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CANADA

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS
AGRICULTURAL BRANCH

REPORT

ON THE

GRAIN TRADE OF CANADA

For the Crop Year ended July 31
and to the close of Navigation

1943-44

(Prepared in collaboration with the Board of Grain Commissioners, Canada)

Printed by authority of the Hon. James A. MacKinnon, M.P.,
Minister of Trade and Commerce



OTTAWA
EDMOND CLOUTIER
PRINTER TO THE KING'S MOST EXCELLENT MAJESTY
1943

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GRAIN STATISTICS, 1943-44

This report is published on the same basis as that issued during the last three war years and contains a summary of the production of the principal grain crops in 1943 and their distributions during the crop year 1943-44.

Statistics relating to the domestic movement of grain are included in this volume and show the deliveries of grain through western country elevators by crop districts, inspections and handling of grain at the Terminal and Eastern elevators. The movement of grain on the Great Lakes is also included for both the crop year and the season of navigation. Sections are devoted to prices, dockage, exports and carry-overs as well as a short summary of Wheat Board activities from 1935-36 to 1943-44.

The flour milling industry in Canada is dealt with at some length. Statistics showing the quantities of wheat milled each year during the 22-year period and other data relating to the industry as a whole are tabulated.

In the case of exports, export clearances from both Canadian and American ports, as compiled by the Board of Grain Commissioners, have been used for all countries other than the United States. For the latter country the United States official figures of imports of Canadian wheat have been used rather than the Canadian custom export figures because these figures included the wheat moved to the United States but later re-exported overseas.

As no revisions have been made in the rail freight rates tables printed in the 1941-42 Grain Trade Report, it was not thought necessary to re-issue these in this year's report.

This report was prepared by Mr. W. Dougan, Statistician, Agricultural Branch. Much of the data has been supplied by Mr. E. A. Ursell, Statistician of the Board of Grain Commissioners for Canada. The Bureau extends its thanks also to elevator operators and other officials whose co-operation has greatly assisted in the compilation of this record of Canada's grain trade.

S. A. CUDMORE,
Dominion Statistician.

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS,
OTTAWA.

DISTRIBUTION OF CANADIAN WHEAT CROP YEAR, 1943-44

SUPPLIES

Carry-over Aug. 1, 1943.	594,626,019
Canadian Crop	284,460,000
Imports	432,931
Total Supplies	879,518,950

DISTRIBUTION

Exports Wheat & Wheat Flour 343,785,320
 Domestic Disappearance 179,865,842
 Carry over July 31, 1944. 355,897,788

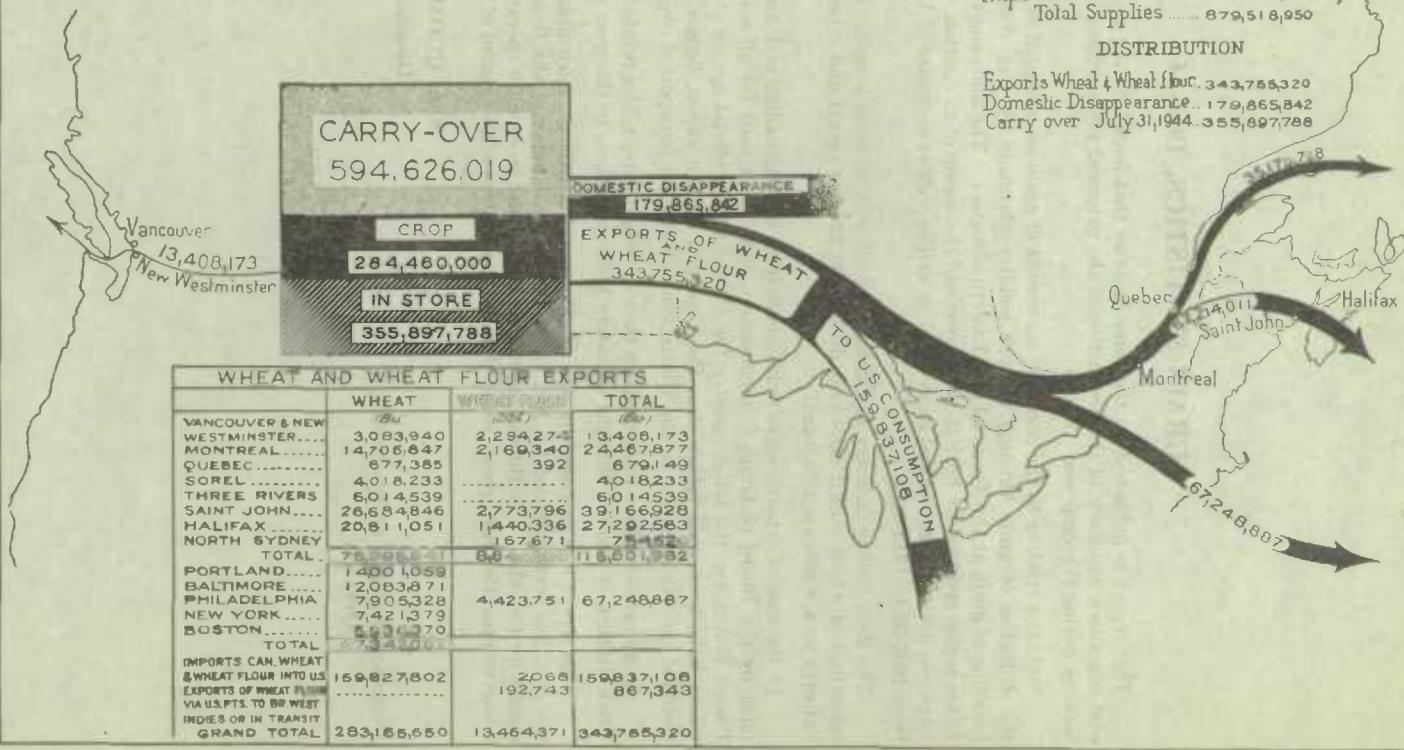


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CANADIAN GRAIN MOVEMENT, 1943-44

In the crop year 1943-44, there were several outstanding features in connection with the Grain Trade: (1) A greatly decreased production of wheat and rye, the lowest since 1937, with substantial crops of oats and barley, and a record production of flaxseed. (2) Record marketings of all grains except rye, due to the accumulated stocks on farms to come forward, deliveries being encouraged by the increased quota of 18 bushels per acre granted by the Wheat Board. (3) The second largest export of wheat and wheat flour recorded in Canada. (4) An unprecedented movement of Canadian wheat, oats, barley, and flaxseed into the United States.

The production of wheat in Canada in 1943 amounted to only 284,460,000 bushels, of which 267,800,000 bushels were produced in the three Prairie Provinces. This crop was from a reduced acreage of 16,849,700 acres compared with 21,586,500 acres in 1942, while the area under oats, barley and flaxseed increased.

The record carry-over from the previous year was 594,626,019 bushels, which added to a crop of 284,460,000 bushels and a small import of 432,931 bushels, totalled 879,518,950 bushels, available for distribution. This compared with 980,436,337 bushels in 1942-43, a reduction of approximately 102,000,000 bushels. The stocks of wheat in all positions at the end of the crop year were 355,897,788 bushels, while clearances show that 343,755,320 bushels were exported in the form of wheat and wheat flour. This export was the second largest on record from Canada. The record year's export was in 1928-29. The domestic disappearance of 179,865,842 bushels was made up of human food and seed requirements, animal feed and a small amount consumed by alcohol plants in Canada.

The export of 343,755,320 bushels was 129,054,418 bushels over that of the crop year 1942-43. Of this, 159,827,802 bushels went to the United States for consumption. This placed the neighbouring republic ahead of the United Kingdom as the chief importer of Canadian wheat.

Some of the other countries receiving large quantities were Egypt, Russia, British West Indies, Greece, Portugal, the French colonies and Italy.

The wheat flour export of 13,464,371 barrels has never been equalled in any year since export statistics were compiled. The largest amount went to the United Kingdom, while lesser quantities were exported to Russia, Egypt and the British West Indies. Exports of oats amounted to 74,737,335 bushels, of which 2,569,401 bushels were in the form of rolled oats and oatmeal and 3,499,760 bushels in oat screenings. The greater part of the export went to the United States. Exports of barley totalled 36,103,102 bushels, some 35,804,972 bushels going to the United States. Record shipments of rye and flaxseed also moved across the line for consumption.

It is of interest to note the change in the ports of outlet for exports overseas of wheat during the crop year 1943-44 with those in the crop year 1917-18. Both these years were the closing years of the world wars. In the former year, the bulk of the overseas exports of wheat moved through Canadian Atlantic seaboard ports, especially the Maritime ports of Saint John and Halifax. During the latter year, the greater amount went through the United States Atlantic seaboard ports.

WESTERN WHEAT CROP

The Prairie Provinces produced 267,800,000 bushels of wheat in 1943, compared with 529,000,000 bushels in 1942. This crop was one of the smallest ever grown in western Canada.

The season was unfavourable in Saskatchewan and Alberta, where high temperatures combined with hot winds, aggravated by insufficient rainfall at the vulnerable stage of development reduced the crop.

The Canadian Wheat Board was empowered from October, 1943 to pay an initial price of \$1.25 per bushel, basis No. 1 Northern wheat in store Fort William-Port Arthur/Vancouver. The basic price of western wheat to Canadian mills and other processors of human food is 77½ cents per bushel. The difference between the Board's selling price and the final price to mills and other processors of wheat for use in Canada being absorbed by a drawback from the Dominion Government. This arrangement was made in order to permit millers and other processors to continue to sell their products at prices prevailing during 1941.

The deliveries to the Canadian Wheat Board were 293,366,243 bushels during the crop year 1943-44, out of a total marketed of 329,000,000 bushels by the western producers.

EASTERN WHEAT CROP

Production of wheat in the eastern provinces totalled only 14,601,000 bushels. This was a comparatively small crop, due to unfavourable growing weather. Oats, barley and rye were also affected. This short crop was reflected in the grindings for the crop year as only 1,731,000 bushels of winter wheat were turned into flour, which is about $\frac{1}{8}$ of the crop. The balance of the crop was used for feed and seed.

COARSE GRAINS IN 1943

Oat production in Canada in 1943 totalled 482,022,000 bushels, of which 392,000,000 bushels were grown in the three prairie provinces. Barley production in the Dominion amounted to 215,562,000 bushels, some 204,000,000 bushels being the growth of the Prairie Provinces. The Canadian rye crop was estimated at 7,143,000 bushels, all but 1,273,000 bushels being produced in the western provinces. The flaxseed crop of 17,911,000 bushels was practically all grown in western Canada.

A very small proportion of the coarse grain crops produced in eastern Canada found its way into commercial channels during the crop year, the greater part being retained on the farms for seed or feed. The Prairie Provinces, however, marketed record amounts of oats, barley, rye and flaxseed. The disposition of the commercial supplies of these grains is shown in the following table.

	Oats bu.	Barley bu.	Rye bu.	Flaxseed bu.
To flour mills.....	19,047,821	9,004,682	245,235	.....
To feed plants.....	48,274,228	38,515,420	772,323	714,081
To distilleries.....			153,384	.....
To breweries.....		7,133,837	.....	.....
To linseed mills and paint works.....				3,965,936
Total.....	67,322,049	54,653,939	1,170,942	4,680,017

The above disposition does not include the amounts exported to the United States, which were substantial, nor the feed grain moved under the Freight Assistance Act during the crop year. The records show that a total of 68,402,609 bushels of Canadian oats and 35,804,972 bushels of barley went to the United States for use largely as live stock feed. Flaxseed exports totalling 10,050,072 bushels were also made to the United States, while 7,863,732 bushels of rye were shipped across the border. Western grain shipped under the Freight Assistance Act to Ontario, Quebec and the Maritime Provinces was extensive amounting to 48,716,323 bushels of oats, 38,450,463 bushels of barley and 234,141 bushels of rye, while 3,012,547 bushels of oats and 1,352,358 bushels of barley went to British Columbia.

PRODUCTION OF GRAINS

TABLE 1.—Acreage, Yield and Production in Canada of Wheat and Coarse Grains
ACREAGE

Harvest Year	All Wheat	Oats	Barley	All Rye	Flaxseed	Total
	acres	acres	acres	acres	acres	acres
1937.....	25,570,200	13,048,500	4,331,400	893,700	241,300	44,085,100
1938.....	25,930,500	13,009,700	4,453,900	741,400	210,200	44,345,700
1939.....	26,756,500	12,789,900	4,347,400	1,101,800	298,100	45,293,700
1940.....	28,726,200	12,297,600	4,341,500	1,034,900	381,500	46,781,700
1941.....	21,882,200	12,265,800	5,304,000	960,400	996,500	41,408,900
5-Year Average 1937-41.....	25,773,120	12,682,300	4,555,640	946,440	425,520	44,383,020
1942.....	21,586,500	13,752,300	6,972,900	1,337,700	1,492,200	45,171,800
1943.....	16,849,700	15,406,900	8,396,800	576,100	2,947,800	44,177,300
1944.....	23,284,200	14,315,000	7,290,700	647,950	1,323,100	46,860,950

YIELD PER ACRE

	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.
1937.....	7.0	20.8	19.2	6.5	3.2	.....
1938.....	13.9	28.5	23.0	14.8	8.0	.....
1939.....	19.5	30.1	23.7	13.9	6.9	.....
1940.....	18.8	30.9	24.0	13.5	8.0	.....
1941.....	14.4	24.9	20.8	12.2	5.8	.....
5-Year Average 1937-41.....	14.9	27.0	22.1	12.2	6.1	.....
1942.....	25.8	47.3	37.2	18.5	10.0	.....
1943.....	16.9	31.3	25.7	12.4	6.1	.....
1944.....	18.7	34.9	26.7	13.2	7.3	.....

PRODUCTION

	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.
1937.....	180,210,000	268,442,000	83,125,000	5,771,000	774,600	538,322,600
1938.....	360,010,000	371,382,000	102,242,000	10,988,000	1,259,000	845,881,000
1939.....	520,623,000	384,407,000	103,147,000	15,307,000	2,044,000	1,025,528,000
1940.....	540,190,000	380,526,000	104,256,000	13,994,000	3,049,000	1,042,015,000
1941.....	314,825,000	305,575,000	110,568,000	11,703,000	5,788,000	748,457,000
5-Year Average 1937-41.....	383,171,600	342,066,400	100,667,200	11,552,600	2,582,920	840,040,720
1942.....	556,684,000	651,954,000	259,158,000	24,742,000	14,992,000	1,507,528,000
1943.....	284,460,000	482,022,000	215,562,000	7,143,000	17,911,000	1,007,098,000
1944.....	435,535,000	499,643,000	194,712,000	8,526,000	9,668,000	1,148,084,000

TABLE 2.—Acreage and Production in Prairie Provinces

ACREAGE

Harvest Year	All Wheat	Oats	Barley	All Rye	Flaxseed	Total
	acres	acres	acres	acres	acres	acres
1937.....	24,599,000	8,579,000	3,562,300	808,200	233,300	37,781,800
1938.....	24,946,000	8,518,000	3,687,000	655,000	201,700	38,007,700
1939.....	25,813,000	8,227,000	3,607,000	1,014,100	288,500	38,949,600
1940.....	27,750,000	7,818,000	3,622,000	943,000	363,700	40,496,700
1941.....	21,140,000	8,137,000	4,735,000	861,000	982,000	35,855,000
5-Year Average 1937-41.....	24,849,600	8,255,800	3,842,660	856,260	413,840	38,218,160
1942.....	20,653,000	9,666,000	6,414,000	1,246,000	1,466,000	39,445,000
1943.....	18,091,000	11,789,500	7,896,000	498,100	2,918,400	39,193,000
1944.....	22,443,800	10,446,900	6,783,400	572,550	1,297,500	41,524,150

TABLE 2.—Acreage and Production in Prairie Provinces—Concluded

YIELD PER ACRE

Harvest Year	All Wheat	Oats	Barley	All Rye	Flaxseed	Total
	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.
1937	6.4	16.6	17.5	5.3	3.0	.....
1938	13.5	27.2	21.8	14.3	5.9	.....
1939	19.1	28.1	22.5	13.5	6.8	.....
1940	18.5	29.3	22.9	13.0	7.9	.....
1941	14.0	21.9	20.0	11.6	5.7	.....
5-Year Average 1937-41	14.5	24.5	20.9	11.6	6.0	.....
1942	25.6	51.7	37.6	18.5	10.0	.....
1943	16.6	33.2	25.8	11.8	6.0	.....
1944	18.3	35.5	26.4	12.4	7.2	.....

PRODUCTION

	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.
1937	156,800,000	142,413,000	62,418,000	4,280,000	694,000	366,605,000
1938	336,000,000	232,000,000	80,200,000	9,340,000	1,185,000	658,725,000
1939	494,000,000	231,500,000	81,000,000	13,700,000	1,950,000	822,150,000
1940	513,800,000	229,000,000	83,000,000	12,250,000	2,875,000	840,925,000
1941	296,000,000	178,000,000	94,700,000	9,989,000	5,641,000	584,330,000
5-Year Average 1937-41	359,320,000	202,582,600	80,263,600	9,911,800	2,469,000	654,547,000
1942	529,000,000	500,000,000	241,000,000	23,000,000	14,700,000	1,307,700,000
1943	267,800,000	392,000,000	204,000,000	5,870,000	17,600,000	887,270,000
1944	410,600,000	370,800,000	178,400,000	7,109,000	9,405,000	978,314,000

TABLE 3.—Acreage Yield and Production in Eastern Canada

ACREAGE

—	All Wheat	Oats	Barley	Rye	Flaxseed	Buckwheat	Corn
	acres	acres	acres	acres	acres	acres	acres
1937	901,600	4,359,500	763,900	81,400	7,800	389,700	165,600
1938	915,400	4,373,600	763,200	81,100	8,200	367,600	180,100
1939	871,400	4,442,600	726,400	82,300	9,300	328,000	183,200
1940	898,100	4,361,600	702,200	87,700	17,500	320,700	186,000
1941	657,400	4,047,300	551,000	94,600	11,800	231,000	245,400
5-Year Average	848,780	4,316,920	667,340	85,420	10,920	327,380	192,060
1942	843,000	4,043,000	536,000	89,700	24,000	233,700	258,000
1943	679,500	3,545,000	480,700	76,600	24,000	279,500	190,000
1944	743,100	3,791,800	507,400	74,300	23,600	250,000	240,000

YIELD PER ACRE

—	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.
1937	24.0	27.6	26.8	17.2	10.0	19.8	32.7
1938	24.7	30.7	28.7	19.1	8.7	18.9	42.7
1939	28.4	33.0	29.8	18.1	9.7	20.6	44.2
1940	27.2	33.4	29.4	18.9	9.7	20.7	37.4
1941	25.4	30.6	27.7	17.1	9.6	20.2	46.2
5-Year Average	25.9	31.1	28.5	18.1	9.6	19.9	41.1
1942	29.8	36.8	32.3	18.9	10.9	21.7	52.8
1943	21.5	24.4	22.6	16.2	9.8	22.0	36.5
1944	30.2	33.0	30.8	18.7	10.1	21.8	46.0

PRODUCTION

—	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.
1937	21,642,000	120,408,000	20,201,000	1,399,000	78,000	7,642,000	5,415,000
1938	22,566,000	134,386,000	21,630,000	1,549,000	71,000	6,956,000	7,690,000
1939	24,748,000	146,798,000	21,663,000	1,489,000	90,000	6,747,000	8,097,000
1940	24,391,000	145,614,000	20,676,000	1,660,000	170,000	6,635,000	6,956,000
1941	16,705,000	123,850,000	15,274,000	1,613,000	113,000	4,674,200	11,337,000
5-Year Average	22,010,400	134,210,800	19,888,800	1,542,000	104,400	6,530,840	7,899,000
1942	25,105,000	148,135,000	17,302,000	1,697,000	262,000	5,079,000	13,622,000
1943	14,601,000	88,395,000	10,869,000	1,244,000	235,000	6,137,000	6,935,000
1944	22,405,000	125,142,000	15,629,000	1,393,000	238,000	5,461,000	11,040,000

DELIVERIES FROM FARMS

The farmers in the three Prairie Provinces delivered a total of 578,000,000 bushels of all grains during the crop year 1943-44. This was made up of 329,000,000 bushels of wheat; 144,000,000 bushels of oats; 86,000,000 bushels of barley, and minor quantities of rye and flaxseed. As in the previous crop year marketing quotas were in effect during the year.

The Wheat Board opened the crop season with general delivery quotas of 3 bushels per authorized acre on wheat and rye and 5 bushels per seeded acre on oats and barley. These quotas were raised during the season until 14 bushels per authorized acre was reached on November 16, 1943. This quota lasted the greater part of the crop year. On March 2, 1944 the quota was again increased to 18 bushels per authorized acre which was in effect when the season closed.

The quotas on oats, barley and rye were all increased during the season until with the opening of spring, the quota was declared open at all points.

Record marketings of grain through the western country elevators were established although the western crops were comparatively small. The heavy carryover of grain on farms from the previous year made this possible.

PRIMARY RECEIPTS AT WESTERN COUNTRY ELEVATORS

Crop Year	Wheat	Oats	Barley	Rye	Flaxseed	Mixed Grain	Corn
	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.
1939-40.....	416,191,490	34,635,121	21,881,027	5,213,745	1,585,627	4,537	.....
1940-41.....	448,644,056	28,854,349	19,009,889	4,912,142	2,315,601	4,381	.....
1941-42.....	222,256,779	31,575,107	25,434,458	5,271,287	4,625,764	10,078	1,078,652
1942-43.....	264,172,262	118,652,613	82,947,289	9,658,492	11,146,433	5,475	289,219
1943-44.....	323,680,538	142,323,295	83,273,547	4,646,911	13,790,408	6,491	155,256

TABLE 4.—Summary of Receipts and Shipments at Western Country Points, Crop Year
1943-44

RECEIPTS

Provinces and Railways	Wheat	Oats	Barley	Rye	Flaxseed	Corn	Mixed Grain	Total All Grains
	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.
<i>Manitoba—</i>								
C.P.R.....	21,797,717	13,656,075	16,746,099	350,119	880,795	153,647	967	53,585,419
C.N.R.....	18,420,195	9,112,697	13,447,497	257,773	607,363	.....	.....	41,645,525
<i>Total.....</i>	<i>40,217,912</i>	<i>22,768,772</i>	<i>30,193,596</i>	<i>607,892</i>	<i>1,488,158</i>	<i>153,647</i>	<i>967</i>	<i>95,430,944</i>
<i>Saskatchewan—</i>								
C.P.R.....	106,590,934	39,487,397	21,559,923	1,628,697	5,401,934	.....	.....	174,666,885
C.N.R.....	86,419,025	43,727,872	19,080,658	1,682,655	4,458,413	.....	.....	155,368,623
<i>Total.....</i>	<i>193,009,959</i>	<i>83,215,269</i>	<i>40,640,581</i>	<i>3,309,352</i>	<i>9,860,347</i>	.....	.....	<i>330,035,608</i>
<i>Alberta—</i>								
C.P.R.....	53,828,501	13,647,137	5,507,544	441,370	1,844,361	.....	943	75,269,886
C.N.R.....	29,253,496	14,332,645	5,568,550	281,860	502,643	1,609	4,581	49,945,584
Northern Alberta Railway.....	7,273,936	8,311,083	1,358,447	6,437	274,112	.....	.....	17,224,015
<i>Total.....</i>	<i>90,355,933</i>	<i>36,291,065</i>	<i>12,434,541</i>	<i>729,667</i>	<i>2,621,116</i>	<i>1,609</i>	<i>5,524</i>	<i>142,439,455</i>
<i>British Columbia—</i>								
C.P.R.....	92,111	19,096	4,829	.....	787	.....	.....	116,823
C.N.R.....	4,623	29,093	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	33,716
<i>Total.....</i>	<i>96,734</i>	<i>48,189</i>	<i>4,829</i>	.....	787	.....	.....	<i>150,539</i>
<i>Grand Total.....</i>	<i>323,680,538</i>	<i>142,323,295</i>	<i>83,273,547</i>	<i>4,646,911</i>	<i>13,790,408</i>	<i>165,256</i>	<i>6,491</i>	<i>568,058,446</i>

TABLE 4.—Summary of Receipts and Shipments at Western Country Points, Crop Year
1943-44—*Concluded*

SHIPMENTS

Provinces and Railways	Wheat	Oats	Barley	Rye	Flaxseed	Corn	Mixed Grain	Total All Grains
	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.
<i>Manitoba—</i>								
C.P.R.	34,892,508	15,721,064	19,584,198	768,025	936,315	148,545	1,567	72,052,222
C.N.R.	25,911,665	8,780,014	13,731,462	484,388	675,850			49,589,379
Total....	60,804,173	24,507,078	33,315,660	1,252,413	1,612,165	148,545	1,567	121,641,601
<i>Saskatchewan—</i>								
C.P.R.	130,721,422	40,873,386	23,274,270	2,924,849	5,767,863			203,561,790
C.N.R.	108,319,934	43,600,344	20,450,795	2,901,560	4,798,155			180,070,788
Total....	239,041,356	84,473,730	43,725,065	5,826,409	10,566,018			383,632,578
<i>Alberta—</i>								
C.P.R.	65,825,024	14,604,440	6,326,091	699,882	1,938,887		11,929	89,696,253
C.N.R.	34,214,903	14,924,884	6,052,851	504,285	577,043	1,609	26,521	56,302,096
Northern Alberta Railway.....	8,723,450	7,733,521	1,315,137	27,350	291,106		2,220	18,092,784
Total....	108,763,377	37,352,845	13,694,079	1,431,517	2,807,036	1,609	40,670	164,091,133
<i>British Columbia—</i>								
C.P.R.	179,458	16,130	4,878		853			201,319
C.N.R.	6,046	40,168	54					46,268
Total....	185,504	56,298	4,932		853			247,587
Grand Total..	408,794,410	146,389,951	90,739,736	8,510,339	14,986,072	150,154	42,237	669,612,899

TABLE 5.—Receipts and Shipments of Grain at Country

	Wheat (other than Durum)		Durum Wheat		All Wheat	
	Receipts	Shipments	Receipts	Shipments	Receipts	Shipments
	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.
MANITOBA						
Crop District—						
Number 1	3,047,203	4,701,862	333,611	328,711	3,380,814	5,030,573
2	5,883,270	8,787,401	455,717	438,361	6,338,987	9,225,762
3	7,537,546	13,345,826	1,687,867	1,617,980	9,225,413	14,963,806
4	818,718	2,029,381	202,806	207,540	1,021,524	2,426,921
5	1,021,649	1,301,452	23,010	21,998	1,044,659	1,323,450
6	109,898	129,430	1,603	1,176	111,501	130,606
7	4,722,901	6,973,058	172,454	150,012	4,895,355	7,124,000
8	3,459,349	5,416,758	100,902	96,492	3,560,251	5,153,250
9	2,068,285	3,020,800	16,104	17,198	2,084,389	3,046,008
10	4,388,796	5,689,634	4,334	2,413	4,393,190	5,692,047
11	2,516,344	3,363,426	675	654	2,517,519	3,364,080
12	309,193	362,648			309,193	362,048
13	975,405	1,598,552			975,405	1,598,552
14	350,397	395,813			350,397	395,813
Total	37,218,454	57,725,971	2,999,083	3,072,535	40,217,537	60,798,506
Sub-Division Fort Frances						
Station Stratton, Ont.	375	5,667			375	5,667
Total—Manitoba	37,218,829	57,731,638	2,999,083	3,072,535	40,217,912	60,804,173
SASKATCHEWAN						
Crop District—						
Number 1A	5,847,394	7,268,820	443,120	443,118	6,290,514	7,711,947
1B	5,894,518	7,157,369	132,494	124,578	6,027,012	8,082,247
2A	8,618,727	9,350,682	115,857	94,356	8,734,614	9,445,040
2B	15,651,368	18,008,461	378,807	402,777	16,030,175	18,411,238
3A North	8,012,266	9,373,275	71,208	69,204	8,083,473	9,442,479
3A South	18,278,384	20,209,405	300,630	299,027	18,579,014	20,508,432
3B North	12,128,845	14,857,163	68,419	59,290	12,197,264	14,916,453
3B South	11,932,893	13,030,000	14,828	11,128	11,941,721	13,941,128
4A	3,512,004	4,096,861	2,784	4,158	3,514,788	4,101,019
4B	4,887,980	7,953,231	421		4,888,401	7,953,231
5A	12,473,301	14,645,750	103,981	105,310	12,577,282	14,751,060
5B	10,916,816	14,008,634	53,234	47,655	10,970,050	14,056,289
6A	13,581,479	17,464,454	761,484	787,376	14,342,963	18,251,830
6B	12,818,139	15,747,081	51,061	49,788	12,870,100	15,796,809
7A	12,174,033	17,081,688	2,574	1,843	12,176,607	17,083,511
7B	3,837,507	6,233,746			3,837,507	8,233,746
8A	5,107,507	7,401,546	98		5,107,905	7,401,546
8B	8,810,938	11,619,261			8,810,938	11,619,261
9A	10,614,537	11,928,323			10,614,537	11,928,323
9B	5,409,093	7,405,707			5,409,093	7,405,707
Total—Saskatchewan	190,508,029	236,541,446	2,501,930	2,499,910	193,009,959	239,041,356
ALBERTA						
Crop District—						
Number 1	7,509,661	9,264,480			7,569,661	9,264,480
2	7,623,799	10,185,558			7,623,799	10,185,558
3	1,804,203	2,811,784			1,894,203	2,811,784
4	12,784,278	14,391,436			12,784,278	14,392,921
5	5,371,059	6,697,345			5,371,050	6,697,345
6	14,704,120	17,155,669	1,526	21	14,705,846	17,155,690
7	8,246,610	10,065,234			8,246,610	10,065,234
8	7,294,701	9,376,658			7,294,701	9,376,658
9	535,634	835,448			535,634	835,448
10	10,612,344	11,659,870			10,612,344	11,659,870
11	2,940,889	3,671,857			2,940,889	3,671,857
12	119,367	212,630			119,367	212,630
13	1,847,552	2,055,866			1,847,552	2,055,866
14	3,257,293	3,649,514			3,257,293	3,649,514
15	450,820	600,000			450,820	600,000
16	5,102,056	6,128,404			5,102,056	6,128,404
Total—Alberta	90,354,407	108,761,871	1,526	1,506	90,355,933	108,763,377
British Columbia	96,734	185,504			96,734	185,504
Totals by Provinces—						
Manitoba	37,218,829	57,731,638	2,999,083	3,072,535	40,217,912	60,804,173
Saskatchewan	190,508,029	236,541,446	2,501,930	2,499,910	193,009,959	239,041,356
Alberta	90,354,407	108,761,871	1,526	1,506	90,355,933	108,763,377
British Columbia	96,734	185,504			96,734	185,504
Grand Total—Prairie Provinces	318,177,999	403,220,459	5,502,539	5,513,951	323,680,538	408,794,410

Elevator by Crop District, Crop Year, 1943-44

Oats		Barley		Rye		Flaxseed	
Receipts	Shipments	Receipts	Shipments	Receipts	Shipments	Receipts	Shipments
bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.
1,370,333	1,302,659	1,696,526	1,691,667	79,135	152,755	194,609	203,681
2,197,749	2,086,667	4,482,481	4,469,255	80,352	165,804	154,055	163,772
4,478,879	4,430,246	7,527,638	7,567,104	57,077	116,930	321,836	346,840
1,782,495	3,842,235	1,857,079	4,777,032	17,997	112,659	65,436	80,518
380,770	373,289	548,876	541,177	13,842	22,963	21,711	21,536
63,212	62,875	48,358	50,013	4,991	7,930	34,295	35,828
3,169,234	3,106,330	3,956,933	4,028,785	140,911	273,360	211,484	228,370
1,473,978	1,481,975	2,784,614	2,825,570	50,605	90,905	93,450	104,645
1,251,747	1,236,678	1,908,577	1,945,952	3,188	9,281	145,190	168,303
4,721,101	4,767,349	2,779,287	2,839,512	90,628	158,055	66,178	71,886
804,650	787,874	1,220,465	1,206,123	26,905	59,106	92,437	99,941
149,815	149,364	147,277	149,939	1,219	.....	48,305	50,262
800,103	753,479	1,151,067	1,134,212	38,151	73,837	25,450	29,965
108,825	111,057	74,664	79,722	4,921	9,028	10,133	9,611
22,752,894	24,492,077	30,183,840	33,306,263	607,892	1,252,413	1,484,578	1,605,158
15,878	15,001	9,756	9,397	.....	.....	3,580	7,007
22,768,772	24,507,078	30,193,596	33,315,660	607,892	1,252,413	1,488,158	1,612,165
4,421,045	4,254,929	3,639,459	3,772,554	280,050	577,578	346,798	372,883
5,440,480	5,140,526	2,609,202	2,672,005	334,721	533,904	124,470	134,729
4,194,176	4,296,241	2,928,754	3,032,906	121,995	159,732	478,500	510,002
5,488,143	5,242,443	4,061,948	4,330,737	194,562	302,272	754,335	789,526
1,584,734	1,577,531	1,452,670	1,574,634	179,486	303,189	293,811	317,341
3,172,786	3,150,115	2,602,551	2,642,139	111,848	218,137	929,104	961,838
1,737,583	1,794,579	1,086,293	1,175,259	177,129	307,322	980,000	1,069,050
1,044,627	1,153,878	647,876	697,000	61,622	126,453	348,258	371,124
440,916	533,900	439,572	473,165	117,206	233,089	182,711	202,908
70,493	78,454	63,109	126,451	39,613	104,154	316,958	337,935
9,048,144	8,990,117	3,133,905	3,324,392	534,110	899,022	195,091	212,008
10,772,096	10,747,109	3,302,403	3,729,503	159,829	289,709	208,532	232,044
7,402,978	7,384,425	2,577,596	2,766,287	98,257	160,835	887,500	755,162
4,888,020	5,018,149	2,114,112	2,288,801	243,066	419,971	927,344	972,791
1,552,405	1,830,101	841,244	965,903	29,696	50,606	2,221,371	2,355,438
4,126,622	4,002,478	538,480	649,127	105,452	198,995	157,814	190,588
2,000,652	2,825,411	3,158,847	3,630,916	9,322	24,075	193,072	216,832
3,074,279	3,205,041	2,253,546	2,524,401	37,504	70,154	260,711	273,703
6,213,184	6,175,304	2,198,308	2,319,329	279,520	538,214	164,530	181,188
5,941,306	6,466,849	900,716	1,029,566	186,978	308,764	83,225	105,922
83,215,269	84,473,730	40,640,581	43,725,065	3,309,352	5,826,409	9,880,347	10,566,018
22,891	47,506	118,104	102,225	47,053	113,835	330,895	338,428
209,815	242,758	155,143	181,961	21,414	45,414	514,501	520,007
115,542	165,204	67,379	104,313	15,669	34,389	214,459	221,588
753,120	743,806	407,437	476,332	59,516	157,425	357,748	369,557
943,389	1,173,450	239,516	300,422	119,695	208,102	205,367	297,288
2,990,337	3,109,908	1,445,240	1,655,380	144,170	288,068	372,292	405,208
5,178,081	5,491,600	933,386	1,033,445	142,097	280,283	121,175	150,088
5,731,225	6,156,639	1,859,320	2,352,630	100,646	159,244	80,475	114,858
374,746	480,601	388,249	462,429	6,488	9,897	2,803	1,772
6,003,034	6,302,772	2,103,082	2,212,976	37,152	69,970	50,134	50,895
3,912,476	3,995,439	1,779,801	2,035,942	11,816	10,797	12,780	16,418
64,970	60,968	46,557	48,527	374	681	1,571	2,447
652,757	650,298	387,920	389,998	5,327	6,936	4,190	7,571
2,707,885	2,596,138	1,798,404	1,777,450	12,571	20,862	15,160	16,673
741,198	697,064	103,207	97,605	.....	.....	29,411	31,339
5,833,599	5,432,024	373,196	362,864	5,669	25,614	238,155	252,941
36,291,065	37,352,845	12,434,541	13,694,079	729,667	1,431,517	2,621,118	2,807,036
48,189	56,298	4,829	4,932	.....	.....	787	853
22,768,772	24,507,078	30,193,596	33,315,660	607,892	1,252,413	1,488,158	1,612,165
83,215,269	84,473,730	40,640,581	43,725,065	3,309,352	5,826,409	9,880,347	10,566,018
36,291,065	37,352,845	12,434,541	13,694,079	729,667	1,431,517	2,621,116	2,807,036
48,189	56,298	4,829	4,932	.....	.....	787	853
142,323,295	140,389,951	83,273,547	90,730,736	4,646,911	8,510,339	13,970,408	14,988,072

TABLE 6.—Summary of Production of Grain in Western Canada in 1943, Primary Marketings, Inspections and Disposition of Grain Delivered by Farmers, Crop Year 1943-44

	Wheat (All varieties)	Oats	Barley	Rye	Flaxseed
		bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.
(A) PRODUCTION—					
Manitoba.....	39,000,000	63,000,000	68,000,000	836,000	2,800,000
Saskatchewan.....	146,000,000	200,000,000	80,000,000	3,800,000	11,500,000
Alberta.....	82,800,000	129,000,000	56,000,000	1,234,000	3,300,000
Total.....	267,800,000	392,000,000	204,000,000	5,870,000	17,600,000
(B) PRIMARY MARKETINGS—					
<i>At Country Elevators—</i>					
Manitoba.....	40,217,912	22,768,772	30,193,596	607,892	1,483,158
Saskatchewan.....	193,009,859	83,215,269	40,640,581	3,309,352	9,860,347
Alberta.....	90,452,667	36,339,254	12,439,370	729,667	2,621,903
Total.....	323,680,538	142,323,295	83,273,547	4,646,911	13,970,408
<i>Over Platforms—</i>					
Manitoba.....	239,264	202,622	638,685	13,438	4,718
Saskatchewan.....	115,073	131,343	49,603	6,298	25,690
Alberta.....	328,221	475,242	81,860	5,994	8,685
Total.....	682,588	800,207	770,148	25,730	39,093
<i>At Interior Terminal Elevators—</i>					
Manitoba.....		11,088	10,898		
Saskatchewan.....		4,078	429		25
Alberta.....	5,136	78,558	9,716		6,365
Total.....	5,136	93,724	21,043		6,390
<i>At Interior Private and Mill Elevators—</i>					
Manitoba.....	716,809	213,338	269,891		79,649
Saskatchewan.....	2,324,509	448,478	311,618	3,416	83,866
Alberta.....	1,912,640	382,547	90,975	8,278	59,761
Total.....	4,953,958	1,045,363	672,284	11,692	223,276
<i>Trucked from Farms into U.S.A.—</i>					
Manitoba.....		140	807,552	6,050	
Saskatchewan.....		5,128	4,678		
Alberta.....					
Total.....	5,268	812,230	6,050		
<i>Total Marketed—</i>					
Manitoba.....	41,174,015	23,195,960	31,920,422	627,380	1,572,525
Saskatchewan.....	195,449,541	83,805,296	41,006,909	3,319,066	9,969,928
Alberta.....	92,698,064	37,275,601	12,621,921	743,937	2,696,714
Total.....	329,322,220	144,276,857	85,549,252	4,690,383	14,239,167
(C) INSPECTIONS—					
Manitoba.....	57,918,200	22,741,000	29,225,245	1,184,000	1,820,550
Saskatchewan.....	236,741,550	76,955,000	41,199,455	5,868,000	10,872,750
Alberta and British Columbia.....	101,043,250	35,928,000	12,286,075	1,306,000	2,031,700
Total.....	395,703,000	135,624,000	82,710,775	8,338,000	15,025,000

(A) Production—Final official estimate.

(B) Primary Marketings—Points in Ontario west of Fort William are included in Manitoba figures; country points in the Peace River Valley situated in British Columbia are included in Alberta figures.

(C) Inspections—These are compiled according to provinces in which the grain was grown.

GRAIN INSPECTIONS

The large increases in the marketings and movement of grain to the Terminal Elevators were responsible for the heavy western inspections. This was indicated when 396,000,000 bushels of wheat passed inspections in the Western Division. This was the second largest quantity inspected in Canada and was over twice the amount of the previous year's inspections. Oats inspections were also large, amounting to 135,000,000 bushels, while barley amounted to 82,000,000 bushels, rye 8,000,000 bushels and flaxseed 15,000,000 bushels.

Winnipeg was again the leading point of grain inspections. Calgary and Edmonton were second and third to Winnipeg in volume of wheat inspected. Minor wheat inspections were shown at Lethbridge, Saskatoon, Medicine Hat and Moose Jaw.

About the same quantities were inspected in the Eastern Division as in 1942-43. These were shown at Chatham, Toronto and Montreal.

TABLE 7.—Grain Inspected by Grades in Canada, Crop Year 1943-44

Grade	Number of Cars	Per cent per Grade	Western Division Contents	Eastern Division Contents	Total
		%	bu.	bu.	bu.
<i>Spring Wheat—</i>					
1 Manitoba Hard.....	21	16.7	3,414		3,414
1 Manitoba Northern.....	38,091	65.021,337			65,021,337
2 Manitoba Northern.....	100,236	44.0	171,102,852		171,102,852
3 Manitoba Northern.....	50,342	22.1	85,933,794		85,933,794
4 Manitoba Northern.....	17,555	7.7	29,966,385		29,966,385
Number 5.....	13,353	5.9	22,793,571		22,793,571
Number 6.....	1,684	.7	2,874,588		2,874,588
Feed.....	218	.1	372,126		372,126
Tough.....	3,037	1.3	5,184,159		5,184,159
Damp.....	255	.1	435,201		435,201
Rejected.....	2,520	1.1	4,301,640		4,301,640
Smutty.....	526	.2	897,882		897,882
Sample.....	168	.1	286,776		286,776
Number 4 Special.....	1		1,707		1,707
Sub-Total, Spring Wheat.....	227,988	100.0	389,175,432		389,175,432
<i>Garnet—</i>					
1 C.W. Garnet.....	5	1.6	8,535		8,535
2 C.W. Garnet.....	134	43.1	228,738		228,738
3 C.W. Garnet.....	157	50.4	267,999		267,999
Tough Garnet.....	8	2.6	13,656		13,656
Rejected Garnet.....	3	1.0	5,121		5,121
Smutty Garnet.....	1	.3	1,707		1,707
Damp Garnet.....	3	1.0	5,121		5,121
Sub-Total, Garnet.....	311	100.0	530,877		530,877
<i>Amber Durum—</i>					
1 C.W. Amber Durum.....	99	3.2	168,993		168,993
2 C.W. Amber Durum.....	1,440	47.1	2,458,080		2,458,080
3 C.W. Amber Durum.....	956	31.3	1,631,892		1,631,892
4 C.W. Amber Durum.....	198	6.5	337,986		337,986
5 C.W. Amber Durum.....	7	.2	11,949		11,949
6 C.W. Amber Durum.....	1	.1	1,707		1,707
Tough Amber Durum.....	163	5.3	278,241		278,241
Damp Amber Durum.....	3	.1	5,121		5,121
Rejected Amber Durum.....	111	3.6	189,477		189,477
Smutty Amber Durum.....	62	2.0	105,834		105,834
Sample Amber Durum.....	19	.6	32,433		32,433
Sub-Total, Durum.....	3,059	100.0	5,221,713		5,221,713
<i>White and Mixed Wheat—</i>					
2 C.W. White Spring.....	1	3.4	1,707		1,707
3 C.W. White Spring.....	3		5,121		5,121
1 C.W. Mixed Wheat.....	14	11.9	23,898		23,898
3 C.W. Mixed Wheat.....	21	17.8	35,847		35,847
5 C.W. Mixed Wheat.....	63	53.4	107,541		107,541
Tough Mixed Wheat.....	8	6.8	13,656		13,656
Sample Mixed Wheat.....	1	.8	1,707		1,707
Rejected Mixed Wheat.....	7	5.9	11,949		11,949
Sub-Total, White and Mixed Wheat.....	118	100.0	201,426		201,426
Total Spring Wheat.....	231,476		395,129,448		395,129,448

TABLE 7.—Grain Inspected by Grades in Canada, Crop Year 1943–44—Continued

Grade	Number of Cars	Per cent per Grade	Western Division Contents	Eastern Division Contents	Total
	%	bu.	bu.	bu.	
<i>Winter Wheat—</i>					
1 Alberta Red Winter.....	217	64.6	370,419	.....	370,419
2 Alberta Winter.....	87	25.9	148,509	.....	148,509
3 Alberta Winter.....	28	7.7	44,382	.....	44,382
Rejected Alberta Winter.....	2	.6	3,414	.....	3,414
Smutty Alberta Winter.....	4	1.2	6,828	.....	6,828
Total Winter Wheat.....	336	100.0	573,552	.....	573,552
<i>White Winter—</i>					
No. 1 Canada Eastern.....	.....	.....	.....	10,545	10,545
No. 2 Canada Eastern.....	.....	.....	.....	3,200	3,200
<i>Red Winter—</i>					
No. 1 Canada Eastern.....	.....	.....	.....	24,124	24,124
Tough 1 Canada Eastern.....	.....	.....	.....	6,663	6,663
<i>Mixed Winter—</i>					
No. 1 Canada Eastern.....	.....	.....	.....	326,938	326,938
No. 2 Canada Eastern.....	.....	.....	.....	24,948	24,948
No. 3 Canada Eastern.....	.....	.....	.....	1,000	1,000
Sample Canada Eastern.....	.....	.....	.....	8,550	8,550
Smutty 1 Canada Eastern.....	.....	.....	.....	7,238	7,238
Tough 1 Canada Eastern.....	.....	.....	.....	39,857	39,857
Tough 2 Canada Eastern.....	.....	.....	.....	30,623	30,623
Tough 3 Canada Eastern.....	.....	.....	.....	6,500	6,500
Tough Smutty 1 Canada Eastern.....	.....	.....	.....	1,456	1,456
Tough Sample Canada Eastern.....	.....	.....	.....	3,974	3,974
Tough Sample Musty.....	.....	.....	.....	1,000	1,000
Damp 3 Canada Eastern.....	.....	.....	.....	1,200	1,200
Total White, Red, Mixed Winter Wheat.....	.....	.....	.....	497,816	497,816
Grand Total Wheat.....	231,812	.....	395,703,000	497,816	396,200,816
<i>Oats—</i>					
1 C.W.....	4	.1	9,500	.....	9,500
2 C.W.....	3,601	6.3	8,552,375	.....	8,552,375
Extra 3 C.W.....	5,081	8.9	12,067,375	.....	12,067,375
3 C.W.....	13,112	22.9	31,141,000	.....	31,141,000
Extra Feed.....	10,621	18.6	25,224,875	.....	25,224,875
1 Feed.....	19,958	35.0	47,405,000	.....	47,405,000
2 Feed.....	2,918	5.1	6,930,250	.....	6,930,250
3 Feed.....	351	.6	833,625	.....	833,625
Mixed Feed.....	44	.1	104,500	.....	104,500
Tough.....	969	1.7	2,301,000	.....	2,301,000
Damp.....	176	.3	418,000	.....	418,000
Rejected.....	192	.3	456,000	.....	456,000
Sample.....	76	.1	180,600	.....	180,600
Total Oats.....	57,103	100.0	135,624,000	.....	135,624,000
<i>Barley—</i>					
1 C.W. Six-Row.....	161	6.3	30,256	.....	30,256
2 C.W. Six-Row.....	2,741	27.9	5,183,230	.....	5,183,230
3 C.W. Six-Row.....	12,194	27.9	23,058,854	.....	23,058,854
1 C.W. Two-Row.....	8	2.3	15,128	.....	15,128
2 C.W. Two-Row.....	999	2.3	1,889,110	.....	1,889,110
1 Feed.....	11,655	26.6	22,035,824	.....	22,035,824
2 Feed.....	11,204	25.6	21,186,764	.....	21,186,764
3 Feed.....	2,703	6.2	5,111,372	.....	5,111,372
Tough.....	1,957	4.5	3,696,586	.....	3,696,586
Damp.....	77	.2	140,608	.....	140,608
Rejected.....	167	.4	315,768	.....	315,768
Sample.....	23	47,275	.....	47,275	47,275
Canada Eastern Tough Rejected Mixed Htd.....	.....	.....	.....	1,800	1,800
Total Barley.....	43,746	100.0	82,710,775	1,800	82,712,575

TABLE 7.—Grain Inspected by Grades in Canada, Crop Year 1943-44—Continued

Grade	Number of Cars	Per cent per Grade	Western Division Contents	Eastern Division Contents	Total
		%	bu.	bu.	bu.
Rye—					
1 C.W.	1)	13.6	1,690	.....	1,690
2 C.W.	673	55.4	1,137,370	.....	1,137,370
3 C.W.	2,731	3.7	4,615,390	.....	4,615,390
4 C.W.	186	1.4	314,340	.....	314,340
Tough	632	12.8	1,067,980	.....	1,067,980
Damp	4	.1	6,700	.....	6,700
Rejected	70	1.4	118,200	.....	118,200
Ergoty	630	12.8	1,064,500	.....	1,064,500
Sample	7	.2	11,830	.....	11,830
Total Rye.....	4,934	100.0	8,338,000	.....	8,338,000
Flaxseed—					
1 C.W.	10,599	93.5	14,043,675	.....	14,043,675
2 C.W.	276	2.4	365,700	.....	365,700
3 C.W.	116	1.0	153,700	.....	153,700
4 C.W.	14	.1	18,550	.....	18,550
Tough	207	2.6	393,175	.....	393,175
Damp	22	.2	29,000	.....	29,000
Sample	16	.2	21,200	.....	21,200
1 C.E.	.....	.....	13,652	.....	13,652
2 C.E.	.....	.....	32,025	.....	32,025
3 C.E.	.....	.....	16,175	.....	16,175
4 C.E.	.....	.....	785	.....	785
Tough 1 C.E.	.....	.....	2,547	.....	2,547
Tough 2 C.E.	.....	.....	16,074	.....	16,074
Tough 3 C.E.	.....	.....	6,373	.....	6,373
Tough 4 C.E.	.....	.....	1,826	.....	1,826
Tough Sample C. E. Musty	.....	.....	101	.....	101
Damp 2 C.E.	.....	.....	202	.....	202
Sample C.E.	.....	.....	408	.....	408
Sample Tough C.E.	.....	.....	278	.....	278
Total Flaxseed.....	11,340	100.0	15,025,000	90,446	15,115,446
Buckwheat—					
4 C.E.	2	.....	2,500	.....	2,500
Tough 2 C.E.	.....	.....	1,500	.....	1,500
Damp 2 C.E.	.....	.....	2,031	.....	2,031
Tough 1 C.E.	.....	.....	1,610	.....	1,610
Sample C.E.	.....	.....	1,200	.....	1,200
.....	.....	.....	1,250	.....	1,250
Total Buckwheat.....	2	.....	2,500	7,591	10,091
Mixed Grain—					
1 C.W.	39	10.0	70,200	.....	70,200
2 C.W.	35	9.0	63,000	.....	63,000
3 C.W.	280	71.6	504,000	.....	504,000
Tough	16	4.1	28,800	.....	28,800
Rejected	8	2.0	14,400	.....	14,400
Sample	8	2.0	14,400	.....	14,400
Damp	5	1.3	9,000	.....	9,000
Total Mixed Grain.....	391	100.0	703,800	.....	703,800
Corn—					
2 C.W. Yellow	37	27.6	55,500	.....	55,500
3 C.W. Yellow	21	15.7	31,500	.....	31,500
4 C.W. Yellow	4	3.0	6,000	.....	6,000
5 C.W. Yellow	2	1.5	3,000	.....	3,000
Tough	15	11.2	22,500	.....	22,500
Damp	32	23.8	48,000	.....	48,000
Moist	20	15.0	30,000	.....	30,000
Wet	2	1.5	3,000	.....	3,000
Sample	1	.7	1,500	.....	1,500

TABLE 7.—Grain Inspected by Grades in Canada, Crop Year 1943-44—Continued

Grade	Number of Cars	Per cent per Grade	Western Division Contents	Eastern Division Contents	Total
		%	bu.	bu.	bu.
Corn—Concluded					
1 C.E. Yellow.....				9,638	9,638
2 C.E. Yellow.....				38,397	38,397
3 C.E. Yellow.....				10,642	10,642
4 C.E. Yellow.....				4,421	4,421
1 C.E. Extra Dry Yellow.....				16,450	16,450
2 C.E. Extra Dry Yellow.....				7,500	7,500
3 C.E. Extra Dry Yellow.....				1,558	1,558
Tough 1 C.E. Yellow.....				3,053	3,053
Tough 2 C.E. Yellow.....				9,109	9,109
Tough 3 C.E. Yellow.....				12,798	12,798
Tough 4 C.E. Yellow.....				7,100	7,100
Damp 1 C.E. Yellow.....				64,985	64,985
Damp 2 C.E. Yellow.....				27,804	27,804
Damp 3 C.E. Yellow.....				3,994	3,994
Damp 4 C.E. Yellow.....				3,924	3,924
Damp Sample C.E. Yellow.....				47,042	47,042
Moist 1 C.E. Yellow.....				142,320	142,320
Moist 2 C.E. Yellow.....				70,164	70,164
Moist 3 C.E. Yellow.....				9,241	9,241
Moist 4 C.E. Yellow.....				1,339	1,339
Moist Sample C.E.				1,369	1,369
Wet 2 C.E. Yellow.....				18,002	18,002
Wet 3 C.E. Yellow.....				46,088	46,088
Wet 4 C.E. Yellow.....				31,459	31,459
Wet 5 C.E. Yellow.....				5,659	5,659
Sample C.E. Yellow.....				1,500	1,500
Sample Marked Wet C.E.				10,900	10,900
Damp C.E. White.....				2,445	2,445
2 C.E. Mixed.....				1,200	1,200
Damp 1 C.E. Mixed.....				1,455	1,455
Damp 2 C.E. Mixed.....				2,968	2,968
Moist 2 C.E. Mixed.....				5,785	5,785
Moist 3 C.E. Mixed.....				5,835	5,835
Wet 2 C.E. Mixed.....				3,966	3,966
Wet 4 C.E. Mixed.....				7,264	7,264
Total, Corn.....	134	100.0	201,000	637,382	838,382
Screenings	324		324,000		324,000
Sunflower Seeds	113		235,380		235,380
Soya Beans—					
1 Canada Eastern Yellow.....	1		1,707		1,707
2 Canada Eastern Yellow.....				78,717	78,717
Tough 1 C.E. Yellow.....				10,503	10,503
Tough 2 C.E. Yellow.....				32,625	32,625
Tough 3 C.E. Yellow.....				3,383	3,383
Tough 4 C.E. Yellow.....				2,700	2,700
Damp 1 C.E. Yellow.....				1,200	1,200
Damp 2 C.E. Yellow.....				21,954	21,954
Damp 3 C.E. Yellow.....				1,166	1,166
Moist 1 C.E. Yellow.....				1,250	1,250
Moist Sample Can.....				2,888	2,888
Total Soya Beans.....	1		1,707	157,586	159,293
Pea Beans—					
1 C.E.				20,880	20,880
2 C.E.				32,785	32,785
3 C.E.				5,296	5,296
4 C.E.				938	938
Tough 1 C.E.				2,200	2,200
3 C.E. Yellow Eye.....				500	500
Total Pea Beans.....				62,599	62,599
Spelt	2		3,414		3,414

TABLE 7.—Grain Inspected by Grades in Canada, Crop Year 1943-44—Concluded

	Number of Cars	Per cent per Grade	Western Division Contents	Eastern Division Contents	Total
		%	bu.	bu.	bu.
<i>Recapitulation—</i>					
Wheat.....	231,812	.....	395,703,000	407,816	396,200,816
Oats.....	57,103	.....	135,624,000	.....	135,624,000
Barley.....	43,744	.....	82,710,775	1,800	82,712,575
Rye.....	4,934	.....	8,338,000	.....	8,338,000
Flaxseed.....	11,340	.....	15,025,000	90,446	15,115,446
Buckwheat.....	2	.....	2,500	7,591	10,091
Mixed Grain.....	391	.....	703,800	.....	703,800
Corn.....	134	.....	201,000	637,382	838,382
Soya Beans.....	1	.....	1,707	157,586	159,293
Pea Beans.....	324	.....	.....	62,599	62,599
Screenings.....	.....	.....	324,000	.....	324,000
Sunflower Seeds.....	113	.....	235,380	.....	235,380
Speltz.....	2	.....	3,414	.....	3,414
Total.....	349,902	.....	638,872,576	1,455,220	640,327,796

TABLE 8.—Western Grain Inspected in the Western

	Spring Wheat	Winter Wheat	Durum Wheat	Mixed Wheat	Total	Oats	Barley	Rye
	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.
Winnipeg.....	330,301,614	404,559	5,209,764	186,063	336,102,000	115,577,000	76,144,775	8,083,000
Calgary.....	17,504,771	76,815	.....	3,414	17,585,000	3,489,000	2,092,000	201,000
Moose Jaw.....	4,836,293	.....	1,707	.....	4,838,000	1,950,000	108,000	.....
Saskatoon.....	7,144,000	.....	.....	.....	7,144,000	1,945,000	482,000	.....
Medicine Hat.....	5,820,739	39,281	.....	.....	5,860,000	207,000	61,000	.....
Lethbridge.....	7,429,000	.....	.....	.....	7,429,000	.....	.....	.....
Vancouver.....	764,293	1,707	.....	.....	766,000	175,000	131,000	.....
Edmonton.....	15,912,427	51,210	10,242	5,121	15,979,000	12,281,000	3,692,000	54,000
Total, Western Division.....	389,713,137	573,552	5,221,713	194,598	395,703,000	135,624,000	82,710,775	8,338,000

EASTERN GRAIN INSPECTED IN THE EASTERN DIVISION.

Chatham		203,766		203,766		
Toronto		204,050		294,050		1,800
Montreal						
Total, Eastern Division		497,816		497,816		1,800

WESTERN GRAIN INSPECTED IN THE EASTERN DIVISION,

Toronto.....						914,000	740,083	
Montreal.....						1,602,288	1,749,983	
Total.....						2,516,288	2,490,046	
Grand Total Eastern Division.....	497,816				497,816	2,516,288	2,491,846	
Grand Total, Eastern and Western Divisions.....	389,713,137	1,071,368	5,221,713	194,598	396,200,816	138,140,288	85,202,621	8,338,000

Division, by Inspection Centres, Crop Year 1943-44

Flaxseed	Buckwheat	Corn	Mixed Grain	Speltz	Soya Beans	Pea Beans	Sunflower Seeds	Total
bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.
12,281,000	2,500	201,000	597,600	3,414	1,707	.....	193,719	549,187,715
212,000			30,600					23,609,600
1,390,000			1,800					8,293,800
574,000			3,600				4,166	10,152,766
179,000			1,800				37,494	6,348,294
51,000			3,600					7,480,000
332,000			64,800					1,075,800
								32,402,800
15,025,000	2,500	201,000	703,800	3,414	1,707	.....	235,379	638,548,575

BY INSPECTION CENTRES, CROP YEAR 1943-44

.....	731	549,946	.....	.....	105,457	62,599	.....	922,499
.....	3,750	87,436	.....	.....	52,129	.....		439,105
90,446	3,110	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....		93,556
90,446	7,591	637,382	.....	.....	157,586	62,599	.....	1,455,220

BY INSPECTION CENTRES, CROP YEAR 1943-44

.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,000	1,656,063
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,000	3,352,271
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,000	5,008,334
90,446	7,591	637,382	157,586	62,599	2,000	6,463,554
15,115,446	10,091	838,382	703,800	3,414	159,293	62,599	237,379	645,012,129

TABLE 9.—Cars Inspected in the Western Grain Inspection

	Wheat	Oats	Barley	Rye
	cars	cars	cars	cars
<i>Manitoba—</i>				
Canadian Pacific Railway.....	19,491	5,221	8,117	388
Canadian National Railways.....	14,428	4,374	7,337	301
Total Cars.....	33,919	9,595	15,454	689
Bushels.....	57,918,200	22,741,000	29,225,245	1,164,000
<i>Saskatchewan—</i>				
Canadian Pacific Railway.....	78,099	16,090	11,823	1,755
Canadian National Railways.....	61,564	16,308	10,168	1,715
Total—Cars.....	138,563	32,398	21,791	3,470
Bushels.....	236,741,550	78,955,000	41,199,455	5,868,000
<i>Alberta—</i>				
Canadian Pacific Railway.....	34,933	5,805	3,026	487
Canadian National Railways.....	19,381	5,925	2,833	273
Northern Alberta Railways.....	4,398	3,131	617	15
Total—Cars.....	58,712	14,861	6,476	775
Bushels.....	99,996,850	35,329,000	12,242,810	1,306,000
<i>British Columbia—</i>				
Canadian Pacific Railway.....	76	2	1	.....
Canadian National Railways.....	2	11	1	.....
Northern Alberta Railways.....	640	238	21	.....
Total—Cars.....	618	251	23	.....
Bushels.....	1,046,600	589,000	43,265	.....

SUMMARY BY PROVINCES

Manitoba	33,919	9,595	15,454	689
Saskatchewan	138,563	32,398	21,791	3,470
Alberta	58,712	14,861	6,476	775
British Columbia	618	251	23	.....
Total—Cars.....	231,812	57,105	43,744	4,934
Bushels.....	395,703,000	135,624,000	82,710,775	8,338,000

SUMMARY BY RAILWAYS

Canadian Pacific Railway—Cars.....	131,499	27,118	22,767	2,630
Bushels.....	221,575,800	62,910,000	42,460,455	4,411,250
Canadian National Railways—Cars.....	65,375	26,618	20,339	2,289
Bushels.....	165,761,750	64,680,000	39,050,880	3,902,750
Northern Alberta Railways—Cars.....	4,938	3,369	638	15
Bushels.....	8,365,450	8,034,000	1,199,440	24,000
Total—Cars.....	231,812	57,105	43,744	4,934
Bushels.....	395,703,000	135,624,000	82,710,775	8,338,000

Division, by Provinces of Origin and Railways, Crop Year 1943-44

Flaxseed	Mixed Grain	Buckwheat	Corn	Total	Soya Beans	Speltz	Sunflower Seeds	Screenings
cars	cars	cars	cars	cars	cars	cars	cars	cars
659 488	32 19	1 1	123	34,032 26,948	1	1	47 14	112 55
1,147 1,520,550	51 91,800	2 2,500	123 184,500	60,980 112,847,795	1	1	61	167
4,504 3,695	98 87	.....	11	111,080 93,537	.....	2	31 20	79 49
8,199 10,872,750	185 333,000	.....	11 16,500	204,617 371,986,255	.....	2	51	128
1,385 402 160	82 64 7	.....	.....	45,718 28,878 8,328	.....	1	28	.....
1,947 2,570,000	153 275,400	.....	.....	82,924 151,720,460	.....	1	28	.....
.....	1	.....	.....	80	.....	.....	.....	1
47	1	.....	.....	14 847	.....	.....	.....	.....
47 61,100	2 3,600	.....	.....	941 1,753,565	.....	.....	.....	1

SUMMARY BY PROVINCES

1,147	51	2	123	60,980	1	.....	61	167
8,199	185	.....	11	204,617	1	2	51	128
1,947	153	.....	.....	82,924	.....	.....	1	28
47	2	.....	.....	941	.....	.....	.....	1
11,340 15,025,000	391 703,800	2 2,500	134 201,000	349,462 638,308,075	1	2	113	324

SUMMARY BY RAILWAYS

6,548 8,630,250	213 383,400	1 1,250	134 201,000	190,910 340,573,405	.....	2	79	220
4,585 6,125,650	170 306,000	1 1,250	.....	149,377 279,828,280	1	1	34	104
207 289,100	8 14,400	.....	.....	9,175 17,906,390	.....	.....	.....	.....
11,340 15,025,000	391 703,800	2 2,500	134 201,000	349,462 638,308,075	1	2	113	324

AVERAGE NET BUSHELS PER CAR INSPECTED

	Wheat	Oats	Barley	Rye	Flaxseed	Mixed Grain	Buck-wheat	Corn
Canadian Pacific Railway Co.	1,685	2,320	1,865	1,677	1,318	1,800	1,250	1,500
Canadian National Railways	1,738	2,430	1,920	1,705	1,336	1,800	1,250	.....
Northern Alberta Railways	1,695	2,385	1,880	1,600	1,300	1,800	.....	.....
General Average	1,707	2,375	1,891	1,690	1,325	1,800	1,250	1,500

TABLE 10.—Proportion of the Total Quantities of the 1943 Crop of the Prairie Provinces Inspected which was Handled at Fort William—Port Arthur, Vancouver—New Westminster, Victoria and Prince Rupert, Manitoba, North Transcona and Duluth—Superior, U.S.A., respectively

	Wheat	Oats	Barley	Rye	Flaxseed	Total
	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.
Total Crop 1943.....	267,800,000	392,000,000	204,000,000	5,870,000	17,600,000	887,270,000
Total Inspected, Crop Year 1943-44.....	395,703,000	135,624,000	82,710,775	8,338,000	15,025,000	637,400,775
<i>Total Receipts, Crop Year 1943-44—</i>						
At Fort William.....	97,937,995	25,677,776	19,269,924	3,230,494	3,062,268	149,178,457
Port Arthur.....	180,285,067	46,062,173	28,677,131	5,091,478	9,164,351	270,180,200
Vancouver—New Westminster.....	20,832,036	2,327,262	959,784	36,047	248,053	24,403,182
Victoria and Prince Rupert.....	327,322	956	.....	.....	.....	328,278
North Transcona.....	51,696	400,188	1,152,959	.....	.....	1,604,843
Duluth-Superior, U.S.A.....	16,147,267	3,215,312	16,294,567	271,009	.....	35,928,155
<i>Percentage of Total Inspections Handled—</i>						
At Fort William.....	24.75%	18.93%	23.3 %	38.74%	20.38%	23.4 %
Port Arthur.....	45.56	34.63	34.67	61.06	61.0	42.39
Total.....	70.31	53.56	57.97	99.8	81.38	65.79
Vancouver—New Westminster.....	5.27	1.72	1.16	0.43	1.65	3.83
Victoria and Prince Rupert.....	0.08	.....	.....	.....	.....	0.05
North Transcona.....	0.01	0.29	1.39	.....	.....	0.25
Duluth-Superior, U.S.A.....	4.08	2.37	19.70	3.25	.....	5.64
Total.....	79.75%	57.94%	80.22%	103.48%	83.03%	75.56%

TERMINAL ELEVATORS

The movement of wheat from country points in western Canada to the terminal elevators at the Head of the Lakes was the second heaviest since 1928-29, amounting to 278 million bushels compared with 320 million bushels in 1928-29. Record quantities of oats, rye and flaxseed were also received at the elevators at Fort William and Port Arthur. Barley receipts were slightly under those of a year ago. The total receipts of all grains at the Lakehead terminals amounted to nearly 420 million bushels which is an all time record.

The heavy demand in the United States for feed grains and the reduced crops there, was responsible for the heavy shipments which resulted in the large export movement south.

The elevators at the Pacific coast handled more grain in 1943-44 than in the three preceding crop years but a large falling off is shown in the receipts of wheat at the Interior Terminal elevators, however, coarse grain received, increased in volume.

A series of tables summarizing the handling of grain at the principal terminal elevator points during the past five years together with details of receipts and shipments during the crop year 1943-44 is set out in the following pages.

FORT WILLIAM AND PORT ARTHUR

TABLE 11.—Summary of Receipts and Shipments of Grain at the Semi-Public and Private Terminal Elevators, Fort William-Port Arthur, Crop Years 1939-40 to 1943-44

Crop Year Aug. 1 to July 31	RECEIPTS						Capacity 146,230,210 bushels (including temporary annexes)	
	Wheat	Oats	Barley	Rye	Flaxseed	*Mixed Grain	Canadian Western Corn	Total
	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.
1939-40.....	290,145,267	21,560,819	17,174,043	4,874,439	1,025,813	208,143	.....	334,988,524
1940-41.....	220,833,844	20,468,773	13,338,047	4,627,332	2,072,678	312,468	.....	261,034,142
1941-42.....	260,542,805	17,419,413	17,845,463	4,953,171	3,981,804	235,549	516,723	305,494,928
1942-43.....	120,772,899	64,545,802	51,640,670	4,940,266	9,161,053	292,077	.....	251,352,767
1943-44.....	278,223,062	72,639,949	47,947,055	8,321,972	12,226,619	634,725	.....	419,993,382
SHIPMENTS								
1939-40.....	227,250,240	24,389,795	17,156,457	5,428,815	863,929	148,326	.....	275,237,562
1940-41.....	219,590,860	21,565,221	12,936,926	4,352,470	2,023,102	182,961	.....	260,651,540
1941-42.....	215,111,979	19,865,622	17,548,196	4,494,078	3,563,059	203,994	507,111	261,297,039
1942-43.....	192,319,832	59,842,088	44,166,013	2,283,859	8,108,462	184,590	.....	306,705,744
1943-44.....	308,284,384	68,893,141	50,603,839	9,708,248	12,340,564	213,659	.....	460,043,835
RECEIPTS AND SHIPMENTS, MONTHLY, OF EACH KIND OF GRAIN AT THE SEMI-PUBLIC AND PRIVATE TERMINAL ELEVATORS, FORT WILLIAM-PORT ARTHUR, CROP YEAR 1943-44								
Receipts	Wheat	Oats	Barley	Rye	Flaxseed	*Mixed Grain	Total	
	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	
August—1943.....	17,262,640	10,663,400	8,185,306	772,497	257,154	61,520	37,202,517	
September.....	20,819,690	8,094,633	6,667,622	273,209	1,140,083	62,123	37,157,385	
October.....	15,390,553	1,363,406	2,901,759	79,055	6,519,657	105,118	26,420,448	
November.....	41,200,311	1,623,700	407,903	45,799	1,286,360	36,224	44,600,297	
December.....	19,650,698	5,648,321	4,897,439	1,310,147	617,946	28,712	32,153,263	
January—1944.....	8,822,531	3,438,610	3,940,334	2,483,233	880,838	60,013	19,625,559	
February.....	12,717,758	768,734	1,020,419	1,366,492	420,635	37,146	16,331,184	
March.....	21,177,500	1,966,495	1,162,502	703,051	362,589	18,887	25,391,024	
April.....	18,550,966	9,685,893	4,933,066	421,074	211,941	36,899	34,133,841	
May.....	25,583,087	11,864,859	7,469,301	454,106	167,348	45,933	45,587,632	
June.....	39,067,439	9,998,740	3,413,565	249,276	130,894	47,454	52,907,418	
July.....	37,579,839	7,523,151	2,947,839	163,133	231,176	37,696	48,482,834	
Total.....	278,223,062	72,639,949	47,947,055	8,321,972	12,226,619	634,725	419,993,382	
Shipments								
August—1943.....	Lake	20,915,432	3,926,504	3,601,779	27,356	880,888	39,168	29,891,127
	Rail	1,016,957	2,803,284	1,634,356	1,884	49,095	19,448	5,525,024
September.....	Lake	19,703,469	6,238,890	5,701,917	.....	530,340	13,831	32,188,447
	Rail	1,568,929	3,062,624	1,901,435	14,700	165,433	6,664	6,719,785
October.....	Lake	28,847,639	4,428,281	5,424,123	45,422	1,488,555	1,259	40,235,279
	Rail	816,322	2,323,337	1,355,194	4,152	414,037	4,296	4,917,338
November.....	Lake	61,198,921	2,760,322	3,412,556	3,632,213	2,763,655	20,635	73,788,302
	Rail	743,504	1,422,588	852,589	2,000	268,733	15,069	3,304,483
December.....	Lake	19,553,095	1,639,380	2,077,824	475,069	1,046,267	.....	24,791,635
	Rail	910,061	1,138,823	484,973	.....	272,575	28,339	2,834,771
January—1944.....	Lake	4,385,605	1,511,309	828,873	93,081	164,145	15,839	6,998,852
February.....	Lake	4,405,642	734,537	188,832	46,723	340,884	6,172	5,722,760
March.....	Lake	1,092,713	1,899,695	378,469	54,183	186,773	15,557	3,627,690
	Rail	42,255,875	8,960,977	6,317,698	1,997,604	1,595,500	2,748	61,130,402
April.....	Rail	132,557	1,320,099	392,295	13,561	116,742	6,358	1,981,612
May.....	Lake	31,292,109	11,076,131	7,153,874	1,080,905	1,814,967	.....	52,417,986
	Rail	281,454	1,151,790	252,397	30,075	54,275	15,753	1,786,244
June.....	Lake	33,371,474	9,074,618	3,037,518	1,831,705	40,428	.....	47,365,743
	Rail	127,245	559,988	116,813	7,002	53,722	823	865,593
July.....	Lake	35,597,827	2,672,208	5,215,907	349,113	20,912	.....	43,855,967
	Rail	67,554	187,756	73,917	1,500	72,668	1,400	404,795
Total.....	Lake	292,735,841	50,777,311	42,143,196	9,438,387	10,181,512	77,641	405,344,888
	Rail	15,648,543	18,115,830	8,460,643	268,861	2,159,052	136,018	44,888,947
Grand Total.....		308,284,384	68,893,141	50,603,839	9,708,248	12,340,564	213,659	460,043,835

* Mixed Grain is shown in bushels of 50 lb.

RECEIPTS AND SHIPMENTS OF SCREENINGS, AS CLASSIFIED, AT FORT WILLIAM-PORT ARTHUR ELEVATORS, CROP YEAR 1943-44

	1 Feed Screenings	Uncleaned Screenings	Refuse Screenings	Refuse (Flax) Screenings	Total Screenings
	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
<i>Receipts—</i>					
Receipts from West.....	159,760	11,559,992	7,306,504	1,792,810	20,909,068
Transfer Receipts.....	1,858,070	2,613,040	3,442,387	1,584,090	9,497,587
Total Receipts.....	2,017,830	14,173,032	10,838,891	3,376,900	30,406,653
<i>Shipments—</i>					
Vessels Shipments.....	18,763,890	14,428,861	106,413,750	31,528,360	171,134,861
Rail Shipments.....	64,428,110	11,876,956	151,305,410	20,318,790	247,729,268
Transfer Shipments.....	1,920,500	2,507,822	3,571,517	1,719,680	9,719,519
Total Shipments.....	85,112,500	28,613,639	261,290,677	53,566,830	428,583,846

VANCOUVER AND NEW WESTMINSTER, B.C.

TABLE 12.—Canadian Grain Received at the Elevators in Vancouver and New Westminster, B.C., Crop Years 1939-40 to 1943-44

Capacity 23,838,610

Crop Years	Wheat	Oats	Barley	Rye	Flaxseed	*Mixed Grain	Canadian Corn	U.S.A. Corn
	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.
1939-40.....	20,196,848	622,350	343,444	120,153	1,078	27,950	.....	.....
1940-41.....	7,587,279	566,456	249,664	113,258	1,594	27,134	.....	.....
1941-42.....	3,159,081	822,796	416,769	130,111	115	36,429	189,110	.....
1942-43.....	4,025,894	1,006,111	423,082	11,863	56,308	10,115	.....	172,301
1943-44.....	20,832,036	2,327,262	959,784	36,047	248,053	16,667	39,882	7,510

TOTAL PRIMARY RECEIPTS AND SHIPMENTS OF CANADIAN GRAIN AT VANCOUVER-NEW WESTMINSTER ELEVATORS, MONTHLY, CROP YEAR 1943-44

	Wheat	Oats	Barley	Rye	Flaxseed	*Mixed Grain	Canadian Corn	U.S.A. Corn
	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.
<i>Primary Receipts—</i>								
August—1943.....	552,306	238,686	168,506	1,506	9,838	.....	.....	.....
September.....	854,668	83,433	38,221	5,663	.....	1,660	.....	.....
October.....	1,362,872	145,941	68,629	.....	9,911	.....	.....	.....
November.....	1,287,274	216,263	100,486	1,547	.....	2,942	9,102	.....
December.....	955,346	133,203	93,056	6,320	14,879	.....	24,746	.....
January—1944.....	1,718,754	260,533	93,013	.....	39,713	.....	3,002	.....
February.....	2,770,818	176,445	93,469	4,849	20,140	.....	1,565	5,510
March.....	3,384,579	143,958	57,680	.....	60	1,814	.....	2,000
April.....	2,421,057	204,884	77,188	11,047	1,226	5,411	1,467	.....
May.....	2,233,173	406,542	87,267	5,025	565	1,680	.....	.....
June.....	1,475,451	108,928	24,993	.....	68,712	1,592	.....	.....
July.....	1,815,738	208,366	59,276	.....	83,009	669	.....	.....
Total.....	20,832,036	2,327,262	959,784	36,047	248,053	16,667	39,882	7,510
<i>Primary Shipments—</i>								
August—1943.....	573,884	179,448	56,867	4,599	8,217	4,798	.....	500
September.....	799,876	93,333	74,278	1,423	.....	2,397	.....	.....
October.....	1,542,565	149,891	82,377	2,710	10,192	.....	.....	.....
November.....	1,690,385	212,703	87,970	4,147	.....	745	2,302	.....
December.....	1,730,264	171,345	91,096	4,150	15,039	.....	5,620	.....
January—1944.....	6,045,942	208,899	84,347	620	39,713	.....	3,507	.....
February.....	5,259,119	137,628	69,964	1,749	20,380	.....	2,615	4,830
March.....	921,775	302,210	89,653	1,880	60	1,970	1,570	.....
April.....	1,277,568	324,340	66,341	6,084	1,226	4,768	.....	.....
May.....	1,334,952	370,743	75,729	6,125	565	.....	3,670	150
June.....	1,032,564	224,167	74,058	2,400	68,712	.....	2,350	160
July.....	922,460	183,394	68,765	1,200	83,089	.....	2,680	90
Total.....	23,131,354	2,537,901	921,445	37,087	247,193	7,940	29,482	7,300

TOTAL PRIMARY RECEIPTS AND SHIPMENTS OF CANADIAN GRAIN AT VANCOUVER-
NEW WESTMINSTER ELEVATORS, MONTHLY, DURING THE CROP YEAR 1943-44—Concluded

	Wheat	Oats	Barley	Rye	Flaxseed	*Mixed Grain	Canadian Corn	U.S.A. Corn
	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.
<i>Shipments—Ocean</i>								
August—1943	170,279							
September	394,039							
October	1,164,638							
November	1,332,992							
December	1,501,604							
January—1944	5,837,541							
February	4,931,753							
March	503,106							
April	1,017,430							
May	925,415							
June	318,718							
July	406,022							
Total	18,503,537							
<i>Shipments—Rail (including Milled and Manufactured)</i>								
August—1943	403,605	179,448	56,867	4,599	8,217	4,798		500
September	405,837	93,333	74,278	1,423		2,397		
October	377,927	149,891	82,377	2,710	10,192			
November	357,393	212,703	87,970	4,147		745	2,302	
December	228,660	171,346	91,096	4,150	15,039		5,620	
January—1944	208,401	208,699	84,347	620	39,713		3,507	
February	327,366	137,628	60,964	1,749	20,380		2,615	4,830
March	418,669	302,210	89,653	1,380	60		1,970	1,570
April	260,138	324,340	66,341	6,084	1,226		4,768	
May	409,537	370,743	75,729	6,125	565		3,670	150
June	713,846	224,167	74,058	2,400	68,712		2,350	160
July	516,438	163,394	68,765	1,200	83,089		2,680	90
Total	4,627,817	2,537,901	921,445	37,087	247,193	7,940	29,482	7,300

* Mixed Grain in bushels of 50 lb.

SHIPMENTS OF GRAIN FROM VANCOUVER-NEW WESTMINSTER ELEVATORS, SEMI-PUBLIC AND MILL ELEVATORS, AND DISTRIBUTION OF SAME, CROP YEAR 1943-44

Disposition	Wheat	Oats	Barley	Rye	Flaxseed	*Mixed Grain	Canadian Corn	†Barley Malt	U.S.A. Corn	Total
	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.
Total Ocean Shipments	18,503,537									18,503,537
<i>Rail Shipments</i>										
Exported to South America	18,958									18,958
Canadian Domestic—Western	22,967	11,059	3,375							37,401
U.S.A. Domestic—Western	984,851	788,774								1,773,625
Local Consumption	1,644,490	504,287	379,238	3,189		7,194	4,557		1,428	2,544,363
Total Rail Shipments	2,671,266	1,304,120	382,613	3,169		7,194	4,557		1,428	4,374,347
Milled, Manufactured or Sold for Feed	3,064,497	1,327,024	685,257	36,939	247,194	746	24,925	104,722	5,872	5,497,176
Grand Total	24,239,300	2,631,144	1,067,870	40,108	247,194	7,940	29,482	104,722	7,300	28,375,060

* Mixed Grain in bushels of 50 pounds.

† Barley Malt in bushels of 36 pounds.

SHIPMENTS OF SCREENINGS FROM VANCOUVER-NEW WESTMINSTER ELEVATORS, SEMI-PUBLIC AND MILL ELEVATORS AND DISTRIBUTION OF SAME, CROP YEAR 1943-44

Distribution	1 Feed Screenings	2 Feed Screenings	Uncleaned Screenings	Refuse Screenings	Total
Rail Shipments—	tons	tons	tons	tons	tons
Canadian Domestic—Western.....					
U.S.A. Domestic—Western.....				6,478-1080	6,478-1080
Local Consumption.....	387-0010	105-1170	22-0800	407-1830	922-1810
Total Rail Shipments.....	387-0010	105-1170	22-0800	6,886-0910	7,401-0890
Milled, Manufactured or Sold for Feed.....	145-1000				145-1000
Grand Total.....	532-1010	105-1170	22-0800	6,886-0910	7,546-1890

VICTORIA, B.C.

TABLE 13.—Canadian Grain Received at the Elevator at Victoria, B.C., Crop Years 1939-40 to 1943-44

Capacity 1,008,000 bushels

Crop Years	Wheat	Oats
	bu.	bu.
1939-40.....	658,461	133
1940-41.....	548,015	876
1941-42.....	67,670	.....
1942-43.....	185,032	.....
1943-44.....	327,322	956

TOTAL PRIMARY RECEIPTS AND SHIPMENTS OF CANADIAN GRAIN AT VICTORIA, B.C., CROP YEAR 1943-44

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	Primary Receipts		—	Total Primary Shipments		—	Shipments—Ocean		—	Shipments—Rail (Including Milled and Manufactured) To U.S. Domestic Western		
	Wheat	Oats		Wheat	Oats		Wheat	Oats		Wheat	Oats	Refuse Screenings
1943	bu.	bu.	1943	bu.	bu.	1943	bu.	bu.	1943	bu.	bu.	tons
August.....	10,163		August.....			August.....			August.....			
September.....			September.....			September.....			September.....			
October.....			October.....			October.....			October.....			
November.....			November.....			November.....			November.....			
December.....			December.....	266,667		December.....	266,667		December.....			
1944			1944			1944			1944			
January.....	37,226	430	January.....	266,667		January.....	266,667		January.....			
February.....	83,427	426	February.....	266,667		February.....	266,667		February.....			
March.....	38,029	100	March.....	266,666	4,785	March.....	266,666		March.....		4,785	58-1110
April.....	11,834		April.....			April.....			April.....			
May.....	3,598		May.....	134,367		May.....	134,367		May.....			
June.....	1,584		June.....			June.....			June.....			
July.....	141,461		July.....			July.....			July.....			
Total.....	327,322	956	Total.....	1,201,034	4,785	Total.....	1,201,034		Total.....		4,785	58-1110

Barley, Rye, Flaxseed and Mixed Grain—NIL

NORTH TRANScona, MAN.

TABLE 14.—Grain Received at the Elevator at North Transcona, Man., Crop Years 1939–40 to 1943–44

Capacity 1,000,000 bushels

	Wheat	Oats	Barley	Rye	Flaxseed	Canadian Corn	Mixed Grain	Speltz
	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	lb.
1939–40.....	992,734	1,016	4,044	326	98	.....	.....	.....
1940–41.....	292,252	5,052	6,743	.....	.....	1,472	.....	.....
1941–42.....	.....	8,468	13,020	.....	.....	557	2,890	.....
1942–43.....	4,746	17,146	1,051,108	.....	48	203	4,993	.....
1943–44.....	51,696	400,188	1,152,959	.....	.....	438	11,492	104,750

TOTAL MONTHLY HANDLINGS OF EACH KIND OF GRAIN AT THE SEMI-PUBLIC TERMINAL ELEVATOR AT NORTH TRANSCONA, MANITOBA (EASTERN TERMINAL ELEVATOR COMPANY, LIMITED), CROP YEAR 1943–44

	Wheat	Oats	Barley	*Mixed Grain	Canadian Corn	Speltz
	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	lb.
<i>Receipts—</i>						
1943						
August.....		208	13,716			
September.....		303	5,960			
October.....		34,330	40,041	1,657		
November.....	5,411	72,030	60,807		438	
December.....		128,269	75,781			
1944						
January.....		52,634	152,971	3,040		
February.....		13,563	218,500			104,750
March.....		21,683	147,902	1,891		
April.....		5,194	193,587	3,336		
May.....	8,042	54,724	151,941	1,568		
June.....	19,328	14,034	68,258			
July.....	18,915	3,216	33,505			
Total.....	51,696	400,188	1,152,959	11,492	438	104,750
<i>Shipments—</i>						
1943						
August.....	693,822	294	25,489			
September.....	104,607	41	16,813			
October.....		7,638	38,282			
November.....		25,605	60,724	1,657	214	
December.....	5,411	16,839	72,235		224	
1944						
January.....		2,884	61,342			
February.....	3,000	56,000	32,562	1,655		
March.....	3,258	139,294	42,747	1,891		104,750
April.....	132	62,535	113,982			
May.....	8,042	69,494	168,693			
June.....	32,099	18,352	164,895			
July.....	18,915	18,667	111,132			
Total.....	869,286	417,643	898,856	5,203	438	104,750

DISTRIBUTION OF SHIPMENTS OF GRAIN AND SCREENINGS FROM THE EASTERN TERMINAL ELEVATOR CO. LTD., SEMI-PUBLIC TERMINAL ELEVATOR AT NORTH TRANSCONA, MANITOBA, CROP YEAR 1943–44

Disposition	Wheat	Oats	Barley	*Mixed Grain	Canadian Corn	Speltz	Screenings	Un-cleaned Screenings
	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	lb.	tons	tons
Canadian Domestic Points—Eastern.....	7,871	164,000	6,667					
Fort William–Port Arthur.....	855,872	61,956	7,129					
Canadian Domestic Points—Western.....	5,543	191,687	286,015	5,203	438	104,750		
U.S.A. Domestic Points.....			599,045				57–1750	57
Total.....	869,286	417,643	898,856	5,203	438	104,750	57–1750	57

* Mixed Grain in bushels of 50 lb.

TABLE 15.—Distribution of Grain and Screenings Shipments from the National Harbours Board, Semi-Public Terminal Elevator at Churchill, Manitoba, Crop Year 1943-44

	Disposition	Wheat	Oats	Screenings
		bu.	bu.	tons
<i>Ocean Shipments—</i>				
To U.S.A.		740,219		
<i>Rail Shipments—</i>				
To Fort William-Port Arthur			2,382	139
Total		740,219	2,382	139

TABLE 16.—Total Monthly Handlings of Each Kind of Grain at the Searle Terminal Limited Semi-Public Terminal Elevator at Kenora, Ont., Crop Year 1943-44

		Wheat
		bu.
<i>Receipts</i>		
<i>Shipments—</i>		
August	1943	
September		
October		
November		
December		
January	1944	
February		
March		
April		
May		
June		
July		
Total		398,207

GOVERNMENT INTERIOR TERMINAL ELEVATORS

TABLE 17.—Annual Net Receipts of Government Interior Terminal Elevators, with Comparative Figures, Crop Years 1939-40 to 1943-44

Crop Year Aug. 1 to July 31	Wheat	Oats	Barley	Rye	Flaxseed	Mixed Grain	Corn	Sunflower Seeds
Receipts	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	lb.
1939-40.....	21,015,218	239,878	5,277	1,683	2,380	356	.....	.....
1940-41.....	6,924,999	16,111	101,738	.....	3,964	4	.....	.....
1941-42.....	2,491,390	63,572	84,492	.....	7,711	.....	2,847	.....
1942-43.....	3,267,939	289,880	88,398	5,029	106,843	882	.....	.....
1943-44.....	642,576	929,150	153,877	.....	2,237,956	44,531	6,402	909,177

SASKATOON

Opened October 12, 1914

Capacity 5,500,000 bushels

Crop Year Aug. 1 to July 31	Wheat	Oats	Barley	Rye	Flaxseed	Mixed Grain	Sunflower Seeds
Receipts	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	lb.
1939-40.....	5,855,003	9,154	.....	531	.....	96	.....
1940-41.....	656,554	823	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1941-42.....	571,067	470	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1942-43.....	238,718	94,082	24,325	.....	12,509	187	.....
1943-44.....	152,132	134,547	33,670	.....	566,663	9,846	866,667
On hand, July 31, 1943.....	4,588,532	9,849	.....	.....	11,646	.....	.....
Net Receipts— Rail.....	152,132	134,547	33,670	.....	566,663	9,846	866,667
Net Shipments— Rail.....	1,223,634	143,842	33,651	.....	564,708	.....	44,982
In Store, July 31, 1944.....	3,517,028	246	19	.....	12,797	.....	821,685

TABLE 17.—Annual Net Receipts of Government Interior Terminal Elevators, with Comparative Figures, Crop Years 1939-40 to 1943-44—Continued

MOOSE JAW

Opened October 14, 1914

Capacity 5,500,000 bushels,

Crop Year Aug. 1 to July 31	Wheat	Oats	Barley	Rye	Flaxseed	Mixed Grain	Sunflower Seeds
Receipts	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	lb.
1939-40.....	6,245,560	9,898					
1940-41.....	498,119						
1941-42.....	447,656					893	
1942-43.....	1,683,941	50,244	21,560	1,696	24,220		
1943-44.....	119,711	67,288	22,176		1,373,495	31,037	32,980
On hand, July 31, 1943.....	3,632,597				9,129		
Net Receipts— Rail.....	119,711	67,288	22,176		1,373,495	31,037	32,980
Net Shipments— Rail.....	1,639,153	67,076	22,176		734,669	5	
In Store, July 31, 1944.....	2,111,929	408			647,462		

CALGARY

Opened September 1, 1915

Capacity 2,500,000 bushels

Crop Year Aug. 1 to July 31	Wheat	Oats	Barley	Rye	Flaxseed	Mixed Grain	Sunflower Seeds
Receipts	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	lb.
1939-40.....	2,717,387	208,315	1,886	1,152		202	
1940-41.....	3,289,644	10,362	101,248				
1941-42.....	622,124	62,179	45,805		273		
1942-43.....	392,912	49,616	8,594	3,333	57,098	695	
1943-44.....	181,780	259,956	41,490		110,087	3,033	9,510
On hand, July 31, 1943.....	1,865,619	10		63			
Net Receipts— Rail.....	181,780	289,956	41,490		110,087	3,033	9,510
Net Shipments— Rail.....	423,975	287,116	39,048		110,100	1,581	9,510
In store, July 31, 1944.....	1,623,422	530	2,024	63	171		

EDMONTON

Opened October 10, 1924

Capacity 2,350,000 bushels

Crop Year Aug. 1 to July 31	Wheat	Oats	Barley	Rye	Flaxseed	Mixed Grain	Canadian Corn
Receipts	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.
1939-40.....	4,618,677	10,634	3,310				58
1940-41.....	2,208,429	4,484					
1941-42.....	571,199	918	38,687				2,847
1942-43.....	939,888	95,900	33,782				
1943-44.....	166,452	437,359	56,237		135,725	135	6,402
On hand, July 31, 1943.....	1,659,987	16,074	5,143				
Net Receipts— Rail.....	166,452	437,359	56,237		135,725	135	6,402
Net Shipments— Rail.....	142,107	433,064	54,125		134,219		6,402
In store, July 31, 1944.....	1,684,333	6,965	7,255		1,118		

TABLE 17.—Annual Net Receipts of Government Interior Terminal Elevators, with Comparative Figures, Crop Years 1939–40 to 1943–44—Concluded

Crop Year Aug. 1 to July 31		LETHBRIDGE				Capacity 1,250,000 bushels	
		Wheat	Oats	Barley	Rye	Flaxseed	Mixed Grain
Receipts	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.
1939–40.....	1,478,581	1,877	81			2,380	
1940–41.....	294,253	442	490			3,964	4
1941–42.....	279,344	5				6,545	
1942–43.....	12,480	68	135			13,016	
1943–44.....	22,501		304			51,986	480
On hand, July 31, 1943.....	932,940	46				324	
Net Receipts—							
Rail.....	22,501		304			51,986	480
Net Shipments—							
Rail.....	20,458	41	304			52,466	630
In store, July 31, 1944.....	934,351						

RECAPITULATION—ALL ELEVATORS

Capacity 17,100,000 bushels

Crop Year Aug. 1 to July 31	Wheat	Oats	Barley	Rye	Flaxseed	Mixed Grain	Canadian Corn	Sun-flower Seeds
	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	lb.
On hand, July 31, 1943.....	12,679,675	25,979	5,143	63	21,099			
Net Receipts—								
Rail.....	642,576	929,150	153,877		2,237,956	44,531	6,402	909,177
Net Shipments—								
Rail.....	3,449,328	931,139	149,304		1,596,162	2,216	6,402	54,492
In store, July 31, 1944.....	9,871,063	8,149	9,298	63	661,548			854,685

TABLE 18.—Distribution of Grain and Screenings Shipments from the Canadian Government Interior Terminal Elevators at Calgary, Edmonton, Lethbridge, Moose Jaw and Saskatoon, Crop Year 1943–44

Disposition	Wheat (Except Durum)	Durum Wheat	Oats	Barley	Flax- seed	*Mixed Grain	Can- adian Corn	Sun- flower Seeds	Screen- ings
	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	lb.	tons
Canadian Domestic Points—Eastern.....	168,029		524,331	113,413	1,247,398				157
Fort William—Port Arthur.....	2,180,645		6,624						2,091
Canadian Domestic Points—Western.....	693,320		191,839	31,259	115,031	706	6,402	54,492	407
Canadian Seaboard—Western.....	394,063		10,265	3,382	233,733	1,510			
U.S.A. Domestic Points.....	13,271		198,080	1,250					5,697
Taken out and burned.....									11
Total.....	3,449,328		931,139	149,304	1,596,162	2,216	6,402	54,492	8,363

* Mixed Grain in bushels of 50 lb.

Distribution of Screenings Shipments from the Canadian Government Interior Terminal Elevators at Calgary, Edmonton, Lethbridge, Moose Jaw and Saskatoon, Crop Year 1943–44

Disposition	Oats Screen- ings	No. 1 Feed Screen- ings	No. 2 Feed Screen- ings	Un- cleaned Screen- ings	Refuse Flax Screen- ings	Refuse Screen- ings	Tough Rejected Screen- ings Heating	Total
	tons	tons	tons	tons	tons	tons	tons	tons
Canadian Domestic Points— Eastern.....				14	132	11		157
Fort William—Port Arthur.....				179	1,478	434		2,091
Canadian Domestic Points— Western.....	27	15	1	188	67	102	7	407
U.S.A. Domestic Points.....				59	6,337	301		5,697
Taken out and burned.....						11		11
Total.....	27	15	1	440	7,014	859	7	8,363

TABLE 19.—Total Monthly Handlings of Each Kind of Grain at the Canadian Government Interior Terminal Elevators, Crop Year 1943-44

SASKATOON

	Wheat	Oats	Barley	Flaxseed	*Mixed Grain	Sunflower Seeds
	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	lb.
<i>Total Receipts—</i>						
1943						
August	18,007	19,290	9,262			
September	18,847	19,478	3,583			
October	28,335	16,803	3,452	195,298	4,050	
November	30,215	21,957	5,591	294,365	4,378	
December	4,414	5,155		66,477	1,208	347,197
1944						
January		1,821		6,196	172	178,447
February	54	14,322	8,184	2,402		140,449
March		15,733	3,578	1,075		35,318
April		4,661				39,054
May		11,076	20	26		19,891
June		4,251				70,000
July	52,260			824	40	36,331
Total	152,132	134,547	33,670	566,683	9,848	866,687
<i>Total Shipments—</i>						
1943						
August	30,568	17,082	3,617			
September	119,234	30,470	9,229			
October	174,947	3,104				
November	719,373	26,338	9,044			
December	51,507	12,099		31,713		
1944						
January	55,500	2,965		71,909		
February	36,400	1,939		44,480		
March	36,105	17,333	8,183	47,272		
April		9,410	3,578	92,994		6,188
May		18,851		110,947		
June		4,251		69,909		
July				95,484		38,794
Total	1,223,634	143,842	33,651	564,708		44,982

MOOSE JAW

<i>Total Receipts—</i>						
1943						
August	18,118	4,657	6,861			
September	28,820	21,729	3,844			
October	19,751	16,737	4,181	365,158	4,340	
November	45,458	15,986	6,817	831,016	24,092	
December	7,564	8,179	473	175,683	2,605	
1944						
January				1,638		
July						32,980
Total	119,711	67,288	22,176	1,373,495	31,037	32,980
<i>Total Shipments—</i>						
1943						
August	207,846	4,657	6,861			
September	40,709	19,643	3,844			
October	188,700	4,942	4,056			
November	941,774	16,118	5,707			
December	259,750	21,718		69,146		
1944						
January		374			115,378	
February					91,598	
March			1,708		34,274	
April					89,628	
May					157,016	
June					107,144	5
July					70,185	
Total	1,639,153	67,076	22,176	734,669		5

* Mixed Grain in bushels of 50 lb.

TABLE 19.—Total Monthly Handlings of Each Kind of Grain at the Canadian Government Interior Terminal Elevators, Crop Year 1943-44—Continued

CALGARY

		Wheat	Oats	Barley	Flaxseed	*Mixed Grain	Sunflower Seeds
Total Receipts—	1943	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	lb.
August	37,483	10,564	4,083	1,173	1,511		
September	22,043	6,777	6,721	14,019	70		
October	21,134	8,538	3,404	45,323	414		
November	14,612	24,465	12,195	44,608	1,038		
December	7,161	10,917		4,675			9,510
January	12,280	31,124	8,105				
February	3,558	57,158	4,058				
March		55,285			10		
April	11,330	7,434			279		
May	21,411	75,555					
June	9,789	2,141					
July	20,079		2,024				
Total	181,780	289,956	41,490	110,087	3,033		9,510
Total Shipments—	1943						
August	37,562	8,671	3,359				
September	22,895	9,054	3,298	9,770			
October	9,247	4,237	7,153			70	
November	33,584	21,382	12,014			1,511	
December	190,956	6,902	1,250	33,763			
January	69,400	28,092	5,046	20,960			9,510
February	7,039	52,023	5,054				
March		41,463	1,874				
April	12,663	18,965			12,283		
May	10,404	13,027			23,028		
June	11,795	4,735			100		
July	9,430	78,565			10,196		
Total	423,975	287,116	39,048	110,100	1,581		9,510

EDMONTON

Total Receipts—	1943					
August		9,534	3,725			
September	2,059	11,355				
October	1,600	68,414	10,873	27,399		
November	6,041	15,040	4,497	87,200	69	
December	746	35,077	12,131	21,126		3,132
January	6,155	17,957	4,076			
February	14,911	60,468	2,298			
March	3,724	71,932	5,484			
April	74	74,913	4,545			
May	3,449	67,503				
June	7,337	3,938	1,778			
July	120,356	1,228	6,830			66
Total	166,452	437,359	50,237	135,725	135	6,402
Total Shipments—	1943					
August	3,135	23,204	2,667			
September	7,261	2,018	5,645			
October	4,484	57,411	3,750			
November	9,373	21,846	7,916			
December	45,572	28,642	8,750	14,138		
January	60,208	16,945	8,530	5,081		
February	3,415	37,264	2,583			
March	3,187	88,603	1,292			
April	2,214	47,634	1,542			
May	100	89,430	617	39,479		
June	1,563	12,590	6,195	71,527		
July	1,595	7,387	4,632	3,994		
Total	142,107	433,064	54,125	134,219		6,402

* Mixed Grain in bushels of 50 lb.

TABLE 19.—Total Monthly Handlings of Each Kind of Grain at the Canadian Government Interior Terminal Elevators, Crop Year 1943-44—Continued

LETHBRIDGE

—	Wheat	Oats	Barley	Flaxseed	*Mixed Grain
Total Receipts—	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.
1943					
August.....					
September.....	4,580				1,258
October.....	6,152				18,198
November.....	92		304	29,154	480
December.....	2,064			2,115	
1944					
January.....		14			514
February.....		228			122
March.....		528			
April.....		663			185
May.....		5,598			440
June.....		1,910			
July.....		674			
Total.....	22,501		304	51,988	480
Total Shipments—					
1943					
August.....					
September.....	123	41			
October.....	8,929			1,249	
November.....					
December.....	2,015			90	
1944					
January.....		131			
February.....		226			
March.....		466			
April.....		419			185
May.....		5,171			261
June.....		1,876	304	50,681	
July.....		103			
Total.....	20,459	41	304	52,466	630

TABLE 19.—Total Monthly Handlings of Each Kind of Grain at the Canadian Government Interior Terminal Elevators at Calgary, Edmonton, Lethbridge, Moose Jaw and Saskatoon, Crop Year 1943-44

—	Wheat	Oats	Barley	Flaxseed	*Mixed Grain	Canadian Corn	Sunflower Seeds
Total Receipts—	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	lb.
1943							
August.....	73,608	44,045	24,831	1,173	1,511		
September.....	77,249	59,339	14,148	15,277	70		
October.....	76,972	110,490	21,910	651,376	8,804		
November.....	96,418	77,448	29,404	1,286,343	30,055		
December.....	21,949	59,328	12,604	270,076	3,813	3,132	336,707
1944							
January.....	18,449	50,902	12,181	8,348	172	3,270	178,447
February.....	18,749	131,948	14,540	2,524			140,449
March.....	4,252	142,950	9,062	1,085			35,318
April.....	12,067	87,008	4,545	464			39,054
May.....	30,458	154,134	20	466			19,891
June.....	19,036	10,330	1,778				70,000
July.....	193,369	1,228	8,854	824	106		69,311
Total.....	642,576	929,150	153,877	2,237,956	44,531	6,402	909,177

Mixed Grain in bushels of 50 lb.

TABLE 19—Total Monthly Handlings of Each Kind of Grain at the Canadian Government Interior Terminal Elevators at Calgary, Edmonton, Lethbridge, Moose Jaw and Saskatoon, Crop Year 1943-44—Concluded

	Wheat	Oats	Barley	Flaxseed	*Mixed Grain	Canadian Corn	Sunflower Seeds
Total Shipments—	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	lb.
1943							
August.....	279,111	53,704	16,504	.....	.....	.....	.....
September.....	190,222	61,226	22,016	9,770	150	.....	.....
October.....	387,307	69,694	14,959	1,249	70	.....	.....
November.....	1,704,104	85,682	34,881	.....	1,511	.....	.....
December.....	549,800	69,361	10,000	148,850	.....	.....	.....
1944							
January.....	185,613	48,002	13,582	213,328	480	.....	9,510
February.....	47,080	91,226	7,637	136,078	.....	540	.....
March.....	39,758	147,399	13,057	81,546	.....	1,906	.....
April.....	15,296	76,009	5,120	195,390	.....	.....	6,188
May.....	24,675	121,308	617	330,731	.....	3,053	.....
June.....	15,234	21,576	6,499	299,361	5	518	.....
July.....	11,128	85,952	4,632	179,859	.....	385	38,794
Total.....	3,449,328	931,139	149,304	1,596,162	2,216	6,402	54,492

* Mixed Grain in bushels of 50 lb.

TABLE 20.—Number of Cars of Grain Unloaded Monthly, According to the Railways over which
Crop Year

FORT WILLIAM-

Months	Wheat		Oats		Barley	
	C.P.R.	C.N.R.	C.P.R.	C.N.R.	C.P.R.	C.N.R.
August, 1943.....	5,361	4,744½	2,687	1,798	2,585	1,726½
September.....	6,445	5,626½	1,737½	1,641½	1,931	1,575
October.....	4,561	4,057½	392½	178½	843	661
November.....	13,602½	10,427	358½	324	107½	107
December.....	6,012½	5,366	1,130	1,239½	1,274½	1,299½
January, 1944.....	2,995	2,033	941½	495	1,347	713
February.....	4,556½	2,858	233	98½	273	268
March.....	6,937½	5,867½	454	379½	317	301
April.....	5,958½	5,228	2,259½	1,805	1,417½	1,199½
May.....	7,705	7,452½	2,311½	2,701	1,893½	2,103½
June.....	13,157½	10,017½	2,142	2,104	994	832½
July.....	12,071½	9,308	1,699½	1,503	844	732½
Total—Crop Year 1943-44.....	90,263½	72,786	16,346½	14,207½	13,827	11,519
" " 1942-43.....	38,414½	32,576½	14,187	13,722	14,672	12,926
" " 1941-42.....	91,504½	65,710½	4,733	3,770½	5,805½	4,484½
" " 1940-41.....	67,896	63,450	4,503	4,900½	3,742½	3,711½
" " 1939-40.....	98,425½	82,086	4,368	5,692½	4,503	5,330½

VANCOUVER-

Months	Wheat		Oats		Barley	
	C.P.R.	C.N.R.	C.P.R.	C.N.R.	C.P.R.	C.N.R.
August—1943.....	219	92	61	33	56	31
September.....	307	163	22	12	15	4
October.....	423	338	35	25	23	12
November.....	418	302	43	43	24	29
December.....	338	176	20	28	31	18
January—1944.....	564	411	54	52	25	24
February.....	1,023	556	36	35	28	23
March.....	1,040	951	25	34	16	14
April.....	637	795	40	43	18	25
May.....	500	800	56	107	16	32
June.....	360½	501	24½	20½	8	5½
July.....	607	637	33	51	9	24
Total—Crop Year, 1943-44.....	6,336½	5,622	449½	483½	269	241½
" " 1942-43.....	1,463	850	233	149	159½	60
" " 1941-42.....	1,103	783½	206½	123½	168½	63
" " 1940-41.....	2,519½	1,863	106	86½	76	62
" " 1939-40.....	6,601	5,078½	45	74½	136	56½

OF GRAIN

they Arrived at Fort William-Port Arthur, and Vancouver-New Westminster Elevators,
1943-44

PORT ARTHUR

Rye		Flaxseed		Canadian Western Corn		Other Grains		Total Grains	
C.P.R.	C.N.R.	C.P.R.	C.N.R.	C.P.R.	C.N.R.	C.P.R.	C.N.R.	C.P.R.	C.N.R.
275	180½	91½	98			42	13	11,041½	8,540½
61½	95½	541	282			29	17	10,745	9,237½
20	25	2,933½	1,851			27½	17	8,777½	6,790
13½	12	664½	337½	8		37½	16½	14,792	11,224
377½	380½	255	234½	4		19½	13	9,073	8,539
949	507	444½	257½	1		44	18	6,722	4,023½
446½	372½	200½	143	1		26	20	5,736½	3,760
155½	269	134	162½			20	5	8,018	6,784½
115	143	78	97			37½	10	9,866	8,482½
129	149	57	85½	½		39½	14½	12,136	12,506
66½	91	55½	56			22½	14	16,441	13,115
49½	58	118	84½			28	8	15,710½	11,694
2,658½	2,269	5,576	3,689	14½		373	168	129,059	104,696½
1,857	1,022	3,616	2,927	17		248	82	73,011½	63,255½
2,206½	859½	1,662	1,343½	319	56½	213	145	106,443½	76,376
2,019½	845½	800½	757½			377	367	79,338½	74,041
1,807	1,304½	406½	368½			222½	278½	107,822½	95,060½

NEW WESTMINSTER

Rye		Flaxseed		Canadian Western Corn		Other Grains		Total Grains	
C.P.R.	C.N.R.	C.P.R.	C.N.R.	C.P.R.	C.N.R.	C.P.R.	C.N.R.	C.P.R.	C.N.R.
1		5	1					5	342
3						1		348	179
		6				4		491	375
1						11	9	497	333
3	1	6	3			18		416	226
		15	6			5	4	663	497
3		8	3			2	8	1,100	625
						2	7	1,083	1,006
7						4	9	706	872
3								15	575
		35	4			1	1	429	532
		24	30			3	13	576	655
21	1	99	47			51	71	7,226	6,466
5½	3	34	2			62	8	1,957	1,072
72½	7					155½	18	1,706	994
46	25½	1				30½	1	2,779	2,038
66	12		1			25	3½	6,873	5,226

TABLE 20.—Number of Cars of Grain Unloaded Monthly, According to the Railways over which they Arrived, at the Semi-Public Terminal Elevator at North Transcona, Man., and Victoria, B.C., Crop Year 1943-44

NORTH TRANSCONA

	Wheat	Oats	Barley	Others	Total	Victoria Wheat
	C.P.R.	C.P.R.	C.P.R.	C.P.R.	C.P.R.	C.N.R.
August—1943.....			7	.....	7	5
September.....			3	.....	3	.....
October.....		13	21	1	35	.....
November.....	3	30	31	.....	64	.....
December.....		55	41	.....	96	.....
January—1944.....		21	82	2	105	20
February.....		6	121	1	128	47
March.....		9	80	1	90	23
April.....		2	103	3	108	7
May.....	5	23	81	1	110	2
June.....	12	6	31	.....	49	1
July.....	12	1	17	.....	30	83
Total Crop Year 1943-44.....	32	166	618	9	825	188
" " 1942-43.....	3	5	542	4	554	105
" " 1941-42.....	2	.....	.....	.....	2	40

TABLE 20.—Number of Cars of Grain Unloaded Monthly, According to the Railways over which they Arrived, at the Semi-Public Terminal Elevator at Lethbridge, Moose Jaw and

	Wheat			Oats			Barley
	C.P.R.	C.N.R.	N.A.R.	C.P.R.	C.N.R.	N.A.R.	C.P.R.
August—1943.....	32	9	.....	6	9	.....	8
September.....	39	7	.....	17	3	4	7
October.....	22	11	.....	13	9	22	4
November.....	14	13	3	20	6	1	10
December.....	7	.....	.....	10	4	5	.....
January—1944.....	7	3	.....	12	3	5	5
February.....	2	9	.....	18	10	20	6
March.....	.....	2	.....	23	16	17	1
April.....	7	.....	.....	2	11	20	.....
May.....	16	2	.....	30	11	19	.....
June.....	6	5	.....	3	.....	1	1
July.....	13	56	44	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total Crop Year 1943-44.....	165	117	47	154	82	114	42
" " 1942-43.....	1,213	410	294½	58	26	27	20
" " 1941-42.....	792	509	137	20	.....	.....	30

they Arrived, at the Canadian Government Interior Terminal Elevators at Calgary, Edmonton, Saskatoon, Crop Year 1943-44

Barley		Rye	Flaxseed			Other		Total Grains		
C.N.R.	N.A.R.	C.P.R.	C.P.R.	C.N.R.	N.A.R.	C.P.R.	C.N.R.	C.P.R.	C.N.R.	N.A.R.
3	1		1			1		48	21	1
1			11					74	11	4
5	2		222	268	14			261	293	38
4	1		462	482	59			506	505	64
1	3		114	83	14	5	4	136	92	22
2			4	2		4	1	32	11	5
	1			2		3	1	29	22	21
3	1			1		1		25	22	18
2							1	9	14	20
								46	13	19
							2	10	7	1
4	1			1				13	61	46
25	10		814	839	87	14	9	1,189	1,072	258
19	6½	3	57	7				1,351	462	328
9	6		1			3	1	846	519	143

LAKE MOVEMENT OF GRAIN

The 1944 season of navigation on the Great Lakes was the greatest in grain shipments from Fort William-Port Arthur when a record amount of 456 million bushels of grain was moved down the Lakes. This compared with 385 million bushels in 1928, which was the next largest year's movement.

The amount of wheat shipped in 1944 was 304 million bushels of which 185 million bushels went to Canadian ports and 119 million bushels to United States ports.

In the tables that follow will be found a record of Lake Shipments from Fort William and Port Arthur compiled first for the period from opening of navigation in 1944 to July 31 of the same year; secondly for the entire crop year 1943-44 and thirdly for the period August 1 to close of navigation on December 12, 1944. The fourth statement shows movement for the entire season of navigation 1944, namely the ports to which the cargoes were shipped.

TABLE 21.—Lake Shipments of Grain from Fort William-Port Arthur According to the Ports of Destination, Crop Year 1943-44

	Wheat	Oats	Barley	Rye	Flax-seed	Screen- ings
					bu.	tons
<i>To Canadian Ports—</i>						
Collingwood.....	10,325,005	468,839	477,514	32,768	.....	5,215
Goderich.....	15,956,353	2,950,243	2,880,257	240,549	36,268	11,390
Humberstone.....	4,118,004	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Kingston.....	6,677,752	.....	37,513	.....	.....	.....
Midland.....	50,339,972	2,331,984	2,002,772	.....	.....	.....
Montreal.....	3,224,926	246,665	786,791	.....	.....	.....
Owen Sound.....	13,279,910	1,714,235	2,344,518	45,352	.....	1,196
Port Colborne.....	16,862,898	877,491	644,732	102,125	.....	1,187
Port McNicoll.....	27,824,233	298,114	104,775	50,000	.....	.....
Prescott.....	4,746,533	233,840	1,340,146	.....	.....	.....
Sarnia.....	8,533,048	1,788,962	1,319,067	.....	.....	.....
Toronto.....	4,905,547	1,412,372	2,964,408	.....	518,147	.....
Walkerville.....	1,098,144	4,541	.....	26,733	.....	.....
Total—Canadian Ports.....	167,892,325	12,327,286	14,902,493	497,527	554,415	18,988
<i>To United States Ports—</i>						
Buffalo.....	76,801,127	32,075,521	8,695,276	3,351,001	9,226,760	2,772
Chicago.....	13,487,938	1,533,158	.....	5,072,707	.....	.....
Cleveland.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	307,934	1,638
Duluth-Superior.....	16,156,578	3,206,972	16,277,550	258,044	.....	62,642
Erie.....	10,776,739	78,000	.....	.....	.....	.....
Manitowac.....	162,973	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Milwaukee.....	1,212,923	.....	2,175,183	262,561	.....	.....
Ogdensburg.....	557,137	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Oswego.....	1,795,469	.....	.....	.....	512,018	.....
Toledo.....	3,698,431	1,556,374	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total—United States Ports.....	124,649,315	38,450,025	27,148,009	8,944,313	10,046,712	67,052
Wrecked en route to Canadian Ports.....	187,275	.....	162,490	.....	.....	.....
Grand Total.....	292,728,915	50,777,311	42,212,992	9,441,840	10,601,127	80,040

Lake Shipments of Grain from Fort William-Port Arthur, by Nationality of Vessels and Countries of Destination, Crop Year 1943-44

	Wheat	Oats	Barley	Rye	Flaxseed	Screenings
	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	tons
To Canadian Ports—						
In Canadian Vessels.....	166,936,825	12,327,286	14,902,493	497,527	554,415	18,988
In Canadian Vessels (wrecked).....	187,275		162,490			
In U.S.A. Vessels.....	955,500					
Total—Canadian Ports.....	168,079,600	12,327,286	15,064,983	497,527	554,415	18,988
To United States Ports—						
In Canadian Vessels.....	38,566,411	12,038,740	17,525,046	1,324,832	177,702	43,324
In U.S.A. Vessels.....	86,082,904	28,411,285	9,622,963	7,619,481	9,868,920	23,728
Total—United States Ports.....	124,649,315	38,450,025	27,148,009	8,944,313	10,046,712	67,052
Grand Total.....	292,728,915	50,777,311	42,212,992	9,441,840	10,601,127	86,040

TABLE 22.—Lake Shipments of Grain from Fort William-Port Arthur from the Opening of Navigation to July 31, 1944, According to the Ports of Destination

	Wheat	Oats	Barley	Rye	Flaxseed	Screenings
	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	tons
To Canadian Ports—						
Collingwood.....	6,517,519	281,806	267,750	32,768		3,504
Goderich.....	7,737,418	1,921,716	1,433,838	167,772		11,390
Humberstone.....	1,408,206					
Kingston.....	3,640,036		37,513			
Midland.....	27,458,818	1,877,362	837,333			
Montreal.....	1,859,455	246,665	567,274			
Owen Sound.....	7,202,680	1,226,818	975,937	45,352		
Port Colborne.....	6,354,295	760,324	644,732	102,125		
Port McNicoll.....	16,526,066	209,914		50,000		
Prescott.....	3,494,114	233,840	905,218			
Sarnia.....	2,794,759	785,299	567,531			
Toronto.....	3,102,889	989,146	1,392,979		118,356	
Walkerville.....	405,067	4,541		26,733		
Total—Canadian Ports.....	88,502,422	8,537,431	7,630,105	424,750	118,356	14,894
To United States Ports—						
Buffalo.....	37,753,493	20,157,918	1,589,572	3,164,222	2,994,432	886
Chicago.....	9,593,871	1,533,158		1,182,203		
Duluth-Superior.....	633,010	497,587	11,359,932	258,044		55,923
Erie.....	2,654,166					
Manitowac.....	162,973					
Milwaukee.....	1,212,923		1,145,706	262,561		
Oswego.....	930,425				512,018	
Toledo.....	1,060,247	1,057,840				
Total—United States Ports.....	54,001,108	23,246,503	14,095,210	4,837,030	3,506,450	56,809
Grand Total.....	142,503,530	31,783,934	21,725,315	5,261,780	3,624,806	71,703

TABLE 22.—Lake Shipments of Grain from Fort William-Port Arthur, by Nationality of Vessel and Countries of Destination, from the Opening of Navigation to July 31, 1944

	Wheat (Except Durum)	Durum Wheat	Oats	Barley	Rye	Flaxseed	Screenings
	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	tons
Opening of Navigation to July 31, 1944—							
719 Cargoes in Canadian Vessels.....	101,730,181	273,207	14,020,569	18,744,909	1,241,943	296,149	49,894
256 Cargoes in U.S.A. Vessels.....	39,137,873	1,362,269	17,763,365	2,980,406	4,010,837	3,328,657	21,809
975 Cargoes—Total.....	140,868,054	1,635,476	31,783,034	21,725,315	5,261,780	3,624,806	71,703
142,503,530							
To Canadian Ports as destined.....	88,427,644	74,778	8,537,431	7,630,105	424,750	118,356	14,894
To U.S.A. Ports as destined.....	52,440,410	1,860,698	23,246,503	14,095,210	4,837,030	3,506,450	56,809
Total.....	140,868,054	1,635,476	31,783,034	21,725,315	5,261,780	3,624,806	71,703
142,503,530							

TABLE 23.—Lake Shipments of Grain from Fort William-Port Arthur, from August 1 to the Close of Navigation (December 12, 1944) According to the Ports of Destination

FINAL STATEMENT

	Wheat	Oats	Barley	Rye	Flaxseed	Screenings
	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	tons
<i>To Canadian Ports—</i>						
Collingwood.....	5,193,829	582,856	878,050	.....	.....	3,011
Goderich.....	8,869,064	1,994,955	2,219,089	.....	.....	11,457
Humberstone.....	1,935,968	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Kingston.....	4,059,708	.....	829,361	.....	.....	.....
Midland.....	25,272,824	2,778,978	1,410,031	.....	.....	.....
Montreal.....	1,465,951	484,134	383,163	.....	.....	.....
Owen Sound.....	7,088,322	979,645	1,975,934	.....	.....	5,317
Port Colborne.....	9,747,075	1,361,901	1,381,942	108,046	.....	.....
Port McNicoll.....	18,927,497	618,650	934,674	.....	.....	.....
Prescott.....	4,076,595	487,117	884,528	.....	.....	.....
Sarnia.....	3,780,585	1,035,477	893,385	.....	.....	.....
Three Rivers.....	1,808,277	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Toronto.....	3,669,706	1,334,292	2,485,669	.....	514,999	551
Walkerville.....	657,150	159,838	49,178	124,688	.....	.....
Total—Canadian Ports.....	96,362,551	11,817,843	14,325,504	232,734	514,999	20,336
<i>To United States Ports—</i>						
Buffalo.....	37,651,557	23,737,351	2,381,040	217,383	2,866,231	7,342
Chicago.....	7,746,957	5,588,180	48,311	616,359	.....	.....
Cleveland.....	.....	.....	.....	199,018	.....	.....
Duluth-Superior.....	5,479,526	5,681,923	10,433,941	1,827,766	.....	74,662
Erie.....	8,725,922	125,000	.....	.....	.....	.....
Milwaukee.....	677,554	.....	1,429,448	.....	.....	.....
Oswego.....	632,032	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Toledo.....	4,469,371	1,276,316	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total—U.S.A. Ports.....	65,382,919	36,408,770	20,292,740	2,661,508	3,065,249	82,004
Grand Total.....	161,745,470	48,226,613	34,618,244	2,894,242	3,580,248	102,340

RECAPITULATION

	Wheat (Except Durum)	Durum Wheat	Oats	Barley	Rye	Flaxseed	Screen- ings
	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	tons
<i>August 1 to the Close of Navigation, December 12, 1944—</i>							
755 cargoes in Canadian Vessels.....	110,847,217	637,849	16,653,954	24,214,905	1,530,070	514,909	39,424
367 cargoes in U.S.A. Vessels.....	47,167,492	3,092,912	31,572,650	10,403,339	1,364,172	3,065,249	62,016
1,122 cargoes.....	158,014,709	3,730,761	48,226,613	34,618,244	2,894,242	3,580,248	102,340
	161,745,470	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
To Canadian Ports as destined.....	96,724,702	637,849	11,817,843	14,325,504	232,734	514,998	20,336
To U.S.A. Ports as destined.....	62,290,007	3,092,912	36,408,770	20,292,740	2,661,508	3,065,250	82,004
Total.....	158,014,709	3,730,761	48,226,613	34,618,244	2,894,242	3,580,248	102,340
	181,745,470	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

TABLE 24.—Lake Shipments of Grain from Fort William-Port Arthur, Season of Navigation 1944 According to the Ports of Destination

FINAL STATEMENT

—	Wheat	Oats	Barley	Rye	Flaxseed	Screen- ings
	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	tons
<i>To Canadian Ports—</i>						
Collingwood.....	11,711,348	864,662	1,145,800	32,768	.....	6,515
Goderich.....	16,606,482	3,916,671	3,652,927	167,772	.....	22,847
Humberstone.....	3,344,174	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Kingston.....	7,699,744	.....	867,374	.....	.....	.....
Midland.....	52,731,642	4,658,340	2,247,384	.....	.....	.....
Montreal.....	3,325,406	730,799	950,437	.....	.....	.....
Owen Sound.....	14,301,202	2,206,463	2,951,871	45,352	.....	5,317
Port Colborne.....	16,101,370	2,122,225	2,026,674	210,171	.....	.....
Port McNicoll.....	35,453,563	828,564	934,874	50,000	.....	.....
Prescott.....	7,570,709	720,957	1,789,746	.....	.....	.....
Sarnia.....	6,575,344	1,820,776	1,460,916	.....	.....	.....
Three Rivers.....	1,608,277	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Toronto.....	6,772,595	2,323,438	3,878,648	.....	633,355	551
Walkerville.....	1,063,117	164,379	49,178	151,421	.....	.....
Total—Canadian Ports.....	184,864,973	20,355,274	21,955,609	657,484	633,355	35,230
<i>To United States Ports—</i>						
Buffalo.....	75,405,050	43,895,269	3,970,612	3,381,605	5,860,663	8,228
Chicago.....	17,340,828	7,121,338	48,311	1,768,562	.....	.....
Cleveland.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	199,018	.....
Duluth-Superior.....	6,112,536	6,179,510	27,793,873	2,085,810	.....	130,585
Erie.....	11,380,088	125,000	.....	.....	.....	.....
Manitowac.....	182,973	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Milwaukee.....	1,890,477	.....	2,575,154	262,561	.....	.....
Oswego.....	1,562,457	.....	.....	.....	512,018	.....
Toledo.....	5,529,618	2,334,156	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total—U.S.A. Ports.....	119,384,027	59,655,273	34,387,950	7,498,538	6,571,699	138,813
Grand Total.....	304,249,000	80,010,547	56,343,559	8,156,022	7,205,054	174,043

RECAPITULATION

—	Wheat (Except Durum)	Durum Wheat	Oats	Barley	Rye	Flaxseed	Screen- ings
	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	tons
<i>Season of Navigation 1944—</i>							
1,474 cargoes in Canadian Vessels.....	212,577,398	911,056	30,674,523	42,959,814	2,772,013	811,148	89,318
623 cargoes in U.S.A. Vessels.....	86,305,365	4,455,181	49,336,024	13,383,745	5,384,009	6,393,906	84,725
2,097 cargoes.....	298,882,763	5,366,237	80,010,547	56,343,559	8,156,022	7,205,054	174,043
	304,249,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
To Canadian Ports as destined.....	184,152,346	712,627	20,355,274	21,955,609	657,484	633,355	35,230
To U.S.A. Ports as destined.....	114,730,417	4,653,610	59,655,273	34,387,950	7,498,538	6,571,699	138,813
Total.....	298,882,763	5,366,237	80,010,547	56,343,559	8,156,022	7,205,054	174,043
<i>A Year Ago—Aug. 1 to Dec. 12, 1943.</i>							
Season of Navigation, 1943.....	146,799,377	3,428,008	18,993,376	20,487,677	4,180,059	6,976,320	14,337
	241,813,824	4,345,388	39,406,385	44,034,116	5,439,160	8,875,758	14,337

SHIPMENTS OF GRAINS TO THE EAST

TABLE 25.—Lake Shipments from Fort William and Port Arthur by Grains and Nationality of Vessel, Crop Years 1940-41 to 1943-44

Lake Shipments from Fort William and Port Arthur by Grains and Nationality of Port of Destination, Crop Years 1940-41 to 1943-44

TABLE 26.—Shipments of Grain by Lake and Rail from Fort William-Port Arthur, Crop Year 1943-44, Showing Certain Grades of Wheat Shipped and Comparative Figures for 1942-43

	Crop Year 1942-43			Crop Year 1943-44		
	Lake	Rail	Total	Lake	Rail	Total
	Net bu.	Net bu.	Net bu.	Net bu.	Net bu.	Net bu.
Wheat—						
1 Manitoba Hard	438,745	2,833	441,578	635,514		635,514
1 Manitoba Northern	69,688,366	5,010	69,693,376	59,749,264	2,826,016	62,375,270
2 Manitoba Northern	75,518,767	3,983,325	79,502,092	118,937,800	5,061,528	123,999,328
3 Manitoba Northern	10,111,410	4,578,594	20,690,004	64,137,831	5,584,440	64,696,271
4 Manitoba Northern	3,270,765	2,852,494	6,123,259	25,560,924	1,525,028	27,085,052
Other Grades	6,297,991	9,571,532	15,869,523	23,714,518	5,777,531	29,492,049
Total Wheat	171,326,044	20,993,788	192,319,832	292,735,841	15,548,543	308,284,384
Oats	36,303,619	23,339,389	59,642,988	50,777,311	18,115,830	68,893,141
Barley	32,396,954	11,709,059	44,168,013	42,143,196	8,480,643	50,603,839
Rye	1,500,319	693,540	2,283,859	9,439,387	268,861	9,705,248
Flaxseed	5,488,626	2,619,836	8,108,462	10,181,512	2,159,052	12,340,564
Corn			57,867	57,867		28,505
Mixed Grain*	39,987	144,633	184,590	77,641	136,018	213,659
Net lb.		Net lb.	Net lb.	Net lb.	Net lb.	Net lb.
Mixed Feed Oats Groats		2,070,000	2,070,000		720,000	720,000

* Mixed Grain in bushels of 50 lb.

† Corn shipments composed of 16,367 bu. of Canada Western and 12,138 bu. of Canada Eastern.

EASTERN ELEVATORS

During the crop year 1943-44, the handlings of Canadian grain at Eastern Elevators showed a slight increase over the previous year. Wheat handlings amounted to 298 million bushels compared with 285 million bushels in 1942-43. A substantial increase is shown in the handlings of oats with about twenty million bushels which is just twice the amount of a year ago. A notable gain is noted also in the barley handlings which rose from seven million in 1942-43 to almost twenty-three million bushels in 1943-44. Rye handlings increased slightly while there was a drop in flaxseed handlings.

Georgian Bay ports handled the bulk of the grain and increases are noted in the receipts of grain at Lower Lake, St. Lawrence and Maritime Ports. Rail movement of western grain to eastern Canada under the Federal Freight Assistance Plan was quite heavy but only a part of this is reflected in the handlings through Eastern Elevators.

A summary of the handling of grain in licensed eastern elevators during the past five years together with details of receipts and shipments during the crop year 1943-44 will be found in the tables which follow. The handling of United States and other foreign grain at eastern elevators appear in separate tables.

EASTERN ELEVATORS—CANADIAN GRAIN

TABLE 27.—Annual Handlings of Canadian Grain at Eastern Elevators, Crop Years 1939-40 to 1943-44

Capacity 91,435,800 bushels.

Total Handled	Wheat	Oats	Barley	Rye	Flax-seed	Can Corn	Buck-wheat	Can Beans	Mixed Grain	Sample Grain	Sun-flower Seed
Receipts (plus carry- over)	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	lb.	lb.	lb.
1939-40	281,557,710	18,017,798	15,422,645	2,235,816	668,368	587,322	126,803	9,785			
1940-41	335,871,548	10,772,410	10,020,253	979,488	2,208,430	1,011,042	9,410	40,792	4,122,970	415,390	
1941-42	347,454,088	6,776,482	7,458,894	950,616	1,961,706	1,369,449	30,224	70,525	18,745,450	4,927,650	
1942-43	285,026,222	10,182,331	7,079,060	632,342	1,331,962	1,334,234	13,952	288,635	1,840,904		
1943-44	298,139,095	19,806,322	22,534,090	828,821	847,471	899,604	38,694	186,630	13,458,730		2,530,080
Ship- ments											
1939-40	221,558,877	17,414,168	14,784,608	1,927,316	613,212	560,232	110,953	8,323	357,334		
1940-41	280,226,546	8,319,274	9,358,776	1,048,997	2,212,699	871,557	14,346	37,024	3,214,784	330,000	
1941-42	282,022,653	5,377,665	5,658,168	777,623	1,873,895	1,220,068	17,364	68,416	9,330,306	3,693,030	
1942-43	241,277,883	9,214,194	5,348,513	557,151	1,223,582	1,058,022	24,196	242,493	7,485,588	320,000	
1943-44	248,581,173	17,221,335	17,184,441	628,979	829,960	955,282	24,939	185,484	13,560,446		53,210

Total Receipts of Canadian Grain, Classified by Ownership of Elevators, Crop Years
1939-40 to 1943-44

Crop Year—Aug. 1 to July 31	Canadian	Canadian	National	Canadian	Owned
	National Railways	Pacific Railways	Harbour Board	Flour Mills	and Operated by Grain Dealers
	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.
1939-40.....	11,713,690	39,109,167	105,327,389	21,411,110	95,940,886
1940-41.....	15,572,161	54,889,415	82,497,104	26,677,267	136,157,778
1941-42.....	21,041,678	54,673,627	77,907,532	19,978,635	125,555,822
1942-43.....	16,967,730	52,085,748	47,747,029	24,243,203	96,866,435
1943-44.....	19,469,530	50,279,896	70,784,279	25,768,183	130,349,075

TABLE 28.—Total Handlings of Canadian
BY INDIVIDUAL

Receipts	By	Wheat (Except Durum)	Durum Wheat
	bu.	bu.	bu.
<i>Georgian Bay Ports (including Goderich and Sarnia)—</i>			
Collingwood—Collingwood Terminals..... Capacity 2,000,000 bushels.	*Vessel	9,573,883	.....
Depot Harbour—Wm. H. Johnson Jr., Ltd..... Capacity 1,600,000 bushels.	*Vessel	.....	.....
Midland—Canada Steamship Lines Ltd..... Capacity 4,000,000 bushels.	*Vessel	13,039,055	47,560
Midland—Midland Simcoe Elevator..... Capacity 4,250,000 bushels.	*Vessel	14,630,673	514,000
Midland—Aberdeen Elevator (Tiffin No. 1)..... Capacity 900,000 bushels.	*Vessel	5,545,684	.....
Midland—C.N.R. Elevator (Tiffin No. 2)..... Capacity 4,500,000 bushels.	Vessel Rail	15,532,046 8,498	402,762
	Total...	15,540,542	402,762
Owen Sound—Great Lakes Elevator..... Capacity 4,000,000 bushels.	*Vessel	12,851,251	409,564
Port McNicoll—C.P.R. Elevator..... Capacity 6,500,000 bushels.	*Vessel	26,642,238	565,887
Goderich—Goderich Elevator and Transit Co..... Capacity 3,000,000 bushels.	Vessel Rail	12,198,193 19,392	703,777
	Total...	12,217,585	703,777
Goderich—Western Canada Flour Mills..... Capacity 600,000 bushels.	Vessel Rail	2,723,544 158,606	4,330
	Total...	2,882,150	4,330
Sarnia—Sarnia Elevator..... Capacity 3,000,000 bushels.	Vessel Rail	8,688,636 23,213	53,100
	Total...	8,711,849	53,100
Totals.....	Vessel Rail	121,425,203 209,707	2,696,760 4,330
<i>Georgian Bay Ports (including Goderich and Sarnia).....</i>		121,634,910	2,701,090
<i>Lower Lake Ports (Port Colborne, Humberstone, Toronto, Peterborough, Kingston and Prescott)—</i>			
Port Colborne National Harbours Board..... Capacity 3,000,000 bushels.	Vessel Rail	4,056,659 1,614	.....
	Total...	4,058,273	.....
Port Colborne Maple Leaf Milling Co..... Capacity 2,250,000 bushels.	Vessel Rail	14,815,244 1,555,259	44,352
	Total...	16,370,503	44,352

* No Rail Receipts.

Grain at Eastern Elevators, Crop Year 1943-44

ELEVATORS

Oats	Barley	Rye	Flaxseed	Canadian Corn	Canadian Beans	Buckwheat	Mixed Grain
bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	lb.
468,690	477,252	32,738	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
341,521	1,187,127	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1,509,245	617,810	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
184,900	102,712	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
176,349	142,211	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
176,349	142,211	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1,713,605	2,342,976	45,297	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
297,973	104,743	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
2,830,322	2,741,628	240,428	54,694	.....	.....	.....	11,737,300
2,830,322	2,741,628	240,428	54,694	.....	.....	.....	11,737,300
47,266	79,190	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
47,266	79,190	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1,896,915	1,316,494	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1,896,915	1,316,494	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
9,419,620	9,032,953	318,463	54,694	.....	.....	.....	11,737,300
47,266	79,190	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
9,408,786	9,112,143	318,463	54,694	.....	.....	.....	11,737,300
600,066	523,091	.....	.....	.....	71,085	.....	.....
600,066	523,091	.....	.....	.....	71,085	.....	.....
275,174	121,267	102,080	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
389,897	148,146	173,142	.....	421,309	.....	26,345	.....
665,071	269,413	275,232	.....	421,309	.....	26,345	.....

TABLE 28.—Total Handlings of Canadian Grain
BY INDIVIDUAL

Receipts	By	Wheat (Except Durum)	Durum Wheat
		bu.	bu.
<i>Lower Lake Ports—Continued</i>			
Humberstone—Robin Hood Flour Mills Ltd..... Capacity 2,000,000 bushels.	Vessel Rail	4,116,045 560,987	.....
	Total...	4,683,032	.....
Toronto—Toronto Elevators..... Capacity 4,000,000 bushels.	Vessel Rail	5,090,413 158,894	1,500
	Total...	5,249,107	1,500
Lakefield—Jas. Richardson & Sons..... Capacity 1,500,000 bushels.	Vessel Rail	1,363,002	.....
	Total...	1,363,002	.....
Peterborough—Jas. Richardson & Sons..... Capacity 225,000 bushels.	Vessel Rail	24,415	1,500
	Total...	24,415	1,500
Kingston—Kingston Elevator Co. Ltd..... Capacity 2,350,000 bushels.	*Vessel	6,600,981	.....
Prescott—National Harbours Board..... Capacity 5,500,000 bushels.	Vessel Rail	4,118,521 86,972	31,882
	Total...	4,205,493	31,882
	Vessel Rail	38,797,863 3,756,943	79,214
Totals.....		42,554,806	79,214
Total Lower Lake Ports.....			
<i>St. Lawrence Ports (Montreal, Sorel, Three Rivers and Quebec)—</i>			
Montreal—National Harbours Board..... Capacity 15,162,000 bushels.	Vessel Rail	3,363,024 24,228,721	21,293
	Total...	27,591,745	21,293
Montreal—Dominion Elevator Limited..... Capacity 750,000 bushels.	Vessel Rail	779,039	43,849
	Total...	779,039	43,849
Sorel—North American Elevators..... Capacity 3,000,000 bushels.	Vessel Rail	93,010 5,991,971	398,044
	Total...	6,084,981	398,044
Three Rivers—Three Rivers Grain & Elevator Co..... Capacity 2,000,000 bushels.	Vessel Rail	511,515 4,218,818	.....
	Total...	4,730,333	.....
Quebec—National Harbours Board..... Capacity 4,000,000 bushels.	†Rail	2,317,241	.....
	Vessel Rail	3,967,549 37,535,790	464,086
Totals.....		41,503,339	464,086
Total St. Lawrence Ports.....			
<i>Atlantic Seaboard Ports (St. John, West St John and Halifax)—</i>			
Saint John—C.N.R. Elevator..... Capacity 500,000 bushels.	Vessel Rail	3,075,318	.....
	Total...	3,075,318	.....
West Saint John—C.P.R. Elevator "B"..... Capacity 1,576,800 bushels.	Vessel Rail	1,288 6,405,704	252,715
	Total...	6,406,992	252,715
West Saint John—C.P.R. Elevator "H"..... Capacity 1,000,000 bushels.	Vessel Rail	94,526 15,287,730	627,082
	Total...	15,382,256	627,082

* No Rail Receipts.

† No Vessel Receipts.

at Eastern Elevators, Crop Year 1943-44—Continued

ELEVATORS—Continued

TABLE 28.—Total Handlings of Canadian Grain
BY INDIVIDUAL

Receipts	By	Wheat (Except Durum)	Durum Wheat
		bu.	bu.
<i>Atlantic Seaboard Ports (St. John, West St. John and Halifax)—Concluded</i>			
Halifax—National Harbours Board.....	Vessel	237,458	
Capacity 2,200,000 bushels.	Rail	19,249,305	221,057
	Total..	19,486,763	221,057
Totals.....	Vessel	333,272	
	Rail	44,018,057	1,100,854
Total Atlantic Seaboard Ports.....		44,351,329	1,100,854
<i>GEORGIAN BAY PORTS—</i> (Including Goderich and Sarnia).....	Vessel	121,425,203	2,696,760
	Rail	209,707	4,330
	Total..	121,634,910	2,701,090
<i>LOWER LAKE PORTS—</i> (Port Colborne, Humberstone, Toronto, Peterborough, Kingston and Prescott).....	Vessel	38,797,863	
	Rail	3,756,943	79,214
	Total..	42,554,806	79,214
<i>ST. LAWRENCE PORTS—</i> (Montreal, Sorel, Three Rivers and Quebec).....	Vessel	3,967,540	
	Rail	37,535,790	464,086
	Total..	41,503,339	464,086
<i>ATLANTIC SEABOARD PORTS—</i> (Saint John, West Saint John and Halifax).....	Vessel	333,272	
	Rail	44,018,057	1,100,854
	Total..	44,351,329	1,100,854
Total Eastern Elevators.....	Vessel	164,523,887	2,696,760
	Rail	85,520,497	1,648,484
Grand Total.....		250,044,384	4,345,244

at Eastern Elevators, Crop Year 1943-44—Continued

ELEVATORS—Continued

Oats	Barley	Rye	Flaxseed	Canadian Corn	Canadian Beans	Buckwheat	Mixed Grain	Sunflower Seed
bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	lb.	lb.
51,638	43,040			5,687				
51,638	43,040			5,687				
108,772	117,099			6,842				
108,772	117,099			6,842				
9,419,520 47,266	9,032,953 79,190	318,463	54,694				11,737,300	
9,466,786	9,112,143	318,463	54,694				11,737,300	
2,520,433 1,645,701	3,066,221 1,892,313	102,080 173,142	496,150 2,799	17,936 734,590	85,614 101,016	31,920	107,400	2,530,080
4,166,134	4,958,634	275,222	498,949	762,526	186,630	31,920	107,400	2,530,080
413,163 4,683,745	1,022,914 5,595,615	158,827	185,447	140,236		6,774	1,614,030	
5,098,908	6,618,529	158,827	185,447	140,236		6,774	1,614,030	
108,772	117,099			6,842				
108,772	117,099			6,842				
12,353,116 6,485,484	13,122,088 7,684,217	420,543 331,969	550,844 188,246	17,936 881,668	85,614 101,016	38,694	11,737,300 1,721,430	2,530,080
18,838,600	20,806,305	752,512	739,090	899,604	186,630	38,694	13,458,730	2,530,080

TABLE 28.—Total Handlings of Canadian Grain
BY INDIVIDUAL

Shipments	By	Wheat (Except Durum)	Durum Wheat
		bu.	bu.
<i>Georgian Bay Ports (including Goderich and Sarnia)—</i>			
Collingwood—Collingwood Terminals Ltd.....	Vessel Rail	10,092,594	
	Total...	10,092,594	
Depot Harbour—Wm. H. Johnson, Jr., Limited.....	Vessel Rail	1,299,879	
	Total...	1,299,879	
Midland—Canada Steamship Lines Elevator.....	Vessel Rail	13,840,311	47,560
	Total...	13,840,311	47,560
Midland—Midland Simcoe Elevator.....	Vessel Rail	14,974,221	514,099
	Total...	14,974,221	514,099
Midland—Aberdeen Elevator (Tiffin No. 1).....	Vessel Rail	5,535,347	
	Total...	5,535,347	
Midland—C.N.R. Elevator (Tiffin No. 2).....	Vessel Rail	15,974,087	402,762
	Total...	15,974,087	402,762
Owen Sound—Great Lakes Elevator.....	Vessel Rail	12,758,525	444,742
	Total...	12,758,525	444,742
Port McNicoll—C.P.R. Elevator.....	Vessel Rail	27,241,432	565,897
	Total...	27,241,432	565,897
Goderich—Goderich Elevator & Transit Co.....	Vessel Rail	12,910,489	674,289
	Total...	12,910,489	674,289
Goderich—Western Canada Flour Mills.....	Vessel Rail	3,025,014	
	Total...	3,025,014	
Sarnia—Sarnia Elevator Co. Ltd.....	Vessel Rail	7,949,050	53,100
	Total...	7,949,050	53,100
Totals.....	Vessel Rail	125,600,949	2,702,429
Georgian Bay Ports (including Goderich and Sarnia).....	Total...	125,600,949	2,702,429

at Eastern Elevators, Crop Year 1943-44—Continued

ELEVATORS—Continued

Oats bu.	Barley bu.	Rye bu.	Flaxseed bu.	Canadian Corn bu.	Canadian Beans bu.	Buckwheat bu.	Mixed Grain lb.
407,917	359,180	4,000 22,000					
407,917	359,180	26,000					
312,446	1,041,429						
312,446	1,041,429						
1,021,908	572,519						
1,021,908	572,510						
80,137	80,791						
80,137	80,791						
153,612	87,167						
153,612	87,167						
1,468,230	1,990,098						
1,468,230	1,990,098						
88,144	90,925						
88,144	90,925						
2,820,310	2,490,127	166,798	83,708				11,737,300
2,820,310	2,490,127	166,798	83,708				11,737,300
56,462	77,311			6,713			
56,462	77,311			6,713			
33,034							
1,787,348	1,280,689						
1,820,382	1,280,689						
33,034		4,000					
8,196,514	8,070,236	188,708	83,708	6,713			11,737,300
8,229,548	8,070,236	192,798	83,708	6,713			11,737,300

TABLE 28.—Total Handlings of Canadian Grain
BY INDIVIDUAL

Shipments	By	Wheat (Except Durum)	Durum Wheat
		bu.	bu.
<i>Lower Lake Ports (Port Colborne, Humberstone, Toronto, Peterborough, Kingston and Prescott)—</i>			
Port Colborne—National Harbours Board.....	Vessel Rail	2,149,246 1,778,548	.....
	Total...	3,927,794	.....
Port Colborne—Maple Leaf Milling Company.....	Vessel Rail	15,621,645	37,649
	Total	15,621,645	37,649
Humberstone—Robin Hood Flour Mills.....	Vessel Rail	311,116 4,436,319	.....
	Total...	4,747,435	.....
Toronto—Toronto Elevators Limited.....	Vessel Rail	4,213,933	2,115
	Total...	4,213,933	2,115
Lakefield—J. Richardson & Sons Ltd.....	Vessel Rail	1,363,002	.....
	Total...	1,363,002	.....
Peterborough—J. Richardson & Sons Ltd.....	Vessel Rail	202,978	1,500
	Total...	202,978	1,500
Kingston—Kingston Elevator Co.....	Vessel Rail	3,853,200 2,769,234	.....
	Total...	6,622,434	.....
Prescott—National Harbours Board.....	Vessel Rail	649,152 1,594,018	4,508
	Total...	2,243,170	4,508
Totals.....	Vessel Rail	6,982,714 31,979,677	45,772
Total Lower Lake Ports.....		38,942,391	45,772

at Eastern Elevators, Crop Year 1943-44—Continued

ELEVATORS—Continued

Oats	Barley	Rye	Flaxseed	Canadian Corn	Canadian Beans	Buckwheat	Mixed Grain	Sunflower Seed
bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	lb.	lb.
203,974	338,823				51,085			
322,489	99,248							
526,463	438,071				51,085			
646,056	316,488	229,732		410,135		17,602	101,716	
645,056	315,458	229,732		410,135		17,602	101,716	
.....
.....
2,412,106	1,799,764	2,177	560,805	154,813	134,399	2,235	107,400	53,210
2,412,106	1,799,764	2,177	560,805	154,813	134,399	2,235	107,400	53,210
.....
.....
23,086	99,417							
23,036	99,417							
.....
.....
289,853	245,917			91,535				
	593,954			128,839				
289,853	830,871			221,374				
203,974	584,740	231,909	560,805	91,535				
3,682,590	2,907,841			694,787	185,484	19,837	209,116	53,210
3,896,564	3,492,581	231,909	560,805	786,322	185,484	19,837	209,116	53,210

TABLE 28.—Total Handlings of Canadian Grain
BY INDIVIDUAL

Shipments	By	Wheat (Except Durum)	Durum Wheat
		bu.	bu.
<i>St. Lawrence Ports (Montreal, Sorel, Three Rivers and Quebec)—</i>			
Montreal—National Harbours Board.....	Vessel Rail	14,705,847 3,337,781	21,293
	Total...	18,043,628	21,293
Montreal—Dominion Elevator Limited.....	Vessel Rail	929,130	57,885
	Total...	929,130	57,885
Sorel—North American Elevators.....	Vessel Rail	4,018,233 2,495,201	.....
	Total...	6,513,434	.....
Three Rivers—Three Rivers Grain & Elevator.....	Vessel Rail	6,014,539 722,295	.....
	Total...	6,736,834	.....
Quebec—National Harbours Board.....	Vessel Rail	677,385 364,858	.....
	Total...	1,042,243	.....
Totals.....	Vessel Rail	25,416,004 7,849,265	79,178
Total St. Lawrence Ports.....		33,265,269	79,178
<i>Maritime Ports (Saint John, West Saint John and Halifax)—</i>			
Saint John—C.N.R. Elevator.....	Vessel Rail	3,035,791 92,986	.....
	Total...	3,128,777	.....
West Saint John—C.P.R. Elevator "B".....	Vessel Rail	7,184,479 3	252,714
	Total...	7,184,482	252,714
West Saint John—C.P.R. Elevator "H".....	Vessel Rail	15,600,766	706,910
	Total...	15,600,766	706,910
Halifax—National Harbours Board.....	Vessel Rail	20,778,516 71,983	221,057
	Total...	20,850,479	221,057
Totals.....	Vessel Rail	46,599,552 164,952	1,180,681
Total Maritime Ports.....		46,764,504	1,180,681

at Eastern Elevators, Crop Year 1943-44—Continued

ELEVATORS—Continued

Oats	Barley	Rye	Flaxseed	Canadian Corn	Canadian Beans	Buckwheat	Mixed Grain
bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	lb.
147,210 3,118,194	152,920 3,490,755	15,853 130,636	185,447	28,886 40,293	.....	5,102	81,470
3,265,404	3,643,675	146,489	185,447	69,179	.....	5,102	81,470
129,815 983,523	51,799 1,335,563	6,014	.....	36,502 31,584	.....	.....	444,560
1,113,338	1,335,563	57,783	.....	68,080	.....	.....	444,560
32,570	83,902	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
32,570	83,902	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
68,862	89,487	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
68,862	89,487	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
504,677	345,552	.....	.....	18,175	.....	.....	1,088,000
504,677	345,552	.....	.....	18,175	.....	.....	1,088,000
277,025 4,705,820	152,920 5,345,259	67,622 136,650	185,447	65,388 90,052	.....	5,102	1,614,030
4,982,851	5,498,179	204,272	185,447	155,440	.....	5,102	1,614,030
.....
60,734	72,339	.....	.....	1,120	.....	.....	.....
60,734	72,339	.....	.....	1,120	.....	.....	.....
.....
51,038	31,106	.....	.....	5,687	.....	.....	.....
51,638	31,106	.....	.....	5,687	.....	.....	.....
112,372	103,445	.....	.....	6,807	.....	.....	.....
112,372	103,445	.....	.....	6,807	.....	.....	.....

TABLE 28.—Total Handlings of Canadian Grain
BY INDIVIDUAL

Shipments	By	Wheat (Except Durum)	Durum Wheat
		bu.	bu.
GEORGIAN BAY PORTS— (Including Goderich and Sarnia).....	Vessel	125,600,949	2,702,429
	Rail		
	Total...	125,600,949	2,702,429
LOWER LAKE PORTS— (Port Colborne, Humberstone, Toronto, Peterborough, Kingston and Prescott).....	Vessel	6,962,714	
	Rail	31,979,677	45,772
	Total...	38,942,391	45,772
ST. LAWRENCE PORTS— (Montreal, Sorel, Three Rivers and Quebec).....	Vessel	25,416,004	
	Rail	7,849,265	79,178
	Total...	33,265,299	79,178
MARITIME PORTS— (Saint John, West Saint John and Halifax).....	Vessel	46,599,552	1,180,681
	Rail	164,952	
	Total...	46,764,504	1,180,681
Total—Eastern Elevators	Vessel	78,978,270	1,180,681
	Rail	165,594,843	2,827,379
Grand Total		244,573,113	4,008,060

TABLE 29.—Total Handlings of Canadian Grain
BY GROUPS

By	Wheat (Except Durum)	Durum Wheat
	bu.	bu.
Georgian Bay Ports (including Goderich and Sarnia)—		
<i>Receipts</i> —		
From Western Canada.....	Rail	
From Fort William—Port Arthur.....	Vessel	121,425,203
	Rail	28,500
From Eastern Country Points.....	Vessel	
" " "	Rail	40,350
Transferred from Georgian Bay Ports.....	Vessel	
" " "	Rail	140,857
		4,330
Totals	Vessel	121,425,203
	Rail	209,707
Total Receipts		121,634,910
<i>Shipments</i> —		
To Canadian Local Domestic, Feed Plants, etc.....	Rail	12,686,762
To Canadian Flour Mills.....	Rail	21,741,676
To Canadian Manufacturing Plants.....	Rail	1,597,685
Shipped in Bags for Export Direct.....	Vessel	
Transferred to Georgian Bay Ports.....	Vessel	
" " "	Rail	141,606
" " " to Lower Lake Ports.....	Vessel	
" " "	Rail	1,446,362
" " " to St. Lawrence Ports.....	Vessel	
" " "	Rail	35,262,321
" " " to Maritime Seaboard Ports.....	Rail	33,492,394
To U.S.A. Seaboard Ports.....	Rail	15,851,964
To U.S.A. Domestic Points.....	Rail	3,380,179
Totals	Vessel	125,600,949
	Rail	
Total Shipments		125,600,949
		2,702,429

at Eastern Elevators Crop Year 1943-44—Concluded

ELEVATORS—SUMMARY

Oats	Barley	Rye	Flaxseed	Canadian Corn	Canadian Beans	Buckwheat	Mixed Grain	Sunflower Seed
bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	lb.	lb.
33,034 8,196,514	8,070,236	4,000 188,798	83,708	6,713			11,737,300	
8,229,548	8,070,236	192,798	83,708	6,713			11,737,300	
203,974 3,692,590	584,740 2,907,841	231,909	560,805	91,635 694,787	185,484	19,837	209,118	53,210
3,806,564	3,492,581	231,909	560,805	786,322	185,484	19,837	209,116	53,210
277,025 4,706,826	152,920 5,345,259	67,622 136,650	185,447	65,388 90,052		5,102	1,614,030	
4,982,851	5,498,179	204,272	185,447	155,440		5,102	1,614,030	
112,372	103,445			6,807				
112,372	103,445			6,807				
514,033 16,707,302	737,660 16,426,781	71,622 557,357	829,960	156,923 798,359	185,484	24,939	13,560,446	53,210
17,221,335	17,164,441	628,879	829,960	955,282	185,484	24,939	13,560,446	53,210

at Eastern Elevators Crop Year 1943-44

OF PORTS

Oats	Barley	Rye	Flaxseed	Canadian Corn	Canadian Beans	Buckwheat	Mixed Grain	Sunflower Seed
bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	lb.	lb.
34,266 9,380,486 8,000	15,524 9,032,953 25,400	318,463	54,694				11,737,300	
33,034 5,000	35,266							
9,419,520 47,266	9,032,953 79,190	318,463	54,694				11,737,300	
9,466,786	9,112,143	318,463	54,694				11,737,300	
6,303,306 1,669,101	6,861,783 1,081,146 27,824	12,600 80,537 44,685 4,000		6,713			11,006,078 731,222	
33,034 30,000	42,350							
2,000	3,333							
132,600 10,801	34,967 8,333	50,976						
48,706	10,500							
33,034 8,196,514	8,070,236	4,000 188,798	83,708	6,713			11,737,300	
8,229,548	8,070,236	192,798	83,708	6,713			11,737,300	

TABLE 29.—Total Handlings of Canadian Grain
BY GROUPS

	By	Wheat (Except Durum)	Durum Wheat
		bu.	bu.
<i>Lower Lake Ports (Port Colborne, Humberstone, Toronto, Lakefield, Peterborough, Kingston, Prescott)—</i>			
<i>Receipts—</i>			
From Western Canada.....	Rail	347,496	6,140
" Fort William—Port Arthur.....	Vessel	36,972,632	.....
" " Eastern Country Points.....	Rail	1,462,088	1,500
Transferred from Georgian Bay Ports.....	Vessel	.....	.....
" Lower Lake Ports.....	Rail	261,720	.....
" " St. Lawrence Ports.....	Rail	1,477,152	71,574
" Maritime Ports.....	Vessel	1,825,231	.....
Receipts from U.S.A. Lake Ports.....	Rail	208,487	.....
Totals.....	Rail	.....	.....
	Vessel	38,797,863	.....
	Rail	3,756,943	79,214
Total Receipts.....		42,554,806	79,214
<i>Shipments—</i>			
Canadian Local Domestic, Feed Plants, etc.....	Rail	2,950,372	45,772
To Canadian Flour Mills.....	Vessel	1,634,975	.....
" " To Canadian Manufacturing Plants.....	Rail	20,948,125	.....
Shipped in Bags for Export Direct.....	Vessel	.....	.....
Transferred to Lower Lake Ports.....	Rail	2,028,496	.....
" " to St. Lawrence Ports.....	Vessel	1,826,191	.....
" " " to Maritime Ports.....	Rail	208,503	.....
" " " Seaboard Ports.....	Vessel	3,199,432	.....
Totals.....	Rail	187,863	.....
	Vessel	3,519,972	.....
	Rail	568,107	.....
To U.S.A. Domestic Ports.....	Vessel	311,116	.....
" Lake Ports.....	Rail	1,568,239	.....
" Seaboard Ports.....	Vessel	.....	.....
Total Shipments.....	Rail	6,962,714	45,772
		31,979,677	.....
		38,942,391	45,772
<i>St. Lawrence Ports (Montreal, Sorel, Three Rivers, Quebec)—</i>			
<i>Receipts—</i>			
From Western Canada.....	Rail	461,270	.....
" Fort William—Port Arthur.....	Vessel	779,594	.....
" " Eastern Country Points.....	Rail	1,169,381	37,006
Transferred from Georgian Bay Ports.....	Vessel	1,500	.....
" Lower Lake Ports.....	Rail	35,608,645	427,080
" " St. Lawrence Ports.....	Vessel	3,187,955	.....
" Maritime Ports.....	Rail	188,798	.....
Receipts from U.S.A. Seaboard Ports.....	Vessel	.....	.....
Totals.....	Rail	102,507	.....
	Vessel	4,290	.....
	Rail	1,399	.....
Total Receipts.....	Vessel	3,967,549	.....
	Rail	37,535,790	464,086
		41,503,339	464,086

at Eastern Elevators Crop Year 1943-44—Continued

OF PORTS—Continued

Oats	Barley	Rye	Flaxseed	Canadian Corn	Canadian Beans	Buckwheat	Mixed Grain	Sunflower Seed
bu.	bu	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	lb.	lb.
1,231,892	1,659,981	99,689	.....	.....	1,095	.....	107,400	2,530,080
2,520,433	3,066,221	102,080	496,150	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
399,135	230,671	62,185	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
2,761	.....	11,268	2,799	734,590	85,614	31,920	.....	.....
11,973	1,661	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....
2,520,433	3,066,221	102,080	496,150	17,936	85,614	.....	.....	.....
1,645,701	1,892,313	173,142	2,799	734,590	101,016	31,920	107,400	2,530,080
4,166,134	4,958,534	275,222	498,949	752,526	186,630	31,920	107,400	2,530,080
.....
3,421,735	2,658,729	230,409	248,128	630,220	185,484	10,837	209,116	5,210
108,414	227,182	1,500	.....	20,367	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	1,067	.....	312,677	91,535	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	42,900	.....	.....	.....	.....
12,000	4,027	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
203,974	584,740	1,700	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
60,441	13,938	.....	.....	1,300	.....	.....	.....	48,000
.....
203,974	584,740	231,909	560,805	91,535	185,484	19,837	209,116	53,210
3,692,590	2,907,841	.....	.....	684,787	.....	.....	.....	.....
3,896,564	3,492,581	231,909	560,805	786,322	185,484	19,837	209,116	53,210
.....
3,718,492	4,661,812	8,948	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,344,530	.....
209,458	438,570	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	269,430	.....
614,282	709,704	98,967	185,447	140,236	.....	6,774	.....	.....
20,929	5,194	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
159,094	55,198	45,718	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
203,705	584,344	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
170,968	165,901	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....
413,163	1,022,914	158,827	185,447	140,236	.....	6,774	1,614,030	.....
4,683,745	5,595,815	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
5,096,908	6,618,529	158,827	185,447	140,236	.....	6,774	1,614,030	.....

TABLE 29.—Total Handlings of Canadian Grain

BY GROUPS

	By	Wheat (Except Durum)	Durum Wheat
		bu.	bu.
<i>St. Lawrence Ports—Continued</i>			
<i>Shipments—</i>			
To Canadian Local Domestic Feed Plants, etc.	Vessel	2,640,629	77,582
" " "	Rail	1,738,925	
To Canadian Flour Mills	Rail		
To Canadian Manufacturing Plants	Vessel		
" " "	Rail	35,915	
Exported Overseas	Vessel	25,416,094	
Transferred to Lower Lake Ports	Rail		
" St. Lawrence "	Rail	96,352	1,596
" Maritime Ports	Rail	2,709,778	
U.S.A. Domestic	Rail	42,198	
" Seaboard Ports	Rail	585,468	
Totals	Vessel	25,416,004	
	Rail	7,849,265	79,178
Total Shipments		33,265,269	79,178
<i>Maritime Ports (Saint John, West Saint John, Halifax)—</i>			
<i>Receipts—</i>			
From Western Canada	Rail	10,865	
" Fort William-Port Arthur	Rail	6,412,610	
" Eastern Country Points	Rail		
Transferred from Georgian Bay Ports	Rail	31,394,185	1,100,854
" Lower Lake Ports	Rail	3,470,007	
" St. Lawrence Ports	Rail	2,730,390	
" Maritime Ports	Vessel	333,272	
Totals	Vessel	333,272	
	Rail	44,018,057	1,100,854
Total Receipts		44,351,329	1,100,854
<i>Shipments—</i>			
To Canadian Local Domestic, Feed Plants, etc.	Rail	152,344	
To Canadian Flour Mills	Rail	12,608	
Exported Overseas	Vessel	46,315,216	1,180,681
Transferred to Maritime Ports	Vessel	284,336	
Totals	Vessel	46,599,552	1,180,681
	Rail	164,952	
Total Shipments		46,764,504	1,180,681

TABLE 30.—Total Handlings of Canadian Grain at

Month	Wheat (Except Durum)	Durum Wheat	Oats
	bu.	bu.	bu.
<i>Receipts—Vessel—</i>			
August—1943	11,441,505	592,436	1,176,571
September	11,957,872		1,015,155
October	16,353,784	93,573	1,311,543
November	24,080,492	879,128	392,298
December	6,793,091	386,043	57,001
January—1944	3,751,642		
February	2,754,519	367,272	
March	2,452,240	303,536	
April	13,753,065		508,945
May	27,876,053	20,344	3,660,535
June	18,609,293	54,428	2,607,354
July	24,700,331		1,623,714
Total	164,523,887	2,696,760	12,353,116
<i>Receipts—Rail—</i>			
August—1943	7,831,389	97,673	432,073
September	7,082,601	178,938	1,142,640
October	3,515,324	79,383	1,248,652
November	6,193,261	190,259	719,045
December	5,366,809	52,959	450,143
January—1944	6,715,163	40,654	1,442,035

at Eastern Elevators Crop Year 1943-44—Continued

OF PORTS—Continued

Oats	Barley	Rye	Flaxseed	Canadian Corn	Canadian Beans	Buckwheat	Mixed Grain
bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	lb.
11,460 4,085,289 354,295	4,703,755 346,569 152,920 9,981	83,781 52,869 67,622	156,376 29,071	90,052 65,388		5,102	1,614,030
285,565							
187,455 13,283 65,504	191,390 3,564						
277,025 4,705,826	152,920 5,345,259	67,622 136,650	185,447	65,388 90,052		5,102	1,614,030
4,982,851	5,498,179	204,272	185,447	155,440		5,102	1,614,030
54,964 10,074	74,179 30,516						
6,000	3,333			5,555			
31,734	9,071			1,287			
108,772	117,099			6,842			
108,772	117,099			6,842			
99,271 13,101	93,965 9,480			6,807			
112,372	103,445			6,807			
112,372	103,445			6,807			

Eastern Elevators, by Months, Crop Year 1943-44

Barley	Rye	Flaxseed	Canadian Corn	Canadian Beans	Canadian Buckwheat	Mixed Grain	Sunflower Seed
bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	lb.	lb.
776,365 979,861 1,520,533 784,859 1,471,474 567,239	27,332 45,410 132,030 49,401 3,018 55,444 135,401	57,946 20,904 33,797 14,529	17,936			1,956,150 2,801,100 6,980,050	
434,126 2,405,297 2,412,897 1,769,437	84,532 126,906 19,393 116,910	20,528 33,797 22,037 20,248		14,529			
13,122,088	420,543	550,844	17,936	85,014		11,737,300	
176,849 1,491,446 2,262,291 1,025,141 486,481 1,134,602	8,400 27,413 48,682 27,586 37,600 49,852	37 5,077 22,879 118,091 123,254 45,040	9,371 15,106 7,207 10,552 10,164 122,486	227 23,929 2,907 6,110 8,131		130,000 350,420 699,090 2,133,208 68,000	

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TABLE 30.—Total Handlings of Canadian Grain at

Month	Wheat (Except Durum)	Durum Wheat	Oats
	bu.	bu.	bu.
<i>Receipts—Rail—Concluded</i>			
February	6,552,078	.....	518,942
March	3,454,382	.....	53,472
April	4,146,860	21,568	67,251
May	11,048,791	426,185	209,232
June	10,948,893	30,865	171,098
July	12,664,881	.....	30,901
Total	85,520,497	1,648,484	6,485,484
<i>Receipts—Vessel and Rail—</i>			
August—1943	19,272,894	690,109	1,608,644
September	19,040,473	178,938	2,157,795
October	19,869,108	172,956	2,560,195
November	30,273,753	1,069,387	1,111,343
December	12,159,960	969,002	507,144
January—1944	10,466,810	40,654	1,442,035
February	9,306,597	367,272	518,942
March	5,906,622	303,536	53,472
April	17,899,925	21,568	576,196
May	38,924,844	446,529	3,869,767
June	20,558,186	85,293	2,778,452
July	37,365,212	.....	1,654,615
Total	250,044,384	4,345,244	18,838,600
<i>Shipments—Vessel—</i>			
August—1943	9,254,543	154,878	35,514
September	3,745,519	185,204	10,833
October	4,301,521	76,257	40,144
November	6,885,664	.....	66,106
December	5,193,467	574,507	26,639
January—1944	5,063,589	189,835	10,674
February	6,259,674	.....	9,766
March	5,017,633	.....	11,288
April	4,631,268	.....	4,378
May	11,261,110	.....	64,971
June	7,197,282	.....	164,086
July	10,166,700	.....	67,634
Total	78,978,270	1,180,681	514,033
<i>Shipments—Rail—</i>			
August—1943	15,123,244	320,100	1,307,543
September	15,426,203	137,853	1,157,900
October	10,298,085	54,810	780,197
November	15,448,349	733,674	800,357
December	12,509,912	191,332	614,810
January—1944	12,490,881	61,027	494,190
February	7,086,318	59,792	805,398
March	10,425,609	511,602	2,176,698
April	11,885,910	292,170	1,429,399
May	18,195,530	313,400	2,850,854
June	18,009,127	91,517	2,009,367
July	18,690,675	59,992	2,142,591
Total	165,594,843	2,827,379	16,707,302
<i>Shipments—Vessel and Rail—</i>			
August—1943	24,382,787	474,978	1,343,057
September	19,171,722	323,057	1,168,733
October	14,599,605	131,067	829,341
November	22,334,013	733,674	926,463
December	17,703,379	765,859	643,449
January—1944	17,554,770	250,862	504,864
February	13,345,092	59,792	815,164
March	15,443,242	511,602	2,187,984
April	16,317,178	292,170	1,433,777
May	29,456,640	313,400	2,924,825
June	25,206,409	91,517	2,233,463
July	28,857,375	59,992	2,210,225
Total	244,573,113	4,008,060	17,221,335

Eastern Elevators, by Months, Crop Year 1943-44—Concluded

Barley	Rye	Flaxseed	Canadian Corn	Canadian Beans	Canadian Buckwheat	Mixed Grain	Sunflower Seed
bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	lb.	lb.
637,551	53,835	78,535	248,834	6,572	1,868	188,870	.....
151,159	15,182	55,376	205,733	9,990	213	.....	.....
153,784	37,436	38	14,584	17,797	282	.....	.....
83,032	19,944	103	1,270	5,593	.....	289,450	.....
53,704	5,979	.....	.....	10,276	4,020	.....	.....
23,177	.....	2,540	.....	16,507	3,865	.....	.....
7,084,217	331,969	188,246	881,668	101,016	38,694	1,721,430	2,530,080
.....
953,214	35,732	57,983	27,307	.....	.....	2,092,150	.....
2,471,307	27,413	20,994	15,186	227	.....	2,801,100	.....
3,782,824	94,092	132,030	22,879	48,142	23,929	359,420	.....
1,810,000	27,586	55,378	118,091	40,702	2,907	7,079,740	51,240
1,057,955	37,600	3,018	123,254	10,164	1,610	.....	2,133,208
1,701,841	49,552	101,084	122,486	6,131	.....	68,000	345,632
637,551	53,835	213,936	248,834	6,572	1,868	188,870	.....
151,159	15,182	55,378	205,733	9,990	213	.....	.....
592,910	121,038	20,366	14,584	17,797	282	.....	.....
2,488,329	146,910	33,900	1,270	20,122	.....	269,450	.....
2,466,601	25,372	22,097	.....	10,276	4,020	.....	.....
1,792,614	116,910	22,788	.....	16,507	3,865	.....	.....
20,806,305	752,512	739,090	899,604	188,630	38,694	13,458,730	2,530,080
.....
4,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
29,790	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
7,922	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
3,976	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	91,535	.....	.....	.....	.....
86,981	15,955	.....	65,388	.....	.....	.....	.....
426,231	5,979	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
224,448	4,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
737,660	71,622	.....	156,923	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....
915,891	22,068	91,870	58,618	23,602	238	22,882	.....
1,062,718	32,242	50,824	88,436	3,812	465	3,980,174	.....
1,025,621	18,291	52,065	40,095	16,964	3,364	967,020	.....
1,048,368	69,444	50,433	51,616	55,477	2,288	630,310	.....
900,735	37,427	52,239	41,089	14,912	3,113	996,964	.....
659,283	23,206	55,659	37,191	2,853	3,093	1,681,236	.....
1,177,392	32,344	125,423	58,015	5,185	1,908	2,812,244	.....
2,553,258	43,775	132,053	74,033	14,825	2,184	1,161,836	.....
1,466,358	61,149	54,435	94,018	13,479	1,583	369,460	.....
2,306,955	59,396	52,476	149,718	5,150	209	758,462	48,000
1,638,116	92,613	61,298	90,911	17,706	3,374	72,458	.....
1,672,086	65,192	51,185	14,619	11,519	3,120	107,400	5,210
16,426,781	557,357	829,960	798,359	185,484	24,939	13,560,446	53,210
.....
915,891	22,068	91,870	58,618	23,602	238	22,882	.....
1,062,718	32,242	50,824	88,436	3,812	465	3,980,174	.....
1,025,621	22,291	52,065	40,095	16,964	3,364	967,020	.....
1,048,368	69,444	50,433	51,616	55,477	2,288	630,310	.....
900,735	45,349	52,239	41,089	14,912	3,113	996,964	.....
659,283	27,182	55,659	37,191	2,853	3,093	1,681,236	.....
1,177,392	32,344	125,423	58,015	5,185	1,908	2,812,244	.....
2,553,258	43,775	132,053	74,033	14,825	2,184	1,161,836	.....
1,466,358	61,149	54,435	94,018	13,479	1,583	369,460	.....
2,393,036	75,351	52,476	215,106	5,150	209	758,462	48,000
2,064,347	98,592	61,298	90,911	17,706	3,374	72,458	.....
1,896,534	69,102	51,185	14,619	11,519	3,120	107,400	5,210
17,164,441	828,979	829,960	955,282	185,484	24,939	13,560,446	53,210

TABLE 31.—Distribution of Shipments of Canadian

	Wheat (Except Durum)	Durum Wheat	Oats
	bu.	bu.	bu.
<i>Exported Overseas—</i>			
From Collingwood (via Halifax)			
" Montreal	14,705,847		265,565
" Sorel	4,018,233		
" Three Rivers	6,014,539		
" Quebec	677,385		
" Saint John	3,035,791		
" West Saint John	22,689,431	959,624	
" Halifax	20,589,994	221,057	
Total	71,731,220	1,180,681	205,565
<i>Shipped to Canadian Local Domestic Points, Feed Plants, etc.—</i>			
From Georgian Bay Ports	12,686,762	142,824	6,303,306
" Lower Lake Ports	2,950,372	45,772	3,421,735
" St. Lawrence Ports	2,640,629	77,582	4,096,749
" Maritime Ports	152,344		99,271
Total	18,430,107	266,178	13,921,061
<i>Shipped to Canadian Flour Mills—</i>			
From Georgian Bay Ports	21,741,676	488,986	1,669,101
" Lower Lake Ports	22,583,100		198,414
" St. Lawrence Ports	1,738,925		354,295
" Maritime Ports	12,608		18,101
Total	46,076,309	488,986	2,234,911
<i>Shipped to Canadian Manufacturing Plants, etc.—</i>			
From Georgian Bay Ports	1,597,685		
" Lower Lake Ports	2,028,496		
" St. Lawrence Ports	35,915		
Total	3,662,096		
<i>Shipped to U.S.A. Atlantic Seaboard Ports (for Export)—</i>			
From Georgian Bay Ports	15,851,964	466,297	
" Lower Lake Ports	1,568,239		
" St. Lawrence Ports	585,468		
Total	18,005,671	466,297	
<i>Shipped to U.S.A. Lake Ports—</i>			
From Lower Lake Ports	311,116		
Total	311,116		
<i>Shipped to U.S.A. Domestic Points—</i>			
From Georgian Bay Ports	3,380,179		48,706
" Lower Lake Ports	588,107		60,441
" St. Lawrence Ports	42,198		66,504
Total	3,990,484		174,651
Grand Total Exported or Moved into Consumptive Channels via Eastern Elevators	162,207,003	2,402,142	16,596,188

Georgian Bay Elevators include Goderich and Sarnia.

Lower Lake Elevators Comprise Port Colborne, Humberstone, Toronto, Peterborough, Kingston and Prescott.

St. Lawrence Elevators Comprise Montreal, Sorel, Three Rivers, Quebec.

Grain from Eastern Elevators, Crop Year 1943-44

Barley	Rye	Flaxseed	Canadian Corn	Canadian Beans	Buckwheat	Mixed Grain	Sunflower Seed
bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	lb.	lb.
4,000 67,622							
	71,622						
6,861,783 2,658,729 4,793,755 93,965	12,600 230,409 83,781	248,128 156,376	630,220 90,052 6,807	185,484	19,837 5,102	11,006,078 209,116 1,614,030	5,210
14,408,232	326,790	404,504	727,079	185,484	24,939	12,829,224	5,210
1,081,146 227,182 346,599 9,480	80,537 1,500		6,713 20,367			731,222	
1,664,377	82,037		27,080			731,222	
27,824 1,667 162,901	44,685 52,869	83,708 312,677 29,071	134,435 65,388				
192,392	97,554	425,456	199,823				
10,500 13,936							48,000
24,486							48,000
10,289,437	578,003	829,960	953,982	185,484	24,939	13,560,446	53,210

EASTERN ELEVATORS—UNITED STATES GRAIN

TABLE 32.—Annual Handlings of United States Grain in Eastern Elevators, Crop Years 1939-40 to 1943-44

Crop Years	Wheat	Oats	Barley	Rye	Corn	Soya Beans	Rice
	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.
<i>Receipts plus Carry-over—</i>							
1939-40.....	3,336,990	543,221	13,926	23,610	39,325,586	5,531,049	.....
1940-41.....	2,830,483	358,252	4	23,768	39,996,683	126,057	.....
1941-42.....	830,456	59,006	.....	23,578	25,425,143	39,439	.....
1942-43.....	85,772	.....	1,657	23,548	14,977,687	38,680	190,272
1943-44.....	3,599,442	.....	2,384	23,526	3,567,352	378,001	487,533
<i>Shipments—</i>							
1939-40.....	3,244,001	524,546	13,926	.....	36,258,575	5,481,508	.....
1940-41.....	2,859,895	298,393	.....	191	37,525,400	126,841	.....
1941-42.....	744,674	58,639	.....	.....	18,680,940	15,440	.....
1942-43.....	85,772	.....	1,563	.....	14,133,212	37,696	111,157
1943-44.....	2,408,641	.....	.....	23,526	2,552,328	107,120	566,049

TABLE 32.—Total Handlings of United States Grain at Eastern Elevators, by Ports and Elevators, Crop Year, 1943-44

Elevator	U.S.A. Wheat	U.S.A. Corn	U.S.A. Beans	U.S.A. Rice
	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.
<i>Receipts</i>				
<i>Georgian Bay Ports (including Goderich and Sarnia)—</i>				
Collingwood—Collingwood Terminals.....	Vessel	274,399	.....	.....
Midland (Tiffin No. 2) C.N.R.....	Vessel	206,095	.....	.....
Owen Sound—Great Lakes Elevator.....	Vessel	906,841	.....	.....
Goderich—Goderich Elevator and Transit Co.....	Rail	266,988	.....	.....
Sarnia—Sarnia Elevator.....	Vessel	985,651	.....	.....
	Rail	447,238	.....	.....
	Total	985,651	447,238	.....
Total, Georgian Bay Ports.....	Vessel	985,651	1,477,335	.....
	Rail	.....	714,226	.....
	Grand Total.....	985,651	2,191,561	.....
<i>Lower Lake Ports (Port Colborne, Humberstone, Toronto, Peterborough, Kingston and Prescott)—</i>				
Port Colborne—National Harbours Board.....	Vessel	1,658,153	.....	.....
Port Colborne—Maple Leaf Milling Co.....	Rail	38,330	.....	.....
Humberstone—Robin Hood Flour Mills.....	Vessel	720,355	.....	.....
	Rail	235,253	30,641	.....
	Total	955,638	30,641	.....
Toronto—Toronto Elevators.....	Vessel	.....	220,392	269,995
	Rail	.....	.....	108,006
	Total	.....	220,392	378,001
Prescott—National Harbours Board.....	Vessel	.....	217,255	.....
Total, Lower Lake Ports.....	Vessel	2,378,538	437,647	269,995
	Rail	235,253	68,971	108,006
	Grand Total.....	2,613,791	506,618	378,001
<i>St. Lawrence Ports (Montreal, Sorel, Three Rivers and Quebec)—</i>				
Montreal, National Harbours Board.....	Rail	.....	.....	487,533

SUMMARY OF RECEIPTS

<i>Georgian Bay Ports (including Goderich and Sarnia).....</i>	Vessel	985,651	1,477,335	.....
	Rail	.....	714,226	.....
	Total	985,651	2,191,561	.....
<i>Lower Lake Ports (Port Colborne, Humberstone, Toronto, Kingston, Prescott and Peterborough).....</i>	Vessel	2,378,538	437,647	269,995
	Rail	235,253	68,971	108,006
	Total	2,613,791	506,618	378,001
<i>St. Lawrence Ports (Montreal, Sorel, Three Rivers and Quebec) Rail</i>	.....	.....	.....	487,533
Totals.....	Vessel	3,364,189	1,914,982	269,995
	Rail	235,253	783,197	108,006
	Grand Total.....	3,599,442	2,698,179	378,001
				487,533

TABLE 32.—Total Handlings of United States Grain at Eastern Elevators, by Ports and Elevators, Crop Year 1943-44—Concluded

Elevator	U.S.A. Wheat	U.S.A. Rye	U.S.A. Corn	U.S.A. Beans	U.S.A. Rice
<i>Shipments</i>	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.
<i>Georgian Bay Ports (including Goderich and Sarnia)—</i>					
Collingwood—Collingwood Terminals.....	Rail		225,778		
Midland (Tiffin No. 1) Aberdeen Elevator.....	Rail		63,359		
Midland—(Tiffin No. 2) C.N.R. Elevator.....	Rail		363,529		
Owen Sound—Great Lakes Elevator.....	Vessel Rail		294,600		
			521,297		
Total			815,897		
Goderich—Goderich Elevator and Transit Co. Rail			242,660		
Sarnia—Sarnia Elevator.....	Rail	985,551	402,484		
Totals.....	Vessel Rail	985,551		204,600	
				1,819,107	
Grand Total.....		985,551		2,113,707	
<i>Lower Lake Ports (Port Colborne, Humberstone, Toronto, Peterborough and Prescott)—</i>					
Port Colborne—National Harbours Board.....	Vessel	855,680			
Port Colborne—Maple Leaf Milling Co.....	Rail		39,349		
Humberstone—Robin Hood Flour Mills.....	Vessel Rail	362,000 175,410		172,666	
Total		567,410		172,666	
Toronto—Toronto Elevators.....	Rail		77,965		
Prescott—National Harbours Board.....	Vessel		137,978		
Totals.....	Vessel Rail	1,247,680 175,410		137,978 289,980	
Grand Total.....		1,423,090		427,958	
<i>St. Lawrence Ports (Montreal, Sorel, Three Rivers and Quebec)—</i>					
Montreal—National Harbours Board.....	Rail			10,663	
Three Rivers—Three Rivers Grain and Elevator.....	Vessel				566,649
		23,526			
Totals.....	Vessel Rail	23,526		10,663	
Grand Total.....		23,526		10,663	
					566,649

SUMMARY OF SHIPMENTS

Georgian Bay Ports (including Goderich and Sarnia).....	Vessel Rail	985,551		294,600 1,819,107	
Total		985,551		2,113,707	
<i>Lower Lake Ports (Port Colborne, Humberstone, Toronto, Peterborough, Kingston and Prescott).....</i>	Vessel Rail	1,247,680 175,410		137,978 289,980	
Total		1,423,090		427,958	
<i>St. Lawrence Ports (Montreal, Sorel, Three Rivers and Quebec).....</i>	Vessel Rail		23,526	10,663	
Total			23,526	10,663	
Totals.....	Vessel Rail	1,247,680 1,160,961		432,578 2,119,750	
Grand Total.....		2,408,641		2,552,328	

FOREIGN GRAIN

Only 6 bushels of Argentine Corn went into consumptive channels via the Eastern elevators during the crop year 1943-44.

TABLE 32.—Total Handlings of United States Grain at Eastern Elevators, Crop Year 1943-44
BY GROUPS OF PORTS

	By	U.S.A. Wheat	U.S.A. Corn	U.S.A. Beans
		bu.	bu.	bu.
<i>Georgian Bay Ports (including Goderich and Sarnia)—</i>				
<i>Receipts—</i>				
From U.S.A. Ports.....	Vessel	985,651	1,477,335	.....
	Rail	.....	714,226	.....
Total Receipts.....		985,651	2,191,561	.....
<i>Shipments—</i>				
To Canadian Local Domestic, Feed Plants, etc.....	Rail	.....	1,276,611	.....
To Canadian Flour Mills.....	Rail	.....	50,157	.....
To Canadian Manufacturing Plants, etc.....	Vessel	.....	204,600	.....
To U.S.A. Domestic Ports.....	Rail	985,551	492,339	.....
Totals.....	Vessel	.....	294,600	.....
	Rail	985,551	1,819,107	.....
Total Shipments.....		985,551	2,113,707	.....
<i>Lower Lake Ports (Port Colborne, Humberstone, Toronto, Peterborough, Kingston and Prescott)—</i>				
<i>Receipts—</i>				
From U.S.A. Ports.....	Vessel	2,378,538	437,647	269,995
	Rail	235,253	68,971	108,006
Total Receipts.....		2,613,791	506,618	378,001
<i>Shipments—</i>				
To Canadian Local Domestic, Feed Plants, etc.....	Rail	.....	188,314	107,120
To Canadian Manufacturing Plants, etc.....	Vessel	.....	137,978	.....
To U.S.A. Lake Ports.....	Vessel	1,247,680	.....	.....
To U.S.A. Domestic.....	Rail	175,410	101,666	.....
Totals.....	Vessel	1,247,680	137,978	.....
	Rail	175,410	289,080	107,120
Total Shipments.....		1,423,090	427,058	107,120
<i>St. Lawrence Ports (Montreal, Sorel, Quebec and Three Rivers)—</i>				
<i>Receipts—</i>				
From U.S.A. Ports.....	By	U.S.A. Rye	U.S.A. Corn	U.S.A. Rice
	Rail	.....	.....	487,533
Total Receipts.....		.....	.....	487,533
<i>Shipments—</i>				
To Canadian Local Domestic, Feed Plants, etc.....	Rail	.....	.....	566,649
To Canadian Manufacturing Plants, etc.....	Rail	.....	10,663	.....
To U.S.A. Lake Ports.....	Vessel	23,526	.....	.....
Totals.....	Vessel	23,526	.....	566,649
	Rail	.....	10,663	.....
Total Shipments.....		23,526	10,663	566,649

TABLE 32.—Total Handlings of United States Grain at Eastern Elevators, by Months,
Crop Year 1943-44

Month	U.S.A. Wheat	U.S.A. Corn	U.S.A. Beans	U.S.A. Rice
	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.
<i>Receipts—Vessel—</i>				
August—1943		218,526		
September		232,945		
October		155,221		
November		406,700		
December		15,604		
January—1944		62,362		
February				
March	985,651			
April	721,467			
May	1,286,752			
June	370,319	386,295	95,064	
July		437,329	174,931	
Total	3,364,189	1,914,982	269,995	
<i>Receipts—Rail—</i>				
August—1943			2,908	
September			8,655	
October	235,253		42,406	48,256
November			608	196,159
December			5,266	131,106
January—1944		424,258		24,574
February		182,088		67,602
March		98,515	8,138	19,836
April		44,845		
May		33,491	40,025	
June				
July				
Total	235,253	783,197	108,006	487,533
<i>Receipts—Vessel and Rail—</i>				
August—1943		218,526	2,908	
September		232,945	8,655	
October	235,253	155,221	42,406	48,256
November		406,700	608	196,159
December		15,604	5,266	131,106
January—1944		486,620		24,574
February		182,088		67,602
March	985,651	98,515	8,138	19,836
April	721,467	44,845		
May	1,286,752	33,491	40,025	
June	370,319	386,295	95,064	
July		437,329	174,931	
Total	3,599,442	2,698,179	378,001	487,533

TABLE 32.—Total Handlings of United States Grain at Eastern Elevators, by Months, Crop Year 1943-44—Concluded

Month	U.S.A. Wheat	U.S.A. Rye	U.S.A. Corn	U.S.A. Beans	U.S.A. Rice
	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.
<i>Shipments—Vessel—</i>					
August—1943.....			137,978		
September.....					
October.....		23,526	196,000		
November.....					
December.....					
January—1944.....					
February.....					
March.....					
April.....					
May.....					
June.....					
July.....	1,247,680		98,600		
Total.....	1,247,680	23,526	432,578		
<i>Shipments—Rail—</i>					
August—1943.....			485,136	985	79,115
September.....			433,878	1,643	
October.....			195,973	22,102	29,135
November.....			209,586		78,654
December.....			99,700		76,040
January—1944.....			23,604	7,092	30,148
February.....			68,881	11,377	28,639
March.....	361,979		13,055	13,137	90,886
April.....	470,111		35,157	6,124	
May.....	241,965		131,791	15,208	69,620
June.....	86,906		98,543	28,712	76,416
July.....			324,446	740	7,996
Total.....	1,160,961		2,119,750	107,120	566,649
<i>Shipments—Vessel and Rail—</i>					
August—1943.....			623,114	985	79,115
September.....			433,878	1,643	
October.....			195,973	22,102	29,135
November.....		23,526	405,586		78,654
December.....			99,700		76,040
January—1944.....			23,604	7,092	30,148
February.....			68,881	11,377	28,639
March.....	361,979		13,055	13,137	90,886
April.....	470,111		35,157	6,124	
May.....	241,965		131,791	15,208	69,620
June.....	86,906		98,543	28,712	76,416
July.....	1,247,680		423,046	740	7,996
Total.....	2,408,641	23,526	2,552,328	107,120	566,649

TABLE 32.—Distribution of Primary Shipments of United States Grain from Eastern Elevators 1943-44

	U.S.A. Wheat	U.S.A. Rye	U.S.A. Corn	U.S.A. Beans	U.S.A. Rice
	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.
<i>Shipped to Canadian Local Domestic, Feed Plants, etc.—</i>					
From Georgian Bay Ports.....			1,276,611		
" Lower Lake Ports.....			188,314	107,120	
" St. Lawrence Ports.....					566,649
Total.....			1,464,025	107,120	566,649
<i>Shipped to Canadian Flour Mills—</i>					
From Georgian Bay Ports.....			50,157		
Total.....			50,157		
<i>Shipped to Canadian Manufacturing Plants, etc.—</i>					
From Georgian Bay Ports.....			294,600		
" Lower Lake Ports.....			137,978		
" St. Lawrence Ports.....			10,663		
Total.....			443,241		
<i>Shipped to U.S.A. Domestic Points—</i>					
From Georgian Bay Ports.....	985,551		492,339		
" Lower Lake Ports.....	175,410		101,666		
Total.....	1,160,961		594,005		
<i>Shipped to U.S.A. Lake Ports—</i>					
From Lower Lake Ports.....	1,247,080				
" St. Lawrence Ports.....		23,526			
Total.....	1,247,080	23,526			
Grand Total Exported or Moved into Consump- tive Channels via Eastern Elevators.....	2,408,641	23,526	2,552,328	107,120	566,649

Georgian Bay Elevators include Goderich and Sarnia.

Lower Lake Elevators comprise Port Colborne, Humberstone, Toronto, Peterborough, Kingston and Prescott.

St. Lawrence Elevators comprise Montreal, Sorel, Three Rivers and Quebec.

VISIBLE SUPPLIES OF

TABLE 33.—Quantities of Wheat in Store at Canadian and United States points

Week ending	Western Country and Interior Private and Mill Elevators	Interior Public and Semi-Public Elevators	Semi-Public and Private Terminal Elevators at Fort William and Port Arthur	Vancouver, New Westminster, Prince Rupert, and Victoria Elevators	Churchill Elevator	In Transit Lake
	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.
August	231,942,000	14,775,387	54,057,411	19,470,757	2,617,306	3,455,418
	230,694,000	14,478,994	53,862,181	19,483,033	2,617,396	2,750,159
	231,577,000	14,329,310	54,207,375	19,497,485	2,617,396	1,849,068
	230,010,000	14,174,696	52,580,749	19,468,426	2,617,396	1,816,924
September	227,929,000	13,928,263	51,641,201	19,379,000	2,588,485	2,546,022
	225,689,000	13,885,223	50,661,743	19,379,020	2,376,328	1,026,932
	223,049,000	13,887,519	49,655,421	19,218,729	2,127,642	2,332,750
	222,921,000	13,848,138	50,651,152	19,369,581	2,042,975	1,975,045
	222,955,000	13,800,340	51,612,933	19,416,835	1,955,575	2,036,594
October	222,878,000	13,764,259	51,684,133	19,495,400	1,877,175	2,298,631
	222,210,000	13,695,519	47,632,857	19,467,879	1,877,175	3,463,470
	221,298,000	13,667,797	45,079,475	19,463,383	1,877,175	3,019,458
	217,592,000	13,601,662	38,284,171	19,187,210	1,877,175	4,024,038
November	210,570,000	13,064,364	34,374,889	19,363,301	1,877,175	5,744,282
	208,718,000	12,660,078	34,719,655	19,229,789	1,877,175	9,230,007
	207,563,000	12,218,715	31,503,758	19,041,719	1,877,175	8,167,173
	207,052,000	11,991,111	26,246,712	19,003,485	1,877,175	8,510,488
	206,225,000	11,652,043	15,722,969	18,779,753	1,877,175	15,394,613
December	205,286,000	11,436,008	9,834,910	18,945,856	1,877,812	21,759,190
	207,533,000	11,431,568	11,125,806	18,706,018	1,877,812	10,558,168
	209,719,000	11,413,595	18,437,282	12,851,339	1,877,812	8,672,156
	211,745,000	11,239,170	15,033,042	18,174,663	1,877,812	8,589,627
January	213,513,000	11,072,028	17,435,165	17,446,256	1,877,812	7,137,103
	214,109,000	11,047,213	18,930,553	16,876,558	1,877,812	6,714,650
	214,584,000	11,026,692	20,058,938	15,542,150	1,877,812	6,190,511
	215,746,000	11,015,076	20,800,242	13,845,619	1,877,812	5,599,873
February	217,224,000	10,907,315	21,427,965	12,496,534	1,877,812	3,811,071
	218,262,000	10,887,348	22,712,389	11,140,093	1,877,812	3,549,351
	216,336,000	10,887,038	24,492,488	10,545,466	1,877,812	3,453,358
	212,764,000	10,882,562	20,734,951	10,200,948	1,877,812	3,059,698
March	209,129,000	10,890,759	30,800,880	10,806,955	1,877,812	2,448,043
	205,438,000	10,866,162	35,225,215	11,654,042	1,877,812	1,700,001
	203,943,000	10,858,362	39,512,846	12,330,847	1,877,812	1,365,899
	202,128,000	10,854,765	44,218,236	12,841,780	1,877,812	1,256,509
April	200,691,000	10,840,406	48,774,183	12,965,950	1,877,812	475,200
	199,857,000	10,837,148	52,392,646	12,944,758	1,877,812	475,200
	195,738,000	10,832,249	47,964,725	13,430,400	1,877,812	6,259,541
	192,109,000	10,832,082	37,440,339	13,644,334	1,877,812	10,000,989
May	188,960,000	10,832,275	27,338,486	13,794,023	1,877,812	8,814,057
	183,081,000	10,833,533	21,466,782	14,322,419	1,877,812	6,201,016
	175,421,000	10,833,536	19,288,121	14,850,576	1,877,812	3,042,949
	165,059,000	10,817,313	18,359,369	14,996,300	1,877,812	4,281,680
June	157,812,000	10,820,016	17,576,829	15,158,266	1,877,812	3,358,741
	151,438,000	10,821,503	19,878,514	14,834,770	1,877,812	2,418,156
	147,505,000	10,727,810	24,138,213	15,069,692	1,877,812	2,340,452
	145,472,000	10,740,414	26,492,334	15,132,424	1,877,812	3,054,889
July	145,918,000	10,738,874	27,141,729	15,257,969	1,877,812	3,646,085
	144,876,000	10,721,718	25,676,017	15,106,456	1,877,812	4,355,918
	142,647,000	10,725,240	24,933,176	15,537,089	1,877,812	4,249,991
	139,019,000	10,743,607	25,749,306	15,734,974	1,877,812	3,737,294
	137,500,000	10,764,109	27,472,291	15,871,089	1,877,812	2,907,777
	137,969,000	10,852,980	27,858,675	16,136,147	1,877,812	3,081,613

CANADIAN WHEAT

and United States Wheat at Canadian Points, by Weeks, Crop Year 1943-44

In Transit Rail	Total Western Division	Eastern Elevators	Total Canadian Wheat in Canada	Wheat in United States Lake and Seaboard Ports	In Transit in U.S.A.	Grand Total Canadian Wheat	Eastern Elevators United States Wheat
bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.
14,402,557	341,620,926	43,000,356	384,711,282	9,473,597	4,896,607	399,081,486	.....
13,024,745	337,511,108	42,101,480	379,612,588	8,421,352	5,320,820	393,354,760	.....
12,143,472	336,221,106	40,243,210	376,464,316	6,862,759	6,305,629	389,632,704	.....
11,632,091	332,301,182	39,409,243	371,710,425	9,026,953	3,994,006	385,631,384	.....
12,946,417	330,058,388	38,756,512	369,714,900	9,256,750	6,151,505	385,123,158	.....
14,130,076	328,068,322	40,389,987	368,458,309	8,238,555	6,976,378	383,673,272	.....
14,168,532	324,439,576	39,097,081	364,436,057	6,724,573	6,674,389	377,835,019	.....
13,831,595	324,639,486	39,329,907	363,969,483	7,335,111	6,067,211	377,371,505	.....
10,771,509	323,148,886	38,630,875	361,779,761	6,274,676	6,003,817	374,058,254	.....
9,820,881	321,818,470	39,532,844	361,351,323	5,235,904	6,601,306	373,188,533	96,285
7,754,969	316,101,869	40,748,619	356,850,488	6,426,746	5,347,875	368,625,109	135,096
6,474,664	310,579,052	41,726,038	352,605,990	5,786,458	5,482,650	363,875,128	182,423
12,852,358	307,418,614	43,263,911	350,682,525	6,448,319	5,704,120	362,834,964	234,466
17,096,786	302,090,797	43,130,560	345,221,357	7,735,775	6,536,231	359,493,363	235,252
19,319,588	302,760,292	44,130,240	346,890,532	8,426,666	7,689,439	363,006,637	235,252
18,621,613	298,993,153	47,175,923	346,169,076	8,250,771	9,366,336	363,786,183	235,252
18,411,535	293,092,506	50,026,713	343,119,219	12,656,655	9,567,900	365,343,774	235,252
16,718,480	286,370,033	51,025,221	337,395,254	17,910,709	7,377,060	362,683,023	235,232
13,293,734	282,433,510	52,278,918	334,712,428	19,642,549	9,657,321	364,012,298	235,252
11,493,235	272,225,607	50,692,475	323,418,082	31,658,549	6,470,857	361,547,488	235,252
10,309,951	273,181,105	50,233,535	323,414,640	32,320,640	4,078,069	359,813,349	1,222,252
8,931,832	275,571,146	47,423,422	322,994,568	30,585,485	4,926,093	358,506,146	1,222,252
8,333,544	276,814,908	45,067,945	321,882,853	27,046,041	5,885,404	354,814,388	1,222,252
7,812,294	277,366,380	42,662,996	320,031,376	25,846,423	5,730,919	351,605,118	1,222,252
10,669,391	279,499,494	40,935,957	320,885,451	23,826,142	6,063,991	350,775,584	1,222,252
12,988,730	281,873,352	39,010,047	320,883,390	20,971,136	6,076,423	348,830,958	1,222,252
14,640,320	282,385,017	39,147,066	321,532,083	20,025,754	6,490,027	348,047,864	1,222,252
14,030,807	282,459,800	38,469,453	320,929,253	16,820,153	6,685,972	344,435,378	1,222,252
13,744,010	281,336,172	37,653,989	318,890,161	16,044,918	7,574,045	342,609,124	1,222,252
16,499,292	281,019,263	35,994,195	317,013,458	16,493,058	5,725,941	349,232,457	1,222,252
16,325,754	282,339,222	35,275,847	317,615,069	14,992,245	6,268,451	338,875,765	1,222,252
16,879,049	283,640,281	33,701,639	317,341,920	12,703,413	6,370,459	336,415,792	1,190,252
16,215,055	286,106,621	31,100,610	317,207,231	11,884,694	5,621,718	334,713,643	1,121,612
16,718,720	289,895,822	28,535,083	318,430,905	8,325,280	7,776,059	334,532,244	1,007,987
15,469,118	291,093,669	28,340,500	317,434,175	7,517,741	6,483,308	331,435,284	906,424
16,085,220	294,469,784	24,603,920	319,073,710	6,904,937	5,508,860	331,487,507	718,434
16,806,603	292,907,400	23,037,665	315,945,065	7,384,576	6,534,436	329,874,077	573,515
15,917,150	281,911,706	22,274,477	304,186,183	9,689,190	10,258,633	324,134,006	468,121
16,029,243	267,646,496	24,862,002	292,508,498	10,724,572	9,572,757	312,805,827	654,721
16,909,000	254,691,952	28,897,929	283,589,881	9,396,852	13,332,937	306,319,670	2,071,816
19,941,888	246,156,182	33,631,335	279,787,517	9,046,466	8,929,597	298,563,580	2,231,982
21,594,298	237,885,772	33,654,213	271,539,985	10,149,806	8,900,630	290,590,421	2,188,082
22,805,202	229,408,966	36,369,707	265,778,733	9,039,185	8,348,955	283,700,373	2,163,086
23,088,318	224,357,073	36,735,112	261,092,185	9,192,331	8,225,951	278,510,467	2,149,067
20,789,250	222,448,229	38,886,648	281,334,877	8,300,473	6,320,776	275,950,126	2,094,174
20,510,855	226,280,728	38,278,803	264,559,531	9,192,444	6,503,064	280,255,039	2,452,378
20,764,661	225,345,130	30,987,609	265,332,739	9,928,528	6,000,636	281,261,003	2,441,881
21,425,051	224,039,872	41,711,441	265,751,313	10,430,951	6,320,155	282,502,419	2,438,381
22,820,077	222,791,255	40,919,903	263,711,188	11,052,258	6,072,497	280,835,043	2,261,029
24,531,678	221,393,761	43,764,352	265,158,113	11,784,608	4,028,175	280,970,596	2,261,029
25,210,836	221,603,914	45,904,441	267,598,355	12,931,877	4,148,307	284,678,599	2,045,706
24,884,351	222,660,584	47,976,248	270,638,832	13,091,031	5,269,889	288,997,752	1,560,049

TABLE 34.—Quantities of Oats, Barley, Rye, and Flaxseed in Store at Canadian and United

Month ending	Western Country and Interior Private Mill Elevators	Interior Public and Semi- Public Elevators	Semi- Public and Private Terminal Elevators at Fort William and Port Arthur	Vancouver, New Westminster, Prince Rupert, and Victoria Elevators	In Transit Lake
	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.
OATS					
	1943				
August 26.	15,943,000	20,781	10,006,402	97,819	988,028
September 30.	16,890,000	17,891	10,015,064	127,256	1,045,651
October 28.	21,253,000	71,945	5,270,583	111,002	420,464
November 25.	20,612,000	98,701	2,739,133	127,779	.....
December 30.	23,167,000	223,145	4,584,162	113,076	.....
	1944				
January 27.	23,278,000	261,942	7,824,329	152,664	.....
February 24.	23,823,000	309,108	7,991,669	108,602	.....
March 30.	21,232,000	141,256	8,069,953	185,233	.....
April 27.	19,000,000	78,982	7,643,562	141,294	533,777
May 25.	11,682,000	132,642	6,873,928	188,523	271,210
June 29.	9,584,000	96,040	7,873,730	151,296	306,257
July 27.	10,576,000	12,205	12,687,366	173,733	203,904
BARLEY					
	1943				
August 26.	10,735,000	114,485	10,549,964	72,647	212,706
September 30.	12,432,000	95,763	10,344,798	58,806	798,172
October 28.	14,974,000	98,670	6,953,592	56,525	710,957
November 25.	15,476,000	103,260	4,485,358	61,422	584,014
December 30.	15,787,000	97,843	4,294,708	54,177	567,697
	1944				
January 27.	14,222,000	188,906	7,823,009	56,679	.....
February 24.	13,630,000	372,388	8,752,828	53,186	.....
March 30.	11,749,000	479,224	9,518,594	36,775	.....
April 27.	10,874,000	586,654	7,454,280	39,977	608,249
May 25.	7,285,000	542,119	8,654,572	41,463	325,505
June 29.	7,034,000	455,773	8,001,343	28,819	229,268
July 27.	6,819,000	392,722	5,811,372	23,746	444,265
RYE					
	1943				
August 26.	4,247,000	63	4,432,115	742	.....
September 30.	4,186,000	63	4,756,293	742	.....
October 28.	4,209,000	63	4,787,036	742	.....
November 25.	4,187,000	63	3,135,562	742	995,847
December 30.	2,670,000	63	1,687,265	643	.....
	1944				
January 27.	1,848,000	63	4,226,754	643	.....
February 24.	1,312,000	63	5,525,104	643	.....
March 30.	1,064,000	63	6,346,728	643	.....
April 27.	989,000	63	4,733,849	1,775	32,043
May 25.	818,000	63	4,150,470	1,775	.....
June 29.	691,000	63	2,516,047	1,775	.....
July 27.	631,000	63	2,376,786	1,775	62,125
FLAXSEED					
	1943				
August 26.	1,158,000	22,758	900,580	.....	21,374
September 30.	3,386,000	29,203	1,429,563	.....	.....
October 28.	3,188,000	530,504	6,072,722	.....	.....
November 25.	2,454,000	1,865,036	4,797,030	.....	96,337
December 30.	1,819,000	2,108,093	3,472,644	.....	190,916
	1944				
January 27.	1,303,000	1,911,302	4,189,787	.....	135,462
February 24.	1,065,000	1,752,132	4,391,733	.....	.....
March 30.	764,000	1,671,207	4,507,706	.....	.....
April 27.	712,000	1,479,272	3,157,624	.....	.....
May 25.	653,000	1,177,380	1,305,313	.....	33,816
June 29.	666,000	882,541	1,377,029	.....	.....
July 27.	429,000	667,745	1,504,080	.....	.....

States Points and United States Grain at Canadian Points Each Month, Crop Year 1943-44

In Transit Rail	Total Western Division	Eastern Elevators	Total Canadian Grain in Canada	United States Lake and Sea- board Ports	In Transit in U.S.A.	Grand Total Canadian Grain	Eastern Elevators United States Grain
bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.

OATS

7,468,666	34,524,696	1,254,647	35,770,343	329,000	.....	36,108,343	.....
3,622,628	31,719,390	2,222,205	33,941,595	788,000	.....	34,729,595	.....
3,900,842	31,126,836	4,005,071	35,131,907	2,177,000	.....	37,308,907	.....
4,266,590	27,444,203	4,151,148	31,955,351	745,000	.....	32,740,351	.....
7,070,231	35,137,614	3,984,177	39,121,791	2,902,773	.....	42,024,564	.....
3,681,787	35,198,722	4,800,998	39,999,720	660,755	.....	40,660,505	.....
1,888,883	34,211,352	4,846,851	39,058,203	572,000	.....	39,630,203	.....
6,007,439	35,725,901	2,585,561	38,311,462	.....	.....	38,311,462	.....
7,780,813	35,175,378	1,655,485	36,833,863	1,882,000	.....	38,715,863	.....
6,708,257	25,856,500	2,508,811	28,365,371	871,000	.....	29,236,371	.....
3,908,098	21,979,421	3,240,913	25,220,334	724,000	.....	25,944,334	.....
6,226,084	30,179,292	2,624,994	32,804,286	1,043,000	.....	33,847,286	.....

BARLEY

4,950,982	26,635,784	1,718,637	28,354,421	599,000	.....	28,953,421	.....
3,312,666	27,042,205	3,173,949	30,215,854	833,125	.....	31,048,979	.....
3,555,819	26,349,563	5,964,016	32,313,579	690,000	.....	33,003,579	.....
3,174,762	23,884,816	6,439,251	30,324,067	939,386	.....	31,263,453	.....
5,198,128	25,999,553	7,700,505	33,760,058	1,738,025	.....	35,498,083	.....
2,793,389	25,084,043	8,729,744	33,813,787	742,090	.....	34,555,877	.....
1,245,664	24,054,066	8,609,780	32,663,846	305,150	.....	32,968,996	.....
2,628,602	24,403,105	5,869,781	30,272,976	13,800	.....	30,286,770	.....
4,218,304	23,781,494	5,040,677	28,822,171	78,315	.....	28,900,486	.....
2,735,248	19,583,907	5,119,638	24,703,545	23,800	.....	24,737,345	.....
1,536,492	17,285,695	5,502,574	22,788,269	.....	.....	22,788,269	.....
1,880,923	15,372,028	5,114,749	20,486,777	.....	.....	20,486,777	.....

RYE

317,275	8,997,195	90,401	9,087,596	868,000	.....	9,955,596	23,526
234,168	9,177,256	85,142	9,262,408	865,000	.....	10,130,408	23,526
93,314	9,000,155	154,978	9,245,133	863,000	.....	10,113,133	23,526
33,020	8,352,234	115,493	8,467,727	1,033,000	.....	9,505,727	.....
1,245,093	5,603,064	81,382	5,684,446	4,132,597	.....	9,817,043	.....
520,240	6,604,700	93,411	6,668,111	4,426,250	.....	11,124,361	.....
474,404	7,312,274	111,310	7,423,584	2,921,000	.....	10,344,584	.....
292,807	7,704,241	92,904	7,797,205	2,606,000	.....	10,403,205	.....
257,682	6,014,412	126,924	6,141,339	1,755,000	.....	7,890,336	.....
197,654	5,167,962	248,961	5,416,923	1,202,000	.....	6,618,923	.....
98,444	3,307,329	156,561	3,463,890	2,295,494	.....	5,759,384	.....
96,845	3,168,594	145,251	3,313,845	2,015,000	.....	5,328,845	.....

FLAXSEED

						CAN. CORN	
495,309	2,607,021	53,157	2,660,178	221,000	.....	2,881,178	359,508
2,102,468	6,948,294	44,664	6,990,958	523,000	.....	7,513,958	139,404
2,548,203	12,339,429	126,516	12,465,945	729,000	.....	13,194,945	120,825
330,858	9,552,261	134,073	9,689,334	1,552,000	.....	11,238,334	146,827
979,435	8,570,088	86,352	8,656,440	2,891,135	.....	11,547,575	77,999
482,744	8,112,388	132,628	8,245,014	2,331,000	.....	10,576,014	412,853
538,759	7,747,654	223,971	7,971,625	919,000	.....	8,890,025	564,749
323,914	7,266,827	141,534	7,408,361	201,000	.....	7,609,361	677,285
219,474	5,568,370	107,061	5,675,431	506,000	.....	6,181,431	691,233
175,813	3,345,322	58,871	3,404,193	54,000	.....	3,458,193	620,728
165,871	3,091,441	52,045	3,144,386	.....	.....	3,144,386	893,213
256,882	2,857,717	17,510	2,875,227	.....	.....	2,875,227	935,304

TABLE 35.—Monthly Average Cash Prices of Wheat, Oats, Barley, Rye, Flaxseed and Corn,
Crop Year 1943-44

In cents and eighths of a cent per bushel. Basis in store, Fort William and Port Arthur

Month	WHEAT											
	No. 1 Hard	No. 1 Nor.	No. 2 Nor.	No. 3 Nor.	No. 4 Nor.	No. 5	No. 6	Feed	No. 1 C.W. Garnet	No. 2 C.W. Garnet	No. 3 C.W. Garnet	Tough No. 1 Hard
1943	cts.	cts.	cts.	cts.	cts.	cts.	cts.	cts.	cts.	cts.	cts.	cts.
August.....	110/7	111/7	106/6	102/3	98/3	97/7	96/4	94/6	103/6	102/6	101/2	109/3
September.....	115/1	117/4	111/7	109	104/6	102/4	101/1	99/2	109/1	108/1	106/6	113/5
October.....	122/7	124/1	119/6	118	112/2	107/6	104/2	102, 2	117/2	115, 6	114	120/5
November to July 1944.	125	125	122	120	115	110	106	104	120	118	116	122
Yearly average.....	122/7	123/2	119/6	117/4	112/4	108/1	104/5	102/6	117/4	115/6	113/7	120/1
	Tough No. 1 Nor.	Tough No. 2 Nor.	Tough No. 3 Nor.	Smutty No. 1 Nor.	Smutty No. 2 Nor.	Smutty No. 3 Nor.	Rejected No. 1 Nor.	Rejected No. 2 Nor.	Rejected No. 3 Nor.	No. 1 C.W. Amber Durum	No. 2 C.W. Amber Durum	No. 3 C.W. Amber Durum
1943	cts.	cts.	cts.	cts.	cts.	cts.	cts.	cts.	cts.	cts.	cts.	cts.
August.....	110/3	102/5	99/3	101/3	98/7	96/1	101/3	99/1	95/1	118/5	118/5	114/5
September.....	116	107/5	105/6	104/7	102/5	100/4	104/7	102/5	99/6	124/1	124/1	121/2
October.....	121/7	116	114/6	112/3	109/6	108/2	111/7	109/2	107/2	120/5	123/5	126/1
November to July, 1944.	122	119	117	115	112	110	114	111	109	130	128	126
Yearly average.....	120/4	116/4	114/3	112/6	110	107/7	112	109/1	106/7	128/4	127	124/5
	WHEAT —Concluded											
	OATS											
	BARLEY											
No. 1 Alta. Red Winter	No. 2 Alta. Winter	No. 3 Alta. Winter	No. 2 C.W.	No. Ex. 3 C.W.	No. 3 C.W.	No. Ex. 1 Feed	No. 1 Feed	Mos.	No. 2 Feed	No. 3 Feed	No. 3 Feed	
1943	cts.	cts.	cts.	cts.	cts.	cts.	cts.	1943	cts.	cts.	cts.	
August.....	111/1	111/1	109/1	51/4	51/4	51/4	51/4	Aug.	51/4	50/4	64/6	
September.....	127/4	127/4	125/4	51/4	51/4	51/4	51/4	Sept.	51/2	50/4	64/6	
October.....	137	136/4	126	51/4	51/4	51/4	51/4	Oct.	51/4	51	64/6	
November to July, 1944.	135	134	131	51/4	51/4	51/4	51/4	Nov.	51/4	50	64/6	
Yearly average.....	132/4	131/6	128/2	51/4	51/4	51/4	51/4	Dec.	50/4	49/6	64/1	
	1944											
	BARLEY											
All prices constant at 64/6 cents throughout the year for the following grades of Barley:—	Jan.	50	49	63/6								
Nos. 1, 2 and 3 C.W. Six-Row	Feb.	50	49	63/6								
Nos. 1 and 2 C.W. two-Row	Mar.	50/1	49/7	63/6								
Nos. 1 and 2 Feed	April..	51	50	63/6								
	May...	51/4	51/4	64/6								
	June...	51/4	51/1	64/6								
	July...	51/4	51/4	64/6								
	Yearly average	51	50/3	64/3								
	FLAXSEED											
All prices remain constant throughout the year for the following grades of Flaxseed:—												
No. 1 C.W.—\$2.50												
No. 2 C.W.—\$2.46												
No. 3 C.W.—\$2.37												
No. 4 C.W.—\$2.33												
	CORN											
All prices constant throughout the year for No. 3 C.W. Yellow Corn 20% moisture 80 cents.												

All prices constant at 64/6 cents throughout the year for the following grades of Flaxseed:—

No. 1 C.W.—\$2.50
No. 2 C.W.—\$2.46
No. 3 C.W.—\$2.37
No. 4 C.W.—\$2.33

CORN

All prices constant throughout the year for No. 3 C.W. Yellow Corn 20% moisture 80 cents.

TABLE 35.—Monthly Average Cash Prices of Wheat, Oats, Barley, Rye, Flaxseed and Corn,
Crop Year 1943-44—Concluded

In cents and eightths of a cent per bushel. Basis in store, Fort William and Port Arthur

	RYE				
	No. 2 C.W.	No. 3 C.W.	No. 4 C.W.	Ergoty	Rejected No. 2 C.W.
	cts.	cts.	cts.	cts.	cts.
August—1943	93/3	88/3	84	82	85/3
September	99/2	94/2	87/4	85/4	89/4
October	109/4	104/4	95	93	97
November	115/1	111/1	101/1	99/1	103/1
December	119/2	114/3	105/2	103/2	107/2
January—1944	124/7	110/7	110/7	108/7	112/7
February	125	120	111/5	109/5	113/5
March	127/3	122/2	113/7	111/6	115/6
April	131/6	126/7	121/3	116/6	120/3
May	123/1	118/2	112/4	107	111/4
June	108/5	104/2	99	96	98
July	108/3	103/1	98/1	95/1	97/1
Yearly average	115/4	110/5	103/3	100/5	104/2

TABLE 36.—Daily Quotations of Spot One Manitoba Northern Wheat at Winnipeg Market,
Crop Year 1943-44 and the Monthly Average of Same—in cents and eightths of a cent per
bushel.

(Prices of Grain—Basis in Store, Fort William-Port Arthur)

Day of Month	1943		
	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.
	cts.	cts.	cts.
1	Sun.	111/4	123/2
2	Hol.	111/4	123/2
3	111/7	110/7	Sun.
4	112/2	110/5	123/2
5	113/1	Sun.	123/2
6	114/3	Hol.	123/2
7	114/2	111/4	123/2
8	Sun.	111/3	123/2
9	114/2	112/5	123/2
10	113/7	113/6	Sun.
11	113/2	115	Hol.
12	112/4	Sun.	123/2
13	111	115/7	123/2
14	110/5	116/7	123/2
15	Sun.	117/7	123/2
16	110/4	119/2	123/2
17	111/4	119/2	Sun.
18	112	120/2	125
19	111/4	Sun.	125
20	111/1	120/3	125
21	110/7	121/1	125
22	Sun.	122	125
23	110/3	120/6	125
24	110/5	121/1	Sun.
25	110/7	122/2	125
26	111/2	Sun.	125
27	111/3	123/2	125
28	111/3	123/2	125
29	Sun.	123/2	125
30	111/2	123/2	125
31	111/5	Sun.	
Average per month	111/7	117/4	124/1

Average of daily quotations for crop year 1943-44—123/2.

Daily quotations of No. 1 Manitoba Northern Wheat were constant for the months of November to July, being the initial price fixed by the Wheat Board at \$1.25 per bushel.

Daily quotations of spot 2 Canada, western oats and spot 2 Canada western six-row barley at Winnipeg market, crop year 1943-44, basis Fort William and Port Arthur were the ceiling prices of 51/4 cents and 64/6 cents respectively.

TABLE 37.—Daily Quotations of Spot Two Canada Western Rye at Winnipeg Market, Crop Year 1943-44 and the Monthly Average of Same—in cents and eighths of a cent per bushel.

(Prices of Grain—Basis in Store, Fort William-Port Arthur)

Day of Month	1943					1944						
	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July
	cts.	cts.	cts.	cts.	cts.	cts.	cts.	cts.	cts.	cts.	cts.	cts.
1.....	Sun.	98/2	106/5	112/5	116	Hol.	127/5	125/6	128/5	134/3	114/2	Hol.
2.....	Hol.	97/2	106/5	114/7	115/4		126/3	127/4	124/1	134/3	109/4	Sun.
3.....	92/5	96/2	Sun.	114/6	115	124/3	126/3	126/4	129/1	134/3	107	107/5
4.....	93/2	96/1	105/2	114/2	115/2	122/7	126/1	127/3	130/4	134/5	Sun.	106/7
5.....	95	Sun.	104/6	114		125/5	125/7	Sun.	131/1	133/2	106	108/6
6.....	94/5	Hol.	105	114/6	116/3	125/3	Sun.	126/4	131/1	131/4	108/6	109/3
7.....	94	97/5	105/4	Sun.	116/2	127/3	126/6	126/4	Hol.	Sun.	106	111/3
8.....	Sun.	97/1	106/6	113/4	116/4	127	126/1	125	131/4	131/1	105/1	110/3
9.....	92/4	97/3	107/4	114	116/6	Sun.	126/3	125	Sun.	130/3	105/2	Sun.
10.....	91/7	97/1	Sun.	113/3	117/4	124/4	125/7	128	132/1	128/7	105/3	111/3
11.....	91/8	97/7	Hol.	113/6	118	125/6	125	126/6	132/6	127/2	Sun.	112/1
12.....	91/2	Sun.	107/5	114	Sun.	126/2	125/3	Sun.	133/3	125/2	105/5	112/6
13.....	91/6	98/3	110	114/4	119/7	124/2	Sun.	127/2	132/1	126/1	107/7	110/5
14.....	90/7	97/5	111/1	Sun.	120/2	125/5	126/3	132/2	Sun.	107/6	110	
15.....	Sun.	98/5	110/6	114/6	120/4	122	124/2	127/1	132/3	122/4	110/6	110/4
16.....	90/3	98/4	111/4	115	119/4	Sun.	124/7	127/5	Sun.	122/7	108/4	Sun.
17.....	91/7	98/5	Sun.	115/2	119/2	121/3	123/6	127/2	132/5	119	109/6	109
18.....	93	98/7	112/7	115	120/4	122/1	122/5	127/2	131/7	118/5	Sun.	108
19.....	92/6	Sun.	111/1	115/4	Sun.	122/1	123/7	Sun.	131	118/1	109/3	108/6
20.....	92/7	99/4	110/5	116/4	122/5	123/4	Sun.	128	131/4	114/2	107/6	108/4
21.....	92/4	100/7	110/2	Sun.	121/4	124/5	124	128/4	131/2	Sun.	108/6	108/6
22.....	Sun.	105	111/3	118	122/1	124/4	124/3	127/7	131/3	115/4	110/5	107/6
23.....	93/4	99/1	111/6	117/6	121/4	Sun.	123	125/3	Sun.	111/6	112/2	Sun.
24.....	93/4	99/5	Sun.	116/7	122/2	123/7	123/6	129	131/2	Hol.	110	105/3
25.....	93/5	100/3	111/5	116/3	Hol.	125/1	123/7	129/3	131/5	111/5	Sun.	106
26.....	94/6	Sun.	111/6	115/5	Sun.	126/4	124	Sun.	131/7	115	110/2	105/1
27.....	95/7	100/4	111	116/6	Hol.	127/2	Sun.	128/4	133/2	115/1	110/5	105
28.....	96/3	104/5	111/7	Sun.	122/5	126	125	127/4	133/2	Sun.	108/6	104/7
29.....	Sun.	106/2	111/6	116/3	121/6	127/1	125/1	128/4	134/3	114/4	109/5	105/6
30.....	96/5	106	112/4	115/4	122/4	Sun.	129/4	Sun.	116/4	108/1	Sun.	
31.....	97/5	Sun.	.....	.....	122/7	128/1	.....	128/4	.....	115/3	.....	104/5
Average per month....	93/3	99/2	109/4	115/1	119/2	124/7	125	127/3	131/6	123/1	108/5	108/3

Average of daily quotations for crop year 1943-44=115/4.

TABLE 38.—Monthly Average of Daily Quotations of Wheat Futures Prices at Winnipeg, Minneapolis, Duluth and Chicago Markets, Crop Year 1943-44 (in cents and eighths of a cent per bushel).

Month	Market	Sept.	Oct.	Dec.	May	July	Sept.		Dec.		May
							cts.	cts.	cts.	cts.	
August.....	Winnipeg.....			109/6	108/4	109/2					
	Minneapolis.....	136/6			138/4	141/1					
	Duluth.....	137/6									
	Duluth Durum.....	138/1			140						
	Chicago.....	144/3			146/1	147/6	146/2				
September.....	Winnipeg.....		114/3	113	112						
	Minneapolis.....	130/3		140	141						
	Duluth.....	139/5		140							
	Duluth Durum.....	141/7		140/6	141/5						
	Chicago.....	146/6		148	148/7	145/7					
October.....	*Winnipeg.....		120/6	119/7	112						
	Minneapolis.....			145/6	145/6	145/3					
	Duluth.....			145/6							
	Duluth Durum.....			144/3	144/5						
	Chicago.....			153/6	153	150/2					
November.....	Minneapolis.....			151/7	150/4	149/7					
	Duluth.....			151/7							
	Duluth Durum.....			150/2	149/1						
	Chicago.....			159/5	158/1	156/1					
						157/6					
December.....	Minneapolis.....			150/7	157/2	155/7					
	Duluth.....			150/5							
	Duluth Durum.....			155/5	154/6	156/1					
	Chicago.....			169/2	165/4	162/4					
January.....	Minneapolis.....				162/1	160/6	159/7				
	Duluth.....				162/1						
	Duluth Durum.....				160/1	158/6					
	Chicago.....				170/3	168/7	168/4				

TABLE 38.—Monthly Average of Daily Quotations of Wheat Futures Prices at Winnipeg, Minneapolis, Duluth and Chicago Markets, Crop Year 1943-44 (in cents and eighths of a cent per bushel)—Concluded

Month	Market	Sept.	Oct.	Dec.	May	July	Sept.	Dec.	May
		cts.	cts.	cts.	cts.	cts.	cts.	cts.	cts.
February	Minneapolis				160/3	158/3	157/3		
	Duluth				169/3				
	Duluth Durum				158/3	157/2			
	Chicago				170	167/1	165/5	165/7	
March	Minneapolis				163/6	161/3	159/2		
	Duluth				163/6				
	Duluth Durum				161/4	159/5	160/5		
	Chicago				172	168/8	166/8	166/7	
April	Minneapolis				165/3	165/2	161/4		
	Duluth				165/3				
	Duluth Durum				165/7	164/4	161/6		
	Chicago				173/3	170/5	167/2	166/7	
May	Minneapolis				165/3	163/2	158/6		
	Duluth				165/3	159/7			
	Duluth Durum				165/7	165/1	159/5		
	Chicago				173/3	166	164/5	162/6	161/2
June	Minneapolis						157/1	154/3	154/6
	Duluth						157/1		
	Duluth Durum						156/1	155/8	154/1
	Chicago						159	157/6	159/1
July	Minneapolis						158/2	153/1	154/1
	Duluth						156/1		
	Duluth Durum						156/2	155/6	155/1
	Chicago						157/5	157	158/3
									159/5

*Winnipeg Wheat Futures Market closed by order of Dominion Government effective October 16, 1943.

TABLE 39.—Monthly Average of Daily Quotations of Oats Futures Prices at Winnipeg, Minneapolis and Chicago Markets, Crop Year 1943-44 (in cents and eighths of a cent per bushel)

Month	Market	Sept.	Oct.	Dec.	May	July	Sept.	Oct.	Dec.	May	Sept.	Dec.
		cts.	cts.	cts.	cts.	cts.	cts.	cts.	cts.	cts.	cts.	cts.
August	Winnipeg	51/4	51/4									
	Minneapolis	65	64/6	65/5								
	Chicago	70/5	69/5	69/3								
September	Winnipeg	51/4	51/4									
	Minneapolis	71/7	69	67								
	Chicago	75/5	73/1	71/4	70/2							
October	Winnipeg	51/4	51/4									
	Minneapolis	72/7	72/7	69/4								
	Chicago	77	73/8	71/2								
November	Winnipeg	51/4										
	Minneapolis	75	70/5									
	Chicago	77/5	73/7	71/6								
December	Winnipeg	51/4										
	Minneapolis	78/2	75/3									
	Chicago	81	77/6	76/7								
January	Winnipeg			51/4								
	Minneapolis			76/6	75	73/6						
	Chicago			78/2	77/2	75/2						
February	Winnipeg			51/4	51/4							
	Minneapolis			78/3	75/1	72/8						
	Chicago			80	76/2	73/5						
March	Winnipeg			51/4	51/4		51/4					
	Minneapolis			79	76/5	72/1						
	Chicago			81/3	78/1	74/7		75/3				
April	Winnipeg			51/4	51/4		51/4					
	Minneapolis			79	77/2	72						
	Chicago			82	78/6	75		74/6				
May	Winnipeg			51/4	51/4		51/4					
	Minneapolis			79	77	70/5						
	Chicago			82	77	73/1		72/1				
June	Winnipeg				51/4		51/4	51/4	51/4			
	Minneapolis				76	69/7						
	Chicago				75/1	70/1		69/1	70/3			
July	Winnipeg				51/4		51/4	51/4	51/4			
	Minneapolis				75	71/3		69/8				
	Chicago				78	72/5		71/6	70/5			

TABLE 40.—Monthly Average of Daily Quotations of Barley Futures Prices at Winnipeg, Minneapolis, Chicago Markets, Crop Year 1943-44 (in cents and eighths of a cent per bushel).

Month	Market	Sept.	Oct.	Dec.	May	July	Sept.	Oct.	Dec.	May
		cts.	cts.	cts.	cts.	cts.	cts.	cts.	cts.	cts.
1943										
August.....	Winnipeg.....		64/8	64/8						
	Minneapolis.....	101/5		100/1						
September.....	Winnipeg.....		64/6	64/0						
	Minneapolis.....	108/3		106/1	112					
October.....	Winnipeg.....		64/6	64/6						
	Minneapolis.....		112/3	110/6						
	Chicago.....			119/1	118					
November.....	Winnipeg.....		64/6							
	Minneapolis.....		111/1	109/1						
	Chicago.....		117/6	116	113/2					
December.....	Winnipeg.....		64/6							
	Minneapolis.....		115/2	113/5						
	Chicago.....		124	120/4	118/4	118				
1944										
January.....	Winnipeg.....			64/6						
	Minneapolis.....			116						
	Chicago.....			122/2	120/6	118/1				
February.....	Winnipeg.....			64/6	64/6					
	Minneapolis.....			116						
	Chicago.....			121/6	119/3	118/4				
March.....	Winnipeg.....			64/6	64/6		64/6			
	Minneapolis.....			116						
	Chicago.....			125/3	121/7	117/3				
April.....	Winnipeg.....			64/6	64/6		64/6			
	Minneapolis.....			116						
	Chicago.....			128	125/3	120/3				
May.....	Winnipeg.....			64/6	64/6		64/6			
	Minneapolis.....			116						
	Chicago.....			128	122/5	114/2				
June.....	Winnipeg.....				64/6		64/6	64/6		64/6
	Minneapolis.....					111/6			111/4	
	Chicago.....				120/3					
July.....	Winnipeg.....				64/6		64/6	64/6		64/6
	Minneapolis.....					114/3			114/1	
	Chicago.....				126					

TABLE 41.—Monthly Average of Daily Quotations of Rye Futures Prices at Winnipeg, Minneapolis, Duluth and Chicago Markets, Crop Year 1943-44 (in cents and eighths of a cent per bushel).

Month	Market	Sept.	Oct.	Dec.	May	July	Sept.	Oct.	Dec.	May
		cts.	cts.	cts.	cts.	cts.	cts.	cts.	cts.	cts.
1943										
August	Winnipeg		94/3	93/5	95					
	Minneapolis	93		93/3	98/3					
	Duluth	93								
	Chicago	97/5		101/8	104/7	105/7				
September	Winnipeg		99/6	99/6	100/6					
	Minneapolis	98/4		99/6	101/7					
	Duluth	93		101/2						
	Chicago	103/6		105/7	107/5	106/5				
October	Winnipeg		109/3	109	110					
	Minneapolis		106/2	107/2						
	Duluth		106/2							
	Chicago		111/4	112/3	111/1					
November	Winnipeg		115/1	113/6	111/7					
	Minneapolis		108/3	109	110/2					
	Duluth		108/3							
	Chicago		113/7	114/3	113/4	114/4				
December	Winnipeg		119/3	120/5	119/1					
	Minneapolis		117/1	117/3	116/1					
	Duluth		117/2	121/1						
	Chicago		120/6	122/2	120/6	119/5				
1944										
January	Winnipeg			127/7	126/7			125/3		
	Minneapolis			124/4	124/2					
	Duluth			124/4						
	Chicago			130/3	129/4	128/3		128/1		
February	Winnipeg			127/3	125/5			123/7		
	Minneapolis			121/6	121/1					
	Duluth			121/5						
	Chicago			128/1	127	125/4		126		
March	Winnipeg			128/6	127/2		125/5			
	Minneapolis			123/3	122/7	122/5				
	Duluth			123/3						
	Chicago			129/1	128/3	126/5		127/6		
April	Winnipeg			132/1	131/2		128/4			
	Minneapolis			123/2	122/3	120/4		119/6		
	Duluth			123/2						
	Chicago			129/5	128	125/7		126/6		
May	Winnipeg			123/2	122/4		119/5			
	Minneapolis			120/6	115/3	113/3		113/6		
	Duluth			119/5	109/3	112				
	Chicago			125/1	119/5	117/3		118/3	114/6	
June	Winnipeg				109		108/6	109/3	111/4	
	Minneapolis				108/2	107		105		
	Duluth				108/2					
	Chicago				108/3	109/1		111/1	113/1	
July	Winnipeg				108/2		108/7	108/7	111/4	
	Minneapolis				112	108/2		109/4	107/7	
	Duluth				112/1	108				
	Chicago				111/2	110/4		112/4	114/7	

TABLE 42.—Monthly Average of Daily Quotations of Flaxseed Futures Prices at Minneapolis and Duluth, Crop Year 1943-44 (in cents and eighths of a cent per bushel).

Month	Market	Sept.	Dec.	May	July	Sept.	Dec.	May
		cts.	cts.	cts.	cts.	cts.	cts.	cts.
1943								
August.....	Minneapolis.....	295/7	297/7	300/1				
	Duluth.....	296						
September.....	Minneapolis.....	300/7	299/7	301/3				
	Duluth.....	301	299/4					
October.....	Minneapolis.....		295/6	298/2				
	Duluth.....		295/6					
November.....	Minneapolis.....		300/4	300				
	Duluth.....		300/4					
December.....	Minneapolis.....		304/1	302/5				
	Duluth.....		304/2					
1944								
January.....	Minneapolis.....			305	305	305		
	Duluth.....			305				
February.....	Minneapolis.....			305		305		
	Duluth.....			305				
March.....	Minneapolis.....			305		305		
	Duluth.....			305				
April.....	Minneapolis.....			304/1		305	305	
	Duluth.....			304/1	305			
May.....	Minneapolis.....			301/4	304	305	305	
	Duluth.....			301/4	304/7	305		
June.....	Minneapolis.....				303/3	304/5	304/3	
	Duluth.....				303/4	304/5		
July.....	Minneapolis.....				302	304	304/7	305
	Duluth.....				302/1	304		

Winnipeg Flaxseed Futures Market closed by order of Dominion Government effective April, 1942.

Daily quotations of Nos. 1, 2 and 3, White Wheat delivered in carlots at Montreal for the crop year 1943-44 were \$1.26; \$1.25; and \$1.24 per bushel respectively.

Daily quotations of Ontario Oats, good, sound and heavy, delivered in carlots at Toronto, crop year 1943-44 were 55 cents per bushel.

Daily quotations of Ontario Barley, good malting delivered in carlots at Toronto, crop year 1943-44 were 78 cents per bushel.

Daily quotations of Ontario Buckwheat, delivered in carlots at Toronto, crop year 1943-44 were 75 cents per bushel.

TABLE 43.—Daily Quotations of Ontario Rye No. 2 Delivered in Carlots at Toronto,
Crop Year 1943-44

Day of Month	1943					1944						
	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July
	cts.	cts.	cts.	cts.	cts.	cts.	cts.	cts.	cts.	cts.	cts.	cts.
1.....	Sun.	94	100	107	110	Hol.	119	117	120	124	106	Hol.
2.....	96	94	100	107	110	Sun.	119	117	Sun.	123	106	Sun.
3.....	96	94	Sun.	107	110	118	119	117	120	123	106	102
4.....	96	94	100	107	110	118	119	117	122	123	Sun.	102
5.....	96	Sun.	100	107	Sun.	118	119	Sun.	122	123	106	102
6.....	96	Hol.	100	107	110	118	Sun.	117	122	125	104	102
7.....	96	100	Sun.	110	110	118	119	115	Hol.	Sun.	104	102
8.....	Sun.	96	100	107	111	118	118	115	122	125	102	102
9.....	94	96	100	107	111	Sun.	118	115	Sun.	123	102	Sun.
10.....	94	96	Sun.	107	111	117	118	115	122	123	99	104
11.....	92	96	102	107	111	117	118	115	124	123	Sun.	102
12.....	92	Sun.	102	107	Sun.	117	118	Sun.	124	123	102	102
13.....	92	98	102	107	112	117	Sun.	115	124	123	102	102
14.....	92	98	103	Sun.	112	117	115	117	124	Sun.	102	102
15.....	Sun.	98	103	107	112	117	115	117	124	114	102	102
16.....	94	98	103	107	112	Sun.	115	117	Sun.	112	102	Sun.
17.....	94	98	Sun.	107	112	120	115	117	124	112	102	102
18.....	94	98	103	107	112	120	115	117	122	112	Sun.	100
19.....	94	Sun.	103	110	Sun.	120	115	Sun.	122	112	101/4	100
20.....	94	96	103	110	114	120	Sun.	117	122	110	101/4	100
21.....	94	96	103	Sun.	114	120	115	119	122	Sun.	101	100
22.....	Sun.	96	103	109	114	120	115	119	122	110	103	100
23.....	96	96	103	109	114	Sun.	115	119	Sun.	105	104/2	Sun.
24.....	96	96	Sun.	109	114	118	115	119	122	105	104	100
25.....	96	96	105	108	Hol.	118	115	119	124	103	Sun.	98
26.....	96	Sun.	105	108	Sun.	119	115	Sun.	124	103	104	98
27.....	96	100	105	108	114	119	Sun.	119	124	103	102	97
28.....	96	100	105	Sun.	114	119	115	120	124	Sun.	102	97
29.....	Sun.	100	105	110	114	119	115	120	124	103	102	Sun.
30.....	95	100	105	110	114	Sun.	.....	120	Sun.	104	102	97
31.....	95	.....	Sun.	.....	114	119	.....	120	.....	104	.....	97
Average per month....	94/6	96/6	102/3	107/6	112/1	118/4	116/4	117/4	122/6	114/4	102/7	100/4

TABLE 44.—Daily Quotations of Ontario Corn, Natural, Delivered in Carlots at Toronto,
Crop Year 1943-44

Day of Month	1943					1944						
	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July
	cts.	cts.	cts.	cts.	cts.	cts.	cts.	cts.	cts.	cts.	cts.	cts.
1.....	Sun.	117/4	117/4	117/4	117/4	Hol.	117	117	117/4	117/4	117/4	Hol.
2.....	117/4	117/4	117/4	117/4	117/4	Sun.	117	117	Sun.	117/4	117/4	Sun.
3.....	117/4	117/4	Sun.	117/4	117/4	117	117	117	117/4	117/4	117/4	117/4
4.....	117/4	117/4	117/4	117/4	117/4	117/4	117	117	117/4	117/4	117/4	117/4
5.....	117/4	Sun.	117/4	117/4	117/4	Sun.	117	117	Sun.	117/4	117/4	117/4
6.....	117/4	Hol.	117/4	117/4	117/4	Sun.	117	117	117/4	117/4	117/4	117/4
7.....	117/4	117/4	117/4	Sun.	117/4	117/4	117	117	117/4	117/4	117/4	117/4
8.....	Sun.	117/4	117/4	117/4	117/4	117/4	117	117	117/4	117/4	117/4	117/4
9.....	117/4	117/4	117/4	117/4	117/4	117/4	117	117	117/4	117/4	117/4	117/4
10.....	117/4	117/4	Sun.	117/4	117/4	117/4	117	117	117/4	117/4	117/4	117/4
11.....	117/4	117/4	117/4	117/4	117/4	117/4	117	117	117/4	117/4	117/4	117/4
12.....	117/4	Sun.	117/4	117/4	117/4	117/4	117	117	Sun.	117/4	117/4	117/4
13.....	117/4	117/4	117/4	117/4	117/4	117/4	117	117	117/4	117/4	117/4	117/4
14.....	117/4	117/4	117/4	Sun.	117/4	117/4	117	117	117/4	117/4	117/4	117/4
15.....	Sun.	117/4	117/4	117/4	117/4	117/4	117	117	117/4	117/4	117/4	117/4
16.....	117/4	117/4	117/4	117/4	117/4	117/4	117	117	Sun.	117/4	117/4	117/4
17.....	117/4	117/4	Sun.	117/4	117/4	117/4	117	117	117/4	117/4	117/4	117/4
18.....	117/4	117/4	117/4	117/4	117/4	117/4	117	117	117/4	117/4	117/4	117/4
19.....	117/4	Sun.	117/4	117/4	117/4	117/4	117	117	Sun.	117/4	117/4	117/4
20.....	117/4	117/4	117/4	117/4	117/4	117/4	117	117	117/4	117/4	117/4	117/4
21.....	117/4	117/4	117/4	Sun.	117/4	117/4	117	117	117/4	117/4	117/4	117/4
22.....	Sun.	117/4	117/4	117/4	117/4	117/4	117	117	117/4	117/4	117/4	117/4
23.....	117/4	117/4	117/4	117/4	117/4	117/4	117	117	Sun.	117/4	117/4	117/4
24.....	117/4	117/4	Sun.	117/4	117/4	117/4	117	117	117/4	117/4	117/4	117/4
25.....	117/4	117/4	117/4	117/4	117/4	Hol.	117	117	117/4	117/4	117/4	117/4
26.....	117/4	Sun.	117/4	117/4	117/4	Sun.	117	117	Sun.	117/4	117/4	117/4
27.....	117/4	117/4	117/4	117/4	117/4	117/4	117	117	Sun.	117/4	117/4	117/4
28.....	117/4	117/4	117/4	Sun.	117/4	117/4	117	117	117/4	117/4	Sun.	117/4
29.....	Sun.	117/4	117/4	117/4	117/4	117/4	117	117	117/4	117/4	117/4	117/4
30.....	117/4	117/4	117/4	117/4	117/4	117/4	Sun.	.....	117/4	117/4	117/4	Sun.
31.....	117/4	.....	Sun.	.....	117/4	117	117/4	.....	117/4	117/4	.....	117/4
Average per month....	117/4	117/4	117/4	117/4	117/4	117/3	117	117/3	117/4	117/4	117/4	117/4

DOCKAGE

The definition of "dockage" (when applied to material intermixed with a mass of grain which might be assigned to a grade) means any material other than kernels of grain of the standard of quality as fixed by the schedules to the Canada Grain Act for that particular grain, which material is required to be and is of such a nature that can be separated from the mass in order that the same may properly be assigned to that grade. Most of this dockage is removed at the terminal elevators where cleaning facilities are available, and a record of this is kept by the Board of Grain Commissioners.

In the three tables that follow figures are compiled separately for Fort William and Port Arthur and for the various Interior and Pacific Coast terminal elevators, while a small table deals with dockage on lake shipments. It will be seen that in the case of wheat the number of bushels is quite substantial, but full allowance for this has been made in the tables covering farmers' marketings, these having been adjusted on the basis of outturns at terminal elevators to reflect net bushels.

TABLE 45.—Dockage on Cars of Grain received from Western Points at Semi-Public and Private Terminal Elevators, Fort William-Port Arthur, Crop Year 1943-44

	Wheat		Oats		Barley		Rye		Flaxseed	
	No. of Cars Received	Dockage	No. of Cars Received	Dockage	No. of Cars Received	Dockage	No. of Cars Received	Dockage	No. of Cars Received	Dockage
	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.
All Elevators.....	163,049	6,215,306-00	30,614	751,125-18	25,346	809,382-38	4,927	239,459-50	9,265	2,064,346-34
<i>Average Dockage Percent and Per Car Received—</i>										
<i>Crop year 1943-44—</i>										
Per cent.....	2.18%		1.02%		1.25%		2.79%		13.38%	
Per car received..	38.12 bu.		24.54 bu.		24.04 bu.		48.6 bu.		222.81 bu.	
<i>Crop year 1942-43—</i>										
Percent.....	2.03%		0.94%		1.22%		2.39%		10.73%	
Per car received..	35.22 bu.		22.07 bu.		23.12 bu.		42.04 bu.		181.39 bu.	

TABLE 46.—Dockage on Lake Shipments from Fort William-Port Arthur Elevators, Crop Year 1943-44

	Flaxseed	Amount Shipped	Amount of Dockage
		bu.	bu.
Eastern Terminal Elevator Co. Ltd.....		1,385,313-15	57,100-13
Federal Grain Ltd. "Northwestern".....		1,355,936-54	40,645-11
Manitoba Pool Elevator "Terminal No. 9".....		1,163,901-14	44,326-25
McCabe Bros. Grain Co. Ltd. "Dom. Gov't.".....		1,013,963-37	45,030-09
National Grain Co. Ltd. "G.T.P.".....		312,565-50	10,825-48
Saskatoon Pool Terminals Ltd. "Term. No. 4".....		1,722,204-14	63,576-03
Saskatoon Pool Terminals Ltd. "Term. No. 6".....		2,306,007-38	97,845-12
Searle Terminal Ltd.....		439,728-02	20,544-09
United Grain Growers Terminals.....		486,291-44	19,150-00
Western Grain Co. Ltd.....		417,363-42	16,721-07
*Total.....		10,603,276-30	421,764-25

*All elevators Grade 1 C.W.

TABLE 47.—Dockage—On Primary Receipts of Grain at the Vancouver-New Westminster and Victoria, Public, Semi-Public, Private and Mill Elevators; Canadian Government Interior Terminal Elevators at Calgary, Edmonton, Lethbridge, Moose Jaw and Saskatoon; and Semi-Public Terminal Elevators at North Transcona, Man., Crop Year 1943-44

—	Wheat		Oats		Barley		Rye		Flaxseed	
	No. of Cars Un-loaded	Dockage	No. of Cars Un-loaded	Dockage	No. of Cars Un-loaded	Dockage	No. of Cars Un-loaded	Dockage	No. of Cars Un-loaded	Dockage
Vancouver—New Westminster, B.C.—Semi-Public Elevators.....		bu.		bu.		bu.		bu.		bu.
Private and Mill Elevators.....	11,053	481,033-20	436	8,500-24	218½	2,503-08	3	88-32	.....	.....
Total—Vancouver-New Westminster..	905	34,706-10	497	6,754-24	292	2,984-02	19	358-12	146	1,534-22
	11,958½	515,739-30	933	15,255-14	510½	5,577-10	22	446-44	146	1,534-22
Victoria, B.C.....	188	8,871-20	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Calgary, Alta.....	105	*40 3,028-22	113	*169-14 1,333-18	24	130-00	.....	.....	85	24,547-51 *111-33
Edmonton, Alta.....	95	*48-20 4,358-00	152	2,071-06	25	163-46	.....	.....	95	21,832-02 *114-28
Lethbridge, Alta.....	10	*129-58 162-00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	36	*1,003-10 8,035-04
Moose Jaw, Sask.....	36	3,226-50	29	672-22	10	104-08	.....	.....	1,073	301,829-04
Saskatoon, Sask.....	83	6,046-56	55	*12-02 1,103-18	18	264-18	.....	.....	451	129,097-50 *5-10
Eastern Terminal, N. Transcona, Man.....	32	123-40	166	*63-08 1,972-12	618	*63-06 9,498-36	.....	.....	.....	.....
Grand Total.....	12,507½	542,456-38	1,448	*244-24 22,408-22	1,205½	15,738-22	22	446-44	1,886	486,676-21 *1,234-25
<i>Average Dockage Percent and Per Car Received—Crop year 1943-44—</i>										
Per cent.....	2.42%	.....	0.62%	.....	0.69%	.....	1.22%	.....	15.71%	.....
Per car received...	43.37 bu.	.....	15.48 bu.	.....	13.06 bu.	.....	20.27 bu.	.....	258.05 bu.	.....
<i>Crop year 1942-43—</i>										
Per cent.....	1.96%	.....	0.58%	.....	1.01%	.....	2.11%	.....	9.50%	.....
Per car received...	34.85 bu.	.....	18.07 bu.	.....	20.88 bu.	.....	33.92 bu.	.....	146.12 bu.	.....

* Dockage on grain received in trucks.

NOTE.—The foregoing represents the net dockage after separations of other domestic grains have been taken into account.

RECAPITULATION

DOCKAGE ON WESTERN CANADIAN GRAIN CROP OF 1943

TABLE 48.—Dockage on Receipts at Fort William-Port Arthur, Vancouver-New Westminster, Victoria, North Transcona and Canadian Government Interior Terminal Elevators at Calgary, Edmonton, Lethbridge, Moose Jaw and Saskatoon, Crop Year 1943-44

	Total Grand Receipts	Total Net Dockage	Dockage
	lb.	lb.	%
<i>Fort William-Port Arthur—</i>			
Wheat.....	17,079,188,390	372,918,360	2.18
Oats.....	2,497,472,110	25,538,266	1.02
Barley.....	2,332,667,926	29,250,374	1.25
Rye.....	479,907,104	13,409,754	2.79
Flaxseed.....	864,060,909	115,003,410	13.38
Mixed Grain.....	32,510,946	340,165	1.05
Total—All Grains.....	23,285,807,565	557,060,329	2.39
<i>Vancouver-New Westminster—</i>			
Wheat.....	1,281,755,980	30,944,370	2.41
Oats.....	79,695,039	518,684	.65
Barley.....	46,362,584	267,706	.58
Rye.....	2,044,588	25,020	1.22
Flaxseed.....	13,989,315	85,926	.61
Mixed Grain.....	838,680	4,830	.58
Total—All Grains.....	1,424,656,186	31,846,536	2.23
<i>Victoria—</i>			
Wheat.....	20,213,710	532,280	2.63
<i>North Transcona—</i>			
Wheat.....	3,109,270	7,420	.24
Oats.....	13,685,470	69,210	.51
Barley.....	55,824,165	455,970	.82
Mixed Grain.....	579,910	4,920	.85
Total—All Grains.....	73,208,815	540,520	.74
<i>Canadian Government Interior Terminal Elevators—Calgary, Edmonton, Lethbridge, Moose Jaw and Saskatoon—</i>			
Wheat.....	39,815,440	1,074,066	2.70
Oats.....	31,804,040	182,320	.57
Barley.....	7,423,840	31,800	.42
Flaxseed.....	159,924,360	27,237,080	17.03
Mixed Grain.....	2,226,650	30	.....
Total—All Grains.....	241,194,330	28,525,296	11.83
<i>Grand Total—Fort William-Port Arthur, Vancouver-New Westminster, Victoria, North Transcona and Canadian Government Interior Terminal Elevators at Calgary, Edmonton, Lethbridge, Moose Jaw and Saskatchewan—</i>			
Wheat.....	18,424,062,790	405,476,496	2.20
Oats.....	2,622,656,659	26,308,480	1.00
Barley.....	2,442,288,515	30,008,850	1.23
Rye.....	481,951,782	13,434,774	2.79
Flaxseed.....	1,037,974,674	142,926,416	13.77
Mixed Grain.....	36,156,186	349,945	.97
GRAND TOTAL—ALL GRAINS.....	25,045,110,606	618,504,961	2.47

TABLE 49.—Average Net Bushels per Car of Grains Inspected in the Western Division, Crop Years 1934-35 to 1943-44

Kind of Grain	1934-35	1935-36	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44
	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.
Wheat.....	1,500	1,430	1,460	1,421	1,535	1,625	1,682	1,656	1,698	1,707
Oats.....	2,005	1,905	1,960	1,955	2,015	2,130	2,160	2,047	2,310	2,375
Barley.....	1,505	1,470	1,560	1,613-5	1,625	1,730	1,790	1,736	1,872	1,891
Rye.....	1,380	1,390	1,320	1,370	1,430	1,320	1,615	1,615	1,715	1,690
Flax.....	1,000	1,081	1,050	1,032	1,145	1,565	1,328-5	1,325	1,400	1,325
Other Grains.....	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,220	1,800
Mixed Grains.....	1,380	1,400	1,487	1,445	1,400	1,400	1,750	1,910	1,000	1,250
Buckwheat.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Corn.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,500	1,500	1,560	1,371	1,450	1,500

TABLE 49.—Average Net Bushels per Car Inspected by Railways

—	Wheat	Oats	Barley	Rye	Flaxseed	Mixed Grain	Corn	Buckwheat
	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.
Canadian Pacific Railway.....	1,685	2,320	1,865	1,677	1,318	1,800	1,250	1,500
Canadian National Railways.....	1,738	2,430	1,920	1,705	1,336	1,800	1,250	.....
Northern Alberta Railways.....	1,695	2,385	1,880	1,600	1,300	1,800	.....	.....
General Average.....	1,707	2,375	1,891	1,690	1,325	1,800	1,250	1,500

WEIGHTS AND MEASURES

TABLE 50.—The Following Table Shows the Weights and Measures Used in Canada in Connection with the Principal Field Crops and for Wheat Flour

Grains—	Pounds per bushel
Wheat.....	60
Oats.....	34
Barley.....	48
Rye.....	56
Flaxseed.....	56
Corn.....	56
Buckwheat.....	48
Mixed Grains.....	50
Screenings.....	48
All others.....	60
Soya beans.....	60
Sunflower seeds.....	24

Wheat Flour—

One barrel equals 196 pounds and approximately 4.5 bushels of wheat are used in the production of a barrel of flour.

FLOUR MILLING IN CANADA

During the crop year 1943-44, the quantities of wheat ground, wheat flour produced and exported, slightly exceeded those of the previous year. The amount of wheat ground totalled 107.1 million bushels, from which 24.3 million barrels of wheat flour were produced. These figures represent an increase of 2 million bushels in the quantity of wheat ground and about 8 hundred thousand barrels in wheat flour produced over those of the previous year. Exports of wheat flour were 13.4 million barrels compared with 12.5 million barrels in 1942-43. The figures for the crop year 1943-44 constitute record quantities in production and export in the Canadian flour milling industry.

In the Following Table is shown the Record of Flour Milling in Canada during the Twenty-two Crop Years from 1923 to 1944 with Export Figures.

	Aug. 1-July 31	Amount of Wheat milled	Wheat Flour including low grade produced	Wheat Flour exported
			bbl.	bbl.
1922-23.....		85,620,884	19,543,689	11,003,460
1923-24.....		91,546,706	20,542,400	12,021,424
1924-25.....		81,825,302	18,179,820	10,369,892
1925-26.....		85,247,552	19,024,715	10,896,654
1926-27.....		81,105,500	17,861,911	9,247,824
1927-28.....		87,612,153	19,074,007	9,895,754
1928-29.....		94,739,029	20,872,084	11,808,775
1929-30.....		70,630,963	15,757,850	6,778,023
1930-31.....		71,380,450	15,967,686	6,701,663
1931-32.....		65,431,509	14,631,504	5,383,594
1932-33.....		66,791,977	15,012,865	5,370,613
1933-34.....		66,655,867	14,942,257	5,454,636
1934-35.....		63,518,102	14,168,621	4,750,310
1935-36.....		67,772,898	14,921,502	4,978,917
1936-37.....		64,451,550	14,249,010	4,525,065
1937-38.....		57,827,593	12,867,728	3,609,656
1938-39.....		68,762,000	15,197,297	4,604,245
1939-40.....		80,411,521	17,778,311	6,781,367
1940-41.....		87,819,472	19,575,833	10,288,827
1941-42.....		89,315,195	19,905,741	10,205,778
1942-43.....		105,010,822	23,590,516	12,575,215
1943-44.....		107,140,749	24,303,295	13,464,371

The percentage of milling capacity for the past crop year averaged 90 per cent, an increase of 3·2 per cent over that of the previous year. In reviewing the monthly percentages in the table below, it will be observed, for eight months of the crop year, they exceeded ninety per cent. The largest month's milling capacity were shown to be December with 96·7 per cent. This would indicate that Canada's flour mills were grinding wheat to almost full capacity during the year.

Months	Percentage of Mill Capacity in Operation	
	1943-44	1942-43
August.....	p.c.	p.c.
September.....	82·4	79·4
October.....	91·5	78·5
November.....	93·3	80·6
December.....	96·7	92·4
January.....	94·8	88·9
February.....	93·0	89·0
March.....	94·9	93·4
April.....	95·0	91·2
May.....	92·3	93·0
June.....	86·3	91·6
July.....	81·4	80·2
Total Crop Year.....	78·8	84·8
	90·0	86·8

Manitoba spring wheat was the chief type of wheat ground in Canada's flour mills during the crop year representing 93·58 per cent of the total grind. The outstanding feature was the complete disappearance of Garnet wheat from the miller's grind. Owing to a light wheat crop in Ontario the winter wheat grind shows a decided decrease while a slight increase is noted in the "other wheat" ground which includes that from United States sources.

Type of Wheat	Grindings	Percentage of Total Grind
	b.u.	p.c.
Manitoba Spring Wheat.....	100,257,105	93·58
Ontario Winter Wheat.....	1,731,050	1·62
Turum.....	625,417	.58
All other Wheat, including United States.....	4,527,147	4·22
Total.....	107,139,746	100·00

Other pertinent facts relative to the flour industry in Canada, such as the number and the provincial location of plants, the capital investment and the daily flour production capacity are shown in the several tables which follow. It will be seen from these that in 1943 there were 1,131 plants with a daily production capacity of 99,636 barrels of flour and representing a capital investment of \$70,869,815.

Province	Number of Flour Mills	Number of Chopping Mills	Total Number of Mills	Rolls, pair	Stones, pair	Capacity of Flour Mills in Barrels per diem
CANADA.....	260	871	1,131	3,747	117	99,636
Prince Edward Island.....	6	3	9	32	4	320
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	4	17	21	18	.....	274
Quebec.....	52	133	185	370	63	12,469
Ontario.....	90	631	721	1,752	31	50,950
Manitoba.....	26	18	44	480	3	10,075
Saskatchewan.....	42	15	57	543	15	13,419
Alberta and British Columbia.....	40	54	94	552	1	11,529

The Total Mill Grindings in Canada during the Crop Year 1943-44 were as Follows:

	Bushels
Wheat.....	107,140,749
Oats.....	10,801,884
Barley.....	9,375,711
Corn.....	2,047,030
Other grains, including mixed grains.....	27,361,676

Total flour produced amounted to 24,303,833 barrels, shorts, 313,914 tons, middlings 155,705 tons, bran 327,464 tons, oatmeal 29,266,945 pounds, rolled oats 97,647,141 pounds, buckwheat flour 1,338,376 pounds, rye flour, corn flour and meal 28,740,160 pounds, barley, pot and pearl 6,495,098 pounds.

Total feeds were as follows: Ground oats for feed 445,174,749 pounds; barley feed 440,077,113 pounds; corn cracked 47,384,019 pounds; mixed grain feed 1,260,332,321 pounds and feed not otherwise specified 71,372 tons.

Additional Statistics of the Industry by Provinces for the Calendar Year 1943 may be Summarized as Follows:—

Item	CANADA	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec
Mills reporting.....No.	1,131	9	7	14	185
Capital invested.....\$	70,869,815	47,430	183,255	165,336	8,852,665
Employees.....No.	7,163	11	22	46	951
Salaries and wages.....\$	10,015,738	4,711	23,044	45,191	1,471,968
Cost of materials used.....\$	169,488,522	58,106	208,003	572,143	18,718,317
Gross value of production.....\$	201,127,291	67,376	248,150	888,254	21,928,036
	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat-chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Mills reporting.....No.	721	44	57	88	6
Capital invested.....\$	36,329,020	7,724,343	8,209,150	9,209,366	149,245
Employees.....No.	3,890	681	718	824	20
Salaries and wages.....\$	5,377,482	886,019	1,072,058	1,110,532	18,723
Cost of materials used.....\$	99,550,725	15,870,232	18,397,980	15,974,085	132,862
Gross value of production.....\$	116,144,571	18,880,791	23,625,491	19,359,879	184,443

CAPITAL INVESTED IN ALL MILLS, 1943

Provinces	Fixed Capital	Working Capital		Total capital
	Present value of land, buildings, fixtures, machinery, tools, etc.	Inventory value of materials on hand, stocks in process, finished products, fuel and miscellaneous supplies, etc.	Cash, trading and operating accounts, etc.	
	\$	\$	\$	\$
CANADA.....	29,870,156	29,572,802	11,426,857	70,869,815
Prince Edward Island.....	45,000	1,080	1,350	47,430
Nova Scotia.....	54,944	17,066	111,245	183,255
New Brunswick.....	69,585	52,469	43,302	165,336
Quebec.....	3,280,219	3,143,012	2,429,434	8,852,665
Ontario.....	17,902,302	12,753,037	5,673,681	36,320,020
Manitoba.....	2,336,219	4,844,545	543,584	7,724,348
Saskatchewan.....	2,831,787	4,147,451	1,229,912	8,209,150
Alberta.....	3,285,729	4,589,279	1,334,358	9,209,366
British Columbia.....	64,381	21,863	59,991	149,245

EMPLOYEES, SALARIES AND WAGES FOR ALL MILLS, 1943

Provinces	Employees on Salaries			Employees on Wages			Total Employees, Salaries and Wages		
	Male	Female	Salaries	Male	Female	Wages	Male	Female	Salaries and wages
	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$
CANADA.....	1,725	493	3,375,757	4,691	254	6,639,981	6,416	747	10,015,738
Maritime Provinces.....	35	6	33,132	37	1	39,814	72	7	72,946
Quebec.....	301	55	666,095	592	3	804,973	863	58	1,471,068
Ontario.....	857	209	1,540,496	2,706	118	3,536,986	3,563	327	5,377,482
Manitoba.....	146	38	268,008	448	49	618,011	594	87	886,019
Saskatchewan.....	163	86	414,532	428	41	657,526	591	127	1,072,058
Alberta.....	219	98	446,462	455	42	668,070	684	140	1,116,532
British Columbia.....	4	1	4,132	15	..	14,601	19	1	18,733

MILLING STATISTICS

TABLE 51.—Wheat Milled in Canada, by Types, Crop Year 1943-44

Months	Eastern Division	Western Division	Total Canada	Months	Eastern Division	Western Division	Total Canada
	bu.	bu.	bu.		bu.	bu.	bu.
<i>Wheat, Manitoba Spring—</i>				<i>Wheat, Ontario Winter—</i>			
August—1943.....	3,483,184	4,084,757	7,567,941	August—1943.....	321,375	..	321,375
September.....	3,984,775	4,401,096	8,385,871	September.....	226,024	..	226,024
October.....	4,198,017	4,584,428	8,782,445	October.....	170,885	..	170,885
November.....	4,507,990	4,641,449	9,149,439	November.....	136,162	..	136,162
December.....	4,334,746	4,593,058	8,927,804	December.....	130,205	..	130,205
January—1944.....	3,938,669	4,550,140	8,488,809	January—1944.....	106,861	..	106,861
February.....	4,252,558	4,331,606	8,584,164	February.....	80,434	..	80,434
March.....	4,627,661	4,708,062	9,335,723	March.....	90,669	..	90,669
April.....	3,869,083	4,258,861	8,127,944	April.....	78,637	..	78,637
May.....	3,738,443	4,380,246	8,118,689	May.....	81,949	..	81,949
June.....	3,690,568	4,069,249	7,759,817	June.....	131,528	..	131,528
July.....	3,487,391	3,641,068	7,028,468	July.....	176,551	..	176,551
Total.....	48,113,085	52,144,020	100,257,105	Total.....	1,731,080	..	1,731,080

TABLE 51—Wheat Milled in Canada, by Types, Crop Year 1943-44—Concluded

Months	Eastern Division	Western Division	Total Canada	Months	Eastern Division	Western Division	Total Canada
	bu.	bu.	bu.		bu.	bu.	bu.
<i>Wheat, Durum—</i>							
August—1943.....	27,410	11,765	39,175	August—1943.....	120,220	164,173	284,393
September.....	59,383	14,072	74,355	September.....	124,904	169,873	294,777
October.....	55,535	9,686	65,221	October.....	149,933	205,955	355,918
November.....	46,339	13,083	59,422	November.....	190,214	249,450	439,670
December.....	61,032	13,700	74,732	December.....	155,212	212,635	367,847
January—1944.....	50,600	13,792	64,392	January—1944.....	197,309	208,928	406,237
February.....	45,316	9,928	55,246	February.....	170,961	206,937	377,898
March.....	46,100	14,349	60,449	March.....	186,992	223,268	410,260
April.....	28,780	6,068	34,858	April.....	109,914	210,015	379,029
May.....	10,300	9,740	20,040	May.....	210,812	235,849	446,461
June.....	34,400	3,517	37,917	June.....	146,913	226,789	373,702
July.....	34,551	5,050	39,610	July.....	127,155	262,900	390,055
Total.....	499,758	125,659	625,417	Total.....	1,950,339	2,576,808	4,527,147

Months	Eastern Division	Western Division	Total Canada
	bu.	bu.	bu.
<i>Wheat—Total—</i>			
August—1943.....	3,952,189	4,260,695	8,212,884
September.....	4,395,086	4,585,941	9,981,027
October.....	4,574,170	4,800,009	9,374,269
November.....	4,880,705	4,903,988	9,784,693
December.....	4,681,195	4,810,393	9,500,588
January—1944.....	4,293,439	4,772,860	9,066,299
February.....	4,549,271	4,548,471	9,097,742
March.....	4,951,422	4,945,679	9,897,101
April.....	4,146,424	4,474,944	8,621,368
May.....	4,041,304	4,625,885	8,667,139
June.....	4,003,409	4,299,555	8,302,904
July.....	3,825,648	3,809,027	7,634,675
Total.....	52,294,262	54,846,487	107,140,749

TABLE 52.—Mill Grindings of Coarse Grains, etc., Crop Year, 1943-44

Months	Eastern Division	Western Division	Total Canada	Months	Eastern Division	Western Division	Total Canada
	bu.	bu.	bu.		bu.	bu.	bu.
<i>Oats—</i>							
August—1943.....	664,626	722,910	1,387,536	August—1943.....	186,658	4,935	191,593
September.....	742,284	943,141	1,685,425	September.....	190,927	4,822	195,749
October.....	866,237	1,027,661	1,893,898	October.....	176,681	3,149	179,830
November.....	889,673	998,928	1,888,601	November.....	200,381	4,057	204,438
December.....	582,741	811,875	1,374,616	December.....	169,329	2,739	172,068
January—1944.....	699,040	629,725	1,328,705	January—1944.....	145,735	2,981	148,716
February.....	782,026	673,418	1,455,444	February.....	181,596	5,440	187,036
March.....	1,116,240	809,017	1,925,257	March.....	189,282	5,159	194,441
April.....	845,466	941,735	1,787,231	April.....	167,143	2,201	169,344
May.....	856,982	1,288,176	2,145,158	May.....	155,541	2,912	158,453
June.....	709,264	969,284	1,678,548	June.....	135,578	2,635	138,213
July.....	687,931	863,484	1,251,415	July.....	105,430	1,719	107,149
Total.....	9,422,540	10,379,354	19,801,894	Total.....	2,004,281	42,749	2,047,030
<i>Barley—</i>							
August—1943.....	436,851	196,683	633,514	August—1943.....	1,708,346	251,001	2,049,347
September.....	512,702	222,402	735,104	September.....	2,038,138	266,152	2,304,288
October.....	605,513	334,633	940,146	October.....	2,343,717	232,641	2,576,358
November.....	673,298	447,523	1,120,821	November.....	2,899,583	252,388	3,951,971
December.....	576,993	351,293	928,286	December.....	2,635,391	249,430	2,884,821
January—1944.....	595,524	310,353	905,877	January—1944.....	2,438,039	213,343	2,651,382
February.....	553,444	176,532	729,976	February.....	2,220,812	218,629	2,439,441
March.....	574,157	260,767	834,924	March.....	2,211,842	205,151	2,416,993
April.....	497,608	220,827	718,435	April.....	1,974,494	180,683	2,155,177
May.....	496,027	215,685	711,912	May.....	1,035,358	181,829	1,817,187
June.....	427,847	170,504	598,411	June.....	1,389,818	183,536	1,573,354
July.....	382,500	135,805	518,305	July.....	1,380,021	161,338	1,541,357
Total.....	6,332,464	3,043,247	9,375,711	Total.....	24,765,557	2,506,119	27,361,676

TABLE 53.—Wheat Products Manufactured in Canada, Crop Year 1943-44

Months	Eastern Division	Western Division	Total Canada	Months	Eastern Division	Western Division	Total Canada
	bbl.	bbl.	bbl.		bbl.	bbl.	bbl.
<i>Flour, Manitoba, Spring, No. 1 Patent—</i>				<i>Low Grade Flour—</i>			
August—1943.....	331,578	227,499	559,077	August—1943.....	11,083	26,202	37,285
September.....	386,907	263,427	640,334	September.....	16,207	29,899	46,106
October.....	418,978	337,826	755,804	October.....	12,721	37,812	50,533
November.....	455,444	289,767	745,211	November.....	10,172	30,795	40,967
December.....	444,560	199,964	664,524	December.....	13,013	22,755	35,768
January—1944.....	411,823	205,877	617,700	January—1944.....	9,130	23,174	32,304
February.....	306,845	175,591	572,436	February.....	8,399	22,483	30,882
March.....	432,513	170,967	603,480	March.....	10,938	26,905	37,843
April.....	327,259	156,306	483,565	April.....	9,883	23,069	32,952
May.....	405,319	150,082	555,401	May.....	7,171	21,235	28,408
June.....	340,460	159,028	499,488	June.....	8,798	11,491	20,289
July.....	362,352	162,601	525,153	July.....	10,104	11,612	21,716
Total.....	4,713,038	2,519,135	7,232,173	Total.....	127,619	287,432	415,051
<i>Flour, Manitoba, Spring, No. 2 Patent—</i>				<i>Feed Flour—</i>			
August—1943.....	190,806	349,348	540,154	August—1943.....	8,993	9,193	18,186
September.....	218,375	357,157	575,532	September.....	8,993	9,572	18,475
October.....	242,873	337,322	580,195	October.....	10,426	9,099	19,525
November.....	264,504	396,097	660,601	November.....	11,613	7,622	19,235
December.....	240,793	387,232	628,025	December.....	9,383	8,294	17,677
January—1944.....	175,541	406,196	581,737	January—1944.....	12,087	10,398	22,485
February.....	231,570	372,113	603,683	February.....	13,144	6,576	20,020
March.....	272,695	411,765	684,460	March.....	12,043	2,351	15,294
April.....	248,603	362,053	610,656	April.....	9,165	2,755	11,920
May.....	188,123	366,199	564,322	May.....	2,091	2,140	4,231
June.....	217,926	313,398	531,324	June.....	8,311	1,248	9,559
July.....	193,247	287,172	480,419	July.....	11,195	1,492	12,687
Total.....	2,695,056	4,346,052	7,041,108	Total.....	118,254	71,040	189,294
<i>Flour, Ontario Winter Straight—</i>				<i>Bran—</i>			
August—1943.....	68,849		68,849	August—1943.....	12,586	12,737	25,323
September.....	45,500		45,500	September.....	14,262	13,411	27,673
October.....	30,688		30,688	October.....	14,524	13,846	28,370
November.....	28,475		28,475	November.....	14,981	13,972	28,953
December.....	27,189		27,189	December.....	13,922	13,810	27,732
January—1944.....	22,645		22,645	January—1944.....	14,010	15,855	29,865
February.....	16,709		16,709	February.....	14,760	13,241	28,001
March.....	18,965		18,965	March.....	15,718	14,569	30,287
April.....	16,062		16,062	April.....	13,478	13,000	26,476
May.....	16,918		16,918	May.....	12,530	13,512	26,042
June.....	28,558		28,558	June.....	12,783	12,545	25,328
July.....	40,309		40,309	July.....	11,995	11,419	23,414
Total.....	360,867		360,867	Total.....	165,547	161,917	327,464
<i>Flour, All Other—</i>				<i>Shorts—</i>			
August—1943.....	275,675	362,408	638,083	August—1943.....	11,981	12,736	24,717
September.....	311,340	375,088	686,428	September.....	12,814	13,551	26,365
October.....	315,057	371,245	686,302	October.....	13,691	14,391	28,082
November.....	332,584	389,110	721,694	November.....	14,632	14,357	28,989
December.....	321,257	459,203	780,460	December.....	14,189	14,259	28,448
January—1944.....	343,028	438,589	781,617	January—1944.....	12,265	13,451	25,718
February.....	361,701	461,354	823,055	February.....	12,564	13,285	25,849
March.....	377,215	524,281	901,496	March.....	14,191	14,938	29,129
April.....	329,126	483,319	812,445	April.....	11,699	13,180	24,879
May.....	280,576	521,103	801,679	May.....	11,693	13,834	25,527
June.....	300,829	486,975	787,804	June.....	11,335	12,486	23,821
July.....	249,723	394,554	644,277	July.....	10,753	11,639	22,392
Total.....	3,798,111	5,267,229	9,065,340	Total.....	151,807	162,107	313,914
<i>Total Flour (including Low Grade Flour and Feed Flour)—</i>				<i>Middlings—</i>			
August—1943.....	886,084	674,650	1,861,634	August—1943.....	5,447	7,101	12,548
September.....	988,232	1,035,143	2,021,375	September.....	5,657	7,504	13,161
October.....	1,030,743	1,093,304	2,124,047	October.....	6,152	7,383	13,535
November.....	1,102,792	1,113,391	2,216,183	November.....	6,490	7,929	14,419
December.....	1,056,195	1,097,448	2,153,643	December.....	6,566	7,109	13,675
January—1944.....	974,254	1,084,234	2,058,488	January—1944.....	5,990	6,965	12,955
February.....	1,028,368	1,038,417	2,066,755	February.....	6,583	6,509	13,092
March.....	1,125,289	1,130,269	2,261,533	March.....	6,831	6,728	13,559
April.....	940,098	1,027,502	1,967,600	April.....	5,765	6,405	12,170
May.....	910,198	1,060,739	1,970,937	May.....	6,447	6,205	12,652
June.....	904,882	972,140	1,877,022	June.....	6,139	6,342	12,481
July.....	866,930	857,631	1,724,561	July.....	5,910	5,548	11,458
Total.....	11,812,945	12,490,888	24,303,833	Total.....	73,977	81,728	155,705

TABLE 54.—Coarse Grain Products Manufactured in Canada, Crop Year 1943-44

Months	Eastern Division	Western Division	Total Canada	Months	Eastern Division	Western Division	Total Canada
	lb.	lb.	lb.		lb.	lb.	lb.
<i>Oatmeal—</i>				<i>Corn, Cracked—</i>			
August—1943.....	145,824	435,518	581,342	August—1943.....	5,885,913	276,393	6,162,306
September.....	60,710	374,506	435,216	September.....	4,026,992	270,028	4,297,020
October.....	82,564	403,948	486,512	October.....	3,601,182	176,317	3,777,549
November.....	69,782	310,302	380,084	November.....	4,506,715	227,256	4,733,971
December.....	211,874	420,225	632,099	December.....	4,093,985	153,392	4,247,377
January—1944.....	469,028	266,370	735,398	January—1944.....	3,513,108	166,092	3,680,100
February.....	2,259,102	1,010,828	3,260,930	February.....	4,090,338	304,576	4,394,914
March.....	7,207,724	1,524,092	8,731,816	March.....	4,306,253	288,551	4,595,104
April.....	3,274,020	1,674,054	4,948,074	April.....	2,781,890	123,289	2,905,179
May.....	2,530,164	1,232,104	3,762,268	May.....	3,250,927	163,042	3,413,969
June.....	3,078,346	1,357,010	4,435,356	June.....	2,764,836	147,506	2,912,432
July.....	706,580	162,270	868,850	July.....	2,167,858	96,240	2,264,098
Total.....	20,095,718	9,171,227	29,266,945	Total.....	44,989,997	2,394,022	47,384,019
<i>Rolled Oats—</i>				Total.....	44,989,997	2,394,022	47,384,019
August—1943.....	2,414,471	5,607,420	8,021,891	<i>Mixed Grain Feed—</i>			
September.....	3,159,249	7,117,694	10,276,943	August—1943.....	83,380,767	12,630,043	96,019,810
October.....	3,887,999	8,242,260	12,130,259	September.....	94,075,707	13,994,849	108,070,556
November.....	3,460,057	8,980,123	12,440,180	October.....	107,121,940	11,844,340	118,066,280
December.....	1,904,925	8,193,940	10,098,865	November.....	122,601,266	12,449,323	135,050,589
January—1944.....	1,344,364	4,332,682	5,677,046	December.....	120,030,926	12,545,843	132,585,763
February.....	1,744,924	4,219,213	5,964,137	January—1944.....	111,889,385	10,820,266	122,709,754
March.....	2,496,484	4,080,114	6,576,598	February.....	101,635,799	10,991,712	112,627,511
April.....	1,207,228	4,877,697	6,084,025	March.....	101,827,239	10,279,933	112,107,171
May.....	1,936,621	4,302,069	6,238,690	April.....	91,290,457	8,927,893	100,218,350
June.....	1,554,861	4,292,654	5,847,515	May.....	78,229,276	9,166,001	85,395,277
July.....	3,211,612	5,078,480	8,290,092	June.....	64,611,462	9,278,234	73,889,696
Total.....	28,322,795	69,324,346	97,647,141	July.....	54,722,446	7,909,118	62,691,564
<i>Ground Oats, Feed—</i>				Total.....	1,120,425,866	130,906,655	1,260,332,321
August—1943.....	17,714,240	12,813,597	30,527,837	tons	tons	tons	
September.....	19,818,341	17,251,441	37,069,782				
October.....	22,321,562	18,073,688	40,395,250				
November.....	23,923,286	15,900,335	39,823,621				
December.....	22,183,353	11,483,943	33,667,296				
January—1944.....	20,570,189	12,323,732	32,893,923				
February.....	20,174,957	13,314,552	33,489,500				
March.....	22,424,570	16,990,789	39,415,358				
April.....	21,596,184	20,217,337	41,813,521				
May.....	20,835,164	30,873,251	51,708,415				
June.....	17,123,820	20,990,540	38,123,368				
July.....	10,811,034	9,435,535	26,246,869				
Total.....	245,496,709	199,678,040	445,174,749				
<i>Barley, Pot and Pearl and Meal—</i>				Total.....	39,562	31,810	71,372
August—1943.....	193,064	131,810	324,874				
September.....	264,901	206,780	471,681				
October.....	417,342	358,484	775,826				
November.....	1,043,697	323,743	1,067,440				
December.....	337,718	324,331	662,049				
January—1944.....	186,019	427,084	613,103				
February.....	82,730	102,704	185,434				
March.....	122,108	162,080	284,788				
April.....	143,173	198,744	341,917				
May.....	32,536	297,724	330,260				
June.....	161,308	204,624	365,932				
July.....	42,248	129,556	171,794				
Total.....	3,626,834	2,868,264	6,495,098				
<i>Barley, Feed—</i>					lb.	lb.	
August—1943.....	20,823,750	9,179,713	30,003,463				
September.....	24,107,781	10,937,312	35,195,093				
October.....	28,389,478	15,354,575	43,741,056				
November.....	30,462,296	20,846,890	51,309,186				
December.....	27,112,306	16,240,193	43,361,499				
January—1944.....	28,287,291	14,138,308	42,425,599				
February.....	26,400,314	8,289,992	34,700,306				
March.....	27,286,994	12,249,127	39,536,121				
April.....	23,581,951	10,264,208	33,846,159				
May.....	23,729,184	9,803,032	33,513,216				
June.....	20,240,482	7,823,070	28,070,152				
July.....	18,239,731	6,125,532	24,365,263				
Total.....	298,715,558	141,361,555	440,077,113				
<i>Other Products (Total for all Canada)—</i>				Total.....	28,740,160	1,338,376	
August—1943.....							
September.....					2,175,754	27,848	
October.....					2,756,806	98,908	
November.....					2,066,544	293,456	
December.....					3,085,236	337,884	
January—1944.....					2,518,816	139,572	
February.....					2,094,088	78,544	
March.....					2,700,816	230,884	
April.....					2,395,610	34,140	
May.....					2,663,358	35,224	
June.....					1,222,290	19,680	
July.....					1,601,210	30,092	
					2,747,652	12,384	

TRANSPORTATION RATES BY WATER

TABLE 55.—Weighted Average Lake Freight Rates on Canadian Wheat from Fort William—Port Arthur

Compiled by the Transportation Branch, Dominion Bureau of Statistics
(cents per bushel)

Month	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944
TO GEORGIAN BAY PORTS INCLUDING GODERICH AND SARNIA (537 miles)																	
April	2.24	2.47	2.45	1.98	1.88	...	2.25	...	1.79	2.14	2.25	2.49	2.82	3.50	3.50	3.50	
May	2.52	2.29	2.23	2.50	1.72	1.84	2.25	2.04	2.04	1.66	1.74	2.20	2.33	3.09	3.50	3.50	
June	1.61	1.68	2.13	1.81	1.66	1.65	2.26	1.73	1.58	1.79	1.60	1.88	2.17	3.26	3.50	3.50	
July	1.85	1.94	2.08	1.74	1.65	1.52	2.25	1.75	1.74	1.86	1.63	1.58	1.93	3.46	3.50	3.51	
August	1.68	1.90	1.87	1.55	1.98	1.41	2.15	1.75	1.72	2.08	2.00	1.57	2.03	2.44	3.50	3.50	
September	1.90	1.94	1.96	1.71	2.02	1.55	2.17	1.74	1.65	2.08	2.07	2.15	2.00	3.44	3.51	3.50	
October	2.97	1.87	2.01	1.88	2.18	1.61	2.20	1.92	1.91	2.14	2.41	2.69	2.23	3.41	3.51	3.50	
November	3.34	2.16	1.78	2.04	2.29	1.92	2.17	1.96	2.00	2.07	2.55	4.02	2.81	3.47	3.50	3.50	
December	6.03	4.95	4.16	3.08	4.01	...	3.50	3.86	3.89	3.50	5.17	3.43	5.50	5.33	3.50	5.50	
Average	2.80	2.13	2.00	1.91	2.07	1.73	2.22	1.83	2.01	2.15	2.27	2.66	2.34	3.30	3.50	3.52	3.56

TO PORT COLBORNE (848 miles)

Month	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944
April	2.24	3.00	2.76	2.25	2.18	...	2.25	...	1.92	1.90	...	2.94	3.83	4.00	4.00	4.00	
May	2.53	2.15	2.68	2.48	1.81	2.07	2.25	2.25	2.08	1.69	2.31	2.19	2.91	4.07	4.00	4.00	3.99
June	2.52	2.05	2.60	2.00	1.67	1.50	2.25	1.62	1.64	1.72	2.44	1.87	2.04	3.65	4.00	4.00	4.00
July	2.40	2.02	2.67	1.93	1.78	1.73	2.25	1.86	1.91	1.50	2.38	1.67	2.82	3.88	4.00	4.00	4.00
August	2.26	2.00	2.52	1.82	1.97	1.44	2.22	1.75	1.68	1.42	2.21	1.73	2.47	3.78	4.00	3.99	3.93
September	2.50	2.16	2.11	1.80	2.18	1.59	2.25	1.67	1.70	2.02	2.38	2.17	2.38	3.83	4.00	4.00	4.00
October	3.19	2.61	2.54	1.86	2.30	1.65	2.25	2.00	1.90	2.15	2.79	2.98	2.45	3.74	4.00	4.00	4.00
November	3.69	2.43	2.44	1.98	2.19	1.72	2.20	2.08	1.90	1.97	2.55	3.83	3.26	3.88	4.00	4.00	3.98
December	5.82	5.00	5.50	4.00	3.50	...	3.00	3.00	4.50	3.00	5.46	...	6.00	5.70	6.00	4.00	
Average	3.02	2.19	2.52	2.16	2.02	1.77	2.24	1.80	1.82	1.87	2.45	2.28	2.75	3.86	4.09	4.01	3.99

TO BUFFALO (862 miles)

Month	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944
April	2.78	2.25	2.44	2.19	1.65	...	1.97	...	2.99	4.62	5.72	6.06	6.04	...	...	...
May	2.90	2.47	2.00	1.93	1.55	1.48	2.17	1.54	1.89	2.08	2.00	2.31	2.73	5.02	5.42	6.19	6.41
June	2.49	1.73	2.01	1.65	1.40	1.24	1.80	1.48	1.63	1.95	2.46	1.87	2.73	5.17	5.19	6.50	6.18
July	2.18	1.88	1.86	1.70	1.44	1.25	1.51	1.73	1.77	2.00	2.00	1.75	2.36	5.24	5.51	6.48	6.23
August	1.86	2.00	1.75	1.48	1.42	1.28	1.50	1.75	1.75	2.00	2.00	1.92	2.33	5.14	5.83	6.65	6.19
September	2.37	2.16	1.81	1.54	1.41	1.34	1.70	1.70	1.85	2.04	2.22	3.01	2.20	5.17	6.35	7.81	6.15
October	3.15	2.05	1.91	1.53	1.43	1.48	1.65	2.04	2.39	2.00	2.22	3.30	2.57	5.41	6.31	7.63	6.14
November	3.59	2.00	2.16	1.68	1.41	1.95	1.79	2.18	2.16	2.26	2.34	4.81	3.09	5.18	5.58	6.34	6.20
December	5.99	2.25	4.71	3.34	...	2.63	...	3.25	4.24	4.22	...	4.67	4.52	7.55	8.88	6.93	7.48
Average	3.06	2.19	1.91	1.71	1.43	1.60	1.74	1.87	1.99	2.18	2.23	3.80	2.72	5.25	5.76	6.67	6.17

* TO MONTREAL (1,228 miles)

Month	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944
April	9.45	7.68	8.59	7.16	6.41	5.50	6.00	...	4.16	4.49	...	6.94	6.94	...	...	18.00	
May	9.37	8.38	7.90	7.91	4.63	4.65	5.84	5.13	5.43	3.64	4.63	3.14	5.63	4.20	6.84	7.00	8.00
June	7.91	6.76	7.84	6.18	4.14	3.35	5.96	4.09	4.69	2.92	5.68	3.76	6.58	8.00	8.00	8.00	
July	7.69	7.87	7.39	6.32	4.43	2.71	5.86	4.42	4.69	2.95	5.64	3.95	6.54	7.09	8.00	8.00	8.00
August	7.70	8.13	7.98	6.10	5.14	2.94	5.90	4.44	3.68	2.95	5.64	3.95	6.54	7.09	8.00	8.00	8.00
September	8.81	7.85	8.78	5.55	5.97	3.76	5.64	3.97	3.67	4.73	5.58	4.79	6.80	8.00	8.00	8.00	8.00
October	9.36	9.47	8.05	5.68	6.67	3.92	5.84	4.82	4.70	4.98	6.03	5.15	6.59	8.00	7.89	8.00	8.00
November	9.85	8.02	7.29	5.56	6.06	3.77	5.44	4.82	3.85	4.59	5.56	5.08	6.67	8.00	8.00	8.00	8.00
Average	8.30	7.72	7.95	6.46	5.09	3.71	5.81	4.49	4.40	3.96	5.57	4.57	6.77	7.03	7.98	8.00	8.00

¹ One cargo.² 1936 includes Three Rivers, Quebec and Sorel.³ Includes a small number of cargoes for Three Rivers.

TABLE 56.—Average Rates on Wheat, Buffalo to New York, via the Erie Canal (cents per bushel)

RATES NET TO BOAT

1931—Rates varied from early season at 6 cts. to as low as $\frac{1}{2}$ cts. Varying intermediate rates from $2\frac{1}{4}$, $3\frac{1}{2}$ and $4\frac{1}{2}$ cts. per bushel.	1936—Average rate 2.19 cts.
1932—Rates ranged from $1\frac{1}{2}$ cts. to $4\frac{1}{2}$ cts.	1937—Average rate 2.57 cts.
1933—Rates ranged from $\frac{1}{2}$ to 4 cts.	1938—Average rate 3.52 cts.
1934—Rates $3\frac{1}{2}$ cts.	1939—Average rate 3.23 cts.
1935—Rates bonded wheat 2.16 cts. Rates domestic wheat 2.29 cts.	1940—Average rate 3.38 cts. 1941—Average rate 3.79 cts. 1942—Average rate 5.50 cts. Oats 5 cts. 1943—Average rate 4.7 cts.

* Includes rate on corn, rye and barley.

EXPORT CLEARANCES OF CANADIAN WHEAT

TABLE 57.—Monthly Totals including Wheat-Flour (in terms of Wheat) and U.S.A. Imports, Crop Year 1943-44

Month	Via Canadian Pacific Seaboard Ports	Via Canadian Atlantic Seaboard Ports	Via Churchill (Direct)	Via Fort William- Port Arthur (Direct)	Via U.S.A. Atlantic Seaboard Ports	U.S.A. Imports*		Total All Wheat	†Wheat Flour (expressed as Wheat at $\frac{1}{2}$ bu. per barrel)	Total Wheat and Wheat Flour
	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	Consumption Duty-paid	Milling in Bond			
1943										
August.....	49,612	9,299,324	.....	.....	4,577,019	8,319,187	424,664	22,669,806	5,047,056	27,716,862
September.....	93,334	3,422,526	.....	.....	5,434,457	8,776,002	558,110	18,282,429	3,932,627	22,215,056
October.....	93,333	3,701,830	.....	.....	3,628,431	11,837,404	759,358	20,020,356	3,824,467	23,844,843
November.....	120,250	5,286,203	.....	.....	2,484,935	10,539,818	889,027	19,329,233	3,859,609	23,188,842
December.....	80,875	5,767,974	.....	.....	4,790,197	8,666,094	1,135,389	20,440,529	4,079,155	25,419,684
1944										
January.....	1,495,200	5,229,351	.....	.....	4,231,926	13,135,960	1,041,900	25,134,337	5,062,653	30,196,990
February.....	726,134	5,069,178	.....	.....	3,181,787	19,331,690	1,372,136	29,680,925	3,844,224	33,525,149
March.....	91,765	4,286,124	.....	.....	3,480,536	13,492,805	1,036,479	22,387,709	5,518,265	27,905,974
April.....	265,049	4,631,268	.....	.....	4,497,426	24,277,704	701,785	34,373,232	6,942,735	41,315,967
May.....	.....	10,461,457	.....	.....	3,686,660	14,665,169	754,994	29,568,280	7,090,150	36,658,430
June.....	59,388	6,005,215	.....	.....	4,755,770	7,919,884	696,957	20,337,214	5,998,811	26,336,025
July.....	.....	8,851,451	.....	.....	2,592,863	8,926,929	570,357	20,941,800	4,489,898	25,431,498
Total, Crop Year 1943-44.....	3,083,940	72,911,901	.....	.....	47,342,007	149,888,646	9,939,156	283,165,650	60,589,670	343,755,320
Total, Crop Year 1942-43.....	1,597,593	76,792,574	.....	.....	64,892,431	7,142,356	7,687,479	158,112,433	56,588,469	214,700,902
5-year Average, 1939-40 to 1943-44.....	4,306,388	90,758,546	354,402	22,494	55,443,230	32,828,987	9,170,655	192,884,792	47,984,003	240,868,795

* U.S.A. Official figures.

† Customs returns.

TABLE 58.—Grades of Canadian Grain Exported Overseas Via Canadian and U.S.A. Ports, Crop Year 1943-44

Grade	Via Canadian Pacific Seaboard Ports	Via Canadian St. Lawrence Atlantic Seaboard Ports	Via U.S.A. Atlantic Seaboard Ports	Total
	bu.	bu.	bu.	
<i>Wheat (All Varieties)—</i>				
1 Man. Hard.....		319,733	139,938	459,671
1 Man. Northern.....	2,922,841	38,317,834	22,306,093	63,546,768
2 Man. Northern.....	161,099	29,763,126	22,058,490	52,882,715
3 Man. Northern.....		3,326,838	403,739	3,730,577
Number 5.....		3,689		3,689
2 C.W. Amber Durum.....		457,011	1,387,488	1,844,499
3 C.W. Amber Durum.....		723,670	146,259	869,929
Total.....	3,083,940	72,911,901	47,342,007	123,337,848
<i>Oats—</i>				
Extra 3 C.W.....		20,600		20,000
3 C.W.....		7,410		7,410
Extra 1 Feed.....		35,570		35,570
1 Feed.....		134,135		134,135
2 Feed.....		40,777		40,777
3 Feed.....		3,524		3,524
Tough Grades.....		2,032		2,032
Sample.....		5,418		5,418
Canadian Eastern.....		16,699		16,699
Total.....		265,565		265,565
<i>Barley—</i>				
Sample.....			298,130	298,130
Total.....			298,130	298,130
<i>Rye—</i>				
2 C.W.....		32,946	172,548	205,494
3 C.W.....		38,678		38,678
Total.....		71,622	172,548	244,170

TABLE 59.—Export Clearances of Canadian Grain to Overseas Destinations—Crop Year 1943-44—by Ports at which Loaded

Loaded at	Wheat (All varieties)	Oats	Burley	Rye	Flaxseed
	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.
Vancouver-New Westminster.....	3,083,940				
Collingwood.....				4,000	
Montreal.....	14,705,847	265,565			67,622
Sorel.....	4,018,233				
Three Rivers.....	6,014,539				
Quebec.....	677,385				
Saint John.....	3,055,791				
West Saint John.....	23,649,055				
Halifax.....	20,811,051				
Total—Canadian Ports.....	75,995,841	265,565		71,622	
New York.....	7,421,379				
Albany.....					
Baltimore.....	12,083,871				
Boston.....	5,930,370				
Philadelphia.....	7,905,328				
Portland.....	14,001,059				
Duluth.....			298,130		
Total—U.S.A. Ports.....	47,342,007		298,130	172,548	
Total to Overseas.....	123,337,848	265,565	298,130	244,170	
Wheat Flour (44 bu. per barrel).....	60,589,670				
Rolled Oats and Oatmeal.....		2,569,401			
U.S.A. Imports.....	159,827,802	68,402,609	35,804,972	7,863,732	10,050,072
Imported as Oats Screenings at 34 lb.....		3,499,760			
Grand Total.....	343,755,320	74,737,335	36,103,102	8,107,902	10,050,072

EXPORTS OF CANADIAN GRAIN

In the following pages, data is compiled showing the exports of Canadian wheat and other grains by countries of destination for the crop years 1937-38 to 1943-44. Wheat and wheat flour are shown separately and then combined in a single table with flour converted back to bushels of wheat at the rate of 4½ bushels of wheat to the barrel of 196 pounds of flour. It will be observed from the table that for the crop years 1937-38 to 1942-43 the bulk of the exports of wheat and wheat flour went to the United Kingdom and the British Possessions. In the crop year under review (1943-44) the greater part of the exports went to foreign countries, chiefly to the United States, while substantial quantities went to Egypt, Russia, Greece and Portugal. With the exception of Russia, the exports were in the form of wheat. The United Kingdom received the second largest quantity of the total export, with Britain West Indies and Eire being next in order of the British countries. The exports to the United Kingdom and Eire were chiefly wheat as grain while to the British West Indies exports were wholly in wheat flour.

Record coarse grain exports consisting of oats, barley, rye and flaxseed went to the United States during the crop year 1943-44.

TABLE 60.—Distribution by Countries of Final Destination of Canadian Wheat Exported Overseas and Imports into the United States, Crop Years 1937-38 to 1943-44

Country	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44
	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.
United Kingdom	43,340,441	76,203,750	113,224,155	159,547,176	128,567,037	115,054,686	87,945,938
Eire	3,303,430	4,450,980	3,655,082	1,148,947	3,812,027	3,700,842	6,805,356
British South Africa	103,106	24,882	454,975	76,231	98,373	55,648	35,839
British West Africa					3,678	11,034	
Aden							4,947
Bermuda						18,667	
British India		294,037					593,734
Ceylon		74,078					93,334
British West Indies	22,598	37,933	64,705	64,919	9,980		
Hong Kong			33		9,333		
Maine	210,480	269,905	41,059				1,319,193
Newfoundland					616	303	
New Zealand	138,011	108,750					
Palestine—Syria	3,733	898,173	131,003				
Southern Rhodesia			9,334				
Total, British Empire	47,130,777	82,371,521	117,570,313	160,846,606	132,491,711	119,807,180	96,798,341
Algeria	501,575	693,778					
Argentina				4,480			
Austria	100,978						
Belgium	6,930,116	10,451,701	7,855,915				
Brazil		15,465	63,495	106,368			
Central America (Country Unknown)	33,633	16,214	77,176	14,712		68,650	
China		33,334		1,889,882	110,000		
Czechoslovakia		38,134					
Colombia	191,580	679,237	918,099	742,732	338,383	37,395	105,884
Cuba					35,977	19,819	33,825
Denmark	2,249,766	3,166,443	2,785,204			48,091	78,653
Dominican Republic						27,738	
Egypt		35,463	18,555	538,686	7,540,129	2,014,227	7,441,480
Europe (Country Unknown)					31,993		
Finland	982,159	947,991	226,378	74,172			286,268
France	3,829,979	5,463,434	1,110,497				1,644,421
French Colonies							
Germany	1,725,232	6,885,345	292,444				
Greece	2,573,474	1,078,399	261,305			6,334,281	6,936,133
Greenland—Iceland				745	3,248		7,375
Hawaii		123					
Honduras				111,256	121,338		
Iraq—Iran					1,991,382	864,781	212,321
Italy	246,768	857,821	46,394				1,529,894
Japan	511,338						
Latvia			547,535				
Mediterranean Ports							380,267
Mexico	50,000			24,949			
Morocco	1,349,132						
Netherlands	2,851,137	5,932,302	9,407,694				
Nicaragua				10,403			
Norway	2,406,239	3,844,550	5,427,811		25,960	428,340	
Peru					417,418	496,458	10,452,179
Portugal						735,139	6,743,285
Portuguese Africa	20,532	147,070	699,913	6,835,412	11,527,915	10,452,179	
Portuguese Colonies			77,475				
Philippine Islands	917	917	916	1,000	417		191,212

TABLE 60.—Distribution by Countries of Final Destination of Canadian Wheat Exported Overseas and Imports into the United States, Crop Years 1937-38 to 1943-44—Concluded

Country	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44
	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.
Puerto Rico.....						2,375	2,910
Russia (U.S.S.R.).....							642,543
Salvador.....				63,960	87,675		24,583
Spain.....			212,945	1,514,964	1,429,749	131,540	149,329
Spanish Colonies.....				88,344			
Sweden.....	1,334,051	1,507,828	1,023,932		416,062		
Switzerland.....	2,118,091	4,802,260	4,002,536	149,160	4,372,468	2,588,279	
South America (Country Unknown).....							38,272
Turkey.....						148,100	
Venezuela.....		2,000	2,192		9,186		51,789
Wrecked (South America).....		117,200	79,995		12,907		
Total, Foreign Countries.....	30,006,897	46,717,009	35,133,406	12,712,561	29,050,706	23,475,418	26,539,507
Total, Overseas.....	77,137,674	129,088,530	152,703,719	173,559,167	161,542,417	143,282,598	123,337,848
United States—Imports.....	2,204,546	10,226,555	9,454,498	11,347,357	18,360,014	14,829,855	159,827,802
Grand Total.....	79,342,220	130,315,085	162,158,217	184,906,524	179,902,431	158,112,433	283,165,650

TABLE 61.—Distribution by Countries of Final Destination of Canadian Wheat-Flour Exported Overseas and Imports into the United States, Crop Years 1937-38 to 1943-44

Country	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44
	bbl.	bbl.	bbl.	bbl.	bbl.	bbl.	bbl.
United Kingdom.....	2,084,076	2,455,273	4,299,881	7,063,697	4,712,434	7,617,028	5,905,772
Ire.....	6,248	7,855	10,356	6,783			
Australia.....	206	230	143	2			
Aden.....	260	310	815	230			
British East Africa.....	35	72				383	
British South Africa.....	2,239	3,136	3,054	26,623	59,585	38,556	904
British West Africa—							
Gambia.....	1,437	842	1,173	1,680	2,310	6,015	1,744
Gold Coast.....	1,375	1,625	2,105	145	148	7,394	389
Nigeria.....	40	278		8,196	700	6,250	1,010
Sierra Leone.....	15,457	17,523	23,759	26,408	26,007	29,637	32,186
Southern Rhodesia.....	300	1,907	1,433	437	250		
Bermuda.....	25,873	24,273	22,447	24,820	27,516	11,712	32,135
British India.....	367			100			6
Ceylon.....							
Straits Settlements.....	2,075	3,612	4,133	10,343	10,433		
Other B.E. Indies.....			24	61			
British Guiana.....	84,697	95,200	164,440	198,457	198,014	262,600	227,375
British Honduras.....	11,189	11,215	16,020	12,299	1,524		3,600
British West Indies—							
Barbados.....	31,059	40,960	72,288	92,110	87,544	72,892	97,613
Jamaica.....	201,491	252,011	298,433	388,847	454,289	397,113	702,830
Trinidad and Tobago.....	176,179	256,196	343,400	409,924	434,914	541,500	475,735
Other British W. Indies.....	136,814	160,333	197,072	219,125	248,252	198,096	245,804
Fiji.....	7	193	46				
Gibraltar.....		28					
Hong Kong.....	116,542	134,582	86,503	151,019	134,041		56,987
Malta.....	21,010	52,718	20,944				
Newfoundland.....	237,554	294,391	323,829	319,394	402,992	356,593	393,951
New Zealand.....			150				
Palestine.....	1,072	7,239	14,121	180,204	464		
Total, British Empire.....	3,157,632	3,822,011	5,904,569	9,099,913	6,801,397	8,645,769	8,183,046
Belgium.....	593	587	1,207				
Belgian Congo.....	378	255	144	1,431	7,502	6,458	4,446
Belgian Colonies.....							
Bolivia.....	100						
Brazil.....	6,221	8,775	4,428	613	7,238	3,767	6,693
Burma.....			410	12	589		
Chile.....			306				
China.....	40,211	137,755	28,118	554,677	27,075		
Colombia.....				99	797	1,999	3,012
Costa Rica.....	3,965	7,369	12,763	11,060	4,502	17,492	16,281
Cuba.....		17,106	8,646	39,341	37,441	53,824	29,787
Czechoslovakia.....	41						
Denmark.....		283	976				
Dominican Republic.....							11,679
Ecuador.....		100	50	100	2,191		5,842
Egypt.....	1,829	1,053	266	28,624	1,381,976	1,612,075	1,709,121
Finland.....	14,929	18,755	5,994				

TABLE 61.—Distribution by Countries of Final Destination of Canadian Wheat-Flour Exported Overseas and Imports into the United States, Crop Years 1937-38 to 1943-44—Concluded

Country	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44
	bbl.	bbl.	bbl.	bbl.	bbl.	bbl.	bbl.
France	138	268	266				
French Africa	41	329			510	377,089	391,245
French East Indies	260	250	5,000				
French Guiana	1,625	550		8,025	15,041	8,767	3,750
French Oceania	50	10					
French West Indies	11,562	8,460	23,347	55,341	11,784	5,235	12,774
St. Pierre and Miquelon	3,519	3,504	3,349	3,414	3,961	3,250	1,065
Germany	80	63					
Greenland				3,641		9,419	2,810
Guatemala	725	3,501	3,049	4,206	3,319	3,610	5,005
Haiti	1,555	2,348	2,300	1,114	1,553	1,105	2,787
Honduras			121	40	50		1,271
Iceland	2,215	7,642	7,973	58,281	63,748	48,546	44,747
Iraq—Iran					72,013	143,407	64,421
Italy	764	1,001					203,179
Japan	2,188	2,743	84,396	20,048			
Liberia	1,492	1,689	1,063	1,254	1,095	2,018	730
Mexico		46			84	100	2,016
Morocco	188	196	2,291	8,418	1,126		
Netherlands	15,588	26,589	22,509				
East Indies	9,771	11,918	11,417	11,780	1,388	10,421	
Guiana	775	2,765	4,332	4,221	4,401	20,383	7,573
West Indies	9,595	13,181	20,000	20,074	25,567		10,012
Nicaragua	339	25	22	75	112	2,637	2,175
Norway	109,821	204,075	250,064				
Panama	4,321	4,176	5,793	4,883	3,165	8,719	7,855
Peru			938	2,738	3,154		1,919
Portugal	100	1,209	2,700	2,522	5,585	1,840	6,380
Azores and Madeira	306	312	122	143	200		400
Portuguese Africa	8,242	9,981	9,124	10,653	19,390	4,492	3,578
Persia			954			6,996	
Russia (U.S.S.R.)					1,011,267	223,233	2,351,839
Salvador			103	1,148	1,377	822	3,391
San Domingo	3,260	8,188	6,670	8,599	8,201	7,973	
Spanish Colonies							2,255
Sweden	2,314	4,239	4,184				
Switzerland							447
United States	39,827	96,247	101,509	113,714	569,422	419,599	164,811
Alaska	4	12	6				
Am. Virgin Islands	818	4,858	5,466	3,230	2,981		
Philippine Islands	133,195	139,651	145,777	145,802	45,649		
Puerto Rico			5				
Uruguay			28				
Venezuela	19,099	29,670	29,336	58,629	59,220	23,459	68,976
Total Foreign Countries	452,024	782,234	876,798	1,188,914	3,404,381	3,029,446	5,281,325
Grand Total	3,609,656	4,604,245	6,781,387	10,288,827	10,205,778	12,575,215	13,464,371

TABLE 62.—Distribution by Countries of Final Destination of Canadian Wheat and Wheat Flour (in bushels) Exported Overseas and Imports into the United States, Crop Years 1937-38 to 1943-44

Country	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44
	bushels	bushels	bushels	bushels	bushels	bushels	bushels
United Kingdom	52,718,783	87,252,478	132,573,019	191,333,812	149,772,990	150,231,312	114,521,914
Ire.	3,331,540	4,495,328	3,701,084	3,179,471	3,812,027	3,766,842	6,805,356
Australia	927	1,035	3,666	0			
Aden	1,170	1,395	643	1,035			4,947
British East Africa	157	324				1,724	
British South Africa	113,182	38,994	468,718	196,035	366,505	229,150	39,907
British West Africa	82,390	91,206	121,666	163,930	134,921	232,866	158,979
Southern Rhodesia	1,350	8,581	15,782	1,966	1,125		
Bermuda	116,429	109,228	101,012	111,731	123,822	71,371	144,608
British India	1,651	294,037		450			593,734
Ceylon		74,078					93,361
Straits Settlements	9,337	18,254	18,598	46,543	46,949		
Other British East Indies			108	274			
British Guiana	381,137	428,400	739,080	893,057	891,063	1,181,700	1,023,190
British Honduras	50,350	50,468	72,090	55,346	6,858		16,200
British West Indies	2,477,541	3,230,724	4,146,074	4,834,948	5,522,385 ¹	5,443,205 ²	6,848,939 ³
Fiji Islands	31	868	207				
Gibraltar		126					
Hong Kong	524,439	605,652	389,284	688,919	603,184		
Malta	314,005	507,136	135,307				1,575,036
Newfoundland	1,068,128	1,324,760	1,457,231	1,437,273	1,814,080	1,604,971	1,795,281
New Zealand	138,011	108,750	675				
Palestine	8,557	930,749	194,548	851,418	2,088		
Total, British Empire	61,340,121	99,570,571	144,140,874	201,796,215	163,097,997	162,763,141	133,622,062

TABLE 62.—Distribution by Countries of Final Destination of Canadian Wheat and Wheat Flour (in bushels) Exported Overseas and Imports into the United States, Crop Years 1937-38 to 1943-44—Concluded

Country	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44
	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.
Algeria.....	501,575	693,778		4,480			
Argentina.....							
Austria.....	100,978						
Belgium.....	6,932,784	10,454,343	7,861,348				
Belgian Congo.....	1,701	1,148	648	6,440	33,759	24,561	20,007
Belgian Colonies.....							
Bolivia.....	450						
Brazil.....	27,994	54,953	83,421	109,124	32,570	16,951	30,118
Burma.....			54	2,650			
Central America (country unknown).....	33,833	16,214	77,176	14,712		68,650	
Chile.....		1,845		1,377			
China.....	180,950	653,232	126,531	4,485,909	231,838		
Colombia.....	191,580	679,237	913,099	743,177	341,970	46,391	209,418
Costa Rica.....	17,842	33,160	57,434	49,770	21,609	78,714	73,266
Cuba.....		76,977	33,907	177,035	204,462	262,028	167,913
Czechoslovakia.....	184	38,134					
Denmark.....	2,249,766	3,167,717	2,789,596				
Dominican Republic.....					48,091	78,653	80,291
Ecuador.....		450	225	450	9,860		28,288
Egypt.....	8,230	40,201	19,752	665,474	13,808,021	9,268,565	15,132,527
Europe (country unknown).....					31,993		
Finland.....	1,049,340	1,032,359	253,351	74,172			
France.....	3,830,600	5,464,640	1,111,694				288,288
French Colonies.....	76,756	50,368	142,632	300,510	140,742	1,774,534	3,484,173
Germany.....	1,725,592	6,885,628	292,444				
Greece.....	2,573,474	1,078,399	261,305			6,834,281	6,936,133
Greenland-Iceland.....	9,967	34,389	35,878	279,394	290,114	260,843	221,383
Guatemala.....	3,262	15,754	13,720	18,927	14,935	16,245	22,792
Haiti.....	6,997	10,566	10,350	5,013	6,988	4,972	12,541
Honduras.....			544	111,436	121,563		5,719
Iraq-Iran.....					2,315,440	1,510,113	502,214
Italy.....	250,206	862,325	46,394				2,849,109
Japan.....	521,184	12,344	379,782	90,216			
Latvia.....			547,535				
Liberia.....	6,714	7,600	4,784	5,643	4,928	9,058	3,285
Mediterranean Ports.....							380,287
Mexico.....	50,000	207		25,327	450	9,072	
Morocco.....	1,349,888	882	10,310	37,881	5,067		
Netherlands.....	2,921,283	6,051,952	9,508,985				
Netherlands Colonies.....	90,636	125,387	160,871	162,337	141,102	138,618	119,630
Nicaragua.....	1,528	112	99	10,740	504	11,866	9,787
Norway.....	2,900,434	4,762,888	6,553,099				
Panama.....	19,444	18,792	26,068	21,974	14,242	39,236	35,349
Peru.....			4,221	38,281	442,533		8,635
Portugal.....	450	5,440	712,063	6,846,761	11,553,047	10,460,459	6,771,995
Portuguese Colonies.....	58,998	193,389	119,082	466,000	584,613	755,353	209,112
Persia.....			4,293			31,482	
Russia (U.S.S.R.).....					4,966,764	1,004,548	11,225,817
Salvador.....			463	69,126	93,871	2,799	39,843
San Domingo.....	14,670	36,846	30,015	38,682	36,904	35,878	
Spain.....			212,945	1,514,964	1,429,749	131,540	149,329
Spanish Colonies.....				88,844			10,148
South America (country unknown).....							38,272
Sweden.....	1,344,464	1,526,904	1,042,670				
Switzerland.....	2,118,091	4,802,260	4,002,536	149,160	4,372,456	2,558,279	2,012
Turkey.....						148,100	
United States.....	179,222	433,112	726,791	511,713	2,562,401 ^a	1,888,195 ^b	876,650 ^c
Alaska.....	18	54	27				
Virgin Islands.....	3,681	21,861	24,597	14,535	13,414		
Hawaii.....		123					
Philippine Islands.....	600,205	629,347	656,913	657,108	205,838		
Puerto Rico.....			22			2,375	2,910
For Home Consumption.....							149,888,846
For Grinding in Bond.....							9,939,156
Uruguay.....			126				
Venezuela.....	85,946	135,515	134,204	263,831	275,676	105,568	382,175
Wrecked (South America).....		117,200	79,995		12,907		
Total, Foreign Countries.....	32,041,005	50,237,062	39,078,997	18,062,674	44,370,421	37,107,925	210,133,268
Total, Overseas.....	93,381,126	149,807,633	183,219,871	219,858,889	207,468,418	199,871,068	343,755,320
United States—Imports.....	2,204,546	10,226,555	9,454,498	11,347,357	18,380,014	14,829,835	
Grand Total.....	95,585,672	160,034,188	192,674,369	231,206,246	225,828,432	214,700,901	343,755,320

Note.—Wheat flour converted into bushels at 4½ bu. to the barrel.

^a Canadian Customs records show the equivalent of 2,562,401 bushels of wheat flour shipped to the United States. Official records of imports for home consumption show 273,415 bushels only.

^b Balance in Transit for re-export included in exports to British West Indies.

^c Canadian Customs records show the equivalent of 1,888,195 bushels of wheat flour shipped to the United States. Official records of imports for home consumption show 93,256 bushels only.

Balance in Transit for re-export included in exports to British West Indies.

^a Canadian Customs records show the equivalent of \$76,650 bushels of wheat flour shipped to the United States. Official records of imports for home consumption show 9,306 bushels only.

Balance in Transit for re-export included in exports to British West Indies.

TABLE 63.—Distribution by Countries of Final Destination of Canadian Oats Exported Overseas and Imports into the United States, Crop Years 1937-38 to 1943-44

Country	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44
	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.
United Kingdom.....	3,775,217	6,202,621	3,117,947	.....	194,243	62,493	.....
Ire.....			485,121	.....		316,228	.....
Bermuda.....				4,852	.....		7,885
British West Indies.....	57,663	65,556	36,682	41,653	2,353	2,110 ²	13,804
British Straits Settlement.....	2,941	2,558	677	735	.....	
Newfoundland.....	7,811	4,956	13,917	6,071	103,405	212,048	243,876
Federated Malay States.....	5,208	5,322	4,896	3,735	.....	
Hong Kong.....		44,705	45,756	16,559	5,882	.....
British India.....		2,941	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total British Empire.....	3,848,838	6,328,659	3,704,996	73,605	306,883	592,879	265,505
China.....	48,047	2,671	853	16,183	118	.....
Colombia.....		467	.....	.....	188	184,054	.....
Cuba.....			175,000	.....	.....	.....
France.....		8,413	1,471	2,735	.....	.....
Hawaii.....			.....	.....	659	.....
Iceland.....			.....	.....	.....	.....
Italy.....		42,353	9,882	.....	.....	.....
Netherlands.....	438,565	525,758	131,773	.....	.....	.....
Netherlands Colonies.....		704	.....	.....	.....	.....
Norway.....			131,765	.....	.....	.....
Portugal.....				83,952	214,407	.....
Philippine Islands.....		588	1,176	.....	.....	36,100	.....
Spain.....			.....	.....	.....	174,732	.....
Switzerland.....	94,088	183,209	399,122	.....	.....	164,382	.....
Unknown.....				.....	.....	561,163	.....
Bagged Grain.....				.....	.....	.....
Total Foreign Countries.....	580,700	764,223	851,042	102,870	1,151,839	184,054	.....
Total Overseas.....	4,429,538	7,092,882	4,556,038	176,475	1,457,722	776,933	265,505
Rolled Oats and Oatmeal (Terms of Oats).....	3,705,204	4,618,120	8,099,393	3,399,332	6,981,538	995,544	2,569,401
United States Imports.....	1,869	1,222,087	10,933,694	*10,073,707	13,421,843	61,550,535 ¹	68,402,609
United States Imports (As Oats Screenings).....							3,499,760
Grand Total.....	8,226,611	12,933,089	23,589,125	13,649,514	11,861,103	63,323,012	74,737,335

* Imports of Oats into the United States include 1,490,822 bushels which were entered as oats scalplings.

† Imports of Oats into the United States include 2,811,312 bushels which were entered as oats screenings at 34 lb.

‡ Imports of Oats into the United States include 3,304,173 bushels which were entered as oats screenings at 34 lb.

* Barbados.

TABLE 64.—Distribution by Countries of Final Destination of Canadian Barley Exported Overseas and Imports into the United States, Crop Years 1937-38 to 1943-44

Country	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44
	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.
United Kingdom.....	13,577,471	11,028,632	4,778,595	185,532	.....	.....	.....
Ire.....	140,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
British Straits Settlements.....	23	27	10	.....	1,075	.....	5,050
Newfoundland.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Federated Malay States.....	150	121	110	62	.....	.....	.....
Hong Kong.....		8,541	4,271	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total British Empire.....	13,717,644	11,037,221	4,782,986	186,669	.....	5,050	.....
Argentina.....				1,663	.....	.....	.....
Belgium.....	74,752	115,005	2,875,437	.....	.....	.....	.....
China.....	5,208	.....	.....	.....	165,795	.....	.....
Finland.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
France.....	37,043	2,844,025	.....	.....	.....	1,062	.....
Germany.....			.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Iceland.....			.....	.....	.....	234,238	283,910
Mexico.....			.....	162,205	.....	.....	298,130
Netherlands.....	297,103	292,430	1,790,359	.....	.....	.....	.....
Netherlands Colonies.....		21	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Norway.....		9,333	207,395	.....	425,900	.....	.....
Portugal.....			25,218	.....	.....	.....	.....
Philippine Islands.....			417	.....	.....	.....	.....
Spain.....			.....	191,329	.....	.....	.....
Switzerland.....	313,953	29,167	392,798	443,109	129,591	.....	.....
Bagged Grain.....				2,936	.....	.....	.....
Total Foreign Countries.....	728,059	3,289,981	5,291,622	1,380,120	367,827	283,910	298,130
Total Overseas.....	14,445,703	14,327,202	10,074,608	1,566,789	367,827	288,960	298,130
United States Imports.....	1,053,057	493,150	603,028	1,155,087	1,690,104	33,471,800	35,804,972
Grand Total.....	15,498,760	14,820,361	10,677,636	2,721,886	2,057,931	33,700,760	36,103,102

TABLE 65.—Distribution by Countries of Final Destination of Canadian Rye Exported Overseas and Imports into the United States, Crop Years 1937-38 to 1943-44

Country	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44
	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.
United Kingdom.....	70,937	60,001	151,359	86,491	.....	.....	.....
Total British Empire.....	70,937	60,001	151,359	86,491	.....	.....	.....
Belgium.....	123,628	47,603	289,228	.....	.....	.....	.....
Denmark.....	33,990	169,984	545,095	800	.....	.....	.....
Danish Colonies.....	.....	59,957	396,976	.....	.....	.....	.....
Finland.....	8,560	.....	.....	37,755	19,570	51,953	71,622
Greenland—Iceland.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Italy.....	.....	10,084	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Netherlands.....	295,894	45,902	8,571	482	.....	.....	.....
Netherlands Colonies.....	.....	401,555	1,508,011	4	.....	.....	.....
Norway.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Peru.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Portugal.....	.....	.....	179,944	.....	254,188	.....	172,548
Sweden.....	.....	.....	.....	800	.....	.....	.....
Switzerland.....	32,965	51,667	.....	.....	743	.....	.....
Venezuela.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Bagged grain.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total Foreign Countries.....	495,037	726,795	2,591,806	436,817	274,501	51,953	244,170
Total Overseas.....	565,974	786,796	2,743,165	523,308	274,501	51,953	244,170
United States—Imports.....	.....	5	120	1,434,538	2,517,174	1,951,938	7,863,732
Grand Total.....	565,974	786,801	2,743,285	1,957,846	2,791,675	2,003,891	8,107,902

TABLE 66.—Distribution by Countries of Final Destination of Canadian Buckwheat Exported Overseas and Imports into the United States, Crop Years 1937-38 to 1943-44

Country	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44
	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.
United Kingdom.....	6,235	10,513	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Belgium.....	51,702	61,637	128,593	.....	.....	.....	.....
Netherlands.....	191,230	207,852	123,521	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total Overseas.....	249,167	280,002	252,114	.....	.....	.....	.....
United States—Imports.....	342	.....	50	.....	.....	.....	.....
Grand Total.....	249,509	280,002	252,164	.....	.....	.....	.....

TABLE 67.—Distribution by Countries of Final Destination of Canadian Flaxseed Exported Overseas and Imports into the United States, Crop Years 1937-38 to 1943-44

Country	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44
	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.
United Kingdom.....	491,881	.....
Total, Overseas.....	491,881	.....
United States, Imports.....	4,710,052	10,050,072
Grand Total.....	5,201,933	10,050,072

TABLE 68.—Customs Exports of Oatmeal and Rolled Oats from Canada, by Countries of Consignment, Crop Years 1937-38 to 1943-44

Country	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44
	cwt.	cwt.	cwt.	cwt.	cwt.	cwt.	cwt.
United Kingdom.....	563,463	682,072	1,202,559	425,533	1,013,247	21,017	3,408
Aden.....	.....	.....	9	.....	.....	.....	.....
Bermuda.....	752	579	1,272	1,607	1,698	689	1,160
British East Africa.....	45	66	59	41	.....	.....	.....
British West Africa.....	259	.....	.....	22	.....	.....	.....
Gambia.....	27	9	.....	.....	.....	72	59
Gold Coast.....	.....	27	.....	.....	.....	19	133
Sierra Leone.....	279	337	45	217	84	.....	114
British East Indies.....	.....	.....	16	2	.....	.....	.....
British South Africa.....	12,182	13,970	14,592	11,217	6,780	1,132	826
British Guiana.....	2,511	2,475	2,116	3,100	.....	4,452	2,412
British Honduras.....	6	1	11	92	.....	.....	.....
British India.....	14,240	11,594	12,765	15,953	6,346	30,124	7,449
British Straits Settlements.....	90	2	572	1,886	3,611	.....	.....
British Sudan.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8	.....	.....
British West Indies.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Barbados.....	768	1,146	1,774	1,927	2,066	2,816	2,168
Jamaica.....	1,335	1,752	2,558	4,532	4,841	6,096	3,734
Trinidad and Tobago.....	1,173	1,176	1,318	3,736	8,427	6,040	8,088
Other B. W. Indies.....	1,548	1,373	1,175	1,525	2,024	2,162	1,840
Burma.....	.....	.....	827	31	.....	.....	.....
Ceylon.....	635	533	730	741	27	.....	.....
Hong Kong.....	6	1,081	495	270	.....	.....	.....
Malta.....	38	44	86	50	.....	.....	22
Newfoundland.....	7,378	12,317	12,168	12,830	19,749	13,851	16,976
New Zealand.....	18	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Palestine.....	.....	801	.....	557	.....	.....	180
Southern Rhodesia.....	707	1,105	1,174	609	1,034	191	1,379
Nigeria.....	.....	.....	.....	2	51	51	97
Total, British Empire.....	607,152	733,293	1,256,633	486,320	1,070,080	97,804	50,045
Belgium.....	207	188	6,926	.....	.....	.....	.....
Belgian Congo.....	172	401	203	49	.....	20	.....
China.....	447	1,924	533	933	224	.....	.....
Colombia.....	.....	5,040	13,758	14,608	8,918	7,916	20,304
Costa Rica.....	.....	.....	368	2,174	2,665	3,048	2,520
Greenland—Iceland.....	414	1,816	19,015	25,170	42,309	21,528	28,886
Ecuador.....	.....	.....	.....	500	500	.....	2,400
Egypt.....	.....	.....	.....	1,655	1,194	109	1,194
France.....	16,968	16,563	8,881	315	.....	.....	.....
French Africa.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	18
St. Pierre and Miquelon.....	101	66	45	71	83	113	42
Madagascar.....	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....
Guatemala.....	.....	326	1,171	2,441	2,295	4,076	1,325
Haiti.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	.....	.....
Morocco.....	.....	8	32	.....	.....	.....	.....
Netherlands.....	.....	504	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Netherlands Guiana.....	29	.....	1	297	36	244	.....
Netherlands West Indies.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1,132	549	.....
Norway.....	90	55	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Nicaragua.....	.....	585	507	795	1,305	.....	.....
Panama.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Peru.....	.....	885	1,718	2,832	1,314	.....	7,627
Portugal.....	607	671	737	844	687	.....	.....
Portuguese Africa.....	.....	.....	.....	3,315	0,614	.....	6,009
Switzerland.....	6	3	1,879	6,616	1,218	1,715	18,372
United States.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	260,093
Alaska.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Philippine Islands.....	90	451	.....	225	.....	.....	.....
Venezuela.....	138	285	16,326	15,106	12,444	2,630	7,088
Total, Foreign Countries.....	19,241	28,921	80,157	74,735	81,873	66,533	373,506
Grand Total.....	626,393	762,214	1,336,790	561,055	1,151,953	164,337	423,551

TABLE 69.—Customs Exports of Bran, Shorts and middlings from Canada, by Countries of Consignment, Crop Years 1937-38 to 1943-44

Country	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44
	cwt.	cwt.	cwt.	cwt.	cwt.	cwt.	cwt.
United Kingdom.....	842,409	893,340	44,196	28,390	23,653	.....	.....
Bermuda.....	24,823	24,178	27,694	20,882	31,857	19,127	25,513
British Guiana.....	973	886	969	926	999	1,110	797
British Honduras.....	93	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
British West Indies—							
Barbados.....	382	614	410	2,649	3,518	15,680	13,119
Jamaica.....	2,228	2,382	1,745	1,546	1,383	1,940	2,020
Trinidad and Tobago.....	6	19	134	1,327	302	8,200	18,620
Other B. W. Indies.....	658	679	811	893	648	241	420
Fiji.....	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Hong Kong.....	3,330	4,220	5,850	4,550	2,000	.....	.....
Newfoundland.....	15,429	25,311	27,663	22,406	26,385	21,650	12,458
New Zealand.....	4	28	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total, British Empire.....	890,335	951,667	109,474	92,569	90,745	67,848	72,945
Belgium.....	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
China.....	.....	30	.....	.....	.....	.....	334
Cuba.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
French West Indies.....	.....	.....	70	.....	355	.....	.....
Iceland.....	.....	.....	926	5,027	10,413	6,412	.....
St. Pierre and Miquelon.....	837	1,464	1,233	1,230	1,202	1,788	1,679
United States.....	69,862	2,512,331	5,410,739	5,925,140	1,778,942	943,321	639,397
Alaska.....	.....	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total, Foreign Countries.....	70,709	2,513,845	5,411,972	5,927,366	1,785,281	955,877	647,822
Grand Total.....	961,044	3,465,512	5,521,446	6,019,935	1,876,006	1,023,725	720,767

TABLE 70.—Summary of Distribution of Canadian Grain, Crop Year 1943-44

Stocks at Commencement of Year	Wheat	Oats	Barley	Rye	Flaxseed
	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.
On farms.....	190,207,000	118,404,000	41,314,000	6,086,000	394,000
Pacific Coast Elevators.....	19,429,495	63,164	21,001	885	.....
Western Country Elevators.....	226,155,096	14,706,361	10,350,218	3,993,573	1,228,803
Fort William and Port Arthur.....	56,530,726	7,143,564	8,593,194	3,754,563	1,674,114
Eastern Elevators.....	43,749,467	967,722	1,727,785	76,309	108,381
In Transit Rail.....	14,580,000	4,475,000	3,120,000	382,000	185,000
In Transit Lake.....	1,967,660	132,201	216,086	.....	18,408
Other Canadian positions.....	26,721,182	979,136	589,417	106,034	131,414
U.S.A. positions.....	15,255,393	2,469,367	3,355,801	868,386	.....
Total carry-over July 31, 1943.....	594,626,019	149,340,515	69,278,502	15,267,755	3,740,121
1943 Production.....	284,460,000	482,022,000	215,562,000	7,143,000	17,911,000
Imports.....	432,831	297	.....	.....	276
Total supplies.....	879,518,950	631,362,812	284,840,502	22,410,755	21,651,397
Export clearances including U.S.A.	343,755,320	74,737,335	36,103,102	8,107,902	10,050,072
Consumed in Canada—					
Human Food.....	53,489,219	4,995,715	6,668,435 ¹	198,113	.....
Seed.....	30,000,000	32,638,200	12,467,007	758,102	754,000
Animal Feed.....	88,870,623	410,586,599	183,706,145 ²	7,597,195	2,518,183*
Industrial Use.....	7,500,000	.....	.....	153,384	4,680,017
Total Disposition.....	523,621,162	522,957,849	238,942,779	16,814,896	18,002,272
Carry-over end of Year—					
On farms.....	53,871,000	69,423,000	23,379,000	1,044,000	824,000
Pacific Coast Elevators.....	16,220,145	173,141	22,623	1,776	.....
Western Country Elevators.....	136,196,211	13,631,487	7,483,237	568,364	281,302
Fort William and Port Arthur.....	27,364,005	13,126,636	5,633,705	2,346,932	1,472,252
Eastern Elevators.....	49,582,880	2,582,431	5,346,892	199,779	17,510
In transit Rail.....	27,763,987	7,171,999	2,734,012	80,962	285,615
In transit Lake.....	4,142,531	291,052	170,351	50,000	21,670
Other Canadian positions.....	22,363,507	1,271,035	849,888	94,116	746,778
U.S.A. positions.....	18,393,522	734,182	277,925	1,210,130	.....
Total in Store July 31, 1944.....	355,887,788	108,404,963	45,897,723	5,596,059	3,049,125
Total.....	879,518,950	631,362,812	284,840,502	22,410,755	21,651,397

* Dockage.

¹ Includes malt to brewers.² Includes amount ground in flour mills.

TABLE 71.—Total Disposition of Commercial Stocks of Western Grain, Crop Year 1943-44

	Wheat (All Varieties)	Oats	Barley	Rye	Flaxseed
	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.
<i>Disposition of Western Grown Grain—</i>					
(A) Carry-over July 31, 1943.....	401,186,784	30,586,136	27,759,307	9,153,888	3,346,121
(B) Primary Marketings 1943-44.....	329,322,220	144,276,857	85,549,252	4,690,383	14,239,167
Total available supply.....	730,509,004	174,862,903	113,308,550	13,844,271	17,585,288
<i>Exported—</i>					
Via Canadian Ports.....	75,995,841	265,665	.....	71,622	.....
Via U.S.A. Ports.....	47,342,007	.....	298,130	172,548	.....
Imported into U.S.A.....	169,827,802	68,402,609	35,804,972	7,863,732	10,050,072
	283,165,650	68,668,174	36,103,102	8,107,902	10,050,072
<i>Domestic Consumption—</i>					
To Flour Mills.....	111,078,222	19,047,821	9,004,682	245,235	.....
To Feed Plants, etc.....	30,735,881	48,274,228	38,515,420	772,323	714,081
To Oil Crushers and Paint Manufacturers.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,965,936
To Distillers.....	5,614,567	.....	.....	153,384	.....
To Brewers.....	.....	.....	7,133,837	.....	.....
(C) Loss in handling.....	220,282	143,396	251,000	78,500	30,567
	147,648,952	67,465,445	54,904,939	1,249,442	4,710,574
Total disposed of.....	430,814,602	136,133,619	91,008,041	9,357,344	14,760,646
(D) Carry-over July 31, 1944.....	299,694,402	38,729,374	22,300,518	4,486,927	2,824,642

(A) Carry-over July 31, 1943, does not include grain on farms and in Eastern Flour Mills but includes 19,891 bu. Eastern Grown Wheat, and 5,467 bu. Eastern Grown Oats.

(B) Primary Marketings—Net bushels after dockage removed.

(C) Includes shrinkage in drying, loss in wrecks, losses in transportation, etc.

(D) Carry-over July 31, 1944, does not include grain on farms and in Eastern Flour Mills but includes 159,859 bu. Eastern Grown Wheat, 1,536 bu. Eastern Grown Oats and 2,480 bu. Eastern Grown Flaxseed.

GRAIN STORAGE CAPACITY

There has been no outstanding increase in the grain storage capacity in the crop year 1943-44. Storage space licensed was approximately 603 million bushels. This represented only a small increase compared with the previous year when licensed space stood at almost 602 million bushels. Public country elevators accounted for about 307 million bushels or slightly more than half the total. About one-third of this country elevator space comprised of temporary annexes which have been built during the war years to accommodate the accumulation of wheat supplies. A summary of the total licensed storage capacity by provinces and types of elevators as at December 1, 1943 is shown in the following table.

TABLE 72.—Summary of the Total Licensed Storage Capacity by Provinces, Season 1943-44
as at December 1, 1943

Province	Kind of Licence	Elevator proper and permanent annexes	Temporary annexes	Special annexes	Total
WESTERN DIVISION					
Manitoba.....	Public country.....	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.
	Private country.....	23,890,600	16,595,000	3,250,583	43,736,183
	Mill.....	40,000	.....	.....	40,000
	Private terminal.....	1,775,000	.....	.....	1,775,000
	Semi-public terminal.....	2,465,000	200,000	.....	2,665,000
		3,500,000	.....	.....	3,500,000
		31,670,600	16,795,000	3,250,583	51,716,183
Saskatchewan.....	Public country.....	101,980,200	54,798,000	4,606,385	161,384,585
	Private country.....	25,000	.....	.....	25,000
	Mill.....	4,393,500	13,000	.....	4,406,500
	Public terminal.....	11,000,000	.....	.....	11,000,000
		117,398,700	54,811,000	4,606,385	176,816,085
Alberta.....	Public country.....	67,306,500	30,264,350	2,804,849	100,375,699
	Private country.....	205,000	.....	.....	205,000
	Mill.....	3,196,000	.....	.....	3,196,000
	Private terminal.....	1,255,000	.....	.....	1,255,000
	Semi-public terminal.....	6,100,000	.....	.....	6,100,000
		78,092,500	30,264,350	2,804,849	111,161,699
British Columbia.....	Public country.....	654,000	329,000	.....	983,000
	Mill.....	1,118,110	.....	.....	1,118,110
	Semi-public terminal.....	20,474,500	.....	.....	20,474,500
	Public terminal.....	1,250,000	.....	.....	1,250,000
		23,490,610	329,000	.....	23,825,610
Ontario.....	Public country.....	25,000	.....	.....	25,000
	Mill.....	1,480,000	.....	.....	1,480,000
	Private terminal.....	85,000	.....	.....	85,000
	Semi-public terminal.....	92,967,210	53,263,000	.....	146,230,210
		94,557,210	53,263,000	.....	147,820,210
	Total, Western Division.....	345,215,620	155,462,350	10,661,817	511,339,787
EASTERN DIVISION					
Ontario.....	Eastern.....	55,175,000	3,072,000	.....	58,247,000
Quebec.....	Eastern.....	24,912,000	3,000,000	.....	27,912,000
New Brunswick.....	Eastern.....	3,076,800	.....	.....	3,076,800
Nova Scotia.....	Eastern.....	2,200,000	.....	.....	2,200,000
	Total, Eastern Division.....	85,363,800	6,072,000	.....	91,435,800
	Grand Total.....	430,579,420	161,534,350	10,661,817	602,775,587

**CARRY-OVER OF CANADIAN WHEAT AND COARSE GRAINS IN CANADA
AND THE UNITED STATES, 1921 TO 1944**

The figures shown below are not entirely comparable, and the following omissions should be noted. The Canadian carry-over figures from 1921 to 1923 do not include grain afloat on Canadian Lake and St. Lawrence Ports, rail transit in these years being reported only. From 1921 to 1931, grain afloat to U.S. Ports was not reported. For the years 1932 to 1941, this item is included in the second column below. Stocks of Canadian grain in U.S. Lake and Seaboard Ports from 1921 to 1931 are not exact month-end figures, but rather are for the week-end nearest the crop year-end for each of those years.

TABLE 73.—Total Carry-Over of Canadian Grain in Canada and the United States, 1921-44

	WHEAT			OATS		
	Carry-over of Wheat in Canada	Stocks of Canadian Wheat in U.S. Ports	Total Carry-over Canadian Wheat in Canada and U.S.A.	Carry-over of Oats in Canada	Stocks of Canadian Oats in U.S. Ports	Total Carry-over Canadian Oats in Canada and U.S.A.
	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.
September 1, 1921.....	13,888,694	240,786	14,129,480	44,109,724	18,317	44,128,041
1922.....	20,501,000	1,558,082	22,149,092	15,872,614	213,711	16,086,325
1923.....	11,690,296	483,324	12,173,620	21,618,496	92,935	21,711,431
August 1, 1924.....	45,158,819	2,958,084	48,116,903	52,098,899	3,045,955	55,144,854
1925.....	27,713,810	3,027,284	30,741,094	35,361,885	8,743	35,370,628
1926.....	36,475,183	3,664,179	40,139,382	46,027,283	113,111	46,140,394
1927.....	50,796,435	4,835,148	55,621,583	23,054,449	24,819	23,079,267
1928.....	77,547,071	13,609,623	91,156,694	28,604,960	60,298	28,665,256
1929.....	104,325,221	22,913,925	127,239,146	45,148,588	252,726	45,401,314
1930.....	110,516,848	18,065,242	126,582,090	21,577,780	145,355	21,723,135
1931.....	133,059,501	5,538,334	138,597,835	63,431,988	12,740	63,444,729
1932.....	130,053,092	5,888,255	135,941,347	29,849,319	—	29,849,319
1933.....	209,968,856	7,688,210	217,657,066	42,044,758	—	42,044,758
1934.....	192,947,925	9,054,252	202,902,177	31,060,497	—	31,060,497
1935.....	202,147,582	11,704,530	213,852,118	26,470,703	—	26,470,703
1936.....	108,094,277	19,268,321	127,362,591	40,379,800	—	40,379,800
1937.....	32,739,852	4,110,848	36,850,700	18,266,043	—	18,266,043
1938.....	23,553,228	982,630	24,535,858	19,498,633	—	19,498,633
1939.....	95,013,476	7,148,092	102,161,568	48,790,155	91,000	48,857,155
1940.....	272,927,932	27,545,533	300,473,465	40,585,416	345,612	46,931,028
1941.....	448,337,801	31,791,510	480,129,311	41,252,114	311,265	41,563,379
1942.....	404,896,701	18,855,546	423,752,337	28,607,188	—	28,607,188
1943.....	570,370,626	15,255,393	594,626,019	146,871,148	2,469,367	149,340,515
1944.....	338,137,557	18,393,522	356,531,079	107,745,201	734,182	108,479,383
	BARLEY			RYE		
	Carry-over of Barley in Canada	Stocks of Canadian Barley in U.S. Ports	Total Carry-over Canadian Barley in Canada and U.S.A. ¹	Carry-over of Rye in Canada	Stocks of Canadian Rye in U.S. Ports	Total Carry-over Canadian Rye in Canada and U.S.A.
	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.
September 1, 1921.....	3,854,031	53,302	3,907,423	830,800	43,575	874,375
1922.....	2,200,342	10,454	2,210,796	2,607,889	10,517	2,624,386
1923.....	3,359,900	147,624	3,507,614	3,300,325	34,880	3,344,205
August 1, 1924.....	3,477,910	51,834	3,529,753	2,558,029	29,938	2,588,567
1925.....	4,555,009	51,406	4,606,415	1,320,297	2,191	1,322,448
1926.....	8,445,643	117,166	8,562,809	974,237	380,606	1,354,833
1927.....	5,646,547	38,220	5,684,767	1,291,777	15,388	1,307,145
1928.....	3,433,693	155,838	3,589,531	2,070,940	17,774	2,088,714
1929.....	11,014,857	2,256,808	13,271,663	4,198,756	98,063	4,294,819
1930.....	22,799,532	1,838,215	24,637,747	9,190,705	605,241	9,795,946
1931.....	29,461,716	118,538	29,580,254	14,417,223	2,319	14,419,542
1932.....	7,195,655	—	7,195,655	5,418,715	347,619	5,766,334
1933.....	11,338,322	—	11,338,322	5,814,727	101,761	6,006,488
1934.....	11,092,030	1,452	11,093,482	4,020,234	53,900	4,074,134
1935.....	5,559,538	459,251	6,018,787	3,137,172	28,543	3,165,715
1936.....	9,845,488	388,738	10,234,224	3,194,369	490,883	3,685,252
1937.....	4,315,699	480,514	4,796,213	408,864	—	408,864
1938.....	6,630,934	—	6,630,934	985,570	15,000	1,000,576
1939.....	12,784,186	20,000	12,804,186	1,975,871	945,563	2,921,434
1940.....	11,502,370	1,151,505	12,653,875	2,045,636	3,306,025	5,351,661
1941.....	10,425,898	482,103	10,908,001	1,859,871	3,059,251	4,919,122
1942.....	10,821,462	—	10,821,462	2,024,203	1,329,000	3,353,203
1943.....	65,922,701	3,355,801	69,278,502	14,399,369	868,386	15,267,755
1944.....	45,671,344	277,925	45,940,269	4,384,155	1,210,130	5,594,285

TABLE 73.—Total Carry-Over of Canadian Grain in Canada and the United States, 1921-44
—Concluded

	CARRY-OVER OF FLAXSEED IN CANADA	FLAXSEED		
		STOCKS OF CANADIAN FLAXSEED IN U.S. PORTS	TOTAL CARRY-OVER OF CANADIAN FLAXSEED IN CANADA AND U.S.A.	BU.
September 1, 1921.	1,803,998	40,675	1,844,673	
1922.	310,682		310,682	
1923.	203,090		203,090	
August 1, 1924.	498,509	55,820	554,329	
1925.	1,540,414		1,540,414	
1926.	2,602,056	1,658	2,603,714	
1927.	2,056,106	12,763	2,068,869	
1928.	1,295,279	1,068	1,296,347	
1929.	524,281		524,281	
1930.	538,412		538,412	
1931.	833,914		833,914	
1932.	1,321,358		1,321,358	
1933.	1,179,575		1,179,575	
1934.	471,295		471,295	
1935.	312,979		312,979	
1936.	269,287		269,287	
1937.	464,967		464,967	
1938.	219,027		219,027	
1939.	118,822		118,822	
1940.	583,307		583,307	
1941.	620,313		620,313	
1942.	1,027,040		1,027,040	
1943.	3,740,121		3,740,121	
1944.	3,648,642		3,648,642	

TABLE 74.—Summary of Handlings of Canadian Grain at Duluth-Superior 1940-41 to 1943-44

CROP YEAR ENDING JULY 31	RECEIPTS				
	WHEAT	OATS	BARLEY	RYE	FLAXSEED
Lake—1940-41.	24,949				
Rail—1940-41.	16,061,889				
Total.	16,086,838		617,019		
Lake—1941-42.			107,077		154,051
Lake—1942-43.	302,907	813,155	7,757,966		314,467
Rail—1942-43.		151,655	78,040		
Total.	302,907	964,820	7,834,006		314,467
Lake—1943-44.	16,147,267	3,202,818	16,145,432	257,759	
Rail—1943-44.		12,494	149,136	13,250	
Total.	16,147,267	3,215,312	16,294,567	271,009	
SHIPMENTS					
Lake—1940-41.	8,040,310				
Rail—1940-41.	6,725				
Total.	8,047,035				
Lake—1941-42.	10,656,803				
Rail—1941-42.			234,238		154,051
Total.	10,656,803		234,238		154,051
Rail—1942-43.			283,910		
Rail—1943-44.			298,130		
DISPOSITION 1943-44					
Receipts.	16,147,267	3,215,312	16,294,567	271,009	
Imports into U.S.A. Duty Paid.	16,147,267	3,215,312	16,288,182	271,009	
Shipments, Rail.			298,130		
Total.	16,147,267	3,215,312	16,586,312	271,009	

TABLE 75.—Fixed Prices Set by the Canadian Wheat Board—Crop Years 1935-36 to 1943-44

WHEAT	Grade	Amount of Fixed Price to the Producer
<i>Crop Year 1935-36—</i> Basis Fort William and Port Arthur/Vancouver.....	No. 1 Northern	Prices in cents per bushel 87½ cents effective Sept. 6, 1935.
<i>Crop Year 1936-37—</i> Basis Fort William and Port Arthur/Vancouver.....	No. 1 Northern	87½ cents effective July 29, 1936.
This was amended on August 28, 1936, the price of 87½ cents per bushel to be effective only if the closing market price for wheat dropped below 90 cents per bushel. Since the closing market price was higher than this figure throughout the season under review, no deliveries were received by the Board.		
<i>Crop Year 1937-38—</i>		The same fixed prices were in effect.
<i>Crop Year 1938-39—</i> Basis Fort William and Port Arthur/Vancouver.....	No. 1 Northern	80 cents effective Aug. 4, 1938.
<i>Crop Year 1939-40—</i> <i>Western Prices</i> Basis Fort William and Port Arthur/Vancouver.....	No. 1 Northern	70 cents effective Aug. 1, 1939.
<i>Eastern Prices</i> Basis—Montreal export (Rail freight rates).....	No. 1 Grades Eastern Winter Wheat.	70 cents effective Aug. 15, 1939.
<i>Crop Year 1940-41—</i> <i>Western Prices</i>		Same as previous year.
<i>Eastern Prices</i>		Same as previous year with an additional fixed price for No. 2 and No. 3 grades at 68 and 65 cents per bushel respectively.
<i>Crop Year 1941-42—</i> <i>Western Prices</i>		Same as previous year.
<i>Eastern Prices</i>		Same as previous year.
<i>Crop Year 1942-43—</i> <i>Western Prices</i> Basis Fort William and Port Arthur/Vancouver.....	No. 1 Northern	90 cents effective Aug. 1, 1942.
<i>Eastern Prices</i> Basis Montreal export (Rail freight rates).....	No. 1 Grades Ont. Winter Wheat	90 cents effective May 20, 1942.

Provided that this price would only become effective in the event that the market price for No. 1 grades of Ontario Winter Wheat at country points fell below a price of 95 cents per bushel basis export rail freights to Montreal. Since the market price of Ontario Winter Wheat remained higher throughout the season no deliveries were made to the Board.

OATS	Grade	Minimum prices per bushel
Basis Fort William and Port Arthur.....		cts.
	No. 2 C.W.	45
	Ex. No. 3 C.W.	
	No. 3 C.W.	42
	Ex. No. 1 Feed	
	No. 1 Feed	40
		51½ (ceiling price) per bushel.

NOTE.—Minimum prices effective from August 1, 1942. Ceiling prices effective from January 6, 1942. On September 17, 1943, it was announced that during the 1943-44 crop year farmers selling oats would receive additional payments of 10 cents per bushel as a guaranteed initial advance against export equalization fees.

BARLEY	Grade	Minimum prices per bushel
Basis Fort William and Port Arthur.....		cts.
	No. 1 and 2 C.W.	
	2 and 6 row.	60
	No. 3 C.W.	58
	No. 1 Feed	40
		64½ (ceiling price) per bushel.

NOTE.—Minimum prices effective from August 1, 1942. Ceiling prices effective from January 6, 1942. In addition to the ceiling price of 64½ cents per bushel, however, in the crop year commencing August 1, 1943, farmers selling barley are entitled to an additional advance equalization payment of 15 cents per bushel, plus any special diversions or selection premiums.

RYE..... 66½ cts. (ceiling price) per bushel.

FLAXSEED..... \$2.25 per bushel.

NOTE.—In the case of flaxseed \$2.25 per bushel is the fixed price basis Fort William and Port Arthur to the grower and \$1.64 per bushel the selling and ceiling price for the crusher.

On August 28, 1942, the fixed price of \$2.25 per bushel was established for No. 1 Canadian Western Flax produced in British Columbia basis Vancouver and a similar fixed price for No. 1 C.E. flax produced in the Eastern Division, Basis Montreal.

TABLE 75.—Fixed Prices Set by the Canadian Wheat Board—Crop Years 1935-36 to 1943-44
—Concluded

WHEAT	Grade	Minimum prices per bushel
<i>Crop Year 1943-44—</i>		
<i>Western Prices—</i>		
Basis Fort William and Port Arthur/Vancouver..... (Participation certificates to be issued). Prices revised September 27, 1943.	No. 1 Northern	90 cents per bushel.
Basis Fort William and Port Arthur/Vancouver..... (Participation certificates to be issued).	No. 1 Northern	\$1.25 per bushel.
<i>Eastern Prices—</i>		
Basis Montreal export (Rail Freight Rates).....	No. 1 Grades	90 cents per bushel same as 1942-43.

NOTE.—As prices for Ontario wheat remained at ceiling levels throughout 1943-44, no deliveries were made to the Board.

OATS	Grade	Minimum Price	Advance Equalization Payment	Total Guaranteed Return
		cts.	cts.	cts.
Basis Fort William and Port Artbur.....	No. 2 C.W.....	45	+ 10 =	55 per bu.
	Ex. No. 3 C.W.....			
	No. 3 C.W.....	42	+ 10 =	52 per bu.
	Ex. No. 1 Feed.....			
	No. 1 Feed.....	40	+ 10 =	50 per bu.
			51½ maximum price per bushel.	

BARLEY

Basis Fort William and Port Artbur.....	No. 1 C.W. 2 Row or 6 Row.....	60	+ 15 =	75 per bu.
	No. 2 C.W. 2 Row or 6 Row.....	60	+ 15 =	75 per bu.
	No. 3 C.W.....	58	+ 15 =	73 per bu.
	No. 1 Feed.....	56	+ 15 =	71 per bu.
		64½ maximum price per bushel.		

Flaxseed—\$2.50 per bushel.

From September 21, 1943 a fixed price of \$2.50 per bushel was placed on flaxseed, basis Fort William and Port Arthur or Vancouver and the Grade, No. 1 Canada Eastern flaxseed in store, Montreal. From the same date September 21, 1943 the selling price of flaxseed to the domestic market was fixed at \$1.64 per bushel.

TABLE 76.—Deliveries of the Following Types of Wheat to the Canadian Wheat Board—Crop Years 1938-39 to 1943-44

Provinces	Northern Red Spring Wheat	Garnet Wheat	Durum Wheat	Other Wheats	Total
	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.
<i>Crop Year 1938-39—</i>					
Manitoba.....	29,166,201	21,107	15,002,734	15,640	44,205,682
Saskatchewan.....	108,165,948	5,451,571	2,016,350	19,417	115,653,286
Alberta.....	112,690,151	19,104,220	13,671	907,738	132,715,780
Total.....	250,022,300	24,578,898	17,032,755	942,795	292,574,748
<i>Crop Year 1939-40—</i>					
Manitoba.....	38,626,495	3,005	6,757,809	111,588	45,498,897
Saskatchewan.....	187,973,980	1,901,785	1,492,267	137,800	191,505,832
Alberta.....	94,760,062	9,191,593	289	1,432,386	105,384,430
Total.....	321,360,537	11,098,483	8,250,365	1,681,774	342,389,159
<i>Crop Year 1940-41—</i>					
Manitoba.....	41,558,003	556	2,773,072	163,128	44,494,757
Saskatchewan.....	201,922,207	220,552	825,887	638,801	203,008,447
Alberta.....	140,728,564	5,094,496	235	1,430,743	147,254,038
Total.....	384,208,774	5,315,604	3,599,194	2,233,870	395,357,242
<i>Crop Year 1941-42—</i>					
Manitoba.....	10,718,492	.....	27,484	45,807	10,791,783
Saskatchewan.....	45,911,007	3,381	19,544	36,030	45,968,972
Alberta.....	42,108,549	460,200	.....	210,694	42,779,443
Total.....	98,738,048	463,581	47,028	292,531	99,541,198
<i>Crop Year 1942-43—</i>					
Manitoba.....	19,601,623	.....	275,944	68,530	19,946,097
Saskatchewan.....	84,826,079	9,393	71,501	8,361,192	93,268,165
Alberta.....	43,720,942	370,299	1,638	10,199,391	54,292,270
Total.....	148,148,644	379,892	349,083	18,629,113	167,506,532
<i>Crop Year 1943-44—</i>					
Manitoba.....	33,948,917	.....	2,478,316	16,411	36,443,844
Saskatchewan.....	172,065,778	34,010	2,259,852	117,268	174,476,908
Alberta.....	81,146,220	915,550	7,260	376,661	82,445,691
Total.....	287,160,915	949,560	4,745,428	510,340	293,366,243

NOTE.—During the crop years 1936-37 and 1937-38 the Canadian Wheat Board was inoperative.

TABLE 77.—Disposition of the Wheat Received by the Canadian Wheat Board from the Producers Crop Years 1938-39 to 1943-44

Crop Years	SHIPMENTS TO				Interior Terminal and Mills	Sold to Country Elevators	In Store in Country Elevators not delivered	Total
	Fort William-Port Arthur	Pacific Coast	Churchill	Duluth-Superior				
	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.
1938-39.....	190,893,411 ¹	49,235,661	4,829,019	.....	47,566,654	.....	.....	292,574,748
1939-40.....	257,366,314 ²	21,192,206	404,342	4,989,869	46,420,266	9,106,258	2,909,905	342,389,160
1940-41.....	204,184,714 ³	6,404,051	45,723	11,058,103	41,995,798	3,438,643	128,252,211	395,357,243
1941-42.....	42,507,013	1,142,108	.....	.....	14,009,421	3,868,498	38,018,158 ⁴	99,541,198
1942-43.....	58,188,886	1,769,408	.....	.....	23,919,898	1,269,488	82,359,052 ⁵	167,506,532
1943-44.....	148,434,075	13,946,807	.....	.....	32,179,767	6,347,900	53,607,009 ⁶	293,386,243 ⁷

¹ Of this quantity 6,721,270 bushels were subsequently transshipped to eastern ports.

² Of this quantity 29,218,935 bushels were subsequently transshipped to eastern ports.

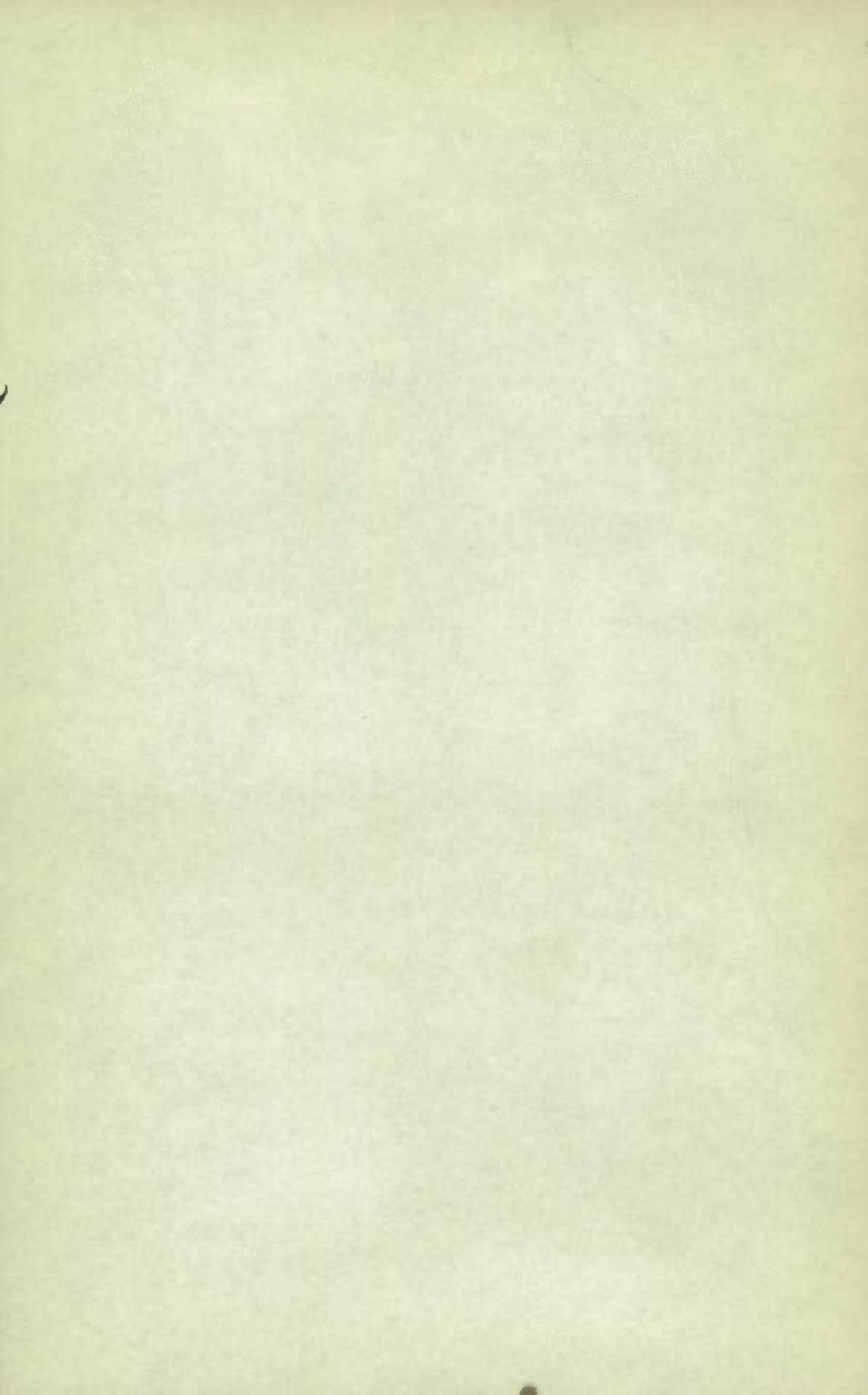
³ Of this quantity 843,160 bushels were subsequently transshipped to eastern ports and the Duluth/Superior stocks were either transshipped or sold for the same destination.

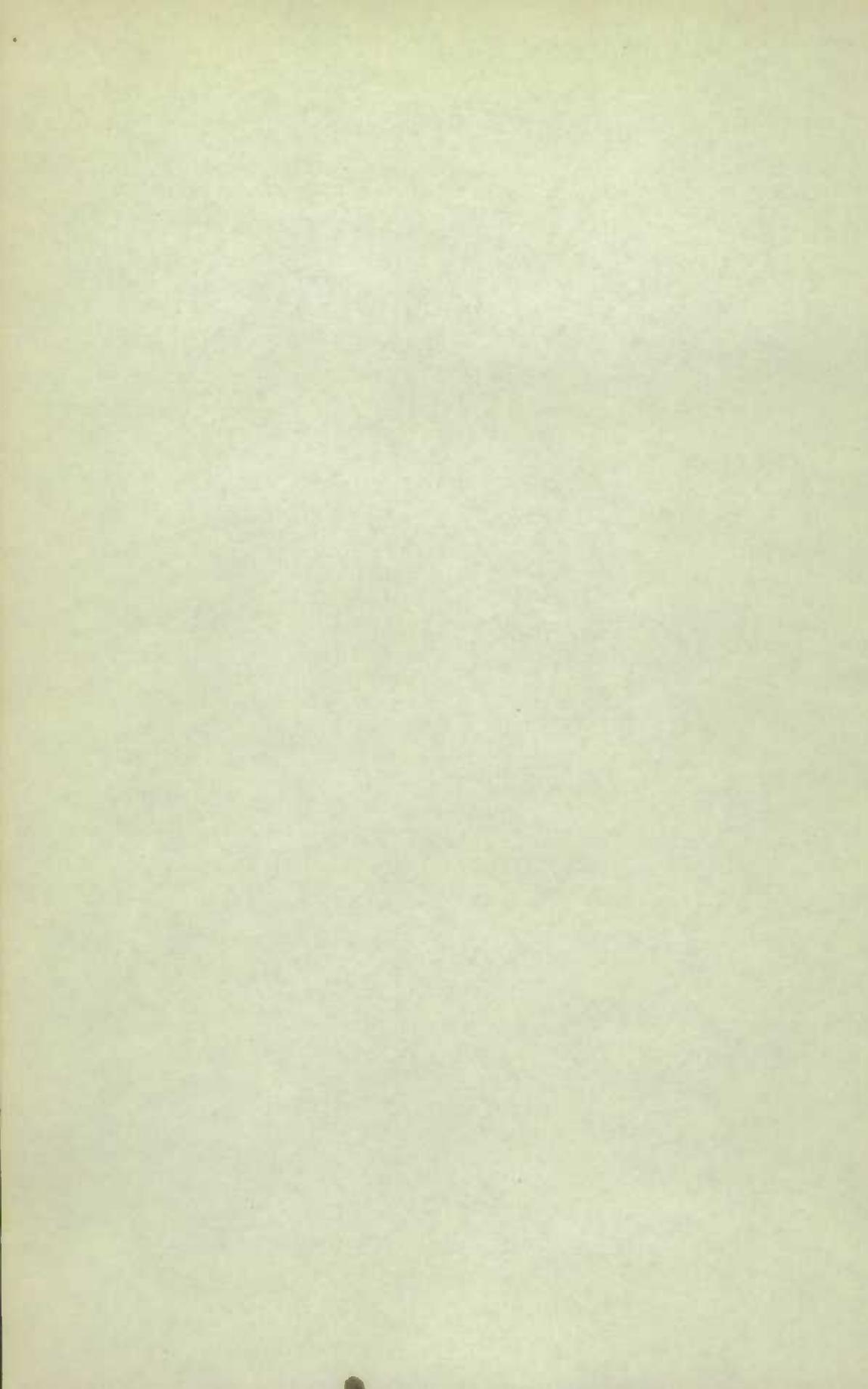
⁴ In addition to the above figure 39,296,752 bushels of the 1940 crop were still in country elevators, not yet delivered.

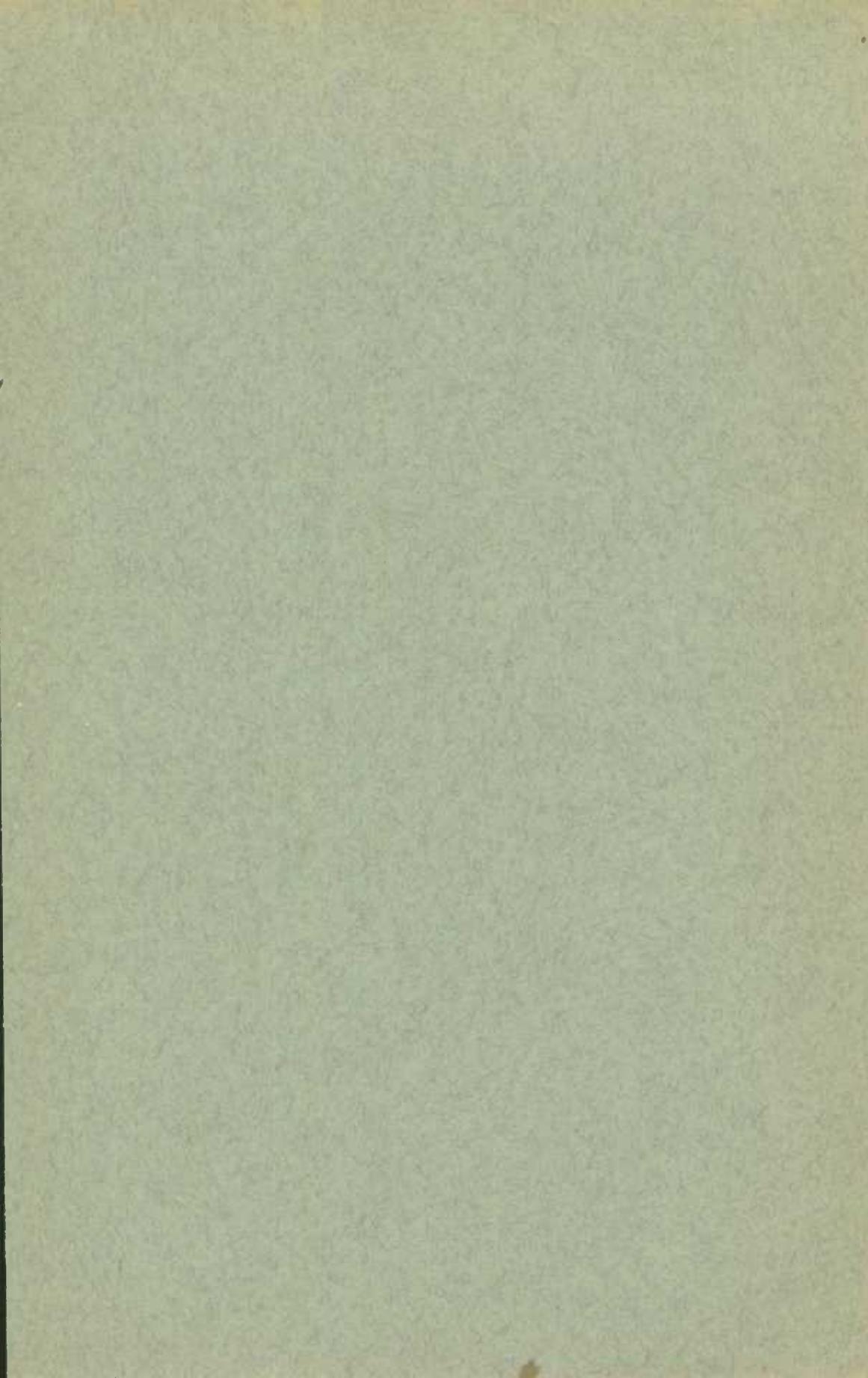
⁵ In addition to the above figure 18,340,938 bushels of the 1940 crop and 20,583,576 bushels of the 1941 crop were still in country elevators, not yet delivered.

⁶ In addition to the above figure 98,845,055 bushels held for Crown Wheat Account were in store country elevators not yet delivered.

⁷ Includes 38,737,172 and 113,513 bushels shipped direct to the United States and Eastern positions respectively.







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