

23-001 CT

The Dairy
(lost in file)

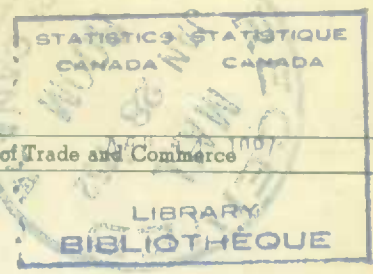
To Bain
A. Dick



DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Agriculture Division

OTTAWA



Published by Authority of the Rt. Hon. C. D. Howe, Minister of Trade and Commerce

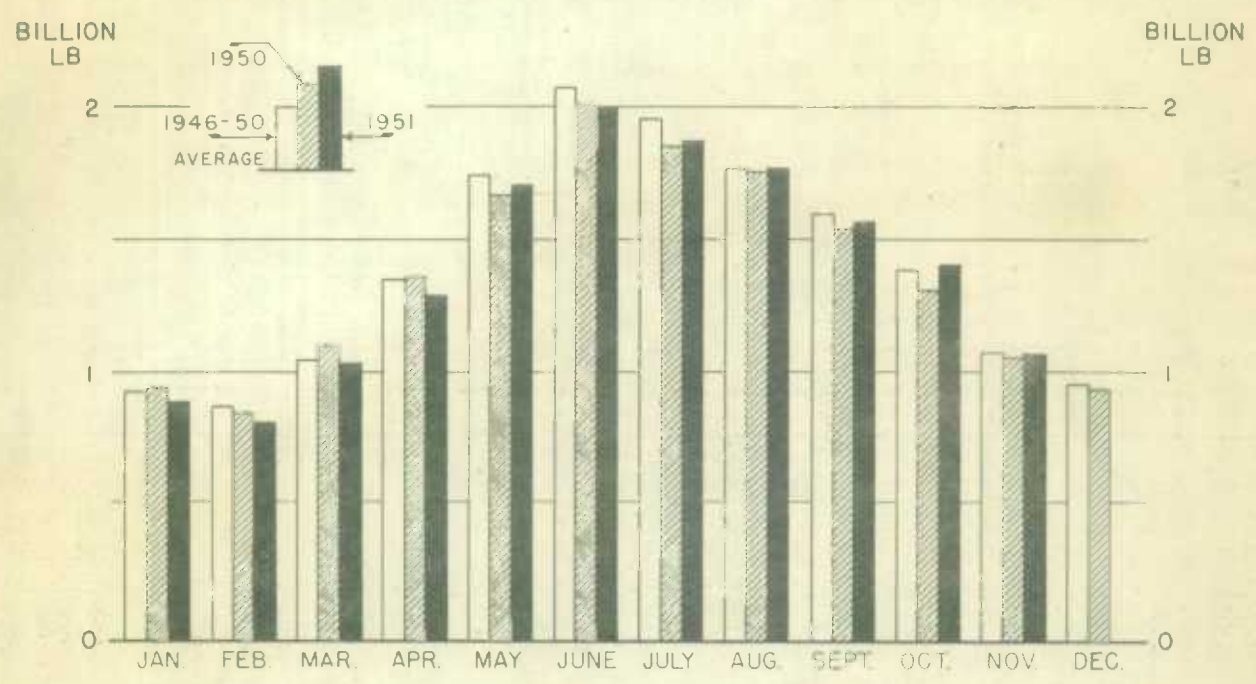
THE DAIRY REVIEW

Volume No. XI, Report No. 12.

DECEMBER 1951

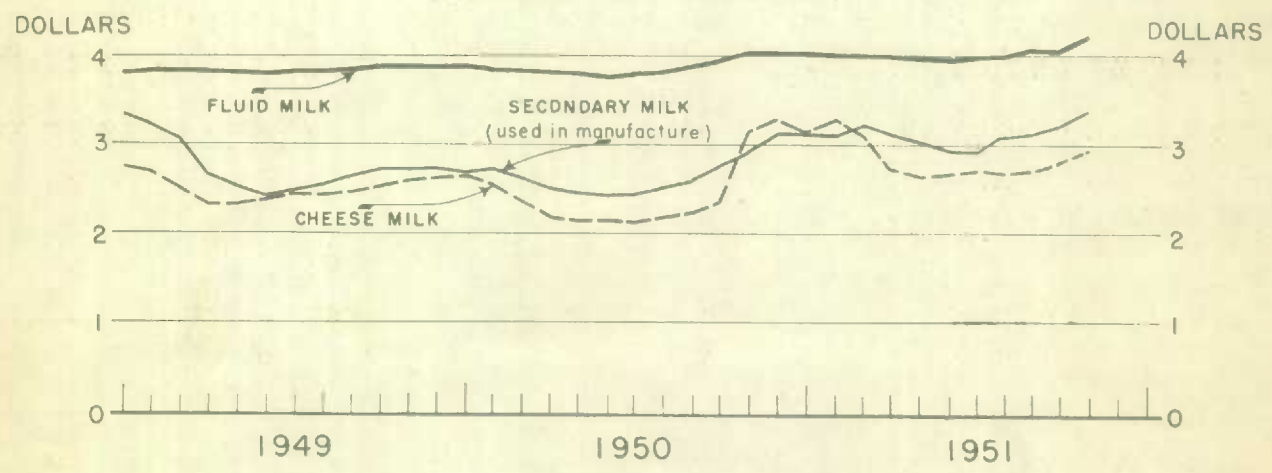
Price \$2.00 per year

TOTAL MILK PRODUCTION IN CANADA



FARM PRICES OF FLUID MILK, SECONDARY MILK AND CHEESE MILK

(DOLLARS PER HUNDRED LB)



INDEX

		Page
Text	The Dairy Situation in December	1
Table 1	Percentage of Cows Milked, Cows Freshening and Daily Milk Production Per Cow, Canada by Provinces, October, November and December, 1950 and 1951	2
Text	Farm Milk Production, Utilization and Income, November, 1951	3
Table 2	Dairy Butter Production, Canada, October, November and January to November, 1947 to 1951, and by Provinces, 1949 to 1951	4
Text	Production and Prices of Dairy Products Manufactured in November, 1951	5
Table 3	Milk Production and Utilization, Canada by Provinces, November, 1950 and 1951	6
Table 4	Milk Equivalents of Factory Products and Fluid Sales, Canada by Provinces, November, 1950 and 1951	7
Table 5	Utilization of Milk in Percentage of Total Milk Production, Canada by Provinces, November, 1950 and 1951	8
Table 6	Milk Production and Utilization, Canada by Provinces, January to November, 1950 and 1951	9
Table 7	Farm Cash Income from Dairy Products Sold by Farmers, Canada by Provinces, November, 1950 and 1951	10
Table 8	Prices of Dairy Products, Average Per Unit F.O.B. Farm, Canada by Provinces, November, 1950 and 1951	11
Table 9	Butter and Cheese, Supply and Disposition, Canada, October, November and January to November, 1947 to 1951	12
Table 10	Concentrated Milk, Supply and Disposition, Canada, November and January to November, 1947 to 1951	13
Table 11	Concentrated Milk, Principal Products, Supply and Disposition, Canada, November and January to November, 1947 to 1951	14

1,275 copies issued Jan. 25, 1952.

THE DAIRY SITUATION IN DECEMBER

It is now evident that total milk production for 1951 will just about equal that of 1950. For December the total output is estimated about 2 per cent above that of the previous December. In November the increase was slightly less than 2 per cent, while in October there was an increase of 7 per cent in comparison with the same month last year. The quantities of milk used in factory products for December and January-December appear in the table below.

MILK EQUIVALENT OF DAIRY FACTORY PRODUCTION

Product	DECEMBER			JANUARY-DECEMBER		
	1950	1951	Percentage Change	1950	1951	Percentage Change
	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	%	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	%
Creamery Butter	222,960	237,814	(+) 6.7	6,129,429	6,047,214	(-) 1.3
Cheddar Cheese	34,824	22,870	(-) 34.3	1,072,849	936,461	(-) 12.7
Concentrated Milk Products	30,769	36,274	(+) 17.9	744,274	862,580	(+) 15.9
Ice Cream	20,826	21,582	(+) 3.6	427,698	455,868	(+) 6.6
TOTAL	309,379	318,540	(+) 3.0	8,374,250	8,302,123	(-) 1.0

While sample indications for December showed that there was very little change from last year in the percentage of cows milked (64.8 per cent as compared with 65 per cent) there is some indication of an upward trend in the number of cows reported on farms during the past few months. A larger number of freshenings early in the autumn, coupled with abundant feed supplies, probably contributed to the heavier milk production of the past three months. The daily production of milk per cow in December, however, averaged 12.5 pounds for all cows and 19.4 pounds for those actually milked, almost unchanged from the same month last year. Although there are no current indications pointing to a large increase in production during the coming season the outlook for at least a maintenance in output is more promising than a few months ago.

December was a cold month in all provinces. Of the 22 weather stations reporting, only one (located in Southern Ontario) showed a higher temperature than last year. The precipitation was generally lighter than in December, 1950 although heavy falls of snow during the last half of the month blocked roads temporarily. Snowfalls in excess of the previous December were recorded in the Maritimes and in northern sections of the Central Provinces. A total of 51 inches fell at Fredericton and 41 inches at Kentville. Farms are well supplied with feed and dairy cows are being wintered under relatively satisfactory conditions.

TABLE 1 - PERCENTAGE OF COWS MILKED, COWS FRESHENING AND
DAILY PRODUCTION OF MILK PER COW

Canada, by Provinces, October, November and December 1950 and 1951

Province	Year	Percentage of Cows Milked ^{1/}			Percentage of Cows Freshening		
		Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Canada	1950	75.6	70.9	65.0	4.7	5.9	6.2
	1951	75.1	71.2	64.4	5.4	5.4	5.6
P.E.I.	1950	81.4	76.2	71.8	3.2	4.2	3.7
	1951	81.2	80.5	69.5	4.4	3.6	3.3
N.S.	1950	74.1	74.6	71.2	6.9	8.3	7.2
	1951	73.0	72.4	70.2	7.8	8.0	7.3
N.B.	1950	82.2	79.4	74.8	3.5	5.3	5.8
	1951	80.4	81.0	71.0	4.3	4.7	4.0
Que.	1950	82.4	78.5	68.4	2.7	3.6	3.2
	1951	82.8	77.5	66.9	3.2	3.6	3.1
Ont.	1950	75.5	70.1	64.5	5.7	6.6	6.3
	1951	74.1	69.9	64.4	6.7	5.9	6.6
Man.	1950	66.2	61.1	55.0	5.3	7.3	6.6
	1951	65.6	59.1	54.1	5.9	5.9	6.5
Sask.	1950	70.2	62.6	59.9	4.2	5.9	6.9
	1951	69.8	64.7	59.4	4.5	5.5	8.1
Alta.	1950	69.3	64.7	60.0	4.6	6.2	8.0
	1951	68.0	62.6	58.0	5.4	6.1	6.9
B.C.	1950	72.4	70.2	69.4	7.6	7.4	9.6
	1951	72.3	71.5	69.4	8.7	7.5	7.4

Province	Year	Daily Production of Milk Per Cow (Based on all cows) ^{1/}			Daily Production of Milk Per Cow (Based on cows actually milked)		
		Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
		lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
Canada	1950	15.6	13.4	12.7	20.7	18.9	19.5
	1951	16.8	13.5	12.5	22.3	19.0	16.0
P.E.I.	1950	16.4	13.1	11.6	20.2	17.1	16.2
	1951	19.4	16.3	12.3	23.9	20.3	17.6
N.S.	1950	15.3	14.3	13.6	20.2	19.1	19.1
	1951	15.8	14.0	13.1	21.6	19.3	18.7
N.B.	1950	14.2	13.1	12.4	17.3	16.5	16.5
	1951	16.7	13.5	11.2	20.8	16.6	15.8
Que.	1950	14.8	12.1	10.0	18.0	15.4	14.7
	1951	16.7	11.9	10.1	20.2	15.4	15.1
Ont.	1950	18.1	15.2	14.7	23.9	21.7	22.8
	1951	19.3	15.6	15.3	26.1	22.3	23.7
Man.	1950	11.9	10.5	10.5	18.0	17.2	19.1
	1951	13.7	11.9	11.5	20.8	20.1	21.3
Sask.	1950	12.3	10.7	10.8	17.5	17.1	18.1
	1951	13.9	11.4	11.5	19.9	17.6	19.4
Alta.	1950	15.3	13.2	13.1	22.0	20.4	21.9
	1951	14.9	13.0	12.2	21.9	20.7	21.0
B.C.	1950	16.8	15.1	15.9	23.1	21.5	22.9
	1951	16.6	15.5	15.4	23.0	21.7	22.2

^{1/} Based on cows and heifers, two years and over, kept mainly for milking purposes.

FARM MILK PRODUCTION, UTILIZATION AND INCOME IN NOVEMBER, 1951

Farm Milk Production: The estimated quantity of milk produced on farms in November amounted to 1,073 million pounds, an increase of 22 million or 2 per cent over that of November, 1950*. Of this amount, 432 million pounds, or 40 per cent of the total was utilized in factory production. During the January-November period of 1951 the estimated production of 15,409 million pounds represents a decrease of 29 million pounds or 0.2 per cent from the same period of the previous year. The quantity of milk utilized for factory production in January-November amounted to 7,984 million pounds, while fluid sales accounted for 3,874 million pounds. In relation to the total production of milk these quantities represent 51.8 per cent and 25.1 per cent, respectively.

Fluid Sales: Sales of Fluid Milk and Cream, the latter expressed as milk, amounted to 353,567,000 pounds in November, an increase of 6 million pounds, or 1.7 per cent in comparison with last year. This included about 297 million pounds of fluid milk, comprising about 28 per cent of the farm milk supply, and fluid cream sales of 57 million pounds representing 5 per cent. During the eleven-month period, fluid sales totalled 3,874 million pounds, an increase of 1.8 per cent over the sales of January-November, 1950.

Dairy Butter: The estimated dairy butter production of Canada was 4,598,000 pounds in November, an increase of 370,000 pounds or 9 per cent above November, 1950. The Maritime Provinces, and Quebec contributed to this increase, while the three Prairie Provinces, Ontario and British Columbia showed declines. The cumulative production of 44,532,000 pounds during the period January to November, was 4 per cent greater than that of the same period in 1950. However, this gain was only reflected in Quebec and the Maritime Provinces, all other provinces showing declines.

Farm Cash Income: Cash income from the sale of dairy products in November amounted to \$25,352,000. This represented an increase of approximately \$2,415,000 in comparison with the same month last year. The weighted average price of \$3.19 per hundred pounds of milk may be compared with \$2.93 in the corresponding month of 1950. All prices showed increases over those of the previous November with the exception of cheese milk. Fluid milk at \$4.20 per hundred was 18 cents above that of November 1950; cheese milk at \$2.93 per hundred decreased 25 cents, and milk used in manufacture at \$3.40 per hundred increased 47 cents. Creamery butter-fat advanced from 58.3 to 67.2 cents per pound, while dairy butter at 62.7 cents per pound was approximately 8 cents above the price reported in November, 1950.

* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

TABLE 2 - DAIRY BUTTER PRODUCTION

Canada, October, November and January to November 1947 to 1951 and by Provinces
1949 to 1951

Province and Year	NOVEMBER		OCTOBER		Cumulative Jan.-Nov.		
	Quantity	% of Year Preceding	Quantity	% of Year Preceding	Quantity	% of Year Preceding	
	000 Lb.	%	000 Lb.	%	000 Lb.	%	
CANADA	1947	3,788	-	4,426	-	52,709	-
	1948	5,262	139	5,178	117	57,239	109
	1949	4,505	86	4,388	85	48,146	84
	1950	4,228	94	3,786	86	42,940	89
	1951	4,598	109	4,041	107	44,532	104
P.E.I.	1949	48	-	43	-	566	-
	1950	40	83	34	79	393	69
	1951	94	235	74	218	567	144
N.S.	1949	237	-	272	-	2,461	-
	1950	192	81	211	78	2,517	102
	1951	246	128	280	133	2,888	115
N.B.	1949	322	-	393	-	3,939	-
	1950	306	95	369	94	3,456	88
	1951	356	116	396	107	3,819	111
QUE.	1949	1,007	-	654	-	6,979	-
	1950	1,069	106	594	91	7,482	107
	1951	1,483	139	933	157	10,361	138
ONT.	1949	653	-	502	-	6,597	-
	1950	567	87	417	83	5,322	81
	1951	506	89	364	87	5,033	95
MAN.	1949	490	-	538	-	5,531	-
	1950	406	83	441	82	4,913	89
	1951	391	96	416	94	4,416	90
SASK.	1949	1,000	-	1,200	-	12,850	-
	1950	1,030	103	1,060	88	11,440	89
	1951	953	93	982	93	10,948	96
ALB.	1949	654	-	696	-	8,043	-
	1950	537	82	584	84	6,459	80
	1951	502	93	523	90	5,638	87
B.C.	1949	94	-	90	-	1,180	-
	1950	81	86	76	84	958	81
	1951	67	83	73	96	862	90

PRODUCTION, DISTRIBUTION AND PRICES OF DAIRY PRODUCTS IN NOVEMBER, 1951

Butter: Total butter production (Including creamery, dairy and whey butter) amounted to 18 1/2 million pounds in November, 1951. This represented an increase of 3/4 million pounds from the same month of the **previous** year. The January - November output of 294 million pounds was 1 per cent below the total for the same **eleven** months of the previous year.

Stock Holdings: Holdings of butter in store and in transit which amounted to 66 1/4 million pounds at November 1, declined to 56 3/4 million pounds on December 1. Compared with those shown on corresponding dates of the previous year, the stocks at November 1 and December 1 increased approximately 1 1/4 million pounds and 3 3/4 million pounds, respectively.

The Butter Supply: The quantity of butter represented by stocks on November 1, production and imports during the month amounted to 88 1/4 million pounds. This was an increase of approximately 5 1/2 million pounds as compared with last year, and a decrease of 8 3/4 million pounds in comparison with last month.

Domestic Disappearance: The domestic disappearance of butter in November, including creamery, dairy and whey butter, amounted to 31 1/2 million pounds, an increase of 1 3/4 million pounds or 5 3/4 per cent. On a per capita basis the domestic disappearance amounted to 2.24 pounds as against 2.15 pounds a year ago. During the January-November period the domestic disappearance of total butter amounted to 293 1/2 million pounds compared with 298 1/2 million pounds a year ago, and the per capita disappearance was 20.93 pounds as against 21.57 pounds in January-November period of 1950.

Butter Prices at Montreal: Butter prices at Montreal, based on quotations of the Canadian Commodity Exchange for first grade solids, averaged 65 3/4 cents per pound in November 1951, as compared with 57 1/4 cents recorded a year ago.

Cheese Production: Cheddar cheese production in November amounted to approximately 3 3/4 million pounds, representing a decrease of 1/2 million pounds in comparison with that produced in the same month of the previous year.

Cheese Prices: The Montreal price of Ontario coloured cheese averaged 37 1/4 cents per pound in November. The comparative price for November, 1950, was 29 1/2 cents.

Concentrated Milk Products: The total quantity of concentrated milk products manufactured in November was approximately 22 million pounds, which represented an increase of 1 1/4 million pounds as compared with the same month last year. Concentrated whole milk products increased 1/4 million pounds and by-products rose 1 million pounds. Evaporated milk, one of the most important of the whole milk products advanced 1/2 million pounds and the production of skim-milk powder, the leading milk by-product, registered an increase of 1/4 million pounds over that of November 1950.

Ice Cream: The quantity of ice cream manufactured in November was approximately 1 1/4 million gallons or 75 thousand gallons less than that produced a year ago; and the cumulative output during the eleven-month period, January to November, was 24 million gallons, an increase of almost 1 1/2 million gallons in comparison with the same period of 1950.

TABLE 3 - MILK PRODUCTION AND UTILIZATION

Canada, By Provinces*, November, 1950 and 1951.

Province	Year	Total Milk 1/ Production	Factory 2/ Products	Dairy Butter	Farm-Home Consumed	Fed to Livestock	Fluid Sales 3/
		'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.
CANADA	1950	1,050,936 ^a	424,998	99,062	134,160	44,955	347,761
	1951	1,073,334 ^a	431,528	107,731	128,860	51,648	353,567
P.E.I.	1950	12,932	7,935	937	1,870	325	1,865
	1951	15,846	9,537	2,202	1,830	438	1,839
N.S.	1950	30,050	9,925	4,498	3,720	1,150	10,757
	1951	31,256	9,274	5,764	3,660	1,480	11,078
N.B.	1950	28,811	9,298	7,170	5,030	870	6,443
	1951	30,259	9,856	8,341	4,210	1,030	6,822
QUE.	1950	318,904	147,202	25,047	28,100	6,800	111,755
	1951	344,158	161,548	34,746	26,800	8,200	112,864
ONT.	1950	353,382	152,257	13,285	43,100	12,000	132,740
	1951	344,793	142,850	11,856	42,200	12,200	135,687
MAN.	1950	62,827	22,373	9,512	9,800	4,370	16,772
	1951	66,170	25,602	9,161	9,200	5,680	16,527
SASK.	1950	96,615	27,611	24,133	23,300	6,000	15,571
	1951	95,738	27,759	22,329	22,700	7,000	15,950
ALTA.	1950	102,001	36,863	12,582	16,000	11,500	25,056
	1951	99,704	32,170	11,762	15,200	13,500	27,072
B.C.	1950	42,056	8,176	1,898	3,240	1,940	26,802
	1951	38,203	5,725	1,570	3,060	2,120	25,728

* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

1/ Total Milk production by months does not include the milk equivalent of factory cheese other than Cheddar, shown in the annual statement.

a Includes milk equivalent of concentrated milk products reported by less than three firms (see footnote "x" in Table 4).

2/ Statistics for the separate Provinces shown under this caption do not include data for products manufactured in those Provinces indicated by Footnote "x" in Table 4, but are included in the Canada total at the top of this column.

3/ Includes fluid milk and fluid cream expressed as milk.

TABLE 4 - MILK EQUIVALENTS OF FACTORY PRODUCTS AND FLUID SALES

Canada, By Provinces*, November, 1950 and 1951

Province	Year	Used in Manufacture				Fluid Sales	
		Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Concentrated Milk	Ice Cream	Milk	Cream 1/
		'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.
CANADA	1950	312,439	46,509	42,920	23,130	291,534	56,227
	1951	323,990	40,984	44,774	21,780	296,589	56,978
P.E.I.	1950	7,287	468	-	180	1,688	177
	1951	9,114	423	-	xx/	1,669	170
N.S.	1950	8,107	-	x/	1,818	9,863	894
	1951	7,708	-	x/	1,566	10,129	949
N.B.	1950	7,802	758	-	738	5,790	653
	1951	8,505	613	-	738	6,132	690
QUE.	1950	115,346	11,485	15,871	4,500	94,242	17,513
	1951	132,239	6,829	18,214	4,266	95,561	17,303
ONT.	1950	87,534	32,050	23,691	8,982	114,997	17,743
	1951	85,192	31,069	19,353	7,236	117,642	18,045
MAN.	1950	20,337	434	-	1,602	12,763	4,009
	1951	22,961	1,003	-	1,638	12,610	3,917
SASK.	1950	26,101	178	-	1,332	12,061	3,510
	1951	25,750	245	-	1,764	12,145	3,805
ALTA.	1950	34,114	913	x/	1,836	19,331	5,725
	1951	29,475	535	x/	2,160	20,568	6,504
B.C.	1950	5,811	223	x/	2,142	20,799	6,003
	1951	3,046	267	x/	2,412	20,133	5,595

* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

1/ Cream expressed as milk.

x/ Less than three firms manufacturing this product, data are included, however, in the Canada total at the top of this column.

xx/Less than three firms manufacturing this product.

Table 5 - UTILIZATION OF MILK IN PERCENTAGES OF TOTAL MILK PRODUCTION

Canada, By Provinces^{*}, November, 1950 and 1951

Province	Year	Used in Manufacture				Fluid Sales	Used on Farms	
		Creamery	Cheddar	Conc. Milk and	Total		Dairy	Other
		Butter	Cheese	Ice Cream			Butter	Purposes
		%	%	%	%	%	%	
Canada	1950	29.73	4.43	6.28	40.44	33.09	9.43	17.04
	1951	30.18	3.82	6.20	40.20	32.94	10.04	16.82
P. E. I.	1950	56.35	3.62	1.39	61.36	14.42	7.25	16.97
	1951	57.52	2.67	-	60.19	11.60	13.90	14.31
N. S.	1950	26.98	-	6.05	33.03	35.80	14.97	16.20
	1951	24.66	-	5.01	29.67	35.44	18.44	16.45
N. B.	1950	27.08	2.63	2.56	32.27	22.36	24.89	20.48
	1951	28.11	2.03	2.44	32.58	22.55	27.56	17.31
Que.	1950	36.17	3.60	6.39	46.16	35.04	7.86	10.94
	1951	38.43	1.98	6.53	46.94	32.79	10.10	10.17
Ont.	1950	24.77	9.07	9.25	43.09	37.56	3.76	15.59
	1951	24.71	9.01	7.71	41.43	39.35	3.44	15.78
Man.	1950	32.37	0.69	2.55	35.61	26.70	15.14	22.55
	1951	34.70	1.52	2.47	38.69	24.98	13.84	22.49
Sask.	1950	27.01	0.18	1.38	28.57	16.12	24.98	30.33
	1951	26.90	0.26	1.84	29.00	16.66	23.32	31.02
Alta.	1950	33.44	0.90	1.80	36.14	24.56	12.34	26.96
	1951	29.56	0.54	2.17	32.27	27.15	11.80	28.78
B. C.	1950	13.82	0.53	5.09	19.44	63.73	4.51	12.32
	1951	7.97	0.70	6.31	14.98	67.35	4.11	13.56

* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

TABLE 6 - MILK PRODUCTION AND UTILIZATION

Canada, By Provinces^{*}, January-November, 1950 and 1951

(Cumulative)

Province	Year	Total Milk Production ^{1/}	Factory Products ^{2/}	Dairy Butter	Farm-Home Consumed	Fed to Livestock	Fluid Sales ^{3/}
		'000 Lb.	'000 Lb.	'000 Lb.	'000 Lb.	'000 Lb.	'000 Lb.
Canada	1950	15,437,524	8,064,871	1,006,085	1,559,370	1,001,846	3,805,352
	1951	15,408,975	7,983,583	1,043,386	1,502,615	1,005,230	3,874,161
P. E. I.	1950	176,468	113,698	9,208	21,700	11,542	20,320
	1951	191,911	123,124	13,285	22,390	12,420	20,692
N. S.	1950	406,127	163,507	58,973	43,610	18,754	121,283
	1951	407,221	153,702	67,668	41,020	17,540	127,291
N. B.	1950	412,379	183,443	80,974	55,560	18,500	73,902
	1951	411,623	174,714	89,479	51,005	21,210	75,215
Que.	1950	4,555,035	2,527,820	175,303	339,200	288,900	1,223,812
	1951	4,704,445	2,642,316	242,757	320,900	249,400	1,249,072
Ont.	1950	5,106,529	2,818,467	124,695	497,000	215,900	1,450,467
	1951	5,039,234	2,751,044	117,923	481,600	219,400	1,469,267
Man.	1950	1,044,775	552,445	115,112	113,200	88,850	175,168
	1951	1,031,600	544,463	103,467	112,100	97,430	174,140
Sask.	1950	1,521,231	684,459	268,039	277,700	125,200	165,833
	1951	1,489,636	661,891	256,512	256,000	145,900	169,333
Alta.	1950	1,593,747	793,530	151,335	173,300	208,100	267,482
	1951	1,554,706	737,637	132,098	180,600	216,600	287,771
B. C.	1950	621,233	227,502	22,446	38,100	26,100	307,085
	1951	578,599	194,692	20,197	37,000	25,330	301,380

* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

^{1/} Total milk production by months does not include the milk equivalent of factory cheese other than cheddar cheese shown in the annual statement.

^{2/} Data shown in this column includes creamery butter, cheddar cheese, concentrated milk products and ice cream.

^{3/} Includes fluid milk and fluid cream expressed as milk.

TABLE 7 - FARM CASH INCOME FROM DAIRY PRODUCTS SOLD BY FARMERS

Canada, By Provinces*, November, 1950 and 1951. 1/

Province	Year	All Products	Butter Fat <u>2/</u>	Cheese Milk	Mfg. Milk <u>3/</u>	Fluid Sales	Dairy Butter
		\$ '000	\$ '000	\$ '000	\$ '000	\$ '000	\$ '000
CANADA	1950	22,937	6,879	1,458	1,346	13,001	253
	1951	25,352	8,159	1,200	1,615	14,088	290
P. E. I.	1950	234	154	13	(x)	65	2
	1951	303	217	11	(x)	71	4
N. S.	1950	695	214	-	11	449	21
	1951	799	231	-	10	506	52
N. B.	1950	507	172	23	3	270	39
	1951	596	213	18	3	296	66
QUE.	1950	7,633	2,565	306	504	4,144	114
	1951	8,669	3,351	202	644	4,369	103
ONT.	1950	8,698	1,962	1,065	713	4,942	16
	1951	8,945	2,156	901	682	5,180	26
MAN.	1950	1,004	421	14	3	554	12
	1951	1,199	554	33	3	597	12
SASK.	1950	1,074	517	4	2	530	21
	1951	1,255	605	8	2	629	11
ALTA.	1950	1,739	700	26	54	937	22
	1951	1,834	695	17	59	1,054	9
B. C.	1950	1,353	174	7	56	1,110	6
	1951	1,752	137	10	209	1,386	7

* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

1/ All data are based on prices F.O.B. farms

2/ Includes income from sales of butter-fat used for creamery butter and butter-fat used in the manufacture of ice cream.

3/ Includes income from sales of milk for concentration and for the manufacture of ice cream.

(x) Less than five hundred dollars.

TABLE 8 - PRICES OF DAIRY PRODUCTS, AVERAGE PER UNIT F.O.B. FARM

Canada, By Provinces^{*}, November, 1950 and 1951

Province	Year	All Products ^{1/}	Creamery Butter-Fat	Cheese Milk	Mfg. Milk	Fluid Milk	Dairy Butter
		Per Cwt. \$	Per Lb. ¢	Per Cwt. \$	Per Cwt. \$	Per Cwt. \$	Per Lb. ¢
CANADA	1950	2.93	58.3	3.18	2.93	4.02	54.8
	1951	3.19	67.2	2.93	3.40	4.20	62.7
P. E. I.	1950	2.37	59.0	2.70	3.07	3.57	55.0
	1951	2.63	68.0	2.67	-	3.88	63.0
N. S.	1950	3.20	59.0	-	3.23	4.33	55.0
	1951	3.57	69.0	-	3.73	4.60	62.0
N. B.	1950	2.92	57.0	3.06	4.22	4.33	56.0
	1951	3.12	65.0	2.91	4.50	4.41	64.0
QUE.	1950	2.89	61.0	2.66	3.08	3.97	56.0
	1951	3.12	70.0	2.96	3.44	4.13	63.0
ONT.	1950	3.04	58.0	3.32	2.80	3.95	56.0
	1951	3.20	66.7	2.90	3.28	4.00	64.0
MAN.	1950	2.53	55.1	3.17	2.72	3.80	52.0
	1951	2.81	64.5	3.32	2.78	4.08	60.0
SASK.	1950	2.43	53.6	2.42	2.50	3.82	52.0
	1951	2.84	62.5	3.11	2.92	4.38	60.0
ALTA.	1950	2.69	55.6	2.88	2.78	4.23	51.0
	1951	2.99	62.4	3.09	3.22	4.24	59.0
B. C.	1950	3.69	58.0	3.12	3.48	4.47	53.0
	1951	4.72	64.2	3.93	3.75	5.41	63.0

* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

^{1/} Averages for all products include those of cream used for manufacture of ice cream and for fluid distributions items not shown separately in this statement.

TABLE 9 - BUTTER AND CHEESE, SUPPLY AND DISPOSITION

Canada, October, November and January to November, 1947 to 1951

Year	October	November	Jan.-Nov.	October	November	Jan.-Nov.
BUTTER 1/						
Production-'000 lb.			Stocks First of Month-'000 lb. 2/			
1947	31,730	19,001	335,490	73,680	71,426	59,544
1948	29,810	21,817	332,684	54,091	54,348	47,015
1949	29,239	20,924	318,635	77,069	75,500	66,478
1950	25,503	17,661	296,959	70,494	65,081	52,906
1951	27,793	18,514	294,105	62,915	66,367	56,776
Imports - lb. 3/			Exports - '000 lb. 3/			
1947	493	-	5,118,869	200	97	3,034
1948	5,662,823	4,530,258	10,252,265	63	73	823
1949	300	-	1,122,549	61	63	1,008
1950	30	372	5,849	105	63	1,612
1951	6,341,000	3,459,000	17,484,268	28	82	507
Domestic Disappearance - '000 lb.			Per Capita Disappearance - lb.			
1947	33,785	30,785	322,310	2.69	2.45	25.62
1948	35,153	33,607	339,070	2.73	2.61	26.32
1949	30,747	29,883	289,921	2.28	2.22	21.54
1950	30,811	29,773	298,581	2.23	2.15	21.57
1951	30,654	31,482	293,606	2.19	2.24	20.93

CANADIAN CHEDDAR CHEESE

Production - '000 lb.			Stocks First of Month - '000 lb. 2/			
1947	10,734	4,002	120,597	51,813	43,602	37,640
1948	6,682	2,655	87,828	50,271	43,099	37,378
1949	12,589	6,348	114,236	36,925	45,970	47,101
1950	7,941	4,175	93,180	33,775	29,569	26,446
1951	8,637	3,679	82,018	40,920	37,952	33,618
Exports - '000 lb. 3/			Domestic Disappearance - '000 lb.			
1947	14,606	10,930	52,136	4,339	(x)	56,231
1948	9,743	6,787	37,732	4,111	1,589	43,230
1949	511	483	52,182	3,033	4,734	49,356
1950	7,903	4,326	62,073	4,244	2,972	48,392
1951	8,105	5,089	29,715	3,500	2,924	45,462

- 1/ Butter statistics as shown in this report include Creamery, Dairy and Whey Butter; statistics for Newfoundland are not available.
- 2/ Stocks include shipments in transit. Those shown under the captions "Jan.-Nov." represent holdings as at December 1, 1947 to 1951.
- 3/ Foreign Trade Statistics (Exports and Imports) include Newfoundland as from April 1, 1949. Imports of New Zealand Cheddar Cheese January to October amounted to 6,471,394 lb.
- (x) Since Stocks and Exports exceed the total supply disappearance, data are not shown for the month indicated.

TABLE 10 - CONCENTRATED MILK, SUPPLY AND DISPOSITION

Canada, November and January to November, 1947 to 1951

Year	Whole Milk Products		Milk By-Products		Total	
	November	Jan.-Nov.	November	Jan.-Nov.	November	Jan.-Nov.
(A) Production '000 lb.						
1947	13,759	248,496	3,600	75,620	17,359	324,116
1948	16,832	292,977	5,628	86,406	22,460	379,383
1949	14,963	260,804	5,852	93,613	20,815	354,417
1950	16,441	282,665	4,342	83,042	20,783	365,707
1951	16,737	328,314	5,316	86,644	22,053	414,958
(B) Stocks First of Month - '000 lb. ^{1/}						
1947	27,143	17,255	13,332	10,831	40,475	28,086
1948	41,089	36,023	13,757	12,018	54,846	48,041
1949	65,247	52,323	25,931	11,965	91,178	64,288
1950	38,960	34,891	6,964	5,456	45,924	40,347
1951	70,385 ^{3/}	58,654	18,140	16,494	88,525 ^{3/}	75,148
(C) Imports - lb. ^{2/}						
1947	-	102,196	1,945	176,507	1,945	278,703
1948	-	5,302	20,734	33,559	20,734	38,861
1949	-	7,074	200	35,682	200	42,756
1950	284	17,968	57,200	246,484	57,484	264,452
1951	2,301	46,067	178,920	7,469,743	181,221	7,515,810
(D) Exports - '000 lb. ^{2/}						
1947	6,249	61,819	2,797	13,476	9,046	75,295
1948	6,291	57,511	1,691	29,576	7,982	87,087
1949	6,393	38,449	5,082	18,777	11,475	57,226
1950	3,521	45,644	494	10,235	4,015	55,879
1951	4,862	34,416	552	1,923	5,414	36,339
(E) Domestic Disappearance - '000 lb.						
1947	17,398	196,041	3,306	56,194	20,704	252,235
1948	15,607	213,097	5,697	54,490	21,304	267,587
1949	21,494	204,902	14,736	74,150	36,230	279,052
1950	16,989	246,717	5,413	75,051	22,402	321,768
1951	23,608	263,423 ^{3/}	6,589	81,658	30,197	345,081 ^{3/}

^{1/} Stocks shown under the captions "Jan.-Nov." represent holdings as at December 1, 1947 to 1951.

^{2/} Foreign Trade Statistics (Exports and Imports) include Newfoundland as from April 1, 1949.

^{3/} Includes revisions from the figures published in the November issue of this report.



1010758327

TABLE 11 - CONCENTRATED MILK, PRINCIPAL PRODUCTS, SUPPLY AND DISPOSITION

Canada, November and January to November, 1947 to 1951

Section A	November	Jan.-Nov.	November	Jan.-Nov.	November	Jan.-Nov.
	Condensed Whole Milk		Condensed Skimmilk		Casein	
Production - '000 lb.						
1947	2,753	27,412	205	4,018	437	6,856
1948	2,659	32,877	290	4,638	170	4,767
1949	1,752	22,695	257	4,054	236	3,349
1950	1,159	14,320	242	4,081	277	4,142
1951	772	18,185	322	4,388	377	5,576
Section B	Evaporated Whole Milk		Whole Milk Powder		Skimmilk Powder	
	(A) Production - '000 lb.					
1947	9,680	203,677	1,045	14,924	2,137	52,763
1948	12,707	238,611	916	17,167	4,009	59,933
1949	11,970	221,707	711	11,714	3,349	61,697
1950	13,357	246,164	1,183	15,835	2,233	50,571
1951	13,913	281,727	1,379	16,466	2,506	49,847
(B) Stocks First of Month - '000 lb. 1/						
1947	21,118	11,775	2,357	2,465	9,203	6,378
1948	33,258	29,469	3,551	3,024	8,947	7,444
1949	61,273	48,797	2,846	2,099	23,295	9,663
1950	35,427	31,156	2,463	2,474	5,131	3,608
1951	61,706 ^{3/}	52,059	4,424	3,981	10,614	9,230
(C) Exports - '000 lb. 2/						
1947	3,132	39,914	905	4,942	2,779	12,352
1948	3,400	30,319	957	7,226	1,387	26,470
1949	4,804	17,597	849	5,416	4,875	16,137
1950	2,113	32,895	1,030	9,033	352	9,013
1951	1,733	17,853	1,626	9,112	192	576
(D) Domestic Disappearance - '000 lb.						
1947	15,891	173,042	32	9,188	2,183	36,727
1948	13,096	188,267	486	8,543	4,125	31,089
1949	19,642	184,092	609	7,119	12,106	43,798
1950	15,515	223,880	142	5,857	3,404	43,476
1951	21,827	237,000 ^{3/}	196	5,364	3,698	48,688

1/ Stocks shown under the captions "Jan.-Nov." represent holdings as at December 1, 1947 to 1951.

2/ Foreign Trade Statistics (Exports) include Newfoundland as from April 1, 1949.

3/ Includes revisions from the figures published in the November issue of this report.