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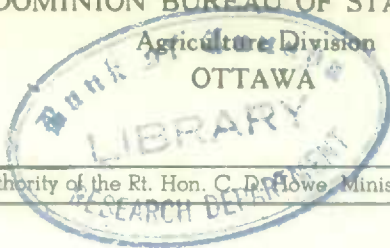
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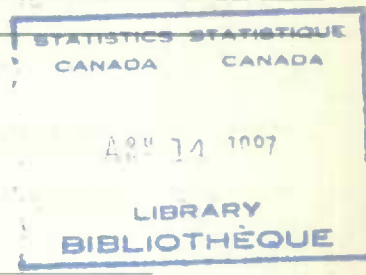
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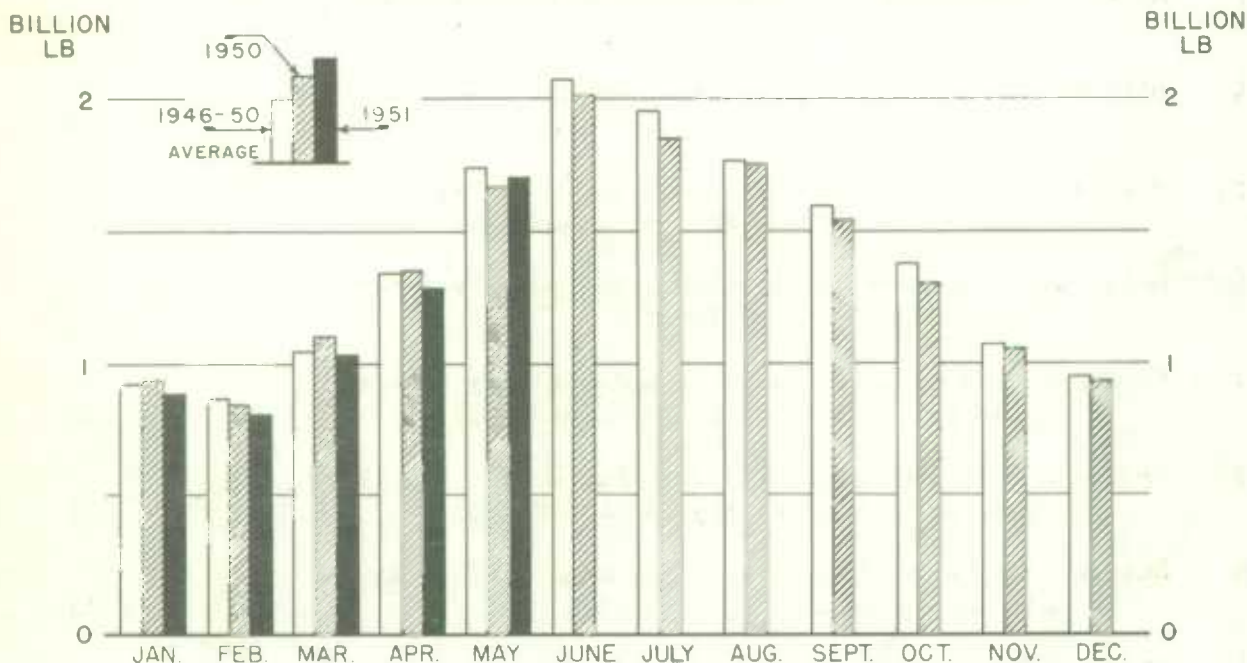
THE DAIRY REVIEW

Volume No. XII, Report No. 6

JUNE 1951

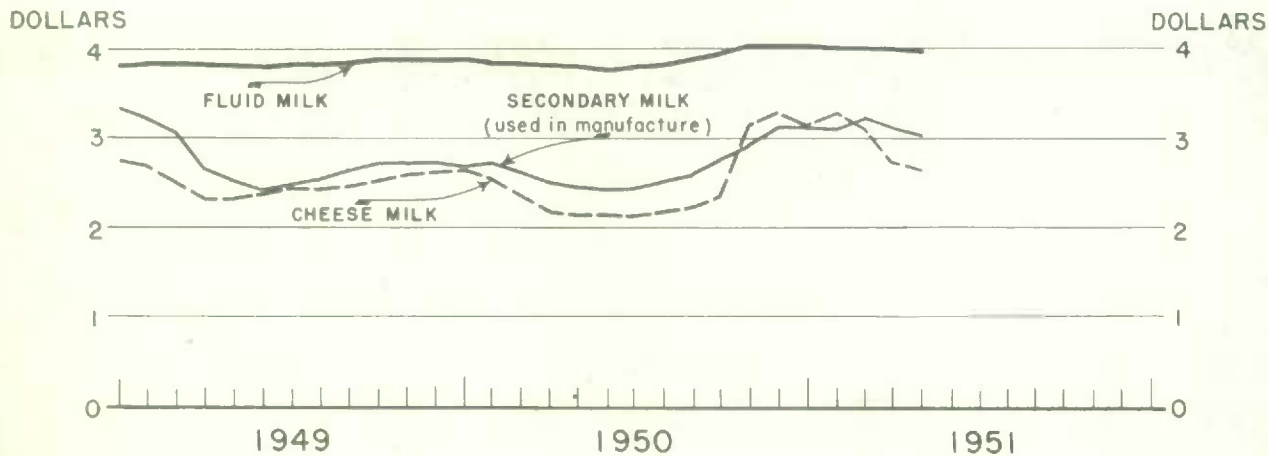
Price \$2.00 per year

TOTAL MILK PRODUCTION IN CANADA



FARM PRICES OF FLUID MILK, SECONDARY MILK AND CHEESE MILK

(DOLLARS PER HUNDRED LB)



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THE DAIRY SITUATION IN JUNE, 1951

The downward trend in milk production was temporarily reversed by an increase of 2 percent in May over that of the same month last year but lower total production is again indicated for the month of June. This indication, based on the reports of Dairy Correspondents, is further supported by a decline from last year of almost two percent in the quantity of milk used for the production of Factory Dairy products.

MILK EQUIVALENT OF DAIRY FACTORY PRODUCTION

Product	JUNE			JANUARY - JUNE		
	1950	1951	Percentage Change	1950	1951	Percentage Change
	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	%	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	%
Creamery Butter	942,518	938,161	(-) 0.5	2,790,022	2,593,046	(-) 7.1
Cheddar Cheese	203,835	158,010	(-) 22.5	437,714	349,440	(-) 20.2
Concentrated Milk Products	105,578	132,726	(+) 25.7	351,451	426,510	(+) 21.4
Ice Cream	58,324	59,400	(+) 1.0	193,314	213,066	(+) 9.9
Total	1,310,805	1,288,297	(-) 1.7	3,773,101	3,582,062	(-) 5.1

The reduction in Milch cow numbers continues to be an important factor in the dairy situation. Farmers appear to have culled their herds heavily to take advantage of attractive prices offered for slaughtering, and grade milch cows ranging in cost from \$250.00 to \$350.00 per head have increased considerably in value during the past year. Based on the reports from Dairy Correspondents, 78.8 percent of cows in Dairy Herds were being milked during June and the average yield of milk per cow was 24 pounds per day. These averages indicate fractional increases in comparison with those of June 1950. It is evident that the decline in cow numbers is being offset to some extent by a slight increase in the milk production per cow. Excellent pasture conditions were reported during the month of June, and in all provinces but Manitoba, pasture conditions were well above those of the previous June. Pastures are particularly satisfactory in the Eastern Provinces, although substantial improvements have also occurred in the Prairie Provinces during the past month as the result of heavy rains. A lack of moisture is now indicated in southern Manitoba while excessive drought in the Fraser River Valley area of British Columbia has had an adverse effect on both pastures and hay crops. Elsewhere, the outlook is very hopeful, and the tonnage for Canada as a whole promises to be considerably above that of the previous year. At the end of June the condition of pastures for Canada was rated at 107 as compared with 89 at the same date in 1950; and the hay crop condition was estimated at 106 in comparison with 81 twelve months earlier. The shortage of labour has produced an acute problem during the haying season and labour costs have increased since last year.

TABLE 1 - PERCENTAGE OF COWS MILKED, COWS FRESHENING AND DAILY PRODUCTION OF MILK PER COW
Canada, By Provinces, April, May and June 1950 and 1951

Province	Year	Percentage of Cows Milked			Percentage of Cows Freshening		
		April	May	June	April	May	June
CANADA	1950	65.9	73.9	78.3	17.8	13.0	8.4
	1951	66.0	74.3	78.8	19.4	13.7	8.4
P. E. I.	1950	58.3	68.3	80.0	17.8	19.6	15.9
	1951	56.1	70.4	79.0	18.1	22.2	15.6
N. S.	1950	66.3	70.3	73.5	13.0	11.1	9.8
	1951	70.3	72.5	76.4	12.1	10.2	8.5
N. B.	1950	64.2	76.1	84.6	16.8	17.9	9.8
	1951	63.2	76.3	81.2	21.1	19.6	11.7
QUE.	1950	64.0	77.9	84.0	29.4	17.5	9.2
	1951	63.6	77.5	84.3	31.2	18.3	8.7
ONT.	1950	66.1	73.1	75.2	13.7	10.4	7.0
	1951	67.4	73.4	76.7	15.5	10.6	6.8
MAN.	1950	64.5	69.1	74.6	14.3	11.8	7.9
	1951	63.6	70.1	74.1	15.6	12.4	9.1
SASK.	1950	64.0	71.4	75.9	15.0	14.3	10.2
	1951	61.2	72.8	77.9	15.0	16.1	10.5
ALTA.	1950	67.3	72.2	76.3	13.0	12.2	8.3
	1951	64.9	71.4	75.8	14.0	13.3	8.8
B. C.	1950	76.0	78.0	78.3	9.7	7.6	6.1
	1951	76.1	77.9	77.7	10.3	7.2	6.7
Province	Year	Daily Production of Milk per Cow (Based on all Cows) 1/			Daily Production of Milk per Cow (Based on Cows Actually Milked)		
		April	May	June	April	May	June
CANADA	1950	17.0	19.7	23.4	25.8	26.6	29.9
	1951	17.2	20.6	24.1	26.0	27.8	30.5
P. E. I.	1950	14.8	18.1	24.4	25.4	26.5	30.5
	1951	13.9	18.9	26.0	24.7	26.8	32.9
N. S.	1950	14.4	16.1	19.5	21.8	23.0	26.6
	1951	15.8	17.5	20.6	22.5	24.2	27.0
N. B.	1950	15.2	19.1	23.6	23.7	25.1	27.9
	1951	14.7	18.6	22.7	23.1	24.3	28.0
QUE.	1950	15.1	18.9	23.5	23.5	24.3	28.0
	1951	15.1	19.1	24.5	23.7	24.7	29.1
ONT.	1950	20.0	22.1	25.6	29.6	30.3	34.0
	1951	20.4	23.2	26.3	30.2	31.6	34.4
MAN.	1950	15.2	15.7	21.3	23.5	22.7	28.5
	1951	15.2	18.6	21.6	23.9	26.6	29.2
SASK.	1950	15.2	17.2	21.7	23.7	24.1	28.6
	1951	14.6	19.4	22.0	23.8	26.7	28.2
ALTA.	1950	18.1	20.2	23.1	27.0	28.0	30.3
	1951	17.6	21.5	23.7	27.1	30.1	31.3
B. C.	1950	19.8	23.4	23.4	26.0	30.0	29.9
	1951	20.2	23.5	22.5	26.5	30.1	29.0

1/ Based on cows and heifers two years and over, kept mainly for milking purposes.

FARM MILK PRODUCTION, UTILIZATION AND INCOME IN MAY, 1951

Farm Milk Production: The estimated quantity of milk produced on farms in May amounted to 1,701 million pounds, an increase of 30 million pounds from that of May, 1950*. Of this amount, 928 million pounds or 55 per cent of the total was utilized in factory production. During the January-May period of 1951 the estimated production of 5,744 million pounds represents a decrease of 175 million pounds from the total shown for the same period of the previous year. The quantity of milk utilized for factory production in January-May amounted to 2,294 million pounds, while fluid sales accounted for 1,766 million pounds.

Fluid Sales: Sales of Fluid Milk and Cream, the latter expressed as milk, amounted to 362,014,000 pounds in May, an increase of approximately 6 million pounds in comparison with last year. This included about 304 million pounds of fluid milk, comprising about 18 per cent of the farm milk supply, and fluid cream sales of 58 million pounds representing 3 per cent. During the five-month period, January-May, fluid sales totalled 1,766,493,000 pounds, an increase of 2.0 per cent as compared with the same period of 1950.

Dairy Butter: The estimated dairy butter production of Canada was 4,504,000 pounds in May, an increase of 365,000 pounds or 9 per cent from May 1950. All but three of the nine provinces, (Ontario, Manitoba and Alberta) contributed to this increase. The cumulative production of 19,113,000 pounds during the period January to May, was down 2 per cent from the same period in 1950. Declines in the cumulative output January-May were shown in all provinces but Prince Edward Island, Nova Scotia, and Quebec.

Farm Cash Income: Cash income from the sale of dairy products in May amounted to \$36,072,000. This represented an increase of approximately \$4,816,000 in comparison with the same month last year. The weighted average price of \$2.76 per hundred pounds of milk may be compared with \$2.43 in the corresponding month of 1950. All prices showed increases over those of the previous May. Fluid milk at \$3.98 per hundred was 17 cents above that of May 1950; cheese milk at \$2.62 increased 50 cents and milk used for manufacturing at \$3.03 increased 58 cents per hundred. Creamery butter-fat advanced from 54.4 to 62.4 cents per pound, while dairy butter at 60.9 cents was approximately 8 cents higher than in May 1950.

* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

TABLE - 2 DAIRY BUTTER PRODUCTION

Canada, April, May and January - May - 1947 to 1951 and by Provinces 1949-1951

Province and Year	MAY		APRIL		Cumulative Jan - May	
	Quantity	Percent of Preceding year	Quantity	Percent of Preceding year	Quantity	Percent of Preceding year
	000 Lb.	%	000 Lb.	%	000 Lb.	%
CANADA 1947	5,298	-	4,786	-	24,807	-
1948	5,831	110	6,368	133	26,629	107
1949	4,467	77	4,822	76	23,139	87
1950	4,139	93	4,229	88	19,434	84
1951	4,504	109	4,311	102	19,113	98
P. E. I. 1949	87	-	85	-	329	-
1950	48	41	47	45	198	60
1951	68	142	58	123	207	105
N. S. 1949	226	-	185	-	1,062	-
1950	268	134	209	119	1,077	101
1951	353	132	234	112	1,073	100
N. B. 1949	375	-	379	-	1,902	-
1950	342	114	311	105	1,387	73
1951	386	113	290	93	1,368	99
QUE. 1949	534	-	848	-	3,564	-
1950	701	100	887	85	3,523	99
1951	972	139	1,215	137	4,360	124
ONT. 1949	560	-	823	-	3,888	-
1950	475	80	650	77	2,849	73
1951	459	97	494	76	2,509	88
MAN. 1949	538	-	508	-	2,524	-
1950	478	89	412	81	2,161	86
1951	443	93	418	101	1,928	89
SASK. 1949	1,280	-	1,230	-	5,740	-
1950	1,100	78	1,060	77	4,990	87
1951	1,123	102	1,012	95	4,863	97
ALTA. 1949	725	-	647	-	3,567	-
1950	631	87	574	89	2,832	79
1951	590	94	510	89	2,430	86
B. C. 1949	142	-	117	-	563	-
1950	96	68	79	68	417	74
1951	110	115	80	101	375	90

PRODUCTION, DISTRIBUTION AND PRICES OF DAIRY PRODUCTS IN MAY, 1951

Butter: Total butter production (Including creamery, dairy and whey butter) amounted to $33\frac{1}{4}$ million pounds in May, 1951. This represented an increase of $\frac{1}{4}$ million pounds or approximately 1 per cent from the same month of the previous year. The January-May output of 90 million pounds was 9 per cent below the total for the same five months of the previous year.

Stock Holdings: Holdings of butter in store and in transit which amounted to $10\frac{1}{4}$ million pounds at May 1, advanced to $16\frac{1}{2}$ million pounds on June 1. Compared with those shown on corresponding dates of the previous year, the stocks at May 1 and June 1 showed reductions of approximately $18\frac{1}{4}$ million pounds and $15\frac{3}{4}$ million pounds, respectively.

The Butter Supply: The quantity of butter represented by stocks on May 1, production and imports during the month amounted to $43\frac{1}{4}$ million pounds. This was a decrease of approximately 18 million pounds as compared with last year, and an increase of $12\frac{1}{4}$ million pounds in comparison with last month.

Domestic Disappearance: The domestic disappearance of butter in May, including creamery, dairy and whey butter, amounted to 27 million pounds, a decrease of 2 million pounds or 7 per cent. On a per capita basis the domestic disappearance amounted to 1.92 pounds as against 2.09 pounds a year ago. During the January-May period the domestic disappearance of total butter amounted to $117\frac{1}{4}$ million pounds compared with $121\frac{3}{4}$ million pounds a year ago, and the per capita disappearance was 8.39 pounds against 8.79 pounds in the January-May period of 1950.

Butter Prices at Montreal: Butter prices at Montreal, based on quotations of the Canadian Commodity Exchange for first grade solids, averaged 61 $\frac{1}{8}$ cents per pound in May 1951, as compared with $53\frac{1}{4}$ cents recorded a year ago.

Cheese Production: Cheddar cheese production in May amounted to $8\frac{3}{4}$ million pounds, representing a decrease of $2\frac{1}{4}$ million pounds in comparison with that produced in the same month of the previous year.

Cheese Prices: The Montreal price of Ontario coloured cheese averaged 36 $\frac{3}{8}$ cents per pound in May. The comparative price for May, 1950, was 29 cents.

Concentrated Milk Products: The total quantity of concentrated milk products manufactured in May was approximately $53\frac{3}{4}$ million pounds, which represented an increase of $10\frac{3}{4}$ million pounds as compared with the same month last year. Concentrated whole milk products advanced $11\frac{1}{2}$ million pounds while by-products registered a decrease of $\frac{3}{4}$ million pounds. Evaporated milk, one of the most important of the whole milk products increased $10\frac{1}{4}$ million pounds and the production of skim-milk powder, the leading milk by-product, was 1 million pounds lower than in May 1950.

Ice Cream: The quantity of ice cream manufactured in May was approximately 3 million gallons or 222 thousand gallons more than that produced a year ago; and the cumulative output during the five-month period, January to May, was $8\frac{1}{2}$ million gallons, an increase of over 1 million gallons in comparison with the same period of 1950.

TABLE - 3 MILK PRODUCTION AND UTILIZATION

*
Canada, By Provinces, May, 1950 and 1951

Province	Year	Total Milk Production <u>1/</u>	Factory Products <u>2/</u>	Dairy Butter	Farm-home Consumed	Fed to Livestock	Fluid Sales <u>3/</u>
		'000 lb..	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.
Canada	1950	1,670,804 a	920,065	96,977	147,230	150,318	356,214
	1951	1,700,777 a	928,470	105,529	144,960	159,804	362,014
P. E. I.	1950	16,340	9,503	1,125	1,930	1,918	1,864
	1951	17,369	9,351	1,593	2,130	2,344	1,951
N. S.	1950	39,982	15,862	6,279	4,100	2,240	11,501
	1951	41,628	15,308	8,271	3,880	2,140	12,029
N. B.	1950	43,437	20,677	8,013	4,960	3,120	6,667
	1951	39,046	15,063	9,044	4,620	3,690	6,629
Que.	1950	519,648	303,060	16,425	31,800	54,300	114,063
	1951	522,011	296,861	22,774	31,100	52,700	118,576
Ont.	1950	557,405	331,599	11,129	47,200	29,700	137,777
	1951	562,303	337,752	10,754	45,500	32,100	136,197
Man.	1950	103,054	52,291	11,200	10,400	13,580	15,583
	1951	115,772	63,584	10,380	11,200	14,260	16,348
Sask.	1950	155,829	70,173	25,773	26,600	17,900	15,383
	1951	166,080	77,435	26,312	24,800	22,100	15,433
Alta.	1950	162,525	81,691	14,784	16,600	24,900	24,550
	1951	167,304	81,497	13,824	17,900	27,600	26,483
B. C.	1950	58,601	21,226	2,249	3,640	2,660	28,826
	1951	51,407	13,762	2,577	3,830	2,870	28,368

* Data for Newfoundland are not available

1/ Total Milk Production by Months does not include the Milk Equivalent of Factory Cheese Other than Cheddar, shown in the Annual Statement.

a Include Milk Equivalent of Concentrated Milk Products Reported by less than three Firms (See Footnote "X" in Table 4).

2/ Statistics for the Separate Provinces shown under this caption do not include Data for Products Manufactured in those Provinces indicated by Footnote "X" in Table 4, but are included in the Canada Total at the top of this Column.

3/ Includes Fluid Milk Sales and Fluid Cream Sales Expressed as Milk.

TABLE - 4 MILK EQUIVALENTS OF FACTORY PRODUCTS AND FLUID SALES

Canada, By Provinces^{*}, May 1950 and 1951.

Province	Year	Used in Manufacture				Fluid Sales	
		Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Concentrated Milk	Ice Cream	Milk	Cream 1/
		*000 Lb.	*000 Lb.	*000 Lb.	*000 Lb.	*000 Lb.	*000 Lb.
Canada	1950	669,091	121,928	80,572	48,474	299,332	56,882
	1951	667,193	97,263	111,544	52,470	303,999	58,015
P. E. I.	1950	9,044	189	-	270	1,677	187
	1951	8,927	100	-	324	1,746	205
N. S.	1950	13,144	-	x/	2,718	10,589	912
	1951	11,762	-	x/	3,546	11,066	963
N. B.	1950	18,416	713	-	1,548	5,969	698
	1951	12,488	1,081	-	1,494	5,927	702
QUE.	1950	246,484	19,228	26,098	11,250	96,724	17,339
	1951	237,416	11,251	35,576	12,618	100,109	18,467
ONT.	1950	177,553	94,979	40,491	18,576	118,634	19,143
	1951	181,583	79,194	58,111	18,864	117,092	19,105
MAN.	1950	48,289	1,482	-	2,520	11,792	3,791
	1951	58,926	1,760	-	2,898	12,629	3,719
SASK.	1950	67,010	535	-	2,628	12,315	3,068
	1951	73,711	412	-	3,312	12,340	3,093
ALTA.	1950	74,297	3,866	x/	3,528	19,445	5,105
	1951	74,695	2,752	x/	4,050	20,903	5,580
B. C.	1950	14,854	936	x/	5,436	22,187	6,639
	1951	7,685	713	x/	5,364	22,187	6,181

* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

1/ Cream expressed as milk.

x/ Less than three firms manufacturing this product, data are included, however, in the Canada total at the top of this column.

TABLE 5 - UTILIZATION OF MILK IN PERCENTAGES OF TOTAL MILK PRODUCTION

Canada, by Provinces*, May, 1950 and 1951.

Province	Year	Used in Manufacture			Total	Fluid Sales	Used on Farms	
		Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Conc. Milk and Ice Cream			Dairy Butter	Other Purposes
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%
CANADA	1950	40.05	7.30	7.72	55.07	21.32	5.80	17.81
	1951	39.23	5.72	9.64	54.59	21.29	6.20	17.92
P. E. I.	1950	55.35	1.15	1.65	58.15	11.41	6.89	23.55
	1951	51.40	0.58	1.86	53.84	11.23	9.17	25.76
N. S.	1950	32.87	-	6.80	39.67	28.77	15.70	15.86
	1951	28.25	-	8.52	36.77	28.90	19.87	14.46
N. B.	1950	42.40	1.64	3.56	47.60	15.35	18.45	18.60
	1951	31.98	2.77	3.83	38.58	16.98	23.16	21.28
Que.	1950	47.43	3.70	7.19	58.32	21.95	3.16	16.57
	1951	45.48	2.16	9.23	56.87	22.72	4.36	16.05
Ont.	1950	31.85	17.04	10.60	59.49	24.72	2.00	13.79
	1951	32.29	14.09	13.69	60.07	24.22	1.91	13.80
Man.	1950	46.86	1.44	2.44	50.74	15.12	10.87	23.27
	1951	50.90	1.52	2.50	54.92	14.12	8.97	21.99
Sask.	1950	43.00	0.34	1.69	45.03	9.87	16.54	28.56
	1951	44.38	0.25	2.00	46.63	9.29	15.84	28.24
Alta.	1950	45.71	2.38	2.17	50.26	15.11	9.10	25.53
	1951	44.65	1.64	2.42	48.71	15.83	8.26	27.20
B.C.	1950	25.35	1.60	9.27	36.22	49.19	3.84	10.75
	1951	14.95	1.39	10.44	26.78	55.18	5.01	13.03

* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

TABLE 6. - MILK PRODUCTION AND UTILIZATION

Canada, by Provinces*, January-May, 1950 and 1951

(Cumulative)

Province	Year	Total Milk 1/ Production	Factory Products 2/	Dairy Butter	Farm-Home Consumed	Fed to Livestock	Fluid Sales 3/
		'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.
CANADA	1950	5,918,811	2,462,296	455,339	675,320	594,631	1,731,225
	1951	5,743,888	2,293,765	447,818	659,220	576,592	1,766,493
Prince Edward Island	1950	57,931	28,940	4,639	9,270	5,917	9,165
	1951	56,422	25,081	4,850	9,970	6,852	9,669
Nova Scotia	1950	171,506	63,465	25,234	18,960	9,284	54,563
	1951	165,251	56,382	25,141	17,760	8,500	57,468
New Brunswick	1950	153,317	53,682	32,497	23,500	10,190	33,448
	1951	140,212	41,381	32,053	21,930	10,870	33,978
Quebec	1950	1,587,834	608,004	82,544	145,000	197,100	555,186
	1951	1,548,075	573,586	102,155	139,500	164,200	568,634
Ontario	1950	2,021,422	952,153	66,752	219,700	119,500	663,317
	1951	1,954,904	889,632	58,785	214,700	120,800	670,987
Manitoba	1950	400,184	170,300	50,633	49,300	50,490	79,461
	1951	391,384	165,099	45,173	48,600	51,930	80,582
Saskatchewan	1950	602,169	213,412	116,916	118,400	77,200	76,241
	1951	595,806	208,926	113,941	112,900	82,700	77,339
Alta	1950	648,363	274,680	66,354	74,400	112,500	120,429
	1951	632,015	249,997	56,934	77,000	118,400	129,684
B. C.	1950	276,085	97,660	9,770	16,790	12,450	139,415
	1951	259,819	83,681	8,786	16,860	12,340	138,152

* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

1/ Total Milk Production by months does not include the milk equivalent of factory cheese other than Cheddar, shown in the annual statement.

2/ Data shown in this column include creamery butter, cheddar cheese, concentrated milk products and ice cream.

3/ Includes fluid milk and fluid cream expressed as milk.

TABLE - 7 FARM CASH INCOME FROM DAIRY PRODUCTS SOLD BY FARMERS

Canada, By Provinces^{*}, May, 1950 and 1951 1/

Province	Year	All Products	Butter Fat 2/	Cheese Milk	Mfg. Milk 3/	Fluid Sales	Dairy Butter
		\$ '000	\$ '000	\$ '000	\$ '000	\$ '000	\$ '000
CANADA	1950	31,256	13,727	2,524	2,138	12,628	239
	1951	36,072	15,836	2,548	3,584	13,661	443
P. E. I.	1950	249	179	4	1	64	1
	1951	283	207	2	1	69	4
N. S.	1950	830	319	-	30	445	36
	1951	989	363	-	56	484	86
N. B.	1950	709	380	17	8	260	44
	1951	721	305	31	8	282	95
QUE.	1950	10,427	5,166	474	674	4,022	91
	1951	11,693	5,661	339	1,101	4,408	184
ONT.	1950	11,525	3,731	1,863	988	4,930	13
	1951	13,364	4,415	2,011	1,793	5,126	19
MAN.	1950	1,446	903	33	5	488	17
	1951	1,927	1,285	51	8	571	12
SASK.	1950	1,735	1,220	12	6	480	17
	1951	2,128	1,599	11	7	498	13
ALTA.	1950	2,479	1,431	94	65	876	13
	1951	2,929	1,691	80	98	1,040	20
B. C.	1950	1,856	398	27	361	1,063	7
	1951	2,038	310	23	512	1,183	10

* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

1/ All data are based on prices F.O.B. farm.

2/ Includes income from sales of butter-fat used for creamery butter and butter-fat used in the manufacture of ice cream.

3/ Includes income from sales of milk for concentration and for the manufacture of ice cream.

TABLE - 8 PRICES OF DAIRY PRODUCTS, AVERAGE PER UNIT F.O.B. FARM

Canada, By Provinces*, May, 1950 and 1951

Province	Year	All Products 1/	Creamery Butter-fat	Cheese Milk	Mfg. Milk	Fluid Milk	Dairy Butter
		Per cwt. \$	Per Lb. ¢	Per cwt. \$	Per cwt. \$	Per cwt. \$	Per Lb. ¢
CANADA	1950	2.43	54.4	2.12	2.45	3.81	53.3
	1951	2.76	62.4	2.62	3.03	3.98	60.9
P. E. I.	1950	2.18	55.0	2.40	2.50	3.54	54.0
	1951	2.47	64.0	2.38	2.50	3.59	63.0
N. S.	1950	2.79	56.0	-	2.49	4.01	53.0
	1951	3.09	65.0	-	3.10	4.05	61.0
N. B.	1950	2.42	54.0	2.41	3.95	4.01	54.0
	1951	2.86	62.0	2.91	4.25	4.30	63.0
QUE.	1950	2.48	57.0	2.46	2.47	3.76	54.0
	1951	2.76	64.0	3.01	3.03	3.97	61.0
ONT.	1950	2.45	54.3	1.96	2.25	3.82	54.0
	1951	2.82	62.9	2.54	2.89	3.95	61.0
MAN.	1950	2.11	51.0	2.24	2.21	3.63	52.0
	1951	2.40	59.6	2.92	3.01	3.93	56.0
SASK.	1950	2.01	50.1	2.21	2.55	3.42	51.0
	1951	2.27	59.2	2.58	2.60	3.48	57.0
ALTA.	1950	2.27	52.5	2.42	2.28	4.03	51.0
	1951	2.61	61.3	2.87	2.67	4.20	56.0
B. C.	1950	3.04	51.0	2.89	3.21	3.96	52.0
	1951	3.66	59.2	3.25	3.78	4.17	58.0

* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

1/ Averages for all products include those of cream used for manufacture of ice cream and for fluid distribution - items not shown separately in this statement.

TABLE 9 - BUTTER, SUPPLY AND DISPOSITION 1/

Canada, April, May and January to May, 1947 to 1951

Year	April	May	Jan.-May	April	May	Jan.-May
Production - '000 lb.			Stocks First of Month - '000 lb. 2/			
1947	25,496	36,943	108,014	15,419	11,327	24,046
1948	24,746	36,735	104,419	8,439	5,394	11,900
1949	24,517	36,871	105,709	12,878	13,711	24,371
1950	23,780	32,917	98,751	27,891	28,490	32,251
1951	21,248	33,149	90,105	9,805	10,213	16,388
Imports - lb. 3/			Exports - '000 lb. 3/			
1947	-	-	5,118,376	154	511	1,682
1948	210	49	888	74	76	462
1949	-	985	1,120,985	5	101	294
1950	-	2,683	3,251	67	243	952
1951	2,000	1,470	4,942,874	27	67	185
Domestic Disappearance - '000 lb.			Per Capita Disappearance - lb.			
1947	29,435	23,714	131,684	2.34	1.88	10.46
1948	27,717	30,153	136,030	2.15	2.34	10.56
1949	23,679	26,111	119,814	1.76	1.94	8.89
1950	23,114	28,916	121,685	1.67	2.09	8.79
1951	20,815	26,908	117,774	1.48	1.92	8.39

TABLE 10 - CHEDDAR CHEESE - SUPPLY AND DISPOSITION

Canada, April, May and January to May 1947 to 1951

Year	April	May	Jan.-May	April	May	Jan.-May
Production - '000 lb.			Stocks First of Month - '000 lb. 2/			
1947	6,231	13,739	25,718	18,657	19,438	26,526
1948	3,605	9,933	17,098	22,422	22,136	27,286
1949	5,359	14,769	22,790	24,594	23,817	29,207
1950	4,864	10,945	20,990	34,969	33,814	37,125
1951	3,674	8,731	17,192	19,166	17,573	20,644
Exports - '000 lb. 3/			Domestic Disappearance - '000 lb.			
1947	126	215	3,187	5,324	6,436	21,415
1948	167	216	6,080	3,724	4,567	14,244
1949	1,597	2,539	4,260	4,539	6,840	23,726
1950	206	434	1,607	5,813	7,200	25,989
1951	178	109	1,719	5,089	5,551	21,606

1/ Butter statistics as shown in this report include Creamery, Dairy and Whey Butter; statistics for Newfoundland are not available.

2/ Stocks include shipments in transit. Those shown under the captions "Jan.-May" represent holdings as at June 1, 1947 to 1951

3/ Foreign Trade Statistics (Exports and Imports) include Newfoundland as from April 1, 1949

TABLE II - CONCENTRATED MILK, SUPPLY AND DISPOSITION

Canada, May and January to May, 1947 to 1951.

Year	Whole Milk Products		Milk By-Products		Total	
	May	Jan.-May	May	Jan.-May	May	Jan.-May
(A) Production '000 lb.						
1947	28,762	90,631	9,077	25,797	37,839	116,428
1948	35,195	97,077	10,994	26,998	46,189	124,075
1949	34,745	105,299	12,412	33,688	47,157	138,987
1950	32,802	95,787	10,258	30,632	43,060	126,419
1951	44,419	117,260	9,312	26,816	53,731	144,076
(B) Stocks First of Month - '000 lb. ^{1/}						
1947	28,587	34,694	5,483	7,391	34,070	42,085
1948	11,094	18,844	7,303	10,466	18,397	29,310
1949	33,566	46,477	11,777	15,670	45,343	62,147
1950	15,484	20,936	4,534	6,747	20,018	27,683
1951	13,946	25,111	3,895	6,115	17,841	31,226
(C) Imports - lb. ^{2/}						
1947	57,210	64,718	400	106,200	57,610	170,918
1948	-	962	367	2,890	367	3,852
1949	2,493	4,193	13,447	25,577	15,940	29,770
1950	6,455	8,212	58,100	122,057	64,555	130,269
1951	4,246	29,925	179,366	4,712,626	183,612	4,742,551
(D) Exports - '000 lb. ^{2/}						
1947	5,338	12,888	425	1,583	5,763	14,471
1948	3,007	10,095	1,295	5,128	4,302	15,223
1949	4,575	15,801	1,333	4,447	5,908	20,248
1950	5,007	17,506	773	3,935	5,780	21,441
1951	3,485	8,511	62	230	3,547	8,741
(E) Domestic Disappearance - '000 lb.						
1947	17,374	69,630	6,744	21,634	24,118	91,264
1948	24,438	81,787	6,536	21,051	30,974	102,838
1949	17,262	77,888	7,200	24,840	24,462	102,728
1950	22,350	101,953	7,330	27,484	29,680	129,437
1951	29,774	111,803	7,209	30,145	36,983	141,948

^{1/} Stocks shown under the captions "Jan. - May" represent holdings as at June 1, 1947 to 1951.

^{2/} Foreign Trade Statistics (Exports and Imports) include Newfoundland as from April 1, 1949.



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TABLE 12 - CONCENTRATED MILK, PRINCIPAL PRODUCTS, SUPPLY AND DISPOSITION
Canada, May and January to May, 1947 to 1951

Section A	May	Jan. - May	May	Jan. - May	May	Jan. - May
	Condensed whole Milk		Condensed Skimmilk		Casein	
Year	Production - '000 lb.					
1947	2,801	9,688	479	1,911	811	1,843
1948	4,153	10,451	435	1,968	630	1,328
1949	1,675	10,304	355	1,275	437	1,058
1950	1,749	6,944	335	1,235	397	1,114
1951	1,530	5,996	525	1,855	558	1,234
Section B	Evaporated Whole Milk		Whole Milk Powder		Skimmilk Powder	
Year	(A) Production - '000 lb.					
1947	24,081	73,962	1,670	6,130	6,572	17,713
1948	28,454	78,904	2,116	5,831	8,008	18,248
1949	30,873	87,937	1,685	5,444	8,918	23,513
1950	28,968	80,277	1,464	6,081	6,643	19,409
1951	39,147	101,506	2,014	5,556	5,579	15,107
(B) Stocks First of Month - '000 lb. 1/						
1947	23,560	30,615	2,825	2,331	3,768	5,313
1948	7,810	14,936	1,537	2,174	4,079	6,817
1949	28,486	41,195	2,714	3,322	9,953	13,384
1950	13,686	18,550	698	1,241	3,592	5,401
1951	10,984	21,413	1,705	2,266	2,361	3,886
(C) Exports - '000 lb. 2/						
1947	2,076	4,832	526	971	424	1,558
1948	1,463	4,246	380	1,461	1,007	4,024
1949	1,361	5,455	706	2,161	1,223	3,428
1950	2,885	10,607	743	4,574	705	3,745
1951	1,216	3,188	1,248	3,186	2	162
(D) Domestic Disappearance - '000 lb.						
1947	14,950	59,569	1,638	4,493	4,603	13,536
1948	19,865	69,166	1,099	3,820	4,263	12,477
1949	16,803	70,066	371	2,880	4,264	14,602
1950	21,219	92,887	180	1,795	4,129	15,789
1951	27,502	102,090	206	2,066	4,230	18,181

1/ Stocks shown under the captions "Jan. - May" represent holdings as at June 1, 1947 to 1951.

2/ Foreign Trade Statistics (Exports) include Newfoundland as from April 1, 1949.