

23-001

C2
SEP 5 1950

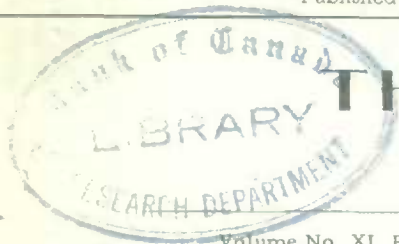
W. D. ...
W. F. ...



DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS
Agriculture Division
OTTAWA

Published by Authority of the Rt. Hon. C. D. Howe, Minister of Trade and Commerce

STATISTICS STATISTIQUE
CANADA CANADA



THE DAIRY REVIEW

Aug 14 1950

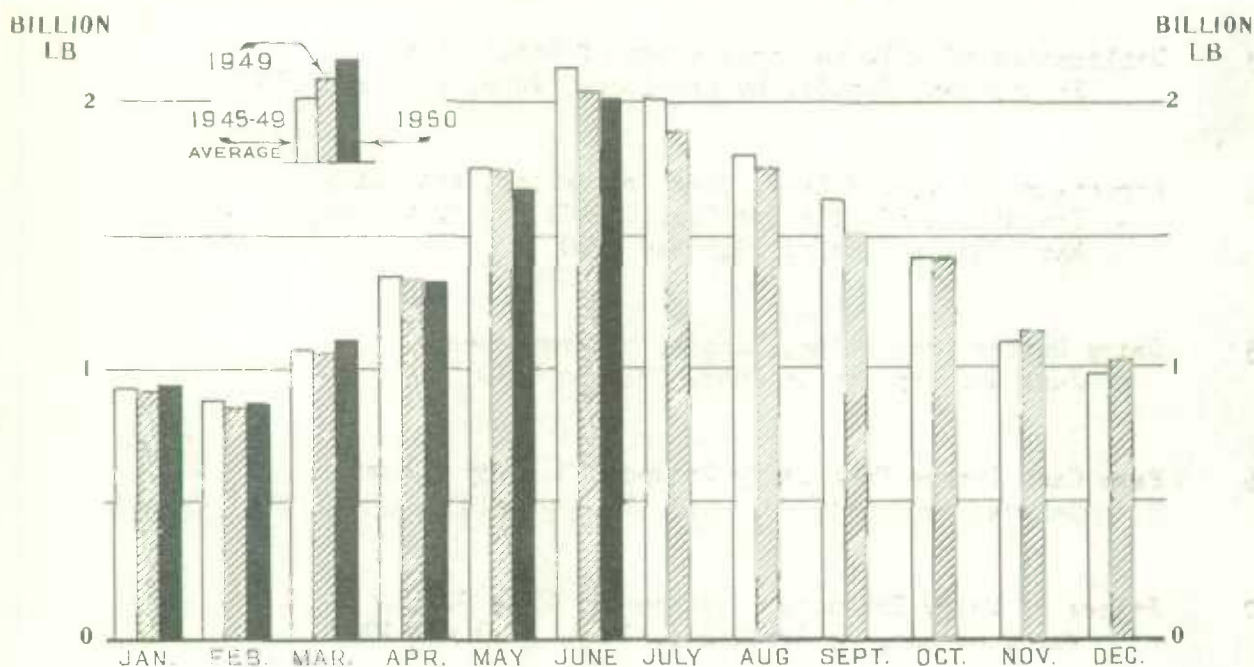
JULY 1950

LIBRARY
BIBLIOTHÈQUE

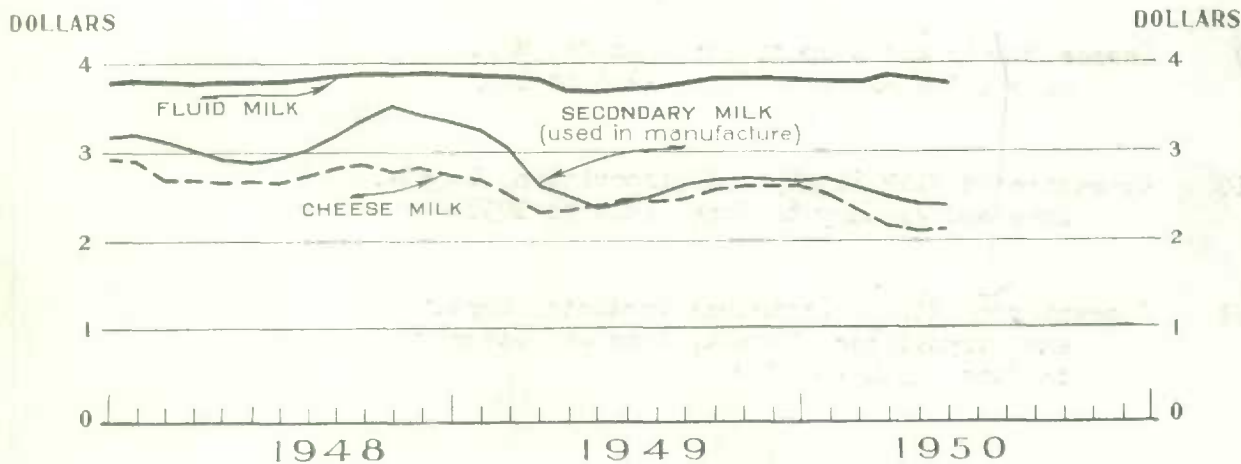
Volume No. XI, Report No. 7

Price \$2.00 per year

TOTAL MILK PRODUCTION IN CANADA



FARM PRICES OF FLUID MILK, SECONDARY MILK AND CHEESE MILK (DOLLARS PER HUNDRED LB)



I N D E X

	<u>Page</u>
Text	1
The Dairy Situation in July, 1950, Farm Milk Production, Utilization and Income in June, 1950	2
Production and Prices of Dairy Products in June, 1950	3
Table 1	4-5
Milk Production and Utilization, Canada, by Provinces, June, 1949 and 1950	
Table 2	6-7
Milk Production and Utilization, Canada, by Provinces, January to June, 1949 and 1950	
Table 3	8
Utilization of Milk in Percentages of Total Milk Production, Canada, by Provinces, June, 1949 and 1950	
Table 4	9
Percentage of Cows Milked, Cows Freshening, and Daily Production of Milk Per Cow, Canada, by Provinces, May, June and July, 1949 and 1950	
Table 5	10
Dairy Butter Production, Canada, by Provinces, June and January to June, 1947 to 1950	
Table 6	11
Farm Cash Income from Dairy Products Sold by Farmers Canada, by Provinces, June, 1949 and 1950	
Table 7	12
Prices of Dairy Products, Average Per Unit F.O.B. Farm, Canada, by Provinces, June, 1949 and 1950	
Table 8	13
Butter Supply and Disposition, Canada, May, June and January to June, 1946 to 1950	
Table 9	13
Cheese Supply and Disposition, Canada, May, June and January to June, 1946 to 1950	
Table 10	14
Concentrated Milk Supply and Disposition, Canada, June and January to June, 1946 to 1950	
Table 11	15
Concentrated Milk - Principal Products, Supply and Disposition, Canada, June and January to June, 1946 to 1950	

THE DAIRY SITUATION IN JULY, 1950

Despite favourable production conditions in July, the farm output of milk as reported by Dairy Correspondents fell 2 per cent below that of July, 1949. Fluid sales are being well maintained and more milk is being used on farms for purposes other than butter-making. On the other hand, a substantial reduction in the cheddar cheese make, together with declines in creamery butter and ice cream production reduced factory utilization $4\frac{1}{2}$ per cent from last year as the figures in the following table indicate:

MILK EQUIVALENTS OF DAIRY FACTORY PRODUCTS

Product	JULY			JANUARY-JULY		
	1949	1950	Percentage Change	1949	1950	Percentage Change
	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	%	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	%
Creamery Butter	890,574	853,321	(-) 4.2	3,772,490	3,638,539	(-) 3.6
Cheddar Cheese	206,213	176,580	(-) 14.4	684,141	608,378	(-) 11.1
Concentrated Milk Products	72,078	88,449	(/) 22.7	422,604	437,751	(/) 3.6
Ice Cream	68,364	63,468	(-) 7.2	265,059	253,746	(-) 4.3
TOTAL	1,237,229	1,181,818	(-) 4.5	5,144,294	4,938,414	(-) 4.0

The milch cow population appears to have made a slight gain over that of the previous year and reports for July reveal that approximately 80 per cent of the cows reported on the farms of Dairy Correspondents were being milked. Similarly, the daily production of milk per cow (including those dry and in milk) averaged 21.6 pounds which compares favourably with that reported in mid-July, 1949. While farmers are keeping more cows, this does not necessarily indicate that greater numbers will be used exclusively for dairy purposes. The uncertainties of this situation may be due to the large numbers of dual-purpose cows which can be used for either beef or dairy production.

The month of July was relatively cool with a general increase in precipitation as compared with the same month last year. In some cases the rainfall was almost twice as great as that recorded in July, 1949. Pastures in the Atlantic Provinces did not entirely recover from the backward weather conditions that prevailed in the month of May, although a general improvement is indicated. However, there now appears to be an abundant supply of forage in all of the Provinces, and the August estimate indicates that the hay crop yielded better than was formerly anticipated. The following figures offer comparisons for hay and pastures in 1949 and 1950.

ESTIMATED TONNAGE OF HAY AND PASTURE CONDITIONS

Province	HAY AND CLOVER PRODUCTION			PASTURE CONDITIONS			
	AUGUST ESTIMATE IN TONS			JUNE 30		JULY 31	
	1949	1950	% Change	1949	1950	1949	1950
	'000	'000	%				
CANADA	12,122	11,456	- 5.5	80	89	75	93
P.E.I.	450	249	- 44.7	107	69	97	73
N.S.	704	606	- 13.9	96	92	88	89
N.B.	816	663	- 18.8	99	82	92	85
QUE.	4,705	3,951	- 16.0	91	87	81	91
ONT.	3,689	3,970	+ 7.6	64	93	62	99
MAN.	340	588	+ 72.9	89	105	78	107
SASK.	331	465	+ 40.4	66	94	64	100
ALTA.	665	598	- 10.1	46	63	60	80
B.C.	422	366	- 13.3	87	85	93	83

FARM MILK PRODUCTION, UTILIZATION AND INCOME IN JUNE, 1950

Farm Milk Production: The estimated quantity of milk produced on farms in June amounted to 2,021 million pounds, a decrease of 11 million pounds from that of June, 1949. Of this amount, 1,304 million pounds or 65 per cent of the total was utilized in factory production. During the January-June period of 1950 the estimated production of 7,939 million pounds represents an increase of 13 million pounds over the total shown for the same period of the previous year. The quantity of milk utilized for factory production in January-June amounted to 3,757 million pounds, while fluid sales accounted for 2,107 million pounds.

Fluid Sales: Sales of fluid milk and cream, the latter expressed as milk, amounted to 363,724,000 pounds in June, an increase of approximately 3 million pounds in comparison with last year. This included about 298 million pounds of fluid milk comprising about 15 per cent of the farm milk supply, and fluid cream sales of 66 million pounds in milk equivalent, representing 3 per cent of the total milk output.

Dairy Butter: The dairy butter make in June amounted to 3,813,000 pounds, decreasing 10 per cent from the corresponding month in 1949. All provinces* contributed to the decline except Nova Scotia and New Brunswick. Manitoba, however, showed no significant change from last year.

Farm Cash Income: Cash income from the sale of dairy products in June amounted to \$38,740,000. This represented a reduction of approximately \$3,586,000 from last year. The weighted average price of \$2.31 per hundred pounds of milk may be compared with \$2.44 in the corresponding month of 1949. All prices except fluid milk showed a decrease. Fluid milk at \$3.80 per hundred was the same in June, 1949. Creamery butter-fat fell from 59.2 cents to 53.6 cents per pound; and dairy butter was reduced from 56.8 to 52.9 cents per pound. Cheese milk at \$2.13 showed a decrease of 26 cents per hundred pounds of milk, and milk used for manufacturing at \$2.40 declined 2 cents per hundred as compared with prices prevailing in June, 1949.

* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

PRODUCTION, DISTRIBUTION AND PRICES OF DAIRY PRODUCTS IN JUNE, 1950

Butter: Total butter production including creamery, dairy and whey butter amounted to $44\frac{1}{4}$ million pounds in June, 1950. This was $1\frac{1}{2}$ million pounds or approximately 3 per cent less than that produced in the same month of the previous year. During the January-June period the output was 142 million pounds, a reduction of 6 per cent from last year.

Stock Holdings: Holdings of butter in store and transit on July 1 amounted to over $49\frac{1}{2}$ million pounds, approximately $5\frac{1}{2}$ million pounds more than last year. On June 1, 1950, the stock holdings were almost $32\frac{1}{4}$ million pounds as compared with $24\frac{1}{4}$ million pounds a year ago, and $28\frac{1}{2}$ million pounds last month.

The Butter Supply: The quantity of butter represented by stocks on June 1, production and imports during the month amounted to almost $76\frac{1}{2}$ million pounds. This was a gain of approximately $6\frac{1}{4}$ million pounds over last year.

Domestic Disappearance: The domestic disappearance of butter in June, including creamery, dairy and whey butter, amounted to $26\frac{3}{4}$ million pounds, an increase of $\frac{3}{4}$ million pounds or 3 per cent. On a per capita basis the domestic disappearance amounted to 1.93 pounds as against 1.94 pounds a year ago. During the January-June period the domestic disappearance of total butter amounted to $147\frac{1}{2}$ million pounds compared with $145\frac{1}{2}$ million pounds a year ago, and the per capita disappearance was 10.69 pounds as against 10.82 pounds in the January-June period of 1949.

Butter Prices at Montreal: Butter prices at Montreal, based on quotations of the Canadian Commodity Exchange for first grade solids, averaged $53\frac{1}{4}$ cents per pound in June as against 58 cents last year.

Cheese Production: Cheddar cheese production in June amounted to $18\frac{1}{4}$ million pounds, representing a decrease of over $2\frac{1}{4}$ million pounds as compared with that produced in the same month of the previous year.

Cheese Prices: The Montreal price of Ontario white cheese averaged 28 cents per pound in June. The comparative price for June, 1949, was $31\frac{1}{8}$ cents.

Concentrated Milk Products: The total quantity of concentrated milk products manufactured in June was approximately $56\frac{1}{2}$ million pounds, an increase of $6\frac{1}{2}$ million pounds as compared with last year. Concentrated whole milk products rose 7 million pounds and milk by-products registered a decrease of $\frac{1}{2}$ million pounds. Evaporated milk, one of the most important of the whole milk products, increased $7\frac{3}{4}$ million pounds and the production of skim milk powder, the leading milk by-product, declined 1 million pounds from the preceding year.

Ice Cream: The quantity of ice cream manufactured in June was approximately $3\frac{1}{4}$ million gallons or 401 thousand gallons less than that produced a year ago.

TABLE 1 - MILK PRODUCTION AND UTILIZATION

Canada, by Provinces, June, 1949 and 1950

SECTION A

Province Year	Total Milk $\frac{1}{2}$ Production	Factory Production				Farm-Made Dairy Butter
		Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Conc. Milk	Ice Cream	
	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.
CANADA 1949	2,031,947*	963,817	229,652	86,457*	64,674	99,086
1950	2,020,943*	939,145	203,205	104,657*	57,456	89,339
P.E.I. 1949	22,975	15,698	992	-	324	1,101
1950	23,359	15,956	858	-	378	492
N.S. 1949	45,054	20,126	-	x/	3,492	5,178
1950	45,055	18,650	-	x/	2,016	7,029
N.B. 1949	55,036	29,428	1,883	-	2,142	7,990
1950	57,220	29,405	1,482	-	1,872	9,841
QUE. 1949	634,928	351,825	49,551	31,024	14,508	11,645
1950	636,647	343,671	47,289	38,223	11,880	8,974
ONT. 1949	681,040	232,941	167,379	39,623	26,388	10,497
1950	664,944	225,678	143,851	51,578	23,256	9,887
MAN. 1949	144,029	87,300	3,910	-	4,086	11,856
1950	139,352	81,771	3,097	-	3,600	11,762
SASK. 1949	198,060	111,457	913	-	3,888	27,647
1950	192,943	104,545	880	-	4,068	24,672
ALTA. 1949	181,408	102,694	4,211	x/	4,446	20,056
1950	189,983	104,404	4,835	x/	4,878	14,339
B.C. 1949	53,607	12,348	813	x/	5,400	3,116
1950	56,584	15,065	913	x/	5,508	2,343

$\frac{1}{2}$ Total milk production estimates in 1950 do not include the quantities used for farm-made cheese and factory cheese other than cheddar. Thus, in order to establish comparable data for the previous year, the milk equivalent of these two products, amounting to 4,179,000 lb in June, 1949, has been deducted from the total milk production of 2,036,126,000 lb.

Includes milk equivalent of concentrated milk products reported by less than three firms (see footnote "x/").

x/ Less than three firms manufacturing this product. Data are included, however, in the Canada totals at the top of this column.

TABLE 1 - MILK PRODUCTION AND UTILIZATION

Canada, by Provinces, June, 1949 and 1950

SECTION B

Province Year	Milk Otherwise Used				Recapitulation		
	Fluid Milk	Fluid 1/ Cream	Farm-Home Consumed	Fed to Livestock	Factory 2/ Production	Farm Production	Otherwise Used
	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.
CANADA 1949	298,688	62,148	149,010	78,415	1,344,600	99,086	588,261
1950	297,843	65,881	149,540	113,877	1,304,463	89,339	627,141
P.E.I. 1949	1,506	199	2,130	1,025	17,014	1,101	4,860
1950	1,559	229	2,180	1,707	17,192	492	5,675
N.S. 1949	9,408	940	4,250	1,660	23,618	5,178	16,258
1950	9,671	969	4,640	2,080	20,666	7,029	17,360
N.B. 1949	5,927	846	4,840	1,980	33,453	7,990	13,593
1950	6,069	931	4,620	3,000	32,759	9,841	14,620
QUE. 1949	99,263	21,312	33,100	22,700	446,908	11,645	176,375
1950	97,377	22,633	32,400	34,200	441,063	8,974	186,610
ONT. 1949	121,760	17,752	47,000	17,700	466,331	10,497	204,212
1950	121,151	21,143	45,800	22,600	444,363	9,887	210,694
MAN. 1949	13,209	4,118	11,800	7,750	95,296	11,856	36,877
1950	12,033	3,789	11,800	11,500	88,468	11,762	39,122
SASK. 1949	11,969	3,486	27,500	11,200	116,258	27,647	54,155
1950	12,364	2,914	28,200	15,300	109,493	24,672	58,778
ALTA. 1949	17,362	5,339	15,100	12,200	111,351	20,056	50,001
1950	18,421	6,006	16,300	20,800	114,117	14,339	61,527
B.C. 1949	18,284	8,156	3,290	2,200	18,561	3,116	31,930
1950	19,198	7,267	3,600	2,690	21,486	2,343	32,755

1/ Cream expressed as milk.

2/ Statistics for the separate provinces shown under this caption do not include data for products manufactured in those provinces indicated by footnote "x/" in Section A, but are included in the Canada total at the top of this column.

TABLE 2 - MILK PRODUCTION AND UTILIZATION

Canada, by Provinces, January to June, 1949 and 1950

SECTION A

Province Year	Total Milk ^{1/} Production	Factory Production				Farm-Made Dairy Butter
		Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Conc. Milk	Ice Cream	
	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.
CANADA 1949	7,926,013*	2,881,916	477,928	350,526*	196,695	641,231
1950	7,939,074*	2,785,218	431,798	349,302*	190,278	528,042
P.E.I. 1949	81,756	42,362	1,381	-	1,028	8,809
1950	82,751	45,313	1,270	-	1,062	4,405
N.S. 1949	204,175	67,034	-	z/	11,588	30,061
1950	215,049	69,915	-	z/	9,648	33,504
N.B. 1949	217,073	76,124	3,921	-	6,679	52,554
1950	215,157	76,875	3,365	-	6,084	48,477
QUE. 1949	2,180,880	875,931	78,148	104,524	37,740	95,150
1950	2,209,975	828,322	74,426	107,633	36,792	78,538
ONT. 1949	2,744,683	844,019	364,579	183,136	78,610	101,592
1950	2,687,377	809,530	322,103	181,384	76,662	75,092
MAN. 1949	558,760	262,275	10,415	z/	13,333	70,993
1950	543,929	239,078	7,106	z/	12,114	62,395
SASK. 1949	822,848	335,518	2,539	-	12,450	162,135
1950	791,004	307,988	1,949	-	11,916	132,824
ALTA. 1949	768,842	330,434	14,104	z/	15,434	103,630
1950	831,744	344,796	17,791	z/	16,110	80,694
B.C. 1949	284,130	48,219	2,841	z/	19,833	16,307
1950	301,803	63,401	3,788	z/	19,890	12,113

^{1/} Total milk production estimates in 1950 do not include the quantities used for farm-made cheese and factory cheese other than cheddar. Thus, in order to establish comparable data for the previous year, the milk equivalent of these two products, amounting to 28,106,000 lb. in January-June, 1949, has been deducted from the total milk production of 7,954,119,000 lb.

* Includes milk equivalent of concentrated milk products reported by less than three firms (see footnote "z/").

z/ Less than three firms manufacturing this product. Data are included, however, in the Canada totals at the top of this column.

TABLE 2 - MILK PRODUCTION AND UTILIZATION

Canada, by Provinces, January to June, 1949 and 1950

SECTION B

Province	Year	Milk Otherwise Used				Recapitulation		
		Fluid Milk	Fluid 1/ Cream	Farm-Home Consumed	Fed to Livestock	Factory 2/ Production	Farm Production	Otherwise Used
		'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.
CANADA	1949	1,724,956	333,506	807,620	511,635	3,907,065	641,231	3,377,717
	1950	1,759,616	347,166	827,400	720,254	3,756,596	528,042	3,654,436
P.E.I.	1949	9,709	1,172	11,710	5,585	44,771	8,809	28,176
	1950	10,351	1,276	11,450	7,624	47,645	4,405	30,701
N.S.	1949	57,857	5,495	23,990	8,150	78,622	30,061	95,492
	1950	60,697	5,425	24,490	11,370	79,563	33,504	101,982
N.B.	1949	35,343	4,002	29,250	9,200	86,724	52,554	77,795
	1950	35,387	4,159	26,470	14,340	86,324	48,477	80,356
QUE.	1949	555,306	101,281	172,000	160,800	1,096,343	95,150	989,387
	1950	569,344	106,220	177,400	231,300	1,047,173	78,538	1,084,264
ONT.	1949	696,305	103,342	257,700	115,400	1,470,344	101,592	1,172,747
	1950	703,863	111,143	265,500	142,100	1,389,679	75,092	1,222,606
MAN.	1949	74,039	22,915	63,000	41,790	286,023	70,993	201,744
	1950	72,262	22,394	64,400	64,180	258,298	62,395	223,236
SASK.	1949	68,781	20,425	144,100	76,900	350,507	162,135	310,206
	1950	70,367	19,860	146,600	99,500	321,853	132,824	336,327
ALTA.	1949	107,353	32,087	86,200	79,600	359,972	103,630	305,240
	1950	112,632	34,321	90,700	134,700	378,697	80,694	372,353
B.C.	1949	120,263	42,787	19,670	14,210	70,893	16,307	196,930
	1950	124,713	42,368	20,390	15,140	87,079	12,113	202,611

1/ Cream expressed as milk.

2/ Statistics for the separate provinces shown under this caption do not include data for products manufactured in those provinces indicated by footnote "x/" in Section A, but are included in the Canada total at the top of this column.

TABLE 3 - UTILIZATION OF MILK IN PERCENTAGES OF TOTAL MILK PRODUCTION

Canada, by Provinces, June, 1949 and 1950

Province Year	Used in Manufacture			Total	Fluid Sales	Used on Farms	
	Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Conc. Milk and Ice Cream			Dairy Butter	Other Purposes
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
CANADA 1949	47.43	11.30	7.44	66.17	17.76	4.88	11.19
1950	46.47	10.06	8.02	64.55	18.00	4.42	13.03
P.E.I. 1949	68.33	4.32	1.41	74.06	7.42	4.79	13.73
1950	68.31	3.67	1.62	73.60	7.65	2.11	16.64
N.S. 1949	44.67	-	7.75	52.42	22.97	11.49	13.12
1950	41.39	-	4.47	45.86	23.62	15.60	14.92
N.B. 1949	53.47	3.42	3.89	60.78	12.31	14.52	12.39
1950	51.39	2.59	3.27	57.25	12.23	17.20	13.32
QUE. 1949	55.41	7.81	7.17	70.39	18.99	1.83	8.79
1950	53.98	7.43	7.87	69.28	18.86	1.40	10.46
ONT. 1949	34.20	24.58	9.69	68.47	20.49	1.54	9.50
1950	33.94	21.63	11.25	66.82	21.40	1.49	10.29
MAN. 1949	60.61	2.72	2.84	66.17	12.03	8.23	13.57
1950	58.68	2.22	2.59	63.49	11.35	8.44	16.72
SASK. 1949	56.28	0.46	1.96	58.70	7.80	13.96	19.54
1950	54.18	0.46	2.11	56.75	7.92	12.79	22.54
ALTA. 1949	56.61	2.32	2.45	61.38	12.51	11.06	15.05
1950	54.95	2.54	2.57	60.06	12.86	7.55	19.53
B.C. 1949	23.04	1.52	10.07	34.63	49.32	5.81	10.24
1950	26.63	1.61	9.73	37.97	46.77	4.14	11.12

TABLE 4-PERCENTAGE OF COWS MILKED, COWS FRESHENING, AND DAILY PRODUCTION OF MILK PER COW
Canada, by Provinces, May, June and July, 1949 and 1950

Province	Year	Percentage of Cows Milked 1/			Percentage of Cows Freshening 1/		
		May	June	July	May	June	July
CANADA	1949	73.8	78.0	79.1	13.4	8.5	5.5
	1950	73.9	78.3	80.0	13.0	8.4	5.9
P.E.I.	1949	67.0	76.2	80.0	16.8	16.5	11.6
	1950	68.3	80.0	83.3	19.6	15.9	8.0
N.S.	1949	71.2	72.4	76.0	10.0	10.1	7.3
	1950	70.3	73.5	77.4	11.1	9.8	8.5
N.B.	1949	73.7	81.4	88.7	14.5	13.9	7.1
	1950	76.1	84.6	83.6	17.9	9.8	6.5
QUE.	1949	75.9	82.1	84.8	19.4	9.4	5.0
	1950	77.9	84.0	85.9	17.5	9.2	5.2
ONT.	1949	72.4	76.1	75.9	10.6	7.1	5.2
	1950	73.1	75.2	77.1	10.4	7.0	5.9
MAN.	1949	71.3	75.5	75.2	10.5	8.8	6.4
	1950	69.1	74.6	75.9	11.8	7.9	6.0
SASK.	1949	69.2	73.9	74.9	14.9	11.1	7.4
	1950	71.4	75.9	80.0	14.3	10.2	6.4
ALTA.	1949	73.2	77.2	75.0	10.7	9.0	5.3
	1950	72.2	76.3	78.3	12.2	8.3	5.4
B.C.	1949	80.6	80.1	80.0	7.5	6.1	5.7
	1950	78.0	78.3	77.7	7.6	6.1	5.8

Province	Year	Daily Production of Milk Per Cow (Based on All Cows) 1/			Daily Production of Milk Per Cow (Based on Cows Actually Milked)		
		May	June	July	May	June	July
CANADA	1949	20.6	23.4	21.4	27.9	30.0	27.1
	1950	19.7	23.4	21.6	26.6	29.9	27.0
P.E.I.	1949	17.2	23.9	25.3	25.7	31.5	31.6
	1950	18.1	24.4	24.9	26.5	30.5	29.9
N.S.	1949	17.1	20.4	19.4	24.0	28.2	25.6
	1950	16.1	19.5	18.8	23.0	26.6	24.5
N.B.	1949	17.9	22.4	23.5	24.3	27.5	26.5
	1950	19.1	23.6	21.4	25.1	27.9	25.0
QUE.	1949	19.0	23.1	21.6	25.1	28.1	25.5
	1950	18.9	23.5	21.5	24.3	28.0	25.0
ONT.	1949	22.4	24.8	22.1	31.0	32.6	29.1
	1950	22.1	25.6	22.5	30.3	34.0	29.1
MAN.	1949	19.1	21.6	19.0	26.8	28.7	25.3
	1950	15.7	21.3	20.7	22.7	28.5	27.3
SASK.	1949	18.7	21.1	20.3	27.1	28.6	27.1
	1950	17.2	21.7	21.3	24.1	28.6	26.6
ALTA.	1949	21.0	23.1	20.4	28.7	30.0	27.3
	1950	20.2	23.1	22.2	28.0	30.3	28.4
B.C.	1949	23.6	23.0	20.9	29.2	28.8	26.2
	1950	23.4	23.4	20.8	30.0	29.9	26.8

1/ Based on cows and heifers two years and over kept mainly for milking purposes.

TABLE 5 - DAIRY BUTTER PRODUCTION

Canada, by Provinces ^{1/}, June and January to June, 1947 to 1950

Province	Period	1947	1948	1949	1950	Per Cent of 1949
		'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	%
CANADA	June	5,946	5,082	4,229	3,813	90
	January-June	30,753	31,711	27,368	22,537	82
P.E.I.	June	64	57	47	21	45
	January-June	275	354	376	188	50
N.S.	June	261	250	221	300	136
	January-June	1,243	1,135	1,283	1,430	111
N.B.	June	561	469	341	420	123
	January-June	2,606	2,659	2,243	2,069	92
QUE.	June	959	690	497	383	77
	January-June	4,035	4,650	4,061	3,352	83
ONT.	June	1,204	656	448	422	94
	January-June	5,392	5,718	4,336	3,205	74
MAN.	June	582	526	506	502	99
	January-June	3,153	3,280	3,030	2,663	88
SASK.	June	1,324	1,380	1,180	1,053	89
	January-June	8,232	8,220	6,920	5,669	82
ALTA.	June	849	885	856	612	71
	January-June	5,003	4,926	4,423	3,444	78
B.C.	June	142	169	133	100	75
	January-June	814	769	696	517	74

^{1/} Data for Newfoundland are not available.

TABLE 6 - FARM CASH INCOME FROM DAIRY PRODUCTS SOLD BY FARMERS *

Canada, by Provinces, June, 1949 and 1950

Province	Year	All Products	Butter-fat ^{1/}	Cheese Milk	Mfg. Milk ^{2/}	Fluid Milk	Dairy Butter
		\$ '000	\$ '000	\$ '000	\$ '000	\$ '000	\$ '000
CANADA	1949	42,326	22,763	5,562	2,344	11,341	316
	1950	38,740	20,137	4,326	2,724	11,312	241
P.E.I.	1949	432	351	24	1	53	3
	1950	393	312	21	3	56	1
N.S.	1949	994	513	-	67	376	38
	1950	888	397	-	46	380	65
N.B.	1949	1,019	660	46	11	240	62
	1950	919	590	36	6	235	52
QUE.	1949	14,462	8,450	1,276	794	3,792	150
	1950	13,518	7,614	1,140	981	3,720	63
ONT.	1949	15,262	5,625	3,986	1,043	4,603	5
	1950	13,897	5,088	2,906	1,257	4,628	18
MAN.	1949	2,460	1,883	87	8	474	8
	1950	2,059	1,557	71	8	415	8
SASK.	1949	2,808	2,358	21	11	405	13
	1950	2,379	1,926	19	11	412	11
ALTA.	1949	3,144	2,255	100	115	656	18
	1950	2,958	2,026	110	79	731	12
B.C.	1949	1,745	668	22	294	742	19
	1950	1,729	627	23	333	735	11

* All data are based on prices F.O.B. Farm.

1/ Includes income from sales of butter-fat used for creamery butter, and also butter-fat used in the manufacture of ice cream.

2/ Includes income from sales of milk for concentration and for the manufacture of ice cream.

TABLE 7 - PRICES OF DAIRY PRODUCTS, AVERAGE PER UNIT F.O.B. FARM

Canada, by Provinces, June, 1949 and 1950

Province	Year	All Products*	Creamery Butter-fat	Cheese Milk	Mfg. Milk	Fluid Milk	Dairy Butter
		Per Cwt. ¢	Per Lb. ¢	Per Cwt. ¢	Per Cwt. ¢	Per Cwt. ¢	Per Lb. ¢
CANADA	1949	2.44	59.2	2.39	2.42	3.80	56.8
	1950	2.31	53.6	2.13	2.40	3.80	52.9
P.E.I.	1949	2.29	61.7	2.40	3.00	3.52	57.0
	1950	2.06	53.7	2.41	3.11	3.57	54.0
N.S.	1949	2.66	57.6	-	2.81	4.00	58.0
	1950	2.48	50.6	-	2.38	3.93	53.0
N.B.	1949	2.38	57.2	2.45	4.04	4.04	57.0
	1950	2.19	51.2	2.47	3.86	3.88	54.0
QUE.	1949	2.51	62.0	2.48	2.43	3.82	58.0
	1950	2.40	57.0	2.41	2.49	3.82	53.0
ONT.	1949	2.52	58.4	2.36	2.29	3.78	57.0
	1950	2.37	54.0	2.02	2.21	3.82	54.0
MAN.	1949	2.18	56.7	2.17	2.22	3.59	56.0
	1950	1.96	50.3	2.31	2.40	3.45	51.0
SASK.	1949	2.12	56.5	2.27	2.75	3.38	54.0
	1950	1.90	49.3	2.22	2.47	3.33	50.0
ALTA.	1949	2.26	57.3	2.37	2.39	3.78	54.0
	1950	2.08	50.1	2.27	2.21	3.97	50.0
B.C.	1949	3.14	59.4	2.70	2.86	4.06	54.0
	1950	2.95	51.0	2.48	3.06	3.83	52.0

* Includes prices of butter-fat used in the manufacture of ice cream, not shown separately in this table. The prices paid for butter-fat averaged 63.4 cents as compared with 68.7 cents per pound in June, 1949, which is equivalent to \$2.34 and \$2.49 per hundred pounds of milk, respectively.

TABLE 8 - BUTTER - SUPPLY AND DISPOSITION 1/

Canada, May, June and January to June, 1946 to 1950

Year	May	June	Jan-June	May	June	Jan-June
Production - '000 lb.			Stocks First of Month - '000 lb. 2/			
1946	37,269	48,381	154,694	6,872	18,363	40,088
1947	36,943	49,583	157,597	11,327	24,046	42,861
1948	36,735	50,401	154,820	5,394	11,900	30,896
1949	36,715	45,733	151,177	13,711	24,371	43,975
1950	32,750	44,192	142,101	28,473	32,198	49,602
Imports - lb. 3/			Exports - '000 lb. 3/			
1946	21	-	25,596	213	205	1,530
1947	-	-	5,118,376	511	558	2,240
1948	49	1,769	2,657	76	80	542
1949	985	600	1,121,585	101	148	442
1950	2,683	730	3,981	243	102	1,054
Domestic Disappearance - '000 lb.			Domestic Disappearance Per Capita-lb.			
1946	25,565	26,451	149,601	2.08	2.16	12.19
1947	23,714	30,211	161,895	1.88	2.40	12.86
1948	30,153	31,327	167,357	2.34	2.43	12.99
1949	25,955	25,982	145,531	1.93	1.94	10.82
1950	28,785	26,687	147,588	2.08	1.93	10.69

TABLE 9 - CHEDDAR CHEESE - SUPPLY AND DISPOSITION

Canada, May, June and January to June, 1946 to 1950

Year	May	June	Jan-June	May	June	Jan-June
Production - '000 lb.			Stocks First of Month - '000 lb. 2/			
1946	17,213	28,165	58,821	21,136	32,010	51,347
1947	13,739	22,996	48,714	19,438	26,526	41,731
1948	9,933	18,691	35,789	22,136	27,286	41,256
1949	14,372	20,615	42,902	23,817	29,207	32,183
1950	10,874	18,241	38,761	33,707	37,156	38,098
Exports - '000 lb. 3/			Domestic Disappearance - '000 lb.			
1946	303	265	15,967	6,036	8,563	25,098
1947	215	147	3,334	6,436	7,644	29,059
1948	216	85	6,165	4,567	4,636	18,880
1949	2,539	8,333	12,593	6,443	9,306	32,529
1950	434	9,760	11,367	6,991	7,539	33,266

1/ Butter Statistics as shown in this report cover Creamery, Dairy and Whey Butter.

2/ Stocks include shipments in transit. Those shown under the headings "Jan-June" represent holdings at the end of the periods, July 1.

3/ Foreign Trade Statistics (Exports and Imports) include Newfoundland as from April 1, 1949.

TABLE 10 - CONCENTRATED MILK, SUPPLY AND DISPOSITION

Canada, June and January to June, 1946 to 1950

Year	Whole Milk Products		Milk By-Products		Total	
	June	Jan-June	June	Jan-June	June	Jan-June
(A) Production - '000 lb.						
1946	34,643	124,521	8,985	28,960	43,628	153,481
1947	35,560	126,191	11,257	37,054	46,817	163,245
1948	43,868	140,945	14,052	41,050	57,920	181,995
1949	36,199	141,544	13,674	46,411	49,873	187,955
1950	43,277	138,577	13,108	43,734	56,385	182,311
(B) Stocks First of Month - '000 lb. 1/						
1946	22,711	34,145	3,451	5,479	26,162	39,624
1947	34,694	31,463	7,391	10,586	42,085	42,049
1948	18,844	30,980	10,466	13,802	29,310	44,782
1949	46,477	59,456	15,670	20,541	62,147	79,997
1950	20,808	37,098	6,723	8,061	27,531	45,159
(C) Imports - lb. 2/						
1946	37,268	59,078	2,003	86,723	39,271	145,801
1947	6,684	71,402	31,530	137,730	38,214	209,132
1948	1,670	2,632	-	2,890	1,670	5,522
1949	2,195	6,388	2,218	27,795	4,413	34,183
1950	2,658	10,870	17,940	139,997	20,598	150,867
(D) Exports - '000 lb. 2/						
1946	5,748	20,353	26	1,782	5,774	22,135
1947	8,480	21,368	590	2,173	9,070	23,541
1948	7,391	17,486	2,262	7,390	9,653	24,876
1949	3,261	19,062	1,518	5,965	4,779	25,027
1950	2,914	20,420	1,834	5,769	4,748	26,189
(E) Domestic Disappearance - '000 lb.						
1946	17,499	96,765	6,933	26,042	24,432	122,807
1947	30,318	99,948	7,504	29,138	37,822	129,086
1948	24,343	106,130	8,454	29,505	32,797	135,635
1949	19,961	97,895	7,287	31,176	27,248	129,071
1950	24,076	125,637	9,954	37,458	34,030	163,095

1/ Stocks shown under the captions "Jan-June" represent holdings at the end of the periods, July 1.

2/ Foreign Trade Statistics (Exports and Imports) include Newfoundland as from April 1, 1949.

TABLE 11 - CONCENTRATED MILK - PRINCIPAL PRODUCTS

Supply and Disposition, Canada, June and January to June, 1946 to 1950

Section A	June	Jan-June	June	Jan-June	June	Jan-June
	Condensed Whole Milk		Condensed Skim Milk		Casein	
Year	Production - '000 lb.					
1946	3,690	14,544	314	1,426	720	1,694
1947	3,143	12,831	420	2,331	1,056	2,899
1948	4,731	15,182	501	2,469	1,019	2,347
1949	2,324	12,576	482	1,648	527	1,550
1950	1,167	8,108	658	1,891	648	1,772
Section B	Evaporated Whole Milk	Whole Milk Powder		Skim Milk Powder		
	(A) Production - '000 lb.					
Year						
1946	29,108	101,585	1,592	7,230	6,575	21,424
1947	29,933	103,895	2,169	8,299	8,153	25,866
1948	36,490	115,394	2,018	7,849	10,226	28,474
1949	32,176	120,193	1,166	6,622	9,429	32,559
1950	39,912	119,713	1,630	7,686	8,322	27,677
(B) Stocks First of Month - '000 lb. 1/						
Year						
1946	19,577	28,848	1,307	2,527	2,051	3,748
1947	30,615	25,710	2,331	2,766	5,313	7,782
1948	14,936	26,202	2,174	2,367	6,817	9,850
1949	41,195	54,427	3,322	3,681	13,384	18,081
1950	18,422	34,096	1,241	1,718	5,382	6,660
(C) Exports - '000 lb. 2/						
Year						
1946	3,434	10,805	340	1,961	5	863
1947	5,767	10,599	570	1,541	590	2,148
1948	2,336	6,582	566	2,027	1,729	5,753
1949	1,285	6,740	272	2,433	1,221	4,649
1950	2,581	13,184	242	4,815	1,726	5,471
(D) Domestic Disappearance - '000 lb.						
Year						
1946	16,403	84,293	65	3,858	4,873	18,636
1947	29,071	88,640	1,164	5,657	5,094	18,630
1948	22,888	92,054	1,259	5,079	5,464	17,941
1949	17,659	87,805	536	3,428	3,511	17,730
1950	21,657	114,162	911	2,682	5,318	21,074

1/ Stocks shown under the captions "Jan-June" represent holdings at the end of the periods, July 1.

2/ Foreign Trade Statistics (Exports) include Newfoundland as from April 1, 1949.

STATISTICS CANADA LIBRARY
BIBLIOTHÈQUE STATISTIQUE CANADA



1010758293