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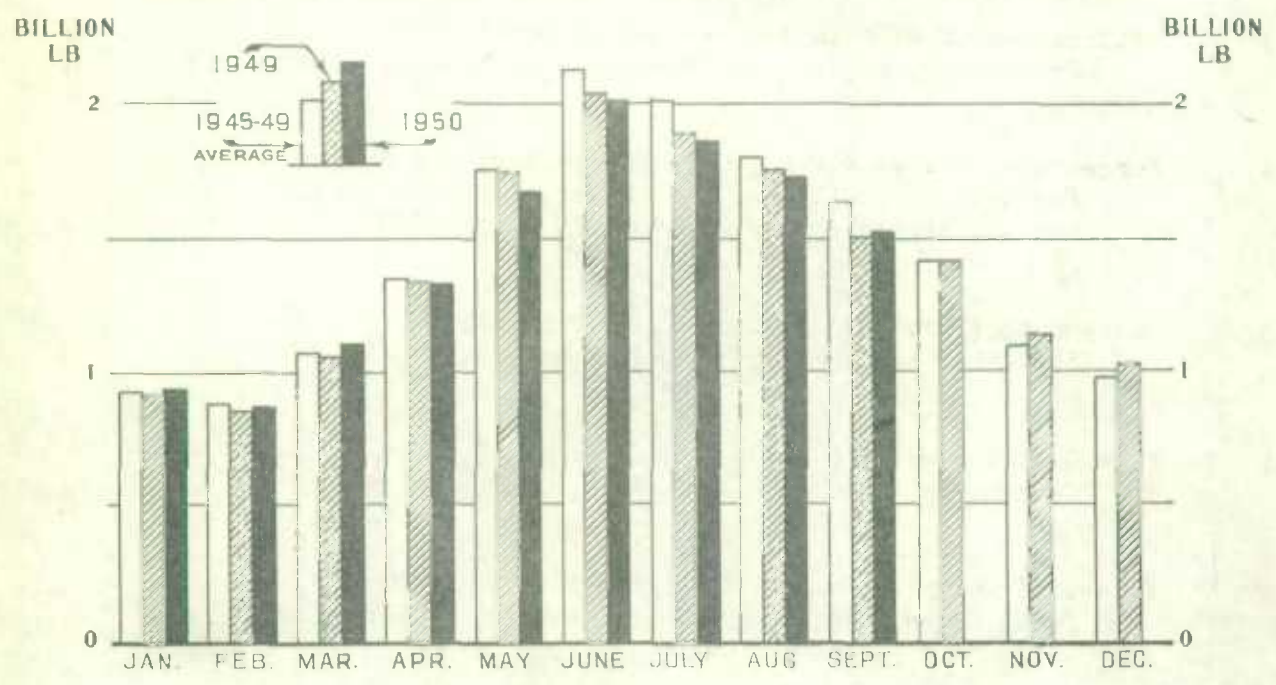
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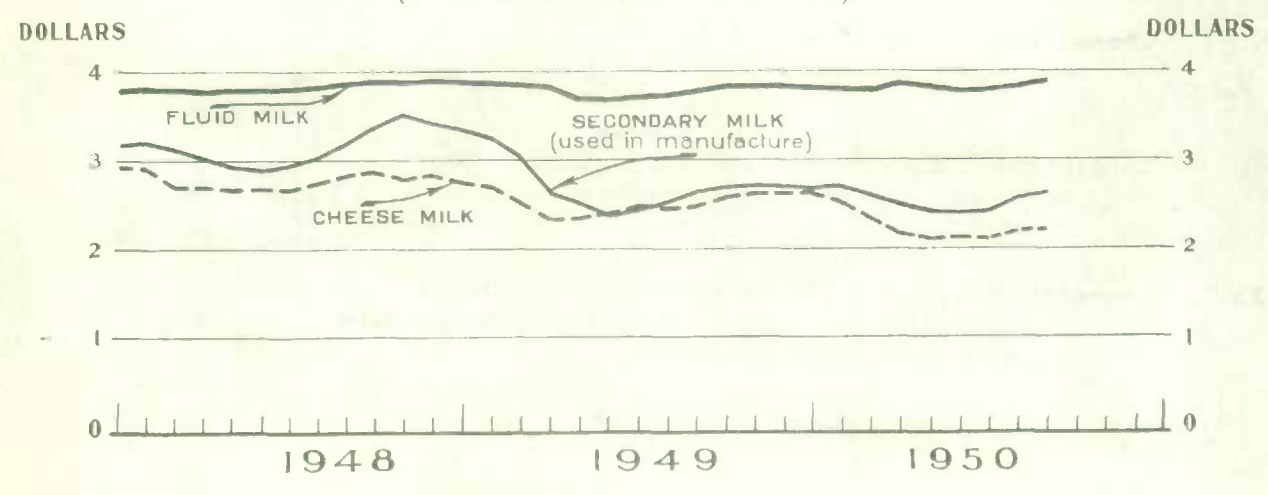
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TOTAL MILK PRODUCTION IN CANADA



FARM PRICES OF FLUID MILK, SECONDARY MILK AND CHEESE MILK (DOLLARS PER HUNDRED LB)



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THE DAIRY SITUATION IN OCTOBER, 1950

Preliminary estimates of milk production during October indicate a decline of about 10 per cent from October production in 1949. This follows a 4 per cent decline in September over a year ago. Total production for the period January to September inclusive is now estimated at 0.7 per cent below the same period in 1949. The October decline in production is borne out by the dairy correspondents survey and also by the 14 per cent reduction in milk used for manufacturing. Output of creamery butter and cheese in October showed marked reductions from last year whereas small increases occurred in the production of concentrated milk products and ice cream.

MILK EQUIVALENTS OF DAIRY FACTORY PRODUCTS

Product	OCTOBER			JANUARY - OCTOBER		
	1949	1950	Percentage Change	1949	1950	Percentage Change
	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	%	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	%
Creamery Butter	573,895	508,150	(-) 11.5	5,879,174	5,598,810	(-) 4.8
Cheddar Cheese	137,768	88,496	(-) 35.8	1,168,474	984,575	(-) 15.7
Concentrated Milk Products	57,479	59,537	(/) 3.6	606,432	665,582	(/) 9.8
Ice Cream	27,090	27,648	(/) 2.1	393,345	378,810	(-) 3.7
TOTAL	796,232	683,831	(-) 14.1	8,047,425	7,627,777	(-) 5.2

According to the dairy correspondents survey milk cow numbers continue to decline slightly. In October the percentage of cows milking fell from 75.6 per cent as compared with the higher figure of 76.1 per cent a year ago. Production per cow (based on all cows in herds) declined from an average of 16.5 pounds per day in October, 1949 to 15.6 this October.

The slight decline in milk cow numbers can be attributed to the general downward movement of cattle population due to an unusually high demand for beef. The decline in milk production per cow in October may be due to weather factors. Official records indicate considerably less sunshine than a year ago. Late harvesting in the Prairie Provinces no doubt reduced field pasturing. With respect to winter feed conditions fodder supplies are generally adequate though a small hay crop of poor quality was obtained in the Maritimes and parts of the central provinces. Grain supplies, however, are plentiful for the country as a whole.

FARM MILK PRODUCTION, UTILIZATION AND INCOME IN SEPTEMBER, 1950

Farm Milk Production: The estimated quantity of milk produced on farms in September amounted to 1,531 million pounds, a decrease of 67 million pounds from that of September, 1949. Of this amount, 910 million pounds or 59 per cent of the total was utilized in factory production. During the January-September period of 1950 the estimated production of 13,067 million pounds represents a decrease of 96 million pounds from the total shown for the same period of the previous year. The quantity of milk utilized for factory production in January-September amounted to 6,944 million pounds, while fluid sales accounted for 3,123 million pounds.

Fluid Sales: Sales of fluid milk and cream, the latter expressed as milk, amounted to 339,181,000 pounds in September, an increase of approximately 9 million pounds in comparison with last year. This included about 285 million pounds of fluid milk comprising about 19 per cent of the farm milk supply, and fluid cream sales of 54 million pounds in milk equivalent, representing 3 per cent of the total milk output.

Dairy Butter: The dairy butter make in September amounted to 3,604,000 pounds, decreasing 10 per cent from the corresponding month in 1949. All provinces contributed to the decline except Nova Scotia, New Brunswick and British Columbia.

Farm Cash Income: Cash income from the sale of dairy products in September amounted to \$31,272,000. This represented a reduction of approximately \$2,630,000 from last year. The weighted average price of \$2.48 per hundred pounds of milk may be compared with \$2.54 in the corresponding month of 1949. All prices except fluid milk showed a decrease. Fluid milk at \$3.90 per hundred was 4 cents per hundred over that of September, 1949. Creamery butter-fat fell from 60.2 cents to 55.4 cents per pound; and dairy butter was reduced from 56.1 to 53.8 cents per pound. Cheese milk at \$2.21 showed a decrease of 24 cents per hundred pounds of milk, and milk used for manufacturing at \$2.64 declined 1 cent per hundred as compared with prices prevailing in September, 1949.

PRODUCTION OF FEED CROPS IN CANADA, 1949 and 1950

(November Estimate)

Crop	Unit	QUANTITY PRODUCED		INCREASE OVER 1949	
		1949	1950	In Quantity	In Per Cent
Hay and Clover	(Tons)	12,122,000	13,164,000	1,042,000	8.6
Alfalfa	(Tons)	2,602,000	3,239,000	637,000	24.5
Grain Hay	(Tons)	914,000	1,109,000	195,000	21.3
Fodder Corn	(Tons)	5,476,000	6,396,000	920,000	16.8
Field Roots	(Cwt.)	19,582,000	22,965,000	3,383,000	17.3
Oats	(Bus.)	317,916,000	420,328,000	102,412,000	32.2
Barley	(Bus.)	120,408,000	171,328,000	50,920,000	42.3

PRODUCTION, DISTRIBUTION AND PRICES OF DAIRY PRODUCTS IN SEPTEMBER, 1950

Butter: Total butter production including creamery, dairy and whey butter amounted to 32 million pounds in September, 1950. This was 3 million pounds or approximately 9 per cent less than that produced in the same month of the previous year. During the January-September period the output was 252 million pounds, a reduction of 6 per cent from last year.

Stock Holdings: Holdings of butter in store and transit on October 1 amounted to 70 $\frac{1}{4}$ million pounds, approximately 6 $\frac{3}{4}$ million pounds less than last year. On September 1, 1950, the stock holdings were 68 $\frac{1}{2}$ million pounds as compared with 70 $\frac{3}{4}$ million pounds a year ago, and 60 $\frac{3}{4}$ million pounds last month.

The Butter Supply: The quantity of butter represented by stocks on September 1, production and imports during the month amounted to almost 100 $\frac{1}{4}$ million pounds. This was a decrease of approximately 5 $\frac{1}{4}$ million pounds as compared with last year.

Domestic Disappearance: The domestic disappearance of butter in September, including creamery, dairy and whey butter, amounted to 30 million pounds, an increase of $\frac{1}{2}$ million pounds or 5 per cent. On a per capita basis the domestic disappearance amounted to 2.15 pounds as against 2.12 pounds a year ago. During the January-September period the domestic disappearance of total butter amounted to 236 $\frac{1}{2}$ million pounds compared with 228 $\frac{1}{4}$ million pounds a year ago, and the per capita disappearance was 17.08 pounds as against 16.96 pounds in the January-September period of 1949.

Butter Prices at Montreal: Butter prices at Montreal, based on quotations of the Canadian Commodity Exchange for first grade solids, averaged 55 $\frac{1}{8}$ cents per pound in September as against 58 $\frac{7}{8}$ cents last year.

Cheese Production: Cheddar cheese production in September amounted to 12 million pounds, representing a decrease of 3 million pounds as compared with that produced in the same month of the previous year.

Cheese Prices: The Montreal price of Ontario white cheese averaged 28 cents per pound in September. The comparative price for September, 1949, was 31 $\frac{1}{4}$ cents.

Concentrated Milk Products: The total quantity of concentrated milk products manufactured in September was approximately 39 $\frac{3}{4}$ million pounds, an increase of 6 $\frac{1}{2}$ million pounds as compared with last year. Concentrated whole milk products rose 8 $\frac{1}{2}$ million pounds and milk by-products registered a decrease of 2 million pounds. Evaporated milk, one of the most important of the whole milk products, increased 8 million pounds and the production of skim milk powder, the leading milk by-product, declined 1 $\frac{1}{2}$ million pounds from the preceding year.

Ice Cream: The quantity of ice cream manufactured in September was approximately 2 million gallons or 59 thousand gallons more than that produced a year ago.

TABLE 1 - MILK PRODUCTION AND UTILIZATION

Canada, by Provinces,* September, 1949 and 1950

SECTION A

Province	Year	Total Milk $\frac{1}{2}$ Production '000 lb.	Factory Production				Farm-Made Dairy Butter '000 lb.
			Creamery Butter '000 lb.	Cheddar Cheese '000 lb.	Conc. Milk '000 lb.	Ice Cream '000 lb.	
CANADA	1949	1,597,823 ^a	718,973	167,478	59,556	34,470	93,674
	1950	1,531,016 ^a	657,938	132,911	83,987	35,532	84,442
P.E.I.	1949	20,025	13,496	1,003	-	252	773
	1950	18,350	12,090	891	-	270	492
N.S.	1949	37,973	14,175	-	$\frac{x}{/}$	2,736	5,740
	1950	36,967	11,504	-	$\frac{x}{/}$	2,772	7,380
N.B.	1949	41,703	19,353	902	-	1,404	7,732
	1950	43,187	17,807	1,247	-	1,314	9,630
QUE.	1949	492,251	267,992	40,861	19,503	6,390	10,215
	1950	487,742	262,205	29,978	31,706	5,904	8,154
ONT.	1949	527,101	172,539	118,596	30,769	12,798	9,958
	1950	494,186	151,358	95,826	39,719	13,230	7,334
MAN.	1949	111,731	64,550	2,150	-	1,854	10,872
	1950	103,505	55,717	1,671	-	2,304	10,543
SASK.	1949	157,779	79,053	312	-	1,818	29,288
	1950	143,338	69,587	390	-	2,376	23,805
ALTA.	1949	153,461	77,389	3,197	$\frac{x}{/}$	3,078	16,987
	1950	147,046	70,946	2,451	$\frac{x}{/}$	3,294	14,878
B.C.	1949	46,515	10,426	457	$\frac{x}{/}$	4,140	2,109
	1950	44,133	6,724	457	$\frac{x}{/}$	4,068	2,226

* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

$\frac{1}{2}$ Total milk production estimates in 1950 do not include the quantities used for farm-made cheese and factory cheese other than cheddar. Thus, in order to establish comparable data for the previous year, the milk equivalent of these products, amounting to 4,644,000 lb., in September, 1949, has been deducted from the total milk production of 1,602,467,000 lb.

^a Includes milk equivalent of concentrated milk products reported by less than three firms (see footnote " $\frac{x}{/}$ ").

$\frac{x}{/}$ Less than three firms manufacturing this product. Data are included, however, in the Canada total at the top of this column.

TABLE 1 - MILK PRODUCTION AND UTILIZATION

Canada, by Provinces*, September, 1949 and 1950

SECTION B

Province Year	Milk Otherwise Used				Recapitulation		
	Fluid Milk	Fluid 1/ Cream	Farm-Home Consumed	Fed to Livestock	Factory 2/ Production	Farm Production	Otherwise Used
	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.
CANADA 1949	277,881	52,262	142,800	50,729	980,477	93,674	523,672
1950	285,113	54,068	143,550	53,475	910,368	84,442	536,206
P.E.I. 1949	1,456	176	2,180	689	14,751	773	4,501
1950	1,571	181	2,070	785	13,251	492	4,607
N.S. 1949	8,761	811	4,270	1,480	16,911	5,740	15,322
1950	8,919	832	4,050	1,510	14,276	7,380	15,311
N.B. 1949	6,405	807	4,330	770	21,659	7,732	12,312
1950	6,527	792	4,560	1,310	20,368	9,630	13,189
QUE. 1949	90,663	16,027	31,400	9,200	334,746	10,215	147,290
1950	92,386	17,309	32,200	7,900	329,793	8,154	149,795
ONT. 1949	108,671	16,770	44,600	12,400	334,702	9,958	182,441
1950	111,279	17,240	44,000	14,200	300,133	7,334	186,719
MAN. 1949	12,377	3,938	11,600	4,390	68,554	10,872	32,305
1950	12,600	3,970	11,600	5,100	59,692	10,543	33,270
SASK. 1949	11,178	2,930	25,900	7,300	81,183	29,288	47,308
1950	11,379	2,901	25,100	7,800	72,353	23,805	47,180
ALTA. 1949	19,459	5,451	15,200	12,700	83,664	16,987	52,810
1950	20,841	5,636	16,300	12,700	76,691	14,878	55,477
B.C. 1949	18,911	5,352	3,320	1,800	15,023	2,109	29,383
1950	19,611	5,207	3,670	2,170	11,249	2,226	30,658

* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

1/ Cream expressed as milk.

2/ Statistics for the separate provinces shown under this caption do not include data for products manufactured in those provinces indicated by footnote "x/" in Section A, but are included in the Canada total at the top of this column.

TABLE 2 - MILK PRODUCTION AND UTILIZATION

Canada, By Provinces,* January to September, 1949 and 1950

SECTION A

Province	Year	Total Milk ^{1/} Production	Factory Production				Farm-Made Dairy Butter
			Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Conc. Milk	Ice. Cream	
		'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.
CANADA	1949	13,162,479 ^a	5,305,279	1,030,706	548,953	366,255	919,698
	1950	13,066,666 ^a	5,090,660	896,079	605,677	351,162	780,805
P.E.I.	1949	148,963	88,050	4,712	-	2,144	11,128
	1950	145,271	87,440	4,233	-	2,232	5,670
N.S.	1949	327,471	114,714	-	x/	22,298	45,735
	1950	338,228	111,034	-	x/	19,602	55,223
N.B.	1949	361,988	148,148	7,909	-	13,087	75,539
	1950	361,783	142,222	7,207	-	11,862	78,491
QUE.	1949	3,782,202	1,750,362	217,954	169,869	71,760	124,601
	1950	3,794,330	1,674,333	184,824	200,559	68,040	103,725
ONT.	1949	4,428,688	1,397,506	748,853	277,063	146,200	127,506
	1950	4,312,308	1,327,309	646,009	305,006	140,616	95,945
MAN.	1949	935,787	484,907	17,857	x/	24,223	105,506
	1950	919,706	457,657	14,113	x/	21,780	95,267
SASK.	1949	1,366,041	628,440	3,999	-	22,782	249,530
	1950	1,302,459	583,455	4,890	-	21,744	202,645
ALTA.	1949	1,278,491	613,655	24,876	x/	28,304	156,817
	1950	1,344,708	618,200	29,344	x/	28,692	125,071
B.C.	1949	430,827	79,497	4,546	x/	35,457	23,336
	1950	447,761	89,010	5,459	x/	36,594	18,768

* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

^{1/} Total milk production estimates in 1950 do not include the quantities used for farm-made cheese and factory cheese other than cheddar. Thus, in order to establish comparable data for the previous year, the milk equivalent of these two products, amounting to 40,627,000 lb., in January-September, 1949, has been deducted from the total milk production of 13,203,106,000 lb.

^a Includes milk equivalent of concentrated milk products reported by less than three firms (see footnote "x/").

^{x/} Less than three firms manufacturing this product. Data are included, however, in Canada total at the top of this column.

TABLE 2 - MILK PRODUCTION AND UTILIZATION

Canada, by Provinces*, January to September, 1949 and 1950

SECTION B

Province Year	Milk Otherwise Used				Recapitulation		
	Fluid Milk	Fluid ^{1/} Cream	Farm-Home Consumed	Fed to Livestock	Factory ^{2/} Production	Farm Production	Otherwise Used
	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.
CANADA 1949	2,550,158	503,995	1,251,610	685,825	7,251,193	919,698	4,991,588
1950	2,593,523	529,204	1,289,570	929,986	6,943,578	780,805	5,342,283
P.E.I. 1949	14,501	1,753	18,350	8,325	94,906	11,128	42,929
1950	15,315	1,865	17,880	10,636	93,905	5,670	45,696
N.S. 1949	86,019	8,605	37,300	12,800	137,012	45,735	144,724
1950	89,831	8,648	37,620	16,270	130,636	55,223	152,369
N.B. 1949	53,969	6,666	43,890	12,780	169,144	75,539	117,305
1950	54,424	6,987	41,670	18,920	161,291	78,491	122,001
QUE. 1949	817,114	160,842	271,300	198,400	2,209,945	124,601	1,447,656
1950	834,398	171,451	280,200	276,800	2,127,756	103,725	1,562,849
ONT. 1949	1,024,762	154,898	395,300	156,600	2,569,622	127,506	1,731,560
1950	1,030,708	167,015	409,000	190,700	2,418,940	95,945	1,797,423
MAN. 1949	111,502	34,092	98,400	59,300	526,987	105,506	303,294
1950	109,503	33,906	101,400	86,080	493,550	95,267	330,889
SASK. 1949	103,270	29,420	225,100	103,500	655,221	249,530	461,290
1950	104,897	29,228	229,300	126,300	610,089	202,645	489,725
ALTA. 1949	161,354	47,485	132,200	113,800	666,835	156,817	454,839
1950	169,662	50,539	140,800	182,400	676,236	125,071	543,401
B.C. 1949	177,667	60,234	29,770	20,320	119,500	23,336	287,991
1950	184,785	59,565	31,700	21,880	131,063	18,768	297,930

* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

1/ Cream expressed as milk.

2/ Statistics for the separate provinces shown under this caption do not include data for products manufactured in those provinces indicated by footnote "x/" in Section A, but are included in the Canada total at the top of this column.

TABLE 3 - UTILIZATION OF MILK IN PERCENTAGES OF TOTAL MILK PRODUCTION

Canada, By Provinces*, September, 1949 and 1950

Province Year	Used in Manufacture			Total	Fluid Sales	Used on Farms	
	Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Conc. Milk and Ice Cream			Dairy Butter	Other Purposes
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
CANADA 1949	45.00	10.48	5.89	61.37	20.66	5.86	12.11
1950	42.97	8.68	7.81	59.46	22.15	5.52	12.87
P.E.I. 1949	67.40	5.00	1.26	73.66	8.15	3.86	14.33
1950	65.88	4.86	1.47	72.21	9.55	2.68	15.56
N.S. 1949	37.33	-	7.20	44.53	25.21	15.12	15.14
1950	31.12	-	7.50	38.62	26.38	19.96	15.04
N.B. 1949	46.41	2.16	3.37	51.94	17.29	18.54	12.23
1950	41.23	2.89	3.04	47.16	16.95	22.30	13.59
QUE. 1949	54.44	8.30	5.26	68.00	21.67	2.08	8.25
1950	53.76	6.15	7.71	67.62	22.49	1.67	8.22
ONT. 1949	32.73	22.50	8.27	63.50	23.80	1.89	10.81
1950	30.63	19.39	10.71	60.73	26.01	1.48	11.78
MAN. 1949	57.77	1.93	1.66	61.36	14.60	9.73	14.31
1950	53.83	1.61	2.23	57.67	16.01	10.19	16.13
SASK. 1949	50.10	0.20	1.15	51.45	8.94	18.57	21.04
1950	48.55	0.27	1.66	50.48	9.96	16.61	22.95
ALTA. 1949	50.43	2.08	2.01	54.52	16.23	11.07	18.18
1950	48.25	1.67	2.24	52.16	18.00	10.12	19.72
B.C. 1949	22.41	0.98	8.90	32.29	52.16	4.54	11.01
1950	15.24	1.04	9.22	25.50	56.23	5.04	13.23

* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

TABLE 4 - PERCENTAGE OF COWS MILKED, COWS FRESHENING, AND DAILY PRODUCTION OF MILK PER COW
Canada, by Provinces*, August, September and October, 1949 and 1950

Province	Year	Percentage of Cows Milked ^{1/}			Percentage of Cows Freshening ^{1/}		
		August	September	October	August	September	October
CANADA	1949	78.2	77.7	76.1	4.3	4.9	5.3
	1950	79.9	78.1	75.6	4.6	4.4	4.7
P.E.I.	1949	83.4	82.2	83.2	7.2	4.2	5.2
	1950	82.9	82.3	81.4	3.9	4.0	3.2
N.S.	1949	74.4	72.0	70.7	4.5	9.2	9.0
	1950	75.0	75.2	74.1	5.1	6.4	6.9
N.B.	1949	82.9	84.0	83.4	3.7	4.5	4.5
	1950	86.0	85.6	82.2	3.7	3.7	3.5
QUE.	1949	83.8	83.2	82.4	2.8	2.6	3.0
	1950	85.9	84.8	82.4	2.9	2.6	2.7
ONT.	1949	75.1	75.3	74.3	4.6	5.8	6.2
	1950	77.8	76.7	75.5	5.0	5.2	5.7
MAN.	1949	75.1	73.2	68.6	5.5	4.0	5.5
	1950	76.3	72.2	66.2	5.5	3.9	5.3
SASK.	1949	74.3	71.8	71.2	4.9	6.8	6.3
	1950	79.0	76.3	70.2	5.6	4.2	4.2
ALTA.	1949	72.9	73.6	68.8	5.0	6.9	5.9
	1950	77.2	72.1	69.3	6.0	5.0	4.6
B.C.	1949	78.9	75.5	74.4	6.4	6.2	8.3
	1950	76.8	75.2	72.4	5.3	7.2	7.6

Province	Year	Daily Production of Milk Per Cow (Based on all Cows) ^{1/}			Daily Production of Milk Per Cow (Based on Cows Actually Milked)		
		August	September	October	August	September	October
CANADA	1949	19.4	18.5	16.5	24.8	23.9	21.7
	1950	20.6	18.3	15.6	25.8	23.4	20.7
P.E.I.	1949	24.4	21.5	18.4	28.0	26.1	22.1
	1950	22.2	20.6	16.4	26.8	25.1	20.2
N.S.	1949	17.4	16.4	15.7	23.3	22.8	22.2
	1950	16.3	15.9	15.3	21.8	21.2	20.6
N.B.	1949	19.2	18.0	15.4	23.2	21.4	18.4
	1950	19.6	17.8	14.2	22.8	20.8	17.3
QUE.	1949	18.7	17.7	15.7	22.3	21.3	19.0
	1950	20.4	18.2	14.8	23.8	21.5	18.0
ONT.	1949	20.4	20.3	18.9	27.2	27.0	25.5
	1950	22.4	20.3	18.1	28.8	26.5	23.9
MAN.	1949	17.7	16.0	12.8	23.6	21.9	18.7
	1950	18.6	15.0	11.9	24.4	20.8	18.0
SASK.	1949	18.5	15.8	13.2	24.9	22.0	18.5
	1950	20.1	15.9	12.3	25.4	20.8	17.5
ALTA.	1949	19.3	18.8	16.8	26.5	25.5	24.4
	1950	20.6	17.4	15.3	26.7	24.1	22.0
B.C.	1949	19.9	17.9	16.7	25.2	23.7	22.5
	1950	20.4	18.7	16.8	26.6	24.9	23.1

* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

^{1/} Based on cows and heifers two years and over kept mainly for milking purposes.

TABLE 5 - DAIRY BUTTER PRODUCTION

Canada, by Provinces*, September and January to September, 1947 to 1950

Province	Period	1947	1948	1949	1950	Per Cent Of 1949
		'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	%
CANADA	September	5,023	5,071	3,998	3,604	90
	January-September	44,495	46,799	39,253	33,325	85
P.E.I.	September	47	44	33	21	64
	January-September	426	495	475	242	51
N.S.	September	248	354	245	315	129
	January-September	2,100	2,061	1,952	2,357	121
N.B.	September	353	448	330	411	124
	January-September	3,817	3,998	3,224	3,350	104
QUE.	September	953	811	436	348	80
	January-September	6,391	7,066	5,318	4,427	83
ONT.	September	458	544	425	313	74
	January-September	6,684	7,321	5,442	4,095	75
MAN.	September	645	603	464	450	97
	January-September	4,688	5,056	4,503	4,066	90
SASK.	September	1,356	1,330	1,250	1,016	81
	January-September	11,779	12,210	10,650	8,649	81
ALTA.	September	800	793	725	635	88
	January-September	7,291	7,372	6,693	5,338	80
B.C.	September	163	144	90	95	106
	January-September	1,319	1,220	996	801	80

* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

TABLE 6 - FARM CASH INCOME FROM DAIRY PRODUCTS SOLD BY FARMERS

Canada, by Provinces*, September, 1949 and 1950 ^{1/}

Province	Year	All Products	Butter-fat ^{2/}	Cheese Milk	Mfg. Milk ^{3/}	Fluid Milk	Dairy Butter
		\$ '000	\$ '000	\$ '000	\$ '000	\$ '000	\$ '000
CANADA	1949	33,902	17,082	4,105	1,719	10,717	279
	1950	31,272	14,660	2,940	2,353	11,105	214
P.E.I.	1949	373	296	22	1	52	2
	1950	328	246	24	1	56	1
N.S.	1949	801	373	-	32	360	36
	1950	749	306	-	26	367	50
N.B.	1949	791	447	21	7	259	57
	1950	752	387	36	6	268	55
QUE.	1949	11,593	6,474	1,007	544	3,472	96
	1950	11,055	5,840	710	888	3,566	51
ONT.	1949	12,119	4,212	2,909	829	4,162	7
	1950	10,895	3,540	2,041	1,024	4,273	17
MAN.	1949	1,891	1,383	50	4	446	8
	1950	1,660	1,137	48	4	462	9
SASK.	1949	2,080	1,660	7	4	389	20
	1950	1,805	1,362	9	3	421	10
ALTA.	1949	2,699	1,745	76	82	753	43
	1950	2,488	1,453	59	78	886	12
B.C.	1949	1,555	492	13	216	824	10
	1950	1,540	389	13	323	806	9

* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

^{1/} Data are based on prices F.O.B. Farm.

^{2/} Includes income from sales of butter-fat used for creamery butter, fluid milk and butter-fat used in the manufacture of ice cream.

^{3/} Includes income from sales of milk for concentration and for the manufacture of ice cream.

TABLE 7 - PRICES OF DAIRY PRODUCTS, AVERAGE PER UNIT F.O.B. FARM

Canada, by Provinces*, September, 1949 and 1950

Province	Year	All Products ^{1/}	Creamery Butter-fat	Cheese Milk	Mfg. Milk	Fluid Milk	Dairy Butter
		Per Cwt. \$	Per Lb. ¢	Per Cwt. \$	Per Cwt. \$	Per Cwt. \$	Per Lb. ¢
CANADA	1949	2.54	60.2	2.45	2.65	3.86	56.1
	1950	2.48	55.4	2.21	2.64	3.90	53.8
P.E.I.	1949	2.27	60.7	2.22	3.10	3.60	59.0
	1950	2.18	55.7	2.66	3.11	3.56	55.0
N.S.	1949	2.78	58.0	-	2.84	4.11	55.0
	1950	2.81	56.6	-	2.97	4.12	55.0
N.B.	1949	2.54	58.2	2.33	4.04	4.04	58.0
	1950	2.51	54.2	2.93	4.06	4.10	55.0
QUE.	1949	2.60	63.5	2.47	2.68	3.82	58.0
	1950	2.50	58.0	2.37	2.37	3.86	54.0
ONT.	1949	2.63	59.8	2.45	2.48	3.83	58.0
	1950	2.54	55.7	2.13	2.41	3.84	54.0
MAN.	1949	2.22	56.5	2.32	2.40	3.60	56.0
	1950	2.16	51.7	2.85	2.92	3.67	51.0
SASK.	1949	2.16	56.5	2.27	2.29	3.48	54.0
	1950	2.07	51.7	2.32	2.52	3.70	51.0
ALTA.	1949	2.38	58.0	2.39	2.50	3.87	54.0
	1950	2.34	51.5	2.39	2.48	4.25	49.0
B.C.	1949	3.44	58.0	2.76	3.56	4.36	54.0
	1950	3.36	54.5	2.83	3.35	4.11	53.0

* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

^{1/} Includes prices of butter-fat used in the manufacture of ice cream and fluid cream not shown separately in this table.

TABLE 8 - BUTTER SUPPLY AND DISPOSITION 1/

Canada*, August, September and January to September, 1946 to 1950

Year	August	September	Jan.-Sept.	August	September	Jan.-Sept.
Production - '000 lb.			Stocks First of Month - '000 lb. 2/			
1946	38,594	31,003	270,095	58,799	68,914	71,137
1947	40,917	38,876	284,759	59,430	67,509	73,680
1948	42,396	36,462	281,057	45,336	51,393	54,091
1949	39,022	34,988	267,462	60,016	70,705	77,069
1950	37,655	31,915	252,027	60,801	68,421	70,314
Imports - lb. 3/			Exports - '000 lb. 3/			
1946	-	-	25,692	931	587	3,381
1947	-	-	5,118,376	143	175	2,737
1948	-	31	59,184	14	76	687
1949	-	414	1,122,249	138	159	884
1950	586	880	5,447	155	108	1,444
Domestic Disappearance - '000 lb.			Domestic Disappearance Per Capita-lb.			
1946	27,549	28,192	232,102	2.25	2.30	18.92
1947	32,695	32,529	257,740	2.60	2.59	20.48
1948	36,325	33,688	270,310	2.82	2.61	20.98
1949	28,195	28,466	228,281	2.09	2.12	16.96
1950	29,881	29,915	236,414	2.15	2.15	17.08

TABLE 9 - CHEDDAR CHEESE - SUPPLY AND DISPOSITION

Canada, August, September and January to September, 1946 to 1950

Year	August	September	Jan.-Sept.	August	September	Jan.-Sept.
Production - '000 lb.			Stocks First of Month - '000 lb. 2/			
1946	21,636	17,761	123,815	52,567	42,885	39,167
1947	19,115	15,654	105,861	48,643	56,432	51,813
1948	14,368	11,012	78,491	51,340	55,591	50,271
1949	16,076	15,034	92,523	29,825	28,945	36,925
1950	13,895	11,931	80,438	36,092	33,488	33,693
Exports - '000 lb. 3/			Domestic Disappearance - '000 lb.			
1946	34,570	25,425	76,124	a	a	42,115
1947	7,590	12,881	26,600	3,736	7,392	52,858
1948	1,688	13,208	21,202	8,429	3,124	37,530
1949	16,414	4,759	51,188	542	2,295	38,813
1950	13,374	10,721	49,846	3,125	1,005	40,869

* Does not include any estimates for Newfoundland.

1/ Butter Statistics as shown in this report include Creamery, Dairy and Whey Butter.

2/ Stocks include shipments in transit. Those shown under the headings "Jan.-Sept." represent holdings at the end of the period, October 1, 1946 to 1950.

3/ Foreign Trade Statistics (Exports and Imports) include Newfoundland as from April 1, 1949.

a Domestic Disappearance data are not shown for the months indicated because stocks and exports exceed the total supply.

TABLE 10 - CONCENTRATED MILK, SUPPLY AND DISPOSITION

Canada, September and January to September, 1946 to 1950

Year	Whole Milk Products		Milk By-Products		Total	
	September	Jan.-Sept.	September	Jan.-Sept.	September	Jan.-Sept.
(A) Production - '000 lb.						
1946	21,691	200,718	5,598	48,507	27,289	249,225
1947	26,127	210,833	8,640	65,191	34,767	276,024
1948	31,983	250,142	8,880	73,675	40,863	323,817
1949	23,853	222,785	9,395	78,003	33,248	300,788
1950	32,373	241,862	7,384	71,718	39,757	313,580
(B) Stocks First of Month - '000 lb. 1/						
1946	37,057	34,362	7,266	7,805	44,323	42,167
1947	35,521	31,277	12,294	14,251	47,815	45,528
1948	44,682	45,051	14,055	14,406	58,737	59,457
1949	70,525	68,443	25,992	26,265	96,517	94,708
1950	45,078	40,457	9,116	8,096	54,194	48,553
(C) Imports - lb. 2/						
1946	1,654	77,482	22,400	111,168	24,054	188,650
1947	24,800	97,397	1,000	174,162	25,800	271,559
1948	-	4,189	403	11,921	403	16,110
1949	332	6,894	927	31,351	1,259	38,245
1950	2,086	17,609	4,912	158,389	6,998	175,998
(D) Exports - '000 lb. 2/						
1946	12,614	56,819	252	2,756	12,866	59,575
1947	7,711	47,855	2,183	9,943	9,894	57,798
1948	7,747	42,296	5,142	23,806	12,889	66,102
1949	3,602	27,856	1,752	12,358	5,354	40,214
1950	5,799	35,558	733	8,915	6,532	44,473
(E) Domestic Disappearance - '000 lb.						
1946	11,773	136,297	4,829	42,313	16,602	178,610
1947	22,684	158,315	4,501	45,876	27,185	204,191
1948	23,867	176,448	3,387	45,119	27,254	221,567
1949	22,334	161,356	7,371	50,655	29,705	212,011
1950	31,197	210,432	7,676	62,280	38,873	272,712

1/ Stocks shown under the captions "Jan.-Sept." represent holdings at the end of the period, October 1, 1946 to 1950.

2/ Foreign Trade Statistics (Exports and Imports) include Newfoundland as from April 1, 1949.

TABLE 11 - CONCENTRATED MILK - PRINCIPAL PRODUCTS, SUPPLY AND DISPOSITION

Canada, September and January to September, 1946 to 1950

Section A	September	Jan.-Sept.	September	Jan.-Sept.	September	Jan.-Sept.
	Condensed Whole Milk		Condensed Skim Milk		Casein	
Year	Production - '000 lb.					
1946	3,499	23,440	401	2,494	401	3,182
1947	3,789	21,947	484	3,456	812	5,724
1948	3,106	27,024	404	3,937	484	4,271
1949	2,083	19,256	496	3,108	325	2,657
1950	1,686	12,011	405	3,494	555	3,418
Section B	Evaporated Whole Milk	Whole Milk Powder		Skim Milk Powder		
	(A) Production - '000 lb.					
Year						
1946	16,378	163,515	1,527	11,770	3,891	35,297
1947	20,924	174,512	1,235	12,501	6,069	46,072
1948	26,506	205,644	1,892	14,225	6,215	51,036
1949	19,854	189,858	1,248	10,006	5,831	52,900
1950	27,740	212,022	2,201	12,780	4,289	44,590
(B) Stocks First of Month - '000 lb. 1/						
1946	31,783	29,577	2,468	1,943	5,194	4,733
1947	30,037	23,394	2,682	3,187	8,546	9,873
1948	38,055	38,639	3,694	3,356	9,130	9,327
1949	64,783	63,386	3,472	3,688	23,177	23,426
1950	42,447	36,976	1,844	2,384	7,345	6,146
(C) Exports - '000 lb. 2/						
1946	10,514	39,102	438	3,236	212	1,636
1947	5,866	30,773	873	3,237	2,038	9,101
1948	3,548	20,678	1,427	5,328	4,898	21,251
1949	1,661	10,696	348	3,666	1,425	10,331
1950	4,333	25,042	1,142	7,287	556	8,166
(D) Domestic Disappearance - '000 lb.						
1946	8,070	117,197	1,614	7,707	4,140	30,751
1947	21,701	141,399	*	7,743	2,704	29,792
1948	22,374	155,771	803	7,166	1,120	25,528
1949	19,590	144,555	684	5,572	4,157	27,044
1950	28,878	191,733	519	4,638	4,932	35,806

1/ Stocks shown under the captions "Jan.-Sept." represent holdings at the end of the period, October 1, 1946 to 1950.

2/ Foreign Trade Statistics (Exports) include Newfoundland as from April 1, 1949.

* Domestic Disappearance data are not shown for the month indicated because stocks and exports exceed the total supply.

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