | - | 67·1 | 86·8 | 106·6 | 88·0 | 129·0 | 125·6 | 87·4 | 94·2 | 89·0 | 108·9 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Prince Edward Island— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wheat | 1 05 | 71·4 | 79·0 | 88·6 | 89·5 | 104·8 | 124·8 | 91·4 | 95·2 | 90·5 | 90·5 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Oats | 0 45 | 62·2 | 66·7 | 84·4 | 108·9 | 100·0 | 117·8 | 82·2 | 100·0 | 77·8 | 95·6 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Barley | 0 70 | 60·0 | 71·4 | 77·1 | 90·0 | 88·6 | 121·4 | 90·0 | 107·1 | 85·7 | 90·0 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Buckwheat | 0 67 | 83·6 | 83·6 | 89·6 | 103·0 | 88·1 | 111·9 | 88·5 | 104·5 | 92·5 | 97·0 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mixed grains | 0 52 | 65·4 | 78·9 | 92·3 | 100·0 | 105·8 | 115·4 | 86·5 | 96·2 | 86·5 | 94·2 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Potatoes | 0 74 | 70·3 | 87·8 | 35·1 | 94·6 | 121·6 | 52·7 | 105·4 | 118·9 | 56·8 | 114·9 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Turnips | 0 28 | 78·6 | 142·9 | 85·7 | 100·0 | 92·9 | 107·1 | 89·3 | 125·0 | 92·9 | 135·7 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hay and clover | 8 08 | 86·4 | 92·2 | 195·9 | 109·8 | 82·2 | 87·8 | 107·1 | 109·4 | 111·8 | 115·2 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Fodder corn | 5 27 | 61·7 | 66·4 | 80·6 | 61·7 | 85·4 | 94·9 | 113·9 | 132·8 | 94·9 | 94·9 | | | | | | | | | | |
| All Field Crops | - | 73·6 | 87·7 | 103·4 | 102·9 | 103·8 | 88·8 | 97·8 | 110·3 | 83·9 | 110·1 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Nova Scotia— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wheat | 1 14 | 65·8 | 86·8 | 95·6 | 99·1 | 103·5 | 121·1 | 87·7 | 87·7 | 89·5 | 83·3 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Oats | 0 58 | 72·4 | 86·2 | 94·8 | 94·8 | 103·4 | 113·8 | 86·2 | 103·4 | 96·6 | 100·0 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Barley | 0 80 | 70·0 | 87·5 | 96·2 | 97·5 | 101·2 | 111·2 | 93·8 | 100·0 | 97·5 | 93·8 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Buckwheat | 0 80 | 79·1 | 84·9 | 95·3 | 94·2 | 103·5 | 108·1 | 93·0 | 97·7 | 95·3 | 93·0 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mixed grains | 0 68 | 76·5 | 94·1 | 95·6 | 88·2 | 101·5 | 114·7 | 91·2 | 102·9 | 95·6 | 110·3 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Potatoes | 1 03 | 63·1 | 92·2 | 45·5 | 90·3 | 109·7 | 82·5 | 104·9 | 114·6 | 91·3 | 116·5 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Turnips | 0 43 | 93·0 | 116·3 | 93·0 | 93·0 | 93·0 | 93·0 | 104·7 | 120·0 | 116·3 | 132·6 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hay and clover | 9 58 | 73·1 | 104·4 | 188·9 | 114·8 | 99·2 | 83·5 | 93·9 | 114·8 | 120·0 | 146·1 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Fodder corn | 4 23 | 70·9 | 82·7 | 100·5 | 76·8 | 94·6 | 94·6 | 141·8 | 94·6 | 104·6 | 106·4 | | | | | | | | | | |
| All Field Crops | - | 73·7 | 100·5 | 137·6 | 104·6 | 100·9 | 90·0 | 95·8 | 113·3 | 110·6 | 131·1 | | | | | | | | | | |
| New Brunswick— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wheat | 1 15 | 76·5 | 82·6 | 87·0 | 92·2 | 102·6 | 121·7 | 91·3 | 91·3 | 93·0 | 90·4 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Oats | 0 52 | 63·5 | 76·9 | 82·7 | 84·6 | 109·6 | 115·4 | 90·4 | 100·0 | 98·1 | 100·0 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Barley | 0 73 | 72·6 | 83·6 | 82·2 | 84·9 | 100·0 | 109·6 | 94·5 | 106·8 | 102·7 | 102·7 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Beans | 2 25 | 55·6 | 61·3 | 66·7 | 55·6 | 98·7 | 111·1 | 93·3 | 133·3 | 124·4 | 144·4 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Buckwheat | 0 77 | 71·4 | 64·9 | 64·9 | 88·3 | 93·5 | 109·1 | 101·3 | 110·4 | 103·9 | 110·4 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mixed grains | 0 62 | 69·4 | 74·2 | 74·2 | 93·5 | 95·2 | 112·9 | 85·5 | 106·5 | 96·8 | 103·2 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Potatoes | 0 90 | 55·6 | 55·6 | 36·7 | 81·1 | 116·7 | 62·2 | 116·7 | 125·6 | 77·8 | 111·1 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Turnips | 0 42 | 95·2 | 59·5 | 66·7 | 71·4 | 95·2 | 95·2 | 107·1 | 126·2 | 83·3 | 133·3 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hay and clover | 8 55 | 86·5 | 100·6 | 159·1 | 128·4 | 76·0 | 84·9 | 99·4 | 122·8 | 134·5 | 136·7 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Fodder corn | 4 11 | 79·1 | 85·2 | 109·5 | 79·1 | 91·2 | 106·6 | 107·1 | 107·1 | 97·3 | 121·7 | | | | | | | | | | |
| All Field Crops | - | 73·6 | 79·7 | 100·4 | 100·2 | 95·9 | 86·0 | 102·6 | 118·3 | 107·0 | 131·7 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Quebec— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wheat | 1 05 | 69·5 | 74·3 | 93·3 | 94·3 | 109·5 | 118·1 | 88·6 | 83·8 | 86·7 | 96·2 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Oats | 0 50 | 72·0 | 72·0 | 86·0 | 86·0 | 98·0 | 122·0 | 100·0 | 96·0 | 96·0 | 108·0 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Barley | 0 67 | 79·1 | 77·6 | 94·0 | 85·1 | 106·0 | 119·4 | 95·5 | 94·0 | 95·5 | 103·0 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Rye | 0 83 | 81·9 | 86·7 | 81·9 | 90·4 | 100·0 | 114·5 | 96·4 | 98·8 | 96·4 | 107·2 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Peas | 1 04 | 73·7 | 78·9 | 85·1 | 83·5 | 104·1 | 106·7 | 98·5 | 108·8 | 128·9 | 152·1 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Beans | 2 02 | 76·7 | 78·7 | 86·6 | 82·2 | 1·6·3 | 104·5 | 92·6 | 102·0 | 121·3 | 140·6 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Buckwheat | 0 69 | 69·6 | 81·2 | 87·0 | 85·5 | 97·1 | 118·8 | 101·4 | 94·2 | 97·1 | 107·2 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mixed grains | 0 64 | 71·9 | 79·7 | 84·2 | 85·9 | 100·0 | 115·6 | 103·1 | 93·8 | 82·8 | 103·1 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Flaxseed | 1 88 | 97·3 | 85·1 | 84·6 | 103·7 | 103·2 | 104·3 | 79·8 | 106·4 | — | — | | | | | | | | | | |
| Potatoes | 0 95 | 66·3 | 74·7 | 50·5 | 83·2 | 113·7 | 67·4 | 117·9 | 121·1 | 84·2 | 106·3 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Turnips | 0 46 | 80·4 | 84·8 | 73·9 | 91·3 | 97·8 | 95·7 | 108·7 | 108·7 | 89·1 | 123·9 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hay and clover | 8 01 | 88·6 | 117·1 | 147·8 | 103·9 | 89·3 | 95·6 | 99·9 | 112·4 | 118·9 | 216·6 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Alfalfa | 9 28 | 91·7 | 120·8 | 141·3 | 101·4 | 90·7 | 97·3 | 95·9 | 113·1 | 121·2 | 213·8 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Fodder corn | 3 09 | 66·9 | 72·4 | 98·5 | 105·0 | 96·0 | 101·3 | 95·0 | 102·5 | 112·3 | 149·6 | | | | | | | | | | |
| All Field Crops | - | 79·5 | 94·9 | 110·8 | 94·8 | 96·2 | 100·8 | 102·2 | 107·3 | 105·3 | 160·6 | | | | | | | | | | |

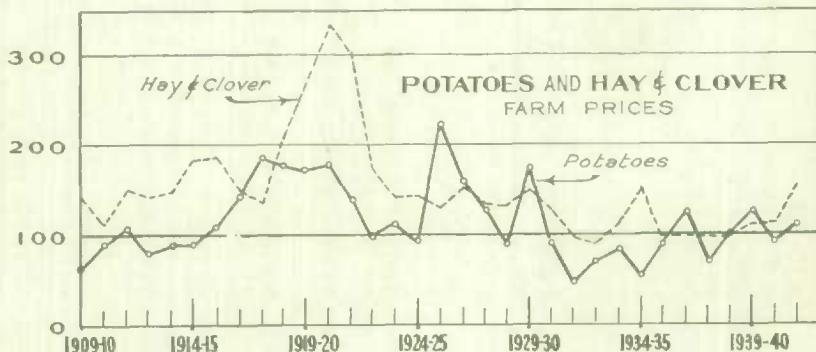
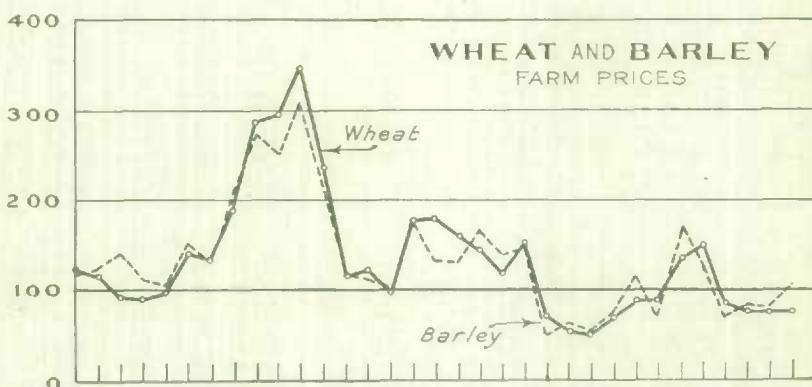
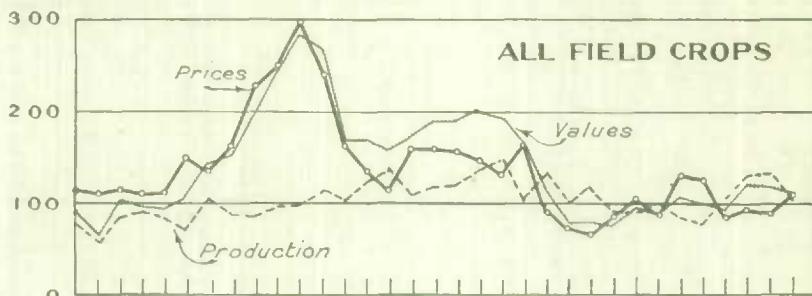
Table 2.—Index Numbers of Prices of Field Crops, 1932-33 to 1941-42—continued
(Average Prices 1935-36 to 1939-40=100)

| Description | Average prices 1935-39 | Crop years August 1 to July 31 | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------------|-------|---------|-------|---------|-------|---------|-------|---------|-------|
| | | 1932-33 | | 1933-34 | | 1934-35 | | 1935-36 | | 1936-37 | |
| | | \$ | c. | p.c. | p.c. | p.c. | p.c. | p.c. | p.c. | p.c. | p.c. |
| Ontario— | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wheat..... | 0 80 | 61.2 | 90.0 | 108.8 | 88.8 | 145.0 | 122.5 | 73.8 | 82.5 | 77.5 | 117.5 |
| Oats..... | 0 36 | 69.4 | 94.4 | 97.2 | 77.8 | 138.9 | 116.7 | 83.3 | 97.2 | 94.4 | 122.2 |
| Barley..... | 0 53 | 71.7 | 81.1 | 94.3 | 75.5 | 150.9 | 111.3 | 79.2 | 88.7 | 84.9 | 105.7 |
| Rye..... | 0 60 | 65.0 | 88.3 | 91.7 | 66.7 | 140.0 | 130.0 | 76.7 | 96.7 | 86.7 | 110.0 |
| Peas..... | 1 43 | 45.6 | 55.9 | 59.4 | 66.4 | 105.4 | 109.1 | 104.9 | 123.8 | 130.8 | 130.8 |
| Beans..... | 1 48 | 33.1 | 62.2 | 85.8 | 98.0 | 130.5 | 72.3 | 67.6 | 138.5 | 118.2 | 111.5 |
| Buckwheat..... | 0 55 | 65.5 | 81.8 | 85.5 | 72.7 | 132.7 | 112.7 | 81.8 | 94.5 | 87.3 | 105.5 |
| Mixed grains..... | 0 42 | 78.6 | 95.2 | 95.2 | 81.0 | 131.0 | 114.3 | 85.7 | 97.6 | 90.5 | 121.4 |
| Flaxseed..... | 1 41 | 63.8 | 85.1 | 94.3 | 92.2 | 105.0 | 99.3 | 95.7 | 112.8 | 97.9 | 109.9 |
| Corn, husking..... | 0 55 | 81.8 | 107.3 | 118.2 | 81.8 | 127.3 | 116.4 | 85.5 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 134.5 |
| Potatoes..... | 1 01 | 72.3 | 98.0 | 54.5 | 110.9 | 133.7 | 56.4 | 89.1 | 118.8 | 110.9 | 118.8 |
| Turnips..... | 0 26 | 61.5 | 92.3 | 107.7 | 92.3 | 107.7 | 92.3 | 92.3 | 107.7 | 92.3 | 134.6 |
| Hay and clover..... | 7 35 | 97.6 | 121.8 | 164.8 | 91.2 | 112.4 | 97.1 | 95.2 | 105.4 | 100.0 | 136.7 |
| Alfalfa..... | 7 88 | 104.2 | 113.7 | 170.7 | 96.1 | 110.9 | 92.8 | 92.6 | 107.9 | 100.8 | 137.4 |
| Fodder corn..... | 2 78 | 95.3 | 116.9 | 143.9 | 107.9 | 114.4 | 96.8 | 90.3 | 95.7 | 86.7 | 111.5 |
| Sugar beets..... | 6 04 | 103.5 | 103.5 | 94.4 | 87.8 | 88.1 | 88.6 | 107.6 | 126.3 | 108.8 | 95.2 |
| All Field Crops..... | - | 80.7 | 102.6 | 121.0 | 88.2 | 126.6 | 103.6 | 87.4 | 100.8 | 94.9 | 124.7 |
| Manitoba— | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wheat..... | 0 72 | 52.8 | 72.2 | 90.3 | 84.7 | 126.4 | 141.7 | 84.7 | 76.4 | 73.6 | 70.8 |
| Oats..... | 0 27 | 51.9 | 77.8 | 107.4 | 70.4 | 137.0 | 140.7 | 70.4 | 88.9 | 77.8 | 118.5 |
| Barley..... | 0 37 | 54.1 | 73.0 | 129.7 | 67.6 | 178.4 | 127.0 | 67.6 | 81.1 | 75.7 | 108.1 |
| Rye..... | 0 42 | 47.6 | 76.2 | 116.7 | 59.5 | 145.2 | 171.4 | 61.9 | 92.9 | 71.4 | 100.0 |
| Peas..... | 1 21 | 49.6 | 82.6 | 115.7 | 95.0 | 93.4 | 124.0 | 78.5 | 107.4 | 101.7 | 140.5 |
| Buckwheat..... | 0 59 | 74.6 | 89.8 | 106.8 | 100.0 | 132.2 | 118.6 | 67.8 | 101.7 | 103.4 | 106.8 |
| Mixed grains..... | 0 33 | 57.6 | 75.8 | 106.1 | 84.8 | 136.4 | 133.3 | 75.8 | 87.9 | 75.8 | 100.1 |
| Flaxseed..... | 1 35 | 49.6 | 86.7 | 85.2 | 86.7 | 105.2 | 110.4 | 83.0 | 103.7 | 78.5 | 91.1 |
| Potatoes..... | 0 69 | 91.3 | 91.3 | 89.9 | 60.9 | 202.9 | 81.2 | 84.1 | 139.1 | 134.8 | 101.4 |
| Turnips..... | 0 49 | 108.2 | 112.2 | 95.9 | 85.7 | 140.8 | 100.0 | 91.8 | 112.2 | 106.1 | 102.0 |
| Hay and clover..... | 5 21 | 105.6 | 107.5 | 125.5 | 89.6 | 96.0 | 121.3 | 93.1 | 102.7 | 129.2 | 101.7 |
| Alfalfa..... | 7 01 | 121.3 | 117.7 | 122.3 | 92.7 | 92.7 | 110.8 | 97.0 | 103.4 | 131.8 | 106.4 |
| Fodder corn..... | 4 28 | 87.6 | 99.3 | 125.7 | 93.5 | 105.1 | 116.8 | 84.1 | 105.1 | 105.1 | 111.7 |
| All Field Crops..... | - | 59.1 | 77.6 | 103.8 | 79.2 | 136.2 | 136.2 | 79.8 | 84.1 | 81.4 | 89.8 |
| Saskatchewan— | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wheat..... | 0 65 | 53.8 | 72.3 | 93.8 | 92.3 | 141.5 | 161.5 | 89.2 | 83.1 | 81.5 | 76.9 |
| Oats..... | 0 22 | 59.1 | 86.4 | 122.7 | 77.3 | 159.1 | 172.7 | 72.7 | 104.5 | 95.5 | 136.4 |
| Barley..... | 0 34 | 55.9 | 70.6 | 138.2 | 70.6 | 187.1 | 135.3 | 64.7 | 88.2 | 79.4 | 111.8 |
| Rye..... | 0 36 | 66.7 | 91.7 | 127.8 | 69.4 | 175.0 | 186.1 | 69.4 | 111.1 | 83.3 | 108.3 |
| Peas..... | 1 08 | 55.6 | 83.3 | 101.9 | 83.3 | 78.7 | 138.9 | - | - | - | - |
| Beans..... | 1 45 | 49.7 | 82.8 | 82.8 | 75.9 | 82.8 | 137.9 | 137.9 | - | - | - |
| Mixed grains..... | 0 26 | 42.3 | 84.6 | 115.4 | 84.6 | 153.8 | 192.3 | 80.8 | 96.2 | 88.5 | 134.6 |
| Flaxseed..... | 1 31 | 45.8 | 90.8 | 86.3 | 90.1 | 109.9 | 108.4 | 84.7 | 106.9 | 80.2 | 95.4 |
| Potatoes..... | 0 74 | 74.3 | 94.6 | 101.4 | 63.5 | 150.0 | 105.4 | 81.1 | 162.2 | 121.6 | 114.9 |
| Turnips..... | 0 53 | 94.3 | 111.3 | 150.9 | 92.5 | 128.3 | 135.8 | 84.9 | 103.8 | 103.8 | 103.8 |
| Hay and clover..... | 5 50 | 100.0 | 81.8 | 103.1 | 88.9 | 97.3 | 136.4 | 104.5 | 94.5 | 104.5 | 109.1 |
| Alfalfa..... | 8 36 | 101.7 | 85.9 | 92.1 | 93.7 | 110.4 | 113.0 | 101.7 | 90.9 | 95.0 | 95.7 |
| Fodder corn..... | 5 63 | 71.0 | 82.9 | 113.9 | 100.7 | 95.9 | 115.5 | 99.5 | 97.7 | 88.8 | 94.1 |
| All Field Crops..... | - | 55.8 | 75.3 | 101.1 | 88.2 | 146.5 | 160.4 | 85.3 | 88.5 | 84.5 | 89.4 |
| Alberta— | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wheat..... | 0 67 | 47.8 | 67.2 | 86.6 | 91.0 | 137.3 | 152.2 | 86.6 | 77.6 | 73.1 | 70.1 |
| Oats..... | 0 23 | 56.5 | 78.3 | 108.7 | 69.6 | 152.2 | 152.2 | 65.2 | 95.7 | 87.0 | 143.5 |
| Barley..... | 0 34 | 47.1 | 64.7 | 114.7 | 67.6 | 188.2 | 132.4 | 88.8 | 83.3 | 79.4 | 114.7 |
| Rye..... | 0 39 | 71.8 | 79.5 | 120.5 | 64.1 | 189.7 | 166.7 | 61.5 | 102.6 | 76.9 | 97.4 |
| Peas..... | 1 39 | 43.2 | 71.9 | 86.3 | 71.9 | 107.9 | 118.7 | 93.5 | 100.7 | 100.7 | 143.9 |
| Beans..... | 1 79 | 39.1 | 72.6 | 83.8 | 72.6 | 83.8 | 134.1 | 106.1 | 89.4 | 111.7 | 100.6 |
| Mixed grains..... | 0 29 | 48.3 | 72.4 | 103.4 | 75.9 | 134.5 | 155.2 | 75.9 | 86.2 | 79.3 | 117.2 |
| Flaxseed..... | 1 30 | 45.4 | 90.8 | 83.8 | 90.0 | 106.9 | 115.4 | 84.6 | 106.2 | 80.0 | 93.1 |
| Potatoes..... | 0 84 | 76.2 | 89.3 | 86.9 | 81.0 | 113.1 | 89.3 | 71.4 | 184.5 | 97.6 | 95.2 |
| Turnips..... | 0 59 | 108.5 | 110.2 | 108.5 | 98.3 | 118.6 | 108.6 | 84.7 | 101.7 | 88.1 | 101.7 |
| Hay and clover..... | 6 90 | 94.2 | 87.0 | 102.3 | 91.9 | 113.6 | 123.2 | 86.9 | 91.3 | 88.7 | 93.0 |
| Grain hay..... | 4 94 | 121.5 | 131.6 | 141.7 | 101.2 | 121.5 | 121.5 | 81.0 | 81.0 | 81.0 | 101.2 |
| Alfalfa..... | 8 83 | 90.6 | 93.4 | 113.2 | 99.8 | 115.5 | 118.9 | 84.9 | 87.8 | 86.2 | 89.6 |
| Fodder corn..... | 5 98 | 58.5 | 78.6 | 101.3 | 95.3 | 117.1 | 104.5 | 100.3 | 90.3 | 80.3 | 107.0 |
| Sugar beets..... | 6 68 | 92.8 | 83.1 | 83.8 | 86.2 | 98.1 | 97.3 | 100.1 | 110.9 | 107.0 | 89.8 |
| All Field Crops..... | - | 56.3 | 74.4 | 96.4 | 86.6 | 140.4 | 146.0 | 80.9 | 83.9 | 77.7 | 88.4 |
| British Columbia— | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wheat..... | 0 91 | 65.9 | 74.7 | 85.7 | 87.9 | 113.2 | 126.4 | 87.9 | 81.3 | 76.9 | 82.4 |
| Oats..... | 0 44 | 77.3 | 90.9 | 102.3 | 90.9 | 113.6 | 118.2 | 93.2 | 88.6 | 81.8 | 102.3 |
| Barley..... | 0 59 | 69.5 | 86.4 | 94.9 | 88.1 | 108.5 | 118.6 | 94.9 | 88.1 | 84.7 | 98.3 |
| Rye..... | 0 68 | 65.2 | 90.9 | 98.5 | 86.4 | 110.6 | 122.7 | 87.9 | 93.9 | 83.3 | 93.9 |
| Peas..... | 1 34 | 93.3 | 89.6 | 100.7 | 93.3 | 100.7 | 119.4 | 89.6 | 93.3 | 97.0 | 112.7 |
| Beans..... | 1 77 | 73.4 | 67.8 | 84.7 | 84.7 | 101.7 | 113.0 | 96.0 | 101.7 | 107.3 | 101.7 |
| Mixed grains..... | 0 51 | 74.5 | 88.2 | 98.0 | 90.2 | 107.8 | 113.7 | 98.0 | 94.1 | 94.1 | 98.0 |
| Flaxseed..... | 1 17 | 51.3 | 76.9 | 94.0 | 94.0 | 106.8 | 102.6 | 85.5 | 108.5 | 94.0 | 98.3 |
| Potatoes..... | 1 09 | 64.2 | 110.1 | 78.0 | 87.2 | 123.0 | 87.2 | 100.9 | 100.9 | 110.1 | 114.7 |
| Turnips, etc..... | 0 59 | 101.7 | 110.2 | 93.2 | 101.7 | 105.1 | 101.7 | 93.2 | 98.3 | 98.3 | 101.7 |
| Hay and clover..... | 12 72 | 94.3 | 100.2 | 90.4 | 94.3 | 102.2 | 101.7 | 108.1 | 94.3 | 84.5 | 86.5 |
| Grain hay..... | 9 54 | 89.1 | 94.3 | 94.3 | 97.0 | 102.2 | 99.6 | 107.4 | 94.3 | 89.1 | 94.3 |
| Alfalfa..... | 13 30 | 97.7 | 101.5 | 94.0 | 92.5 | 101.5 | 99.2 | 109.0 | 97.7 | 82.7 | 86.5 |
| Fodder corn..... | 4 79 | 125.3 | 104.4 | 104.4 | 88.7 | 99.2 | 104.4 | 104.4 | 104.4 | 104.4 | 104.4 |
| All Field Crops..... | - | 84.8 | 97.5 | 91.6 | 92.1 | 108.5 | 104.9 | 101.3 | 93.9 | 88.5 | 95.1 |

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VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION AND VALUE OF FARM CAPITAL

Estimates of the gross and net value of agricultural production have been revised from previously published figures. The most important revisions occurred in the estimates of the value of farm animals and milk production. The estimates for 1941 are preliminary.

GROSS VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION

Reflecting increased production as well as some improvement in farm prices, the gross value of agricultural production in Canada in 1941 showed an increase of \$114,274,000 or 9 per cent over that of 1940. The 1941 figure of \$1,379,386,000 is the highest recorded since 1929. The most important increases in values in 1941 as compared with 1940 occurred in farm animals and dairy products. The value of field crops, on the other hand, was lower in 1941 because of serious declines in Saskatchewan and Alberta where grain production was drastically curtailed by drought.

By provinces, values of production in 1941, in order of magnitude follow, with the 1940 values within brackets: Ontario \$460,935,000 (\$380,342,000); Quebec \$264,322,000 (\$217,323,000); Saskatchewan, \$194,205,000 (\$233,948,000); Alberta \$192,720,000 (\$209,784,000); Manitoba \$131,197,000 (\$102,751,000); British Columbia \$48,265,000 (\$44,081,000); New Brunswick \$37,705,000 (\$33,204,000); Nova Scotia \$34,201,000 (\$29,128,000); Prince Edward Island \$15,836,000 (\$14,551,000).

Table I.—Gross Value of Agricultural Production in Canada, 1926 to 1941

(Thousand Dollars)

| Description | Canada | Prince Edward Island | Nova Scotia | New Brunswick | Quebec | Ontario | Mani- toba | Saskat- chewan | Alberta | British Columbia |
|----------------------------|------------------|----------------------------|----------------|------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------|----------------|---------------------|
| 1926— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Field crops..... | 1,104,933 | 17,079 | 22,649 | 23,338 | 139,283 | 261,264 | 111,937 | 309,128 | 202,149 | 18,176 |
| Farm animals..... | 230,572 | 2,165 | 4,457 | 4,610 | 33,034 | 107,896 | 14,120 | 22,826 | 37,365 | 4,099 |
| Wool..... | 2,394 | 49 | 139 | 108 | 600 | 701 | 78 | 127 | 467 | 59 |
| Milk production..... | 161,441 | 1,665 | 6,481 | 4,808 | 37,987 | 67,800 | 10,369 | 14,137 | 12,802 | 5,392 |
| Fruits and vegetables..... | 43,075 | 250 | 3,533 | 1,019 | 7,397 | 15,768 | 1,542 | 2,452 | 1,768 | 9,348 |
| Poultry and eggs..... | 83,569 | 1,305 | 1,332 | 1,417 | 13,492 | 34,235 | 5,645 | 11,778 | 8,742 | 5,623 |
| Fur farming..... | 3,520 | 1,268 | 212 | 456 | 636 | 473 | 118 | 58 | 197 | 102 |
| Maple products..... | 4,896 | — | 22 | 18 | 2,902 | 1,954 | — | — | — | — |
| Tobacco..... | 7,380 | — | — | — | 1,826 | 5,540 | — | — | — | 14 |
| Fibre flax..... | 208 | — | — | — | — | 208 | — | — | — | — |
| Clover and grass seed..... | 5,097 | 72 | 12 | 18 | 324 | 4,458 | 29 | 54 | 90 | 40 |
| Honey..... | 2,520 | — | 8 | 9 | 628 | 1,313 | 277 | 40 | 38 | 207 |
| Total..... | 1,649,655 | 23,853 | 38,845 | 35,801 | 238,155 | 501,608 | 144,115 | 360,600 | 263,618 | 43,060 |
| 1927— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Field crops..... | 1,173,133 | 13,421 | 18,597 | 18,413 | 144,273 | 255,900 | 82,280 | 348,005 | 272,743 | 19,501 |
| Farm animals..... | 232,034 | 2,547 | 5,719 | 4,985 | 35,063 | 105,937 | 16,717 | 23,734 | 32,538 | 4,794 |
| Wool..... | 2,455 | 49 | 119 | 102 | 623 | 722 | 88 | 142 | 539 | 71 |
| Milk production..... | 163,607 | 1,750 | 6,331 | 5,020 | 40,741 | 67,464 | 10,692 | 13,639 | 12,191 | 5,779 |
| Fruits and vegetables..... | 46,027 | 250 | 3,972 | 1,070 | 7,555 | 18,344 | 1,609 | 2,701 | 1,770 | 8,756 |
| Poultry and eggs..... | 97,937 | 1,529 | 1,583 | 1,744 | 14,861 | 41,296 | 7,210 | 12,498 | 10,093 | 7,123 |
| Fur farming..... | 4,798 | 1,771 | 296 | 576 | 755 | 566 | 367 | 87 | 216 | 164 |
| Maple products..... | 4,935 | — | 28 | 30 | 3,106 | 1,772 | — | — | — | — |
| Tobacco..... | 8,979 | — | — | — | 1,488 | 7,419 | — | — | — | 72 |
| Fibre flax..... | 321 | — | — | — | — | 321 | — | — | — | — |
| Clover and grass seed..... | 3,841 | 39 | 8 | 15 | 270 | 2,798 | 195 | 305 | 130 | 82 |
| Honey..... | 2,882 | — | 6 | 11 | 710 | 1,251 | 503 | 109 | 63 | 227 |
| Total..... | 1,740,949 | 21,256 | 36,659 | 31,966 | 249,445 | 503,790 | 119,661 | 401,220 | 330,233 | 46,569 |

Table 1.—Gross Value of Agricultural Production in Canada, 1926 to 1941—continued

(Thousand Dollars)

| Description | Canada | Prince Edward Island | Nova Scotia | New Brunswick | Quebec | Ontario | Manitoba | Saskatchewan | Alberta | British Columbia |
|----------------------------|------------------|----------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|
| 1928— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Field crops..... | 1,125,003 | 12,444 | 18,824 | 18,275 | 130,363 | 243,768 | 113,492 | 348,586 | 220,786 | 18,465 |
| Farm animals..... | 252,844 | 3,408 | 6,945 | 6,249 | 40,110 | 111,315 | 16,869 | 26,062 | 35,933 | 5,953 |
| Wool..... | 3,082 | 65 | 136 | 124 | 5,298 | 42,641 | 969 | 107 | 186 | 131 |
| Milk production..... | 167,616 | 1,868 | 6,206 | 5,298 | 42,641 | 68,366 | 10,659 | 14,181 | 12,693 | 5,704 |
| Fruits and vegetables..... | 48,756 | 253 | 4,243 | 1,011 | 7,577 | 19,658 | 1,567 | 2,737 | 1,858 | 9,852 |
| Poultry and eggs..... | 106,653 | 1,637 | 1,761 | 1,835 | 16,180 | 45,993 | 7,272 | 12,934 | 9,867 | 9,174 |
| Fur farming..... | 6,106 | 1,641 | 367 | 893 | 1,506 | 748 | 335 | 106 | 289 | 219 |
| Maple products..... | 5,583 | — | 59 | 32 | 3,604 | 1,888 | — | — | — | — |
| Tobacco..... | 6,812 | — | — | — | 978 | 5,815 | — | — | — | 19 |
| Fibre flax..... | 509 | — | — | — | — | 509 | — | — | — | — |
| Clover and grass seed..... | 2,957 | 18 | 12 | 16 | 151 | 2,314 | 103 | 260 | 77 | 6 |
| Honey..... | 2,556 | 1 | 7 | 11 | 640 | 1,126 | 393 | 81 | 70 | 227 |
| Total..... | 1,729,477 | 21,335 | 38,560 | 33,744 | 244,408 | 502,469 | 150,797 | 405,135 | 282,279 | 49,750 |
| 1929— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Field crops..... | 948,981 | 16,940 | 20,945 | 23,835 | 153,664 | 241,778 | 78,919 | 235,248 | 157,254 | 20,368 |
| Farm animals..... | 259,470 | 3,568 | 6,230 | 5,637 | 40,160 | 114,075 | 16,091 | 27,986 | 39,381 | 6,342 |
| Wool..... | 2,590 | 57 | 128 | 98 | 571 | 866 | 105 | 179 | 467 | 119 |
| Milk production..... | 164,646 | 1,772 | 6,256 | 5,119 | 41,960 | 63,847 | 11,653 | 15,486 | 12,840 | 5,713 |
| Fruits and vegetables..... | 46,398 | 253 | 3,628 | 999 | 7,974 | 19,208 | 1,464 | 1,850 | 1,800 | 9,222 |
| Poultry and eggs..... | 107,664 | 1,523 | 1,905 | 1,720 | 14,407 | 44,773 | 8,920 | 13,454 | 11,880 | 9,082 |
| Fur farming..... | 6,791 | 1,741 | 346 | 715 | 2,104 | 777 | 374 | 127 | 340 | 267 |
| Maple products..... | 6,119 | — | 56 | 38 | 4,767 | 1,258 | — | — | — | — |
| Tobacco..... | 6,104 | — | — | — | 1,248 | 4,841 | — | — | — | 15 |
| Fibre flax..... | 393 | — | — | — | — | 393 | — | — | — | — |
| Clover and grass seed..... | 2,123 | 35 | 10 | 18 | 115 | 1,672 | 40 | 50 | 176 | 7 |
| Honey..... | 2,228 | 2 | 8 | 11 | 455 | 996 | 430 | 77 | 82 | 166 |
| Total..... | 1,553,507 | 25,891 | 39,512 | 38,190 | 267,426 | 494,484 | 117,996 | 294,457 | 224,220 | 51,331 |
| 1930— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Field crops..... | 662,041 | 10,973 | 16,647 | 18,554 | 120,366 | 179,919 | 52,975 | 135,695 | 110,284 | 16,628 |
| Farm animals..... | 197,560 | 2,770 | 5,104 | 4,514 | 31,887 | 8,057 | 11,973 | 20,331 | 28,726 | 5,398 |
| Wool..... | 1,392 | 28 | 64 | 53 | 358 | 403 | 72 | 87 | 266 | 61 |
| Milk production..... | 141,098 | 1,448 | 5,294 | 4,300 | 37,264 | 56,213 | 8,264 | 12,311 | 10,558 | 5,446 |
| Fruits and vegetables..... | 52,060 | 154 | 4,337 | 1,062 | 7,827 | 21,334 | 1,723 | 2,617 | 2,292 | 10,714 |
| Poultry and eggs..... | 95,227 | 1,461 | 1,819 | 1,714 | 13,513 | 41,461 | 7,998 | 10,121 | 10,147 | 6,993 |
| Fur farming..... | 4,925 | 1,010 | 325 | 624 | 1,258 | 817 | 263 | 152 | 303 | 173 |
| Maple products..... | 5,251 | — | 36 | 27 | 3,612 | 1,576 | — | — | — | — |
| Tobacco..... | 7,163 | — | — | — | 793 | 6,348 | — | — | — | 22 |
| Fibre flax..... | 371 | — | — | — | — | 371 | — | — | — | — |
| Clover and grass seed..... | 2,482 | 43 | 10 | 12 | 89 | 1,855 | 184 | 85 | 171 | 33 |
| Honey..... | 2,134 | 1 | 9 | 8 | 477 | 822 | 476 | 108 | 104 | 129 |
| Total..... | 1,171,704 | 17,888 | 33,646 | 30,868 | 217,444 | 397,976 | 83,928 | 181,507 | 162,851 | 45,597 |
| 1931— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Field crops..... | 435,966 | 6,829 | 10,087 | 10,670 | 77,245 | 124,541 | 24,847 | 70,347 | 98,918 | 12,484 |
| Farm animals..... | 138,831 | 1,532 | 3,302 | 3,393 | 23,620 | 58,690 | 10,015 | 15,146 | 19,203 | 3,930 |
| Wool..... | 1,050 | 20 | 55 | 44 | 306 | 330 | 33 | 60 | 165 | 37 |
| Milk production..... | 136,942 | 1,404 | 4,728 | 4,100 | 34,977 | 55,128 | 8,528 | 11,911 | 10,480 | 5,686 |
| Fruits and vegetables..... | 44,625 | 153 | 4,337 | 1,053 | 7,765 | 16,842 | 1,798 | 2,859 | 2,504 | 7,314 |
| Poultry and eggs..... | 61,138 | 959 | 1,402 | 1,500 | 9,245 | 26,305 | 4,992 | 6,863 | 5,760 | 4,112 |
| Fur farming..... | 3,557 | 779 | 228 | 498 | 693 | 603 | 195 | 154 | 298 | 109 |
| Maple products..... | 3,456 | — | 29 | 47 | 1,817 | 1,563 | — | — | — | — |
| Tobacco..... | 7,105 | — | — | — | 336 | 6,751 | — | — | — | 18 |
| Fibre flax..... | 179 | — | — | — | — | 179 | — | — | — | — |
| Clover and grass seed..... | 1,497 | 4 | — | — | 154 | 1,110 | 87 | 10 | 83 | 49 |
| Honey..... | 2,095 | 1 | 6 | 7 | 623 | 884 | 269 | 77 | 96 | 132 |
| Total..... | 836,441 | 11,681 | 24,174 | 21,312 | 156,781 | 292,926 | 50,764 | 107,427 | 137,565 | 33,871 |
| 1932— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Field crops..... | 452,527 | 6,737 | 9,064 | 12,629 | 70,382 | 116,424 | 31,937 | 88,217 | 95,913 | 11,224 |
| Farm animals..... | 100,219 | 1,079 | 2,331 | 2,262 | 16,083 | 45,355 | 6,270 | 10,097 | 13,524 | 3,218 |
| Wool..... | 722 | 14 | 30 | 25 | 186 | 205 | 23 | 58 | 146 | 35 |
| Milk production..... | 114,034 | 1,248 | 4,464 | 3,198 | 29,981 | 45,479 | 6,559 | 9,904 | 8,690 | 4,521 |
| Fruits and vegetables..... | 38,856 | 154 | 3,516 | 1,015 | 8,094 | 14,615 | 1,063 | 1,727 | 1,543 | 7,129 |
| Poultry and eggs..... | 45,924 | 672 | 1,060 | 1,279 | 7,591 | 19,678 | 3,656 | 5,322 | 3,933 | 2,733 |
| Fur farming..... | 3,284 | 521 | 254 | 523 | 665 | 644 | 166 | 121 | 300 | 90 |
| Maple products..... | 2,706 | — | 47 | 44 | 1,727 | 888 | — | — | — | — |
| Tobacco..... | 6,178 | — | — | — | 329 | 5,786 | — | — | — | 63 |
| Fibre flax..... | 170 | — | — | — | — | 170 | — | — | — | — |
| Clover and grass seed..... | 962 | 9 | — | 3 | 110 | 615 | 50 | 62 | 77 | 36 |
| Honey..... | 1,663 | 1 | 6 | 4 | 226 | 774 | 431 | 48 | 46 | 127 |
| Total..... | 767,245 | 10,435 | 20,762 | 20,982 | 135,374 | 250,633 | 50,165 | 125,556 | 124,172 | 29,176 |

Table 1.—Gross Value of Agricultural Production in Canada, 1926 to 1941—continued

(Thousand Dollars)

| Description | Canada | Prince Edward Island | Nova Scotia | New Brunswick | Quebec | Ontario | Manitoba | Saskatchewan | Alberta | British Columbia |
|----------------------------|------------------|----------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|
| 1933— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Field crops..... | 453,598 | 8,841 | 12,151 | 12,044 | 67,512 | 135,813 | 35,653 | 82,708 | 86,499 | 12,377 |
| Farm animals..... | 103,748 | 1,046 | 2,095 | 1,942 | 15,281 | 47,505 | 6,311 | 10,602 | 15,554 | 3,412 |
| Wool..... | 1,364 | 26 | 48 | 45 | 281 | 395 | 68 | 153 | 284 | 64 |
| Milk production..... | 115,259 | 1,168 | 4,352 | 3,304 | 29,228 | 45,334 | 6,953 | 10,685 | 9,804 | 4,431 |
| Fruits and vegetables..... | 45,759 | 151 | 5,454 | 1,040 | 8,136 | 16,209 | 1,668 | 2,748 | 2,442 | 7,911 |
| Poultry and eggs..... | 42,044 | 754 | 1,132 | 1,271 | 7,383 | 17,484 | 3,139 | 4,844 | 3,352 | 2,705 |
| Fur farming..... | 4,062 | 623 | 304 | 560 | 895 | 721 | 274 | 166 | 422 | 97 |
| Maple products..... | 2,059 | — | 27 | 44 | 1,268 | 720 | — | — | — | — |
| Tobacco..... | 6,525 | — | — | — | 270 | 6,206 | — | — | — | 49 |
| Fibre flax..... | 161 | — | — | — | — | 161 | — | — | — | — |
| Clover and grass seed..... | 1,362 | 13 | — | 7 | 70 | 1,079 | 45 | 54 | 55 | 39 |
| Honey..... | 2,257 | 1 | 9 | 6 | 462 | 1,106 | 318 | 100 | 94 | 161 |
| Total..... | 778,198 | 12,623 | 25,572 | 20,263 | 130,786 | 272,713 | 54,129 | 112,060 | 118,506 | 31,246 |
| 1934— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Field crops..... | 549,080 | 9,054 | 12,996 | 14,961 | 98,309 | 143,734 | 49,761 | 96,473 | 111,044 | 12,749 |
| Farm animals..... | 136,322 | 1,252 | 2,523 | 2,372 | 20,984 | 56,413 | 9,001 | 15,969 | 24,223 | 3,585 |
| Wool..... | 1,255 | 24 | 53 | 46 | 308 | 342 | 56 | 108 | 257 | 61 |
| Milk production..... | 122,898 | 1,091 | 4,500 | 3,501 | 31,254 | 47,452 | 7,431 | 11,491 | 10,634 | 5,544 |
| Fruits and vegetables..... | 45,993 | 154 | 5,041 | 1,019 | 8,365 | 15,832 | 1,815 | 2,748 | 2,443 | 8,776 |
| Poultry and eggs..... | 49,709 | 737 | 1,225 | 1,366 | 8,411 | 20,667 | 3,234 | 6,436 | 4,282 | 3,551 |
| Fur farming..... | 4,534 | 762 | 276 | 764 | 975 | 704 | 272 | 207 | 453 | 121 |
| Maple products..... | 3,041 | — | 64 | 26 | 1,911 | 1,040 | — | — | — | — |
| Tobacco..... | 7,218 | — | — | — | 832 | 6,337 | — | — | — | 49 |
| Fibre flax..... | 250 | — | — | — | 100 | 150 | — | — | — | — |
| Clover and grass seed..... | 2,010 | 15 | — | 14 | 315 | 857 | 70 | 102 | 486 | 151 |
| Honey..... | 2,675 | 1 | 7 | 9 | 369 | 1,309 | 426 | 74 | 155 | 225 |
| Total..... | 924,885 | 13,090 | 26,684 | 24,078 | 172,133 | 294,837 | 71,866 | 133,608 | 153,977 | 34,612 |
| 1935— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Field crops..... | 511,873 | 8,561 | 11,748 | 14,542 | 83,816 | 132,086 | 34,944 | 119,644 | 93,687 | 13,045 |
| Farm animals..... | 158,436 | 1,608 | 2,839 | 2,885 | 24,261 | 61,351 | 10,814 | 21,006 | 29,716 | 3,956 |
| Wool..... | 1,493 | 21 | 55 | 56 | 347 | 417 | 61 | 138 | 317 | 81 |
| Milk production..... | 126,769 | 1,054 | 4,490 | 3,413 | 32,001 | 50,168 | 7,884 | 11,770 | 10,690 | 5,520 |
| Fruits and vegetables..... | 50,604 | 158 | 5,695 | 1,091 | 9,265 | 17,292 | 1,894 | 3,301 | 2,942 | 8,966 |
| Poultry and eggs..... | 55,394 | 906 | 1,366 | 1,536 | 8,956 | 22,345 | 3,911 | 7,925 | 4,952 | 3,497 |
| Fur farming..... | 5,516 | 863 | 386 | 753 | 1,165 | 966 | 402 | 255 | 588 | 138 |
| Maple products..... | 3,522 | — | 46 | 48 | 2,267 | 1,161 | — | — | — | — |
| Tobacco..... | 10,570 | — | — | — | 642 | 10,226 | — | — | — | 2 |
| Fibre flax..... | 321 | — | — | — | 160 | 161 | — | — | — | — |
| Clover and grass seed..... | 1,818 | 8 | 4 | 11 | 207 | 1,006 | 131 | 220 | 145 | 86 |
| Honey..... | 2,338 | 1 | 8 | 7 | 397 | 1,115 | 387 | 120 | 104 | 199 |
| Total..... | 923,175 | 13,180 | 26,637 | 24,342 | 163,284 | 298,294 | 60,428 | 164,379 | 143,141 | 35,490 |
| 1936— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Field crops..... | 612,300 | 10,693 | 13,593 | 18,396 | 91,276 | 166,284 | 50,401 | 141,793 | 103,603 | 16,261 |
| Farm animals..... | 184,121 | 1,720 | 3,200 | 3,218 | 26,757 | 74,890 | 11,375 | 25,366 | 33,246 | 4,349 |
| Wool..... | 1,861 | 29 | 63 | 73 | 390 | 533 | 92 | 172 | 414 | 95 |
| Milk production..... | 137,769 | 1,200 | 4,928 | 3,774 | 35,126 | 54,122 | 8,789 | 12,762 | 11,503 | 5,565 |
| Fruits and vegetables..... | 48,678 | 159 | 4,316 | 1,123 | 9,532 | 18,053 | 1,812 | 2,834 | 2,630 | 8,419 |
| Poultry and eggs..... | 57,831 | 897 | 1,431 | 1,577 | 9,286 | 24,385 | 3,996 | 7,256 | 4,573 | 4,630 |
| Fur farming..... | 6,532 | 933 | 466 | 856 | 1,258 | 1,131 | 561 | 344 | 770 | 213 |
| Maple products..... | 3,714 | — | 25 | 46 | 2,482 | 1,161 | — | — | — | — |
| Tobacco..... | 9,374 | — | — | — | 845 | 8,505 | — | — | — | 24 |
| Fibre flax..... | 298 | — | — | — | 143 | 155 | — | — | — | — |
| Clover and grass seed..... | 2,154 | 15 | — | 15 | 124 | 1,417 | 108 | 220 | 162 | 93 |
| Honey..... | 2,823 | 2 | 10 | 7 | 504 | 1,062 | 616 | 274 | 174 | 174 |
| Total..... | 1,067,555 | 15,648 | 28,032 | 29,065 | 177,723 | 351,698 | 77,550 | 191,621 | 157,875 | 39,723 |
| 1937— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Field crops..... | 556,222 | 7,706 | 10,811 | 14,149 | 81,629 | 149,100 | 60,112 | 51,850 | 134,429 | 16,436 |
| Farm animals..... | 227,091 | 1,969 | 3,759 | 3,803 | 34,778 | 87,792 | 15,375 | 35,729 | 39,170 | 4,716 |
| Wool..... | 2,049 | 36 | 88 | 81 | 394 | 593 | 94 | 181 | 479 | 103 |
| Milk production..... | 144,860 | 1,263 | 5,338 | 3,871 | 38,266 | 55,491 | 9,719 | 13,165 | 12,465 | 5,282 |
| Fruits and vegetables..... | 54,354 | 166 | 4,994 | 1,226 | 10,151 | 18,507 | 2,098 | 3,672 | 3,362 | 10,178 |
| Poultry and eggs..... | 56,980 | 840 | 1,328 | 1,518 | 9,840 | 23,199 | 4,047 | 7,015 | 4,703 | 4,490 |
| Fur farming..... | 6,802 | 946 | 517 | 707 | 1,249 | 1,351 | 664 | 378 | 784 | 206 |
| Maple products..... | 2,245 | — | 26 | 32 | 1,308 | 879 | — | — | — | — |
| Tobacco..... | 17,140 | — | — | — | 1,098 | 15,965 | — | — | — | 77 |
| Fibre flax..... | 332 | — | — | — | 199 | 133 | — | — | — | — |
| Clover and grass seed..... | 2,344 | 15 | — | 12 | 57 | 1,168 | 457 | 329 | 180 | 126 |
| Honey..... | 2,164 | 2 | 8 | 12 | 374 | 753 | 517 | 107 | 171 | 220 |
| Total..... | 1,072,583 | 12,943 | 26,869 | 25,411 | 179,343 | 354,931 | 123,083 | 112,426 | 195,743 | 41,834 |

Table 1.—Gross Value of Agricultural Production in Canada, 1926 to 1941—concluded

(Thousand Dollars)

| Description | Canada | Prince Edward Island | Nova Scotia | New Brunswick | Quebec | Ontario | Manitoba | Saskatchewan | Alberta | British Columbia |
|----------------------------|------------------|----------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|
| 1938— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Field crops..... | 550,069 | 9,113 | 11,129 | 17,064 | 86,477 | 131,569 | 54,208 | 104,752 | 122,148 | 13,609 |
| Farm animals..... | 197,600 | 1,968 | 3,443 | 3,363 | 35,734 | 85,355 | 15,513 | 15,315 | 32,368 | 4,541 |
| Wool..... | 1,565 | 26 | 72 | 77 | 363 | 376 | 75 | 149 | 344 | 83 |
| Milk production..... | 154,550 | 1,410 | 5,854 | 4,404 | 40,924 | 58,288 | 10,528 | 13,095 | 14,018 | 6,029 |
| Fruits and vegetables..... | 57,095 | 165 | 6,793 | 1,246 | 9,841 | 20,926 | 1,883 | 3,375 | 3,026 | 9,840 |
| Poultry and eggs..... | 58,933 | 898 | 1,345 | 1,552 | 10,289 | 23,835 | 4,542 | 6,545 | 4,814 | 5,113 |
| Fur farming..... | 6,476 | 722 | 446 | 632 | 1,266 | 1,136 | 821 | 445 | 749 | 259 |
| Maple products..... | 3,850 | — | 24 | 63 | 2,910 | 853 | — | — | — | — |
| Tobacco..... | 20,270 | — | — | — | 1,157 | 19,058 | — | — | — | 55 |
| Fibre flax..... | 519 | — | — | — | 399 | 120 | — | — | — | — |
| Clover and grass seed..... | 2,996 | 7 | — | 9 | 87 | 1,689 | 354 | 514 | 270 | 66 |
| Honey..... | 3,057 | 1 | 10 | 11 | 534 | 1,190 | 639 | 249 | 178 | 245 |
| Total..... | 1,056,986 | 14,310 | 28,116 | 28,421 | 189,981 | 344,295 | 88,563 | 144,433 | 177,915 | 38,846 |
| 1939— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Field crops..... | 685,839 | 10,798 | 13,145 | 20,641 | 92,740 | 156,115 | 60,283 | 190,827 | 126,947 | 14,343 |
| Farm animals..... | 218,385 | 2,294 | 3,692 | 3,622 | 38,304 | 90,402 | 18,237 | 20,052 | 37,012 | 4,770 |
| Wool..... | 1,827 | 31 | 69 | 79 | 429 | 517 | 95 | 157 | 378 | 72 |
| Milk production..... | 145,883 | 1,112 | 4,725 | 3,524 | 39,918 | 57,094 | 9,416 | 12,254 | 11,654 | 6,186 |
| Fruits and vegetables..... | 56,804 | 166 | 4,139 | 1,287 | 9,927 | 21,365 | 2,139 | 3,894 | 3,543 | 10,344 |
| Poultry and eggs..... | 60,829 | 789 | 1,408 | 1,558 | 11,144 | 24,391 | 4,557 | 6,918 | 5,040 | 5,024 |
| Fur farming..... | 5,793 | 573 | 363 | 487 | 1,090 | 1,173 | 794 | 409 | 704 | 200 |
| Maple products..... | 3,444 | — | 15 | 35 | 2,643 | 751 | — | — | — | — |
| Tobacco..... | 19,444 | — | — | — | 1,856 | 17,742 | — | — | — | 46 |
| Fibre flax..... | 1,249 | — | — | — | 891 | 358 | — | — | — | — |
| Clover and grass seed..... | 2,827 | 10 | 1 | 11 | 67 | 1,381 | 526 | 412 | 285 | 134 |
| Honey..... | 2,616 | 1 | 12 | 11 | 495 | 960 | 419 | 377 | 184 | 154 |
| Total..... | 1,204,940 | 15,774 | 27,569 | 31,255 | 199,307 | 372,219 | 96,466 | 235,300 | 185,747 | 41,273 |
| 1940— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Field crops..... | 676,682 | 8,874 | 13,778 | 21,336 | 95,071 | 149,479 | 61,067 | 178,078 | 136,572 | 14,427 |
| Farm animals..... | 268,679 | 2,604 | 3,937 | 4,448 | 45,018 | 104,529 | 21,909 | 29,579 | 47,801 | 5,854 |
| Wool..... | 2,703 | 39 | 113 | 105 | 540 | 753 | 146 | 265 | 616 | 123 |
| Milk production..... | 164,132 | 1,351 | 5,364 | 3,877 | 43,601 | 64,602 | 10,879 | 14,513 | 13,417 | 6,528 |
| Fruits and vegetables..... | 58,463 | 165 | 3,713 | 1,242 | 10,094 | 21,888 | 2,244 | 4,117 | 3,750 | 11,250 |
| Poultry and eggs..... | 67,135 | 1,037 | 1,836 | 1,736 | 12,407 | 25,991 | 5,021 | 7,996 | 5,942 | 5,169 |
| Fur farming..... | 6,143 | 466 | 348 | 380 | 1,188 | 1,248 | 847 | 450 | 908 | 308 |
| Maple products..... | 4,210 | — | 24 | 53 | 3,296 | 837 | — | — | — | — |
| Tobacco..... | 10,470 | — | — | — | 1,680 | 8,691 | — | — | — | 99 |
| Fibre flax..... | 1,727 | — | — | — | 966 | 743 | 9 | — | 9 | — |
| Clover and grass seed..... | 2,184 | 13 | 3 | 9 | 66 | 638 | 289 | 547 | 516 | 103 |
| Honey..... | 2,584 | 2 | 12 | 18 | 396 | 943 | 340 | 400 | 253 | 220 |
| Total..... | 1,265,112 | 14,551 | 29,128 | 33,284 | 217,323 | 380,342 | 102,751 | 233,948 | 209,784 | 41,081 |
| 1941— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Field crops..... | 647,850 | 9,484 | 16,056 | 24,315 | 119,442 | 172,470 | 81,105 | 117,117 | 93,630 | 14,231 |
| Farm animals..... | 335,945 | 2,616 | 4,688 | 4,774 | 57,745 | 127,917 | 23,636 | 39,692 | 67,405 | 7,472 |
| Wool..... | 3,263 | 44 | 128 | 120 | 596 | 812 | 178 | 436 | 819 | 130 |
| Milk production..... | 206,543 | 1,758 | 6,350 | 4,560 | 54,966 | 77,109 | 15,857 | 20,545 | 18,225 | 7,173 |
| Fruits and vegetables..... | 69,410 | 170 | 4,389 | 1,406 | 10,746 | 30,140 | 2,170 | 4,095 | 3,790 | 12,524 |
| Poultry and eggs..... | 76,428 | 1,193 | 2,134 | 1,924 | 13,285 | 28,219 | 6,237 | 10,282 | 7,069 | 6,085 |
| Fur farming..... | 6,363 | 558 | 442 | 636 | 1,189 | 1,376 | 832 | 409 | 806 | 215 |
| Maple products..... | 3,561 | — | 20 | 41 | 2,807 | 693 | — | — | — | — |
| Tobacco..... | 18,464 | — | — | — | 1,155 | 17,169 | — | — | — | 140 |
| Fibre flax..... | 3,118 | — | — | — | 1,927 | 1,125 | 56 | — | 8 | 2 |
| Clover and grass seed..... | 5,165 | 11 | 3 | 11 | 12 | 2,592 | 609 | 1,270 | 579 | 78 |
| Honey..... | 3,276 | 2 | 11 | 18 | 452 | 1,313 | 517 | 359 | 389 | 215 |
| Total..... | 1,379,386 | 15,826 | 34,201 | 37,705 | 264,322 | 460,935 | 131,197 | 194,285 | 192,720 | 48,265 |

NET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION

The net value of agricultural production has been calculated by deducting from the gross value the estimates of the value of farm products used for seed and for feed for live stock. These products include feed grains, fodder crops and milk fed to calves.

The net value of production as used in this bulletin represents the value of products raised on the farm which are available for sale off the farm or for consumption by the farm family and hired labour. No deductions have been made for any living or operating expenses.

A preliminary estimate of the net value of agricultural production in 1941 and comparative estimates for 1929 to 1940 are shown in Table 2. The net value of production in 1941 is estimated at \$914,601,000 as compared with \$885,115,000 in 1940, an increase of \$29,486,000 or 3.3 per cent.

Table 2.—Net Value of Agricultural Production in Canada, 1929 to 1941

| | Dollars |
|-----------|-------------|
| 1929..... | 942,649,000 |
| 1930..... | 762,800,000 |
| 1931..... | 546,867,000 |
| 1932..... | 494,775,000 |
| 1933..... | 486,894,000 |
| 1934..... | 569,222,000 |
| 1935..... | 597,062,000 |
| 1936..... | 680,930,000 |
| 1937..... | 712,044,000 |
| 1938..... | 736,355,000 |
| 1939..... | 826,390,000 |
| 1940..... | 885,115,000 |
| 1941..... | 914,601,000 |

CASH INCOME FROM THE SALE OF FARM PRODUCTS

Cash income from the sale of farm products in 1941 is estimated at \$876,514,000 compared with the revised estimates of \$739,421,000 in 1940 and \$710,232,000 in 1939. The 1941 estimate was the highest since 1929 when the sales of farm products totalled \$922,300,000. Supplementary income in the form of Dominion and Provincial Government payments are not included in these cash income estimates.

The increase in income in 1941 occurred for the most part in the live stock and animal product groups. Greater output and somewhat higher prices were mainly responsible for the increase. The income from live stock sales was \$67,220,000 higher than in 1940 and sales of dairy products increased by \$38,336,000. Cash income from the sale of wheat was lower by \$13,886,000. Income from wheat in 1941 includes a substantial amount of the 1940 crop which was marketed in the spring months of 1941.

Increases in income in 1941 were recorded in all provinces except Prince Edward Island. The reduction in Prince Edward Island was due mainly to the lower potato crop. The effect of the lower wheat crop in the western provinces will be more pronounced in the spring months of 1942 than was the case during 1941.

These estimates are based on reports of marketings and prices received by farmers for the principal farm products. The estimates are subject to revision as more complete data become available. Details by commodities for the various provinces are available in the report on "Cash Income from the Sale of Farm Products" published on January 31, 1942.

Table 3.—Cash Income from the Sale of Farm Products in Canada, 1926 to 1941

| | Million Dollars | | | | |
|-----------|-----------------|-----------|-------|-----------|-------|
| 1926..... | 952.2 | 1931..... | 442.8 | 1936..... | 569.7 |
| 1927..... | 929.6 | 1932..... | 377.4 | 1937..... | 640.7 |
| 1928..... | 1,058.8 | 1933..... | 390.4 | 1938..... | 647.8 |
| 1929..... | 922.3 | 1934..... | 481.7 | 1939..... | 710.2 |
| 1930..... | 630.8 | 1935..... | 509.2 | 1940..... | 739.4 |
| | | | | 1941..... | 876.5 |

Table 4.—Cash Income from the Sale of Farm Products, by Provinces, 1939 to 1941

Million Dollars

| Province | 1939 | 1940 | 1941 |
|---------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Prince Edward Island..... | 6.4 | 6.5 | 6.4 |
| Nova Scotia..... | 12.9 | 13.8 | 17.1 |
| New Brunswick..... | 11.8 | 12.5 | 13.7 |
| Quebec..... | 99.9 | 114.8 | 136.5 |
| Ontario..... | 213.4 | 226.4 | 284.1 |
| Manitoba..... | 63.7 | 63.1 | 79.1 |
| Saskatchewan..... | 155.9 | 148.6 | 156.8 |
| Alberta..... | 118.7 | 125.2 | 149.3 |
| British Columbia..... | 27.5 | 28.5 | 33.5 |
| Total—Canada..... | 710.2 | 739.4 | 876.5 |

CURRENT VALUE OF FARM CAPITAL

The items included in the term "farm capital" are land and buildings, implements and machinery including motor trucks and automobiles, and live stock including poultry and animals on fur farms. The 1931 values of land, buildings, implements and machinery were reported by the decennial census taken at June 1 in that year. Changes in the total value of land and buildings for the years 1932 to 1941 have been based on the value of occupied farm land reported annually by crop correspondents. Changes in the annual values of farm implements and machinery have been estimated on the basis of sales reported each year. The 1936 values of land and buildings, and implements and machinery in the Prairie Provinces were secured from the quinquennial census of the Prairie Provinces.

The value of farm capital in Canada at June 1, 1941 totalled \$4,689,656,000 as compared with \$4,482,223,000 at June 1, 1940. Comparative data for the years 1932 to 1941 are shown in Table 5 and detailed information by provinces and items for the years 1940 and 1941 in Table 6.

Table 5.—Current Value of Farm Capital in Canada, 1932 to 1941

| | Dollars |
|-----------|---------------|
| 1932..... | 4,515,944,000 |
| 1933..... | 4,443,159,000 |
| 1934..... | 4,464,147,000 |
| 1935..... | 4,712,391,000 |
| 1936..... | 4,626,161,000 |
| 1937..... | 4,720,751,000 |
| 1938..... | 4,341,092,000 |
| 1939..... | 4,496,668,000 |
| 1940..... | 4,482,223,000 |
| 1941..... | 4,689,656,000 |

Table 6.—Current Value of Farm Capital, by Provinces and Items, 1940 and 1941

Thousand Dollars

| Province | Land and Buildings | Implements and Machinery | Live Stock ¹ | Total |
|---------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------|
| 1940 | | | | |
| Prince Edward Island..... | 40,396 | 5,835 | 7,425 | 53,656 |
| Nova Scotia..... | 82,614 | 7,520 | 15,588 | 105,722 |
| New Brunswick..... | 71,134 | 9,273 | 16,795 | 97,202 |
| Quebec..... | 709,786 | 67,605 | 131,485 | 908,876 |
| Ontario..... | 1,072,847 | 115,101 | 221,718 | 1,409,666 |
| Manitoba..... | 212,356 | 46,752 | 61,303 | 320,411 |
| Saskatchewan..... | 629,838 | 112,615 | 105,456 | 847,909 |
| Alberta..... | 413,602 | 87,337 | 112,397 | 613,336 |
| British Columbia..... | 88,755 | 10,082 | 26,608 | 125,445 |
| Canada..... | 3,321,328 | 462,120 | 698,775 | 4,482,223 |

Table 6.—Current Value of Farm Capital, by Provinces and Items, 1940 and 1941—Concluded

Thousand Dollars

| Province | Land and Buildings | Implements and Machinery | Live Stock ¹ | Total |
|---------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------|
| 1941 | | | | |
| Prince Edward Island..... | 42,921 | 5,815 | 8,870 | 57,706 |
| Nova Scotia..... | 91,465 | 7,479 | 17,028 | 115,972 |
| New Brunswick..... | 74,097 | 9,102 | 18,603 | 101,802 |
| Quebec..... | 806,575 | 66,424 | 151,760 | 1,024,759 |
| Ontario..... | 1,049,524 | 116,689 | 264,802 | 1,431,015 |
| Manitoba..... | 225,627 | 47,608 | 73,314 | 346,549 |
| Saskatchewan..... | 587,849 | 116,405 | 129,663 | 833,917 |
| Alberta..... | 413,602 | 89,104 | 142,500 | 645,206 |
| British Columbia..... | 91,815 | 10,089 | 30,826 | 132,730 |
| Canada..... | 3,383,475 | 468,715 | 837,466 | 4,689,656 |

¹ Including poultry and animals on fur farms.**LIVE STOCK SURVEY, DECEMBER 1, 1941**

This report is based on information obtained from card schedules returned by farmers and is prepared in co-operation with the Provincial Departments of Agriculture.

HOGS

The expansion which has been taking place in Canadian hog production will be continued throughout 1942. According to the December Survey of hog production, the numbers of pigs born in the fall of 1941 and to be marketed during the period December 1941 to May 1942 will be 10 per cent higher than during the corresponding period of 1940-41. The increase will again be most substantial in the Prairie Provinces, but lesser increases are also indicated for Prince Edward Island, Ontario and British Columbia. Winter and spring farrowings are also indicated to be 12.3 per cent higher than during the 1940-41 period and this should result in greater marketings during the latter part of 1942. Increases are shown for all provinces except Nova Scotia and Quebec.

Numbers of hogs on farms at December 1, 1941, at 6,385,000 head, again established an all-time record, and were 268,000 head higher than at the same date a year ago. Despite higher feed costs during the fall months of 1941, hog prices were still sufficiently high to maintain a better than average hog-barley ratio. Thus, it remains encouraging for the farmer to feed grain to hogs rather than market it as grain. The decline in hog production which occurred in the five eastern provinces during 1941 appears to have been checked in Ontario, Prince Edward Island and New Brunswick.

Table 1.—Hogs: Numbers on Farms at June 1 and December 1, 1932 to 1941

| Year | June 1 | December 1 |
|-----------|-----------|------------|
| | No. | No. |
| 1932..... | 4,639,000 | 4,125,000 |
| 1933..... | 3,801,000 | 3,588,000 |
| 1934..... | 3,654,000 | 3,649,000 |
| 1935..... | 3,549,000 | 3,951,000 |
| 1936..... | 4,145,000 | 4,422,000 |
| 1937..... | 3,963,000 | 3,680,000 |
| 1938..... | 3,487,000 | 3,569,000 |
| 1939..... | 4,294,000 | 4,770,000 |
| 1940..... | 5,882,000 | 6,117,000 |
| 1941..... | 5,994,000 | 6,385,000 |

Table 2.—Hogs: Numbers on Farms at December 1, 1940 and 1941

| Province | 1940 | | | 1941 | | | 1941 Total as per cent of 1940 Total |
|---------------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|---|
| | Under 6 months | Over 6 months | Total | Under 6 months | Over 6 months | Total | |
| | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. | p.c. |
| Prince Edward Island..... | 37,100 | 17,500 | 54,600 | 38,700 | 16,500 | 55,200 | 101.1 |
| Nova Scotia..... | 44,600 | 23,300 | 67,900 | 37,500 | 19,500 | 57,000 | 83.9 |
| New Brunswick..... | 61,700 | 29,300 | 91,000 | 59,700 | 26,200 | 85,900 | 94.4 |
| Quebec..... | 599,200 | 339,000 | 938,200 | 553,000 | 297,000 | 850,000 | 90.6 |
| Ontario..... | 1,585,000 | 559,500 | 2,144,500 | 1,539,800 | 523,900 | 2,063,700 | 96.2 |
| Manitoba..... | 300,000 | 162,700 | 462,700 | 330,000 | 182,000 | 512,000 | 110.7 |
| Saskatchewan..... | 506,100 | 312,600 | 818,700 | 627,600 | 318,400 | 946,000 | 115.5 |
| Alberta..... | 929,000 | 504,300 | 1,433,300 | 1,166,000 | 540,000 | 1,706,000 | 119.0 |
| British Columbia..... | 69,400 | 36,900 | 106,300 | 70,600 | 38,900 | 109,500 | 103.0 |
| Canada..... | 4,132,100 | 1,985,100 | 6,117,200 | 4,422,900 | 1,962,400 | 6,385,300 | 104.4 |

Table 3.—Number of Pigs Born and Pigs Saved, June to November, 1940 and 1941

| Province | 1940 | | 1941 | | 1941 as per cent of 1940 | |
|---------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|--------------------------|--------------|
| | Pigs born | Pigs saved | Pigs born | Pigs saved | Pigs born | Pigs saved |
| | No. | No. | No. | No. | p.c. | p.c. |
| Prince Edward Island..... | 63,900 | 54,600 | 65,500 | 53,800 | 102.5 | 98.5 |
| Nova Scotia..... | 75,100 | 64,100 | 62,100 | 52,500 | 82.7 | 81.9 |
| New Brunswick..... | 105,000 | 87,800 | 101,000 | 84,400 | 96.2 | 96.1 |
| Quebec..... | 1,027,900 | 852,900 | 909,000 | 761,000 | 88.4 | 89.2 |
| Ontario..... | 1,917,500 | 1,621,000 | 1,891,700 | 1,602,100 | 98.7 | 98.8 |
| Manitoba..... | 364,500 | 306,000 | 380,000 | 320,000 | 104.3 | 104.6 |
| Saskatchewan..... | 660,800 | 553,300 | 748,700 | 636,000 | 113.3 | 114.9 |
| Alberta..... | 1,424,600 | 1,155,800 | 1,718,000 | 1,113,000 | 120.6 | 122.3 |
| British Columbia..... | 95,700 | 79,700 | 87,800 | 74,500 | 91.7 | 93.5 |
| Canada..... | 5,735,000 | 4,775,200 | 5,963,800 | 4,997,300 | 104.0 | 104.7 |

Table 4.—Hogs: Numbers Intended for Farm Slaughter and Market, December to May, 1940-41 and 1941-42

| Province | 1940-41 | | 1941-42 | | 1941-42 as per cent of 1940-41 |
|---------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|---|
| | No. | No. | No. | No. | |
| Prince Edward Island..... | 49,400 | 49,700 | 49,700 | 49,700 | 100.6 |
| Nova Scotia..... | 45,300 | 36,800 | 36,800 | 36,800 | 81.2 |
| New Brunswick..... | 59,900 | 55,000 | 55,000 | 55,000 | 91.8 |
| Quebec..... | 602,200 | 538,000 | 538,000 | 538,000 | 89.3 |
| Ontario..... | 1,297,000 | 1,406,500 | 1,406,500 | 1,406,500 | 108.4 |
| Manitoba..... | 297,000 | 333,300 | 333,300 | 333,300 | 112.2 |
| Saskatchewan..... | 556,200 | 654,200 | 654,200 | 654,200 | 117.6 |
| Alberta..... | 944,800 | 1,153,000 | 1,153,000 | 1,153,000 | 122.0 |
| British Columbia..... | 83,400 | 87,600 | 87,600 | 87,600 | 105.0 |
| Canada..... | 3,935,200 | 4,314,100 | 4,314,100 | 4,314,100 | 109.6 |

Table 5.—Sows: Numbers Bred to Farrow, December to May, 1940-41 and 1941-42

| Province | 1940-41 | 1941-42 | 1941-42 as per cent of 1940-41 |
|---------------------------|----------------|----------------|--------------------------------------|
| | No. | No. | p.c. |
| Prince Edward Island..... | 6,900 | 7,200 | 104.3 |
| Nova Scotia..... | 7,600 | 7,200 | 94.7 |
| New Brunswick..... | 11,200 | 12,700 | 113.4 |
| Quebec..... | 135,900 | 131,000 | 96.4 |
| Ontario..... | 185,800 | 204,000 | 109.8 |
| Manitoba..... | 50,000 | 60,000 | 120.0 |
| Saskatchewan..... | 110,700 | 140,200 | 128.6 |
| Alberta..... | 200,900 | 235,000 | 117.0 |
| British Columbia..... | 11,000 | 11,500 | 104.5 |
| Canada..... | 720,000 | 808,800 | 112.3 |

Table 6.—Hog-Barley Ratio: Number of Bushels of Barley Equivalent in Price to 100 Pounds of Bacon Hog at Winnipeg, 1935 to 1941

(Long-time Average = 17.2)

| Month | 1935 | 1936 | 1937 | 1938 | 1939 | 1940 | 1941 |
|----------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| January..... | 17.3 | 28.7 | 10.0 | 15.1 | 29.4 | 20.5 | 21.4 |
| February..... | 18.5 | 28.7 | 10.2 | 15.1 | 31.1 | 20.0 | 20.4 |
| March..... | 19.8 | 26.5 | 10.9 | 18.6 | 31.1 | 20.5 | 17.8 |
| April..... | 19.7 | 26.8 | 12.4 | 19.8 | 27.9 | 18.9 | 17.7 |
| May..... | 23.5 | 27.1 | 12.6 | 20.9 | 25.2 | 24.2 | 21.0 |
| June..... | 28.3 | 28.0 | 14.6 | 23.2 | 30.3 | 31.0 | 22.0 |
| July..... | 29.6 | 20.3 | 14.4 | 29.6 | 34.8 | 31.7 | 23.1 |
| August..... | 33.9 | 17.1 | 19.5 | 31.1 | 31.1 | 32.2 | 24.9 |
| September..... | 29.2 | 15.6 | 17.9 | 34.1 | 22.3 | 31.3 | 22.1 |
| October..... | 29.3 | 13.5 | 14.5 | 26.9 | 23.3 | 26.1 | 22.3 |
| November..... | 27.5 | 12.7 | 15.0 | 28.9 | 23.7 | 21.0 | 22.4 |
| December..... | 27.5 | 10.7 | 16.1 | 29.5 | 21.2 | 23.4 | 21.1 |

CATTLE

For the fourth successive year numbers of cattle on farms at December 1 were higher than those at the same date of the previous year. The increase in 1941 averaged 3.5 per cent for the Dominion as a whole and increases were reported from Ontario, Manitoba, Saskatchewan, Alberta and British Columbia. Minor declines occurred in Quebec and the Maritime Provinces. The present upward trend in cattle numbers is expected to continue as there is evidence that farmers are still withholding stock from the market for the purpose of building up herds. This tendency is particularly evident in the Prairie Provinces.

Numbers of milk cows were also slightly higher at December 1, 1941, as compared with the same date a year ago. Increases in milk cow numbers occurred in Ontario, Manitoba, Saskatchewan, Alberta and British Columbia, while in the four eastern provinces minor declines were recorded. Numbers of cows bred to calve during the period December to May 1941-42 were 3.6 per cent higher than those of the same period a year previously. Increases were most substantial in Saskatchewan and Alberta and declines were evident only in Nova Scotia and Quebec.

Table 7.—Cattle: Numbers on Farms at June 1 and December 1, 1932 to 1941

| | Year | | | June 1 | December 1 |
|-----------|------|--|--|-----------|------------|
| | | | | | |
| 1932..... | | | | 8,530,000 | 8,092,000 |
| 1933..... | | | | 8,917,000 | 8,503,000 |
| 1934..... | | | | 9,012,000 | 8,539,000 |
| 1935..... | | | | 8,897,000 | 8,499,000 |
| 1936..... | | | | 8,841,000 | 8,337,000 |
| 1937..... | | | | 8,840,000 | 8,080,000 |
| 1938..... | | | | 8,511,000 | 8,091,000 |
| 1939..... | | | | 8,474,000 | 8,224,000 |
| 1940..... | | | | 8,565,000 | 8,316,000 |
| 1941..... | | | | 8,798,000 | 8,605,000 |

Table 8.—Cattle: Numbers on Farms at December 1, 1940 and 1941

| Province | 1940 | | | 1941 | | | 1941 Total as per cent of 1940 Total |
|---------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|---|
| | Milk Cows | Other Cattle | Total | Milk Cows | Other Cattle | Total | |
| | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. | p.c. |
| Prince Edward Island..... | 42,900 | 40,800 | 83,700 | 41,900 | 41,100 | 83,000 | 99.2 |
| Nova Scotia..... | 119,400 | 112,700 | 232,100 | 119,400 | 106,700 | 226,100 | 97.4 |
| New Brunswick..... | 120,300 | 94,300 | 215,100 | 119,000 | 89,600 | 208,600 | 97.0 |
| Quebec..... | 1,037,500 | 650,600 | 1,688,100 | 1,030,000 | 602,000 | 1,632,000 | 96.7 |
| Ontario..... | 1,196,100 | 1,337,800 | 2,533,900 | 1,231,500 | 1,360,300 | 2,591,800 | 102.3 |
| Manitoba..... | 347,600 | 376,200 | 723,800 | 349,000 | 425,700 | 774,700 | 107.0 |
| Saskatchewan..... | 533,200 | 656,900 | 1,190,100 | 574,000 | 756,000 | 1,330,000 | 111.8 |
| Alberta..... | 387,000 | 915,700 | 1,302,700 | 402,000 | 988,200 | 1,390,200 | 106.7 |
| British Columbia..... | 132,600 | 213,500 | 346,100 | 135,300 | 233,500 | 368,800 | 106.6 |
| Canada..... | 3,917,100 | 4,398,500 | 8,315,600 | 4,002,100 | 4,603,100 | 8,605,200 | 103.5 |

Table 9.—Cows: Numbers Bred to Calve, December to May, 1940-41 and 1941-42

| Province | 1940-41 | | 1941-42 | | 1941-42 as per cent of 1940-41 |
|---------------------------|-----------|------------------|-----------|------------------|--------------------------------------|
| | No. | No. | No. | No. | |
| Prince Edward Island..... | | 37,500 | | 39,900 | 106.4 |
| Nova Scotia..... | | 85,700 | | 85,000 | 99.2 |
| New Brunswick..... | | 105,100 | | 105,800 | 100.7 |
| Quebec..... | 1,049,100 | | 1,036,600 | | 98.8 |
| Ontario..... | | 819,600 | | 848,000 | 103.5 |
| Manitoba..... | | 239,200 | | 246,000 | 102.8 |
| Saskatchewan..... | | 429,800 | | 480,000 | 111.7 |
| Alberta..... | | 548,000 | | 594,000 | 108.4 |
| British Columbia..... | | 115,500 | | 119,000 | 103.0 |
| Canada..... | | 3,429,500 | | 3,554,300 | 103.6 |

SHEEP

Numbers of sheep on farms at December 1, 1941, were 2,824,500, a gain of 5 per cent over the 2,688,800 on farms at December 1, 1940. Increases in numbers occurred in all provinces except Ontario and British Columbia, and in Saskatchewan and Alberta numbers were higher by more than 10 per cent. Sheep numbers have been increasing since 1939 and a further increase in 1942 is anticipated.

Table 10.—Sheep: Numbers on Farms at June 1 and December 1, 1932 to 1941

| Year | June 1 | December 1 |
|-------|-----------|------------|
| 1932. | 3,644,000 | 2,812,000 |
| 1933. | 3,386,000 | 2,738,000 |
| 1934. | 3,421,000 | 2,738,000 |
| 1935. | 3,399,000 | 2,628,000 |
| 1936. | 3,327,000 | 2,626,000 |
| 1937. | 3,340,000 | 2,674,000 |
| 1938. | 3,415,000 | 2,672,000 |
| 1939. | 3,306,000 | 2,653,000 |
| 1940. | 3,452,000 | 2,689,000 |
| 1941. | 3,550,000 | 2,824,000 |

Table 11.—Sheep: Numbers on Farms at December 1, 1940 and 1941

| Province | 1940 | 1941 | 1941 as per cent of 1940 |
|-----------------------|------------------|------------------|--------------------------------|
| | No. | No. | |
| Prince Edward Island. | 33,800 | 35,100 | 103.8 |
| Nova Scotia. | 103,100 | 104,000 | 100.9 |
| New Brunswick. | 82,900 | 88,400 | 106.6 |
| Quebec. | 491,400 | 498,000 | 101.3 |
| Ontario. | 496,500 | 488,200 | 98.3 |
| Manitoba. | 138,600 | 150,900 | 108.9 |
| Saskatchewan. | 391,900 | 435,000 | 111.0 |
| Alberta. | 796,200 | 877,000 | 110.1 |
| British Columbia. | 154,400 | 147,900 | 95.8 |
| Canada. | 2,688,800 | 2,824,500 | 105.0 |

POULTRY

An increase of 4.8 per cent was shown in the numbers of hens and chickens on farms at December 1, 1941. Increases were reported in all provinces except British Columbia. The December 1 turkey population was 6.3 per cent greater than a year previously, with sharp increases occurring in British Columbia, Manitoba, Saskatchewan and Prince Edward Island. Numbers of turkeys in New Brunswick, Nova Scotia and Quebec were lower than those of a year ago.

Table 12.—Hens and Chickens: Numbers on Farms at June 1 and December 1, 1932 to 1941

| Province | June 1 | December 1 |
|----------|------------|------------|
| 1932. | 59,843,000 | 49,226,000 |
| 1933. | 54,943,000 | 46,643,000 |
| 1934. | 55,430,000 | 46,487,000 |
| 1935. | 53,063,000 | 44,199,000 |
| 1936. | 55,769,000 | 43,492,000 |
| 1937. | 53,983,000 | 39,564,000 |
| 1938. | 53,775,000 | 40,753,000 |
| 1939. | 58,510,000 | 43,527,000 |
| 1940. | 60,201,000 | 46,764,000 |
| 1941. | 62,532,000 | 48,986,000 |

Table 13.—Hens and Chickens: Numbers on Farms at December 1, 1940 and 1941

| Province | 1940 | 1941 | 1941 |
|---------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------------|
| | | | as per cent of 1940 |
| | No. | No. | p.c. |
| Prince Edward Island..... | 766,200 | 802,300 | 104.7 |
| Nova Scotia..... | 942,700 | 964,000 | 102.3 |
| New Brunswick..... | 1,023,600 | 1,061,500 | 103.7 |
| Quebec..... | 8,434,800 | 8,608,000 | 102.1 |
| Ontario..... | 14,200,700 | 14,436,600 | 101.7 |
| Manitoba..... | 4,174,300 | 4,603,000 | 110.3 |
| Saskatchewan..... | 8,674,600 | 9,656,000 | 111.3 |
| Alberta..... | 6,375,400 | 6,700,000 | 105.1 |
| British Columbia..... | 2,171,600 | 2,155,000 | 99.2 |
| Canada..... | 46,763,900 | 48,986,400 | 104.8 |

Table 14.—Turkeys: Numbers on Farms at December 1, 1940 and 1941

| Province | 1940 | 1941 | 1941 |
|---------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------------|
| | | | as per cent of 1940 |
| | No. | No. | p.c. |
| Prince Edward Island..... | 6,000 | 6,500 | 108.3 |
| Nova Scotia..... | 25,800 | 16,800 | 65.1 |
| New Brunswick..... | 41,300 | 33,800 | 81.8 |
| Quebec..... | 190,500 | 169,600 | 89.0 |
| Ontario..... | 453,900 | 457,100 | 100.7 |
| Manitoba..... | 433,300 | 510,900 | 117.9 |
| Saskatchewan..... | 1,013,300 | 1,107,000 | 109.2 |
| Alberta..... | 525,900 | 550,000 | 104.6 |
| British Columbia..... | 25,600 | 33,800 | 132.0 |
| Canada..... | 2,715,600 | 2,885,500 | 106.3 |

LIVE STOCK NUMBERS AND VALUES

Table 1.—Numbers of Live Stock on Farms in Canada at June 1, and Farm Values, by Provinces, 1940 and 1941

| Description | On Farms at June 1 | | Average Value per Head | | Gross Farm Value | |
|---------------------------|--------------------|------------------|------------------------|-----------|------------------|----------------|
| | 1940 | 1941 | 1940 | 1941 | 1940 | 1941 |
| | No. | No. | \$ | \$ | 000 | 000 |
| Horses— | | | | | \$ | \$ |
| Prince Edward Island..... | 28,650 | 28,340 | 87 | 81 | 2,493 | 2,296 |
| Nova Scotia..... | 43,900 | 44,660 | 96 | 100 | 4,214 | 4,466 |
| New Brunswick..... | 54,950 | 55,850 | 110 | 113 | 6,045 | 6,311 |
| Quebec..... | 304,700 | 307,000 | 117 | 114 | 35,650 | 34,998 |
| Ontario..... | 559,900 | 557,500 | 80 | 78 | 44,792 | 43,485 |
| Manitoba..... | 323,000 | 321,000 | 50 | 47 | 16,150 | 15,087 |
| Saskatchewan..... | 813,600 | 838,000 | 45 | 41 | 36,612 | 34,358 |
| Alberta..... | 657,900 | 656,300 | 43 | 40 | 28,290 | 26,252 |
| British Columbia..... | 71,000 | 72,800 | 76 | 75 | 5,396 | 5,460 |
| Canada..... | 2,857,600 | 2,881,450 | 63 | 60 | 179,642 | 172,713 |
| Milk Cows— | | | | | | |
| Prince Edward Island..... | 44,400 | 44,200 | 38 | 54 | 1,687 | 2,387 |
| Nova Scotia..... | 114,400 | 113,000 | 44 | 48 | 5,034 | 5,424 |
| New Brunswick..... | 113,100 | 111,600 | 43 | 51 | 4,863 | 5,692 |
| Quebec..... | 1,028,600 | 1,010,000 | 46 | 59 | 47,316 | 59,590 |
| Ontario..... | 1,195,100 | 1,204,300 | 59 | 75 | 70,511 | 90,323 |
| Manitoba..... | 350,400 | 322,300 | 48 | 66 | 16,819 | 21,272 |
| Saskatchewan..... | 502,500 | 532,000 | 47 | 62 | 23,618 | 32,984 |
| Alberta..... | 416,800 | 418,000 | 49 | 64 | 20,423 | 26,752 |
| British Columbia..... | 129,400 | 130,700 | 54 | 62 | 6,988 | 8,103 |
| Canada..... | 3,891,700 | 3,886,100 | 51 | 65 | 197,259 | 252,527 |

Table 1.—Numbers of Live Stock on Farms in Canada at June 1, and Farm Values, by Provinces, 1940 and 1941—concluded

| Description | On Farms at June 1 | | Average Value per Head | | Gross Farm Value | |
|---------------------------|--------------------|------------------|------------------------|--------------|------------------|----------------|
| | 1940 | 1941 | 1940 | 1941 | 1940 | 1941 |
| | No. | No. | \$ | \$ | 000 | 000 |
| Other Cattle— | | | | | | |
| Prince Edward Island..... | 49,400 | 51,400 | 25 | 33 | 1,235 | 1,696 |
| Nova Scotia..... | 114,800 | 108,000 | 30 | 33 | 3,444 | 3,564 |
| New Brunswick..... | 101,000 | 97,200 | 24 | 28 | 2,424 | 2,722 |
| Quebec..... | 766,300 | 765,000 | 28 | 35 | 21,456 | 26,775 |
| Ontario..... | 1,323,200 | 1,366,500 | 42 | 50 | 55,574 | 68,325 |
| Manitoba..... | 422,300 | 433,700 | 36 | 46 | 15,203 | 19,950 |
| Saskatchewan..... | 746,700 | 818,000 | 36 | 45 | 26,881 | 36,810 |
| Alberta..... | 949,100 | 1,040,000 | 39 | 48 | 37,015 | 49,920 |
| British Columbia..... | 197,800 | 231,900 | 38 | 44 | 7,516 | 10,204 |
| Canada..... | 4,670,600 | 4,911,700 | 37 | 45 | 170,748 | 219,966 |
| All Cattle— | | | | | | |
| Prince Edward Island..... | 93,800 | 95,600 | 31 | 43 | 2,922 | 4,083 |
| Nova Scotia..... | 229,200 | 221,000 | 37 | 41 | 8,478 | 8,988 |
| New Brunswick..... | 214,100 | 208,800 | 34 | 40 | 7,287 | 8,414 |
| Quebec..... | 1,794,900 | 1,775,000 | 38 | 49 | 68,772 | 86,365 |
| Ontario..... | 2,518,300 | 2,570,800 | 50 | 62 | 126,085 | 158,648 |
| Manitoba..... | 772,700 | 756,000 | 41 | 55 | 32,022 | 41,222 |
| Saskatchewan..... | 1,249,200 | 1,350,000 | 40 | 52 | 50,499 | 60,794 |
| Alberta..... | 1,365,900 | 1,458,000 | 42 | 53 | 57,438 | 70,672 |
| British Columbia..... | 327,200 | 362,600 | 44 | 50 | 14,504 | 18,307 |
| Canada..... | 8,565,300 | 8,797,800 | 43 | 54 | 368,807 | 472,493 |
| Sheep— | | | | | | |
| Prince Edward Island..... | 43,900 | 45,800 | 6 48 | 8 65 | 284 | 396 |
| Nova Scotia..... | 143,500 | 139,000 | 5 61 | 7 08 | 805 | 984 |
| New Brunswick..... | 107,000 | 109,000 | 6 25 | 7 71 | 669 | 840 |
| Quebec..... | 648,200 | 666,000 | 6 37 | 8 46 | 4,129 | 5,634 |
| Ontario..... | 819,500 | 802,100 | 8 21 | 9 75 | 6,728 | 7,820 |
| Manitoba..... | 234,000 | 233,000 | 6 61 | 8 15 | 1,547 | 1,899 |
| Saskatchewan..... | 308,700 | 488,000 | 6 60 | 7 80 | 2,631 | 3,806 |
| Alberta..... | 882,600 | 897,000 | 6 53 | 8 02 | 5,763 | 7,194 |
| British Columbia..... | 174,700 | 170,600 | 7 21 | 8 85 | 1,260 | 1,510 |
| Canada..... | 3,452,100 | 3,550,500 | 6 90 | 8 47 | 23,816 | 30,083 |
| Hogs— | | | | | | |
| Prince Edward Island..... | 53,200 | 54,400 | 10 89 | 14 59 | 579 | 794 |
| Nova Scotia..... | 52,800 | 46,500 | 13 81 | 17 11 | 729 | 796 |
| New Brunswick..... | 97,100 | 77,500 | 13 51 | 18 15 | 1,312 | 1,407 |
| Quebec..... | 936,900 | 797,800 | 14 00 | 18 00 | 13,117 | 14,360 |
| Ontario..... | 1,997,900 | 1,936,300 | 11 18 | 15 44 | 22,337 | 29,896 |
| Manitoba..... | 498,700 | 502,700 | 12 37 | 17 09 | 6,169 | 8,591 |
| Saskatchewan..... | 791,000 | 836,900 | 11 40 | 16 00 | 9,017 | 13,390 |
| Alberta..... | 1,371,100 | 1,652,800 | 10 93 | 15 00 | 14,986 | 24,792 |
| British Columbia..... | 83,100 | 88,800 | 14 50 | 15 75 | 1,205 | 1,399 |
| Canada..... | 5,881,800 | 5,993,700 | 11 81 | 15 92 | 69,451 | 95,425 |
| Total Live Stock— | | | | | | |
| Prince Edward Island..... | — | — | — | — | 6,278 | 7,569 |
| Nova Scotia..... | — | — | — | — | 14,226 | 15,234 |
| New Brunswick..... | — | — | — | — | 15,313 | 16,972 |
| Quebec..... | — | — | — | — | 121,668 | 141,357 |
| Ontario..... | — | — | — | — | 199,942 | 239,849 |
| Manitoba..... | — | — | — | — | 55,888 | 66,799 |
| Saskatchewan..... | — | — | — | — | 98,759 | 121,348 |
| Alberta..... | — | — | — | — | 106,477 | 134,910 |
| British Columbia..... | — | — | — | — | 22,365 | 26,676 |
| Canada..... | — | — | — | — | 640,916 | 770,714 |

Table 2.—Average Values of Farm Animals in Canada, by Provinces, 1940 and 1941.

| Province | Horses | | | Cattle Other than Milk Cows | | |
|---------------------------|--------------|-------------------------|------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------|------------------|
| | Under 1 year | 1 year to under 3 years | 3 years and over | Under 1 year | 1 year to under 3 years | 3 years and over |
| | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| Prince Edward Island..... | 1940 | 40 | 79 | 116 | 11 | 25 |
| | 1941 | 39 | 74 | 109 | 16 | 34 |
| Nova Scotia..... | 1940 | 42 | 84 | 124 | 11 | 27 |
| | 1941 | 43 | 92 | 133 | 12 | 31 |
| New Brunswick..... | 1940 | 54 | 107 | 149 | 11 | 25 |
| | 1941 | 54 | 109 | 150 | 14 | 29 |
| Quebec..... | 1940 | 47 | 98 | 141 | 13 | 25 |
| | 1941 | 45 | 92 | 134 | 15 | 35 |
| Ontario..... | 1940 | 40 | 75 | 104 | 20 | 43 |
| | 1941 | 38 | 72 | 118 | 23 | 49 |
| Manitoba..... | 1940 | 24 | 46 | 66 | 17 | 36 |
| | 1941 | 24 | 43 | 62 | 21 | 46 |
| Saskatchewan..... | 1940 | 21 | 40 | 60 | 16 | 37 |
| | 1941 | 20 | 37 | 56 | 21 | 48 |
| Alberta..... | 1940 | 21 | 39 | 60 | 19 | 41 |
| | 1941 | 20 | 37 | 56 | 24 | 50 |
| British Columbia..... | 1940 | 35 | 67 | 101 | 17 | 37 |
| | 1941 | 34 | 67 | 95 | 20 | 43 |
| Canada..... | 1940 | 29 | 57 | 82 | 17 | 37 |
| | 1941 | 28 | 54 | 81 | 21 | 45 |
| | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | |

WOOL

The Dominion Bureau of Statistics issued on February 13 a report giving estimates of shorn and pulled wool production for 1941, stocks of wool on farms at December 31, the gross income from wool, and the cash income from sales of wool off farms.

SUMMARY

Continued expansion in total wool production in Canada is indicated in the estimate of 19,200,000 pounds in 1941 as compared with 18,208,000 pounds in 1940. The production of shorn wool amounted to 14,511,000 pounds, an increase of 689,000 pounds over the 1940 clip. An increase in the number of sheep shorn as well as a fractional increase in the average weight per fleece was responsible for the increase in the total clip. The gross value of the 1941 clip is estimated at \$3,263,000, a gain of \$560,000 over that of 1940. Cash income from sales at \$2,902,000 represents an increase of \$525,000 over the 1940 figure. Consumption of wool in Canada in 1941 established another new record at 109,245,000 pounds, greasy basis, which was 7,548,000 higher than the consumption in 1940 and very substantially higher than the consumption in the 10 years preceding the outbreak of war.

Table 1—Wool: Production, Exports, Imports and Apparent Consumption in Canada, 1930 to 1941
(Greasy Basis)

| Calendar Year | Production | | | Exports ¹ | Imports ² | Con- sump- tion |
|---------------|------------|---------|---------|----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|
| | Shorn | Pulled | Total | | | |
| | 000 lb. | 000 lb. | 000 lb. | 000 lb. | 000 lb. | 000 lb. |
| 1930..... | 12,800 | 3,852 | 16,652 | 4,424 | 24,093 | 36,321 |
| 1931..... | 13,575 | 4,250 | 17,825 | 4,805 | 29,339 | 42,359 |
| 1932..... | 14,027 | 4,087 | 18,114 | 3,769 | 30,599 | 44,944 |
| 1933..... | 13,308 | 4,511 | 17,819 | 11,671 | 42,682 | 48,830 |
| 1934..... | 13,135 | 4,443 | 17,578 | 4,295 | 41,800 | 55,083 |
| 1935..... | 13,320 | 4,499 | 17,819 | 8,755 | 47,551 | 56,615 |
| 1936..... | 13,057 | 4,374 | 17,431 | 9,775 | 59,128 | 66,784 |
| 1937..... | 13,271 | 4,358 | 17,629 | 5,093 | 60,375 | 72,911 |
| 1938..... | 13,386 | 4,309 | 17,695 | 4,398 | 45,101 | 58,398 |
| 1939..... | 13,509 | 4,277 | 17,846 | 4,879 | 51,953 | 64,920 |
| 1940..... | 13,822 | 4,386 | 18,208 | 2,681 | 86,170 | 101,697 |
| 1941..... | 14,511 | 4,689 | 19,200 | 3,025 | 93,070 | 109,245 |

¹ Exports of wool consist of wool in the gresse, wool washed or scoured, wool pulled or sliped converted to a greasy basis.

² Imports of wool consist of wool in the grease, wool washed or scoured, wool pulled or sliped, noils, worsted tops and garnettet wool waste in the white converted to a greasy basis.

SHORN WOOL PRODUCTION

The average yield per fleece in 1941 was 7.5 pounds as compared with 7.4 pounds in 1940. This, combined with an increase of 64,800 head of sheep shorn, resulted in an increase of 689,000 pounds in total shorn wool production. The 1941 clip was higher in all provinces except Ontario and British Columbia, where numbers of sheep were slightly lower.

Table 2.—Shorn Wool Production in Canada, 1940 and 1941

| Province | Sheep Shorn | | Average Yield per Fleece | | Total Shorn Wool Production | |
|---------------------------|------------------|------------------|-----------------------------|------------|--------------------------------|---------------|
| | 1940 | 1941 | 1940 | 1941 | 1940 | 1941 |
| | No. | No. | lb. | lb. | 000 lb. | 000 lb. |
| Prince Edward Island..... | 25,400 | 25,900 | 6.4 | 6.7 | 163 | 174 |
| Nova Scotia..... | 83,900 | 83,200 | 5.6 | 5.8 | 470 | 483 |
| New Brunswick..... | 61,900 | 64,700 | 6.6 | 6.5 | 409 | 421 |
| Quebec..... | 333,500 | 341,800 | 6.2 | 6.1 | 2,068 | 2,085 |
| Ontario..... | 415,100 | 407,800 | 8.1 | 8.0 | 3,362 | 3,262 |
| Manitoba..... | 114,600 | 117,500 | 7.7 | 7.8 | 882 | 916 |
| Saskatchewan..... | 222,200 | 277,000 | 8.2 | 8.2 | 1,822 | 2,271 |
| Alberta..... | 513,000 | 526,000 | 7.8 | 8.2 | 4,001 | 4,313 |
| British Columbia..... | 90,900 | 81,400 | 7.1 | 7.2 | 645 | 586 |
| Total..... | 1,860,500 | 1,925,300 | 7.4 | 7.5 | 13,822 | 14,511 |

STOCKS OF WOOL ON FARMS AT DECEMBER 31

Stocks of wool on farms at December 31, 1941, amounted to 1,762,000 pounds, an increase of 266,000 pounds in the stocks at December 31, 1940. Stocks were larger in the Maritime Provinces, Quebec and British Columbia. The relatively high stocks in Quebec are due to the greater home manufacture of woollen products in that province.

Table 3.—Wool Stocks on Farms at December 31

| Province | 1939 | 1940 | 1941 |
|---------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| | lb. | lb. | lb. |
| Prince Edward Island..... | 52,000 | 16,000 | 56,000 |
| Nova Scotia..... | 78,000 | 51,000 | 71,000 |
| New Brunswick..... | 72,000 | 34,000 | 96,000 |
| Quebec..... | 764,000 | 822,000 | 1,322,000 |
| Ontario..... | 425,000 | 243,000 | 76,000 |
| Manitoba..... | 45,000 | 53,000 | 52,000 |
| Saskatchewan..... | 85,000 | 59,000 | 38,000 |
| Alberta..... | 56,000 | 210,000 | 38,000 |
| British Columbia..... | 5,000 | 8,000 | 13,000 |
| Total..... | 1,582,000 | 1,196,000 | 1,762,000 |

SHORN WOOL: GROSS INCOME AND CASH INCOME

Gross income from the 1941 wool crop totalled \$3,263,000 compared with \$2,703,000 in 1940. Cash income amounted to \$2,902,000 in 1941, an increase of \$525,000 over the 1940 total. Higher prices brought about most of the increase in these income figures, although the quantity sold was also somewhat higher.

Table 4.—Gross Income and Cash Income from Shorn Wool, 1941 and 1940

| Province | Total Clip | Quantity Sold | Average Farm Price | Gross Income | Cash Income |
|---------------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------------|--------------|--------------|
| 1941 | 000 lb. | 000 lb. | cents per lb. | \$ 000 | \$ 000 |
| Prince Edward Island..... | 174 | 122 | 25·4 | 44 | 31 |
| Nova Scotia..... | 483 | 431 | 26·6 | 128 | 115 |
| New Brunswick..... | 421 | 366 | 28·5 | 120 | 104 |
| Quebec..... | 2,085 | 1,058 | 28·6 | 596 | 303 |
| Ontario..... | 3,262 | 3,251 | 24·9 | 812 | 809 |
| Manitoba..... | 916 | 866 | 19·4 | 178 | 168 |
| Saskatchewan..... | 2,271 | 2,237 | 19·2 | 436 | 430 |
| Alberta..... | 4,313 | 4,286 | 19·0 | 819 | 814 |
| British Columbia..... | 586 | 580 | 22·1 | 130 | 128 |
| Canada..... | 14,511 | 13,197 | 22·5 | 3,263 | 2,902 |
| 1940 | | | | | |
| Prince Edward Island..... | 163 | 129 | 23·7 | 39 | 31 |
| Nova Scotia..... | 470 | 390 | 24·0 | 113 | 94 |
| New Brunswick..... | 409 | 353 | 25·6 | 105 | 90 |
| Quebec..... | 2,068 | 1,121 | 26·1 | 540 | 293 |
| Ontario..... | 3,362 | 3,338 | 22·4 | 753 | 748 |
| Manitoba..... | 882 | 801 | 16·5 | 146 | 132 |
| Saskatchewan..... | 1,822 | 1,767 | 14·7 | 268 | 260 |
| Alberta..... | 4,001 | 3,957 | 15·4 | 616 | 609 |
| British Columbia..... | 645 | 632 | 19·0 | 123 | 120 |
| Canada..... | 13,822 | 12,488 | 19·6 | 2,703 | 2,377 |

DAIRY PRODUCTS

The growth of the dairy industry during the past two decades has corresponded closely to the domestic demand created by an expanding population. During this period the consumption of whole milk has increased, and the large volume of butter now required in Canada has given this product a preferred position in the domestic economy of the Dominion. During the years prior to 1922 cheese was the principal dairy commodity being produced. Early in the century the output was over 200 million pounds, and in 1917, at the time of the First World War, approximately 195 million pounds of cheese was made in Canada, 86 p.c. of which was exported to the United Kingdom. At present, the need for cheese and concentrated milk products is greater than ever before and promises to give rise to fundamental changes in dairy production. Throughout the greater part of 1941 the output of dairy products was conditioned by price relationships, rather more favourable to butter than to cheese; but with price regulation as a part of government policy, the last quarter of 1941 showed a definite diversion of milk into cheese manufacture, the greater part of which is being exported to Britain.

MILK PRODUCTION

The 1941 farm milk supply of 16,752,823,400 pounds represented an increase of approximately 500 million pounds over the preceding year. This gain was made from 3,886,100 cows (8,600 less than the number recorded in the previous year) so that after allowing for dry cows in dairy herds the total supply reflected an average production per cow of 5,794 pounds, as compared with 5,557 pounds in 1940. Manufactured products utilized $11\frac{1}{4}$ million pounds or 67 p.c. of the total quantity as against slightly more than $10\frac{1}{2}$ million pounds or 65 p.c. in the preceding twelve-month period. It is apparent, therefore, that a considerable proportion of this increase was obtained through the utilization of lesser quantities for other purposes. Fluid-milk sales revealed an increase of 101 million pounds, but the relationship to the total remained practically the same. The milk available for use in farm homes was reduced by 169 million pounds, and less than 10 p.c. of the total was so utilized as compared with 11 p.c. in the previous year. Quebec and Ontario produced 10 thousand million pounds or 60 p.c. of the total production, the four Western Provinces supplied over $5\frac{1}{2}$ thousand million pounds, or 34 p.c., and the Maritime Provinces contributed 992 million pounds, which was 6 p.c. of the total milk production of the Dominion.

BUTTER PRODUCTION

The 1941 creamery-butter make amounted to 286,109,500 pounds, the largest volume ever produced in Canada. Dairy butter declined $4\frac{3}{4}$ million pounds but the total (both creamery and dairy) at 380,447,500 pounds was still almost 5 p.c. above that of 1940. The Ontario and Quebec butter output was 52 p.c. of the

total production of Canada as compared with 54 p.c. a year earlier; the Maritime Provinces represented about 7 p.c. in both years while the proportion produced in the Prairie Provinces moved up from 37 p.c. in 1940 to 39 p.c. in 1941. All provinces except British Columbia recorded increased quantities of butter as compared with the previous year.

CHEESE PRODUCTION

The output of Canadian cheddar reached 148,913,300 pounds in 1941, the highest production in fifteen years. This was a gain over the previous year of only 7 million pounds, whereas the 1940 production represented a gain of nearly 17 million pounds over 1939. Quebec and Ontario registered an increase of 7 million pounds or 5·4 p.c., the Alberta production advanced nearly 500,000 pounds or 16·1 p.c., and both Prince Edward Island and New Brunswick recorded slight gains over 1940. All other provinces showed production declines, the most significant reduction occurring in Manitoba where production fell by over 750,000 pounds or 19 p.c. below that of the preceding year. It is a significant fact that up to the end of October, when the greater part of the production was being exported, the total production for the ten months was practically on a par with that recorded in the corresponding period of the preceding year. In the last two months of the year, however, the production advanced to 14 million pounds, almost twice as much as that produced in the same two-month period of 1940.

CHEESE AND BUTTER PRICES

Cheese prices in relation to those of butter were an important factor in the production situation described above. With the export subsidy of 1·6 cents (increased from 0·6 cent a pound on May 30), the export price of cheese at Montreal was raised to 16 cents a pound. In order to obtain the quota of 112 million pounds for export to Britain, all cheese produced in Quebec and Ontario was required to be shipped under export licence, thus reducing the amount available for domestic use. This restriction was lifted at the end of October and under the price-ceiling regulations the maximum price of domestic cheese in these two provinces was set at 25 cents for the first-grade product, 24½ cents for second-grade and 24 cents for third-grade cheese f.o.b. factory. During the last two months of the year the domestic price of first grade cheese averaged 26½ cents at Montreal. Butter, in contrast to cheese, had the advantage of a free market up to Dec. 1, when the price regulations went into effect. The June-October average for first-grade butter at Montreal was 34½ cents compared with 23½ cents in the same period of the previous year; and for the whole of 1941 the average was 33½ cents as against 26½ cents in 1940. Further encouragement was given to cheese producers in the payment of 2 cents a pound by the Ontario Government for all cheese produced, and the same bonus was offered by the Quebec Government for first-grade cheese. With the addition of all bonuses, including the amount paid by the Dominion Government for the production of high-quality cheese, the average Montreal export price was estimated at about 19 cents a pound. Converted to a milk basis, creamery butter would represent a value of \$1·44 a hundred and cheese \$1·70 a hundred.

MISCELLANEOUS MILK PRODUCTS

In response to export requirements, the production of concentrated milk products in 1941 was greatly increased. Concentrated whole milk products reached a total of 200,444,000 pounds, an advance of approximately 44 million pounds over the previous year. Evaporated milk represented 167 million pounds of this total and condensed milk 25 million pounds. The former showed an increase of 23 p.c. over the preceding year and the latter an increase of 72 p.c. Concentrated milk by-products advanced to 40,452,000 pounds, the greater part of this advance being represented in the increased volume of evaporated skim milk. Ice-cream production also recorded a substantial gain, the total output of 11,446,000 gallons being approximately 13·5 p.c. above that of the previous year.

VALUE AND INCOME

Farm value of milk in 1941 was estimated at \$206,543,000, an advance of \$42,000,000 over 1940. The total value of milk and manufactured products was estimated at \$301,279,742 which represented a value increase of \$60,339,310. Cash income reached a total of \$165,399,000, exceeding the income of the preceding year by well over \$38,000,000.

DOMESTIC DISAPPEARANCE

The domestic disappearance of butter amounted to 369 million pounds. This revealed a per capita disappearance of 32·35 pounds, practically the same as that of the preceding year. Greater quantities of cheddar cheese were used in Canada, amounting in the aggregate to over 46 $\frac{3}{4}$ million pounds in 1941 as compared with 36 $\frac{1}{2}$ million pounds in 1940. On a per capita basis these figures showed an advance from 3·2 to 4·1 lb. With the inclusion of farm-made cheese and other varieties of the factory products, the disappearance in both years would be advanced by approximately 2 million pounds and, on a per capita basis, would show an advance of from 3·38 to 4·26 lb. The domestic consumption of milk decreased from 0·87 pint to 0·86 pint per capita. More milk was consumed by non-producers, their per capita consumption increasing from 0·73 pint to 0·76 pint but the consumption in farm homes was sharply reduced, the average per capita being 1·15 pints as against 1·26 pints in 1940.

The tables that follow contain the essential facts of the dairy industry. A more detailed treatment of the subject will be found in *Dairying Statistics of Canada, 1940*.

Table 1.—Milk Production and Utilization in Canada, By Provinces, 1937 to 1941

| Province and Year | Total Milk Production | Utilization of Milk | | | | |
|------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|--------------|---------------------|--------------------|--------------|
| | | Used in Manufacture | | Milk Otherwise Used | | |
| | | On Farms | In Factories | Fluid Sales | Farm-Home Consumed | Fed on Farms |
| | 000 lb. | 000 lb. | 000 lb. | 000 lb. | 000 lb. | 000 lb. |
| Canada— | | | | | | |
| 1937..... | 15,446,898 | 2,544,046 | 7,650,571 | 2,774,427 | 1,676,374 | 801,180 |
| 1938..... | 16,133,852 | 2,472,166 | 8,082,185 | 3,013,270 | 1,789,911 | 776,320 |
| 1939..... | 16,116,482 | 2,439,848 | 8,129,645 | 3,011,515 | 1,790,754 | 774,720 |
| 1940..... | 16,283,077 | 2,333,368 | 8,319,314 | 3,017,636 | 1,809,839 | 802,920 |
| 1941..... | 16,752,823 | 2,219,804 | 9,036,875 | 3,118,839 | 1,641,150 | 736,155 |
| Prince Edward Island— | | | | | | |
| 1937..... | 142,321 | 40,550 | 55,657 | 12,765 | 24,429 | 8,920 |
| 1938..... | 153,997 | 36,499 | 65,602 | 14,735 | 28,201 | 8,960 |
| 1939..... | 134,561 | 37,599 | 51,245 | 12,876 | 24,641 | 8,200 |
| 1940..... | 138,837 | 36,850 | 55,158 | 13,285 | 25,424 | 8,120 |
| 1941..... | 147,529 | 30,366 | 70,729 | 14,416 | 24,458 | 7,560 |
| Nova Scotia— | | | | | | |
| 1937..... | 469,789 | 151,335 | 152,725 | 90,605 | 56,804 | 18,320 |
| 1938..... | 510,406 | 152,969 | 172,425 | 102,433 | 64,219 | 18,360 |
| 1939..... | 446,458 | 134,541 | 148,065 | 89,599 | 56,173 | 18,080 |
| 1940..... | 443,948 | 127,832 | 153,963 | 89,095 | 55,858 | 17,200 |
| 1941..... | 466,379 | 137,781 | 172,367 | 96,810 | 44,686 | 14,735 |
| New Brunswick— | | | | | | |
| 1937..... | 380,413 | 146,603 | 95,664 | 53,689 | 66,257 | 18,200 |
| 1938..... | 428,877 | 153,485 | 115,610 | 63,570 | 78,452 | 17,760 |
| 1939..... | 401,634 | 147,352 | 103,202 | 59,532 | 73,468 | 18,080 |
| 1940..... | 383,322 | 133,797 | 104,148 | 56,818 | 70,119 | 18,440 |
| 1941..... | 377,561 | 122,420 | 120,796 | 57,452 | 60,863 | 16,030 |
| Quebec— | | | | | | |
| 1937..... | 3,902,463 | 342,171 | 2,110,443 | 928,184 | 370,230 | 151,440 |
| 1938..... | 4,003,899 | 307,904 | 2,211,977 | 1,013,027 | 404,071 | 156,920 |
| 1939..... | 4,056,158 | 286,510 | 2,216,374 | 1,003,688 | 400,346 | 149,240 |
| 1940..... | 3,905,608 | 271,455 | 2,137,071 | 966,435 | 385,487 | 145,160 |
| 1941..... | 4,069,999 | 240,765 | 2,324,980 | 1,020,669 | 352,335 | 131,250 |
| Ontario— | | | | | | |
| 1937..... | 5,613,533 | 618,883 | 3,232,341 | 1,085,872 | 452,997 | 223,640 |
| 1938..... | 5,805,779 | 581,581 | 3,341,669 | 1,169,659 | 487,950 | 224,920 |
| 1939..... | 5,855,497 | 571,293 | 3,387,080 | 1,179,675 | 492,129 | 225,320 |
| 1940..... | 6,006,239 | 542,792 | 3,517,885 | 1,210,044 | 504,798 | 230,720 |
| 1941..... | 6,053,242 | 575,307 | 3,556,852 | 1,223,824 | 489,149 | 208,110 |
| Manitoba— | | | | | | |
| 1937..... | 1,199,201 | 240,667 | 608,972 | 133,874 | 141,728 | 73,960 |
| 1938..... | 1,266,738 | 252,572 | 647,763 | 141,413 | 149,710 | 75,280 |
| 1939..... | 1,294,988 | 255,711 | 666,621 | 144,567 | 153,049 | 75,040 |
| 1940..... | 1,343,532 | 255,630 | 703,010 | 149,986 | 158,786 | 76,120 |
| 1941..... | 1,357,346 | 222,395 | 783,584 | 154,186 | 130,681 | 66,500 |
| Saskatchewan— | | | | | | |
| 1937..... | 1,730,999 | 569,367 | 561,957 | 132,434 | 319,281 | 147,960 |
| 1938..... | 1,660,997 | 547,922 | 561,507 | 127,078 | 306,370 | 118,120 |
| 1939..... | 1,744,698 | 564,208 | 604,680 | 133,482 | 321,808 | 120,520 |
| 1940..... | 1,842,933 | 550,128 | 675,800 | 140,998 | 339,927 | 136,080 |
| 1941..... | 1,965,225 | 500,264 | 883,392 | 143,395 | 307,974 | 130,200 |
| Alberta— | | | | | | |
| 1937..... | 1,547,123 | 368,791 | 654,640 | 172,595 | 212,937 | 138,160 |
| 1938..... | 1,699,870 | 367,996 | 772,679 | 189,635 | 233,960 | 135,600 |
| 1939..... | 1,673,179 | 375,020 | 741,854 | 186,658 | 230,287 | 139,360 |
| 1940..... | 1,670,986 | 353,670 | 753,158 | 186,413 | 229,985 | 147,760 |
| 1941..... | 1,755,935 | 331,197 | 894,827 | 197,784 | 193,877 | 138,250 |
| British Columbia— | | | | | | |
| 1937..... | 461,051 | 65,879 | 178,172 | 164,409 | 31,711 | 20,880 |
| 1938..... | 513,289 | 71,238 | 192,953 | 191,720 | 36,978 | 20,400 |
| 1939..... | 539,309 | 67,614 | 210,524 | 201,438 | 38,853 | 20,880 |
| 1940..... | 517,672 | 61,214 | 219,121 | 204,562 | 39,455 | 23,320 |
| 1941..... | 559,607 | 59,309 | 229,348 | 210,303 | 37,127 | 23,520 |

Table 2.—Farm Value of Milk Production in Canada, By Provinces, 1937 to 1941

| Province | Year | Total Milk Production | Used in Manufacture | | Milk Otherwise Used | | |
|-----------------------------------|------|-----------------------|---------------------|--------------|---------------------|--------------------|--------------|
| | | | On Farms | In Factories | Fluid Sales | Farm-Home Consumed | Fed on Farms |
| | | \$ 000 | \$ 000 | \$ 000 | \$ 000 | \$ 000 | \$ 000 |
| Canada | 1937 | 144,860 | 19,387 | 66,134 | 40,474 | 12,807 | 6,058 |
| | 1938 | 151,550 | 19,088 | 70,701 | 44,855 | 13,926 | 5,380 |
| | 1939 | 145,883 | 18,373 | 62,919 | 45,102 | 13,621 | 5,868 |
| | 1940 | 161,132 | 20,294 | 71,614 | 49,253 | 15,950 | 7,021 |
| | 1941 | 206,543 | 24,284 | 99,422 | 57,610 | 17,139 | 8,088 |
| Prince Edward Island | 1937 | 1,263 | 332 | 486 | 172 | 200 | 73 |
| | 1938 | 1,410 | 307 | 586 | 205 | 237 | 75 |
| | 1939 | 1,112 | 271 | 416 | 189 | 177 | 59 |
| | 1940 | 1,351 | 343 | 487 | 209 | 236 | 76 |
| | 1941 | 1,758 | 358 | 807 | 259 | 245 | 89 |
| Nova Scotia | 1937 | 5,338 | 1,408 | 1,604 | 1,537 | 551 | 178 |
| | 1938 | 5,854 | 1,484 | 1,811 | 1,758 | 623 | 178 |
| | 1939 | 4,725 | 1,319 | 1,248 | 1,431 | 550 | 177 |
| | 1940 | 5,364 | 1,521 | 1,410 | 1,563 | 665 | 205 |
| | 1941 | 6,350 | 1,669 | 2,026 | 1,985 | 491 | 179 |
| New Brunswick | 1937 | 3,871 | 1,305 | 933 | 881 | 590 | 162 |
| | 1938 | 4,404 | 1,366 | 1,127 | 1,055 | 698 | 158 |
| | 1939 | 3,524 | 1,032 | 815 | 1,036 | 514 | 127 |
| | 1940 | 3,877 | 1,191 | 881 | 1,017 | 624 | 164 |
| | 1941 | 4,560 | 1,385 | 1,301 | 1,103 | 590 | 181 |
| Quebec | 1937 | 38,266 | 2,703 | 18,169 | 13,273 | 2,925 | 1,196 |
| | 1938 | 40,924 | 2,463 | 19,284 | 14,689 | 3,233 | 1,255 |
| | 1939 | 39,918 | 2,206 | 17,923 | 15,557 | 3,083 | 1,149 |
| | 1940 | 43,601 | 2,552 | 19,631 | 16,429 | 3,624 | 1,365 |
| | 1941 | 54,966 | 3,019 | 27,541 | 18,882 | 3,876 | 1,648 |
| Ontario | 1937 | 55,491 | 5,197 | 28,431 | 16,179 | 3,805 | 1,879 |
| | 1938 | 58,288 | 4,948 | 29,740 | 17,545 | 4,148 | 1,912 |
| | 1939 | 57,094 | 4,856 | 28,209 | 17,931 | 4,183 | 1,915 |
| | 1940 | 64,602 | 5,156 | 32,250 | 20,208 | 4,796 | 2,192 |
| | 1941 | 77,109 | 6,536 | 39,648 | 23,375 | 5,185 | 2,365 |
| Manitoba | 1937 | 9,719 | 1,540 | 4,992 | 1,807 | 907 | 473 |
| | 1938 | 10,528 | 1,642 | 5,373 | 2,051 | 973 | 489 |
| | 1939 | 9,416 | 1,585 | 4,263 | 2,154 | 949 | 465 |
| | 1940 | 10,879 | 1,713 | 5,207 | 2,385 | 1,064 | 510 |
| | 1941 | 15,857 | 2,362 | 8,337 | 2,637 | 1,816 | 705 |
| Saskatchewan | 1937 | 13,165 | 3,758 | 4,518 | 1,805 | 2,107 | 977 |
| | 1938 | 13,095 | 3,726 | 4,627 | 1,856 | 2,083 | 803 |
| | 1939 | 12,254 | 3,949 | 3,763 | 1,445 | 2,253 | 844 |
| | 1940 | 14,513 | 4,318 | 4,608 | 1,851 | 2,668 | 1,068 |
| | 1941 | 20,545 | 5,121 | 8,891 | 2,581 | 2,618 | 1,334 |
| Alberta | 1937 | 12,465 | 2,471 | 5,221 | 2,420 | 1,427 | 926 |
| | 1938 | 14,018 | 2,502 | 6,240 | 2,763 | 1,591 | 922 |
| | 1939 | 11,654 | 2,513 | 4,488 | 2,176 | 1,543 | 934 |
| | 1940 | 13,417 | 2,900 | 5,162 | 2,257 | 1,886 | 1,212 |
| | 1941 | 18,225 | 3,243 | 8,624 | 3,066 | 1,939 | 1,353 |
| British Columbia | 1937 | 5,282 | 613 | 1,780 | 2,400 | 295 | 194 |
| | 1938 | 6,029 | 655 | 1,913 | 2,933 | 340 | 188 |
| | 1939 | 6,186 | 642 | 1,794 | 3,183 | 369 | 198 |
| | 1940 | 6,528 | 600 | 1,978 | 3,334 | 387 | 229 |
| | 1941 | 7,173 | 591 | 2,247 | 3,722 | 379 | 234 |

Table 3.—Production of Butter and Cheese in Canada by Provinces, 1937 to 1941

| Province | Year | Butter | | | Cheese | | |
|-----------------------------------|------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|
| | | Dairy | Cream- ery | Total | Farm- made | Factory | Total |
| | | 000 lb. | 000 lb. | 000 lb. | 000 lb. | 000 lb. | 000 lb. |
| Canada | 1937 | 108,084 | 247,057 | 355,141 | 1,232 | 130,626 | 131,858 |
| | 1938 | 105,076 | 267,347 | 372,423 | 1,101 | 123,971 | 125,072 |
| | 1939 | 103,722 | 267,613 | 371,335 | 1,046 | 125,475 | 126,521 |
| | 1940 | 99,188 | 264,153 | 363,341 | 1,016 | 112,107 | 143,123 |
| | 1941 | 94,338 | 286,109 | 380,447 | 1,013 | 148,913 | 149,926 |
| Prince Edward Island | 1937 | 1,732 | 2,132 | 3,864 | — | 462 | 462 |
| | 1938 | 1,559 | 2,557 | 4,116 | — | 450 | 450 |
| | 1939 | 1,606 | 1,937 | 3,543 | — | 460 | 460 |
| | 1940 | 1,574 | 1,995 | 3,569 | — | 684 | 684 |
| | 1941 | 1,297 | 2,651 | 3,948 | — | 691 | 691 |
| Nova Scotia | 1937 | 6,455 | 5,874 | 12,329 | 20 | — | 20 |
| | 1938 | 6,520 | 6,717 | 13,237 | 30 | — | 30 |
| | 1939 | 5,738 | 5,682 | 11,420 | 20 | — | 20 |
| | 1940 | 5,451 | 5,865 | 11,316 | 20 | — | 20 |
| | 1941 | 5,876 | 6,525 | 12,401 | 20 | — | 20 |
| New Brunswick | 1937 | 6,260 | 3,624 | 9,884 | 5 | 597 | 602 |
| | 1938 | 6,554 | 4,522 | 11,076 | 5 | 553 | 558 |
| | 1939 | 6,292 | 3,988 | 10,280 | 5 | 557 | 562 |
| | 1940 | 5,713 | 3,925 | 9,638 | 5 | 628 | 633 |
| | 1941 | 5,227 | 4,536 | 9,763 | 5 | 763 | 768 |
| Quebec | 1937 | 14,494 | 74,558 | 89,052 | 256 | 30,362 | 30,618 |
| | 1938 | 13,045 | 79,758 | 92,803 | 225 | 28,569 | 28,794 |
| | 1939 | 12,132 | 80,236 | 92,368 | 223 | 27,527 | 27,750 |
| | 1940 | 11,500 | 73,557 | 85,057 | 200 | 33,867 | 34,067 |
| | 1941 | 10,189 | 76,461 | 86,650 | 200 | 36,769 | 36,969 |
| Ontario | 1937 | 26,365 | 81,396 | 107,761 | 132 | 93,868 | 94,000 |
| | 1938 | 24,783 | 87,754 | 112,537 | 126 | 87,593 | 87,719 |
| | 1939 | 24,344 | 88,010 | 112,354 | 125 | 89,968 | 90,093 |
| | 1940 | 23,127 | 87,237 | 110,364 | 124 | 98,524 | 98,648 |
| | 1941 | 24,515 | 86,345 | 110,860 | 126 | 102,765 | 102,891 |
| Manitoba | 1937 | 10,200 | 24,343 | 34,543 | 168 | 2,924 | 3,092 |
| | 1938 | 10,710 | 25,704 | 36,414 | 165 | 3,344 | 3,509 |
| | 1939 | 10,844 | 26,524 | 37,368 | 165 | 3,493 | 3,658 |
| | 1940 | 10,840 | 27,290 | 38,130 | 167 | 4,546 | 4,713 |
| | 1941 | 9,420 | 31,087 | 40,507 | 167 | 3,672 | 3,839 |
| Saskatchewan | 1937 | 24,200 | 23,572 | 47,772 | 254 | 343 | 597 |
| | 1938 | 23,305 | 23,524 | 46,829 | 210 | 419 | 629 |
| | 1939 | 24,004 | 25,400 | 49,404 | 203 | 346 | 549 |
| | 1940 | 23,404 | 28,307 | 51,711 | 200 | 402 | 602 |
| | 1941 | 21,274 | 37,127 | 58,401 | 200 | 391 | 591 |
| Alberta | 1937 | 15,600 | 26,324 | 41,924 | 321 | 1,839 | 2,160 |
| | 1938 | 15,600 | 31,242 | 46,842 | 250 | 2,452 | 2,702 |
| | 1939 | 15,912 | 29,750 | 45,662 | 225 | 2,196 | 2,421 |
| | 1940 | 15,000 | 29,796 | 44,796 | 225 | 2,706 | 2,931 |
| | 1941 | 14,040 | 35,316 | 49,356 | 225 | 3,141 | 3,366 |
| British Columbia | 1937 | 2,778 | 5,234 | 8,012 | 76 | 231 | 307 |
| | 1938 | 3,000 | 5,569 | 8,569 | 90 | 591 | 681 |
| | 1939 | 2,850 | 6,086 | 8,936 | 80 | 928 | 1,008 |
| | 1940 | 2,579 | 6,181 | 8,760 | 75 | 750 | 825 |
| | 1941 | 2,500 | 6,061 | 8,561 | 70 | 721 | 791 |

Table 4.—Production and Distribution of Dairy Products in Canada, 1937 to 1941

| Item | Year | Produc-tion | Stocks January 1 | Imports | Total Supply | Exports | Stocks Dec- ember 31 | Domestic Disappearance | |
|---------------------------------------|------|-------------|---------------------|---------|-----------------|---------|----------------------------|---------------------------|------------|
| | | | | | | | | Total | Per capita |
| | | 000 lb. | 000 lb. | 000 lb. | 000 lb. | 000 lb. | 000 lb. | 000 lb. | lb. |
| Creamery butter..... | 1937 | 247,057 | 36,379 | 66 | 283,502 | 4,097 | 28,357 | 251,048 | 22.58 |
| | 1938 | 267,347 | 28,357 | 5,232 | 300,936 | 3,893 | 44,616 | 252,427 | 22.52 |
| | 1939 | 267,613 | 44,642 | 6 | 312,261 | 12,399 | 41,631 | 258,231 | 22.82 |
| | 1940 | 264,153 | 41,631 | 4 | 305,788 | 1,338 | 33,551 | 270,899 | 23.72 |
| | 1941 | 286,109 | 33,794 | -482 | 320,385 | 1,482 | 43,951 | 274,952 | 24.08 |
| Dairy butter..... | 1937 | 108,084 | 292 | - | 108,376 | - | 138 | 108,238 | 9.73 |
| | 1938 | 105,078 | 133 | - | 105,214 | - | 478 | 104,736 | 9.34 |
| | 1939 | 103,722 | 478 | - | 104,200 | - | 138 | 104,062 | 9.20 |
| | 1940 | 99,188 | 138 | - | 99,326 | - | 278 | 99,048 | 8.67 |
| | 1941 | 94,338 | 277 | - | 94,615 | - | 155 | 94,460 | 8.27 |
| Cheddar cheese..... | 1937 | 130,626 | 23,979 | - | 154,605 | 88,955 | 28,502 | 37,148 | 3.34 |
| | 1938 | 123,971 | 28,502 | - | 152,473 | 80,989 | 31,418 | 40,066 | 3.57 |
| | 1939 | 125,475 | 31,418 | - | 156,893 | 90,945 | 25,677 | 40,271 | 3.58 |
| | 1940 | 142,107 | 25,677 | - | 167,784 | 106,631 | 24,587 | 36,566 | 3.20 |
| | 1941 | 148,913 | 24,587 | - | 173,500 | 92,331 | 34,383 | 40,786 | 4.10 |
| Evaporated milk (whole and skim)..... | 1937 | 92,058 | 10,475 | - | 102,533 | 24,841 | 10,537 | 67,155 | 6.04 |
| | 1938 | 106,570 | 10,537 | - | 117,107 | 27,023 | 15,088 | 74,996 | 6.09 |
| | 1939 | 117,850 | 15,088 | - | 132,938 | 25,012 | 12,661 | 95,265 | 8.42 |
| | 1940 | 136,436 | 12,661 | - | 149,097 | 34,746 | 11,774 | 102,577 | 8.98 |
| | 1941 | 168,623 | 11,774 | - | 180,397 | 51,237 | 14,357 | 114,863 | 10.05 |
| Condensed milk (whole and skim)..... | 1937 | 16,395 | 657 | 36 | 17,088 | 4,131 | 663 | 12,294 | 1.11 |
| | 1938 | 13,772 | 663 | 9 | 14,444 | 2,675 | 1,677 | 10,092 | 0.90 |
| | 1939 | 10,512 | 1,677 | 18 | 12,507 | 1,136 | 752 | 10,618 | 0.94 |
| | 1940 | 18,680 | 752 | 4 | 19,436 | 6,814 | 1,277 | 11,345 | 0.99 |
| | 1941 | 29,317 | 1,277 | 57 | 30,651 | 18,118 | 2,008 | 10,525 | 0.92 |
| Milk powder (whole and skim)..... | 1937 | 23,947 | 1,833 | 951 | 26,731 | 4,310 | 1,642 | 20,779 | 1.87 |
| | 1938 | 32,133 | 1,642 | 702 | 34,477 | 5,380 | 7,680 | 21,417 | 1.91 |
| | 1939 | 31,922 | 7,680 | 199 | 39,801 | 8,321 | 3,877 | 27,603 | 2.44 |
| | 1940 | 33,165 | 3,877 | 17 | 37,059 | 5,272 | 3,941 | 27,846 | 2.44 |
| | 1941 | 35,132 | 3,941 | 408 | 39,481 | 5,706 | 2,015 | 31,760 | 2.78 |
| Ice Cream..... | | gal. | | gal. | gal. | | gal. | gal. | gal. |
| | 1937 | 8,410 | - | 8,410 | - | - | - | 8,410 | 0.75 |
| | 1938 | 8,105 | - | 8,105 | - | - | - | 8,105 | 0.72 |
| | 1939 | 8,185 | - | 8,185 | - | - | - | 8,185 | 0.72 |
| | 1940 | 10,084 | - | 10,084 | - | - | - | 10,084 | 0.88 |
| | 1941 | 11,446 | - | 11,446 | - | - | - | 11,446 | 1.00 |

POULTRY AND EGGS

Increased poultry production has been recorded on Canadian farms during the past few years. This situation resulted from relatively abundant feed supplies and better markets for both poultry and eggs. The industry has also received an added impetus since the War through the shipment of large quantities of eggs to Great Britain. The total exports of eggs advanced to 16,276,256 dozens in 1941, an increase of 15,000,000 dozens over the 1939 shipments and 5,000,000 dozens over those of 1940.

The number of poultry on farms was estimated at 66,513,000 at June 1, 1941, an increase of 2,250,000 compared with the number recorded at that date in 1940, and approximately 4,000,000 above those shown two years ago. Advances of 3.9 p.c. for hens and chickens, and 1.9 p.c. for turkeys were shown; there was a fractional decline in numbers of ducks and geese. The gross farm value of poultry advanced from \$47,000,000 in 1939 to \$51,000,000 in 1940 and \$59,000,000 in 1941. The average values per bird were 83 cents for hens and chickens, \$2.11 for turkeys, \$1.62 for geese and 99 cents for ducks.

The production of eggs was estimated at 244,154,000 dozens in 1941, an increase of 7,000,000 dozens over the farm output of the previous year. The average production per hen was 112 as compared with 111 in 1940, and the total farm value of \$52,082,000 was the equivalent of 21.3 cents per dozen in 1941 as against 19.5 cents per dozen in 1940. The gross farm value of poultry and eggs amounted to \$111,403,000 and the sales income was \$50,202,000. Compared with the previous year these figures show increases of 15.2 p.c. and 13.5 p.c., respectively.

Table 1.—Numbers of Poultry on Farms in Canada at June 1, and Farm Values, by Provinces, 1940 and 1941

| Description | On Farms at June 1 | | Average Value per Head | | Gross Farm Value | |
|---------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|------------------------|-------------|------------------|---------------|
| | 1940 | 1941 | 1940 | 1941 | 1940 | 1941 |
| | No. | No. | \$ c. | \$ c. | 000 | 000 |
| Hens and Chickens— | | | | | | |
| Prince Edward Island..... | 806,100 | 914,000 | 0 80 | 0 95 | 645 | 868 |
| Nova Scotia..... | 1,307,700 | 1,415,000 | 0 81 | 1 05 | 1,059 | 1,486 |
| New Brunswick..... | 1,226,900 | 1,214,000 | 0 87 | 1 00 | 1,067 | 1,214 |
| Quebec..... | 8,407,200 | 8,537,000 | 0 95 | 1 00 | 7,987 | 8,537 |
| Ontario..... | 21,693,000 | 22,127,100 | 0 83 | 0 95 | 18,005 | 21,021 |
| Manitoba..... | 5,640,000 | 6,003,000 | 0 57 | 0 70 | 3,215 | 4,202 |
| Saskatchewan..... | 9,298,100 | 9,892,000 | 0 50 | 0 60 | 4,649 | 5,935 |
| Alberta..... | 7,103,000 | 8,031,000 | 0 53 | 0 65 | 3,765 | 5,220 |
| British Columbia..... | 4,719,300 | 4,399,400 | 0 77 | 0 80 | 3,634 | 3,520 |
| Canada..... | 60,201,300 | 62,532,500 | 0 73 | 0 83 | 44,026 | 52,003 |
| Turkeys— | | | | | | |
| Prince Edward Island..... | 16,700 | 16,800 | 1 97 | 2 50 | 33 | 42 |
| Nova Scotia..... | 17,800 | 11,800 | 2 28 | 2 65 | 41 | 31 |
| New Brunswick..... | 29,700 | 27,000 | 2 65 | 2 60 | 79 | 70 |
| Quebec..... | 133,900 | 124,000 | 2 47 | 2 50 | 331 | 310 |
| Ontario..... | 450,600 | 451,200 | 2 50 | 2 55 | 1,127 | 1,151 |
| Manitoba..... | 580,000 | 551,000 | 1 81 | 2 00 | 1,050 | 1,102 |
| Saskatchewan..... | 780,500 | 819,000 | 1 68 | 1 95 | 1,311 | 1,597 |
| Alberta..... | 442,900 | 502,000 | 1 85 | 1 90 | 819 | 954 |
| British Columbia..... | 56,200 | 53,400 | 2 61 | 2 75 | 147 | 147 |
| Canada..... | 2,508,300 | 2,556,200 | 1 97 | 2 11 | 4,938 | 5,404 |
| Geese— | | | | | | |
| Prince Edward Island..... | 21,300 | 15,800 | 1 55 | 1 80 | 33 | 28 |
| Nova Scotia..... | 7,400 | 7,500 | 1 85 | 1 95 | 14 | 15 |
| New Brunswick..... | 12,300 | 9,900 | 1 90 | 1 90 | 23 | 19 |
| Quebec..... | 52,100 | 52,400 | 1 65 | 1 75 | 86 | 92 |
| Ontario..... | 423,900 | 414,000 | 1 76 | 1 85 | 746 | 766 |
| Manitoba..... | 80,000 | 79,000 | 1 18 | 1 25 | 94 | 99 |
| Saskatchewan..... | 94,600 | 97,300 | 1 12 | 1 20 | 106 | 117 |
| Alberta..... | 101,800 | 110,900 | 1 22 | 1 22 | 124 | 135 |
| British Columbia..... | 9,200 | 10,900 | 1 80 | 2 00 | 17 | 22 |
| Canada..... | 802,600 | 797,700 | 1 55 | 1 62 | 1,243 | 1,293 |
| Ducks— | | | | | | |
| Prince Edward Island..... | 7,300 | 10,800 | 0 92 | 1 10 | 7 | 12 |
| Nova Scotia..... | 2,900 | 4,300 | 0 92 | 1 22 | 3 | 5 |
| New Brunswick..... | 4,800 | 5,100 | 1 19 | 1 20 | 6 | 6 |
| Quebec..... | 67,500 | 48,900 | 1 03 | 1 08 | 70 | 53 |
| Ontario..... | 333,700 | 329,600 | 0 99 | 1 12 | 330 | 369 |
| Manitoba..... | 51,000 | 53,000 | 0 72 | 0 80 | 37 | 42 |
| Saskatchewan..... | 78,300 | 83,400 | 0 66 | 0 70 | 52 | 58 |
| Alberta..... | 50,200 | 60,300 | 0 70 | 0 75 | 35 | 45 |
| British Columbia..... | 34,900 | 31,200 | 1 00 | 1 00 | 35 | 31 |
| Canada..... | 630,600 | 626,600 | 0 91 | 0 99 | 575 | 621 |
| Total Poultry— | | | | | | |
| Prince Edward Island..... | 851,400 | 957,400 | — | — | 718 | 950 |
| Nova Scotia..... | 1,335,800 | 1,438,600 | — | — | 1,117 | 1,537 |
| New Brunswick..... | 1,273,700 | 1,256,000 | — | — | 1,175 | 1,309 |
| Quebec..... | 8,660,700 | 8,762,300 | — | — | 8,474 | 8,992 |
| Ontario..... | 22,901,200 | 23,321,900 | — | — | 20,208 | 23,307 |
| Manitoba..... | 6,351,000 | 6,686,000 | — | — | 4,396 | 5,445 |
| Saskatchewan..... | 10,251,500 | 10,891,700 | — | — | 6,118 | 7,707 |
| Alberta..... | 7,697,900 | 8,704,200 | — | — | 4,743 | 6,354 |
| British Columbia..... | 4,819,600 | 4,494,900 | — | — | 3,833 | 3,720 |
| Canada..... | 64,142,800 | 66,513,000 | — | — | 50,782 | 59,321 |

Table 2.—Estimated Production and Value of Farm Eggs in Canada, 1932 to 1941

| Year | Laying Hens | Average Production Per Hen | Total Egg Production | Average Price | Total Value |
|-----------|-------------|----------------------------|----------------------|----------------|-------------|
| | No. | No. | doz. | cents per doz. | \$ |
| 1932..... | 24,806,600 | 111 | 220,461,000 | 13·0 | 29,830,000 |
| 1933..... | 24,922,000 | 107 | 222,254,000 | 12·0 | 27,577,000 |
| 1934..... | 24,688,000 | 108 | 223,272,000 | 15·0 | 34,454,000 |
| 1935..... | 24,594,000 | 109 | 223,540,000 | 17·0 | 37,763,000 |
| 1936..... | 23,798,000 | 111 | 219,494,000 | 18·5 | 40,776,000 |
| 1937..... | 23,861,000 | 110 | 219,443,000 | 17·5 | 38,480,000 |
| 1938..... | 23,089,000 | 111 | 213,399,000 | 19·0 | 40,653,000 |
| 1939..... | 24,024,000 | 111 | 221,737,000 | 18·5 | 41,037,000 |
| 1940..... | 25,420,000 | 111 | 235,322,000 | 19·5 | 45,934,000 |
| 1941..... | 26,099,000 | 112 | 244,154,000 | 21·3 | 52,082,000 |

Table 3.—Production and Value of Farm Eggs in Canada, by Provinces, 1940 and 1941

| Province and Year | Laying Hens | Average Production per Hen | Total Egg Production | Average Farm Price | Gross Farm Value |
|------------------------------|-------------|----------------------------|----------------------|--------------------|------------------|
| | No. | No. | doz. | cents per doz. | \$ |
| Canada— | | | | | |
| 1940..... | 25,420,000 | 111 | 235,322,000 | 19·5 | 45,934,000 |
| 1941..... | 26,099,000 | 112 | 244,154,000 | 21·3 | 52,082,000 |
| Prince Edward Island— | | | | | |
| 1940..... | 415,000 | 93 | 3,216,000 | 22·6 | 727,000 |
| 1941..... | 447,000 | 95 | 3,539,000 | 24·0 | 849,000 |
| Nova Scotia— | | | | | |
| 1940..... | 610,000 | 94 | 4,778,000 | 27·0 | 1,290,000 |
| 1941..... | 632,000 | 96 | 5,056,000 | 28·0 | 1,416,000 |
| New Brunswick— | | | | | |
| 1940..... | 586,000 | 94 | 4,590,000 | 24·0 | 1,102,000 |
| 1941..... | 594,000 | 95 | 4,703,000 | 26·0 | 1,223,000 |
| Quebec— | | | | | |
| 1940..... | 3,709,000 | 116 | 35,854,000 | 23·3 | 8,354,000 |
| 1941..... | 3,716,000 | 116 | 35,921,000 | 25·0 | 8,980,000 |
| Ontario— | | | | | |
| 1940..... | 7,946,000 | 119 | 78,798,000 | 23·4 | 18,439,000 |
| 1941..... | 8,069,000 | 120 | 80,690,000 | 24·3 | 19,608,000 |
| Manitoba— | | | | | |
| 1940..... | 2,460,000 | 104 | 21,320,000 | 14·0 | 2,985,000 |
| 1941..... | 2,597,000 | 104 | 22,507,000 | 17·0 | 3,826,000 |
| Saskatchewan— | | | | | |
| 1940..... | 4,741,000 | 102 | 40,299,000 | 12·6 | 5,078,000 |
| 1941..... | 4,931,000 | 104 | 42,735,000 | 15·7 | 6,709,000 |
| Alberta— | | | | | |
| 1940..... | 3,103,000 | 101 | 26,117,000 | 14·5 | 3,787,000 |
| 1941..... | 3,218,000 | 105 | 28,158,000 | 15·5 | 4,364,000 |
| British Columbia— | | | | | |
| 1940..... | 1,850,000 | 132 | 20,350,000 | 20·5 | 4,172,000 |
| 1941..... | 1,895,000 | 132 | 20,845,000 | 24·5 | 5,107,000 |

Table 4.—Value of Eggs and Poultry Meat in Canada, by Provinces, 1940 and 1941

| Province | Year | Eggs | Total Poultry | Total Eggs and Poultry | Hens and Chickens | Turkeys | Geese | Ducks |
|---------------------------|------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|
| | | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| Canada | 1940 | 45,934,000 | 15,694,000 | 61,628,000 | 10,861,000 | 3,196,000 | 1,119,000 | 518,000 |
| | 1941 | 52,082,000 | 18,068,000 | 70,150,000 | 12,837,000 | 3,507,000 | 1,161,000 | 560,000 |
| Prince Edward Island..... | 1940 | 727,000 | 224,000 | 951,000 | 168,000 | 20,000 | 30,000 | 6,000 |
| | 1941 | 849,000 | 287,000 | 1,136,000 | 226,000 | 25,000 | 25,000 | 11,000 |
| Nova Scotia..... | 1940 | 1,290,000 | 316,000 | 1,606,000 | 275,000 | 25,000 | 13,000 | 3,000 |
| | 1941 | 1,416,000 | 424,000 | 1,840,000 | 386,000 | 19,000 | 14,000 | 5,000 |
| New Brunswick..... | 1940 | 1,102,000 | 350,000 | 1,452,000 | 277,000 | 47,000 | 21,000 | 5,000 |
| | 1941 | 1,223,000 | 380,000 | 1,603,000 | 316,000 | 42,000 | 17,000 | 5,000 |
| Quebec..... | 1940 | 8,354,000 | 2,575,000 | 10,929,000 | 2,236,000 | 199,000 | 77,000 | 63,000 |
| | 1941 | 8,980,000 | 2,707,000 | 11,687,000 | 2,390,000 | 186,000 | 83,000 | 48,000 |
| Ontario..... | 1940 | 18,439,000 | 5,999,000 | 24,438,000 | 4,321,000 | 710,000 | 671,000 | 297,000 |
| | 1941 | 19,608,000 | 6,791,000 | 26,399,000 | 5,045,000 | 725,000 | 689,000 | 332,000 |
| Manitoba..... | 1940 | 2,985,000 | 1,637,000 | 4,622,000 | 836,000 | 683,000 | 85,000 | 33,000 |
| | 1941 | 3,826,000 | 1,936,000 | 5,762,000 | 1,093,000 | 716,000 | 89,000 | 38,000 |
| Saskatchewan.... | 1940 | 5,078,000 | 2,136,000 | 7,214,000 | 1,116,000 | 878,000 | 95,000 | 47,000 |
| | 1941 | 6,709,000 | 2,051,000 | 9,360,000 | 1,424,000 | 1,070,000 | 105,000 | 52,000 |
| Alberta..... | 1940 | 3,787,000 | 1,598,000 | 5,385,000 | 905,000 | 549,000 | 112,000 | 32,000 |
| | 1941 | 4,364,000 | 2,055,000 | 6,419,000 | 1,253,000 | 639,000 | 122,000 | 41,000 |
| British Columbia..... | 1940 | 4,172,000 | 859,000 | 5,031,000 | 727,000 | 85,000 | 15,000 | 32,000 |
| | 1941 | 5,107,000 | 837,000 | 5,944,000 | 704,000 | 85,000 | 20,000 | 28,000 |

Table 5.—Domestic Disappearance of Eggs and Poultry in Canada, 1938 to 1941

| Description | Eggs ¹ | Poultry | | | | | Total |
|--|-------------------|-------------------|------------|-----------|-----------|-------------|-------|
| | | Hens and Chickens | Turkeys | Geese | Ducks | | |
| | doz. | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. |
| Total Supply²— | | | | | | | |
| 1938..... | 239,145,946 | 184,142,411 | 22,618,584 | 6,686,219 | 3,129,916 | 216,577,130 | |
| 1939..... | 246,799,087 | 199,726,782 | 26,899,211 | 6,022,598 | 3,328,754 | 236,577,345 | |
| 1940..... | 261,122,700 | 206,678,434 | 27,552,264 | 6,073,762 | 3,390,831 | 244,295,291 | |
| 1941..... | 269,549,197 | 211,886,795 | 27,233,044 | 6,071,354 | 3,232,186 | 249,023,379 | |
| Domestic Disappearance³— | | lb. | lb. | lb. | lb. | lb. | |
| 1938..... | 233,469,525 | 173,758,374 | 17,658,731 | 6,511,878 | 2,804,837 | 200,733,820 | |
| 1939..... | 240,844,596 | 188,107,745 | 20,958,846 | 6,510,185 | 2,888,397 | 218,465,173 | |
| 1940..... | 245,560,935 | 196,671,586 | 23,155,349 | 6,517,935 | 3,232,774 | 229,577,644 | |
| 1941..... | 247,964,000 | 198,296,596 | 19,655,561 | 6,315,336 | 3,037,168 | 227,304,661 | |
| Disappearance Per Capita— | | | | | | | |
| 1938..... | 20.83 | 15.50 | 1.58 | 0.58 | 0.25 | 17.91 | |
| 1939..... | 21.29 | 16.62 | 1.85 | 0.58 | 0.26 | 19.31 | |
| 1940..... | 21.50 | 17.22 | 2.03 | 0.57 | 0.28 | 20.10 | |
| 1941..... | 21.71 | 17.36 | 1.72 | 0.55 | 0.27 | 19.90 | |

¹ The production of eggs used in calculating the domestic disappearance includes 20,500,000 dozens to cover the estimated production in urban communities.

² Total supply includes production and imports during the year, plus stocks at January 1.

³ Domestic disappearance is obtained by deducting from the total supply, the exports during the year and stocks on hand at the end of the year.

FRUIT

In the following table are shown revised estimates of the commercial production and shipping point value of fruit for 1939 and 1940, preliminary estimates for 1941, and averages for the five-years 1934-38. Revised estimates for 1926 to 1938 and five-year averages 1932-36 are shown on pp. 39-48 of the *Monthly Bulletin of Agricultural Statistics, January 1940.*

The domestic demand during the 1941 season was good and prices reflected the increased buying power of the general public. The preliminary estimate of the total value of commercial fruit production in Canada during the 1941 season is \$18,736,200 as compared with \$16,023,500 in 1940. The apple crop accounted for the greatest proportion of this total, being estimated at 3,500,600 barrels and having a value of \$9,915,100. The commercial apple crop includes both "fresh sales" and fruit intended for processing. The unit values for the different crops represent the prices received at the shipping point and include packing charges. They are prepared from growers' estimates, in consultation with authorities in the various provinces.

Estimates for British Columbia have been converted on the following basis: Apples, three boxes to the barrel; pears, box 42 lb., bushel 50 lb.; plums and prunes, peaches, apricots and cherries, three crates to the bushel; strawberries and raspberries, crate 12 quarts ($1\frac{1}{2}$ lb.); grapes 10 lb. to the basket.

Commercial Production and Shipping Point Value of Fruits in Canada, Preliminary Estimate for 1941 and Final Estimates for 1939 and 1940 with Five-Year (1934-38) Averages

| Description | Year | Production | Average value per unit | Total value |
|----------------------|------|------------|------------------------|-------------|
| | | bbl. | \$ c | \$ |
| Canada— | | | | |
| Apples | | | | |
| Average 1934-38..... | | 4,700,500 | 2 33 | 10,956,700 |
| 1939 | | 5,476,300 | 1 85 | 10,138,100 |
| 1940 | | 4,292,300 | 2 05 | 8,814,200 |
| 1941 | | 3,500,600 | 2 83 | 9,915,100 |
| Pears— | | bu. | | |
| Average 1934-38..... | | 493,100 | 1 28 | 632,700 |
| 1939 | | 577,100 | 1 17 | 675,300 |
| 1940 | | 576,300 | 1 25 | 721,400 |
| 1941 | | 514,000 | 1 57 | 809,300 |
| Plums and prunes | | | | |
| Average 1934-38..... | | 219,900 | 1 45 | 318,900 |
| 1939 | | 268,100 | 1 07 | 287,800 |
| 1940 | | 214,300 | 1 42 | 305,300 |
| 1941 | | 347,300 | 1 70 | 591,500 |
| Peaches | | | | |
| Average 1934-38..... | | 571,600 | 1 73 | 989,000 |
| 1939 | | 935,000 | 1 22 | 1,142,900 |
| 1940 | | 787,000 | 1 53 | 1,202,500 |
| 1941 | | 889,700 | 1 90 | 1,689,200 |
| Apricots | | | | |
| Average 1934-38..... | | 50,200 | 2 46 | 123,500 |
| 1939 | | 59,000 | 2 54 | 149,700 |
| 1940 | | 56,400 | 2 62 | 148,000 |
| 1941 | | 68,000 | 2 40 | 163,100 |
| Cherries | | | | |
| Average 1934-38..... | | 191,600 | 2 88 | 552,400 |
| 1939 | | 223,000 | 2 60 | 580,200 |
| 1940 | | 157,400 | 3 79 | 597,000 |
| 1941 | | 244,300 | 4 36 | 1,065,500 |
| Strawberries | | qt. | | |
| Average 1934-38..... | | 23,178,900 | 0 09 | 2,083,600 |
| 1939 | | 28,290,400 | 0 07 | 2,119,600 |
| 1940 | | 25,298,800 | 0 08 | 1,937,100 |
| 1941 | | 20,499,100 | 0 10 | 1,987,200 |
| Raspberries | | | | |
| Average 1934-38..... | | 7,855,200 | 0 12 | 904,700 |
| 1939 | | 11,094,200 | 0 10 | 1,078,400 |
| 1940 | | 11,693,200 | 0 10 | 1,184,600 |
| 1941 | | 7,867,300 | 0 15 | 1,152,800 |

Commercial Production and Shipping Point Value of Fruits in Canada, Preliminary Estimate for 1941 and Final Estimates for 1939 and 1940 with Five-Year (1934-38) Averages—continued

| Description | Year | Production | Average value per unit | Total value |
|-----------------------|------------|------------|------------------------|-------------|
| Canada—Conc. | | lb. | \$ c. | \$ |
| Loganberries | | | | |
| Average 1934-38..... | | 1,926,700 | 0 05 | 105,300 |
| 1939 | 2,061,100 | 0 04 | 83,700 | |
| 1940 | 2,383,500 | 0 04 | 99,600 | |
| 1941 | 2,329,600 | 0 04 | 93,200 | |
| Grapes | | | | |
| Average 1934-38..... | | 40,956,800 | 0 02 | 810,000 |
| 1939 | 55,595,900 | 0 02 | 908,900 | |
| 1940 | 52,727,200 | 0 02 | 1,013,800 | |
| 1941 | 47,655,000 | 0 03 | 1,269,000 | |
| Nova Scotia— | | | | |
| Apples | | bbl. | | |
| Average 1934-38..... | | 1,989,300 | 1 96 | 3,909,000 |
| 1939 | 1,984,400 | 1 30 | 2,579,700 | |
| 1940 | 1,151,000 | 1 83 | 2,106,300 | |
| 1941 | 1,148,000 | 2 30 | 2,640,400 | |
| Pears | | bu. | | |
| Average 1934-38..... | | 15,800 | 1 00 | 15,800 |
| 1939 | 22,100 | 1 00 | 22,100 | |
| 1940 | 21,700 | 0 78 | 16,900 | |
| 1941 | 17,400 | 0 90 | 15,700 | |
| Plums and prunes | | | | |
| Average 1934-38..... | | 10,200 | 1 00 | 10,200 |
| 1939 | 7,400 | 1 00 | 7,400 | |
| 1940 | 7,900 | 1 07 | 8,500 | |
| 1941 | 5,500 | 1 34 | 7,400 | |
| Strawberries | | | | |
| Average 1934-38..... | | 964,200 | 0 09 | 89,100 |
| 1939 | 943,000 | 0 10 | 94,300 | |
| 1940 | 1,254,200 | 0 11 | 138,000 | |
| 1941 | 1,404,700 | 0 13 | 182,600 | |
| Raspberries | | | | |
| Average 1934-38..... | | 63,800 | 0 19 | 12,400 |
| 1939 | 74,100 | 0 25 | 18,500 | |
| 1940 | 74,000 | 0 20 | 14,800 | |
| 1941 | 66,600 | 0 18 | 12,000 | |
| New Brunswick— | | | | |
| Apples | | bbl. | | |
| Average 1934-38..... | | 37,600 | 3 13 | 117,800 |
| 1939 | 75,000 | 2 75 | 206,200 | |
| 1940 | 53,600 | 3 00 | 160,800 | |
| 1941 | 67,000 | 3 25 | 217,700 | |
| Strawberries | | qt. | | |
| Average 1934-38..... | | 1,320,000 | 0 07 | 95,900 |
| 1939 | 1,050,000 | 0 08 | 84,000 | |
| 1940 | 1,275,000 | 0 07 | 89,200 | |
| 1941 | 1,657,500 | 0 09 | 149,200 | |
| Raspberries | | | | |
| Average 1934-38..... | | 46,700 | 0 16 | 7,400 |
| 1939 | 45,000 | 0 15 | 6,700 | |
| 1940 | 40,000 | 0 18 | 7,200 | |
| 1941 | 37,800 | 0 20 | 7,600 | |
| Quebec— | | | | |
| Apples | | bbl. | | |
| Average 1934-38..... | | 146,500 | 3 93 | 575,600 |
| 1939 | 337,000 | 2 30 | 775,100 | |
| 1940 | 323,500 | 2 65 | 857,300 | |
| 1941 | 255,600 | 3 65 | 932,900 | |
| Strawberries | | qt. | | |
| Average 1934-38..... | | 6,736,000 | 0 09 | 603,300 |
| 1939 | 7,272,000 | 0 06 | 436,300 | |
| 1940 | 3,636,000 | 0 07 | 254,500 | |
| 1941 | 2,727,000 | 0 09 | 245,400 | |
| Raspberries | | | | |
| Average 1934-38..... | | 2,448,200 | 0 12 | 300,200 |
| 1939 | 2,217,000 | 0 11 | 243,900 | |
| 1940 | 2,771,200 | 0 11 | 304,800 | |
| 1941 | 1,385,600 | 0 14 | 194,000 | |

Commercial Production and Shipping Point Value of Fruits in Canada, Preliminary Estimate for 1941 and Final Estimates for 1939 and 1940 with Five-Year (1934-38) Averages—Continued

| Description | Year | Production | Average value per unit | Total value |
|--------------------------|------|------------|------------------------|-------------|
| | | bbl. | \$ c. | \$ |
| Ontario— | | | | |
| Apples | | | | |
| Average 1934-38..... | | 725,600 | 2 41 | 1,749,800 |
| 1939 | | 1,010,500 | 1 41 | 1,425,700 |
| 1940 | | 783,200 | 1 63 | 1,274,200 |
| 1941 | | 614,900 | 2 02 | 1,242,100 |
| Pears | | bu. | | |
| Average 1934-38..... | | 223,400 | 1 20 | 268,600 |
| 1939 | | 256,400 | 0 94 | 240,600 |
| 1940 | | 264,300 | 1 09 | 289,200 |
| 1941 | | 167,200 | 1 46 | 244,800 |
| Plums and prunes | | | | |
| Average 1934-38..... | | 72,900 | 0 92 | 67,000 |
| 1939 | | 54,300 | 0 94 | 51,100 |
| 1940 | | 72,500 | 1 05 | 76,200 |
| 1941 | | 92,000 | 1 40 | 128,400 |
| Peaches | | | | |
| Average 1934-38..... | | 482,000 | 1 63 | 786,400 |
| 1939 | | 758,000 | 1 05 | 792,900 |
| 1940 | | 595,000 | 1 37 | 812,400 |
| 1941 | | 670,400 | 1 73 | 1,162,800 |
| Cherries | | | | |
| Average 1934-38..... | | 128,400 | 2 40 | 308,600 |
| 1939 | | 135,300 | 1 94 | 262,800 |
| 1940 | | 87,700 | 2 93 | 256,600 |
| 1941 | | 182,400 | 3 81 | 694,300 |
| Strawberries | | qt. | | |
| Average 1934-38..... | | 7,797,500 | 0 09 | 680,300 |
| 1939 | | 9,251,600 | 0 07 | 631,900 |
| 1940 | | 10,966,000 | 0 06 | 711,200 |
| 1941 | | 6,117,900 | 0 09 | 550,800 |
| Raspberries | | | | |
| Average 1934-38..... | | 3,361,700 | 0 11 | 375,200 |
| 1939 | | 5,673,300 | 0 09 | 523,800 |
| 1940 | | 5,864,700 | 0 10 | 557,400 |
| 1941 | | 4,057,700 | 0 16 | 668,600 |
| Grapes | | lb. | | |
| Average 1934-38..... | | 39,196,400 | 0 02 | 754,600 |
| 1939 | | 54,000,000 | 0 02 | 854,700 |
| 1940 | | 49,900,000 | 0 02 | 923,700 |
| 1941 | | 45,000,000 | 0 03 | 1,189,300 |
| British Columbia— | | | | |
| Apples | | bbl. | | |
| Average 1934-38..... | | 1,801,400 | 2 56 | 4,604,600 |
| 1939 | | 2,069,400 | 2 49 | 5,151,400 |
| 1940 | | 1,981,000 | 2 23 | 4,415,600 |
| 1941 | | 1,415,100 | 3 45 | 4,882,000 |
| Pears | | bu. | | |
| Average 1934-38..... | | 253,900 | 1 37 | 348,300 |
| 1939 | | 298,600 | 1 38 | 412,600 |
| 1940 | | 290,300 | 1 43 | 415,300 |
| 1941 | | 329,400 | 1 67 | 549,100 |
| Plums and prunes | | | | |
| Average 1934-38..... | | 136,800 | 1 77 | 241,600 |
| 1939 | | 206,400 | 1 11 | 229,300 |
| 1940 | | 133,900 | 1 65 | 220,600 |
| 1941 | | 249,800 | 1 82 | 455,700 |
| Peaches... | | | | |
| Average 1934-38..... | | 89,600 | 2 26 | 202,600 |
| 1939 | | 177,000 | 1 98 | 350,000 |
| 1940 | | 192,000 | 2 03 | 390,100 |
| 1941 | | 219,300 | 2 40 | 526,400 |
| Apricots | | | | |
| Average 1934-38..... | | 50,200 | 2 46 | 123,500 |
| 1939 | | 59,000 | 2 54 | 149,700 |
| 1940 | | 56,400 | 2 62 | 148,000 |
| 1941 | | 68,000 | 2 40 | 163,100 |

Commercial Production and Shipping Point Value of Fruits in Canada. Preliminary Estimate for 1941 and Final Estimates for 1939 and 1940 with Five-Year (1934-38) Averages—Concluded

| Description | Year | Production | Average value per unit | Total value |
|-------------------------------|------|------------|------------------------|-------------|
| | | bbl. | \$ c. | \$ |
| British Columbia—Conc. | | | | |
| Cherries | | | | |
| Average 1934-38..... | | 63,100 | 3 86 | 243,800 |
| 1939 | | 87,700 | 3 62 | 317,400 |
| 1940 | | 69,700 | 4 88 | 340,400 |
| 1941 | | 61,900 | 6 00 | 371,200 |
| Strawberries | | qt. | | |
| Average 1934-38..... | | 6,361,200 | 0 10 | 615,000 |
| 1939 | | 9,773,800 | 0 09 | 873,100 |
| 1940 | | 8,167,600 | 0 09 | 744,200 |
| 1941 | | 8,592,000 | 0 10 | 859,200 |
| Raspberries | | lb. | | |
| Average 1934-38..... | | 1,934,800 | 0 11 | 209,600 |
| 1939 | | 3,084,800 | 0 09 | 285,500 |
| 1940 | | 2,943,300 | 0 10 | 300,400 |
| 1941 | | 2,319,600 | 0 12 | 270,600 |
| Loganberries | | lb. | | |
| Average 1934-38..... | | 1,926,700 | 0 05 | 105,300 |
| 1939 | | 2,061,100 | 0 04 | 83,700 |
| 1940 | | 2,383,500 | 0 04 | 99,600 |
| 1941 | | 2,329,600 | 0 04 | 93,200 |
| Grapes | | lb. | | |
| Average 1934-38..... | | 1,760,400 | 0 03 | 55,400 |
| 1939 | | 1,595,900 | 0 03 | 54,200 |
| 1940 | | 2,827,200 | 0 03 | 90,100 |
| 1941 | | 2,655,000 | 0 03 | 79,700 |

TOBACCO

AREA AND PRODUCTION

An upward revision in the estimates of the 1941 commercial crop of leaf tobacco places the total production at 90,161,200 pounds. This crop is one of the largest on record and has been exceeded only by the very large crops produced in the pre-war years, 1938 and 1939. It is 29,025,100 pounds or 47·5 per cent higher than the 61,136,100 pounds produced in 1940. Approximately 76 per cent of the 1941 crop consisted of flue-cured tobacco grown in Ontario, where a record yield estimated at 1,400 pounds per acre was established and a crop twice the size of the previous year's crop was harvested. The burley and dark types also gave high yields. The average yield for all types produced in the province was 1,390 pounds per acre as compared with only 888 pounds in 1940. Yields of flue-cured tobacco were also good in British Columbia but very poor in Quebec. Cigar and pipe tobaccos grown in this province gave slightly lower yields than in the previous year.

The total area planted in 1941 was 70,560 acres, an increase of 2,680 acres or 3·9 per cent over the 67,880 acres planted in 1940. The increase was almost entirely in the plantings of flue-cured tobacco.

PRICES AND MARKETINGS

The gross farm value of the 1941 tobacco crop is estimated at \$18,463,700 as compared with the revised value of \$10,469,600 for the 1940 crop. This is an increase of \$7,994,100 or 76·3 per cent. Practically the entire 1941 crop has been marketed at higher prices than were paid for the 1940 crop, the average price for all varieties being 20·5 cents per pound as compared with 17·1 cents in the previous year.

The greatest price rise is shown in the Ontario flue-cured crop, for which the minimum average price was set at 22½ cents, an increase of 2½ cents over the minimum price established for the 1940 crop. The entire crop has been sold and the surplus from the 1939 flue-cured crop has also been taken up, but there is still on hand about 2·2 million pounds of unsold flue-cured tobacco from the 1940 crop. The flue-cured crops produced in Quebec and British Columbia were sold very early in the season. The Quebec crop brought an average return to the grower of 16 cents per pound, which is 3 cents less than the average price realized from the 1940 crop. Returns from the Sumas crop averaged 1·2 cents per pound less than the average for the previous year.

Although the market for burley tobacco did not open until January 20, 1942, buying was extremely brisk, and about 75 per cent of the crop was bought up on the opening day. Prices averaged close to the established minimum of 14·5 cents per pound, which was 2·3 cents higher than the price set for the 1940 crop.

The dark types of tobacco, which are grown in Ontario under contract, sold at an average price of 12·0 cents per pound, an increase of 1·5 cents over the average for the 1940 crop. From a quality standpoint, the 1941 crop was a little better than the 1940 crop.

The entire cigar leaf crop in the Northern Quebec District has been sold and prospects for marketing the crop produced in the Southern District were reported good at March 31, as orders already placed exceeded production. Approximately two-thirds of the small and medium pipe crops and one-half the large pipe crop had been sold at that date at prices averaging slightly higher than in the previous year. Pipe and cigar tobaccos were of slightly better quality than the 1940 crops, except the Yamaska Valley cigar tobacco, the quality of which was slightly below the average of the previous year.

Table 1.—Leaf Tobacco, All Types: Area, Production and Value of the Commercial Crop, 1932 to 1941

| Year | Planted Area | Average Yield | Production ¹ | Average Farm Price | Gross Farm Value | | | | |
|-----------|--------------|---------------|-------------------------|--------------------|------------------|--------------|-----|---------------|------------|
| | | | | | acres | lb. per acre | lb. | cents per lb. | \$ |
| 1932..... | 53,966 | 1,000 | 53,987,000 | 11·5 | | | | | 6,178,200 |
| 1933..... | 46,898 | 957 | 44,904,200 | 14·5 | | | | | 6,524,600 |
| 1934..... | 40,962 | 946 | 38,734,900 | 18·6 | | | | | 7,218,300 |
| 1935..... | 47,117 | 1,177 | 55,470,400 | 19·6 | | | | | 10,870,100 |
| 1936..... | 54,993 | 839 | 46,116,300 | 20·3 | | | | | 9,374,100 |
| 1937..... | 69,028 | 1,044 | 72,093,400 | 23·8 | | | | | 17,140,200 |
| 1938..... | 83,575 | 1,213 | 101,394,600 | 20·0 | | | | | 20,209,700 |
| 1939..... | 92,300 | 1,167 | 107,703,400 | 18·1 | | | | | 19,443,800 |
| 1940..... | 67,880 | 901 | 61,136,100 | 17·1 | | | | | 10,469,600 |
| 1941..... | 70,560 | 1,278 | 90,161,200 | 20·5 | | | | | 18,463,700 |

¹ Estimated green weight.

Table 2.—Leaf Tobacco: Area, Production and Value of the Commercial Crop, by Provinces, 1937 to 1941

| Year | Quebec | | | Ontario | | | British Columbia | | |
|-----------|--------|-----------------|-----------|---------|-----------------|------------|------------------|-----------------|---------|
| | Area | Pro- duction | Value | Area | Pro- duction | Value | Area | Pro- duction | Value |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| | acres | 000 lb. | \$ | acres | 000 lb. | \$ | acres | 000 lb. | \$ |
| 1937..... | 7,734 | 8,678 | 1,008,500 | 60,819 | 63,026 | 15,964,700 | 475 | 389 | 77,000 |
| 1938..... | 9,980 | 10,900 | 1,157,000 | 73,215 | 90,099 | 19,057,400 | 380 | 395 | 55,300 |
| 1939..... | 14,330 | 13,221 | 1,655,500 | 77,660 | 94,162 | 17,741,900 | 310 | 320 | 46,400 |
| 1940..... | 13,980 | 13,144 | 1,679,400 | 53,450 | 47,484 | 8,691,200 | 450 | 508 | 99,000 |
| 1941..... | 12,470 | 9,541 | 1,154,600 | 57,450 | 79,854 | 17,168,900 | 640 | 766 | 140,200 |

Table 3.—Leaf Tobacco: Area, Production and Value of the Commercial Crop, by Types and Provinces, 1940 and 1941

| Description | | Planted Area | Average Yield | Production | Average Farm Price | Gross Farm Value |
|-----------------------|------|--------------|---------------|------------|--------------------|------------------|
| | | acres | lb. per acre | lb. | cents per lb. | \$ |
| Flue-cured— | | | | | | |
| Quebec..... | 1940 | 5,520 | 804 | 4,436,300 | 19·0 | 842,900 |
| | 1941 | 5,800 | 508 | 2,950,000 | 16·0 | 472,000 |
| Ontario..... | 1940 | 42,640 | 802 | 34,200,000 | 20·8 | 7,096,700 |
| | 1941 | 48,930 | 1,400 | 68,504,800 | 22·8 | 15,584,800 |
| British Columbia..... | 1940 | 450 | 1,128 | 507,700 | 19·5 | 99,000 |
| | 1941 | 640 | 1,197 | 766,200 | 18·3 | 140,200 |
| Total..... | 1940 | 48,610 | 805 | 39,144,000 | 20·5 | 8,038,600 |
| | 1941 | 55,370 | 1,304 | 72,221,000 | 22·4 | 16,197,000 |
| Burley— | | | | | | |
| Ontario..... | 1940 | 9,710 | 1,217 | 11,818,100 | 12·2 | 1,440,600 |
| | 1941 | 7,060 | 1,270 | 8,966,000 | 14·5 | 1,300,100 |
| Dark— | | | | | | |
| Ontario..... | 1940 | 1,100 | 1,333 | 1,466,000 | 10·5 | 153,900 |
| | 1941 | 1,460 | 1,632 | 2,383,000 | 12·0 | 284,000 |
| Cigar Leaf— | | | | | | |
| Quebec..... | 1940 | 4,370 | 1,074 | 4,693,800 | 10·4 | 490,400 |
| | 1941 | 3,860 | 1,058 | 4,082,500 | 10·6 | 432,200 |
| Large Pipe— | | | | | | |
| Quebec..... | 1940 | 1,840 | 1,151 | 2,111,500 | 6·5 | 137,200 |
| | 1941 | 680 | 1,122 | 763,200 | 7·5 | 57,100 |
| Medium Pipe— | | | | | | |
| Quebec..... | 1940 | 1,670 | 954 | 1,592,800 | 10·0 | 159,300 |
| | 1941 | 1,580 | 923 | 1,457,700 | 10·0 | 145,800 |
| Small Pipe— | | | | | | |
| Quebec..... | 1940 | 580 | 530 | 309,900 | 16·0 | 49,600 |
| | 1941 | 550 | 523 | 287,800 | 16·5 | 47,500 |
| Total..... | 1940 | 67,880 | 901 | 61,136,100 | 17·1 | 10,469,600 |
| | 1941 | 70,560 | 1,278 | 90,161,200 | 20·5 | 18,463,700 |

RECAPITULATION BY PROVINCES

| | | | | | | |
|-----------------------|------|--------|-------|------------|------|------------|
| Quebec..... | 1940 | 13,980 | 940 | 13,144,300 | 12·8 | 1,679,400 |
| | 1941 | 12,470 | 765 | 9,541,200 | 12·1 | 1,154,600 |
| Ontario..... | 1940 | 53,450 | 888 | 47,484,100 | 18·3 | 8,691,200 |
| | 1941 | 57,450 | 1,390 | 79,853,800 | 21·5 | 17,168,900 |
| British Columbia..... | 1940 | 450 | 1,128 | 507,700 | 19·5 | 99,000 |
| | 1941 | 640 | 1,197 | 766,200 | 18·3 | 140,200 |
| Canada..... | 1940 | 67,880 | 901 | 61,136,100 | 17·1 | 10,469,600 |
| | 1941 | 70,560 | 1,278 | 90,161,200 | 20·5 | 18,463,700 |

ACREAGE OUTLOOK FOR 1942

Acreages allotted by the Flue-Cured and Burley Marketing Associations of Ontario have been raised to the full 1939 allotments, thus providing for a substantially larger acreage than in 1941. Allotments to members of the Flue-Cured Marketing Association approximate 61,900 acres, and it is estimated that about 6,100 acres will be grown outside the Association. The Burley Marketing Association has allotted approximately 12,200 acres to its producer members, but it is not expected that the full allotment will be taken up, since at present prices, other crops such as corn and soybeans, definitely compete with burley tobacco.

Poor yields and low prices in 1941 will have a tendency to discourage the cultivation of flue-cured tobacco in Quebec, but an increase in the area planted to cigar leaf in the northern district is expected to compensate for a further decline of considerable proportions in all pipe types. A decrease in the acreage of cigar leaf grown south of the St. Lawrence is anticipated, as the low prices paid for tobacco in 1941 cannot compete with higher prices paid for other crops.

DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION

The quantity of raw leaf tobacco entering into domestic consumption channels during the year ended September 30, 1941, is estimated at 52,121,000 pounds. This represents a slight increase (approximately 2 per cent) over the domestic disappearance in the previous crop year of 51,171,000 pounds and it is higher by 20 per cent than the annual average disappearance of 43.3 million pounds during the previous ten years.

The consumption of manufactured tobacco products showed a corresponding rise during the year as indicated by the amount of tax-paid withdrawals for consumption in Canada. Withdrawals for consumption during the crop year ended September 30, 1941, are as follows, with the quantities for the previous 12 months shown within brackets: Cigarettes 8,272 millions (7,415 millions); cigars 184.9 millions (157.9 millions); other manufactured tobacco 28.8 million pounds (29.2 million pounds).

Table 4.—Production and Distribution of Leaf Tobacco in Canada, 1931-32 to 1940-41

(Thousand Pounds)

| Crop Year ended September 30 | Production ¹ | Stocks of Leaf First of Year | Imports ² | Total Supply | Exports ² | Stocks of Leaf End of Year | Annual Disappearance |
|------------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------|--------------|----------------------|----------------------------|----------------------|
| 1932..... | 44,363 | 3 | 11,145 | 55,508 | 10,915 | 3 | 44,593 |
| 1933..... | 46,768 | 3 | 9,357 | 56,125 | 15,547 | 3 | 40,578 |
| 1934..... | 38,973 | 3 | 9,145 | 48,118 | 8,288 | 77,269 | 39,830 |
| 1935..... | 33,594 | 77,269 | 7,265 | 118,128 | 8,650 | 66,003 | 43,475 |
| 1936..... | 48,172 | 66,003 | 4,068 | 118,243 | 10,456 | 66,170 | 41,617 |
| 1937..... | 39,964 | 66,170 | 3,324 | 109,458 | 10,319 | 57,284 | 41,855 |
| 1938..... | 62,781 | 57,284 | 3,867 | 123,932 | 17,474 | 63,020 | 43,438 |
| 1939..... | 88,302 | 63,020 | 4,577 | 155,899 | 34,002 | 74,567 | 47,330 |
| 1940..... | 93,737 | 74,567 | 4,334 | 172,638 | 13,116 | 116,051 | 51,171 ⁴ |
| 1941..... | 53,098 | 116,051 | 2,555 | 171,705 | 3,433 | 108,450 | 52,121 ⁴ |

¹ Estimated re-dried weight.² Including manufactured products.³ Not available.⁴ Adjusted for unsold stocks of flue-cured leaf on hand in 1940.

Table 5.—Source of Raw Leaf Used in Domestic Manufacture, 1931 to 1940

| Calendar Year | Quantity | | | Percentage Proportion | |
|---------------|----------|----------|--------|-----------------------|----------|
| | Domestic | Imported | Total | Domestic | Imported |
| | | | | 000 lb. | 000 lb. |
| 1931..... | 19,007 | 14,963 | 33,970 | 56.0 | 44.0 |
| 1932..... | 21,038 | 12,740 | 33,778 | 62.3 | 37.7 |
| 1933..... | 23,750 | 10,925 | 34,675 | 68.5 | 31.5 |
| 1934..... | 26,927 | 9,173 | 36,100 | 74.6 | 25.4 |
| 1935..... | 31,349 | 7,580 | 38,929 | 80.5 | 19.5 |
| 1936..... | 33,502 | 5,976 | 39,478 | 84.9 | 15.1 |
| 1937..... | 37,653 | 6,268 | 43,921 | 85.7 | 14.3 |
| 1938..... | 39,506 | 4,821 | 44,327 | 89.1 | 10.9 |
| 1939..... | 42,677 | 4,539 | 47,216 | 90.4 | 9.6 |
| 1940..... | 47,711 | 4,028 | 51,739 | 92.2 | 7.8 |

Table 6.—Per Capita Consumption¹ of Manufactured Tobacco Products, 1932 to 1941

| Calendar Year | Cigarettes | Cigars | Cut Tobacco | Plug Tobacco | Snuff |
|---------------|------------|--------|----------------|-----------------|-------|
| | No. | No. | lb. | lb. | lb. |
| 1932..... | 353 | 12.7 | 1.65 | 0.44 | 0.08 |
| 1933..... | 404 | 10.8 | 1.62 | 0.40 | 0.07 |
| 1934..... | 446 | 11.1 | 1.66 | 0.39 | 0.07 |
| 1935..... | 485 | 11.5 | 1.67 | 0.36 | 0.07 |
| 1936..... | 508 | 11.1 | 1.74 | 0.34 | 0.07 |
| 1937..... | 602 | 11.7 | 1.88 | 0.32 | 0.07 |
| 1938..... | 613 | 11.8 | 1.90 | 0.29 | 0.07 |
| 1939..... | 630 | 11.8 | 2.10 | 0.28 | 0.07 |
| 1940..... | 663 | 14.5 | 2.23 | 0.27 | 0.07 |
| 1941..... | 751 | 16.8 | 2.19 | 0.26 | 0.08 |

¹ Based on tax-paid withdrawals for consumption in Canada.

EXPORT MARKET

The 1941-42 quota of Canadian tobacco for the United Kingdom market totals 13 million pounds. More than half this quota has already been filled. Exports during the six months ending March 1942 amounted to 7,309,323 pounds of which 5,377,286 pounds were of flue-cured. However, owing to shipping difficulties and other conditions arising from the war, there is no definite assurance of an export market for the 1942 crop.

Owing to restrictions on sterling exchange, the exports of leaf tobacco during the year ended September 30, 1941, were reduced to 3.0 million pounds as compared with 12.8 millions in 1939-40 and 30.5 millions in the peak year 1938-39.

Table 7.—Exports of Leaf Tobacco from Canada, by Types, Crop Years 1931-32 to 1940-41

| Year ended September 30 | Flue-cured | Burley | Dark Air- and Fire-cured | Cigar Leaf | Other Types | Total Unmanu- factured |
|-------------------------|------------|-----------|--------------------------------|--------------------|----------------------|------------------------------|
| | lb. | lb. | lb. | lb. | lb. | lb. |
| 1932..... | 7,020,823 | 2,509,788 | 724,228 | - | 38,703 | 10,293,542 |
| 1933..... | 12,699,584 | 1,446,616 | 913,172 | - | 10,578 | 15,069,920 |
| 1934..... | 4,096,281 | 2,736,890 | 939,745 | - | 84,892 | 7,857,808 |
| 1935..... | 5,215,972 | 2,096,746 | 626,533 | 8,512 ¹ | 463,337 ² | 8,411,100 |
| 1936..... | 6,507,813 | 1,876,144 | 1,007,765 | 49,729 | 645,155 | 10,086,606 |
| 1937..... | 4,738,547 | 2,624,502 | 899,992 | 87,842 | 944,051 | 9,294,934 |
| 1938..... | 13,407,441 | 1,471,363 | 654,625 | 21,372 | 892,586 | 16,447,387 |
| 1939..... | 26,786,074 | 2,153,236 | 1,038,189 | 14,204 | 500,368 | 30,492,071 |
| 1940..... | 10,079,799 | 1,686,749 | 729,156 | 32,651 | 288,871 | 12,817,226 |
| 1941..... | 2,536,878 | 132,787 | 113,123 | 50 | 232,454 | 3,015,292 |

¹ Six months ended September.² Includes cigar leaf for six months ended March 1935.

Table 8.—Imports into Canada of Leaf Tobacco, by Types, Crop Years 1931-32 to 1940-41

| Year ended September 30 | Flue-cured | Cigar Leaf | Turkish | Other Types | Total Unmanu- factured |
|-------------------------|------------|---------------|---------|----------------|------------------------------|
| | lb. | lb. | lb. | lb. | lb. |
| 1932..... | 8,551,730 | 609,981 | - | - | 10,891,195 |
| 1933..... | 8,166,935 | 740,756 | - | 12,344 | 9,174,055 |
| 1934..... | 6,147,722 | 861,876 | - | 69,511 | 8,977,202 |
| 1935..... | 2,768,337 | 728,909 | 245 | 95,237 | 7,104,835 |
| 1936..... | 2,347,749 | 258,621 | 59,430 | 392,300 | 3,889,791 |
| 1937..... | 2,792,260 | 474,044 | 191,239 | 229,802 | 3,687,345 |
| 1938..... | 3,460,702 | 617,231 | 257,115 | 67,761 | 4,402,809 |
| 1939..... | 3,081,803 | 703,221 | 343,936 | 7,870 | 4,136,830 |
| 1940..... | 1,393,539 | 688,434 | 347,539 | 6,332 | 2,435,844 |

FORAGE SEED CROPS

The Dominion Bureau of Statistics in co-operation with the Plant Products Division of the Department of Agriculture issued on February 5, a report on the production of forage seed crops in Canada.

PRODUCTION

Seed crops were substantially larger in 1941 than in the previous year, with the exception of sweet clover, Canadian blue grass and bent grass. The drop in the production of sweet clover was due chiefly to a very small crop in Manitoba, although a slight reduction occurred in Alberta as well. Canadian blue grass is produced entirely in Ontario where the acreage has been decreasing for a number of years. The production of bent grass seed is confined to the Maritime Provinces where poor harvesting weather reduced the yields.

VALUE

With production of most forage seed crops this year much greater than in 1940 and average values at a considerably higher level, the total value of alfalfa, clover and grass seeds is 136 per cent higher than that of 1940. The table which follows sets out the preliminary estimates of value of the seed crops grown in 1941 and the final estimates for the 1940 crop. These estimates are based on average returns to growers for all grades of seed during the marketing season.

Table 1.—Preliminary Estimates of Commercial Production and Value of Forage Seed Crops in 1941 and Final Estimates for 1940

| Description | 1940 | | 1941 | |
|----------------------------|------------|-----------|------------|-----------|
| | Production | Value | Production | Value |
| Canada— | | | | |
| Alfalfa..... | lb. | \$ | lb. | \$ |
| Red clover..... | 3,980,000 | 577,700 | 8,803,000 | 1,816,500 |
| Alsike clover..... | 2,258,000 | 311,800 | 6,210,000 | 1,239,300 |
| Sweet clover..... | 1,140,000 | 166,200 | 5,194,000 | 735,600 |
| Timothy..... | 4,959,000 | 127,000 | 2,718,000 | 169,000 |
| Canadian blue grass..... | 4,222,000 | 274,500 | 4,813,000 | 359,700 |
| Crested wheat grass..... | 336,000 | 60,500 | 100,000 | 18,000 |
| Brome grass..... | 2,013,500 | 154,700 | 2,285,000 | 163,900 |
| Western rye grass..... | 5,752,000 | 476,300 | 7,478,000 | 605,500 |
| Creeping red fescue..... | 35,000 | 1,700 | 64,000 | 4,800 |
| Bent grasses..... | 58,900 | 26,300 | 102,000 | 45,700 |
| Total..... | 13,000 | 7,500 | 11,000 | 7,100 |
| | 24,767,400 | 2,184,200 | 37,778,000 | 5,165,100 |
| Maritime Provinces— | | | | |
| Red clover..... | 3,000 | 500 | 20,000 | 4,400 |
| Timothy..... | 200,000 | 17,000 | 175,000 | 14,000 |
| Bent grasses..... | 13,000 | 7,500 | 11,000 | 7,100 |
| Quebec— | | | | |
| Red clover..... | 265,000 | 43,700 | 21,000 | 4,700 |
| Timothy..... | 300,000 | 22,500 | 75,000 | 6,700 |
| Ontario— | | | | |
| Alfalfa..... | 410,000 | 71,700 | 1,900,000 | 432,200 |
| Red clover..... | 1,440,000 | 201,600 | 5,910,000 | 1,187,500 |
| Alsike clover..... | 814,000 | 122,100 | 4,950,000 | 701,700 |
| Sweet clover..... | 625,000 | 21,900 | 675,000 | 52,300 |
| Timothy..... | 2,295,000 | 160,600 | 2,507,000 | 200,600 |
| Canadian blue grass..... | 336,000 | 60,500 | 100,000 | 18,000 |
| Manitoba— | | | | |
| Alfalfa..... | 950,000 | 85,500 | 1,290,000 | 245,100 |
| Red clover..... | - | - | 14,000 | 2,400 |
| Alsike clover..... | - | - | 26,000 | 2,600 |
| Sweet clover..... | 3,684,000 | 92,100 | 1,523,000 | 91,400 |
| Timothy..... | 10,000 | 400 | 55,000 | 3,300 |
| Crested wheat grass..... | 171,500 | 14,700 | 182,000 | 12,700 |
| Brome grass..... | 1,310,000 | 96,300 | 2,949,000 | 250,700 |
| Western rye grass..... | - | - | 10,000 | 900 |

Table 1.—Preliminary Estimates of Commercial Production and Value of Forage Seed Crops in 1941 and Final Estimates for 1940—Concluded

| Description | 1940 | | 1941 | |
|--------------------------|------------|---------|------------|-----------|
| | Production | Value | Production | Value |
| | lb. | \$ | lb. | \$ |
| Saskatchewan— | | | | |
| Alfalfa..... | 1,900,000 | 330,500 | 5,000,000 | 1,025,000 |
| Alsiike clover..... | - | - | 1,000 | 100 |
| Sweet clover..... | 200,000 | 4,000 | 200,000 | 8,500 |
| Crested wheat grass..... | 1,402,000 | 104,800 | 1,700,000 | 119,000 |
| Brome grass..... | 1,440,000 | 106,000 | 1,504,000 | 112,800 |
| Western rye grass..... | 35,000 | 1,700 | 54,000 | 3,900 |
| Creeping red fescue..... | - | - | 2,000 | 700 |
| Alberta— | | | | |
| Alfalfa..... | 660,000 | 79,200 | 570,000 | 105,400 |
| Red clover..... | 150,000 | 18,000 | 200,000 | 34,000 |
| Alsiike clover..... | 206,000 | 23,700 | 205,000 | 28,700 |
| Sweet clover..... | 504,000 | 9,000 | 320,000 | 16,800 |
| Timothy..... | 1,000,000 | 50,000 | 1,251,000 | 75,100 |
| Crested wheat grass..... | 440,000 | 35,200 | 400,000 | 32,000 |
| Brome grass..... | 3,002,000 | 274,000 | 3,025,000 | 242,000 |
| Creeping red fescue..... | 58,500 | 26,300 | 100,000 | 45,000 |
| British Columbia— | | | | |
| Alfalfa..... | 60,000 | 10,800 | 43,000 | 8,800 |
| Red clover..... | 400,000 | 48,000 | 45,000 | 6,300 |
| Alsiike clover..... | 120,000 | 20,400 | 12,000 | 2,500 |
| Timothy..... | 417,000 | 24,000 | 750,000 | 60,000 |
| Crested wheat grass..... | - | - | 3,000 | 200 |

PRICES

While no figures comparable to those shown in the table below are available for earlier years, reports indicate that the average prices received by growers this season are at a considerably higher level. Early in the marketing season prices showed no definite trend upward, but heavy purchases for export were soon reflected in a sharp rise, particularly in prices paid for alfalfa, red clover, alsike clover and brome grass. Timothy seed was less in demand than the seeds already mentioned but purchases by exporters caused prices to rise sharply during November and December. Indications point to a continued rise in prices of most seeds as the planting season approaches. The table below represents the average prices received by growers for seeds sold during the 1941 season up to December 15.

Table 2.—Average Returns to Growers for Cleaned No. 1 Commercial Grade Seed of the 1941 Crop¹

| Crop | Maritime Provinces | Quebec | Ontario | Manitoba | Saskatchewan | Alberta | British Columbia |
|--------------------------|--------------------|------------------|------------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| | | | | | | | cents per lb. |
| | cents per lb. | cents per lb. | cents per lb. | cents per lb. | cents per lb. | cents per lb. | cents per lb. |
| Alfalfa..... | - | - | 22 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 19 | 20 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 18 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 20 $\frac{1}{2}$ |
| Red clover..... | 22 | 22 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 20 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 17 | - | 12 | 14 |
| Alsiike clover..... | - | - | 15 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 10 | 12 | 14 | 21 |
| Sweet clover..... | - | - | 7 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 6 | 4 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 5 $\frac{1}{2}$ | - |
| Timothy..... | 9 | 10 | 9 | 6 $\frac{1}{2}$ | - | 7 | 9 $\frac{1}{2}$ |
| Canadian blue grass..... | - | - | 18 | - | - | - | - |
| Crested wheat grass..... | - | - | - | 8 | 7 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 10 | 9 |
| Brome grass..... | - | - | - | 9 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 8 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 9 | - |
| Western rye grass..... | - | - | - | 9 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 7 $\frac{1}{2}$ | - | - |
| Creeping red fescue..... | - | - | - | - | 35 | 45 | - |
| Bent grasses..... | 65 $\frac{1}{2}$ | - | - | - | - | - | - |

¹ To December 15.² Certified and registered seed only.

APICULTURE

PRODUCTION OF HONEY AND BEESWAX

The 1941 Canadian honey crop totalled 27,472,100 pounds as compared with 23,671,300 pounds in 1940, an increase of 3·8 million pounds or 16 per cent. Production was slightly higher than the 10-year (1930-39) average of 26·7 million pounds. Although numbers of beekeepers and colonies were the highest on record, the average yield was only 67 pounds per colony. Production exceeded that of the previous year in three of the main producing provinces, in Ontario by 26 per cent; Manitoba 35 per cent and Alberta 40 per cent. These increases were partially offset by declines in the other provinces except in New Brunswick where the crop was about the same size as in 1940. The honey produced was, on the whole, of good average quality.

The distribution of the 1941 honey crop (27,472,100 pounds) follows by provinces in order of magnitude with the revised estimates for 1940 in brackets: Ontario 12,000,000 (9,500,000); Manitoba 4,970,000 (3,669,900); Alberta 3,120,000 (2,222,000); Quebec 3,042,600 (3,112,300); Saskatchewan 2,966,500 (3,682,000); British Columbia 1,169,000 (1,264,000); New Brunswick 124,800 (124,000); Nova Scotia 67,000 (78,200); Prince Edward Island 12,200 (18,900).

The quantity of beeswax produced in 1941 is estimated at 320,000 pounds as compared with the revised estimate of 307,000 pounds produced in 1940.

Table 1.—Honey: Production in Canada and Average Farm Price, 1924 to 1941

| Year | Production 000 lb. | Index of Production (1924-1925 = 100) | Average Farm Price cents per lb. |
|-----------|-----------------------|--|--|
| | | | 12·4 |
| 1924..... | 16,840 | 91·5 | |
| 1925..... | 19,977 | 108·5 | 12·1 |
| 1926..... | 19,526 | 106·1 | 12·3 |
| 1927..... | 23,231 | 126·2 | 11·8 |
| 1928..... | 22,225 | 120·7 | 11·0 |
| 1929..... | 23,104 | 125·8 | 9·2 |
| 1930..... | 24,486 | 133·0 | 8·3 |
| 1931..... | 25,106 | 136·4 | 8·0 |
| 1932..... | 21,169 | 115·0 | 7·5 |
| 1933..... | 25,288 | 137·4 | 8·6 |
| 1934..... | 27,063 | 147·0 | 9·2 |
| 1935..... | 26,815 | 145·7 | 8·3 |
| 1936..... | 31,938 | 173·5 | 8·5 |
| 1937..... | 23,197 | 126·0 | 9·0 |
| 1938..... | 37,910 | 205·9 | 7·8 |
| 1939..... | 28,873 | 156·9 | 8·7 |
| 1940..... | 23,671 | 128·6 | 10·5 |
| 1941..... | 27,472 | 149·2 | 11·5 |

Table 2.—Numbers of Beekeepers and Colonies, Production of Honey, and Value of Honey and Beeswax in Canada, by Provinces, 1939 to 1941, and the Five-Year Average, 1934-1938

| Description | Bee-keepers | Colonies | Honey | | | | Value of Honey and Wax |
|------------------------------|-------------|----------|-----------------------------|------------------|----------------------------|---------------|------------------------|
| | | | Average Production per Hive | Total Production | Average Price to Producers | Total Value | |
| | | | No. | lb. | lb. | cents per lb. | |
| Canada— | | | | | | | |
| Average 1934-38... | 26,100 | 367,300 | 80 | 29,384,400 | 8.5 | 2,483,900 | 2,591,200 |
| 1939..... | 28,000 | 406,000 | 71 | 28,873,100 | 8.7 | 2,518,000 | 2,615,700 |
| 1940..... | 27,150 | 398,540 | 59 | 23,671,300 | 10.5 | 2,481,900 | 2,583,500 |
| 1941..... | 28,190 | 409,890 | 67 | 27,472,100 | 11.5 | 3,151,200 | 3,276,200 |
| Prince Edward Island— | | | | | | | |
| Average 1934-38... | 12 | 220 | 51 | 11,300 | 12.0 | 1,400 | 1,500 |
| 1939..... | 10 | 190 | 67 | 12,400 | 10.0 | 1,300 | 1,300 |
| 1940..... | 30 | 220 | 88 | 18,900 | 11.0 | 2,100 | 2,200 |
| 1941..... | 30 | 190 | 65 | 12,200 | 12.0 | 1,500 | 1,600 |
| Nova Scotia— | | | | | | | |
| Average 1934-38... | 260 | 1,260 | 43 | 53,700 | 15.0 | 8,400 | 8,600 |
| 1939..... | 300 | 1,260 | 61 | 77,000 | 15.0 | 11,600 | 12,000 |
| 1940..... | 300 | 1,310 | 60 | 78,200 | 15.0 | 11,700 | 12,000 |
| 1941..... | 310 | 1,340 | 50 | 67,000 | 16.0 | 10,700 | 11,000 |
| New Brunswick— | | | | | | | |
| Average 1934-38... | 390 | 1,400 | 43 | 60,800 | 15.0 | 9,000 | 9,200 |
| 1939..... | 420 | 1,800 | 46 | 82,800 | 13.0 | 10,800 | 11,100 |
| 1940..... | 450 | 2,000 | 62 | 124,000 | 14.0 | 17,400 | 17,800 |
| 1941..... | 570 | 2,400 | 52 | 124,800 | 14.0 | 17,500 | 18,200 |
| Quebec— | | | | | | | |
| Average 1934-38... | 6,450 | 65,000 | 67 | 4,352,200 | 10.0 | 418,000 | 435,500 |
| 1939..... | 7,000 | 72,690 | 60 | 4,355,400 | 11.0 | 479,100 | 498,200 |
| 1940..... | 5,680 | 73,680 | 42 | 3,112,300 | 12.0 | 373,500 | 395,600 |
| 1941..... | 5,680 | 77,080 | 39 | 3,042,600 | 14.0 | 431,800 | 451,700 |
| Ontario— | | | | | | | |
| Average 1934-38... | 8,300 | 195,800 | 68 | 13,243,000 | 8.0 | 1,037,700 | 1,085,900 |
| 1939..... | 8,200 | 205,000 | 56 | 11,500,000 | 8.0 | 920,000 | 960,000 |
| 1940..... | 8,000 | 190,000 | 50 | 9,500,000 | 9.5 | 902,500 | 943,500 |
| 1941..... | 7,800 | 200,000 | 60 | 12,000,000 | 10.5 | 1,260,000 | 1,312,800 |
| Manitoba— | | | | | | | |
| Average 1934-38... | 3,360 | 51,250 | 133 | 6,814,200 | 7.0 | 494,200 | 517,100 |
| 1939..... | 3,240 | 58,000 | 94 | 5,400,000 | 7.5 | 405,000 | 418,500 |
| 1940..... | 2,950 | 53,580 | 68 | 3,669,900 | 9.0 | 330,300 | 339,500 |
| 1941..... | 2,580 | 45,180 | 110 | 4,970,000 | 10.0 | 497,000 | 516,900 |
| Saskatchewan— | | | | | | | |
| Average 1934-38... | 3,190 | 18,000 | 92 | 1,654,300 | 10.0 | 159,100 | 164,800 |
| 1939..... | 4,180 | 28,000 | 153 | 4,262,600 | 8.5 | 363,100 | 376,400 |
| 1940..... | 4,470 | 34,470 | 107 | 3,682,000 | 10.5 | 385,100 | 400,000 |
| 1941..... | 4,820 | 37,680 | 79 | 2,966,500 | 11.7 | 347,900 | 359,600 |
| Alberta— | | | | | | | |
| Average 1934-38... | 1,100 | 12,700 | 142 | 1,805,600 | 8.0 | 149,400 | 156,300 |
| 1939..... | 1,590 | 18,000 | 121 | 2,178,000 | 8.0 | 176,400 | 184,000 |
| 1940..... | 2,200 | 22,000 | 101 | 2,222,000 | 11.0 | 244,400 | 253,400 |
| 1941..... | 2,400 | 24,000 | 130 | 3,120,000 | 12.0 | 374,400 | 389,300 |
| British Columbia— | | | | | | | |
| Average 1934-38... | 3,090 | 21,600 | 64 | 1,388,900 | 15.0 | 206,800 | 212,400 |
| 1939..... | 3,070 | 21,020 | 48 | 1,004,900 | 15.0 | 150,700 | 154,200 |
| 1940..... | 3,070 | 21,280 | 59 | 1,264,000 | 17.0 | 214,900 | 219,500 |
| 1941..... | 4,000 | 22,020 | 53 | 1,169,000 | 18.0 | 210,400 | 215,100 |

PRICES AND MARKETING

The 1941 crop moved readily at an average price to the producer of 11·5 cents per pound, which is one cent per pound higher than the average of 10·5 cents received for the 1940 crop. The total value of the 1941 crop, including beeswax for which prices averaged 39 cents per pound as compared with 33 cents in 1940, is estimated at \$3,276,200. This represents an increase of \$692,700 or 26·8 per cent over the 1940 crop which was valued at \$2,583,500.

Approximately 13 per cent of the sales of the 1941 crop have been for export, which is practically the same proportion as in the previous year. Imports into the United Kingdom market are still on a quota basis, of which Canada's share for the period ending August 31, 1942 is approximately 4·5 million pounds. This quota has been partially filled at prices close to the maximum set for Canadian bulk honey at 65/- per cwt. c.i.f. (equivalent to approximately 13 cents per pound Canadian at current official rates). Owing to scarcity of supplies on local markets and heavy domestic demand it is doubtful whether the entire quota can be filled. Despite the increased demand, however, price movements in 1942 will be subject to the limitations of the price ceiling regulations established by the Wartime Prices and Trade Board. These regulations do not apply to sales of honey made by the primary producer, except sales made direct to the consumer. Retail sales of honey come under the ceiling restrictions and prices must not exceed those prevailing in the base period, September 15 to October 11, 1941. A ceiling price of 48 cents per pound f.o.b. buyers warehouse, has been established for best quality crude beeswax.

TRADE

Customs exports of Canadian honey during the calendar year 1941 totalled 4,113,578 pounds valued at \$465,873 as compared with 10,780,498 pounds valued at \$1,237,285 in 1940. Exports during the first eight months (August-March) of the crop year 1941-42 have amounted to 4,120,214 pounds.

Imports were 208,015 pounds with a value of \$11,216 in 1941 and 2,768,566 pounds valued at \$159,271 in 1940 (calendar years). Package bees to the value of \$202,366 were imported into Canada during 1941 as compared with \$219,058 in 1940.

OUTLOOK FOR THE 1942 SEASON

Increased production together with a stronger demand is indicated for the 1942 honey season. Bees came through the winter in from fair to good condition, particularly in Ontario where the condition of bees in winter quarters is reported as exceptionally good. Numbers of beekeepers and colonies in Canada in 1941 were the highest on record. Further increases ranging from 5 to 25 per cent in the numbers of beekeepers and 5 to 10 per cent in the numbers of colonies in apiaries already established are predicted in most provinces. Orders of package bees for restocking have been heavy, due, in part, to the greater demand for alternative commodities to replace sugar. In Manitoba, there will probably be fewer apiaries operated, despite an increase in the number of over-wintered colonies. Feed supplies were reported to be low in this province in the spring of 1942.

Table 3.—Exports of Honey from Canada, 1937 to 1941

| Calendar Year | Quantity | Value | lb. | \$ |
|---------------|------------|-----------|-----|----|
| | | | lb. | \$ |
| 1937..... | 2,755,786 | 233,482 | | |
| 1938..... | 4,008,088 | 317,107 | | |
| 1939..... | 4,706,914 | 362,070 | | |
| 1940..... | 10,780,498 | 1,237,285 | | |
| 1941..... | 4,113,578 | 465,873 | | |

Table 4.—Imports of Honey Into Canada, 1937 to 1941

| | Calendar Year | Quantity | Value |
|-----------|---------------|-----------|---------|
| | | | lb. |
| 1937..... | | 113,319 | 10,183 |
| 1938..... | | 51,108 | 6,891 |
| 1939..... | | 28,417 | 4,234 |
| 1940..... | | 2,768,566 | 159,271 |
| 1941..... | | 208,015 | 11,216 |

Table 5.—Imports of Package Bees Into Canada, 1937 to 1941

| | Calendar Year | \$ |
|-----------|---------------|---------|
| 1937..... | | 193,312 |
| 1938..... | | 190,272 |
| 1939..... | | 189,771 |
| 1940..... | | 219,058 |
| 1941..... | | 202,366 |

FIBRE FLAX

Data furnished by the Economic Fibre Production Division, Dominion Experimental Farm, Ottawa.

Table 1.—Area, Production and Value of Flax Fibre, Seed and Tow, in Canada, 1915 to 1941

| Year | Area | Production | | | Value | | | |
|-------------------------|--------|------------|-------------------------|------------------------------|---------|------------------------|---------------------|-----------|
| | | Seed | Fibre | Upholstering Tow | Seed | Fibre | Upholstering Tow | Total |
| | | acres | bu. | lb. | tons | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| 1915..... | 4,000 | 48,000 | 1,600,000 | 80 | 76,000 | 320,000 | 2,800 | 399,600 |
| 1916..... | 5,200 | 25,000 | 600,000 | 75 | 75,000 | 180,000 | 15,000 | 270,000 |
| 1917..... | 8,000 | 72,000 | 2,800,000 | - | 396,000 | 1,540,000 | - | 1,936,000 |
| 1918..... | 20,000 | 110,000 | 6,200,000 | 900 | 930,769 | 1,085,000 | 270,000 | 2,235,769 |
| 1919..... | 20,262 | 90,000 | 4,416,000 | 1,162 | 967,500 | 3,975,400 | 581,000 | 4,942,900 |
| 1920..... | 31,300 | 217,000 | 7,440,000 | 1,860 | 434,000 | 5,952,000 | 744,000 | 7,130,000 |
| 1921..... | 6,515 | 52,120 | 1,824,200 | 372 | 469,080 | 1,550,570 | 148,800 | 2,168,450 |
| 1922..... | 1,200 | 10,800 | 360,000 | 96 | 21,600 | 72,000 | 11,520 | 105,120 |
| 1923..... | 3,300 | 20,000 | 272,650 | 74 ¹ ₄ | 50,000 | 111,375 | 4,440 | 165,815 |
| 1924..... | 5,760 | 69,120 | 1,785,000 | 18 ¹ ₂ | 172,000 | 535,500 | 3,750 | 712,050 |
| 1925..... | 6,200 | 68,200 | 1,440,000 | 2,325 | 136,400 | 201,600 | 116,250 | 454,250 |
| 1926..... | 4,025 | 48,300 | - | 2,075 | 96,600 | - | 111,250 | 207,850 |
| 1927..... | 4,260 | 36,080 | - | 4,260 | 108,240 | - | 213,000 | 321,240 |
| 1928..... | 6,880 | 41,280 | - | 6,880 | 165,120 | - | 344,000 | 509,120 |
| 1929..... | 6,280 | 32,970 | - | 4,500 | 156,607 | - | 236,250 | 392,857 |
| 1930..... | 6,143 | 62,232 | - | 6,086 | 96,684 | - | 273,870 | 370,554 |
| 1931..... | 4,220 | 35,870 | 25,000 | 3,019 | 53,805 | 4,000 | 120,760 | 178,565 |
| 1932..... | 5,135 | 35,945 | 200,000 | 3,552 | 56,156 | 18,000 | 95,964 | 170,120 |
| 1933..... | 5,091 | 30,546 | - | 3,055 | 65,227 | - | 96,233 | 161,460 |
| 1934..... | 5,965 | 41,755 | 45,000 | 4,361 | 128,268 | 7,200 | 114,450 | 249,918 |
| 1935..... | 6,200 | 37,200 | 90,000 | 5,950 | 142,800 | 16,200 | 162,250 | 321,250 |
| 1936..... | 6,242 | 31,210 | 635,100 | 3,094 | 106,185 | 114,318 | 77,350 | 297,853 |
| 1937..... | 7,907 | 39,535 | 1,368,600 | 2,654 | 40,220 | 211,880 | 79,620 | 331,720 |
| 1938..... | 10,225 | 77,992 | 2,662,000 | 2,246 | 189,750 | 241,850 | 87,000 | 518,600 |
| 1939..... | 10,536 | 63,216 | 4,079,600 | 2,230 | 245,700 | 914,100 | 89,200 | 1,249,000 |
| 1940..... | 20,275 | 81,300 | 5,977,500 ¹ | 1,027 | 345,925 | 1,315,050 ¹ | 65,600 | 1,726,575 |
| 1941 ² | 44,467 | 137,930 | 11,000,000 ¹ | 755 | 482,750 | 2,597,500 ¹ | 37,750 | 3,118,000 |

¹ Including turbine tow.

² Preliminary.

Table 2.—Area, Production and Value of Fibre Flax Products, 1940 and 1941

| Description | Area | PRODUCTION | | | | VALUE | | | | Total |
|-----------------------|--------|------------|--------------|------------|----------------|---------|--------------|------------|----------------|-----------|
| | | Seed | Retted Fibre | Retted Tow | Upholstery Tow | Seed | Retted Fibre | Retted Tow | Upholstery Tow | |
| 1940 | acres | bu. | tons | tons | tons | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| Quebec..... | 11,578 | 46,312 | 869 | 869 | 83 | 196,826 | 503,643 | 260,505 | 5,560 | 966,534 |
| Ontario..... | 8,347 | 33,388 | 626 | 626 | 744 | 141,999 | 363,094 | 187,807 | 50,040 | 742,841 |
| Manitoba..... | 175 | 800 | - | - | 100 | 3,600 | - | - | 5,000 | 8,600 |
| Alberta..... | 175 | 800 | - | - | 100 | 3,600 | - | - | 5,000 | 8,600 |
| Total..... | 20,275 | 81,300 | 1,495 | 1,495 | 1,027 | 345,925 | 866,737 | 448,312 | 65,600 | 1,728,575 |
| 1941 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Quebec..... | 26,788 | 83,358 | 975 | 2,400 | 300 | 291,753 | 804,375 | 816,000 | 15,000 | 1,927,128 |
| Ontario..... | 13,322 | 40,182 | 525 | 1,600 | 150 | 140,637 | 433,125 | 544,000 | 7,500 | 1,125,262 |
| Manitoba..... | 4,180 | 12,540 | - | - | 230 | 43,890 | - | - | 11,500 | 55,390 |
| Alberta..... | 100 | 1,295 | - | - | 75 | 4,530 | - | - | 3,750 | 8,280 |
| British Columbia..... | 77 | 555 | - | - | - | 1,940 | - | - | - | 1,940 |
| Total..... | 44,467 | 137,930 | 1,500 | 4,000 | 755 | 482,750 | 1,237,500 | 1,360,000 | 37,750 | 3,115,000 |

AREA

War has again stimulated interest in the production of fibre flax, and there has been considerable expansion in the industry during the past two years. The area devoted to this crop has increased from 10,536 acres in 1939 to 20,275 acres in 1940 and 44,467 acres in 1941. Of the inspected acreage in 1941, 10,281 acres were of certified varieties, which include Stormont Gossamer, Stormont Cirrus, Liral Crown, Liral Dominion and Liral Monarch. The remaining 34,186 acres was classified only as fibre flax, although most of it was of the J.W.S. variety, which is not certified because of the impurities in the seed stocks being used.

SEED

The seed yield from the 1941 crop was very low, the average for No. 1 seed being estimated at 3 bushels per acre. This low yield was the result of an extremely dry growing season coupled with the usual high losses from pulling, setting, lifting, storing and processing the crop. The restrictions in effect when the 1940 crop was being marketed have been removed and seed from the 1941 crop can be bought and sold, provided it is properly represented as fibre flax and conforms with the ceiling price regulations, under which the maximum price for commercial No. 1 seed is set at \$4.25 per bushel. The average value of the 1941 seed is estimated at \$3.50 per bushel. Some of this seed will be marketed as certified grades, some as commercial grades, and the surplus not required for seeding purposes will go to crushing mills for oil and feed.

FIBRE AND TOW

The straw from 43,292 acres was converted into fibre. The 1941 crop yielded a higher percentage of tossed flax and tow as in a number of fields the flax was so short that it was not worth pulling. This flax was cut and processed into tossed flax. The straw from 1,175 acres was converted into upholstery tow which commanded an average price of \$50 per ton.

Through action of the Agricultural Supplies Board, the entire industry is now on a mechanized basis. Mill processing machinery, including turbines and tow scutchers as well as mechanical pullers and lifters for field work, are now manu-

factured in Canada. In Manitoba and Alberta equipment is available for the manufacture of upholstery tow only, but in Ontario and Quebec 33 mills are now equipped to process retted flax straw into long fibre and tow, and products of these mills are finding a ready market in Great Britain and the United States. During the first two years of the war, all surplus Canadian flax fibre and tow suited to British needs was made available to buyers for the Fibre Control of the British Ministry of Supply. For the year ending September 14, 1942 an arrangement has been made with the Ministry for the delivery to Great Britain of 50 per cent of each grade of Canadian fibre and tow processed. The remainder of the crop is available for spinning in Canada or for sale in the United States. An export permit must be secured before shipments can be made to the United States.

PRICES AND VALUES

A preliminary estimate places the total value of the 1941 crop, including seed, fibre and tow, at \$3,958,000. This is sharply higher than the value of the 1940 crop, the revised estimate of which is \$1,726,575.

Prices being paid for the 1941 crop, on the basis of official Canadian grade standards, are as follows:

| Grade | United Kingdom f.o.b. seaboard | United States and Domestic, f.o.b. processing plant | |
|---------------------|---|---|--------------------|
| | | cents per pound | cents per pound |
| Line Fibre— | | | |
| Canada Grade 1..... | 35 | 62 | |
| Canada Grade 2..... | 33½ | 55 | |
| Canada Grade 3..... | 30¼ | 49 | |
| Canada Grade 4..... | 29 | 44 | |
| Tossed Flax— | | | |
| Grade A..... | 18 | 18 | |
| Grade B..... | 17 | 17 | |
| Grade C..... | 15½ | 15½ | |
| Pluckings..... | 19 | 19 | |
| Turbine Tow..... | 16½ | 16½ | |

These prices are generally 3 cents per pound higher than prices paid for the 1940 crop.

OUTLOOK FOR 1942

The outlook for the immediate future of the industry is quite satisfactory. The need for fibre and tow in Great Britain is urgent in view of the fact that the war has closed several sources of this valuable raw material, and United States authorities have placed flax fibre on the list of strategic import materials.

It is estimated that approximately 55,000 acres will be sown to this crop in Canada in 1942 and several new processing plants will be established during the year.

HOPS

The area devoted to hop production in Canada totalled 1,854 acres in 1941, an increase of 316 acres over the 1940 area. The main crop is produced in British Columbia. Although the acreage in this province was slightly larger than in 1940, yields were considerably below average and the crop was smaller than in the previous year. Production in Ontario is located in the Fournier area where 225 acres were grown, a slight increase over 1940. There was a sizeable expansion in Quebec from only 35 acres in 1940 to 123 acres in 1941, the production areas being in the counties of Huntingdon, Soulange and Vaudreuil.

The 1941 hop crop was valued at \$641,400. Prices were higher than in the previous year, the British Columbia crop averaging 35 cents per pound as compared with 33 cents in 1940, while the Ontario crop brought 40 cents per pound as compared with 32 cents in the previous year.

Table 1.—Area, Production and Value of Hops in Canada, 1941

| Province | Area | Average Yield per Acre | Production | Average Price cents per pound | Total Value |
|-----------------------|--------------|------------------------|------------------|-------------------------------|----------------|
| | | | | | \$ |
| Quebec..... | 123 | 244 | 30,000 | 35·0 | 10,500 |
| Ontario..... | 225 | 800 | 180,000 | 40·0 | 72,000 |
| British Columbia..... | 1,506 | 1,060 | 1,596,400 | 35·0 | 558,900 |
| Total..... | 1,854 | 974 | 1,806,400 | 35·5 | 641,400 |

Table 2.—Area, Production and Value of Hops In British Columbia, 1937 to 1941

| Year | Area Cropped | Yield per Acre | Production | Average Price cents per pound | Total Value |
|-----------|--------------|----------------|------------|-------------------------------|-------------|
| | | | | | \$ |
| 1937..... | 1,074 | 1,406 | 1,510,000 | 31·5 | 475,700 |
| 1938..... | 1,150 | 1,538 | 1,789,000 | 31·0 | 547,900 |
| 1939..... | 1,205 | 1,519 | 1,830,000 | 32·0 | 586,000 |
| 1940..... | 1,303 | 1,298 | 1,691,500 | 33·0 | 562,500 |
| 1941..... | 1,506 | 1,060 | 1,596,400 | 35·0 | 558,900 |

Total exports of hops from Canada for the year ended December 31, 1941, amounted to 100,850 pounds valued at \$43,589 as compared with 364,879 pounds valued at \$122,483 in 1940. Imports in 1941 amounted to 2,091,882 pounds valued at \$1,012,555 as compared with 979,050 pounds valued at \$424,499 in 1940.

PREPARATION OF LAND IN THE PRAIRIE PROVINCES

A sharp increase in the acreage of land prepared for the current crop in the Prairie Provinces occurred as a result of the 1941 wheat policy which encouraged the summer-fallowing of land. The total area of prepared land amounted to 24,917,400 acres in 1941 compared with 22,645,600 acres in 1940. Substantial increases occurred both in Saskatchewan and Alberta but in Manitoba a decrease in fall ploughing more than offset the gain in acreage summer-fallowed.

The area of new breaking in 1941 was reduced in all provinces from that of the previous year, and in Alberta and Manitoba particularly, the 1941 figure was the lowest in several years. Fall ploughing was also reduced in all provinces although the change in Saskatchewan was very slight. Unfavourable weather conditions were generally responsible for the inability of farmers to plough a greater acreage after the harvest season. The acreage prepared as summer-fallow was increased in 1941 by more than 4 million acres and the increase was common to all provinces. The Wheat Acreage Reduction Policy of the Federal Government, which provided for a bonus payment of \$4 per acre, for all land taken out of wheat and put into summer-fallow, was mainly responsible for the increased utilization of land in this manner.

Estimates of Summer-Fallowing, New Breaking and Fall Ploughing, with Areas under Wheat and All Field Crops in Manitoba, Saskatchewan and Alberta, 1933 to 1942

| Province | Year | Summer fallow of previous year | New breaking of previous year | Fall ploughing of previous year | Total acreage prepared in previous year | Area under wheat | Total area under field crops |
|---------------------|------|--|---|---|---|------------------------|--|
| | | acres | acres | acres | acres | acres | acres |
| Manitoba..... | 1933 | 1,732,000 | 50,000 | 2,689,000 | 4,471,000 | 2,536,000 | 5,963,900 |
| | 1934 | 1,735,000 | 55,000 | 2,954,000 | 4,737,000 | 2,533,000 | 6,000,900 |
| | 1935 | 1,711,000 | 53,000 | 2,990,000 | 4,754,000 | 2,587,000 | 5,962,000 |
| | 1936 | 1,773,000 | 56,000 | 2,485,000 | 4,314,000 | 2,556,000 | 6,081,100 |
| | 1937 | 1,974,000* | 57,000 | 3,122,000 | 5,153,000 | 2,872,000 | 6,421,600 |
| | 1938 | 1,970,700 | 55,000 | 3,468,000 | 5,493,700 | 3,184,000 | 6,897,500 |
| | 1939 | 1,814,000 | 66,000 | 3,839,000 | 5,719,000 | 3,201,000 | 6,863,300 |
| | 1940 | 1,868,000 | 64,000 | 3,790,000 | 5,722,000 | 3,512,000 | 6,999,900 |
| | 1941 | 1,820,000 | 67,000 | 3,816,000 | 5,703,000 | 2,700,000 | 7,342,100 |
| | 1942 | 2,000,000 | 51,000 | 2,185,000 | 4,236,000 | - | - |
| Saskatchewan..... | 1933 | 7,257,200 | 166,900 | 2,051,000 | 9,475,100 | 14,743,000 | 21,306,000 |
| | 1934 | 8,579,400 | 173,300 | 2,851,000 | 11,603,700 | 13,262,000 | 19,771,800 |
| | 1935 | 8,911,200 | 135,900 | 3,440,000 | 12,487,100 | 13,206,000 | 20,176,200 |
| | 1936 | 8,205,800 | 159,100 | 2,326,000 | 10,690,900 | 14,744,000 | 21,757,350 |
| | 1937 | 9,773,300* | 160,000 | 3,141,000 | 13,074,300 | 13,893,000 | 20,483,600 |
| | 1938 | 8,278,400 | 182,100 | 3,077,000 | 11,537,500 | 13,793,000 | 19,960,300 |
| | 1939 | 9,125,500 | 172,300 | 3,568,000 | 12,865,800 | 14,233,000 | 20,749,200 |
| | 1940 | 8,221,600 | 164,400 | 2,294,000 | 10,680,000 | 15,571,000 | 21,919,700 |
| | 1941 | 8,783,100 | 229,600 | 2,443,000 | 11,455,700 | 12,198,000 | 20,314,800 |
| | 1942 | 11,396,000 | 167,800 | 2,424,000 | 13,987,800 | - | - |
| Alberta..... | 1933 | 4,003,800 | 255,000 | 150,000 | 4,408,800 | 7,898,000 | 13,909,400 |
| | 1934 | 4,075,000 | 221,000 | 175,000 | 4,471,000 | 7,501,000 | 12,878,900 |
| | 1935 | 4,278,600 | 248,600 | 175,000 | 4,702,200 | 7,500,000 | 13,451,450 |
| | 1936 | 4,272,800 | 257,900 | 225,000 | 4,755,600 | 7,537,200 | 12,743,150 |
| | 1937 | 5,107,300* | 257,900 | 258,000 | 5,623,200 | 7,834,000 | 13,409,000 |
| | 1938 | 4,557,200 | 346,000 | 300,000 | 5,263,200 | 7,969,000 | 13,582,500 |
| | 1939 | 4,433,700 | 375,400 | 340,000 | 4,843,100 | 8,379,000 | 13,942,600 |
| | 1940 | 4,636,400 | 339,800 | 250,000 | 5,226,200 | 8,667,000 | 14,238,800 |
| | 1941 | 4,982,700 | 304,200 | 200,000 | 5,486,900 | 6,653,000 | 13,259,500 |
| | 1942 | 6,342,000 | 201,600 | 150,000 | 6,693,600 | - | - |
| Prairie Provinces.. | 1933 | 12,993,000 | 471,900 | 4,890,000 | 18,354,900 | 25,177,000 | 41,179,300 |
| | 1934 | 14,389,400 | 442,300 | 5,980,000 | 20,811,700 | 23,296,000 | 38,651,600 |
| | 1935 | 14,900,800 | 437,500 | 6,605,000 | 21,943,300 | 23,293,000 | 39,589,700 |
| | 1936 | 14,251,600 | 473,000 | 5,036,000 | 19,760,500 | 24,837,800 | 40,581,600 |
| | 1937 | 16,854,600* | 474,900 | 6,521,000 | 23,850,500 | 24,599,000 | 40,314,200 |
| | 1938 | 14,806,300 | 583,100 | 6,845,000 | 22,234,400 | 24,946,000 | 40,440,300 |
| | 1939 | 15,373,200 | 613,700 | 7,747,000 | 23,733,900 | 25,813,000 | 41,555,100 |
| | 1940 | 14,726,000 | 568,200 | 6,334,000 | 21,628,200 | 27,750,000 | 43,158,400 |
| | 1941 | 15,585,800 | 600,800 | 6,459,000 | 22,645,600 | 21,551,000 | 40,916,400 |
| | 1942 | 19,738,000 | 420,400 | 4,759,000 | 24,917,400 | - | - |

* 1936 quinquennial census returns.

FUR FARMING

SOURCE: Fur Statistics Branch, Dominion Bureau of Statistics

The number of fur farms in operation in Canada in 1940 was 9,164 and the value of property, comprising land and buildings and fur-bearing animals on the farms at the end of the year, amounted to \$14,345,386. Compared with the preceding year there is a decrease of \$386 in the value of property, although the number of farms was 735 less than in 1939. All the western provinces and also Nova Scotia record increases in property value, but decreases are shown for Prince Edward Island, New Brunswick, Quebec and Ontario. The position of each province with respect to total value of fur farms in Canada in 1940 is shown by percentage as follows: Ontario, 20·2; Quebec, 18·2; Alberta, 16·2; Manitoba, 15·2; Saskatchewan, 8·8; Prince Edward Island, 7·2; British Columbia, 6·4; New Brunswick, 4·2; Nova Scotia, 3·4; and the Yukon Territory, 0·2.

The total revenue of the fur farming industry in 1940 was \$6,153,074, to which the sales of pelts contributed \$5,608,380, or 91 per cent, and the sales of live fur-bearing animals, \$544,694, or 9 per cent. Of the total pelt sales, silver fox accounted for \$3,318,874, or 59 per cent, and mink for \$2,208,567, or 39 per cent. The average value of silver fox pelts was \$17.92, compared with \$15.84 in 1939, and of mink pelts, \$9.64, compared with \$8.17. The principal kinds of live fur-bearing animals sold from the farms were: Silver fox (5,359 at \$209,486); mink (10,739 at \$206,431); and new type fox, including platinum, white-face, silver-blue, etc. (490 at \$106,737). Compared with the preceding year, the total revenue of the farms shows an increase of \$352,782, or 6 per cent.

The value of the animals on the farms at the end of the year 1940 was \$7,094,-357, to which total the value of the silver foxes contributed \$3,604,155, or 51 per cent, and the value of the mink, \$2,877,597, or 41 per cent. The number of silver foxes on the farms was 93,715, a decrease from the preceding year of 11,256 and the number of mink was 132,614, an increase of 9,765. The total number of fur-bearing animals on the farms was 234,269. This number excludes muskrat, beaver, karakul sheep and lynx, the collection of information concerning which kinds has been discontinued. In 1939 the total number of fur-bearing animals on the farms, exclusive of the kinds mentioned above, was 233,769.

The following tables summarize the principal statistical data of the industry for the year 1940, with comparative statistics for 1939. The final report, to be issued at a later date, will contain detailed statistics by provinces and counties or districts.

Table 1.—Number of Fur Farms, Value of Land and Buildings and Value of Fur-bearing Animals on Fur Farms at December 31, 1939 and 1940

| Province | Fur Farms | | Value of Land and Buildings | | Value of Fur-bearing Animals | |
|---------------------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------------------|------------------|------------------------------|------------------|
| | 1939 | 1940 | 1939 | 1940 | 1939 | 1940 |
| | No. | No. | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| Prince Edward Island..... | 913 | 734 | 672,265 | 607,801 | 403,980 | 429,474 |
| Nova Scotia..... | 918 | 773 | 255,818 | 248,726 | 235,429 | 245,066 |
| New Brunswick..... | 745 | 648 | 332,863 | 293,486 | 273,888 | 307,102 |
| Quebec..... | 2,938 | 2,863 | 1,389,794 | 1,260,088 | 1,276,850 | 1,343,208 |
| Ontario..... | 1,517 | 1,408 | 1,390,424 | 1,323,142 | 1,589,965 | 1,567,002 |
| Manitoba..... | 855 | 798 | 1,179,956 | 1,166,164 | 974,998 | 1,019,056 |
| Saskatchewan..... | 677 | 628 | 681,830 | 678,755 | 542,317 | 588,271 |
| Alberta..... | 822 | 846 | 1,087,353 | 1,151,919 | 1,203,953 | 1,177,892 |
| British Columbia..... | 506 | 457 | 419,555 | 502,098 | 413,674 | 410,596 |
| Yukon Territory..... | 8 | 9 | 15,450 | 18,850 | 5,410 | 6,030 |
| Total..... | 9,899 | 9,164 | 7,425,308 | 7,251,029 | 6,920,164 | 7,091,357 |

Table 2.—Value of Fur-bearing Animals and of Pelts Sold from Fur Farms, and Value of Fur-bearing Animals on Fur Farms at December 31, 1939 and 1940

| Kind | Animals Sold | | Pelts Sold | | Animals on Farms, at December 31 | |
|---------------------------------|--------------|---------|------------|-----------|-------------------------------------|-----------|
| | 1939 | 1940 | 1939 | 1940 | 1939 | 1940 |
| | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| Silver fox..... | 163,592 | 209,486 | 3,739,889 | 3,318,874 | 3,680,554 | 3,604,155 |
| Patch or cross fox..... | 1,012 | 2,663 | 38,169 | 42,167 | 25,440 | 23,270 |
| Red fox..... | 319 | 548 | 5,609 | 4,735 | 6,354 | 5,074 |
| Blue fox..... | - | 6,668 | - | 20,950 | - | 80,650 |
| New-type fox ¹ | 72,805 | 106,737 | 20,482 | 8,727 | 160,552 | 288,660 |
| White fox..... | - | - | - | - | - | 400 |
| Mink..... | 342,142 | 206,431 | 1,390,724 | 2,208,567 | 2,723,728 | 2,877,597 |
| Badger..... | - | - | - | 61 | - | 380 |
| Raccoon..... | 396 | 195 | 977 | 715 | 3,496 | 3,464 |
| Marten..... | 2,405 | 3,700 | 201 | 399 | 13,995 | 16,620 |
| Fisher..... | 660 | 1,055 | 175 | 511 | 14,190 | 13,990 |
| Fitch..... | 268 | 314 | 832 | 1,856 | 1,770 | 1,141 |
| Nutria..... | 10,755 | 6,762 | - | 48 | 24,884 | 23,141 |
| Muskrat..... | 10 | - | 5,360 | - | 23,588 | - |
| Beaver..... | 340 | - | 1,386 | - | 15,944 | - |
| Coyote..... | - | 135 | - | 761 | - | 565 |
| Chinchilla..... | - | - | - | - | 220,850 | 155,250 |
| Karakul sheep..... | 890 | - | 585 | - | 3,960 | - |
| Skunk..... | - | - | - | 9 | - | - |
| Other..... | 15 | - | 294 | - | 1,159 | - |
| Total..... | 595,609 | 544,694 | 5,204,683 | 5,608,380 | 6,920,461 | 7,084,357 |

¹ Includes platinum, white-face, silver-blue, etc.**Table 3.—Value of Fur-bearing Animals and Pelts Sold from Fur Farms, by Provinces, 1939 and 1940**

| Province | 1939 | | | 1940 | | |
|---------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------|------------------|--------------------------------|---------------|------------------|
| | Fur-bearing Animals Sold | Pelts Sold | Total Revenue | Fur-bearing Animals Sold | Pelts Sold | Total Revenue |
| | | | | | | |
| | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| Prince Edward Island..... | 19,812 | 552,914 | 572,726 | 42,125 | 424,342 | 466,467 |
| Nova Scotia..... | 11,651 | 351,371 | 363,022 | 14,964 | 333,363 | 348,327 |
| New Brunswick..... | 18,588 | 468,815 | 487,403 | 24,899 | 355,315 | 380,214 |
| Quebec..... | 94,036 | 996,279 | 1,000,315 | 102,293 | 1,085,986 | 1,188,279 |
| Ontario..... | 130,948 | 1,041,821 | 1,172,769 | 122,761 | 1,125,476 | 1,248,237 |
| Manitoba..... | 113,405 | 680,451 | 793,856 | 85,032 | 762,344 | 847,376 |
| Saskatchewan..... | 88,077 | 321,356 | 409,433 | 77,490 | 376,732 | 454,222 |
| Alberta..... | 81,385 | 622,213 | 703,598 | 54,309 | 853,787 | 908,096 |
| British Columbia..... | 37,407 | 162,998 | 200,405 | 20,716 | 288,776 | 309,492 |
| Yukon Territory..... | 300 | 6,465 | 6,765 | 105 | 2,259 | 2,364 |
| Total..... | 595,609 | 5,204,683 | 5,800,292 | 544,694 | 5,608,380 | 6,153,074 |

FERTILIZERS

WARTIME DEVELOPMENTS IN THE FERTILIZER INDUSTRY

The Dominion Government is providing the sum of \$1,000,000 to be spent by the Agricultural Supplies Board by July 1, 1942, to encourage the wider use of chemical fertilizers in the five eastern provinces. A definite part of the fertilizer cost will be paid for fertilizer applied to specified crops including spring wheat, barley, oats and mixed grain, hay crops and pasture, mangolds, turnips and corn for husking and silage. Greater production of the above crops is needed in Eastern Canada in the program to increase production of animal products. Types of fertilizer will be recommended for the production of the crops named above and will be designated by the Fertilizers Board or Council of each province concerned.

The subsidy will be based on 40 cents per unit of nitrogen and 20 cents per unit each of phosphoric acid and potash in a ton of fertilizer. The amount of the subsidy will be deducted from the net cash price of the fertilizer by the dealer who will then be reimbursed by the government. Purchases are to be limited to a minimum of one-quarter ton of any one kind or analysis, with a maximum purchase of five tons.

Fertilizer is under both the price ceiling and export control, and other factors involving supply and distribution are subject to the direction of the Fertilizer Administrator who is an officer of the Dominion Department of Agriculture. Prior to the appointment of the Administrator, the Fertilizer Committee of the Agricultural Supplies Board maintained close contact with the fertilizer situation.

PRODUCTION, IMPORTS, EXPORTS AND SALES, JULY 1, 1940 TO JUNE 30, 1941¹

Production.—Production of fertilizers and of fertilizer materials totalled 590,085 short tons during the fertilizer year ended June 30, 1941, compared with 579,897 short tons during the preceding twelve months. These totals do not include calcium cyanamide, the figures for which are not available for publication. The 1941 total is made up of 302,322 short tons of mixtures and 287,763 short tons of materials, as compared with 304,811 tons of mixtures and 275,086 tons of fertilizer materials produced during the same period in 1939-40.

To secure these data, schedules were mailed to vendors whose names were supplied by the Fertilizer Division of the Federal Department of Agriculture. In order to avoid duplication, each company reporting was furnished with a list of vendors and instructed to omit sales to manufacturers or dealers named thereon.

Imports.—Imports of fertilizers amounted to 302,885 tons against 343,056 tons imported during the preceding fertilizer year. The larger items in the list of imports included superphosphate, amounting to 63,032 tons; natural phosphate rock 159,978 tons; muriate of potash 52,876 tons; nitrate of soda 10,093 tons; and sulphate of potash 4,418 tons.

Exports.—Exports totalled 164,093 tons (excluding calcium cyanamide) and were made up of 129,589 tons of materials and 34,504 tons of mixtures. The principal items exported were sulphate of ammonia 62,276 short tons; ammonium phosphate 49,765 tons and superphosphate 16,790 short tons.

¹Data furnished by the Mining, Metallurgical and Chemical Branch, Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

Sales.—Sales of fertilizer materials and of mixed fertilizers, including exports but excluding calcium cyanamide, totalled 489,294 short tons compared with 538,701 tons during the preceding twelve months. Sales of fertilizer materials at 74,534 short tons dropped 12·9 per cent and the sales of mixed fertilizers decreased 4 per cent to 249,667 short tons. Only two provinces, namely, Prince Edward Island and British Columbia purchased more materials than in the previous year. The other provinces showed decreased sales; the largest decrease was in Ontario where a drop of 26 per cent was reported. Quebec sales were down 25 per cent. British Columbia and Quebec were the only provinces purchasing more mixed fertilizers than in the previous year.

As in 1939-1940, the most popular mixture was one containing 2 per cent nitrogen, 12 per cent phosphoric acid and 6 per cent potash; 76,948 tons of this mixture were sold. Ontario took 32,860 tons, Quebec took 29,037, and the remainder was sold to the Maritime Provinces. Sales of the 4:8:10 mixture were the next largest; Quebec farmers took 30,544 tons and the Maritime Provinces purchased the remainder.

A computation was made of the plant food value in the mixed fertilizers and in fertilizer materials sold in Canada. These data are set forth in Tables 5 and 6.

The names of the concerns which reported are listed in Table 7. An analysis of the records shows that 24 plants made mixed fertilizers; 24 plants manufactured fertilizer materials; 5 made both materials and mixtures; there were 25 importers and 12 exporters.

Table 1.—Sales of Fertilizer Materials and Mixed Fertilizers for the Fertilizer Years ended June 30, 1940 and 1941
(Short tons)

| Provinces | Fertilizer materials | | | Mixed fertilizers | | |
|---------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------|----------------|----------------------------------|
| | 1940 | 1941 | Percentage increase + decrease - | 1940 | 1941 | Percentage increase + decrease - |
| Prince Edward Island..... | 10,415 | 11,934 | +14·5 | 13,358 | 11,041 | -17·3 |
| Nova Scotia..... | 7,094 | 6,283 | -11·4 | 22,474 | 21,672 | -1·5 |
| New Brunswick..... | 12,312 | 9,149 | -25·7 | 25,893 | 24,240 | -6·3 |
| Quebec..... | 11,921 | 11,810 | -1·0 | 70,004 | 76,516 | +9·3 |
| Ontario..... | 28,886 | 21,340 | -26·1 | 119,084 | 105,593 | -11·4 |
| Manitoba..... | 2,877 | 2,222 | -22·7 | 461 | 263 | -42·0 |
| Saskatchewan..... | 2,933 | 2,548 | -13·1 | 603 | 598 | -1 |
| Alberta..... | 4,510 | 3,519 | -21·9 | 515 | 412 | -20·0 |
| British Columbia..... | 4,690 | 5,729 | +22·1 | 8,691 | 9,332 | +7·4 |
| Canada..... | 85,638 | 74,534 | -12·9 | 261,083 | 249,667 | -4·3 |
| Exported..... | 154,871 ¹ | 129,589 ¹ | -16·3 | 37,109 | 34,504 | -7·0 |
| Grand Total..... | 240,509¹ | 204,123¹ | -15·1 | 298,192 | 284,171 | -4·7 |

¹ Does not include calcium cyanamide.

Table 2.—Production In Canada, Imports and Exports of Fertilizers, as Reported by the Manufacturers and Importers during the Years ended June 30, 1940 and 1941

(Short tons)

| Items | 1940 | | | 1941 | | |
|---|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| | Manufactured | Imported | Exported | Manufactured | Imported | Exported |
| Mixed fertilizers..... | 304,811 | — | 37,109 | 302,322 | 15 | 34,504 |
| Sulphate of ammonia..... | 120,806 | 6,064 | 91,806 | 95,997 | 4,755 | 62,276 |
| Calcium nitrate..... | — | 27 | 25 | — | — | — |
| Nitrate of soda..... | — | 17,644 | 61 | — | 10,003 | 274 |
| Superphosphate ¹ | 104,520 | 105,003 | 9,997 | 127,672 | 63,032 | 16,790 |
| Basic slag..... | — | 25 | 1 | — | — | — |
| Nitrochalk..... | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Natural phosphate rock..... | — | 110,810 | — | — | 159,978 | — |
| Bone meal or bone flour..... | 740 | 258 | 11 | 933 | 85 | 7 |
| Muriate of potash..... | — | 78,206 | 32 | — | 52,876 | 39 |
| Sulphate of potash..... | — | 13,819 | — | — | 4,418 | — |
| Potash manure salts and kaunite..... | — | — | — | — | 1,248 | — |
| Tankage..... | 1,406 | 3,229 | 399 | 2,194 | 1,185 | 421 |
| Sheep manure..... | — | 627 | — | — | 539 | — |
| Dried blood..... | 684 | 110 | 226 | 952 | — | 15 |
| Whale products..... | 199 | 65 | — | 573 | — | — |
| Fish meal..... | 2,287 | 38 | 2,267 | — | — | — |
| Ammonium phosphate..... | 44,440 | 3,236 | 50,046 | 59,300 | 1,200 | 49,765 |
| Soya bean meal..... | — | 260 | — | — | — | — |
| Other materials..... | 4 | 3,635 | — | 142 | 3,461 | 2 |
| Total²..... | 579,897 | 343,056 | 191,980 | 590,085 | 302,885 | 164,093 |

¹Contains 16%, 18%, 20%, 45% and 48% superphosphate.²Does not include calcium cyanamide.**Table 3.—Sales of Fertilizers, except for Manufacturing Purposes, during the Year ended June 30, 1941**

(Short tons)

| Fertilizers | P.E.I. | N.S. | N.B. | Que. | Ont. | Man. | Sask. | Alta. | B.C. | Total sold in Canada | Exported from Canada |
|-------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| Nitrate of soda..... | 427 | 2,201 | 1,247 | 393 | 540 | 8 | — | 4 | 286 | 5,112 | 274 |
| Sulphate of ammonia..... | 742 | 726 | 1,153 | 561 | 685 | 26 | 11 | 91 | 897 | 4,892 | 62,276 |
| Calcium cyanamide..... | — | 527 | 2 | 104 | 716 | — | — | — | 118 | 1,467 | ¹ |
| Nitrochalk..... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Calcium nitrate..... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Superphosphate..... | 8,180 | 2,500 | 5,458 | 9,781 | 12,895 | — | 7 | — | 913 | 39,824 | 16,790 |
| Natural phosphate rock..... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 6 | 6 | — |
| Basic slag..... | — | — | — | 7 | 47 | — | — | — | 7 | 61 | — |
| Bone meal or bone flour..... | — | 140 | 7 | 48 | 510 | — | — | 114 | 498 | 1,317 | 7 |
| Bone phosphate..... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Muriate of potash..... | 2,583 | 75 | 1,269 | 458 | 2,642 | 1 | 2 | — | 395 | 7,425 | 39 |
| Sulphate of potash..... | — | — | — | 28 | 61 | — | — | 1 | 42 | 132 | — |
| Tankage..... | — | 1 | 11 | 67 | 365 | — | 4 | 252 | 395 | 1,095 | 421 |
| Sheep manure..... | — | 22 | — | 182 | 308 | 10 | — | — | 107 | 629 | — |
| Dried blood..... | — | — | — | — | 179 | — | — | 62 | 280 | 821 | 15 |
| Whale products..... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 408 | 408 | — |
| Fish meal..... | — | — | 2 | — | 1 | — | — | — | 557 | 560 | — |
| Ammonium phosphate..... | 2 | 1 | — | 5 | 1,809 | 2,177 | 2,414 | 2,995 | 681 | 10,084 | 49,765 |
| Other fertilizer materials | — | — | — | 176 | 576 | — | 110 | — | 39 | 1,001 | 2 |
| Total Fertilizers..... | 11,934 | 6,293 | 9,149 | 11,810 | 21,340 | 2,222 | 2,548 | 3,519 | 5,729 | 74,534 | — |
| Total mixed fertilizers..... | 11,041 | 21,672 | 24,240 | 76,516 | 105,593 | 263 | 598 | 412 | 9,332 | 249,667 | 34,504 |
| Grand Total, 1941..... | 22,975 | 27,955 | 33,389 | 88,326 | 126,933 | 2,485 | 3,146 | 3,931 | 15,061 | 324,201 | — |
| Grand Total, 1940..... | 23,773 | 29,568 | 38,205 | 81,925 | 147,978 | 3,338 | 3,536 | 5,025 | 13,381 | 316,721 | — |

¹ Not available for publication.

Table 4.—Mixed Fertilizers Sold during the Year ended June 30, 1941
(Short tons)

| Formula | P.E.I. | N.S. | N.B. | Que. | Ont. | Man. | Sask. | Alta. | B.C. | Canada | Exported from Canada |
|--|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|------|-------|-------|-------|---------|----------------------|
| N P ₂ O ₅ K ₂ O | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0-10-16..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 605 | 605 |
| 0-12-6..... | - | 6 | - | - | 12,244 | - | - | - | - | 12,250 | - |
| 0-12-10..... | - | - | - | 3 | 5,910 | - | - | - | 38 | 5,951 | - |
| 0-12-15..... | - | - | - | 4 | 1,634 | - | - | - | - | 1,638 | - |
| 0-16-6..... | - | 46 | 3 | 2,871 | 655 | 3 | - | - | - | 3,576 | 7 |
| 2-8-4..... | - | - | - | - | 92 | - | - | - | - | 92 | - |
| 2-8-10..... | - | - | - | - | 1,571 | - | - | - | - | 1,571 | - |
| 2-8-16..... | - | - | - | 7 | 439 | - | - | - | - | 446 | - |
| 2-8-24..... | - | - | - | - | 203 | - | - | - | - | 203 | - |
| 2-10-8..... | - | - | - | - | 17,931 | - | - | - | 85 | 17,936 | - |
| 2-12-6..... | 2,218 | 7,902 | 4,931 | 29,037 | 32,860 | - | - | - | - | 76,948 | 606 |
| 2-12-8..... | - | - | - | - | 1,586 | - | - | - | - | 1,586 | - |
| 2-12-10..... | - | - | - | 7,577 | 9,430 | - | - | - | 146 | 17,153 | 38 |
| 2-16-6..... | - | 5 | - | 1,070 | 3,935 | 8 | 1 | - | 415 | 5,434 | 33 |
| 2-10-0..... | - | - | - | - | 3 | - | 11 | 37 | 1 | 52 | 52 |
| 2-20-0..... | - | - | - | - | - | 202 | 577 | 329 | 23 | 1,131 | - |
| 3-8-5..... | - | - | - | - | 268 | - | - | - | - | 268 | - |
| 3-8-6..... | - | - | - | - | 302 | - | - | - | - | 302 | - |
| 3-8-15..... | - | - | - | 126 | - | - | - | - | - | 126 | - |
| 3-10-5..... | - | - | - | - | 1,230 | - | - | - | - | 1,230 | - |
| 3-10-8..... | - | - | - | 25 | 3,221 | - | - | 7 | 1,454 | 4,707 | - |
| 3-11-0..... | - | - | - | 60 | - | - | - | - | - | 60 | - |
| 4-8-4..... | - | - | - | - | 55 | - | - | - | - | 55 | - |
| 4-8-6..... | - | - | - | - | 1,472 | - | - | - | - | 1,472 | - |
| 4-8-7..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 57 |
| 4-8-10..... | 6,694 | 4,870 | 7,001 | 30,544 | 9,059 | 7 | 4 | - | - | 58,179 | 4,399 |
| 4-8-13..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 135 |
| 4-9-4..... | - | - | - | - | 231 | - | - | - | - | 231 | - |
| 4-10-8..... | - | 16 | 8 | 69 | 85 | 7 | 5 | 4 | 6 | 200 | 3 |
| 4-10-10..... | - | - | - | 1 | 10 | - | - | 5 | 3,886 | 3,882 | - |
| 4-11-10..... | 200 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 200 | - |
| 4-12-4..... | - | - | 15 | 35 | 274 | 15 | - | - | - | 339 | - |
| 4-12-6..... | - | - | 116 | 287 | 787 | 5 | - | - | - | 1,195 | - |
| 4-12-8..... | - | - | - | - | 60 | - | - | - | - | 60 | 84 |
| 4-24-12..... | - | - | - | - | 99 | - | - | - | - | 99 | - |
| 5-8-7..... | - | - | - | 931 | 827 | - | - | - | - | 1,758 | - |
| 5-8-10..... | - | 81 | 4,270 | 1,002 | 1 | - | - | - | - | 5,334 | 7,848 |
| 5-8-12..... | 664 | 261 | 5,115 | 550 | - | - | - | - | - | 6,590 | 5,816 |
| 5-9-8..... | 1,156 | 2,759 | 1,831 | 22 | - | - | - | - | - | 5,768 | 2,784 |
| 5-10-5..... | 82 | 4,641 | 190 | 29 | 213 | - | - | - | 200 | 5,445 | 609 |
| 5-10-10..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 465 |
| 5-12-4..... | - | - | - | - | 3 | - | - | - | 102 | 105 | - |
| 6-7-4..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 882 | - |
| 6-7-10..... | - | - | - | 14 | - | - | - | - | - | 280 | 284 |
| 6-10-10..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 825 | 825 | - |
| 6-10-14..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1,034 |
| 6-12-18..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 87 |
| 6-30-15..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 246 | 246 | - |
| 7-4-7..... | - | - | - | - | 63 | - | - | - | - | 63 | - |
| 7-5-2..... | - | 3 | - | 58 | 48 | - | - | - | - | 109 | 2 |
| 7-5-8..... | - | - | - | - | 72 | - | - | - | - | 72 | - |
| 7-13-18..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3,018 |
| 8-16-14..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 524 |
| 8-16-16..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 431 |
| 8-16-20..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5,527 |
| 9-5-7..... | - | 1,075 | 760 | 458 | 42 | - | - | - | - | 2,335 | 8 |
| 10-5-2..... | - | 6 | - | 39 | 43 | - | - | - | - | 88 | - |
| 10-6-4..... | - | - | - | 14 | 82 | - | - | - | - | 86 | - |
| 10-12-16..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 82 |
| 10-20-10..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 45 | 45 | 5 |
| 12-4-8..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 392 |
| 15-0-10..... | - | - | - | 97 | 141 | 16 | - | 30 | 43 | 355 | 228 |
| Other mixtures..... | 27 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Total..... | 11,041 | 21,672 | 24,240 | 76,516 | 105,593 | 263 | 598 | 412 | 9,332 | 249,667 | 31,504 |

Table 5.—Nitrogen, Phosphoric Acid and Potash Contained in Mixed Fertilizers Sold in Canada, during the Years ended June 30, 1940 and 1941

| Provinces | 1940 | | | | 1941 | | | |
|---------------------------|----------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|----------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| | Total tonnage | Nitrogen | Phos- phoric acid | Potash | Total tonnage | Nitrogen | Phos- phoric acid | Potash |
| | tons | lb. | lb. | lb. | tons | lb. | lb. | lb. |
| Prince Edward Island..... | 13,358 | 997,620 | 2,363,680 | 2,561,080 | 11,041 | 830,440 | 1,978,080 | 1,997,480 |
| Nova Scotia..... | 22,474 | 1,736,180 | 4,433,980 | 3,233,260 | 21,672 | 1,676,480 | 4,284,580 | 3,066,880 |
| New Brunswick..... | 25,893 | 2,121,060 | 4,571,320 | 5,100,800 | 24,240 | 2,045,840 | 4,282,780 | 4,508,640 |
| Quebec..... | 70,004 | 4,236,880 | 14,145,360 | 11,761,460 | 76,516 | 4,418,920 | 15,035,780 | 12,488,640 |
| Ontario..... | 119,084 | 4,514,320 | 20,847,960 | 17,967,140 | 105,593 | 4,104,180 | 23,621,280 | 16,029,260 |
| Manitoba..... | 461 | 21,220 | 166,500 | 6,320 | 263 | 13,540 | 91,640 | 5,640 |
| Saskatchewan..... | 603 | 24,280 | 228,420 | — | 598 | 24,280 | 236,940 | 1,720 |
| Alberta..... | 515 | 32,960 | 169,960 | 3,360 | 412 | 19,200 | 151,260 | 2,760 |
| British Columbia..... | 8,691 | 676,140 | 1,761,920 | 1,576,960 | 9,332 | 744,460 | 1,974,100 | 1,715,600 |
| Total Canada | 261,083 | 14,369,680 | 54,689,100 | 42,211,220 | 219,667 | 13,877,340 | 52,558,440 | 39,816,620 |
| Exported from Canada..... | 37,109 | 4,167,100 | 7,460,700 | 9,217,360 | 34,504 | 3,963,440 | 7,036,060 | 8,530,000 |
| Grand Total | 298,192 | 18,527,780 | 62,149,800 | 51,428,580 | 284,171 | 17,819,780 | 59,592,500 | 38,346,620 |

Table 6.—Nitrogen, Phosphoric Acid and Potash Contained in Fertilizer Materials Sold in Canada, during the Years ended June 30, 1940 and 1941

| Provinces | 1940 | | | | 1941 | | | |
|---------------------------|---------------|--------------------|-------------------|------------------|---------------|--------------------|-------------------|------------------|
| | Total tonnage | Nitrogen | Phos- phoric acid | Potash | Total tonnage | Nitrogen | Phos- phoric acid | Potash |
| | tons | lb. | lb. | lb. | tons | lb. | lb. | lb. |
| Prince Edward Island..... | 10,415 | 802,280 | 2,252,520 | 2,657,000 | 11,934 | 433,880 | 3,273,920 | 2,587,400 |
| Nova Scotia..... | 7,094 | 1,206,160 | 1,354,020 | 111,860 | 6,283 | 1,229,240 | 1,083,520 | 79,440 |
| New Brunswick..... | 12,312 | 1,183,200 | 2,635,960 | 2,333,600 | 9,149 | 863,220 | 2,187,580 | 1,295,000 |
| Quebec..... | 11,921 | 418,580 | 3,940,960 | 373,360 | 11,810 | 413,300 | 3,945,360 | 512,720 |
| Ontario..... | 28,896 | 1,962,200 | 9,583,500 | 2,354,040 | 21,340 | 1,276,760 | 6,886,720 | 3,065,260 |
| Manitoba..... | 2,877 | 610,280 | 2,690,900 | 2,300 | 2,222 | 494,400 | 2,080,040 | 1,400 |
| Saskatchewan..... | 2,933 | 632,300 | 2,747,500 | — | 2,548 | 542,880 | 2,284,900 | 2,400 |
| Alberta..... | 4,510 | 980,120 | 3,971,780 | — | 3,519 | 767,420 | 2,768,160 | 960 |
| British Columbia..... | 4,690 | 775,560 | 1,134,580 | 442,720 | 5,729 | 954,160 | 1,420,680 | 443,260 |
| Total Canada | 85,638 | 8,568,680 | 39,312,520 | 8,274,880 | 74,534 | 6,975,260 | 25,930,880 | 7,887,810 |
| Exported from Canada..... | 1 | 128,070,880 | 32,014,200 | 32,000 | 1 | 111,004,160 | 35,804,880 | 40,200 |
| Grand Total | 1 | 136,639,560 | 62,326,820 | 8,306,880 | 1 | 117,979,428 | 61,735,760 | 8,028,610 |

¹ Not available for publication.

Table 7.—Reporting Companies

| Nature of Trade* | Names | Addresses |
|----------------------------------|---|--|
| m.m.f.; i. | Agricultural Chemicals, Ltd..... | Port Hope, Ont. |
| m.m.f. | Aldershot Distributing Co-op, Ltd..... | Aldershot, Ont. |
| m.s.a.; e. | Algoma Steel Corporation, Ltd..... | Sault Ste. Marie, Ont. |
| d. | Brackman-Kerr Milling Co..... | Box 920, New Westminster, B.C. |
| m.m.f.; i | Buckerfield's, Limited..... | Vancouver, B.C. |
| m.o. | Burns, P. and Company..... | Calgary, Alta. |
| m.o.; e. | " " | Edmonton, Alta. |
| m.o. | " " | Regina, Sask. |
| m.o.; e. | " " | Winnipeg, Man. |
| m.m.o.; i. | Canada Packers Limited..... | Vancouver, B.C. |
| m.m.f.; i. | " " | West Toronto, Ont. |
| m.m.f.; o.; i. | " " | Montreal, Que. |
| m.m.f.; i.; e. | " " | Saint John, N.B. |
| m.m.f.; s.p.; i.; e. | Canadian Industries, Limited..... | Montreal, Que., Plants at Halifax, N.S., Beloeil, Que., Montreal, Que., Chatham, Ont., Hamilton, Ont., and New Westminster, B.C. 3 rue Courcelle, Quebec, Que. |
| m.m.f. | Canac-Marquis, F..... | Windsor, N.S. |
| m.m.f.; i.; e. | Colonial Fertilizer Co. Ltd..... | Trail, B.C. |
| m.m.l.; a.p.; s.p.; s.a.; e.; i. | Consolidated Mining and Smelting Co. of Canada, Ltd..... | Victoria, B.C. |
| m.o. | Consolidated Whaling Corp..... | Port Williams, N.S. |
| m.m.f.; i. | Cornwallis Fertilizer Company..... | 360 St. James St. W., Montreal, Que. |
| i. | Dominion Potash Limited..... | Sydney, N.S. |
| m.s.a. | Dominion Steel & Coal Corp. Ltd..... | Kitchener, Ont. |
| m.o.; e. | Dumart's Limited..... | 30 Rockefeller Plaza, New York, U.S.A. |
| i. | French Potash & Import Co. Inc..... | South Edmonton, Alta. 120 King St. E., Toronto. |
| m.o. | Gainers Limited..... | Vancouver, B.C. |
| i. | George, W. J., Company..... | West Toronto, Ont. |
| m.m.f.; o.; i. | The Globe Fertilizer Co..... | Hamilton, Ont. |
| i. | Grose Fertilizers and Chemicals Ltd..... | 200 Keating St., Toronto, Ont. |
| m.s.a. | Hamilton By-Product Coke Ovens, Ltd..... | 708 Stock Exchange Bldg., Buffalo, N.Y., U.S.A. |
| m.o. | Harris, W. Co., Limited..... | 71 St. Peter St., Quebec, Que. |
| | International Agricultural Corp..... | Saint John, N.B. |
| m.m.f.; i. | International Fertilizers, Ltd..... | Charlottetown, P.E.I. |
| m.m.l.; i.; e. | " " " | Campbellville, Ont. |
| m.m.f.; i.; e. | Island Fertilizer Co., Ltd..... | Ottawa, Ont. |
| d. | King Calcium Products..... | Milwaukee, Wis., U.S.A. |
| m.m.f. | MacDonald, Kenneth & Sons..... | Port Dover, Ont. |
| m.s.a. | Milwaukee Sewerage Commission..... | P.O. Box 1660, Montreal, Que. |
| m.m.f.; i. | Misner, J. H. Ltd..... | Ingersoll, Ont. |
| d. | Montreal Coke Manufacturing Co..... | East Centreville, N.B. |
| m.e.; e.; i. | National Fertilizers..... | Niagara Falls, Ont. |
| m.o. | New Brunswick Agricultural Societies..... | 321 Courtland Ave. E., Kitchener, Ont. |
| m.m.f.; i. | North American Cyanamid Co..... | Welland, Ont. |
| m.s.a. | Schneiders Limited, J. M..... | Hamilton, Ont. |
| m.m.f.; i. | Scottish Fertilizers Ltd..... | St. Stephen, N.B. |
| m.m.l.; i.; e. | Steel Company of Canada, Ltd..... | Keele & St. Clair, West Toronto, Ont. |
| m.m.f.; o. | Sumners Fertilizer Co., Ltd..... | 248 Keel St., Toronto, Ont. |
| m.m.f.; i. | Swift Canadian Company, Limited..... | Toronto, Ont. |
| m.m.f.; i. | Toronto Chemical & Fertilizer Co..... | Norwich, Ont. |
| m.m.f.; i. | United Farmers' Co-operative Co., Limited..... | 166 Keating St., Toronto, Ont. |
| m.m.f.; i. | Witts Fertilizer Works..... | |
| m.m.f.; i. | Young, Gordon..... | |

*m.—Manufacturing.

m.a.p.—Manufacturing ammonium phosphate.

m.c.—Manufacturing cyanamide.

m.m.f.—Manufacturing mixed fertilizers.

m.o.—Manufacturing organics.

m.s.a.—Manufacturing sulphate of ammonia.

m.s.p.—Manufacturing superphosphate.

e.—Exports.

i.—Imports.

d.—Dealer.

STORAGE HOLDINGS OF CANADIAN FOOD

COMMODITIES AND NET MOVEMENT OF STOCKS

SOURCE: Summary of Cold Storage Reports, 1936 to 1941

Table 1.—Storage Holdings of Food Commodities in Canada, by Months, 1941

| Commodity | Unit | Jan. 1 | Feb. 1 | Mar. 1 | April 1 | May 1 | June 1 | July 1 | Aug. 1 | Sept. 1 | Oct. 1 | Nov. 1 | Dec. 1 |
|------------------------------------|------|--------|--------|--------|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|--------|--------|---------|
| | | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 |
| Creamery butter— | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Canadian in store..... | lb. | 33,458 | 27,082 | 17,498 | 10,583 | 9,629 | 18,515 | 36,116 | 50,551 | 61,660 | 67,814 | 64,131 | 53,624 |
| In transit..... | " | 336 | 297 | 773 | 409 | 308 | 1,428 | 1,288 | 1,361 | 812 | 706 | 913 | 644 |
| Imported in store..... | " | — | 28 | 51 | 76 | 44 | 37 | 101 | 40 | 30 | 29 | 22 | 35 |
| Total | " | 33,794 | 27,407 | 18,322 | 11,068 | 9,981 | 19,980 | 37,505 | 51,952 | 62,502 | 68,549 | 65,066 | 54,303 |
| Factory cheese— | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Canadian in store..... | " | 24,629 | 21,475 | 18,257 | 14,892 | 15,608 | 24,340 | 33,976 | 32,292 | 42,105 | 44,633 | 46,670 | 38,894 |
| Imported in store..... | " | 34 | 25 | 163 | 127 | 114 | 99 | 83 | 82 | 58 | 49 | 95 | 74 |
| Total | " | 24,663 | 21,500 | 18,420 | 15,019 | 15,722 | 24,439 | 34,059 | 32,374 | 42,163 | 44,682 | 46,765 | 38,968 |
| Shell eggs— | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| In store..... | doz. | 761 | 1,585 | 1,817 | 2,425 | 6,006 | 7,767 | 10,504 | 11,668 | 12,087 | 8,502 | 3,618 | 1,388 |
| In transit..... | " | 15 | 147 | 88 | 486 | 575 | 1,149 | 206 | 89 | 191 | 604 | 221 | 44 |
| Total | " | 776 | 1,732 | 1,905 | 2,911 | 6,581 | 8,916 | 10,710 | 11,757 | 12,278 | 9,106 | 3,840 | 1,432 |
| Frozen eggs..... | lb. | 4,441 | 3,900 | 3,795 | 3,837 | 4,501 | 5,936 | 6,601 | 6,750 | 6,612 | 6,633 | 5,872 | 5,077 |
| Dressed poultry— | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| In storage..... | " | 12,321 | 11,813 | 10,428 | 8,349 | 6,485 | 4,909 | 3,999 | 3,273 | 2,842 | 3,434 | 5,170 | 9,600 |
| In transit..... | " | 66 | 160 | 44 | — | 26 | 22 | 22 | — | 22 | 22 | 22 | 242 |
| Imported..... | " | 38 | 27 | 11 | 6 | — | — | — | 8 | — | — | — | — |
| Total | " | 12,425 | 12,000 | 10,483 | 8,355 | 6,510 | 5,021 | 4,021 | 3,281 | 2,864 | 3,456 | 5,192 | 9,842 |
| Pork ¹ | " | 60,147 | 70,056 | 76,311 | 76,688 | 67,602 | 56,038 | 47,927 | 41,154 | 37,007 | 38,261 | 51,377 | 60,040 |
| Lard..... | " | 4,840 | 5,482 | 7,421 | 7,501 | 8,599 | 9,022 | 7,333 | 4,854 | 4,025 | 2,851 | 3,350 | 5,437 |
| Beef ¹ | " | 21,780 | 20,214 | 17,741 | 16,507 | 14,988 | 14,671 | 14,017 | 14,063 | 15,066 | 18,617 | 27,021 | 34,880 |
| Veal ² | " | 4,004 | 3,011 | 1,868 | 1,787 | 3,054 | 3,855 | 4,804 | 5,176 | 5,078 | 6,070 | 7,393 | 7,916 |
| Mutton and Lamb ³ | " | 5,398 | 4,625 | 3,420 | 2,628 | 1,987 | 1,098 | 839 | 935 | 1,190 | 2,356 | 6,009 | 7,351 |
| All Meat— | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Canadian..... | " | 91,328 | 97,905 | 99,341 | 97,610 | 87,631 | 75,662 | 67,588 | 61,928 | 58,342 | 65,303 | 91,800 | 110,186 |
| Imported..... | " | 961 | 661 | 338 | 540 | 1,246 | 1,098 | 994 | 715 | 670 | 795 | 763 | 872 |
| Total | " | 92,289 | 98,566 | 99,679 | 98,150 | 88,877 | 76,700 | 68,582 | 62,643 | 59,012 | 66,098 | 92,563 | 111,058 |
| Fish— | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Frozen fresh..... | " | 31,300 | 27,280 | 20,963 | 19,243 | 17,677 | 18,773 | 24,730 | 31,201 | 34,474 | 33,220 | 35,839 | 32,555 |
| Frozen smoked..... | " | 1,882 | 1,437 | 1,303 | 1,396 | 2,156 | 2,548 | 3,004 | 3,541 | 3,881 | 3,396 | 3,062 | 2,836 |
| Fruit ⁴ | " | 17,257 | 15,715 | 14,801 | 13,071 | 9,802 | 7,472 | 16,083 | 22,881 | 21,306 | 22,048 | 19,154 | 17,688 |
| Apples ⁴ | bu. | 4,856 | 3,781 | 2,671 | 1,774 | 1,026 | 383 | 90 | 21 | 24 | 595 | 5,204 | 3,944 |
| Potatoes ⁵ | tons | 225 | 184 | 144 | 109 | 74 | 44 | 8 | 4 | 3 | 32 | 252 | 208 |
| Onions ⁶ | " | 13 | 10 | 6 | 5 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 8 | 16 | 15 |

¹ Fresh, frozen and cured, not including imported stocks.² Fresh and frozen, not including imported stocks.³ Frozen and in sulphur dioxide.⁴ Including holdings by commercial growers except for July, August and September.⁵ Including imported stocks.

Table 2.—Monthly Net Storage Movement of Stocks of Food Commodities, of Canadian Origin, 1940 with Comparisons

NOTE: Out of Storage (-); Into Storage (+)

| Commodity | Jan. | Feb. | March | April | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. |
|--------------------------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Creamery Butter— | 000 lb. |
| 5-year average 1936-40 | - 8,211 | - 9,544 | - 8,253 | - 2,937 | + 5,255 | +17,988 | +15,286 | + 9,058 | + 3,217 | - 3,621 | - 8,964 | - 8,998 |
| 1941 | - 6,376 | - 9,584 | - 6,915 | - 953 | + 8,885 | +17,601 | +14,435 | +11,109 | + 6,154 | - 3,682 | - 10,508 | - 10,905 |
| Factory Cheese— | 000 lb. |
| 5-year average 1936-40 | - 2,654 | - 3,036 | - 1,990 | - 1,473 | + 3,892 | + 9,443 | + 5,771 | + 4,432 | + 1,717 | - 5,385 | - 9,901 | - 921 |
| 1941 | - 3,154 | - 3,218 | - 3,365 | + 717 | + 8,731 | + 9,636 | - 1,684 | + 9,813 | + 2,528 | + 2,037 | - 7,777 | - 4,454 |
| Evaporated Whole Milk ¹ — | 000 lb. |
| 5-year average 1936-40 | - 1,908 | - 2,427 | - 512 | + 1,333 | + 1,887 | + 3,567 | + 1,897 | + 1,904 | - 853 | - 1,421 | - 2,533 | - 471 |
| 1941 | - 3,553 | - 2,766 | - 1,324 | + 7 | + 6,419 | + 6,809 | + 3,391 | + 4,657 | + 1,740 | - 3,253 | - 6,707 | - 2,836 |
| Skim Milk Powder— | 000 lb. |
| 5-year average 1936-40 | - 124 | - 372 | - 307 | + 74 | + 275 | + 552 | + 504 | + 369 | - 103 | - 152 | - 418 | - 253 |
| 1941 | - 909 | - 314 | - 368 | - 15 | + 531 | + 694 | + 857 | - 701 | - 176 | - 496 | - 627 | - 178 |
| Shell Eggs— | 000 doz. |
| 5-year average 1936-40 | - 148 | - 504 | + 159 | + 2,954 | + 4,058 | + 1,503 | + 283 | + 49 | - 1,016 | - 3,328 | - 3,023 | - 1,330 |
| 1941 | + 824 | + 232 | + 608 | + 3,581 | + 1,761 | + 2,737 | + 1,164 | + 410 | - 3,585 | - 4,883 | - 2,231 | - 70 |
| Frozen Eggs— | 000 lb. |
| 5-year average 1936-40 | - 392 | - 333 | - 306 | + 445 | + 1,395 | + 1,457 | + 484 | - 246 | - 414 | - 593 | - 563 | - 551 |
| 1941 | - 541 | - 105 | + 42 | + 664 | + 1,435 | + 665 | + 149 | - 138 | + 21 | - 761 | - 795 | - 765 |
| Dressed Poultry— | 000 lb. |
| 5-year average 1936-40 | - 1,141 | - 1,733 | - 2,113 | - 1,909 | - 1,284 | - 785 | - 521 | - 607 | - 40 | + 681 | + 3,434 | + 6,071 |
| 1941 | - 508 | - 1,385 | - 2,079 | - 1,864 | - 1,486 | - 1,000 | - 726 | - 431 | + 592 | + 1,736 | + 4,430 | + 10,782 |
| Pork ² — | 000 lb. |
| 5-year average 1936-40 | + 2,311 | + 4,289 | + 1,504 | + 3,183 | - 1,608 | - 4,878 | - 7,146 | - 7,966 | - 252 | + 6,621 | + 6,410 | + 3,405 |
| 1941 | + 9,909 | + 6,255 | + 377 | - 9,036 | - 11,564 | - 8,111 | - 6,773 | - 4,147 | + 1,254 | + 13,116 | + 8,663 | - 39,658 |
| Lard— | 000 lb. |
| 5-year average 1936-40 | - 211 | - 110 | + 291 | + 459 | + 257 | + 77 | - 124 | - 851 | - 856 | + 144 | + 275 | + 929 |
| 1941 | + 642 | + 1,939 | + 80 | + 1,098 | + 423 | - 1,689 | - 2,479 | - 829 | - 1,174 | + 499 | + 2,087 | + 1,235 |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|------------------------|-----------|----------|-----------|----------|----------|----------|---------|----------|-----------|-----------|----------|-----------|---------|---------|--|
| Beef¹ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 5-year average 1936-40 | - 1,240 | - 3,433 | - 1,420 | - 1,842 | - 1,900 | - 1,589 | - 622 | + 83 | + 3,462 | + 5,996 | + 3,857 | - 1,391 | | | |
| | 1941 | - 1,566 | - 2,473 | - 1,234 | - 1,519 | - 317 | - 654 | + 646 | + 403 | + 3,551 | + 8,404 | + 7,859 | - 5,597 | | | |
| Veal² | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 5-year average 1936-40 | - 1,039 | - 808 | - 304 | + 612 | + 833 | + 359 | + 302 | + 80 | + 628 | + 470 | - 10 | - 896 | | | |
| | 1941 | - 993 | - 1,143 | - 81 | + 1,267 | + 801 | + 949 | + 372 | - 98 | + 992 | + 1,323 | + 522 | - 2,157 | | | |
| Mutton and Lamb³ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 5-year average 1936-40 | - 816 | - 912 | - 860 | - 1,098 | - 986 | - 428 | - 76 | + 79 | + 823 | + 2,957 | + 1,423 | - 142 | | | |
| | 1941 | - 773 | - 1,205 | - 792 | - 641 | - 889 | - 259 | + 96 | + 255 | + 1,106 | + 3,653 | + 1,342 | - 819 | | | |
| Fish⁴ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Frozen fresh..... | 1940 | - 4,921 | - 5,456 | - 4,625 | - 1,982 | + 2,693 | + 3,991 | + 8,804 | + 3,083 | + 1,951 | + 4,601 | - 228 | - 5,542 | | |
| | | 1941 | - 4,020 | - 6,317 | - 1,720 | - 1,566 | + 1,096 | + 5,957 | + 6,471 | + 3,273 | - 1,254 | + 2,619 | - 3,284 | - 5,430 | | |
| | Frozen smoked..... | 1940 | - 222 | - 474 | + 25 | + 489 | - 153 | - 31 | + 291 | - 79 | - 98 | + 14 | - 62 | - 350 | | |
| | | 1941 | - 445 | - 134 | + 93 | + 760 | + 392 | + 456 | + 537 | + 340 | - 485 | - 334 | - 226 | - 546 | | |
| Fruit⁴ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 1940 | - 718 | - 996 | - 1,517 | - 1,083 | - 1,387 | + 6,851 | + 3,620 | + 2,621 | + 872 | - 2,017 | - 640 | - 552 | | | |
| | 1941 | - 1,542 | - 914 | - 1,730 | - 3,269 | - 2,330 | + 8,611 | + 6,798 | - 1,575 | + 742 | - 2,894 | - 1,466 | - 3,878 | | | |
| | 000 bu. | 000 bu. | 000 bu. | 000 bu. | 000 bu. | 000 bu. | 000 bu. | 000 bu. | 000 bu. | 000 bu. | 000 bu. | 000 bu. | 000 bu. | 000 bu. | 000 bu. | |
| Apples | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 1940 | - 1,755 | - 1,906 | - 1,691 | - 405 | - 200 | - 55 | + 3 | + 67 | + 1,811 | + 5,690 | - 1,482 | - 1,141 | | | |
| | 1941 | - 1,195 | - 1,090 | - 897 | - 748 | - 643 | - 293 | - 69 | + 3 | + 571 | + 4,609 | - 1,260 | - 1,013 | | | |
| | tons | tons | tons | tons | tons | tons | tons | tons | tons | tons | tons | tons | tons | tons | tons | |
| Potatoes | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 1940 | - 51,193 | - 45,487 | - 118,338 | - 30,432 | - 25,660 | - 26,636 | - 2,601 | + 119 | + 2,679 | + 307,180 | - 45,493 | - 41,699 | | | |
| | 1941 | - 40,583 | - 40,092 | - 35,548 | - 34,982 | - 29,601 | - 36,190 | - 3,620 | - 815 | + 29,487 | + 219,482 | - 44,064 | - 50,393 | | | |
| Onions | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 1940 | - 2,494 | - 3,227 | - 2,985 | - 5,913 | - 2,032 | - 1,088 | + 142 | + 374 | + 3,293 | + 11,578 | - 404 | - 2,131 | | | |
| | 1941 | - 3,272 | - 3,215 | - 1,816 | - 1,844 | - 1,873 | - 498 | + 20 | + 243 | + 7,049 | + 8,331 | - 1,529 | - 2,800 | | | |
| | crates | crates | crates | crates | crates | crates | crates | crates | crates | crates | crates | crates | crates | crates | crates | |
| Celery | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 1940 | - 107,681 | - 38,504 | - 6,530 | - 540 | - | + 1,276 | + 801 | + 98,338 | + 104,509 | - 50,035 | - 98,777 | | | | |
| | 1941 | - 39,674 | - 12,061 | - 3,422 | - 955 | - | + 754 | + 1,330 | - 321 | + 95,077 | + 157,479 | - 56,867 | - 108,615 | | | |

¹ Held by or for manufacturers.² Fresh, frozen and cured.³ Fresh and frozen.⁴ Frozen and in SO₂.

FARM WAGES

FARM WAGE RATES, JANUARY 15, 1940, 1941 AND 1942

Farm wage rates at January 15, 1942, were sharply higher than at the same date of 1940 and 1941. The increasing pressure on the nation's manpower has resulted in the diversion of many farm labourers to the armed forces and to urban occupations. For the Dominion as a whole the average wages paid for help hired by the day was \$1.53 at January 15, 1942, when the employer provided the board. The comparable rate at the same date in 1941 was \$1.24 per day. Men hired by the month were receiving an average of \$30.26 at January 15, 1942 compared with \$22.65 a year previously. Farm wage rates were below average in Prince Edward Island and the Prairie Provinces, but were considerably higher in British Columbia, New Brunswick and Ontario. On a seasonal basis farm wage rates were highest at August 15, 1941 when the average rate for day labour, with board, was \$2.06 compared with \$1.48 at May 15, 1941 and \$1.53 at January 15, 1942. The higher rate at January 15, 1942 as compared with May 1941 was due to the upward trend in wage rates as wages in May would normally be above those of January.

Table 1.—Average Wages of Male Farm Help per Day as at January 15, 1940, 1941 and 1942

| Province | With Board | | | Without Board | | |
|---------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| | 1940 | 1941 | 1942 | 1940 | 1941 | 1942 |
| | \$ c. | \$ c. | \$ c. | \$ c. | \$ c. | \$ c. |
| Prince Edward Island..... | 1 07 | 1 11 | 1 30 | 1 56 | 1 64 | 2 00 |
| Nova Scotia..... | 1 13 | 1 30 | 1 62 | 1 62 | 1 78 | 2 26 |
| New Brunswick..... | 1 11 | 1 47 | 1 81 | 1 57 | 2 00 | 2 41 |
| Quebec..... | 1 02 | 1 16 | 1 53 | 1 49 | 1 68 | 2 11 |
| Ontario..... | 1 22 | 1 47 | 1 93 | 1 78 | 2 05 | 2 57 |
| Manitoba..... | 1 01 | 1 05 | 1 25 | 1 43 | 1 52 | 1 90 |
| Saskatchewan..... | 1 03 | 1 11 | 1 14 | 1 55 | 1 59 | 1 71 |
| Alberta..... | 1 19 | 1 21 | 1 40 | 1 71 | 1 87 | 2 18 |
| British Columbia..... | 1 61 | 1 54 | 1 98 | 2 32 | 2 32 | 2 78 |
| Canada..... | 1 11 | 1 24 | 1 53 | 1 63 | 1 80 | 2 20 |

Table 2.—Average Wages of Male Farm Help per Month as at January 15, 1940, 1941 and 1942

| Province | With Board | | | Without Board | | |
|---------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|
| | 1940 | 1941 | 1942 | 1940 | 1941 | 1942 |
| | \$ c. | \$ c. | \$ c. | \$ c. | \$ c. | \$ c. |
| Prince Edward Island..... | 18 64 | 20 70 | 25 94 | 30 67 | 33 86 | 39 18 |
| Nova Scotia..... | 23 01 | 27 76 | 35 94 | 36 02 | 43 58 | 51 85 |
| New Brunswick..... | 27 32 | 34 13 | 41 36 | 39 12 | 48 56 | 57 79 |
| Quebec..... | 21 65 | 24 98 | 34 28 | 33 47 | 37 76 | 50 25 |
| Ontario..... | 22 04 | 27 52 | 37 82 | 36 01 | 42 47 | 54 76 |
| Manitoba..... | 16 20 | 18 06 | 25 30 | 28 60 | 31 09 | 41 78 |
| Saskatchewan..... | 16 74 | 18 56 | 22 30 | 29 86 | 32 87 | 39 45 |
| Alberta..... | 21 04 | 22 53 | 28 82 | 36 42 | 38 98 | 48 86 |
| British Columbia..... | 24 21 | 25 77 | 33 68 | 47 81 | 44 56 | 56 34 |
| Canada..... | 19 81 | 22 65 | 30 26 | 34 05 | 38 11 | 49 18 |

Table 3.—Average Wages of Male Farm Help per Day as at May 15, 1941, August 15, 1941 and January 15, 1942

| Province | Wages per Day with Board | | | Wages per Day Without Board | | |
|---------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------|--------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------|--------------------|
| | May 15 1941 | August 15 1941 | January 15 1942 | May 15 1941 | August 15 1941 | January 15 1942 |
| | \$ c. | \$ c. | \$ c. | \$ c. | \$ c. | \$ c. |
| Prince Edward Island..... | 1 21 | 1 32 | 1 30 | 1 70 | 1 82 | 2 00 |
| Nova Scotia..... | 1 38 | 1 60 | 1 62 | 1 95 | 2 11 | 2 26 |
| New Brunswick..... | 1 44 | 1 81 | 1 81 | 1 94 | 2 39 | 2 41 |
| Quebec..... | 1 31 | 1 51 | 1 53 | 1 84 | 2 07 | 2 11 |
| Ontario..... | 1 75 | 2 08 | 1 93 | 2 35 | 2 73 | 2 57 |
| Manitoba..... | 1 32 | 2 37 | 1 25 | 1 84 | 2 79 | 1 90 |
| Saskatchewan..... | 1 39 | 2 32 | 1 14 | 1 99 | 2 74 | 1 71 |
| Alberta..... | 1 54 | 2 33 | 1 40 | 2 20 | 2 98 | 2 18 |
| British Columbia..... | 1 65 | 2 17 | 1 98 | 2 48 | 2 86 | 2 78 |
| Canada..... | 1 48 | 2 06 | 1 53 | 2 06 | 2 54 | 2 20 |

Table 4.—Average Wages of Male Farm Help per Month as at May 15, 1941, August 15, 1941 and January 15, 1942

| Province | Wages per Month with Board | | | Wages per Month Without Board | | |
|---------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|--------------------|
| | May 15 1941 | August 15 1941 | January 15 1942 | May 15 1941 | August 15 1941 | January 15 1942 |
| | \$ c. | \$ c. | \$ c. | \$ c. | \$ c. | \$ c. |
| Prince Edward Island..... | 25 19 | 26 18 | 25 94 | 39 64 | 38 00 | 39 18 |
| Nova Scotia..... | 30 57 | 33 60 | 35 94 | 43 96 | 50 55 | 51 85 |
| New Brunswick..... | 33 20 | 38 97 | 41 36 | 45 06 | 51 96 | 57 79 |
| Quebec..... | 28 67 | 32 48 | 34 28 | 41 80 | 46 73 | 50 25 |
| Ontario..... | 34 84 | 37 65 | 37 82 | 50 03 | 53 57 | 54 76 |
| Manitoba..... | 30 24 | 37 30 | 25 30 | 43 64 | 50 73 | 41 78 |
| Saskatchewan..... | 31 17 | 34 07 | 22 30 | 45 00 | 50 23 | 39 45 |
| Alberta..... | 35 42 | 37 92 | 28 82 | 52 18 | 56 55 | 48 86 |
| British Columbia..... | 29 97 | 34 53 | 33 08 | 50 46 | 56 64 | 56 34 |
| Canada..... | 31 90 | 35 64 | 30 26 | 46 45 | 51 01 | 49 18 |

ANNUAL WAGE RATES, 1940 AND 1941

Men hired by the year throughout 1941 received an average wage of \$559, including cash wages of \$353 and board estimated at \$206 in value. Comparable rates in 1940 were \$456 made up of cash wages of \$275 and board \$181. Wage rates, by provinces, showed considerable variation and were above the Canadian averages in Nova Scotia, British Columbia, New Brunswick, Ontario and Alberta.

Table 5.—Average Wages per Year of Farm Help, 1940 and 1941

| Province | Males | | | Females | | | |
|---------------------------|-------|-------|-----------------|---------|-------|-----------------|-----|
| | Wages | Board | Wages and Board | Wages | Board | Wages and Board | |
| | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | |
| Prince Edward Island..... | 1940 | 231 | 168 | 390 | 132 | 136 | 268 |
| | 1941 | 323 | 175 | 498 | 158 | 147 | 305 |
| Nova Scotia..... | 1940 | 299 | 173 | 472 | 142 | 123 | 265 |
| | 1941 | 414 | 217 | 631 | 194 | 158 | 352 |
| New Brunswick..... | 1940 | 353 | 165 | 518 | 151 | 133 | 284 |
| | 1941 | 441 | 184 | 625 | 162 | 142 | 304 |
| Quebec..... | 1940 | 288 | 165 | 453 | 142 | 120 | 262 |
| | 1941 | 351 | 188 | 539 | 171 | 137 | 308 |
| Ontario..... | 1940 | 289 | 194 | 483 | 186 | 159 | 345 |
| | 1941 | 389 | 225 | 614 | 233 | 188 | 421 |
| Manitoba..... | 1940 | 239 | 170 | 409 | 134 | 142 | 276 |
| | 1941 | 309 | 191 | 500 | 168 | 160 | 328 |
| Saskatchewan..... | 1940 | 243 | 164 | 407 | 134 | 136 | 270 |
| | 1941 | 307 | 190 | 497 | 169 | 162 | 331 |
| Alberta..... | 1940 | 288 | 187 | 475 | 157 | 158 | 315 |
| | 1941 | 364 | 209 | 573 | 193 | 176 | 369 |
| British Columbia..... | 1940 | 314 | 237 | 551 | 183 | 196 | 379 |
| | 1941 | 373 | 254 | 627 | 216 | 213 | 429 |
| Canada..... | 1940 | 275 | 181 | 456 | 151 | 145 | 296 |
| | 1941 | 353 | 206 | 559 | 185 | 165 | 350 |

VALUES OF FARM LANDS

Average Values Per Acre of Occupied Farm Lands, 1937 to 1941

| Province | 1937 | 1938 | 1939 | 1940 | 1941 |
|---------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|
| | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| Prince Edward Island..... | 34 | 36 | 35 | 32 | 34 |
| Nova Scotia..... | 32 | 29 | 33 | 28 | 31 |
| New Brunswick..... | 26 | 27 | 29 | 24 | 25 |
| Quebec..... | 40 | 40 | 44 | 44 | 50 |
| Ontario..... | 46 | 45 | 46 | 46 | 45 |
| Manitoba..... | 17 | 16 | 17 | 16 | 17 |
| Saskatchewan..... | 15 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 14 |
| Alberta..... | 16 | 15 | 16 | 16 | 16 |
| British Columbia..... | 58 | 60 | 60 | 58 | 60 |
| Canada..... | 24 | 24 | 25 | 24 | 25 |

VISIBLE SUPPLIES OF CANADIAN GRAIN

Canadian Grain in Store and in Transit in Canada and the United States, by Weeks, January-March, 1941 and 1942

| Distribution | Durum Wheat | Other Wheat | Oats | Barley | Rye | Flaxseed |
|---|-------------|-------------|-----------|------------|-----------|-----------|
| Week ended January 2, 1942 | bu. | bu. | bu. | bu. | bu. | bu. |
| In Elevators— | | | | | | |
| Western country..... | 705,000 | 230,275,000 | 2,840,000 | 2,250,000 | 739,000 | 779,000 |
| Interior private and mill..... | 43,000 | 6,702,000 | 1,003,000 | 2,189,000 | 146,000 | 154,000 |
| Interior public and semi-public terminal..... | 3 | 18,078,415 | 46,845 | 14,119 | — | 2,395 |
| Vancouver-New Westminster..... | — | 18,133,541 | 115,776 | 58,125 | 643 | — |
| Victoria..... | — | 1,025,757 | — | — | — | — |
| Prince Rupert..... | — | 1,205,881 | — | — | — | — |
| Churchill..... | — | 2,617,396 | — | — | — | — |
| Fort William and Port Arthur..... | 588,389 | 101,005,467 | 2,735,075 | 4,562,803 | 1,070,028 | 1,022,964 |
| Eastern..... | 190,837 | 80,231,286 | 775,747 | 3,643,072 | 352,833 | 78,735 |
| U.S. lake ports..... | — | 10,885,000 | 115,000 | 1,362,698 | 613,893 | — |
| U.S. Atlantic seaboard ports..... | — | 13,014,073 | 11,000 | 8 | 1,130,000 | — |
| In transit rail..... | — | 10,689,696 | 404,315 | 348,143 | 40,195 | 102,874 |
| In transit U.S.A..... | — | 7,064,729 | — | — | — | — |
| Total..... | 1,527,229 | 500,928,241 | 8,046,759 | 14,427,968 | 4,092,592 | 2,139,968 |
| Total same period 1941..... | 8,879,388 | 485,197,085 | 7,936,699 | 7,113,521 | 6,330,098 | 1,060,530 |
| Week ended January 9, 1942 | | | | | | |
| In Elevators— | | | | | | |
| Western country..... | 725,000 | 229,755,000 | 2,800,000 | 2,150,000 | 735,000 | 757,000 |
| Interior private and mill..... | 43,000 | 6,545,000 | 906,000 | 2,225,000 | 145,000 | 154,000 |
| Interior public and semi-public terminal..... | 3 | 18,073,010 | 43,014 | 7,264 | — | 2,395 |
| Vancouver-New Westminster..... | — | 18,152,212 | 117,870 | 61,040 | 643 | — |
| Victoria..... | — | 1,024,757 | — | — | — | — |
| Prince Rupert..... | — | 1,205,881 | — | — | — | — |
| Churchill..... | — | 2,617,396 | — | — | — | — |
| Fort William and Port Arthur..... | 593,140 | 103,417,673 | 2,472,135 | 4,445,162 | 1,063,054 | 904,148 |
| Eastern..... | 188,542 | 78,332,962 | 720,110 | 3,575,503 | 331,752 | 51,940 |
| U.S. lake ports..... | — | 10,493,000 | 94,000 | 1,362,698 | 613,893 | — |
| U.S. Atlantic seaboard ports..... | — | 12,441,269 | 11,000 | 8 | 1,128,000 | — |
| In transit rail..... | — | 12,213,055 | 569,812 | 289,640 | 52,245 | 146,213 |
| In transit U.S.A..... | — | 6,650,190 | — | — | — | — |
| Total..... | 1,549,685 | 500,922,305 | 7,823,941 | 14,116,318 | 4,069,587 | 2,105,896 |
| Total same period 1941..... | 8,641,840 | 483,797,622 | 7,729,354 | 6,950,232 | 6,327,821 | 1,023,893 |
| Week ended January 16, 1942 | | | | | | |
| In Elevators— | | | | | | |
| Western country..... | 735,000 | 228,690,000 | 3,040,000 | 2,180,000 | 752,000 | 769,000 |
| Interior private and mill..... | 42,000 | 6,188,000 | 1,058,000 | 2,234,000 | 146,000 | 130,000 |
| Interior public and semi-public terminal..... | 3 | 17,899,596 | 43,444 | 6,986 | — | 2,395 |
| Vancouver-New Westminster..... | — | 18,091,115 | 116,688 | 57,290 | 643 | — |
| Victoria..... | — | 1,024,757 | — | — | — | — |
| Prince Rupert..... | — | 1,205,881 | — | — | — | — |
| Churchill..... | — | 2,617,396 | — | — | — | — |
| Fort William and Port Arthur..... | 586,004 | 105,571,317 | 2,121,784 | 4,277,915 | 1,052,773 | 970,786 |
| Eastern..... | 180,726 | 75,228,559 | 659,334 | 3,478,292 | 318,920 | 41,818 |
| U.S. lake ports..... | — | 9,865,000 | 72,000 | 729,000 | 468,000 | — |
| U.S. Atlantic seaboard ports..... | — | 11,082,411 | 11,000 | 8 | 1,127,000 | — |
| In transit rail..... | — | 11,553,167 | 634,548 | 304,016 | 73,613 | 155,296 |
| In transit U.S.A..... | — | 6,827,216 | — | — | — | — |
| Total..... | 1,543,733 | 496,444,415 | 7,756,798 | 13,267,507 | 3,938,949 | 2,078,295 |
| Total same period 1941..... | 8,676,377 | 485,528,656 | 7,216,200 | 6,816,681 | 6,300,225 | 978,441 |
| Week ended January 23, 1942 | | | | | | |
| In Elevators— | | | | | | |
| Western country..... | 735,000 | 224,930,000 | 3,400,000 | 2,230,000 | 807,000 | 802,000 |
| Interior private and mill..... | 44,000 | 5,970,000 | 1,141,000 | 2,277,000 | 144,000 | 138,000 |
| Interior public and semi-public terminal..... | 3 | 17,832,063 | 46,807 | 5,395 | — | 2,395 |
| Vancouver-New Westminster..... | — | 18,074,348 | 104,189 | 57,283 | 643 | — |
| Victoria..... | — | 1,026,922 | — | — | — | — |
| Prince Rupert..... | — | 1,205,881 | — | — | — | — |
| Churchill..... | — | 2,617,396 | — | — | — | — |
| Fort William and Port Arthur..... | 584,017 | 107,716,982 | 1,880,577 | 4,124,847 | 1,061,596 | 986,202 |
| Eastern..... | 179,100 | 72,138,580 | 596,504 | 3,410,085 | 310,560 | 31,818 |
| U.S. lake ports..... | — | 9,078,000 | 72,000 | 729,000 | 438,000 | — |
| U.S. Atlantic seaboard ports..... | — | 11,574,082 | 11,000 | 8 | 1,125,000 | — |
| In transit rail..... | — | 14,559,315 | 946,114 | 410,121 | 77,235 | 187,600 |
| In transit U.S.A..... | — | 5,880,239 | — | — | — | — |
| Total..... | 1,542,120 | 492,603,808 | 8,198,231 | 13,243,739 | 3,964,034 | 2,148,015 |
| Total same period 1941..... | 8,714,472 | 487,127,105 | 7,113,520 | 6,528,290 | 6,291,797 | 947,496 |

Canadian Grain In Store and in Transit in Canada and the United States, by Weeks, January-March, 1941 and 1942—continued

| Distribution | Durum Wheat | Other Wheat | Oats | Barley | Rye | Flaxseed |
|---|-------------|-------------|-----------|------------|-----------|-----------|
| | bu. | bu. | bu. | bu. | bu. | bu. |
| Week ended January 30, 1942 | | | | | | |
| In Elevators— | | | | | | |
| Western country..... | 720,000 | 222,170,000 | 3,505,000 | 2,345,000 | 820,000 | 831,000 |
| Interior private and mill..... | 39,000 | 5,985,000 | 1,221,000 | 2,301,000 | 144,000 | 141,000 |
| Interior public and semi-public terminal..... | 3 | 17,705,869 | 56,248 | 3,586 | — | 2,395 |
| Vancouver-New Westminster..... | — | 18,091,778 | 116,540 | 58,980 | 643 | — |
| Victoria..... | — | 1,031,524 | — | — | — | — |
| Prince Rupert..... | — | 1,205,881 | — | — | — | — |
| Churchill..... | — | 2,617,396 | — | — | — | — |
| Fort William and Port Arthur..... | 627,818 | 111,301,923 | 1,713,111 | 4,043,400 | 1,070,634 | 1,028,259 |
| Eastern..... | 171,015 | 70,954,661 | 524,572 | 3,351,850 | 308,618 | 31,747 |
| U.S. lake ports..... | — | 8,294,000 | 40,000 | 729,000 | 468,000 | — |
| U.S. Atlantic seaboard ports..... | — | 11,271,164 | 11,000 | 8 | 1,124,000 | — |
| In transit rail..... | — | 12,986,169 | 1,355,576 | 397,819 | 138,539 | 169,468 |
| In transit U.S.A..... | — | 5,067,704 | — | — | — | — |
| Total..... | 1,557,836 | 488,683,070 | 8,543,047 | 13,230,643 | 4,074,434 | 2,203,869 |
| Total same period 1941..... | 8,493,710 | 485,058,882 | 6,994,422 | 6,459,980 | 6,199,418 | 953,925 |
| Week ended February 6, 1942 | | | | | | |
| In Elevators— | | | | | | |
| Western country..... | 695,000 | 219,295,000 | 3,585,000 | 2,285,000 | 792,000 | 806,000 |
| Interior private and mill..... | 39,000 | 6,088,000 | 1,250,000 | 2,373,000 | 144,000 | 143,000 |
| Interior public and semi-public terminal..... | 3 | 17,636,822 | 54,351 | 7,178 | — | 2,395 |
| Vancouver-New Westminster..... | — | 18,094,806 | 117,077 | 58,996 | 643 | — |
| Victoria..... | — | 1,031,711 | — | — | — | — |
| Prince Rupert..... | — | 1,205,881 | — | — | — | — |
| Churchill..... | — | 2,617,396 | — | — | — | — |
| Fort William and Port Arthur..... | 598,312 | 115,612,050 | 1,824,841 | 3,930,359 | 1,063,670 | 1,032,426 |
| Eastern..... | 168,622 | 68,836,505 | 491,978 | 3,260,018 | 294,358 | 21,747 |
| U.S. lake ports..... | — | 7,807,000 | 40,000 | 729,000 | 468,000 | — |
| U.S. Atlantic seaboard ports..... | — | 10,551,485 | 11,000 | 8 | 1,124,000 | — |
| In transit rail..... | — | 12,729,301 | 1,411,627 | 489,346 | 153,669 | 230,415 |
| In transit U.S.A..... | — | 4,821,824 | — | — | — | — |
| Total..... | 1,500,937 | 486,327,841 | 8,585,874 | 13,132,905 | 4,040,340 | 2,241,983 |
| Total same period 1941..... | 8,507,692 | 483,563,509 | 6,929,670 | 6,389,485 | 6,183,719 | 913,185 |
| Week ended February 13, 1942 | | | | | | |
| In Elevators— | | | | | | |
| Western country..... | 615,000 | 216,460,000 | 3,300,000 | 2,185,000 | 753,000 | 752,000 |
| Interior private and mill..... | 40,000 | 6,072,000 | 1,187,000 | 2,377,000 | 142,000 | 147,000 |
| Interior public and semi-public terminal..... | 3 | 17,615,693 | 52,798 | 23,390 | — | 2,395 |
| Vancouver-New Westminster..... | — | 18,088,686 | 121,167 | 53,372 | 35 | — |
| Victoria..... | — | 1,031,711 | — | — | — | — |
| Prince Rupert..... | — | 1,205,881 | — | — | — | — |
| Churchill..... | — | 2,617,396 | — | — | — | — |
| Fort William and Port Arthur..... | 630,683 | 119,420,897 | 1,736,194 | 3,879,339 | 1,126,594 | 1,056,107 |
| Eastern..... | 144,539 | 67,177,819 | 494,459 | 3,200,409 | 330,173 | 21,747 |
| U.S. lake ports..... | — | 7,278,000 | 40,000 | 635,000 | 468,000 | — |
| U.S. Atlantic seaboard ports..... | — | 10,456,906 | 11,000 | — | 1,122,000 | — |
| In transit rail..... | — | 12,636,936 | 1,540,544 | 568,173 | 190,246 | 169,339 |
| In transit U.S.A..... | — | 4,677,996 | — | — | — | — |
| Total..... | 1,430,225 | 484,739,921 | 8,483,162 | 12,921,683 | 4,132,048 | 2,148,588 |
| Total same period 1941..... | 8,431,017 | 483,697,590 | 7,039,750 | 5,889,299 | 6,113,910 | 929,543 |
| Week ended February 20, 1942 | | | | | | |
| In Elevators— | | | | | | |
| Western country..... | 585,000 | 213,635,000 | 3,230,000 | 2,050,000 | 708,000 | 728,000 |
| Interior private and mill..... | 36,000 | 6,168,000 | 1,198,000 | 2,428,000 | 139,000 | 146,000 |
| Interior public and semi-public terminal..... | 3 | 17,616,253 | 56,354 | 48,082 | — | 2,395 |
| Vancouver-New Westminster..... | — | 18,110,707 | 132,002 | 54,949 | 35 | — |
| Victoria..... | — | 1,030,711 | — | — | — | — |
| Prince Rupert..... | — | 1,205,881 | — | — | — | — |
| Churchill..... | — | 2,617,396 | — | — | — | — |
| Fort William and Port Arthur..... | 685,019 | 122,408,831 | 1,961,863 | 3,806,260 | 1,174,473 | 1,078,254 |
| Eastern..... | 173,132 | 65,399,140 | 486,747 | 3,162,332 | 329,166 | 21,747 |
| U.S. lake ports..... | — | 9,594,000 | 40,000 | 635,000 | 468,000 | — |
| U.S. Atlantic seaboard ports..... | — | 9,735,048 | 11,000 | — | 1,121,000 | — |
| In transit rail..... | — | 11,260,360 | 1,416,304 | 482,688 | 179,100 | 193,768 |
| In transit U.S.A..... | — | 2,005,101 | — | — | — | — |
| Total..... | 1,479,154 | 480,986,428 | 8,532,270 | 12,667,311 | 4,118,774 | 2,170,164 |
| Total same period 1941..... | 8,533,700 | 483,999,278 | 6,858,455 | 5,690,561 | 6,098,661 | 939,924 |

Canadian Grain In Store and In Transit in Canada and the United States, by Weeks, January-March 1941 and 1942—continued

| Distribution | Durum Wheat | Other Wheat | Oats | Barley | Rye | Flaxseed |
|---|-------------|-------------|-----------|------------|-----------|-----------|
| | bu. | bu. | bu. | bu. | bu. | bu. |
| Week ended February 27, 1942 | | | | | | |
| In Elevators— | | | | | | |
| Western country..... | 565,000 | 210,700,000 | 3,060,000 | 1,985,000 | 677,000 | 723,000 |
| Interior private and mill..... | 38,000 | 6,164,000 | 1,230,000 | 2,413,000 | 138,000 | 139,000 |
| Interior public and semi-public terminal..... | 3 | 17,606,816 | 48,303 | 64,869 | — | 2,395 |
| Vancouver-New Westminster..... | — | 18,108,272 | 124,105 | 54,599 | 35 | — |
| Victoria..... | — | 1,027,762 | — | — | — | — |
| Prince Rupert..... | — | 1,205,881 | — | — | — | — |
| Churchill..... | — | 2,617,396 | — | — | — | — |
| Fort William and Port Arthur..... | 698,565 | 124,604,028 | 1,975,793 | 3,690,474 | 1,206,981 | 1,035,534 |
| Eastern..... | 185,900 | 61,032,503 | 441,065 | 3,149,684 | 319,282 | 3,597 |
| U.S. lake ports..... | — | 9,517,000 | 27,000 | 635,000 | 468,000 | — |
| U.S. Atlantic seaboard ports..... | — | 9,544,392 | 11,000 | — | 1,120,000 | — |
| In transit rail..... | — | 14,138,032 | 1,233,411 | 384,025 | 142,119 | 168,641 |
| In transit U.S.A..... | — | 1,879,726 | — | — | — | — |
| Total..... | 1,487,468 | 478,145,808 | 8,150,677 | 12,376,651 | 4,071,417 | 2,072,167 |
| Total same period 1941..... | 8,233,134 | 480,445,560 | 6,745,748 | 5,407,172 | 6,037,274 | 925,454 |
| Week ended March 6, 1942 | | | | | | |
| In Elevators— | | | | | | |
| Western country..... | 565,000 | 208,005,000 | 2,940,000 | 1,975,000 | 657,000 | 712,000 |
| Interior private and mill..... | 34,000 | 6,006,000 | 1,214,000 | 2,364,000 | 136,000 | 137,000 |
| Interior public and semi-public terminal..... | 3 | 17,618,699 | 56,897 | 71,211 | — | 2,395 |
| Vancouver-New Westminster..... | — | 18,096,798 | 126,279 | 55,109 | 35 | — |
| Victoria..... | — | 1,027,762 | — | — | — | — |
| Prince Rupert..... | — | 1,205,881 | — | — | — | — |
| Churchill..... | — | 2,617,396 | — | — | — | — |
| Fort William and Port Arthur..... | 721,437 | 126,578,876 | 2,084,252 | 3,587,839 | 1,257,523 | 986,417 |
| Eastern..... | 142,068 | 58,031,957 | 395,055 | 3,109,360 | 307,498 | 3,391 |
| U.S. lake ports..... | — | 8,652,000 | 27,000 | 635,000 | 419,000 | — |
| U.S. Atlantic seaboard ports..... | — | 8,900,162 | — | — | 1,119,000 | — |
| In transit rail..... | — | 14,435,417 | 1,113,120 | 410,575 | 149,086 | 150,528 |
| In transit U.S.A..... | — | 2,436,023 | — | — | — | — |
| Total..... | 1,462,508 | 473,611,971 | 7,956,603 | 12,208,094 | 4,045,122 | 1,991,731 |
| Total same period 1941..... | 7,980,537 | 477,421,182 | 6,580,279 | 5,335,189 | 5,977,391 | 874,699 |
| Week ended March 13, 1942 | | | | | | |
| In Elevators— | | | | | | |
| Western country..... | 555,000 | 205,080,000 | 2,825,000 | 1,945,000 | 635,000 | 704,000 |
| Interior private and mill..... | 34,000 | 6,157,000 | 1,157,000 | 2,258,000 | 135,000 | 134,000 |
| Interior public and semi-public terminal..... | 3 | 17,635,703 | 50,897 | 74,949 | — | 2,395 |
| Vancouver-New Westminster..... | — | 18,114,633 | 121,863 | 52,363 | 35 | — |
| Victoria..... | — | 1,027,762 | — | — | — | — |
| Prince Rupert..... | — | 1,205,881 | — | — | — | — |
| Churchill..... | — | 2,617,396 | — | — | — | — |
| Fort William and Port Arthur..... | 699,863 | 128,911,385 | 2,035,404 | 3,479,267 | 1,328,345 | 992,456 |
| Eastern..... | 111,174 | 54,839,919 | 352,432 | 3,057,082 | 294,060 | 3,391 |
| U.S. lake ports..... | — | 8,180,000 | — | 548,000 | 342,000 | — |
| U.S. Atlantic seaboard ports..... | — | 8,722,404 | — | — | 1,119,000 | — |
| In transit rail..... | — | 15,392,031 | 1,038,810 | 386,196 | 145,811 | 121,621 |
| In transit U.S.A..... | — | 2,304,041 | — | — | — | — |
| Total..... | 1,430,040 | 470,188,155 | 7,581,406 | 11,800,587 | 3,991,251 | 1,957,863 |
| Total same period 1941..... | 7,651,967 | 478,763,158 | 6,755,531 | 5,665,324 | 5,948,988 | 865,578 |
| Week ended March 20, 1942 | | | | | | |
| In Elevators— | | | | | | |
| Western country..... | 565,000 | 202,665,000 | 2,900,000 | 1,935,000 | 612,000 | 713,000 |
| Interior private and mill..... | 36,000 | 6,123,000 | 1,106,000 | 2,200,000 | 135,000 | 126,000 |
| Interior public and semi-public terminal..... | 3 | 17,638,363 | 51,204 | 80,880 | — | 2,395 |
| Vancouver-New Westminster..... | — | 18,071,631 | 98,687 | 49,080 | 35 | — |
| Victoria..... | — | 1,027,429 | — | — | — | — |
| Prince Rupert..... | — | 1,205,881 | — | — | — | — |
| Churchill..... | — | 2,617,396 | — | — | — | — |
| Fort William and Port Arthur..... | 705,448 | 130,876,700 | 1,948,796 | 3,389,080 | 1,396,441 | 978,752 |
| Eastern..... | 104,558 | 51,901,002 | 302,018 | 2,982,769 | 268,160 | 3,391 |
| U.S. lake ports..... | — | 6,858,000 | — | 239,000 | 342,000 | — |
| U.S. Atlantic seaboard ports..... | — | 7,182,024 | — | — | 1,118,000 | — |
| In transit rail..... | — | 16,996,215 | 912,131 | 427,992 | 190,341 | 108,666 |
| In transit U.S.A..... | — | 2,561,739 | — | — | — | — |
| Total..... | 1,411,009 | 465,725,380 | 7,318,836 | 11,304,401 | 4,061,977 | 1,932,204 |
| Total same period 1941..... | 7,623,764 | 475,933,496 | 6,979,857 | 5,579,015 | 5,939,294 | 876,139 |

Canadian Grain In Store and In Transit in Canada and the United States, by Weeks, January-March 1941 and 1942—concluded

| Distribution | Durum Wheat | Other Wheat | Oats | Barley | Rye | Flaxseed |
|---|-------------|-------------|-----------|------------|-----------|-----------|
| | bu. | bu. | bu. | bu. | bu. | bu. |
| Week ended March 27, 1942 | | | | | | |
| In Elevators— | | | | | | |
| Western country..... | 550,000 | 200,700,000 | 2,760,000 | 1,885,000 | 595,000 | 722,000 |
| Interior private and mill..... | 31,000 | 6,052,000 | 1,110,000 | 2,156,000 | 136,000 | 118,000 |
| Interior public and semi-public terminal..... | 3 | 17,642,859 | 47,408 | 80,374 | — | 2,395 |
| Vancouver-New Westminster..... | — | 18,053,472 | 95,429 | 48,664 | 35 | — |
| Victoria..... | — | 1,024,929 | — | — | — | — |
| Prince Rupert..... | — | 1,205,881 | — | — | — | — |
| Churchill..... | — | 2,617,396 | — | — | — | — |
| Fort William and Port Arthur..... | 677,773 | 131,993,344 | 1,814,359 | 3,255,853 | 1,409,904 | 943,607 |
| Eastern..... | 94,299 | 49,340,498 | 264,118 | 2,948,443 | 260,205 | 3,391 |
| U.S. lake ports..... | — | 5,931,000 | — | — | 346,000 | — |
| U.S. Atlantic seaboard ports..... | — | 7,359,988 | — | — | 1,118,000 | — |
| In transit rail..... | — | 16,801,336 | 807,233 | 451,929 | 161,375 | 91,486 |
| In transit U.S.A..... | — | 2,396,153 | — | — | — | — |
| Total..... | 1,353,075 | 461,118,856 | 6,898,547 | 10,826,263 | 4,026,519 | 1,880,770 |
| Total same period 1941..... | 7,518,571 | 475,495,433 | 6,854,416 | 5,604,512 | 5,815,485 | 908,499 |
| Week ended March 31, 1942 | | | | | | |
| In Elevators— | | | | | | |
| Western country..... | 555,000 | 199,885,000 | 2,695,000 | 1,840,000 | 578,000 | 719,000 |
| Interior private and mill..... | 28,000 | 6,098,000 | 1,110,000 | 2,114,000 | 136,000 | 105,000 |
| Interior public and semi-public terminal..... | 3 | 17,642,658 | 53,483 | 78,349 | — | 2,395 |
| Vancouver-New Westminster..... | — | 18,027,934 | 93,822 | 49,092 | 35 | — |
| Victoria..... | — | 1,024,929 | — | — | — | — |
| Prince Rupert..... | — | 1,205,881 | — | — | — | — |
| Churchill..... | — | 2,617,396 | — | — | — | — |
| Fort William and Port Arthur..... | 679,874 | 132,570,236 | 1,630,784 | 3,177,070 | 1,421,715 | 870,332 |
| Eastern..... | 83,731 | 47,883,865 | 259,164 | 2,905,375 | 250,585 | 3,353 |
| U.S. lake ports..... | — | 5,600,847 | — | — | 292,086 | — |
| U.S. Atlantic seaboard ports..... | — | 7,514,789 | — | — | 1,117,392 | — |
| In transit rail..... | — | 18,680,587 | 799,509 | 498,053 | 168,059 | 108,143 |
| In transit U.S.A..... | — | 1,922,402 | — | — | — | — |
| Total..... | 1,346,608 | 460,674,224 | 6,641,762 | 10,661,939 | 3,963,872 | 1,808,223 |
| Total April 4, 1941..... | 6,813,099 | 472,573,342 | 6,505,251 | 5,716,953 | 5,942,973 | 915,951 |

METEOROLOGICAL RECORDS
Temperature and Precipitation at the Dominion Experimental Farms and Stations, by Months, January to March, 1942, compared with Normal

SOURCE: Division of Field Husbandry, Dominion Department of Agriculture.

| Experimental Farm or Station | Temperature (°F.) | | | | | | | | | Precipitation (inches) | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|-------------------|-----|------|----------|------|-----|-------|--------|------|------------------------|------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-----|-----|
| | January | | | February | | | March | | | Jan. | | Feb. | | Mar. | | | | |
| | High | Low | Mean | Normal | High | Low | Mean | Normal | High | Low | Mean | Normal | Actual | Normal | Actual | Normal | | |
| Ottawa, Ont..... | 40 | -21 | 13 | 12 | 40 | -16 | 14 | 13 | 50 | 11 | 32 | 25 | 2.5 | 3.1 | 1.7 | 2.4 | 2.7 | 2.7 |
| Charlottetown, P.E.I..... | 46 | -11 | 18 | 18 | 41 | 1 | 19 | 17 | 46 | 5 | 32 | 27 | 3.6 | 4.2 | 2.9 | 3.5 | 4.6 | 3.6 |
| Kentville, N.S..... | 51 | -11 | 20 | 21 | 41 | -2 | 21 | 20 | 50 | 14 | 34 | 29 | 5.3 | 4.0 | 2.8 | 3.2 | 4.1 | 3.1 |
| Nappan, N.S..... | 51 | -19 | 16 | 18 | 44 | -7 | 17 | 17 | 51 | 10 | 31 | 21 | 4.6 | 3.4 | 2.6 | 2.8 | 3.7 | 2.9 |
| Fredericton, N.B..... | 49 | -29 | 11 | 14 | 38 | -15 | 15 | 14 | 54 | 15 | 32 | 27 | 2.9 | 3.8 | 2.3 | 2.6 | 4.9 | 3.0 |
| Ste. Anne de la Pocatiere, Que..... | 36 | -18 | 10 | 11 | 32 | -14 | 12 | 12 | 48 | 10 | 29 | 24 | 2.9 | 2.7 | 6.4 | 2.3 | 6.3 | 2.4 |
| Lennoxville, Que..... | 42 | -26 | 13 | 13 | 38 | -35 | 12 | 13 | 49 | 10 | 32 | 25 | 2.5 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 2.3 | 4.7 | 2.9 |
| L'Assomption, Que..... | 39 | -26 | 11 | 13 | 44 | -21 | 13 | 11 | 44 | 12 | 31 | 23 | 3.6 | 3.3 | 3.1 | 2.4 | 3.5 | 2.9 |
| Normandin, Que..... | 38 | -53 | -5 | 0 | 38 | -26 | 7 | 5 | 46 | -6 | 23 | 12 | 1.7 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 2.5 | 2.2 |
| Harrow, Ont..... | 48 | -5 | 26 | 25 | 41 | 1 | 24 | 27 | 60 | 23 | 35 | 35 | 2.3 | 2.0 | 3.2 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 2.2 |
| Delhi, Ont..... | 44 | -18 | 23 | - | 39 | -4 | 19 | - | 61 | 22 | 35 | - | 2.9 | - | 3.1 | - | 3.8 | - |
| Kapuskasing, Ont..... | 36 | -42 | -1 | 2 | 30 | -33 | 4 | 2 | 51 | -15 | 22 | 14 | 1.2 | 1.9 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 3.5 | 1.7 |
| Morden, Man..... | 57 | -29 | 20 | 3 | 34 | -23 | 8 | 8 | 46 | 5 | 28 | 20 | 0.4 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 3.5 | 1.1 |
| Brandon, Man..... | 42 | -29 | 14 | -2 | 34 | -25 | 6 | 2 | 51 | -1 | 28 | 18 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 2.3 | 1.0 |
| Indian Head, Sask..... | 49 | -32 | 14 | -1 | 37 | -21 | 9 | 6 | 53 | 3 | 24 | 18 | 0.2 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 1.0 | 1.1 |
| Swift Current, Sask..... | 51 | -31 | 20 | 8 | 37 | -20 | 13 | 14 | 61 | 5 | 31 | 24 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.5 |
| Scott, Sask..... | 39 | -35 | 10 | -1 | 38 | -27 | 16 | 4 | 63 | -2 | 27 | 16 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
| Lacombe, Alta..... | 52 | -30 | 19 | 8 | 47 | -28 | 13 | 13 | 69 | -1 | 29 | 23 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.7 |
| Lethbridge, Alta..... | 63 | -23 | 28 | 16 | 48 | -28 | 17 | 19 | 69 | 11 | 34 | 28 | 0.1 | 0.7 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 1.6 | 0.9 |
| Manyberries, Alta..... | 45 | -30 | 18 | 11 | 41 | -21 | 13 | 12 | 53 | 3 | 28 | 27 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 1.4 | 2.0 | 0.7 |
| Beaverlodge, Alta..... | 52 | -10 | 26 | 8 | 47 | -15 | 18 | 14 | 59 | -17 | 28 | 21 | 0.1 | 1.4 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 1.2 |
| Summerland, B.C..... | 49 | 7 | 25 | 25 | 53 | 13 | 34 | 29 | 63 | 21 | 40 | 39 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.7 |
| Agassiz, B.C..... | 55 | 18 | 40 | 34 | 55 | 24 | 41 | 38 | 70 | 31 | 32 | 44 | 2.3 | 8.0 | 2.0 | 5.9 | 5.7 | 5.5 |
| Sidney, Vancouver Island, B.C..... | 51 | 22 | 39 | 37 | 51 | 30 | 41 | 39 | 66 | 28 | 43 | 42 | 1.0 | 4.7 | 1.9 | 3.4 | 1.2 | 2.7 |

PRICES OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCE

Table 1.—Average Monthly Cash Prices per Bushel of Canadian Grain at Winnipeg, Basis in Store Fort William—Port Arthur, January—March, 1942

| Grain and Grade | January | February | March |
|-------------------------------|---------|----------|-------|
| | \$ c. | \$ c. | \$ c. |
| Wheat— | | | |
| No. 1 Manitoba Hard..... | 0 77 | 0 78 | 0 78 |
| No. 1 Manitoba Northern..... | 0 77 | 0 78 | 0 78 |
| No. 2 Manitoba Northern..... | 0 73 | 0 74 | 0 74 |
| No. 3 Manitoba Northern..... | 0 71 | 0 73 | 0 73 |
| No. 4 Manitoba Northern..... | 0 70 | 0 72 | 0 71 |
| No. 5..... | 0 68 | 0 70 | 0 69 |
| No. 6..... | 0 67 | 0 68 | 0 67 |
| Feed..... | 0 64 | 0 65 | 0 65 |
| Tough—No. 1 Hard..... | 0 75 | 0 76 | 0 76 |
| No. 1 Northern..... | 0 75 | 0 76 | 0 76 |
| No. 2 Northern..... | 0 71 | 0 72 | 0 71 |
| No. 3 Northern..... | 0 69 | 0 70 | 0 69 |
| Rejected—No. 1 Northern..... | 0 69 | 0 70 | 0 70 |
| No. 2 Northern..... | 0 69 | 0 70 | 0 69 |
| No. 3 Northern..... | 0 67 | 0 68 | 0 67 |
| Smutty—No. 1 Northern..... | 0 72 | 0 73 | 0 71 |
| No. 2 Northern..... | 0 69 | 0 70 | 0 69 |
| No. 3 Northern..... | 0 67 | 0 68 | 0 68 |
| No. 1 C.W. Garnet..... | 0 71 | 0 73 | 0 72 |
| No. 2 C.W. Garnet..... | 0 71 | 0 72 | 0 72 |
| No. 3 C.W. Garnet..... | 0 70 | 0 71 | 0 71 |
| No. 1 C.W. Amber Durum..... | 0 79 | 0 81 | 0 82 |
| No. 2 C.W. Amber Durum..... | 0 78 | 0 78 | 0 80 |
| No. 3 C.W. Amber Durum..... | 0 77 | 0 77 | 0 77 |
| No. 1 Alberta Red Winter..... | 0 80 | 0 82 | 0 82 |
| No. 2 Alberta Winter..... | 0 79 | 0 79 | 0 79 |
| No. 3 Alberta Winter..... | 0 74 | 0 77 | 0 77 |
| Oats— | | | |
| No. 2 C.W..... | 0 50 | 0 50 | 0 50 |
| Ex. 3 C.W..... | 0 50 | 0 49 | 0 49 |
| No. 3 C.W..... | 0 49 | 0 48 | 0 48 |
| Ex. No. 1 Feed..... | 0 49 | 0 48 | 0 48 |
| No. 1 Feed..... | 0 48 | 0 47 | 0 47 |
| No. 2 Feed..... | 0 45 | 0 45 | 0 46 |
| No. 3 Feed..... | 0 42 | 0 43 | 0 44 |
| Barley— | | | |
| No. 1 C.W. Six-Row..... | 0 64 | 0 64 | 0 64 |
| No. 2 C.W. Six-Row..... | 0 64 | 0 64 | 0 64 |
| No. 3 C.W. Six-Row..... | 0 61 | 0 62 | 0 62 |
| No. 1 C.W. Two-Row..... | 0 64 | 0 64 | 0 64 |
| No. 2 C.W. Two-Row..... | 0 64 | 0 64 | 0 64 |
| No. 1 Feed..... | 0 59 | 0 60 | 0 60 |
| No. 2 Feed..... | 0 58 | 0 59 | 0 59 |
| No. 3 Feed..... | 0 57 | 0 58 | 0 59 |
| Rye— | | | |
| No. 2 C.W..... | 0 64 | 0 64 | 0 64 |
| No. 3 C.W..... | 0 61 | 0 61 | 0 60 |
| No. 4 C.W..... | 0 59 | 0 59 | 0 57 |
| C.W. Ergoty..... | 0 58 | 0 58 | 0 56 |
| Rejected No. 2 C.W..... | 0 60 | 0 60 | 0 59 |
| Flaxseed— | | | |
| No. 1 C.W..... | 1 59 | 1 61 | 1 63 |
| No. 2 C.W..... | 1 57 | 1 58 | 1 59 |
| No. 3 C.W..... | 1 51 | 1 53 | 1 54 |
| No. 4 C.W..... | 1 46 | 1 49 | 1 50 |

Table 2.—Average Monthly Prices per Bushel of Grain in the United States, January—March, 1942

SOURCE: Bureau of Agricultural Economics, United States Department of Agriculture

| Description | January | February | March |
|--|---------|----------|-------|
| | cents | cents | cents |
| Wheat— | | | |
| No. 2 Hard Winter, Kansas City..... | 125.6 | 123.1 | 122.4 |
| No. 1 Dark Northern Spring, Minneapolis..... | 128.4 | 124.9 | 123.7 |
| Corn— | | | |
| No. 3 Yellow, Chicago..... | 81.8 | 81.9 | 81.3 |
| No. 3 Yellow, Kansas City..... | 79.1 | 77.4 | 79.3 |
| Oats— | | | |
| No. 3 White, Chicago..... | 57.8 | 55.9 | 53.6 |
| No. 3 White, Minneapolis..... | 54.3 | 53.4 | 50.7 |
| Barley— | | | |
| No. 3, Minneapolis..... | 76.2 | 73.1 | 69.7 |

Table 3.—Average Monthly Prices of Flour, Bran and Shorts at Principal Markets, January—March, 1942

SOURCE: Canadian Markets, Internal Trade Branch, Dominion Bureau of Statistics; Minneapolis and Duluth, Bureau of Agricultural Economics, U.S.D.A. and *The Northwestern Miller*.

| Description | Unit | January | February | March |
|---|------|---------|----------|-------|
| | | \$ c. | \$ c. | \$ c. |
| Flour¹— | | | | |
| Montreal, first patents..... | bbl. | 5 05 | 5 05 | 5 05 |
| Ontario Winter Wheat, delivered Montreal..... | " | 5 66 | 5 60 | 5 70 |
| Toronto, first patents..... | " | 5 05 | 5 05 | 5 05 |
| Winnipeg, first patents..... | " | 5 22 | 5 30 | 5 30 |
| Vancouver, first patents..... | " | 5 62 | 5 45 | 5 40 |
| Minneapolis, first patents..... | " | 6 66 | 6 46 | 6 36 |
| Duluth, first patents..... | " | 6 90 | 6 90 | 6 80 |
| Bran— | | | | |
| Montreal ² | ton | 24 00 | 24 00 | 24 00 |
| Toronto ² | " | 24 00 | 24 00 | 24 00 |
| Winnipeg..... | " | 28 00 | 28 00 | 28 00 |
| Vancouver..... | " | 26 00 | 23 80 | — |
| Minneapolis..... | " | 33 30 | 32 55 | 36 00 |
| Shorts— | | | | |
| Montreal ³ | " | 25 00 | 25 00 | 25 00 |
| Toronto ³ | " | 25 00 | 25 00 | 25 00 |
| Winnipeg..... | " | 29 00 | 29 00 | 29 00 |
| Vancouver..... | " | 28 00 | 25 80 | — |
| Minneapolis ³ | " | 33 55 | 33 00 | 35 25 |
| Middlings— | | | | |
| Montreal ³ | " | 28 00 | 28 00 | 28 00 |
| Toronto ³ | " | 28 00 | 28 00 | 28 00 |
| Winnipeg..... | " | 30 00 | 30 00 | — |
| Vancouver..... | " | 31 00 | 28 80 | — |

¹ Price per barrel of 2-98's cotton; Ontario Winter Wheat and Minneapolis, jute.

² Standard middlings.

³ This does not include freight charges of \$4.50 per ton paid by the Federal Government. This freight assistance has been effective since October 20, 1941, and is included in the quotations published for the previous three months.

BASIS OF QUOTATIONS—

Montreal and Toronto: carlots, f.o.b. Ontario and Montreal lake and rail points. *Winnipeg:* flour, bran and shorts—carlots, f.o.b. warehouse outright purchases; middlings—wholesale carlots.

Vancouver: flour—carlots f.o.b. warehouse outright purchases; bran and shorts—carlots or mixed carlots in bags ex track; middlings—sacked l.c.l. *Minneapolis:* carlots, prompt delivery.

Table 4.—Weighted Average Monthly Prices per cwt. of Live Stock (all grades) at Principal Canadian Markets, January—March, 1942

SOURCE: Market Information Service, Dominion Department of Agriculture

| Market | Cattle | | | Calves | | | Hogs ¹ | | | Sheep and Lambs | | |
|----------------|--------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|-------|
| | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. |
| | \$ c. | \$ c. | \$ c. | \$ c. | \$ c. | \$ c. | \$ c. | \$ c. | \$ c. | \$ c. | \$ c. | \$ c. |
| Montreal..... | 6 68 | 7 07 | 7 15 | 10 30 | 11 56 | 9 59 | 15 63 | 15 36 | 15 42 | 9 22 | 8 61 | 8 02 |
| Toronto..... | 8 26 | 8 68 | 8 93 | 13 57 | 13 54 | 13 45 | 15 31 | 15 16 | 15 29 | 10 65 | 11 45 | 11 99 |
| Winnipeg..... | 7 63 | 7 75 | 8 14 | 10 34 | 10 65 | 10 25 | 13 86 | 14 12 | 14 17 | 9 07 | 10 23 | 10 28 |
| Calgary..... | 6 51 | 7 90 | 8 27 | 8 18 | 8 43 | 9 13 | 13 55 | 13 77 | 13 83 | 9 26 | 9 48 | 10 19 |
| Edmonton..... | 7 14 | 7 37 | 7 78 | 8 51 | 9 08 | 9 49 | 13 56 | 13 83 | 13 81 | 8 92 | 9 30 | 9 26 |
| Moose Jaw..... | 7 21 | 7 32 | 7 77 | 7 86 | 7 51 | 8 89 | 13 58 | 13 80 | 13 89 | 4 16 ² | 9 63 | 8 08 |

¹ Grade B-1, dressed basis.

² Common stock only.

Table 5.—Average Monthly Prices per cwt. of Live Stock at Chicago, U.S.A., January—March, 1942

SOURCE: Bureau of Agricultural Economics, United States Department of Agriculture

| Description | January | February | March |
|--|---------|----------|-------|
| | \$ c. | \$ c. | \$ c. |
| Cattle and Calves— | | | |
| Beef steers, choice and prime..... | 13 63 | 13 79 | 14 71 |
| Beef steers, good..... | 12 54 | 12 47 | 13 03 |
| Beef steers, medium..... | 11 02 | 10 88 | 11 24 |
| Vealers, good and choice..... | 14 16 | 14 06 | 14 41 |
| Stocker and feeder steers, average price, all weights ¹ | 10 59 | 10 69 | 11 47 |
| Hogs, average price, all purchases..... | 11 36 | 12 58 | 13 37 |
| Slaughter lambs, good and choice..... | 12 47 | 12 09 | 12 03 |

¹ Kansas City.

Table 6.—Average Monthly Prices per cwt. of Live Stock at Principal Canadian Markets,
January–March, 1942

SOURCE: Market Information Service, Dominion Department of Agriculture

| Description | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Description | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
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| | \$ c. | \$ c. | \$ c. | | \$ c. | \$ c. | \$ c. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Montreal— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Steers, up to 1,050 lb. | good | 9 89 | 10 18 | 10 35 | Steers, up to 1,050 lb. | good | 9 33 | 9 23 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | medium | 8 93 | 9 09 | 9 36 | | medium | 8 47 | 8 40 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | common | 7 48 | 7 70 | 8 06 | | common | 7 28 | 7 37 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Steers, over 1,050 lb. | good | 9 91 | 10 20 | 10 38 | Steers, over 1,050 lb. | good | 9 33 | 9 18 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | medium | 8 94 | 9 11 | 9 40 | | medium | 8 48 | 8 35 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | common | 7 43 | 7 40 | 7 91 | | common | 7 35 | 7 39 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Heifers | good | 8 56 | 9 03 | 9 44 | Heifers | good | 8 58 | 8 56 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | medium | 7 55 | 7 91 | 8 27 | | medium | 7 61 | 7 73 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Calves, fed. | good | 11 09 | — | 11 18 | Calves, fed. | good | 9 35 | 9 55 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | medium | 9 32 | — | 10 00 | | medium | 8 75 | 8 82 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Calves, veal | good and choice | 13 82 | 13 83 | 12 53 | Calves, veal | good and choice | 10 00 | 10 43 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | common and medium | 12 30 | 12 36 | 9 58 | | common and medium | 7 57 | 8 10 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cows | good | 7 32 | 7 45 | 7 90 | Cows | good | 6 76 | 6 68 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | medium | 6 41 | 6 52 | 7 05 | | medium | 5 75 | 5 86 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bulls | good | 7 90 | 7 98 | 8 26 | Bulls | good | 7 67 | 7 54 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hogs | slaughter ¹ feeders ² | 15 63 | 15 36 | 15 42 | Stocker and feeder steers | good | 8 02 | 7 77 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Lambs | good handyweights | 10 81 | 11 00 | 11 00 | | common | 6 77 | 6 68 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Sheep | good handyweights | 6 41 | 6 42 | 6 68 | Stock cows and heifers | good | 5 89 | 6 42 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Toronto— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Steers, up to 1,050 lb. | good | 9 35 | 9 71 | 0 00 | Hogs | common | 5 08 | 5 35 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | medium | 8 96 | 9 31 | 9 60 | | slaughter ¹ feeders ² | 13 55 | 13 77 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | common | 9 41 | 8 69 | 9 13 | | Lambs | good handyweights | 9 45 | 10 13 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Steers, over 1,050 lb. | good | 9 53 | 9 73 | 10 22 | | common | 10 00 | 10 88 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | medium | 9 13 | 9 35 | 9 73 | Edmonton— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | common | 8 83 | 9 03 | 9 43 | Heifers | good | 9 29 | 9 61 | 9 84 | Steers, up to 1,050 lb. | good | 8 64 | 8 75 | 9 11 | | medium | 8 93 | 9 23 | 9 52 | | medium | 7 89 | 8 00 | 8 30 | Calves, fed. | good | 10 33 | 10 49 | 10 61 | | common | 6 25 | 6 61 | 7 25 | | medium | 9 83 | 9 95 | 10 12 | Steers, over 1,050 lb. | good | 8 60 | 8 75 | 9 02 | Calves, veal | good and choice | 14 58 | 14 62 | 14 61 | | medium | 7 85 | 8 00 | 8 21 | | common and medium | 12 45 | 12 24 | 12 12 | | common | 6 52 | 6 78 | 7 48 | Cows | good | 7 10 | 7 32 | 7 79 | Heifers | good | 7 93 | 8 17 | 8 65 | | medium | 6 37 | 6 57 | 7 13 | | medium | 7 25 | 7 50 | 8 17 | Bulls | good | 8 50 | 8 38 | 8 68 | Calves, fed. | good | 8 05 | 8 86 | 9 20 | Stocker and feeder steers | good | 8 55 | 8 22 | 8 87 | | medium | 7 62 | 7 81 | 8 19 | | common | 7 52 | 7 43 | 8 37 | Calves, veal | good and choice | 10 00 | 10 15 | 10 77 | Hogs | slaughter ¹ feeders ² | 15 31 | 15 10 | 15 29 | | common and medium | 7 49 | 7 80 | 8 19 | Lambs | good handyweights | 11 93 | 12 45 | 12 76 | Cows | good | 6 60 | 6 57 | 6 99 | | common, all weights | 9 49 | 10 34 | 11 21 | | medium | 5 74 | 5 63 | 6 04 | Sheep | good handyweights | 7 06 | 7 15 | 7 26 | Bulls | good | 6 85 | 6 95 | 7 07 | Winnipeg— | | | | | | | | Steers, up to 1,050 lb. | good | 8 83 | 8 88 | 9 29 | Stocker and feeder steers | good | 5 41 | 5 75 | 6 21 | | medium | 8 14 | 8 10 | 8 48 | | common | 5 81 | 5 97 | 6 07 | | common | 7 16 | 7 36 | 7 46 | Stock cows and heifers | good | 13 56 | 13 83 | 13 81 | Steers, over 1,050 lb. | good | 8 83 | 8 90 | 9 37 | Hogs | slaughter ¹ feeders ² | 9 16 | 9 90 | 10 01 | | medium | 8 15 | 8 17 | 8 57 | | Lambs | good handyweights | 9 33 | 9 72 | 10 50 | | common | 7 25 | 7 38 | 7 50 | | common, all weights | 7 48 | 8 52 | 8 50 | Heifers | good | 8 04 | 8 08 | 8 60 | Sheep | good handyweights | — | — | — | | medium | 7 23 | 7 26 | 7 77 | Moose Jaw— | | | | | | | | Calves, fed. | good | 9 44 | 9 47 | 9 58 | Steers, up to 1,050 lb. | good | 8 14 | 8 46 | 8 63 | | medium | 8 30 | 8 22 | 8 52 | | medium | 7 40 | 7 48 | 7 86 | Calves, veal | good and choice | 11 93 | 12 16 | 11 76 | | common | 6 36 | 6 42 | 7 08 | | common and medium | 8 64 | 8 74 | 8 41 | Steers, over 1,050 lb. | good | 8 11 | 8 45 | 8 74 | Cows | good | 6 89 | 6 83 | 7 03 | | medium | 7 44 | 7 48 | 7 63 | | medium | 5 84 | 5 92 | 6 10 | Heifers | good | 7 59 | 7 66 | 8 12 | Bulls | good | 8 16 | 7 54 | 7 73 | | medium | 6 85 | 7 09 | 7 27 | Stocker and feeder steers | good | 7 62 | 7 62 | 8 15 | Calves, fed. | good | 8 41 | 8 50 | 8 51 | | common | 6 33 | 6 50 | 6 92 | | medium | 7 53 | — | — | Stock cows and heifers | good | 5 94 | 6 07 | 6 50 | Calves, veal | good and choice | 9 28 | 9 92 | 10 10 | | common | 4 91 | 5 11 | 5 40 | | common and medium | 7 00 | 7 02 | 7 37 | Hogs | slaughter ¹ feeders ² | 13 86 | 14 12 | 14 17 | Cows | good | 6 56 | 6 63 | 6 68 | | feeders ² | 9 88 | 10 29 | 10 49 | | medium | 5 34 | 5 43 | 5 79 | Lambs | good handyweights | 10 18 | 11 15 | 11 46 | Bulls | good | 6 79 | — | 6 84 | | common, all weights | 7 40 | 8 45 | 8 34 | Stocker and feeder steers | good | — | — | 7 46 | Sheep | good handyweights | 4 50 | 4 52 | 4 75 | | common | 5 75 | 5 61 | — |
| Heifers | good | 9 29 | 9 61 | 9 84 | Steers, up to 1,050 lb. | good | 8 64 | 8 75 | 9 11 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | medium | 8 93 | 9 23 | 9 52 | | medium | 7 89 | 8 00 | 8 30 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Calves, fed. | good | 10 33 | 10 49 | 10 61 | | common | 6 25 | 6 61 | 7 25 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | medium | 9 83 | 9 95 | 10 12 | Steers, over 1,050 lb. | good | 8 60 | 8 75 | 9 02 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Calves, veal | good and choice | 14 58 | 14 62 | 14 61 | | medium | 7 85 | 8 00 | 8 21 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | common and medium | 12 45 | 12 24 | 12 12 | | common | 6 52 | 6 78 | 7 48 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cows | good | 7 10 | 7 32 | 7 79 | Heifers | good | 7 93 | 8 17 | 8 65 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | medium | 6 37 | 6 57 | 7 13 | | medium | 7 25 | 7 50 | 8 17 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bulls | good | 8 50 | 8 38 | 8 68 | Calves, fed. | good | 8 05 | 8 86 | 9 20 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Stocker and feeder steers | good | 8 55 | 8 22 | 8 87 | | medium | 7 62 | 7 81 | 8 19 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | common | 7 52 | 7 43 | 8 37 | Calves, veal | good and choice | 10 00 | 10 15 | 10 77 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hogs | slaughter ¹ feeders ² | 15 31 | 15 10 | 15 29 | | common and medium | 7 49 | 7 80 | 8 19 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Lambs | good handyweights | 11 93 | 12 45 | 12 76 | Cows | good | 6 60 | 6 57 | 6 99 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | common, all weights | 9 49 | 10 34 | 11 21 | | medium | 5 74 | 5 63 | 6 04 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Sheep | good handyweights | 7 06 | 7 15 | 7 26 | Bulls | good | 6 85 | 6 95 | 7 07 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
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| Steers, up to 1,050 lb. | good | 8 83 | 8 88 | 9 29 | Stocker and feeder steers | good | 5 41 | 5 75 | 6 21 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | medium | 8 14 | 8 10 | 8 48 | | common | 5 81 | 5 97 | 6 07 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | common | 7 16 | 7 36 | 7 46 | Stock cows and heifers | good | 13 56 | 13 83 | 13 81 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Steers, over 1,050 lb. | good | 8 83 | 8 90 | 9 37 | Hogs | slaughter ¹ feeders ² | 9 16 | 9 90 | 10 01 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | medium | 8 15 | 8 17 | 8 57 | | Lambs | good handyweights | 9 33 | 9 72 | 10 50 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | common | 7 25 | 7 38 | 7 50 | | common, all weights | 7 48 | 8 52 | 8 50 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Heifers | good | 8 04 | 8 08 | 8 60 | Sheep | good handyweights | — | — | — | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | medium | 7 23 | 7 26 | 7 77 | Moose Jaw— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Calves, fed. | good | 9 44 | 9 47 | 9 58 | Steers, up to 1,050 lb. | good | 8 14 | 8 46 | 8 63 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | medium | 8 30 | 8 22 | 8 52 | | medium | 7 40 | 7 48 | 7 86 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Calves, veal | good and choice | 11 93 | 12 16 | 11 76 | | common | 6 36 | 6 42 | 7 08 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | common and medium | 8 64 | 8 74 | 8 41 | Steers, over 1,050 lb. | good | 8 11 | 8 45 | 8 74 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cows | good | 6 89 | 6 83 | 7 03 | | medium | 7 44 | 7 48 | 7 63 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | medium | 5 84 | 5 92 | 6 10 | Heifers | good | 7 59 | 7 66 | 8 12 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bulls | good | 8 16 | 7 54 | 7 73 | | medium | 6 85 | 7 09 | 7 27 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Stocker and feeder steers | good | 7 62 | 7 62 | 8 15 | Calves, fed. | good | 8 41 | 8 50 | 8 51 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | common | 6 33 | 6 50 | 6 92 | | medium | 7 53 | — | — | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Stock cows and heifers | good | 5 94 | 6 07 | 6 50 | Calves, veal | good and choice | 9 28 | 9 92 | 10 10 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | common | 4 91 | 5 11 | 5 40 | | common and medium | 7 00 | 7 02 | 7 37 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hogs | slaughter ¹ feeders ² | 13 86 | 14 12 | 14 17 | Cows | good | 6 56 | 6 63 | 6 68 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | feeders ² | 9 88 | 10 29 | 10 49 | | medium | 5 34 | 5 43 | 5 79 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Lambs | good handyweights | 10 18 | 11 15 | 11 46 | Bulls | good | 6 79 | — | 6 84 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | common, all weights | 7 40 | 8 45 | 8 34 | Stocker and feeder steers | good | — | — | 7 46 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Sheep | good handyweights | 4 50 | 4 52 | 4 75 | | common | 5 75 | 5 61 | — | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

¹ Sold on dressed carcass basis.² Sold alive.

Table 7.—Wholesale Prices of Produce at Principal Canadian Markets, January-March, 1942

| Description | Unit | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Description | Unit | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. |
|---|--------|-------|-------|---|--|--------|-------|-------|-------|
| | | \$ c. | \$ c. | \$ c. | | | \$ c. | \$ c. | \$ c. |
| Halifax— | | | | | Winnipeg— | | | | |
| Hams, 12 to 18 lb..... | lb. | 0 35 | 0 35 | 0 35 | Hams, smoked, 12 to 16 lb.. | lb. | 0 34 | 0 34 | 0 34 |
| Bacon, choice side..... | " | 0 38 | 0 38 | 0 38 | Bacon, smoked, 6 to 8 lb.. | " | 0 34 | 0 34 | 0 34 |
| Barrelled mess pork, P.E.I. | bbl. | 33 50 | 33 50 | 33 50 | Pork, mess, barrelled..... | bbl. | — | — | — |
| Beef, carcass, steer..... | lb. | 0 17 | 0 17 | 0 17 | Beef, carcass, good butcher, | | | | |
| Lamb, spring..... | " | 0 22 | 0 22 | 0 22 | 450 to 650 lb..... | lb. | 0 16 | 0 16 | 0 16 |
| Lard, pure..... | " | 0 17 | 0 14 | 0 14 | Lamb, good, 37 to 48 lb..... | " | 0 19 | 0 21 | 0 21 |
| Butter, fresh-made creamery prints..... | " | 0 38 | 0 38 | 0 38 | Lard, tierces..... | " | 0 12 | 0 13 | 0 14 |
| Cheese, new..... | " | 0 30 | 0 28 | 0 28 | Butter, first grade, creamery prints..... | " | 0 35 | 0 35 | 0 36 |
| Eggs, grade A, large..... | doz. | 0 38 | 0 39 | 0 37 | Cheese, Manitoba..... | " | 0 28 | 0 28 | 0 28 |
| Potatoes, Canada No. 1..... | 75 lb. | 1 68 | 1 90 | 1 86 | Eggs, grade A, large..... | doz. | 0 33 | 0 34 | 0 32 |
| | | | | | Potatoes, Canada No. 2, Manitoba..... | 75 lb. | 0 75 | 0 84 | 0 88 |
| Saint John— | | | | | | | | | |
| Hams..... | lb. | 0 30 | 0 33 | 0 33 | Regina— | | | | |
| Bacon..... | " | 0 34 | 0 36 | 0 36 | Hams, smoked, Dominion, 12 to 16 lb..... | lb. | 0 31 | 0 31 | 0 31 |
| Beef, carcass, country beef steers..... | " | 0 13 | 0 14 | 0 14 | Bacon, smoked, Dominion, 6 to 8 lb..... | " | 0 34 | 0 34 | 0 34 |
| Lamb, frozen..... | " | 0 20 | 0 22 | 0 22 | Beef, carcass, good steer and heifer, 550 to 750 lb..... | " | 0 15 | 0 15 | 0 15 |
| Lard, pure..... | " | 0 15 | 0 15 | Lamb, good spring..... | " | 0 19 | 0 20 | 0 23 | |
| Butter, creamery prints..... | " | 0 37 | 0 37 | Lard, in tierces, approx. 360 lb..... | " | 0 12 | 0 12 | 0 12 | |
| Cheese, new..... | " | 0 32 | 0 32 | 0 32 | Butter, first grade, creamery prints..... | " | 0 34 | 0 34 | 0 35 |
| Eggs, grade A, large..... | doz. | 0 38 | 0 36 | Cheese, Sask. stiltons..... | " | 0 29 | 0 28 | 0 28 | |
| Potatoes, Canada, No. 1..... | 75 lb. | 1 68 | 1 94 | Eggs, grade A, large..... | doz. | 0 31 | 0 32 | 0 30 | |
| Hay, pressed, car lots, No. 1..... | ton | 14 00 | 14 00 | Potatoes, Canada No. 1, Alberta, white..... | cwt. | 1 34 | 1 80 | 1 44 | |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| Montreal— | | | | | Calgary— | | | | |
| Hams, smoked, light, 12 to 16 lb..... | lb. | 0 29 | 0 29 | 0 29 | Hams, smoked, Dominion, 12 to 16 lb..... | lb. | 0 30 | 0 30 | 0 30 |
| Bacon, smoked, light, 6 to 8 lb..... | " | 0 32 | 0 32 | 0 32 | Bacon, smoked, Dominion, 6 to 8 lb..... | " | 0 32 | 0 30 | 0 35 |
| Pork, mess, barrelled..... | bbl. | 29 16 | 29 16 | 29 16 | Barrelled mess pork..... | bbl. | 41 00 | 41 00 | 41 00 |
| Beef, carcass, good steer, 400 to 600 lb..... | lb. | 0 17 | 0 17 | 0 18 | Beef, carcass, good steer, 450 to 650 lb..... | lb. | 0 16 | 0 16 | 0 16 |
| Lamb, choice, fresh..... | " | 0 20 | 0 20 | 0 20 | Lamb, good, 37 to 48 lb..... | " | 0 19 | 0 19 | 0 23 |
| Lard, pure, in tierces..... | " | 0 12 | 0 12 | 0 13 | Lard, in tierces, approx. 360 lb..... | " | 0 11 | 0 12 | 0 12 |
| Butter, first grade, creamery prints..... | " | 0 36 | 0 36 | 0 36 | Butter, first grade, creamery prints..... | " | 0 34 | 0 34 | 0 35 |
| Cheese, new, western, No. 1..... | " | 0 16 | 0 16 | 0 16 | Cheese, Royal Canadian ball stiltons, new..... | " | 0 27 | 0 27 | 0 28 |
| Eggs, grade A, large..... | doz. | 0 37 | 0 36 | 0 34 | Eggs, grade A, large..... | doz. | 0 32 | 0 32 | 0 30 |
| Potatoes, Canada No. 1, Que. Timothy hay, extra, No. 2..... | 75 lb. | 1 53 | 1 64 | 1 60 | Potatoes, Canada No. 1..... | cwt. | 1 24 | 1 83 | 1 85 |
| ton | 20 00 | 22 00 | 26 00 | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| Toronto— | | | | | Vancouver— | | | | |
| Hams, No. 1, smoked, light, 12 to 16 lb..... | lb. | 0 34 | 0 34 | 0 34 | Hams, smoked, 12 to 16 lb..... | lb. | 0 32 | 0 32 | 0 32 |
| Bacon, No. 1, smoked, light, 4 to 8 lb..... | " | 0 34 | 0 34 | 0 34 | Bacon, smoked, 6 to 8 lb..... | " | 0 38 | 0 38 | 0 39 |
| Pork, mess, barrelled..... | bbl. | 31 97 | 32 40 | 32 40 | Pork, mess, barrelled..... | bbl. | 38 88 | 38 88 | 38 88 |
| Beef, carcass, good butcher, 450 to 650 lb..... | lb. | 0 17 | 0 17 | 0 17 | Beef, carcass, Grade A, good steer..... | lb. | 0 18 | 0 18 | 0 18 |
| Lamb, good, 37 to 48 lb..... | " | 0 21 | 0 22 | 0 23 | Spring lamb, good..... | " | 0 21 | 0 22 | 0 24 |
| Lard in 60 lb. tin..... | " | 0 12 | 0 12 | 0 14 | Lard, tierces..... | " | 0 12 | 0 13 | 0 13 |
| Butter, first grade, creamery prints..... | " | 0 35 | 0 36 | 0 36 | Butter, first grade, creamery prints..... | " | 0 34 | 0 35 | 0 35 |
| Cheese, No. 1, large..... | " | 0 26 | 0 26 | 0 26 | Cheese, mild, Canadian, stiltons 10's..... | " | 0 32 | 0 31 | 0 28 |
| Eggs, grade A, large..... | doz. | 0 36 | 0 36 | 0 34 | Eggs, grade A, large..... | doz. | 0 32 | 0 31 | 0 28 |
| Potatoes, Canada No. 1, Ontario White..... | 75 lb. | 1 47 | 1 66 | 1 70 | Potatoes, Canada No. 1, British Columbia..... | cwt. | 2 06 | 2 28 | 2 30 |
| ton | 19 53 | 20 33 | 21 27 | | | | | | |

All prices (except eggs and potatoes) for Halifax, Saint John, Regina and Calgary; timothy hay No. 2, Montreal; butter, first grade, creamery prints, Vancouver, are as at the 15th of the month. All other quotations are averages for the month.

Table 8.—Average Prices of Milk in Principal Canadian Cities, 1937 to 1942

SOURCE: Dealers' Quotations

| Description | Year | Halifax | Montreal | Toronto | Winnipeg | Vancouver |
|---------------------------------|------|-------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--------------------------------|
| | | cents per gal. | \$ per cwt. | \$ per cwt. | \$ per cwt. | cents per lb. butter fat |
| Price Paid to Producers— | | | | | | |
| Winter..... | 1937 | 21.5—25.6 | 2.10 | 2.10—2.24 | 1.77—1.92 | 53 |
| Spring..... | 1937 | 25.6 | 2.10 | 2.24 | 1.95 | 53 |
| Summer..... | 1937 | 21.5 | 1.76 | 2.10 | 1.67 | 49.4 |
| Fall..... | 1937 | 21.5—25.6 | 2.20 | 2.10—2.40 | 1.67—2.00 | 49.4 |
| Winter..... | 1938 | 25.6 | 2.20 | 2.32 | 2.00 | 49.4 |
| Spring..... | 1938 | 21.5—25.6 | 2.20 | 2.10—2.32 | 2.00—2.01 | 47.7 |
| Summer..... | 1938 | 21.5 | 1.77 | 2.10 | 1.83 | 47.7 |
| Fall..... | 1938 | 21.5 | 2.16 | 2.10 | 2.13 | 47.3—48.6 |
| Winter..... | 1939 | 22.2—22.5 | 2.16 | 2.10 | 2.13 | 49 |
| Spring..... | 1939 | 22.2 | 2.16 | 2.10 | 2.13 | 48.5—49 |
| Summer..... | 1939 | 22.2 | 1.78 | 2.10 | 1.83 | 48.5—49 |
| Fall..... | 1939 | 22.2 | 1.78—2.16 | 2.10 | 2.13 | 46.2—46.8 |
| Winter..... | 1940 | 22.2—24.2 | 2.16 | 2.10 | 2.13 | 46.2—46.9 |
| Spring..... | 1940 | 23.6 | 2.16 | 2.10 | 2.13 | 46.5—46.9 |
| Summer..... | 1940 | 23.6 | 2.06 | 2.10 | 2.06 | 45.7—45.9 |
| Fall..... | 1940 | 23.6 | 2.06—2.32 | 2.10 | 2.06—2.13 | 45.8—46.6 |
| Winter..... | 1941 | 23.6 | 2.32 | 2.10—2.40 | 2.13 | 46.7—46.9 |
| Spring..... | 1941 | 23.6 | 2.32 | 2.40 | 2.13 | 46.2—46.6 |
| Summer..... | 1941 | 24.7 | 2.32 | 2.40 | 2.03—2.13 | 45.2—45.8 |
| Fall..... | 1941 | 24.7 | 2.32 | 2.40 | 2.03—2.33 | 45.3—47.7 |
| Winter..... | 1942 | 24.7 | 2.32 | 2.40 | 2.33 | 49.3—51.3 |
| Retail Price— | | | | | | |
| Winter..... | 1937 | 12 | 10 | 12—12.5 | 10 | 10 |
| Spring..... | 1937 | 12 | 10 | 12.5 | 10 | 10 |
| Summer..... | 1937 | 12 | 9—10 | 12—13 | 10 | 10 |
| Fall..... | 1937 | 12 | 10—11 | 12 | 10 | 10 |
| Winter..... | 1938 | 12 | 11 | 13 | 10 | 10 |
| Spring..... | 1938 | 12 | 11 | 13 | 10 | 10 |
| Summer..... | 1938 | 12 | 10 | 12 | 10 | 10 |
| Fall..... | 1938 | 12 | 11 | 12 | 11 | 10 |
| Winter..... | 1939 | 11.7 | 11 | 12 | 11 | 10 |
| Spring..... | 1939 | 12 | 11 | 12 | 10 | 10 |
| Summer..... | 1939 | 12 | 10.5—11 | 12 | 9.5—10.0 | 10 |
| Fall..... | 1939 | 12 | 10.5—12 | 12 | 10.0—10.5 | 10 |
| Winter..... | 1940 | 12 | 11—12 | 12 | 10.0—11.0 | 10 |
| Spring..... | 1940 | 12 | 11—12 | 12 | 11 | 10 |
| Summer..... | 1940 | 12 | 11—12 | 12 | 11 | 10 |
| Fall..... | 1940 | 12 | 11—12 | 12 | 11 | 10 |
| Winter..... | 1941 | 12 | 12—12.5 | 12—13 | 11 | 10 |
| Spring..... | 1941 | 12 | 12—12.5 | 13 | 11 | 10 |
| Summer..... | 1941 | 12 | 12—12.5 | 13 | 11 | 10 |
| Fall..... | 1941 | 12 | 12—12.5 | 13 | 11—12 | 10 |
| Winter..... | 1942 | 12 | 12—12.5 | 13 | 11—12 | 10 |

ISSUED BY AUTHORITY OF THE HON. JAMES A. MACKINNON, M.P.,
MINISTER OF TRADE AND COMMERCE

CANADA
Dominion Bureau of Statistics
AGRICULTURAL BRANCH

ACTING DOMINION STATISTICIAN - - - - S. A. CUDMORE, M.A. (Oxon.), F.S.S., F.R.S.C.
CHIEF, AGRICULTURAL BRANCH - - - - - C. F. WILSON, Ph.D.

CROP-REPORTING PROGRAM, 1942-43

The Dominion Bureau of Statistics has fixed the dates shown in the accompanying statement for the issue of its crop reports during the season of 1942-43. The reports will be issued at 3 p.m. Eastern Daylight Saving Time. The list on the following page will be supplemented by seasonal press letters on the production of fruits, vegetables and tobacco. A report in November will give the full results of the annual survey of crop acreages and numbers of live stock and poultry taken at June 1. In February, the results of the December 1 survey of live stock and poultry will be released.

The 1942-43 program is the same as that for the past season. In addition to the regular monthly reports, weekly telegraphic reports for the Prairie Provinces and bi-weekly reports for the whole of Canada covering most of the growing season will be issued, as usual, through the co-operation of officials of the Dominion and Provincial Departments of Agriculture and of a number of other correspondents in the Prairie Provinces.

The following conditions will apply to the issue of the reports:—

1. No access by the public will be allowed at any time to the rooms in which these reports are being compiled.
2. The final compilations and revisions will be settled personally by the Chief of the Agricultural Branch.
3. A mimeograph of the results will be prepared under the direct supervision of the Chief of the Branch.
4. At the times and on the dates listed on the succeeding pages, the reports will be available in a room at the Bureau for representatives of the press, telegraph companies and others. At the same time the reports will be placed in the mails for all who are on the mailing list.

S. A. CUDMORE,
Acting Dominion Statistician.

| No. | Date | Day | Time | Subject |
|-----|----------|-------------|--------|---|
| | 1942 | | E.D.S. | |
| 1 | May 8 | Friday... | 3 p.m. | Intentions to Plant Field Crops. Winter-Killing and Spring Condition of Fall Wheat, Fall Rye, and Hay and Clover Meadows. Progress of Spring Seeding. |
| 2 | May 26 | Tuesday... | 3 p.m. | Telegraphic Crop Report, Prairie Provinces. |
| 3 | June 2 | Tuesday... | 3 p.m. | Telegraphic Crop Report, Canada. |
| 4 | June 5 | Friday.... | 3 p.m. | Condition of Field Crops at May 31. |
| 5 | June 9 | Tuesday... | 3 p.m. | Telegraphic Crop Report, Prairie Provinces. |
| 6 | June 16 | Tuesday... | 3 p.m. | Telegraphic Crop Report, Canada. |
| 7 | June 23 | Tuesday... | 3 p.m. | Telegraphic Crop Report, Prairie Provinces. |
| 8 | June 30 | Tuesday... | 3 p.m. | Telegraphic Crop Report, Canada. |
| 9 | July 7 | Tuesday... | 3 p.m. | Telegraphic Crop Report, Prairie Provinces. |
| 10 | July 8 | Wednesday | 3 p.m. | Condition of Field Crops at June 30. Preliminary Estimate of Areas of Late-Sown Crops. |
| 11 | July 14 | Tuesday... | 3 p.m. | Telegraphic Crop Report, Canada. |
| 12 | July 21 | Tuesday... | 3 p.m. | Telegraphic Crop Report, Prairie Provinces. |
| 13 | July 24 | Friday.... | 3 p.m. | Estimate of Areas Sown to Principal Grain Crops in Prairie Provinces. |
| 14 | July 28 | Tuesday... | 3 p.m. | Telegraphic Crop Report, Canada. |
| 15 | Aug. 5 | Wednesday | 3 p.m. | Telegraphic Crop Report, Prairie Provinces. |
| 16 | Aug. 10 | Monday... | 3 p.m. | First Estimate of Production of Fall Wheat, Fall Rye and Alfalfa. Condition of Field Crops at July 31. |
| 17 | Aug. 11 | Tuesday... | 3 p.m. | Telegraphic Crop Report, Canada. |
| 18 | Aug. 13 | Thursday... | 3 p.m. | Stocks of Grain at July 31. |
| 19 | Aug. 18 | Tuesday... | 3 p.m. | Telegraphic Crop Report, Prairie Provinces. |
| 20 | Aug. 25 | Tuesday... | 3 p.m. | Telegraphic Crop Report, Canada. |
| 21 | Sept. 1 | Tuesday... | 3 p.m. | Telegraphic Crop Report, Prairie Provinces. |
| 22 | Sept. 10 | Thursday... | 3 p.m. | First Estimate of Production of Principal Grain Crops and Hay and Clover. Condition of Late-Sown Crops. |
| 23 | Oct. 9 | Friday.... | 3 p.m. | First Estimate of Production of Root, Fodder and Late-Sown Crops. |
| 24 | Nov. 13 | Friday.... | 3 p.m. | Second Estimate of Production of Grain, Root and Fodder Crops. Area and Condition of Fall Wheat and Fall Rye. Progress of Fall Ploughing. |
| 25 | Dec. 11 | Friday.... | 3 p.m. | First Estimate of Value of Field Crops. |
| | 1943 | | | |
| 26 | Jan. 21 | Thursday.. | 3 p.m. | Third Estimate of Production and Value of Field Crops. |
| 27 | Feb. 19 | Friday.... | 3 p.m. | Values of Farm Lands and Live Stock. Wages of Farm Help. |
| 28 | April 15 | Thursday.. | 3 p.m. | Stocks of Grain at March 31. |

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| 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 |
| 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 |
| 28 | 29 | 30 | 31 | | | |

| APRIL | | | | | | |
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| | | | 1 | 2 | 3 | |
| 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 |
| 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 |
| 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 30 | |