

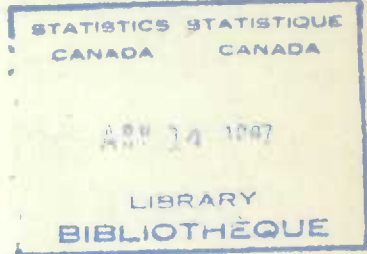
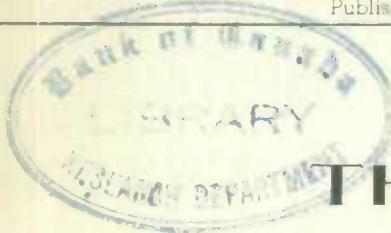
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V. G. Davis



DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS
Agriculture Division
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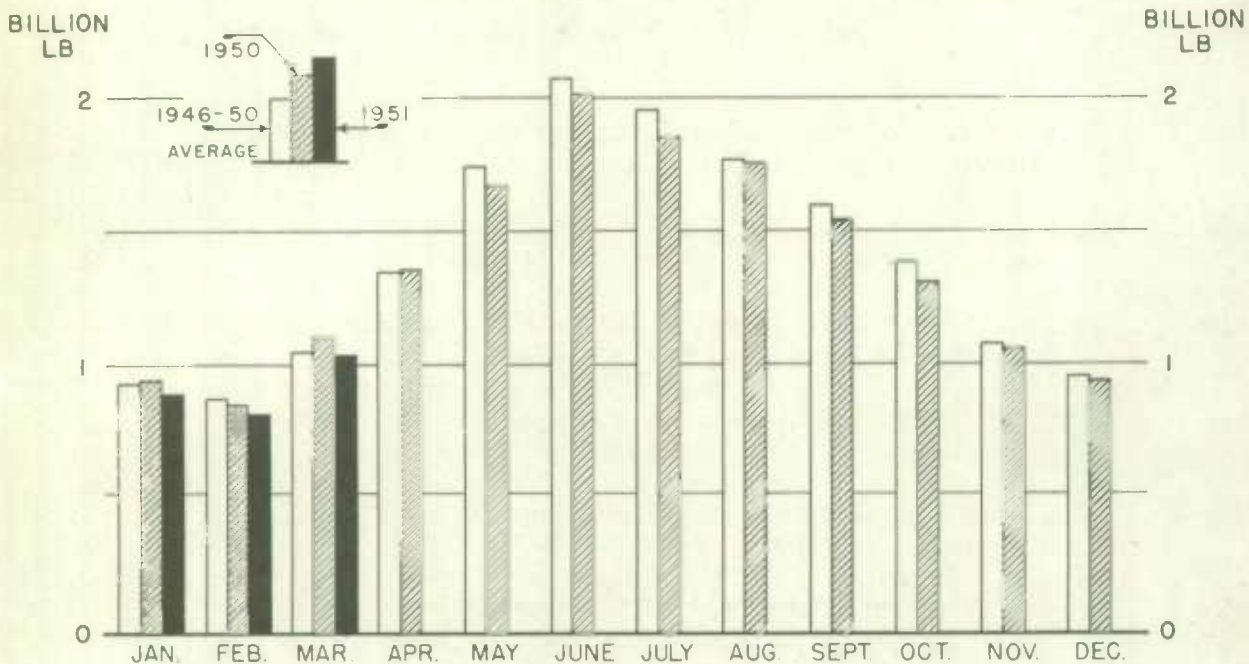
THE DAIRY REVIEW

Volume No. XII, Report No. 4

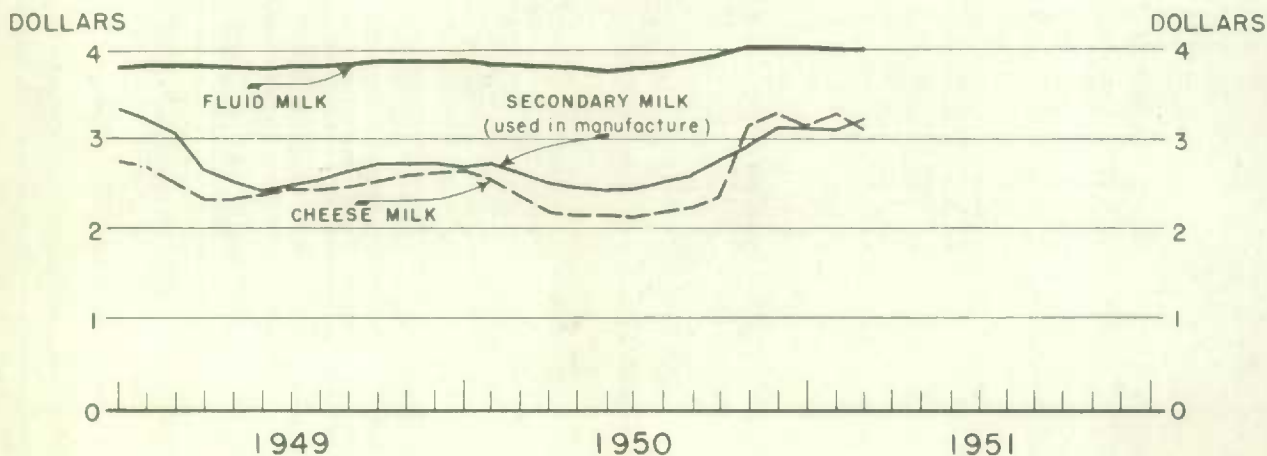
APRIL 1951

Price \$2.00 per year

TOTAL MILK PRODUCTION IN CANADA



FARM PRICES OF FLUID MILK, SECONDARY MILK AND CHEESE MILK (DOLLARS PER HUNDRED LB)



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THE DAIRY SITUATION IN APRIL, 1951

Milk production continues to fall below the level of the previous year. However, it would appear from advance reports offered by dairy correspondents that the rate of decline may be slowing up, the April reduction from that of a year ago being much smaller than in March when the farm milk output was 6 per cent below that of March, 1950. This tendency is further indicated in the use of milk for factory production. In April there was a decline of 9 1/2 per cent as compared with a year ago, whereas in March the decrease was 15 per cent from March 1950.

MILK EQUIVALENT OF DAIRY FACTORY PRODUCTION

Product	APRIL			JANUARY-APRIL		
	1950	1951	Percentage Change	1950	1951	Percentage Change
	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	%	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	%
Creamery Butter	455,574	395,147	(-) 13.3	1,178,413	987,692	(-) 16.2
Cheddar Cheese	54,184	40,862	(-) 24.6	111,901	94,167	(-) 15.8
Concentrated Milk Products	58,964	72,685	(+) 23.3	165,301	682,240	(+) 10.2
Ice Cream	28,692	32,724	(+) 14.1	86,616	101,196	(+) 16.8
TOTAL	597,414	541,418	(-) 9.4	1,542,231	1,365,295	(-) 11.5

Smaller numbers of cows on farms contributed to the reduced milk flow during the past few months. Judging from the reports of dairy correspondents the decline in numbers reported in the live stock survey of December, 1950 is still in evidence. Despite an increase in the percentage of cows freshening (19.4 per cent of the total cows and 2 year old heifers in April as compared with 17.8 per cent in the same month last year) the percentage of cows actually milked was unchanged at 66 per cent. Similarly the milk production per cow (both dry and in milk) of approximately 17 pounds per day was the same as that of a year ago, and the average of those actually milked was 26.0 pounds in comparison with 25.8 in April, 1950.

Moderate weather conditions prevailed throughout Canada during April. Temperatures were slightly higher than in April, 1950, and the precipitation was variable. Hours of sunshine revealed a marked contrast between Eastern Canada where frequent rains and overcast skies continued throughout the month, to the bright sunny weather which prevailed in Western Canada. Generally April was a better than average month for dairying and Pasture growth made a nice start on account of favourable moisture conditions. Dairy cattle came through the winter in a fair state of flesh and there was sufficient feed on hand to carry them through to the pasture season.

TABLE 1 - PERCENTAGE OF COWS MILKED, COWS FRESHENING, AND DAILY PRODUCTION OF MILK PER COW
Canada, by Provinces, February, March, and April, 1950 and 1951

Province	Year	Percentage of Cows Milked			Percentage of Cows Freshening		
		February	March	April	February	March	April
CANADA	1950	52.2	54.9	65.9	7.8	14.1	17.8
	1951	51.3	53.6	66.0	7.8	14.2	19.4
P.E.I.	1950	59.7	53.4	58.3	6.8	8.5	17.8
	1951	55.4	48.7	56.1	7.0	9.7	18.1
N. S.	1950	64.3	63.7	66.3	6.5	10.7	13.0
	1951	67.3	66.8	70.3	8.1	9.9	12.1
N. B.	1950	57.9	56.9	64.2	7.3	16.0	16.8
	1951	54.3	53.8	63.2	8.9	14.9	21.1
QUE.	1950	37.0	41.4	64.0	6.4	20.5	29.4
	1951	35.6	39.4	63.6	5.1	21.5	31.2
ONT.	1950	55.4	58.2	66.1	8.1	12.4	13.7
	1951	54.6	57.8	67.4	8.1	11.6	15.5
MAN.	1950	54.3	55.4	64.5	8.7	13.1	14.3
	1951	50.7	54.0	63.6	8.6	12.2	15.6
SASK.	1950	53.0	54.8	64.0	8.7	11.1	15.0
	1951	54.2	55.9	61.2	11.1	11.3	15.0
ALTA.	1950	60.4	63.3	67.3	9.5	10.8	13.0
	1951	55.6	58.7	64.9	8.9	11.7	14.0
B. C.	1950	69.3	71.3	76.0	9.2	9.5	9.7
	1951	68.7	71.8	76.1	10.0	10.0	10.3

Province	Year	Daily Production of Milk per Cow (Based on all Cows) 1/			Daily Production of Milk per Cow (Based on Cows Actually Milked)		
		February	March	April	February	March	April
CANADA	1950	12.4	13.8	17.0	23.7	25.2	25.8
	1951	12.0	13.3	17.2	23.5	24.9	26.0
P.E.I.	1950	11.5	11.7	14.8	19.2	22.0	25.4
	1951	10.7	10.6	13.9	19.3	21.8	24.7
N. S.	1950	12.9	13.1	14.4	20.0	20.5	21.8
	1951	14.1	14.4	15.8	21.0	21.5	22.5
N. B.	1950	11.4	12.5	15.2	19.6	22.0	23.7
	1951	9.8	11.3	14.7	18.1	21.0	23.1
QUE.	1950	7.6	9.5	15.1	20.6	23.0	23.5
	1951	6.9	8.6	15.1	19.2	21.8	23.7
ONT.	1950	15.1	16.8	20.0	27.2	28.8	29.6
	1951	15.1	17.0	20.4	27.6	29.4	30.2
MAN.	1950	12.7	13.0	15.2	23.4	23.5	23.5
	1951	11.4	12.5	15.2	22.5	23.2	23.9
SASK.	1950	11.7	12.5	15.2	22.0	22.8	23.7
	1951	12.1	12.8	14.6	22.3	22.9	23.8
ALTA.	1950	15.3	16.8	18.1	25.3	26.5	27.0
	1951	13.9	15.2	17.6	25.0	25.9	27.1
B. C.	1950	16.4	17.9	19.8	23.7	25.0	26.0
	1951	16.6	17.9	20.2	24.2	25.0	26.5

1/ Based on cows and heifers two years and over kept mainly for milking purposes.

FARM MILK PRODUCTION, UTILIZATION AND INCOME IN MARCH, 1951

Farm Milk Production: The estimated quantity of milk produced on farms in March amounted to 1,040 million pounds, a decrease of 67 million pounds from that of March, 1950^X. Of this amount, 327 million pounds or 31 per cent of the total was utilized in factory production. During the January-March period of 1951 the estimated production of 2,750 million pounds represents a decrease of 142 million pounds from the total shown for the same period of the previous year. The quantity of milk utilized for factory production in January-March amounted to 824 million pounds, while fluid sales accounted for 1,057 million pounds.

Fluid Sales: Sales of fluid milk and cream, the latter expressed as milk, amounted to 373,054,000 pounds in March, an increase of approximately 6 million pounds in comparison with last year. This included about 313 million pounds of fluid milk, comprising about 30 per cent of the farm milk supply, and fluid cream sales of 60 million pounds representing 6 per cent. During the three-month period, January-March, fluid sales totalled 1,056,748,000 pounds, an increase of 2.2 per cent as compared with the same period of 1950.

Dairy Butter: The March dairy butter make amounted to 3,987,000 pounds, decreasing only 1 per cent from the corresponding month in 1950. All provinces contributed to the decline with the exception of Quebec and Saskatchewan. For the three months, January to March, 10,298,000 pounds were produced, a decrease of 7 per cent from the same period last year.

Farm Cash Income: Cash income from the sale of dairy products in March amounted to \$23,446,000. This represented an increase of approximately \$1,330,000 in comparison with the same month last year. The weighted average price of 3.31 per hundred pounds of milk may be compared with \$2.90 in the corresponding month of 1950. All prices showed increases over those of the previous March. Fluid milk at \$4.00 per hundred was 13 cents above that of March 1950; cheese milk at \$3.07 increased 71 cents and milk used for manufacturing at \$3.18 increased 54 cents per hundred. Creamery butter-fat advanced from 60.9 to 74.5 cents per pound, while dairy butter at 64.8 cents was approximately 7 cents higher than in March 1950.

X- Data for Newfoundland are not available.

TABLE 2 - DAIRY BUTTER PRODUCTION

Canada, March and January - March 1947 to 1951 and by Provinces^x,
1949 to 1951

Province and Year	MARCH		FEBRUARY		Cumulative Jan. - Mar.	
	Quantity	Per cent of	Quantity	Per cent of	Quantity	Per cent of
	000 lb.	Preceding Year %	000 lb.	Preceding Year %	000 lb.	Preceding Year %
CANADA 1947	5,498	-	4,711	-	14,723	-
1948	4,975	90	4,598	98	14,430	98
1949	4,821	97	4,322	94	13,850	96
1950	4,026	84	3,372	78	11,066	80
1951	3,987	99	2,983	88	10,298	93
P.E.I. 1949	58	-	57	-	157	-
1950	34	50	31	49	103	66
1951	28	82	20	65	81	79
N. S. 1949	223	-	230	-	651	-
1950	188	87	188	82	600	92
1951	187	99	144	77	486	81
N. B. 1949	441	-	387	-	1,148	-
1950	243	65	243	71	734	64
1951	206	85	226	93	692	94
QUE. 1949	771	-	470	-	2,182	-
1950	887	97	435	83	1,935	89
1951	1,021	115	549	126	2,173	112
ONT. 1949	848	-	771	-	2,505	-
1950	670	78	540	70	1,724	69
1951	650	97	367	68	1,556	90
MAN. 1949	529	-	477	-	1,478	-
1950	408	77	416	87	1,271	86
1951	391	96	326	78	1,067	84
SASK. 1949	1,110	-	1,100	-	3,230	-
1950	980	81	920	79	2,830	88
1951	992	101	855	93	2,728	96
ALTA. 1949	744	-	722	-	2,195	-
1950	536	72	520	72	1,627	74
1951	450	84	440	85	1,330	82
B. C. 1949	97	-	108	-	304	-
1950	80	82	79	73	242	80
1951	62	78	56	71	185	76

x Data for Newfoundland are not available

PRODUCTION, DISTRIBUTION AND PRICES OF DAIRY PRODUCTS IN MARCH, 1951

Butter: Total butter production (Including creamery, dairy and whey butter) amounted to 14 million pounds in March, 1951. This represented a decline of 2 1/2 million pounds or approximately 15 per cent from the same month of the previous year. The January-March output of 35 3/4 million pounds was 15 per cent below the total for the same three months of the previous year.

Stock Holdings: Holdings of butter in store and in transit which amounted to 17 1/4 million pounds at March 1, declined to 9 3/4 million pounds on April 1. Compared with those of a year ago, the stocks at March 1 showed a reduction of approximately 19 1/4 million pounds, and those of April 1 fell 18 million pounds. On only two occasions during the ten-year period 1942 to 1951, were the stocks at this date lower than those of April 1, 1951. On April 1, 1946 stocks fell to 5 1/2 million pounds, and at April 1, 1948, only 8 1/2 million pounds were reported in store and transit.

The Butter Supply: The quantity of butter represented by stocks on March 1, production and imports during the month amounted to 31 1/2 million pounds. This was a decrease of approximately 21 1/2 million pounds as compared with last year, and 9 1/4 million pounds in comparison with last month.

Domestic Disappearance: The domestic disappearance of butter in March, including creamery, dairy and whey butter, amounted to 21 3/4 million pounds, a decrease of 3 million pounds or 12 per cent. On a per capita basis the domestic disappearance amounted to 1.54 pounds as against 1.78 pounds a year ago. During the January-March period the domestic disappearance of total butter amounted to 70 million pounds compared with 69 3/4 million pounds a year ago, and the per capita disappearance was 4.99 pounds against 5.03 pounds in the January-March period of 1950.

Butter Prices at Montreal: Butter prices at Montreal, based on quotations of the Canadian Commodity Exchange for first grade solids, averaged 66 1/4 cents per pound in March as against 61 cents last year.

Cheese Production: Cheddar cheese production in March amounted to 1 1/2 million pounds, representing a decrease of 1/2 million pounds in comparison with that produced in the same month of the previous year.

Cheese Prices: The Montreal price of Ontario coloured cheese averaged 39 3/4 cents per pound in March. The comparative price for March, 1950, was 29 1/4 cents.

Concentrated Milk Products: The total quantity of concentrated milk products manufactured in March was approximately 23 million pounds, which represented an increase of 3/4 million pounds as compared with the same month last year. Concentrated whole milk products advanced over 1 1/2 million pounds while by-products registered a decrease of 3/4 million pounds. Evaporated milk, one of the most important of the whole milk products, increased 3 million pounds and the production of skim-milk powder, the leading milk by-product, was 3/4 million pounds lower than in March, 1950.

Ice Cream: The quantity of ice cream manufactured in March was approximately 1 1/2 million gallons or 241 thousand gallons more than that produced a year ago; and the cumulative output during the three-month period, January to March, was 33 3/4 million gallons, an increase of over 1/2 million gallons in comparison with the first quarter of 1950.

TABLE 3 - MILK PRODUCTION AND UTILIZATION

Canada, By Provinces^x, March, 1950 and 1951.

Province	Year	Total Milk 1/ Production	Factory 2/ Products	Dairy Butter	Farm-Home Consumed	Fed to Livestock	Fluid Sales 3/
		'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.
CANADA	1950	1,106,942a	385,929	94,328	134,260	125,762	366,663
	1951	1,040,108a	327,078	93,415	131,910	114,651	373,054
Prince Edward Island	1950	9,874	4,264	797	1,950	942	1,921
	1951	8,896	3,185	656	1,930	1,101	2,024
Nova Scotia	1950	32,481	11,248	4,405	3,790	1,740	11,298
	1951	30,332	8,847	4,381	3,530	1,650	11,924
New Brunswick	1950	27,743	7,852	5,693	4,730	2,410	7,058
	1951	24,291	5,874	4,827	4,360	1,910	7,320
Quebec	1950	262,887	57,905	20,782	28,400	39,700	116,100
	1951	246,487	46,811	23,922	27,100	30,900	117,754
Ontario	1950	391,361	162,284	15,698	45,000	26,600	141,779
	1951	366,881	140,014	15,229	44,200	23,600	143,838
Manitoba	1950	79,876	32,821	9,560	10,000	10,560	16,935
	1951	74,230	27,112	9,161	9,700	11,080	17,177
Saskatchewan	1950	117,799	39,048	22,961	22,200	17,300	16,290
	1951	114,478	35,784	23,243	22,700	16,200	16,551
Alberta	1950	126,101	49,281	12,558	14,800	23,900	25,562
	1951	120,286	41,435	10,543	15,200	25,700	27,408
British Columbia	1950	50,740	13,146	1,874	3,390	2,610	29,720
	1951	45,370	9,159	1,453	3,190	2,510	29,058

x Data for Newfoundland are not available.

1/ Total Milk production by months does not include the milk equivalent of factory cheese other than Cheddar, shown in the annual estimate.

a Includes milk equivalent of concentrated milk products reported by less than three firms (see footnote "x" in Table 4)

2/ Statistics for the separate Provinces shown under this caption do not include data for products manufactured in those Provinces indicated by Footnote "x" in Table 4, but are included in the Canada total at the top of this column.

3/ Includes fluid milk and fluid cream expressed as milk.

TABLE 4 - MILK EQUIVALENTS OF FACTORY PRODUCTS AND FLUID SALES

Canada, by Provinces., * March 1950 and 1951.

Province	Year	Used in Manufacture				Fluid Sales	
		Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Concentrated Milk	Ice Cream	Milk	Cream l/
		'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.
CANADA	1950	292,688	24,074	46,055	23,112	306,882	59,871
	1951	236,456	17,991	45,181	27,450	313,400	59,654
P.E.I.	1950	4,100	56	-	108	1,731	190
	1951	3,023	x/	-	162	1,823	201
N. S.	1950	9,934	-	x/	1,314	10,343	955
	1951	7,029	-	x/	1,818	10,860	1,064
N. B.	1950	6,842	290	-	720	6,316	742
	1951	4,546	446	-	882	6,550	770
QUE.	1950	41,963	1,103	11,293	3,546	97,653	18,447
	1951	30,787	1,125	9,355	5,544	100,192	17,562
ONT.	1950	107,919	18,503	26,682	9,180	122,758	19,021
	1951	88,893	14,126	26,969	10,026	124,722	19,116
MAN.	1950	30,342	769	x/	1,710	12,983	3,952
	1951	24,789	145	-	2,178	13,178	3,999
SASK.	1950	37,347	189	-	1,512	12,736	3,554
	1951	34,161	111	-	1,512	12,723	3,828
ALTA.	1950	44,377	2,618	x/	2,286	19,831	5,731
	1951	37,605	1,526	x/	2,304	21,001	6,407
B. C.	1950	9,864	546	x/	2,736	22,531	7,189
	1951	5,623	512	x/	3,024	22,351	6,707

* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

l/ Cream expressed as milk.

x/ Less than three firms manufacturing this product, data are included, however, in the Canada total at the top of this column.

TABLE 5 - UTILIZATION OF MILK IN PERCENTAGES OF TOTAL MILK PRODUCTION

Canada, by Provinces*, March, 1950 and 1951.

Province	Year	Used in Manufacture			Total	Fluid Sales	Used on Farms	
		Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Conc. Milk and Ice Cream			Dairy Butter	Other Purposes
		%	%	%	%	%	%	
CANADA	1950	26.44	2.18	6.25	34.87	33.12	8.52	23.49
	1951	22.73	1.73	6.98	31.44	35.87	8.98	23.71
P.E.I.	1950	41.52	0.57	1.09	43.18	19.46	8.07	29.29
	1951	33.98	-	1.82	35.80	22.75	7.38	34.07
N.S.	1950	30.58	-	4.05	34.63	34.78	13.56	17.03
	1951	23.18	-	5.99	29.17	39.31	14.44	17.08
N.B.	1950	24.66	1.04	2.60	28.30	25.44	20.52	25.74
	1951	18.72	1.84	3.63	24.19	30.13	19.87	25.81
Que.	1950	15.96	0.42	5.64	22.02	44.16	7.91	25.91
	1951	12.49	0.46	6.05	19.00	47.77	9.70	23.53
Ont.	1950	27.58	4.73	9.16	41.47	36.23	4.01	18.29
	1951	24.23	3.85	10.08	38.16	39.21	4.15	18.48
Man.	1950	37.99	0.96	2.14	41.09	21.20	11.97	25.74
	1951	33.40	0.19	2.93	36.52	23.14	12.34	28.00
Sask.	1950	31.70	0.17	1.28	33.15	13.83	19.49	33.53
	1951	29.84	0.10	1.32	31.26	14.46	20.30	33.98
Alta.	1950	35.19	2.08	1.81	39.08	20.27	9.96	30.69
	1951	31.26	1.27	1.92	34.45	22.79	8.76	34.00
B.C.	1950	19.44	1.08	5.39	25.91	58.57	3.69	11.83
	1951	12.39	1.13	6.67	20.19	64.05	3.20	12.56

* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

TABLE 6. - MILK PRODUCTION AND UTILIZATION

Canada, by Provinces^x, January-March, 1950 and 1951

(Cumulative)

Province	Year	Total Milk 1/ Production	Factory 2/ Products	Dairy Butter	Farm-Home Consumed	Fed to Livestock	Fluid Sales 3/
		'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.
CANADA	1950	2,891,824	944,817	259,276	388,160	265,184	1,034,387
	1951	2,749,868	823,877	241,282	380,760	247,201	1,056,748
Prince Edward Island	1950	29,789	14,161	2,413	5,550	2,190	5,475
	1951	27,384	11,161	1,898	5,850	2,691	5,784
Nova Scotia	1950	96,464	34,402	14,058	11,030	4,664	32,310
	1951	88,707	28,632	11,387	10,280	4,220	34,188
New Brunswick	1950	76,834	21,181	17,197	13,860	4,590	20,006
	1951	69,855	16,369	16,214	12,910	3,760	20,602
Quebec	1950	655,135	133,830	45,337	81,700	61,800	332,468
	1951	636,952	122,055	50,913	79,900	47,200	336,884
Ontario	1950	1,017,903	394,277	40,393	128,400	58,900	395,933
	1951	969,800	345,025	36,457	126,300	56,600	405,418
Manitoba	1950	208,254	77,464	29,780	28,700	24,340	47,970
	1951	191,657	65,380	24,999	27,900	24,820	48,558
Saskatchewan	1950	315,325	95,582	66,307	66,700	40,800	45,936
	1951	300,985	86,804	63,918	64,700	39,100	46,463
Alberta	1950	342,823	129,615	38,121	42,600	60,800	71,687
	1951	323,450	110,185	31,161	43,400	62,000	76,704
British Columbia	1950	149,297	44,305	5,670	9,620	7,100	82,602
	1951	141,078	38,266	4,335	9,520	6,810	82,147

x Data for Newfoundland are not available.

1/ Total milk production by months does not include the milk equivalent of factory cheese other than Cheddar, shown in the annual estimate.

2/ Data shown in this column include creamery butter, cheddar cheese, concentrated milk products and ice cream.

3/ Includes fluid milk and fluid cream expressed as milk.

TABLE 7 - FARM CASH INCOME FROM DAIRY PRODUCTS SOLD BY FARMERS

Canada, by Provinces*, March, 1950 and 1951. 1/

Province	Year	All Products	Butter-fat <u>2/</u>	Cheese Milk	Mfg. Milk <u>3/</u>	Fluid Sales	Dairy Butter
		\$ '000	\$ '000	\$ '000	\$ '000	\$ '000	\$ '000
CANADA	1950	22,116	6,755	556	1,309	13,260	236
	1951	23,446	6,844	553	1,545	14,268	236
P.E.I.	1950	164	95	1	(x)	67	1
	1951	151	78	(x)	(x)	71	2
N.S.	1950	773	247	-	24	475	27
	1951	789	215	-	27	515	32
N.B.	1950	487	166	6	4	274	37
	1951	486	130	13	6	311	26
Que.	1950	5,682	1,091	27	301	4,159	104
	1951	5,866	989	34	310	4,427	106
Ont.	1950	8,738	2,477	419	706	5,120	16
	1951	9,384	2,582	437	878	5,465	22
Man.	1950	1,230	655	17	4	543	11
	1951	1,291	683	5	4	585	14
Sask.	1950	1,345	788	4	5	532	16
	1951	1,501	917	3	3	565	13
Alta.	1950	2,030	967	66	49	931	17
	1951	2,230	1,045	44	54	1,072	15
B.C.	1950	1,667	269	16	216	1,159	7
	1951	1,748	205	17	263	1,257	6

* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

1/ All data are based on prices F.O.B. Farm.

2/ Includes income from sales of butter-fat used for creamery butter and butter-fat used in the manufacture of ice cream.

3/ Includes income from sales of milk for concentration and for the manufacture of ice cream.

(x) Less than five hundred dollars.

TABLE 8 - PRICES OF DAIRY PRODUCTS, AVERAGE PER UNIT F.O.B. FARM

Canada, by Provinces*, March, 1950 and 1951.

Province	Year	All Products <u>1/</u>	Creamery Butter-Fat	Cheese Milk	Mfg. Milk	Fluid Milk	Dairy Butter
		Per Cwt. \$	Per Lb. ¢	Per Cwt. \$	Per Cwt. \$	Per Cwt. \$	Per Lb. ¢
CANADA	1950	2.90	60.9	2.36	2.64	3.87	57.9
	1951	3.31	74.5	3.07	3.18	4.00	64.8
P.E.I.	1950	2.63	64.0	2.34	2.48	3.59	60.0
	1951	2.86	70.0	2.43	2.52	3.55	63.0
N.S.	1950	3.17	61.0	-	2.64	4.36	58.0
	1951	3.49	68.0	-	3.09	4.34	61.0
N.B.	1950	2.97	63.0	2.22	3.99	4.01	58.0
	1951	3.43	69.0	2.95	4.27	4.32	64.0
Que.	1950	3.19	67.0	2.49	2.57	3.80	59.0
	1951	3.48	78.0	3.06	3.18	3.98	65.0
Ont.	1950	2.87	60.9	2.26	2.46	3.83	60.0
	1951	3.30	75.3	3.09	3.06	3.95	68.0
Man.	1950	2.45	58.7	2.22	2.63	3.63	57.0
	1951	2.88	72.5	3.24	2.74	3.73	69.0
Sask.	1950	2.40	58.0	2.16	2.83	3.61	55.0
	1951	2.84	73.8	2.66	2.34	3.68	67.0
Alta.	1950	2.62	59.2	2.52	2.34	4.10	54.0
	1951	3.13	75.3	2.90	2.77	4.21	64.0
B.C.	1950	3.43	56.7	2.99	3.72	4.22	54.0
	1951	3.89	66.3	3.33	3.81	4.33	62.0

* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

1/ Averages for all products include those of cream used for manufacture of ice cream and for fluid distribution. Items not shown separately in this statement.

TABLE 9 - BUTTER, SUPPLY AND DISPOSITION 1/

Canada, February, March and January to March, 1947 to 1951.

Year	February	March	Jan. - March	February	March	Jan. - March
Production '000 lb.			Stocks First of Month - '000 lb 2/			
1947	13,437	17,787	45,575	32,016	24,222	15,419
1948	12,659	16,435	42,938	31,697	19,058	8,439
1949	12,763	16,967	44,321	27,859	18,929	12,878
1950	11,937	16,569	42,054	46,376	36,468	27,891
1951	10,125	14,120	35,708	25,639	17,294	9,805
Imports - lb. 3/			Exports - '000' lb 3/			
1947	4,110,376	1,008,000	5,118,376	272	325	1,017
1948	-	572	629	94	147	312
1949	-	-	1,120,000	103	52	188
1950	-	-	568	52	567	642
1951	4,883,205	56,199	4,939,404	21	18	91
Domestic Disappearance - '000 lb.			Domestic Disappearance Per Capita-lb.			
1947	25,069	27,272	78,535	1.99	2.17	6.24
1948	25,204	26,908	78,160	1.96	2.09	6.07
1949	21,590	22,966	70,024	1.60	1.70	5.19
1950	21,793	24,579	69,655	1.57	1.78	5.03
1951	23,332	21,647	70,051	1.66	1.54	4.99

TABLE 10 - CHEDDAR CHEESE, - SUPPLY AND DISPOSITION

Canada, February, March and January - March, 1947 to 1951

Year	February	March	Jan. - March	February	March	Jan. - March
Production '000 lb.			Stocks First of Month - '000 lb. 2/			
1947	1,414	2,586	5,748	23,144	19,939	18,657
1948	927	1,686	3,560	26,719	24,919	22,422
1949	547	1,393	2,662	31,136	27,713	24,594
1950	1,275	2,161	5,181	41,002	38,982	34,969
1951	1,191	1,617	4,787	25,761	23,377	19,166
Exports - '000 lb. 3/			Domestic Disappearance - '000 lb.			
1947	39	688	2,846	4,580	3,180	9,655
1948	253	306	5,697	2,474	3,877	5,953
1949	34	32	124	3,936	4,480	12,437
1950	316	298	967	2,979	5,876	12,976
1951	690	288	1,432	2,885	5,540	10,966

1/ Butter statistics as shown in this report include Creamery, Dairy and Whey Butter; Statistics for Newfoundland are not available.

2/ Stocks include shipments in transit. Those shown under the captions "Jan.-March" represent holdings as at April 1, 1947 to 1951.

3/ Foreign Trade Statistics (Exports and Imports) include Newfoundland as from April 1, 1949.

TABLE 11 - CONCENTRATED MILK, SUPPLY AND DISPOSITION

Canada, March and January to March 1947 to 1951

Year	Whole Milk Products		Milk By-Products		Total	
	March	Jan.-March	March	Jan.-March	March	Jan.-March
(A) Production - '000 lb.						
1947	18,066	39,049	3,992	10,124	22,058	49,173
1948	17,122	38,298	3,904	9,059	21,026	47,357
1949	19,413	44,024	5,138	12,368	24,551	56,392
1950	16,999	39,450	5,176	12,558	22,175	52,008
1951	18,581	44,305	4,381	11,041	22,962	55,346
(B) Stocks First of Month - '000 lb. 1/						
1947	17,769	20,512	3,525	3,797	21,294	24,309
1948	6,929	7,817	5,950	5,941	12,879	13,758
1949	25,513	28,244	8,437	9,289	33,950	37,533
1950	21,622	15,839	3,644	3,301	25,266	19,140
1951	13,144	9,486	3,515	3,041	16,659	12,527
(C) IMPORTS - lb. 2/						
1947	6,633	7,508	1,400	91,000	8,033	98,508
1948	-	962	504	1,454	504	2,416
1949	208	1,596	2,300	10,130	2,508	11,726
1950	62	1,157	2,801	6,642	2,863	7,799
1951	560	1,072	195,739	402,487	196,299	403,559
(D) EXPORTS - '000 2/						
1947	1,541	5,305	275	1,096	1,816	6,401
1948	2,177	6,213	586	2,932	2,763	9,145
1949	2,633	9,320	98	2,957	2,731	12,277
1950	3,021	10,477	617	2,543	3,638	13,020
1951	1,231	3,238	20	143	1,251	3,381
(E) DOMESTIC DISAPPEARANCE - '000 lb.						
1947	13,789	39,756	3,447	10,027	17,236	49,783
1948	14,057	37,917	3,328	9,832	17,385	47,749
1949	14,049	41,324	4,190	11,375	18,239	52,699
1950	19,757	57,734	4,905	14,133	24,662	71,867
1951	21,008	59,716	5,031	13,221	26,039	72,937

1/ Stocks shown under the captions "Jan.-March" represent holdings as at April 1, 1947 to 1951.

2/ Foreign Trade Statistics (Export and Imports) include Newfoundland from April 1, 1949.



TABLE 12 - CONCENTRATED MILK - PRINCIPAL PRODUCTS, SUPPLY AND DISPOSITION

Canada, March and January to March, 1947 to 1951.

Section A	March	Jan.-March	March	Jan.-March	March	Jan.-March
	Condensed Whole Milk		Condensed Skim Milk		Casein	
Year	Production-'000 lb.					
1947	1,591	4,566	383	959	202	534
1948	1,433	3,726	478	1,125	127	368
1949	2,422	6,551	261	561	137	321
1950	1,124	3,307	228	526	163	400
1951	621	2,359	391	897	135	318

Section B	Evaporated Whole Milk	Whole Milk Powder		Skim Milk Powder		
	(A) Production - '000 lb.					
1947	15,165	30,920	1,176	3,120	2,799	6,475
1948	14,183	31,301	1,062	2,312	2,399	5,179
1949	15,929	34,331	836	2,452	3,470	8,456
1950	13,791	31,435	1,505	3,373	3,237	7,577
1951	16,694	38,581	704	2,026	2,444	5,832

(B) Stocks First of Month - '000 lb. 1/						
1947	14,083	16,996	1,584	1,669	1,926	2,416
1948	3,893	5,101	1,128	1,232	2,623	2,340
1949	20,752	22,755	2,297	2,706	6,673	7,700
1950	19,792	13,959	927	875	2,852	2,567
1951	10,772	7,665	1,428	1,159	1,788	1,779

(C) Exports - '000 lb. 2/						
1947	545	1,966	147	359	275	1,096
1948	1,139	2,455	288	913	562	2,329
1949	1,304	3,691	306	1,058	48	2,098
1950	1,785	6,625	884	2,994	568	2,421
1951	403	1,210	533	1,342	20	135

(D) Domestic Disappearance '000 lb.						
1947	11,707	33,512	944	2,757	2,034	5,657
1948	11,836	33,189	670	1,791	2,120	5,580
1949	12,622	36,664	121	1,607	2,395	6,559
1950	17,839	52,618	673	1,030	2,954	8,115
1951	19,398	54,891	440	1,465	2,433	6,775

1/ Stocks shown under the captions "Jan. - March" represent holdings as at April 1, 1947 to 1951.

2/ Foreign Trade Statistics (Exports) include Newfoundland as from April 1, 1949.