DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

## Agriculture Division

OTTAWA

## THE DAIRY REVIEW Rop 14 map

LIBAARY

FEBRUARY 1951

Price $\$ 2.00$ per year

TOTAL MILK PRODUCTION IN CANADA


> FARM PRICES OF FLUID MILK, SECONDARY MILK AND CHEESE MILK

(DOLLARS PER HUNDRED LB)


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## THE DALRY SITUATIOL IN EEBRUAIY, 1951

A sharp decline in milk production was revealed in advance reports for February received from Dairy Correspondents. These reports indicate a reduction of about 7 ner cent from the same month last year. In January there was a decrease of about 4 per cont in comparison with the previous January (see Table 4). The decline in Febmary milk production was reflected in smaller quantities used for the manufacture of factory products. It will be seen from the table below that the fall-off in the creamery make reduced the quantities of milk used for this purpose by about 17 per cent, while the quantity of milk used for all products fell approximately $30 \frac{1}{2}$ million pounds or 12 per cent below that of February, 1950.

## WILK EQUIVALENT UF DAIAY FACTUKY PRODUCTION

| Product | FEBKLIARY |  |  | JANUARY-FEBIUAIX |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1950 | 1951 | Percentage Change | 1950 | 1951 | Percentage <br> Change |
|  | '000 1b. | 1000 lb . | \% | 1000 lb . | , 000 lb . | \% |
| Creamery Butter | 199,763 | 166,540 | (-) 16.6 | 430,151 | 356,089 | (-) 17.2 |
| Cheddar Cheese | 14,203 | 13,268 | $(-) 6.6$ | 33,643 | 35,314 | (f) 5.0 |
| Concentrated Wilk Products | 29,325 | 30,915 | (f) 5.4 | 60,282 | 64,734 | (f) 7.4 |
| Ice Cream | 18,072 | 20,088 | (f) 11.2 | 34,812 | 41,022 | (f) 17.8 |
| TOI'AL | 261,363 | 230,811 | (-) 11.7 | 558,888 | 497,159 | (-) 11.0 |

The semi-annual survey of live stock numbers of December $l$ (see previous issue of the Dairy Review) showed a milch cow population of $3 \frac{1}{2}$ million and a dairy heifer population of approximately 2 million. These figures represented declines of 2 per cent and 2.7 per cent, respectively, from the previous year. Reports for February 15 indicate that the percentage reduction in cow numbers was slightly greater than that reported two months earlier. It should be remembered, however, that heifers bred for milk purposes had not commenced to freshen in large numbers to replace potential producers that had been culled and slaughtered to meet the demands of the beef trade. For the same reason the percentage of cows milked fell from about 52 per cent in February, 1950 to 51 per cent in February, 1951. The production of milk per cow was also slightly lower, the daily average for all cows being 12 pounds, while those milked averaged 23.5 pounds. Exports of dairy cattle in January amounted to 2,921 compared with 3,326 in the same month of the previous year.

Temperatures were generally higher in February, with more precipitation than a year ago. On the other hand there were fewer days of bright sunshine. Keports for February emphasize the sharp contrast that frequently exists between Eastern and Western Provinces. From about the middle of February weather conditions moderated in the Eastern Provinces; there were fewer hours of bright sunshine, temperatures generally were higher and there was considerably less rain and snow. This situation was reversed in the Prairie Provinces. Cold weather and abnormally heavy falls of snow produced problems of transportation which had an adverse effect on dairy production. Some of the larger centres suffered from a shortage of fluid milk and milk substitutes were more widely employed. In British Columbia normal temperatures prevailed, and there was slightly mare sunshine than last year. There is no indication of any feed shortages. Grains, mill feeds and concentrates are in good supply, but since the prices of the latter are higher than last year there is a tendency to make wider use of home-grown feeds.

TABLE 1 - PEKCENTAGE OF COWS IMILKEL, COTS FKESHENING ANL DAILY PRODUCRION OF WiLLK PEK CON Ganada, by Provinces*, January and February, 1950 and 1951

| Province | Year | Percentage of Cows Milked I/ |  | Percentage of Cows Frestening |  | DAILY PRODUC TION OF WILK PEK COW |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | (Based on Al1 Cows) $1 /$ | (Based on Cows Actually Milked) |  |
|  |  | Jan. | Feb. |  |  | Jan. | Feb. | Jan. | Feb. | Jan. | Feb. |
| CANADA | $\begin{aligned} & 1950 \\ & 1951 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 56.6 \\ 57.1 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 52.2 \\ 51.3 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7.0 \\ 6.9 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7.8 \\ 7.8 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12.4 \\ 12.3 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 12.4 \\ & 12.0 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 21.8 \\ & 21.5 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 23.7 \\ 23.5 \\ \hline \end{array}$ |
| P.E.I. | $\begin{aligned} & 1950 \\ & 1951 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 65.8 \\ 61.5 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 59.7 \\ & 55.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.0 \\ & 5.2 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6.8 \\ & 7.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 12.5 \\ & 11.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11.5 \\ & 10.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 19.0 \\ & 17.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 19.2 \\ & 19.3 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |
| N.S. | $\begin{aligned} & 1950 \\ & 1951 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 68.2 \\ & 69.4 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 64 \cdot 3 \\ & 67.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7.8 \\ & 7.9 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6.5 \\ & 8.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 14.3 \\ & 13.5 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 12.9 \\ & 14.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 21.0 \\ & 19.4 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 20.0 \\ 21.0 \\ \hline \end{array}$ |
| N.B. | $\begin{aligned} & 1950 \\ & 1951 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 64.7 \\ 65.9 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 57.9 \\ & 54.3 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5.4 \\ & 4.7 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7.3 \\ & 8.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11.6 \\ & 10.3 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11.4 \\ 9.8 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 17.9 \\ & 15.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 19.6 \\ 18.1 \\ \hline \end{array}$ |
| QUE. | $\begin{aligned} & 1950 \\ & 1951 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 48.4 \\ & 48.2 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 37.0 \\ 35.6 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.4 \\ & 3.8 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6.4 \\ & 5.1 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8.3 \\ & 8.1 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7.6 \\ & 6.9 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 17.2 \\ & 16.7 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 20.6 \\ 19.2 \\ \hline \end{array}$ |
| ONT. | $\begin{array}{r} 1950 \\ 1951 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 59.0 \\ 58.5 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 55.4 \\ 54.6 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9.9 \\ 7.2 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8.1 \\ & 8.1 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 15.1 \\ & 14.9 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 15.1 \\ & 15.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25.5 \\ 25.5 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 27.2 \\ 27.6 \\ \hline \end{array}$ |
| ULAN. | $\begin{aligned} & 1950 \\ & 1951 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 54.1 \\ & 53.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 54.3 \\ & 50.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7.1 \\ & 7.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8.7 \\ & 8.6 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11.6 \\ & 10.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 12.7 \\ & 11.4 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 21.5 \\ 20.5 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 23.4 \\ & 22.5 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |
| SASK. | $\begin{aligned} & 1950 \\ & 1951 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 55.1 \\ & 56.6 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 53.0 \\ & 54.2 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 9.2 \\ & 9.2 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8.7 \\ 11.1 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11.2 \\ & 11.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11.7 \\ & 12.1 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 20.4 \\ & 19.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 22.0 \\ 22.3 \\ \hline \end{array}$ |
| ALTA. | $\begin{aligned} & 1950 \\ & 1951 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 60.9 \\ & 57.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 60.4 \\ & 55.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 9.2 \\ & 8.6 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 9.5 \\ & 8.9 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 14.6 \\ & 13.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 15.3 \\ & 13.9 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 23.9 \\ & 23.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25.3 \\ 25.0 \\ \hline \end{array}$ |
| B.C. | $\begin{aligned} & 1950 \\ & 1951 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 68.2 \\ & 67.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 69.3 \\ & 68.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10.5 \\ 9.8 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9.2 \\ 10.0 \end{array}$ | $15.3$ | $\begin{aligned} & 16.4 \\ & 16.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 22.5 \\ & 23.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 23.7 \\ 24.2 \\ \hline \end{array}$ |

TABLE 2 - DAIRY BUTTER PRODUCTION
Canada, by Provinces*, January, 1948 to 1951

| Province | 1948 | 1949 | 1950 | 1951 | \% of 1950 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| CAIVADA | $\begin{aligned} & 000 \mathrm{lb} \\ & 4,857 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1000 \mathrm{lb} \\ & 4,707 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000 \mathrm{lb} \text { 。 } \\ 3,668 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1000 \text { 1b. } \\ & 3,328 \end{aligned}$ | $91$ |
| P.E.I. | 51 | 42 | 38 | 33 | 87 |
| N. S | 134 | 198 | 224 | 155 | 69 |
| N. B. | 419 | 320 | 248 | 260 | 105 |
| QUE. | 863 | 941 | 613 | 603 | 98 |
| ONT. | 937 | 886 | 514 | 539 | 105 |
| MAN, | 482 | 472 | 447 | 350 | 78 |
| SASK. | 1,020 | 1,020 | 930 | 881 | 95 |
| ALTA. | 835 | 729 | 571 | 440 | 77 |
| B.C. | 116 | 99 | 83 | 67 | 81 |

* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

1/ Based on cows and heifers two years old and over, kept mainly for milking purposes.

## 

Farm hilk Production: The estimated quantity of milk produced on farms in January amounted to 992 million pounds, a decrease of 36 million pounds or approximately $2 \frac{1}{2}$ per cent less than that of January, 1950. All provinces contributed ta the decline shown for the Dominion. Of the total production, 266 million pounds or 30 per cent of the total was utilized in factory production; fluid sales accounted for 39 per cent, while 31 per cent was used in the production of dairy butter, farm-home consumption and for live stock feeding.

Fluid Sales: Sales of fluid milk and cream, the latter expressed as milk, amounted to $352,031,000$ pounds in January, an insrease of approximately 9 million nounis or 2.6 per cent in comparison with last year. All provinces but Nova Scotia used greater quantities of fluid milk and cream than in the previous January. The total fluid sales included about $29 / 4$ million pounds of fluid nilk comprising about 33 per cent of the farm milk supply, and fluid cream sales of 58 million pounds in milk ecquivalent, representing 6 per cent of the total milk output.

Dairy Butter: The duiry butter make in January amounted to $3,668,000$ pounds, decreasing 340,000 pounds or 9 per cent from the corresponding month in 1950. All provinces* contributed to the decline except New Brunswick ani Ontario.

Farm Cash Income: Cash income from the sale of dairy products in January amounted to $\$ 19,538,000$. This represented an increase of approximately $\$ 81,000$ from last year. The weighted averuge price of $\$ 3.14$ per hundred pounds of milk may be compared with $\$ 3.01$ in the corresponding month of 1950 . All prices except creamery butter-fat and dairy butter showed increases over those of the previau: January. Fluid milk at $\$ 4.01$ per hundred was 12 centis per hundred above those of January, 1950; cheese milk at $\$ 3.12$ increased 48 cents per hundred pounds of milk, and milk used for manufacturing at $\$ 3.11$ increased 41 cents per hunsred. Creamery butter-lat, on the other hand, fell from 62.3 cents to 60.2 cents per pound, and dairy butter was reduced from 56.9 to 56.7 cents per pound.

[^0]TABLE 3 - UTILIZATIUN OP MILK IN PERCLNTAGES OE OTAL MLLK PNOUCTION

Canada, by Provinces*, January, 1950 and 1951

| Province | Year | Used in minnufacture |  |  | Total | Fluid <br> Sales | Used on Farms |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Creamery Butter | Cheddar <br> Cheese | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Conc. Wilk } \\ & \text { and } \\ & \text { Ice Cream } \end{aligned}$ |  |  | Dairy Butter | Other Purposes |
|  |  | $\%$ | $\%$ | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% |
| CANADA | $\begin{aligned} & 1950 \\ & 1951 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 24.81 \\ & 21.25 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.09 \\ & 2.47 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5.1 / 4 \\ & 6.1 / 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 32.04 \\ & 29.86 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 36.95 \\ & 39.47 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 9.26 \\ & 8.74 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 21.75 \\ & 21.93 \end{aligned}$ |
| P.E.I. | $\begin{aligned} & 1950 \\ & 1951 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 50.30 \\ & 44.61 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.71 \\ & 0.78 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.98 \\ & 1.06 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 51.99 \\ & 46.45 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 16.80 \\ & 19.13 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8.10 \\ & 7.66 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 23.11 \\ & 26.75 \end{aligned}$ |
| N.S. | $\begin{aligned} & 1950 \\ & 1951 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 30.72 \\ & 28.51 \end{aligned}$ | - | $\begin{aligned} & 3.15 \\ & 6.93 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 33.87 \\ & 35.44 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 33.18 \\ & 33.86 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 16.42 \\ & 13.19 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 16.53 \\ & 17.51 \end{aligned}$ |
| N.B. | $\begin{aligned} & 1950 \\ & 1951 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 25.92 \\ & 21.07 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.94 \\ & 2.06 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.08 \\ & 2.22 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 28.94 \\ & 25.35 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 25.42 \\ & 27.99 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 22.40 \\ & 25.02 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 23.214 \\ & 21.64 \end{aligned}$ |
| QUE. | $\begin{aligned} & 1950 \\ & 1951 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 17.19 \\ & 14.06 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 9.88 \\ & 3.15 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5.05 \\ & 5.89 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 23.12 \\ & 23.10 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 52.09 \\ & 53.15 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6.72 \\ & 6.64 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 18.07 \\ & 17.12 \end{aligned}$ |
| ONT. | $\begin{aligned} & 1950 \\ & 1951 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 25.66 \\ & 22.00 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.45 \\ & 4.08 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7.76 \\ & 8.26 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 37.87 \\ & 34.34 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 40.34 \\ & 43.04 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.71 \\ & 4.00 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 18.18 \\ & 18.62 \end{aligned}$ |
| IAAN. | $\begin{aligned} & 1950 \\ & 1951 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 30.83 \\ & 28.29 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.68 \\ & 0.17 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.02 \\ & 3.16 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 33.53 \\ & 31.62 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 24.83 \\ & 27.27 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 16.35 \\ & 13.84 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 25.27 \\ & 27.27 \end{aligned}$ |
| SASK. | $\begin{aligned} & 1950 \\ & 1951 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 26.63 \\ & 24.47 \end{aligned}$ | 0.11 | $\begin{aligned} & 1.27 \\ & 1.63 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 27.90 \\ & 26.21 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 15.22 \\ & 16.44 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 21.94 \\ & 22.28 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 34.94 \\ & 35.07 \end{aligned}$ |
| AL'A. | $\begin{aligned} & 1950 \\ & 1951 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 31.80 \\ & 27.85 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.83 \\ & 1.33 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.02 \\ & 1.86 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 34.65 \\ & 31.04 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 21.70 \\ & 25.32 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 12.35 \\ & 10.25 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 31.30 \\ & 33.39 \end{aligned}$ |
| B.C. | $\begin{aligned} & 1950 \\ & 1951 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 17.18 \\ & 12.19 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.81 \\ & 0.81 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.50 \\ & 4.98 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 20.49 \\ & 17.98 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 62.41 \\ & 65.80 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.43 \\ & 3.68 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 12.57 \\ & 12.54 \end{aligned}$ |

* Data for Newfoundiand are not available.


## PRODUCTION AND PKICES OF DAIRY PROLUCTS IN JANUARY, 1951

Butter: Total butter production including creamery, dairy and whey butter amounted to $11 \frac{1}{2}$ million pounds in January, 1951. This was 2 million pounds or approximately 15 per cent less than that produced in the same month of the previnus year.

Stock Holdings: Holdings of butter in store and transit on February 1 amounted to $253 / 4$ million pounds, approximately $203 / 4$ million pounds less than last year. On January 1, 1951, the stock holdings of $39 \frac{4}{4}$ million pounds represented a decrease of $163 / 4$ miliion pounds from the previous year.

The Butter Supply: The quantity of butter represented by stocks on January $l$ and production during the month amounted to $503 / 4$ million pounds in January, 1951. This was a decrease of approximately 19 million pounds in comparison with January, 1950.

Domestic Disappearance: The domestic disappearance of butter in January, including creamery, dairy and winey butter, amounted to 2.5 million pounds, an increase of $13 / 4$ million pounds or 8 per cent. On a per capita basis the domestic disappearance amounted to 1.79 pounds as against 1.68 pounds a year ago.

Butter Prices at ilontres]: Butter prices at Montreal, based on quotations of the Canadian Commodity Exchange for first grade solids, averaged $57 \frac{1}{2}$ cents per pound in January as against ol cents last year.

Cbeese Production: Cheddar cheese production amounted to alnost 2 million pounds, representing an increase of about $i$ million pounds as compared with that produced in the same month of the previous year.

Cheese Prices: The Montreal price of Ontario white cheese averaged 37 7/8 cents per pound in January. The comparative price in 1950 was $303 / 8$ cents.

Concentrated Milk Products: The total quantity of concentrated milk products manufactured in January was approximately 17 million pounds, an increase of 2 million pounds over last year. Concentrated whole milk products increased almost 2 l million pounds while milk by-products registered a decrease of almost $\ddagger$ million pounds. Evaporated milk, one of the most important of the whole milk products, showed an increase of almost 3 million pounds and the production of skim milk powder, the leading skim milk product, declined $\frac{1}{2}$ million pounds.

Ice Cream: The quantity of ice cream manufactured in January was approximately $1+$ million gallons or 233 thousand gallons more than that produced a year ago.

## TABLE 4 - WILK PRODUCIION AND UIILIZACION

Canada, by Provinces*, January, 1950 and 1951
SEC'PION A

| Province | Year | Total <br> Milk 1/ <br> Production | Factory Production |  |  |  | Farm-idede Dairy Butter |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Creamery Butter | Cheddar Cheese | Conc. iWilk | Ice Cream |  |
|  |  | '000 13. | 1000 lb . | 1000 lb . | '000 lb . | 1000 lb . | 1000 lb 。 |
| Canaja | $\begin{aligned} & 1950 \\ & 1951 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 928,410 a \\ & 891,943 a \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 230,388 \\ & 189,549 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 19,440 \\ & 22,046 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 30,957 \\ & 33,819 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 16,740 \\ & 20,934 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 85,942 \\ & 77,975 \end{aligned}$ |
| P.E.I. | $\begin{aligned} & 1950 \\ & 1951 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 10,993 \\ & 10,086 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5,530 \\ & 4,499 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 78 \\ & 78 \end{aligned}$ | - | $\begin{aligned} & 108 \\ & 108 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 890 \\ & 773 \end{aligned}$ |
| N.S. | $\begin{aligned} & 1950 \\ & 1951 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 31,962 \\ & 27,530 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 9,817 \\ & 7,849 \end{aligned}$ | - | x/ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,008 \\ & 1,908 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5,248 \\ & 3,632 \end{aligned}$ |
| $N . B$. | $\begin{aligned} & 1950 \\ & 1951 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 25,944 \\ & 2.4,348 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6,724 \\ & 5,131 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 245 \\ & 501 \end{aligned}$ | - | $\begin{aligned} & 540 \\ & 540 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5,811 \\ & 6,092 \end{aligned}$ |
| QUE. | $\begin{aligned} & 1950 \\ & 1951 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 213,596 \\ & 212,772 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 36,715 \\ & 29.920 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,872 \\ & 6,695 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8,001 \\ & 9,501 \end{aligned}$ | 2,790 3,042 | $\begin{aligned} & 11_{4}, 363 \\ & 14,128 \end{aligned}$ |
| ONT'. | $1950$ | $\begin{aligned} & 325,052 \\ & 315,864 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 83,411 \\ & 69,493 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 14,471 \\ & 12,889 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 17,688 \\ & 18,143 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7,542 \\ 7,956 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 12,043 \\ & 12,629 \end{aligned}$ |
| iian . | $\begin{aligned} & 1950 \\ & 1951 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 64,064 \\ & 59,228 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 19,752 \\ & 16,753 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 435 \\ & 100 \end{aligned}$ | - | 1,296 1,872 | $\begin{array}{r} 10,473 \\ 8,200 \end{array}$ |
| SASK. | $\begin{aligned} & 1950 \\ & 1951 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 99,322 \\ & 92,669 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 26,453 \\ & 22,680 \end{aligned}$ | -100 | - | $\begin{aligned} & 1,260 \\ & 1,512 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 21,790 \\ & 20,642 \end{aligned}$ |
| ALTA. | $\begin{aligned} & 1950 \\ & 1951 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 108,310 \\ & 100,614 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 34,412 \\ & 28,022 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,983 \\ & 1,337 \end{aligned}$ | $x /$ $x /$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,098 \\ & 1,872 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 13,379 \\ & 10,309 \end{aligned}$ |
| B.C. | $\begin{aligned} & 1950 \\ & 1951 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 43,899 \\ & 42,657 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7,544 \\ & 5,202 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 356 \\ & 346 \end{aligned}$ | $\frac{x}{x /}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,098 \\ & 2,124 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,945 \\ & 1,570 \end{aligned}$ |

* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

1/ Total milk production by months does not include the milk equivalent of factory cheese other than cheddar, shown in the annual estimate.
a Includes milk ecquivalent of concentrated milk products reported by less than three firms (see footnote " $x /$ ").
x/ Less than three firms manufacturing this product, data are included, however, in the Canada total at the top of this column.

## TABLE 4 －MILK PKOUUCITON AND UTILIZATION

Canada，by Provirces＊，January， 1950 and 1951
SEGTIUN B

| Province | Year | Wilk Otherwise Used |  |  |  | Recapitulation |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Fluid <br> Milk | $\underset{\text { Cream }}{\text { Fluid }}$ | Farm－Home Consumed | Fed to Lives tock | Factory 21 Production | Farm <br> Production | Othervise Used |
|  |  | ＇000 lb． | 1000 lb 。 | ＇000 lh． | ＇000 2b． | 1000 lb ． | ${ }^{1} 000 \mathrm{lb}$ ． | ${ }^{\prime} 000 \mathrm{lb}$ ． |
| CANADA | $\begin{aligned} & 1950 \\ & 1951 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 286,690 \\ & 294,249 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 56,339 \\ & 57,782 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 133,890 \\ & 131,470 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 68,024 \\ & 64,119 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 297,525 \\ & 266,348 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 85,942 \\ & 77,975 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 544,943 \\ & 547,620 \end{aligned}$ |
| P。E。I． | $\begin{aligned} & 1950 \\ & 1951 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,667 \\ & 1,747 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 180 \\ & 182 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,990 \\ & 2,050 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 550 \\ & 649 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5,716 \\ & 4,685 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 890 \\ & 773 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4,387 \\ & 4,628 \end{aligned}$ |
| N．S． | $\begin{array}{\|l} 1950 \\ 1951 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 9,796 \\ & 8,327 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 809 \\ & 994 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,890 \\ & 3,570 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,394 \\ & 1,250 \end{aligned}$ | 10,825 9,757 | $\begin{aligned} & 5,248 \\ & 3,632 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 15,889 \\ & 14,141 \end{aligned}$ |
| N．B | $\begin{aligned} & 1950 \\ & 1951 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5,916 \\ & 6,093 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 678 \\ & 721 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4,830 \\ & 4,620 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,200 \\ 650 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7,509 \\ 6,172 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5,811 \\ & 6,092 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 12,624 \\ & 12,084 \end{aligned}$ |
| QUE． | $\begin{aligned} & 1950 \\ & 1951 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 93,322 \\ & 95,099 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 17,933 \\ & 17,987 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 28,800 \\ & 28,400 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 9,800 \\ & 8,200 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 49,378 \\ & 49,158 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 14,363 \\ & 14,128 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 149,855 \\ & 149,486 \end{aligned}$ |
| ONT． | $\begin{array}{\|l} 1950 \\ 1951 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 113,145 \\ & 117,331 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 17,652 \\ & 18,623 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 43,200 \\ & 43,000 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 15,900 \\ & 15,800 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 123,112 \\ & 108,481 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 12,043 \\ & 12,629 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 189,897 \\ & 194,754 \end{aligned}$ |
| WAN． | $\begin{aligned} & 1950 \\ & 1951 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 12,112 \\ & 12,3 / 42 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,796 \\ & 3,811 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 9,700 \\ & 9,700 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6,500 \\ & 6,450 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 21,483 \\ & 18,725 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10,473 \\ 8,200 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 32,108 \\ & 32,303 \end{aligned}$ |
| SASK． | $\begin{aligned} & 1950 \\ & 1951 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11,777 \\ & 11,836 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,342 \\ & 3,399 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 23,400 \\ & 21,900 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11,300 \\ & 10,600 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 27,713 \\ & 24,292 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 21,790 \\ & 20,642 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 49,819 \\ & 47,735 \end{aligned}$ |
| ALTA． | $\begin{array}{\|l} 1950 \\ 1951 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 18,127 \\ & 19,813 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5,381 \\ & 5,661 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 14,800 \\ & 15,000 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 19,100 \\ & 18,600 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 37,523 \\ & 31,231 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 13,379 \\ & 10,309 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 57,408 \\ & 59,074 \end{aligned}$ |
| B．C． | $\begin{aligned} & 1950 \\ & 1951 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 20,828 \\ & 21,661 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6,568 \\ & 6,404 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,280 \\ & 3,230 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,280 \\ & 2,120 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8,998 \\ & 7,672 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,945 \\ & 1,570 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 32,956 \\ & 33,415 \end{aligned}$ |

＊Data for Newfoundland are not available．
1／Cream expressed as milk．
2．Statistics for the separate provinces shown under this caption do not include data for products manufactured in those provinces indicated by footnote＂x／＂ in Section A，but are included in the Crnada total at the top of this column．

TABLF 5 - FALUCASH INCOME FTWM DAIKY PKODUCTS SOLD BY FARUEKS
Canada, by Provinces*, January, 1950 and 1951 1/

| Province | Year | All <br> Products | Butter- <br> fat 2/ | Cheese Milk | $\operatorname{Mfg}_{\text {Milk }}$ | Fluid <br> Sales | Dairy Butter |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | \% 1000 | - 1000 | \$1000 | \$ '000 | * 1000 | \$ 1000 |
| Canala | $\begin{aligned} & 1950 \\ & 1951 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 19,517 \\ & 19,598 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5,392 \\ & 4,472 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 504 \\ & 688 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 910 \\ 1,141 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 12,500 \\ & 13,147 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 212 \\ & 150 \end{aligned}$ |
| P.E.I. | $\begin{aligned} & 1950 \\ & 1951 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 200 \\ & 171 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 131 \\ & 101 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \\ & 2 \end{aligned}$ | ${ }^{1} /$ | $\begin{aligned} & 65 \\ & 66 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \\ & 1 \end{aligned}$ |
| N.S. | $\begin{aligned} & 1950 \\ & 1951 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 749 \\ & 651 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 245 \\ & 212 \end{aligned}$ | - | $\begin{aligned} & 28 \\ & 32 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 445 \\ & 387 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 31 \\ & 20 \end{aligned}$ |
| N.B. | $\begin{aligned} & 1950 \\ & 1951 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 467 \\ & 471 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 160 \\ & 118 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 15 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3 \\ & 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 258 \\ & 289 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 41 \\ & 46 \end{aligned}$ |
| QUE. | $\begin{aligned} & 1950 \\ & 1951 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5,249 \\ & 5,506 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 929 \\ & 735 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 47 \\ 208 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2140 \\ & 31 / 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,975 \\ & 4,221 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 58 \\ & 28 \end{aligned}$ |
| ONT. | $\begin{aligned} & 1950 \\ & 1951 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7,582 \\ & 7,759 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,969 \\ & 1,680 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 374 \\ & 409 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 483 \\ & 620 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 4,744 \\ 5,031 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 12 \\ & 19 \end{aligned}$ |
| MAN. | $\begin{aligned} & 1950 \\ & 1951 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 978 \\ & 935 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 442 \\ & 385 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 3 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3 \\ & 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 512 \\ & 534 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 10 \\ & 10 \end{aligned}$ |
| SASK. | $\begin{aligned} & 1950 \\ & 1951 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,109 \\ & 1,008 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 575 \\ & 490 \end{aligned}$ | -2 | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \\ & 1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 506 \\ & 506 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 26 \\ 9 \end{array}$ |
| ALIA. | $\begin{aligned} & 1950 \\ & 1951 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,750 \\ & 1,653 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 755 \\ & 591 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 54 \\ & 38 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 45 \\ & 58 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 871 \\ & 954 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 25 \\ & 12 \end{aligned}$ |
| B.C. | $\begin{aligned} & 1950 \\ & 1951 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,433 \\ & 1,444 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 186 \\ & 160 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11 \\ & 11 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 105 \\ & 109 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,124 \\ & 1,159 \end{aligned}$ | 7 |

* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

1/ All data are based on prices F.O.B. Farma.
2/ Includes income from sales of butter-fat used for creamery buttar and
butter-fat used in the manufacture of ice cream.
3/ Includes income from sales of milk for conceatratica and for tha manufacture of ice cream.
af Less then five dundred dollar3.

Canada, by Provinces*, January, 1950 and 1951

| Province | Year | $\begin{gathered} \text { All } \\ \text { Products } 1 / \end{gathered}$ | Creamery <br> Butter-f"at | Cheese inilk | Mfg . Wilk | Fluid Milk | Dairy Butter |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Per Cwt. | Per Lb. | Per Cwt. $\$$ | Per Cwt. $\$$ | Per Cwt. | Per Lb. $\phi$ |
| CAFADA | 1950 | 3.01 | 62.3 | 2.64 | 2.70 | 3.89 | 56.9 |
|  | 1951 | 3.14 | 60.2 | 3.12 | 3.11 | 4.01 | 56.7 |
| P.E.I. | 1950 | 2.62 | 66.0 | 2.34 | 2.92 | $3.60$ | $60.0$ |
|  | 1951 | 2.57 | 63.0 | 2.66 | 3.08 | $3.51$ | $58.0$ |
| N.S. | 1950 | 3.17 | 63.0 | - | 2.63 | 4.33 | 56.0 |
|  | 1951 | 3.17 | 61.0 | - | 3.14 | 4.31 | 58.0 |
| N. B. | 1950 | 2.97 | 63.0 | 2.17 | 4.03 | 4.03 | 59.0 |
|  | 1951 | 3.16 | 59.0 | 3.05 | 4.28 | 4.34 | 57.0 |
| QUE. | 1950 | 3.22 | 67.0 | 2.51 | 2.85 | 3.79 | 59.0 |
|  | 1951 | 3.37 | 63.0 | 3.11 | 3.09 | 3.99 | 58.0 |
| ONT. | 1950 | 2.98 | 62.3 | 2.59 | 2.49 | 3.84 | 59.0 |
|  | 1951 | 3.16 | 62.0 | 3.17 | 3.15 | 3.94 | 58.0 |
| WAN. | 1950 | 2.59 | 60.4 | 2.62 | 2.68 | 3.62 | 55.0 |
|  | 1951 | 2.65 | 59.4 | 2.84 | 2.61 | 3.75 | 55.0 |
| SASK. | 1950 | 2.52 | 59.3 | - | 2.83 | 3.70 | 54.0 |
|  | 1951 | 2.52 | $56.3 \mathrm{x} /$ | 2.45 | 2.43 | 3.69 | 53.0 |
| ALI'A. | 1950 | 2.75 | 60.7 | 2.70 | 2.63 | 4.16 | 54.0 |
|  | 1951 | 2.80 | 56.5 | 2.83 | 2.73 | 4.20 | 54.0 |
| B.C. | 1950 | 3.63 | 58.9 | 3.08 | 3.72 | 4.37 | 54.0 |
|  | 1951 | 3.65 | 58.0 | 3.14 | 2.89 | 4.43 | 55.0 |

* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

1/ Averages for all products include those of cream used for manufacture of ice cream and for fluid distribution - items not shown separately in this statement.
x) Estimate only - subject to adjustment.

## TABLE 7 - BUTTEK SUPPLY ANL LISPOSITION $1 /$

Canada*, November and December, 1946 to 1950, and January, 1947 to 1951

| Year | November | December | January | November | December | January |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Production - '000 1b. |  |  | Stocks First of Month - 1000 1b. 2/ |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1946-47 \\ & 1947-48 \\ & 1948-49 \\ & 1949-50 \\ & 1950-51 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 17,587 \\ & 19,001 \\ & 21,817 \\ & 20,924 \\ & 17,661 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 13,849 \\ & 13,982 \\ & 17,633 \\ & 16,417 \\ & 13,542 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 14,351 \\ & 13,844 \\ & 14,591 \\ & 13,548 \\ & 11,463 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 67,441 \\ & 71,426 \\ & 54,348 \\ & 75,500 \\ & 65,081 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 57,126 \\ & 59,544 \\ & 47,015 \\ & 66,478 \\ & 52,906 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 44,279 \\ & 43,972 \\ & 37,649 \\ & 56,134 \\ & 39,300 \end{aligned}$ |
| Imports - 1b. 3/ |  |  |  | Exports - 1000 lb . 3/ |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1946-47 \\ & 1947-48 \\ & 1948-49 \\ & 1949-50 \\ & 1950-51 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \overline{-} \\ 4,530,258 \\ -\quad 372 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4,143,179 \\ 30 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 57 \\ 1,120,000 \\ 568 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 447 \\ 97 \\ 73 \\ 63 \\ 63 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 402 \\ 73 \\ 59 \\ 61 \\ 17 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 420 \\ 71 \\ 33 \\ 23 \\ 52 \end{array}$ |

Domestic Disappearance - '000 lb .
1946-47
1947-48
1948-49
1949-50
1950-51

| 27,455 | 26,294 | 26,194 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 30,785 | 29,481 | 26,048 |
| 33,607 | 31,083 | 25,468 |
| 29,883 | 26,700 | 23,283 |
| 29,773 | 27,131 | 25,072 |

Domestic Disappearance Per Capitiz1b.

| 2.24 | 2.14 | 2.08 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 2.45 | 2.34 | 2.02 |
| 2.61 | 2.41 | 1.89 |
| 2.22 | 1.98 | 1.68 |
| 2.15 | 1.96 | 1.79 |

TABLE 8 - CHEUDAR CHEESE - SUPPLY AND DISPOSITION
Canada, November and December, 1946 to 1950 and January, 1947 to 1951

| Year | November | December | January | November | December | January |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Stocks First of Honth - 1000 2b. 2/ |  |  |
| 1946-47 | 6,118 | 2,603 | 1,748 | 32,776 | 25,673 | 25,410 |
| 1947-48 | 4,002 | 1,355 | 947 | 43,602 | 37,640 | 30,512 |
| 1948-49 | 2,655 | 1,197 | 722 | 43,099 | 37,378 | 34,403 |
| 1949-50 | 6,348 | 2,679 | 1,745 | 45,970 | 47,101 | 43,731 |
| 1950-51 | 4,175 | 3,126 | 1,979 | 29,569 | 26,446 | 26,777 |
| Exports - '000 1b. 3/ |  |  |  | Domestic Disappearance - '000 1b. |  |  |
|  |  | 6,313 | 2,119 |  | a | 1,895 |
| 1947-48 | 10,930 | 3,395 | 5,138 | a | 5,088 | a |
| 1948-49 | 6,787 | 2,095 | 58 | 1,589 | 2,077 | 3,931 |
| 1949-50 | 483 | 513 | 353 | 4,734 | 5,536 | 4,121 |
| 1950-51 | 4,326 | 1,037 | 454 | 2,972 | 1,758 | 2,541 |

* Does not include any estimates for Newfoundland.

1/ Butter statisiics as shown in this report include Creamery, Dairy and Whey Butter.
2/ Stocks include shipments in transit.
3/ Foreign Trade Statistics (Exports and Imports) include Newfoundland as from April 1, 1949.
a Domestic disappearance data are not shown for the months indicated because stocks and exports exceed the total supply.

TABLE 9 - CONCENTHATED MLK, SUPPLY AND DISPOSITPIUN
Canada, January, 1947 to 1951

| Year | Whole Milk Products | Milk By-Products | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | J ANUARY |  |  |
| (A) Production - 1000 lb 。 |  |  |  |
| 1947 | 10,639 | 3,236 | 13,875 |
| 1948 | 10,416 | 2,724 | 13,140 |
| 1949 | 12,370 | 4,163 | 16,533 |
| 1950 | 10,953 | 4,071 | 15,024 |
| 1951 | 13,330 | 3,761 | 17,091 |
| (B) Stocks First of Month - '000 1b |  |  |  |
| 1947 | 26,516 | 4,704 | 31,220 |
| 1948 | 13,648 | 9,644 | 23,292 |
| 1949 | 34,863 | 11,243 | 46,106 |
| 1950 | 44,604 | 7,412 | 52,016 |
| 1951 | 28,135 | 4,961 | 33,396 |
| (C) Imports - 1b. I/ |  |  |  |
| 1947 | - | - | - |
| 1948 | 218 | 400 | 618 |
| 1949 | 1,388 | 2,616 | 4,004 |
| 1950 | 771 |  | 821 |
| 1951 | - | 75,050 | 75,050 |
| (D) Exports = 1000 ib I/ |  |  |  |
| 1947 | 2,311 | 376 | 2,687 |
| 1948 | 2,849 | 708 | 3,557 |
| 1949 | 3,486 | 2,147 | 5,633 |
| 1950 | 3,544 | 811 | 4,355 |
| 1951 | -939 | 65 | 1,904 |
| (E) Domestic Disappearance - '000 lb . |  |  |  |
| 1947 | 13,901 | 3,384 | 17,285 |
| 1948 | 11,430 | 3,755 | 15,185 |
| 1949 | 13,962 | 3,930 | 17,892 |
| 1950 | 18,532 | 5,114 | 23,646 |
| 1951 | 19,909 | 3,335 | 23,24,4 |

1/ Foreign Trade Statistics (Exports and Imports) Include Newfoundland as from April 1, 1949.

TABLE 10 - CONCENARATED MILK - PRINCIPAL PRODUC'SS, SUPPLY AND UISPOSITIJN Canada, January, 1947 to 1951


1/ Foreign Trade Statistics (Exports) include Nevfoundiand as from April 1, 1949.



[^0]:    * Data for Newfoundland are not available.

