

23-001

JAN 31 1951



DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS  
Agriculture Division  
OTTAWA

*W. B. ...  
W. T. Horton*

Published by Authority of the Rt. Hon. C. D. Howe, Minister of Trade and Commerce

STATISTICS STATISTIQUE  
CANADA CANADA

# THE DAIRY REVIEW

AS<sup>ST</sup> 14 1951

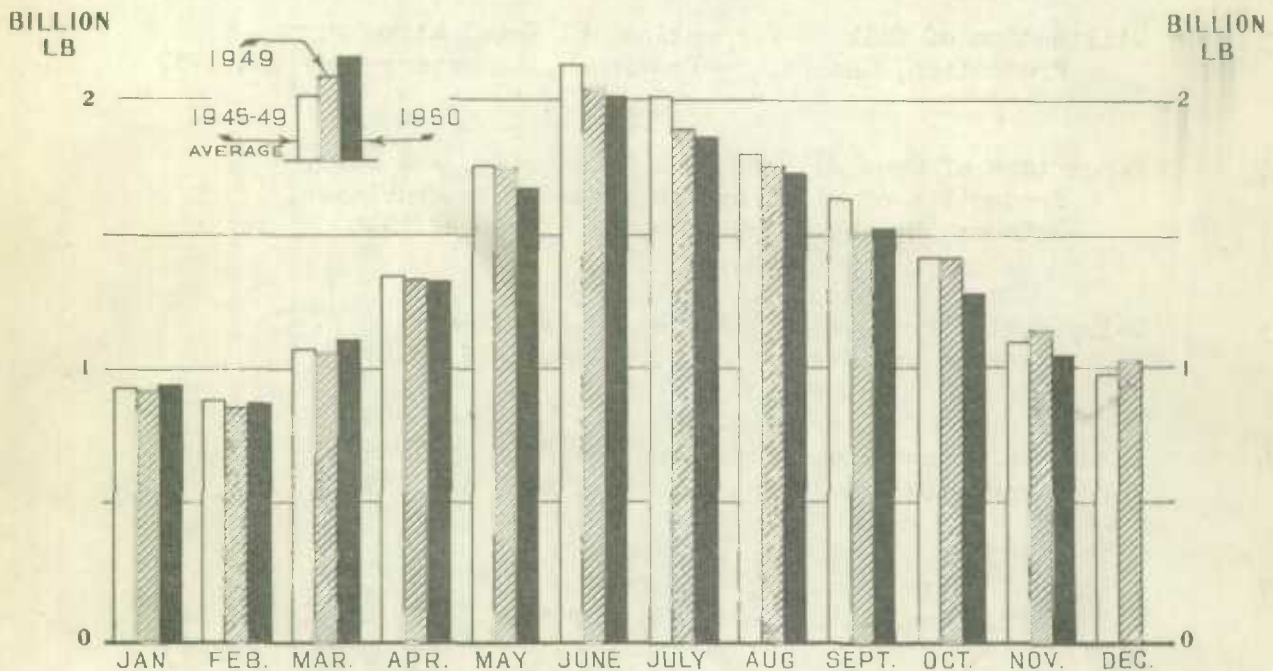
LIBRARY  
BIBLIOTHÈQUE

Volume No. XI, Report No. 12

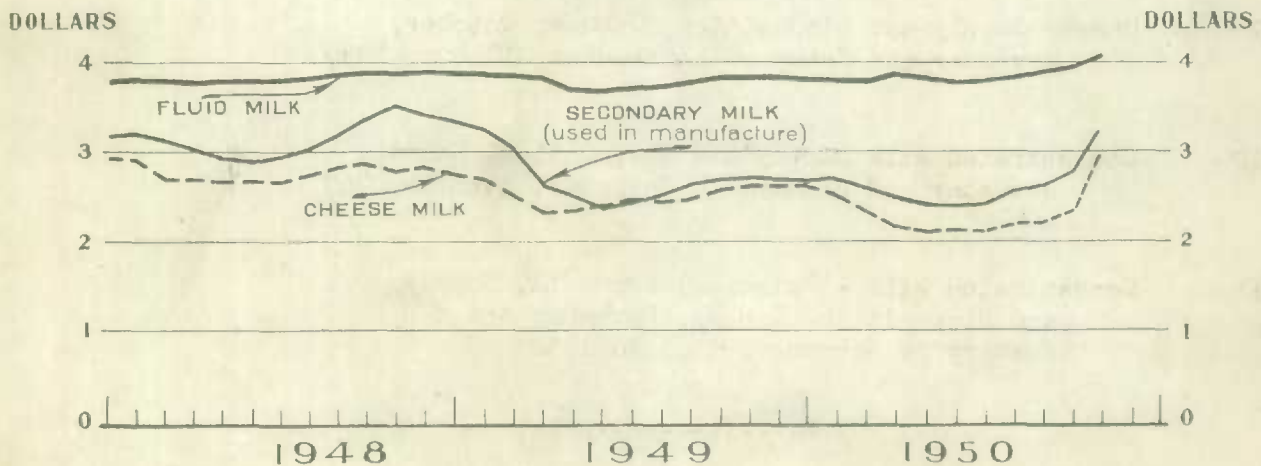
DECEMBER 1950

Price \$2.00 per year

## TOTAL MILK PRODUCTION IN CANADA



## FARM PRICES OF FLUID MILK, SECONDARY MILK AND CHEESE MILK (DOLLARS PER HUNDRED LB)



I N D E X

	<u>Page</u>
Text	1
The Dairy Situation in December, 1950, Farm Milk Production, Utilization and Income in November, 1950	2
Production and Prices of Dairy Products in November, 1950	3
Table 1	4-5
Milk Production and Utilization, Canada, by Provinces, November, 1949 and 1950	
Table 2	6-7
Milk Production and Utilization, Canada, by Provinces, January to November, 1949 and 1950	
Table 3	8
Utilization of Milk in Percentages of Total Milk Production, Canada, by Provinces, November, 1949 and 1950	
Table 4	9
Percentage of Cows Milked, Cows Freshening, and Daily Production of Milk Per Cow, Canada, by Provinces, October, November and December, 1949 and 1950	
Table 5	10
Dairy Butter Production, Canada, by Provinces November and January to November, 1947 to 1950	
Table 6	11
Farm Cash Income from Dairy Products Sold by Farmers Canada, by Provinces, November, 1949 and 1950	
Table 7	12
Prices of Dairy Products, Average Per Unit F.O.B. Farm, Canada, by Provinces, November, 1949 and 1950	
Table 8	13
Butter Supply and Disposition, Canada, October, November and January to November, 1946 to 1950	
Table 9	13
Cheese Supply and Disposition, Canada, October, November and January to November, 1946 to 1950	
Table 10	14
Concentrated Milk Supply and Disposition, Canada, November and January to November, 1946 to 1950	
Table 11	15
Concentrated Milk - Principal Products, Supply and Disposition, Canada, November and January to November, 1946 to 1950	

-----



THE DAIRY SITUATION IN DECEMBER, 1950

Advance indications point to a decrease of  $8\frac{1}{2}$  per cent in the milk production of Canada in December as compared with that of December, 1949. Similar decreases were recorded in both October and November in comparison with corresponding months of the previous year. On the basis of information available at this time, it is evident that fluid sales and milk utilized for home consumption and feeding purposes continued to increase, while lesser quantities were used in the manufacture of dairy products, both on farms and in factories. Since milk used in factory production represents approximately 40 per cent of the total supply, it is of interest to note that declines from corresponding months of the previous year amounted to 14 per cent in October, 17 per cent in November and 13 per cent in December. A more complete analysis for December and the year is shown below:

MILK EQUIVALENTS OF DAIRY FACTORY PRODUCTS

Product	DECEMBER			JANUARY - DECEMBER		
	1949	1950	Percentage Change	1949	1950	Percentage Change
	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	%	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	%
Creamery Butter	270,757	222,960	(-) 17.7	6,528,934	6,132,475	(-) 6.1
Cheddar Cheese	29,622	34,222	(/) 15.5	1,267,587	1,064,649	(-) 16.0
Concentrated Milk Products	35,397	30,019	(-) 15.2	678,865	737,328	(/) 8.6
Ice Cream	18,288	20,664	(/) 13.0	432,297	423,432	(-) 2.1
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>354,064</b>	<b>307,865</b>	<b>(-) 13.0</b>	<b>8,907,683</b>	<b>8,357,884</b>	<b>(-) 6.2</b>

Based on the reports of Dairy Correspondents it would appear that the milch cow population has become stabilized somewhat below that of a year ago. Official figures, however, will not be available until estimates based on the December 1st Live Stock Survey are completed. It will be seen from Table 4 that the percentage of cows milked showed a fractional increase over the  $64\frac{1}{2}$  per cent reported in December, 1949. However, there was practically no change in the milk production per cow. Based on all cows the yield was  $12\frac{1}{2}$  pounds per day while those milked averaged  $19\frac{1}{2}$  pounds.

While weather conditions were more or less variable throughout December, generally the mean temperatures were slightly lower than last year in the Eastern provinces and higher in Western Canada. Snowfall was heavier than last year in some sections of the Atlantic provinces, but rather lighter than last year in the Central provinces and in Western Canada. There was a great deal of cloudy weather, however, and the hours of bright sunshine were considerably below those of November, 1949. There is no evidence of feed shortages, and on account of larger supplies of locally produced feeds, there is a lesser demand for commercial supplements.

FARM MILK PRODUCTION, UTILIZATION AND INCOME IN NOVEMBER, 1950

Farm Milk Production: The estimated quantity of milk produced on farms in November amounted to 1,036 million pounds, a decrease of 97 million pounds or 8.6 per cent from that of November, 1949. Of this amount, 422 million pounds or 41 per cent was utilized in factory production. During the January-November period of 1950 the estimated production of 15,390 million pounds represents a decrease of 323 million pounds or 2.1 per cent from the total shown for the same period of the previous year. The quantity of milk utilized for factory production in January-November amounted to 8,050 million pounds, or 52.3 per cent of the total supply.

Fluid Sales: Sales of fluid milk and cream, the latter expressed as milk, amounted to 346,578,000 pounds in November, an increase of approximately 6 million pounds or 1.9 per cent over that of the corresponding month in 1949. This included about 292 million pounds of fluid milk comprising about 28 per cent of the farm milk supply, and fluid cream sales of 54 million pounds in milk equivalent, representing 5 per cent of the total milk output. During the period January-November, fluid sales amounted to 3,803 million pounds, an increase of 77 million pounds or 2.1 per cent. Fluid milk sales amounting to 3,167 million represented 20 per cent of the total production; and sales of fluid cream expressed as milk, accounted for 4 per cent.

Dairy Butter: The dairy butter make in November amounted to 3,650,000 pounds, decreasing 19 per cent from the corresponding month in 1949. All provinces contributed to the decline except New Brunswick. The January-November make reached a total of 40,440,000 pounds, a decrease of 7,706,000 pounds or 16 per cent, compared with the eleven-month make in 1949. In terms of milk the November production amounted to approximately 85.5 million pounds, and the January-November output was 947.5 million pounds. These quantities represent approximately 8 and 6 per cent, respectively, of the total milk production.

Farm Cash Income from Dairying: Cash income from the sale of dairy products in November amounted to \$22,890,000. This represented a reduction of approximately \$1,551,000 from last year. The weighted average price of \$2.94 per hundred pounds of milk may be compared with \$2.82 in the corresponding month of 1949. All prices except fluid milk, cheese milk and milk for manufacture showed a decrease. Fluid milk at \$4.04 per hundred was 15 cents per hundred over that of November, 1949. Creamery butter-fat fell from 62.8 cents to 58.0 cents per pound; dairy butter was reduced from 57.8 to 54.8 cents per pound and cheese milk at \$3.18 showed an increase of 58 cents per hundred. Milk for manufacture at \$2.95 increased 21 cents per hundred as compared with prices prevailing in November, 1949. The increase in cheese milk was a recent development, due to unusually high prices paid for cheese following the removal of requisitioning regulations in Ontario and Quebec on November 1, 1950.



PRODUCTION, DISTRIBUTION AND PRICES OF DAIRY PRODUCTS IN NOVEMBER, 1950

Butter: Total butter production (including creamery, dairy and whey butter) amounted to 17 million pounds in November, 1950. This represented a decline of  $3\frac{3}{4}$  million pounds or approximately 18 per cent from the same month of the previous year. The January-November output of  $294\frac{1}{4}$  million pounds was 7 per cent below the eleven-month total of the previous year.

Stock Holdings: Holdings of butter in store and transit which amounted to 65 million pounds at November 1, declined to 53 million pounds on December 1. Compared with those of a year ago, the stocks at November 1 showed a reduction of approximately  $10\frac{1}{2}$  million pounds, and those of December 1 fell nearly  $13\frac{1}{2}$  million pounds.

The Butter Supply: The quantity of butter represented by stocks on November 1, production and imports during the month amounted to 82 million pounds. This was a decrease of approximately  $14\frac{1}{4}$  million pounds as compared with last year.

Domestic Disappearance: The domestic disappearance of butter in November including creamery, dairy and whey butter, amounted to  $29\frac{1}{4}$  million pounds, a decrease of  $\frac{3}{4}$  million pounds or 2 per cent. On a per capita basis the domestic disappearance amounted to 2.08 pounds as against 2.21 pounds a year ago. During the January-November period the domestic disappearance of total butter amounted to 296 million pounds compared with  $288\frac{3}{4}$  million pounds a year ago, and the per capita disappearance was 21.34 pounds as against 21.45 pounds in the January-November period of 1949.

Butter Prices at Montreal: Butter prices at Montreal, based on quotations of the Canadian Commodity Exchange for first grade solids, averaged  $57\frac{1}{4}$  cents per pound in November as against 61 cents last year.

Cheese Production: Cheddar cheese production in November amounted to 4 million pounds, representing a decrease of 2 million pounds in comparison with that produced in the same month of the previous year.

Cheese Prices: The Montreal price of Ontario white cheese averaged  $29\frac{1}{2}$  cents per pound in November. The comparative price for November, 1949, was  $31\frac{1}{4}$  cents. Cheese produced in November, 1950, was 10 to 11 cents above the average quoted.

Concentrated Milk Products: The total quantity of concentrated milk products manufactured in November was approximately  $20\frac{3}{4}$  million pounds, which represented a slight decrease from the same month last year. Concentrated whole milk products rose approximately  $\frac{1}{2}$  million pounds and milk by-products registered a decrease of a similar amount. Evaporated milk, one of the most important of the whole milk products, increased  $\frac{1}{4}$  million pounds and the production of skim milk powder, the leading milk by-product, declined 1 million pounds from November, 1949.

Ice Cream: The quantity of ice cream manufactured in November was approximately  $1\frac{1}{4}$  million gallons or 183 thousand gallons more than that produced a year ago.

-----

TABLE 1 - MILK PRODUCTION AND UTILIZATION

Canada, by Provinces\*, November, 1949 and 1950

SECTION A

Province	Year	Total Milk <sup>1/</sup> Production	Factory Production				Farm-Made Dairy Butter
			Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Conc. Milk	Ice Cream	
		'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.
CANADA	1949	1,132,511 <sup>a</sup>	379,003	69,491	37,036	20,664	105,552
	1950	1,035,495 <sup>a</sup>	310,705	45,852	41,727	23,958	85,520
P.E.I.	1949	13,913	8,388	123	-	162	1,125
	1950	11,480	6,443	468	-	180	492
N.S.	1949	32,951	10,192	-	x/	1,422	5,553
	1950	30,671	7,849	-	x/	1,998	4,967
N.B.	1949	29,954	9,559	379	-	684	7,544
	1950	29,959	7,779	524	-	936	8,482
QUE.	1949	323,453	126,475	11,340	13,398	3,168	23,594
	1950	308,730	115,346	11,485	15,631	4,896	13,660
ONT.	1949	390,448	111,456	54,820	21,109	8,154	15,300
	1950	343,639	87,558	31,793	22,739	8,892	11,059
MAN.	1949	69,931	25,562	680	-	1,404	11,481
	1950	65,018	20,220	345	-	1,602	9,512
SASK.	1949	105,515	34,559	100	-	1,494	23,430
	1950	97,178	25,703	89	-	1,512	22,868
ALTA.	1949	115,148	43,135	1,782	x/	2,088	15,323
	1950	100,789	33,997	925	x/	1,854	12,582
B.C.	1949	48,669	9,677	267	x/	2,088	2,202
	1950	44,674	5,810	223	x/	2,088	1,898

\* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

<sup>1/</sup> Total milk production estimates in 1950 do not include the quantities used for farm-made cheese and factory cheese other than cheddar. Thus, in order to establish comparable data for the previous year, the milk equivalent of these products, amounting to 4,400,000 lb., in November, 1949, has been deducted from the total milk production of 1,136,911,000 lb.

<sup>a</sup> Includes milk equivalent of concentrated milk products reported by less than three firms (see footnote "x/").

<sup>x/</sup> Less than three firms manufacturing this product. Data are included, however, in the Canada total at the top of this column.



TABLE 1 - MILK PRODUCTION AND UTILIZATION

Canada, by Provinces\*, November, 1949 and 1950

SECTION B

Province Year	Milk Otherwise Used				Recapitulation		
	Fluid Milk	Fluid <sup>1/</sup> Cream	Farm-Home Consumed	Fed to Livestock	Factory <sup>2/</sup> Production	Farm Production	Otherwise Used
	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.
CANADA 1949	287,261	52,930	132,450	48,124	506,194	105,552	520,765
1950	292,324	54,254	135,060	46,095	<b>422,242</b>	85,520	527,733
P.E.I. 1949	1,467	154	1,960	534	8,673	1,125	4,115
1950	1,532	150	1,890	325	7,091	492	3,897
N.S. 1949	10,017	807	3,710	1,250	11,614	5,553	15,784
1950	10,207	840	<b>3,660</b>	1,150	9,847	4,967	15,857
N.B. 1949	5,726	672	4,690	700	10,622	7,544	11,788
1950	5,669	659	4,730	1,180	9,239	8,482	12,238
QUE. 1949	93,755	16,223	28,300	7,200	154,381	23,594	145,478
1950	96,005	16,807	28,100	6,800	147,358	13,660	147,712
ONT. 1949	108,756	16,253	41,900	12,700	195,539	15,300	179,609
1950	109,952	16,546	43,100	12,000	150,982	11,059	181,598
MAN. 1949	12,357	4,037	10,100	4,310	27,646	11,481	30,804
1950	12,765	4,174	10,800	5,600	22,167	9,512	33,339
SASK. 1949	12,880	3,452	23,700	5,900	36,153	23,430	45,932
1950	13,047	3,559	23,300	7,100	27,304	22,868	47,006
ALTA. 1949	19,133	5,287	14,900	13,500	47,005	15,323	52,820
1950	19,917	5,514	<b>16,000</b>	10,000	36,776	12,582	51,431
B.C. 1949	23,170	6,045	3,190	2,030	12,032	2,202	34,435
1950	23,230	6,005	3,480	1,940	8,121	1,898	34,655

\* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

<sup>1/</sup> Cream expressed as milk.

<sup>2/</sup> Statistics for the separate provinces shown under this caption do not include data for products manufactured in those provinces indicated by footnote "x/" in Section A, but are included in the Canada total at the top of this column.

TABLE 2 - MILK PRODUCTION AND UTILIZATION

Canada, by Provinces\*, January to November, 1949 and 1950

SECTION A

Province	Year	Total Milk <sup>1/</sup> Production '000 lb.	Factory Production				Farm-Made Dairy Butter '000 lb.
			Creamery Butter '000 lb.	Cheddar Cheese '000 lb.	Conc. Milk '000 lb.	Ice Cream '000 lb.	
CANADA	1949	15,712,735 <sup>a</sup>	6,258,177	1,237,965	643,468	414,009	1,128,061
	1950	15,389,626 <sup>a</sup>	5,909,515	1,030,427	706,941	402,768	947,510
P.E.I.	1949	179,600	107,333	5,537	-	2,504	13,261
	1950	172,631	104,122	5,425	-	2,664	6,584
N.S.	1949	407,009	137,347	-	x/	25,610	57,661
	1950	402,296	128,911	-	x/	23,490	65,649
N.B.	1949	429,541	171,648	9,001	-	14,905	92,291
	1950	429,790	163,989	8,611	-	13,644	97,188
QUE.	1949	4,541,890	2,104,530	258,258	205,075	79,680	163,518
	1950	4,496,468	1,997,409	213,442	231,963	78,552	124,976
ONT.	1949	5,300,845	1,655,212	906,796	325,659	166,018	154,568
	1950	5,088,045	1,542,725	744,275	363,749	161,190	115,134
MAN.	1949	1,094,351	552,526	19,774	x/	27,301	129,592
	1950	1,064,585	512,881	15,561	x/	25,038	115,112
SASK.	1949	1,601,481	716,865	4,277	-	25,806	301,076
	1950	1,516,906	653,394	5,146	-	24,876	249,084
ALTA.	1949	1,558,128	714,873	29,153	x/	32,318	188,447
	1950	1,567,329	704,235	31,951	x/	32,544	151,336
B.C.	1949	599,890	97,843	5,169	x/	39,867	27,647
	1950	540,347	101,849	6,016	x/	40,770	22,447

\* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

<sup>1/</sup> Total milk production estimates in 1950 do not include the quantities used for farm-made cheese and factory cheese other than cheddar. Thus, in order to establish comparable data for the previous year, the milk equivalent of these two products, amounting to 49,581,000 lb., in January-November, 1949, has been deducted from the total milk production of 15,762,316,000 lb.

<sup>a</sup> Includes milk equivalent of concentrated milk products reported by less than three firms (see footnote "x/").

<sup>x/</sup> Less than three firms manufacturing this product. Data are included, however, in the Canada total at the top of this column.



TABLE 2 - MILK PRODUCTION AND UTILIZATION

Canada, by Provinces\*, January to November, 1949 and 1950

SECTION B

Province Year	Milk Otherwise Used				Recapitulation		
	Fluid Milk	Fluid 1/ Cream	Farm-Home Consumed	Fed To Livestock	Factory 2/ Production	Farm Production	Otherwise Used
	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.
CANADA 1949	3,116,143	609,080	1,522,790	783,042	8,553,619	1,128,061	6,031,055
1950	3,166,553	636,160	1,567,420	1,022,332	8,049,651	947,510	6,392,465
P.E.I. 1949	17,410	2,053	22,250	9,252	115,374	13,261	50,965
1950	18,328	2,166	21,800	11,542	112,211	6,584	53,836
N.S. 1949	105,772	10,256	45,370	15,520	162,957	57,661	176,918
1950	109,959	10,357	45,170	18,760	152,401	65,649	184,246
N.B. 1949	65,589	8,067	53,520	14,520	195,554	92,291	141,696
1950	65,769	8,209	51,230	21,150	186,244	97,188	146,358
QUE. 1949	996,001	191,928	329,100	213,800	2,647,543	163,518	1,730,829
1950	1,017,493	204,533	339,200	288,900	2,521,366	124,976	1,850,126
ONT. 1949	1,242,412	187,480	480,000	182,700	3,053,685	154,568	2,092,592
1950	1,248,574	199,498	497,000	215,900	2,811,939	115,134	2,160,972
MAN. 1949	136,110	42,079	119,400	67,560	599,601	129,592	365,149
1950	134,201	41,912	123,100	96,780	553,480	115,112	395,993
SASK. 1949	128,591	36,266	273,700	114,900	746,948	301,076	553,457
1950	130,559	36,147	277,700	140,000	683,416	249,084	584,406
ALTA. 1949	199,709	58,304	163,100	140,300	776,344	188,447	561,413
1950	209,089	61,674	173,300	203,200	768,730	151,336	647,263
B.C. 1949	224,549	72,647	36,350	24,490	142,879	27,647	358,036
1950	232,581	71,664	38,920	26,100	148,635	22,447	369,265

\* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

1/ Cream expressed as milk.

2/ Statistics for the separate provinces shown under this caption do not include data for products manufactured in those provinces indicated by footnote "x/" in Section A, but are included in the Canada total at the top of this column.

TABLE 3 - UTILIZATION OF MILK IN PERCENTAGES OF TOTAL MILK PRODUCTION

Canada, by Provinces\*, November, 1949 and 1950

Province	Year	Used in Manufacture			Total	Fluid Sales	Used on Farms	
		Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Conc. Milk and Ice Cream			Dairy Butter	Other Purposes
		%	%	%	%	%	%	
CANADA	1949	33.47	6.14	5.09	44.70	30.04	9.32	15.94
	1950	30.00	4.43	6.34	40.77	33.47	8.26	17.50
P.E.I.	1949	60.29	0.88	1.17	62.34	11.65	8.09	17.92
	1950	56.12	4.08	1.57	61.77	14.65	4.29	19.29
N.S.	1949	30.93	-	4.32	35.25	32.85	16.85	15.05
	1950	25.59	-	6.52	32.11	36.02	16.19	15.68
N.B.	1949	31.91	1.27	2.28	35.46	21.36	25.19	17.99
	1950	25.97	1.75	3.12	30.84	21.12	28.31	19.73
QUE.	1949	39.10	3.51	5.12	47.73	34.00	7.29	10.98
	1950	37.36	3.72	6.65	47.73	36.54	4.43	11.30
ONT.	1949	28.55	14.04	7.49	50.08	32.02	3.92	13.98
	1950	25.48	9.25	9.20	43.93	36.81	3.22	16.04
MAN.	1949	36.55	0.97	2.01	39.53	23.44	16.42	20.61
	1950	31.10	0.53	2.47	34.10	26.05	14.63	25.22
SASK.	1949	32.75	0.09	1.42	34.26	15.48	22.20	28.06
	1950	26.45	0.09	1.56	28.10	17.09	23.53	31.28
ALTA.	1949	37.46	1.55	1.81	40.82	21.21	13.31	24.66
	1950	33.72	0.92	1.84	36.48	25.23	12.49	25.80
B.C.	1949	19.88	0.55	4.29	24.72	60.03	4.52	10.73
	1950	13.01	0.50	4.67	18.18	65.44	4.25	12.13

\* Data for Newfoundland are not available.



TABLE 4 - PERCENTAGE OF COWS MILKED, COWS FRESHENING, AND DAILY PRODUCTION OF MILK PER COW  
Canada, by Provinces\*, October, November and December, 1949 and 1950

Province	Year	Percentage of Cows Milked 1/			Percentage of Cows Freshening		
		October	November	December	October	November	December
CANADA	1949	76.1	71.4	64.5	5.3	5.9	6.2
	1950	75.6	70.9	65.0	4.7	5.9	6.2
P.E.I.	1949	83.2	75.8	73.6	5.2	2.3	4.5
	1950	81.4	76.2	71.8	3.2	4.2	3.7
N.S.	1949	70.7	72.0	71.1	9.0	8.6	8.6
	1950	74.1	74.6	71.2	6.9	3.3	7.2
N.B.	1949	83.4	81.1	74.7	4.5	4.7	4.8
	1950	82.2	79.4	74.8	3.5	5.3	5.8
QUE.	1949	82.4	76.2	65.4	3.0	3.7	3.9
	1950	82.4	78.5	68.4	2.7	3.6	3.2
ONT.	1949	74.3	72.4	64.4	6.2	6.9	6.5
	1950	75.5	70.1	64.5	5.7	6.6	6.3
MAN.	1949	68.6	62.0	59.6	5.5	5.8	6.6
	1950	66.2	61.1	55.0	5.3	7.3	6.6
SASK.	1949	71.2	67.8	60.2	6.3	6.9	7.5
	1950	70.2	62.6	59.9	4.2	5.9	6.9
ALTA.	1949	68.8	63.9	62.0	5.9	7.8	8.4
	1950	69.3	64.7	60.0	4.6	6.2	8.0
B.C.	1949	74.4	69.9	66.8	8.3	8.0	8.6
	1950	72.4	70.2	69.4	7.6	7.4	9.6

Province	Year	Daily Production of Milk Per Cow (Based on all Cows) 1/			Daily Production of Milk Per Cow (Based on Cows Actually Milked) 1/		
		October	November	December	October	November	December
CANADA	1949	16.5	13.6	12.6	21.7	19.0	19.6
	1950	15.6	13.4	12.7	20.7	18.9	19.5
P.E.I.	1949	18.4	12.8	12.0	22.1	16.8	16.3
	1950	16.4	13.1	11.6	20.2	17.1	16.2
N.S.	1949	15.7	13.9	14.6	22.2	19.3	20.5
	1950	15.0	14.3	13.6	20.2	19.1	19.1
N.B.	1949	15.4	13.9	12.7	18.4	17.1	17.0
	1950	14.2	13.1	12.4	17.3	16.5	16.5
QUE.	1949	15.7	11.1	9.5	19.0	14.6	14.5
	1950	14.8	12.1	10.0	18.0	15.4	14.7
ONT.	1949	18.9	16.6	15.1	25.5	22.9	23.4
	1950	18.1	15.2	14.7	23.9	21.7	22.8
MAN.	1949	12.8	11.4	11.6	18.7	18.4	19.5
	1950	11.9	10.5	10.5	18.0	17.2	19.1
SASK.	1949	13.2	11.9	11.2	18.5	17.5	18.6
	1950	12.3	10.7	10.8	17.5	17.1	18.1
ALTA.	1949	16.8	13.6	14.1	24.4	21.2	22.7
	1950	15.3	13.2	13.1	22.0	20.4	21.9
B.C.	1949	16.7	14.8	14.9	22.5	21.2	22.3
	1950	16.8	15.1	15.9	23.1	21.5	22.9

\* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

1/ Based on Cows and Heifers two years and over kept mainly for milk purposes.

TABLE 5 - DAIRY BUTTER PRODUCTION

Canada, by Provinces\*, November and January to November, 1947 to 1950

Province	Period	1947	1948	1949	1950	Per Cent of 1949
		'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	%
CANADA	November	3,788	5,262	4,505	3,650	81
	January-November	52,709	57,239	48,146	40,440	84
P.E.I.	November	39	57	48	21	44
	January-November	503	604	566	281	50
N.S.	November	196	258	237	212	89
	January-November	2,494	2,662	2,461	2,802	119
N.B.	November	376	419	322	362	112
	January-November	4,495	4,932	3,939	4,148	105
QUE.	November	617	906	1,007	583	58
	January-November	7,576	8,826	6,979	5,334	76
ONT.	November	485	816	653	472	72
	January-November	7,730	8,699	6,597	4,914	74
MAN.	November	412	555	490	406	83
	January-November	5,557	6,195	5,531	4,913	89
SASK.	November	977	1,280	1,000	976	98
	January-November	13,842	14,770	12,850	10,631	83
ALTA.	November	564	843	654	537	82
	January-November	8,923	9,058	8,043	6,459	80
B.C.	November	122	128	94	81	86
	January-November	1,589	1,493	1,180	958	81

\* Data for Newfoundland are not available.



TABLE 6 - FARM CASH INCOME FROM DAIRY PRODUCTS SOLD BY FARMERS

Canada, by Provinces\*, November, 1949 and 1950 <sup>1/</sup>

Province	Year	All Products	Butter-fat <sup>2/</sup>	Cheese Milk	Mfg. Milk <sup>3/</sup>	Fluid Milk	Dairy Butter
		\$ '000	\$ '000	\$ '000	\$ '000	\$ '000	\$ '000
CANADA	1949	24,441	10,067	1,804	1,090	11,180	300
	1950	22,890	8,078	1,456	1,323	11,815	218
P.E.I.	1949	259	200	3	1	53	2
	1950	208	139	12	1	55	1
N.S.	1949	768	276	-	19	439	34
	1950	718	231	-	12	442	33
N.B.	1949	543	245	9	5	231	53
	1950	512	194	16	3	246	53
QUE.	1949	7,771	3,383	281	385	3,591	131
	1950	7,676	2,968	307	499	3,840	62
ONT.	1949	9,206	2,943	1,438	604	4,198	23
	1950	8,464	2,322	1,075	692	4,354	21
MAN.	1949	1,107	633	19	2	447	6
	1950	999	489	12	3	489	6
SASK.	1949	1,352	881	2	2	456	11
	1950	1,103	583	2	3	500	15
ALTA.	1949	1,932	1,048	45	60	750	29
	1950	1,746	799	26	54	848	19
B.C.	1949	1,503	458	7	12	1,015	11
	1950	1,464	353	6	56	1,041	8

\* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

<sup>1/</sup> All data are based on prices F.O.B. Farm.

<sup>2/</sup> Includes income from sales of butter-fat used for creamery butter, fluid cream and butter-fat used in the manufacture of ice cream.

<sup>3/</sup> Includes income from sales of milk for concentration and for the manufacture of ice cream.

TABLE 7 - PRICES OF DAIRY PRODUCTS, AVERAGE PER UNIT F.O.B. FARM

Canada, by Provinces\*, November, 1949 and 1950

Province	Year	All Products <sup>1/</sup>	Creamery Butter-fat	Cheese Milk	Mfg. Milk	Fluid Milk	Dairy Butter
		Per Cwt. \$	Per Lb. ¢	Per Cwt. \$	Per Cwt. \$	Per Cwt. \$	Per Lb. ¢
CANADA	1949	2.82	62.8	2.60	2.74	3.89	57.8
	1950	2.94	58.0	3.18	2.95	4.04	54.8
P.E.I.	1949	2.49	65.7	2.43	2.92	3.64	60.0
	1950	2.36	58.7	2.66	3.07	3.57	55.0
N.S.	1949	3.16	61.4	-	2.80	4.38	58.0
	1950	3.20	58.6	-	3.26	4.33	55.0
N.B.	1949	2.77	60.2	2.53	4.03	4.03	57.0
	1950	2.88	56.2	3.04	4.14	4.34	56.0
QUE.	1949	2.88	66.0	2.48	2.80	3.83	59.0
	1950	2.92	61.0	2.67	3.09	4.00	56.0
ONT.	1949	2.80	61.7	2.62	2.67	3.86	58.0
	1950	3.04	57.6	3.38	2.83	3.96	56.0
MAN.	1949	2.50	58.9	2.79	2.69	3.62	58.0
	1950	2.54	54.6	3.49	2.76	3.83	52.0
SASK.	1949	2.55	64.1	2.42	2.81	3.54	55.0
	1950	2.47	53.6	2.38	2.29	3.83	52.0
ALTA.	1949	2.59	59.1	2.54	2.80	3.92	55.0
	1950	2.69	54.4	2.79	2.57	4.26	51.0
B.C.	1949	3.59	58.0	2.79	3.80	4.38	55.0
	1950	3.74	58.0	2.86	3.49	4.48	53.0

\* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

<sup>1/</sup> Includes prices of butter-fat used in the manufacture of ice cream and fluid cream not shown separately in this table.



TABLE 8 - BUTTER SUPPLY AND DISPOSITION 1/

Canada\*, October, November and January to November, 1946 to 1950

Year	October	November	Jan.-Nov.	October	November	Jan.-Nov.
Production - '000 lb.			Stocks First of Month - '000 lb. 2/			
1946	26,663	17,587	314,345	71,137	67,441	57,126
1947	31,730	19,001	335,490	73,680	71,426	59,544
1948	29,810	21,817	332,684	54,091	54,348	47,015
1949	29,137	20,838	317,437	77,069	75,500	66,478
1950	25,303	17,005	294,335	70,314	65,065	52,880
Imports - lb. 3/			Exports - '000 lb. 3/			
1946	-	-	25,692	279	447	4,107
1947	493	-	5,118,869	200	97	3,034
1948	5,662,823	4,530,258	10,252,265	63	73	823
1949	300	-	1,122,549	61	63	1,008
1950	30	372	5,849	105	64	1,613
Domestic Disappearance - '000 lb.			Domestic Disappearance Per Capita-lb.			
1946	30,080	27,455	289,637	2.45	2.24	23.61
1947	33,785	30,785	322,310	2.69	2.45	25.62
1948	35,153	33,607	339,070	2.73	2.61	26.32
1949	30,645	29,797	288,723	2.28	2.21	21.45
1950	30,447	29,126	295,987	2.18	2.08	21.34

TABLE 9 - CHEDDAR CHEESE - SUPPLY AND DISPOSITION

Canada, October, November and January to November, 1946 to 1950

Year	October	November	Jan.-Nov.	October	November	Jan.-Nov.
Production - '000 lb.			Stocks First of Month - '000 lb. 2/			
1946	13,563	6,118	143,496	39,167	32,776	25,673
1947	10,734	4,002	120,597	51,813	43,602	37,640
1948	6,682	2,655	87,828	50,271	43,099	37,378
1949	12,367	6,238	111,128	36,925	45,970	47,101
1950	7,944	4,116	92,498	33,693	29,530	26,363
Exports - '000 lb. 3/			Domestic Disappearance - '000 lb.			
1946	15,525	8,533	100,182	4,429	4,688	51,232
1947	14,606	10,930	52,136	4,339	a	56,231
1948	9,743	6,787	37,732	4,111	1,589	43,230
1949	511	483	52,182	2,811	4,624	46,248
1950	7,903	4,326	62,075	4,204	2,957	48,030

\* Does not include any estimates for Newfoundland.

1/ Butter statistics as shown in this report include Creamery, Dairy and Whey Butter.

2/ Stocks include shipments in transit. Those shown under the headings "Jan.-Nov." represent holdings at the end of the period, December 1, 1946 to 1950.

3/ Foreign Trade Statistics (Exports and Imports) include Newfoundland as from April 1, 1949.

a Domestic disappearance data are not shown for the month indicated because stocks and exports exceed the total supply.

TABLE 10 - CONCENTRATED MILK, SUPPLY AND DISPOSITION

Canada, November and January to November, 1946 to 1950

Year	Whole Milk Products		Milk By-Products		Total	
	November	Jan.-Nov.	November	Jan.-Nov.	November	Jan.-Nov.
(A) Production - '000 lb.						
1946	10,968	229,853	3,288	56,647	14,256	286,500
1947	13,759	248,496	3,600	75,620	17,359	324,116
1948	16,832	292,977	5,628	86,406	22,460	379,383
1949	14,935	261,237	5,801	92,335	20,736	353,572
1950	16,329	281,147	4,339	83,029	20,668	364,176
(B) Stocks First of Month - '000 lb. 1/						
1946	31,562	27,465	5,995	4,818	37,557	32,283
1947	27,143	17,255	13,332	10,831	40,475	28,086
1948	41,089	36,023	13,757	12,018	54,846	48,041
1949	65,247	52,323	25,931	11,965	91,178	64,288
1950	38,689	34,849	6,964	5,448	45,653	40,297
(C) Imports - lb. 2/						
1946	7,018	86,150	22,736	134,607	29,754	220,757
1947	-	102,196	1,945	176,507	1,945	278,703
1948	-	5,302	20,734	33,559	20,734	38,861
1949	-	7,074	200	35,682	200	42,756
1950	284	17,968	57,200	246,484	57,484	264,452
(D) Exports - '000 lb. 2/						
1946	5,397	68,620	694	5,522	6,091	74,142
1947	6,249	61,819	2,797	13,476	9,046	75,295
1948	6,291	57,511	1,691	29,576	7,982	87,087
1949	6,393	38,449	5,082	18,777	11,475	57,226
1950	3,521	45,644	494	10,235	4,015	55,879
(E) Domestic Disappearance - '000 lb.						
1946	9,675	160,537	3,794	50,698	13,469	211,235
1947	17,398	196,041	3,306	56,194	20,704	252,235
1948	15,607	213,097	5,697	54,490	21,304	267,587
1949	21,466	205,335	14,685	72,872	36,151	278,207
1950	16,648	245,239	5,418	75,007	22,066	320,246

1/ Stocks shown under the captions "Jan.-Nov." represent holdings at the end of the period, December 1, 1946 to 1950.

2/ Foreign Trade Statistics (Exports and Imports) include Newfoundland as from April 1, 1949.



TABLE 11 - CONCENTRATED MILK - PRINCIPAL PRODUCTS, SUPPLY AND DISPOSITION

Canada, November and January to November, 1946 to 1950

Section A	November	Jan.-Nov.	November	Jan.-Nov.	November	Jan.-Nov.
	Condensed Whole Milk		Condensed Skim Milk		Casein	
Year	Production - '000 lb.					
1946	2,056	29,139	316	3,217	244	3,841
1947	2,753	27,412	205	4,018	437	6,856
1948	2,659	32,877	290	4,638	170	4,767
1949	1,757	22,768	238	3,808	225	3,208
1950	1,159	14,297	243	4,079	276	4,189
Section B	Evaporated Whole Milk	Whole Milk Powder		Skim Milk Powder		
	(A) Production - '000 lb.					
1946	7,596	183,841	1,135	14,458	2,027	40,476
1947	9,680	203,677	1,045	14,924	2,137	52,763
1948	12,707	238,611	916	17,167	4,009	59,933
1949	11,954	222,115	693	11,665	3,335	61,340
1950	13,246	244,678	1,032	15,386	2,230	50,524
(B) Stocks First of Month - '000 lb. 1/						
1946	25,803	22,460	1,822	1,594	4,047	3,012
1947	21,118	11,775	2,357	2,465	9,203	6,378
1948	33,258	29,469	3,551	3,024	8,947	7,444
1949	61,273	48,797	2,846	2,099	23,295	9,663
1950	35,156	31,114	2,463	2,474	5,131	3,600
(C) Exports - '000 lb. 2/						
1946	2,932	46,367	563	4,684	693	4,371
1947	3,132	39,914	905	4,942	2,779	12,352
1948	3,400	30,319	957	7,226	1,387	26,470
1949	4,804	17,597	849	5,416	4,875	16,137
1950	2,113	32,891	1,030	9,032	352	9,055
(D) Domestic Disappearance - '000 lb.						
1946	8,007	137,375	800	9,297	2,369	34,916
1947	15,891	173,042	32	9,188	2,183	36,727
1948	13,096	188,267	486	8,543	4,125	31,089
1949	19,626	184,500	591	7,070	12,092	43,441
1950	15,175	222,402	a	5,409	3,409	43,397

1. Stocks shown under the captions "Jan.-Nov." represent holdings at the end of the period, December 1, 1946 to 1950.

2. Foreign Trade Statistics (Exports) include Newfoundland as from April 1, 1949.

a. Domestic disappearance data are not shown for the month indicated because stocks and exports exceed the total supply.

STATISTICS CANADA LIBRARY  
BIBLIOTHÈQUE STATISTIQUE CANADA



1010758303