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REVIEW OF AGRICULTURAL CONDITIONS, APRIL-JUNE, 1945

After a very early mild spell in the latter part of March, the weather became unfavourable, and cool, wet conditions prevailed throughout April and May. Apart from some seeding which was done in March, mostly in southwestern Ontario, seeding generally was late and in many areas conditions were so unfavourable that farmers were unable to completely carry out earlier planting intentions. In the Prairie Provinces the late seeding and below-normal temperatures kept the crop from two to three weeks behind normal. In Ontario and eastern Canada crop conditions at the first of July, while later than usual, were reasonably satisfactory. A heavy crop of fall wheat and average tonnages of hay and clover were being harvested. Pasture growth was slow, but the plentiful supply of moisture was beneficial and the milk flow was satisfactory, except in the Prairie Provinces where pastures were only fair and where a considerable number of cows appear to have been diverted from dairying to beef purposes due to the shortage of labour and the generally good returns from grain farming and beef production. Butter production to the end of June for the whole country was slightly below that of 1944 while cheese production was 6 per cent higher.

Slaughterings of cattle and calves were substantially higher during the second quarter of 1945 than in the same period of 1944. Slaughterings of hogs, however, were almost 40 per cent below those of last year and with substantial exports of live sheep and lambs to the United States, the slaughter in Canada was about 35 per cent below that of a year ago. The reduction in pork supplies has made it difficult for Canada to meet her export commitments of meat. Indications are that slaughterings of hogs will continue to be substantially below those of 1944 and, while slaughterings of cattle and calves will be higher, it has been necessary to re-introduce meat rationing to guarantee minimum export commitments. Per capita consumption of meat in Canada averaged just under 150 pounds in 1944 compared with the pre-war average of 118.5 pounds. Prospective supplies in 1945 are adequate to supply civilian consumers with an average of about 140 pounds after meeting military and export commitments.

Poultry and egg production continues at a high level and large quantities of both fresh and dried eggs are being shipped to the United Kingdom. Hatchings in 1945 were below those of 1944 by about 10 per cent, due largely to the discouraging weather conditions. This reduction will have an effect on the 1945-46 laying season and on supplies of poultry meat late in 1945.

A mild spell in March resulted in an early flow of maple syrup but the season was generally unfavourable and total production was substantially below normal. Fruits came through the winter in generally good condition, but the cool, wet weather resulted in a poor set of fruit and present indications are that total production of tree fruits will be much below that of last year. The first estimate of the apple crop indicates a reduction of over 50 per cent from the large crop of 1944. The pear and plum crops will also be light and peach production is estimated at about 75 per cent of last year's production. The strawberry and raspberry crops, however, are substantially above those of 1944.

FARM WAGES

Table 1.—Average Wages of Male Farm Help per Day as at May 15, 1943, 1944 and 1945

| Province | With Board | | | Without Board | | |
|---------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| | 1943 | 1944 | 1945 | 1943 | 1944 | 1945 |
| | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| Prince Edward Island..... | 1.83 | 2.08 | 2.29 | 2.36 | 2.70 | 2.89 |
| Nova Scotia..... | 2.23 | 2.61 | 3.21 | 2.90 | 3.40 | 3.88 |
| New Brunswick..... | 2.27 | 2.91 | 3.15 | 2.92 | 3.68 | 4.04 |
| Quebec..... | 2.11 | 2.47 | 2.74 | 2.82 | 3.21 | 3.53 |
| Ontario..... | 2.55 | 2.90 | 3.03 | 3.32 | 3.78 | 3.92 |
| Manitoba..... | 2.28 | 2.87 | 3.20 | 3.04 | 3.78 | 3.99 |
| Saskatchewan..... | 2.43 | 2.98 | 3.42 | 3.30 | 4.00 | 4.35 |
| Alberta..... | 2.89 | 2.97 | 3.20 | 3.67 | 3.78 | 4.14 |
| British Columbia..... | 2.72 | 3.17 | 3.52 | 3.84 | 4.00 | 4.43 |
| Canada..... | 2.39 | 2.76 | 3.07 | 3.15 | 3.58 | 3.92 |

Table 2.—Average Wages of Male Farm Help Per Month as at May 15, 1943, 1944 and 1945

| Province | With Board | | | Without Board | | |
|---------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|
| | 1943 | 1944 | 1945 | 1943 | 1944 | 1945 |
| | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| Prince Edward Island..... | 38.45 | 47.66 | 50.19 | 53.86 | 69.22 | 71.33 |
| Nova Scotia..... | 46.48 | 53.88 | 64.07 | 64.84 | 76.50 | 88.15 |
| New Brunswick..... | 56.62 | 63.33 | 75.32 | 73.92 | 87.97 | 98.86 |
| Quebec..... | 47.88 | 56.22 | 59.68 | 67.27 | 77.08 | 82.16 |
| Ontario..... | 50.69 | 56.39 | 59.86 | 71.10 | 77.04 | 83.46 |
| Manitoba..... | 45.58 | 63.89 | 70.01 | 72.38 | 85.83 | 91.77 |
| Saskatchewan..... | 55.52 | 69.83 | 75.92 | 76.11 | 93.31 | 99.34 |
| Alberta..... | 61.84 | 68.25 | 74.76 | 87.96 | 93.21 | 98.33 |
| British Columbia..... | 57.20 | 65.47 | 70.15 | 79.98 | 90.56 | 103.81 |
| Canada..... | 51.46 | 61.38 | 66.37 | 71.78 | 81.92 | 88.19 |

FARM CAPITAL

The items included in the term "farm capital" are lands and buildings, implements and machinery including motor trucks and automobiles, and live stock including poultry and animals on fur farms. The 1941 values of lands and buildings, implements and machinery are values as at June 1 of that year obtained by the decennial census. Changes in the values of lands and buildings for each year from 1941 to 1944 are made on the basis of changes in the values of occupied farm lands as reported annually by crop correspondents. Changes in the annual values of farm implements and machinery are made by taking into consideration estimated depreciation and values of purchases of farm machinery reported each year. The values of live stock, based on the census in 1941, are adjusted in subsequent years according to changes indicated by the annual June surveys.

The decline of almost one billion dollars in the value of farm capital between 1931 and 1941 was more than made up during the years 1942 and 1943. This was due chiefly to an increase in the value of live stock brought about by an increase in both prices and numbers of animals; a substantial appreciation in the value of lands and buildings also occurred between 1941 and 1943. Almost the entire increase in the value of farm capital in 1944 was due to an increase in the value of lands and buildings.

Table 1.—Current Values of Farm Capital in Canada, 1931 and 1941-44

| | Year | Value |
|-----------|------|-----------|
| | | \$'000 |
| 1931..... | | 5,220,660 |
| 1941..... | | 4,279,372 |
| 1942..... | | 4,675,042 |
| 1943..... | | 5,305,549 |
| 1944..... | | 5,511,474 |

Table 2.—Current Values of Farm Capital in Canada, by Provinces and Items, 1941-44

| Year and Province | Livestock ¹ | Lands and Buildings | Implements and Machinery | Total |
|---------------------------|------------------------|---------------------|--------------------------|------------------|
| | \$'000 | \$'000 | \$'000 | \$'000 |
| 1941 | | | | |
| Prince Edward Island..... | 7,583 | 34,376 | 5,801 | 47,760 |
| Nova Scotia..... | 12,602 | 65,770 | 10,961 | 89,333 |
| New Brunswick..... | 13,062 | 57,997 | 10,825 | 81,884 |
| Quebec..... | 116,866 | 543,358 | 85,203 | 745,427 |
| Ontario..... | 216,747 | 836,148 | 150,359 | 1,203,254 |
| Manitoba..... | 54,992 | 229,488 | 58,887 | 343,367 |
| Saskatchewan..... | 100,713 | 657,594 | 142,754 | 901,061 |
| Alberta..... | 109,182 | 490,826 | 116,128 | 716,136 |
| British Columbia..... | 21,733 | 114,289 | 15,128 | 151,150 |
| Canada..... | 653,480 | 3,029,816 | 596,046 | 4,279,372 |
| 1942 | | | | |
| Prince Edward Island..... | 9,396 | 37,401 | 5,827 | 52,624 |
| Nova Scotia..... | 15,903 | 70,046 | 11,029 | 96,978 |
| New Brunswick..... | 15,453 | 69,596 | 10,887 | 95,936 |
| Quebec..... | 144,779 | 597,694 | 86,261 | 828,734 |
| Ontario..... | 262,400 | 892,170 | 157,257 | 1,311,827 |
| Manitoba..... | 74,850 | 243,027 | 59,615 | 377,492 |
| Saskatchewan..... | 133,939 | 704,283 | 142,812 | 981,034 |
| Alberta..... | 133,350 | 521,258 | 115,995 | 770,603 |
| British Columbia..... | 26,283 | 118,060 | 15,471 | 159,814 |
| Canada..... | 816,353 | 3,253,535 | 605,154 | 4,675,042 |
| 1943 | | | | |
| Prince Edward Island..... | 13,153 | 37,401 | 5,825 | 56,379 |
| Nova Scotia..... | 23,239 | 74,318 | 11,042 | 108,599 |
| New Brunswick..... | 25,781 | 76,556 | 10,897 | 113,234 |
| Quebec..... | 228,142 | 630,568 | 85,751 | 944,461 |
| Ontario..... | 358,189 | 1,041,162 | 162,922 | 1,562,273 |
| Manitoba..... | 113,130 | 256,637 | 61,042 | 430,809 |
| Saskatchewan..... | 204,551 | 704,283 | 142,375 | 1,510,209 |
| Alberta..... | 198,959 | 552,012 | 115,843 | 866,814 |
| British Columbia..... | 37,816 | 118,060 | 15,895 | 171,771 |
| Canada..... | 1,202,960 | 3,490,997 | 611,592 | 5,305,549 |
| 1944 | | | | |
| Prince Edward Island..... | 13,375 | 41,440 | 5,691 | 60,506 |
| Nova Scotia..... | 24,053 | 87,027 | 10,801 | 121,881 |
| New Brunswick..... | 25,987 | 92,786 | 10,656 | 129,429 |
| Quebec..... | 230,713 | 630,567 | 83,569 | 944,849 |
| Ontario..... | 350,883 | 1,078,644 | 160,493 | 1,590,020 |
| Manitoba..... | 107,252 | 270,239 | 58,531 | 436,022 |
| Saskatchewan..... | 218,837 | 797,953 | 136,036 | 1,152,826 |
| Alberta..... | 204,486 | 582,924 | 110,854 | 898,264 |
| British Columbia..... | 40,123 | 121,838 | 15,716 | 177,677 |
| Canada..... | 1,215,769 | 3,703,418 | 592,347 | 5,511,474 |

¹ Includes poultry and animals on fur farms.

FIELD CROPS

Crop Conditions, April-June, 1945

Maritime Provinces.—The spring season opened early in April in the Maritimes but cool weather followed. Although pastures and meadows wintered well, planting was delayed by low temperatures and continued rains. The Nova Scotia apple crop showed severe scab and prospects were the poorest in years, but the outlook for tree and small fruits was promising.

Quebec.—Seeding was delayed by cold weather, heavy rains and scattered frosts. Some grain was seeded during the early warm spell but growth was slow and some re-seeding was necessary. Pastures got a late start and cattle were kept in the barns longer than usual. By the twenty-fifth of June all grain had been seeded and crops were growing vigorously, with the first crop of alfalfa being harvested. The growth of root crops and pastures was also excellent and milk production had increased. It appeared that the hay crop would be about average and potatoes were promising, but apples were suffering from scab.

Ontario.—The warm weather in March permitted farmers to get a considerable part of their spring grains seeded. It was estimated that 69 per cent of the indicated acreage had been sown by the end of April as compared with only 2 per cent at the same date a year ago. The onset of continued cold, wet weather for a six-week period thereafter stopped almost all field work and made it necessary to re-seed some of the fields which had been sown earlier. Frost and cold rains caused injury to clover and fall wheat and some fields were flooded in central and eastern Ontario. The cold, wet weather continued into the first week in June, when the planting of corn, roots and other late crops was undertaken. The lateness of the season made it necessary to sow some emergency crops, such as buckwheat and millet, on land originally intended for other grains. Although corn, tobacco and beans were seeded later than usual in the Essex and Kent area, they made rapid progress. Fall wheat improved greatly during June and much of the crop was heavy and heading out by the twenty-fifth of the month. Pastures also improved greatly and contributed to a heavy flow of milk. The late spring caused most serious damage in delaying the seeding of such late crops as corn, soybeans and burley tobacco, but subsequent warm weather may do much to remedy this late start.

Prairie Provinces.—Spring field-work was delayed generally by prolonged cool weather and early spring rains. By the end of April farmers had succeeded in planting about 2 per cent of the area intended for spring grains. This compares with 42 per cent at April 30, 1944 and establishes this spring as one of the most backward on record.

Seeding operations in Manitoba were held up on the heavier soils of the Red River Valley because of excessive moisture, a part of which had been carried over from the abnormally heavy precipitation of last fall. By the middle of May about 50 per cent of the wheat had been seeded in the drier area in the southwest corner of the province. Pasture growth was also backward and frost was received almost nightly.

Saskatchewan farmers had seeded about 30 per cent of their wheat and 15 per cent of their coarse grains by the middle of May, with best progress being made in the southeastern and in the Regina-Weyburn areas. Soil conditions were reported to vary from fair to good, although moisture reserves were deficient in a widespread section across the southern part of the province. Seeding was delayed in the south-central areas in an effort to combat sawflies.

By May 15, spring work was about ten days late in the southern part of Alberta and about three weeks late in the central areas. Approximately one-half of the wheat crop had been seeded in the Calgary area and seeding was nearly completed in the Medicine Hat district. Heavy wind-storms in the area south of Calgary, necessitated some re-seeding and, although surface moisture was adequate along the foothills, sub-soil moisture was deficient across southern Alberta. The Peace River area experienced more favourable spring weather and the crop was almost all in the ground by the twelfth of the month.

Temperatures continued below normal throughout the three provinces during the remainder of May and most of June, and rainfall was also deficient in most areas across the Prairies. Higher temperatures occurred during the second last week in June and, although this warmer weather promoted rapid growth of both cereal crops and pastures, it also emphasized the need for more rain. By this time early-sown grain had reached the shot-blade stage and was about 15 inches high. However, the cool weather had encouraged weed growth to such an extent as to threaten the development of the crop. Heavy rains in the foothills area of southern Alberta gave rise to very favourable crop conditions, but the central part of the province, centering around Edmonton, was experiencing one of the driest springs on record. That part of the agricultural area of Saskatchewan lying north and east of a line between Estevan, Saskatoon and Lloydminster received adequate rain, and crops, although late, were making good progress. South of this line there was an urgent need for more moisture and correspondents were reporting that, unless rain were received soon, yields would approach a failure.

Acreage Intentions

Intended Acreages of Principal Field Crops and Summer-Fallow in Canada, by Provinces, as at April 30, 1945, compared with Acreages in 1944

| Province and Crop | Area, 1944 | Intentions, 1945 | | Province and Crop | Area, 1944 | Intentions, 1945 | |
|-----------------------------|---------------|----------------------------|------------|----------------------|---------------|----------------------------|------------|
| | | Per- centage of 1944 | Area | | | Per- centage of 1944 | Area |
| Canada— | acres | | acres | | acres | | acres |
| Fall wheat ¹ ... | 668,000 | 99 | 662,000 | Ontario—econ. | | | |
| Spring wheat... | 22,616,200 | 96 | 21,752,500 | Fall rye... | 65,000 | 94 | 61,000 |
| All wheat... | 23,284,200 | 96 | 22,414,500 | Flaxseed... | 23,600 | 84 | 19,800 |
| Oats... | 14,315,000 | 105 | 15,057,100 | Mixed grains... | 984,000 | 99 | 974,000 |
| Barley... | 7,290,700 | 111 | 8,071,600 | Potatoes... | 120,000 | 99 | 119,000 |
| Fall rye... | 417,850 | 82 | 344,000 | Manitoba— | | | |
| Spring rye... | 230,100 | 94 | 215,900 | Spring wheat... | 2,505,800 | 80 | 2,000,000 |
| All rye... | 647,950 | 86 | 559,900 | Oats... | 1,615,000 | 108 | 1,740,000 |
| Flaxseed... | 1,323,100 | 92 | 1,212,500 | Barley... | 2,123,000 | 108 | 2,293,000 |
| Mixed grains... | 1,518,100 | 100 | 1,519,400 | Fall rye... | 34,000 | 76 | 26,000 |
| Potatoes... | 534,900 | 101 | 540,000 | Spring rye... | 10,500 | 95 | 10,000 |
| Summer-fallow | 19,427,700 | 99 | 19,236,400 | All rye... | 44,500 | 81 | 36,000 |
| P. E. Island— | | | | Flaxseed... | 167,000 | 127 | 212,000 |
| Spring wheat... | 5,800 | 98 | 5,700 | Mixed grains... | 41,800 | 111 | 48,400 |
| Oats... | 120,500 | 100 | 120,500 | Potatoes... | 27,800 | 98 | 27,200 |
| Barley... | 14,200 | 98 | 13,900 | Summer-fallow | 1,845,000 | 102 | 1,882,000 |
| Mixed grains... | 54,200 | 100 | 54,200 | Saskatchewan— | | | |
| Potatoes... | 39,000 | 113 | 44,100 | Spring wheat... | 13,200,000 | 99 | 13,100,000 |
| Nova Scotia— | | | | Oats... | 5,640,300 | 107 | 6,035,000 |
| Spring wheat... | 1,600 | 100 | 1,600 | Barley... | 2,698,500 | 112 | 3,032,000 |
| Oats... | 67,800 | 100 | 67,800 | Fall rye... | 236,700 | 76 | 181,000 |
| Barley... | 10,100 | 97 | 9,800 | Spring rye... | 160,700 | 94 | 151,000 |
| Mixed grains... | 6,000 | 98 | 5,900 | All rye... | 397,400 | 84 | 332,000 |
| Potatoes... | 25,000 | 96 | 24,000 | Flaxseed... | 939,000 | 88 | 826,000 |
| N. Brunswick— | | | | Mixed grains... | 96,200 | 108 | 104,000 |
| Spring wheat... | 3,000 | 98 | 2,900 | Potatoes... | 41,600 | 97 | 40,400 |
| Oats... | 202,500 | 97 | 196,400 | Summer-fallow | 11,600,000 | 97 | 11,252,000 |
| Barley... | 16,100 | 98 | 15,800 | Alberta— | | | |
| Mixed grains... | 13,100 | 95 | 12,400 | Spring wheat... | 6,738,000 | 96 | 6,477,000 |
| Potatoes... | 66,900 | 111 | 74,300 | Oats... | 3,191,600 | 106 | 3,380,000 |
| Quebec— | | | | Barley... | 1,941,900 | 115 | 2,233,000 |
| Spring wheat... | 26,900 | 98 | 26,400 | Fall rye... | 82,150 | 93 | 76,000 |
| Oats... | 1,685,000 | 101 | 1,702,000 | Spring rye... | 48,500 | 92 | 44,600 |
| Barley... | 136,000 | 101 | 137,000 | All rye... | 130,650 | 92 | 120,600 |
| Spring rye... | 9,300 | 99 | 9,200 | Flaxseed... | 191,500 | 80 | 153,000 |
| Mixed grains... | 265,700 | 102 | 271,000 | Mixed grains... | 50,600 | 89 | 45,000 |
| Potatoes... | 168,900 | 97 | 163,800 | Potatoes... | 28,700 | 102 | 29,300 |
| Ontario— | | | | Summer-fallow | 5,982,700 | 102 | 6,102,400 |
| Fall wheat ¹ ... | 668,000 | 99 | 662,000 | Br. Columbia— | | | |
| Spring wheat... | 37,800 | 97 | 36,700 | Spring wheat... | 97,300 | 105 | 102,200 |
| All wheat... | 705,800 | 99 | 698,700 | Oats... | 76,300 | 108 | 82,400 |
| Oats... | 1,716,000 | 101 | 1,733,000 | Barley... | 19,900 | 96 | 19,100 |
| Barley... | 331,000 | 96 | 318,000 | Spring rye... | 1,100 | 100 | 1,100 |

¹ Harvested area, 1944, and area for harvest, 1945.

Spring Seeding

Progress of Spring Seeding as at April 30, 1936-45

(Total seeding to be completed = 100)

| Crop and Province | 1936 | 1937 | 1938 | 1939 | 1940 | 1941 | 1942 | 1943 | 1944 | 1945 |
|------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| | p.e. |
| Spring Wheat— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manitoba..... | 15 | 38 | 66 | 73 | 59 | 18 | 13 | 43 | 81 | 1 |
| Saskatchewan..... | 8 | 46 | 15 | 38 | 14 | 14 | 11 | 16 | 34 | 8 |
| Alberta..... | 5 | 45 | 19 | 37 | 1 | 34 | 22 | 13 | 46 | 2 |
| Prairie Provinces..... | 8 | 45 | 23 | 42 | 16 | 21 | 15 | 18 | 42 | 69 |
| Ontario..... | 7 | 4 | 44 | — | 6 | 36 | 52 | 4 | 2 | 27 |
| British Columbia..... | 29 | 32 | 58 | 63 | 64 | 75 | 65 | 34 | 45 | 27 |
| Oats— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manitoba..... | 3 | 6 | 13 | 16 | 14 | 3 | 2 | 8 | 28 | 1 |
| Saskatchewan..... | 1 | 10 | 3 | 7 | 2 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 13 | — |
| Alberta..... | 1 | 13 | 5 | 7 | — | 10 | 11 | 7 | 25 | 5 |
| Prairie Provinces..... | 1 | 10 | 5 | 8 | 3 | 6 | 6 | 5 | 19 | 2 |
| Ontario..... | 12 | 5 | 47 | 3 | 16 | 45 | 54 | 6 | 12 | 73 |
| British Columbia..... | 22 | 20 | 35 | 46 | 53 | 54 | 47 | 23 | 31 | 27 |
| Barley— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manitoba..... | 2 | 6 | 13 | 15 | 10 | 3 | 2 | 11 | 27 | 1 |
| Saskatchewan..... | 1 | 6 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 12 | — |
| Alberta..... | 1 | 7 | 4 | 4 | — | 6 | 9 | 6 | 19 | 3 |
| Prairie Provinces..... | 1 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 6 | 18 | 1 |
| Ontario..... | 8 | 3 | 45 | 3 | 11 | 37 | 53 | 5 | 9 | 71 |
| British Columbia..... | 12 | 15 | 24 | 36 | 39 | 41 | 28 | 14 | 21 | 22 |

Winter-Killing and Condition of Over-Winter Crops

Table 1.—Areas of Fall Wheat and Fall Rye Winter-Killed, 1944-45, and Condition as at April 30, 1944 and 1945

NOTE.—For condition, the long-time average yield per acre = 100

| Crop and Province | Area Sown, 1944 | Winter-Killed | | Area to be Harvested, 1945 | Condition as at April 30 | | |
|--------------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|----------------------------|--------------------------|-----------|--|
| | | acres | p.e. | | acres | p.e. | |
| | | | | | p.e. | p.e. | |
| Fall Wheat— | | | | | | | |
| Ontario..... | 682,000 | 3 | 20,000 | 662,000 | 91 | 103 | |
| Fall Rye— | | | | | | | |
| Ontario..... | 62,000 | 2 | 1,000 | 61,000 | 94 | 96 | |
| Manitoba..... | 28,000 | 7 | 2,000 | 26,000 | 86 | 88 | |
| Saskatchewan..... | 193,000 | 6 | 12,000 | 181,000 | 92 | 79 | |
| Alberta..... | 83,000 | 8 | 7,000 | 76,000 | 89 | 88 | |
| Canada..... | 366,000 | 6 | 22,000 | 344,000 | 91 | 85 | |

Table 2.—Percentages of Hay and Clover Meadows Winter-Killed, 1943-44 and 1944-45, and Condition as at April 30, 1944 and 1945

NOTE.—For condition, long-time average yield per acre = 100

| Province | Percentages Winter-Killed | | Condition as at April 30 | |
|---------------------------|---------------------------|----------|--------------------------|-----------|
| | 1943-44 | 1944-45 | 1944 | 1945 |
| Prince Edward Island..... | 17 | 4 | % | 94 |
| Nova Scotia..... | 6 | 3 | | 106 |
| New Brunswick..... | 8 | 5 | | 100 |
| Quebec..... | 3 | 3 | 100 | 100 |
| Ontario..... | 7 | 3 | 92 | 101 |
| Manitoba..... | 3 | 5 | 86 | 90 |
| Saskatchewan..... | 4 | 4 | 80 | 90 |
| Alberta..... | 5 | 3 | 86 | 88 |
| British Columbia..... | 3 | 5 | 95 | 88 |
| Canada..... | 5 | 3 | 95 | 98 |

Stocks in Store

Table 1.—Stocks of Canadian Grains in Canada and the United States as at March 31

| Position | Wheat | | | | Oats | |
|--|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| | 1942 | 1943 | 1944 | 1945 | 1944 | 1945 |
| | bu. | bu. | bu. | bu. | bu. | bu. |
| In Canada— | | | | | | |
| On farms..... | 101,376,000 | 327,725,000 | 210,159,000 | 154,236,000 | 217,036,000 | 200,609,000 |
| Country and private terminal elevators..... | 199,950,909 | 223,670,136 | 195,156,277 | 180,114,413 | 20,531,427 | 12,508,162 |
| Western mills and mill elevators..... | 6,592,008 | 5,017,767 | 5,490,557 | 5,801,198 | 688,735 | 824,524 |
| Interior terminal elevators..... | 17,643,161 | 16,521,169 | 10,837,148 | 13,719,309 | 142,878 | 205,083 |
| Vancouver-New Westminster elevators..... | 18,027,634 | 17,386,207 | 11,515,649 | 16,447,877 | 185,269 | 234,464 |
| Victoria and Prince Rupert elevators..... | 2,230,810 | 2,216,014 | 1,460,654 | 2,019,584 | — | — |
| Churchill elevator..... | 2,617,396 | 2,617,396 | 1,877,812 | 1,877,787 | — | — |
| Fort William-Port Arthur elevators..... | 133,250,110 | 100,297,339 | 49,355,054 | 57,225,401 | 8,120,153 | 20,258,238 |
| In transit, lakes..... | 557,881 | — | — | 1,060,439 | — | 63,330 |
| In transit, rail..... | 18,830,205 | 6,359,259 | 16,244,974 | 8,533,986 | 6,052,798 | 4,804,355 |
| Eastern elevators..... | 47,967,596 | 47,904,228 | 26,542,432 | 34,698,121 | 2,499,772 | 2,554,123 |
| Eastern mills..... | 2,363,578 | 4,438,643 | 3,008,877 | 3,167,470 | 505,244 | 623,358 |
| Totals, Canadian Grain in Canada..... | 551,409,288 | 754,153,158 | 531,648,434 | 478,901,585 | 255,762,276 | 242,774,637 |
| Totals, Canadian Grain in the United States..... | 15,038,038 | 8,235,814 | 14,001,109 | 21,076,106 | — | 219,455 |
| Totals, Canadian Grain in Canada and the United States..... | 566,447,326 | 762,388,972 | 545,649,543 | 502,977,991 | 255,762,276 | 242,991,092 |
| | | | | | | |
| | Barley | | Rye | | Flaxseed | |
| | 1944 | 1945 | 1944 | 1945 | 1944 | 1945 |
| | bu. | bu. | bu. | bu. | bu. | bu. |
| In Canada— | | | | | | |
| On farms..... | 85,003,000 | 57,338,000 | 2,687,000 | 1,784,000 | 3,148,000 | 1,963,000 |
| Country and private terminal elevators..... | 11,511,261 | 7,951,820 | 1,026,465 | 677,132 | 667,630 | 1,048,275 |
| Western mills and mill elevators..... | 269,547 | 173,369 | 37,547 | 40,870 | 97,388 | 152,016 |
| Interior terminal elevators..... | 479,225 | 245,772 | 63 | — | 1,664,993 | 84,892 |
| Vancouver-New Westminster elevators..... | 38,537 | 54,094 | 643 | — | — | — |
| Victoria and Prince Rupert elevators..... | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Churchill elevator..... | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Fort William-Port Arthur elevators..... | 9,581,386 | 16,631,760 | 6,359,949 | 2,121,162 | 4,518,265 | 2,208,157 |
| In transit, lakes..... | — | 759,021 | — | — | — | — |
| In transit, rail..... | 2,624,992 | 1,888,538 | 307,233 | 286,707 | 321,584 | 244,550 |
| Eastern elevators..... | 5,834,231 | 3,161,499 | 92,964 | 52,179 | 137,612 | 149,588 |
| Eastern mills..... | 368,513 | 236,503 | 59,440 | 40,443 | — | — |
| Totals, Canadian Grain in Canada..... | 115,710,692 | 88,440,376 | 10,571,304 | 5,002,493 | 10,555,472 | 5,850,478 |
| Totals, Canadian Grain in the United States..... | 13,800 | 739,365 | 2,606,000 | 46,370 | 201,000 | 199,000 |
| Totals, Canadian Grain in Canada and the United States..... | 115,724,492 | 89,179,741 | 13,177,304 | 5,048,862 | 10,756,472 | 6,049,478 |

Table 2.—Stocks of Grains, Hay and Clover and Potatoes on Farms in Canada, by Provinces, as at March 31, 1944 and 1945

| Province and Item | Pro- duc- tion, 1943 | On Farms at March 31, 1944 | | Pro- duc- tion, 1944 | On Farms at March 31, 1945 | |
|------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------|
| | | Percent- age of 1943 Crop | Quantity | | Percent- age of 1944 Crop | Quantity |
| | bu. | bu. | bu. | bu. | bu. | bu. |
| Canada— | | | | | | |
| Wheat | 284,460 | 74 | 210,159 | 435,535 | 35 | 154,236 |
| Oats | 482,022 | 45 | 217,036 | 499,643 | 40 | 200,609 |
| Barley | 215,562 | 39 | 85,003 | 194,712 | 29 | 57,338 |
| Rye | 7,143 | 38 | 2,687 | 8,526 | 21 | 1,784 |
| Buckwheat | 6,243 | 21 | 1,311 | 5,553 | 20 | 1,115 |
| Corn, shelled | 7,775 | 24 | 1,872 | 11,700 | 23 | 2,657 |
| Flaxseed | 17,911 | 18 | 3,148 | 9,668 | 20 | 1,963 |
| cwt. | | | cwt. | cwt. | | cwt. |
| Potatoes | 43,541 | 27 | 11,789 | 49,409 | 26 | 13,020 |
| tons | | | tons | tons | | tons |
| Hay and clover | 17,238 | 23 | 3,938 | 15,102 | 19 | 2,799 |
| Prince Edward Island— | | | | | | |
| Wheat | 148 | 17 | 25 | 128 | 20 | 26 |
| Oats | 4,540 | 33 | 1,498 | 4,579 | 40 | 1,832 |
| Barley | 426 | 19 | 81 | 426 | 25 | 107 |
| Buckwheat | 50 | 18 | 9 | 62 | 16 | 10 |
| cwt. | | | cwt. | cwt. | | cwt. |
| Potatoes | 3,321 | 27 | 897 | 4,719 | 24 | 1,133 |
| tons | | | tons | tons | | tons |
| Hay and clover | 282 | 24 | 68 | 412 | 29 | 119 |
| Nova Scotia— | | | | | | |
| Wheat | 32 | 7 | 2 | 32 | 8 | 3 |
| Oats | 1,932 | 20 | 386 | 2,644 | 27 | 714 |
| Barley | 277 | 14 | 39 | 293 | 20 | 59 |
| Buckwheat | 68 | 8 | 5 | 50 | 11 | 6 |
| cwt. | | | cwt. | cwt. | | cwt. |
| Potatoes | 1,380 | 21 | 290 | 3,075 | 33 | 1,015 |
| tons | | | tons | tons | | tons |
| Hay and clover | 765 | 21 | 161 | 644 | 20 | 129 |
| New Brunswick— | | | | | | |
| Wheat | 61 | 23 | 14 | 60 | 13 | 8 |
| Oats | 7,221 | 37 | 2,672 | 6,683 | 32 | 2,139 |
| Barley | 567 | 24 | 136 | 499 | 14 | 70 |
| Buckwheat | 613 | 19 | 116 | 508 | 14 | 71 |
| cwt. | | | cwt. | cwt. | | cwt. |
| Potatoes | 10,432 | 31 | 3,234 | 10,370 | 27 | 2,800 |
| tons | | | tons | tons | | tons |
| Hay and clover | 955 | 23 | 220 | 916 | 16 | 147 |
| Quebec— | | | | | | |
| Wheat | 503 | 17 | 86 | 506 | 20 | 101 |
| Oats | 38,025 | 26 | 9,887 | 44,484 | 27 | 12,011 |
| Barley | 3,182 | 16 | 509 | 3,223 | 18 | 580 |
| Rye | 188 | 23 | 43 | 151 | 21 | 32 |
| Buckwheat | 1,828 | 17 | 311 | 1,513 | 15 | 227 |
| cwt. | | | cwt. | cwt. | | cwt. |
| Potatoes | 11,256 | 25 | 2,814 | 15,032 | 27 | 4,059 |
| tons | | | tons | tons | | tons |
| Hay and clover | 6,702 | 22 | 1,474 | 5,701 | 19 | 1,083 |
| Ontario— | | | | | | |
| Wheat | 13,857 | 18 | 2,494 | 21,679 | 22 | 4,769 |
| Oats | 34,677 | 23 | 7,976 | 66,752 | 29 | 19,358 |
| Barley | 6,417 | 18 | 1,155 | 11,188 | 22 | 2,461 |
| Rye | 1,056 | 18 | 190 | 1,242 | 14 | 174 |
| Buckwheat | 3,578 | 24 | 859 | 3,328 | 24 | 799 |
| Corn, shelled | 6,935 | 27 | 1,872 | 11,040 | 24 | 2,650 |
| Flaxseed | 235 | 14 | 33 | 238 | 17 | 40 |
| cwt. | | | cwt. | cwt. | | cwt. |
| Potatoes | 7,540 | 24 | 1,810 | 8,520 | 25 | 2,130 |
| tons | | | tons | tons | | tons |
| Hay and clover | 5,732 | 25 | 1,433 | 4,680 | 19 | 889 |

Table 2.—Stocks of Grains, Hay and Clover and Potatoes on Farms in Canada, by Provinces, as at March 31, 1944 and 1945—concluded

| Province and Item | Pro- duc- tion, 1943 | On Farms at March 31, 1944 | | Pro- duc- tion, 1944 | On Farms at March 31, 1945 | |
|--------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------|
| | | Percent- age of 1943 Crop | Quantity | | Percent- age of 1944 Crop | Quantity |
| | | bu. | bu. | bu. | bu. | bu. |
| Manitoba— | | | | | | |
| Wheat..... | 39,000 | 56 | 22,000 | 54,900 | 26 | 14,000 |
| Oats..... | 63,000 | 48 | 30,000 | 61,000 | 49 | 30,000 |
| Barley..... | 68,000 | 31 | 21,000 | 54,700 | 24 | 13,000 |
| Rye..... | 836 | 24 | 200 | 612 | 12 | 75 |
| Buckwheat..... | 106 | 10 | 11 | 92 | 2 | 2 |
| Corn, shelled..... | 840 | — | — | 660 | 1 | 1 |
| Flaxseed..... | 2,800 | 18 | 500 | 1,762 | 12 | 217 |
| Potatoes..... | 2,414 | 32 | 772 | 1,390 | 25 | 348 |
| Hay and clover..... | 814 | 23 | 187 | 776 | 17 | 132 |
| Saskatchewan— | | | | | | |
| Wheat..... | 146,030 | 80 | 117,500 | 250,000 | 36 | 90,000 |
| Oats..... | 200,000 | 50 | 99,000 | 198,000 | 41 | 81,000 |
| Barley..... | 80,000 | 44 | 35,000 | 72,000 | 29 | 21,000 |
| Rye..... | 3,800 | 33 | 1,250 | 4,800 | 21 | 1,000 |
| Flaxseed..... | 11,500 | 17 | 2,000 | 6,400 | 23 | 1,460 |
| Potatoes..... | 2,883 | 31 | 894 | 2,246 | 27 | 606 |
| Hay and clover..... | 575 | 21 | 121 | 505 | 15 | 85 |
| Alberta— | | | | | | |
| Wheat..... | 82,800 | 82 | 67,750 | 105,700 | 43 | 45,000 |
| Oats..... | 129,000 | 50 | 65,000 | 111,800 | 47 | 53,000 |
| Barley..... | 56,000 | 48 | 27,000 | 51,700 | 39 | 20,000 |
| Rye..... | 1,234 | 81 | 1,000 | 1,697 | 29 | 500 |
| Flaxseed..... | 3,300 | 18 | 600 | 1,243 | 20 | 243 |
| Potatoes..... | 2,153 | 29 | 624 | 2,153 | 29 | 624 |
| Hay and clover..... | 1,020 | 23 | 235 | 984 | 18 | 177 |
| British Columbia— | | | | | | |
| Wheat..... | 2,059 | 14 | 288 | 2,530 | 13 | 329 |
| Oats..... | 3,627 | 17 | 617 | 3,701 | 15 | 555 |
| Barley..... | 693 | 12 | 83 | 683 | 9 | 61 |
| Rye..... | 29 | 13 | 4 | 24 | 12 | 3 |
| Flaxseed..... | 78 | 20 | 15 | 25 | 10 | 3 |
| Potatoes..... | 2,162 | 21 | 454 | 1,904 | 16 | 305 |
| Hay and clover..... | 393 | 10 | 39 | 424 | 9 | 38 |

Table 3.—Canadian Grain in Store and in Transit in Canada and the United States, by Weeks, April-June, 1945

| Week Ended | Wheat | Oats | Barley | Rye | Flaxseed | | |
|--------------|-------------|------------|------------|-----------|-----------|-----|-----|
| | | | | | | bu. | bu. |
| April 5..... | 340,190,299 | 43,258,770 | 30,231,777 | 3,316,995 | 3,775,248 | | |
| 12..... | 336,934,747 | 42,700,704 | 28,716,489 | 3,197,717 | 3,514,107 | | |
| 19..... | 332,925,293 | 40,195,374 | 26,653,861 | 3,002,777 | 3,335,289 | | |
| 26..... | 327,952,969 | 41,914,309 | 25,462,180 | 3,027,089 | 3,008,869 | | |
| May 3..... | 321,588,226 | 40,681,946 | 22,922,949 | 3,250,878 | 2,817,290 | | |
| 10..... | 311,279,965 | 40,607,394 | 22,216,598 | 3,254,720 | 2,799,257 | | |
| 17..... | 303,675,861 | 39,911,772 | 21,401,876 | 2,770,327 | 2,674,310 | | |
| 24..... | 293,773,067 | 38,813,798 | 19,740,847 | 2,313,634 | 2,693,915 | | |
| 31..... | 282,578,510 | 36,920,590 | 18,231,762 | 2,408,692 | 2,563,243 | | |
| June 7..... | 273,846,544 | 37,082,390 | 16,225,044 | 2,398,933 | 2,519,483 | | |
| 14..... | 268,313,528 | 38,511,860 | 15,315,333 | 2,375,365 | 2,555,657 | | |
| 21..... | 261,027,160 | 39,287,705 | 14,064,301 | 2,121,037 | 2,325,265 | | |
| 28..... | 254,375,770 | 39,422,510 | 13,693,621 | 1,781,531 | 2,331,784 | | |

DAIRY PRODUCTS

REVIEW OF THE DAIRY SITUATION, SPRING PERIOD, MARCH-MAY, 1945

Production Conditions.—The weather during the spring quarter was characterized by temperature extremes and excessive moisture, although drought conditions prevailed in limited areas of the Prairie region in the latter part of the period. March was a mild month with little snow or rain; and under the influence of the early spring sun the snow had practically disappeared by the end of the month. During the latter part of March temperatures rose to abnormal heights of 60 and 75 degrees in some sections of Canada, exceeding the normal temperatures for May. April was cold and backward with high winds, and there was very little moisture until the middle of the month. This was followed by a long period of heavy rainfall which caused serious delays in the planting of spring grains. Compared with normal, moisture excesses of 35 to 100 per cent were reported from many parts of the Dominion, and continued on a gradually declining scale during the greater part of May. In the Prairie Provinces the rainy period commenced late in April, except in limited sections of the north and mid-western sections of the Saskatchewan-Alberta territory, where drought persisted throughout the entire spring. Most sections of the West, however, received excessive supplies of moisture, and particularly was this so in the low-lying lands of Manitoba. The month of May was excessively wet, with frost in the eastern provinces and snow in some sections of western Canada. Temperatures rose toward the end of the month, but showery weather continued, especially in the eastern provinces.

Pastures were much better than those of a year ago when the growth suffered from a prolonged period of spring drought. The grass was slow to start, but developed a strong root system, and grew very rapidly with the advent of warmer weather. In sections of the eastern provinces, low-lying pasture lands became water-logged, and were rendered inaccessible for a time. This made it necessary for farmers to keep stock in paddocks and feed-lots so that pastures might be retained for future use. Hence, feed reserves were practically used up before the end of May, and farmers will have to depend almost entirely upon the new crop. The feed outlook appears to be relatively satisfactory, although the delay in seeding operations limited the acreage sown to coarse grains, roots and fodder corn. Increased yields will be necessary if the deficiency is to be made up.

The dairy cow population of Canada is now beginning to show the effects of sharp reductions which have been reported in the Prairie Provinces since the autumn of 1941. In the March-May period the reports of dairy correspondents showed a decline of approximately 1 per cent. Increases were reported in the four eastern provinces (the Maritimes and Quebec) as against a slight decline in Ontario and more positive reductions in the West. In Manitoba and Saskatchewan the recession was particularly pronounced. However, this situation was not reflected in the percentage of cows milking, which advanced in all provinces except Nova Scotia, Manitoba and British Columbia, and showed an average increase of $1\frac{1}{2}$ per cent for the Dominion. Reports were less hopeful with respect to future freshenings. Prince Edward Island, Nova Scotia and British Columbia were the only provinces with greater numbers of cows in calf, and for the whole of Canada a reduction of 2 per cent was indicated. The market for dairy cows was quite brisk during the spring period and a number of shipments were made to the United States, Newfoundland and Mexico. Prices obtained for grade cows varied considerably in the different provinces, but the average for the Dominion was \$89 as against \$86 in the spring of 1944. These sales offer no explana-

tion of the reduction in numbers, a development which must be credited principally to increased slaughterings. Sales of butcher cows on public markets (including good, medium and common) combined with a small number of milkers and springers, showed an increase of 24 per cent as compared with those marketed in the March-May period of 1944. Sales of heifers revealed a more significant advance, being 32 per cent above those of the 1944 period.

Viewing the situation in general, it would appear that feed and pasture prospects were quite satisfactory as at the end of May and, despite a tendency to reduce the size of dairy herds in the western provinces, there is every indication that milk production during the summer months will approximate that of the June-August period of last year. On the other hand, the need of efficient farm labour is still a major problem. During the spring months the shortage was quite acute in some sections of the country, and the impact of this situation is beginning to make itself felt in many branches of the dairy industry. The trend in milk production seems to be turning in a downward direction, and in giving effect to the existing war-time programme it is recognized that the future situation will be largely conditioned by the availability of labour.

Milk Production and Utilization.—The farm milk supply during the March-May period exceeded the output of the same period of the preceding year by approximately 12 million pounds. This modest increase was due to a 6-percent advance in the eastern provinces and British Columbia where the combined output represented approximately 75 per cent of the total for Canada as compared with 68 per cent in the same period of last year. The effect of this increase was largely offset, however, by a decrease of nearly 11 per cent in the three Prairie Provinces.

Of the 4,295,000,000 pounds of milk produced in Canada, 52 per cent was employed for dairy-factory production, 8 per cent was used on farms and 40 per cent was represented in fluid sales, farm-home consumed and in the quantities fed to live stock. The quantity used in dairy-factory production represented exactly the same percentage as that reported a year ago, but there was a reduction in the creamery butter make and a gain in cheese production. The same situation developed with milk otherwise used, lesser quantities required for use on farms being balanced by a gain in the percentage used for fluid sales. Very little change was shown in the percentage of milk used in farm manufacture.

Milk utilization figures revealed only minor differences in comparison with the quantities used in the spring of 1944. The only significant increase was that represented in cheese production which increased 10 per cent. Concentrated milk products and fluid sales were 2 per cent above those of a year ago. Decreases were registered in the ice-cream make which dropped 7 per cent, while the quantities of milk used for dairy butter and live-stock feeding fell approximately 2 per cent below those of the March-May period in the preceding year.

The Supply Position.—A reverse development in the production of creamery butter was revealed in the figures for the spring period as shown in Table 2. A combined increase of approximately 1 million pounds in March and April was cancelled by a decline of 2 million pounds in May, making a net reduction of nearly $\frac{3}{4}$ million pounds in the period under review. Owing in part to a cut in the weekly butter ration to 6 ounces during the first three months of 1945, a relatively strong stock position was maintained. On March 1, stocks in store and transit were nearly 3 per cent above those of 1944. On April 1, a gain of 18 per cent was recorded and at the end of the storage period the $12\frac{1}{2}$ million pounds reported on that date exceeded the 1944 holdings by 3 million pounds or approximately 34 per cent. At the end of the spring period there was an excess of 2 million pounds in comparison with the quantity available on June 1 a year ago.

Consequently, the total supply for the spring period was 5 million pounds greater than that revealed in the March-May period of 1944. The domestic disappearance reflected the results of a planned rationing policy which anticipated the reactionary tendencies in production, so that, in the face of a shrinkage in the factory output, a saving of $2\frac{1}{3}$ million pounds was effected in the distribution of creamery butter as compared with the March-May disappearance of the previous year. Since the production of dairy butter has become more or less stabilized and represents a relatively less important item in total supplies, the inclusion of approximately 15 million pounds of this product and 411 thousand pounds of whey butter does not materially alter the situation. The domestic disappearance of total butter was a little over 82 million pounds as against 85 million pounds in the March-May period of the previous year; and the per capita disappearance was 6.86 pounds as against 7.09 pounds a year ago.

Cheddar cheese production continues to gain ground regardless of seasonal fluctuations in the milk supply. In the spring period the increase amounted to well over 3 million pounds, making a total production of 35 million pounds during the March-May period of 1945. This increase in production strengthened the stock position which had shown a deficiency at the beginning of March of approximately 4 million pounds. Gains were revealed in subsequent months, and on May 1 there was an overage of $5\frac{1}{2}$ million pounds as compared with that held in store a year ago. On June 1, stocks had climbed to 41 million pounds as against 34 million at the same date in 1944.

The total cheese supply during the period was reduced by almost 1 million pounds, reaching approximately 60 million pounds during the March-May period of 1945. The irregular export movement and variations in the quantities of cheese absorbed into the channels of trade in this country are reflected in domestic disappearance figures. In studying trade figures it should be recognized, however, that differences exist between the exports reported and those actually placed on board ships. Nevertheless, after making due allowances for these discrepancies, it is evident that the domestic disappearance during the spring period was considerably reduced from that shown in the same period of the previous year.

Evaporated milk production increased from 51 million pounds in the March-May period of 1944 to 56 million pounds in the same period of 1945. Stocks also advanced, the quantities in store being approximately $2\frac{1}{2}$ to 3 times greater than those shown on the first of each month, March to June, 1944. This situation was due in part to the continuation of restrictions in respect to domestic sales. Consequently, the domestic disappearance dropped from somewhat less than 36 million pounds in the spring months of 1944 to nearly 33 million in the corresponding period of 1945. The production of whole-milk powder showed a different result, the output of 4 million pounds representing a decline of about two-thirds of a million pounds from the preceding year. Stocks followed the same trend as those of evaporated milk, being 2 to 3 times greater than the holdings shown on the same dates of 1944. Domestic disappearance also declined, moving downward from 4 million pounds in the 1944 period to approximately $2\frac{1}{2}$ million pounds in the March-May period of 1945. The skim-milk powder output registered a substantial advance, being 10 million pounds as compared with a little over 7 million pounds in the spring of 1944. Stocks reflected this increase, the holdings in each case being 2 to 4 times greater than those reported on the same respective dates twelve months ago. The quantities used in Canada also moved up from approximately $6\frac{1}{4}$ million pounds in the 1944 period to a little more than 7 million in the spring months of 1945.

Table 1.—Production and Utilization of Milk in Canada, by Provinces, March-May, 1944 and 1945

| Province and Year | Total Milk Production | Milk Used in the Manufacture of Dairy Products | | | | | | | | Milk Otherwise Used | | | | |
|------------------------------|-----------------------|--|--------------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------------------|-----------|----------------|--------------|---------------------|----------------------|-------------|--------------------|--------------|
| | | Total Used in Manufacture | In Factories | | | | On Farms | | | | Total Otherwise Used | Fluid Sales | Farm-Home Consumed | Fed on Farms |
| | | | Total in Factories | Creamery Butter | Factory Cheese | Concentrated Milk Products | Ice Cream | Total on Farms | Dairy Butter | Farm-made Cheese | | | | |
| | '000 lb. | '000 lb. | '000 lb. | '000 lb. | '000 lb. | '000 lb. | '000 lb. | '000 lb. | '000 lb. | '000 lb. | '000 lb. | '000 lb. | '000 lb. | '000 lb. |
| Canada— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1944..... | 4,283,128 | 2,557,152 | 2,200,311 | 1,597,472 | 359,454 | 472,148 | 71,237 | 356,841 | 354,732 | 2,109 | 1,725,976 | 972,717 | 431,454 | 321,775 |
| 1945..... | 4,295,179 | 2,564,941 | 2,214,820 | 1,577,430 | 395,481 | 175,460 | 66,449 | 350,121 | 348,033 | 2,088 | 1,730,538 | 989,874 | 425,890 | 314,774 |
| Prince Edward Island— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1944..... | 32,806 | 16,313 | 13,079 | 12,231 | 502 | — | 346 | 3,234 | 3,231 | 3 | 16,493 | 5,366 | 5,963 | 5,164 |
| 1945..... | 36,375 | 19,909 | 16,829 | 16,067 | 419 | — | 343 | 3,080 | 3,077 | 3 | 16,466 | 5,582 | 5,912 | 4,972 |
| Nova Scotia— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1944..... | 106,492 | 54,664 | 40,088 | 34,614 | — | 1,242 | 4,232 | 14,576 | 14,492 | 84 | 51,828 | 32,821 | 12,982 | 6,025 |
| 1945..... | 112,562 | 59,477 | 45,427 | 38,780 | — | 2,156 | 4,491 | 14,050 | 13,969 | 81 | 53,085 | 34,035 | 13,331 | 5,719 |
| New Brunswick— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1944..... | 106,489 | 65,340 | 35,340 | 31,331 | 2,282 | — | 1,727 | 30,000 | 29,988 | 12 | 41,149 | 20,653 | 15,456 | 5,040 |
| 1945..... | 110,028 | 68,184 | 40,488 | 36,280 | 2,377 | — | 1,831 | 27,690 | 27,684 | 12 | 41,844 | 21,461 | 15,596 | 4,787 |
| Quebec— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1944..... | 1,042,028 | 555,127 | 505,484 | 357,758 | 96,127 | 37,666 | 13,933 | 49,643 | 49,559 | 84 | 486,901 | 307,544 | 95,492 | 83,865 |
| 1945..... | 1,121,243 | 624,008 | 576,529 | 419,627 | 102,754 | 40,161 | 13,987 | 47,479 | 47,395 | 84 | 497,235 | 314,648 | 95,448 | 87,139 |
| Ontario— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1944..... | 1,446,030 | 866,359 | 803,730 | 431,849 | 232,982 | 107,497 | 31,411 | 62,620 | 62,176 | 444 | 579,671 | 377,319 | 126,130 | 76,222 |
| 1945..... | 1,514,383 | 928,173 | 865,194 | 464,445 | 265,009 | 107,414 | 28,326 | 62,979 | 62,541 | 438 | 586,210 | 384,879 | 122,841 | 78,490 |
| Manitoba— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1944..... | 348,861 | 242,740 | 205,630 | 188,055 | 13,100 | — | 4,475 | 37,110 | 36,777 | 333 | 106,121 | 48,151 | 33,079 | 24,891 |
| 1945..... | 300,266 | 196,782 | 159,863 | 145,762 | 10,260 | — | 3,841 | 36,919 | 36,589 | 330 | 103,484 | 47,764 | 32,356 | 23,364 |
| Saskatchewan— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1944..... | 571,494 | 387,159 | 293,937 | 289,674 | 931 | — | 3,332 | 93,222 | 92,820 | 402 | 184,335 | 43,868 | 84,273 | 56,194 |
| 1945..... | 501,256 | 325,728 | 232,795 | 229,209 | 525 | — | 3,061 | 92,933 | 92,534 | 399 | 175,528 | 43,594 | 82,295 | 49,639 |
| Alberta— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1944..... | 464,185 | 293,499 | 237,334 | 214,394 | 10,859 | 7,375 | 4,706 | 56,165 | 55,529 | 636 | 170,686 | 65,824 | 48,902 | 55,960 |
| 1945..... | 426,446 | 257,984 | 203,332 | 180,001 | 11,654 | 7,758 | 3,919 | 54,652 | 54,022 | 630 | 168,402 | 66,478 | 48,703 | 53,281 |
| British Columbia— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1944..... | 164,743 | 75,951 | 65,680 | 37,566 | 2,671 | 18,368 | 7,075 | 10,271 | 10,160 | 111 | 88,792 | 71,201 | 9,177 | 8,414 |
| 1945..... | 172,920 | 84,696 | 74,363 | 47,259 | 2,483 | 17,971 | 6,650 | 10,333 | 10,222 | 111 | 88,224 | 71,433 | 9,408 | 7,383 |

Includes milk used in cheddar cheese and in whole-milk cheese other than cheddar.

Table 2.—Production, Supply and Domestic Disappearance of Dairy Products in Canada, March-May, 1944 and 1945

| Period | Production | Change in Stocks | Total Supply | Domestic Disappearance | | Production | Change in Stocks | Total Supply | Domestic Disappearance | |
|-----------------------------|------------|------------------|--------------|------------------------|------------|---------------------------|------------------|--------------|------------------------|------------|
| | | | | Total | Per Capita | | | | Total | Per Capita |
| Creamery Butter | | | | | | Total Butter ¹ | | | | |
| March— | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1944..... | '000 lb. | '000 lb. | '000 lb. | '000 lb. | lb. | '000 lb. | '000 lb. | '000 lb. | '000 lb. | lb. |
| 1944..... | 14,144 | — 8,634 | 34,253 | 22,454 | 1·88 | 19,468 | — 8,650 | 39,811 | 27,794 | 2·32 |
| 1945..... | 14,525 | — 7,148 | 35,203 | 21,128 | 1·76 | 19,836 | — 7,188 | 40,632 | 26,480 | 2·21 |
| April— | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1944..... | 20,025 | — 2,109 | 31,499 | 21,715 | 1·81 | 24,784 | — 2,151 | 36,476 | 26,516 | 2·21 |
| 1945..... | 20,833 | — 935 | 34,364 | 21,222 | 1·77 | 25,458 | — 874 | 39,066 | 25,786 | 2·15 |
| May— | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1944..... | 34,070 | + 8,165 | 43,434 | 25,188 | 2·10 | 39,606 | + 8,193 | 49,147 | 30,696 | 2·56 |
| 1945..... | 32,025 | + 6,944 | 44,620 | 24,647 | 2·06 | 37,366 | + 7,000 | 50,100 | 29,932 | 2·50 |
| March-May— | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1944..... | 68,239 | — 2,578 | 109,186 | 69,357 | 5·79 | 83,858 | — 2,608 | 125,434 | 85,006 | 7·09 |
| 1945..... | 67,383 | — 1,138 | 114,187 | 66,997 | 5·59 | 82,660 | — 1,062 | 129,798 | 82,198 | 6·86 |
| Cheddar Cheese ² | | | | | | Total Cheese ³ | | | | |
| March-May— | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1944..... | '000 lb. | '000 lb. | '000 lb. | '000 lb. | lb. | '000 lb. | '000 lb. | '000 lb. | '000 lb. | lb. |
| 1944..... | 31,620 | + 6,323 | 59,827 | 16,658 | 1·39 | 32,282 | + 6,342 | 60,733 | 17,427 | 1·46 |
| 1945..... | 34,935 | +16,859 | 59,075 | 5,726 | 0·51 | 35,497 | +16,876 | 59,890 | 6,412 | 0·54 |
| Evaporated Milk | | | | | | Whole Milk Powder | | | | |
| March-May— | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1944..... | '000 lb. | '000 lb. | '000 lb. | '000 lb. | lb. | '000 lb. | '000 lb. | '000 lb. | '000 lb. | lb. |
| 1944..... | 50,521 | +10,841 | 54,416 | 36,774 | 3·07 | 4,859 | + 489 | 5,651 | 4,155 | 0·35 |
| 1945..... | 55,600 | +15,498 | 79,887 | 33,114 | 2·77 | 4,202 | + 843 | 6,161 | 2,606 | 0·22 |
| Skim Milk Powder | | | | | | Ice Cream | | | | |
| March-May— | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1944..... | '000 lb. | '000 lb. | '000 lb. | '000 lb. | lb. | '000 gal. | '000 gal. | '000 gal. | '000 gal. | gal. |
| 1944..... | 7,399 | + 1,173 | 8,198 | 6,206 | 0·52 | 4,534 | — | 4,534 | 4,534 | 0·38 |
| 1945..... | 10,004 | + 2,410 | 12,825 | 7,094 | 0·59 | 4,230 | — | 4,230 | 4,230 | 0·35 |

¹ Total butter includes creamery, dairy and whey butter, reported and those actually shipped during the period.

² Wide variation in domestic disappearance of cheese is due to the difference between exports Total cheese includes cheddar, farm-made and other factory cheeses made from whole milk.

SPECIAL ENTERPRISES

Fruits and Vegetables

The over-winter condition of the orchards and small-fruit plantations across Canada was excellent. No winter injury was reported except for the usual amount of rodent damage. Unseasonably warm weather in March and early April promoted rapid development of the orchards and small fruits in all producing areas. In eastern Canada there followed a period of approximately eight weeks of cool, wet weather and this, combined with several severe frosts during the blooming period, caused serious damage to the tree-fruit buds. The bloom on the trees was heavy but the fruit failed to develop. The weather in British Columbia was more favourable and excellent pollination resulted. Small fruits were not sufficiently well-developed in the eastern provinces to sustain any appreciable frost damage and the outlook on the whole is above that of a year ago. Strawberry plantations, which suffered severely from the drought last season, have grown particularly well and seem to have made a complete recovery.

Table 1.—Production of Fruits in Canada, by Provinces, 1944 and 1945

| Province and Kind of Fruit | | 1944 | 1945 ¹ |
|----------------------------|-----|------------|-------------------|
| Canada— | | | |
| Apples..... | bu. | 17,829,000 | 8,183,000 |
| Pears..... | " | 894,000 | 557,000 |
| Plums and prunes..... | " | 534,000 | 376,000 |
| Peaches..... | " | 1,698,000 | 1,313,000 |
| Cherries..... | " | 285,000 | 172,000 |
| Apricots..... | " | 146,000 | 142,000 |
| Strawberries..... | qt. | 10,922,000 | 14,060,000 |
| Raspberries..... | " | 10,806,000 | 11,313,000 |
| Grapes..... | lb. | 60,826,000 | 67,839,000 |
| Loganberries..... | " | 1,660,000 | 1,688,000 |
| Nova Scotia— | | | |
| Apples..... | bu. | 5,262,000 | 1,200,000 |
| Pears..... | " | 30,000 | 45,000 |
| Plums and prunes..... | " | 11,000 | 8,000 |
| Strawberries..... | qt. | 527,000 | 790,000 |
| Raspberries..... | " | 52,000 | 70,000 |
| New Brunswick— | | | |
| Apples..... | bu. | 297,000 | 74,000 |
| Strawberries..... | qt. | 412,000 | 1,200,000 |
| Raspberries..... | " | 50,000 | 47,000 |
| Quebec— | | | |
| Apples..... | bu. | 900,000 | 90,000 |
| Strawberries..... | qt. | 2,044,000 | 3,500,000 |
| Raspberries..... | " | 866,000 | 719,000 |
| Ontario— | | | |
| Apples..... | bu. | 2,620,000 | 952,000 |
| Pears..... | " | 372,000 | 49,000 |
| Plums and prunes..... | " | 144,000 | 31,000 |
| Peaches..... | " | 1,174,000 | 716,000 |
| Cherries..... | " | 140,000 | 35,000 |
| Strawberries..... | qt. | 4,678,000 | 4,842,000 |
| Raspberries..... | " | 4,522,000 | 4,703,600 |
| Grapes..... | lb. | 57,340,000 | 64,221,000 |
| British Columbia— | | | |
| Apples..... | bu. | 8,750,000 | 5,867,000 |
| Pears..... | " | 492,000 | 463,000 |
| Plums and prunes..... | " | 379,000 | 337,000 |
| Peaches..... | " | 524,000 | 597,000 |
| Cherries..... | " | 145,000 | 137,000 |
| Apricots..... | " | 146,000 | 142,000 |
| Strawberries..... | qt. | 3,261,000 | 3,728,000 |
| Raspberries..... | " | 5,316,000 | 5,774,000 |
| Grapes..... | lb. | 3,486,000 | 3,618,000 |
| Loganberries..... | " | 1,660,000 | 1,688,000 |

¹ First estimate.

Table 2.—Production and Values of Fruits In Canada, by Provinces, 1926-44

| Province and Year | Production | Value | Production | Value |
|-------------------------|------------|---------|------------|---------|
| | Apples | | Pears | |
| | '000 bu. | \$ '000 | '000 bu. | \$ '000 |
| Canada— | | | | |
| 1926..... | 8,903 | 9,652 | 275 | 482 |
| 1927..... | 8,634 | 10,474 | 332 | 662 |
| 1928..... | 9,955 | 11,374 | 260 | 477 |
| 1929..... | 12,533 | 10,837 | 356 | 666 |
| 1930..... | 10,700 | 11,305 | 452 | 629 |
| 1931..... | 11,727 | 8,805 | 402 | 469 |
| 1932..... | 12,488 | 7,637 | 405 | 309 |
| 1933..... | 17,389 | 11,023 | 560 | 603 |
| 1934..... | 14,083 | 9,959 | 471 | 630 |
| 1935..... | 13,509 | 11,595 | 509 | 685 |
| 1936..... | 12,051 | 9,650 | 476 | 653 |
| 1937..... | 15,162 | 10,942 | 495 | 676 |
| 1938..... | 15,659 | 12,589 | 721 | 752 |
| 1939..... | 16,415 | 10,112 | 644 | 739 |
| 1940..... | 12,865 | 8,779 | 650 | 800 |
| 1941..... | 10,725 | 9,472 | 732 | 1,137 |
| 1942..... | 12,982 | 14,390 | 753 | 1,429 |
| 1943..... | 12,854 | 16,814 | 637 | 1,462 |
| 1944..... | 17,829 | 22,807 | 894 | 2,007 |
| Plums and Prunes | | | | |
| | '000 bu. | \$ '000 | '000 bu. | \$ '000 |
| 1926..... | 347 | 456 | 238 | 603 |
| 1927..... | 263 | 474 | 347 | 1,043 |
| 1928..... | 493 | 610 | 607 | 1,202 |
| 1929..... | 293 | 583 | 673 | 1,685 |
| 1930..... | 283 | 344 | 762 | 1,166 |
| 1931..... | 280 | 236 | 952 | 1,254 |
| 1932..... | 275 | 231 | 966 | 1,011 |
| 1933..... | 281 | 279 | 1,017 | 1,378 |
| 1934..... | 282 | 380 | 569 | 1,267 |
| 1935..... | 313 | 372 | 859 | 1,220 |
| 1936..... | 189 | 253 | 630 | 1,416 |
| 1937..... | 226 | 296 | 998 | 1,469 |
| 1938..... | 292 | 366 | 1,076 | 1,499 |
| 1939..... | 300 | 305 | 1,554 | 1,759 |
| 1940..... | 253 | 338 | 1,345 | 1,919 |
| 1941..... | 536 | 822 | 1,579 | 2,808 |
| 1942..... | 377 | 737 | 2,003 | 3,550 |
| 1943..... | 364 | 1,133 | 633 | 2,079 |
| 1944..... | 534 | 1,375 | 1,698 | 4,534 |
| Apricots | | | | |
| | '000 bu. | \$ '000 | '000 bu. | \$ '000 |
| 1926..... | 57 | 127 | 202 | 579 |
| 1927..... | 18 | 67 | 217 | 785 |
| 1928..... | 44 | 90 | 271 | 838 |
| 1929..... | 40 | 116 | 242 | 854 |
| 1930..... | 13 | 40 | 259 | 793 |
| 1931..... | 49 | 105 | 220 | 573 |
| 1932..... | 67 | 133 | 290 | 500 |
| 1933..... | 41 | 102 | 248 | 516 |
| 1934..... | 121 | 246 | 210 | 558 |
| 1935..... | 40 | 90 | 224 | 556 |
| 1936..... | 2 | 4 | 199 | 481 |
| 1937..... | 63 | 122 | 163 | 513 |
| 1938..... | 75 | 155 | 224 | 652 |
| 1939..... | 71 | 150 | 240 | 579 |
| 1940..... | 68 | 148 | 172 | 598 |
| 1941..... | 76 | 154 | 347 | 1,413 |
| 1942..... | 98 | 227 | 364 | 1,587 |
| 1943..... | 25 | 102 | 216 | 1,545 |
| 1944..... | 146 | 489 | 285 | 1,909 |
| Cherries | | | | |
| | '000 bu. | \$ '000 | '000 bu. | \$ '000 |

Table 2.—Production and Values of Fruits in Canada, by Provinces, 1926-44—continued

| Province and Year | Production | Value | Production | Value |
|-------------------------|--------------|---------|--------------|---------|
| | Strawberries | | Raspberries | |
| | '000 qt. | \$ '000 | '000 qt. | \$ '000 |
| Canada—concluded | | | | |
| 1926..... | 9,818 | 1,401 | 5,048 | 700 |
| 1927..... | 11,069 | 1,515 | 5,353 | 783 |
| 1928..... | 11,635 | 1,459 | 4,615 | 751 |
| 1929..... | 14,500 | 1,791 | 4,931 | 854 |
| 1930..... | 11,607 | 1,596 | 5,310 | 1,046 |
| 1931..... | 17,143 | 1,748 | 6,802 | 985 |
| 1932..... | 21,251 | 1,443 | 7,615 | 780 |
| 1933..... | 22,300 | 1,972 | 6,191 | 756 |
| 1934..... | 20,688 | 2,068 | 5,996 | 812 |
| 1935..... | 28,218 | 2,318 | 8,333 | 1,041 |
| 1936..... | 20,867 | 1,900 | 5,808 | 710 |
| 1937..... | 24,101 | 2,177 | 8,786 | 947 |
| 1938..... | 24,885 | 1,994 | 11,351 | 1,002 |
| 1939..... | 29,394 | 2,132 | 11,509 | 1,063 |
| 1940..... | 28,496 | 2,044 | 12,090 | 1,214 |
| 1941..... | 24,053 | 2,211 | 8,210 | 1,156 |
| 1942..... | 17,779 | 2,057 | 9,331 | 1,664 |
| 1943..... | 16,310 | 3,337 | 10,092 | 2,708 |
| 1944..... | 10,922 | 2,303 | 10,806 | 2,682 |
| | Grapes | | Loganberries | |
| | '000 lb. | \$ '000 | '000 lb. | \$ '000 |
| 1926..... | 24,000 | 720 | 1,913 | 174 |
| 1927..... | 34,560 | 1,382 | 1,263 | 112 |
| 1928..... | 69,120 | 2,765 | 1,100 | 112 |
| 1929..... | 50,426 | 2,017 | 1,276 | 131 |
| 1930..... | 43,104 | 1,379 | 1,318 | 142 |
| 1931..... | 51,279 | 836 | 1,689 | 115 |
| 1932..... | 49,584 | 710 | 1,792 | 93 |
| 1933..... | 42,324 | 653 | 1,407 | 73 |
| 1934..... | 48,382 | 987 | 1,847 | 107 |
| 1935..... | 42,766 | 668 | 1,727 | 109 |
| 1936..... | 25,732 | 484 | 989 | 68 |
| 1937..... | 54,062 | 1,114 | 1,218 | 97 |
| 1938..... | 35,933 | 782 | 1,847 | 142 |
| 1939..... | 55,596 | 918 | 1,634 | 83 |
| 1940..... | 52,727 | 1,038 | 1,886 | 100 |
| 1941..... | 47,151 | 1,252 | 1,583 | 112 |
| 1942..... | 74,913 | 1,862 | 1,534 | 153 |
| 1943..... | 53,763 | 1,733 | 1,313 | 153 |
| 1944..... | 60,826 | 2,435 | 1,660 | 196 |
| | Apples | | Pears | |
| | '000 bu. | \$ '000 | '000 bu. | \$ '000 |
| Nova Scotia— | | | | |
| 1926..... | 2,649 | 2,305 | 9 | 17 |
| 1927..... | 2,811 | 2,811 | 13 | 23 |
| 1928..... | 3,285 | 3,186 | 5 | 8 |
| 1929..... | 5,959 | 2,920 | 1 | 3 |
| 1930..... | 3,807 | 3,084 | 8 | 11 |
| 1931..... | 4,534 | 3,038 | 10 | 10 |
| 1932..... | 3,647 | 2,152 | 10 | 10 |
| 1933..... | 8,288 | 4,144 | 12 | 12 |
| 1934..... | 6,425 | 3,726 | 11 | 11 |
| 1935..... | 5,418 | 4,280 | 13 | 13 |
| 1936..... | 4,967 | 2,831 | 10 | 10 |
| 1937..... | 6,458 | 3,423 | 18 | 18 |
| 1938..... | 6,572 | 5,258 | 27 | 27 |
| 1939..... | 5,953 | 2,560 | 22 | 22 |
| 1940..... | 3,453 | 2,106 | 22 | 17 |
| 1941..... | 3,444 | 2,652 | 17 | 15 |
| 1942..... | 3,918 | 3,252 | 22 | 22 |
| 1943..... | 4,846 | 4,314 | 20 | 29 |
| 1944..... | 5,262 | 4,872 | 30 | 45 |

Table 2.—Production and Values of Fruits in Canada, by Provinces, 1926-44—continued

| Province and Year | Production | Value | Production | Value | Production | Value |
|------------------------------|------------------|--------|--------------|--------|-------------|--------|
| | Plums and Prunes | | Strawberries | | Raspberries | |
| | '000 bu. | \$'000 | '000 qt. | \$'000 | '000 qt. | \$'000 |
| Nova Scotia—concluded | | | | | | |
| 1926..... | - | - | 510 | 71 | 22 | 4 |
| 1927..... | - | - | 450 | 63 | 22 | 4 |
| 1928..... | - | - | 420 | 46 | 20 | 4 |
| 1929..... | - | - | 747 | 82 | 9 | 2 |
| 1930..... | 3 | 4 | 227 | 20 | 10 | 2 |
| 1931..... | 8 | 8 | 813 | 81 | 13 | 2 |
| 1932..... | 10 | 10 | 1,300 | 130 | 50 | 8 |
| 1933..... | 12 | 12 | 976 | 88 | 40 | 6 |
| 1934..... | 6 | 6 | 325 | 39 | 34 | 6 |
| 1935..... | 8 | 8 | 976 | 107 | 60 | 11 |
| 1936..... | 15 | 15 | 1,100 | 99 | 72 | 14 |
| 1937..... | 12 | 12 | 1,300 | 104 | 75 | 15 |
| 1938..... | 9 | 9 | 1,120 | 90 | 78 | 16 |
| 1939..... | 7 | 7 | 943 | 94 | 74 | 18 |
| 1940..... | 8 | 9 | 1,254 | 138 | 74 | 15 |
| 1941..... | 5 | 7 | 1,405 | 183 | 67 | 12 |
| 1942..... | 8 | 12 | 983 | 138 | 60 | 14 |
| 1943..... | 10 | 23 | 1,130 | 249 | 105 | 35 |
| 1944..... | 11 | 26 | 527 | 105 | 52 | 15 |
| New Brunswick— | | | | | | |
| 1926..... | 90 | 97 | 750 | 90 | 40 | 7 |
| 1927..... | 84 | 98 | 1,000 | 130 | 35 | 6 |
| 1928..... | 66 | 82 | 660 | 79 | 28 | 6 |
| 1929..... | 105 | 97 | 750 | 82 | 30 | 6 |
| 1930..... | 111 | 120 | 500 | 50 | 20 | 5 |
| 1931..... | 120 | 110 | 1,100 | 88 | 35 | 8 |
| 1932..... | 126 | 84 | 1,100 | 77 | 37 | 4 |
| 1933..... | 165 | 111 | 800 | 80 | 45 | 9 |
| 1934..... | 75 | 62 | 1,000 | 99 | 37 | 7 |
| 1935..... | 108 | 108 | 1,100 | 99 | 41 | 7 |
| 1936..... | 87 | 87 | 1,700 | 102 | 50 | 7 |
| 1937..... | 149 | 161 | 1,300 | 91 | 45 | 8 |
| 1938..... | 146 | 171 | 1,500 | 90 | 60 | 8 |
| 1939..... | 225 | 207 | 1,050 | 84 | 45 | 7 |
| 1940..... | 161 | 161 | 1,275 | 89 | 40 | 7 |
| 1941..... | 201 | 217 | 1,657 | 149 | 38 | 8 |
| 1942..... | 246 | 266 | 1,258 | 126 | 50 | 12 |
| 1943..... | 330 | 449 | 1,100 | 209 | 60 | 20 |
| 1944..... | 297 | 348 | 412 | 74 | 50 | 14 |
| Quebec— | | | | | | |
| 1926..... | 335 | 476 | 2,000 | 280 | - | - |
| 1927..... | 314 | 480 | 1,910 | 248 | - | - |
| 1928..... | 318 | 509 | 2,832 | 340 | - | - |
| 1929..... | 562 | 686 | 3,295 | 428 | - | - |
| 1930..... | 387 | 515 | 2,749 | 440 | 785 | 181 |
| 1931..... | 603 | 585 | 3,456 | 276 | 1,750 | 192 |
| 1932..... | 774 | 580 | 4,900 | 392 | 2,055 | 226 |
| 1933..... | 919 | 643 | 4,845 | 436 | 2,625 | 341 |
| 1934..... | 363 | 425 | 5,890 | 530 | 2,250 | 292 |
| 1935..... | 666 | 886 | 6,160 | 493 | 2,544 | 331 |
| 1936..... | 273 | 388 | 7,671 | 690 | 2,304 | 276 |
| 1937..... | 531 | 664 | 7,909 | 712 | 2,443 | 293 |
| 1938..... | 364 | 517 | 6,050 | 544 | 2,700 | 297 |
| 1939..... | 1,011 | 778 | 7,272 | 436 | 2,217 | 244 |
| 1940..... | 970 | 854 | 5,923 | 415 | 2,771 | 305 |
| 1941..... | 767 | 936 | 4,442 | 400 | 1,386 | 194 |
| 1942..... | 1,170 | 1,462 | 4,442 | 444 | 1,732 | 277 |
| 1943..... | 911 | 1,212 | 5,552 | 944 | 866 | 260 |
| 1944..... | 900 | 1,197 | 2,044 | 429 | 866 | 208 |

Table 2.—Production and Values of Fruits in Canada, by Provinces, 1926-44—continued

| Province and Year | Production | Value | Production | Value |
|-------------------|------------------|--------|--------------|--------|
| | Apples | | Pears | |
| | '000 bu. | \$'000 | '000 bu. | \$'000 |
| Ontario— | | | | |
| 1926 | 1,721 | 1,721 | 114 | 223 |
| 1927 | 2,020 | 2,182 | 211 | 390 |
| 1928 | 1,684 | 1,937 | 81 | 138 |
| 1929 | 2,427 | 2,645 | 218 | 331 |
| 1930 | 1,911 | 2,026 | 300 | 375 |
| 1931 | 2,927 | 1,990 | 235 | 211 |
| 1932 | 2,755 | 1,295 | 255 | 166 |
| 1933 | 3,206 | 1,988 | 321 | 273 |
| 1934 | 1,821 | 1,457 | 226 | 294 |
| 1935 | 2,181 | 2,007 | 270 | 351 |
| 1936 | 2,110 | 2,004 | 231 | 340 |
| 1937 | 2,236 | 1,543 | 223 | 254 |
| 1938 | 2,536 | 1,750 | 363 | 334 |
| 1939 | 3,031 | 1,425 | 323 | 304 |
| 1940 | 2,350 | 1,269 | 338 | 368 |
| 1941 | 1,845 | 1,199 | 383 | 551 |
| 1942 | 1,851 | 1,758 | 412 | 597 |
| 1943 | 2,372 | 3,039 | 334 | 691 |
| 1944 | 2,620 | 2,660 | 372 | 673 |
| | Plums and Prunes | | Peaches | |
| | '000 bu. | \$'000 | '000 bu. | \$'000 |
| 1926 | 174 | 226 | 159 | 450 |
| 1927 | 157 | 283 | 306 | 910 |
| 1928 | 314 | 345 | 536 | 1,072 |
| 1929 | 151 | 374 | 615 | 1,556 |
| 1930 | 162 | 156 | 696 | 1,009 |
| 1931 | 130 | 82 | 901 | 1,135 |
| 1932 | 120 | 48 | 866 | 779 |
| 1933 | 147 | 73 | 929 | 1,161 |
| 1934 | 91 | 82 | 441 | 992 |
| 1935 | 131 | 98 | 806 | 1,088 |
| 1936 | 51 | 62 | 597 | 1,349 |
| 1937 | 71 | 64 | 831 | 1,180 |
| 1938 | 101 | 104 | 959 | 1,247 |
| 1939 | 73 | 69 | 1,342 | 1,409 |
| 1940 | 102 | 107 | 1,115 | 1,528 |
| 1941 | 211 | 306 | 1,300 | 2,236 |
| 1942 | 190 | 313 | 1,620 | 2,673 |
| 1943 | 132 | 370 | 440 | 1,399 |
| 1944 | 144 | 360 | 1,174 | 2,924 |
| | Cherries | | Strawberries | |
| | '000 bu. | \$'000 | '000 qt | \$'000 |
| 1926 | 110 | 256 | 3,500 | 455 |
| 1927 | 173 | 535 | 2,644 | 370 |
| 1928 | 216 | 597 | 2,247 | 337 |
| 1929 | 175 | 495 | 4,870 | 633 |
| 1930 | 197 | 494 | 4,309 | 517 |
| 1931 | 172 | 384 | 7,586 | 834 |
| 1932 | 206 | 257 | 9,893 | 495 |
| 1933 | 179 | 260 | 10,893 | 980 |
| 1934 | 116 | 267 | 6,754 | 878 |
| 1935 | 160 | 352 | 11,819 | 827 |
| 1936 | 125 | 265 | 6,168 | 493 |
| 1937 | 102 | 279 | 6,880 | 619 |
| 1938 | 139 | 379 | 7,367 | 559 |
| 1939 | 135 | 262 | 9,252 | 648 |
| 1940 | 88 | 258 | 10,966 | 658 |
| 1941 | 247 | 988 | 6,118 | 551 |
| 1942 | 272 | 1,061 | 5,447 | 654 |
| 1943 | 112 | 603 | 5,972 | 1,200 |
| 1944 | 140 | 824 | 4,678 | 993 |

Table 2.—Production and Values of Fruits in Canada, by Provinces, 1926-44—continued

| Province and Year | Production | Value | Production | Value |
|--------------------------|------------|---------|------------|--------|
| | '000 qt. | \$'000 | '000 lb. | \$'000 |
| Raspberries | | Grapes | | |
| Ontario—concluded | | | | |
| 1926..... | 1,200 | 204 | 24,000 | 720 |
| 1927..... | 2,304 | 369 | 34,560 | 1,382 |
| 1928..... | 1,843 | 332 | 69,120 | 2,765 |
| 1929..... | 2,722 | 490 | 50,426 | 2,017 |
| 1930..... | 2,604 | 521 | 43,104 | 1,379 |
| 1931..... | 3,072 | 522 | 50,830 | 813 |
| 1932..... | 3,723 | 372 | 49,000 | 686 |
| 1933..... | 2,421 | 266 | 41,420 | 621 |
| 1934..... | 1,816 | 327 | 47,274 | 945 |
| 1935..... | 3,640 | 473 | 41,430 | 621 |
| 1936..... | 1,800 | 234 | 24,640 | 443 |
| 1937..... | 4,043 | 404 | 52,000 | 1,040 |
| 1938..... | 5,510 | 441 | 33,638 | 706 |
| 1939..... | 5,673 | 511 | 54,000 | 864 |
| 1940..... | 5,865 | 586 | 49,900 | 948 |
| 1941..... | 4,058 | 649 | 45,000 | 1,170 |
| 1942..... | 4,375 | 919 | 72,000 | 1,728 |
| 1943..... | 4,998 | 1,523 | 52,000 | 1,651 |
| 1944..... | 4,522 | 1,411 | 57,340 | 2,277 |
| Apples | | Pears | | |
| British Columbia— | | | | |
| 1926..... | 4,108 | 5,053 | 152 | 242 |
| 1927..... | 3,405 | 4,903 | 108 | 249 |
| 1928..... | 4,602 | 5,660 | 174 | 331 |
| 1929..... | 3,480 | 4,489 | 137 | 332 |
| 1930..... | 4,484 | 5,560 | 144 | 243 |
| 1931..... | 3,543 | 3,082 | 157 | 248 |
| 1932..... | 5,186 | 3,526 | 140 | 133 |
| 1933..... | 4,811 | 4,137 | 227 | 318 |
| 1934..... | 5,399 | 4,319 | 234 | 325 |
| 1935..... | 5,136 | 4,314 | 226 | 321 |
| 1936..... | 4,617 | 4,340 | 235 | 303 |
| 1937..... | 5,788 | 5,151 | 254 | 404 |
| 1938..... | 6,041 | 4,893 | 331 | 391 |
| 1939..... | 6,195 | 5,142 | 299 | 413 |
| 1940..... | 5,931 | 4,389 | 290 | 415 |
| 1941..... | 4,468 | 4,468 | 332 | 571 |
| 1942..... | 5,797 | 7,652 | 319 | 810 |
| 1943..... | 4,395 | 7,800 | 283 | 742 |
| 1944..... | 8,750 | 13,730 | 492 | 1,289 |
| Plums and Prunes | | Peaches | | |
| | '000 bu. | \$'000 | '000 bu. | \$'000 |
| 1926..... | 173 | 230 | 79 | 153 |
| 1927..... | 106 | 191 | 41 | 133 |
| 1928..... | 179 | 265 | 71 | 130 |
| 1929..... | 142 | 209 | 58 | 129 |
| 1930..... | 118 | 184 | 66 | 157 |
| 1931..... | 142 | 146 | 51 | 119 |
| 1932..... | 145 | 173 | 100 | 232 |
| 1933..... | 122 | 194 | 88 | 217 |
| 1934..... | 185 | 292 | 128 | 275 |
| 1935..... | 174 | 266 | 53 | 132 |
| 1936..... | 123 | 176 | 33 | 67 |
| 1937..... | 143 | 220 | 167 | 289 |
| 1938..... | 182 | 253 | 117 | 252 |
| 1939..... | 220 | 229 | 212 | 350 |
| 1940..... | 143 | 222 | 230 | 391 |
| 1941..... | 320 | 509 | 279 | 572 |
| 1942..... | 179 | 412 | 383 | 877 |
| 1943..... | 222 | 740 | 193 | 680 |
| 1944..... | 379 | 989 | 524 | 1,610 |

Table 2.—Production and Values of Fruits in Canada, by Provinces, 1926-44—concluded

| Province and Year | Production | Value | Production | Value |
|------------------------------------|--------------|--------|--------------|--------|
| | Apricots | | Cherries | |
| | '000 bu. | \$'000 | '000 bu. | \$'000 |
| British Columbia —concluded | | | | |
| 1926 | 57 | 127 | 92 | 323 |
| 1927 | 18 | 67 | 44 | 250 |
| 1928 | 44 | 90 | 55 | 241 |
| 1929 | 40 | 116 | 67 | 359 |
| 1930 | 13 | 40 | 62 | 299 |
| 1931 | 49 | 105 | 48 | 189 |
| 1932 | 67 | 133 | 84 | 243 |
| 1933 | 41 | 102 | 69 | 256 |
| 1934 | 121 | 246 | 94 | 291 |
| 1935 | 40 | 90 | 64 | 204 |
| 1936 | 2 | 4 | 74 | 216 |
| 1937 | 63 | 122 | 61 | 234 |
| 1938 | 75 | 155 | 85 | 273 |
| 1939 | 71 | 150 | 105 | 317 |
| 1940 | 68 | 148 | 84 | 340 |
| 1941 | 76 | 154 | 100 | 425 |
| 1942 | 98 | 227 | 92 | 528 |
| 1943 | 25 | 102 | 104 | 942 |
| 1944 | 146 | 489 | 145 | 1,085 |
| | | | | |
| | | | | |
| | Strawberries | | Raspberries | |
| | '000 qt. | \$'000 | '000 qt. | \$'000 |
| 1926 | 3,058 | 505 | 3,786 | 485 |
| 1927 | 5,065 | 704 | 2,992 | 404 |
| 1928 | 5,476 | 657 | 2,724 | 409 |
| 1929 | 4,838 | 566 | 2,170 | 356 |
| 1930 | 3,822 | 569 | 1,891 | 337 |
| 1931 | 4,188 | 469 | 1,932 | 261 |
| 1932 | 4,058 | 349 | 1,750 | 170 |
| 1933 | 4,786 | 388 | 1,060 | 134 |
| 1934 | 6,719 | 531 | 1,859 | 180 |
| 1935 | 8,163 | 792 | 2,048 | 219 |
| 1936 | 4,228 | 516 | 1,582 | 179 |
| 1937 | 6,712 | 651 | 2,180 | 227 |
| 1938 | 8,848 | 681 | 3,003 | 240 |
| 1939 | 10,877 | 870 | 3,500 | 283 |
| 1940 | 9,078 | 744 | 3,340 | 301 |
| 1941 | 10,431 | 928 | 2,661 | 293 |
| 1942 | 5,649 | 695 | 3,114 | 442 |
| 1943 | 2,556 | 735 | 4,063 | 870 |
| 1944 | 3,261 | 702 | 5,316 | 1,034 |
| | | | | |
| | | | | |
| | Grapes | | Loganberries | |
| | '000 lb. | \$'000 | '000 lb. | \$'000 |
| 1926 | — | — | 1,913 | 174 |
| 1927 | — | — | 1,263 | 112 |
| 1928 | — | — | 1,100 | 112 |
| 1929 | — | — | 1,276 | 131 |
| 1930 | — | — | 1,318 | 142 |
| 1931 | 449 | 23 | 1,689 | 115 |
| 1932 | 584 | 24 | 1,792 | 93 |
| 1933 | 904 | 32 | 1,407 | 73 |
| 1934 | 1,108 | 42 | 1,847 | 107 |
| 1935 | 1,336 | 47 | 1,727 | 109 |
| 1936 | 1,092 | 41 | 989 | 68 |
| 1937 | 2,062 | 74 | 1,218 | 97 |
| 1938 | 2,295 | 76 | 1,847 | 142 |
| 1939 | 1,596 | 54 | 1,634 | 83 |
| 1940 | 2,827 | 90 | 1,886 | 100 |
| 1941 | 2,151 | 82 | 1,583 | 112 |
| 1942 | 2,913 | 134 | 1,534 | 153 |
| 1943 | 1,763 | 82 | 1,313 | 153 |
| 1944 | 3,486 | 158 | 1,660 | 196 |

Table 3.—Net Weights of Fruits and Vegetables in Standard Containers

| Item and Kind of Container | Approximate Net Weight | Item and Kind of Container | Approximate Net Weight |
|----------------------------|------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------|
| Fruits | lb. | Fruits—concluded | lb. |
| Apples— | | Plums and prunes— | |
| Barrel..... | 135 | 6-quart flat basket..... | 8 |
| Box..... | 42 | 6-quart leno basket..... | 11 |
| Bushel..... | 45 | 11-quart flat basket..... | 16 |
| Crate..... | 45 | 4-basket crate..... | 20 |
| 6-quart open basket..... | 7 | Display lug..... | 15 |
| 11-quart open basket..... | 14 | Suitcase..... | 17 |
| | | Bushel..... | 50 |
| Apricots— | | Red currants— | |
| 4-basket crate..... | 20 | 6-quart flat basket..... | 7 |
| Peach box..... | 20 | Quart..... | 1 |
| Bushel..... | 50 | Raspberries— | |
| Blueberries— | | Quart..... | 1½ |
| 6-quart flat basket..... | 7 | Strawberries— | |
| 11-quart flat basket..... | 15 | Quart..... | 1½ |
| Quart..... | 1½ | Bananas— | |
| Black currants— | | Stem (5-9 hands)..... | 45 |
| 6-quart flat basket..... | 9 | Oranges— | |
| Quart..... | 1½ | Crate, California and Arizona..... | 77 |
| Blackberries— | | Crate, Florida and others..... | 90 |
| Quart..... | | Grapefruit— | |
| Cantaloupes— | | Crate, California and Arizona..... | 65 |
| 20-quart open basket..... | 24 | Crate, Florida and others..... | 80 |
| Standard crate..... | 70 | Lemons— | |
| Flat crate..... | 23 | Crate, California..... | 79 |
| Cherries— | | Limes— | |
| 6-quart flat basket..... | 8 | Crate..... | 80 |
| 11-quart flat basket..... | 16 | Pineapples— | |
| 4-basket crate..... | 20 | Crate..... | 70 |
| Display lug..... | 15 | | |
| Lug..... | 25 | | |
| Bushel..... | 50 | | |
| Crabapples— | | Vegetables | |
| Box..... | 36 | Asparagus— | |
| 11-quart basket..... | 14 | 6-quart basket..... | 7 |
| Gooscherries— | | 11-quart basket..... | 12 |
| Quart..... | 1½ | Eastern crate..... | 12 |
| 6-quart flat basket..... | 8 | Western crate..... | 15 |
| Grapes— | | Artichokes— | |
| 6-quart flat basket..... | 7 | Bushel..... | 56 |
| 6-quart leno basket..... | 8 | Beans, snap— | |
| 11-quart flat basket..... | 13 | 6-quart basket..... | 8 |
| 11-quart open basket..... | 14 | 11-quart basket..... | 11 |
| Bushel..... | 50 | Bushel..... | 32 |
| Lozbanberries— | | Beans, dry— | |
| Quart..... | 1½ | Bushel..... | 60 |
| Peaches— | | Beets— | |
| 6-quart leno basket..... | 10 | Dozen bunches..... | 9 |
| 11-quart leno basket..... | 17 | Bushel..... | 50 |
| Peach box..... | 20 | Cabbage— | |
| 4-basket crate..... | 20 | Bushel, 8-10 heads (av. 10)..... | 35 |
| Bushel..... | | Crate, 10-14 heads (av. 12)..... | 40 |
| Pears— | | Barrel..... | 120 |
| 6-quart flat basket..... | 8 | Dozen..... | 40 |
| 6-quart leno basket..... | 11 | Head..... | 3½ |
| 11-quart flat basket..... | 15 | | |
| 11-quart leno basket..... | 18 | | |
| Box..... | 42 | | |
| Bushel..... | 50 | | |

Table 3.—Net Weights of Fruits and Vegetables in Standard Containers—concluded

| Item and Kind of Container | Approximate Net Weight | Item and Kind of Container | Approximate Net Weight |
|---------------------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------|
| Vegetables—continued | | Vegetables—continued | |
| Cauliflower— | | Parsley— | |
| Bushel or crate, 9-12 heads (av. 11). | 27 | 6-quart basket (2 dozen)..... | 3 |
| Head..... | 2½ | | |
| Corn on the cob— | | Peas in the pod— | |
| Dozen..... | 6 | 6-quart basket..... | 6 |
| Bushel..... | 35 | 11-quart basket..... | 10 |
| Carrots— | | Bushel..... | 30 |
| Dozen bunches..... | 12 | | |
| Bushel..... | 50 | Peas, shelled— | |
| Barrel..... | 140 | Bushel..... | 50 |
| Celery— | | Peppers— | |
| Crate, 2½-5 dozen (av. 4)..... | 65 | 6-quart basket..... | 5 |
| Cucumbers— | | 11-quart basket..... | 9 |
| 11-quart basket (2 dozen)..... | 16 | Peach box..... | 8 |
| Carton (2 dozen)..... | 16 | Bushel..... | 25 |
| Peach box..... | 20 | | |
| Lug..... | 25 | Radishes— | |
| Bushel..... | 50 | Dozen bunches..... | 12 |
| Eggplant— | | Box or crate..... | 40 |
| 20-quart open basket..... | 14 | Carton..... | 10 |
| Peach box..... | 15 | | |
| Bushel..... | 33 | Spinach— | |
| Lettuce, head— | | Bushel..... | 18 |
| Crate, large (5 dozen)..... | 70 | | |
| Crate, small (3 dozen)..... | 50 | Tomatoes, ripe— | |
| Dozen..... | 15 | 6-quart basket..... | 10 |
| Flat crate..... | 25 | 11-quart basket..... | 17 |
| Bushel..... | 18 | 4-basket crate..... | 20 |
| Lettuce, leaf— | | Lug..... | 30 |
| Dozen..... | 6 | Quebec box..... | 30 |
| Onions— | | Bushel..... | 60 |
| Dozen bunches..... | 4 | | |
| 11-quart basket (pickling)..... | 17 | Tomatoes, green— | |
| Bushel..... | 50 | Pear box..... | 35 |
| Parsnips— | | Potatoes— | |
| Bushel..... | 45 | Barrel..... | 165 |
| | | Bushel..... | 60 |
| | | Turnips— | |
| | | Bushel..... | 50 |
| | | Each..... | 3 |

Table 4.—Factors for Conversion of Processed Fruits and Vegetables to Field Weights

| Item | Conversion Factor | Item | Conversion Factor |
|-----------------------------------|-------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------|
| Canned Fruits— | | Canned Vegetables ¹ — | |
| Apples..... | 2.22 | Beans..... | 0.63 |
| Apple juice..... | 1.66 | Beets..... | 1.33 |
| Apple juice, concentrated..... | 11.62 | Carrots..... | 0.83 |
| Apricots..... | 0.84 | Corn..... | 2.02 |
| Cherries..... | 0.65 | Peas..... | 0.70 |
| Loganberries..... | 0.63 | Spinach..... | 1.21 |
| Peaches..... | 1.02 | Tomatoes..... | 1.70 |
| Pears..... | 1.07 | Tomato juice..... | 1.11 |
| Plums..... | 0.63 | Tomato pulp and puree..... | 3.15 |
| Raspberries..... | 0.63 | Dried Vegetables— | |
| Strawberries..... | 0.63 | Beets..... | 13.00 |
| Dried Fruits— | | Cabbage..... | 17.00 |
| Apples..... | 10.00 | Carrots..... | 10.50 |
| Other fruit..... | 6.00 | Onions..... | 11.00 |
| Potato Starch, Flour and Glucose— | | Potatoes..... | 7.50 |
| Starch..... | 7.10 | Spinach..... | 16.00 |
| Flour..... | 7.60 | Turnips..... | 12.50 |
| Glucose..... | 7.00 | | |

¹ Net weight of contents of can.

Tobacco

Killing frosts in Quebec during the first three days of June necessitated the replanting of about half the flue-cured tobacco plantings, while heavy rains delayed the transplanting of cigar and pipe varieties. There was no apparent disease and, although wireworms and cutworms were present, the infestation was below normal and damage was slight. Dry weather in the southern cigar-leaf district delayed growth but elsewhere the plants have started well.

In Ontario, cold, wet weather with little sunshine hindered the transplanting of the tobacco crop and delayed growth in the plant beds, so that growers have experienced considerable difficulty throughout the season. Conditions were particularly unfavourable on the heavier soils of the Old Belt; on the better-drained soils of the New Belt transplanting began early but was not finished until nearly the end of June. There was some "damping off" disease in the plant beds, but a more serious threat was a heavy infestation of "blue mould". Prompt action on the part of Government and tobacco companies' officials in acquainting the growers with combat methods helped in preventing a serious shortage of seedlings, so that, while transplanting was delayed at times because of inability to get plants, little of the delay was caused by this disease. Rootrot has been observed, and mosaic has occurred in fields in which tobacco was also grown last year. Cutworms have been present and wireworms were more prevalent than they normally are. Altogether, the crops are from one to two weeks later than normal.

British Columbia experienced a cool spring but weather conditions for tobacco transplanting were very good. There have been some cutworms, and a wireworm infestation necessitated three transplantings in some areas. Despite these handicaps the crop is doing well.

Table 1.—Final Estimate of Acreages, Production and Values of the Commercial Crop of Leaf Tobacco in Canada, by Types, 1944 as compared with 1943

| Type | Planted Area | Yield per Acre | Total Production | Farm Price per Pound | Total Farm Value |
|----------------|---------------|----------------|--------------------|----------------------|-------------------|
| | acres | lb. | lb. | cents | \$ |
| Flue-cured— | | | | | |
| 1943..... | 60,120 | 978 | 58,785,800 | 30·0 | 17,638,700 |
| 1944..... | 73,697 | 1,176 | 86,669,000 | 30·7 | 26,634,100 |
| Burley— | | | | | |
| 1943..... | 6,540 | 1,008 | 6,590,800 | 21·3 | 1,402,800 |
| 1944..... | 9,460 | 1,292 | 12,223,000 | 23·2 | 2,830,000 |
| Dark— | | | | | |
| 1943..... | 1,100 | 891 | 979,000 | 16·5 | 161,900 |
| 1944..... | 1,099 | 1,416 | 1,556,700 | 21·3 | 331,000 |
| Cigar leaf— | | | | | |
| 1943..... | 2,650 | 857 | 2,270,000 | 15·0 | 340,500 |
| 1944..... | 2,400 | 1,240 | 2,976,000 | 21·0 | 624,900 |
| Large pipe— | | | | | |
| 1943..... | 230 | 856 | 196,900 | 17·5 | 34,500 |
| 1944..... | 1,305 | 1,192 | 1,555,600 | 27·0 | 420,000 |
| Medium pipe— | | | | | |
| 1943..... | 280 | 675 | 188,900 | 22·5 | 42,500 |
| 1944..... | 374 | 907 | 339,200 | 35·0 | 118,700 |
| Small pipe— | | | | | |
| 1943..... | 220 | 418 | 91,900 | 27·5 | 25,300 |
| 1944..... | 160 | 600 | 96,000 | 45·0 | 43,200 |
| Totals— | | | | | |
| 1943..... | 71,140 | 971 | 69,103,900 | 28·4 | 19,646,200 |
| 1944..... | 83,435 | 1,121 | 105,415,500 | 29·4 | 31,001,900 |

Table 2.—Acreages, Production and Values of Flue-Cured Tobacco in Canada, by Provinces, 1943 and 1944

| Province | Planted Area | Yield per Acre | Total Production | Farm Price per Pound | Total Farm Value |
|-------------------|--------------|----------------|------------------|----------------------|------------------|
| | acres | lb. | lb. | cents | \$ |
| Quebec— | | | | | |
| 1943..... | 4,200 | 896 | 3,764,000 | 27·5 | 1,035,100 |
| 1944..... | 4,745 | 828 | 3,931,000 | 30·7 | 1,207,000 |
| Ontario— | | | | | |
| 1943..... | 55,700 | 983 | 54,754,700 | 30·2 | 16,539,900 |
| 1944..... | 68,800 | 1,200 | 82,595,000 | 30·7 | 25,389,000 |
| British Columbia— | | | | | |
| 1943..... | 220 | 1,214 | 267,100 | 23·8 | 63,700 |
| 1944..... | 152 | 941 | 143,000 | 26·6 | 38,100 |
| Canada— | | | | | |
| 1943..... | 60,120 | 978 | 58,785,800 | 30·0 | 17,638,700 |
| 1944..... | 73,697 | 1,176 | 86,669,000 | 30·7 | 26,634,100 |

Table 3.—Acreages, Production and Values of Leaf Tobacco in Canada, by Provinces and Types, 1944

| Province and Type | Planted Area | Yield per Acre | Total Production | Farm Price per Pound | Total Farm Value |
|-----------------------------|---------------|----------------|--------------------|----------------------|-------------------|
| | acres | lb. | lb. | cents | \$ |
| Quebec— | | | | | |
| Flue-cured..... | 4,745 | 828 | 3,931,000 | 30·7 | 1,207,000 |
| Cigar..... | 2,400 | 1,240 | 2,976,000 | 21·0 | 624,900 |
| Pipe..... | 1,839 | 1,083 | 1,990,800 | 29·2 | 581,900 |
| Totals, Quebec..... | 8,984 | 990 | 8,897,800 | 27·1 | 2,413,800 |
| Ontario— | | | | | |
| Flue-cured..... | 68,800 | 1,200 | 82,595,000 | 30·7 | 25,389,000 |
| Burley..... | 9,460 | 1,292 | 12,223,000 | 23·2 | 2,830,000 |
| Dark..... | 1,099 | 1,416 | 1,556,700 | 21·3 | 331,000 |
| Totals, Ontario..... | 79,359 | 1,214 | 96,374,700 | 29·6 | 28,550,000 |
| British Columbia— | | | | | |
| Flue-cured..... | 152 | 941 | 143,000 | 26·6 | 38,100 |
| Canada— | | | | | |
| Flue-cured..... | 73,697 | 1,176 | 86,669,000 | 30·7 | 26,634,100 |
| Burley..... | 9,460 | 1,292 | 12,223,000 | 23·2 | 2,830,000 |
| Dark..... | 1,099 | 1,416 | 1,556,700 | 21·3 | 331,000 |
| Cigar..... | 2,400 | 1,240 | 2,976,000 | 21·0 | 624,900 |
| Pipe..... | 1,839 | 1,083 | 1,990,800 | 29·2 | 581,900 |
| Totals, Canada..... | 88,495 | 1,191 | 105,415,500 | 29·4 | 31,001,900 |

Table 4.—Preliminary Estimate of Acreages of Leaf Tobacco in Canada, by Provinces and Types, 1945

| Province | Flue-cured | Burley | Dark | Cigar | Pipe | Total |
|-----------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|
| | acres | acres | acres | acres | acres | acres |
| Quebec..... | 4,750 | — | — | 2,800 | 1,710 | 9,260 |
| Ontario..... | 72,000 | 11,400 | 1,000 | — | — | 84,400 |
| British Columbia..... | 130 | — | — | — | — | 130 |
| Canada..... | 76,880 | 11,400 | 1,000 | 2,800 | 1,710 | 93,790 |

Honey

Numbers of Beekeepers and Colonies, Production of Honey and Values of Honey and Beeswax
in Canada, by Provinces, 1924-44

| Province and Year | Bee-keepers ¹ | Colonies ¹ | Honey | | | | Value of Honey and Wax |
|------------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------|----------------|------------------------|
| | | | Pro- duc- tion per Hive | Total Pro- duc- tion | Price per Pound | Total Value | |
| | | | | | | \$'000 | |
| | No. | No. | lb. | '000 lb. | cents | \$'000 | \$'000 |
| Canada— | | | | | | | |
| 1924..... | 22,200 | 280,000 | 60 | 16,840 | 12 | 2,085 | 2,183 |
| 1925..... | 22,600 | 309,400 | 65 | 19,977 | 12 | 2,414 | 2,527 |
| 1926..... | 22,300 | 307,500 | 64 | 19,526 | 12 | 2,407 | 2,520 |
| 1927..... | 22,800 | 323,800 | 72 | 23,231 | 12 | 2,753 | 2,882 |
| 1928..... | 22,700 | 335,700 | 66 | 22,225 | 11 | 2,441 | 2,556 |
| 1929..... | 22,300 | 345,900 | 67 | 23,164 | 9 | 2,128 | 2,228 |
| 1930..... | 24,200 | 362,100 | 84 | 30,260 | 8 | 2,413 | 2,526 |
| 1931..... | 24,000 | 350,500 | 89 | 31,324 | 8 | 2,405 | 2,518 |
| 1932..... | 24,600 | 349,300 | 75 | 26,213 | 7 | 1,942 | 2,033 |
| 1933..... | 23,100 | 328,200 | 98 | 32,094 | 8 | 2,609 | 2,785 |
| 1934..... | 24,300 | 328,400 | 104 | 34,216 | 9 | 3,081 | 3,200 |
| 1935..... | 24,800 | 357,000 | 94 | 33,646 | 8 | 2,734 | 2,870 |
| 1936..... | 26,300 | 370,800 | 102 | 37,995 | 8 | 3,186 | 3,329 |
| 1937..... | 27,900 | 386,400 | 70 | 27,012 | 9 | 2,411 | 2,524 |
| 1938..... | 27,300 | 394,000 | 116 | 45,702 | 8 | 3,488 | 3,628 |
| 1939..... | 28,000 | 406,000 | 85 | 34,376 | 9 | 2,958 | 3,074 |
| 1940..... | 27,200 | 398,500 | 71 | 28,215 | 10 | 2,914 | 3,035 |
| 1941..... | 27,400 | 409,700 | 81 | 33,221 | 11 | 3,756 | 3,951 |
| 1942..... | 28,400 | 427,000 | 66 | 28,049 | 14 | 3,843 | 4,029 |
| 1943..... | 34,200 | 449,600 | 88 | 39,492 | 15 | 6,095 | 6,371 |
| 1944..... | 40,700 | 508,500 | 69 | 34,970 | 15 | 5,253 | 5,495 |
| Prince Edward Island— | | | | | | | |
| 1924..... | 5 | 90 | 29 | 3 | 16 | 2 | 2 |
| 1925..... | 5 | 100 | 25 | 2 | 15 | 2 | 2 |
| 1926..... | 5 | 110 | 23 | 3 | 15 | 2 | 2 |
| 1927..... | 10 | 150 | 27 | 4 | 13 | 2 | 2 |
| 1928..... | 12 | 180 | 53 | 10 | 12 | 1 | 1 |
| 1929..... | 14 | 190 | 74 | 14 | 12 | 2 | 2 |
| 1930..... | 15 | 200 | 50 | 10 | 11 | 1 | 1 |
| 1931..... | 15 | 200 | 50 | 10 | 10 | 1 | 1 |
| 1932..... | 15 | 210 | 62 | 13 | 11 | 1 | 2 |
| 1933..... | 15 | 200 | 60 | 12 | 10 | 1 | 1 |
| 1934..... | 14 | 180 | 31 | 6 | 13 | 1 | 1 |
| 1935..... | 13 | 198 | 48 | 10 | 14 | 1 | 1 |
| 1936..... | 12 | 210 | 58 | 14 | 14 | 2 | 2 |
| 1937..... | 11 | 260 | 62 | 16 | 12 | 2 | 2 |
| 1938..... | 10 | 200 | 56 | 11 | 11 | 1 | 1 |
| 1939..... | 10 | 190 | 66 | 12 | 10 | 1 | 1 |
| 1940..... | 30 | 220 | 86 | 19 | 11 | 2 | 2 |
| 1941..... | 30 | 190 | 64 | 12 | 12 | 2 | 2 |
| 1942..... | 50 | 290 | 116 | 34 | 16 | 5 | 6 |
| 1943..... | 80 | 480 | 67 | 32 | 17 | 5 | 6 |
| 1944..... | 160 | 610 | 72 | 44 | 18 | 8 | 8 |
| Nova Scotia— | | | | | | | |
| 1924..... | 200 | 1,250 | 64 | 80 | 16 | 13 | 13 |
| 1925..... | 200 | 1,250 | 60 | 75 | 15 | 11 | 12 |
| 1926..... | 220 | 1,350 | 39 | 53 | 15 | 8 | 8 |
| 1927..... | 250 | 1,400 | 34 | 48 | 13 | 6 | 7 |
| 1928..... | 270 | 1,470 | 38 | 55 | 12 | 7 | 7 |
| 1929..... | 270 | 1,510 | 42 | 64 | 12 | 8 | 8 |
| 1930..... | 260 | 1,410 | 57 | 80 | 11 | 9 | 9 |
| 1931..... | 260 | 1,480 | 39 | 57 | 10 | 6 | 6 |
| 1932..... | 260 | 1,380 | 35 | 48 | 11 | 5 | 6 |
| 1933..... | 260 | 1,350 | 51 | 69 | 13 | 9 | 9 |
| 1934..... | 250 | 1,360 | 37 | 51 | 14 | 7 | 7 |
| 1935..... | 250 | 1,180 | 40 | 47 | 16 | 8 | 8 |
| 1936..... | 260 | 1,160 | 52 | 60 | 17 | 10 | 10 |
| 1937..... | 260 | 1,260 | 37 | 46 | 16 | 7 | 8 |
| 1938..... | 260 | 1,350 | 47 | 64 | 15 | 10 | 10 |
| 1939..... | 300 | 1,260 | 61 | 77 | 15 | 12 | 12 |
| 1940..... | 300 | 1,310 | 60 | 78 | 15 | 12 | 12 |
| 1941..... | 280 | 1,190 | 69 | 83 | 16 | 13 | 14 |
| 1942..... | 290 | 1,190 | 68 | 81 | 18 | 14 | 15 |
| 1943..... | 330 | 1,340 | 54 | 72 | 18 | 13 | 13 |
| 1944..... | 400 | 1,610 | 40 | 65 | 17 | 11 | 12 |

¹ Canada totals rounded to the nearest hundred and, therefore, not equal to the sum of the provincial totals. ² Less than \$500.

**Numbers of Beekeepers and Colonies, Production of Honey and Values of Honey and Beeswax
in Canada, by Provinces, 1924-44—continued**

| Province and Year | Bee-keepers | Colonies | Honey | | | | Value of Honey and Wax |
|-----------------------|-------------|----------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------|----------------|------------------------|
| | | | Pro- duc- tion per Hive | Total Pro- duc- tion | Price per Pound | Total Value | |
| | | | No. | lb. | '000 lb. | cents | \$'000 |
| New Brunswick— | | | | | | | |
| 1924 | 360 | 2,200 | 28 | 61 | 15 | 9 | 10 |
| 1925 | 350 | 2,100 | 23 | 48 | 17 | 8 | 9 |
| 1926 | 370 | 2,200 | 23 | 51 | 16 | 8 | 9 |
| 1927 | 400 | 2,100 | 31 | 65 | 16 | 10 | 11 |
| 1928 | 420 | 2,100 | 30 | 64 | 16 | 10 | 11 |
| 1929 | 410 | 2,000 | 44 | 87 | 12 | 10 | 11 |
| 1930 | 390 | 1,700 | 39 | 67 | 11 | 7 | 8 |
| 1931 | 370 | 1,700 | 39 | 67 | 10 | 7 | 7 |
| 1932 | 380 | 1,600 | 23 | 37 | 11 | 4 | 4 |
| 1933 | 370 | 1,500 | 28 | 42 | 13 | 6 | 6 |
| 1934 | 360 | 1,500 | 42 | 63 | 14 | 9 | 9 |
| 1935 | 350 | 1,300 | 32 | 42 | 16 | 7 | 7 |
| 1936 | 370 | 1,300 | 32 | 42 | 17 | 7 | 7 |
| 1937 | 470 | 1,400 | 48 | 67 | 17 | 11 | 12 |
| 1938 | 400 | 1,700 | 53 | 90 | 12 | 11 | 11 |
| 1939 | 420 | 1,800 | 46 | 83 | 13 | 11 | 11 |
| 1940 | 450 | 2,000 | 62 | 124 | 14 | 17 | 18 |
| 1941 | 570 | 2,400 | 52 | 125 | 14 | 18 | 18 |
| 1942 | 700 | 2,700 | 83 | 225 | 16 | 36 | 38 |
| 1943 | 570 | 2,850 | 82 | 232 | 17 | 40 | 41 |
| 1944 | 540 | 2,850 | 65 | 185 | 18 | 33 | 35 |
| Quebec— | | | | | | | |
| 1924 | 7,400 | 89,830 | 48 | 4,352 | 16 | 696 | 728 |
| 1925 | 7,730 | 100,160 | 42 | 4,191 | 15 | 617 | 645 |
| 1926 | 7,780 | 96,240 | 40 | 3,834 | 16 | 600 | 628 |
| 1927 | 7,800 | 101,900 | 43 | 4,348 | 16 | 679 | 710 |
| 1928 | 7,930 | 105,710 | 38 | 4,025 | 15 | 611 | 640 |
| 1929 | 7,970 | 100,330 | 38 | 4,009 | 11 | 435 | 456 |
| 1930 | 7,820 | 108,280 | 41 | 4,403 | 10 | 456 | 476 |
| 1931 | 7,740 | 103,900 | 54 | 5,633 | 10 | 595 | 623 |
| 1932 | 7,530 | 94,890 | 28 | 2,652 | 8 | 217 | 225 |
| 1933 | 5,800 | 70,530 | 57 | 4,025 | 11 | 448 | 462 |
| 1934 | 5,560 | 55,700 | 68 | 3,655 | 10 | 357 | 369 |
| 1935 | 5,800 | 60,000 | 67 | 4,013 | 10 | 381 | 397 |
| 1936 | 6,800 | 71,500 | 76 | 5,395 | 9 | 483 | 504 |
| 1937 | 7,300 | 69,800 | 51 | 3,589 | 10 | 359 | 374 |
| 1938 | 6,800 | 70,100 | 73 | 5,109 | 10 | 511 | 534 |
| 1939 | 7,000 | 72,630 | 60 | 4,355 | 11 | 479 | 499 |
| 1940 | 5,680 | 73,680 | 42 | 3,112 | 12 | 374 | 396 |
| 1941 | 5,680 | 77,080 | 40 | 3,043 | 14 | 432 | 450 |
| 1942 | 5,400 | 79,270 | 51 | 4,026 | 17 | 678 | 704 |
| 1943 | 5,400 | 79,380 | 63 | 5,000 | 16 | 775 | 810 |
| 1944 | 6,190 | 92,450 | 39 | 3,606 | 16 | 577 | 602 |
| Ontario— | | | | | | | |
| 1924 | 10,000 | 160,000 | 68 | 10,880 | 10 | 1,088 | 1,141 |
| 1925 | 9,800 | 167,000 | 76 | 12,692 | 10 | 1,270 | 1,329 |
| 1926 | 8,700 | 165,000 | 76 | 12,540 | 10 | 1,254 | 1,313 |
| 1927 | 8,500 | 162,000 | 82 | 13,234 | 9 | 1,197 | 1,252 |
| 1928 | 8,000 | 168,000 | 80 | 13,440 | 8 | 1,076 | 1,128 |
| 1929 | 7,500 | 172,000 | 79 | 13,588 | 7 | 952 | 995 |
| 1930 | 9,400 | 175,000 | 102 | 17,848 | 6 | 1,160 | 1,215 |
| 1931 | 9,250 | 178,000 | 108 | 19,212 | 6 | 1,248 | 1,307 |
| 1932 | 9,100 | 182,000 | 86 | 15,600 | 7 | 1,092 | 1,144 |
| 1933 | 9,000 | 190,000 | 111 | 21,056 | 7 | 1,558 | 1,634 |
| 1934 | 8,500 | 187,000 | 118 | 22,113 | 8 | 1,858 | 1,934 |
| 1935 | 8,300 | 193,000 | 109 | 21,114 | 7 | 1,501 | 1,647 |
| 1936 | 8,200 | 195,000 | 96 | 18,732 | 8 | 1,499 | 1,568 |
| 1937 | 8,100 | 200,000 | 59 | 11,815 | 9 | 1,064 | 1,112 |
| 1938 | 8,300 | 204,000 | 118 | 24,092 | 7 | 1,686 | 1,759 |
| 1939 | 8,200 | 205,000 | 83 | 17,003 | 8 | 1,360 | 1,419 |
| 1940 | 8,000 | 190,000 | 74 | 14,044 | 10 | 1,335 | 1,395 |
| 1941 | 7,000 | 200,000 | 89 | 17,733 | 10 | 1,862 | 1,968 |
| 1942 | 6,800 | 210,000 | 56 | 11,760 | 12 | 1,471 | 1,552 |
| 1943 | 6,000 | 195,000 | 98 | 19,212 | 16 | 2,979 | 3,115 |
| 1944 | 5,800 | 203,000 | 74 | 15,022 | 15 | 2,253 | 2,358 |

**Numbers of Beekeepers and Colonies, Production of Honey and Values of Honey and Beeswax
In Canada, by Provinces, 1924-44—continued**

| Province and Year | Bee-keepers | Colonies | Honey | | | | Value of Honey and Wax |
|----------------------|-------------|----------|---------------------|------------------|-----------------|-------------|------------------------|
| | | | Production per Hive | Total Production | Price per Pound | Total Value | |
| | No. | No. | lb. | '000 lb. | cents | \$'000 | \$'000 |
| Manitoba— | | | | | | | |
| 1924..... | 1,260 | 10,840 | 60 | 651 | 15 | 98 | 102 |
| 1925..... | 1,400 | 19,160 | 107 | 2,054 | 15 | 308 | 323 |
| 1926..... | 1,760 | 21,450 | 82 | 1,762 | 15 | 264 | 277 |
| 1927..... | 1,990 | 30,240 | 122 | 3,694 | 13 | 480 | 503 |
| 1928..... | 1,960 | 29,680 | 97 | 2,887 | 13 | 375 | 393 |
| 1929..... | 2,000 | 33,320 | 103 | 3,426 | 12 | 411 | 430 |
| 1930..... | 1,960 | 43,340 | 117 | 5,055 | 9 | 455 | 476 |
| 1931..... | 1,750 | 31,000 | 119 | 3,676 | 7 | 257 | 269 |
| 1932..... | 2,350 | 32,780 | 180 | 5,886 | 7 | 412 | 431 |
| 1933..... | 2,600 | 28,000 | 136 | 3,800 | 8 | 304 | 318 |
| 1934..... | 3,130 | 41,700 | 112 | 4,669 | 8 | 409 | 426 |
| 1935..... | 3,300 | 51,420 | 97 | 4,978 | 7 | 367 | 387 |
| 1936..... | 3,440 | 51,310 | 158 | 8,136 | 7 | 585 | 616 |
| 1937..... | 3,550 | 55,190 | 122 | 6,749 | 7 | 489 | 517 |
| 1938..... | 3,360 | 56,650 | 168 | 9,540 | 6 | 620 | 639 |
| 1939..... | 3,240 | 58,000 | 93 | 5,400 | 8 | 405 | 418 |
| 1940..... | 2,950 | 53,580 | 68 | 3,670 | 9 | 330 | 339 |
| 1941..... | 2,580 | 45,180 | 110 | 4,970 | 10 | 497 | 527 |
| 1942..... | 2,250 | 39,150 | 80 | 3,142 | 12 | 377 | 398 |
| 1943..... | 3,100 | 47,400 | 95 | 4,503 | 15 | 675 | 708 |
| 1944..... | 3,920 | 56,080 | 94 | 5,271 | 13 | 685 | 722 |
| Saskatchewan— | | | | | | | |
| 1924..... | 410 | 1,200 | 66 | 79 | 23 | 18 | 19 |
| 1925..... | 540 | 2,090 | 78 | 162 | 23 | 37 | 38 |
| 1926..... | 870 | 1,590 | 107 | 170 | 22 | 38 | 40 |
| 1927..... | 930 | 3,800 | 132 | 501 | 21 | 104 | 109 |
| 1928..... | 1,180 | 5,170 | 82 | 422 | 18 | 77 | 81 |
| 1929..... | 1,240 | 6,430 | 63 | 405 | 18 | 74 | 78 |
| 1930..... | 1,350 | 7,320 | 94 | 686 | 15 | 103 | 108 |
| 1931..... | 1,470 | 7,310 | 83 | 610 | 12 | 73 | 77 |
| 1932..... | 1,720 | 8,800 | 48 | 420 | 11 | 46 | 48 |
| 1933..... | 1,900 | 8,820 | 105 | 926 | 10 | 96 | 100 |
| 1934..... | 2,350 | 11,220 | 58 | 647 | 11 | 71 | 73 |
| 1935..... | 2,700 | 14,100 | 75 | 1,051 | 11 | 116 | 120 |
| 1936..... | 3,000 | 17,100 | 154 | 2,636 | 10 | 264 | 274 |
| 1937..... | 3,900 | 23,700 | 48 | 1,142 | 9 | 103 | 108 |
| 1938..... | 4,000 | 23,780 | 118 | 2,794 | 9 | 242 | 249 |
| 1939..... | 4,180 | 28,000 | 152 | 4,263 | 8 | 363 | 370 |
| 1940..... | 4,470 | 34,470 | 107 | 3,682 | 10 | 385 | 400 |
| 1941..... | 4,820 | 37,680 | 79 | 2,966 | 12 | 348 | 363 |
| 1942..... | 5,760 | 44,170 | 112 | 4,947 | 12 | 620 | 648 |
| 1943..... | 7,250 | 54,260 | 99 | 5,365 | 15 | 815 | 852 |
| 1944..... | 9,920 | 65,320 | 67 | 4,376 | 16 | 700 | 730 |
| Alberta— | | | | | | | |
| 1924..... | 100 | 1 | 1 | 55 | 25 | 14 | 14 |
| 1925..... | 140 | 2,040 | 56 | 115 | 20 | 23 | 24 |
| 1926..... | 150 | 2,560 | 84 | 215 | 17 | 37 | 38 |
| 1927..... | 200 | 3,450 | 87 | 300 | 20 | 60 | 63 |
| 1928..... | 200 | 4,150 | 81 | 336 | 20 | 67 | 70 |
| 1929..... | 150 | 4,560 | 114 | 522 | 15 | 78 | 82 |
| 1930..... | 170 | 4,450 | 222 | 990 | 10 | 99 | 104 |
| 1931..... | 190 | 5,500 | 166 | 915 | 10 | 92 | 96 |
| 1932..... | 320 | 5,700 | 96 | 550 | 8 | 44 | 46 |
| 1933..... | 320 | 5,800 | 172 | 1,000 | 9 | 90 | 94 |
| 1934..... | 1,010 | 9,390 | 160 | 1,500 | 10 | 150 | 155 |
| 1935..... | 1,000 | 13,060 | 84 | 1,100 | 9 | 99 | 104 |
| 1936..... | 1,150 | 12,180 | 152 | 1,850 | 9 | 166 | 174 |
| 1937..... | 1,240 | 13,730 | 157 | 2,160 | 8 | 162 | 171 |
| 1938..... | 1,090 | 15,230 | 159 | 2,418 | 7 | 169 | 178 |
| 1939..... | 1,590 | 18,000 | 121 | 2,178 | 8 | 176 | 184 |
| 1940..... | 2,200 | 22,000 | 101 | 2,222 | 11 | 244 | 253 |
| 1941..... | 2,400 | 24,000 | 130 | 3,120 | 12 | 374 | 392 |
| 1942..... | 3,820 | 27,500 | 91 | 2,500 | 14 | 362 | 378 |
| 1943..... | 7,500 | 42,800 | 89 | 3,800 | 14 | 551 | 574 |
| 1944..... | 9,100 | 57,000 | 90 | 5,130 | 15 | 770 | 805 |

* Data not available.

Numbers of Beekeepers and Colonies, Production of Honey and Values of Honey and Beeswax in Canada, by Provinces, 1924-44—concluded

| Province and Year | Bee-keepers | Colonies | Honey | | | | Value of Honey and Wax \$'000 | |
|--------------------------|-------------|----------|---------------------|------------------|-----------------|-------------|-------------------------------|--|
| | | | Production per Hive | Total Production | Price per Pound | Total Value | | |
| | | | | | | | | |
| British Columbia— | | | | | | | | |
| 1924 | 2,410 | 14,600 | 46 | 679 | 22 | 149 | 156 | |
| 1925 | 2,430 | 15,500 | 41 | 638 | 22 | 140 | 147 | |
| 1926 | 2,470 | 16,990 | 53 | 898 | 22 | 198 | 207 | |
| 1927 | 2,640 | 18,710 | 53 | 987 | 22 | 217 | 227 | |
| 1928 | 2,700 | 19,210 | 51 | 986 | 22 | 217 | 227 | |
| 1929 | 2,750 | 19,540 | 51 | 989 | 16 | 158 | 166 | |
| 1930 | 2,820 | 20,440 | 55 | 1,121 | 11 | 123 | 129 | |
| 1931 | 2,940 | 21,410 | 53 | 1,144 | 11 | 126 | 132 | |
| 1932 | 2,970 | 21,930 | 46 | 1,007 | 12 | 121 | 127 | |
| 1933 | 2,820 | 22,010 | 53 | 1,164 | 14 | 157 | 161 | |
| 1934 | 3,080 | 22,260 | 68 | 1,512 | 14 | 219 | 225 | |
| 1935 | 3,130 | 22,700 | 57 | 1,291 | 15 | 194 | 199 | |
| 1936 | 3,080 | 21,000 | 54 | 1,130 | 15 | 170 | 174 | |
| 1937 | 3,080 | 21,020 | 68 | 1,428 | 15 | 214 | 220 | |
| 1938 | 3,080 | 21,020 | 75 | 1,584 | 15 | 238 | 245 | |
| 1939 | 3,070 | 21,020 | 48 | 1,005 | 15 | 151 | 154 | |
| 1940 | 3,070 | 21,280 | 59 | 1,264 | 17 | 215 | 220 | |
| 1941 | 4,000 | 22,020 | 53 | 1,169 | 18 | 210 | 217 | |
| 1942 | 3,360 | 22,780 | 58 | 1,334 | 21 | 280 | 290 | |
| 1943 | 4,020 | 26,140 | 49 | 1,276 | 19 | 242 | 252 | |
| 1944 | 4,600 | 29,550 | 43 | 1,271 | 17 | 216 | 225 | |

Maple Products

Production and Values of Maple Products in Canada, by Provinces, 1924-44

| Province and Year | Maple Sugar | | Maple Syrup | | Total Production as Syrup '000 gal. | Total Value \$'000 |
|-------------------|-------------|--------|-------------|--------|--|-----------------------|
| | Production | Value | Production | Value | | |
| | '000 lb. | \$'000 | '000 gal. | \$'000 | | |
| Canada— | | | | | | |
| 1924 | 9,385 | 1,908 | 1,972 | 4,083 | 2,911 | 5,991 |
| 1925 | 10,496 | 1,848 | 1,672 | 3,440 | 2,721 | 5,288 |
| 1926 | 7,137 | 1,321 | 1,747 | 3,577 | 2,460 | 4,898 |
| 1927 | 9,832 | 1,365 | 2,155 | 3,570 | 3,138 | 4,935 |
| 1928 | 13,798 | 2,269 | 1,687 | 3,315 | 3,067 | 5,584 |
| 1929 | 11,698 | 2,163 | 2,174 | 3,955 | 3,344 | 6,118 |
| 1930 | 8,208 | 1,381 | 2,186 | 3,870 | 3,007 | 5,251 |
| 1931 | 5,523 | 945 | 1,280 | 2,512 | 1,832 | 3,457 |
| 1932 | 7,260 | 702 | 1,710 | 2,004 | 2,436 | 2,706 |
| 1933 | 5,785 | 500 | 1,263 | 1,560 | 1,842 | 2,060 |
| 1934 | 4,941 | 578 | 1,838 | 2,464 | 2,333 | 3,040 |
| 1935 | 6,539 | 740 | 2,252 | 2,783 | 2,907 | 3,523 |
| 1936 | 9,233 | 1,058 | 2,022 | 2,656 | 2,946 | 3,714 |
| 1937 | 4,412 | 524 | 1,233 | 1,721 | 1,674 | 2,245 |
| 1938 | 3,454 | 370 | 2,955 | 3,479 | 3,300 | 3,849 |
| 1939 | 2,899 | 420 | 2,302 | 3,024 | 2,593 | 3,444 |
| 1940 | 3,438 | 531 | 2,755 | 3,679 | 3,098 | 4,210 |
| 1941 | 2,390 | 419 | 2,037 | 3,143 | 2,276 | 3,562 |
| 1942 | 3,737 | 750 | 2,877 | 5,966 | 3,251 | 6,718 |
| 1943 | 2,416 | 619 | 2,058 | 5,131 | 2,299 | 5,750 |
| 1944 | 2,207 | 591 | 2,870 | 8,466 | 3,090 | 9,057 |

Production and Values of Maple Products in Canada, by Provinces, 1924-44—continued

| Province and Year | Maple Sugar | | Maple Syrup | | Total Production as Syrup '000 gal. | Total Value \$'000 |
|-----------------------|------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------|-----------------|--|-----------------------|
| | Production '000 lb. | Value \$'000 | Production '000 gal. | Value \$'000 | | |
| Nova Scotia— | | | | | | |
| 1924..... | 52 | 18 | 10 | 25 | 15 | 43 |
| 1925..... | 90 | 27 | 10 | 27 | 19 | 54 |
| 1926..... | 32 | 12 | 4 | 11 | 7 | 23 |
| 1927..... | 54 | 16 | 4 | 12 | 9 | 28 |
| 1928..... | 86 | 30 | 11 | 29 | 20 | 59 |
| 1929..... | 106 | 36 | 8 | 20 | 19 | 56 |
| 1930..... | 83 | 27 | 4 | 9 | 12 | 36 |
| 1931..... | 72 | 21 | 4 | 8 | 11 | 29 |
| 1932..... | 98 | 27 | 9 | 20 | 19 | 47 |
| 1933..... | 47 | 11 | 8 | 16 | 13 | 27 |
| 1934..... | 109 | 28 | 18 | 35 | 29 | 63 |
| 1935..... | 95 | 25 | 11 | 22 | 21 | 47 |
| 1936..... | 57 | 12 | 5 | 13 | 11 | 25 |
| 1937..... | 45 | 11 | 7 | 14 | 11 | 25 |
| 1938..... | 45 | 10 | 7 | 13 | 11 | 23 |
| 1939..... | 36 | 8 | 4 | 7 | 8 | 15 |
| 1940..... | 42 | 10 | 8 | 14 | 12 | 24 |
| 1941..... | 36 | 9 | 5 | 11 | 9 | 20 |
| 1942..... | 39 | 13 | 11 | 25 | 15 | 38 |
| 1943..... | 28 | 10 | 8 | 21 | 11 | 31 |
| 1944..... | 44 | 16 | 8 | 30 | 12 | 46 |
| New Brunswick— | | | | | | |
| 1924..... | 50 | 17 | 11 | 27 | 16 | 44 |
| 1925..... | 73 | 25 | 2 | 5 | 9 | 30 |
| 1926..... | 23 | 7 | 4 | 11 | 6 | 18 |
| 1927..... | 47 | 15 | 6 | 15 | 11 | 30 |
| 1928..... | 52 | 14 | 8 | 18 | 13 | 32 |
| 1929..... | 54 | 16 | 9 | 22 | 14 | 38 |
| 1930..... | 67 | 21 | 3 | 6 | 10 | 27 |
| 1931..... | 131 | 37 | 5 | 11 | 18 | 48 |
| 1932..... | 130 | 27 | 9 | 17 | 22 | 44 |
| 1933..... | 130 | 20 | 15 | 25 | 28 | 45 |
| 1934..... | 95 | 16 | 6 | 10 | 16 | 26 |
| 1935..... | 135 | 24 | 13 | 24 | 27 | 48 |
| 1936..... | 132 | 28 | 11 | 19 | 24 | 47 |
| 1937..... | 116 | 22 | 6 | 10 | 18 | 32 |
| 1938..... | 118 | 25 | 23 | 38 | 35 | 63 |
| 1939..... | 82 | 19 | 9 | 16 | 17 | 35 |
| 1940..... | 94 | 22 | 17 | 31 | 26 | 53 |
| 1941..... | 67 | 17 | 11 | 24 | 18 | 41 |
| 1942..... | 91 | 28 | 17 | 41 | 26 | 69 |
| 1943..... | 73 | 29 | 13 | 36 | 20 | 65 |
| 1944..... | 99 | 35 | 12 | 41 | 22 | 76 |
| Quebec— | | | | | | |
| 1924..... | 8,876 | 1,775 | 1,177 | 2,236 | 2,065 | 4,011 |
| 1925..... | 9,550 | 1,624 | 955 | 1,709 | 1,910 | 3,333 |
| 1926..... | 6,405 | 1,153 | 961 | 1,749 | 1,601 | 2,902 |
| 1927..... | 9,104 | 1,184 | 1,424 | 1,922 | 2,334 | 3,106 |
| 1928..... | 13,090 | 2,094 | 910 | 1,510 | 2,219 | 3,604 |
| 1929..... | 11,112 | 2,000 | 1,667 | 2,767 | 2,778 | 4,767 |
| 1930..... | 7,576 | 1,212 | 1,538 | 2,400 | 2,296 | 3,612 |
| 1931..... | 4,726 | 756 | 737 | 1,001 | 1,210 | 1,817 |
| 1932..... | 6,681 | 585 | 1,142 | 1,142 | 1,810 | 1,727 |
| 1933..... | 5,400 | 432 | 845 | 836 | 1,385 | 1,268 |
| 1934..... | 4,275 | 449 | 1,282 | 1,492 | 1,710 | 1,911 |
| 1935..... | 5,748 | 596 | 1,582 | 1,672 | 2,157 | 2,268 |
| 1936..... | 8,506 | 927 | 1,388 | 1,554 | 2,239 | 2,481 |
| 1937..... | 4,020 | 442 | 780 | 866 | 1,182 | 1,308 |
| 1938..... | 3,212 | 321 | 2,354 | 2,589 | 2,675 | 2,910 |
| 1939..... | 2,715 | 380 | 1,810 | 2,263 | 2,082 | 2,043 |
| 1940..... | 3,252 | 488 | 2,211 | 2,908 | 2,536 | 3,296 |
| 1941..... | 2,244 | 382 | 1,650 | 2,426 | 1,874 | 2,808 |
| 1942..... | 3,538 | 690 | 2,272 | 4,408 | 2,826 | 5,098 |
| 1943..... | 2,290 | 572 | 1,563 | 3,627 | 1,792 | 4,199 |
| 1944..... | 2,034 | 529 | 2,339 | 6,806 | 2,542 | 7,335 |

Production and Values of Maple Products in Canada, by Provinces, 1924-44—concluded

| Province and Year | Maple Sugar | | Maple Syrup | | Total Production as Syrup '000 gal. | Total Value \$'000 |
|-------------------|------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------|-----------------|--|-----------------------|
| | Production '000 lb. | Value \$'000 | Production '000 gal. | Value \$'000 | | |
| Ontario— | | | | | | |
| 1924..... | 407 | 98 | 774 | 1,795 | 815 | 1,893 |
| 1925..... | 783 | 172 | 705 | 1,699 | 783 | 1,871 |
| 1926..... | 677 | 149 | 778 | 1,806 | 840 | 1,955 |
| 1927..... | 627 | 150 | 721 | 1,621 | 784 | 1,771 |
| 1928..... | 570 | 131 | 758 | 1,758 | 815 | 1,889 |
| 1929..... | 426 | 111 | 490 | 1,146 | 533 | 1,257 |
| 1930..... | 482 | 121 | 641 | 1,455 | 689 | 1,576 |
| 1931..... | 594 | 131 | 534 | 1,432 | 593 | 1,563 |
| 1932..... | 351 | 63 | 550 | 825 | 585 | 888 |
| 1933..... | 208 | 37 | 395 | 683 | 416 | 720 |
| 1934..... | 462 | 83 | 532 | 957 | 578 | 1,040 |
| 1935..... | 561 | 95 | 646 | 1,065 | 702 | 1,160 |
| 1936..... | 538 | 91 | 618 | 1,070 | 672 | 1,161 |
| 1937..... | 231 | 49 | 440 | 831 | 463 | 880 |
| 1938..... | 79 | 14 | 571 | 839 | 579 | 853 |
| 1939..... | 66 | 13 | 479 | 738 | 486 | 751 |
| 1940..... | 50 | 11 | 519 | 826 | 524 | 837 |
| 1941..... | 43 | 11 | 371 | 682 | 375 | 693 |
| 1942..... | 69 | 19 | 577 | 1,492 | 584 | 1,511 |
| 1943..... | 25 | 8 | 474 | 1,447 | 476 | 1,455 |
| 1944..... | 30 | 11 | 511 | 1,589 | 514 | 1,600 |

Hay and Pasture Seeds

Production and Values of Hay and Pasture Seeds in Canada, by Provinces, 1929-44

NOTE.—Totals for Canada for the years 1929-34 include amounts for which provincial data are not available separately.

| Province and Year | Production | | Production | | Production | |
|-------------------|------------------------|-----------------|------------------------|-----------------|------------------------|-----------------|
| | Production '000 lb. | Value \$'000 | Production '000 lb. | Value \$'000 | Production '000 lb. | Value \$'000 |
| Canada— | | | | | | |
| 1929..... | 655 | 250 | 9,040 | 817 | 4,920 | 746 |
| 1930..... | 4,480 | 914 | 3,754 | 451 | 1,726 | 348 |
| 1931..... | 5,077 | 434 | 4,960 | 301 | 3,976 | 448 |
| 1932..... | 890 | 165 | 3,600 | 197 | 1,925 | 195 |
| 1933..... | 2,310 | 244 | 3,556 | 322 | 4,800 | 489 |
| 1934..... | 1,435 | 221 | 425 | 113 | 1,550 | 315 |
| 1935..... | 1,055 | 159 | 1,450 | 148 | 4,526 | 471 |
| 1936..... | 2,575 | 460 | 5,230 | 634 | 1,912 | 356 |
| 1937..... | 4,143 | 961 | 567 | 116 | 1,075 | 214 |
| 1938..... | 4,057 | 684 | 7,008 | 778 | 6,190 | 682 |
| 1939..... | 5,502 | 952 | 2,170 | 318 | 3,235 | 540 |
| 1940..... | 3,980 | 578 | 1,140 | 166 | 2,258 | 312 |
| 1941..... | 8,803 | 1,816 | 5,194 | 736 | 6,210 | 1,239 |
| 1942..... | 4,800 | 1,181 | 913 | 180 | 1,598 | 374 |
| 1943..... | 4,486 | 1,249 | 4,760 | 1,008 | 7,297 | 1,686 |
| 1944..... | 9,570 | 2,584 | 1,905 | 438 | 8,960 | 2,240 |
| | Sweet Clover | | Timothy | | Brome Grass | |
| | Production '000 lb. | Value \$'000 | Production '000 lb. | Value \$'000 | Production '000 lb. | Value \$'000 |
| 1929..... | 1,550 | 69 | - | - | - | - |
| 1930..... | 5,002 | 346 | - | - | - | - |
| 1931..... | 6,350 | 127 | - | - | - | - |
| 1932..... | 4,600 | 130 | - | - | - | - |
| 1933..... | 2,550 | 87 | - | - | - | - |
| 1934..... | 3,900 | 143 | - | - | - | - |
| 1935..... | 3,545 | 90 | 12,750 | 491 | 3,250 | 131 |
| 1936..... | 3,110 | 172 | 6,838 | 282 | 810 | 61 |
| 1937..... | 8,305 | 415 | 7,467 | 294 | 1,196 | 116 |
| 1938..... | 11,823 | 347 | 3,924 | 169 | 2,350 | 153 |
| 1939..... | 8,115 | 194 | 4,248 | 279 | 4,138 | 355 |
| 1940..... | 4,959 | 127 | 4,222 | 274 | 5,752 | 530 |
| 1941..... | 2,718 | 169 | 4,813 | 360 | 7,478 | 606 |
| 1942..... | 5,959 | 287 | 13,713 | 674 | 10,086 | 528 |
| 1943..... | 6,812 | 681 | 14,879 | 1,190 | 10,439 | 835 |
| 1944..... | 11,892 | 1,070 | 11,096 | 832 | 11,090 | 776 |

Production and Values of Hay and Pasture Seeds in Canada, by Provinces, 1929-44—continued

| Province and Year | Production | | Value | | Production | | Value | | Production | | Value | |
|---------------------------------------|----------------------------|--------|----------------------------|--------|---------------------|--------|----------|--------|------------|--------|----------|--------|
| | Crested Wheat Grass | | Western Rye Grass | | Kentucky Blue Grass | | | | | | | |
| | '000 lb. | \$'000 | '000 lb. | \$'000 | '000 lb. | \$'000 | '000 lb. | \$'000 | '000 lb. | \$'000 | '000 lb. | \$'000 |
| Canada—concluded | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1935..... | 750 | 180 | 225 | 10 | | | | | | | | |
| 1936..... | 650 | 167 | 45 | 2 | | | | | | | | |
| 1937..... | 643 | 193 | 20 | 2 | | | | | | | | |
| 1938..... | 1,745 | 156 | 85 | 5 | | | | | | | | |
| 1939..... | 2,459 | 165 | 60 | 3 | | | | | | | | |
| 1940..... | 2,014 | 155 | 35 | 2 | | | | | | | | |
| 1941..... | 2,285 | 164 | 64 | 5 | | | | | | | | |
| 1942..... | 2,600 | 153 | 166 | 8 | | | | | 130 | 16 | | |
| 1943..... | 2,494 | 200 | 174 | 14 | | | | | 61 | 12 | | |
| 1944..... | 2,365 | 166 | 315 | 22 | | | | | 25 | 5 | | |
| | Canadian Blue Grass | | Creeping Red Fescue | | Bent Grasses | | | | | | | |
| | '000 lb. | \$'000 | '000 lb. | \$'000 | '000 lb. | \$'000 | | | | | | |
| 1935..... | 90 | 3 | 10 | 1 | | | | | 20 | 8 | | |
| 1936..... | 90 | 5 | 10 | 2 | | | | | 29 | 12 | | |
| 1937..... | 300 | 24 | 6 | 2 | | | | | 20 | 8 | | |
| 1938..... | 112 | 13 | 11 | 4 | | | | | 9 | 4 | | |
| 1939..... | 67 | 6 | 21 | 7 | | | | | 13 | 7 | | |
| 1940..... | 336 | 60 | 49 | 26 | | | | | 13 | 8 | | |
| 1941..... | 100 | 18 | 102 | 46 | | | | | 11 | 7 | | |
| 1942..... | 420 | 50 | 230 | 51 | | | | | 5 | 3 | | |
| 1943..... | 340 | 68 | 236 | 90 | | | | | 4 | 2 | | |
| 1944..... | 175 | 35 | 310 | 124 | | | | | 3 | 2 | | |
| | Red Clover | | Timothy | | Bent Grasses | | | | | | | |
| | '000 lb. | \$'000 | '000 lb. | \$'000 | '000 lb. | \$'000 | | | | | | |
| Maritime Provinces¹ | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1935..... | 16 | 4 | 210 | 10 | | | | | 20 | 8 | | |
| 1936..... | 32 | 6 | 275 | 12 | | | | | 29 | 12 | | |
| 1937..... | - | - | 325 | 13 | | | | | 20 | 8 | | |
| 1938..... | 40 | 5 | 135 | 7 | | | | | 9 | 4 | | |
| 1939..... | 20 | 4 | 128 | 10 | | | | | 13 | 7 | | |
| 1940..... | 3 | 1 | 200 | 17 | | | | | 13 | 8 | | |
| 1941..... | 20 | 4 | 175 | 14 | | | | | 11 | 7 | | |
| 1942..... | 14 | 3 | 22 | 1 | | | | | 5 | 3 | | |
| 1943..... | - | - | 200 | 16 | | | | | 4 | 2 | | |
| 1944..... | 20 | 5 | 200 | 15 | | | | | 3 | 2 | | |
| | Alsike Clover | | Red Clover | | Timothy | | | | | | | |
| | '000 lb. | \$'000 | '000 lb. | \$'000 | '000 lb. | \$'000 | | | | | | |
| Quebec² | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1929..... | - | - | 120 | 60 | | | | | - | - | | |
| 1930..... | - | - | 96 | 24 | | | | | - | - | | |
| 1931..... | - | - | 800 | 96 | | | | | - | - | | |
| 1932..... | - | - | 50 | 6 | | | | | - | - | | |
| 1933..... | - | - | 200 | 28 | | | | | - | - | | |
| 1934..... | - | - | 650 | 135 | | | | | - | - | | |
| 1935..... | 25 | 4 | 300 | 42 | | | | | 3,730 | 149 | | |
| 1936..... | 15 | 2 | 300 | 60 | | | | | 1,536 | 61 | | |
| 1937..... | - | - | 50 | 11 | | | | | 1,145 | 46 | | |
| 1938..... | - | - | 450 | 54 | | | | | 650 | 32 | | |
| 1939..... | 4 | 1 | 175 | 32 | | | | | 475 | 36 | | |
| 1940..... | - | - | 265 | 44 | | | | | 300 | 22 | | |
| 1941..... | - | - | 21 | 5 | | | | | 75 | 7 | | |
| 1942..... | 22 | 4 | 54 | 13 | | | | | 220 | 13 | | |
| 1943..... | 251 | 50 | 1,792 | 412 | | | | | 3,990 | 319 | | |
| 1944..... | - | - | 2,100 | 567 | | | | | 3,000 | 225 | | |

¹ Production in the Maritime Provinces also included: in 1937, 20,000 lb. alsike clover valued at \$4,000; in 1938, 1,000 lb. alsike clover valued at \$100; and in 1939, 1,000 lb. alsike clover valued at \$100.

² Production in Quebec also included: in 1938, 2,000 lb. alsike clover valued at \$300; in 1942, 13,000 lb. alfalfa valued at \$3,000 and 8,000 lb. sweet clover valued at \$500; and in 1944, 5,000 lb. alfalfa valued at \$1,400.

Production and Values of Hay and Pasture Seeds in Canada, by Provinces, 1929-44—continued

| Province and Year | Production | | Value | | Production | | Value | | Production | | Value | |
|------------------------------|--------------|--------|----------------|--------|---------------------|--------|----------|--------|------------|--------|----------|--------|
| | Alfalfa | | Alsiike Clover | | Red Clover | | | | | | | |
| | '000 lb. | \$'000 | '000 lb. | \$'000 | '000 lb. | \$'000 | '000 lb. | \$'000 | '000 lb. | \$'000 | '000 lb. | \$'000 |
| Ontario ¹ | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1929 | 300 | 120 | 9,000 | 810 | 2,000 | 475 | | | | | | |
| 1930 | 4,080 | 816 | 3,750 | 450 | 1,510 | 300 | | | | | | |
| 1931 | 4,825 | 386 | 4,930 | 300 | 3,000 | 330 | | | | | | |
| 1932 | 800 | 150 | 3,500 | 190 | 1,800 | 180 | | | | | | |
| 1933 | 2,000 | 200 | 3,500 | 315 | 4,550 | 455 | | | | | | |
| 1934 | 1,320 | 198 | 400 | 100 | 800 | 160 | | | | | | |
| 1935 | 600 | 85 | 1,360 | 135 | 4,000 | 400 | | | | | | |
| 1936 | 1,700 | 315 | 5,100 | 615 | 1,500 | 275 | | | | | | |
| 1937 | 2,618 | 655 | 393 | 81 | 780 | 156 | | | | | | |
| 1938 | 961 | 192 | 6,805 | 759 | 5,250 | 577 | | | | | | |
| 1939 | 2,357 | 401 | 1,895 | 284 | 2,790 | 474 | | | | | | |
| 1940 | 410 | 72 | 814 | 122 | 1,440 | 201 | | | | | | |
| 1941 | 1,900 | 432 | 4,950 | 702 | 5,910 | 1,188 | | | | | | |
| 1942 | 1,344 | 349 | 155 | 31 | 1,025 | 246 | | | | | | |
| 1943 | 76 | 20 | 4,117 | 880 | 4,815 | 1,108 | | | | | | |
| 1944 | 1,930 | 521 | 950 | 228 | 5,815 | 1,407 | | | | | | |
| | Sweet Clover | | Timothy | | Canadian Blue Grass | | | | | | | |
| | '000 lb. | \$'000 | '000 lb. | \$'000 | '000 lb. | \$'000 | | | | | | |
| 1929 | 1,000 | 25 | - | - | - | - | | | | | | |
| 1930 | 960 | 63 | - | - | - | - | | | | | | |
| 1931 | 1,260 | 25 | - | - | - | - | | | | | | |
| 1932 | 1,500 | 30 | - | - | - | - | | | | | | |
| 1933 | 1,250 | 50 | - | - | - | - | | | | | | |
| 1934 | 1,300 | 65 | - | - | - | - | | | | | | |
| 1935 | 1,250 | 37 | 5,985 | 240 | 90 | 3 | | | | | | |
| 1936 | 1,400 | 101 | 2,627 | 104 | 90 | 5 | | | | | | |
| 1937 | 1,465 | 73 | 4,507 | 180 | 300 | 24 | | | | | | |
| 1938 | 1,723 | 52 | 2,119 | 95 | 112 | 13 | | | | | | |
| 1939 | 1,745 | 61 | 2,375 | 154 | 67 | 6 | | | | | | |
| 1940 | 625 | 22 | 2,295 | 161 | 336 | 60 | | | | | | |
| 1941 | 675 | 52 | 2,507 | 201 | 100 | 18 | | | | | | |
| 1942 | 655 | 39 | 10,465 | 523 | 420 | 50 | | | | | | |
| 1943 | 306 | 31 | 8,973 | 718 | 340 | 68 | | | | | | |
| 1944 | 1,427 | 128 | 6,374 | 478 | 175 | 35 | | | | | | |
| | Alfalfa | | Alsiike Clover | | Red Clover | | | | | | | |
| | '000 lb. | \$'000 | '000 lb. | \$'000 | '000 lb. | \$'000 | | | | | | |
| Manitoba ² | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1935 | 60 | 7 | - | - | - | - | | | | | | |
| 1936 | 320 | 48 | - | - | - | - | | | | | | |
| 1937 | 350 | 70 | - | - | - | - | | | | | | |
| 1938 | 400 | 60 | - | - | - | - | | | | | | |
| 1939 | 1,650 | 278 | - | - | - | - | | | | | | |
| 1940 | 950 | 86 | - | - | - | - | | | | | | |
| 1941 | 1,290 | 245 | 26 | 3 | 14 | 2 | | | | | | |
| 1942 | 960 | 230 | 134 | 26 | 57 | 12 | | | | | | |
| 1943 | 700 | 196 | 15 | 3 | 10 | 2 | | | | | | |
| 1944 | 1,300 | 351 | 100 | 22 | 100 | 25 | | | | | | |
| | Sweet Clover | | Timothy | | Brome Grass | | | | | | | |
| | '000 lb. | \$'000 | '000 lb. | \$'000 | '000 lb. | \$'000 | | | | | | |
| 1935 | 1,650 | 33 | 125 | 5 | 250 | 11 | | | | | | |
| 1936 | 1,175 | 46 | 100 | 5 | 100 | 9 | | | | | | |
| 1937 | 6,000 | 300 | 70 | 3 | 650 | 65 | | | | | | |
| 1938 | 8,500 | 255 | - | - | 350 | 32 | | | | | | |
| 1939 | 5,525 | 110 | 20 | 1 | 1,338 | 120 | | | | | | |
| 1940 | 3,684 | 92 | - | - | 1,310 | 96 | | | | | | |
| 1941 | 1,523 | 91 | 55 | 3 | 2,949 | 251 | | | | | | |
| 1942 | 1,728 | 69 | 127 | 6 | 2,421 | 145 | | | | | | |
| 1943 | 3,500 | 350 | 100 | 8 | 2,500 | 200 | | | | | | |
| 1944 | 5,200 | 468 | 80 | 6 | 2,500 | 175 | | | | | | |

¹ Production in Ontario in 1942 also included 3,000 lb. creeping red fescue valued at \$600.

² Production in Manitoba also included: in 1940, 10,000 lb. timothy valued at \$400; in 1942, 3,000 lb. creeping red fescue valued at \$800; in 1943, 6,500 lb. creeping red fescue valued at \$2,500; and in 1944, 5,000 lb. creeping red fescue valued at \$2,000.

Production and Values of Hay and Pasture Seeds in Canada, by Provinces, 1929-44—continued

| Province and Year | Production | | Value | | Production | | Value | | Production | | Value | |
|----------------------------------|----------------------------|--------|--------------------------|--------|----------------------------|--------|----------|--------|------------|--------|----------|--------|
| | Crested Wheat Grass | | Western Rye Grass | | Kentucky Blue Grass | | | | | | | |
| | '000 lb. | \$'000 | '000 lb. | \$'000 | '000 lb. | \$'000 | '000 lb. | \$'000 | '000 lb. | \$'000 | '000 lb. | \$'000 |
| Manitoba—concluded | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1935..... | 300 | 75 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 1936..... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 1937..... | 63 | 19 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 1938..... | 75 | 8 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 1939..... | 200 | 16 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 1940..... | 172 | 15 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 1941..... | 182 | 13 | 10 | 1 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 1942..... | 364 | 22 | 15 | 1 | — | — | — | — | 130 | 16 | — | — |
| 1943..... | 240 | 19 | 36 | 3 | — | — | — | — | 60 | 12 | — | — |
| 1944..... | 200 | 14 | 15 | 1 | — | — | — | — | 25 | 5 | — | — |
| | Alfalfa | | Alsike Clover | | Red Clover | | | | | | | |
| Saskatchewan¹— | '000 lb. | | \$'000 | | '000 lb. | | \$'000 | | '000 lb. | | \$'000 | |
| 1935..... | 200 | 30 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 1936..... | 300 | 59 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 1937..... | 900 | 180 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 1938..... | 2,300 | 368 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 1939..... | 1,125 | 202 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 1940..... | 1,900 | 330 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 1941..... | 5,000 | 1,025 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 1942..... | 528 | 127 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 1943..... | 2,135 | 597 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 10 | 2 | — | — |
| 1944..... | 3,770 | 1,018 | 10 | 2 | — | — | — | — | 30 | 8 | — | — |
| | Sweet Clover | | Timothy | | Brome Grass | | | | | | | |
| | '000 lb. | | \$'000 | | '000 lb. | | \$'000 | | '000 lb. | | \$'000 | |
| 1935..... | 525 | 16 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 2,000 | 90 | — | — |
| 1936..... | 400 | 20 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 250 | 15 | — | — |
| 1937..... | 381 | 19 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 146 | 15 | — | — |
| 1938..... | 300 | 8 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 500 | 31 | — | — |
| 1939..... | 300 | 6 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1,500 | 105 | — | — |
| 1940..... | 200 | 4 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1,440 | 160 | — | — |
| 1941..... | 200 | 9 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1,504 | 113 | — | — |
| 1942..... | 954 | 48 | 1,508 | 76 | — | — | — | — | 3,630 | 182 | — | — |
| 1943..... | 1,434 | 143 | 19 | 1 | — | — | — | — | 3,929 | 314 | — | — |
| 1944..... | 1,200 | 108 | 10 | 1 | — | — | — | — | 4,500 | 315 | — | — |
| | Crested Wheat Grass | | Western Rye Grass | | Creeping Red Fescue | | | | | | | |
| | '000 lb. | | \$'000 | | '000 lb. | | \$'000 | | '000 lb. | | \$'000 | |
| 1935..... | 300 | 75 | 200 | 9 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 1936..... | 500 | 125 | 30 | 1 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 1937..... | 380 | 114 | 20 | 2 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 1938..... | 1,300 | 104 | 60 | 3 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 1939..... | 1,600 | 96 | 60 | 3 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 1940..... | 1,402 | 105 | 35 | 2 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 1941..... | 1,700 | 119 | 54 | 4 | — | — | — | — | 2 | 1 | — | — |
| 1942..... | 1,947 | 117 | 151 | 7 | — | — | — | — | 4 | 1 | — | — |
| 1943..... | 1,954 | 157 | 138 | 11 | — | — | — | — | 5 | 2 | — | — |
| 1944..... | 1,900 | 133 | 300 | 21 | — | — | — | — | 5 | 2 | — | — |
| | Alfalfa | | Alsike Clover | | Red Clover | | | | | | | |
| Alberta— | '000 lb. | | \$'000 | | '000 lb. | | \$'000 | | '000 lb. | | \$'000 | |
| 1929..... | 305 | 120 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 1930..... | 370 | 92 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 1931..... | 225 | 45 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 1932..... | 40 | 7 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 1933..... | 60 | 10 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 1934..... | 70 | 14 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 1935..... | 150 | 30 | 25 | 4 | — | — | — | — | 10 | 2 | — | — |
| 1936..... | 216 | 32 | 75 | 10 | — | — | — | — | 10 | 2 | — | — |
| 1937..... | 200 | 40 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 15 | 3 | — | — |
| 1938..... | 315 | 50 | 100 | 8 | — | — | — | — | 100 | 10 | — | — |
| 1939..... | 210 | 40 | 120 | 17 | — | — | — | — | 60 | 7 | — | — |
| 1940..... | 600 | 79 | 206 | 24 | — | — | — | — | 150 | 18 | — | — |
| 1941..... | 570 | 105 | 205 | 29 | — | — | — | — | 200 | 34 | — | — |
| 1942..... | 1,903 | 458 | 390 | 70 | — | — | — | — | 208 | 42 | — | — |
| 1943..... | 1,450 | 404 | 275 | 55 | — | — | — | — | 450 | 111 | — | — |
| 1944..... | 2,500 | 675 | 500 | 110 | — | — | — | — | 475 | 123 | — | — |

¹ Production in Saskatchewan in 1941 also included 1,000 lb. alsike clover valued at \$100.

Production and Values of Hay and Pasture Seeds in Canada, by Provinces, 1929-44—concluded

| Province and Year | Production | | Value | | Production | | Value | | Production | | Value | |
|--------------------------------------|---------------------|--------|-------------------|----------|---------------------|--|----------|--------|------------|----------|--------|--|
| | Sweet Clover | | Timothy | | Brome Grass | | | | | | | |
| | '000 lb. | \$'000 | | '000 lb. | \$'000 | | '000 lb. | \$'000 | | '000 lb. | \$'000 | |
| Alberta—concluded | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1935..... | 120 | 4 | | 1,500 | 45 | | 1,000 | 30 | | | | |
| 1936..... | 135 | 5 | | 600 | 30 | | 460 | 37 | | | | |
| 1937..... | 459 | 23 | | 420 | 17 | | 400 | 36 | | | | |
| 1938..... | 1,300 | 32 | | 850 | 30 | | 1,500 | 90 | | | | |
| 1939..... | 545 | 16 | | 250 | 15 | | 1,300 | 130 | | | | |
| 1940..... | 450 | 9 | | 1,000 | 50 | | 3,002 | 274 | | | | |
| 1941..... | 320 | 17 | | 1,251 | 75 | | 3,025 | 242 | | | | |
| 1942..... | 2,614 | 131 | | 1,371 | 55 | | 4,024 | 201 | | | | |
| 1943..... | 1,500 | 150 | | 1,000 | 80 | | 4,000 | 320 | | | | |
| 1944..... | 4,000 | 360 | | 1,200 | 90 | | 4,000 | 280 | | | | |
| | Crested Wheat Grass | | Western Rye Grass | | Creeping Red Fescue | | | | | | | |
| | '000 lb. | \$'000 | | '000 lb. | \$'000 | | '000 lb. | \$'000 | | | | |
| 1935..... | 150 | 30 | | 25 | 1 | | 10 | 1 | | | | |
| 1936..... | 150 | 42 | | 15 | 1 | | 10 | 2 | | | | |
| 1937..... | 200 | 60 | | — | — | | 6 | 2 | | | | |
| 1938..... | 370 | 44 | | 25 | 2 | | 11 | 4 | | | | |
| 1939..... | 655 | 53 | | — | — | | 20 | 7 | | | | |
| 1940..... | 440 | 35 | | — | — | | 59 | 26 | | | | |
| 1941..... | 400 | 32 | | — | — | | 100 | 45 | | | | |
| 1942..... | 286 | 14 | | — | — | | 218 | 48 | | | | |
| 1943..... | 300 | 24 | | — | — | | 225 | 86 | | | | |
| 1944..... | 250 | 18 | | — | — | | 300 | 120 | | | | |
| | Alfalfa | | Alsike Clover | | Red Clover | | | | | | | |
| | '000 lb. | \$'000 | | '000 lb. | \$'000 | | '000 lb. | \$'000 | | | | |
| British Columbia¹— | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1929..... | — | — | | 40 | 7 | | — | — | | | | |
| 1930..... | — | — | | 4 | 1 | | — | — | | | | |
| 1931..... | — | — | | 6 | 1 | | — | — | | | | |
| 1932..... | — | — | | 50 | 4 | | — | — | | | | |
| 1933..... | — | — | | 21 | 2 | | — | — | | | | |
| 1934..... | — | — | | 20 | 3 | | — | — | | | | |
| 1935..... | 45 | 7 | | 40 | 5 | | 200 | 24 | | | | |
| 1936..... | 39 | 6 | | 40 | 7 | | 70 | 13 | | | | |
| 1937..... | 75 | 16 | | 154 | 31 | | 230 | 44 | | | | |
| 1938..... | 81 | 14 | | 100 | 11 | | 350 | 36 | | | | |
| 1939..... | 160 | 31 | | 150 | 16 | | 190 | 23 | | | | |
| 1940..... | 60 | 11 | | 120 | 20 | | 400 | 48 | | | | |
| 1941..... | 43 | 9 | | 12 | 2 | | 45 | 6 | | | | |
| 1942..... | 52 | 14 | | 212 | 49 | | 240 | 58 | | | | |
| 1943..... | 125 | 32 | | 102 | 20 | | 220 | 51 | | | | |
| 1944..... | 65 | 18 | | 345 | 76 | | 420 | 105 | | | | |
| | Sweet Clover | | Timothy | | Brome Grass | | | | | | | |
| | '000 lb. | \$'000 | | '000 lb. | \$'000 | | '000 lb. | \$'000 | | | | |
| 1935..... | — | — | | 1,200 | 42 | | — | — | | | | |
| 1936..... | — | — | | 1,700 | 68 | | — | — | | | | |
| 1937..... | — | — | | 1,000 | 35 | | — | — | | | | |
| 1938..... | — | — | | 170 | 5 | | — | — | | | | |
| 1939..... | — | — | | 1,000 | 63 | | — | — | | | | |
| 1940..... | — | — | | 417 | 24 | | — | — | | | | |
| 1941..... | — | — | | 750 | 60 | | — | — | | | | |
| 1942..... | — | — | | — | — | | — | — | | | | |
| 1943..... | 72 | 7 | | 597 | 48 | | 10 | 1 | | | | |
| 1944..... | 65 | 6 | | 232 | 17 | | 90 | 6 | | | | |

¹ Production in British Columbia also included: in 1939, 4,000 lb. crested wheat grass valued at \$300 and 1,000 lb. creeping red fescue valued at \$350; in 1941, 3,000 lb. crested wheat grass valued at \$200; in 1942, 3,000 lb. crested wheat grass valued at \$200, 2,000 lb. creeping red fescue valued at \$500, and 11,000 lb. Brome grass valued at \$500; in 1943, 1,000 lb. Kentucky blue grass valued at \$200; and in 1944, 15,000 lb. crested wheat grass valued at \$1,000.

METEOROLOGICAL RECORDS

Table 1.—Temperatures in Degrees Fahrenheit at the Dominion Experimental Farms and Stations, by Months, April-June, 1945, compared with Normal

SOURCE: Division of Field Husbandry, Dominion Department of Agriculture

| Experimental Farm or Station | April | | | | May | | | | June | | | |
|---------------------------------|-------|-----|------|--------|------|-----|------|--------|------|-----|------|--------|
| | High | Low | Mean | Normal | High | Low | Mean | Normal | High | Low | Mean | Normal |
| Charlottetown, P.E.I. | 74 | 18 | 41 | 37 | 68 | 25 | 48 | 48 | 82 | 33 | 56 | 59 |
| Kentville, N.S. | 76 | 17 | 44 | 40 | 71 | 20 | 50 | 50 | 86 | 29 | 57 | 60 |
| Napan, N.S. | 70 | 20 | 42 | 38 | 71 | 21 | 47 | 49 | 80 | 32 | 56 | 58 |
| Fredericton, N.B. | 81 | 18 | 44 | 39 | 76 | 27 | 48 | 51 | 85 | 35 | 59 | 60 |
| L'Assomption, Que. | 81 | 18 | 47 | 40 | 82 | 27 | 52 | 54 | 91 | 29 | 62 | 64 |
| Lennoxville, Que. | 83 | 18 | 46 | 40 | 86 | 26 | 50 | 51 | 87 | 25 | 62 | 61 |
| Normandin, Que. | 77 | 10 | 37 | 33 | 75 | 23 | 47 | 49 | 83 | 34 | 57 | 59 |
| Ste. Anne de la Pocatière, Que. | 78 | 18 | 42 | 36 | 74 | 30 | 48 | 49 | 90 | 32 | 59 | 59 |
| Delhi, Ont. | 78 | 26 | 49 | 44 | 79 | 23 | 50 | 56 | 88 | 32 | 62 | 66 |
| Harrow, Ont. | 80 | 28 | 52 | 45 | 81 | 31 | 53 | 57 | 92 | 37 | 56 | 68 |
| Kapuskasing, Ont. | 76 | 0 | 34 | 31 | 78 | 22 | 42 | 46 | 87 | 24 | 55 | 57 |
| Ottawa, Ont. | 79 | 24 | 45 | 41 | 78 | 27 | 50 | 55 | 87 | 33 | 62 | 65 |
| Brandon, Man. | 65 | 12 | 32 | 38 | 82 | 15 | 45 | 51 | 96 | 37 | 56 | 60 |
| Morden, Man. | 63 | 18 | 34 | 38 | 77 | 23 | 45 | 53 | 95 | 35 | 60 | 62 |
| Indian Head, Sask. | 58 | 4 | 32 | 37 | 78 | 13 | 45 | 50 | 100 | 31 | 55 | 60 |
| Scott, Sask. | 65 | -1 | 30 | 37 | 85 | 13 | 44 | 50 | 90 | 30 | 55 | 58 |
| Swift Current, Sask. | 67 | 13 | 33 | 40 | 83 | 10 | 47 | 52 | 93 | 35 | 56 | 60 |
| Beaverlodge, Alta. | 54 | -4 | 30 | 37 | 82 | 22 | 49 | 49 | 76 | 35 | 55 | 55 |
| Fort Vermilion, Alta. | 50 | 15 | 21 | 31 | 80 | 21 | 46 | 48 | 81 | 29 | 59 | 56 |
| Lacombe, Alta. | 65 | 4 | 32 | 39 | 85 | 16 | 48 | 49 | 85 | 31 | 54 | 56 |
| Lethbridge, Alta. | 67 | 13 | 35 | 42 | 81 | 14 | 47 | 51 | 87 | 39 | 55 | 59 |
| Manyberries, Alta. | 70 | 9 | 37 | 41 | 83 | 18 | 49 | 53 | 93 | 37 | 57 | 60 |
| Agassiz, B.C. | 61 | 29 | 47 | 50 | 84 | 40 | 57 | 56 | 82 | 40 | 59 | 60 |
| Sidney, B.C. | 58 | 33 | 45 | 47 | 75 | 42 | 55 | 54 | 76 | 41 | 57 | 59 |
| Summerland, B.C. | 70 | 28 | 46 | 48 | 86 | 37 | 57 | 56 | 88 | 39 | 62 | 64 |

Table 2.—Precipitation in Inches at the Dominion Experimental Farms and Stations, by Months, April-June, 1945, compared with Normal

| Experimental Farm or Station | April | | May | | June | |
|---------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | Actual | Normal | Actual | Normal | Actual | Normal |
| Charlottetown, P.E.I. | 3.9 | 2.8 | 5.4 | 2.6 | 3.5 | 2.9 |
| Kentville, N.S. | 1.9 | 2.8 | 7.7 | 2.4 | 6.3 | 2.9 |
| Napan, N.S. | 3.8 | 2.6 | 5.4 | 2.3 | 3.9 | 2.9 |
| Fredericton, N.B. | 3.9 | 3.2 | 8.6 | 2.6 | 4.9 | 3.4 |
| L'Assomption, Que. | 5.5 | 3.0 | 7.0 | 2.6 | 2.9 | 3.6 |
| Lennoxville, Que. | 3.6 | 2.8 | 6.7 | 2.9 | 2.5 | 3.8 |
| Normandin, Que. | 3.2 | 2.0 | 3.1 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 3.1 |
| Ste. Anne de la Pocatière, Que. | 4.2 | 2.6 | 4.1 | 3.2 | 2.6 | 3.2 |
| Delhi, Ont. | 4.0 | 3.2 | 5.0 | 2.7 | 6.2 | 2.8 |
| Harrow, Ont. | 2.4 | 2.6 | 4.2 | 1.8 | 5.1 | 2.6 |
| Kapuskasing, Ont. | 1.6 | 1.9 | 7.7 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.2 |
| Ottawa, Ont. | 4.1 | 2.4 | 5.4 | 2.7 | 2.9 | 3.5 |
| Brandon, Man. | 1.6 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 1.9 | 3.7 | 3.2 |
| Morden, Man. | 1.2 | 1.3 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 3.2 |
| Indian Head, Sask. | 1.3 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 2.0 | 3.3 | 3.5 |
| Scott, Sask. | 1.1 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 2.3 |
| Swift Current, Sask. | 1.5 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 1.6 | 1.2 | 2.8 |
| Beaverlodge, Alta. | 0.9 | 0.8 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.9 | 2.1 |
| Fort Vermilion, Alta. | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 1.3 | 2.1 | 1.8 |
| Lacombe, Alta. | 1.0 | 1.1 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 2.6 | 3.3 |
| Lethbridge, Alta. | 1.1 | 1.1 | 3.2 | 2.3 | 3.5 | 2.7 |
| Manyberries, Alta. | 0.6 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 2.2 |
| Agassiz, B.C. | 5.0 | 4.2 | 2.7 | 4.3 | 1.7 | 4.0 |
| Sidney, B.C. | 1.8 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 0.4 | 1.1 |
| Summerland, B.C. | 0.1 | 0.7 | 1.5 | 0.8 | 1.7 | 1.2 |

PRICES OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCE

Table 1.—Monthly Averages of Daily Closing Cash Prices per Bushel of Canadian Grains, Basis in Store Fort William-Port Arthur, April-June, 1945

| Grain and Grade | April | May | June |
|------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| | cents and eighths | cents and eighths | cents and eighths |
| Wheat— | | | |
| No. 1 Northern..... | 125 | 125 | 125 |
| No. 2 Northern..... | 122 | 122 | 122 |
| No. 3 Northern..... | 120 | 120 | 120 |
| No. 4 Northern..... | 115 | 115 | 115 |
| No. 5 Wheat..... | 110 | 110 | 110 |
| No. 6 Wheat..... | 106 | 106 | 106 |
| Feed Wheat..... | 104 | 104 | 104 |
| Tough 1 Northern..... | 122 | 122 | 122 |
| Tough 2 Northern..... | 119 | 119 | 119 |
| Tough 3 Northern..... | 117 | 117 | 117 |
| No. 1 C.W. Garnet..... | 129 | 120 | 120 |
| No. 2 C.W. Garnet..... | 118 | 118 | 118 |
| No. 3 C.W. Garnet..... | 116 | 116 | 116 |
| No. 1 A. Red Winter..... | 135 | 135 | 135 |
| No. 2 Alberta Winter..... | 134 | 134 | 134 |
| No. 3 Alberta Winter..... | 131 | 131 | 131 |
| No. 1 C.W. Durum..... | 125 | 125 | 125 |
| No. 2 C.W. Durum..... | 122 | 122 | 122 |
| No. 3 C.W. Durum..... | 120 | 120 | 120 |
| Oats— | | | |
| No. 2 C.W..... | 51/4 | 51/2 | 51/3 |
| No. 3 C.W..... | 51/4 | 50/3 | 51/1 |
| No. 1 Feed..... | 51/1 | 49/6 | 51/1 |
| No. 2 Feed..... | 49/3 | 47/6 | 49/7 |
| No. 3 Feed..... | 48 | 46/1 | 48/3 |
| Barley— | | | |
| Nos. 1 and 2 C.W. 6-Row..... | 64/6 | 64/6 | 64/6 |
| No. 3 C.W. 6-Row..... | 64/6 | 64/6 | 64/6 |
| Nos. 1 and 2 C.W. 2-Row..... | 64/6 | 64/6 | 64/6 |
| No. 1 Feed..... | 64/6 | 64/6 | 64/6 |
| No. 2 Feed..... | 64/6 | 64/6 | 64/6 |
| No. 3 Feed..... | 64/6 | 64/6 | 64/6 |
| Rye— | | | |
| No. 2 C.W..... | 144/2 | 154/7 | 157/6 |
| No. 3 C.W..... | 139/2 | 149/7 | 152/2 |
| No. 4 C.W..... | 129/2 | 129/6 | 140/6 |
| Ergoty..... | 121/7 | 122/1 | 126/5 |
| Rejected 2 C.W..... | 124/2 | 124/5 | 131/5 |
| Flaxseed— | | | |
| No. 1 C.W..... | 275 | 275 | 275 |
| No. 2 C.W..... | 271 | 271 | 271 |
| No. 3 C.W..... | 262 | 262 | 262 |
| No. 4 C.W..... | 258 | 258 | 258 |

Table 2.—Monthly Average Prices per Bushel of Grains in the United States, April-June, 1945

SOURCE: Bureau of Agricultural Economics, United States Department of Agriculture

| Grain and Grade | April | May | June |
|--|-------|-------|--------------|
| | cents | cents | cents |
| Wheat— | | | |
| No. 2 Hard Winter, Kansas City..... | 165.7 | 166.7 | 168.2 |
| No. 1 Dark Northern Spring, Minneapolis..... | 169.2 | 170.2 | 172.3 |
| Corn— | | | |
| No. 3 Yellow, Chicago..... | 115.4 | 116.5 | 117.9 |
| Onions— | | | |
| No. 3 White, Chicago..... | 69.5 | 68.0 | ¹ |
| No. 3 White, Minneapolis..... | 68.2 | 65.7 | 69.0 |
| Barley— | | | |
| No. 3, Minneapolis..... | 118.6 | 118.2 | 118.3 |
| Rye— | | | |
| No. 2, Minneapolis..... | 133.9 | 139.2 | 155.3 |

¹ No quotation.

Table 3.—Average Monthly Prices of Flour, Middlings, Bran and Shorts at Principal Markets, April-June, 1945

SOURCE: For Canadian Markets, Prices Branch, Dominion Bureau of Statistics; for Minneapolis, *The Northwestern Miller*

| Item and Market | April | May | June | Item and Market | April | May | June |
|---|-------|-------|-------|--------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|
| | \$ | \$ | \$ | | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| Flour— | | | | | | | |
| First patents, Montreal ¹ , bbl. | 4.90 | 4.90 | 4.90 | Bran— | | | |
| Ont. Winter Wheat delivered Montreal ² | 5.70 | 5.70 | 5.70 | Montreal ³ | ton | 24.00 | 24.00 |
| First patents, Toronto ⁴ | 4.90 | 4.90 | 4.90 | Toronto ³ | " | 24.00 | 24.00 |
| First patents, Winnipeg ¹ | 5.30 | 5.30 | 5.30 | Winnipeg ⁴ | " | 25.00 | 25.00 |
| First patents, Vancouver ¹ | 5.40 | 5.40 | 5.40 | Vancouver..... | " | 29.80 | 29.80 |
| First patents, Minneapolis ² | 6.88 | 6.88 | 6.88 | Minneapolis..... | " | 37.75 | 37.75 |
| Middlings— | | | | | | | |
| Montreal ² | 32.50 | 32.50 | 32.50 | Shorts— | | | |
| Toronto ³ | 32.50 | 32.50 | 32.50 | Montreal ³ | " | 25.00 | 25.00 |
| Winnipeg..... | 29.00 | 29.00 | 29.00 | Toronto ³ | " | 25.00 | 25.00 |
| Vancouver..... | 33.80 | 33.80 | 33.80 | Winnipeg ⁴ | " | 26.00 | 26.00 |
| | | | | Vancouver..... | " | 30.80 | 30.80 |
| | | | | Minneapolis ⁵ | " | 37.75 | 37.75 |

¹ Price per barrel of two 98-lb. cottons.

² Price per barrel of two 98-lb. jutes.

³ Prices do not include freight charges of \$4.50 per ton paid by the Federal Government.

⁴ New series; same prices extend back to beginning of year.

⁵ Standard middlings.

BASIS OF QUOTATIONS—

Montreal and Toronto: carlots f.o.b. Ontario and Montreal lake and rail points. Winnipeg: flour, bran and shorts—carlots f.o.b. warehouse outright purchases; middlings—wholesale carlots. Vancouver: flour—carlots f.o.b. warehouse outright purchases; bran and shorts—carlots or mixed carlots in bags delivered Vancouver; middlings—sacked, less than carlots, delivered. Minneapolis: carlots, prompt delivery.

Table 4.—Weighted Average Monthly Prices per Cwt. of Live Stock (All Grades) at Principal Canadian Markets, April-June, 1945

SOURCE: Market Information Service, Dominion Department of Agriculture

| Market | April | May | June | April | May | June |
|----------------|-------------------|----------|----------|-----------------|----------|----------|
| | | | | Cattle | Calves | |
| Montreal..... | 8.62 | 9.41 | 9.82 | \$ 9.57 | \$ 10.73 | \$ 11.16 |
| Toronto..... | 10.54 | 10.96 | 10.80 | 13.15 | 13.77 | 13.39 |
| Winnipeg..... | 10.07 | 10.30 | 10.02 | 10.73 | 11.15 | 11.76 |
| Calgary..... | 10.43 | 10.99 | 10.80 | 10.51 | 10.94 | 10.67 |
| Edmonton..... | 9.37 | 10.09 | 10.34 | 11.06 | 11.14 | 10.99 |
| Moose Jaw..... | 9.46 | 9.88 | 9.04 | 9.92 | 9.89 | 9.82 |
| | Hogs ¹ | | | Sheep and Lambs | | |
| Montreal..... | \$ 17.81 | \$ 18.62 | \$ 19.96 | \$ 8.47 | \$ 9.08 | \$ 11.24 |
| Toronto..... | 17.47 | 17.62 | 18.50 | 12.20 | 11.74 | 12.55 |
| Winnipeg..... | 16.57 | 16.66 | 17.17 | 10.94 | 8.34 | 8.74 |
| Calgary..... | 16.20 | 16.37 | 16.57 | 11.96 | 11.68 | 11.16 |
| Edmonton..... | 15.95 | 16.12 | 16.38 | 10.90 | 10.13 | 8.02 |
| Moose Jaw..... | 16.10 | 16.13 | 16.73 | 9.85 | 5.97 | 9.74 |

¹ Grade B1, dressed.

Table 5.—Average Monthly Prices per Cwt. of Live Stock at Chicago, U.S.A., April-June, 1945

SOURCE: Bureau of Agricultural Economics, United States Department of Agriculture

| Class and Grade | April | May | June | | | |
|--|-------|-------|--------------------|----|--|--|
| | | | \$ | \$ | | |
| Cattle and Calves— | | | | | | |
| Beef steers, choice and prime..... | 17.27 | 17.22 | 17.15 | | | |
| Beef steers, good..... | 16.11 | 16.16 | 16.16 | | | |
| Beef steers, medium..... | 14.47 | 14.69 | 14.60 | | | |
| Vealers, good and choice..... | 16.68 | 15.47 | 15.40 | | | |
| Stocker and feeder steers, average price, all weights ¹ | 13.90 | 14.23 | 13.73 | | | |
| Hogs, average price, all purchases..... | 14.71 | 14.71 | 14.69 | | | |
| Lambs, slaughter, good and choice..... | 16.82 | 15.93 | 16.02 ² | | | |

¹ Kansas City.

² Spring lambs.

Table 6.—Average Monthly Prices per Cwt. of Live Stock at Principal Canadian Markets,
April-June, 1945.

SOURCE: Market Information Service, Dominion Department of Agriculture

| Market, Class and Grade | April | May | June | Market, Class and Grade | April | May | June |
|-----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|
| | \$ | \$ | \$ | | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| Montreal— | | | | Toronto—concluded | | | |
| Steers, up to 1,050 lb.— | | | | Hogs— | | | |
| Good..... | 12.53 | 12.95 | 13.27 | Slaughter ¹ | 17.47 | 17.62 | 18.50 |
| Medium..... | 11.74 | 12.01 | 12.36 | Feeders ² | 13.00 | 13.00 | 13.00 |
| Common..... | 9.94 | 10.41 | 10.79 | Lambs— | | | |
| Steers, over 1,050 lb.— | | | | Good handyweights..... | 15.38 | 16.28 | 16.50 |
| Good..... | 12.67 | 13.00 | 13.27 | Common, all weights..... | 10.85 | 12.55 | 12.58 |
| Medium..... | 11.75 | 11.98 | 12.35 | Sheep— | | | |
| Common..... | 9.31 | 9.78 | 9.90 | Good handyweights..... | 6.47 | 8.10 | 7.97 |
| Heifers— | | | | Winnipeg— | | | |
| Good..... | 10.86 | 11.57 | 11.51 | Steers, up to 1,050 lb.— | | | |
| Medium..... | 9.95 | 10.18 | 10.07 | Good..... | 11.81 | 12.27 | 12.64 |
| Calves, fed— | | | | Medium..... | 10.72 | 11.26 | 11.47 |
| Good..... | 12.49 | 12.99 | 12.94 | Common..... | 9.33 | 9.70 | 9.74 |
| Medium..... | 10.69 | 11.07 | 11.14 | Steers, over 1,050 lb.— | | | |
| Calves, veal— | | | | Good..... | 11.84 | 12.18 | 12.71 |
| Good and choice..... | 13.10 | 14.40 | 15.02 | Medium..... | 10.76 | 11.28 | 11.39 |
| Common and medium..... | 9.53 | 10.48 | 10.99 | Common..... | 9.50 | 9.86 | 9.65 |
| Cows— | | | | Heifers— | | | |
| Good..... | 9.32 | 9.92 | 10.15 | Good..... | 10.37 | 10.86 | 11.08 |
| Medium..... | 8.13 | 8.85 | 8.97 | Medium..... | 9.37 | 9.70 | 9.48 |
| Bulls— | | | | Calves, fed— | | | |
| Good..... | 9.38 | 10.11 | 10.59 | Good..... | 11.87 | 12.32 | 12.69 |
| Hogs— | | | | Medium..... | 10.81 | 11.35 | 11.40 |
| Slaughter ¹ | 17.81 | 18.62 | 19.96 | Calves, veal— | | | |
| Feeders ² | 3 | 3 | 3 | Good and choice..... | 13.42 | 13.60 | 13.76 |
| Lambs— | | | | Common and medium..... | 9.40 | 9.85 | 9.69 |
| Good handyweights..... | 13.00 | 16.16 | 15.58 | Cows— | | | |
| Common, all weights..... | 8.46 | 8.41 | 10.95 | Good..... | 9.04 | 9.60 | 9.68 |
| Sheep— | | | | Medium..... | 7.91 | 8.42 | 8.16 |
| Good handyweights..... | 7.49 | 7.70 | 9.32 | Bulls— | | | |
| Toronto— | | | | Good..... | 8.65 | 9.76 | 9.98 |
| Steers, up to 1,050 lb.— | | | | Stocker and feeder steers— | | | |
| Good..... | 11.90 | 12.31 | 12.57 | Good..... | 9.65 | 10.00 | 9.97 |
| Medium..... | 11.36 | 11.74 | 12.13 | Common..... | 8.18 | 8.50 | 8.18 |
| Common..... | 10.73 | 11.26 | 11.38 | Stock cows and heifers— | | | |
| Steers, over 1,050 lb.— | | | | Good..... | 7.98 | 8.27 | 8.13 |
| Good..... | 12.41 | 12.62 | 12.83 | Common..... | 6.74 | 6.81 | 6.95 |
| Medium..... | 11.80 | 12.19 | 12.44 | Hogs— | | | |
| Common..... | 11.29 | 11.75 | 11.98 | Slaughter ¹ | 16.57 | 16.66 | 17.17 |
| Heifers— | | | | Feeders ² | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| Good..... | 11.47 | 11.94 | 12.30 | Lambs— | | | |
| Medium..... | 11.06 | 11.51 | 11.83 | Good handyweights..... | 13.27 | 13.29 | 13.95 |
| Calves, fed— | | | | Common, all weights..... | 7.99 | 7.58 | 8.00 |
| Good..... | 12.57 | 12.57 | 12.58 | Sheep— | | | |
| Medium..... | 11.92 | 12.14 | 12.19 | Good handyweights..... | 5.51 | 5.49 | 6.00 |
| Calves, veal— | | | | Calgary— | | | |
| Good and choice..... | 15.18 | 15.22 | 14.95 | Steers, up to 1,050 lb.— | | | |
| Common and medium..... | 11.92 | 12.08 | 11.96 | Good..... | 11.43 | 11.90 | 12.33 |
| Cows— | | | | Medium..... | 10.68 | 11.27 | 11.62 |
| Good..... | 9.10 | 9.90 | 10.31 | Common..... | 9.72 | 10.17 | 10.17 |
| Medium..... | 8.30 | 9.18 | 9.50 | Stocker and feeder steers— | | | |
| Bulls— | | | | Good..... | 11.46 | 11.90 | 12.43 |
| Good..... | 9.00 | 9.89 | 10.34 | Medium..... | 10.66 | 11.20 | 11.52 |
| Stocker and feeder steers— | | | | Common..... | 9.75 | 10.03 | 10.40 |
| Good..... | 10.72 | 10.73 | 10.68 | | | | |
| Common..... | 9.50 | 9.52 | 9.50 | | | | |

¹ Sold on dressed carcass basis.² Sold alive.³ No quotations.

Table 6.—Average Monthly Prices per Cwt. of Live Stock at Principal Canadian Markets,
April-June, 1945—concluded

| Market, Class and Grade | April | May | June | Market, Class and Grade | April | May | June |
|------------------------------|----------------|-------|-------|------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Calgary—concluded | \$ | \$ | \$ | Edmonton—concluded | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| Heifers— | | | | Stocker and feeder steers— | | | |
| Good..... | 10.66 | 11.07 | 11.54 | Good..... | 9.23 | 9.61 | 9.53 |
| Medium..... | 9.84 | 10.18 | 10.81 | Common..... | 7.81 | 8.08 | 8.11 |
| Calves, fed— | | | | Stock cows and heifers— | | | |
| Good..... | 11.34 | 11.90 | 12.30 | Good..... | 7.59 | 7.85 | 7.75 |
| Medium..... | 10.60 | 10.86 | 11.17 | Common..... | 6.24 | 6.63 | 6.50 |
| Calves, veal— | | | | Hogs— | | | |
| Good and choice..... | 11.91 | 12.23 | 12.29 | Slaughter ¹ | 15.95 | 16.12 | 16.38 |
| Common and medium..... | 9.75 | 10.37 | 9.92 | Feeders ² | 13.13 | 13.00 | 13.65 |
| Cows— | | | | Lambs— | | | |
| Good..... | 8.82 | 9.37 | 9.50 | Good handyweights..... | 13.08 | 12.83 | 13.28 |
| Medium..... | 7.87 | 8.58 | 8.64 | Common, all weights..... | 8.47 | 7.82 | 7.81 |
| Bulls— | | | | Sheep— | | | |
| Good..... | 8.15 | 9.03 | 9.60 | Good handyweights..... | — ³ | — ³ | 6.20 |
| Stocker and feeder steers— | | | | Moose Jaw— | | | |
| Good..... | 10.08 | 10.03 | 9.94 | Steers, up to 1,050 lb.— | | | |
| Common..... | 8.67 | 8.65 | 8.69 | Good..... | 11.20 | 11.64 | 11.81 |
| Stock cows and heifers— | | | | Medium..... | 10.16 | 10.51 | 10.80 |
| Good..... | 8.38 | 8.80 | 8.70 | Common..... | 8.71 | 9.10 | 8.84 |
| Common..... | 6.67 | 7.20 | 7.04 | Steers, over 1,050 lb.— | | | |
| Hogs— | | | | Good..... | 11.25 | 11.56 | 11.81 |
| Slaughter ¹ | 16.20 | 16.37 | 16.57 | Medium..... | 10.24 | 10.53 | 10.75 |
| Feeders ² | 14.08 | 14.14 | 14.80 | Common..... | 8.64 | — ³ | 8.90 |
| Lambs— | | | | Heifers— | | | |
| Good handyweights..... | 13.12 | 13.12 | 14.48 | Good..... | 10.02 | 10.34 | 10.83 |
| Common, all weights..... | 11.90 | 11.12 | 11.29 | Medium..... | 9.21 | 9.53 | 9.55 |
| Sheep— | | | | Calves, fed— | | | |
| Good handyweights..... | — ³ | 6.75 | 11.79 | Good..... | 10.74 | 11.53 | 11.84 |
| Edmonton— | | | | Medium..... | 9.41 | 9.97 | 9.93 |
| Steers, up to 1,050 lb.— | | | | Calves, veal— | | | |
| Good..... | 11.34 | 11.77 | 12.34 | Good and choice..... | 11.70 | 12.15 | 12.33 |
| Medium..... | 10.42 | 10.57 | 11.49 | Common and medium..... | 8.92 | 8.70 | 7.77 |
| Common..... | 8.75 | 8.92 | 9.52 | Cows— | | | |
| Steers, over 1,050 lb.— | | | | Good..... | 8.62 | 9.08 | 9.29 |
| Good..... | 11.35 | 11.58 | 12.39 | Medium..... | 7.62 | 8.15 | 8.32 |
| Medium..... | 10.44 | 10.63 | 11.42 | Bulls— | | | |
| Common..... | 9.11 | 9.41 | 9.57 | Good..... | 7.83 | 8.26 | 8.60 |
| Heifers— | | | | Stocker and feeder steers— | | | |
| Good..... | 10.36 | 10.85 | 11.27 | Good..... | 9.24 | 9.27 | 8.96 |
| Medium..... | 9.43 | 9.62 | 10.46 | Common..... | 7.85 | 8.19 | 7.44 |
| Calves, fed— | | | | Stock cows and heifers— | | | |
| Good..... | 11.46 | 11.74 | 12.30 | Good..... | 8.02 | 8.17 | 7.87 |
| Medium..... | 10.56 | 10.70 | 11.23 | Common..... | 6.32 | 6.88 | 6.08 |
| Calves, veal— | | | | Hogs— | | | |
| Good and choice..... | 12.12 | 12.50 | 12.56 | Slaughter ¹ | 16.10 | 16.13 | 16.73 |
| Common and medium..... | 10.09 | 10.17 | 10.11 | Feeders ² | 11.11 | 11.90 | 11.81 |
| Cows— | | | | Lambs— | | | |
| Good..... | 8.56 | 9.12 | 9.48 | Good handyweights..... | 12.00 | — ³ | 12.55 |
| Medium..... | 7.35 | 7.96 | 8.34 | Common, all weights..... | 9.64 | 7.25 | — ³ |
| Bulls— | | | | Sheep— | | | |
| Good..... | 7.51 | 8.06 | 8.49 | Good handyweights..... | — ³ | — ³ | 8.00 |

¹ Sold on dressed carcass basis.² Sold alive.³ No quotations.

Table 7.—Wholesale Prices of Produce at Principal Canadian Markets, April-June, 1915

SOURCE: Prices Branch, Dominion Bureau of Statistics

NOTE.—Prices for hams, bacon, beef, pork and lamb at Montreal, Toronto, Winnipeg and Vancouver; butter at Montreal, Toronto and Winnipeg; and eggs and potatoes at all centres are averages of weekly quotations; other prices are quotations as at the 15th of the month. Prices for hams, bacon and barrelled mess pork include sales tax.

| Item and Market | April | May | June | Item and Market | April | May | June |
|---|-------|-------|-------|---|-------|-------|-------|
| | \$ | \$ | \$ | | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| Halifax— | | | | Toronto—concluded | | | |
| Hams, smoked, light, No. 1.....lb. | 0.33 | 0.33 | 0.33 | Eggs, grade A, large.....doz. | 0.36 | 0.38 | 0.38 |
| Bacon, smoked, light, No. 1.....lb. | 0.34 | 0.34 | 0.34 | Potatoes, No. 1.....75 lb. | 1.82 | 2.00 | 2.20 |
| Pork, mess, barrelled...bbl. | 1 | 1 | 1 | Timothy hay, good, No. 2, baled.....ton | 20.00 | 20.00 | 22.00 |
| Beef carcass, steer, com- mercial quality.....lb. | 0.21 | 0.21 | 0.21 | Winnipeg— | | | |
| Lamb carcass, good.....lb. | 0.27 | 0.27 | 0.30 | Hams, smoked, light.....lb. | 0.31 | 0.31 | 0.31 |
| Lard, pure, in tierces.....lb. | 0.15 | 0.15 | 0.15 | Bacon, smoked, light.....lb. | 0.32 | 0.32 | 0.32 |
| Butter, creamery, first grade, 2-lb. flats.....lb. | 0.39 | 0.39 | 0.38 | Beef carcass, good steer, com- mercial quality.....lb. | 0.19 | 0.19 | 0.19 |
| Cheese, coloured, twins and triplets.....lb. | 0.29 | 0.29 | 0.29 | Lamb carcass, good.....lb. | 0.25 | 0.25 | 0.25 |
| Eggs, grade A, large.....doz. | 0.39 | 0.40 | 0.42 | Lard, pure, in tierces.....lb. | 0.14 | 0.14 | 0.14 |
| Potatoes, No. 1.....75 lb. | 2.00 | 2.04 | 2.15 | Butter, first grade, creamery prints.....lb. | 0.36 | 0.35 | 0.34 |
| Saint John— | | | | Cheese, Manitoba large.....lb. | 1 | 1 | 0.25 |
| Hams, smoked, light, No. 1.....lb. | 0.33 | 0.33 | 0.33 | Eggs, grade A, large.....doz. | 0.38 | 0.38 | 0.38 |
| Bacon, smoked, light, No. 1.....lb. | 0.33 | 0.33 | 0.33 | Potatoes, No. 2.....75 lb. | 1.67 | 1.73 | 1.82 |
| Beef carcass, country steers...lb. | 0.16 | 0.16 | 0.16 | Regina— | | | |
| Lamb.....lb. | 0.27 | 1 | 1 | Hams, smoked, light.....lb. | 0.31 | 0.31 | 0.31 |
| Lard, pure.....lb. | 0.16 | 0.16 | 0.16 | Bacon, smoked, light.....lb. | 0.32 | 0.32 | 0.32 |
| Butter, creamery.....lb. | 0.39 | 0.38 | 0.37 | Beef carcass, good steer and heifer, commercial qual- ity.....lb. | 0.19 | 0.19 | 0.19 |
| Cheese, new.....lb. | 0.26 | 0.26 | 0.25 | Lamb carcass, good spring.....lb. | 0.24 | 0.24 | 0.24 |
| Eggs, grade A, large.....doz. | 0.38 | 0.38 | 0.38 | Lard, pure, in tierces.....lb. | 0.14 | 0.14 | 0.14 |
| Potatoes, No. 1.....75 lb. | 1.89 | 1.94 | 2.04 | Butter, first grade, creamery prints.....lb. | 0.35 | 0.35 | 0.34 |
| Hay, pressed, No. 1, car- lots.....ton | 28.00 | 1 | 1 | Cheese, large, coloured, new.....lb. | 1 | 0.26 | 0.27 |
| Montreal— | | | | Eggs, grade A, large.....doz. | 0.35 | 0.35 | 0.36 |
| Hams, smoked, light.....lb. | 0.32 | 0.32 | 0.32 | Potatoes, No. 2.....cwt. | 2.04 | 2.08 | 1 |
| Bacon, smoked, light.....lb. | 0.33 | 0.33 | 0.33 | Calgary— | | | |
| Beef carcass, good steer, com- mercial quality.....lb. | 0.20 | 0.20 | 0.20 | Hams, smoked, light, No. 1.....lb. | 1 | 0.28 | 0.28 |
| Lamb carcass, choice, fresh.....lb. | 0.26 | 0.30 | 0.30 | Bacon, smoked, light, No. 1.....lb. | 0.31 | 0.31 | 0.31 |
| Lard, pure, in tierces.....lb. | 0.15 | 0.15 | 0.15 | Beef carcass, good steer, com- mercial quality.....lb. | 0.19 | 0.19 | 0.19 |
| Butter, first grade, creamery prints.....lb. | 0.37 | 0.36 | 0.36 | Lamb carcass, good.....lb. | 0.24 | 0.24 | 0.24 |
| Cheese, first grade, new, large, white.....lb. | 0.21 | 0.21 | 0.21 | Lard, pure, in tierces.....lb. | 0.13 | 0.14 | 0.14 |
| Eggs, grade A, large.....doz. | 0.38 | 0.37 | 0.39 | Butter, first grade, creamery prints.....lb. | 0.35 | 0.34 | 0.34 |
| Potatoes, No. 1.....75 lb. | 1.72 | 2.02 | 2.11 | Cheese, new.....lb. | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Timothy hay, No. 2, baled.....ton | 21.00 | 20.50 | 20.00 | Eggs, grade A, large.....doz. | 0.36 | 0.36 | 0.36 |
| Toronto— | | | | Potatoes, No. 2.....cwt. | 2.55 | 2.60 | 2.73 |
| Hams, smoked, light, No. 1.lb. | 0.32 | 0.32 | 0.32 | Vancouver— | | | |
| Bacon, smoked, light, No. 1.....lb. | 0.33 | 0.33 | 0.33 | Hams, smoked, light.....lb. | 0.32 | 0.32 | 0.32 |
| Beef carcass, good steer, commercial quality.....lb. | 0.20 | 0.20 | 0.20 | Bacon, smoked, light.....lb. | 0.33 | 0.33 | 0.33 |
| Lamb carcass, good.....lb. | 0.26 | 0.26 | 0.29 | Beef carcass, good steer, com- mercial quality.....lb. | 0.20 | 0.20 | 0.20 |
| Lard, pure, in tierces.....lb. | 0.15 | 0.15 | 0.15 | Lamb carcass, good.....lb. | 0.25 | 0.25 | 0.25 |
| Butter, first grade, creamery prints.....lb. | 0.37 | 0.36 | 0.36 | Lard, pure, in tierces.....lb. | 0.15 | 0.15 | 0.15 |
| Cheese, new, large, white, No. 1.....lb. | 0.21 | 0.21 | 0.21 | Butter, first grade, creamery prints.....lb. | 0.37 | 0.37 | 0.37 |
| | | | | Cheese, large, white, new.....lb. | 0.28 | 0.28 | 0.28 |
| | | | | Eggs, grade A, large.....doz. | 0.35 | 0.35 | 0.35 |
| | | | | Potatoes, No. 1.....cwt. | 2.72 | 2.76 | 3.66 |

¹ No quotations.² Lamb carcass, spring lambs.³ No. 1.⁴ February and

March prices revised to 15 cents.

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