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THE DAIRY REVIEW

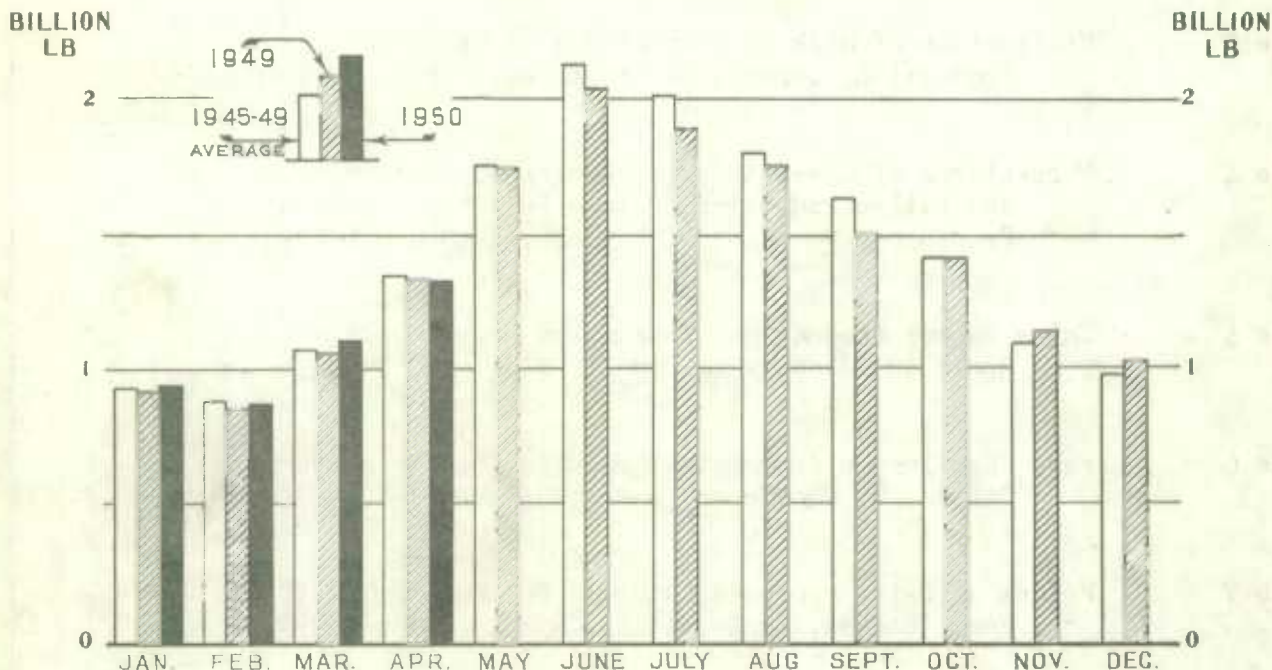
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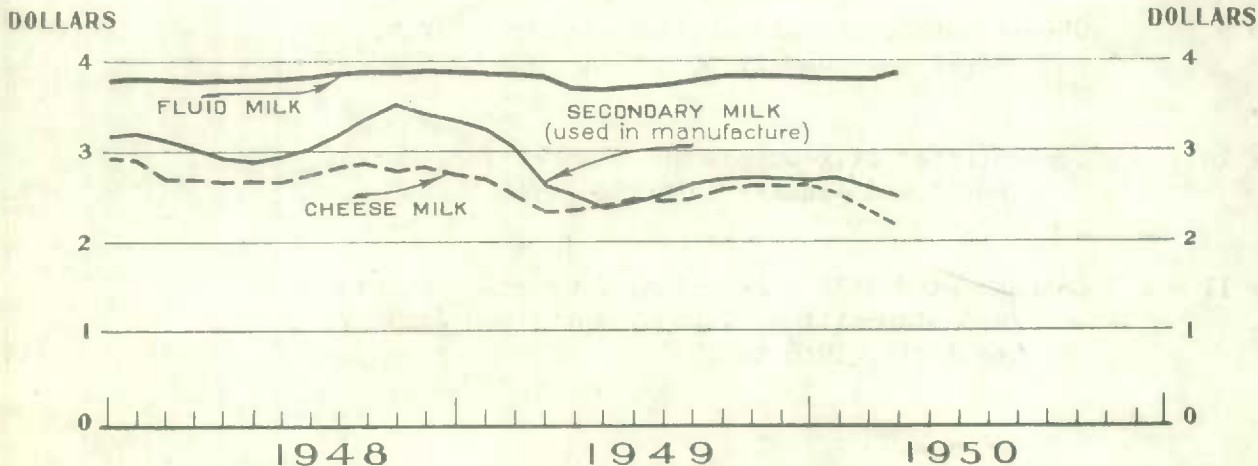
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TOTAL MILK PRODUCTION IN CANADA



FARM PRICES OF FLUID MILK, SECONDARY MILK AND CHEESE MILK (DOLLARS PER HUNDRED LB)



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THE DAIRY SITUATION IN MAY, 1950

Milk production in the month of May appears to have dropped almost 5 per cent below that of the same month last year. This indication, based on reports received from Dairy Correspondents, is further supported by the milk equivalent of dairy factory production which fell 12 per cent below that of May, 1949. Data on fluid milk sales are not available as yet for May but sales so far this year have been slightly higher than last year. A greater quantity of milk is being fed to calves on farms this year according to reports from dairy correspondents. Total milk production for the first four months of 1950 was greater than for the same period in 1949, this being the first month in which a decline was registered. Backward weather in May with consequent poor pasture growth is perhaps the principal reason for the decline.

MILK EQUIVALENTS OF DAIRY FACTORY PRODUCTS

Product	MAY			JANUARY-MAY		
	1949	1950	Percentage Change	1949	1950	Percentage Change
	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	%	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	%
Creamery Butter	749,456	670,473	(-) 10.5	1,918,099	1,846,073	(-) 3.8
Cheddar Cheese	160,104	121,136	(-) 24.3	248,276	228,593	(-) 7.9
Concentrated Milk Products	86,412	79,914	(-) 7.5	264,069	244,645	(-) 7.4
Ice Cream	48,006	48,636	(/) 1.3	132,021	132,822	(/) 0.6
TOTAL	1,043,978	920,159	(-) 11.9	2,562,465	2,452,133	(-) 4.3

Milch cow numbers in May were 3 per cent above those for the same month in 1949. Cows actually milked were 74 per cent of the total number in the herd--no change from that of 1949. Milk production per cow, however, based on all cows in dairy herds, while higher during January through March registered a decline in April and May as compared with the same period in 1949.

Weather conditions throughout Canada were unfavourable for dairy production during May. Dry, cool weather slowed up the growth of pasture grass during the first part of the month, and there was a delay of approximately two weeks in turning dairy herds out to pasture. In some areas a shortage of feed made it necessary for farmers to turn cattle out before there was much growth. Generally, dairy herds were not turned out to pasture until the 15th of May in the east and about the end of the month in the west. Poor pastures coupled with a shortage of supplementary feeds adversely affected milk production during April and May.

FARM MILK PRODUCTION, UTILIZATION AND INCOME IN APRIL, 1950

Farm Milk Production: The estimated quantity of milk produced on farms in April amounted to 1,334 million pounds, an increase of 1 million pounds over that of April, 1949. Of this amount, 594 million pounds or 45 per cent of the total was utilized in factory production. During the January-April period of 1950 the estimated production of 4,240 million pounds represents an increase of 91 million pounds over the total shown for the same period of the previous year. The quantity of milk utilized for factory production in January-April amounted to 1,532 million pounds, while fluid sales accounted for 1,381 million pounds.

Fluid Sales: Sales of fluid milk and cream, the latter expressed as milk, amounted to 322,596,000 pounds in April, a decrease of approximately 6 million pounds in comparison with last year. This included about 271 million pounds of fluid milk, comprising about 20 per cent of the farm milk supply, and fluid cream sales of 52 million pounds in milk equivalent, representing 4 per cent of the total milk output.

Dairy Butter: The April dairy butter make amounted to 4,019,000 pounds, decreasing 17 per cent from the corresponding month in 1949. All provinces contributed to the decline except Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.

Farm Cash Income: Cash income from the sale of dairy products in April amounted to \$24,589,000. This represented a reduction of approximately \$1,316,000 from last year. The weighted average price of \$2.65 per hundred pounds of milk may be compared with \$2.70 in the corresponding month of 1949. All prices except fluid milk showed a decrease. Fluid milk at \$3.84 per hundred was 1 cent per hundred over that of April, 1949. Creamery butter-fat fell from 60.3 cents to 59.6 cents per pound. Dairy butter declined 2 cents per pound, cheese milk showed a decrease of 15 cents per hundred pounds of milk and milk used for manufacturing declined 13 cents per hundred as compared with prices in April, 1949.

PRODUCTION AND PRICES OF DAIRY PRODUCTS IN APRIL, 1950

Butter: Total butter production including creamery, dairy and whey butter amounted to $23\frac{1}{2}$ million pounds in April, 1950. This was almost 1 million pounds or approximately 4 per cent less than that produced in the same month of the previous year.

Stock Holdings: Holdings of butter in store and transit on May 1 amounted to almost $28\frac{1}{2}$ million pounds, approximately $14\frac{3}{4}$ million pounds more than last year. On April 1, 1950, the stock holdings were almost 28 million pounds as compared with 13 million pounds a year ago.

The Butter Supply: The quantity of butter represented by stocks on April 1 and production during the month amounted to $51\frac{1}{4}$ million pounds. This was a gain of approximately 14 million pounds over last year.

Domestic Disappearance: The domestic disappearance of butter in April, including creamery, dairy and whey butter, amounted to $22\frac{3}{4}$ million pounds, a decrease of $\frac{3}{4}$ million pounds or 3.2 per cent. On a per capita basis the domestic disappearance amounted to 1.65 pounds as against 1.74 pounds a year ago.

Butter Prices at Montreal: Butter prices at Montreal, based on quotations of the Canadian Commodity Exchange for first grade solids, averaged $59\frac{3}{4}$ cents per pound in April as against 58 cents last year.

Cheese Production: Cheddar cheese production in April amounted to over $4\frac{3}{4}$ million pounds, representing a decrease of about $\frac{1}{2}$ million pounds as compared with that produced in the same month of the previous year.

Cheese Prices: The Montreal price of Ontario white cheese averaged 29 cents per pound in April. The comparative price in 1949 was $31\frac{1}{3}$ cents.

Concentrated Milk Products: The total quantity of concentrated milk products manufactured in April was approximately $31\frac{1}{4}$ million pounds, a decrease of 4 million pounds as compared with last year. Concentrated whole milk products declined $3\frac{1}{4}$ million pounds and milk by-products registered a decrease of $\frac{3}{4}$ million pounds. Evaporated milk, one of the most important of the whole milk products, decreased 3 million pounds and the production of skim milk powder, the leading skim milk product, was approximately $\frac{3}{4}$ million pounds below that reported a year ago.

Ice Cream: The quantity of ice cream manufactured in April was approximately $1\frac{1}{2}$ million gallons or 374 thousand gallons less than that produced a year ago.

TABLE 1 - MILK PRODUCTION AND UTILIZATION
CANADA, BY PROVINCES, APRIL 1949 AND 1950

Section A

Province	Year	Total Milk 1/ Production '000 lb.	Factory Production				Farm-Made Dairy Butter '000 lb.
			Creamery Butter '000 lb.	Cheddar Cheese '000 lb.	Milk For Concentration '000 lb.	Ice Cream '000 lb.	
CANADA	1949	1,332,672*	456,347	58,887	66,210 *	34,614	112,980
	1950	1,333,844*	453,816	54,085	58,691 *	27,882	94,165
P.E.I.	1949	11,863	4,686	89	-	162	1,992
	1950	11,908	5,295	89	-	126	890
N.S.	1949	32,242	9,372	-	x/	1,980	4,335
	1950	34,047	9,911	-	x/	1,476	5,178
N.B.	1949	35,460	10,965	546	-	1,152	8,880
	1950	34,126	10,239	423	-	684	9,302
QUE.	1949	389,257	146,508	4,512	20,361	6,048	19,869
	1950	405,403	142,244	4,467	18,699	5,220	16,846
ONT.	1949	457,153	146,719	48,916	33,769	13,770	19,283
	1950	430,561	139,971	44,527	29,364	10,998	14,831
MAN.	1949	88,185	36,715	1,671	-	2,322	11,902
	1950	90,542	37,839	1,203	-	1,620	9,653
SASK.	1949	136,224	47,235	401	-	2,214	28,819
	1950	129,189	45,173	267	-	1,584	22,165
ALTA.	1949	124,259	48,008	2,295	x/	3,096	15,159
	1950	138,608	53,608	2,518	x/	2,556	13,449
B.C.	1949	45,949	6,139	457	x/	3,870	2,741
	1950	48,832	9,536	591	x/	3,618	1,851

1/ Total Milk Production estimates in 1950 do not include the quantities used for farm-made cheese and factory cheese other than cheddar. Thus, in order to establish comparable data for the previous year, the milk equivalent of these two products, amounting to 4,701,000 lb. in April, 1949, has been deducted from the total milk production of 1,337,373,000 lb.

* Includes milk equivalent of concentrated milk products reported by less than three firms (see footnote "x/").

x/ Less than three firms manufacturing this product. Data are included, however, in the Canada totals at the top of the column.

TABLE 1 - MILK PRODUCTION AND UTILIZATION

CANADA, BY PROVINCES, APRIL 1949 AND 1950

Section B

Province Year	Milk Otherwise Used				Recapitulation		
	Fluid Milk	Fluid 1/ Cream	Farm-Home Consumed	Fed to Livestock	Factory 2/ Production	Farm Production	Otherwise Used
	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.
CANADA 1949	276,672	51,800	136,050	139,112	616,058	112,980	603,634
1950	270,565	52,031	140,650	181,959	594,474	94,165	645,205
P.E.I. 1949	1,557	225	1,860	1,292	4,937	1,992	4,934
1950	1,668	241	1,790	1,809	5,510	890	5,508
N.S. 1949	10,136	919	4,010	1,490	11,352	4,335	16,555
1950	10,166	876	4,060	2,380	11,387	5,178	17,482
N.B. 1949	5,870	677	5,050	2,320	12,663	8,880	13,917
1950	5,923	705	4,270	2,580	11,346	9,302	13,478
QUE. 1949	90,553	15,306	28,600	57,500	177,429	19,869	191,959
1950	90,825	14,602	31,500	81,000	170,630	16,846	217,927
ONT. 1949	106,635	15,861	44,300	27,900	243,174	19,283	194,696
1950	99,327	16,543	44,100	30,900	224,860	14,831	190,870
MAN. 1949	12,430	3,665	10,500	8,980	40,708	11,902	35,575
1950	12,306	3,621	11,100	13,200	40,662	9,653	40,227
SASK. 1949	10,698	3,457	24,000	19,400	49,850	28,819	57,555
1950	10,933	3,367	25,100	20,600	47,024	22,165	60,000
ALTA. 1949	18,523	5,378	14,400	17,400	53,399	15,159	55,701
1950	18,782	5,695	15,200	26,800	58,682	13,449	66,477
B.C. 1949	20,270	6,312	3,330	2,830	10,466	2,741	32,742
1950	20,635	6,381	3,530	2,690	13,745	1,851	33,236

1/ Cream Expressed as Milk

2/ Statistics for the separate provinces shown under this caption do not include data for the products manufactured in those provinces indicated by footnote "x/" in Section A, but are included in the Canada total at the top of this column.

TABLE 2 - MILK PRODUCTION AND UTILIZATION IN CANADA, BY PROVINCES,

January-April, 1949 and 1950

Section A

Province	Year	Total Milk ^{1/} Production	Factory Production				Farm-Made Dairy Butter
			Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Milk For Concentration	Ice Cream	
		'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.
CANADA	1949	4,149,620*	1,168,643	88,172	177,657*	84,015	437,484
	1950	4,240,298*	1,175,600	107,457	164,731*	84,186	346,225
P.E.I.	1949	42,238	17,690	222	-	434	5,670
	1950	43,394	20,290	245	-	414	3,069
N.S.	1949	121,483	33,904	-	x/	5,324	19,588
	1950	128,492	38,050	-	x/	4,716	19,376
N.B.	1949	117,418	27,811	902	-	2,881	35,778
	1950	112,554	28,726	1,114	-	2,574	28,585
QUE.	1949	1,018,578	253,653	5,459	43,006	13,422	70,993
	1950	1,055,388	238,167	7,910	43,845	13,770	57,099
ONT.	1949	1,458,631	407,846	69,647	102,665	34,762	77,974
	1950	1,457,140	404,659	83,985	89,442	34,758	54,685
MAN.	1949	295,163	110,215	3,408	-	5,809	46,532
	1950	301,529	109,604	2,706	x/	6,012	39,433
SASK.	1949	454,583	143,462	790	-	5,286	104,498
	1950	443,614	136,550	534	-	5,076	84,886
ALTA.	1949	432,644	151,405	6,540	x/	7,154	66,587
	1950	477,078	166,119	9,057	x/	7,704	51,571
B.C.	1949	176,896	22,657	1,204	x/	8,943	9,864
	1950	189,675	33,435	1,906	x/	9,162	7,521

^{1/} Total Milk Production estimates in 1950 do not include the quantities used for farm-made cheese and factory cheese other than cheddar. Thus, in order to establish comparable data for the previous year, the milk equivalent of these two products, amounting to 18,702,000 lb. in January-April, 1949, has been deducted from the total milk production of 4,168,322,000 lb.

* Includes milk equivalent of concentrated milk products reported by less than three firms (see footnote "x/").

x/ Less than three firms manufacturing this product. Data are included, however, in the Canada totals at the top of the column.

TABLE 2 - MILK PRODUCTION AND UTILIZATION IN CANADA, BY PROVINCES,

January-April, 1949 and 1950

Section B

Province	Year	Milk Otherwise Used				Recapitulation		
		Fluid Milk	Fluid ^{1/} Cream	Farm-Home Consumed	Fed to Livestock	Factory ^{2/} Production	Farm Production	Otherwise Used
		'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.
CANADA	1949	1,139,664	218,266	513,210	322,509	1,518,487	437,484	2,193,649
	1950	1,156,469	224,701	529,770	451,159	1,531,974	346,225	2,362,099
P.E.I.	1949	6,667	796	7,530	3,229	18,346	5,670	18,222
	1950	7,180	857	7,340	3,999	20,949	3,069	19,376
N.S.	1949	38,580	3,757	15,450	4,880	39,228	19,588	62,667
	1950	40,200	3,660	15,430	7,050	42,766	19,376	66,340
N.B.	1949	23,529	2,527	19,210	4,780	31,594	35,778	50,046
	1950	23,477	2,588	17,450	8,040	32,414	28,585	51,555
QUE.	1949	363,424	61,321	107,700	99,600	315,540	70,993	632,045
	1950	374,161	64,436	113,200	142,800	303,692	57,099	694,597
ONT.	1949	457,933	69,304	165,100	73,400	614,920	77,974	765,737
	1950	455,747	71,564	172,500	89,800	612,844	54,685	789,611
MAN.	1949	49,218	15,251	39,400	25,330	119,432	46,532	129,199
	1950	49,328	15,066	41,100	38,280	118,322	39,433	143,774
SASK.	1949	45,923	14,024	90,200	50,400	149,538	104,498	200,547
	1950	46,847	14,121	91,800	63,800	142,160	84,886	216,568
ALTA.	1949	71,451	22,207	55,700	51,600	165,099	66,587	200,958
	1950	74,039	23,188	57,800	87,600	182,880	51,571	242,627
B.C.	1949	82,939	29,079	12,920	9,290	32,804	9,864	134,228
	1950	85,490	29,221	13,150	9,790	44,503	7,521	137,651

1/ Cream expressed as milk.

2/ Statistics for the separate provinces shown under this caption do not include data for products manufactured in those provinces indicated by footnote "x/" in Section A, but are included in the Canada total at the top of this column.

TABLE 3 - UTILIZATION OF MILK IN PERCENTAGES OF TOTAL PRODUCTION

Canada, by Provinces, April 1949 and 1950

Province	Year	Used in Manufacture			Total	Fluid Sales	Used on Farms	
		Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Conc. Milk and Ice Cream			Dairy Butter	Other Purposes
		%	%	%	%	%	%	
CANADA	1949	34.24	4.42	7.56	46.22	24.65	8.48	20.65
	1950	34.02	4.05	6.49	44.56	24.19	7.06	24.19
P.E.I.	1949	39.50	0.75	1.37	41.62	15.02	16.79	26.57
	1950	44.46	0.75	1.06	46.27	16.03	7.47	30.23
N.S.	1949	29.07	-	6.14	35.21	34.29	13.44	17.06
	1950	29.11	-	4.33	33.44	32.43	15.21	18.92
N.B.	1949	30.92	1.54	3.25	35.71	18.46	25.04	20.79
	1950	30.00	1.24	2.01	33.25	19.42	27.26	20.07
QUE.	1949	37.64	1.16	6.78	45.58	27.20	5.10	22.12
	1950	35.09	1.10	5.90	52.01	26.00	4.16	27.75
ONT.	1949	32.09	10.70	10.40	53.19	26.80	4.22	15.79
	1950	32.51	10.34	9.38	52.23	26.91	3.44	17.42
MAN.	1949	41.63	1.90	2.63	46.16	18.25	13.50	22.09
	1950	41.79	1.33	1.79	44.91	17.59	10.66	26.84
SASK.	1949	34.67	0.29	1.63	36.59	10.39	21.16	31.86
	1950	34.97	0.21	1.22	36.40	11.07	17.16	35.37
ALTA.	1949	38.64	1.85	2.49	42.98	19.23	12.20	25.59
	1950	38.68	1.82	1.84	42.33	17.66	9.70	30.30
B.C.	1949	13.36	0.99	8.42	22.77	57.85	5.97	13.41
	1950	19.53	1.21	7.41	28.15	55.32	3.79	12.74

TABLE 4 - PERCENTAGE OF COWS MILKED, COWS FRESHENING, AND DAILY PRODUCTION OF MILK PER COW
MARCH, APRIL AND MAY 1949 AND 1950

Canada by Provinces	Year	Percentage of Cows Milked 1/			Percentage of Cows Freshening 1/		
		March	April	May	March	April	May
CANADA	1949	54.3	66.2	73.8	16.1	18.1	13.4
	1950	54.9	65.9	73.9	14.1	17.8	13.0
P.E.I.	1949	55.0	61.1	67.0	7.1	17.9	16.8
	1950	53.4	58.3	68.3	8.5	17.8	19.6
N.S.	1949	66.9	69.8	71.2	10.1	11.1	10.0
	1950	63.7	66.3	70.3	10.7	13.0	11.1
N.B.	1949	49.8	64.8	73.7	15.1	22.4	14.5
	1950	56.9	64.2	76.1	16.0	16.8	17.9
QUE.	1949	39.5	63.0	75.9	21.5	31.2	19.4
	1950	41.4	64.0	77.9	20.5	29.4	17.5
ONT.	1949	58.0	67.0	72.4	15.7	14.9	10.6
	1950	58.2	66.1	73.1	12.4	13.7	10.4
MAN.	1949	58.4	64.5	71.3	13.2	13.7	10.5
	1950	55.4	64.5	69.1	13.1	14.3	11.8
SASK.	1949	54.9	62.5	69.2	13.3	14.0	14.9
	1950	54.8	64.0	71.4	11.1	15.0	14.3
ALTA.	1949	67.3	68.5	73.2	10.0	12.2	10.7
	1950	63.3	67.3	72.2	10.8	13.0	12.2
B.C.	1949	73.3	76.5	80.6	10.7	9.1	7.5
	1950	71.3	76.0	78.0	9.5	9.7	7.6
Canada by Provinces	Year	Daily Production of Milk Per Cow (Based on All Cows) 1/			Daily Production of Milk Per Cow (Based on Cows actually milked)		
		March	April	May	March	April	May
CANADA	1949	13.5	17.3	20.6	24.9	26.1	27.9
	1950	13.8	17.0	19.7	25.2	25.8	26.6
P.E.I.	1949	12.3	16.0	17.2	22.3	26.2	25.7
	1950	11.7	14.8	18.1	22.0	25.4	26.5
N.S.	1949	14.7	15.7	17.1	21.9	22.5	24.0
	1950	13.1	14.4	16.1	20.5	21.8	23.0
N.B.	1949	10.5	14.3	17.9	21.1	22.1	24.3
	1950	12.5	15.2	19.1	22.0	23.7	25.1
QUE.	1949	8.8	15.3	19.0	22.4	24.3	25.1
	1950	9.5	15.1	18.9	23.0	23.5	24.3
ONT.	1949	16.1	19.3	22.4	27.8	28.7	31.0
	1950	16.8	20.0	22.1	28.8	29.6	30.3
MAN.	1949	13.9	15.7	19.1	23.7	24.3	26.8
	1950	13.0	15.2	15.7	23.5	23.5	22.7
SASK.	1949	12.7	15.1	18.7	23.3	24.2	27.1
	1950	12.5	15.2	17.2	22.8	23.7	24.1
ALTA.	1949	17.2	18.9	21.0	25.7	27.6	28.7
	1950	16.8	18.1	20.2	26.5	27.0	28.0
B.C.	1949	17.1	18.8	23.6	23.4	24.6	29.2
	1950	17.9	19.8	23.4	25.0	26.0	30.0

1/ Based on cows and heifers two years and over kept mainly for milking purposes.

TABLE 5 - DAIRY BUTTER PRODUCTION

By Provinces ^{1/}, April and January-April, 1947, 1948, 1949 and 1950

		1947	1948	1949	1950	Per Cent of 1949
		'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.
CANADA	April	4,786	6,368	4,822	4,019	83
	January-April	19,509	20,798	18,672	14,777	79
P.E.I.	April	50	63	85	38	45
	January-April	153	206	242	131	54
N.S.	April	211	187	185	221	119
	January-April	760	619	836	827	99
N.B.	April	390	490	379	397	105
	January-April	1,614	1,709	1,527	1,220	80
QUE.	April	639	1,173	848	719	85
	January-April	2,194	3,089	3,030	2,437	80
ONT.	April	754	1,097	823	633	77
	January-April	3,607	4,021	3,328	2,334	70
MAN.	April	514	598	508	412	81
	January-April	1,854	2,180	1,986	1,683	85
SASK.	April	1,378	1,730	1,230	946	77
	January-April	5,470	5,370	4,460	3,623	81
ALTA.	April	721	910	647	574	89
	January-April	3,329	3,164	2,842	2,201	77
B.C.	April	129	120	117	79	68
	January-April	528	440	421	321	76

^{1/} Data for Newfoundland are not available.

TABLE 6 - FARM CASH INCOME FROM DAIRY PRODUCTS SOLD BY FARMERS

Canada, by Provinces, April, 1949 and 1950

Province	Year	All Products	Butter-fat ^{1/}	Cheese Milk	Mfg. Milk ^{2/}	Fluid Milk	Dairy Butter
		\$ '000	\$ '000	\$ '000	\$ '000	\$ '000	\$ '000
CANADA	1949	25,905	11,596	1,363	1,948	10,606	392
	1950	24,589	11,228	1,168	1,552	10,377	264
P.E.I.	1949	185	120	2	1	56	6
	1950	193	127	2	1	60	3
N.S.	1949	754	272	-	36	412	34
	1950	743	263	-	26	405	49
N.B.	1949	616	279	15	12	235	75
	1950	566	244	10	3	239	70
QUE.	1949	8,151	3,804	119	568	3,450	210
	1950	7,819	3,695	110	479	3,460	75
ONT.	1949	9,697	3,614	1,112	900	4,062	9
	1950	8,934	3,441	944	730	3,804	15
MAN.	1949	1,368	861	38	4	457	8
	1950	1,321	834	25	4	449	9
SASK.	1949	1,470	1,057	9	8	382	14
	1950	1,379	971	6	4	388	10
ALTA.	1949	2,006	1,141	56	84	711	14
	1950	2,099	1,200	57	56	761	25
B.C.	1949	1,658	448	12	335	841	22
	1950	1,535	453	14	249	811	8

* All data are based on prices F.O.B. Farm.

1/ Includes income from sales of butter-fat used for creamery butter, and also butter-fat used in the manufacture of ice cream.

2/ Includes income from sales of milk for concentration and for the manufacture of ice cream.

TABLE 7 - PRICES OF DAIRY PRODUCTS, AVERAGE PER UNIT F.O.B. FARM

Canada, by Provinces, April, 1949 and 1950

Province	Year	All Products*	Creamery Butter-fat	Cheese Milk	Mfg. Milk	Fluid Milk	Dairy Butter
		Per Cwt. \$	Per Lb. ¢	Per Cwt. \$	Per Cwt. \$	Per Cwt. \$	Per Lb. ¢
CANADA	1949	2.70	60.3	2.31	2.68	3.83	58.6
	1950	2.65	59.6	2.16	2.50	3.84	56.6
P.E.I.	1949	2.67	67.7	2.68	3.08	3.58	62.0
	1950	2.56	63.7	2.30	3.07	3.58	58.0
N.S.	1949	3.08	61.6	-	3.09	4.06	59.0
	1950	2.93	58.6	-	2.41	3.98	56.0
N.B.	1949	2.78	61.2	2.69	4.01	4.01	60.0
	1950	2.71	58.2	2.39	3.93	4.03	57.0
QUE.	1949	2.80	64.5	2.65	2.67	3.81	59.0
	1950	2.80	65.0	2.47	2.49	3.81	58.0
ONT.	1949	2.65	58.4	2.27	2.43	3.81	58.0
	1950	2.62	58.6	2.12	2.36	3.83	59.0
MAN.	1949	2.39	57.9	2.27	2.07	3.68	57.0
	1950	2.32	55.9	2.11	2.38	3.65	55.0
SASK.	1949	2.28	57.0	2.27	2.57	3.57	55.0
	1950	2.23	55.3	2.12	2.73	3.55	54.0
ALTA.	1949	2.49	57.7	2.45	2.59	3.84	54.0
	1950	2.43	55.2	2.25	2.27	4.05	54.0
B.C.	1949	3.56	59.0	2.72	3.64	4.15	56.0
	1950	3.16	54.3	2.37	3.16	3.93	54.0

* Includes prices of butter-fat used in the manufacture of ice cream, not shown separately in this table.

TABLE 8 - BUTTER - SUPPLY AND DISPOSITION 1/

Canada, March, April and January-April, 1946 to 1950

Year	March	April	Jan-April	March	April	Jan-April
Production - '000 lb.			Stocks First of Month-'000 lb. 2/			
1946	17,278	24,420	69,044	9,997	5,450	6,872
1947	17,787	25,496	71,071	24,222	15,419	11,327
1948	16,435	24,746	67,684	19,058	8,439	5,394
1949	17,020	24,404	68,729	18,929	12,878	13,711
1950	16,333	23,481	65,159	36,470	27,875	28,473
Imports - lb. 3/			Exports - '000 lb. 3/			
1946	-	25,303	25,575	364	187	1,112
1947	1,008,000	-	5,118,376	325	154	1,171
1948	572	210	839	147	74	386
1949	-	-	1,120,000	52	5	193
1950	-	-	568	567	67	709
Domestic Disappearance - '000 lb.			Domestic Disappearance Per Capita-lb.			
1946	21,461	22,836	97,585	1.75	1.86	7.95
1947	27,272	29,435	107,970	2.17	2.34	8.58
1948	26,908	27,717	105,877	2.09	2.15	8.22
1949	23,019	23,566	93,594	1.70	1.74	6.91
1950	24,361	22,816	92,116	1.76	1.65	6.65

TABLE 9 - CHEDDAR CHEESE - SUPPLY AND DISPOSITION

Canada, March, April and January-April 1946 to 1950

Year	March	April	Jan-April	March	April	Jan-April
Production - '000 lb.			Stocks First of Month - '000 lb. 2/			
1946	2,810	7,556	13,443	19,927	17,997	21,136
1947	2,586	6,231	11,979	19,939	18,657	19,438
1948	1,686	3,605	7,165	24,919	22,422	22,136
1949	1,358	5,286	7,915	27,713	24,594	23,817
1950	2,114	4,855	9,646	39,012	34,905	33,707
Exports - '000 lb. 3/			Domestic Disappearance - '000 lb.			
1946	232	267	15,399	4,508	4,150	10,499
1947	688	126	2,972	3,180	5,324	14,979
1948	306	167	5,864	3,877	3,724	9,677
1949	32	1,597	1,721	4,445	4,466	16,780
1950	298	206	1,173	5,923	5,847	18,736

- 1/ Butter Statistics as shown in this report cover Creamery, Dairy and Whey Butter.
- 2/ Stocks include shipments in transit. Those shown under the headings "Jan-April" represent holdings at the end of the periods, May 1.
- 3/ Foreign Trade Statistics (Exports and Imports) include Newfoundland as from April 1, 1949.

TABLE 10 - CONCENTRATED MILK, SUPPLY AND DISPOSITION

Canada, April and January-April, 1946 to 1950

Year	Whole Milk Products		Milk By-Products		Total	
	April	Jan-April	April	Jan-April	April	Jan-April
(A) Production - '000 lb.						
1946	23,691	60,687	5,142	12,793	28,833	73,480
1947	22,820	61,869	6,596	16,720	29,416	78,589
1948	23,584	61,882	6,945	16,004	30,529	77,886
1949	26,628	70,556	8,617	20,838	35,245	91,394
1950	23,420	62,742	7,794	20,405	31,214	83,147
(B) Stocks First of Month - '000 lb. 1/						
1946	15,533	19,371	2,013	2,533	17,546	21,904
1947	20,512	28,587	3,797	5,483	24,309	34,070
1948	7,817	11,094	5,941	7,303	13,758	18,397
1949	28,244	33,566	9,289	11,777	37,533	45,343
1950	15,826	15,450	3,301	4,480	19,127	19,930
(C) Imports - lb. 2/						
1946	-	11,611	423	81,600	423	93,211
1947	-	7,508	14,800	105,800	14,800	113,308
1948	-	962	1,069	2,523	1,069	3,485
1949	104	1,700	2,000	12,130	2,104	13,830
1950	600	1,757	57,315	63,957	57,915	65,714
(D) Exports - '000 lb. 2/						
1946	2,628	10,620	10	1,674	2,638	12,294
1947	2,245	7,550	62	1,158	2,307	8,708
1948	875	7,088	901	3,833	1,776	10,921
1949	1,906	11,226	157	3,114	2,063	14,340
1950	2,022	12,499	619	3,162	2,641	15,661
(E) Domestic Disappearance - '000 lb.						
1946	17,225	57,390	4,613	12,924	21,838	70,314
1947	12,500	52,256	4,863	14,890	17,363	67,146
1948	19,432	57,349	4,683	14,515	24,115	71,864
1949	19,400	60,628	5,974	17,202	25,374	77,830
1950	21,775	79,361	6,053	20,241	27,828	99,602

1/ Stocks shown under the captions "Jan-April" represent holdings at the end of the periods, May 1.

2/ Foreign trade statistics include Newfoundland as from April 1, 1949.

TABLE 11 - CONCENTRATED MILK - PRINCIPAL PRODUCTS

Supply and Disposition, Canada, April and January-April, 1946 to 1950

Section A	April	Jan-April	April	Jan-April	April	Jan-April
	Condensed Whole Milk		Condensed Skim Milk		Casein	
Year	Production - '000 lb.					
1946	3,331	7,750	270	825	255	456
1947	2,321	6,887	473	1,432	498	1,032
1948	2,572	6,298	408	1,533	330	698
1949	2,079	8,627	337	842	290	607
1950	1,888	5,194	374	898	304	707
Section B	Evaporated Whole Milk	Whole Milk Powder		Skim Milk Powder		
	(A) Production - '000 lb.					
1946	18,608	48,315	1,523	3,898	3,961	9,507
1947	18,961	49,881	1,340	4,460	4,666	11,141
1948	19,149	50,450	1,403	3,715	5,061	10,240
1949	22,829	57,053	1,307	3,771	5,990	14,359
1950	19,763	51,074	1,240	4,611	5,183	12,758
	(B) Stocks First of Month - '000 lb. 1/					
1946	12,893	15,751	1,061	1,447	734	1,259
1947	16,996	23,560	1,669	2,825	2,416	3,768
1948	5,101	7,810	1,232	1,537	2,340	4,079
1949	22,755	28,486	2,706	2,714	7,700	9,953
1950	13,946	13,654	875	698	2,567	3,542
	(C) Exports - '000 lb. 2/					
1946	912	5,926	508	1,163	-	847
1947	790	2,756	86	445	38	1,134
1948	328	2,783	168	1,081	688	3,017
1949	403	4,094	397	1,455	107	2,205
1950	1,097	7,718	837	3,830	619	3,040
	(D) Domestic Disappearance - '000 lb.					
1946	14,838	48,999	629	2,371	3,436	9,224
1947	11,607	44,619	98	2,855	3,276	8,933
1948	16,112	49,301	930	2,721	2,634	8,214
1949	16,695	53,252	902	2,521	3,630	10,102
1950	18,958	71,431	581	1,610	3,589	11,704

1/ Stocks shown under the captions "Jan-April" represent holdings at the end of the periods, May 1.

2/ Foreign trade statistics include Newfoundland as from April 1, 1949.

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