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REVIEW OF AGRICULTURAL CONDITIONS

During the third quarter of 1946 Canada made good progress toward completing the harvest of her major grain crops, although at the end of the quarter, due to unfavourable weather conditions, considerable cutting and threshing remained to be done in northern Alberta and Saskatchewan. Growing conditions throughout the quarter were such that the average yields of both fall and spring grains outstripped last year's levels and appear to be quite consistently above the long-time average.

The Bureau of Statistics' first estimate of 1946 grain production placed the wheat crop at 440,567,000 bushels as compared with last year's third estimate of approximately 306,000,000 bushels. However, the carryover of wheat at July 31, 1946 amounted to only 70,000,000 bushels, the lowest figure since 1938. Thus, despite this year's larger crop, total supplies of wheat for the 1946-47 season are only 510,000,000 bushels, which is about 54,000,000 bushels below last year's supply figure.

Supplies of principal feed grains, in contrast to wheat, are somewhat in excess of last year's figures. In addition, substantial quantities of frosted and low-grade wheat are being threshed in northern sections of Alberta and Saskatchewan, and much of this will likely be used for live-stock feed. Bearing these points in mind and taking them in conjunction with the general decrease in live-stock numbers, it would appear that the feed grain position in 1946-47 should be much easier than was the case during the last crop year. Fodder supplies, however, will be in shorter supply than last year, as unfavourable weather conditions earlier in the season resulted in relatively low yields in many parts of the country for most hay, alfalfa and clover crops.

Total production of live stock and meat products during the third quarter of 1946 continued the decline which had been evident in the previous part of the year. Up to the week ending October 5, inspected slaughter of cattle totalled 1,149,670 head as compared with a slaughter of 1,213,303 head for the same period of the previous year, a decline of 5.2 per cent; inspected slaughterings of calves were 4.6 per cent below those of a year ago. Output of hogs from Canadian farms was running at levels appreciably below those of last year and inspected slaughter up to October 5 was 3,111,425 head, a reduction of 28.1 per cent from the same period of 1945. However, inspected slaughter of sheep and lambs was 122,584 head over the comparative period of 1945. Results of the June 1946 survey of live stock on farms showed reductions of 3.5 per cent in cattle; 10.8 per cent in hogs; 7.3 per cent in horses; and 6.7 per cent in sheep and lambs. Hog numbers at June 1 reached their lowest point since 1939.

Overall dairy production for the June-August period fell below the level achieved during the same months last year. Total milk production was down 4 per cent, due, in part, to relatively unfavourable forage-crop conditions and, in part, to a reduction of approximately 2 per cent in milk-cow numbers. The creamery butter make for the three months was down 6 per cent from last year, and cheddar cheese production fell to 74,800,000 pounds from a level of 91,500,000 pounds for the same period last season. While deliveries of milk to factories dropped nearly 8½ per cent, the quantity of milk used for purposes other than

manufacturing increased $5\frac{1}{2}$ per cent. The latter category includes fluid milk sales (milk and cream) which advanced over 8 per cent in comparison with such sales in the June-August period of 1945.

The 1946 fruit crop is well above that of 1945 with the apple harvest running better than twice that of last year and about 15 per cent above the 1935-44 average. Pears, plums and prunes, peaches, apricots, grapes and cherries also registered substantial increases in production. Potato production this year is expected to be about 24 per cent above last year's smaller-than-average crop and about 9 per cent greater than the 1939-43 average of 40,833,000 hundredweight.

Cash income received by Canadian farmers from the sale of farm products during the first six months of 1946 totalled \$633,800,000 as compared with \$724,600,000 received during the same period in 1945. This is a continuation of the decline which has been taking place since the record year of 1944 when the cash income received from January through June was \$765,100,000. The decline from 1945 amounts to \$90,800,000 or about 13 per cent, and from 1944, \$131,300,000 or 17 per cent. As a result of the relatively good harvest this year it is anticipated that cash income from the sale of farm products in the last six months of 1946 will be higher than for the same period in 1945 and, despite the decreases in production of live stock and live-stock products, it is likely that cash income of the Canadian farmer for the whole of 1946 will approach the 1945 level.

FARM FINANCE

Cash Income from Farm Products

The amounts of money received by farmers from the sale of farm products during the first half of 1944, 1945 and 1946 are shown in Table 1 which follows. The estimates include the amounts paid on account of wheat participation certificates, oats and barley equalization payments, and those Dominion and Provincial Government payments which farmers receive as subsidies to prices. Payments made under the Wheat Acreage Reduction Act, the Prairie Farm Assistance Act and the Prairie Farm Income Act are not included; they are shown in Table 2 under the heading "supplementary payments" and are included with total farm cash income in the year in which payment is made.

Cash income received by farmers from the sale of farm products during the first six months of 1946 was 13 per cent less than for the same period of 1945. The prospect of good harvests in both Western and Eastern Canada, however, coupled with a higher initial price for wheat makes it probable that farm income during the last six months of 1946 will be higher than in 1945 and that, as a result, income for the year will be maintained near the 1945 level.

Table 1.—Cash Income from the Sale of Farm Products in Canada, by Provinces,
January to June, 1944-46

Province	1944 ¹	1945 ¹	1946
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
Prince Edward Island.....	6,404	7,409	7,794
Nova Scotia.....	11,942	12,273	13,583
New Brunswick.....	15,577	16,891	15,792
Quebec.....	97,328	99,742	110,441
Ontario.....	178,681	210,406	199,900
Manitoba.....	69,645	58,457	51,060
Saskatchewan.....	209,637	162,191	111,706
Alberta.....	154,611	130,954	97,509
British Columbia.....	21,261	26,305	26,023
Canada.....	765,086	724,628	633,808

¹ Revised figures.

**Table 2.—Cash Income from the Sale of Farm Products in Canada, by Items,
January to June, 1944-46**

Item	1944 ¹	1945 ¹	1946
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
Field Crops—			
Wheat.....	162,774	108,785	61,455
Wheat participation certificates.....	10,808	6,278	2,547
Oats.....	31,697	49,895	26,175
Barley.....	19,519	11,579	14,168
Rye.....	3,021	1,863	716
Flax.....	2,123	1,305	878
Other field crops ²	37,239	45,466	44,030
Totals, Field Crops.....	267,181	225,061	149,967
Live Stock and Live-Stock Products—			
Cattle and calves.....	84,079	110,574	108,043
Sheep and lambs.....	2,931	3,156	2,866
Hogs.....	169,495	130,817	109,918
Dairy products.....	124,637	125,859	130,591
Poultry and eggs.....	53,637	68,000	66,417
Other live-stock products ³	14,432	14,273	18,870
Totals, Live Stock and Live-Stock Products.....	449,811	453,279	438,705
Miscellaneous ⁴.....			
Totals, Cash Income from Sale of Farm Products.....	765,086	724,628	633,808
Supplementary payments ⁵.....			
Grand Totals.....	780,873	730,091	649,873

¹ Revised figures.

² Includes corn, hay and clover, potatoes, sugar beets, seeds and tobacco.

³ Includes horses, wool, honey and fur farming.

⁴ Includes fruits, vegetables, forest products, maple products, etc.

⁵ Includes payments made under the Wheat Acreage Reduction Act, the Prairie Farm Assistance Act and the Prairie Farm Income Act; other government subsidies have been included in cash income from individual commodities.

Farm Wages

The general trend in farm wages continued upward at August 15 with rates by the day and by the month higher than at the same date in 1945. In the case of day help increases were general in all provinces except Nova Scotia and were most pronounced in the western provinces. Monthly wage rates increased also in the majority of the provinces, although slight decreases occurred in wages with board in Nova Scotia and New Brunswick and also in wages without board in New Brunswick and Alberta.

Table 1 gives a summary of wage rates for Canada as at August 15 from 1940 to date and Tables 2 and 3 give comparative data on a provincial basis for the last three years.

Table 1.—Average Wages of Male Farm Help in Canada per Day and per Month as at August 15,
1940-46

Year	Average Wages per Day		Average Wages per Month	
	With Board	Without Board	With Board	Without Board
	\$	\$	\$	\$
1940.	1.48	1.99	27.92	41.76
1941.	2.02	2.57	35.40	51.15
1942.	2.51	3.23	47.38	66.41
1943.	3.38	4.42	61.81	84.76
1944.	3.53	4.36	65.99	88.31
1945.	3.55	4.50	71.68	97.22
1946.	4.04	4.95	75.28	100.62

Table 2.—Average Wages per Day of Male Farm Help in Canada, by Provinces, as at August 15,
1944, 1945 and 1946

NOTE.—Comparable data as of January 15 and May 15 may be found on pages 4 and 67, Volume 39
of the Quarterly Bulletin of Agricultural Statistics.

Province	With Board			Without Board		
	1944	1945	1946	1944	1945	1946
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Prince Edward Island.	2.45	2.55	2.62	3.10	3.36	3.38
Nova Scotia.	2.94	3.43	3.24	3.74	4.21	4.11
New Brunswick.	3.02	3.52	3.56	3.73	4.32	4.44
Quebec.	2.73	3.22	3.46	3.50	4.12	4.36
Ontario.	3.26	3.46	3.62	4.09	4.36	4.55
Manitoba.	4.49	3.97	4.71	5.53	4.98	5.66
Saskatchewan.	4.58	4.00	4.71	5.42	4.85	5.69
Alberta.	3.78	4.04	4.37	4.72	4.94	5.17
British Columbia.	3.53	3.85	4.42	4.39	4.64	5.26
Canada.	3.53	3.55	4.04	4.36	4.50	4.95

Table 3.—Average Wages per Month of Male Farm Help in Canada, by Provinces, as at August 15,
1944, 1945 and 1946

NOTE.—Comparable data as of January 15 and May 15 may be found on pages 4 and 67, Volume 39
of the Quarterly Bulletin of Agricultural Statistics.

Province	With Board			Without Board		
	1944	1945	1946	1944	1945	1946
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Prince Edward Island.	49.42	52.59	55.76	69.77	76.25	77.96
Nova Scotia.	55.12	69.15	67.45	75.44	91.44	91.57
New Brunswick.	66.83	80.63	78.61	89.93	103.46	103.17
Quebec.	61.04	68.83	74.48	81.74	92.36	98.41
Ontario.	59.13	64.34	68.40	79.64	87.39	92.40
Manitoba.	71.48	74.84	77.50	91.33	97.76	102.81
Saskatchewan.	75.27	77.31	82.99	99.49	101.92	111.13
Alberta.	72.31	77.19	80.02	98.18	111.00	106.66
British Columbia.	70.33	76.56	82.63	95.75	102.92	105.56
Canada.	65.99	71.68	75.28	88.31	97.22	100.62

FIELD CROPS

Crop and Weather Conditions, July-September, 1946

Maritime Provinces.—The high temperatures which prevailed during the latter part of June continued well into July. Precipitation was generally light and yields of hay turned out below average. Weather conditions were mostly unfavourable during the early part of the quarter for good growth of field crops. Straw was short, but rains toward the latter part of the quarter aided materially in filling the heads and the harvest was generally better than anticipated. The late rains also improved the prospects of late apples and root crops. Pastures were greatly improved toward the end of the quarter. In general, yields of early crops were on the light side but excellent returns have been received from many of the later crops. The 1946 potato crop is substantially better than that of last year in the three Maritime Provinces.

Quebec.—As in the Maritimes, a period of drought was experienced in Quebec during July. Pastures were poor and hay yields were estimated to be 25 per cent below normal. During the latter part of July and throughout August rainfall was sufficient to improve pasture conditions materially, but yields of most early crops, with the exception of spring wheat, were below last year. Toward the close of the quarter, intermittent rains had greatly benefited pastures and aftermath. Late-sown crops fared much better during the quarter and yields of potatoes, peas, beans, sugar beets and turnips, etc., are expected to be considerably better than last year.

Ontario.—The good prospects which had developed by the end of June for Ontario's major crops, with one or two exceptions, were well maintained throughout the current quarter. By July 23, haying was nearly completed in southwestern Ontario, although yields were not heavy. Hot weather adversely affected pastures in much of the province during July and early August, and milk production declined as a result. At the first of September, the condition of pastures for the province as a whole was only 72 per cent. By the latter part of August the harvest of Ontario's grain crops was almost completed, and yields of spring grains were particularly satisfactory. Per acre yields of all late crops appeared likely to exceed last year's figures, with the exception of shelled corn, alfalfa and sugar beets. Production of the last-mentioned crop, however, will be higher this year due to a substantially increased acreage. While dry weather, insects and diseases materially reduced the prospects for the potato crop, yields were turning out better than last year's. Cool weather late in August and early in September retarded the growth of corn, the ripening of late tomatoes and the harvesting of tobacco. An estimated 7,500,000 pounds of flue-cured tobacco were killed by frost on the nights of September 2 and 3, with the late-maturing crops suffering most.

Prairie Provinces.—By the end of June it was possible to forecast at least an average crop for the Prairies, provided no unduly adverse conditions developed subsequently. Near droughts had occurred in many areas around seeding time and well into June. Timely rains, however, had improved the situation materially by the beginning of the current quarter and prospects were generally bright, although drought still persisted in some areas of all three provinces. A detailed summary of precipitation data for the Prairie Provinces during the growing season is given in the tables on pages 103-105.

In Manitoba, crops made excellent progress during the first two weeks in July with ample to excess rainfall in some parts. Wheat was especially promising, having improved remarkably since late in June. Corn, hay and alfalfa all showed material improvement. Growing conditions remained good until the last week in July and the first week in August, when a period of extremely hot, dry weather unduly hastened maturity. In general, yields of hay and alfalfa

have turned out below average but other crops were showing excellent promise until the heat wave struck. The grain crops ripened rapidly and harvesting was becoming general during the first week of August. By mid-August it appeared that the hot weather had done most damage to late-seeded oats and barley in the southern areas of the province. The wheat crop stood up well, although some loss in yield appeared to have occurred. By the first week in September, threshing had been 50 to 80 per cent completed in southern parts of the province and was well under way elsewhere. At the close of the quarter, threshing was practically completed in Manitoba with the exception of the flax crop. During the season hail losses were low and insect and disease infestations were very light. Weeds had been a serious problem in many areas. With the probable exceptions of flaxseed, hay and clover, alfalfa and potatoes, it appeared that per acre yields of nearly all crops in Manitoba would range from equal to well in excess of last year's figures.

In Saskatchewan, at the outset of the quarter, moisture conditions were quite good, although early-sown crops in south-central and southwestern districts were patchy and uneven as a result of unfavourable conditions earlier in the season. By the middle of July, rains had maintained conditions in most areas and a near drought had been relieved in the northeast. Conditions were still generally good on July 23, but it was reported that dry, hot weather had caused some loss in condition, particularly in the west-central portion of the province. On the nights of July 22, 23 and 24 frosts of varying intensity occurred in local areas of northern and central Alberta and Saskatchewan. The extent of the damage was difficult to determine but a considerable amount of yield and grade loss doubtless ensued. By August 6, reports indicated that hot weather had led to considerable deterioration of crops in many areas. Prospects in the eastern half of the province and in the southern part of the west-central district remained fairly favourable, but ranged from poor to fair in other areas. The extensive heat had ripened the crops too quickly and reduced the yield prospects in the south-central, southwestern, central, west-central and northwestern districts. Showers and cooler weather during the second week in August checked deterioration and benefited late-sown crops. Further rains in the latter part of August improved pastures but delayed cutting operations in some areas. On September 24, it was reported that harvesting of wheat and coarse grains was nearing completion, with only about 8 per cent remaining to be cut. About 60 per cent of the flax had been harvested. Threshing of wheat and coarse grains was 75 per cent completed and that of flax about 45 per cent. For the province as a whole, about 13 per cent of the threshed wheat was grading No. 1 Northern and 61 per cent Nos. 2 and 3 Northern. Among the principal factors depressing Saskatchewan's crop yields were drought, notably in the southwestern section of the province, heavy wheat stem sawfly infestations in the south-central and southwestern districts, early frosts, weeds, a moderate amount of hail damage, various pests and plant diseases and unseasonable harvesting and threshing weather. In spite of these handicaps, several of Saskatchewan's major crops recorded approximately equal or better yields than last year, and in the case of wheat and rye, yields per acre are very close to the long-time provincial average.

At the beginning of the quarter, crop prospects in Alberta generally were deemed to be good to excellent. Spring rainfall was very near to normal, while it was still well below normal in Saskatchewan and Manitoba. Weather conditions remained favourable throughout July, although more precipitation would have been welcome in southeastern sections and in portions of the Peace River area. By August 6, it was apparent that the late July and early August heat wave had caused over-rapid maturing of the crops in some southern districts. Rain was needed in many parts of the south to ensure filling and to prevent further deterioration of late-sown crops. The outlook in northern and central Alberta remained good. Swathing and cutting of spring wheat commenced

about this time in parts of the south while harvesting of fall wheat and rye in this area was well advanced. By this time too, it was evident that the late July frost, while spotty and variable in intensity over north-central Alberta, had caused a significant grade and yield loss. During the second and third weeks of August light to heavy rains fell over most of Alberta's crop lands and provided much-needed moisture for filling the crops. By September 4, while harvesting had been delayed in some areas by rain, good harvesting weather prevailed over most of the province. Little threshing had been done except in the southeast where yields were relatively poor, and in the Peace River where outturns were considered fair but below average for that area. Harvesting and threshing were hampered during the remainder of the month by untimely rains, and frosts damaged late crops in some districts. Among the unfavourable factors in Alberta's crop picture this year were droughts in some southern portions and parts of the Peace River area, moderate to locally severe sawfly infestations over the open plains area, average to below-average damage by other insect pests, and fairly heavy local hail losses. Despite these handicaps, indications at the end of the quarter were that yields of all cereal crops would far outstrip those of last year and would also be significantly above the long-time provincial averages. Among the late crops, above-average yields of sugar beets and potatoes appeared to be assured.

British Columbia.—At the end of June better than average crops were in sight for British Columbia. Pastures were in excellent condition, although haying was being retarded by damp weather and some loss was feared. During the quarter, weather conditions were generally favourable to growth of both field crops and fruits. Yields per acre of both early and late-season crops were in excess of those of the previous year with the exception of flaxseed and fodder corn of which crops only relatively small acreages are sown in this province.

Precipitation in the Prairie Provinces

Records of precipitation for representative stations in the various crop districts of the Prairie Provinces have been compiled from data furnished by the Meteorological Service of Canada and figures for the periods from the beginning of April to the end of July, August and September, respectively, are given in the following table.

Table 1.—Precipitation in Inches at Various Stations in the Prairie Provinces during April-July, April-August and April-September, 1946

SOURCE: Meteorological Service of Canada

Province, Crop District and Station	April 1 to July 29		April 1 to September 2		April 1 to September 30	
	Actual	Normal	Actual	Normal	Actual	Normal
Manitoba						
1 —Pierson.....	7.00	7.82	8.42	10.29	9.09	11.52
Waskada.....	5.74	8.82	6.74	10.61	7.26 ¹	11.98
2 —Boisbœuf.....	6.20	7.80	9.02	10.24	10.56	11.61
Ninette.....	8.82	8.37	10.58	10.74	11.50	12.03
Pilot Mound.....	6.87	9.14	8.98	11.44	11.18	13.30
3 —Emerson.....	6.26	7.88	7.04	10.16	11.44	11.94
Graysville.....	6.66	8.85	7.64	10.72	10.56 ¹	13.00
Morden.....	5.35	8.58	7.02	10.65	9.76	12.40
Morris.....	5.68	8.28	7.25	10.75	10.95	13.00
Portage la Prairie.....	6.72	8.30	8.12	10.51	10.95	12.70
4 —Winnipeg.....	5.35	9.41	7.47	12.09	10.69	14.20
6 —Pinawa.....	3.89	6.85	4.61	9.25	6.95	11.38
Sprague.....	7.24	9.12	8.23	11.14	11.67	13.24
7 —Rivers.....	7.31	8.26	8.70	10.75	10.52	12.26
Virden.....	8.44	7.17	9.73	9.20	11.43	10.58

¹ Data incomplete; not included in calculation of provincial average.

Table 1.—Precipitation in Inches at Various Stations in the Prairie Provinces during April-July, April-August and April-September, 1946—continued

Province, Crop District and Station	April 1 to July 29		April 1 to September 2		April 1 to September 30	
	Actual	Normal	Actual	Normal	Actual	Normal
Manitoba—concluded						
8 — Brandon.....	8.49	8.32	10.91	10.91	12.55	12.43
Cypress River.....	5.39	8.24	7.01	10.76	8.89	12.60
9 — Minnedosa.....	7.60	8.20	9.62	10.60	11.58	12.10
Neepawa.....	6.79 ¹	8.20	10.23 ¹	10.60	12.27 ¹	12.10
10 — Birtle.....	11.00	8.31	13.81	10.67	16.61	12.02
Russell.....	10.01	7.85	11.81	10.08	14.29	11.60
11 — Dauphin.....	10.27	7.18	12.49	9.37	13.83 ¹	11.17
12 — Gimli.....	5.57	8.86	7.15	11.07	9.69	12.89
13 — Swan River.....	7.00	8.28	10.30	10.85	12.60	12.52
The Pas.....	6.98	6.39	10.70	8.72	15.30	10.42
Averages, Manitoba.....		7.08	8.18	8.89	10.49	11.34
						12.23
Saskatchewan						
1A — Carlyle.....	5.92	8.43	7.74	10.64	8.88	12.32
Estevan.....	7.51	7.85	9.86	10.01	11.08	11.27
1B — Broadview.....	6.57	7.62	9.67	9.61	11.87	11.20
Moosomin.....	10.23	7.04	12.87	9.74	14.65	11.50
2A — Midale.....	7.82	8.49	9.20	10.08	11.76	11.76
Yellow Grass.....	10.45	7.58	12.53	9.27	14.83	10.82
2B — Francis.....	8.20	6.48	12.54	8.31	13.83	10.28
Indian Head.....	8.24	8.88	11.02	10.99	13.47	12.67
Moose Jaw.....	7.39	7.72	8.50	9.62	9.78	10.82
Qu'Appelle.....	8.67	9.17	11.95	11.40	15.53	12.92
Regina.....	9.86	7.80	12.43	9.69	14.57	10.90
3AN — Chaplin.....	5.71	8.08	7.43	10.14	8.67	11.16
Gravelbourg.....	5.36	6.41	7.18 ¹	8.48	8.60 ¹	9.25
3AS — Assiniboia.....	7.50	6.55	10.09	7.74	11.95	8.89
Ceylon.....	14.84	9.48	18.12	11.54	21.64	13.45
3BN — Hughton.....	4.76 ¹	7.00	6.68 ¹	8.70	8.82 ¹	9.67
Pennant.....	3.96	7.85	7.90	9.38	9.56	10.81
Swift Current.....	5.41	7.85	9.18	9.94	10.63	11.12
3BS — Aneroid.....	4.37	7.71	5.07	9.72	6.15	10.88
Cadillac.....	4.50	8.64	5.32	10.62	6.40	12.10
Instow.....	4.81 ¹	6.78	5.51 ¹	8.61	6.46 ¹	10.00
Shaunavon.....	4.82	6.70	5.83	8.07	6.97	9.15
Val Marie.....	4.46	7.29	4.92	8.76	6.03 ¹	10.00
4A — Consul.....	4.77	6.24	4.82	7.56	5.99	8.66
Maple Creek.....	4.50	7.51	7.14	8.94	9.18	10.28
4B — Roadene.....	4.28	7.01	8.22	8.70	10.10	9.67
5A — Hubbard.....	8.18	7.67	11.36	9.79	13.02 ¹	11.24
Leross.....	10.22	7.87	12.74	9.71	14.34	11.38
Yorkton.....	8.52	7.82	10.93	10.14	13.00	11.79
5B — Dafoe.....	5.42	6.85	7.46	8.88	9.49	10.28
Fawn Lake.....	7.50	7.59	11.58	9.59	14.28	11.38
Kamsack.....	5.61	7.17	8.04	9.22	10.10	10.54
Lintlaw.....	4.51	7.85	7.47	9.62	9.53	11.84
6A — Davidson.....	4.94	6.35	6.90	7.93	8.28	9.11
Dilke.....	3.92 ¹	6.77	5.96 ¹	8.35	7.16 ¹	9.52
Nokomis.....	3.91 ¹	5.82	3.91 ¹	6.81	3.91 ¹	7.82
Semans.....	6.06	5.09	8.34	6.25	9.52	7.54
Strasbourg.....	7.02	7.19	9.30	8.86	11.16	9.98
6B — Dundurn.....	3.22	7.62	5.90	9.37	7.68	10.76
Elbow.....	4.78	6.39	6.12	7.89	7.36	8.73
Harris.....	5.08 ¹	6.97	6.50 ¹	8.41	8.34 ¹	9.61
Outlook.....	6.61	5.23	8.94	7.47	12.27	8.29
Saskatoon.....	4.22	7.04	7.15	9.33	9.93	10.75
Tugaske.....	5.87	6.38	7.37	7.86	8.99	8.73
7A — Kindersley.....	4.86	6.35	7.76	8.41	9.59	9.60
7B — Biggar.....	4.88	7.56	6.36	9.56	7.30	10.70
Macklin.....	6.26	7.47	9.42	9.42	11.36	10.86
Ruthilda.....	5.36 ¹	7.45	8.74 ¹	9.47	9.28 ¹	10.68
Scott.....	3.88	6.79	8.22	8.87	8.78	10.20
8A — Hudson Bay Junction.....	6.64	7.58	8.43	9.79	10.63	11.47
Nipawin.....	7.10	7.49	10.62	9.24	11.10	11.61
8B — Humboldt.....	7.85	6.36	9.45	7.88	10.65	8.80
Melfort.....	4.76	7.41	7.07	9.74	8.57	11.50

¹ Data incomplete; not included in calculation of provincial average.

Table 1.—Precipitation in Inches at Various Stations in the Prairie Provinces during April-July, April-August and April-September, 1916—concluded

Province, Crop District and Station	April 1 to July 29		April 1 to September 2		April 1 to September 30	
	Actual	Normal	Actual	Normal	Actual	Normal
Saskatchewan—concluded						
9A — North Battleford.....	6.10	7.13	8.87	9.27	9.45	10.52
Prince Albert.....	6.23	7.19	8.82	9.69	10.42	11.14
Rabbit Lake.....	6.33	7.46	7.99 ¹	9.64	8.55 ¹	10.98
9B — Island Falls.....	6.50 ¹	7.39	8.92 ¹	10.29	10.09 ¹	12.33
Loon Lake.....	8.97	8.37	13.63	10.72	13.63 ¹	12.16
Waseca.....	5.52	7.10	8.83	9.03	9.65	10.16
Averages, Saskatchewan.....		6.49	7.30	8.99	9.20	10.66
Alberta						
1 — Foremost.....	6.13	8.60	7.21	11.05	8.57	12.50
Manyberries.....	7.17	6.53	7.65	8.29	9.43	9.80
Medicine Hat.....	5.15	6.50	8.73	8.09	11.08	9.17
2 — Cardston.....	6.96	10.71	8.42	13.11	10.06	15.45
Cowley.....	9.50	7.98	11.17	10.23	14.05	11.74
Lethbridge.....	7.23	7.38	8.71	9.00	10.68	10.82
Macleod.....	9.85	7.25	11.37	9.11	14.27	10.48
3 — Brooks.....	5.07	6.26	8.33	7.78	11.13	8.90
Empress.....	3.54	6.89	5.33	8.28	6.29	9.39
Vauxhall.....	4.84 ¹	6.12	6.38 ¹	7.96	7.72 ¹	9.32
4 — High River.....	10.95	8.76	14.19	11.40	16.73	13.11
Vulcan.....	8.01	7.67	10.14	9.02	11.31	10.67
5 — Drumheller.....	5.75	7.83	9.29	9.98	11.79	11.18
Hanna.....	7.92	8.69	10.88	10.47	13.68 ¹	11.29
6 — Calgary.....	8.55	8.68	11.96	11.30	13.70	12.74
Gleichen.....	6.63	7.09	8.35	9.21	9.60	10.19
Olds.....	9.35	8.10	12.21	11.37	14.11	13.18
Strathmore.....	5.20	7.57	5.94 ¹	10.07	8.34 ¹	11.42
Three Hills.....	6.36	7.28	10.18	9.57	12.28	10.93
7 — Coronation.....	6.96	6.38	11.65	8.07	14.46	9.44
Hardisty.....	7.66 ¹	7.66	8.30 ¹	9.50	8.50 ¹	10.92
Hughenden.....	6.96	7.16	11.84	9.00	13.54	10.41
Sedgewick.....	8.30	7.36	12.96 ¹	10.04	16.20 ¹	11.22
Viking.....	9.85 ¹	6.73	14.57 ¹	9.36	14.78 ¹	10.59
8 — Camrose.....	8.36	7.84	10.94	9.85	11.80	11.33
Lacombe.....	9.47	8.61	11.65	11.28	13.59	12.72
Red Deer.....	9.22	10.02	11.70	13.28	12.74	15.30
Stettler.....	9.12	8.93	13.00	11.05	15.30	12.37
Wetaskiwin.....	10.43	8.09	14.67	10.76	16.24	12.11
9 — Jasper.....	4.66	4.18	6.24	5.73	7.30	6.96
Rocky Mountain House.....	12.42	8.75	16.35	12.09	18.89	14.20
Springdale.....	9.05 ¹	10.03	10.73 ¹	13.39	12.49 ¹	15.23
10 — Lloydminster.....	5.59	6.75	9.81	8.49	11.07	9.31
Vegreville.....	8.66	9.14	10.78	11.96	12.12	13.22
Vermilion.....	7.71	8.87	13.15	11.71	14.21	13.23
11 — Calmar.....	10.87	9.10	13.59	12.12	15.31	13.76
Edmonton.....	8.45	8.70	12.49	11.45	14.04	12.67
Whitecourt.....	6.78	8.97	9.38	12.32	11.27	13.52
12 — Edson.....	10.54	8.24	12.89	11.58	15.35	13.22
13 — Glendon.....	7.48 ¹	7.32	9.34 ¹	9.45	10.02 ¹	10.62
14 — Athabasca.....	8.02	7.73	10.38	10.59	12.64	11.70
Campsie.....	8.77	8.67	10.69	11.50	12.07	12.92
Lac la Biche.....	6.03	7.53	8.12	9.60	9.55	10.77
15 — High Prairie.....	4.59	7.48	6.89	9.65	8.01	11.20
Kinuso.....	0.34 ¹	7.30	0.34 ¹	9.24	0.34 ¹	10.74
Wagner.....	4.55	8.02	6.12	10.53	7.23	12.25
16 — Beaverlodge.....	4.15 ¹	6.18	5.15 ¹	8.02	6.69 ¹	9.54
Fairview.....	2.96	5.31	3.59	7.33	4.28	8.26
Grande Prairie.....	3.74	7.34	4.71	9.63	6.35	11.38
17 — Embarras.....	6.50	4.90	7.60	6.73	11.04	8.00
Fort McMurray.....	7.64	6.86	9.99	9.33	11.17	11.16
Fort St. John.....	5.54	7.29	6.57	9.10	7.86	10.64
Fort Smith.....	4.91	4.49	6.29	6.39	7.35	7.81
Fort Vermilion.....	5.96	5.43	7.64	7.55	8.44	8.87
Keg River.....	3.85	7.35	5.58	9.38	7.11	10.65
Averages, Alberta.....		7.23	7.57	9.75	9.86	11.43
						11.28

¹ Data incomplete; not included in calculation of provincial average.

Numerical Condition

Condition figures for all crops other than wheat in the Prairie Provinces are derived from reports of crop correspondents and are expressed as percentages of the long-time average yields per acre. Wheat condition figures for the Prairie Provinces, while expressed in similar terms, are based on an analysis of weather conditions. The all-Canada condition figure for wheat includes Prairie Province condition figures based on weather factors combined with condition figures for the other provinces as reported by crop correspondents. Owing to the difference in the method employed, wheat condition figures for Canada and the Prairie Provinces are not strictly comparable with the other condition figures.

Table 1.—Condition of Field Crops and Pastures in Canada, by Provinces, as at June 30, July 31 and August 31, 1946

(Long-time average yield per acre=100)

Province and Crop	June	July	Aug.	Province and Crop	June	July	Aug.
	30	31	31		30	31	31
	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.		p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Canada—				New Brunswick—			
Fall wheat.....	101	-	-	Spring wheat.....	96	89	-
Spring wheat ¹	122	126	-	Oats.....	93	85	-
All wheat ¹	122	-	-	Barley.....	95	83	-
Oats.....	89	86	-	Beans.....	92	78	85
Barley.....	84	86	-	Buckwheat.....	89	84	74
Fall rye.....	86	-	-	Mixed grains.....	95	90	72
Spring rye.....	87	87	-	Potatoes.....	93	89	75
All rye.....	86	-	-	Turnips, etc.....	92	84	85
Peas.....	93	90	89	Hay and clover.....	83	76	-
Beans.....	92	93	89	Fodder corn.....	89	84	81
Buckwheat.....	94	86	85	Pasture.....	86	77	64
Mixed grains.....	96	93	115				
Flaxseed.....	83	89	-	Quebec—			
Corn, husking.....	88	91	89	Spring wheat.....	96	90	-
Potatoes.....	95	92	86	Oats.....	90	79	-
Turnips, etc.....	94	89	89	Barley.....	90	84	-
Hay and clover.....	88	86	-	Spring rye.....	92	88	-
Alfalfa.....	85	-	85	Peas.....	92	84	86
Fodder corn.....	92	89	86	Beans.....	89	83	90
Sugar beets.....	95	92	93	Buckwheat.....	92	82	87
Pasture.....	93	82	75	Mixed grains.....	91	85	89
				Potatoes.....	94	89	85
				Turnips, etc.....	91	86	88
				Hay and clover.....	90	84	-
Prince Edward Island—				Alfalfa.....	84	-	79
Spring wheat.....	97	87	-	Fodder corn.....	91	86	84
Oats.....	98	90	-	Sugar beets.....	95	88	88
Barley.....	98	90	-	Pasture.....	93	80	79
Buckwheat.....	94	90	89				
Mixed grains.....	99	90	87	Ontario—			
Potatoes.....	99	94	91	Fall wheat.....	101	-	-
Turnips, etc.....	96	89	93	Spring wheat.....	97	93	-
Hay and clover.....	86	69	-	All wheat.....	101	-	-
Fodder corn.....	93	91	91	Oats.....	98	94	-
Pasture.....	99	76	53	Barley.....	98	95	-
				Fall rye.....	103	-	-
				Peas.....	95	94	82
Nova Scotia—				Beans.....	92	94	89
Spring wheat.....	91	98	-	Buckwheat.....	96	88	85
Oats.....	93	89	-	Mixed grains.....	99	96	130
Barley.....	93	91	-	Flaxseed.....	97	93	-
Buckwheat.....	92	91	89	Corn, husking.....	89	91	89
Mixed grains.....	92	90	87	Potatoes.....	98	93	87
Potatoes.....	97	95	96	Turnips, etc.....	97	92	88
Turnips, etc.....	94	84	92	Hay and clover.....	85	89	-
Hay and clover.....	87	81	-	Alfalfa.....	85	-	81
Fodder corn.....	95	92	94	Fodder corn.....	94	91	86
Pasture.....	92	78	69	Sugar beets.....	88	90	90
				Pasture.....	94	83	72

¹ Includes condition figures for Prairie Provinces based on weather factors.

Table 1.—Condition of Field Crops and Pastures in Canada, by Provinces, as at June 30, July 31 and August 31, 1946—concluded

Province and Crop	June 30	July 31	Aug. 31	Province and Crop	June 30	July 31	Aug. 31
	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.		p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Manitoba—				Alberta—			
Spring wheat ¹	103	112	—	Spring wheat ¹	127	126	—
Oats	70	84	—	Oats	98	95	—
Barley	70	84	—	Barley	96	97	—
Fall rye	77	—	—	Fall rye	91	—	—
Spring rye	72	89	—	Spring rye	93	95	—
All rye	75	—	—	All rye	92	—	—
Peas	77	89	91	Peas	98	91	92
Mixed grains	75	87	88	Beans	82	86	94
Corn, husking	66	84	83	Mixed grains	99	93	87
Flaxseed	75	88	—	Flaxseed	94	93	—
Potatoes	80	93	91	Potatoes	99	101	90
Turnips, etc.	81	90	89	Turnips, etc.	96	98	87
Hay and clover	67	78	—	Hay and clover	102	100	—
Alfalfa	70	—	86	Alfalfa	100	—	95
Fodder corn	71	84	88	Fodder corn	97	86	83
Sugar beets	75	88	85	Sugar beets	100	97	100
Pasture	69	87	84	Pasture	108	101	93
Saskatchewan—				British Columbia—			
Spring wheat ¹	123	129	—	Spring wheat	98	99	—
Oats	87	81	—	Oats	99	101	—
Barley	84	81	—	Barley	98	99	—
Fall rye	80	—	—	Spring rye	100	100	—
Spring rye	85	84	—	Peas	100	98	99
All rye	82	—	—	Beans	100	99	100
Mixed grains	79	87	74	Mixed grains	100	101	100
Flaxseed	85	88	—	Flaxseed	95	95	—
Potatoes	91	89	81	Potatoes	100	102	99
Turnips, etc.	83	86	85	Turnips, etc.	96	99	97
Hay and clover	82	76	—	Hay and clover	102	102	—
Alfalfa	82	—	78	Alfalfa	101	—	99
Fodder corn	80	82	76	Fodder corn	95	95	98
Pasture	84	82	81	Pasture	106	101	90

¹ Condition figures based on weather factors.

Acreages and Production

Tables 1 and 2 contain detailed information on acreages and first estimate of production of field crops in Canada for 1946 together with data for 1945 for purposes of comparison. The attention of the reader is also directed to pages 155-161 of this bulletin where historical data on potato production from 1908 to 1945 and trade from 1916 to 1945 will be found.

Table 1.—First Estimate of Acreages and Production of Field Crops in Canada, by Provinces, 1946, as compared with the Third Estimate for 1945

Province and Crop	Areas		Yields per Acre		Total Production	
	1945	1946	1945	1946	1945	1946
	acres	acres	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.
Canada—						
Fall wheat	675,000	546,000	29.8	29.4	20,115,000	16,052,000
Spring wheat	22,739,100	25,354,000	12.6	16.7	285,797,000	424,515,000
All wheat	23,414,100	25,900,000	13.1	17.0	305,912,000	440,567,000
Oats	14,393,200	13,162,700	26.5	31.3	381,598,000	411,459,000
Barley	7,350,100	6,730,500	21.5	24.4	157,757,000	164,206,000
Fall rye	317,500	335,000	12.8	15.3	4,068,000	5,122,000
Spring rye	189,600	183,000	10.7	13.5	1,820,000	2,400,000
All rye	487,100	518,000	12.1	14.6	5,888,000	7,588,000
Peas, dry	93,100	125,200	14.6	18.5	1,363,000	2,322,000
Beans, dry	96,400	91,700	13.4	17.8	1,294,000	1,633,000
Buckwheat	261,100	217,500	20.1	20.8	5,246,000	4,534,000
Mixed grains	1,453,200	1,399,300	32.3	39.1	49,927,000	54,646,000
Flaxseed	1,059,200	1,008,500	7.2	8.7	7,593,000	8,742,000
Shelled corn	237,000	246,500	43.7	41.2	10,365,000	10,147,000

For footnotes see end of table, page 110.

Table 1.—First Estimate of Acreages and Production of Field Crops in Canada, by Provinces, 1946, as compared with the Third Estimate for 1945—continued

Province and Crop	Areas		Yields per Acre		Total Production	
	1945	1946	1945	1946	1945	1946
Canada—concluded						
Potatoes.....	507,700	520,600	71·0	90·0	35,986,000	46,999,000
Turnips, etc.....	137,500	130,100	185·0	208·0	25,493,000	27,024,000
Hay and clover.....	10,219,400	10,223,000	1·73	1·33	17,724,000	13,599,000
Alfalfa.....	1,587,000	1,540,400	2·44	2·12	3,880,000	3,263,000
Fodder corn.....	492,500	472,900	7·38	7·87	3,637,000	3,723,000
Sugar beets.....	59,360	67,500	10·43	10·40	819,000	702,000
Prince Edward Island—						
Spring wheat.....	4,000	3,900	20·0	20·0	80,000	78,000
Oats.....	119,000	117,000	37·0	34·0	4,403,000	3,978,000
Barley.....	13,700	9,700	29·0	27·0	397,000	262,000
Buckwheat.....	1,700	1,200	23·0	20·0	39,000	24,000
Mixed grains.....	54,200	51,400	38·0	36·0	2,060,000	1,850,000
			cwt.	cwt.	cwt.	cwt.
Potatoes.....	43,000	48,500	107·0	118·0	4,601,000	5,723,000
Turnips, etc.....	12,400	10,400	270·0	313·0	3,348,000	3,255,000
Hay and clover.....	218,000	232,000	1·75	0·90	382,000	209,000
Fodder corn.....	1,100	800	7·00	9·00	8,000	7,000
Nova Scotia—						
Spring wheat.....	1,300	1,400	16·0	19·0	21,000	27,000
Oats.....	68,200	67,200	28·0	37·0	1,910,000	2,486,000
Barley.....	10,000	8,500	22·0	28·0	220,000	238,000
Buckwheat.....	1,800	1,800	19·0	23·0	34,000	41,000
Mixed grains.....	5,700	4,100	26·0	33·0	148,000	135,000
			cwt.	cwt.	cwt.	cwt.
Potatoes.....	22,400	24,000	85·0	109·0	1,904,000	2,616,000
Turnips, etc.....	12,200	11,100	220·0	300·0	2,684,000	3,330,000
Hay and clover.....	438,000	428,000	1·80	1·30	788,000	556,000
Fodder corn.....	800	900	8·00	10·00	6,000	9,000
New Brunswick—						
Spring wheat.....	2,400	1,800	17·0	19·0	41,000	34,000
Oats.....	202,000	186,000	32·0	32·0	6,464,000	5,952,000
Barley.....	13,300	11,200	28·0	26·0	372,000	291,000
Beans, dry.....	1,200	1,400	14·0	13·0	17,000	18,000
Buckwheat.....	15,100	14,700	22·0	27·0	332,000	397,000
Mixed grains.....	11,900	9,900	32·0	34·0	381,000	337,000
			cwt.	cwt.	cwt.	cwt.
Potatoes.....	66,200	68,700	102·0	150·0	6,752,000	10,305,000
Turnips, etc.....	13,500	12,700	175·0	230·0	2,363,000	2,921,000
Hay and clover.....	656,000	646,000	1·60	1·10	1,050,000	711,000
Fodder corn.....	2,300	2,200	4·50	8·00	10,000	18,000
Quebec—						
Spring wheat.....	23,400	22,500	17·0	18·0	398,000	405,000
Oats.....	1,654,000	1,406,500	22·9	21·0	37,877,000	30,797,000
Barley.....	132,600	124,900	21·5	22·0	2,851,000	2,748,000
Spring rye.....	8,400	7,700	16·6	15·0	139,000	116,000
Peas, dry.....	22,600	22,800	13·1	16·7	296,000	381,000
Beans, dry.....	12,600	12,400	15·6	16·9	197,000	210,000
Buckwheat.....	83,100	78,200	20·7	18·5	1,720,000	1,447,000
Mixed grains.....	257,800	251,400	26·5	28·0	6,832,000	6,536,000
			cwt.	cwt.	cwt.	cwt.
Potatoes.....	156,100	152,000	58·0	78·0	9,054,000	11,856,000
Turnips, etc.....	30,600	24,100	150·0	161·0	4,590,000	3,880,000
Hay and clover.....	4,207,400	4,182,000	1·61	1·10	6,774,000	4,600,000
Alfalfa.....	72,000	68,900	2·49	1·87	179,000	129,000
Fodder corn.....	96,600	89,700	8·67	7·94	838,000	712,000
Sugar beets.....	1,400	2,300	7·00	9·00	10,000	21,000
Ontario—						
Fall wheat.....	675,000	546,000	29·8	29·4	20,115,000	16,052,000
Spring wheat.....	36,000	38,000	19·8	23·2	713,000	882,000
All wheat.....	711,000	584,000	29·3	29·0	20,288,000	16,934,000
Oats.....	1,522,000	1,635,000	35·4	44·6	53,879,000	72,921,000

Table 1.—First Estimate of Acreages and Production of Field Crops in Canada, by Provinces, 1946, as compared with the Third Estimate for 1945—continued

Province and Crop	Areas		Yields per Acre		Total Production	
	1945	1946	1945	1946	1945	1946
Ontario—concluded			acres	acres	bu.	bu.
Barley.....	305,000	293,000	30.8	38.0	9,394,000	11,134,000
Fall rye.....	67,500	49,000	18.5	19.9	1,249,000	975,000
Peas, dry.....	23,500 ²	34,300	15.2	20.0	357,000 ²	686,000
Beans, dry.....	81,500	76,800	13.0	18.0	1,060,000	1,382,000
Buckwheat.....	152,000	116,000	19.9	22.0	3,025,000	2,552,000
Mixed grains.....	943,000	946,000	35.5	44.8	33,477,000	42,381,000
Flaxseed.....	23,200	18,000	9.9	10.9	230,000	196,000
Shelled corn.....	227,000	240,000	45.1	41.6	10,215,000	9,984,000
Potatoes.....	110,000	120,000	66.0	70.0	7,633,000	8,400,000
Turnips, etc.....	58,000	61,500	198.0	203.0	11,507,000	12,485,000
Hay and clover.....	3,008,000	2,952,000	2.05	1.69	6,166,000	4,989,000
Alfalfa.....	795,000	708,000	2.69	2.30	2,139,000	1,628,000
Fodder corn.....	338,000	340,000	7.70	8.30	2,603,000	2,822,000
Sugar beets.....	17,660	23,400	9.30	8.76	164,000	205,000
Manitoba—			bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.
Spring wheat.....	2,132,000	2,835,000	18.8	21.9	40,000,000	62,000,000
Oats.....	1,697,000	1,598,000	32.1	34.4	54,500,000	55,000,000
Barley.....	2,139,000	1,883,000	24.5	25.5	52,500,000	48,000,000
Fall rye.....	19,000	17,000	14.9	17.0	283,000	289,000
Spring rye.....	7,000	9,000	13.7	16.7	96,000	150,000
All rye.....	26,000	26,000	14.6	16.9	379,000	439,000
Peas, dry.....	11,000	25,000 ³	21.0	21.0 ¹	231,000	525,000 ³
Buckwheat.....	7,400	5,600	13.0	13.0	96,000	73,000
Mixed grains.....	41,700	29,000	25.0	28.0	1,043,000	812,000
Flaxseed.....	260,000	343,000	10.8	10.6	2,800,000	3,650,000
Shelled corn.....	10,000	6,500	15.0	25.0	150,000	163,000
Potatoes.....	25,000	22,500	60.0	54.0	1,500,000	1,215,000
Turnips, etc.....	2,900	3,500	101.0	110.0	293,000	385,000
Hay and clover.....	419,000	532,000	1.80	0.90	754,000	479,000
Alfalfa.....	285,000	300,000	2.30	1.60	656,000	480,000
Fodder corn.....	34,000	21,800	2.00	2.50	68,000	55,000
Sugar beets.....	10,000	12,000	8.20	9.08	82,000	109,000
Saskatchewan—			bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.
Spring wheat.....	13,610,000	14,843,000	11.9	14.6	182,000,000	216,000,000
Oats.....	5,717,000	5,055,000	25.0	24.9	143,000,000	126,000,000
Barley.....	2,672,000	2,484,000	20.4	19.7	54,500,000	49,000,000
Fall rye.....	148,000	179,000	9.0	12.0	1,332,000	2,148,000
Spring rye.....	111,000	123,000	11.8	12.5	1,288,000	1,540,000
All rye.....	259,000	302,000	10.1	12.2	2,620,000	3,088,000
Peas, dry.....	4,400	10,200	22.0	17.0	97,000	173,000
Mixed grains.....	71,000	59,900	19.9	18.0	1,413,000	1,078,000
Flaxseed.....	655,000	557,000	5.8	7.3	3,800,000	4,050,000
Potatoes.....	36,600	37,000	37.0	57.0	1,354,000	2,109,000
Turnips, etc.....	2,700	2,200	45.0	64.0	122,000	141,000
Hay and clover.....	350,000	382,000	1.40	1.22	490,000	442,000
Alfalfa.....	87,800	103,400	1.90	1.69	167,000	175,000
Fodder corn.....	6,100	7,200	3.00	2.40	18,000	17,000
Alberta—			bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.
Spring wheat.....	6,824,000	7,500,000	11.7	18.9	80,000,000	142,000,000
Oats.....	3,335,000	2,957,000	22.8	37.2	78,000,000	110,000,000
Barley.....	2,048,000	1,902,000	18.1	27.3	37,000,000	52,000,000
Fall rye.....	83,000	90,000	14.5	19.0	1,204,000	1,710,000
Spring rye.....	42,000	42,000	6.5	15.0	273,000	630,000
All rye.....	125,000	132,000	11.8	17.7	1,477,000	2,340,000
Peas, dry ³	24,700	24,700	10.0	14.5	247,000	358,000
Beans, dry.....	200	200	10.0	12.0	2,000	2,000
Mixed grains.....	62,600	39,700	22.0	30.0	1,377,000	1,191,000
Flaxseed.....	119,000	90,000	6.2	9.3	738,000	840,000
Potatoes.....	25,900	28,900	60.0	85.0	1,554,000	2,457,000
Turnips, etc.....	3,100	2,700	63.0	93.0	195,000	251,000

For footnotes see end of table, page 110.

Table 1.—First Estimate of Acreages and Production of Field Crops in Canada, by Provinces, 1946, as compared with the Third Estimate for 1945—concluded

Province and Crop	Areas		Yields per Acre		Total Production	
	1945	1946	1945	1946	1945	1946
Alberta —concluded	acres	acres	tons	tons	tons	tons
Hay and clover.....	692,000	662,000	1·20	1·70	830,000	1,125,000
Alfalfa.....	274,700	281,000	1·95	2·20	538,000	618,000
Fodder corn.....	9,100	5,900	4·25	6·80	39,000	40,000
Sugar beets.....	30,300	29,800	11·72	12·32	363,000	367,000
British Columbia —			bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.
Spring wheat.....	106,000	108,400	24·0	28·5	2,544,000	3,089,000
Oats.....	79,000	81,000	45·1	53·4	3,563,000	4,325,000
Barley.....	16,500	14,200	31·7	37·5	523,000	533,000
Spring rye.....	1,200	1,300	20·1	22·7	24,000	30,000
Peas, dry.....	6,900	8,200	19·5	24·3	135,000	199,000
Beans, dry.....	900	900	20·4	23·1	18,000	21,000
Mixed grains.....	5,300	7,900	37·0	41·3	196,000	326,000
Flaxseed.....	2,000	500	12·3	11·0	25,000	6,000
Potatoes.....	16,500	19,000	99·0	122·0	1,634,000	2,318,000
Turnips, etc.....	2,100	1,900	186·0	198·0	391,000	376,000
Hay and clover.....	231,000	227,000	2·12	2·15	490,000	488,000
Alfalfa.....	72,500	79,100	2·80	2·94	203,000	233,000
Fodder corn.....	4,500	4,400	10·50	9·81	47,000	43,000

¹ Figures revised due to revision in Ontario figures (see footnote 2).

² Figures revised to include, in addition to peas sold off the farm, peas used on the farm for seed, feed and human food.

³ Includes peas grown for canning and for garden pea seed.

Table 2.—First Estimate of Acreages and Production of the Principal Grain Crops in the Prairie Provinces, 1946, as compared with the Third Estimate for 1945

Crop	Areas		Yields per Acre		Total Production	
	1945	1946	1945	1946	1945	1946
	acres	acres	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.
Wheat.....	22,566,000	25,178,000	12·5	16·7	282,000,000	420,000,000
Oats.....	10,749,000	9,610,000	25·4	30·3	273,500,000	291,000,000
Barley.....	6,859,000	6,269,000	21·0	23·8	144,000,000	149,000,000
Rye.....	410,000	460,000	10·9	14·1	4,476,000	6,467,000
Flaxseed.....	1,034,000	990,000	7·1	8·6	7,338,000	8,540,000

Average Yields per Acre of Wheat in the Prairie Provinces by Crop Districts, 1946

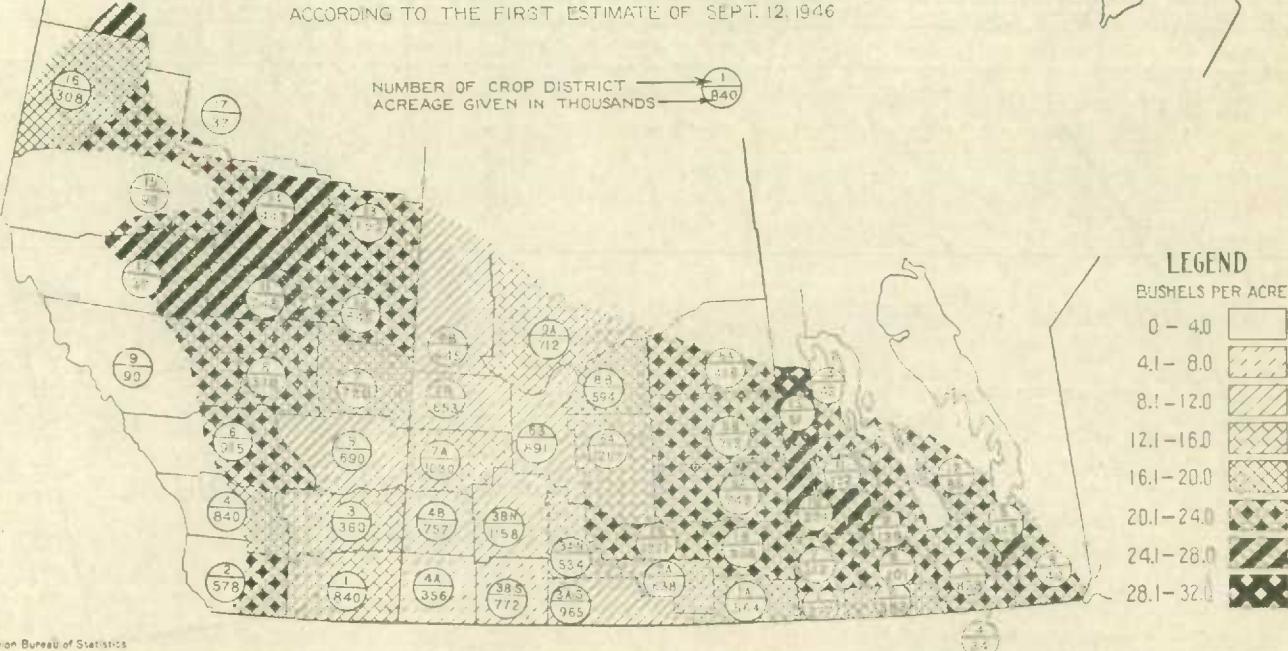
Manitoba.—In 1946, the provincial average wheat yield for Manitoba amounted to 21·9 bushels per acre as compared with 18·8 bushels per acre in 1945 and the long-time average yield of 16 bushels. For the province as a whole the crop turned out in good condition with better than anticipated yields. Crop districts 1 and 2 in the southwest corner of the province represent the only area in Manitoba with an average yield of 20 bushels per acre or less. In addition to hot, dry weather during the critical growing period, wheat stem sawfly infestations helped to account for the lower yields in these districts. Crop district 13 led the province with a yield per acre ranging between 28 and 32 bushels.

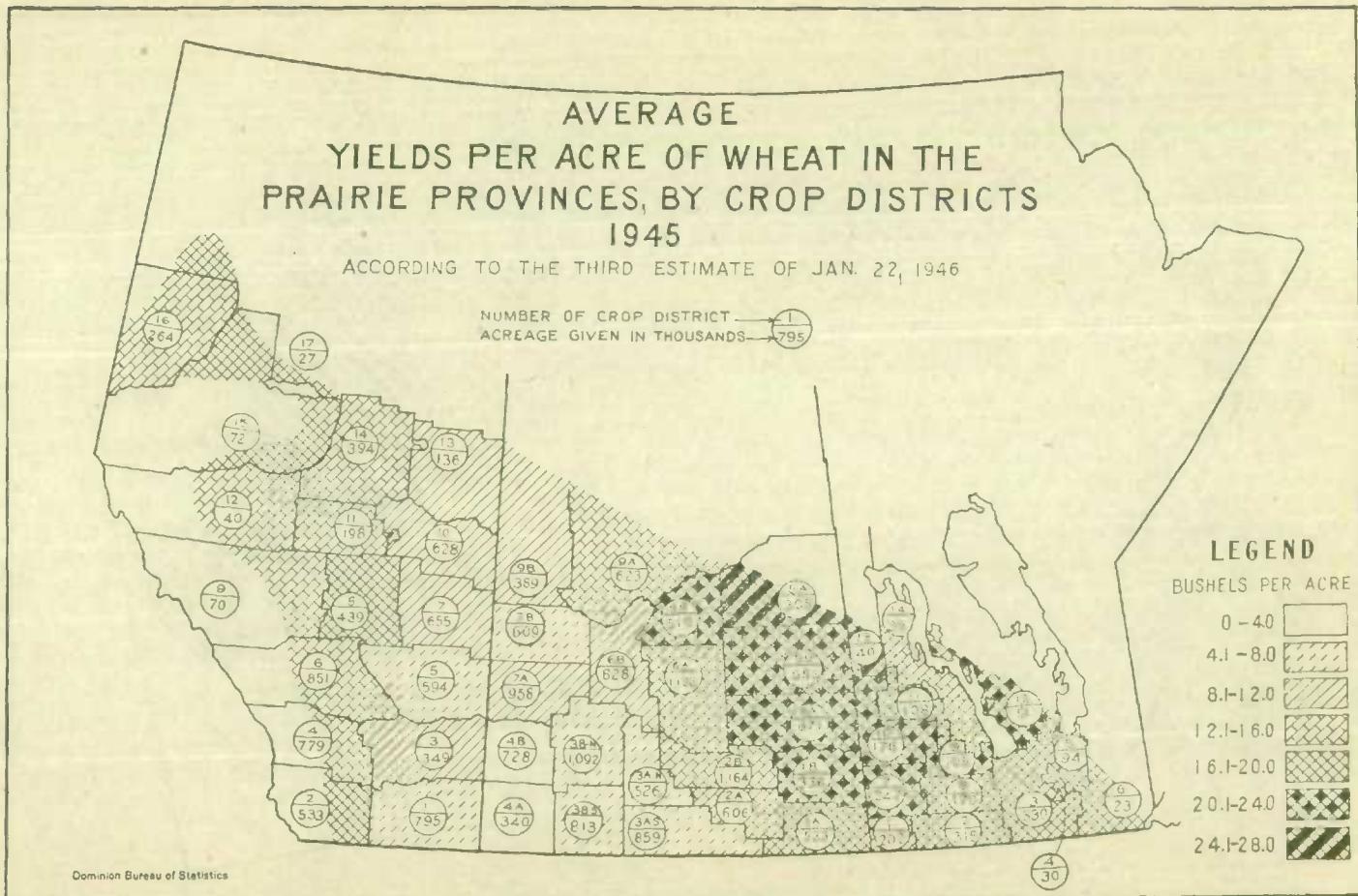
Saskatchewan.—The provincial wheat yield of 14·6 bushels per acre for Saskatchewan in 1946 is 2·7 bushels above the yield of a year ago, but it is slightly below the long-time average of 15 bushels. The yield distribution

AVERAGE
YIELDS PER ACRE OF WHEAT IN THE
PRAIRIE PROVINCES BY CROP DISTRICTS, 1946

ACCORDING TO THE FIRST ESTIMATE OF SEPT. 12, 1946

NUMBER OF CROP DISTRICT
ACREAGE GIVEN IN THOUSANDS





pattern is markedly similar to those of earlier years and the best outturns per acre are to be found in the eastern half of the province, especially in crop districts 1B, 2B, 5A, 5B and 8A, where yields averaged over 20 bushels per acre. The southwest corner comprising crop districts 3BS and 4A, the area of lowest yields, contained over a million acres of wheat yielding from 4 to 8 bushels per acre. While hot, dry weather took its toll during the growing season, serious wheat stem sawfly infestation helped to reduce yields still further in this section.

Alberta.—Average yields of wheat per acre in Alberta jumped from 11.7 bushels in 1945 to 18.9 bushels per acre in 1946. The area of lowest yields was situated in the southwest section of the province and particularly in crop district 5. As in the case of the other two provinces, hot, dry weather and the wheat stem sawfly were largely responsible for the low outturn per acre in this area. The most favourable yields were to be found in the western and northern sections of the grain-growing district including the Peace River area. Crop districts 11, 12 and 14 with nearly one million acres of wheat produced a yield ranging from 28 to 32 bushels per acre.

Disposition of the 1945 Wheat Crop of the Prairie Provinces

The preliminary disposition data available indicate that the 1945 wheat crop in Western Canada was under-estimated by approximately 12,547,000 bushels or about 4 per cent. Saskatchewan and Alberta were under-estimated by 6.1 and 7.7 million bushels, respectively; while Manitoba, on the other hand, was over-estimated by 1.2 million bushels. A preliminary adjustment of the estimate for the 1945 wheat crop in the Prairie Provinces would place production at 294.5 million bushels as compared with the third estimate of 282.0 million bushels. The final estimate of the 1945 crop will not be made until January, 1947.

The total amount of wheat fed on farms in Western Canada during the 1945-46 season is now estimated at 24.1 million bushels as against 33.2 million a year earlier. The largest reductions occurred in Saskatchewan and Alberta. Farmers' marketings dropped from 352.9 million bushels in 1944-45 to 236.6 million in 1945-46, a decline of approximately 40 per cent.

Table 1.—Wheat Supply and Disposition in the Prairie Provinces, Crop Year 1945-46

Item	Manitoba '000 bu.	Saskat- chewan '000 bu.	Alberta '000 bu.	Prairie Provinces '000 bu.
Supply—				
Carryover on farms, July 31, 1945.....	2,000	17,000	8,000	27,000
January estimate 1945 crop.....	40,000	162,000	80,000	282,000
Totals, Supply.....	42,000	179,000	88,000	302,000
Disposition—				
Deliveries ¹	29,718	140,604	66,243	236,565
Seed.....	4,167	17,218	9,600	30,985
Feed.....	3,900	10,600	9,600	24,100
Country millings.....	1,220	1,394	1,442	4,058
Carryover on farms, July 31, 1946.....	1,773	15,283	8,785	25,841
Totals, Disposition.....	40,778	185,099	95,676	321,547
Extent of error indicated.....	+ 1,222	- 6,099	- 7,670	- 12,547
Production estimates as indicated by preliminary disposition data.....	38,778	168,099	87,670	294,547

¹ Subject to revision.

Wheat Fed on Farms

The following table contains a statement of the estimated amounts of wheat fed to live stock and poultry during the crop years 1944-45 and 1945-46. The 1945-46 figures replace an earlier preliminary estimate based on quantities fed as reported from August 1 to March 31, plus estimates of quantities to be fed from April 1 to July 31.

Table 1.—Wheat Fed to Live Stock and Poultry in Canada, by Provinces, Crop Years ending July 31, 1945 and 1946

NOTE.—Figures in this table do not include wheat shipped from one province to another and used for feed.

Province	Production, 1944	Fed to Live Stock and Poultry, Crop Year 1944-45		Production, 1945	Fed to Live Stock and Poultry, Crop Year 1945-46	
		Percentage of 1944 Crop	Quantity		Percentage of 1945 Crop	Quantity
	'000 bu.		'000 bu.	'000 bu.		'000 bu.
Prince Edward Island.....	128	60	77	80	74	59
Nova Scotia.....	32	80	26	21	82	17
New Brunswick.....	60	63	38	41	75	31
Quebec.....	506	87	440	398	83	330
Ontario.....	21,679	67	14,500	20,828	65	13,538
Manitoba.....	50,300	11	5,700	40,000	10	3,900
Saskatchewan.....	242,100	6	14,500	162,000	7	10,600
Alberta.....	99,300	13	13,000	80,000	12	9,600
British Columbia.....	2,530	65	1,645	2,544	63	1,603
Canada.....	416,635	12	49,926	305,912	13	39,678

Stocks of Grains in Store

The carryover of Canadian wheat at July 31, 1946 stood at 69.9 million bushels as against 258.1 million bushels at the end of July 1945, and is the lowest carryover figure recorded since 1938. The reduction was due mainly to a small crop in 1945 and the high level of exports achieved during the crop year.

A substantial live-stock feeding program during the 1945-46 season, together with a small coarse grains crop in 1945, was instrumental in further reducing the year-end stock figures for oats and rye. Maintenance of the barley carryover this year was made possible largely through the imposition of an export embargo.

Table 1.—Stocks of Canadian Grains in Canada and the United States as at July 31

Position	Wheat				Oats	
	1943	1944	1945	1946	1945	1946
	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.
In Canada—						
On farms.....	190,207,000	53,871,000	28,650,000	27,203,000	64,825,000	51,087,000
Country and private terminal elevators.....	226,185,096	136,729,502	62,050,936	11,200,198	5,400,089	5,446,800
Western mills and mill elevators.....	5,051,315	6,725,491	6,134,868	3,974,865	705,547	1,329,429
Interior terminal elevators.....	14,920,236	10,894,527	10,088,988	44,159	15,681	874,091
Vancouver-New Westminster Elevators.....	17,202,513	14,867,949	13,989,221	1,628,845	411,930	730,467
Victoria and Prince Rupert elevators.....	2,226,982	1,352,196	1,673,157	—	1,209	—
Churchill elevator.....	2,617,396	1,877,812	1,877,737	1,877,737	57	57
Fort William-Port Arthur elevators.....	56,530,726	27,364,005	51,343,939	3,035,317	10,652,744	3,572,850
In transit, lakes.....	1,907,660	4,142,531	5,197,322	1,672,784	1,120,802	805,116
In transit, rail.....	14,580,000	27,763,987	24,371,296	6,437,303	2,740,817	2,849,757
Eastern elevators.....	43,749,467	49,582,880	30,032,841	9,853,173	8,260,698	7,922,521
Eastern mills.....	3,232,235	2,965,677	3,069,736	2,796,800	549,304	543,400
Totals, Canadian Grain in Canada.....	579,370,626	338,137,557	238,480,041	69,721,181	94,749,878	75,221,488
Totals, Canadian Grain in the United States.....	15,255,393	18,393,522	19,592,789	131,000	3,505,284	—
Totals, Canadian Grain in Canada and the United States.....	594,626,019	356,531,079	258,072,830	69,853,181	98,255,162	75,221,488
	Barley		Rye		Flaxseed	
	1945	1946	1945	1946	1945	1946
	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.
In Canada—						
On farms.....	17,819,000	13,884,000	505,000	253,000	754,000	643,000
Country and private terminal elevators.....	4,258,071	5,868,896	123,595	210,303	321,182	60,921
Western mills and mill elevators.....	187,162	321,643	19,641	30,021	112,594	65,073
Interior terminal elevators.....	8,119	1,078,713	—	—	8,956	47,785
Vancouver-New Westminster elevators.....	11,413	96,301	5,708	—	—	—
Fort William-Port Arthur elevators.....	3,078,134	2,314,086	693,019	70,304	969,052	338,017
In transit, lakes.....	234,050	532,181	—	20,000	25,325	15,975
In transit, rail.....	930,709	1,255,765	57,395	40,538	223,589	12,556
Eastern elevators.....	1,487,074	3,800,084	577,828	81,750	517,413	459,932
Eastern mills.....	230,453	372,500	41,147	8,450	—	—
Totals, Canadian Grain in Canada.....	28,253,191	29,530,149	2,023,933	714,486	2,932,111	1,643,259
Totals, Canadian Grain in the United States.....	665,990	101,540	—	—	—	—
Totals, Canadian Grain in Canada and the United States.....	28,919,181	29,634,689	2,023,933	714,486	2,932,111	1,643,259

Table 2.—Stocks of Grains on Farms in Canada, by Provinces, as at July 31, 1945 and 1946

Province and Kind of Grain	Production, 1944	On Farms at July 31, 1945		Production, 1945	On Farms at July 31, 1946	
		Percentage of 1944 Crop	Quantity		Percentage of 1945 Crop	Quantity
Canada—	'000 bu.		'000 bu.	'000 bu.		'000 bu.
Wheat.....	416,635	7	28,650	305,912	9	27,203
Oats.....	499,643	13	64,825	381,596	13	51,087
Barley.....	194,712	9	17,819	157,757	9	13,884
Rye.....	8,526	6	505	5,888	4	253
Flaxseed.....	9,668	8	754	7,593	8	613
Prince Edward Island—						
Wheat.....	128	—	—	80	—	—
Oats.....	4,579	9	412	4,403	5	220
Barley.....	426	3	13	397	2	8
Nova Scotia—						
Wheat.....	32	—	—	21	—	—
Oats.....	2,644	8	212	1,910	5	96
Barley.....	293	3	9	220	1	2
New Brunswick—						
Wheat.....	60	—	—	41	—	—
Oats.....	6,683	12	802	6,484	11	711
Barley.....	499	3	15	372	4	15
Quebec—						
Wheat.....	506	1	5	398	9	36
Oats.....	44,484	6	2,669	37,877	11	4,166
Barley.....	3,223	3	97	2,851	8	228
Rye.....	151	1	2	139	8	11
Ontario—						
Wheat.....	21,679	7	1,518	20,828	6	1,250
Oats.....	66,752	9	6,008	53,879	9	4,849
Barley.....	11,188	6	671	9,394	4	376
Rye.....	1,242	3	37	1,249	2	25
Flaxseed.....	238	1	2	230	—	—
Manitoba—						
Wheat.....	50,300	4	2,000	40,000	4	1,773
Oats.....	61,000	12	7,500	54,500	11	6,166
Barley.....	54,700	5	3,000	52,500	5	2,830
Rye.....	612	2	15	379	2	7
Flaxseed.....	1,762	1	25	2,800	2	57
Saskatchewan—						
Wheat.....	242,100	7	17,000	162,000	9	15,283
Oats.....	198,000	14	27,000	143,000	15	21,688
Barley.....	72,000	10	7,000	54,500	9	4,966
Rye.....	4,800	4	200	2,620	4	111
Flaxseed.....	6,400	9	600	3,800	13	480
Alberta—						
Wheat.....	99,300	8	8,000	80,000	11	8,785
Oats.....	111,800	18	20,000	76,000	17	13,048
Barley.....	51,700	14	7,000	37,000	15	5,454
Rye.....	1,697	15	250	1,477	7	97
Flaxseed.....	1,243	10	125	738	12	89
British Columbia—						
Wheat.....	2,530	5	127	2,544	3	76
Oats.....	3,701	6	222	3,563	4	143
Barley.....	683	2	14	523	1	5
Rye.....	24	3	1	24	1	2
Flaxseed.....	25	7	2	25	3	8

Table 3.—Canadian Grain in Store and in Transit in Canada and the United States, by Weeks, July-September, 1946

	Week Ended	Wheat	Oats	Barley	Rye	Flaxseed
		bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.
July	4.....	45,824,374	23,800,422	16,035,038	306,146	1,284,955
	11.....	43,057,631	22,716,286	14,984,895	309,709	1,154,774
	18.....	41,024,011	21,982,852	14,323,894	258,244	1,120,650
	25.....	39,708,984	21,860,483	13,918,114	267,318	1,020,360
	31.....	39,021,318	23,435,859	14,349,650	373,652	1,002,265
August	8.....	39,033,738	23,710,511	14,777,752	771,280	1,000,468
	15.....	37,977,102	23,891,253	15,223,958	1,162,120	932,112
	22.....	39,609,450	25,477,105	16,103,130	1,310,849	944,527
	29.....	51,021,910	24,820,367	18,929,421	1,990,226	981,986
September	5.....	67,267,003	27,275,504	22,839,908	2,318,626	1,117,591
	12.....	79,556,200	28,780,869	25,998,012	2,468,834	1,324,105
	19.....	97,229,224	31,154,016	28,829,279	2,731,583	1,739,488
	26.....	107,024,607	30,332,642	30,187,131	3,077,970	1,895,510

LIVE STOCK AND LIVE-STOCK PRODUCTS**Numbers of Live Stock and Poultry**

The annual survey of numbers of live stock on farms as at June 1, 1946 revealed declines in all the principal species of live stock. Cattle numbers, however, are still at a near-record level, and although there was a decrease of 11 per cent in swine, there is some indication that the downward trend in hog production which began in the December-June period of 1943-44 is now beginning to level off. Horses which have been declining for some years again indicated a reduction of 7.3 per cent in 1946, with the principal decreases occurring in the Prairie Provinces. Sheep and lambs showed an overall reduction for Canada of 6.7 per cent.

Table 1 gives a summary of the principal species of live stock on farms at June 1 for the last five years and Table 2 gives the numbers of the various classes of live stock and poultry on farms as at June 1, 1946.

Table 1.—Numbers of the Principal Species of Live Stock on Farms in Canada as at June 1, 1942-46

Year	Horses	Cattle	Hogs	Sheep and Lambs
	'000	'000	'000	'000
1942.....	2,818	8,945	7,125	3,197
1943.....	2,775	9,065	8,148	3,459
1944.....	2,735	10,346	7,741	3,726
1945.....	2,585	10,759	8,026	3,822
1946.....	2,397	10,385	5,377	3,378

Table 2.—Live Stock and Poultry on Farms in Canada, by Classes and Provinces, as at June 1, 1946

Class	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Canada
Horses—	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Stallions.....	150	300	600	2,800	2,700	3,700	4,300	3,200	600	18,350
Mares.....	11,300	16,000	18,500	165,100	222,000	115,900	330,600	233,100	25,500	1,138,000
Geldings.....	12,100	16,400	23,500	129,800	199,800	109,300	325,500	229,500	25,700	1,071,600
Colts and fillies.....	1,900	1,800	2,100	19,800	42,500	13,100	47,400	35,200	5,100	168,900
Totals, Horses.....	25,450	34,500	44,700	317,500	467,000	242,000	707,800	501,000	56,900	2,396,850
Cattle and Calves—										
Bulls.....	2,300	5,900	8,700	112,800	69,400	28,700	32,700	36,300	7,700	304,500
Cows for milk.....	45,800	103,400	115,800	1,098,200	1,250,600	349,400	501,500	353,700	95,500	3,913,900
Cows for beef.....	1,800	3,800	2,900	26,900	95,200	115,800	244,500	364,800	93,300	949,000
Yearling heifers for milk.....	12,100	29,100	26,500	222,800	303,600	96,200	165,000	96,400	24,500	976,200
Yearling heifers for beef.....	2,400	5,100	2,600	20,900	113,200	50,200	125,300	141,600	31,000	492,300
Steers.....	9,200	26,200	8,700	38,000	341,800	110,900	277,900	285,200	59,400	1,157,300
Calves.....	28,400	44,200	53,200	452,300	694,700	233,800	517,000	490,100	78,100	2,591,800
Totals, Cattle and Calves.....	102,000	217,700	218,400	1,971,900	2,868,500	985,000	1,863,900	1,768,100	389,500	10,385,000
Sheep and Lambs—										
Sheep.....	28,300	84,600	52,300	296,100	357,000	115,200	295,100	494,200	70,800	1,793,600
Lambs.....	26,800	69,600	52,000	299,200	344,000	113,800	223,300	402,200	53,900	1,584,800
Totals, Sheep and Lambs.....	55,100	154,200	104,300	595,300	701,000	229,000	518,400	896,400	124,700	3,378,400
Hogs—										
Over 6 months.....	12,000	12,200	18,200	181,000	436,500	111,000	195,200	258,000	15,500	1,239,600
Under 6 months.....	52,300	36,300	59,700	687,000	1,576,800	266,000	561,800	846,000	51,800	4,137,700
Totals, Hogs.....	64,300	48,500	77,900	868,000	2,013,300	377,000	757,000	1,101,000	67,300	5,377,300
Poultry—										
Hens and chickens.....	1,154,000	1,865,000	1,770,500	11,885,000	28,467,000	8,891,000	17,347,400	9,652,300	4,427,000	85,459,200
Turkeys.....	9,700	22,700	24,100	282,600	668,000	372,000	925,200	625,000	108,500	3,037,800
Geese.....	15,700	8,200	9,600	29,800	290,400	81,600	82,800	89,900	7,700	615,700
Ducks.....	10,900	7,100	6,600	74,900	348,600	82,300	100,800	92,900	12,500	736,600
Totals, Poultry.....	1,190,300	1,903,000	1,810,800	12,272,300	29,771,000	9,426,900	18,456,200	10,460,100	4,555,700	89,849,300

Dairy Products

QUARTERLY REVIEW OF THE DAIRY SITUATION, SUMMER PERIOD, JUNE-AUGUST, 1946

Production Conditions.—The summer period opened with comparatively cool weather, and sub-normal temperatures continued throughout the month of June. Temperatures moved up to a higher level after the first week of July and comparatively warm weather prevailed during the remainder of the month. The latter part of July was quite hot in some sections although frost was recorded in northern Saskatchewan and Alberta about the twenty-fourth of the month. This frost did some damage to grain crops in those areas. Late August rains helped to restore pastures which had begun to show the effect of the hot weather, but came too late to prevent a seasonal decline in the condition of coarse grains in many parts of the Prairie region.

Pastures during the summer period were slightly inferior to those of a year ago, showing an average for Canada of 83 per cent of the normal condition as against 97 per cent in the June-August period of 1945. The forage conditions in Eastern Canada and Manitoba were better during the early part of the season but depreciated under the influence of hot weather in late July and August. In the western section of the Prairie region and in British Columbia a reverse situation prevailed, the pastures being less favourable during the early part of the season but showing an improvement, in relation to last year, as the result of heavy rains during the month of August. Conditions were quite favourable for the growth of coarse grains during the summer months and farmers obtained a fair yield of good-quality hay. The tonnage, however, was not equal to that obtained in 1945.

The number of milch cows on farms as at June 1, 1946 was estimated at 3,914,000 as compared with 3,998,000 a year ago. This 2-per-cent decline corresponded to the downward trend indicated in the reports of dairy correspondents, though the latter showed a less pronounced reduction. During the summer period, reports from dairy farmers revealed an average decrease of $\frac{1}{2}$ per cent in milch-cow holdings as compared with those shown in the same period of 1945. Freshenings fell off approximately 4 per cent while the percentage of cows actually milked remained about the same, being approximately 87 per cent of the total.

Milk Production and Utilization.—The quantity of milk produced on Canadian farms suffered a reduction of 4 per cent, falling to 5,945,000,000 pounds as compared with 6,217,000,000 pounds in the June-August period of 1945. This decline was somewhat greater than that reported in the previous quarter and may be attributed to less favourable forage conditions and to the reduced milch-cow holdings to which reference has been made. The deliveries of milk to factories dropped nearly $8\frac{1}{2}$ per cent from last year, while a $5\frac{1}{2}$ per cent increase was recorded in the quantity of milk used other than for manufacturing. The latter includes fluid sales (milk and cream) which advanced over 8 per cent in comparison with those of the June-August period of 1945.

The Supply Position.—It will be seen from the accompanying table that the production of creamery butter fell to approximately 117,000,000 pounds, a reduction of 6 per cent compared with that produced in the three-month period of the previous year; and the total butter make, including creamery, dairy and whey butter, fell to 132,000,000 pounds, a total decline of nearly 8,000,000 pounds. The domestic disappearance per capita was 5.38 and 6.59 pounds, respectively, or approximately one pound per capita less than that used a year ago. This may be accounted for by the difference in the ration, which was 6 ounces this year as compared with 7 ounces in the summer of 1945. The production of cheddar cheese fell nearly 17,000,000 pounds and the per capita disappearance was 2.36 pounds as compared with 2.60 pounds a year ago. The output of evaporated milk and ice cream was somewhat reduced, while the quantities of whole-milk and skim-milk powder produced, were greater than those of the summer period of 1945.

Table 1.—Production and Utilization of Milk in Canada, by Provinces, June-August, 1945 and 1946

Province and Year	Total Milk Production	Total Used in Manufacture	Milk Used in the Manufacture of Dairy Products							Milk Otherwise Used				
			In Factories				On Farms			Total Otherwise Used	Fluid Sales	Farm-Home Consumed	Fed on Farms	
			Total in Factories	Creamery Butter	Factory Cheese ¹	Concentrated Milk Products	Ice Cream	Total on Farms	Dairy Butter	Farm-Made Cheese				
	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	
Canada—														
1945.....	6,216,878	4,611,965	4,282,258	2,919,563	1,030,175	218,197	111,323	329,707	327,623	2,084	1,601,913	1,001,182	428,283	175,148
1946.....	5,944,597	4,252,591	3,923,143	2,744,371	815,189	223,240	110,343	329,448	327,364	2,084	1,632,006	1,083,364	433,578	175,061
Prince Edward Island—														
1945.....	73,878	59,842	56,281	47,709	8,037	—	535	3,561	3,558	3	14,036	5,473	6,775	1,788
1946.....	65,988	51,307	47,722	41,888	5,426	—	408	3,585	3,582	3	14,681	6,022	6,849	1,810
Nova Scotia—														
1945.....	146,743	96,311	77,057	66,695	—	3,890	6,472	19,254	19,173	81	50,432	34,266	12,740	3,426
1946.....	140,269	89,982	70,727	60,308	—	4,945	5,474	19,255	19,172	83	50,287	34,270	12,649	3,368
New Brunswick—														
1945.....	164,312	124,406	93,540	81,973	7,724	—	3,843	30,866	30,854	12	39,906	20,630	16,507	2,769
1946.....	156,920	116,761	85,263	77,324	4,428	—	3,511	31,498	31,486	12	40,159	20,630	16,868	2,661
Quebec—														
1945.....	1,892,657	1,442,436	1,389,000	951,206	356,543	57,964	23,287	53,436	53,352	84	450,221	327,951	92,328	29,942
1946.....	1,800,917	1,323,621	1,272,972	924,139	264,407	61,751	22,675	50,649	50,565	84	477,296	352,240	93,736	31,320
Ontario—														
1945.....	2,083,826	1,540,448	1,494,266	699,302	615,587	130,752	48,625	46,182	45,744	438	543,378	385,714	122,482	35,182
1946.....	1,962,827	1,381,329	1,336,529	623,897	533,247	129,712	49,673	44,800	44,362	438	581,498	420,536	125,581	35,381
Manitoba—														
1945.....	440,479	336,834	304,574	277,276	19,607	—	7,691	32,260	31,931	329	103,645	49,072	35,922	18,651
1946.....	428,908	322,456	288,488	264,291	17,911	—	6,286	33,968	33,640	328	106,452	52,011	36,516	17,925
Saskatchewan—														
1945.....	659,787	493,843	414,132	405,373	2,975	—	5,784	79,711	79,313	398	165,944	41,766	80,280	43,898
1946.....	636,409	465,192	383,704	375,731	2,668	—	5,305	81,488	81,091	397	171,217	47,190	80,652	43,375
Alberta—														
1945.....	574,346	428,120	374,702	339,878	17,229	10,470	7,125	53,418	52,789	629	146,226	62,496	51,235	32,495
1946.....	569,877	418,075	365,054	332,337	14,870	10,795	7,052	53,021	52,392	629	151,802	68,953	50,664	32,185
British Columbia—														
1945.....	180,850	89,725	78,706	50,151	2,473	15,121	10,961	11,019	10,909	110	91,125	74,114	10,014	6,997
1946.....	182,482	83,868	72,684	44,456	2,232	16,037	9,959	11,184	11,074	110	98,614	81,512	10,063	7,039

¹ Includes milk used in cheddar cheese and in whole-milk cheese other than cheddar.

Table 2.—Production, Supply and Domestic Disappearance of Dairy Products in Canada, June-August, 1945 and 1946

Period	Production	Change in Stocks	Total Supply	Domestic Disappearance		Production	Change in Stocks	Total Supply	Domestic Disappearance		
				Total	Per Capita				Total	Per Capita	
Creamery Butter											
June—	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	lb.	
	1945.....	44,142	+20,293	63,700	23,332	1.95	50,258	+20,512	70,009	29,230	2.44
July—	1945.....	42,379	+21,679	60,611	20,494	1.69	48,416	+21,789	66,785	26,422	2.18
	1946.....	42,528	+16,670	82,379	25,592	2.14	47,287	+16,697	87,550	30,325	2.53
August—	1945.....	38,044	+11,233	94,565	26,389	2.20	42,484	+11,239	99,444	30,822	2.57
	1946.....	34,015	+10,293	92,533	22,791	1.88	38,311	+10,291	97,201	27,088	2.23
June-August—											
June-August—	1945.....	124,714	+48,196	144,272	75,313	6.29	140,029	+48,448	159,780	90,377	7.54
	1946.....	117,231	+50,578	135,464	65,183	5.38	132,219	+50,813	150,588	79,937	6.59
Cheddar Cheese											
June-August—	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	lb.	
	1945.....	91,462	+23,410	133,017	31,181	2.60	92,173	+23,411	133,913	32,059	2.68
June-August—	1946.....	74,825	+11,246	106,579	28,584	2.36	75,896	+11,234	107,968	29,865	2.46
Evaporated Milk											
June-August—	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	lb.	
	1945.....	75,943	+12,841	110,764	46,256	3.86	4,408	+1,099	7,224	2,165	0.18
June-August—	1946.....	74,677	+12,265	94,051	41,195	3.40	4,669	+1,161	6,008	2,363	0.19
Skim Milk Powder											
June-August—	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	lb.	'000 gal.	'000 gal.	'000 gal.	'000 gal.	gal.	
	1945.....	14,369	+ 822	19,832	11,153	0.93	7,277	-	7,277	7,277	0.61
June-August—	1946.....	16,059	+ 3,146	18,066	12,348	1.02	7,024	-	7,024	7,024	0.58
Ice Cream											

¹ Total butter includes creamery, dairy and whey butter.² Total cheese includes cheddar, farm-made and other factory cheese made from whole milk.

SPECIAL ENTERPRISES

This section contains historical data on production and external trade of fruits, honey, maple products, seeds and potatoes. In addition, there will be found current information on the fruit and tobacco crops.

Maple Products

Production of maple products in Canada is confined to the Maritime Provinces, Quebec and Ontario, with Quebec by far the largest producer among the provinces.

Table 1, which follows, gives all the available historical data on production and covers the years from 1924 to date. The maple sugar was converted to maple syrup on a basis of 10 pounds of sugar to 1 gallon of syrup. Tables 2 and 3 show exports and imports of maple products for the same period. There is no breakdown between sugar and syrup in the Customs classification of imports.

Table 1.—Production and Values of Maple Products in Canada, by Provinces, 1924-46

Province and Year	Maple Sugar		Maple Syrup		Total Production as Syrup '000 gal.	Total Value \$'000
	Production '000 lb.	Value \$'000	Production '000 gal.	Value \$'000		
Canada—						
1924.....	9,385	1,908	1,972	4,083	2,911	5,991
1925.....	10,496	1,848	1,672	3,440	2,721	5,288
1926.....	7,137	1,321	1,747	3,577	2,460	4,898
1927.....	9,832	1,365	2,155	3,570	3,138	4,935
1928.....	13,798	2,209	1,687	3,315	3,067	5,584
1929.....	11,698	2,163	2,174	3,955	3,344	6,118
1930.....	8,208	1,381	2,186	3,870	3,007	5,251
1931.....	5,523	945	1,280	2,512	1,832	3,457
1932.....	7,260	702	1,710	2,004	2,436	2,706
1933.....	5,785	500	1,263	1,560	1,842	2,060
1934.....	4,941	576	1,838	2,464	2,333	3,040
1935.....	6,539	740	2,252	2,783	2,907	3,523
1936.....	9,233	1,058	2,022	2,656	2,946	3,714
1937.....	4,412	524	1,233	1,721	1,674	2,245
1938.....	3,454	370	2,955	3,479	3,300	3,849
1939.....	2,899	420	2,302	3,024	2,593	3,444
1940.....	3,438	531	2,755	3,679	3,098	4,210
1941.....	2,390	419	2,037	3,143	2,276	3,562
1942.....	3,737	750	2,877	5,966	3,251	6,716
1943.....	2,416	619	2,058	5,131	2,299	5,750
1944.....	2,207	591	2,870	8,466	3,090	9,057
1945.....	1,920	517	1,338	3,980	1,530	4,497
1946.....	2,543	700	1,889	5,582	2,144	6,282
Nova Scotia—						
1924.....	52	18	10	25	15	43
1925.....	90	27	10	27	19	54
1926.....	32	12	4	11	7	23
1927.....	54	16	4	12	9	28
1928.....	86	30	11	29	20	59
1929.....	106	36	8	20	19	56
1930.....	83	27	4	9	12	36
1931.....	72	21	4	8	11	29
1932.....	98	27	9	20	19	47
1933.....	47	11	8	16	13	27
1934.....	109	28	18	35	29	63
1935.....	95	25	11	22	21	47
1936.....	57	12	5	13	11	25
1937.....	45	11	7	14	11	25
1938.....	45	10	7	13	11	23
1939.....	36	8	4	7	8	15
1940.....	42	10	8	14	12	24
1941.....	38	9	5	11	9	20

Table 1.—Production and Values of Maple Products in Canada, by Provinces, 1924-46—continued

Province and Year	Maple Sugar		Maple Syrup		Total Production as Syrup '000 gal.	Total Value \$'000
	Production '000 lb.	Value \$'000	Production '000 gal.	Value \$'000		
Nova Scotia—concluded						
1942	39	13	11	25	15	38
1943	28	10	8	21	11	31
1944	44	16	8	30	12	46
1945	18	8	4	14	6	22
1946	20	8	6	21	8	29
New Brunswick—						
1924	50	17	11	27	16	44
1925	73	25	2	5	9	30
1926	23	7	4	11	6	18
1927	47	15	6	15	11	30
1928	52	14	8	18	13	32
1929	54	16	9	22	14	38
1930	67	21	3	6	10	27
1931	131	37	5	11	18	48
1932	130	27	9	17	22	44
1933	130	20	15	25	28	45
1934	95	16	6	10	16	26
1935	135	24	13	24	27	48
1936	132	28	11	19	24	47
1937	116	22	6	10	18	32
1938	118	25	23	38	35	63
1939	82	19	9	16	17	35
1940	94	22	17	31	26	53
1941	67	17	11	24	18	41
1942	91	28	17	41	26	69
1943	73	29	13	36	20	65
1944	99	35	12	41	22	76
1945	91	38	8	30	17	68
1946	68	29	10	38	17	67
Quebec—						
1924	8,876	1,775	1,177	2,236	2,065	4,011
1925	9,550	1,624	955	1,709	1,910	3,333
1926	6,405	1,153	961	1,749	1,601	2,902
1927	9,104	1,184	1,424	1,922	2,334	3,106
1928	13,090	2,094	910	1,510	2,219	3,604
1929	11,112	2,000	1,667	2,767	2,778	4,767
1930	7,576	1,212	1,538	2,400	2,296	3,612
1931	4,726	756	737	1,061	1,210	1,817
1932	6,681	585	1,142	1,142	1,810	1,727
1933	5,400	432	845	836	1,385	1,268
1934	4,275	449	1,282	1,462	1,710	1,911
1935	5,748	596	1,582	1,672	2,157	2,268
1936	8,506	927	1,388	1,554	2,239	2,481
1937	4,020	442	780	866	1,182	1,308
1938	3,212	321	2,354	2,589	2,675	2,910
1939	2,715	380	1,810	2,263	2,082	2,643
1940	3,252	488	2,211	2,808	2,536	3,296
1941	2,244	382	1,650	2,426	1,874	2,808
1942	3,538	690	2,272	4,408	2,626	5,098
1943	2,290	572	1,563	3,627	1,792	4,199
1944	2,034	529	2,339	6,806	2,542	7,335
1945	1,804	469	1,203	3,549	1,383	4,018
1946	2,448	661	1,638	4,783	1,883	5,444
Ontario—						
1924	407	98	774	1,795	815	1,893
1925	783	172	705	1,699	783	1,871
1926	677	149	778	1,806	846	1,955
1927	627	150	721	1,621	784	1,771
1928	570	131	758	1,758	815	1,889
1929	426	111	490	1,146	533	1,257
1930	482	121	641	1,455	689	1,576
1931	594	131	534	1,432	593	1,563
1932	351	63	550	825	585	888
1933	208	37	395	883	416	720
1934	462	83	532	957	578	1,040
1935	561	95	646	1,065	702	1,160
1936	538	91	618	1,070	672	1,161
1937	231	49	440	831	463	880
1938	79	14	571	839	579	853

Table 1.—Production and Values of Maple Products in Canada by Provinces, 1924-46—concluded

Province and Year	Maple Sugar		Maple Syrup		Total Production as Syrup '000 gal.	Total Value \$'000
	Production '000 lb.	Value \$'000	Production '000 gal.	Value \$'000		
Ontario—concluded						
1939.....	66	13	479	738	486	751
1940.....	50	11	519	826	524	837
1941.....	43	11	371	682	375	693
1942.....	69	19	577	1,492	584	1,511
1943.....	25	8	474	1,447	476	1,455
1944.....	30	11	511	1,589	514	1,600
1945.....	7	2	123	387	124	389
1946.....	7	2	235	740	236	742

Table 2.—Exports of Maple Products from Canada, 1924-45

Year	Maple Syrup		Maple Sugar	
	Quantity gal.	Value \$	Quantity lb.	Value \$
1924.....	7,493	17,379	3,071,686	414,725
1925.....	9,709	17,285	4,949,440	716,312
1926.....	24,589	39,465	4,662,194	729,337
1927.....	13,512	32,843	6,479,809	1,134,682
1928.....	28,380	48,903	6,970,044	1,195,164
1929.....	10,119	20,018	13,066,049	2,480,320
1930.....	116,705	157,019	5,997,430	1,238,448
1931.....	14,887	27,428	2,603,873	490,241
1932.....	9,203	17,800	3,399,176	606,260
1933.....	32,994	32,073	2,370,802	389,475
1934.....	107,134	117,205	3,639,805	562,046
1935.....	208,169	217,536	1,772,087	227,973
1936.....	14,305	28,913	8,269,700	1,299,813
1937.....	7,816	21,113	3,546,180	521,928
1938.....	8,327	20,148	7,519,106	1,203,002
1939.....	206,894	244,868	7,812,046	1,216,340
1940.....	375,725	449,327	2,912,023	437,914
1941.....	183,663	303,005	5,816,048	1,012,226
1942.....	379,504	729,617	5,818,214	1,438,779
1943.....	181,596	237,267	3,959,647	1,160,414
1944.....	139,884	333,893	4,648,105	1,341,283
1945.....	91,787	229,924	3,961,943	1,130,896

Table 3.—Imports of Maple Sugar and Maple Syrup into Canada, 1924-45

Year	Quantity	Value
	lb.	\$
1924.....	6,063	1,551
1925.....	5,806	1,417
1926.....	6,655	1,659
1927.....	6,425	1,588
1928.....	5,698	1,554
1929.....	8,395	2,022
1930.....	9,444	2,091
1931.....	7,692	1,488
1932.....	3,891	762
1933.....	3,715	356
1934.....	5,252	644
1935.....	300	43
1936.....	40,550	3,024
1937.....	772	117
1938.....	195	28
1939.....	2,388	1,138
1940.....	5,117	1,758
1941.....	3,170	2,004
1942.....	3,060	1,940
1943.....	4,584	2,961
1944.....	2,278	1,634
1945.....	2,125	1,589

Honey

The following tables present a historical picture of the honey industry in Canada.

Honey production in this country has always been largely for domestic consumption. For a long period previous to the war, prices were so unattractive that there was little incentive to beekeeping. During the war years, however, in an effort to supplement meagre sugar supplies, many new growers began producing honey. This, coupled with enhanced prices, brought about a rapid expansion in the industry.

Table 1.—Numbers of Beekeepers and Colonies, Production of Honey and Values of Honey and Beeswax in Canada, by Provinces, 1924-45

NOTE.—In this table the Canada totals for number of beekeepers and colonies are rounded to the nearest hundred and, therefore, are not equal to the sum of the provincial totals.

Province and Year	Bee-keepers	Colonies	Honey				Value of Honey and Wax \$'000
			Pro- duc-tion per Hive	Total Pro- duc-tion	Price per Pound	Total Value	
No.	No.	lb.	'000 lb.	cents	\$'000		\$'000
Canada—							
1924.....	22,200	280,000	60	16,840	12	2,085	2,183
1925.....	22,600	309,400	65	19,977	12	2,414	2,527
1926.....	22,300	307,500	64	19,526	12	2,407	2,520
1927.....	22,800	323,800	72	23,231	12	2,753	2,882
1928.....	22,700	335,700	66	22,225	11	2,441	2,556
1929.....	22,300	345,900	67	23,164	9	2,128	2,228
1930.....	24,200	362,100	84	30,260	8	2,413	2,526
1931.....	24,000	350,500	89	31,324	8	2,405	2,518
1932.....	24,600	349,300	75	26,213	7	1,942	2,033
1933.....	23,100	328,200	98	32,094	8	2,669	2,785
1934.....	24,300	328,400	104	34,216	9	3,081	3,200
1935.....	24,800	357,000	94	33,646	8	2,734	2,870
1936.....	26,300	370,800	102	37,995	8	3,186	3,329
1937.....	27,900	386,400	70	27,012	9	2,411	2,524
1938.....	27,300	394,000	116	45,702	8	3,488	3,626
1939.....	28,000	406,000	85	34,376	9	2,958	3,074
1940.....	27,200	398,500	71	28,215	10	2,914	3,035
1941.....	27,400	409,700	81	33,221	11	3,750	3,951
1942.....	28,400	427,000	66	28,049	14	3,843	4,029
1943.....	34,200	449,600	88	39,492	15	6,095	6,371
1944.....	40,700	508,500	71	36,264	15	5,534	5,785
1945.....	43,300	522,500	63	33,020	16	5,439	5,665
Prince Edward Island—							
1924.....	5	90	29	3	16	1	1
1925.....	5	100	25	2	15	1	1
1926.....	5	110	23	3	15	1	1
1927.....	10	150	27	4	13	1	1
1928.....	12	180	53	10	12	1	1
1929.....	14	190	74	14	12	2	2
1930.....	15	200	50	10	11	1	1
1931.....	15	200	50	10	10	1	1
1932.....	15	210	62	13	11	1	2
1933.....	15	200	60	12	10	1	1
1934.....	14	180	31	6	13	1	1
1935.....	13	198	48	10	14	1	1
1936.....	12	240	58	14	14	2	2
1937.....	11	260	62	16	12	2	2
1938.....	10	200	56	11	11	1	1
1939.....	10	190	66	12	10	1	1
1940.....	30	220	86	19	11	2	2
1941.....	30	190	64	12	12	2	2
1942.....	50	290	116	34	16	5	6
1943.....	80	480	67	32	17	5	6
1944.....	160	610	72	44	18	8	8
1945.....	170	720	64	46	16	7	7

¹ Less than \$500.

Table 1.—Numbers of Beekeepers and Colonies, Production of Honey and Values of Honey and Beeswax in Canada, by Provinces, 1924-45—continued

Province and Year	Bee-keepers	Colonies	Honey				Value of Honey and Wax \$'000
			Production per Hive	Total Production	Price per Pound	Total Value	
No.	No.	lb.	'000 lb.	cents	\$'000		
Nova Scotia—							
1924.....	200	1,250	64	80	16	13	13
1925.....	200	1,250	60	75	15	11	12
1926.....	220	1,350	39	53	15	8	8
1927.....	250	1,400	34	48	13	6	7
1928.....	270	1,470	38	55	12	7	7
1929.....	270	1,510	42	64	12	8	8
1930.....	260	1,410	57	80	11	9	9
1931.....	260	1,480	39	57	10	6	6
1932.....	260	1,380	35	48	11	5	6
1933.....	260	1,350	51	69	13	9	9
1934.....	250	1,360	37	51	14	7	7
1935.....	250	1,180	40	47	16	8	8
1936.....	260	1,160	52	60	17	10	10
1937.....	260	1,260	37	46	16	7	8
1938.....	260	1,350	47	64	15	10	10
1939.....	300	1,260	61	77	15	12	12
1940.....	300	1,310	60	78	15	12	12
1941.....	280	1,190	69	83	16	13	14
1942.....	290	1,190	68	81	18	14	15
1943.....	330	1,340	54	72	18	13	13
1944.....	400	1,610	40	65	17	11	12
1945.....	420	1,530	54	83	21	17	18
New Brunswick—							
1924.....	360	2,200	28	61	15	9	10
1925.....	350	2,100	23	48	17	8	9
1926.....	370	2,200	23	51	16	8	9
1927.....	400	2,100	31	65	16	10	11
1928.....	420	2,100	30	64	16	10	11
1929.....	410	2,000	44	87	12	10	11
1930.....	390	1,700	39	67	11	7	8
1931.....	370	1,700	39	67	10	7	7
1932.....	380	1,600	23	37	11	4	4
1933.....	370	1,500	28	42	13	6	6
1934.....	360	1,500	42	63	14	9	9
1935.....	350	1,300	32	42	16	7	7
1936.....	370	1,300	32	42	17	7	7
1937.....	470	1,400	48	67	17	11	12
1938.....	400	1,700	53	90	12	11	11
1939.....	420	1,800	46	83	13	11	11
1940.....	450	2,000	62	124	14	17	18
1941.....	570	2,400	52	125	14	18	18
1942.....	700	2,700	83	225	16	36	38
1943.....	570	2,850	82	232	17	40	41
1944.....	540	2,850	65	185	18	33	35
1945.....	380	2,140	49	104	22	23	24
Quebec—							
1924.....	7,400	89,830	48	4,352	16	696	728
1925.....	7,730	100,160	42	4,191	15	617	645
1926.....	7,780	96,240	40	3,834	16	600	628
1927.....	7,890	101,900	43	4,348	16	679	710
1928.....	7,930	105,710	38	4,025	15	611	640
1929.....	7,970	106,330	38	4,069	11	435	456
1930.....	7,820	108,280	41	4,403	10	456	476
1931.....	7,740	103,900	54	5,633	10	595	623
1932.....	7,530	94,890	28	2,652	8	217	225
1933.....	5,800	70,530	57	4,025	11	448	462
1934.....	5,560	53,760	68	3,655	10	357	370
1935.....	5,800	60,000	67	4,013	10	381	397
1936.....	6,800	71,500	76	5,395	9	483	504
1937.....	7,300	69,800	51	3,589	10	359	374
1938.....	6,800	70,100	73	5,109	10	511	534
1939.....	7,000	72,690	60	4,355	11	479	499
1940.....	5,680	73,680	42	3,112	12	374	396
1941.....	5,680	77,080	40	3,043	14	432	450
1942.....	5,400	79,270	51	4,026	17	678	704
1943.....	5,400	79,380	63	5,000	16	775	810

Table 1.—Numbers of Beekeepers and Colonies, Production of Honey and Values of Honey and Beeswax in Canada, by Provinces, 1924-45—continued

Province and Year	Bee-keepers	Colonies	Honey				Value of Honey and Wax
			Pro- duc- tion per Hive	Total Pro- duc- tion	Price per Pound	Total Value	
No.	No.	lb.	'000 lb.	cents	\$'000	\$'000	
Quebec—concluded							
1944.....	6,190	92,450	53	4,900	18	858	892
1945.....	5,980	95,470	47	4,487	19	852	880
Ontario—							
1924.....	10,000	160,000	68	10,880	10	1,088	1,141
1925.....	9,800	167,000	76	12,692	10	1,270	1,329
1926.....	8,700	165,000	76	12,540	10	1,254	1,313
1927.....	8,500	162,000	82	13,284	9	1,197	1,252
1928.....	8,000	168,000	80	13,440	8	1,076	1,126
1929.....	7,500	172,000	79	13,588	7	952	995
1930.....	9,400	175,000	102	17,848	6	1,160	1,215
1931.....	9,250	178,000	108	19,212	6	1,248	1,307
1932.....	9,100	182,000	86	15,600	7	1,092	1,144
1933.....	9,000	190,000	111	21,056	7	1,558	1,634
1934.....	8,500	187,000	118	22,113	8	1,858	1,934
1935.....	8,300	193,000	109	21,114	7	1,561	1,647
1936.....	8,200	195,000	96	18,732	8	1,499	1,568
1937.....	8,100	200,000	59	11,815	9	1,064	1,112
1938.....	8,300	204,000	118	24,092	7	1,686	1,759
1939.....	8,200	205,000	83	17,003	8	1,360	1,419
1940.....	8,000	190,000	74	14,044	10	1,335	1,395
1941.....	7,000	200,000	89	17,733	10	1,862	1,968
1942.....	6,800	210,000	56	11,760	12	1,471	1,552
1943.....	6,000	195,000	98	19,212	16	2,979	3,115
1944.....	5,850	203,000	74	15,022	15	2,253	2,356
1945.....	6,130	216,040	42	9,095	16	1,455	1,518
Manitoba—							
1924.....	1,260	10,840	60	651	15	98	102
1925.....	1,400	19,160	107	2,054	15	308	323
1926.....	1,760	21,450	82	1,762	15	264	277
1927.....	1,990	30,240	122	3,694	13	480	503
1928.....	1,960	29,680	97	2,887	13	375	393
1929.....	2,000	33,320	103	3,426	12	411	430
1930.....	1,960	43,340	117	5,055	9	455	470
1931.....	1,750	31,000	119	3,676	7	257	269
1932.....	2,350	32,780	180	5,886	7	412	431
1933.....	2,000	28,000	136	3,800	8	304	318
1934.....	3,130	41,700	112	4,689	8	409	426
1935.....	3,300	51,420	97	4,978	7	307	387
1936.....	3,440	51,310	158	8,136	7	585	616
1937.....	3,550	55,190	122	6,749	7	489	517
1938.....	3,360	50,050	168	9,540	6	620	639
1939.....	3,240	58,000	93	5,400	8	405	418
1940.....	2,950	53,580	68	3,670	9	330	339
1941.....	2,580	45,180	110	4,970	10	497	527
1942.....	2,250	39,150	80	3,142	12	377	398
1943.....	3,100	47,400	95	4,503	15	675	708
1944.....	3,920	56,080	94	5,271	13	685	722
1945.....	4,500	60,000	81	4,860	15	729	763
Saskatchewan—							
1924.....	410	1,200	66	79	23	18	19
1925.....	540	2,090	78	162	23	37	38
1926.....	870	1,590	107	170	22	38	40
1927.....	930	3,800	132	501	21	104	109
1928.....	1,180	5,170	82	422	18	77	81
1929.....	1,240	6,430	63	405	18	74	78
1930.....	1,350	7,320	94	686	15	103	108
1931.....	1,470	7,310	83	610	12	73	77
1932.....	1,720	8,800	48	420	11	46	48
1933.....	1,900	8,820	105	926	10	90	100
1934.....	2,350	11,220	58	647	11	71	73
1935.....	2,700	14,100	75	1,051	11	118	120
1936.....	3,000	17,100	154	2,636	10	264	274
1937.....	3,900	23,700	48	1,142	9	103	108
1938.....	4,000	23,780	118	2,794	9	242	249
1939.....	4,180	28,000	152	4,263	8	363	376

Table 1.—Numbers of Beekeepers and Colonies, Production of Honey and Values of Honey and Beeswax in Canada, by Provinces, 1924-45—concluded

Province and Year	Bee-keepers	Colonies	Honey				Value of Honey and Wax
			Production per Hive	Total Production	Price per Pound	Total Value	
No.	No.	lb.	'000 lb.	cents	\$'000	\$'000	
Saskatchewan—concluded							
1940	4,470	34,470	107	3,682	10	385	400
1941	4,820	37,680	79	2,968	12	348	363
1942	5,760	44,170	112	4,947	12	620	648
1943	7,250	54,260	99	5,365	15	815	852
1944	9,920	65,320	67	4,376	16	700	730
1945	11,390	65,890	111	7,328	17	1,253	1,304
Alberta—							
1924	160	1	1	55	25	14	14
1925	140	2,040	56	115	20	23	24
1926	150	2,560	84	215	17	37	38
1927	200	3,450	87	300	20	60	63
1928	200	4,150	81	338	20	67	70
1929	150	4,560	114	522	15	78	82
1930	170	4,450	222	990	10	99	104
1931	190	5,500	166	915	10	92	96
1932	320	5,700	96	550	8	44	46
1933	320	5,800	172	1,000	9	90	94
1934	1,010	9,390	160	1,500	10	150	155
1935	1,000	13,060	84	1,100	9	99	104
1936	1,150	12,180	152	1,850	9	166	174
1937	1,240	13,730	157	2,160	8	162	171
1938	1,090	15,230	159	2,418	7	169	178
1939	1,590	18,000	121	2,178	8	176	184
1940	2,200	22,000	101	2,222	11	244	253
1941	2,400	24,000	130	3,120	12	374	392
1942	3,820	27,500	91	2,500	14	362	378
1943	7,500	42,800	89	3,800	14	551	574
1944	9,100	57,000	90	5,130	15	770	805
1945	10,000	63,000	95	6,000	15	900	941
British Columbia—							
1924	2,410	14,600	46	679	22	149	156
1925	2,430	15,500	41	638	22	140	147
1926	2,470	16,990	53	898	22	198	207
1927	2,640	18,710	53	987	22	217	227
1928	2,700	19,210	51	986	22	217	227
1929	2,750	19,540	51	989	18	158	166
1930	2,820	20,440	55	1,121	11	123	129
1931	2,940	21,410	53	1,144	11	126	132
1932	2,970	21,930	46	1,007	12	121	127
1933	2,820	22,010	53	1,164	14	157	161
1934	3,080	22,260	68	1,512	14	219	225
1935	3,130	22,700	57	1,291	15	194	199
1936	3,080	21,000	54	1,130	15	170	174
1937	3,080	21,020	68	1,428	15	214	220
1938	3,080	21,020	75	1,584	15	238	245
1939	3,070	21,020	48	1,005	15	151	154
1940	3,070	21,280	59	1,264	17	215	220
1941	4,000	22,020	53	1,169	18	210	217
1942	3,360	22,780	58	1,334	21	280	290
1943	4,020	26,140	49	1,276	19	242	252
1944	4,600	29,550	43	1,271	17	216	225
1945	4,370	17,740	57	1,017	20	203	210

¹ Data not available.

Table 2.—Exports of Honey from Canada, 1924-45

Year	Quantity	Value	Year	Quantity	Value
				lb.	\$
1924.....	891,238	99,326	1935.....	2,050,294	164,794
1925.....	1,594,401	164,026	1936.....	2,838,945	228,700
1926.....	1,399,163	138,150	1937.....	2,755,786	233,482
1927.....	2,337,983	209,955	1938.....	4,008,088	317,107
1928.....	1,240,017	104,200	1939.....	4,700,914	302,070
1929.....	1,744,871	176,651	1940.....	10,780,498	1,237,285
1930.....	1,749,035	170,394	1941.....	4,113,578	465,873
1931.....	2,580,269	225,643	1942.....	1,935,533	223,442
1932.....	2,298,350	193,013	1943.....	15,116	2,531
1933.....	2,806,770	281,657	1944.....	23,855	4,586
1934.....	1,837,000	174,865	1945.....	24,360	4,627

Table 3.—Imports of Honey, Beeswax and Bees into Canada, 1924-45

Year	Honey ¹		Beeswax		Bees
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Value
			lb.	\$	\$
1924.....	114,432	20,121	158,028	51,914	46,902
1925.....	76,813	15,397	140,974	60,302	53,564
1926.....	87,046	14,009	142,195	69,733	72,163
1927.....	151,424	22,923	131,279	62,126	70,912
1928.....	51,664	9,744	181,448	76,594	64,334
1929.....	60,176	11,615	244,596	95,990	60,551
1930.....	57,239	8,406	223,048	73,337	60,866
1931.....	17,915	2,053	227,456	84,775	57,873
1932.....	21,124	1,912	134,168	33,690	52,271
1933.....	28,770	3,141	151,548	33,840	67,807
1934.....	34,574	2,899	200,452	46,560	149,161
1935.....	27,992	2,350	269,531	63,774	166,123
1936.....	42,657	4,148	297,163	84,750	175,815
1937.....	113,319	10,183	228,520	68,402	193,312
1938.....	51,108	6,891	240,573	58,158	190,272
1939.....	28,417	4,234	204,524	49,913	189,771
1940.....	2,768,566	159,271	346,766	103,363	219,058
1941.....	208,015	11,216	427,026	163,046	202,306
1942.....	132,262	9,335	267,143	136,870	267,655
1943.....	1,434,521	143,364	1,009,866	404,681	429,565
1944.....	81,112	9,285	217,153	93,986	662,022
1945.....	2,673,998	396,923	348,311	178,689	756,550

¹ Includes imitations thereof.

Fruits

The unusually dry weather which prevailed throughout Eastern Canada was relieved to some extent by rain during the latter part of August. While more rain would have been welcome, there was sufficient to assure the normal development of the fruit crops which sized better than was expected. Control of both insect pests and fungous diseases was well maintained, although codling-moth injury lowered the grades of apples in some sections and peach moth was troublesome in Ontario, especially on the late varieties. Stone-fruit losses from brown rot were very light this season, and scab damage was practically negligible. The late fruit crops ripened very rapidly and some sections in Ontario report a considerable drop of peaches. Many orchardists applied hormone sprays to lessen the drop of apples. In British Columbia, record and near-record crops of tree fruits were harvested. Hot, dry weather prevailed from mid-August to mid-September and the apple crop was slow in colouring. Cooler weather and rains later in the season tended to improve the situation.

Table 1 gives the September estimate of fruit production in Canada for 1946 and Tables 2, 3 and 4 provide historical data of production and trade from 1926 to 1945. Tables 5 and 6 contain a series of conversion factors for fruits and vegetables.

Table 1.—Production of Fruits in Canada, by Provinces, 1945 and 1946

Province and Kind of Fruit		1945 ¹	1946 ²
Canada—			
Apples.....	bu.	7,635,000	16,173,000
Pears.....	"	600,000	845,000
Plums and prunes.....	"	486,000	691,000
Peaches.....	"	1,566,000	2,109,000
Cherries.....	"	237,000	267,000
Apricots.....	"	87,000	106,000
Strawberries.....	qt.	16,726,000	16,001,000
Raspberries.....	"	12,548,000	12,423,000
Grapes.....	lb.	60,012,000	72,220,000
Loganberries.....	"	1,447,000	1,152,000
Nova Scotia—			
Apples.....	bu.	1,087,000	4,950,000
Pears.....	"	38,000	30,000
Plums and prunes.....	"	8,000	15,000
Strawberries.....	qt.	790,000	550,000
Raspberries.....	"	70,000	63,000
New Brunswick—			
Apples.....	bu.	170,000	300,000
Strawberries.....	qt.	950,000	1,000,000
Raspberries.....	"	38,000	48,000
Quebec—			
Apples.....	bu.	80,000	1,000,000
Strawberries.....	qt.	3,500,000	2,000,000
Raspberries.....	"	700,000	490,000
Ontario—			
Apples.....	bu.	550,000	1,864,000
Pears.....	"	47,000	222,000
Plums and prunes.....	"	27,000	191,000
Peaches.....	"	910,000	1,426,000
Cherries.....	"	41,000	139,000
Strawberries.....	qt.	6,146,000	5,887,000
Raspberries.....	"	4,437,000	3,915,000
Grapes.....	lb.	63,062,000	68,900,000
British Columbia—			
Apples.....	bu.	5,748,000	8,059,000
Pears.....	"	515,000	593,000
Plums and prunes.....	"	451,000	485,000
Peaches.....	"	656,000	683,000
Cherries.....	"	196,000	128,000
Apricots.....	"	87,000	106,000
Strawberries.....	qt.	5,340,000	5,964,000
Raspberries.....	"	7,303,000	7,907,000
Grapes.....	lb.	2,950,000	3,320,000
Loganberries.....	"	1,447,000	1,152,000

¹ Final estimate.

² September estimate.

Table 2.—Quantities and Values of Fruits Produced in Canada, by Provinces, 1926-45

Province and Year Canada	Apples		Pears	
	'000 bu.	\$'000	'000 bu.	\$'000
1926.....	8,903	9,652	275	482
1927.....	8,634	10,474	332	662
1928.....	9,955	11,374	260	477
1929.....	12,533	10,837	356	660
1930.....	10,700	11,305	452	629
1931.....	11,727	8,805	402	469
1932.....	12,488	7,637	405	309
1933.....	17,389	11,023	560	603
1934.....	14,083	9,989	471	630
1935.....	13,509	11,595	509	685
1936.....	12,054	9,650	478	653
1937.....	15,162	10,942	495	678
1938.....	15,659	12,589	721	752
1939.....	16,415	10,112	644	739
1940.....	12,865	8,779	650	800
1941.....	10,725	9,472	732	1,137
1942.....	12,982	14,390	753	1,429
1943.....	12,854	16,814	637	1,402
1944.....	17,829	22,807	894	2,007
1945.....	7,635	12,857	600	1,582
Plums and Prunes				
'000 bu.	\$'000	'000 bu.	\$'000	
1926.....	347	456	238	603
1927.....	263	474	347	1,043
1928.....	493	610	607	1,202
1929.....	293	583	673	1,685
1930.....	283	344	762	1,166
1931.....	280	236	952	1,254
1932.....	275	231	966	1,011
1933.....	281	279	1,017	1,378
1934.....	282	380	509	1,207
1935.....	313	372	859	1,220
1936.....	189	253	630	1,418
1937.....	228	296	998	1,469
1938.....	292	366	1,076	1,499
1939.....	300	305	1,554	1,759
1940.....	253	338	1,345	1,919
1941.....	536	822	1,579	2,808
1942.....	377	737	2,003	3,550
1943.....	364	1,133	633	2,079
1944.....	535	1,375	1,698	4,534
1945.....	486	1,270	1,560	4,502
Apricots				
'000 bu.	\$'000	'000 bu.	\$'000	
1926.....	57	127	202	579
1927.....	18	67	217	785
1928.....	44	90	271	838
1929.....	40	116	242	854
1930.....	13	40	259	703
1931.....	49	105	220	573
1932.....	67	133	290	500
1933.....	41	102	248	516
1934.....	121	246	210	558
1935.....	40	90	224	556
1936.....	2	4	199	481
1937.....	63	122	163	513
1938.....	75	155	224	652
1939.....	71	150	240	579
1940.....	68	148	172	598
1941.....	76	154	347	1,413
1942.....	98	227	364	1,587
1943.....	25	102	218	1,545
1944.....	148	489	285	1,909
1945.....	87	319	237	1,724
Cherries				

Table 2.—Quantities and Values of Fruits Produced in Canada, by Provinces, 1926-45—continued

Province and Year	Strawberries		Raspberries	
	'000 qt.	\$'000	'000 qt.	\$'000
Canada—concluded				
1926	9,818	1,401	5,048	700
1927	11,069	1,515	5,353	783
1928	11,635	1,459	4,615	751
1929	14,500	1,791	4,931	854
1930	11,607	1,596	5,310	1,046
1931	17,143	1,748	6,802	985
1932	21,251	1,443	7,615	780
1933	22,300	1,972	6,191	750
1934	20,688	2,068	5,996	812
1935	28,218	2,318	8,333	1,041
1936	20,867	1,900	5,808	710
1937	24,101	2,177	8,786	947
1938	24,885	1,994	11,351	1,002
1939	29,394	2,132	11,509	1,063
1940	28,496	2,044	12,090	1,214
1941	24,053	2,211	8,210	1,150
1942	17,779	2,057	9,331	1,604
1943	16,310	3,337	10,092	2,708
1944	10,922	2,303	10,806	2,682
1945	16,726	4,186	12,548	3,147
	Grapes		Loganberries	
	'000 lb.	\$'000	'000 lb.	\$'000
1926	24,000	720	2,405	174
1927	34,560	1,382	1,592	113
1928	69,120	2,765	1,380	113
1929	50,426	2,017	1,604	132
1930	43,104	1,379	1,657	142
1931	51,279	836	2,123	115
1932	49,584	710	2,277	93
1933	42,324	653	1,787	73
1934	48,382	987	2,333	108
1935	42,766	668	2,186	109
1936	25,732	484	1,247	68
1937	54,062	1,114	1,539	97
1938	35,933	782	2,327	143
1939	55,596	918	2,061	84
1940	52,727	1,038	2,383	100
1941	47,151	1,252	2,014	112
1942	74,913	1,862	1,949	154
1943	53,763	1,733	1,313	153
1944	60,862	2,380	1,660	196
1945	66,012	2,543	1,447	140
	Apples		Pears	
	'000 bu.	\$'000	'000 bu.	\$'000
Nova Scotia				
1926	2,649	2,305	9	17
1927	2,811	2,811	13	23
1928	3,285	3,186	5	8
1929	5,959	2,920	1	3
1930	3,807	3,084	8	11
1931	4,534	3,038	10	10
1932	3,647	2,152	10	10
1933	8,288	4,144	12	12
1934	6,425	3,726	11	11
1935	5,418	4,280	13	13
1936	4,967	2,831	10	10
1937	6,458	3,423	18	18
1938	6,572	5,258	27	27
1939	5,953	2,560	22	22
1940	3,453	2,106	22	17
1941	3,444	2,652	17	15
1942	3,918	3,252	22	22
1943	4,846	4,314	20	29
1944	5,262	4,872	30	45
1945	1,087	1,178	38	57

Table 2.—Quantities and Values of Fruits Produced in Canada, by Provinces, 1926-45—continued

Province and Year	Plums and Prunes		Strawberries		Raspberries	
	'000 bu.	\$'000	'000 qt.	\$'000	'000 qt.	\$'000
Nova Scotia—concluded						
1926	—	—	510	71	22	4
1927	—	—	450	63	22	4
1928	—	—	420	46	20	4
1929	—	—	747	82	9	2
1930	3	4	227	20	10	2
1931	8	8	813	81	13	2
1932	10	10	1,300	130	50	8
1933	12	12	976	88	40	6
1934	6	6	325	39	34	6
1935	8	8	976	107	60	11
1936	15	15	1,100	99	72	14
1937	12	12	1,300	104	75	15
1938	9	9	1,120	90	78	16
1939	7	7	943	94	74	18
1940	8	9	1,254	138	74	15
1941	5	7	1,405	183	67	12
1942	8	12	983	138	60	14
1943	10	23	1,130	249	105	35
1944	11	26	527	105	52	15
1945	8	20	790	174	70	20
New Brunswick						
	Apples		Strawberries		Raspberries	
	'000 bu.	\$'000	'000 qt.	\$'000	'000 qt.	\$'000
1926	90	97	750	90	40	7
1927	84	98	1,000	130	35	6
1928	66	82	660	79	28	6
1929	105	97	750	82	30	6
1930	111	120	500	50	20	5
1931	120	110	1,100	88	35	8
1932	126	84	1,100	77	37	4
1933	165	111	800	80	45	9
1934	75	62	1,000	90	37	7
1935	108	108	1,100	99	41	7
1936	87	87	1,700	102	50	7
1937	149	161	1,300	91	45	8
1938	146	171	1,500	90	60	8
1939	225	207	1,050	84	45	7
1940	161	161	1,275	89	40	7
1941	201	217	1,057	149	38	8
1942	246	266	1,258	128	50	12
1943	330	449	1,100	209	60	20
1944	297	348	412	74	50	14
1945	170	270	950	247	38	14
Quebec						
	Apples		Strawberries		Raspberries	
	'000 bu.	\$'000	'000 qt.	\$'000	'000 qt.	\$'000
1926	335	476	2,000	280	—	—
1927	314	480	1,910	248	—	—
1928	318	509	2,832	340	—	—
1929	562	686	3,295	428	—	—
1930	387	515	2,749	440	785	181
1931	603	585	3,456	276	1,750	192
1932	774	580	4,900	392	2,055	226
1933	919	643	4,845	436	2,625	341
1934	363	425	5,890	530	2,250	292
1935	666	886	6,160	493	2,544	331
1936	273	388	7,671	690	2,304	276
1937	531	664	7,909	712	2,443	293
1938	364	517	6,050	544	2,700	297
1939	1,011	778	7,272	436	2,217	244
1940	970	854	5,923	415	2,771	305
1941	767	936	4,442	400	1,386	194
1942	1,170	1,462	4,442	444	1,732	277
1943	911	1,212	5,552	944	866	260
1944	900	1,197	2,044	429	866	208
1945	80	120	3,500	665	700	168

Table 2.—Quantities and Values of Fruits Produced in Canada, by Provinces, 1926-45—continued

Province and Year	Apples		Pears	
	'000 bu.	\$'000	'000 bu.	\$'000
Ontario				
1926.....	1,721	1,721	114	223
1927.....	2,020	2,182	211	390
1928.....	1,684	1,937	81	138
1929.....	2,427	2,045	218	331
1930.....	1,911	2,026	300	375
1931.....	2,927	1,990	235	211
1932.....	2,755	1,295	255	166
1933.....	3,206	1,988	321	273
1934.....	1,821	1,457	226	294
1935.....	2,181	2,007	270	351
1936.....	2,110	2,004	231	340
1937.....	2,236	1,543	223	254
1938.....	2,536	1,750	363	334
1939.....	3,031	1,425	323	304
1940.....	2,350	1,269	338	368
1941.....	1,845	1,199	383	551
1942.....	1,851	1,758	412	597
1943.....	2,372	3,039	334	691
1944.....	2,620	2,080	372	673
1945.....	550	1,084	47	100
	Plums and Prunes		Peaches	
	'000 bu.	\$'000	'000 bu.	\$'000
1926.....	174	226	159	450
1927.....	157	283	306	910
1928.....	314	345	536	1,072
1929.....	151	374	615	1,556
1930.....	162	156	696	1,009
1931.....	130	82	901	1,135
1932.....	120	48	866	779
1933.....	147	73	929	1,161
1934.....	91	82	441	992
1935.....	131	98	806	1,088
1936.....	51	62	597	1,349
1937.....	71	64	831	1,180
1938.....	101	104	959	1,247
1939.....	73	69	1,342	1,409
1940.....	102	107	1,115	1,528
1941.....	211	306	1,300	2,236
1942.....	190	313	1,620	2,673
1943.....	132	370	440	1,399
1944.....	144	360	1,174	2,924
1945.....	27	77	910	2,657
	Cherries		Strawberries	
	'000 bu.	\$'000	'000 qt.	\$'000
1926.....	110	256	3,500	455
1927.....	173	535	2,644	370
1928.....	216	597	2,247	337
1929.....	175	495	4,870	633
1930.....	197	494	4,309	517
1931.....	172	384	7,586	834
1932.....	206	257	9,893	495
1933.....	179	260	10,893	980
1934.....	116	267	6,754	878
1935.....	160	352	11,819	827
1936.....	125	265	6,168	493
1937.....	102	279	6,880	619
1938.....	139	379	7,367	589
1939.....	135	262	9,252	648
1940.....	88	258	10,966	658
1941.....	247	988	6,118	551
1942.....	272	1,061	5,447	654
1943.....	112	603	5,972	1,200
1944.....	140	824	4,678	993
1945.....	41	309	6,148	1,454

Table 2.—Quantities and Values of Fruits Produced in Canada, by Provinces, 1926-45—continued

Province and Year	Raspberries		Grapes	
	'000 qt.	\$'000	'000 lb.	\$'000
Ontario—concluded				
1920.....	1,200	204	24,000	720
1927.....	2,304	369	34,560	1,382
1928.....	1,843	332	69,120	2,765
1929.....	2,722	490	50,426	2,017
1930.....	2,604	521	43,104	1,379
1931.....	3,072	522	50,830	813
1932.....	3,723	372	49,000	686
1933.....	2,421	266	41,420	621
1934.....	1,816	327	47,274	945
1935.....	3,640	473	41,430	621
1936.....	1,800	234	24,640	443
1937.....	4,043	404	52,000	1,040
1938.....	5,510	441	33,638	706
1939.....	5,673	511	54,000	864
1940.....	5,885	586	49,900	948
1941.....	4,058	649	45,000	1,170
1942.....	4,375	919	72,000	1,728
1943.....	4,998	1,523	52,000	1,651
1944.....	4,522	1,411	57,340	2,220
1945.....	4,437	1,523	63,062	2,363
	Apples		Pears	
British Columbia	'000 bu.	\$'000	'000 bu.	\$'000
1920.....	4,108	5,053	152	242
1927.....	3,405	4,903	108	249
1928.....	4,602	5,660	174	331
1929.....	3,480	4,489	137	332
1930.....	4,484	5,560	144	243
1931.....	3,543	3,082	157	248
1932.....	5,186	3,526	140	133
1933.....	4,811	4,137	227	318
1934.....	5,399	4,319	234	325
1935.....	5,136	4,314	226	321
1936.....	4,617	4,340	235	303
1937.....	5,788	5,151	254	404
1938.....	6,041	4,893	331	391
1939.....	6,195	5,142	299	413
1940.....	5,931	4,389	290	415
1941.....	4,468	4,468	332	571
1942.....	5,797	7,652	319	810
1943.....	4,395	7,800	283	742
1944.....	8,750	13,730	492	1,289
1945.....	5,748	10,205	515	1,425
	Plums and Prunes		Peaches	
	'000 bu.	\$'000	'000 bu.	\$'000
1920.....	173	230	79	153
1927.....	106	191	41	133
1928.....	179	265	71	130
1929.....	142	209	58	129
1930.....	118	184	66	157
1931.....	142	146	51	119
1932.....	145	173	100	232
1933.....	122	194	88	217
1934.....	185	292	128	275
1935.....	174	266	53	132
1936.....	123	176	33	67
1937.....	143	220	167	289
1938.....	182	253	117	252
1939.....	220	229	212	350
1940.....	143	222	230	391
1941.....	320	509	279	572
1942.....	179	412	383	877
1943.....	222	740	193	680
1944.....	380	989	524	1,610
1945.....	451	1,173	656	1,845

Table 2.—Quantities and Values of Fruits Produced in Canada, by Provinces, 1926-45—concluded

Province and Year	Apricots		Cherries	
	'000 bu.	\$'000	'000 bu.	\$'000
British Columbia—concluded				
1926	57	127	92	323
1927	18	67	44	250
1928	44	90	55	241
1929	40	116	67	359
1930	13	40	62	299
1931	49	105	48	189
1932	67	133	84	243
1933	41	102	69	250
1934	121	246	94	291
1935	40	90	64	204
1936	2	4 ¹	74	216
1937	63	122 ¹	61	234
1938	75	155 ¹	85	273
1939	71	150 ¹	105	317
1940	68	148	84	340
1941	76	154	100	425
1942	98	227	92	526
1943	25	102	104	942
1944	146	489	145	1,085
1945	87	319	198	1,415
Strawberries				
	'000 qt.	\$'000	'000 qt.	\$'000
1926	3,058	505	3,786	485
1927	5,065	704	2,992	404
1928	5,476	657	2,724	409
1929	4,838	566	2,170	356
1930	3,822	569	1,891	337
1931	4,188	489	1,932	261
1932	4,058	349	1,750	170
1933	4,786	388	1,060	134
1934	6,719	531	1,859	180
1935	8,163	792	2,048	219
1936	4,228	516	1,582	179
1937	6,712	651	2,180	227
1938	8,848	681	3,003	240
1939	10,877	870	3,500	283
1940	9,078	744	3,340	301
1941	10,431	928	2,661	293
1942	5,649	695	3,114	442
1943	2,556	735	4,063	870
1944	3,281	702	5,316	1,034
1945	5,340	1,646	7,303	1,422
Grapes				
	'000 lb.	\$'000	'000 lb.	\$'000
1926	—	—	2,405	174
1927	—	—	1,592	113
1928	—	—	1,380	113
1929	—	—	1,604	132
1930	—	—	1,057	142
1931	449	23	2,123	115
1932	584	24	2,277	93
1933	904	32	1,787	73
1934	1,108	42	2,333	108
1935	1,336	47	2,186	109
1936	1,092	41	1,247	68
1937	2,062	74	1,539	97
1938	2,295	76	2,327	143
1939	1,596	54	2,061	84
1940	2,827	90	2,383	100
1941	2,151	82	2,014	112
1942	2,913	134	1,949	154
1943	1,763	82	1,313	153
1944	3,522	160	1,660	196
1945	2,950	180	1,447	140

Table 3.—Quantities and Values of Fresh and Processed Fruits Exported from Canada, 1926-45

Year	Apples, Fresh		Apples, Dried		Apples, Canned	
	bu.	\$	lb.	\$	lb.	\$
1926.....	3,578,193	5,409,133	2,767,336	267,579	1	1
1927.....	2,902,413	4,329,425	1,423,726	144,897	1	1
1928.....	2,976,831	4,471,297	780,066	97,519	1	1
1929.....	4,664,790	6,902,357	1,515,950	175,246	1	1
1930.....	6,390,219	8,992,945	3,258,655	288,495	1	1
1931.....	4,782,633	6,320,766	1,164,033	78,723	1	1
1932.....	4,708,152	6,421,992	450,550	29,770	1	1
1933.....	8,716,245	11,043,439	2,006,372	141,413	3,632,049	163,927
1934.....	7,215,150	9,177,270	2,844,399	203,430	7,441,302	326,551
1935.....	7,623,651	9,908,394	1,477,270	120,066	7,472,965	337,390
1936.....	4,880,664	6,051,282	964,835	80,667	6,884,787	321,479
1937.....	6,161,874	7,214,898	2,183,781	178,358	9,894,212	503,806
1938.....	8,190,009	9,680,337	1,645,636	127,043	13,806,790	657,079
1939.....	5,165,757	5,853,481	565,885	51,571	20,672,354	933,849
1940.....	2,223,504	2,541,973	1,486,325	141,667	17,130,771	777,235
1941.....	1,697,841	1,995,943	6,151,687	308,678	19,338,339	822,065
1942.....	904,758	1,428,132	5,756,440	316,140	7,059,265	290,118
1943.....	876,381	1,838,176	7,486,459	622,062	487,022	29,213
1944.....	3,074,199	6,009,871	4,178,057	549,387	1,148,567	82,216
1945.....	1,716,714	3,457,337	6,368,513	1,160,116	3,287,667	274,952
	Peaches, Canned		Pears, Fresh	Pears, Canned		Fruits, Fresh, N.O.P.
	lb.	\$	lb.	\$	lb.	\$
1926.....	1	1	2	1	1	133,062
1927.....	1	1	2	1	1	81,017
1928.....	1	1	2	1,761,507 ¹	140,052 ¹	115,984
1929.....	1	1	2	4,025,462	291,196	89,545
1930.....	1	1	2	1,957,595	152,212	95,482
1931.....	1	1	2	2,054,462	139,874	56,611
1932.....	1	1	2	4,529,317	263,890	231,946
1933.....	1	1	2	7,181,721	395,621	227,396
1934.....	1	1	2	10,059,498	626,027	151,175
1935.....	1	1	2	11,402,704	700,430	311,830
1936.....	1	1	2	8,670,627	440,371	105,586
1937.....	2,264,801	176,860	2	9,924,910	694,139	102,988
1938.....	2,611,452	188,250	2	13,354,659	827,485	379,604
1939.....	5,079,410	366,714	135,826	20,293,911	1,332,879	121,545
1940.....	1,569,043	119,294	4,369	11,146,082	755,808	32,097
1941.....	1,035,456	84,735	9,772	981,363	76,559	165,291
1942.....	1,900,619	175,191	9,154	1,352,775	118,331	242,844
1943.....	717,617	74,009	401	977,332	101,267	4,176
1944.....	287,758	39,686	2,394	515,506	61,267	20,819
1945.....	1,399,555	185,674	5,356	1,089,821	165,204	360,986
	Fruits, Dried, N.O.P.		Fruits, Canned or Preserved, N.O.P.		Blueberries, Fresh, N.O.P.	
	lb.	\$	lb.	\$	lb.	\$
1926.....	10,761	2,482	6,516,891	533,406	3,567,031 ¹	322,973 ¹
1927.....	61,100	10,763	5,412,887	419,149	3,135,729 ¹	316,662 ¹
1928.....	14,187	2,045	2,975,891	245,504	2,553,619 ¹	231,799 ¹
1929.....	12,440	1,481	1,790,785	131,347	3,021,074 ¹	408,951 ¹
1930.....	9,160	1,091	1,330,781	98,059	6,033,310 ¹	495,867 ¹
1931.....	19,670	2,273	3,274,840	191,217	2,078,326 ¹	169,095 ¹
1932.....	21,053	1,962	5,759,978	317,548	1,947,141 ¹	108,962 ¹
1933.....	21,230	1,668	5,670,384	337,660	3,331,721 ¹	180,637 ¹
1934.....	20,912	1,824	7,075,888	460,835	3,490,057 ¹	197,208 ¹
1935.....	19,693	1,963	5,880,511	376,414	3,371,556 ¹	176,860 ¹
1936.....	12,132	1,175	4,916,304	384,006	5,244,792 ¹	340,936 ¹
1937.....	8,625	842	4,752,054	434,696	6,827,523 ¹	417,432 ¹
1938.....	17,928	1,675	3,467,223	327,632	2,986,384	182,443
1939.....	15,154	1,887	5,939,692	456,326	2,604,216	140,547
1940.....	46,139	5,417	1,729,055	180,358	2,886,279	225,102
1941.....	98,218	15,935	2,572,532	223,836	4,314,099	404,340
1942.....	35,175	5,951	1,024,641	113,556	3,743,383	457,566
1943.....	14,096	3,783	1,086,972	137,348	13,853,498	2,569,698
1944.....	789	83	904,044	125,872	7,135,521	1,591,381
1945.....	41,295	11,990	6,612,815	796,739	22,806,583	5,515,745

¹ Included with "fruits, canned or preserved, n.o.p."² Included with "fruits, fresh, n.o.p."³ April 1-December 31.⁴ Includes "blueberries frozen."

Table 3.—Quantities and Values of Fresh and Processed Fruits Exported from Canada, 1926-45
—concluded

Year	Blueberries, Frozen		Strawberries, Fresh	
	lb.	\$	lb.	\$
1926	1	1	485,321	72,144
1927	1	1	320,102	47,927
1928	1	1	315,537	36,949
1929	1	1	421,162	48,816
1930	1	1	660,571	64,534
1931	1	1	651,741	68,474
1932	1	1	953,516	59,138
1933	1	1	208,666	16,420
1934	1	1	177,868	20,337
1935	1	1	1,839,693	149,937
1936	1	1	1,144,448	90,771
1937	1	1	1,575,245	109,078
1938	1,084,434	73,351	2,418,725	161,730
1939	3,148,789	213,416	6,222,954	377,842
1940	3,724,325	299,985	1,587,901	127,547
1941	3,116,704	345,677	6,198,223	414,687
1942	2,003,858	306,962	1,688,709	166,648
1943	2,210,061	437,565	173,216	31,933
1944	2,306,351	530,020	264,192	49,390
1945	2,607,887	637,554	102,449	27,281
Berries, Fresh, N.O.P.		Jams, Jellies and Preserves		
	lb.	\$	lb.	\$
1926	745,661	66,581	97,407	13,447
1927	578,996	55,033	156,974	17,046
1928	294,247	24,751	80,773	10,895
1929	485,480	35,255	88,901	10,859
1930	317,566	25,171	108,696	15,600
1931	94,790	5,036	56,549	7,214
1932	266,250	9,387	61,483	6,640
1933	32,844	3,714	28,473	2,880
1934	62,231	4,280	82,443	9,123
1935	227,779	12,875	321,381	25,235
1936	271,679	14,869	623,154	50,003
1937	523,983	31,677	942,792	87,451
1938	1,195,105	80,918	622,459	55,455
1939	1,533,013	86,887	715,607	65,117
1940	446,399	29,483	1,720,003	143,812
1941	1,871,660	134,658	2,246,919	199,886
1942	831,771	85,343	1,822,120	187,703
1943	9,755	2,119	1,117,902	134,273
1944	1,505,421	253,599	826,177	118,156
1945	288,804	55,811	1,044,038	143,835
Cider		Fruit Juices and Fruit Syrups, N.O.P.		
	gal.	\$	gal.	\$
1926	14,312	10,089	427,298	413,255
1927	9,395	5,067	280,217	231,317
1928	2,543	1,623	265,979	194,584
1929	10,517	6,059	442,576	304,484
1930	425	265	253,455	171,546
1931	25,924	13,385	222,852	179,194
1932	72,641	48,079	346,259	260,443
1933	48,442	27,582	258,033	167,916
1934	109,930	59,417	309,645	197,509
1935	153,341	93,893	444,446	227,787
1936	61,042	30,333	654,724	300,110
1937	133,421	50,321	507,029	275,763
1938	117,317	45,557	563,923	296,424
1939	46,433	22,194	758,277	373,608
1940	52,025	15,868	859,568	462,466
1941	134,118	44,884	1,035,583	514,654
1942	54,432	56,879	1,211,162	622,860
1943	411,473	778,456	116,355	130,454
1944	435,068	1,037,610	85,912	113,988
1945	412,378	916,008	173,150	190,825

¹ Included with "blueberries, fresh."

Table 4.—Quantities and Values of Fresh and Processed Fruits Imported into Canada, 1926-45

NOTE.—Customs classifications in full for each item as numbered are given at the end of the table.

Year	1. Apples, Fresh		2. Apples, Dried		3. Apricots, Fresh	
	bu.	\$	lb.	\$	lb.	\$
1926.	545,523	771,041	1,510,353	40,825	1,471,701	83,709
1927.	630,942	1,112,970	970,424	25,320	2,001,131	140,937
1928.	633,495	1,070,541	1,494,952	44,123	2,683,753	122,611
1929.	440,325	803,452	2,463,488	63,405	2,920,244	154,296
1930.	485,480	711,066	752,928	20,032	2,037,551	92,351
1931.	424,071	637,014	837,111	20,688	1,224,136	48,453
1932.	225,068	297,340	1,346,722	32,755	862,395	29,217
1933.	113,274	159,817	740,843	7,044	405,727	19,852
1934.	66,987	97,417	1,080,236	18,984	278,693	13,222
1935.	129,468	170,840	1,716,305	22,691	1,546,602	53,395
1936.	197,622	257,689	2,921,419	55,339	4,847,079	145,296
1937.	307,998	376,405	2,210,031	48,375	5,640,895	167,532
1938.	287,745	311,933	1,354,250	29,424	2,547,418	67,417
1939.	200,220	226,208	2,673,771	64,091	4,081,140	97,603
1940.	97,032	158,068	955,121	23,125	2,739,038	93,595
1941.	56,283	83,728	3,174,702	75,329	2,936,199	99,790
1942.	335,694	636,521	2,826,965	78,598	4,945,764	279,184
1943.	103,149	315,220	216,945	9,107	4,605,568	549,255
1944.	15,968	33,098	1,250	597	2,326,098	232,996
1945.	27,027	54,187	1,109,695	41,855	2,803,946	277,945
	4. Apricots, Dried		5. Bananas, Fresh		6. Bananas, Dried	
	lb.	\$	stems	\$	lb.	\$
1926.	786,776	154,229	2,020,500	4,895,309	1,200	117
1927.	805,120	127,385	3,303,803	5,481,988	—	—
1928.	1,945,743	229,804	3,589,654	5,253,414	1,654	164
1929.	1,454,532	203,933	3,943,735	3,807,543	300	90
1930.	1,678,938	189,470	3,931,299	2,539,505	—	—
1931.	1,732,172	165,294	4,000,464	2,226,018	1,374	203
1932.	2,274,611	201,085	3,098,458	1,427,549	1,055	820
1933.	2,467,650	225,357	2,372,698	1,538,190	187	156
1934.	2,274,487	244,748	3,144,355	1,667,337	138	43
1935.	1,676,586	211,201	2,996,810	1,747,240	510	182
1936.	2,158,195	258,637	3,324,675	1,964,348	500	173
1937.	2,009,834	200,475	3,528,403	2,231,119	2,847	318
1938.	1,946,966	180,237	3,463,045	2,179,160	450	141
1939.	2,306,415	256,102	2,886,392	2,398,173	3,200	832
1940.	1,612,790	173,871	2,657,892	3,698,995	2,116	407
1941.	2,297,577	256,103	3,302,139	3,976,575	4,140	785
1942.	1,292,226	211,185	834,931	2,123,115	41,506	15,315
1943.	370,530	130,639	1,115,979	2,276,154	467,517	120,325
1944.	109,775	27,091	2,973,105	6,252,867	259,060	83,070
1945.	196,029	67,514	4,301,656	13,363,697	7,539	3,554
	7. Cherries, Fresh		8. Cherries in Brine		9. Cranberries, Fresh	
	lb.	\$	lb.	\$	lb.	\$
1926.	763,715	120,910	—	—	27,350 ¹	207,177
1927.	429,551	87,395	—	—	22,001 ²	233,734
1928.	891,518	143,102	—	—	21,551 ²	240,002
1929.	600,192	119,272	—	—	22,510 ²	242,866
1930.	1,095,357	132,339	—	—	21,093 ²	185,801
1931.	502,285	68,598	—	—	15,815 ²	118,583
1932.	308,822	46,309	107,023 ¹	59,012	17,190 ²	133,455
1933.	327,771	35,773	111,149 ¹	85,862	2,031,613	126,139
1934.	813,110	73,529	195,788 ¹	137,633	1,814,802	161,887
1935.	344,068	42,762	320,223 ¹	174,764	1,604,823	161,606
1936.	843,637	79,474	1,664,106	123,011	1,436,432	166,873
1937.	1,065,027	110,426	1,986,575	169,630	1,787,061	155,132
1938.	1,419,438	109,633	2,317,552	180,493	1,491,898	149,009
1939.	1,575,153	128,514	2,083,295	135,117	2,272,938	227,792
1940.	703,887	86,963	1,787,553	131,787	1,731,255	214,427
1941.	1,000,940	122,538	242,130	25,497	2,043,841	243,387
1942.	1,181,845	154,374	—	—	2,613,432	334,342
1943.	865,914	216,388	66,000	13,336	2,196,174	376,103
1944.	708,220	177,440	161,699	36,973	713,084	180,215
1945.	1,309,109	317,347	159,000	39,811	1,716,081	338,986

1 Gallons (8 lb.).

2 Barrels (100 lb.).

Table 4.—Quantities and Values of Fresh and Processed Fruits Imported into Canada, 1926-45
—continued

Year	10. Currants, Dried		11. Dates, Unpitted		12. Dates, N.O.P.	
	lb.	\$	lb.	\$	lb.	\$
1926.....	4,580,030	301,970	—	—	10,912,466	790,198
1927.....	6,123,985	608,491	—	—	10,691,967	715,376
1928.....	6,632,338	829,788	—	—	13,821,807	775,699
1929.....	4,521,359	504,833	—	—	12,697,204	706,345
1930.....	4,209,909	419,770	10,165,568	454,693	1,167,965	58,978
1931.....	5,864,846	521,815	10,342,742	317,248	2,557,245	111,631
1932.....	5,720,384	455,307	9,485,270	231,035	3,330,311	114,968
1933.....	3,208,866	276,970	9,507,783	239,282	3,548,188	129,710
1934.....	4,988,202	467,535	10,393,281	285,223	4,847,633	167,929
1935.....	5,484,298	505,090	11,434,042	270,794	6,946,406	224,181
1936.....	5,082,033	481,920	10,011,529	259,015	6,534,790	195,137
1937.....	6,034,179	554,871	8,353,605	190,017	5,999,090	184,804
1938.....	5,513,138	547,890	7,897,603	170,276	7,638,152	219,936
1939.....	5,078,050	473,972	8,012,920	248,199	8,250,457	289,391
1940.....	6,179,004	561,692	6,645,267	280,266	6,494,404	339,718
1941.....	6,021,896	576,722	3,603,271	145,839	5,423,153	261,476
1942.....	5,437,440	330,916	521,109	54,179	1,547,981	127,991
1943.....	5,236,626	344,328	159,452	53,692	42,616	14,601
1944.....	5,574,192	375,606	—	—	20	27
1945.....	5,601,400	405,112	199	152	12,546,370	970,443
13. Figs, Dried			14. Grapefruit, Fresh			15. Grapefruit Juice
	lb.	\$	lb.	\$	gal.	\$
1926.....	4,733,525	393,745	17,285,558	906,281	—	—
1927.....	4,614,659	323,375	19,448,504	862,178	—	—
1928.....	4,718,750	351,618	18,808,364	969,288	—	—
1929.....	5,196,149	406,623	25,378,396	1,062,455	—	—
1930.....	2,748,539	186,339	25,241,382	1,292,341	—	—
1931.....	3,557,932	204,342	35,071,675	1,073,853	—	—
1932.....	4,440,523	200,023	34,342,006	1,000,206	—	—
1933.....	4,523,495	186,076	29,873,331	734,583	—	—
1934.....	5,532,919	219,437	31,391,454	890,435	—	—
1935.....	5,273,778	227,237	37,495,360	911,611	—	—
1936.....	4,750,851	216,889	42,612,820	1,210,032	—	—
1937.....	3,002,689	178,283	52,517,057	1,441,680	—	—
1938.....	3,639,509	195,129	58,996,594	1,228,795	—	—
1939.....	3,924,943	219,194	67,542,955	1,269,902	1,038,756 ¹	390,808 ¹
1940.....	2,961,535	192,509	57,326,398	1,256,520	1,538,292	633,617
1941.....	1,013,314	78,992	63,520,730	1,372,508	2,515,017	972,197
1942.....	1,343,610	210,821	65,941,464	1,813,990	2,575,014	1,368,790
1943.....	2,327,860	324,449	84,311,002	3,194,726	1,454,149	1,092,684
1944.....	2,294,409	232,404	89,622,817	3,806,859	3,830,888	2,285,389
1945.....	2,085,538	287,354	106,618,916	4,613,702	1,165,008	730,773
16. Grapefruit Pulp, etc.			17. Grapes, Fresh			18. Grape Juice
	lb.	\$	lb.	\$	gal.	\$
1926.....	—	—	17,059,084	944,771	—	—
1927.....	—	—	23,227,821	1,208,604	—	—
1928.....	—	—	33,413,459	1,555,493	—	—
1929.....	—	—	27,277,879	1,434,268	—	—
1930.....	—	—	31,438,749	1,072,076	97,395 ¹	84,582 ¹
1931.....	—	—	19,099,920	963,730	17,653	17,182
1932.....	—	—	16,487,938	601,789	1,912	2,130
1933.....	—	—	16,000,915	602,911	8	17
1934.....	—	—	18,352,060	744,689	2,418	4,355
1935.....	—	—	19,595,031	650,819	120	207
1936.....	—	—	25,439,896	927,579	73	317
1937.....	—	—	30,842,369	1,016,564	742	878
1938.....	—	—	30,042,582	895,497	2,703	1,966
1939.....	—	—	33,491,925	1,072,762	299	833
1940.....	—	—	43,408,307	1,293,049	401	1,506
1941.....	—	—	46,641,414	1,839,555	3,489	6,075
1942.....	—	—	41,247,909	2,061,818	2,250	2,248
1943.....	2,972,210 ²	132,039 ²	46,123,639	4,028,204	1,125	1,199
1944.....	3,839,885	157,747	44,627,181	4,533,707	538	950
1945.....	1,205,975	52,813	57,254,911	4,385,326	494	1,757

¹ April 1-December 31.² January 25-December 31.³ May 1-December 31.

Table 4.—Quantities and Values of Fresh and Processed Fruits Imported Into Canada, 1926-45
—continued

Year	19. Lemons, Fresh		20. Limes, Fresh		21. Lime Juice	
	boxes	\$	boxes	\$	gal.	\$
1926.....	360,739	1,169,643	229	801	30,357	20,803
1927.....	352,119	1,331,204	233	1,003	41,437	15,446
1928.....	385,286	1,778,485	404	1,639	34,192	14,953
1929.....	369,706	1,740,044	616	2,335	46,739	26,067
1930.....	378,589	1,578,869	658	2,894	48,809	18,001
1931.....	394,078	1,429,652	2,556	4,939	38,468	15,705
1932.....	351,048	1,340,701	3,488	5,815	29,260	7,703
1933.....	363,077	1,166,674	12,905	13,508	19,428	6,312
1934.....	302,317	1,123,476	8,283	11,270	20,753	12,873
1935.....	386,714	1,199,260	8,349	11,074	28,048	10,355
1936.....	358,925	1,579,161	13,269	20,682	59,766	21,893
1937.....	381,129	1,679,923	18,739	26,624	51,009	20,118
1938.....	388,822	1,147,764	15,590	23,245	48,077	21,812
1939.....	405,971	1,348,245	21,575	29,824	36,775	15,042
1940.....	407,837	1,317,070	14,313	23,116	27,085	14,090
1941.....	441,611	1,386,856	22,402	33,588	59,825	25,794
1942.....	416,558	1,572,192	89	167	25,452	11,516
1943.....	459,922	2,492,077	21	52	26,379	12,557
1944.....	482,787	2,900,316	10,481	29,031	92,800	45,833
1945.....	551,554	3,225,657	8,166	29,389	134,909	77,601
	22. Musk Melons, Fresh		23. Melons, N.O.P., Fresh		24. Oranges, Fresh	
	lb.	\$	No.	\$	cu. ft.	\$
1926.....	—	—	3,520,530	382,520	2,132,783 ¹	7,866,227
1927.....	—	—	4,500,075	496,412	2,543,730 ¹	9,674,038
1928.....	—	—	5,750,121	574,237	2,212,254 ¹	10,748,085
1929.....	—	—	6,529,171	731,834	3,128,069 ¹	9,094,003
1930.....	5,961,238 ¹	289,294	1,676,766	285,542	— ³	10,145,435
1931.....	6,030,232 ¹	227,758	1,701,074	242,143	— ³	8,866,190
1932.....	3,803,092 ¹	127,995	1,045,119	157,204	4,341,025	5,672,010
1933.....	4,910,234	109,796	984,411	147,494	4,095,101	4,528,377
1934.....	6,762,822	103,393	959,716	140,503	4,323,476	5,702,281
1935.....	7,226,165	147,763	1,190,795	155,118	4,770,721	5,631,281
1936.....	8,844,867	202,076	1,233,902	187,894	5,146,711	6,497,527
1937.....	12,184,018	265,851	867,048	148,180	5,022,693	7,708,540
1938.....	8,701,906	213,672	735,584	129,947	6,449,058	5,668,324
1939.....	10,204,224	227,385	721,522	126,861	6,934,585	6,212,292
1940.....	7,166,904	199,306	710,706	136,085	6,434,444	7,339,181
1941.....	7,472,810	210,276	821,862	164,510	7,012,884	8,738,592
1942.....	5,945,893	232,745	771,755	225,357	8,151,515	12,083,511
1943.....	5,094,759	353,440	850,959	477,815	10,544,356	21,878,257
1944.....	8,267,963	428,587	1,192,748	628,890	11,935,744	27,850,861
1945.....	13,271,890	683,809	1,430,671	735,408	11,847,980	27,277,147
	25. Peaches, Fresh		26. Peaches, Dried		27. Peaches, Canned	
	lb.	\$	lb.	\$	lb.	\$
1926.....	13,514,484	501,622	1,575,716	216,351	4,860,399	413,994
1927.....	15,722,566	663,154	1,498,805	141,774	6,558,944	497,049
1928.....	20,737,557	625,762	2,351,096	225,422	10,607,238	761,023
1929.....	20,002,942	768,564	1,684,232	180,082	12,245,279	958,741
1930.....	11,837,496	682,998	1,328,182	129,051	10,759,947	870,158
1931.....	10,383,141	338,130	1,279,676	93,347	6,482,103	423,624
1932.....	3,624,877	138,983	1,331,313	88,743	3,195,156	184,676
1933.....	2,571,554	106,687	1,629,536	103,254	2,257,153	135,232
1934.....	4,821,866	149,085	1,823,491	144,673	2,537,652	160,090
1935.....	9,726,878	281,043	1,772,578	132,318	3,550,889	239,485
1936.....	16,317,442	422,780	1,909,222	159,643	4,719,221	313,863
1937.....	7,097,158	248,719	1,744,152	133,487	4,705,789	296,270
1938.....	10,356,424	228,583	1,365,449	86,221	2,002,085	124,335
1939.....	9,280,118	262,740	1,695,255	127,469	3,106,202	180,484
1940.....	7,759,436	227,981	1,299,162	97,322	3,764,069	246,880
1941.....	5,855,063	208,765	105,926	7,089	5,056,213	324,671
1942.....	6,524,419	314,970	755	187	31,273	2,054
1943.....	12,840,209	1,083,912	596,200	80,176	465	35
1944.....	9,131,409	620,425	152,675	35,355	14,744	1,476
1945.....	23,331,056	1,464,096	171,750	36,806	71,405	5,934

¹ Numbers.² Boxes (2 cu. ft.).³ Not available.

Table 4.—Quantities and Values of Fresh and Processed Fruits Imported into Canada, 1926-45
—continued

Year	28. Pears, Fresh		29. Pears, Dried		30. Pears, Canned	
	lb.	\$	lb.	\$	lb.	\$
1926	22,276	849,594	—	—	730,091	75,917
1927	18,433,260	924,298	—	—	880,369	84,396
1928	27,384,988	1,020,638	—	—	1,153,514	107,427
1929	19,119,394	1,034,212	—	—	1,301,252	134,806
1930	22,931,503	1,030,513	—	—	1,318,742	126,307
1931	13,006,235	478,158	19,550	1,548	771,875	58,546
1932	10,393,030	310,056	142,565	10,286	288,615	19,036
1933	8,230,315	283,329	162,001	11,867	256,763	16,318
1934	13,559,547	419,080	231,976	16,589	173,819	11,723
1935	17,923,329	403,842	310,380	21,942	212,216	14,806
1936	23,091,942	562,533	367,212	26,923	400,519	27,328
1937	17,230,605	489,280	397,108	25,476	425,813	28,103
1938	13,210,229	312,968	351,624	20,407	220,449	14,542
1939	26,945,918	636,143	269,971	20,491	235,379	15,242
1940	13,473,588	393,895	357,409	23,803	468,991	32,786
1941	13,654,316	469,395	29,775	2,234	791,000	54,382
1942	8,838,795	536,574	—	—	162	11
1943	6,594,004	537,388	—	—	1,170	91
1944	7,547,783	468,193	26,250	6,618	762	101
1945	32,970,489	2,117,435	14,025	3,387	3,730	218
	31. Pineapples, Fresh		32. Pineapples, Canned		33. Plums, Fresh	
	crates	\$	lb.	\$	lb.	\$
1926	1	540,211	13,666,262	905,993	—	—
1927	1	529,065	13,620,748	1,001,287	—	—
1928	1	469,331	20,809,933	1,307,684	268,762	572,481
1929	170,764	561,406	18,919,876	1,183,030	251,388	582,081
1930	216,508	654,821	23,405,812	1,269,795	309,891	557,021
1931	209,535	457,691	21,447,939	930,435	1	241,359
1932	172,453	293,671	7,543,940	338,788	4,808,818	164,296
1933	129,704	246,499	18,353,620	574,888	3,555,512	129,609
1934	157,345	281,198	16,853,155	537,482	4,875,259	156,810
1935	163,998	277,088	21,339,540	695,235	3,771,989	161,702
1936	199,530	307,591	26,205,704	907,082	11,051,242	301,852
1937	214,478	351,144	20,145,127	690,561	7,324,797	202,629
1938	198,464	287,097	20,153,535	632,035	7,763,563	217,061
1939	181,891	260,412	22,218,534	778,810	11,717,275	309,001
1940	190,729	366,868	16,572,066	818,857	9,590,510	333,251
1941	223,924	344,541	17,268,859	923,209	7,744,069	326,074
1942	61,001	169,805	1,070,354	60,412	9,997,905	576,916
1943	43,578	242,573	12,000	1,048	4,988,090	632,123
1944	124,027	827,937	225,071	23,030	11,125,029	989,549
1945	104,302	742,002	343,109	40,155	17,163,442	1,419,984
	34. Plums, Dried		35. Raisins, Dried		36. Raspberries, Fresh	
	lb.	\$	lb.	\$	lb.	\$
1926	17,395,123	1,208,569	40,854,380	2,996,805	11,336	104
1927	18,257,590	1,067,434	41,399,642	2,780,537	15,188	200
1928	20,103,152	1,211,632	44,593,734	2,534,243	24,766	745
1929	17,025,716	1,367,666	40,823,644	2,504,245	9,333	13
1930	15,175,234	973,978	35,636,066	2,274,779	1	63,706
1931	15,027,198	703,696	36,700,111	2,860,019	269,346	26,077
1932	16,631,223	630,773	40,601,784	3,224,586	42,310	4,411
1933	16,446,870	845,863	24,817,736	1,864,201	53,552	3,378
1934	16,711,591	933,546	35,407,609	2,793,852	66,623	6,856
1935	19,088,067	855,981	39,614,148	3,381,146	88,001	7,284
1936	18,657,795	786,139	40,901,396	3,897,362	235,894	12,844
1937	18,764,508	846,305	37,858,877	3,405,796	368,262	16,863
1938	15,445,020	571,700	30,685,966	2,939,807	378,631	13,524
1939	18,375,659	780,673	35,772,665	3,205,703	184,022	8,034
1940	15,895,933	711,730	47,531,337	4,415,314	51,788	2,972
1941	18,758,425	973,198	46,484,978	4,826,051	110,463	10,936
1942	20,305,442	1,581,250	37,610,366	2,568,253	17,419	2,107
1943	19,359,783	1,175,451	46,336,368	3,186,920	6,349	923
1944	30,057,708	1,838,207	59,419,369	4,344,355	68,577	11,870
1945	23,420,437	1,197,177	59,679,190	4,098,131	31,209	5,050

¹ Not available.

Table 4.—Quantities and Values of Fresh and Processed Fruits Imported Into Canada, 1926-45
—concluded

Year	37. Strawberries, Fresh		38. Fruits, Dried, N.O.P.		39. Fruits Fresh, N.O.P.
	lb.	\$	lb.	\$	
1926.....	3,865,466	649,011	—	—	134,234
1927.....	6,258,573	843,097	—	—	117,228
1928.....	8,641,359	998,753	—	—	102,103
1929.....	8,583,832	1,022,819	—	—	396,934
1930.....	3,727,835	604,416	—	—	39,982
1931.....	4,683,455	599,295	—	—	10,084
1932.....	4,294,132	384,119	178,635	18,663	3,836
1933.....	5,111,058	364,115	84,099	13,348	5,771
1934.....	6,067,758	418,150	203,875	23,007	8,184
1935.....	5,151,487	412,548	176,346	19,271	9,831
1936.....	4,471,789	400,185	297,115	27,833	17,652
1937.....	5,481,941	423,617	370,229	28,129	23,208
1938.....	4,868,447	394,954	561,365	32,210	24,607
1939.....	6,570,557	504,857	551,060	37,058	28,716
1940.....	4,639,160	443,419	642,807	47,498	25,289
1941.....	4,165,561	311,984	129,080	14,213	26,856
1942.....	7,822,245	698,456	130,570	14,308	45,070
1943.....	2,502,961	468,118	54,480	9,545	45,519
1944.....	730,417	168,967	35,682	7,639	40,178
1945.....	872,864	221,320	78,713	15,106	31,023

CUSTOMS CLASSIFICATIONS

1. Apples, fresh.
2. Apples, dried, 1920-31; apples, dried, evaporated or dehydrated, 1932-45.
3. Apricots, quinces, passion fruit and nectarines, fresh.
4. Apricots, dried, 1920-31; apricots and nectarines, dried, evaporated or dehydrated, 1932-45.
5. Bananas, fresh.
6. Bananas, dried or evaporated.
7. Cherries, fresh.
8. Cherries in brine, not bottled, 1932-35; cherries, sulphured or in brine, not bottled, 1936-45.
9. Cranberries, fresh.
10. Currants, dried.
11. Dates, dried, unpitted, in bulk.
12. Dates, dried, 1926-29; dates, dried, n.o.p., 1930-45.
13. Figs, dried.
14. Grapefruit, fresh.
15. Grapefruit juice.
16. Grapefruit or oranges, sliced or in pulp, for marmalade.
17. Grapes, fresh.
18. Grape juice in containers of more than 1 gallon.
19. Lemons, fresh.
20. Limes, fresh.
21. Lime juice, not refined.
22. Musk melons and cantaloupes, fresh.
23. Melons, fresh, n.o.p.
24. Oranges and mandarins, fresh.
25. Peaches, fresh.
26. Peaches, dried.
27. Peaches, canned, 1926-29; peaches and apricots, canned, 1930-45.
28. Pears, fresh.
29. Pears, dried.
30. Pears, canned.
31. Pineapples, fresh.
32. Pineapples, canned.
33. Plums or prunes, fresh.
34. Plums or prunes, dried, unpitted.
35. Raisins, dried.
36. Raspberries, wild blueberries and edible berries, n.o.p., fresh, 1926-29; raspberries, loganberries and edible berries, n.o.p., fresh, 1930-45.
37. Strawberries, fresh.
38. Fruits, dried, desiccated, evaporated, or dehydrated, n.o.p.
39. All other green fruits, 1926-29; all other fresh fruits, n.o.p., 1930-45.

Table 5.—Net Weights of Fruits and Vegetables in Standard Containers

NOTE.—Standard containers have no established legal weight in Canada. The weights in this table are averages adopted for statistical purposes.

Item and Kind of Container	Approximate Net Weight	Item and Kind of Container	Approximate Net Weight
Fruits	lb.	Fruits—concluded	lb.
Apples—		Plums and prunes—	
Barrel.....	135	6-quart flat basket.....	8
Box.....	42	6-quart leno basket.....	11
Bushel.....	45	11-quart flat basket.....	16
Crate.....	45	4-basket crate.....	20
6-quart open basket.....	7	Display lug.....	15
11-quart open basket.....	14	Suitcase.....	17
Apricots—		Bushel.....	50
4-basket crate.....	20	Raspberries—	
Peach box.....	20	Quart.....	1½
Bushel.....	50	Red currants—	
Blackberries—		6-quart flat basket.....	7
Quart.....	1½	Quart.....	1
Black currants—		Strawberries—	
6-quart flat basket.....	9	Quart.....	1½
Quart.....	1½	Bananas—	
Blueberries—		Stem (5-9 hands).....	45
6-quart flat basket.....	7	Grapefruit—	
11-quart flat basket.....	15	Crate, California and Arizona.....	65
Quart.....	1½	Crate, Florida and others.....	80
Cantaloupes—		Lemons—	
20-quart open basket.....	24	Crate, California.....	79
Standard crate.....	70		
Flat crate.....	23	Limes—	
Cherries—		Crate.....	80
6-quart flat basket.....	8	Oranges—	
11-quart flat basket.....	16	Crate, California and Arizona.....	77
4-basket crate.....	20	Crate, Florida and others.....	90
Display lug.....	15	Pineapples—	
Lug.....	25	Crate.....	70
Bushel.....	50		
Crabapples—		Vegetables	
Box.....	36	Artichokes—	
11-quart basket.....	14	Bushel.....	56
Gooseberries—		Asparagus—	
Quart.....	1½	6-quart basket.....	7
6-quart flat basket.....	8	11-quart basket.....	12
Grapes—		Eastern crate.....	12
6-quart flat basket.....	7	Western crate.....	15
6-quart leno basket.....	8	Beans, dry—	
11-quart flat basket.....	13	Bushel.....	60
11-quart open basket.....	14	Beans, snap—	
Bushel.....	50	6-quart basket.....	8
Loganberries—		11-quart basket.....	11
Quart.....	1½	Bushel.....	32
Peaches—		Beets—	
6-quart leno basket.....	10	Dozen bunches.....	9
11-quart leno basket.....	17	Bushel.....	50
Peach box.....	20	Cabbage—	
4-basket erate.....	20	Bushel, 8-10 heads (av. 10).....	35
Bushel.....		Crate, 10-14 heads (av. 12).....	40
Pears—		Barrel.....	120
6-quart flat basket.....	8	Dozen.....	40
6-quart leno basket.....	11	Head.....	3½
11-quart flat basket.....	15		
11-quart leno basket.....	18		
Box.....	42		
Bushel.....	50		

Table 5.—Net Weights of Fruits and Vegetables in Standard Containers—concluded

Item and Kind of Container	Approximate Net Weight	Item and Kind of Container	Approximate Net Weight
Vegetables—continued	lb.	Vegetables—concluded	lb.
Carrots—		Parsnips—	
Dozen bunches.....	12	Bushel.....	45
Bushel.....	50	Peas in the pod—	
Barrel.....	140	6-quart basket.....	6
Cauliflower—		11-quart basket.....	10
Bushel or crate, 9-12 heads (av. 11).....	27	Bushel.....	30
Head.....	2½	Peas, shelled—	
Celery—		Bushel.....	50
Crate, 2½-5 dozen (av. 4).....	65	Peppers—	
Corn on the cob—		6-quart basket.....	5
Dozen.....	6	11-quart basket.....	9
Bushel.....	35	Peach box.....	8
Cucumbers—		Bushel.....	25
11-quart basket (2 dozen).....	16	Potatoes—	
Carton (2 dozen).....	16	Barrel.....	165
Peach box.....	20	Bushel.....	60
Lug.....	25	Radishes—	
Bushel.....	50	Dozen bunches.....	3
Eggplant—		Rhubarb—	
20-quart open basket.....	14	Dozen bunches.....	12
Peach box.....	15	Box or crate.....	40
Bushel.....	33	Carton.....	10
Lettuce, head—		Spinach—	
Crate, large (5 dozen).....	70	Bushel.....	18
Crate, small (3 dozen).....	50	Tomatoes, green—	
Dozen.....	15	Pear box.....	35
Flat crate.....	25	Tomatoes, ripe—	
Bushel.....	18	6-quart basket.....	10
Lettuce, leaf—		11-quart basket.....	17
Dozen.....	6	4-basket crate.....	20
Onions—		Lug.....	30
Dozen bunches.....	4	Quebec box.....	30
11-quart basket (pickling).....	17	Bushel.....	60
Bushel.....	50	Turnips—	
Parsley—		Bushel.....	50
6-quart basket (2 dozen).....	3	Each.....	3

Table 6.—Factors for Conversion of Processed Fruits and Vegetables to Field Weights

Item	Conversion Factor	Item	Conversion Factor
Canned Fruits ¹ —		Canned Vegetables ¹ —	
Apples.....	2.22	Beans.....	0.63
Apple juice.....	1.66	Beets.....	1.33
Apple juice, concentrated.....	11.62	Carrots.....	0.83
Apricots.....	0.84	Corn.....	2.02
Cherries.....	0.65	Peas.....	0.70
Loganberries.....	0.63	Spinach.....	1.21
Peaches.....	1.02	Tomatoes.....	1.70
Pears.....	1.07	Tomato juice.....	1.11
Plums.....	0.63	Tomato pulp and puree.....	3.15
Raspberries.....	0.63	Dried Vegetables—	
Strawberries.....	0.63	Beets.....	13.00
Dried Fruits—		Cabbage.....	17.00
Apples.....	10.00	Carrots.....	10.50
Other fruit.....	6.00	Onions.....	11.00
Potato Starch, Flour and Glucose—		Potatoes.....	7.50
Starch.....	7.10	Spinach.....	10.00
Flour.....	7.60	Turnips.....	12.50
Glucose.....	7.00		

¹ Net weight of contents of can.

Hay and Pasture Seeds

Table 1.—Quantities and Values of Hay and Pasture Seeds Produced in Canada, by Provinces, 1929-45

NOTE.—Totals for Canada for the years 1929-34 include amounts for which provincial data are not available separately.

Province and Year Canada	Alfalfa		Alsike Clover		Red Clover	
	'000 lb.	\$'000	'000 lb.	\$'000	'000 lb.	\$'000
1929.....	655	250	9,040	817	4,920	746
1930.....	4,480	914	3,754	451	1,726	348
1931.....	5,077	434	4,960	301	3,976	448
1932.....	890	165	3,600	197	1,925	195
1933.....	2,310	244	3,556	322	4,800	489
1934.....	1,435	221	425	113	1,550	315
1935.....	1,055	159	1,450	148	4,526	471
1936.....	2,575	460	5,230	634	1,912	356
1937.....	4,143	901	567	116	1,075	214
1938.....	4,057	684	7,008	778	6,190	682
1939.....	5,502	952	2,170	318	3,235	540
1940.....	3,980	578	1,140	166	2,258	312
1941.....	8,803	1,816	5,194	736	6,210	1,239
1942.....	4,800	1,181	913	180	1,598	374
1943.....	4,480	1,249	4,760	1,008	7,297	1,686
1944.....	9,570	2,584	1,905	438	8,960	2,240
1945.....	10,362	3,288	3,286	976	5,260	1,460
Sweet Clover		Timothy		Brome Grass		
'000 lb.	\$'000	'000 lb.	\$'000	'000 lb.	\$'000	
1929.....	1,550	69	-	-	-	-
1930.....	5,002	346	-	-	-	-
1931.....	6,350	127	-	-	-	-
1932.....	4,600	130	-	-	-	-
1933.....	2,550	87	-	-	-	-
1934.....	3,900	143	-	-	-	-
1935.....	3,545	90	12,750	491	3,250	131
1936.....	3,110	172	6,838	282	810	61
1937.....	8,305	415	7,467	294	1,196	116
1938.....	11,823	347	3,924	169	2,350	153
1939.....	8,115	194	4,248	279	4,138	355
1940.....	4,959	127	4,222	274	5,752	530
1941.....	2,718	169	4,813	360	7,478	606
1942.....	5,959	287	13,713	674	10,086	528
1943.....	6,812	681	14,879	1,190	10,439	835
1944.....	11,892	1,070	11,096	832	11,090	776
1945.....	10,113	708	15,135	1,059	10,057	754
Crested Wheat Grass		Western Rye Grass		Kentucky Blue Grass		
'000 lb.	\$'000	'000 lb.	\$'000	'000 lb.	\$'000	
1935.....	750	180	225	10	-	-
1936.....	650	167	45	2	-	-
1937.....	643	193	20	2	-	-
1938.....	1,745	156	85	5	-	-
1939.....	2,459	165	60	3	-	-
1940.....	2,014	155	35	2	-	-
1941.....	2,285	164	64	5	-	-
1942.....	2,600	153	166	8	130	16
1943.....	2,494	200	174	14	61	12
1944.....	2,385	166	315	22	25	5
1945.....	1,152	75	105	5	500	125
Canadian Blue Grass		Creeping Red Fescue		Bent Grasses		
'000 lb.	\$'000	'000 lb.	\$'000	'000 lb.	\$'000	
1935.....	90	3	10	1	20	8
1936.....	90	5	10	2	29	12
1937.....	300	24	8	2	20	8
1938.....	112	13	11	4	9	4
1939.....	67	6	21	7	13	7
1940.....	336	60	49	26	13	8

Table 1.—Quantities and Values of Hay and Pasture Seeds Produced in Canada by Provinces, 1929-45—continued

Province and Year	Canadian Blue Grass		Creeping Red Fescue		Bent Grasses	
	'000 lb.	\$'000	'000 lb.	\$'000	'000 lb.	\$'000
Canada—concluded						
1941.....	100	18	102	46	11	7
1942.....	420	50	230	51	5	3
1943.....	340	68	230	90	4	2
1944.....	175	35	310	124	3	2
1945.....	275	55	851	340	3	2
	Red Clover		Timothy		Bent Grasses	
Maritime Provinces¹	'000 lb.	\$'000	'000 lb.	\$'000	'000 lb.	\$'000
1935.....	16	4	210	10	20	8
1936.....	32	6	275	12	29	12
1937.....	—	—	325	13	20	8
1938.....	40	5	135	7	9	4
1939.....	20	4	128	10	13	7
1940.....	3	1	200	17	13	8
1941.....	20	4	175	14	11	7
1942.....	14	3	22	1	5	3
1943.....	—	—	200	16	4	2
1944.....	20	5	200	15	3	2
1945.....	10	3	125	9	3	2
	Alsike Clover		Red Clover		Timothy	
Quebec²	'000 lb.	\$'000	'000 lb.	\$'000	'000 lb.	\$'000
1929.....	—	—	120	60	—	—
1930.....	—	—	96	24	—	—
1931.....	—	—	800	96	—	—
1932.....	—	—	50	6	—	—
1933.....	—	—	200	28	—	—
1934.....	—	—	650	135	—	—
1935.....	25	4	300	42	3,730	149
1936.....	15	2	300	60	1,536	61
1937.....	—	—	50	11	1,145	46
1938.....	—	—	450	54	650	32
1939.....	4	1	175	32	475	36
1940.....	—	—	265	44	300	22
1941.....	—	—	21	5	75	7
1942.....	22	4	54	13	220	13
1943.....	251	50	1,792	412	3,990	319
1944.....	—	—	2,100	567	3,000	225
1945.....	—	—	600	166	3,500	245
	Alfalfa		Alsike Clover		Red Clover	
Ontario³	'000 lb.	\$'000	'000 lb.	\$'000	'000 lb.	\$'000
1929.....	300	120	9,000	810	2,000	475
1930.....	4,080	816	3,750	450	1,510	300
1931.....	4,825	386	4,930	300	3,000	330
1932.....	800	150	3,500	190	1,800	180
1933.....	2,000	200	3,500	315	4,550	455
1934.....	1,320	198	400	100	800	160
1935.....	600	85	1,360	135	4,000	400
1936.....	1,700	315	5,100	615	1,500	275
1937.....	2,818	655	393	81	780	156
1938.....	961	192	6,805	759	5,250	577
1939.....	2,357	401	1,895	284	2,700	474
1940.....	410	72	814	122	1,440	201
1941.....	1,900	432	4,950	702	5,910	1,188
1942.....	1,344	349	155	31	1,025	246
1943.....	76	20	4,117	880	4,815	1,108
1944.....	1,930	521	950	228	5,815	1,407
1945.....	207	66	1,761	523	2,500	694

¹ Production in the Maritime Provinces also included: in 1937, 20,000 lb. alsike clover valued at \$4,000; in 1938, 1,000 lb. alsike clover valued at \$100; and in 1939, 1,000 lb. alsike clover valued at \$100.

² Production in Quebec also included: in 1938, 2,000 lb. alsike clover valued at \$300; in 1942, 13,000 lb. alfalfa valued at \$3,000 and 8,000 lb. sweet clover valued at \$500; in 1944, 5,000 lb. alfalfa valued at \$1,400; and in 1945, 5,000 lb. alfalfa valued at \$2,000.

³ Production in Ontario in 1942 also included 3,000 lb. creeping red fescue valued at \$600.

Table 1.—Quantities and Values of Hay and Pasture Seeds Produced in Canada, by Provinces, 1929-45—continued

Province and Year	Sweet Clover		Timothy		Canadian Blue Grass	
	'000 lb.	\$'000	'000 lb.	\$'000	'000 lb.	\$'000
Ontario¹—concluded						
1929.....	1,000	25	—	—	—	—
1930.....	960	63	—	—	—	—
1931.....	1,260	25	—	—	—	—
1932.....	1,500	30	—	—	—	—
1933.....	1,250	50	—	—	—	—
1934.....	1,300	65	—	—	—	—
1935.....	1,250	37	5,985	240	90	3
1936.....	1,400	101	2,627	104	90	5
1937.....	1,465	73	4,507	180	300	24
1938.....	1,723	52	2,119	95	112	13
1939.....	1,745	61	2,375	154	67	6
1940.....	625	22	2,295	161	336	60
1941.....	675	52	2,507	201	100	18
1942.....	655	39	10,465	523	420	50
1943.....	306	31	8,973	718	340	68
1944.....	1,427	128	6,374	478	175	35
1945.....	523	37	9,645	674	275	55
	Alfalfa		Alsike Clover		Red Clover	
Manitoba²	'000 lb.	\$'000	'000 lb.	\$'000	'000 lb.	\$'000
1935.....	60	7	—	—	—	—
1936.....	320	48	—	—	—	—
1937.....	350	70	—	—	—	—
1938.....	400	60	—	—	—	—
1939.....	1,650	278	—	—	—	—
1940.....	950	86	—	—	—	—
1941.....	1,290	245	26	3	14	2
1942.....	960	230	134	26	57	12
1943.....	700	196	15	3	10	2
1944.....	1,300	351	100	22	100	25
1945.....	1,200	381	100	30	100	28
	Sweet Clover		Timothy		Brome Grass	
	'000 lb.	\$'000	'000 lb.	\$'000	'000 lb.	\$'000
1935.....	1,650	33	125	5	250	11
1936.....	1,175	46	100	5	100	9
1937.....	6,000	300	70	3	650	65
1938.....	8,500	255	—	—	350	32
1939.....	5,525	110	20	1	1,338	120
1940.....	3,684	92	—	—	1,310	96
1941.....	1,523	91	55	3	2,949	251
1942.....	1,728	69	127	6	2,421	145
1943.....	3,500	350	100	8	2,500	200
1944.....	5,200	468	80	6	2,500	175
1945.....	4,000	280	400	28	3,000	225
	Crested Wheat Grass		Western Rye Grass		Kentucky Blue Grass	
	'000 lb.	\$'000	'000 lb.	\$'000	'000 lb.	\$'000
1935.....	300	75	—	—	—	—
1936.....	—	—	—	—	—	—
1937.....	63	19	—	—	—	—
1938.....	75	8	—	—	—	—
1939.....	200	16	—	—	—	—
1940.....	172	15	—	—	—	—
1941.....	182	13	10	1	—	—
1942.....	364	22	15	1	130	16
1943.....	240	19	36	3	60	12
1944.....	200	14	15	1	25	5
1945.....	200	13	25	1	500	125

¹ See footnote 3 on previous page.² Production in Manitoba also included: in 1940, 10,000 lb. timothy valued at \$400; in 1942, 3,000 lb. creeping red fescue valued at \$800; in 1943, 6,500 lb. creeping red fescue valued at \$2,500; and in 1944, 5,000 lb. creeping red fescue valued at \$2,000.

Table 1.—Quantities and Values of Hay and Pasture Seeds Produced in Canada by Provinces, 1929-45—continued

Province and Year	Alfalfa		Alsike Clover		Red Clover	
	'000 lb.	\$'000	'000 lb.	\$'000	'000 lb.	\$'000
Saskatchewan ¹						
1935	200	30	—	—	—	—
1936	300	59	—	—	—	—
1937	900	180	—	—	—	—
1938	2,300	368	—	—	—	—
1939	1,125	202	—	—	—	—
1940	1,900	330	—	—	—	—
1941	5,000	1,025	—	—	—	—
1942	528	127	—	—	10	2
1943	2,135	597	—	—	30	8
1944	3,770	1,018	10	2	100	28
1945	2,500	793	45	13		
	Sweet Clover		Timothy		Brome Grass	
	'000 lb.	\$'000	'000 lb.	\$'000	'000 lb.	\$'000
1935	525	16	—	—	2,000	90
1936	400	20	—	—	250	15
1937	381	19	—	—	146	15
1938	300	8	—	—	500	31
1939	300	6	—	—	1,500	105
1940	200	4	—	—	1,440	160
1941	200	9	—	—	1,504	113
1942	954	48	1,508	76	3,630	182
1943	1,434	143	19	1	3,929	314
1944	1,200	108	10	1	4,500	315
1945	500	35	15	1	3,000	225
	Crested Wheat Grass		Western Rye Grass		Creeping Red Fescue	
	'000 lb.	\$'000	'000 lb.	\$'000	'000 lb.	\$'000
1935	300	75	200	9	—	—
1936	500	125	30	1	—	—
1937	380	114	20	2	—	—
1938	1,300	104	60	3	—	—
1939	1,600	96	60	3	—	—
1940	1,402	105	35	2	—	—
1941	1,700	119	54	4	2	1
1942	1,947	117	151	7	4	1
1943	1,954	157	138	11	5	2
1944	1,900	133	300	21	5	2
1945	750	49	80	4	—	—
	Alfalfa		Alsike Clover		Red Clover	
	'000 lb.	\$'000	'000 lb.	\$'000	'000 lb.	\$'000
Alberta						
1929	305	120	—	—	—	—
1930	370	92	—	—	—	—
1931	225	45	—	—	—	—
1932	40	7	—	—	—	—
1933	60	10	—	—	—	—
1934	70	14	—	—	—	—
1935	150	30	25	4	10	2
1936	216	32	75	10	10	2
1937	200	40	—	—	15	3
1938	315	50	100	8	100	10
1939	210	40	120	17	60	7
1940	660	79	206	24	150	18
1941	570	105	205	29	200	34
1942	1,903	458	390	70	208	42
1943	1,450	404	275	55	450	111
1944	2,500	675	500	110	475	123
1945	6,300	1,998	1,250	371	1,500	416

¹ Production in Saskatchewan in 1941 also included 1,000 lb. alsike clover valued at \$100.

Table 1.—Quantities and Values of Hay and Pasture Seeds Produced in Canada, by Provinces, 1929-45—concluded

Province and Year	Sweet Clover		Timothy		Brome Grass	
	'000 lb.	\$'000	'000 lb.	\$'000	'000 lb.	\$'000
Alberta—concluded						
1935	120	4	1,500	45	1,000	30
1936	135	5	600	30	460	37
1937	459	23	420	17	400	36
1938	1,300	32	850	30	1,500	90
1939	545	16	250	15	1,300	130
1940	450	9	1,000	50	3,002	274
1941	320	17	1,251	75	3,025	242
1942	2,614	131	1,371	55	4,024	201
1943	1,500	150	1,000	80	4,000	320
1944	4,000	360	1,200	90	4,000	280
1945	5,000	350	1,000	70	4,000	300
	Crested Wheat Grass		Western Rye Grass		Creeping Red Fescue	
	'000 lb.	\$'000	'000 lb.	\$'000	'000 lb.	\$'000
1935	150	30	25	1	10	1
1936	150	42	15	1	10	2
1937	200	60	—	—	6	2
1938	370	44	25	2	11	4
1939	655	53	—	—	20	7
1940	440	35	—	—	59	26
1941	400	32	—	—	100	45
1942	280	14	—	—	218	48
1943	300	24	—	—	225	86
1944	250	18	—	—	300	120
1945	200	13	—	—	850	340
	Alfalfa		Alsike Clover		Red Clover	
	'000 lb.	\$'000	'000 lb.	\$'000	'000 lb.	\$'000
British Columbia¹						
1929	—	—	40	7	—	—
1930	—	—	4	1	—	—
1931	—	—	6	1	—	—
1932	—	—	50	4	—	—
1933	—	—	21	2	—	—
1934	—	—	20	3	—	—
1935	45	7	40	5	200	24
1936	39	6	40	7	70	13
1937	75	16	154	31	230	44
1938	81	14	100	11	350	36
1939	160	31	150	16	190	23
1940	60	11	120	20	400	48
1941	43	9	12	2	45	6
1942	52	14	212	49	240	58
1943	125	32	102	20	220	51
1944	65	18	345	76	420	105
1945	150	48	130	39	450	125
	Sweet Clover		Timothy		Brome Grass	
	'000 lb.	\$'000	'000 lb.	\$'000	'000 lb.	\$'000
1935	—	—	1,200	42	—	—
1936	—	—	1,700	68	—	—
1937	—	—	1,000	35	—	—
1938	—	—	170	5	—	—
1939	—	—	1,000	63	—	—
1940	—	—	417	24	—	—
1941	—	—	750	60	—	—
1942	—	—	—	—	—	—
1943	72	7	597	48	10	1
1944	65	6	232	17	90	6
1945	90	6	450	32	57	4

¹ Production in British Columbia also included: in 1939, 4,000 lb. crested wheat grass valued at \$300 and 1,000 lb. creeping red fescue valued at \$350; in 1941, 3,000 lb. crested wheat grass valued at \$200; in 1942, 3,000 lb. crested wheat grass valued at \$200, 2,000 lb. creeping red fescue valued at \$500, and 11,000 lb. Brome grass valued at \$500; in 1943, 1,000 lb. Kentucky blue grass valued at \$200; in 1944, 15,000 lb. crested wheat grass valued at \$1,000; and in 1945, 2,000 lb. crested wheat grass valued at \$130 and 1,000 lb. creeping red fescue valued at \$400.

Table 2.—Quantities and Values of Hay and Pasture Seeds Exported from Canada, 1926-45

Year	Alfalfa		Alsike Clover		Red Clover	
	bu.	\$	bu.	\$	bu.	\$
1926	75,426	786,504	136,069	1,704,124	8,072	79,381
1927	61,056	746,067	156,923	2,188,633	2,822	24,167
1928	4,178	61,915	162,543	1,789,192	549	5,019
1929	1,880	27,862	154,020	1,633,752	751	8,426
1930	1,425	19,030	121,813	943,479	180	1,785
1931	3,502	34,165	43,462	260,084	5,068	35,960
1932	4,665	23,637	64,719	323,519	43,374	361,234
1933	259	2,280	63,296	387,816	27,147	222,503
1934	4,012	40,985	37,278	298,854	23,597	196,056
1935	3,977	45,534	17,545	184,052	2,364	19,594
1936	21,846	253,252	71,472	653,591	20,706	231,375
1937	67,293	1,012,359	33,150	336,202	29,429	449,514
1938	44,038	599,090	55,567	417,160	12,271	173,052
1939	54,015	633,823	51,387	392,381	7,045	73,805
1940	39,001	425,330	31,185	312,032	20,406	235,363
1941	86,501	1,093,332	40,377	373,512	33,531	398,371
	lb.		lb.		lb.	
1942	5,007,000	1,334,735	1,068,000	204,332	1,423,140	362,068
1943	1,419,060	494,492	—	—	22,740	6,854
1944	584,635	231,687	658,570	245,852	100,710	43,470
1945	5,535,709	2,597,965	178,122	74,977	2,859,113	1,231,919
Sweet Clover		Clover, N.O.P.		Brome	Grass	
bu.	\$	bu.	\$	bu.	\$	
1926	1	1	210,807	865,391	2	2
1927	1	1	99,667	530,184	2	2
1928	1	1	89,836	268,228	2	2
1929	1	1	50,299	164,881	2	2
1930	1	1	1,215	4,494	2	2
1931	1	1	1,508	11,094	2	2
1932	1	1	14,559	38,477	2	2
1933	1	1	1,255	7,245	2	2
1934	1	1	765	4,104	2	2
1935	1	1	766	4,514	2	2
1936	1	1	83,476	248,229	2	2
1937	1	1	136,414	556,588	2	2
1938	1	1	164,525	380,836	2	2
1939	110,949	188,957	4,868	21,552	2	2
1940	15,605	27,129	5,073	36,066	263,630	361,756
1941	11,510	36,044	5,891	41,976	309,028	478,320
	lb.		lb.		lb.	
1942	1,416,960	98,251	299,100	30,493	3,832,290	371,247
1943	3,622,200	414,430	122,160	12,218	7,430,878	747,558
1944	5,149,457	664,806	—	—	5,316,498	721,346
1945	10,192,279	1,224,695	378,963	71,950	7,673,951	937,417
Crested Wheat Grass			Grass Seed, N.O.P.			
bu.	\$	bu.	\$	bu.	\$	
1926	2	2	55,183	178,951		
1927	2	2	90,354	182,656		
1928	2	2	113,265	209,303		
1929	2	2	68,192	153,079		
1930	2	2	86,418	232,794		
1931	2	2	55,066	127,834		
1932	2	2	16,510	13,740		
1933	2	2	29,575	20,765		
1934	2	2	50,487	110,430		
1935	2	2	109,410	478,908		
1936	2	2	117,554	177,025		
1937	2	2	75,243	104,599		
1938	2	2	104,226	170,586		
1939	2	2	307,949	439,938		
1940	63,601	103,306	18,024	41,371		
1941	39,244	76,224	25,157	49,402		
	lb.		lb.			
1942	700,326	42,785	—	104,646		
1943	1,813,548	169,260	—	138,670		
1944	958,141	110,460	1,922,207	225,319		
1945	606,230	56,217	2,824,004	300,083		

¹ Included with "clover, n.o.p."² Included with "grass seed, n.o.p."³ Data not available.

Table 3.—Quantities and Values of Hay and Pasture Seeds Imported into Canada, 1926-45

Year	Alfalfa		Red Clover		Clover, N.O.P.	
	lb.	\$	lb.	\$	lb.	\$
1926.....	1	1	1	1	2,173,666	488,644
1927.....	1	1	1	1	2,307,404	587,821
1928.....	1	1	1	1	2,121,980	455,240
1929.....	316,493	67,411	1,297,998	215,450	522,602	96,131
1930.....	408,229	97,923	614,963	84,633	697,570	89,784
1931.....	6,391	1,328	1,794,861	247,683	184,386	47,615
1932.....	300	72	10,785	1,444	67,712	20,729
1933.....	744	177	3,083	897	99,899	20,437
1934.....	14,667	2,995	184,265	42,824	414,951	93,508
1935.....	3,428	1,375	422,140	84,031	411,956	101,095
1936.....	3,086	748	120,064	20,528	193,095	30,608
1937.....	39,140	12,132	2,681,513	444,989	300,591	69,200
1938.....	2,245	708	470,390	67,760	214,814	52,551
1939.....	1,270	423	452	135	38,077	12,820
1940.....	152	25	-	-	68,246	33,538
1941.....	30	12	7,600	1,028	48,176	25,031
1942.....	-	-	-	-	173,779	37,438
1943.....	-	-	-	-	1,210,897	388,197
1944.....	-	-	-	-	65,972	33,866
1945.....	-	-	-	-	110,476	54,898
	Timothy		Bent Grasses		Grass Seed, N.O.P.	
	lb.	\$	lb.	\$	lb.	\$
1926.....	7,691,235 ¹	616,912 ¹	-	-	-	-
1927.....	7,105,316	412,352	-	-	-	-
1928.....	8,622,632	459,335	-	-	223,291 ²	32,652 ²
1929.....	6,586,629	420,593	-	-	460,043	74,664
1930.....	13,501,804	1,076,768	-	-	422,495	84,681
1931.....	6,084,421	531,320	-	627 ⁴	387,438	61,573
1932.....	8,413,419	409,478	27,054	6,434	382,825	42,626
1933.....	3,719,024	149,505	6,615	1,942	255,239	20,240
1934.....	3,405,549	261,121	8,788	5,425	798,360	85,298
1935.....	127,005	8,928	2,152	1,282	616,490	91,037
1936.....	1,804,957	81,576	17,728	5,494	824,068	107,368
1937.....	494,323	27,847	5,317	2,508	687,103	100,874
1938.....	1,607,517	73,397	2,185	1,230	762,581	93,262
1939.....	5,217,819	227,300	2,425	1,370	944,081	125,742
1940.....	5,955,131	332,658	1,274	349	1,472,437	195,638
1941.....	4,448,095	251,183	2,800	1,368	1,537,157	214,728
1942.....	3,186,679	265,326	1,358	869	1,445,255	190,046
1943.....	909,615	63,188	4,026	2,577	1,890,156	255,331
1944.....	2,800,062	227,673	36	60	1,381,999	324,981
1945.....	1,934,433	155,996	14,820	10,598	1,600,553	374,176

¹ Included with "clover, n.o.p."² April 1-December 31.³ Data not available.⁴ July 1-December 31.

Vegetable and Field-Root Seeds

Table 1.—Quantities and Values of Vegetable and Field-Root Seeds Imported into Canada 1926-45.

Year	Pea		Bean	
	lb.	\$	lb.	\$
1926.....	270,792	26,073	18,249	1,953
1927.....	110,865	13,133	16,647	2,232
1928.....	85,100	10,256	16,940	1,916
1929.....	867,071	71,937	15,475	1,745
1930.....	789,772	64,555	21,522	2,296
1931.....	209,886	16,370	19,900	1,932
1932.....	397,929	32,347	24,654	2,457
1933.....	228,093	18,747	11,384	1,151
1934.....	300,863	19,536	21,118	1,085
1935.....	788,438	50,525	14,126	1,397
1936.....	1,043,203	53,857	39,540	3,793
1937.....	760,556	42,105	8,963	912
1938.....	173,968	11,150	25,219	2,068
1939.....	71,477	4,642	9,309	939
1940.....	31,005	2,514	4,515	473
1941.....	38,677	3,227	1,988	388
1942.....	124,458 ¹	16,179 ¹	2 ²	2 ²
1943.....	12,000 ¹	1,226 ¹	2 ²	2 ²
1944.....	103,188 ¹	10,319 ¹	2 ²	2 ²
1945.....	-	-	-	-
	Sugar Beet		Turnip	
	lb.	\$	lb.	\$
1926.....	-	-	732,483	82,844
1927.....	-	-	833,854	91,040
1928.....	-	-	296,140	37,760
1929.....	-	-	180,903	40,818
1930.....	-	-	188,706	30,671
1931.....	446,903 ²	35,576 ²	330,784	43,754
1932.....	458,298	39,824	152,664	20,197
1933.....	1,331,968	113,811	249,975	27,172
1934.....	500,964	91,094	235,396	38,057
1935.....	1,281,911	213,276	220,910	28,434
1936.....	847,368	104,635	204,005	28,957
1937.....	556,306	48,990	225,042	28,859
1938.....	819,075	48,052	155,945	19,980
1939.....	815,133	56,828	149,346	18,458
1940.....	1,109,609	122,625	136,078	18,444
1941.....	264,270	35,177	17,527	3,427
1942.....	787,614	104,133	-	-
1943.....	978,307	150,971	-	-
1944.....	293,566	51,921	-	-
1945.....	53,244	12,207	-	-

¹ Includes bean seed.² Included with pea seed.³ June 1-December 31.

Tobacco

CROP AND WEATHER CONDITIONS

In Quebec, the growing season was a particularly dry one, with precipitation in both June and July well below average. The month of June was especially dry, and, although early plantings stood up well, late plantings suffered considerably from the drought. Flue-cured tobacco suffered more than cigar and pipe types because of the lighter types of soil in which the flue-cured tobacco is grown and because the area received less rain. All types looked rather poor until the second week of August when good rains promoted rapid growth. Harvesting

of cigar and pipe types began about August 15 and was practically completed by September 10. Priming of flue-cured tobacco started about August 16, some ten to fifteen days later than usual, and was still in full swing at the time of the first frost on September 12 and 13. While the damage was not general, the loss, nevertheless, amounted to 1,000,000 pounds of tobacco.

In Ontario, a larger acreage of tobacco was planted than in 1945, but the crop suffered some setbacks during the growing season. Disease in the seed beds and heavy rains during planting caused losses, but weather from planting time until July 20 was ideal. Dry weather until the end of the first week in August delayed ripening of the crop, particularly flue-cured tobacco, and harvesting began much later than usual. Burley tobacco suffered more from the drought than flue-cured and harvesting of this type began toward the end of the month. Harvesting of all types was slow, however, and by the first week of September only one-half of the flue-cured and one-quarter of the burley was in the sheds. In general, the weather during September was fine and warm, but frosts in some of the new flue-cured districts destroyed an estimated 7,000,000 pounds. Harvesting progressed rapidly during the month and the bulk of the tobacco was under cover by the end of September. While the crop is not as bright as that of 1945 it possesses better body.

In British Columbia, the weather was exceptionally good throughout the season. Irrigation for the most part was not necessary. Harvesting was completed by October 12 and the quality of the leaf was better than that of last season.

Table I.—Acreages and First Estimate of Production of Leaf Tobacco in Canada, by Provinces and Types, 1946, compared with the Final Estimate for 1945

Province and Type	Areas		Yields per Acre		Total Production	
	1945	1946	1945	1946	1945	1946
Quebec—						
Flue-cured.....	4,594	6,000	901	500	4,141,000	3,000,000
Cigar.....	3,093	3,500	1,067	1,000	3,300,000	3,500,000
Large pipe.....	1,083	1,200	1,035	1,000	1,121,000	1,200,000
Medium pipe.....	956	900	800	700	765,000	630,000
Small pipe.....	149	150	430	400	64,000	60,000
Totals, Quebec.....	9,875	11,750	951	714	9,391,000	8,390,000
Ontario—						
Flue-cured.....	72,344	90,000	982	1,000	71,056,300	90,000,000
Burley.....	9,442	10,300	1,094	900	10,329,500	9,270,000
Dark.....	1,354	1,200	1,043	1,100	1,412,700	1,320,000
Cigar.....	—	700	—	1,100	—	770,000
Totals, Ontario.....	83,140	102,200	996	992	82,798,500	101,360,000
British Columbia—						
Flue-cured.....	130	146	1,198	1,150	155,700	168,000
Canada—						
Flue-cured.....	77,068	96,146	978	969	75,353,000	93,168,000
Burley.....	9,442	10,300	1,094	900	10,329,500	9,270,000
Dark.....	1,354	1,200	1,043	1,100	1,412,700	1,320,000
Cigar.....	3,093	4,200	1,067	1,017	3,300,000	4,270,000
Pipe.....	2,188	2,250	891	840	1,950,000	1,890,000
Totals, Canada.....	93,145	114,096	991	963	92,345,200	109,918,000

Potatoes

Table 1.—Acreages, Production and Values of Potatoes in Canada, by Provinces, 1908-45

Province and Year	Area	Yield per Acre	Total Production	Farm Value per Unit	Total Farm Value				
					acres	cwt.	'000 cwt.	\$	\$'000
Canada—									
1908	503,600 ¹	88 ¹	44,090 ¹	0.79 ¹				34,819 ¹	
1909	513,508 ¹	116 ¹	59,457 ¹	0.61 ¹				36,399 ¹	
1910	465,903	72	33,477	0.77				25,832	
1911	479,211	89	42,670	0.99				42,359	
1912	484,000	105	50,903	0.73				37,329	
1913	473,500	99	47,055	0.82				38,418	
1914	475,900	108	51,361	0.81				41,598	
1915	485,777	75	36,324	1.00				36,460	
1916	472,992	80	38,049	1.34				50,982	
1917	656,958	73	47,943	1.69				80,804	
1918	735,192	85	62,608	1.63				102,235	
1919	818,767	92	75,345	1.58				118,894	
1920	784,544	102	80,299	1.62				129,803	
1921	701,912	92	64,408	1.28				82,148	
1922	683,504	82	55,745	0.90				50,320	
1923	560,942	99	55,497	1.02				56,398	
1924	501,628	101	56,648	0.85				47,956	
1925	522,361	77	40,217	2.06				82,859	
1926	523,112	90	46,937	1.47				69,204	
1927	572,373	81	46,458	1.47				54,341	
1928	509,063	84	50,195	0.81				40,874	
1929	543,727	73	39,930	1.59				63,372	
1930	571,300	84	48,241	0.83				39,858	
1931	591,804	88	52,305	0.43				22,359	
1932	521,500	76	39,416	0.63				24,920	
1933	527,700	81	42,745	0.77				33,092	
1934	509,200	84	48,095	0.50				23,822	
1935	506,800	76	38,670	0.80				30,854	
1936	502,100	79	39,614	1.14				45,125	
1937	531,200	80	42,547	0.63				26,650	
1938	521,900	69	35,938	0.92				33,093	
1939	517,700	70	36,390	1.13				41,065	
1940	545,000	78	42,300	0.84				35,394	
1941	507,100	77	39,052	1.24				48,274	
1942	505,900	85	42,882	1.50				64,247	
1943	532,700	82	43,541	1.72				74,807	
1944	534,900	92	49,409	1.53				75,391	
1945	507,700	71	35,986	2.04				73,526	
Prince Edward Island—									
1908	33,300	125	4,162	0.44				1,832	
1909	34,000	119	4,046	0.33				1,354	
1910	30,607	82	2,510	0.55				1,387	
1911	30,642	109	3,340	0.60				2,009	
1912	33,000	124	4,092	0.43				1,753	
1913	32,000	117	3,744	0.46				1,741	
1914	32,000	128	4,096	0.38				1,565	
1915	31,000	69	2,139	0.77				1,637	
1916	31,000	124	3,844	0.87				3,321	
1917	35,000	105	3,675	1.25				4,594	
1918	31,543	102	3,217	1.04				3,378	
1919	36,234	75	2,717	1.41				3,850	
1920	30,322	102	3,705	1.08				4,014	
1921	36,921	97	3,580	0.75				2,685	
1922	35,553	75	2,658	0.50				1,329	
1923	31,400	87	2,732	0.65				1,776	
1924	37,173	155	5,776	0.44				2,558	
1925	34,101	113	3,859	1.75				6,753	
1926	34,891	132	4,603	1.30				5,992	
1927	48,800	90	4,418	0.98				4,330	
1928	51,890	110	5,708	0.45				2,569	
1929	42,500	90	3,820	1.59				6,074	
1930	45,700	105	4,799	0.65				3,119	
1931	53,815	91	4,884	0.25				1,221	
1932	37,500	85	3,188	0.52				1,658	
1933	37,600	100	3,760	0.65				2,444	
1934	40,200	120	4,824	0.26				1,254	
1935	33,100	92	3,045	0.70				2,132	

¹ Not including British Columbia.

Table 1.—Acreages, Production and Values of Potatoes in Canada, by Provinces, 1908-45—continued

Province and Year	Area	Yield per Acre	Total Production	Farm Value per Unit	Total Farm Value
	acres	cwt.	'000 cwt.	\$	\$'000
Prince Edward Island—concluded					
1936	33,400	118	3,941	0.90	3,547
1937	35,800	97	3,471	0.39	1,354
1938	34,300	112	3,842	0.78	2,997
1939	37,000	120	4,440	0.88	3,907
1940	42,400	108	4,579	0.42	1,923
1941	39,900	80	3,192	1.26	4,022
1942	37,000	132	4,884	1.25	6,105
1943	40,500	82	3,321	1.52	5,048
1944	39,000	121	4,719	1.34	6,323
1945	43,000	107	4,601	1.60	7,362
Nova Scotia—					
1908	43,800	108	4,730	0.70	3,311
1909	43,900	124	5,444	0.77	4,185
1910	30,802	70	2,156	0.66	1,433
1911	30,686	110	3,375	0.84	2,821
1912	32,000	179	5,728	0.78	4,440
1913	32,000	101	3,232	0.86	2,792
1914	32,500	132	4,290	0.82	3,511
1915	33,700	85	2,864	0.96	2,760
1916	34,500	121	4,174	1.15	4,785
1917	41,000	105	4,305	1.53	6,599
1918	51,250	114	5,866	1.55	9,092
1919	62,060	97	5,995	1.82	10,891
1920	50,092	122	6,125	1.63	9,966
1921	39,168	98	3,848	1.58	6,093
1922	38,051	97	3,695	0.97	3,572
1923	27,567	120	3,311	1.21	4,014
1924	29,052	107	3,112	0.60	1,867
1925	27,869	92	2,570	1.78	4,575
1926	29,452	106	3,115	1.49	4,641
1927	31,628	85	2,680	1.00	2,680
1928	30,685	107	3,280	0.60	1,968
1929	30,783	93	2,872	1.37	3,935
1930	31,200	107	3,338	0.80	2,670
1931	22,664	86	1,946	0.50	973
1932	20,600	103	2,122	0.65	1,379
1933	20,500	91	1,866	0.95	1,773
1934	21,900	112	2,453	0.50	1,227
1935	20,600	101	2,086	0.93	1,940
1936	20,600	95	1,957	1.13	2,211
1937	22,000	86	1,885	0.85	1,602
1938	21,200	72	1,526	1.08	1,648
1939	21,400	95	2,033	1.18	2,399
1940	22,900	101	2,313	0.94	2,174
1941	18,500	102	1,887	1.31	2,472
1942	20,800	120	2,496	1.50	3,744
1943	23,000	60	1,380	2.10	2,898
1944	25,000	123	3,075	1.74	5,351
1945	22,400	85	1,904	2.17	4,132
New Brunswick—					
1908	53,600	125	6,700	0.70	4,705
1909	58,600	125	7,325	0.57	4,184
1910	40,319	78	3,145	0.73	2,300
1911	41,147	129	5,308	0.86	4,590
1912	43,000	105	4,515	0.70	3,174
1913	43,500	147	6,394	0.73	4,677
1914	43,900	144	6,322	0.67	4,214
1915	40,000	87	3,480	1.06	3,694
1916	39,000	115	4,485	1.40	6,290
1917	46,000	90	4,140	1.88	7,787
1918	57,272	95	5,446	1.67	9,078
1919	75,573	86	6,474	1.62	10,466
1920	78,335	119	9,306	1.17	10,857
1921	74,875	130	9,715	1.50	14,573
1922	74,811	98	7,369	0.83	6,116
1923	45,522	133	6,043	1.00	6,023
1924	46,231	156	7,203	0.42	3,025
1925	40,000	106	4,232	1.78	7,525

Table 1.—Acreages, Production and Values of Potatoes in Canada, by Provinces, 1908-45—continued

Province and Year	Area	Yield per Acre	Total Production	Farm Value per Unit	Total Farm Value
	acres	cwt.	'000 cwt.	\$	\$'000
New Brunswick—concluded					
1926	42,744	142	6,090	1.32	8,039
1927	46,998	90	4,204	1.05	4,414
1928	52,239	130	6,776	0.35	2,372
1929	45,215	103	4,646	1.35	6,272
1930	48,000	122	5,853	0.65	3,804
1931	60,260	105	6,341	0.25	1,585
1932	48,200	80	3,856	0.50	1,928
1933	46,900	115	5,394	0.50	2,697
1934	54,200	128	6,958	0.33	2,290
1935	44,300	99	4,383	0.73	3,200
1936	45,100	126	5,683	1.05	5,967
1937	50,200	115	5,773	0.56	3,233
1938	50,900	80	4,072	1.05	4,276
1939	50,900	99	5,039	1.13	5,694
1940	54,300	127	6,896	0.70	4,827
1941	47,800	120	5,736	1.38	7,916
1942	50,500	135	6,818	1.55	10,568
1943	60,300	173	10,432	1.50	15,648
1944	66,900	155	10,370	1.28	13,274
1945	66,200	102	6,752	1.66	11,208
Quebec—					
1908	139,000	72	10,008	0.93	9,341
1909	143,500	129	18,512	0.57	10,490
1910	124,598	75	9,345	0.73	6,841
1911	124,381	76	9,453	1.12	10,561
1912	116,000	82	9,512	0.59	5,580
1913	116,000	106	12,296	0.77	9,432
1914	115,000	114	13,110	0.70	9,161
1915	117,000	90	10,530	0.91	9,631
1916	112,000	79	8,848	1.61	14,232
1917	226,917	48	10,892	2.30	25,058
1918	264,871	88	23,362	1.63	38,157
1919	315,590	109	34,368	1.42	48,688
1920	310,692	111	34,580	1.67	57,033
1921	222,084	98	21,654	1.33	28,871
1922	206,234	82	16,983	1.08	18,342
1923	157,817	119	18,761	1.02	19,177
1924	159,000	105	16,743	0.96	16,073
1925	156,000	70	10,982	3.25	35,692
1926	159,000	92	14,876	1.40	20,548
1927	162,000	88	14,175	1.31	18,569
1928	164,000	80	13,071	1.04	13,594
1929	162,411	95	15,429	1.28	19,749
1930	165,800	81	13,491	0.95	12,816
1931	146,190	116	16,897	0.51	8,617
1932	132,500	87	11,475	0.63	7,229
1933	133,100	101	13,444	0.71	9,551
1934	143,400	99	14,244	0.48	6,798
1935	127,900	89	11,338	0.79	8,902
1936	131,200	94	12,336	1.08	13,278
1937	143,200	87	12,458	0.64	8,032
1938	139,900	71	9,957	1.12	11,152
1939	138,100	78	10,737	1.15	12,348
1940	149,800	88	13,125	0.80	10,500
1941	153,000	75	11,475	1.31	15,032
1942	157,000	69	10,833	1.61	17,441
1943	168,000	67	11,256	1.85	20,824
1944	168,900	89	15,032	1.49	22,398
1945	156,100	58	9,054	2.36	21,367
Ontario—					
1908	183,300	76	13,931	0.98	12,241
1909	181,000	98	17,738	0.70	12,375
1910	158,363	66	10,452	0.76	7,956
1911	156,990	61	9,576	1.34	12,834
1912	158,000	86	13,588	0.99	13,387
1913	152,000	71	10,792	1.09	11,768
1914	154,000	100	15,400	0.79	12,113
1915	155,000	56	8,680	1.26	10,915

Table 1.—Acreages, Production and Values of Potatoes in Canada, by Provinces, 1908-45—continued

Province and Year	Area	Yield per Acre	Total Production	Farm Value per Unit	Total Farm Value
	acres	cwt.	'000 cwt.	\$	\$'000
Ontario—concluded					
1916.	133,000	37	4,921	2.11	10,385
1917.	142,000	80	11,360	1.67	18,981
1918.	166,203	70	11,626	2.10	24,413
1919.	157,286	58	9,087	2.29	20,820
1920.	157,509	91	14,377	1.61	23,131
1921.	164,096	56	9,240	1.67	15,400
1922.	172,858	71	12,210	0.90	10,989
1923.	164,682	70	11,479	1.27	14,560
1924.	169,145	89	14,980	0.88	13,278
1925.	163,790	58	9,429	1.66	15,052
1926.	153,468	64	9,898	1.87	18,509
1927.	159,871	58	9,297	1.39	12,923
1928.	181,241	66	11,875	0.93	11,044
1929.	148,435	57	8,484	1.82	15,441
1930.	159,000	69	10,965	0.80	8,772
1931.	171,175	70	12,042	0.39	4,696
1932.	156,000	61	9,516	0.73	6,947
1933.	157,500	64	10,112	1.00	10,112
1934.	164,300	72	11,830	0.55	6,507
1935.	149,200	53	7,878	1.12	8,823
1936.	145,000	64	9,280	1.35	12,528
1937.	150,600	67	10,090	0.57	5,751
1938.	146,200	51	7,456	0.90	6,710
1939.	142,100	51	7,247	1.20	8,696
1940.	146,800	48	6,753	1.12	7,563
1941.	120,300	63	7,379	1.31	9,928
1942.	122,000	59	7,161	1.90	13,606
1943.	116,000	65	7,540	2.27	17,116
1944.	120,000	71	8,520	1.91	16,273
1945.	116,000	66	7,633	2.35	17,938
Manitoba—					
1908.	20,800	110	2,288	0.63	1,447
1909.	20,733	119	2,467	0.53	1,318
1910.	26,210	66	1,730	0.89	1,548
1911.	26,488	124	3,285	0.70	2,306
1912.	27,000	139	3,753	0.58	2,164
1913.	26,000	118	3,068	0.60	1,843
1914.	26,900	71	1,910	1.20	2,284
1915.	29,878	52	1,554	1.05	1,636
1916.	31,987	88	2,815	1.02	2,872
1917.	34,400	64	2,202	1.26	2,769
1918.	45,000	111	4,995	0.93	4,662
1919.	42,000	76	3,173	1.34	4,266
1920.	37,000	55	2,046	2.32	4,733
1921.	38,081	92	3,515	0.75	2,636
1922.	38,798	96	3,725	0.47	1,751
1923.	28,524	68	1,942	0.92	1,787
1924.	28,713	69	1,984	1.04	2,063
1925.	28,093	85	2,382	1.29	3,066
1926.	28,269	83	2,355	0.93	2,190
1927.	27,705	84	2,324	0.81	1,882
1928.	31,054	83	2,585	0.85	2,197
1929.	30,436	38	1,161	2.30	2,670
1930.	31,700	84	2,657	0.65	1,727
1931.	37,938	74	2,800	0.38	1,064
1932.	32,400	59	1,912	0.63	1,205
1933.	36,400	63	2,300	0.63	1,449
1934.	41,700	55	2,288	0.62	1,419
1935.	34,500	75	2,600	0.42	1,092
1936.	33,600	30	1,006	1.40	1,408
1937.	30,900	80	2,481	0.56	1,389
1938.	31,900	60	1,914	0.58	1,110
1939.	36,000	56	2,016	0.96	1,935
1940.	34,300	52	1,784	0.93	1,659
1941.	35,000	90	3,150	0.76	2,394
1942.	29,000	82	2,378	0.95	2,259
1943.	28,400	85	2,414	1.10	2,655
1944.	27,800	50	1,390	1.30	1,807
1945.	25,000	60	1,500	1.43	2,145

Table 1.—Acreages, Production and Values of Potatoes in Canada, by Provinces, 1908-45—continued

Province and Year	Area	Yield per Acre	Total Production	Farm Value per Unit	Total Farm Value
	acres	cwt.	'000 cwt.	\$	\$'000
Saskatchewan—					
1908.....	16,600	66	1,096	0.98	1,077
1909.....	16,775	141	2,365	0.63	1,499
1910.....	24,046	73	1,755	0.98	1,721
1911.....	30,040	110	3,304	0.85	2,810
1912.....	31,000	126	3,906	0.67	2,621
1913.....	31,000	99	3,069	0.79	2,415
1914.....	30,600	80	2,448	1.75	4,289
1915.....	34,885	66	2,302	1.14	2,627
1916.....	46,989	93	4,370	1.04	4,538
1917.....	67,700	80	5,416	1.41	7,659
1918.....	59,793	70	4,170	1.60	6,673
1919.....	66,176	102	6,750	1.48	10,013
1920.....	53,814	76	4,117	2.08	8,576
1921.....	58,606	106	6,206	0.83	5,172
1922.....	55,600	72	4,012	0.80	3,210
1923.....	47,368	92	4,370	0.83	3,632
1924.....	44,516	48	2,137	1.54	3,291
1925.....	32,788	84	2,764	1.38	3,828
1926.....	33,025	68	2,232	1.45	3,236
1927.....	44,143	87	3,849	0.90	3,464
1928.....	42,800	71	3,052	0.92	2,808
1929.....	41,637	28	1,149	2.62	3,010
1930.....	41,800	69	2,872	0.81	2,326
1931.....	42,913	56	2,420	0.51	1,234
1932.....	44,000	67	2,948	0.55	1,621
1933.....	45,700	50	2,285	0.70	1,600
1934.....	51,300	28	1,431	0.75	1,073
1935.....	49,500	71	3,529	0.47	1,659
1936.....	46,100	35	1,635	1.11	1,815
1937.....	48,000	27	1,312	0.78	1,023
1938.....	50,600	65	3,289	0.60	1,973
1939.....	47,800	36	1,721	1.20	2,065
1940.....	49,000	52	2,548	0.90	2,293
1941.....	47,000	55	2,585	0.93	2,404
1942.....	46,000	89	4,094	0.98	4,012
1943.....	46,500	62	2,883	1.25	3,604
1944.....	41,600	54	2,246	1.29	2,897
1945.....	36,600	37	1,354	1.80	2,437
Alberta—					
1908.....	13,200	89	1,175	0.74	865
1909.....	15,000	104	1,560	0.65	1,014
1910.....	20,086	70	1,406	1.07	1,498
1911.....	23,863	116	2,768	0.70	1,935
1912.....	27,000	127	3,429	0.66	2,252
1913.....	26,000	100	2,600	0.65	1,697
1914.....	26,300	83	2,183	1.09	2,374
1915.....	28,314	85	2,407	0.74	1,780
1916.....	29,216	98	2,863	0.89	2,535
1917.....	48,917	91	4,451	1.27	5,631
1918.....	44,247	42	1,872	1.85	3,462
1919.....	45,848	108	4,945	1.38	6,840
1920.....	43,000	100	4,283	1.67	7,138
1921.....	51,377	95	4,886	0.83	4,072
1922.....	42,502	66	2,791	0.83	2,317
1923.....	39,960	119	4,759	0.60	2,846
1924.....	31,409	94	2,949	0.95	2,802
1925.....	21,939	97	2,136	1.17	2,509
1926.....	22,317	91	2,033	1.31	2,663
1927.....	31,136	104	3,241	1.00	3,241
1928.....	28,366	78	2,220	1.03	2,287
1929.....	27,822	37	1,022	2.66	2,719
1930.....	30,100	84	2,536	0.80	2,029
1931.....	36,256	77	2,776	0.42	1,166
1932.....	31,000	68	2,102	0.64	1,345
1933.....	32,000	58	1,856	0.75	1,392
1934.....	32,800	56	1,837	0.73	1,341
1935.....	29,900	64	1,906	0.68	1,296
1936.....	29,600	61	1,816	0.95	1,725
1937.....	31,000	90	2,790	0.75	2,093

Table 1.—Acreages, Production and Values of Potatoes in Canada, by Provinces, 1908-45—concluded

Province and Year	Area	Yield per Acre	Total Production	Farm Value per Unit	Total Farm Value
	acres	cwt.	'000 cwt.	\$	\$'000
Alberta—concluded					
1938	28,200	74	2,087	0·60	1,252
1939	25,400	48	1,219	1·55	1,889
1940	25,500	73	1,862	0·82	1,527
1941	30,000	65	1,950	1·03	3,009
1942	28,500	95	2,708	1·15	3,114
1943	31,200	69	2,153	1·50	3,230
1944	28,700	75	2,153	1·47	3,165
1945	25,900	60	1,554	1·94	3,015
British Columbia—					
1908	1	1	1	1	1
1909	1	1	1	1	1
1910	10,872	90	978	1·17	1,148
1911	14,974	151	2,261	1·10	2,493
1912	17,000	140	2,380	0·82	1,958
1913	15,000	124	1,860	1·10	2,053
1914	14,700	109	1,602	1·30	2,087
1915	16,000	148	2,368	0·75	1,780
1916	15,300	113	1,729	1·17	2,024
1917	15,024	100	1,502	1·15	1,726
1918	15,013	137	2,054	1·62	3,320
1919	18,000	102	1,836	1·67	3,060
1920	17,780	99	1,760	2·13	3,755
1921	16,704	106	1,764	1·50	2,646
1922	19,187	120	2,302	1·17	2,694
1923	18,102	116	2,100	1·23	2,583
1924	16,329	108	1,764	1·70	2,999
1925	17,781	105	1,863	1·75	3,260
1926	19,946	97	1,935	1·75	3,386
1927	20,092	113	2,270	1·25	2,838
1928	16,788	97	1,628	1·25	2,035
1929	14,488	93	1,347	2·60	3,502
1930	18,000	96	1,730	1·50	2,595
1931	20,593	107	2,199	0·82	1,803
1932	19,300	119	2,297	0·70	1,608
1933	18,000	96	1,728	1·20	2,074
1934	19,400	116	2,250	0·85	1,913
1935	17,800	107	1,905	0·95	1,810
1936	17,500	112	1,960	1·35	2,646
1937	18,900	121	2,287	0·95	2,173
1938	18,700	96	1,795	1·10	1,975
1939	19,000	102	1,938	1·10	2,132
1940	20,000	122	2,440	1·20	2,928
1941	15,600	96	1,498	1·40	2,097
1942	15,100	100	1,510	2·25	3,398
1943	18,800	115	2,162	1·75	3,784
1944	17,000	112	1,904	2·05	3,903
1945	16,500	99	1,634	2·40	3,922

¹ Data not available.

Table 2.—Exports of Potatoes from Canada, 1916-45

Year	Potatoes		Potatoes, Seed		Potatoes, N.O.P.	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
	cwt.	\$	cwt.	\$	cwt.	\$
1916	935,062	1,424,519	2	2	2	2
1917	2,423,380	5,637,530	2	2	2	2
1918	1,275,803	2,306,033	2	2	2	2
1919	3,690,585	6,325,931	2	2	2	2
1920	3,349,558	11,876,216	2	2	2	2
1921	1,954,574	2,617,251	2	2	2	2
1922	2,165,272	2,490,612	2	2	2	2
1923	1,785,350	2,620,667	2	2	2	2
1924	1,878,138	2,503,825	2	2	2	2

For footnotes see end of table, page 161.

Table 2.—Exports of Potatoes from Canada, 1916-45—concluded

Year	Potatoes		Potatoes, Seed		Potatoes, N.O.P.	
	Quantity cwt.	Value \$	Quantity cwt.	Value \$	Quantity cwt.	Value \$
1925.....	3,768,793	6,262,452	2	2	2	2
1926.....	4,901,394	11,336,404	2	2	2	2
1927.....	4,612,195	7,855,565	2	2	2	2
1928.....	3,785,350	4,638,378	2	2	2	2
1929.....	4,287,148	6,227,948	2	2	2	2
1930.....	4,276,613	6,684,019	2	2	2	2
1931.....	3,681,439	3,550,110	2	2	2	2
1932.....	1,236,601	802,087	2	2	2	2
1933.....	1,154,796	1,179,261	2	2	2	2
1934.....	1,404,650	1,610,914	2	2	2	2
1935.....	843,007	778,123	2	2	2	2
1936.....	1,358,987	997,547	2	2	2	2
1937.....	1	1	1,362,734	2,328,755	591,806	657,605
1938.....	1	1	785,307	1,101,143	509,414	476,871
1939.....	1	1	1,168,453	1,966,040	453,387	544,185
1940.....	1	1	1,071,500	1,598,949	687,163	887,648
1941.....	1	1	781,777	1,085,604	591,121	830,874
1942.....	1	1	860,991	1,740,047	305,497	691,099
1943.....	1	1	810,788	2,190,846	248,358	639,738
1944.....	1	1	1,522,730	4,063,658	2,440,771	4,711,647
1945.....	1	1	1,897,810	5,464,679	2,446,937	5,710,355

¹ Shown as "potatoes, seed" and "potatoes, n.o.p."² Not shown separately.

Table 3.—Imports of Potatoes into Canada, 1916-45

Year	Potatoes, N.O.P. ¹		Potatoes, Seed		Potatoes, Dried ²	
	Quantity cwt.	Value \$	Quantity cwt.	Value \$	Quantity lb.	Value \$
1916.....	343,675	548,093	—	—	—	—
1917.....	278,078	797,334	—	—	—	—
1918.....	409,502	705,281	—	—	—	—
1919.....	397,827	989,497	—	—	—	—
1920.....	553,945	1,678,551	—	—	4	12,550
1921.....	279,641	531,492	—	—	4	6,943
1922.....	208,472	450,909	—	—	4	5,390
1923.....	225,194	538,604	—	—	4	2,087
1924.....	564,043	783,307	—	—	4	3,699
1925.....	343,284	568,935	—	—	4	5,963
1926.....	279,967	643,533	—	—	4	11,484
1927.....	302,335	800,127	—	—	4	5,786
1928.....	424,749	501,729	—	—	4	5,118
1929.....	713,519	1,173,953	—	—	4	10,515
1930.....	506,193	891,432	—	—	4	9,322
1931.....	197,452	295,651	1,400 ³	1,963 ³	4	2,105
1932.....	112,777	175,725	363	657	7,375	2,315
1933.....	107,752	158,813	401	297	13,811	3,101
1934.....	123,991	169,784	305	753	30,153	3,975
1935.....	104,874	154,737	1,413	2,037	60,976	5,875
1936.....	130,195	293,261	2,557	4,191	44,197	4,398
1937.....	148,554	210,981	3,021	5,787	75,803	4,645
1938.....	166,405	225,010	9,563	9,454	69,461	4,011
1939.....	634,832	707,537	18,675	33,964	7,863	802
1940.....	597,684	774,960	1,414	2,462	96,976	5,589
1941.....	331,609	495,772	666	897	36,100	1,807
1942.....	402,850	912,255	201	629	—	—
1943.....	631,807	1,866,959	1,564	0,243	—	—
1944.....	208,932	307,241	3,420	13,059	—	—
1945.....	1,987,605	4,864,743	6,980	27,753	—	—

¹ Potatoes, n.o.p., 1916-31; potatoes, fresh, n.o.p., 1932-36; potatoes, fresh, n.o.p. (except seed potatoes), 1937-45.² Potatoes, dried, desiccated or otherwise prepared, 1920-29; potatoes, dried, desiccated or dehydrated and sweet potatoes, n.o.p., 1930-41.³ June 1-December 31.⁴ Not available.

METEOROLOGICAL RECORDS

**Table 1.—Temperatures in Degrees Fahrenheit at the Dominion Experimental Farms and Stations,
July—September, 1946, compared with Normal**

SOURCE: Division of Field Husbandry, Dominion Department of Agriculture

Experimental Farm or Station	July				August				September			
	High	Low	Mean	Normal	High	Low	Mean	Normal	High	Low	Mean	Normal
Charlottetown, P.E.I.	86	48	65	66	83	50	65	65	79	40	61	58
Kentville, N.S.	89	42	64	66	87	44	66	65	84	33	59	58
Nappan, N.S.	82	36	63	64	85	38	63	63	79	30	58	56
Fredericton, N.B.	91	42	64	66	89	37	65	64	86	32	59	56
L'Assomption, Que.	94	39	67	68	93	35	64	66	87	31	61	58
Lennoxville, Que.	90	34	66	66	88	33	62	64	87	26	58	56
Normandin, Que.	88	39	60	64	79	32	59	62	83	29	54	52
Ste. Anne de la Pocatière, Que.	92	40	64	65	88	41	63	62	82	35	59	54
Delhi, Ont.	92	44	69	71	87	40	65	68	84	36	63	61
Harrow, Ont.	100	48	74	73	90	45	69	70	93	39	67	65
Kapuskasing, Ont.	84	38	62	62	84	32	58	60	82	27	54	51
Ottawa, Ont.	93	40	68	69	89	37	64	66	86	31	60	58
Brandon, Man.	98	37	67	65	98	38	62	62	95	25	54	52
Morden, Man.	99	40	68	69	101	42	66	66	91	30	55	56
Indian Head, Sask.	98	39	67	65	100	38	60	62	93	24	52	52
Scott, Sask.	98	31	64	63	90	34	59	61	83	23	50	50
Swift Current, Sask.	101	36	70	66	94	31	61	63	91	29	53	52
Beaverlodge, Alta.	87	38	60	60	88	34	59	58	84	27	51	49
Fort Vermilion, Alta.	87	35	61	61	87	30	59	58	81	16	47	46
Lacombe, Alta.	96	40	64	61	94	33	59	58	88	22	51	49
Lethbridge, Alta.	96	42	67	64	89	33	62	62	83	25	54	53
Manyberries, Alta.	98	38	69	69	96	35	64	66	88	24	54	55
Agassiz, B.C.	91	45	64	64	87	40	65	64	87	39	59	58
Sidney, B.C.	82	50	62	63	76	48	62	62	75	42	56	56
Summerland, B.C.	93	45	69	70	91	43	68	69	86	35	60	59

**Table 2.—Precipitation in Inches at the Dominion Experimental Farms and Stations,
July—September, 1946, compared with Normal**

SOURCE: Division of Field Husbandry, Dominion Department of Agriculture

Experimental Farm or Station	July		August		September	
	Actual	Normal	Actual	Normal	Actual	Normal
Charlottetown, P.E.I.	2.6	2.9	4.1	3.3	2.6	3.8
Kentville, N.S.	1.9	2.9	3.6	3.3	2.9	3.4
Nappan, N.S.	1.5	2.8	4.0	3.1	2.0	3.3
Fredericton, N.B.	1.5	3.0	2.5	3.7	2.8	3.3
L'Assomption, Que.	2.4	3.8	3.4	3.7	5.2	3.5
Lennoxville, Que.	2.7	4.0	4.6	3.6	4.0	3.6
Normandin, Que.	3.8	4.2	2.0	4.4	4.8	3.5
Ste. Anne de la Pocatière, Que.	3.1	3.6	4.0	3.1	0.4	3.4
Delhi, Ont.	1.9	3.3	2.5	2.2	2.5	3.4
Harrow, Ont.	0.5	1.7	1.5	2.1	0.7	2.6
Kapuskasing, Ont.	1.8	3.2	2.9	3.0	3.6	3.4
Ottawa, Ont.	2.9	3.7	4.3	3.1	3.3	2.9
Brandon, Man.	3.7	2.8	2.4	2.5	1.7	1.9
Morden, Man.	3.2	2.7	1.8	1.7	2.9	2.3
Indian Head, Sask.	4.3	2.4	2.8	2.0	2.5	1.9
Scott, Sask.	0.9	2.2	4.3	1.6	0.6	1.3
Swift Current, Sask.	2.3	1.9	3.1	1.8	1.3	1.0
Beaverlodge, Alta.	1.3	2.3	0.9	1.8	1.6	1.7
Fort Vermilion, Alta.	4.2	1.9	1.7	1.7	0.8	1.2
Lacombe, Alta.	2.2	2.8	2.1	2.4	1.9	1.6
Lethbridge, Alta.	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.6	2.0	1.7
Manyberries, Alta.	2.2	1.2	0.3	0.8	1.8	1.0
Agassiz, B.C.	1.5	1.9	1.3	0.2	2.2	4.3
Sidney, B.C.	1.0	0.6	0.2	0.7	0.6	1.5
Summerland, B.C.	0.7	0.7	0.2	0.6	0.9	0.8

PRICES OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCE

Table 1.—Monthly Averages of Daily Closing Cash Prices per Bushel of Canadian Grains, Basis In Store Fort William—Port Arthur and Vancouver, July—September, 1946

Grain and Grade	July	August	September
	cents and eighths	cents and eighths	cents and eighths
Wheat—			
CLASS I (DOMESTIC)—			
Domestic Use—			
1 Hard.....	125	125	125
1 Northern.....	125	125	125
2 Northern.....	122	122	122
3 Northern.....	120	120	120
4 Northern.....	115	115	115
No. 5.....	112	112	112
No. 6.....	108	108	108
Feed.....	106	106	106
1 C.W. Garnet.....	120	120	120
2 C.W. Garnet.....	118	118	118
3 C.W. Garnet.....	116	116	116
1 Alberta Red Winter.....	135	135	135
2 Alberta Winter.....	134	134	134
3 Alberta Winter.....	131	131	131
1 C.W. Amber Durum.....	125	125	135
2 C.W. Amber Durum.....	122	122	132
3 C.W. Amber Durum.....	120	120	130
Country Points.....	1	1	1
CLASS II (EXPORT)—			
United Kingdom—			
1 Hard.....	155	155	155
1 Northern.....	155	155	155
2 Northern.....	152	152	152
3 Northern.....	150	150	150
Commercial—			
1 Hard.....	—	205	207/1
1 Northern.....	—	205	207/1
2 Northern.....	—	202	204/1
3 Northern.....	—	200	202/1
1 C.W. Amber Durum.....	—	—	224 ²
2 C.W. Amber Durum.....	—	—	224 ²
3 C.W. Amber Durum.....	—	—	223 ²
Oats—			
Domestic and Country—			
2 C.W.....	51/4	51/4	51/4
Extra 3 C.W.....	—	51/4	51/4
3 C.W.....	51/4	51/4	51/4
Extra 1 Feed.....	—	51/4	51/4
1 Feed.....	51/4	51/4	51/4
2 Feed.....	51/4	51/4	51
3 Feed.....	51/4	51/2	50/4
Export.....	—	3	2
Barley—			
Domestic and Country—			
1 C.W. Six-Row.....	64/6	64/6	64/6
2 C.W. Six-Row.....	64/6	64/6	64/6
3 C.W. Six-Row.....	—	64/6	64/6
1 C.W. Two-Row.....	64/6	64/6	64/6
2 C.W. Two-Row.....	64/6	64/6	64/6
2 C.W. Yellow.....	—	64/6	64/6
3 C.W. Yellow.....	—	64/6	64/6
1 Feed.....	64/6	64/6	64/6
2 Feed.....	64/6	64/6	64/6
3 Feed.....	64/6	64/6	64/6
Export.....	—	4	4
Rye—			
Domestic and Country—			
2 C.W.....	292/4	209/7	226/4
3 C.W.....	287/4	204/7	221/6
4 C.W.....	227	191/1	220/6
Ergoty.....	209	169	190/6
Rejected 2 C.W.....	219	179	200/6
Export.....	—	5	5

For footnotes see end of table, page 164.

Table 1.—Monthly Averages of Daily Closing Cash Prices per Bushel of Canadian Grains, Basis in Store Fort William-Port Arthur and Vancouver, July-September, 1946—concluded

Grain and Grade	July	August	September
	cents and eighths	cents and eighths	cents and eighths
Flaxseed—			
Domestic (To Crushers)—			
1 C.W.	275	275	275
2 C.W.	271	271	271
3 C.W.	262	262	262
4 C.W.	258	258	258
Country—			
1 C.W.	275	325	325
2 C.W.	271	321	321
3 C.W.	262	312	312
4 C.W.	258	308	308
Export	6	6	6

¹ Initial prices to farmers at country points 10 cents per bushel above those for domestic use basis Fort William-Port Arthur or Vancouver. These prices were announced July 30, 1946 and are retroactive to August 1, 1945.

² Averages of daily closing cash prices for period September 16 to September 30.

³ Export prices same as for domestic and country use plus equalization fees as follows: August, East, West and B.C. 34/1; September, East and West 35/2 and B.C. 34/5. Advance equalization payment to producers 10 cents per bushel.

⁴ Export prices same as for domestic and country use plus equalization fees as follows: August, East 64 and West 60; September, East 71/1 and West 67/1. Advance equalization payment to producers 15 cents per bushel.

⁵ Export prices same as for domestic and country use.

⁶ Export prices same as for country use.

Table 2.—Average Monthly Prices of Flour, Middlings, Bran and Shorts at Principal Markets, July-September, 1946

SOURCE: For Canadian Markets, Prices Branch, Dominion Bureau of Statistics; for Minneapolis, *The Northwestern Miller*

Item and Market	July	Aug.	Sept.	Item and Market	July	Aug.	Sept.
	\$	\$	\$		\$	\$	\$
Flour—							
First patents, Montreal ¹ bbl.							
Ont. Winter Wheat de-	4.90	4.90	4.90	Bran—			
livered Montreal ² "	5.70	5.70	5.70	Montreal ⁴ ton	24.00	24.00	24.00
First patents, Toronto ¹ "	4.90	4.90	4.90	Toronto ⁴ "	24.00	24.00	24.00
First patents, Winnipeg ¹ "	5.30	5.30	5.30	Winnipeg..... "	25.00	25.00	25.00
First patents, Vancou-				Vancouver..... "	29.80	29.80	29.80
ver ¹ "	5.40	5.40	5.40	Minneapolis..... "	47.75	47.75	47.75
Spring family, 80%, Min-							
neapolis ³ "	10.98	11.14	11.68 ³	Shorts—			
				Montreal ⁴ "	25.00	25.00	25.00
Middlings—				Toronto ⁴ "	25.00	25.00	25.00
Montreal ⁴ ton	32.50	32.50	32.50	Winnipeg..... "	26.00	26.00	26.00
Toronto ⁴ "	32.50	32.50	32.50	Vancouver..... "	30.80	30.80	30.80
Winnipeg..... "	29.00	29.00	29.00	Minneapolis ⁵ "	47.75	47.75	47.75
Vancouver..... "	33.80	33.80	33.80				

¹ Price per barrel of two 98-lb. sacks.

² Price per barrel of two 100-lb. sacks.

³ Spring family.

⁴ Prices do not include freight charges of \$4.50 per ton paid by the Federal Government.

⁵ Standard middlings.

BASIS OF QUOTATIONS—

Montreal and Toronto: carlots f.o.b. Ontario and Montreal lake and rail points. Winnipeg: flour, bran and shorts—carlots f.o.b. warehouse outright purchases; middlings—wholesale carlots. Vancouver: flour—carlots f.o.b. warehouse outright purchases; bran and shorts—carlots or mixed carlots in bags delivered Vancouver; middlings—sacked, less than carlots, delivered. Minneapolis: carlots, prompt delivery.

Table 3.—Monthly Average Prices per Bushel of Grains in the United States, July-September, 1946

SOURCE: Bureau of Agricultural Economics, United States Department of Agriculture

Grain and Grade	July	August	September
	cents	cents	cents
Wheat—			
No. 2 Hard Winter, Kansas City.....	197.8	193.8	196.0
No. 1 Dark Northern Spring, Minneapolis.....	222.4	205.7	209.7
Corn—			
No. 3 Yellow, Chicago.....	216.7	193.1	189.4
Oats—			
No. 3 White, Chicago.....	82.2	77.7	81.0
No. 3 White, Minneapolis.....	81.4	74.8	77.0
Barley—			
No. 3, Minneapolis.....	161.1	160.9	166.7
Rye—			
No. 2, Minneapolis.....	209.0	195.2	223.5

Table 4.—Weighted Average Monthly Prices per Cwt. of Live Stock (All Grades) at Principal Canadian Markets, July-September, 1946

SOURCE: Marketing Service, Dominion Department of Agriculture

Market	July	Aug.	Sept.	July	Aug.	Sept.
	Cattle			Calves		
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Montreal.....	10.15	9.39	9.46	11.25	9.97	10.55
Toronto.....	11.15	10.75	10.48	12.97	13.15	13.01
Winnipeg.....	9.84	9.31	9.62	11.65	11.99	12.27
Calgary.....	10.35	9.83	10.16	11.92	11.47	11.30
Edmonton.....	9.62	8.85	9.54	11.63	11.64	11.54
Moose Jaw.....	9.06	8.96	9.54	10.80	10.73	10.62
Hogs ¹						
Montreal.....	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
	21.07	20.60	20.43	12.59	12.90	12.39
	20.90	21.15	28.42	14.41	13.26	12.67
	18.51	19.08	19.77	11.15	11.10	10.72
	19.53	19.64	19.67	11.69	10.53	10.21
	18.23	19.07	19.35	10.50	9.51	9.82
	18.07	18.78	19.56	10.84	10.98	7.45
Sheep and Lambs						

¹ Grade B1, dressed.**Table 5.—Average Monthly Prices per Cwt. of Live Stock at Chicago, U.S.A., July-September, 1946**

SOURCE: Bureau of Agricultural Economics, United States Department of Agriculture

Class and Grade	July	August	September
	\$	\$	\$
Cattle and Calves—			
Beef steers, choice and prime.....	22.65	24.63	20.25
Beef steers, good.....	19.86	20.73	19.58
Beef steers, medium.....	17.09	16.60	17.44
Vealers, good and choice.....	17.97	16.83	16.17
Stocker and feeder steers, average price, all weights ¹	15.53	15.51	15.99
Hogs, average price, all purchases.....	17.94	20.84	16.25
Lambs, slaughter, good and choice.....	20.07	20.06	19.18

¹ Kansas City.

Table 6.—Average Monthly Prices per Cwt. of Live Stock at Principal Canadian Markets,
July-September, 1946

SOURCE: Marketing Service, Dominion Department of Agriculture

Market, Class and Grade	July	Aug.	Sept.	Market, Class and Grade	July	Aug.	Sept.
Montreal—	\$	\$	\$	Toronto—concluded	\$	\$	\$
Steers, up to 1,050 lb.—				Hogs—			
Good.....	13.00	12.37	12.42	Slaughter ²	20.90	21.15	20.42
Medium.....	12.04	11.63	11.56	Feeders ³	13.00	13.00	13.00
Common.....	10.21	9.79	10.00	Lambs—			
Steers, over 1,050 lb.—				Good handyweights.....	16.91	15.38	14.64
Good.....	13.32	12.38	12.54	Common, all weights.....	12.41	10.92	10.48
Medium.....	12.08	11.85	11.53	Sheep—			
Common.....	10.63	10.63	10.63	Good handyweights.....	8.50	8.04	7.78
Heifers—							
Good.....	11.63	11.03	11.25				
Medium.....	10.14	10.00	10.02				
Calves, fed—				Winnipeg—			
Good.....	13.67	1	1	Steers, up to 1,050 lb.—			
Medium.....	1	1	1	Good.....	12.34	11.86	11.76
Calves, veal—				Medium.....	10.73	10.40	10.50
Good and choice.....	14.76	14.76	15.07	Common.....	9.42	9.04	9.09
Common and medium.....	11.22	10.03	10.89	Steers, over 1,050 lb.—			
Cows—				Good.....	12.44	11.93	11.91
Good.....	9.84	9.81	9.80	Medium.....	10.78	10.50	10.61
Medium.....	8.83	8.62	8.78	Common.....	9.52	9.33	9.33
Bulls—				Heifers—			
Good.....	10.27	9.79	9.78	Good.....	11.16	10.40	10.40
Hogs—				Medium.....	9.50	9.14	9.24
Slaughter ²	21.07	20.60	20.43	Calves, fed—			
Feeders ³	1	1	1	Good.....	13.17	12.37	12.29
Lambs—				Medium.....	11.52	11.25	11.31
Good handyweights.....	15.55	14.55	14.04	Calves, veal—			
Common, all weights.....	10.18	7.90	8.79	Good and choice.....	13.62	13.60	13.75
Sheep—				Common and medium.....	9.87	10.13	10.50
Good handyweights.....	7.67	7.06	7.75	Cows—			
Toronto—				Good.....	9.26	9.04	9.10
Steers, up to 1,050 lb.—				Medium.....	7.97	7.68	7.91
Good.....	13.22	12.54	12.35	Bulls—			
Medium.....	12.49	11.58	11.61	Good.....	9.75	9.76	9.68
Common.....	11.15	10.52	10.58	Stocker and feeder steers—			
Steers, over 1,050 lb.—				Good.....	10.24	9.93	10.23
Good.....	13.67	13.01	12.95	Common.....	8.40	8.10	8.48
Medium.....	12.93	12.30	12.37	Stock cows and heifers—			
Common.....	12.24	11.56	11.63	Good.....	8.33	8.14	8.38
Heifers—				Common.....	6.50	6.57	6.87
Good.....	13.03	12.48	12.19	Hogs—			
Medium.....	12.32	11.59	11.52	Slaughter ²	18.51	19.08	19.77
Calves, fed—				Feeders ³	15.78	15.98	16.33
Good.....	13.33	13.42	13.43	Lambs—			
Medium.....	12.52	12.68	12.63	Good handyweights.....	14.92	13.91	12.72
Calves, veal—				Common, all weights.....	8.50	8.50	8.21
Good and choice.....	14.70	15.07	15.47	Sheep—			
Common and medium.....	11.75	12.12	12.45	Good handyweights.....	7.16	5.98	6.36
Cows—				Calgary—			
Good.....	10.54	10.41	9.92	Steers, up to 1,050 lb.—			
Medium.....	9.53	9.53	9.16	Good.....	12.93	11.98	12.02
Bulls—				Medium.....	12.02	11.34	11.27
Good.....	10.73	10.57	10.19	Common.....	10.27	9.93	9.96
Stocker and feeder steers—				Steers, over 1,050 lb.—			
Good.....	11.43	11.19	11.03	Good.....	12.98	11.98	12.11
Common.....	10.25	10.11	9.92	Medium.....	11.98	11.29	11.48
				Common.....	10.77	10.02	10.34

¹ No quotations.² Sold on dressed carcass basis.³ Sold alive.

Table 6.—Average Monthly Prices per Cwt. of Live Stock at Principal Canadian Markets,
July-September, 1946—concluded

Market, Class and Grade	July	Aug.	Sept.	Market, Class and Grade	July	Aug.	Sept.
	\$	\$	\$		\$	\$	\$
Calgary—concluded				Edmonton—concluded			
Heifers—				Stocker and feeder steers—			
Good.....	11.37	11.05	11.22	Good.....	10.06	9.33	9.48
Medium.....	10.52	10.25	10.46	Common.....	8.97	8.27	8.42
Calves, fed—				Stock cows and heifers—			
Good.....	12.95	1	1	Good.....	8.44	7.89	7.80
Medium.....	11.57	1	1	Common.....	7.22	6.78	6.64
Calves, veal—				Hogs—			
Good and choice.....	13.01	12.23	12.01	Slaughter ²	18.23	19.07	19.35
Common and medium.....	10.44	9.99	10.11	Feeders ³	15.32	15.70	16.05
Cows—				Lambs—			
Good.....	9.24	9.07	9.25	Good handyweights.....	13.64	12.45	11.61
Medium.....	8.46	8.36	8.50	Common, all weights.....	8.44	8.44	8.48
Bulls—				Sheep—			
Good.....	9.62	9.41	9.32	Good handyweights.....	7.64	7.32	7.41
Stocker and feeder steers—				Moose Jaw—			
Good.....	10.39	10.29	10.48	Steers, up to 1,050 lb.—			
Common.....	9.05	9.09	9.41	Good.....	12.14	11.54	11.70
Stock cows and heifers—				Medium.....	10.70	10.40	10.56
Good.....	9.14	8.70	8.65	Common.....	9.45	9.21	9.06
Common.....	7.66	7.45	7.21	Steers, over 1,050 lb.—			
Hogs—				Good.....	12.07	11.67	11.84
Slaughter ²	19.53	19.64	19.67	Medium.....	10.87	10.86	10.54
Feeders ³	16.47	16.83	16.61	Common.....	1	1	1
Lambs—				Heifers—			
Good handyweights.....	14.41	12.99	12.01	Good.....	10.46	10.40	10.38
Common, all weights.....	10.91	11.03	10.63	Medium.....	9.80	9.67	9.47
Sheep—				Calves, fed—			
Good handyweights.....	10.84	9.27	7.69	Good.....	11.61	1	11.39
Edmonton—				Medium.....	10.15	9.77	9.53
Steers, up to 1,050 lb.—				Calves, veal—			
Good.....	13.03	11.55	11.79	Good and choice.....	12.35	12.25	11.94
Medium.....	11.22	10.51	10.78	Common and medium.....	9.91	9.95	9.66
Common.....	9.02	8.96	9.01	Cows—			
Steers, over 1,050 lb.—				Good.....	8.99	8.77	8.66
Good.....	13.26	11.65	11.83	Medium.....	8.29	8.10	8.00
Medium.....	11.31	10.55	10.78	Bulls—			
Common.....	9.91	9.39	9.60	Good.....	8.97	8.99	8.75
Heifers—				Stocker and feeder steers—			
Good.....	11.46	10.65	10.93	Good.....	9.59	9.54	9.89
Medium.....	10.23	9.41	9.91	Common.....	8.25	8.09	8.14
Calves, fed—				Stock cows and heifers—			
Good.....	13.12	11.44	11.44	Good.....	7.51	8.00	8.06
Medium.....	11.61	10.47	10.47	Common.....	6.50	6.57	6.50
Calves, veal—				Hogs—			
Good and choice.....	12.56	12.62	12.44	Slaughter ²	18.07	18.78	19.56
Common and medium.....	9.80	10.07	9.78	Feeders ³	1	1	1
Cows—				Lambs—			
Good.....	9.36	8.97	9.15	Good handyweights.....	13.13	12.71	11.41
Medium.....	8.22	7.81	8.01	Common, all weights.....	10.00	10.30	1
Bulls—				Sheep—			
Good.....	9.67	9.33	9.32	Good handyweights.....	6.50	5.97	6.08

¹ No quotations.² Sold on dressed carcass basis.³ Sold alive.

Table 7.—Wholesale Prices of Produce at Principal Canadian Markets, July-September, 1946

SOURCE: Prices Branch, Dominion Bureau of Statistics

NOTE.—Prices for hams, bacon, beef and lamb at Montreal, Toronto, Winnipeg and Vancouver; butter at Montreal, Toronto and Winnipeg; and eggs and potatoes at all centres are averages of weekly quotations; other prices are quotations as at the 15th of the month. Prices for hams and bacon include sales tax.

Item and Market	July	Aug.	Sept.	Item and Market	July	Aug.	Sept.
	\$	\$	\$		\$	\$	\$
Halifax—				Toronto—concluded			
Hams, smoked, light, No. 1.....lb.	0.36	0.36	0.36	Eggs, grade A, large.....doz.	0.48	0.50	0.50
Bacon, smoked, light, No. 1.....lb.	0.34	0.34	1	Potatoes, No. 1.....75 lb.	2.38	1.68	1.34
Beef carcass, steer, com- mercial quality.....lb.	0.21	0.22	0.22	Timothy hay, good, No. 2, baled.....ton	17.00	18.00	17.00
Lamb carcass, good.....lb.	0.30	0.30	0.27				
Lard, pure, in tierces.....lb.	0.17	0.17	0.17				
Butter, creamy, first grade, 2-lb. flats.....lb.	0.43	0.43	0.43				
Cheese, coloured, twins and triplets.....lb.	1	1	1				
Eggs, grade A, large.....doz.	0.49	0.51	0.51				
Potatoes, No. 1.....75 lb.	2.29	2.02	1.62				
Saint John—				Winnipeg—			
Hams, smoked, light, No. 1.....lb.	0.36	0.36	0.36	Hams, smoked, light.....lb.	0.34	0.34	0.34
Bacon, smoked, light, No. 1.....lb.	2 0.38	2 0.38	2 0.38	Bacon, smoked, light.....lb.	0.36	0.36	0.36
Beef carcass, commercial quality.....lb.	0.22	0.22	0.22	Beef carcass, good steer, com- mercial quality.....lb.	0.22	0.20	0.20
Lamb.....lb.	0.30	0.30	0.27	Lamb carcass, good.....lb.	0.28	0.28	0.25
Lard, pure.....lb.	0.17	0.17	0.17	Lard, pure, in tierces.....lb.	0.16	0.16	0.16
Butter, creamy.....lb.	0.43	0.43	0.43	Butter, first grade, creamy prints.....lb.	0.40	0.40	0.40
Cheese, new.....lb.	1	0.29	0.29	Cheese, Manitoba large.....lb.	1	1	1
Eggs, grade A, large.....doz.	0.45	0.51	0.51	Eggs, grade A, large.....doz.	0.47	0.48	0.48
Potatoes, No. 1.....75 lb.	2.60	2.02	1.59	Potatoes, No. 2.....75 lb.	2.58	1.71	1.56
Hay, pressed, No. 1, car- lots.....ton	20.00	20.00	20.00				
Montreal—				Regina—			
Hams, smoked, light.....lb.	0.35	0.35	0.35	Hams, smoked, light.....lb.	0.34	0.34	0.34
Bacon, smoked, light.....lb.	0.37	0.37	0.37	Bacon, smoked, light.....lb.	0.35	0.35	0.35
Beef carcass, good steer, com- mercial quality.....lb.	0.20	0.21	0.21	Beef carcass, good steer and heifer, commercial qual- ity.....lb.	0.19	0.19	0.19
Lamb carcass, choice, fresh.....lb.	0.30	0.30	0.26	Lamb carcass, good spring.....lb.	0.24	0.25	0.25
Lard, pure, in tierces.....lb.	0.16	0.16	0.16	Lard, pure, in tierces.....lb.	0.15	0.15	0.15
Butter, first grade, creamy prints.....lb.	0.42	0.42	0.42	Butter, first grade, creamy prints.....lb.	0.40	0.40	0.40
Cheese, first grade, new, large, white.....lb.	0.21	0.21	0.21	Cheese, large, coloured, new.....lb.	1	1	1
Eggs, grade A, large.....doz.	0.49	0.50	0.50	Eggs, grade A, large.....doz.	0.42	0.45	0.46
Potatoes, No. 1.....75 lb.	2.34	1.82	1.50	Potatoes, No. 1.....cwt.	4.20	2.66	1.80
Timothy hay, No. 2, baled.....ton	13.00	13.50	14.50				
Toronto—				Calgary—			
Hams, smoked, light, No. 1.lb.	0.35	0.35	0.35	Hams, smoked, light, No. 1.....lb.	1	1	1
Bacon, smoked, light, No. 1.....lb.	0.37	0.37	0.37	Bacon, smoked, light, No. 1.....lb.	0.35	0.35	0.35
Beef carcass, good steer, commercial quality.....lb.	0.24	0.21	0.21	Beef carcass, good steer, com- mercial quality.....lb.	0.19	0.19	0.19
Lamb carcass, good.....lb.	0.30	0.30	0.26	Lamb carcass, good.....lb.	0.24	0.24	0.24
Lard, pure, in tierces.....lb.	0.16	0.16	0.16	Lard, pure, in tierces.....lb.	0.15	0.15	0.15
Butter, first grade, creamy prints.....lb.	0.41	0.42	0.42	Butter, first grade, creamy prints.....lb.	0.40	0.40	0.40
Cheese, new, large, white, No. 1.....lb.	0.23	0.23	0.23	Cheese, new.....lb.	1	1	1
				Eggs, grade A, large.....doz.	0.42	0.47	0.47
				Potatoes, No. 2.....cwt.	3.96	2.36	1.98
				Vancouver—			
				Hams, smoked, light.....lb.	0.35	0.35	0.35
				Bacon, smoked, light.....lb.	0.37	0.37	0.37
				Beef carcass, good steer, com- mercial quality.....lb.	0.20	0.20	0.20
				Lamb carcass, good.....lb.	0.29	0.29	0.25
				Lard, pure, in tierces.....lb.	0.16	0.16	0.16
				Butter, first grade, creamy prints.....lb.	0.42	0.42	0.42
				Cheese, large, white, new.....lb.	0.29	0.29	0.29
				Eggs, grade A, large.....doz.	0.41	0.44	0.44
				Potatoes, No. 1.....cwt.	3.42	2.28	2.17

¹ No quotations.² Fancy.STATISTICS CANADA LIBRARY
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