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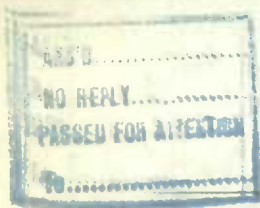
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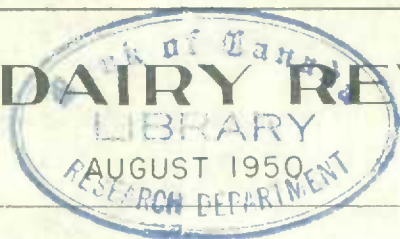
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THE DAIRY REVIEW



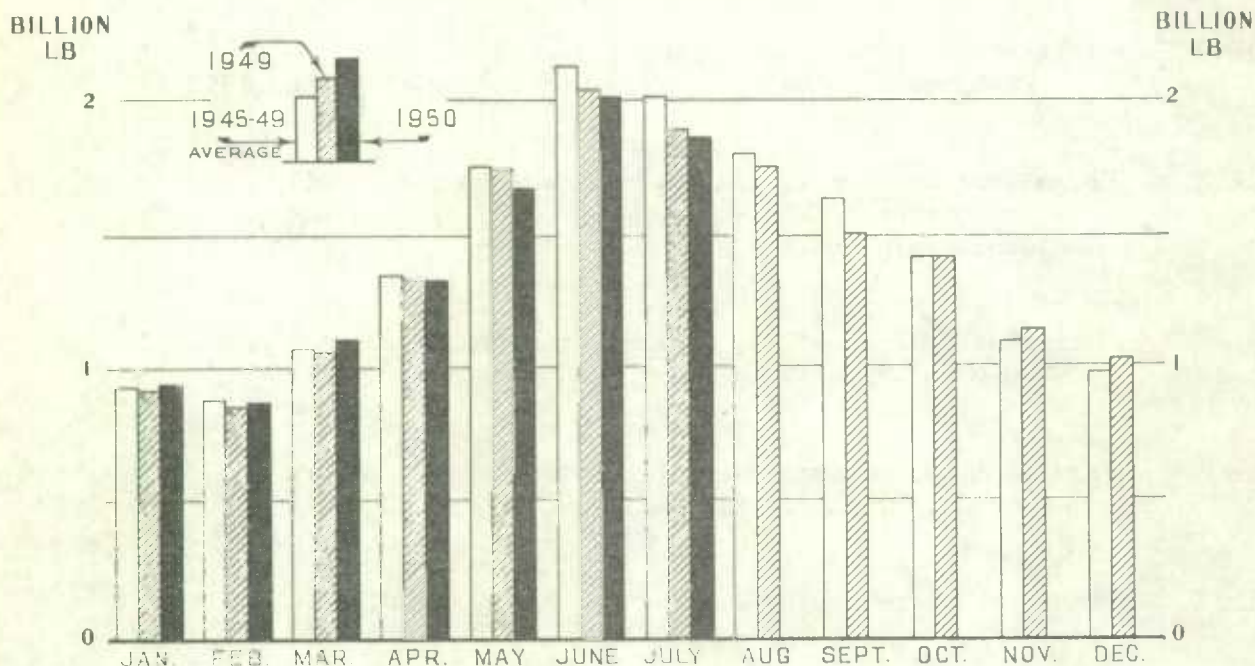
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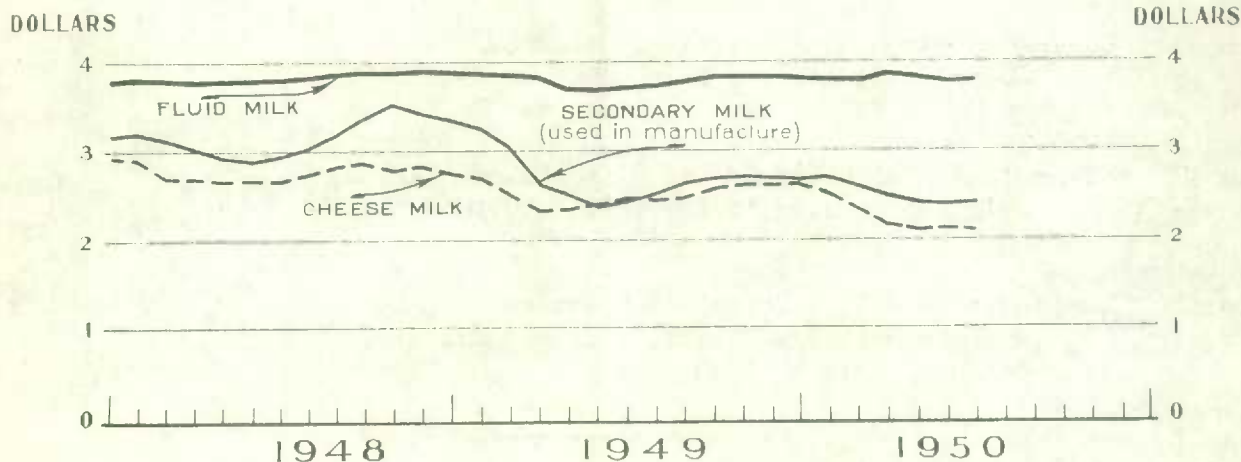
Volume No. XI, Report No. 8

Price \$2.00 per year

TOTAL MILK PRODUCTION IN CANADA



FARM PRICES OF FLUID MILK, SECONDARY MILK AND CHEESE MILK (DOLLARS PER HUNDRED LB)



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THE DAIRY SITUATION IN AUGUST, 1950

Milk production in August was slightly higher than that of a year ago, thus reversing the situation in July (see Table 1) when the farm milk supply fell 1 per cent below that of July, 1949. This improvement was reflected in the quantities of milk used for factory production, the $4\frac{1}{2}$ per cent reduction of the previous month being changed to a reduction of only 3 per cent in August. It will be seen from the table shown below that deliveries to factories continue to be affected by the reduced needs of cheese factories, although the extent of the decline is partially offset by the immense quantities of milk now taken by condenseries and powder plants.

MILK EQUIVALENTS OF DAIRY FACTORY PRODUCTS

Product	AUGUST			JANUARY - AUGUST		
	1949	1950	Percentage Change	1949	1950	Percentage Change
	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	%	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	%
Creamery Butter	813,816	792,684	(-) 2.6	4,586,306	4,432,722	(-) 3.3
Cheddar Cheese	179,087	154,790	(-) 13.6	863,228	763,168	(-) 11.6
Concentrated Milk Products	66,793	83,939	(/) 25.7	489,397	521,690	(/) 6.6
Ice Cream	66,726	61,254	(-) 8.2	331,785	315,630	(-) 4.9
TOTAL	1,126,422	1,092,667	(-) 3.0	6,270,716	6,033,210	(-) 3.8

Based on sample indications for August, the milch cow population was approximately $1\frac{1}{4}$ per cent below that of the same month last year. However, the fact that almost 80 per cent of the cows were milked would out-balance this reduction, leaving the numbers milked comparable with August, 1949. The increase in production, therefore, may be attributed to an increase in the yield per cow, which advanced from $19\frac{1}{2}$ to $20\frac{1}{2}$ pounds per day, based on all cows in herds.

Pasture conditions showed a marked improvement during the latter part of the month as the result of heavy rains. The August 31 estimate of 94 was 30 points above the end of August estimate a year ago. Dry weather reduced the hay crop in the Maritimes and British Columbia as compared with an increase over last year in all other provinces. However, the lack of clover in many parts and bad haying weather, particularly in the Prairies, lowered the value of the crop. It is believed, therefore, that hay prices may not be any higher than last year. The September estimate places the oat crop of Canada at 433 million bushels as against 318 million bushels in 1949; and barley is expected to yield 184 million bushels as compared with 120 million bushels a year ago. Heavy frost in the Prairie Provinces on September 18 and 22 caused a premature bleaching of pasture grass. However, the loss of income from wheat and the abundance of feed made available for dairy cattle promises to give some impetus to dairying in these areas during the autumn period.

ESTIMATED TONNAGE OF HAY AND PASTURE CONDITIONS

Province	HAY AND CLOVER PRODUCTION			PASTURE CONDITIONS			
	SEPTEMBER ESTIMATE IN TONS			JULY 31		AUGUST 31	
	1949	1950	% of 1949	1949	1950	1949	1950
	'000	'000	%				
CANADA	12,122	12,897	106	75	93	64	94
P.E.I.	450	294	65	97	73	75	71
N.S.	704	637	90	88	89	70	86
N.B.	816	620	76	92	85	75	81
QUE.	4,705	4,845	103	81	91	62	100
ONT.	3,689	4,254	115	62	99	57	95
MAN.	340	590	174	78	107	85	98
SASK.	331	551	166	64	100	70	97
ALTA.	665	730	110	60	80	79	89
B.C.	422	376	89	93	83	94	86

FARM MILK PRODUCTION, UTILIZATION AND INCOME IN JULY, 1950

Farm Milk Production: The estimated quantity of milk produced on farms in July amounted to 1,866 million pounds, a decrease of 22 million pounds from that of July, 1949. Of this amount, 1,184 million pounds or 63 per cent of the total was utilized in factory production. During the January-July period of 1950 the estimated production of 9,805 million pounds represents a decrease of 8 million pounds from the total shown for the same period of the previous year. The quantity of milk utilized for factory production in January-July amounted to 4,941 million pounds, while fluid sales accounted for 2,457 million pounds.

Fluid Sales: Sales of fluid milk and cream, the latter expressed as milk, amounted to 350,055,000 pounds in July, an increase of approximately 9 million pounds in comparison with last year. This included about 286 million pounds of fluid milk comprising about 18 per cent of the farm milk supply, and fluid cream sales of 64 million pounds in milk equivalent, representing 3 per cent of the total milk output.

Dairy Butter: The dairy butter make in July amounted to 3,609,000 pounds, decreasing 8 per cent from the corresponding month in 1949. All provinces contributed to the decline except Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.

Farm Cash Income: Cash income from the sale of dairy products in July amounted to \$35,882,000. This represented a reduction of approximately \$3,349,000 from last year. The weighted average price of \$2.33 per hundred pounds of milk may be compared with \$2.47 in the corresponding month of 1949. All prices except fluid milk showed a decrease. Fluid milk at \$3.81 per hundred was the same in July, 1949. Creamery butter-fat fell from 58.9 cents to 53.7 cents per pound; and dairy butter was reduced from 56.6 to 52.3 cents per pound. Cheese milk at \$2.10 showed a decrease of 36 cents per hundred pounds of milk, and milk used for manufacturing at \$2.45 declined 3 cents per hundred as compared with prices prevailing in July, 1949.

* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

PRODUCTION, DISTRIBUTION AND PRICES OF DAIRY PRODUCTS IN JULY, 1950

Butter: Total butter production including creamery, dairy and whey butter amounted to $40\frac{1}{4}$ million pounds in July, 1950. This was 2 million pounds or approximately 4 per cent less than that produced in the same month of the previous year. During the January-July period the output was $182\frac{1}{2}$ million pounds, a reduction of 6 per cent from last year.

Stock Holdings: Holdings of butter in store and transit on August 1 amounted to $60\frac{3}{4}$ million pounds, approximately $\frac{3}{4}$ million pounds more than last year. On July 1, 1950, the stock holdings were $49\frac{1}{2}$ million pounds as compared with 44 million pounds a year ago, and $32\frac{1}{4}$ million pounds last month.

The Butter Supply: The quantity of butter represented by stocks on July 1, production and imports during the month amounted to almost 90 million pounds. This was a gain of approximately $3\frac{3}{4}$ million pounds over last year.

Domestic Disappearance: The domestic disappearance of butter in July, including creamery, dairy and whey butter, amounted to 29 million pounds, an increase of 3 million pounds or 11 per cent. On a per capita basis the domestic disappearance amounted to 2.09 pounds as against 1.93 pounds a year ago. During the January-July period the domestic disappearance of total butter amounted to $176\frac{1}{2}$ million pounds compared with $171\frac{1}{2}$ million pounds a year ago, and the per capita disappearance was 12.78 pounds as against 12.75 pounds in the January-July period of 1949.

Butter Prices at Montreal: Butter prices at Montreal, based on quotations of the Canadian Commodity Exchange for first grade solids, averaged $53\frac{1}{4}$ cents per pound in July as against 58 cents last year.

Cheese Production: Cheddar cheese production in July amounted to $15\frac{3}{4}$ million pounds, representing a decrease of $2\frac{3}{4}$ million pounds as compared with that produced in the same month of the previous year.

Cheese Prices: The Montreal price of Ontario white cheese averaged 28 cents per pound in July. The comparative price for July, 1949, was $31\frac{1}{4}$ cents.

Concentrated Milk Products: The total quantity of concentrated milk products manufactured in July was approximately $47\frac{3}{4}$ million pounds, an increase of $6\frac{1}{4}$ million pounds as compared with last year. Concentrated whole milk products rose $7\frac{1}{4}$ million pounds and milk by-products registered a decrease of 1 million pounds. Evaporated milk, one of the most important of the whole milk products, increased 8 million pounds and the production of skim milk powder, the leading milk by-product, declined $1\frac{1}{4}$ million pounds from the preceding year.

Ice Cream: The quantity of ice cream manufactured in July was approximately $3\frac{1}{2}$ million gallons or 237 thousand gallons less than that produced a year ago.

TABLE 1 - MILK PRODUCTION AND UTILIZATION

Canada, by Provinces, July, 1949 and 1950

SECTION A

Province	Year	Total Milk ^{1/} Production	Factory Production				Farm-Made Dairy Butter
			Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Conc. Milk	Ice Cream	
		'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.
CANADA	1949	1,887,433*	890,574	206,213	72,078	68,364	91,892
	1950	1,865,644*	854,820	176,580	88,449	64,098	84,559
P.E.I.	1949	25,083	17,127	1,348	-	414	890
	1950	23,195	15,745	1,103	-	432	422
N.S.	1949	44,153	18,393	-	x/	3,762	4,756
	1950	45,419	16,682	-	x/	3,222	7,099
N.B.	1949	53,592	28,538	1,827	-	2,358	7,029
	1950	52,564	24,789	1,481	-	1,764	10,145
QUE.	1949	586,541	320,382	51,890	23,564	14,634	9,770
	1950	575,555	298,475	44,014	31,258	13,536	8,786
ONT.	1949	600,309	196,859	142,837	33,141	27,684	6,818
	1950	583,714	190,345	119,510	43,223	25,488	6,724
MAN.	1949	137,659	83,340	3,086	-	4,410	12,441
	1950	142,509	85,707	3,008	-	4,014	11,879
SASK.	1949	196,890	111,574	702	-	4,428	28,585
	1950	189,676	106,888	1,894	-	4,320	22,446
ALTA.	1949	178,540	103,654	3,854	x/	4,878	19,049
	1950	188,394	105,505	4,913	x/	5,022	14,902
B.C.	1949	49,293	10,707	669	x/	5,796	2,554
	1950	50,650	10,684	657	x/	6,300	2,156

^{1/} Total milk production estimates in 1950 do not include the quantities used for farm-made cheese and factory cheese other than cheddar. Thus, in order to establish comparable data for the previous year, the milk equivalent of these two products, amounting to 4,365,000 lb., in July, 1949, has been deducted from the total milk production of 1,891,798,000 lb.

* Includes milk equivalent of concentrated milk products reported by less than three firms (see footnote "x/").

x/ Less than three firms manufacturing this product. Data are included, however, in the Canada totals at the top of this column.

TABLE 1 - MILK PRODUCTION AND UTILIZATION

Canada, by Provinces, July, 1949 and 1950

SECTION B

Province	Year	Milk Otherwise Used				Recapitulation		
		Fluid Milk	Fluid ^{1/} Cream	Farm-Home Consumed	Fed to Livestock	Factory ^{2/} Production	Farm Production	Otherwise Used
		'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.
CANADA	1949	281,993	58,360	149,560	67,899	1,237,229	91,892	558,312
	1950	285,672	64,383	160,350	86,733	1,183,947	84,559	597,138
P.E.I.	1949	1,631	254	2,240	1,179	18,889	890	5,304
	1950	1,657	253	2,200	1,383	17,280	422	5,493
N.S.	1949	9,679	1,273	4,500	1,790	22,155	4,756	17,242
	1950	10,192	1,414	4,730	2,080	19,904	7,099	18,416
N.B.	1949	5,953	957	5,030	1,900	32,723	7,029	13,840
	1950	6,179	1,096	5,400	1,710	28,034	10,145	14,385
QUE.	1949	92,037	22,864	34,100	17,300	410,470	9,770	166,301
	1950	94,430	26,156	36,000	22,900	387,283	8,786	179,486
ONT.	1949	114,933	15,637	46,500	15,900	400,521	6,818	192,970
	1950	113,439	17,185	49,500	18,300	378,566	6,724	198,424
MAN.	1949	12,380	3,642	11,700	6,660	90,836	12,441	34,382
	1950	12,244	3,657	12,900	9,100	92,729	11,879	37,901
SASK.	1949	11,267	3,134	27,000	10,200	116,704	28,585	51,601
	1950	11,312	3,316	28,800	10,700	113,102	22,446	54,128
ALTA.	1949	16,074	5,231	15,100	10,700	112,386	19,049	47,105
	1950	17,296	5,456	17,000	18,300	115,440	14,902	58,052
B.C.	1949	18,039	5,868	3,390	2,270	17,172	2,554	29,567
	1950	18,923	5,850	3,820	2,260	17,641	2,156	30,853

1/ Cream expressed as milk.

2/ Statistics for the separate provinces shown under this caption do not include data for products manufactured in those provinces indicated by footnote "x/" in Section A, but are included in the Canada total at the top of this column.

TABLE 2 - MILK PRODUCTION AND UTILIZATION

Canada, by Provinces, January to July, 1949 and 1950

SECTION A

Province	Year	Total Milk 1/ Production	Factory Production				Farm-Made Dairy Butter
			Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Conc. Milk	Ice Cream	
		'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.
CANADA	1949	9,813,446*	3,772,490	684,141	422,604	265,059	733,123
	1950	9,805,260*	3,640,038	608,378	437,751	254,376	612,601
P.E.I.	1949	106,839	59,489	2,729	-	1,442	9,699
	1950	105,946	61,058	2,373	-	1,494	4,827
N.S.	1949	248,328	85,427	-	x/	15,350	34,817
	1950	260,468	86,597	-	x/	12,870	40,603
N.B.	1949	270,665	104,662	5,748	-	9,037	59,583
	1950	267,721	101,664	4,846	-	7,848	58,622
QUE.	1949	2,767,421	1,196,313	130,038	128,088	52,374	104,920
	1950	2,785,530	1,126,797	118,440	138,891	50,328	87,324
ONT.	1949	3,344,992	1,040,878	507,416	216,277	106,294	108,410
	1950	3,271,091	999,875	441,613	224,607	102,150	81,816
MAN.	1949	696,419	345,615	13,501	x/	17,743	83,434
	1950	686,980	324,785	10,114	x/	16,128	74,274
SASK.	1949	1,019,738	447,092	3,241	-	16,878	190,720
	1950	980,680	414,876	3,843	-	16,236	155,270
ALTA.	1949	947,382	434,088	17,958	x/	20,312	122,679
	1950	1,020,138	450,301	22,704	x/	21,132	95,596
B.C.	1949	333,423	58,926	3,510	x/	25,629	18,861
	1950	352,453	74,085	4,445	x/	26,190	14,269

1/ Total milk production estimates in 1950 do not include the quantities used for farm-made cheese and factory cheese, other than cheddar. Thus, in order to establish comparable data for the previous year, the milk equivalent of these two products, amounting to 32,471,000 lb., in January-July, 1949, has been deducted from the total milk production of 7,954,119,000 lb.

* Includes milk equivalent of concentrated milk products reported by less than three firms. (see footnote "x/").

x/ Less than three firms manufacturing this product. Data are included, however, in the Canada totals at the top of this column.

TABLE 2 - MILK PRODUCTION AND UTILIZATION

Canada, by Provinces, January to July, 1949 and 1950

SECTION B

Province	Year	Milk Otherwise Used				Recapitulation		
		Fluid Milk	Fluid 1/ Cream	Farm-Home Consumed	Fed to Livestock	Factory 2/ Production	Farm Production	Otherwise Used
		'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.
CANADA	1949	2,006,949	392,366	957,130	579,534	5,144,294	733,123	3,936,029
	1950	2,045,830	411,549	987,750	806,987	4,940,543	612,601	4,252,116
P.E.I.	1949	11,340	1,426	13,950	6,764	63,660	9,699	33,480
	1950	12,008	1,529	13,650	9,007	64,925	4,827	36,194
N.S.	1949	67,536	6,768	28,490	9,940	100,777	34,817	112,734
	1950	70,889	6,839	29,220	13,450	99,467	40,603	120,398
N.B.	1949	41,296	4,959	34,280	11,100	119,447	59,583	91,635
	1950	41,566	5,255	31,870	16,050	114,358	58,622	94,741
QUE.	1949	647,343	124,145	206,100	178,100	1,506,813	104,920	1,155,688
	1950	663,774	132,376	213,400	254,200	1,434,456	87,324	1,263,750
ONT.	1949	811,238	118,979	304,200	131,300	1,870,865	108,410	1,365,717
	1950	817,302	128,328	315,000	160,400	1,768,245	81,816	1,421,030
MAN.	1949	86,419	26,557	74,700	48,450	376,859	83,434	236,126
	1950	85,048	26,051	77,300	73,280	351,027	74,274	261,679
SASK.	1949	80,048	23,559	171,100	87,100	467,211	190,720	361,807
	1950	81,679	23,176	175,400	110,200	434,955	155,270	390,455
ALTA.	1949	123,427	37,318	101,300	90,300	472,358	122,679	352,345
	1950	129,928	39,777	107,700	153,000	494,137	95,596	430,405
B.C.	1949	138,302	48,655	23,060	16,480	88,065	18,861	226,497
	1950	143,636	48,218	24,210	17,400	104,720	14,269	233,464

1/ Cream expressed as milk.

2/ Statistics for the separate provinces shown under this caption do not include data for products manufactured in those provinces indicated by footnote "x/" in Section A, but are included in the Canada total at the top of this column.

TABLE 3 - UTILIZATION OF MILK IN PERCENTAGES OF TOTAL MILK PRODUCTION

Canada, by Provinces, July, 1949 and 1950

Province	Year	Used in Manufacture			Total	Fluid Sales	Used on Farms	
		Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Conc. Milk and Ice Cream			Dairy Butter	Other Purposes
		%	%	%	%	%	%	
CANADA	1949	47.18	10.93	7.44	65.55	18.06	4.87	11.52
	1950	45.82	9.47	8.18	63.47	18.76	4.53	13.24
P.E.I.	1949	68.28	5.37	1.65	75.30	7.52	3.55	13.63
	1950	67.88	4.76	1.86	74.50	8.23	1.82	15.45
N.S.	1949	41.66	-	8.52	50.18	24.80	10.77	14.25
	1950	36.73	-	7.09	43.82	25.55	15.63	15.00
N.B.	1949	53.25	3.41	4.40	61.06	12.89	13.12	12.93
	1950	47.16	2.82	3.35	53.33	13.84	19.30	13.53
QUE.	1949	54.62	8.86	6.51	69.99	19.59	1.66	8.76
	1950	51.86	7.65	7.78	67.29	20.95	1.53	10.23
ONT.	1949	32.79	23.79	10.13	66.71	21.75	1.14	10.40
	1950	32.61	20.47	11.77	64.85	22.38	1.15	11.62
MAN.	1949	60.54	2.24	3.20	65.98	11.64	9.04	13.34
	1950	60.14	2.11	2.82	65.07	11.16	8.33	15.44
SASK.	1949	56.67	0.36	2.25	59.28	7.31	14.52	18.89
	1950	56.35	1.00	2.28	59.63	7.71	11.83	20.83
ALTA.	1949	58.06	2.16	2.73	62.95	16.93	10.67	14.45
	1950	56.00	2.61	2.66	61.27	12.08	7.91	18.74
B.C.	1949	21.72	1.36	11.76	34.84	48.50	5.18	11.48
	1950	21.09	1.30	12.44	34.83	48.91	4.26	12.00

TABLE 4 - PERCENTAGE OF COWS MILKED, COWS FRESHENING, AND DAILY PRODUCTION OF MILK PER COW
Canada, by Provinces, June, July and August, 1949 and 1950

Province	Year	Percentage of Cows Milked 1/			Percentage of Cows Freshening 1/		
		June	July	August	June	July	August
CANADA	1949	78.0	79.1	78.2	8.5	5.5	4.3
	1950	78.3	80.0	79.9	8.4	5.9	4.6
P.E.I.	1949	76.2	80.0	83.4	16.5	11.6	4.2
	1950	80.0	83.3	82.9	15.9	8.0	3.9
N.S.	1949	72.4	76.0	74.4	10.1	7.3	9.2
	1950	73.5	77.4	75.0	9.8	8.5	5.1
N.B.	1949	81.4	88.7	82.9	13.9	7.1	4.5
	1950	84.6	83.6	86.0	9.8	6.5	3.7
QUE.	1949	82.1	84.8	83.8	9.4	5.0	2.6
	1950	84.0	85.9	85.9	9.2	5.2	2.9
ONT.	1949	76.1	75.9	75.1	7.1	5.2	5.8
	1950	75.2	77.1	77.8	7.0	5.9	5.0
MAN.	1949	75.5	75.2	75.1	8.8	6.4	4.0
	1950	74.6	75.9	76.3	7.9	6.0	5.5
SASK.	1949	73.9	74.9	74.3	11.1	7.4	6.8
	1950	75.9	80.0	79.0	10.2	6.4	5.6
ALTA.	1949	77.2	75.0	72.9	9.0	5.3	6.9
	1950	76.3	78.3	77.2	8.3	5.4	6.0
B.C.	1949	80.1	80.0	78.9	6.1	5.7	6.2
	1950	78.3	77.7	76.8	6.1	5.8	5.3
Province	Year	Daily Production of Milk Per Cow (Based on All Cows) 1/			Daily Production of Milk Per Cow (Based on Cows Actually Milked)		
		June	July	August	June	July	August
CANADA	1949	23.4	21.4	19.4	30.0	27.1	24.8
	1950	23.4	21.6	20.6	29.9	27.0	25.8
P.E.I.	1949	23.9	25.3	24.4	31.5	31.6	28.0
	1950	24.4	24.9	22.2	30.5	29.9	26.8
N.S.	1949	20.4	19.4	17.4	28.2	25.6	23.3
	1950	19.5	18.8	16.3	26.6	24.5	21.8
N.B.	1949	22.4	23.5	19.2	27.5	26.5	23.2
	1950	23.6	21.4	19.6	27.9	25.0	22.8
QUE.	1949	23.1	21.6	18.7	28.1	25.5	22.3
	1950	23.5	21.5	20.4	28.0	25.0	23.8
ONT.	1949	24.8	22.1	20.4	32.6	29.1	27.2
	1950	25.6	22.5	22.4	34.0	29.1	28.8
MAN.	1949	21.6	19.0	17.7	28.7	25.3	23.6
	1950	21.3	20.7	18.6	28.5	27.3	24.4
SASK.	1949	21.1	20.3	18.5	28.6	27.1	24.9
	1950	21.7	21.3	20.1	28.6	26.6	25.4
ALTA.	1949	23.1	20.4	19.3	30.0	27.3	26.5
	1950	23.1	22.2	20.6	30.3	28.4	26.7
B.C.	1949	23.0	20.9	19.9	28.8	26.2	25.2
	1950	23.4	20.8	20.4	29.9	26.8	26.6

1/ Based on cows and heifers two years and over kept mainly for milking purposes.

TABLE 5 - DAIRY BUTTER PRODUCTION

Canada, by Provinces ^{1/}, July and January to July, 1947 to 1950

Province	Period	1947	1948	1949	1950	Per Cent of 1949
		'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	%
CANADA	July	4,588	4,847	3,922	3,609	92
	January-July	35,341	36,558	31,290	26,146	84
P.E.I.	July	50	51	38	18	47
	January-July	325	405	414	206	50
N.S.	July	331	235	203	303	149
	January-July	1,574	1,370	1,486	1,733	117
N.B.	July	434	456	300	433	144
	January-July	3,040	3,115	2,543	2,502	98
QUE.	July	743	751	417	375	90
	January-July	4,778	5,401	4,478	3,727	83
ONT.	July	470	553	291	287	99
	January-July	5,862	6,271	4,627	3,492	75
MAN.	July	511	536	531	507	95
	January-July	3,664	3,816	3,561	3,170	89
SASK.	July	1,068	1,280	1,220	958	79
	January-July	9,300	9,500	8,140	6,627	81
ALTA.	July	816	827	813	636	78
	January-July	5,819	5,753	5,236	4,080	78
B.C.	July	165	158	109	92	84
	January-July	979	927	805	609	76

^{1/} Data for Newfoundland are not available.

TABLE 6 - FARM CASH INCOME FROM DAIRY PRODUCTS SOLD BY FARMERS *

Canada, by Provinces, July, 1949 and 1950

Province	Year	All Products	Butter-fat ^{1/}	Cheese Milk	Mfg. Milk ^{2/}	Fluid Milk	Dairy Butter
		\$ '000	\$ '000	\$ '000	\$ '000	\$ '000	\$ '000
CANADA	1949	39,231	21,112	5,080	2,041	10,736	262
	1950	35,882	18,681	3,705	2,405	10,877	214
P.E.I.	1949	467	374	31	2	58	2
	1950	394	305	29	1	58	1
N.S.	1949	967	493	-	53	388	33
	1950	913	403	-	36	411	63
N.B.	1949	1,002	647	44	15	241	55
	1950	840	507	40	7	238	48
QUE.	1949	13,317	7,806	1,285	615	3,516	95
	1950	12,352	6,829	1,043	827	3,607	46
ONT.	1949	13,651	4,880	3,532	880	4,356	3
	1950	12,190	4,413	2,347	1,081	4,333	16
MAN.	1949	2,287	1,766	64	7	440	10
	1950	2,133	1,623	70	8	424	8
SASK.	1949	2,744	2,324	16	10	381	13
	1950	2,450	2,012	42	9	377	10
ALTA.	1949	3,117	2,274	90	111	607	35
	1950	2,979	2,085	116	83	683	12
B.C.	1949	1,679	548	18	348	749	16
	1950	1,631	504	18	353	746	10

* All data are based on prices F.O.B. Farm.

^{1/} Includes income from sales of butter-fat used for creamery butter, fluid cream and butter-fat used in the manufacture of ice cream.

^{2/} Includes income from sales of milk for concentration and for the manufacture of ice cream.

TABLE 7 - PRICES OF DAIRY PRODUCTS, AVERAGE PER UNIT F.O.B. FARM

Canada, by Provinces, July, 1949 and 1950

Province Year		All Products*	Creamery Butter-fat	Cheese Milk	Mfg. Milk	Fluid Milk	Dairy Butter
		Per Cwt.	Per Lb.	Per Cwt.	Per Cwt.	Per Cwt.	Per Lb.
CANADA	1949	2.47	58.9	2.46	2.48	3.81	56.6
	1950	2.33	53.7	2.10	2.45	3.81	52.3
P.E.I.	1949	2.24	59.7	2.32	3.04	3.54	58.0
	1950	2.05	52.7	2.66	3.10	3.53	53.0
N.S.	1949	2.70	57.6	-	2.81	4.01	55.0
	1950	2.59	52.6	-	2.42	4.03	52.0
N.B.	1949	2.40	57.2	2.39	4.04	4.04	59.0
	1950	2.25	51.2	2.66	3.86	3.86	53.0
QUE.	1949	2.52	62.0	2.48	2.44	3.82	57.0
	1950	2.42	57.0	2.37	2.54	3.82	53.0
ONT.	1949	2.57	58.4	2.47	2.28	3.79	57.0
	1950	2.39	54.2	1.97	2.23	3.82	54.0
MAN.	1949	2.13	55.5	2.09	2.25	3.55	56.0
	1950	1.96	50.0	2.32	2.40	3.46	52.0
SASK.	1949	2.07	55.6	2.22	2.51	3.38	53.0
	1950	1.91	50.0	2.22	2.42	3.33	50.0
ALTA.	1949	2.24	57.1	2.33	2.42	3.78	54.0
	1950	2.10	51.4	2.36	2.25	3.95	50.0
B.C.	1949	3.25	56.9	2.67	3.24	4.15	54.0
	1950	3.08	51.6	2.68	3.19	3.94	51.0

* Includes prices of butter-fat used in the manufacture of ice cream, not shown separately in this table.

TABLE 8 - BUTTER SUPPLY AND DISPOSITION 1/

Canada, June, July and January to July, 1946 to 1950

Year	June	July	Jan-July	June	July	Jan-July
Production - '000 lb.			Stocks First of Month - '000 lb. 2/			
1946	48,381	45,804	200,498	18,363	40,088	58,799
1947	49,583	47,369	204,966	24,046	42,861	59,430
1948	50,401	47,379	202,199	11,900	30,896	45,336
1949	45,733	42,275	193,452	24,371	43,975	60,016
1950	44,192	40,356	182,457	32,198	49,602	60,801
Imports - lb. 3/			Exports - '000 lb. 3/			
1946	-	96	25,692	205	333	1,863
1947	-	-	5,118,376	558	179	2,419
1948	1,769	56,496	59,153	80	55	597
1949	600	250	1,121,835	148	145	587
1950	730	-	3,981	102	127	1,181
Domestic Disappearance - '000 lb.			Domestic Disappearance Per Capita-lb.			
1946	26,451	26,760	176,361	2.16	2.18	14.37
1947	30,211	30,621	192,516	2.40	2.43	15.29
1948	31,327	32,940	200,297	2.43	2.56	15.55
1949	25,982	26,089	171,620	1.94	1.93	12.75
1950	26,687	29,030	176,618	1.93	2.09	12.78

TABLE 9 - CHEDDAR CHEESE - SUPPLY AND DISPOSITION

Canada, June, July and January to July, 1946 to 1950

Year	June	July	Jan-July	June	July	Jan-July
Production - '000 lb.			Stocks First of Month - '000 lb. 2/			
1946	28,165	25,597	84,418	32,010	51,347	52,567
1947	22,996	22,378	71,092	26,526	41,731	48,643
1948	18,691	17,322	53,111	27,286	41,256	51,340
1949	20,615	18,511	61,413	29,207	32,183	29,825
1950	18,241	15,851	54,612	37,156	38,098	36,092
Exports - '000 lb. 3/			Domestic Disappearance - '000 lb.			
1946	265	162	16,129	8,563	24,215	49,313
1947	147	2,795	6,129	7,644	12,671	41,730
1948	85	141	6,306	4,636	7,097	25,977
1949	8,333	17,422	30,015	9,306	3,447	35,976
1950	9,760	14,384	25,751	7,539	3,473	36,739

- 1/ Butter Statistics as shown in this report include Creamery, Dairy and Whey Butter, and represent the total for all provinces but Newfoundland.
- 2/ Stocks include shipments in transit. Those shown under the headings "Jan-July" represent holdings at the end of the period, August 1, 1946 to 1950.
- 3/ Foreign Trade Statistics (Exports and Imports) include Newfoundland as from April 1, 1949.

TABLE 10 - CONCENTRATED MILK, SUPPLY AND DISPOSITION

Canada, July and January to July, 1946 to 1950

Year	Whole Milk Products		Milk By-Products		Total	
	July	Jan-July	July	Jan-July	July	Jan-July
(A) Production - '000 lb.						
1946	28,822	153,343	7,476	36,436	36,298	189,779
1947	31,610	157,801	10,591	47,645	42,201	205,446
1948	40,146	181,091	12,783	53,833	52,929	234,924
1949	29,654	171,198	11,911	58,322	41,565	229,520
1950	36,813	175,390	10,975	54,709	47,788	230,099
(B) Stocks First of Month - '000 lb. 1/						
1946	34,145	34,781	5,479	6,037	39,624	40,818
1947	31,463	35,719	10,586	11,426	42,049	47,145
1948	30,980	40,921	13,802	15,072	44,782	55,993
1949	59,456	68,172	20,541	25,544	79,997	93,716
1950	37,098	47,844	8,061	9,674	45,159	57,518
(C) Imports - lb. 2/						
1946	96	59,174	2,045	88,768	2,141	147,942
1947	1,195	72,597	35,130	172,860	36,325	245,457
1948	1,008	3,640	6,823	9,713	7,831	13,353
1949	174	6,562	2,000	29,795	2,174	36,357
1950	500	11,370	9,935	149,932	10,435	161,302
(D) Exports - '000 lb. 2/						
1946	8,967	29,320	275	2,057	9,242	31,377
1947	7,750	29,118	2,544	4,717	10,294	33,835
1948	4,988	22,474	4,351	11,741	9,339	34,215
1949	1,989	21,051	703	6,668	2,692	27,719
1950	4,257	24,677	712	6,481	4,969	31,158
(E) Domestic Disappearance - '000 lb.						
1946	19,219	115,984	6,645	32,687	25,864	148,671
1947	19,606	119,554	7,242	36,380	26,848	155,934
1948	25,218	131,348	7,169	36,674	32,387	168,022
1949	18,949	116,844	6,207	37,383	25,156	154,227
1950	21,811	147,448	8,660	46,118	30,471	193,566

1/ Stocks shown under the captions "Jan-July" represent holdings at the end of the period, August 1, 1946 to 1950.

2/ Foreign Trade Statistics (Exports and Imports) include Newfoundland as from April 1, 1949.

TABLE 11 - CONCENTRATED MILK - PRINCIPAL PRODUCTS

Supply and Disposition, Canada, July and January to July, 1946 to 1950

Section A	July	Jan-July	July	Jan-July	July	Jan-July
	Condensed Whole Milk		Condensed Skim Milk		Casein	
Year	Production - '000 lb.					
1946	2,476	17,020	298	1,724	604	2,298
1947	2,952	15,783	310	2,641	1,071	3,970
1948	4,267	19,449	496	2,965	806	3,153
1949	2,145	14,721	460	2,108	457	2,007
1950	999	9,107	621	2,512	530	2,302
Section B	Evaporated Whole Milk	Whole Milk Powder		Skim Milk Powder		
Year	(A) Production - '000 lb.					
1946	24,556	126,141	1,511	8,741	5,322	26,746
1947	26,585	130,480	1,737	10,036	7,700	33,566
1948	33,689	149,083	2,089	9,938	8,941	37,415
1949	26,003	146,196	1,160	7,782	7,864	40,423
1950	34,050	153,763	1,267	8,953	6,723	34,400
(B) Stocks First of Month - '000 lb. 1/						
1946	28,848	29,134	2,527	3,038	3,748	4,018
1947	25,710	29,413	2,766	3,698	7,782	8,066
1948	26,202	34,404	2,367	3,479	9,850	10,247
1949	54,427	62,371	3,681	3,589	18,081	22,595
1950	34,096	45,191	1,718	1,796	6,660	8,017
(C) Exports - '000 lb. 2/						
1946	6,826	17,631	199	2,160	154	1,017
1947	5,128	15,727	418	1,959	2,544	4,692
1948	2,730	9,312	535	2,562	3,897	9,650
1949	744	7,484	354	2,787	587	5,236
1950	3,189	16,373	770	5,585	590	6,061
(D) Domestic Disappearance - '000 lb.						
1946	17,444	101,737	801	4,659	4,898	23,534
1947	17,754	106,394	388	6,045	4,872	23,502
1948	22,757	114,811	442	5,521	4,647	22,588
1949	17,315	105,120	898	4,326	2,763	20,493
1950	19,766	133,928	419	3,101	4,776	25,850

1/ Stocks shown under the captions "Jan-July" represent holdings at the end of the period, August 1, 1946 to 1950.

2/ Foreign Trade Statistics (Exports) include Newfoundland as from April 1, 1949.

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