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DAIRY REVIEW OF CANADA

1949

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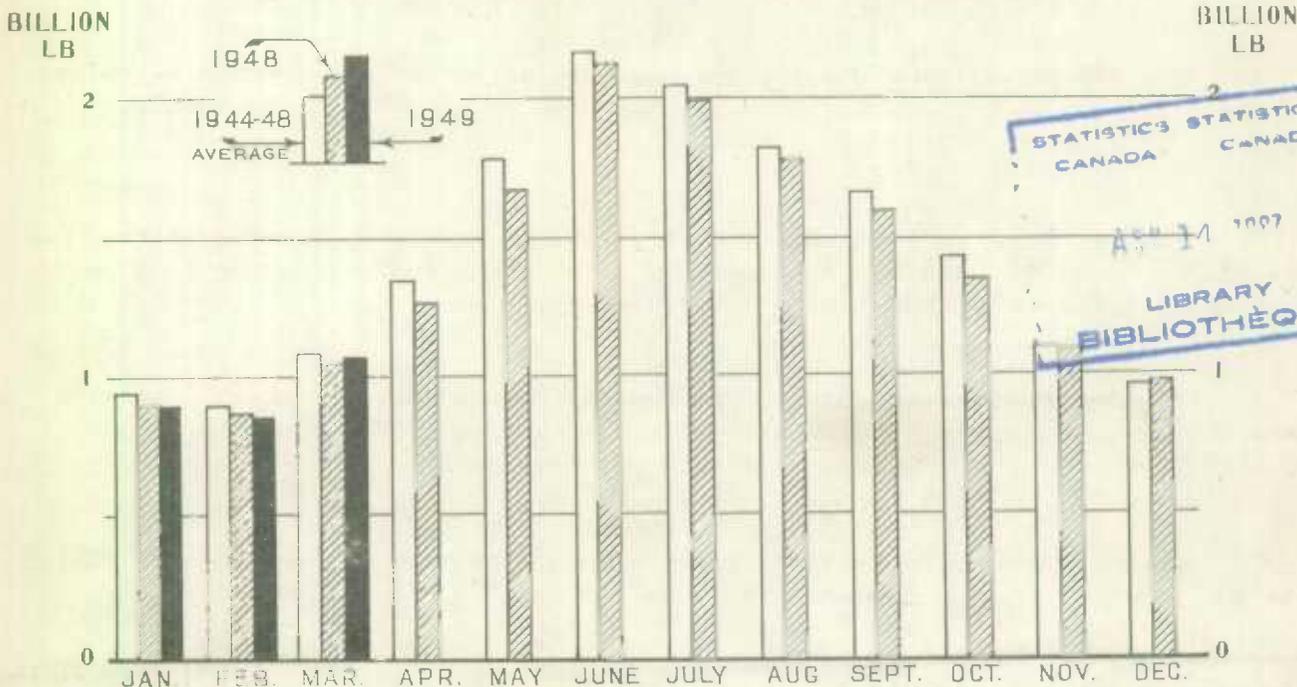
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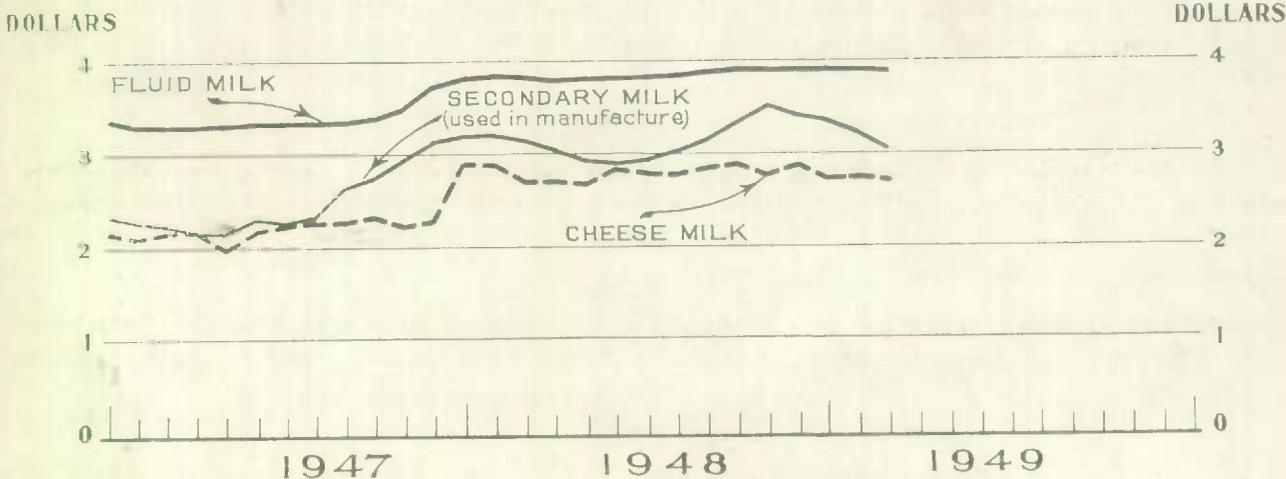
(April)

Published May 25, 1949.

TOTAL MILK PRODUCTION IN CANADA



FARM PRICES OF FLUID MILK, SECONDARY MILK AND CHEESE MILK (DOLLARS PER HUNDRED LB.)



THE DAIRY SITUATION IN APRIL^x

(All Comparisons in this Statement are Based on Figures Shown for the Corresponding Month or Period of the Previous Year.)

Creamery Butter: Creamery Butter production in April, as previously reported in the "Monthly Report of Dairy Factory Production", amounted to 19-3/4 million pounds. This was 1-3/4 million pounds or 9 per cent more than that produced in the same month of the previous year.

Stock Holdings: Holdings of creamery butter in store and transit on April 1 was 12-3/4 million pounds, approximately 4-1/4 million pounds more than last year. On May 1, the stock holdings of 13-1/4 million pounds compared with 5-1/4 million pounds a year ago.

The Creamery Butter Supply: The quantity of butter represented by stocks on April 1 and production during the month amounted to 32-1/2 million pounds. This was a gain of approximately 6 million pounds over last year.

Butter Prices at Montreal: Butter prices at Montreal, based on quotations of the Canadian Commodity Exchange for first grade solids, averaged 58 cents per pound in April as against 67-1/2 cents last year.

Cheddar Cheese Production: The cheddar cheese made of almost 5 million pounds in April represented an increase of about 1-1/2 million pounds as compared with that produced in the same month of the previous year.

Cheese Prices: The Montreal price of No. 1 Western Cheese averaged 31-1/3 cents per pound in April. The comparative price in 1948 was 33-1/4 cents.

Concentrated Milk Products: The total quantity of concentrated milk products manufactured in April was approximately 35-1/4 million pounds, an increase of 4-1/4 million pounds over last year. Concentrated whole milk products advanced 2-1/4 million pounds while milk by-products registered an increase of approximately 2 million pounds. Evaporated milk, one of the most important of the whole milk products, showed an increase of 3-3/4 million pounds and the production of skim milk powder, the leading skim milk product, moved up approximately 1 million pounds.

Ice Cream: The quantity of ice cream manufactured in April was approximately 2 million gallons or 70 thousand gallons greater than that of a year ago.

^x Detailed figures covering the production of factory products will be found in the "Monthly Report of Dairy Factory Production", published on April 11, 1949.

Production Conditions: The spring opened up relatively early in most sections of Canada and farmers began tillage operations well in advance of the previous year. Moderate weather prevailed in the Eastern Provinces. Temperatures were slightly lower, and there were fewer hours of bright sunshine than in April, 1948. The rainfall was somewhat less than usual, but moisture conditions were relatively satisfactory. In the Prairie Provinces the spring opened up early in April and owing to a lack of moisture soil drifting was reported from many sections of the Prairie region. Consequently, the pasture growth has been slow to start and the forage prospects at the end of April were quite unsatisfactory. The dairy producing sections of British Columbia were adequately supplied with moisture and pasture growth is well advanced. Pastures in Eastern Canada began to green up at the end of April, but in the Prairie Provinces a general lack of rain slowed up pasture growth. Farmers are well supplied with feeds and owing to the large quantities of home-grown grains and hay, concentrates and mill feeds have not been purchased in as large quantities as a year ago. The cost of these feeds in relation to butter-fat is another factor causing this decline.

Dairy herds are reported to be in good condition, particularly in the Eastern Provinces. Based on estimated numbers of dairy cows on farms on April 15th, a 3-1/2 per cent reduction was indicated, and the percentage milked also suffered a reduction as compared with the previous year. More cows were reported to be in calf and greater numbers were expected to freshen in the month of May.

The average daily milk production per cow (based on numbers actually milked) as reported by Dairy Correspondents in the month of April advanced to 26 pounds per day compared with 23-1/2 pounds during April, 1948. The average daily production based on all cows kept, whether dry or in milk, was 17 pounds as against 16.3 pounds in the corresponding month of the previous year. Some increase in milk production is anticipated in the Eastern Provinces due in part to surplus feed supplies and to the early growth on pastures. This may be offset to some extent, however, by a possible reduction in the Prairie Provinces owing to the lack of precipitation. The sale of margarine and other oleo substitutes during the latter part of February and in March had a considerable effect on the sale of butter. This was reflected in the out-of-storage movement and in the domestic disappearance of this product. The reduction in butter prices, has tended to adjust the situation to some extent, and according to dairy farm observers the sales of butter in April were in closer conformity with those of the previous year.

THE DAIRY POSITION IN MARCH

(All Comparisons in this Statement are Based on Figures Shown for the Corresponding Month or Period of the Previous Year)

Domestic Disappearance: The domestic disappearance of butter, including dairy and whey butter, in March amounted to 23-1/2 million pounds, a decline of 3-1/4 million pounds or 12-1/2 per cent. On a per capita basis the domestic disappearance amounted to 1.80 pounds as against 2.08 pounds a year ago.

Butter Production: The combined output of creamery, dairy and whey butter amounted to 17-1/2 million pounds of which 5-1/2 million pounds was dairy butter. The former represented an increase of approximately 1-1/4 million pounds or 7-1/4 per cent.

Stock Holdings: Stock holdings of butter on March 1 (including creamery, dairy and whey butter) amounted to approximately 19 million pounds, the same as that recorded at the same date in 1948. On April 1 the holdings of 13 million pounds may be compared with 8-1/2 million pounds recorded a year ago.

Total Supply: The quantity of butter represented by the addition of stocks at the beginning of the month and production during the month amounted to approximately 36-1/2 million pounds. The comparative figure was 35-1/4 million pounds.

Farm Milk Production: The estimated quantity of milk produced on farms in March amounted to 1,069,021,000 pounds, which was approximately 51 million pounds more than that produced in the same month of the previous year. The quantity utilized in factory products amounted to 366 million pounds, a gain of 13-1/2 million pounds and represented approximately 34 per cent of the total milk production.

Fluid Sales: Sales of fluid milk and cream, the latter expressed as milk, amounted to 353,397,000 pounds, an increase of approximately 8-1/3 million pounds in comparison with last year. This included about 294 million pounds of fluid milk, which comprises about 27-1/2 per cent of the farm milk supply. Fluid cream sales of 59 million pounds absorbed only 5-1/2 per cent of the total milk produced.

Farm Income: Cash income from the sale of dairy products in March amounting to \$22,215,000 represented a reduction of approximately \$600,000 from last year. The weighted average price of \$3.03 per hundred pounds of milk may be compared with \$3.10 in the corresponding month of 1948. All prices showed a decrease except fluid milk and cheese milk. While the former at \$3.89 per hundred represented an advance of 7 cents per hundred above last year's price, the latter at \$2.71 per hundred was within 1 cent per hundred of the price shown in March, 1948. Fluid cream on the other hand, decreased 13 cents per hundred pounds of milk and butter-fat used in the production of creamery butter declined from 71.4 to 65.0 cents per pound.

Table 1. - THE BUTTER POSITION IN CANADA
April, and January-April, 1937 to 1949

Year	Creamery Butter		Dairy Butter		Total Butter 1/	
	April	Jan.-Apr.	April	Jan.-Apr.	April	Jan.-Apr.
PRODUCTION						
	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.
1937	15,298	41,577	8,200	32,325	23,616	74,168
1938	16,454	42,596	7,942	31,287	24,514	74,148
1939	15,900	45,116	7,623	30,065	23,641	75,446
1940	16,713	46,866	7,342	29,011	24,186	76,172
1941	19,126	53,252	7,222	28,564	26,488	82,128
1942	16,904	48,708	6,843	27,056	23,923	76,162
1943	22,961	63,497	4,792	18,936	27,851	82,637
1944	20,070	56,099	4,636	18,938	24,841	75,319
1945	21,045	57,749	4,503	18,428	25,721	76,542
1946	19,669	49,782	4,615	18,995	24,420	69,044
1947	20,595	51,320	4,786	19,509	25,496	71,071
1948	18,188	46,562	6,269	20,460	24,535	67,193
1949	19,828	49,946	-	-	-	-

DOMESTIC DISAPPEARANCE IN POUNDS PER CAPITA						
1937	1.69	6.50	.75	2.95	2.45	9.48
1938	1.61	6.36	.71	2.81	2.33	9.20
1939	1.64	6.51	.68	2.70	2.33	9.24
1940	1.78	6.82	.65	2.55	2.44	9.41
1941	1.73	6.76	.53	2.51	2.43	9.31
1942	1.87	7.51	.60	2.37	2.49	9.93
1943	1.87	6.51	.42	1.68	2.30	8.19
1944	1.88	7.92	.40	1.64	2.30	9.61
1945	1.83	7.21	.38	1.58	2.22	8.82
1946	1.48	6.37	.38	1.55	1.86	7.95
1947	1.95	7.00	.38	1.55	2.34	8.58
1948	1.64	6.57	.39	1.62	2.04	8.21
1949	1.47	5.77	-	-	-	-

APRIL MAKE, 1937 to 1949 EXPRESSED AS INDEXES OF THE SAME MONTH IN 1939 and 1948 2/

	1939		1948		1948	
	%	%	%	%	%	%
1937	96.2	84.1	107.6	130.8	99.9	96.3
1938	103.5	90.5	104.2	126.7	103.7	99.9
1939	100.0	87.4	100.0	121.6	100.0	98.4
1940	105.1	91.9	96.3	117.1	102.3	98.6
1941	120.3	105.2	94.7	115.2	112.0	108.0
1942	106.3	92.9	89.8	109.2	101.2	97.5
1943	144.4	126.2	62.9	76.4	117.8	113.5
1944	126.2	110.3	60.8	74.0	105.1	101.2
1945	132.4	115.7	59.1	71.8	108.8	104.8
1946	123.7	108.1	60.5	73.6	103.3	99.5
1947	129.5	113.2	62.8	76.3	107.8	103.9
1948	114.4	100.0	82.2	100.0	103.8	100.0
1949	124.7	109.0	-	-	-	-

1/ Includes Whey Butter.

2/ Note the base index in each column is shown as 100.

Table 3 - CONCENTRATED MILK PRODUCTS AND ICE CREAM
 Production and Domestic Disappearance in Canada
 April, and January - April, 1937 to 1949

Year	Whole Milk Products		Milk By-Products		Ice Cream	
	April	Jan.-Apr.	April	Jan.-Apr.	April	Jan.-Apr.
PRODUCTION						
	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 gal.	'000 gal.
1937	9,194	26,417	2,414	7,400	-	-
1938	12,332	35,681	2,923	8,150	-	-
1939	10,639	27,575	2,773	9,016	777	2,104
1940	13,614	38,919	3,233	9,498	943	2,566
1941	18,491	51,945	3,360	9,827	1,209	3,293
1942	20,040	52,956	3,719	10,323	1,298	3,518
1943	20,522	55,447	3,503	9,318	1,389	3,733
1944	21,109	54,590	3,970	9,905	1,502	4,079
1945	23,888	64,728	4,750	12,788	1,526	3,955
1946	23,691	60,687	5,142	12,793	1,454	3,673
1947	22,820	61,869	6,596	16,720	1,949	4,061
1948	24,377	62,744	6,661	15,372	1,830	5,324
1949	26,627	70,528	8,602	20,983	1,900	5,415

DOMESTIC DISAPPEARANCE IN POUNDS PER CAPITA

Year	April	Jan.-Apr.	April	Jan.-Apr.	April	Jan.-Apr.
1937	.60	2.23	.21	.68	gal. -	gal. -
1938	.79	2.62	.19	.67	-	-
1939	.70	2.72	.23	.91	.07	.19
1940	.80	2.74	.32	1.02	.08	.23
1941	1.10	3.44	.31	1.05	.11	.29
1942	1.28	4.16	.32	.95	.11	.30
1943	1.31	4.26	.27	.87	.12	.32
1944	1.22	3.68	.28	.89	.13	.35
1945	1.24	4.71	.32	1.02	.13	.34
1946	1.39	4.66	.38	1.06	.12	.30
1947	1.00	4.17	.38	1.18	.15	.32
1948	1.56	4.52	.33	1.06	.14	.41
1949	1.68	4.84	.37	1.23	.15	.42

APRIL MAKE, 1937 to 1949, EXPRESSED AS INDEXES OF THE SAME MONTH IN 1939 AND 1948 1/

Year	1939	1948	1939	1948	1939	1948
	%	%	%	%	%	%
1937	86.4	37.7	87.1	36.2	-	-
1938	115.9	50.6	105.4	43.9	-	-
1939	100.0	43.6	100.0	41.6	100.0	42.5
1940	128.0	55.8	116.6	48.5	121.4	51.5
1941	173.8	75.9	121.2	50.4	155.6	66.1
1942	188.4	82.2	134.1	55.8	167.1	70.9
1943	192.9	84.2	126.3	52.6	178.8	75.9
1944	198.4	86.6	143.2	59.6	193.3	82.1
1945	224.5	98.0	171.3	71.3	196.4	83.4
1946	222.7	97.2	185.4	77.2	187.1	79.5
1947	214.5	93.6	237.9	99.0	250.8	106.5
1948	229.1	100.0	240.2	100.0	235.5	100.0
1949	250.3	109.2	310.2	129.1	244.5	103.8

1/ Note that base index in each column is shown as 100.

Table 4 - CONCENTRATED WHOLE MILK PRODUCTS

Production in Canada, Exports and Imports of Principal Products
April, and January - April, 1937 to 1949

Year	Evaporated Whole Milk		Condensed Whole Milk		Whole Milk Powder	
	April	Jan.-Apr.	April	Jan.-Apr.	April	Jan.-Apr.
PRODUCTION						
	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.
1937	7,352	20,842	1,281	3,841	425	1,259
1938	10,561	30,066	871	2,920	721	2,092
1939	9,164	22,805	556	2,166	642	1,653
1940	12,080	34,187	755	2,210	587	1,862
1941	16,132	44,579	1,430	4,692	819	2,274
1942	16,570	44,119	2,372	5,420	969	2,963
1943	16,130	44,047	2,864	7,255	1,465	3,954
1944	16,348	42,363	3,151	7,497	1,498	4,432
1945	18,310	49,625	3,809	9,609	1,610	4,926
1946	18,608	48,315	3,331	7,750	1,523	3,898
1947	18,961	49,881	2,321	6,887	1,340	4,460
1948	19,201	50,540	2,572	6,335	2,225	4,775
1949	22,828	57,050	2,079	8,626	1,386	3,996
EXPORTS						
1937	940	2,961	642	1,502	164	779
1938	568	4,795	101	912	324	1,313
1939	1,818	4,856	41	450	331	1,638
1940	1,132	5,616	63	860	609	1,742
1941	2,963	15,409	330	2,564	350	1,339
1942	1,156	11,068	1,387	3,431	122	524
1943	1,483	5,843	601	4,747	111	653
1944	664	5,652	1,320	4,304	108	299
1945	1,822	14,828	3,785	7,385	261	706
1946	912	5,926	1,208	3,531	508	1,163
1947	790	2,756	1,369	4,349	86	445
1948	328	2,783	379	3,224	168	1,081
1949	394	4,085	1,106	5,677	398	1,456
TOTAL SUPPLY STOCKS, MAY 1		TOTAL SUPPLY STOCKS, MAY 1		IMPORTS		
1937	13,640	7,148	1,917	658	93	282
1938	18,378	10,145	1,223	438	46	412
1939	14,999	6,123	1,181	639	1	9
1940	21,559	12,249	1,224	438	4	6
1941	27,145	13,015	1,876	501	45	275
1942	27,645	12,810	3,174	1,669	5	23
1943	26,079	12,081	3,624	1,611	10	11
1944	27,018	14,823	4,876	2,359	6	7
1945	44,615	28,462	5,800	2,983	1	3
1946	31,501	15,751	4,907	2,170	-	1
1947	35,957	23,560	4,159	2,195	-	1
1948	24,302	7,810	4,050	1,740	-	1
1949	45,643	18,016(2)	4,856	2,363	(1)	(1)

Note - Supply data which appear in the first and third columns include stocks at the beginning of the month, plus production and imports during the month. (1) Not available on date of publication. (2) Stocks in the hands of wholesalers not included in data for May 1, 1949.

Table 5 - CONCENTRATED MILK BY-PRODUCTS

Production in Canada, Exports and Imports of Principal Products
April and January - April, 1937 to 1949

Year	Skimmilk Powder		Condensed Skimmilk		Casein	
	April	Jan.-Apr.	April	Jan.-Apr.	April	Jan.-Apr.
PRODUCTION						
	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.
1937	1,376	4,353	509	1,507	169	472
1938	2,039	5,387	408	1,359	108	228
1939	1,885	6,436	187	694	147	473
1940	2,328	6,854	371	1,236	164	298
1941	2,446	6,978	402	1,369	103	274
1942	2,574	6,852	519	1,824	237	527
1943	2,093	5,605	389	1,155	212	486
1944	2,487	6,070	493	1,159	147	313
1945	3,405	8,903	387	1,226	265	617
1946	3,961	9,507	270	825	255	456
1947	4,666	11,141	473	1,432	498	1,032
1948	4,990	10,209	453	1,571	303	597
1949	5,991	14,388	337	848	276	627
EXPORTS						
					IMPORTS (1)	
1937	55	260	-	-	13	36
1938	-	330	-	-	40	103
1939	231	1,079	-	-	57	194
1940	81	207	-	-	546	910
1941	14	161	-	-	266	358
1942	9	119	-	-	220	447
1943	65	234	-	-	1	24
1944	1	1	-	-	2	419
1945	100	300	-	-	3	13
1946	-	847	-	-	1	82
1947	38	1,134	-	-	15	107
1948	688	3,017	-	-	1	3
1949	488	2,586	-	-	(2)	(2)
DOMESTIC DISAPPEARANCE IN POUNDS PER CAPITA						
1937	.13	.42	.04	.13	.02	.05
1938	.13	.42	.03	.12	.01	.04
1939	.16	.66	.02	.06	.01	.06
1940	.19	.65	.03	.10	.06	.13
1941	.21	.74	.04	.12	.02	.06
1942	.20	.60	.05	.16	.03	.08
1943	.15	.51	.03	.10	.02	.07
1944	.16	.51	.03	.09	.02	.09
1945	.22	.69	.03	.10	.02	.06
1946	.28	.75	.02	.07	.03	.06
1947	.26	.71	.03	.10	.03	.13
1948	.20	.64	.03	.09	.04	.09
1949	.24	.74	.02	.08	.01	.05

(1) Condensed skimmilk is not separately listed in import returns. Condensed milk designated as such shown in trade reports consists principally of condensed whole milk products.

(2) Not available at date of publication.

Table 6 - PRODUCTION OF DAIRY BUTTER AND WHEY BUTTER IN CANADA BY PROVINCES
March, and January - March, 1948 and 1949.

Province	March				January-March			
	Dairy Butter		Whey Butter		Dairy Butter		Whey Butter	
	1948	1949	1948	1949	1948	1949	1948	1949
	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	lb.	lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	lb.	lb.
CANADA	4,893	5,486	42,000	29,700	14,191	14,935	93,200	67,100
P.E.I.	39	63	-	-	112	180	-	-
Nova Scotia ...	152	216	-	-	446	631	-	-
New Brunswick ..	422	580	-	-	1,203	1,430	-	-
Quebec	629	1,225	2,000	(x)	1,836	2,853	4,000	(x)
Ontario	855	1,094	36,000	25,500	2,642	3,138	80,000	56,000
Manitoba	555	529	2,100	1,500	1,582	1,478	4,300	3,600
Saskatchewan ..	1,406	961	-	-	3,663	2,793	-	-
Alberta	734	721	(x)	(x)	2,387	2,128	(x)	(x)
British Columbia	101	97	(x)	(x)	320	304	(x)	(x)

(x) Production figures reported by less than three firms.
The quantities produced in these provinces are included in the Canada totals.

Table 7 - SUPPLY AND DISAPPEARANCE OF CREAMERY BUTTER IN CANADA
December, 1947-48 and January to April, 1948-49

		December		January	February	March	April(1)
		'000 lb.		'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.
1. Stocks, First of Month	1947	59,325	1948	43,818	31,561	18,955	8,379
	1948	46,715	1949	37,397	27,695	18,746	12,728
2. Production during month	1947	10,351	1948	8,957	8,026	11,391	18,188
	1948	11,945	1949	9,696	8,433	11,989	19,828
3. Imports during month	1947	-	1948	(2)	-	1	(2)
	1948	4,088	1949	1,511	-	-	(3)
4. Total Supply	1947	69,676	1948	52,775	39,587	30,347	26,567
	1948	62,748	1949	48,604	36,128	30,735	32,556
5. Stocks, End of Month	1947	43,818	1948	31,561	18,955	8,379	5,331
	1948	37,397	1949	27,695	18,746	12,728	13,332
6. Exports during month	1947	73	1948	71	94	147	74
	1948	59	1949	33	102	52	5
7. Domestic Disappearance (Total supply less 5 and 6)	1947	25,785	1948	21,143	20,538	21,821	21,162
	1948	25,292	1949	20,876	17,280	17,955	19,219

(1) Preliminary.

(2) Less than 500 lb.

(3) Not available.

Table 8. - MILK PRODUCTION AND UTILIZATION IN CANADA, BY PROVINCES
March 1948 and 1949

SECTION A

		Total Milk 1/ Production '000 lb.	Factory Production				Farm-made Dairy Butter '000 lb.
			Creamery Butter '000 lb.	Factory Cheese '000 lb.	Conc. Milk '000 lb.	Ice Cream '000 lb.	
CANADA	1948	1,017,803	266,892	20,194	44,615	21,135	114,643
	1949	1,069,021	280,902	16,108	47,815	21,421	128,537
P.E.I.	1948	8,108	2,835	x/	-	100	914
	1949	11,124	3,983	x/	-	100	1,476
N.S.	1948	29,091	8,365	-	x/	1,143	3,561
	1949	30,136	8,599	-	x/	1,329	5,061
N.B.	1948	29,431	5,155	201	-	672	9,887
	1949	34,480	5,389	211	-	815	13,589
Que.	1948	200,937	27,741	1,270	7,404	3,615	14,737
	1949	247,025	41,354	1,296	10,302	3,044	28,702
Ont.	1948	364,272	98,968	14,026	27,062	9,260	20,033
	1949	378,708	108,692	11,846	27,729	8,803	25,632
Man.	1948	85,706	33,575	1,910	-	1,186	13,004
	1949	80,601	30,365	624	-	1,658	12,595
Sask.	1948	126,457	42,057	-	-	1,172	32,943
	1949	116,648	38,167	x/	-	1,200	22,516
Alta.	1948	116,977	42,877	2,330	x/	1,629	17,198
	1949	111,031	39,667	1,657	x/	1,886	16,893
B.C.	1948	54,029	5,319	xx/	xx/	2,358	2,366
	1949	55,243	4,686	xx/	xx/	2,586	2,273

1/ Includes farm-made cheese not shown in this statement; but excludes cheese and concentrated milk products which do not appear separately by Provinces (see footnote "x" below). These products are included in the total for Canada.

x/ Since less than three reports were received, data are shown for Canada only.

xx/ Less than three reports received, but since two products manufactured in British Columbia are represented by reports from less than three firms, complete statistics are included in the Total Milk Production in Section (A) and the Total Factory Production in Section (B) for this Province as well as for Canada.

Table 8. - MILK PRODUCTION AND UTILIZATION IN CANADA, BY PROVINCES,
March 1948 and 1949

SECTION B

		Milk Otherwise Used				Recapitulation		
		Fluid Milk	Fluid/ Cream	Farm-Home Consumed	Fed to Livestock	Factory ^{2/} Production	Farm ^{3/} Production	Otherwise Used
		'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.
CANADA	1948	285,016	60,001	134,473	70,151	352,836	115,526	549,641
	1949	294,294	59,103	133,717	86,451	366,246	129,210	573,565
P.E.I.	1948	1,800	217	1,669	572	2,935	915	4,258
	1949	1,757	208	2,815	784	4,083	1,477	5,564
N.S.	1948	9,244	993	4,641	1,118	9,508	3,587	15,996
	1949	9,281	894	3,829	1,117	9,928	5,087	15,121
N.B.	1948	6,453	795	4,518	1,746	6,028	9,891	13,512
	1949	6,543	725	5,434	1,770	6,415	13,593	14,472
Que.	1948	90,176	17,072	25,359	13,535	40,030	14,765	146,142
	1949	92,881	16,338	27,896	25,185	55,996	28,729	162,300
Ont.	1948	112,134	16,774	42,067	23,804	149,316	20,177	194,779
	1949	115,834	17,562	43,169	19,298	157,070	25,775	195,863
Man.	1948	12,946	4,323	12,000	6,650	36,671	13,116	35,919
	1949	13,360	4,115	10,805	7,169	32,647	12,505	35,449
Sask.	1948	12,296	4,317	25,390	8,148	43,229	33,077	50,151
	1949	12,444	3,890	23,355	14,944	39,367	22,648	54,633
Alta.	1948	17,325	6,134	16,448	12,835	46,836	17,399	52,742
	1949	18,624	6,136	13,027	12,949	43,205	17,090	50,736
B.C.	1948	22,642	9,376	2,381	1,743	15,488	2,399	36,142
	1949	23,570	9,235	3,387	3,235	14,510	2,306	39,427

1/ Cream expressed as milk.

2/ Statistics for the separate provinces shown under this caption do not include data for products manufactured in those provinces indicated by foot-note "x" in Section (A).

3/ Includes farm-made cheese, not separately shown in Section (A).

Table 9 - MILK PRODUCTION AND UTILIZATION IN CANADA, BY PROVINCES
CUMULATIVE STATISTICS, JANUARY TO MARCH, 1948 and 1949.

SECTION A

		Total Milk ^{1/} Production '000 lb.	FACTORY PRODUCTION				Farm Made Dairy Butter '000 lb.
			Creamery Butter '000 lb.	Factory Cheese '000 lb.	Conc. Milk '000 lb.	Ice Cream '000 lb.	
CANADA	1948	2,774,659	664,806	43,851	99,598	49,929	332,496
	1949	2,846,246	705,664	34,408	112,323	50,230	349,927
P.E.I.	1948	24,392	8,974	x/	-	214	2,624
	1949	32,463	12,980	x/	-	257	4,218
N.S.	1948	84,854	25,235	-	x/	2,801	10,450
	1949	88,051	24,227	-	x/	3,630	14,784
N.B.	1948	78,672	13,332	368	-	1,630	28,186
	1949	89,444	16,027	334	-	1,801	33,504
Que.	1948	553,910	64,315	3,386	15,018	8,402	43,018
	1949	640,078	103,725	3,581	22,644	7,302	66,846
Ont.	1948	982,349	241,165	28,887	61,148	21,106	61,902
	1949	1,022,290	261,737	23,413	69,774	20,864	73,523
Man.	1948	226,657	81,513	3,850	-	3,101	37,067
	1949	205,741	71,367	1,671	-	3,759	34,630
Sask.	1948	348,411	108,083	-	-	3,172	85,824
	1949	312,496	95,593	x/	-	3,058	65,440
Alta.	1948	322,761	108,669	5,990	x/	4,001	55,928
	1949	303,031	103,490	4,249	x/	4,101	49,859
B.C.	1948	145,102	13,520	xx/	xx/	5,502	7,497
	1949	144,707	16,518	xx/	xx/	5,458	7,123

^{1/} Includes farm-made cheese not shown in this statement; but excludes cheese and concentrated milk products which do not appear separately by Provinces (see footnote "x" below). These products are included in the total for Canada.

x/ Since less than three reports were received, data are shown for Canada only.

xx/ Less than three reports received, but since two products manufactured in British Columbia are represented by reports from less than three firms, complete statistics are included in the Total Milk Production in Section (A) and the Total Factory Production in Section (B) for this Province as well as for Canada.

Table 9 - Milk Production and Utilization in Canada, by Provinces
Cumulative, January to March, 1948 and 1949.

SECTION B

		Milk Otherwise Used				Recapitulation		
		Fluid Milk	Fluid ^{1/} Cream	Farm-Home Consumed	Fed to Livestock	Factory ^{2/} Production	Farm ^{3/} Production	Otherwise Used
		'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.
CANADA	1948	853,241	169,086	388,453	171,216	858,184	334,479	1,581,996
	1949	862,992	166,466	384,205	178,078	902,625	351,880	1,591,741
P.E.I.	1948	5,402	629	5,155	1,391	9,188	2,627	12,577
	1949	5,110	571	7,288	2,036	13,237	4,221	15,005
N.S.	1948	28,587	3,001	12,144	2,558	28,036	10,528	46,290
	1949	28,444	2,838	10,951	3,099	27,857	14,862	45,332
N.B.	1948	17,195	1,957	12,237	3,755	15,330	28,198	35,144
	1949	17,659	1,850	15,047	3,210	18,162	33,516	37,766
Que.	1948	271,984	47,216	74,159	26,330	91,121	43,100	419,689
	1949	272,871	46,015	80,021	36,992	137,252	66,927	435,899
Ont.	1948	345,378	52,388	116,019	53,944	352,306	62,314	567,729
	1949	351,298	53,443	125,705	42,126	375,788	73,930	572,572
Man.	1948	35,967	11,730	34,692	18,425	88,464	37,379	100,814
	1949	36,788	11,586	30,319	15,313	76,797	34,938	94,006
Sask.	1948	35,479	11,716	78,420	25,338	111,255	86,203	150,953
	1949	35,225	10,567	67,199	35,040	98,651	65,814	148,031
Alta.	1948	49,563	16,523	47,969	33,513	118,660	56,533	147,568
	1949	52,928	16,829	37,843	33,141	111,840	50,450	140,741
B.C.	1948	63,686	23,926	7,658	5,962	36,273	7,597	101,232
	1949	62,669	22,767	9,832	7,121	35,096	7,222	102,389

^{1/} Cream expressed as milk.

^{2/} Statistics for the separate provinces shown under this caption do not include data for products manufactured in those provinces indicated by foot-note "x" in Section (A).

^{3/} Includes farm-made cheese, not separately shown in Section (A).

Table 10. - UTILIZATION OF MILK IN PERCENTAGES OF TOTAL MILK PRODUCTION
In Canada, by Provinces, March 1948 and 1949

Province	Year	Sold for Distribution in Manufacture				Used on Farms	
		Creamery Butter	Fluid Sales	Factory Cheese	Conc. Milk & Ice Cream	Dairy Butter	Other Purposes
		%	%	%	%	%	%
CANADA	1948	26.22	33.90	1.99	6.46	11.26	20.17
	1949	26.28	33.06	1.50	6.48	12.02	20.66
P.E.I.	1948	34.97	24.88	x	1.23	11.27	27.65
	1949	35.28	17.81	x	0.90	13.38	32.63
N.S.	1948	28.75	35.19	-	3.93	12.24	19.89
	1949	28.54	33.76	-	4.41	16.79	16.50
N.B.	1948	17.52	24.63	0.68	2.28	33.59	21.30
	1949	15.63	21.08	0.61	2.36	39.41	20.91
Que.	1948	13.81	53.37	0.63	5.48	7.34	19.37
	1949	16.74	44.21	0.53	5.40	11.62	21.50
Ont.	1948	27.17	35.39	3.85	9.97	5.50	18.12
	1949	28.70	35.22	3.13	9.65	6.77	16.53
Man.	1948	39.18	20.15	2.23	1.38	15.17	21.89
	1949	37.67	21.68	0.77	2.06	15.38	22.44
Sask.	1948	33.26	13.14	-	0.92	26.05	26.63
	1949	32.72	14.00	x	1.03	19.30	32.95
Alta.	1948	36.65	20.06	1.99	1.39	14.70	25.21
	1949	35.73	22.30	1.49	1.70	15.21	23.57
B.C.	1948	11.51	69.28	x	5.10	5.12	8.99
	1949	9.56	66.94	x	5.28	4.64	13.58

x Less than three reports received - Included in Canada Total.



Table II - FARM INCOME FROM DAIRYING AND PRICE AVERAGES PER HUNDRED POUNDS OF MILK
 By Provinces and by Products, March 1948 and 1949.

	Income		Price		Income		Price	
	1948	1949	1948	1949	1948	1949	1948	1949
TOTAL INCOME				(1) FLUID SALES (MILK ONLY)				
	\$ '000	\$ '000	\$	\$	\$ '000	\$ '000	\$	\$
CANADA	22,823	22,215	3.10	3.03	10,879	11,434	3.82	3.89
P.E.I.	151	176	2.92	2.84	60	65	3.37	3.67
N.S.	704	715	3.21	3.31	361	396	3.91	4.27
N.B.	542	515	3.30	3.19	263	266	4.07	4.06
Que.	5,280	5,590	3.38	3.29	3,445	3,576	3.82	3.85
Ont.	9,038	8,793	3.12	3.01	4,284	4,488	3.82	3.89
Man.	1,624	1,323	2.75	2.61	487	498	3.76	3.73
Sask.	1,795	1,433	2.70	2.53	476	452	3.87	3.63
Alta.	1,983	1,838	2.79	2.68	672	717	3.88	3.85
B.C.	1,328	1,500	3.39	3.68	831	976	3.67	4.14
(2) FLUID CREAM				(3) MILK FOR CONCENTRATION				
CANADA	1,643	1,544	2.74	2.61	1,394	1,455	3.13	3.04
P.E.I.	6	6	2.63	2.81	-	-	-	-
N.S.	24	25	2.40	2.84	X	X	X	X
N.B.	24	22	3.04	3.01	-	-	-	-
Que.	483	425	2.83	2.60	227	312	3.07	3.03
Ont.	463	430	2.76	2.45	801	826	2.96	2.98
Man.	103	87	2.38	2.11	-	-	-	-
Sask.	106	84	2.45	2.17	-	-	-	-
Alta.	147	141	2.40	2.29	X	X	X	X
B.C.	287	324	3.06	3.51	X	X	X	X
(4) CHEESE MILK				(5) ICE CREAM MILK				
CANADA	546	437	2.70	2.71	607	604	2.87	2.82
P.E.I.	X	X	X	X	3	3	2.80	2.80
N.S.	-	-	-	-	38	43	3.36	3.20
N.B.	6	6	2.85	2.62	23	25	3.38	3.04
Que.	37	34	2.94	2.65	104	89	2.87	2.94
Ont.	324	320	2.74	2.70	260	246	2.80	2.80
Man.	47	16	2.45	2.61	29	37	2.47	2.24
Sask.	-	X	-	X	31	30	2.62	2.50
Alta.	60	46	2.58	2.76	45	50	2.85	2.64
B.C.	X	X	X	X	73	81	3.10	3.15
(6) CREAMERY BUTTER-FAT				(7) DAIRY BUTTER				
	\$ '000	\$ '000	¢	¢	\$ '000	\$ '000	¢	¢
CANADA	6,668	6,388	71.4	65.0	1,086	353	66.1	64.2
P.E.I.	75	98	75.4	70.4	7	4	66.0	65.0
N.S.	220	211	75.0	70.0	61	40	67.0	64.0
N.B.	134	126	74.3	67.3	92	70	68.0	67.0
Que.	728	1,027	75.0	71.0	256	127	68.0	65.0
Ont.	2,522	2,441	72.8	61.46	324	42	69.0	64.0
Man.	818	672	69.6	63.2	140	13	63.0	63.0
Sask.	1,011	844	68.7	63.2	171	23	61.0	59.0
Alta.	1,036	867	69.0	62.45	22	17	60.0	60.0
B.C.	124	102	66.6	62.0	13	17	61.0	61.0

X Less than three reports received - included in Canada total.