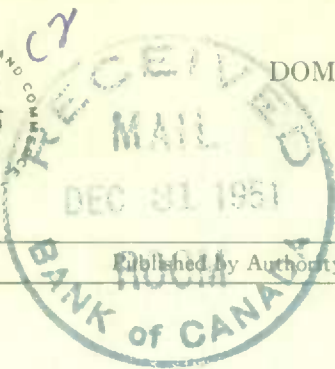


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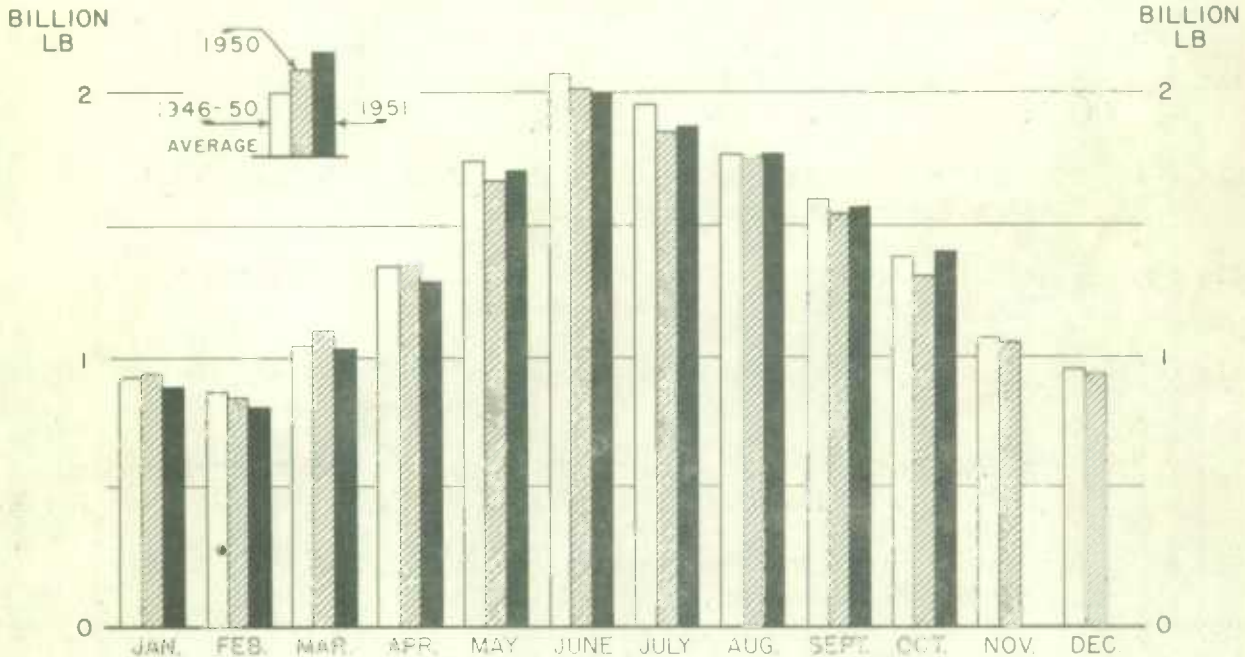
THE DAIRY REVIEW

Volume No. XII, Report No. II

NOVEMBER 1951

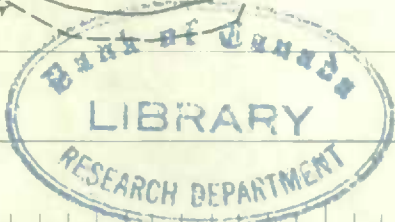
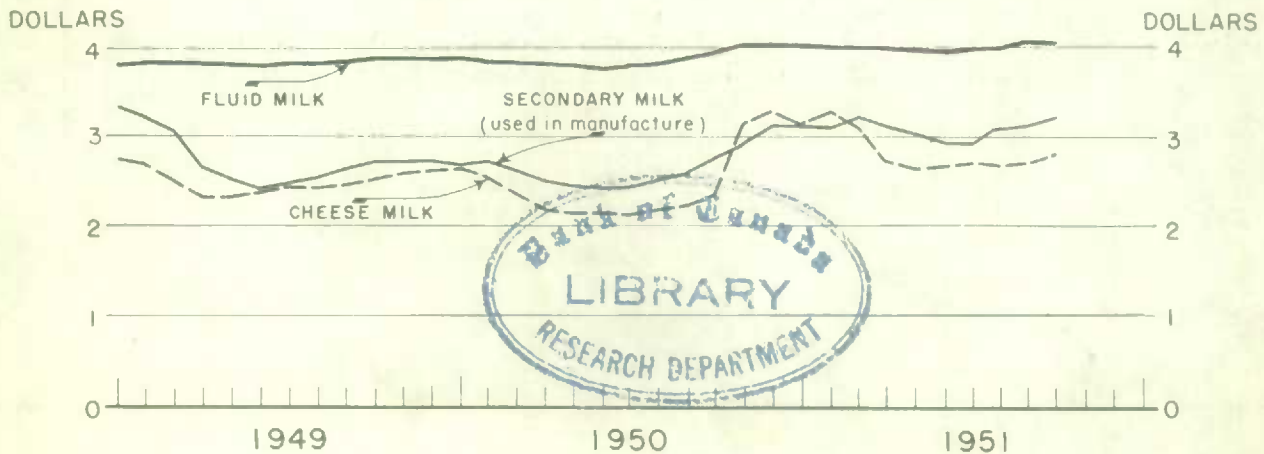
Price \$2.00 per year

TOTAL MILK PRODUCTION IN CANADA



FARM PRICES OF FLUID MILK, SECONDARY MILK AND CHEESE MILK

(DOLLARS PER HUNDRED LB)



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1,275 copies issued Dec. 27, 1951.

THE DAIRY SITUATION IN NOVEMBER

Despite a large seasonal decline between October and November this year, production of milk in November, 1951, was 3 per cent above that of November last year according to the Dairy-farm Survey. The October increase over the same month a year ago was 7 per cent. At the beginning of 1951 milk production fell behind that of the same period in 1950 but for eleven months ended November this year production was only slightly down. Milk used in the manufacture of dairy products in November also showed a gain over November last year although total deliveries during the eleven-month period were down 1 per cent.

MILK EQUIVALENT OF DAIRY FACTORY PRODUCTION

Product	NOVEMBER			JANUARY-NOVEMBER		
	1950	1951	Percentage Change	1950	1951	Percentage Change
	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	%	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	%
Creamery Butter	312,439	323,990	(+) 3.7	5,906,469	5,809,400	(-) 1.6
Cheddar Cheese	46,509	40,984	(-) 11.9	1,038,025	913,591	(-) 12.0
Conc. Milk Products	42,920	44,774	(+) 4.3	713,505	826,306	(+) 15.8
Ice Cream	23,130	21,780	(-) 5.8	406,872	434,286	(+) 6.7
TOTAL	424,998	431,528	(+) 1.5	8,064,871	7,983,583	(-) 1.0

Dairy cow numbers at June 1, showed a decline from last year, but the November Dairy-farm Survey indicated that this decline was levelling off with the introduction of young females into dairy herds. More cows were being milked in November as compared with a year ago and a slightly greater percentage was in calf. The average daily production of milk per cow was unchanged from last year, being 13.5 pounds for all cows and 19 pounds for those in production. Thus, the increase in November's milk production may be attributed to more cows being milked.

A further indication of the upward trend in cow holdings is shown in dairy cattle exports in November and in September-November as compared with those of corresponding periods in 1950. In November they declined from 2540 to 1699; and during the three-month period ended November they declined from 10,447 to 7,444. Similarly, commercial marketings of cows, both beef and dairy, were reduced from 67 thousand to 44 thousand in November, and from 183 thousand to 134 thousand in the three-month period ended November.

Favourable weather conditions prevailed during the month of November. There was less precipitation than last year although heavy falls of snow made it necessary to place dairy cows in winter quarters by the middle of the month. Temperatures in the Eastern Provinces were just slightly below those of the previous November, while in Western Canada the weather was considerably warmer than last year. Generally the hours of bright sunshine exceeded those of November, 1950.

**TABLE 1-PERCENTAGE OF COWS MILKED, COWS FRESHENING AND
DAILY PRODUCTION OF MILK PER COW**

Canada, by Provinces, September, October and November 1950 and 1951

Province	Year	Percentage of Cows Milked 1/			Percentage of Cows Freshening		
		Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.
		%	%	%	%	%	%
CANADA	1950	78.1	75.6	70.9	4.4	4.7	5.9
	1951	76.8	75.1	71.2	4.4	5.4	5.4
P.E.I.	1950	82.3	81.4	76.2	4.0	3.2	4.2
	1951	80.8	81.2	80.5	4.0	4.4	3.6
N.S.	1950	75.2	74.1	74.6	6.4	6.9	8.3
	1951	74.0	73.0	72.4	6.7	7.8	8.0
N.B.	1950	85.6	82.2	79.4	3.7	3.5	5.3
	1951	80.0	80.4	81.0	4.2	4.3	4.7
Que.	1950	84.8	82.4	78.5	2.6	2.7	3.6
	1951	83.7	82.8	77.5	2.1	3.2	3.6
Ont.	1950	76.7	75.5	70.1	5.2	5.7	6.6
	1951	74.9	74.1	69.9	5.7	6.7	5.9
Man.	1950	72.2	66.2	61.1	3.9	5.3	7.3
	1951	70.9	65.6	59.1	3.9	5.9	5.9
Sask.	1950	76.3	70.2	62.6	4.2	4.2	5.9
	1951	74.6	69.8	64.7	4.1	4.5	5.5
Alta.	1950	72.1	69.3	64.7	5.0	4.6	6.2
	1951	72.3	68.0	62.6	4.3	5.4	6.1
B.C.	1950	75.2	72.4	70.2	7.2	7.6	7.4
	1951	73.6	72.3	71.5	7.4	8.7	7.5

Province	Year	Daily Production of Milk per Cow (Based on all Cows) 1/			Daily Production of Milk per Cow (Based on Cows Actually Milked)		
		Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.
		lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
CANADA	1950	18.3	15.6	13.4	23.4	20.7	18.9
	1951	18.8	16.8	13.5	24.5	22.3	19.0
P.E.I.	1950	20.6	16.4	13.1	25.1	20.2	17.1
	1951	21.8	19.4	16.3	26.9	23.9	20.3
N.S.	1950	15.9	15.3	14.3	21.2	20.2	.1
	1951	16.8	15.8	14.0	22.7	21.6	19.3
N.B.	1950	17.8	14.2	13.1	20.8	17.3	16.5
	1951	18.5	16.7	13.5	23.2	20.8	16.6
Que.	1950	18.2	14.8	12.1	21.5	18.0	15.4
	1951	19.6	16.7	11.9	23.4	20.2	15.4
Ont.	1950	20.3	18.1	15.2	26.5	23.9	21.7
	1951	21.0	19.3	15.6	28.1	26.1	22.3
Man.	1950	15.0	11.9	10.5	20.8	18.0	17.2
	1951	15.9	13.7	11.9	22.4	20.8	20.1
Sask.	1950	15.9	12.3	10.7	20.8	17.5	17.1
	1951	15.9	13.9	11.4	21.3	19.9	17.6
Alta.	1950	17.4	15.3	13.2	24.1	22.0	20.4
	1951	17.3	14.9	13.0	23.9	21.9	20.7
B.C.	1950	18.7	16.8	15.1	24.9	23.1	21.5
	1951	17.0	16.6	15.5	23.1	23.0	21.7

1/ Based on cows and heifers, two years and over, kept mainly for milking purposes.

FARM MILK PRODUCTION, UTILIZATION AND INCOME IN OCTOBER, 1951

Farm Milk Production: The estimated quantity of milk produced on farms in October amounted to 1,399 million pounds, an increase of 92 million pounds or 7 per cent over that of October, 1950*. Of this amount, 746 million pounds, or 53 per cent of the total was utilized in factory production. During the January-October period of 1951 the estimated production of 14,336 million pounds represents a decrease of 51 million pounds or 0.4 per cent from the same period of the previous year. The quantity of milk utilized for factory production in January-October amounted to 7,552 million pounds, while fluid sales accounted for 3,521 million pounds. In relation to the total production of milk these quantities represent 52.7 per cent and 24.6 per cent, respectively.

Fluid Sales: Sales of Fluid Milk and Cream, the latter expressed as milk, amounted to 360,671,000 pounds in October, an increase of 11 million pounds, or 3.1 per cent in comparison with last year. This included about 303 million pounds of fluid milk, comprising about 22 per cent of the farm milk supply, and fluid cream sales of 57 million pounds representing 4 per cent. During the ten-month period, fluid sales totalled 3,521 million pounds, an increase of 1.8 per cent over the sales of January-October, 1950.

Dairy Butter: The estimated dairy butter production of Canada was 4,041,000 pounds in October, an increase of 255,000 pounds or 7 per cent above October, 1950. The Maritime Provinces, and Quebec contributed to this increase, while the three Prairie Provinces, Ontario and British Columbia showed declines. The cumulative production of 39,934,000 pounds during the period January to October, was 3 per cent greater than that of the same period in 1950. However, this gain was only reflected in Quebec and the Maritime Provinces, all other provinces showing declines.

Farm Cash Income: Cash income from the sale of dairy products in October amounted to \$32,718,000. This represented an increase of approximately \$5,232,000 in comparison with the same month last year. The weighted average price of \$2.92 per hundred pounds of milk may be compared with \$2.64 in the corresponding month of 1950. All prices showed increases over those of the previous October. Fluid milk at \$4.03 per hundred was 8 cents above that of October 1950; cheese milk at \$2.80 per hundred increased 46 cents, and milk used in manufacture at \$3.24 per hundred increased 47 cents. Creamery butter-fat advanced from 57.1 to 66.5 cents per pound, while dairy butter at 62.2 cents per pound was approximately 8 cents above the price reported in October, 1950.

* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

TABLE 2 - DAIRY BUTTER PRODUCTION

Canada, September, October and January to October 1947 to 1951 and by Provinces,
1949 to 1951

Province and Year		October		September		Cumulative Jan. - Oct.	
		Quantity	% of Year Preceding	Quantity	% of Year Preceding	Quantity	% of Year Preceding
		'000 lb.	%	'000 lb.	%	'000 lb.	%
CANADA	1947	4,426	-	5,023	-	48,921	-
	1948	5,178	117	5,071	101	51,977	106
	1949	4,388	85	3,998	79	43,641	84
	1950	3,786	86	3,894	97	38,712	89
	1951	4,041	107	4,053	104	39,934	103
P.E.I.	1949	43	-	33	-	518	-
	1950	34	79	38	115	353	68
	1951	74	218	50	132	473	134
N.S.	1949	272	-	245	-	2,224	-
	1950	211	78	270	110	2,325	105
	1951	280	133	308	114	2,642	114
N.B.	1949	393	-	330	-	3,617	-
	1950	369	94	342	104	3,150	87
	1951	396	107	426	125	3,463	110
QUE.	1949	654	-	436	-	5,972	-
	1950	594	91	612	140	6,413	107
	1951	933	157	826	135	8,878	138
ONT.	1949	502	-	425	-	5,944	-
	1950	417	83	372	88	4,755	80
	1951	364	87	414	111	4,527	95
MAN.	1949	538	-	464	-	5,041	-
	1950	441	82	450	97	4,507	89
	1951	416	94	396	88	4,025	80
SASK.	1949	1,200	-	1,250	-	11,850	-
	1950	1,060	88	1,080	86	10,410	88
	1951	982	93	1,023	95	9,995	96
ALTA.	1949	696	-	725	-	7,389	-
	1950	584	84	635	88	5,922	80
	1951	523	90	528	83	5,136	87
B.C.	1949	90	-	90	-	1,086	-
	1950	76	84	95	106	877	81
	1951	73	96	82	86	795	91

PRODUCTION, DISTRIBUTION AND PRICES OF DAIRY PRODUCTS IN OCTOBER, 1951

Butter: Total butter production (Including creamery, dairy and whey butter) amounted to 27 3/4 million pounds in October, 1951. This represented an increase of 2 1/4 million pounds from the same month of the previous year. The January - October output of 275 1/2 million pounds was 1 1/4 per cent below the total for the same ten months of the previous year.

Stock Holdings: Holdings of butter in store and in transit which amounted to 63 million pounds at October 1, advanced to 66 1/4 million pounds on November 1. Compared with those shown on corresponding dates of the previous year, the stocks at October 1 showed a reduction of approximately 7 1/2 million pounds while November 1 stocks rose 1 1/4 million pounds.

The Butter Supply: The quantity of butter represented by stocks on October 1, production and imports during the month amounted to 97 million pounds. This was an increase of approximately 1 million pounds as compared with last year, and 5 1/2 million pounds in comparison with last month.

Domestic Disappearance: The domestic disappearance of butter in October, including creamery, dairy and whey butter, amounted to 30 3/4 million pounds, a decrease of less than 1/4 million pounds or half of one per cent. On a per capita basis the domestic disappearance amounted to 2.19 pounds as against 2.23 pounds a year ago. During the January-October period the domestic disappearance of total butter amounted to over 262 million pounds compared with 268 3/4 million pounds a year ago, and the per capita disappearance was 18.69 pounds as against 19.42 pounds in the January-October period of 1950.

Butter Prices at Montreal: Butter prices at Montreal, based on quotations of the Canadian Commodity Exchange for first grade solids, averaged 63 1/2 cents per pound in October 1951, as compared with 56 1/8 cents recorded a year ago.

Cheese Production: Cheddar cheese production in October amounted to almost 8 3/4 million pounds, representing an increase of 3/4 million pounds in comparison with that produced in the same month of the previous year.

Cheese Prices: The Montreal price of Ontario coloured cheese averaged 37 1/4 cents per pound in October. The comparative price for October, 1950, was 28 cents.

Concentrated Milk Products: The total quantity of concentrated milk products manufactured in October was approximately 34 3/4 million pounds, which represented an increase of 4 3/4 million pounds as compared with the same month last year. Concentrated whole milk products increased 3 million pounds and by-products rose 1 3/4 million pounds. Evaporated milk, one of the most important of the whole milk products advanced 1 3/4 million pounds and the production of skim-milk powder, the leading milk by-product, registered an increase of almost 1 million pounds over that of October 1950.

Ice Cream: The quantity of ice cream manufactured in October was approximately 1 1/2 million gallons or 80 thousand gallons more than that produced a year ago; and the cumulative output during the ten-month period, January to October, was 23 million gallons, an increase of 1 1/2 million gallons in comparison with the same period of 1950.

TABLE 3. - MILK PRODUCTION AND UTILIZATION

Canada, By Provinces^{*}, October, 1950 and 1951

Province	Year	Total Milk Production 1/	Factory Products 2/	Dairy Butter	Farm-Home Consumed	Fed to Livestock	Fluid Sales 3/
		'000 Lb.	'000 Lb.	'000 Lb.	'000 Lb.	'000 Lb.	'000 Lb.
CANADA	1950	1,307,105 ^{a/}	681,144	88,708	141,890	45,371	349,992
	1951	1,399,083 ^{a/}	745,961	94,681	137,685	60,085	360,671
P. E. I.	1950	16,826	11,578	797	2,010	581	1,860
	1951	21,679	15,425	1,734	1,970	755	1,795
N. S.	1950	33,112	12,100	4,944	3,870	1,340	10,858
	1951	37,069	13,232	6,561	3,980	1,490	11,806
N. B.	1950	36,674	15,559	8,646	5,190	810	6,469
	1951	40,366	18,090	9,278	4,675	1,360	6,963
QUE.	1950	410,800	246,284	13,917	30,900	5,300	114,399
	1951	474,138	298,510	21,860	28,800	8,800	116,168
ONT.	1950	438,386	238,204	9,771	44,900	13,200	132,311
	1951	455,492	249,268	8,529	44,000	15,300	138,395
MAN.	1950	78,694	38,353	10,333	9,900	4,160	15,948
	1951	83,991	41,897	9,747	10,000	6,380	15,967
SASK.	1950	117,227	46,152	24,836	25,100	5,600	15,539
	1951	116,160	44,306	23,008	23,400	9,500	15,946
ALTA.	1950	122,480	55,615	13,683	16,500	12,100	24,582
	1951	120,018	48,544	12,254	17,700	14,500	27,020
B. C.	1950	45,148	9,541	1,781	3,520	2,280	28,026
	1951	40,389	6,908	1,710	3,160	2,000	26,611

* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

1/ Total Milk production by months does not include the milk equivalent of factory cheese other than cheddar, shown in the annual statement.

2/ Statistics for the separate provinces shown under this caption do not include data for products manufactured in those provinces indicated by footnote "x" in Table 4. But are included in the Canada total at the top of this column.

3/ Includes fluid milk sales and fluid cream sales, expressed as milk.

a/ Includes milk equivalent of concentrated milk products reported by less than three firms (See Footnote "x/" in Table 4).

TABLE 4. - MILK EQUIVALENTS OF FACTORY PRODUCTS AND FLUID SALES

Canada, by Provinces*, October, 1950 and 1951.

Province	Year	Used in Manufacture				Fluid Sales	
		Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Concentrated Milk	Ice Cream	Milk	Cream 1/
		'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.
CANADA	1950	504,612	88,461	60,657	27,414	292,443	57,549
	1951	552,128	96,216	68,763	28,854	303,364	57,307
P. E. I.	1950	10,286	1,058	-	234	1,671	189
	1951	13,847	1,326	-	252	1,604	191
N. S.	1950	10,192	-	X/	1,908	9,923	935
	1951	11,270	-	X/	1,962	10,806	1,000
N. B.	1950	13,355	1,214	-	990	5,783	686
	1951	15,253	1,793	-	1,044	6,199	764
QUE.	1950	207,730	17,133	15,949	5,472	95,269	19,130
	1951	249,553	17,969	26,020	4,968	97,746	18,422
ONT.	1950	123,804	65,804	36,950	11,646	115,017	17,294
	1951	132,379	71,831	32,962	12,096	121,343	17,052
MAN.	1950	35,661	1,036	-	1,656	12,120	3,828
	1951	38,519	1,560	-	1,818	12,120	3,847
SASK.	1950	44,564	256	-	1,332	12,073	3,466
	1951	42,502	256	-	1,548	12,158	3,788
ALTA.	1950	51,991	1,626	X/	1,998	18,871	5,711
	1951	45,056	1,058	X/	2,430	20,475	6,545
B. C.	1950	7,029	334	X/	2,178	21,716	6,310
	1951	3,749	423	X/	2,736	20,913	5,698

* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

1/ Cream expressed as milk.

X/ Less than three firms manufacturing this product. Data are included, however, in the Canada total at the top of this column.

TABLE 5 - UTILIZATION OF MILK IN PERCENTAGES OF TOTAL MILK PRODUCTION

Canada, by Provinces*, October, 1950 and 1951.

Province	Year	Used in Manufacture				Used on Farms		
		Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Conc. Milk and Ice Cream	Total	Fluid Sales	Dairy Butter	Other Purposes
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%
CANADA	1950	38.60	6.77	6.74	52.11	26.78	6.79	14.32
	1951	39.46	6.88	6.98	53.32	25.78	6.77	14.13
P. E. I.	1950	61.13	6.29	1.39	68.81	11.05	4.74	15.40
	1951	63.87	6.12	1.16	71.15	8.28	8.00	12.57
N. S.	1950	30.78	-	5.76	36.54	32.79	14.93	15.74
	1951	30.40	-	5.29	35.69	31.85	17.70	14.76
N. B.	1950	36.41	3.31	2.70	42.42	17.64	23.58	16.36
	1951	37.79	4.44	2.59	44.82	17.25	22.98	14.95
QUE.	1950	50.57	4.17	5.21	59.95	27.85	3.39	8.81
	1951	52.63	3.79	6.54	62.96	24.50	4.61	7.93
ONT.	1950	28.24	15.01	11.09	54.34	30.18	2.23	13.25
	1951	29.06	15.77	9.89	54.72	30.39	1.87	13.02
MAN.	1950	45.32	1.32	2.10	48.74	20.26	13.13	17.87
	1951	45.86	1.86	2.17	49.89	19.01	11.60	19.50
SASK.	1950	38.01	0.22	1.14	39.37	13.25	21.19	26.19
	1951	36.59	0.22	1.33	38.14	13.73	19.81	28.32
ALTA.	1950	42.45	1.33	1.63	45.41	20.07	11.17	23.35
	1951	37.54	0.88	2.03	40.45	22.51	10.21	26.83
B. C.	1950	15.57	0.74	4.82	21.13	62.08	3.94	12.85
	1951	9.28	1.05	6.78	17.11	65.89	4.23	12.77

* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

TABLE 6. - MILK PRODUCTION AND UTILIZATION

Canada, by Provinces*, January-October, 1950 and 1951.

(Cumulative)

Province	Year	Total Milk Production 1/	Factory Products 2/	Dairy Butter	Farm-Home Consumed	Fed to Livestock	Fluid Sales 3/
		'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.
CANADA	1950	14,386,588	7,639,873	907,023	1,425,210	956,891	3,457,591
	1951	14,335,641	7,552,055	935,655	1,373,755	953,582	3,520,594
P. E. I.	1950	163,536	105,763	8,271	19,830	11,217	18,455
	1951	176,065	113,587	11,083	20,560	11,982	18,853
N. S.	1950	375,922	153,427	54,475	39,890	17,604	110,526
	1951	375,873	144,336	61,904	37,360	16,060	116,213
N. B.	1950	383,568	174,145	73,804	50,530	17,630	67,459
	1951	381,364	164,858	81,138	46,795	20,180	68,393
QUE.	1950	4,236,131	2,380,618	150,256	311,100	282,100	1,112,057
	1951	4,360,287	2,480,768	208,011	294,100	241,200	1,136,208
ONT.	1950	4,753,147	2,666,210	111,410	453,900	203,900	1,317,727
	1951	4,694,441	2,608,194	106,067	439,400	207,200	1,333,580
MAN.	1950	981,948	530,072	105,600	103,400	84,480	158,396
	1951	965,430	518,861	94,306	102,900	91,750	157,613
SASK.	1950	1,424,616	656,848	243,906	254,400	119,200	150,262
	1951	1,393,898	634,132	234,183	233,300	138,900	153,383
ALTA.	1950	1,489,999	754,920	138,753	157,300	196,600	242,426
	1951	1,453,306	703,771	120,336	165,400	203,100	260,699
B. C.	1950	577,721	217,870	20,548	34,860	24,160	280,283
	1951	534,977	183,548	18,627	33,940	23,210	275,652

* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

- 1/ Total milk production by months does not include the milk equivalent of factory cheese other than cheddar, shown in the annual statement.
- 2/ Data shown in this column includes creamery butter, cheddar cheese, concentrated milk products, and ice cream.
- 3/ Includes fluid milk and fluid cream expressed as milk.

TABLE 7 - FARM CASH INCOME FROM DAIRY PRODUCTS SOLD BY FARMERS

Canada, by Provinces*, October, 1950 and 1951. 1/

Province	Year	All Products	Butter-Fat 2/	Cheese Milk	Mfg. Milk 3/	Fluid Sales	Dairy Butter
		\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
CANADA	1950	27,486	10,660	2,025	1,782	12,809	210
	1951	32,718	13,547	2,693	2,347	13,806	325
P.E.I.	1950	310	214	29	(X)	65	2
	1951	442	331	35	1	68	7
N.S.	1950	752	251	-	21	456	24
	1951	905	323	-	32	481	69
N.B.	1950	647	281	36	5	271	54
	1951	801	368	52	3	296	82
QUE.	1950	9,499	4,477	396	473	4,089	64
	1951	11,961	6,156	532	861	4,318	94
ONT.	1950	10,024	2,686	1,469	1,022	4,835	12
	1951	11,677	3,327	1,968	1,090	5,269	23
MAN.	1950	1,262	687	33	2	524	16
	1951	1,512	878	51	3	567	13
SASK.	1950	1,389	840	6	2	525	16
	1951	1,528	952	7	2	550	17
ALTA.	1950	2,078	1,028	46	63	924	17
	1951	2,222	1,053	33	65	1,059	12
B.C.	1950	1,525	196	10	194	1,120	5
	1951	1,670	159	15	290	1,198	8

* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

1/ All data are based on prices f.o.b. farm.

2/ Includes income from sales of butter-fat used for creamery butter and butter-fat used in the manufacture of ice cream.

3/ Includes income from sales of milk for concentration and for the manufacture of ice cream.

(X) Less than five hundred dollars.

TABLE - 8 PRICES OF DAIRY PRODUCTS, AVERAGE PER UNIT F.O.B. FARM

Canada, By Provinces*, October, 1950 and 1951.

Province	Year	All Products 1/	Creamery Butter-Fat	Cheese Milk	Mfg. Milk	Fluid Milk	Dairy Butter
		Per Cwt. \$	Per lb. ¢	Per Cwt. \$	Per Cwt. \$	Per Cwt. \$	Per lb. ¢
CANADA	1950	2.64	57.1	2.34	2.77	3.95	53.9
	1951	2.92	66.5	2.80	3.24	4.03	62.2
P. E. I.	1950	2.29	58.0	2.70	2.97	3.59	55.0
	1951	2.53	67.0	2.67	3.10	3.83	62.0
N. S.	1950	3.08	57.5	-	2.95	4.38	55.0
	1951	3.19	68.0	-	3.15	4.09	62.0
N. B.	1950	2.67	56.0	2.96	4.26	4.33	56.0
	1951	2.85	64.0	2.87	4.26	4.32	63.0
QUE.	1950	2.61	60.0	2.31	2.86	3.85	54.0
	1951	2.86	69.0	2.96	3.25	3.98	63.0
ONT.	1950	2.70	56.6	2.23	2.61	3.89	55.0
	1951	3.01	65.9	2.74	3.09	3.96	63.0
MAN.	1950	2.29	52.7	3.20	2.72	3.80	52.0
	1951	2.59	62.3	3.28	3.01	4.02	60.0
SASK.	1950	2.22	52.2	2.36	2.50	3.78	51.0
	1951	2.51	61.6	2.86	2.81	3.78	59.0
ALTA.	1950	2.50	54.4	2.84	2.61	4.28	50.0
	1951	2.85	63.2	3.08	3.02	4.25	58.0
B. C.	1950	3.55	56.0	3.12	3.67	4.27	53.0
	1951	4.08	62.2	3.58	3.94	4.52	63.0

* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

1/ Averages for all products include those of cream used for manufacture of ice cream and for fluid distribution - items not shown separately in this statement.

TABLE 9 - BUTTER AND CHEESE, SUPPLY AND DISPOSITION

Canada, September, October and January to October, 1947 to 1951

Year	September	October	Jan.-Oct.	September	October	Jan.-Oct.
BUTTER 1/						
Production-'000 lb.			Stocks First of Month-'000 lb. 2/			
1947	38,876	31,730	316,489	67,509	73,680	71,426
1948	36,462	29,810	310,867	51,393	54,091	54,348
1949	35,131	29,239	297,711	70,705	77,069	75,500
1950	32,200	25,503	279,298	68,325	70,494	65,081
1951	33,284	27,793	275,591	55,756	62,915	66,367
Imports - lb. 3/			Exports - '000 lb. 3/			
1947	-	493	5,118,869	175	200	2,937
1948	31	5,662,823	5,722,007	76	63	750
1949	414	300	1,122,549	159	61	945
1950	880	30	5,477	108	105	1,549
1951	2,520,000	6,341,000	14,025,268	28	28	425
Domestic Disappearance - '000 lb.			Per Capita Disappearance - lb.			
1947	32,529	33,785	291,525	2.59	2.69	23.17
1948	33,688	35,153	305,463	2.61	2.73	23.71
1949	28,609	30,747	260,038	2.13	2.28	19.32
1950	29,924	30,811	268,808	2.16	2.23	19.42
1951	28,617	30,654	262,124	2.04	2.19	18.69

CANADIAN CHEDDAR CHEESE

Production - '000 lb.			Stocks First of Month - '000 lb. 2/			
1947	15,654	10,734	116,595	56,432	51,813	43,602
1948	11,012	6,682	85,173	55,591	50,271	43,099
1949	15,530	12,589	107,888	28,945	36,925	45,970
1950	11,885	7,941	89,005	33,633	33,775	29,569
1951	11,473	8,637	78,339	40,152	40,920	37,952
Exports - '000 lb. 3/			Domestic Disappearance - '000 lb.			
1947	12,881	14,606	41,206	7,392	4,339	57,197
1948	13,208	9,743	30,945	3,124	4,111	41,541
1949	4,759	511	51,699	2,791	3,033	44,622
1950	10,721	7,903	57,747	1,022	4,244	45,420
1951	6,210	8,105	24,626	4,495	3,500	42,538

1/ Butter statistics as shown in this report include Creamery, Dairy and Whey Butter; statistics for Newfoundland are not available.

2/ Stocks include shipments in transit. Those shown under the captions "Jan.-Oct." represent holdings as at November 1, 1947 to 1951.

3/ Foreign Trade Statistics (Exports and Imports) include Newfoundland as from April 1, 1949.

Note: Imports of Cheddar type cheese from New Zealand not included in these Statistics are shown in pounds as follows: January, 214,583; March, 806,597; August, 776,869; September, 4,519,778; October, 153,567.

TABLE 10 - CONCENTRATED MILK, SUPPLY AND DISPOSITION

Canada, October and January to October, 1947 to 1951

Year	Whole Milk Products		Milk By-Products		Total	
	October	Jan.-Oct.	October	Jan.-Oct.	October	Jan.-Oct.
(A) Production '000 lb.						
1947	23,904	234,737	6,829	72,020	30,733	306,757
1948	26,003	276,145	7,103	80,778	33,106	356,923
1949	23,441	245,841	8,540	87,761	31,981	333,602
1950	23,035	266,224	6,942	78,700	29,977	344,924
1951	26,130	311,577	8,715	81,328	34,845	392,905
(B) Stocks First of Month - '000 lb. 1/						
1947	31,277	27,143	14,251	13,332	45,528	40,475
1948	45,051	41,089	14,406	13,757	59,457	54,846
1949	68,443	65,247	26,265	25,931	94,708	91,178
1950	40,563	38,960	8,181	6,964	48,744	45,924
1951	78,577	74,385	16,455	18,140	95,032	92,525
(C) Imports - lb. 2/						
1947	4,799	102,196	400	174,562	5,199	276,758
1948	1,113	5,302	904	12,825	2,017	18,127
1949	180	7,074	4,131	35,482	4,311	42,556
1950	75	17,684	30,895	189,284	30,970	206,968
1951	4,263	43,766	520,961	7,290,823	525,224	7,334,589
(D) Exports - '000 lb. 2/						
1947	7,715	55,570	736	10,679	8,451	66,249
1948	8,924	51,220	4,079	27,885	13,003	79,105
1949	4,200	32,056	1,337	13,695	5,537	45,751
1950	6,565	42,123	826	9,741	7,391	51,864
1951	2,962	29,554	502	1,371	3,464	30,925
(E) Domestic Disappearance - '000 lb.						
1947	20,328	178,643	7,012	52,888	27,340	231,531
1948	21,042	197,490	3,674	48,793	24,716	246,283
1949	22,437	183,408	7,541	59,414	29,978	242,822
1950	18,043	229,728	7,406	69,638	25,449	299,366
1951	27,364	235,815	7,049	75,069	34,413	310,884

1/ Stocks shown under the captions "Jan.-Oct." represent holdings as at November 1, 1947 to 1951.

2/ Foreign Trade Statistics (Exports and Imports) include Newfoundland as from April 1, 1949.



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TABLE 11 - CONCENTRATED MILK, PRINCIPAL PRODUCTS, SUPPLY AND DISPOSITION

Canada, October and January to October, 1947 to 1951

Section A	October	Jan.-Oct.	October	Jan.-Oct.	October	Jan.-Oct.
	Condensed Whole Milk		Condensed Skimmilk		Casein	
Production - '000 lb.						
1947	2,712	24,659	357	3,813	695	6,419
1948	3,194	30,218	411	4,348	326	4,597
1949	1,758	20,943	484	3,797	338	3,113
1950	1,127	13,161	343	3,839	501	3,865
1951	1,401	17,413	412	4,066	711	5,199
Section B	Evaporated Whole Milk	Whole Milk Powder		Skimmilk Powder		
	(A) Production - '000 lb.					
1947	19,485	193,997	1,378	13,879	4,554	50,626
1948	20,260	225,904	2,026	16,251	4,888	55,924
1949	20,237	209,737	952	11,003	5,084	58,348
1950	19,489	232,807	1,723	14,652	3,665	48,338
1951	21,297	267,814	1,823	15,087	4,627	47,341
(B) Stocks First of Month - '000 lb. 1/						
1947	23,394	21,118	3,187	2,357	9,873	9,203
1948	38,639	33,258	3,356	3,551	9,327	8,947
1949	63,386	61,273	3,688	2,846	23,426	23,295
1950	37,082	35,427	2,384	2,463	6,231	5,131
1951	69,423	65,706	4,374	4,424	9,964	10,614
(C) Exports - '000 lb. 2/						
1947	6,009	36,782	800	4,037	472	9,573
1948	6,241	26,919	941	6,269	3,832	25,083
1949	2,097	12,793	901	4,567	931	11,262
1950	5,736	30,782	715	8,003	495	8,661
1951	1,869	16,120	859	7,486	91	384
(D) Domestic Disappearance - '000 lb.						
1947	15,752	157,151	1,413	9,156	4,752	34,544
1948	19,400	175,171	891	8,057	1,436	26,964
1949	20,253	164,450	893	6,510	4,284	31,692
1950	15,408	208,365	929	5,715	4,270	40,072
1951	23,145	211,173	915	5,168	4,322	44,990

1/ Stocks shown under the captions "Jan.-Oct." represent holdings as at November 1, 1947 to 1951.

2/ Foreign Trade Statistics (Exports) include Newfoundland as from April 1, 1949.