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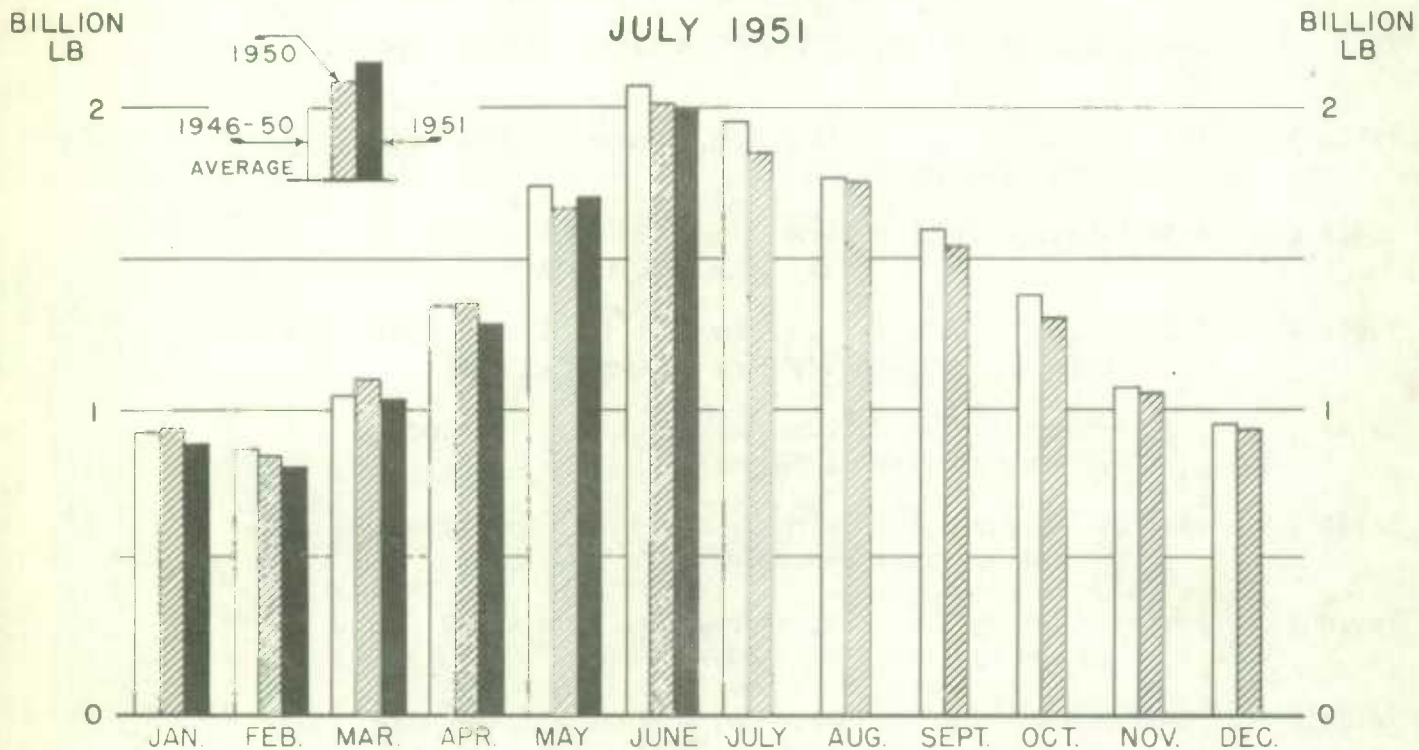
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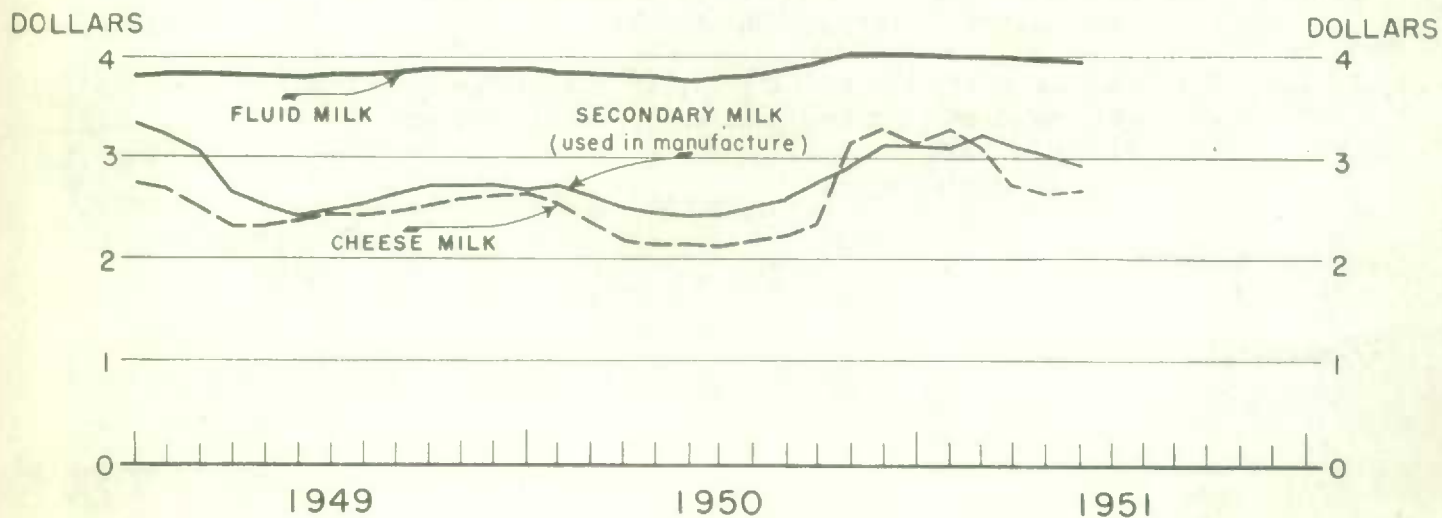
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# THE DAIRY REVIEW

## TOTAL MILK PRODUCTION IN CANADA



## FARM PRICES OF FLUID MILK SECONDARY MILK AND CHEESE MILK (DOLLARS PER HUNDRED LB)



## INDEX

		Page
Text	The Dairy Situation in July	1
Table 1	Percentage of Cows Milked, Cows Freshening and Daily Milk Production Per Cow, Canada by Provinces, May, June and July, 1950 and 1951	2
Text	Farm Milk Production, Utilization and Income, June, 1951	3
Table 2	Dairy Butter Production, Canada, June and January to June, 1947 to 1951, and by Provinces, 1949 to 1951	4
Text	Production and Prices of Dairy Products Manufactured in June, 1951	5
Table 3	Milk Production and Utilization, Canada by Provinces, June, 1950 and 1951	6
Table 4	Milk Equivalents of Factory Products and Fluid Sales, Canada by Provinces, June 1950 and 1951	7
Table 5	Utilization of milk in Percentage of Total Milk Production, Canada by Provinces, June 1950 and 1951	8
Table 6	Milk Production and Utilization, Canada by Provinces, January to June, 1950 and 1951	9
Table 7	Farm Cash Income from Dairy Products Sold by Farmers, Canada by Provinces, June, 1950 and 1951	10
Table 8	Prices of Dairy Products, Average Per Unit F.O.B. Farm Canada by Provinces, June, 1950 and 1951	11
Table 9	Butter, Supply and Disposition, Canada, May, June and January to June, 1947 to 1951	12
Table 10	Cheddar Cheese, Supply and Disposition, Canada, May, June and January to June, 1947 to 1951	12
Table 11	Concentrated Milk, Supply and Disposition, Canada, June and January to June, 1947 to 1951	13
Table 12	Concentrated Milk, Principal Products, Supply and Disposition, Canada, June and January to June, 1947 to 1951	14

## THE DAIRY SITUATION IN JULY, 1951

Milk production in July promises to show a slight increase over that of July, 1950. While this conclusion is based on the reports of dairy correspondents it is further supported by an increase of three quarters of one per cent in the milk equivalent of dairy factory production shown in the table below. Although dairy cow numbers are currently lower than last year, milk production per cow in July was sufficiently higher to offset the decline in numbers.

### MILK EQUIVALENT OF DAIRY FACTORY PRODUCTION

Product	JULY			JANUARY - JULY		
	1950	1951	Percentage Change	1950	1951	Percentage Change
	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	%	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	%
Creamery Butter .....	851,095	854,867	(+) 0.4	3,641,117	3,447,913	(-) 5.3
Cheddar Cheese .....	177,928	153,754	(-) 13.6	615,642	508,194	(-) 18.3
Concentrated Milk Products .....	89,045	112,460	(+) 26.3	440,496	538,970	(+) 22.4
Ice Cream .....	64,692	70,650	(+) 9.2	258,606	283,716	(+) 9.7
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>1,182,760</b>	<b>1,191,731</b>	<b>(+) 0.8</b>	<b>4,955,861</b>	<b>4,773,793</b>	<b>(-) 3.7</b>

Quantities of milk fed to live stock which showed an upward trend in 1950, appears to have been checked to some extent as the result of higher prices and lower production during January to July, 1951. Milk consumed in farm homes is also below that recorded in the first seven months of 1950. It will be seen from Table I that there was no change from last year in the percentage of cows milked in July, and only a fractional reduction was recorded in the percentage of cows coming into lactation.

Heavy rains during July produced lush pasture growth. For All Canada the average condition at July 31 was 104 as compared with 93 at the same date in 1950 and the preliminary estimate indicates that farmers will have almost one third more hay in 1951 than that produced last year. The August estimate showed a reduced tonnage of hay in only three of the provinces, Manitoba, Saskatchewan and British Columbia. Wet weather interfered with haying operations, but there was no apparent deterioration in quality except in some parts of Eastern Canada and in Alberta. Drought conditions in the Fraser River Valley and on Vancouver Island greatly reduced feed and pasture supplies, but for the country as a whole there will be more feed than for several years past. Grass silage was produced on farms in the Eastern Provinces in considerable quantity this year and slit silos are being employed extensively. The shortage of labour has given rise to a wider use of labour-saving machines, and the cutting and grinding of green hay in the field indicates the preparations being made to provide more and better feed for dairy herds during the winter months.

The exceptionally fine growth of pasture during June and July was reflected in the milk production per cow. Based on all cows in the herds of dairy correspondents, the average was 24 pounds in June and 22½ pounds in July, compared with respective averages of 23½ and 21½ pounds in the same months last year. Cows actually milked yielded 30½ pounds in June and 28 pounds in July, 1951, which represent increases of ½ pound and 1 pound per cow in comparison with June and July, 1950. Thus, despite the reduction in cow numbers the production of milk during the three summer months will be slightly above that of the previous summer period.



TABLE 1-PERCENTAGE OF COWS MILKED, COWS FRESHENING AND DAILY PRODUCTION OF MILK PER COW  
Canada, by provinces, May, June and July 1950 and 1951

Province	Year	Percentage of Cows Milked			Percentage of Cows Freshening		
		May	June	July	May	June	July
CANADA	1950	73.9	78.3	80.0	13.0	8.4	4.6
	1951	74.3	78.8	80.0	13.7	8.4	4.2
P. E. I.	1950	68.3	80.0	83.3	19.6	16.9	3.9
	1951	70.4	79.0	82.2	22.2	16.6	5.2
N. S.	1950	70.3	73.5	77.4	11.1	9.8	5.1
	1951	72.5	76.4	77.7	10.2	8.5	6.3
N. B.	1950	76.1	84.6	83.6	17.9	9.8	3.7
	1951	76.3	81.2	83.2	19.6	11.7	4.1
QUE.	1950	77.9	84.0	85.9	17.5	9.2	2.9
	1951	77.5	84.3	86.2	18.3	8.7	2.3
ONT.	1950	73.1	75.2	77.1	10.4	7.0	5.0
	1951	73.4	76.7	77.0	10.6	6.8	4.4
MAN.	1950	69.1	74.6	75.9	11.8	7.9	5.5
	1951	70.1	74.1	73.6	12.4	9.1	4.5
SASK.	1950	71.4	75.9	80.0	14.3	10.2	5.6
	1951	72.8	77.9	79.9	16.1	10.5	4.8
ALBERTA	1950	72.2	76.3	78.3	12.2	8.3	6.0
	1951	71.4	75.8	77.7	13.3	8.3	5.0
B. C.	1950	78.0	78.3	77.7	7.6	6.1	5.3
	1951	77.9	77.7	77.0	7.2	6.7	7.8

Province	Year	Daily Production of Milk per Cow (Based on all Cows) 1/			Daily Production of Milk per Cow (Based on Cows Actually Milked)		
		May	June	July	May	June	July
CANADA	1950	19.7	23.4	21.6	26.6	29.9	27.0
	1951	20.6	24.1	22.5	27.8	30.5	28.1
P. E. I.	1950	18.1	24.4	24.9	26.5	30.5	29.9
	1951	18.9	26.0	25.3	26.8	32.9	30.8
N. S.	1950	16.1	19.5	18.8	23.0	26.6	24.5
	1951	17.5	20.6	19.3	24.2	27.0	24.8
N. B.	1950	19.1	23.6	21.4	25.1	27.9	25.0
	1951	18.6	22.7	21.7	24.3	28.0	26.0
QUE.	1950	18.9	23.5	21.5	24.3	28.0	25.0
	1951	19.1	24.5	22.7	24.7	29.1	26.4
ONT.	1950	22.1	25.6	22.5	30.3	34.0	29.1
	1951	23.2	26.3	23.8	31.6	34.4	30.8
MAN.	1950	15.7	21.3	20.7	22.7	28.5	27.3
	1951	18.6	21.6	20.2	26.6	29.2	27.4
SASK.	1950	17.2	21.7	21.3	24.1	28.6	26.6
	1951	19.4	22.0	22.4	26.7	28.2	28.0
ALBERTA	1950	20.2	23.1	22.2	28.0	30.3	28.4
	1951	21.5	23.7	23.2	30.1	31.3	29.8
B. C.	1950	23.4	23.4	20.8	30.0	29.9	26.8
	1951	23.5	22.5	20.9	30.1	29.0	27.1

1/ Based on cows and heifers two years and over, kept mainly for milking purposes.

**ESTIMATED TONNAGE OF HAY AND PASTURE CONDITIONS**

Province	Hay and clover production estimated in tons			Pasture conditions			
				June 30		July 31	
	1950	1951	% change	1950	1951	1950	1951
	'000	'000	%				
Canada	12,913	16,998	+ 31.6	89	107	93	104
P.E.I.	294	419	+ 42.6	69	107	73	104
Nova Scotia	714	810	+ 13.4	92	107	89	106
New Brunswick	620	1,000	+ 61.2	82	103	85	103
Quebec	4,594	6,094	+ 32.7	87	107	91	105
Ontario	4,509	6,365	+ 41.2	93	111	99	111
Manitoba	591	423	- 27.4	105	90	107	71
Saskatchewan	463	396	= 14.5	94	106	100	100
Alberta	730	1,155	+ 58.2	63	112	80	111
British Columbia	398	336	- 15.6	85	88	83	71

**FARM MILK PRODUCTION, UTILIZATION AND INCOME IN JUNE, 1951**

**Farm Milk Production:** The estimated quantity of milk produced on farms in June amounted to 1,999 million pounds, a decrease of 10 million pounds from that of June, 1950\*. Of this amount, 1,288 million pounds or 64 per cent of the total was utilized in factory production. During the January-June period of 1951 the estimated production of 7,743 million pounds represents a decrease of 185 million pounds from the total shown for the same period of the previous year. The quantity of milk utilized for factory production in January-June amounted to 3,582 million pounds, while fluid sales accounted for 2,123 million pounds.

**Fluid Sales:** Sales of Fluid Milk and Cream, the latter expressed as milk, amounted to 356,098,000 pounds in June, an increase of 11 million pounds in comparison with last year. This included about 292 million pounds of fluid milk, comprising about 15 per cent of the farm milk supply, and fluid cream sales of 64 million pounds representing 3 per cent. During the six-month period, January-June, fluid sales totalled 2,122,591,000 pounds, an increase of 2.2 per cent as compared with the same period of 1950.

**Dairy Butter:** The estimated dairy butter production of Canada was 4,453,000 pounds in June, an increase of 445,000 pounds or 11 per cent from June 1950. The Maritime provinces and Quebec contributed to this increase, while the Western provinces and Ontario all showed declines. The cumulative production of 23,566,000 pounds during the period January to June, was up 1 per cent from the same period in 1950. Increases and decreases in cumulative output January-June followed the same provincial pattern as June production.

**Farm Cash Income:** Cash income from the sale of dairy products in June amounted to \$44,386,000. This represented an increase of approximately \$6,156,000 in comparison with the same month last year. The weighted average price of \$2.67 per hundred pounds of milk may be compared with \$2.29 in the corresponding month of 1950. All prices showed increases over those of the previous June. Fluid milk at \$3.96 per hundred was 18 cents above that of June 1950; cheese milk at \$2.68 increased 54 cents and milk used for manufacturing at \$2.94 increased 51 cents per hundred. Creamery butter-fat advanced from 53.9 to 63.6 cents per pound, while dairy butter at 60.5 cents was approximately 8 cents higher than in June 1950.

\* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

TABLE 2 - DAIRY BUTTER PRODUCTION

Canada, May, June and January to June, 1947 to 1951 and by Provinces 1949-1951

Province and Year	JUNE		MAY		Cumulative Jan - June	
	Quantity	Percent of Preceding year	Quantity	Percent of Preceding year	Quantity	Percent of Preceding year
	000 Lb.	%	000 Lb.	%	000 Lb.	%
CANADA 1947	5,946	-	5,298	-	30,753	-
1948	5,082	85	5,831	110	31,711	103
1949	4,229	83	4,467	77	27,368	86
1950	4,008	95	4,139	93	23,442	86
1951	4,453	111	4,504	109	23,566	101
P. E. I. 1949	47	-	87	-	376	-
1950	30	45	48	41	228	61
1951	44	147	68	142	251	110
N. S. 1949	221	-	226	-	1,283	-
1950	260	136	268	134	1,337	104
1951	349	134	353	132	1,422	106
N. B. 1949	341	-	375	-	2,243	-
1950	339	123	342	114	1,726	77
1951	436	129	386	113	1,804	105
QUE. 1949	497	-	534	-	4,061	-
1950	540	77	701	100	4,063	100
1951	1,021	189	972	139	5,381	132
ONT. 1949	448	-	560	-	4,336	-
1950	465	94	475	80	3,314	76
1951	436	94	459	97	2,945	89
MAN. 1949	506	-	538	-	3,030	-
1950	502	99	478	89	2,663	88
1951	421	84	443	93	2,349	88
SASK. 1949	1,180	-	1,280	-	6,920	-
1950	1,160	89	1,100	78	6,150	89
1951	1,101	95	1,123	102	5,964	97
ALBERTA 1949	856	-	725	-	4,423	-
1950	612	71	631	87	3,444	78
1951	555	91	590	94	2,985	87
B. C. 1949	133	-	142	-	696	-
1950	100	75	96	68	517	74
1951	90	90	110	115	465	90



PRODUCTION, DISTRIBUTION AND PRICES OF DAIRY PRODUCTS IN JUNE, 1951

Butter: Total butter production (including creamery, dairy and whey butter) amounted to  $44 \frac{3}{4}$  million pounds in June, 1951. This represented an increase of  $\frac{1}{4}$  million pounds from the same month of the previous year. The January-June output of  $134 \frac{3}{4}$  million pounds was 6 per cent below the total for the same six months of the previous year.

Stock Holdings: Holdings of butter in store and in transit which amounted to  $16 \frac{1}{2}$  million pounds at June 1, advanced to  $32 \frac{1}{4}$  million pounds on July 1. Compared with those shown on corresponding dates of the previous year, the stocks at June 1 and July 1 showed reductions of approximately  $15 \frac{3}{4}$  million pounds and  $17 \frac{3}{4}$  million pounds, respectively.

The Butter Supply: The quantity of butter represented by stocks on June 1, production and imports during the month amounted to  $61 \frac{1}{4}$  million pounds. This was a decrease of approximately  $15 \frac{3}{4}$  million pounds as compared with last year, and an increase of  $17 \frac{3}{4}$  million pounds in comparison with last month.

Domestic Disappearance: The domestic disappearance of butter in June, including creamery, dairy and whey butter, amounted to  $28 \frac{3}{4}$  million pounds, an increase of 2 million pounds or 8 per cent. On a per capita basis the domestic disappearance amounted to 2.05 pounds as against 1.93 pounds a year ago. During the January-June period the domestic disappearance of total butter amounted to  $146 \frac{1}{2}$  million pounds compared with  $148 \frac{1}{4}$  million pounds a year ago, and the per capita disappearance was 10.44 pounds against 10.72 pounds in the January-June period of 1950.

Butter Prices at Montreal: Butter prices at Montreal, based on quotations of the Canadian Commodity Exchange for first grade solids, averaged 63 cents per pound in June 1951, as compared with  $53 \frac{1}{4}$  cents recorded a year ago.

Cheese Production: Cheddar cheese production in June amounted to  $14 \frac{1}{4}$  million pounds, representing a decrease of 4 million pounds in comparison with that produced in the same month of the previous year.

Cheese Prices: The Montreal price of Ontario coloured cheese averaged  $37 \frac{1}{4}$  cents per pound in June. The comparative price for June, 1950, was 28 cents.

Concentrated Milk Products: The total quantity of concentrated milk products manufactured in June was approximately  $65 \frac{3}{4}$  million pounds, which represented an increase of  $9 \frac{1}{4}$  million pounds as compared with the same month last year. Concentrated whole milk products advanced 10 million pounds while by-products registered a decrease of  $\frac{3}{4}$  million pounds. Evaporated milk, one of the most important of the whole milk products increased 7 million pounds and the production of skim-milk powder, the leading milk by-product, was  $\frac{1}{2}$  million pounds lower than that of June 1950.

Ice Cream: The quantity of ice cream manufactured in June was approximately  $3 \frac{1}{4}$  million gallons or 32 thousand gallons more than that produced a year ago; and the cumulative output during the six-month period, January to June, was  $11 \frac{3}{4}$  million gallons, an increase of over 1 million gallons in comparison with the same period of 1950.

**TABLE 3 - MILK PRODUCTION AND UTILIZATION**  
 Canada, by Provinces, <sup>x</sup> June, 1950 and 1951

Province	Year	Total Milk Production 1/ '000 lb.	Factory Products 2/ '000 lb.	Dairy Butter '000 lb.	Farm-Home Consumed '000 lb.	Fed to Livestock '000 lb.	Fluid Sales 3/ '000 lb.
Canada	1950	2,009,291 (a)	1,310,805	93,908	148,660	111,017	344,901
	1951	1,999,053 (a)	1,288,297	104,334	142,590	107,734	356,098
P.E.I.	1950	23,980	17,582	703	2,180	1,707	1,808
	1951	24,813	18,174	1,031	2,190	1,524	1,894
N.S.	1950	46,422	22,736	6,092	4,350	2,080	11,164
	1951	47,541	22,147	8,177	3,730	1,650	11,837
N.B.	1950	53,237	30,507	7,943	5,160	2,750	6,877
	1951	54,655	29,409	10,215	4,990	3,030	7,011
Que.	1950	630,881	442,445	12,652	32,400	34,200	109,184
	1951	657,968	462,328	23,922	31,100	27,900	112,718
Ont.	1950	661,219	448,027	10,895	45,800	22,600	133,897
	1951	634,882	419,033	10,216	44,600	23,100	137,933
Man.	1950	136,900	88,930	11,762	10,700	10,590	14,918
	1951	136,407	88,002	9,864	11,300	11,980	15,261
Sask.	1950	193,099	110,103	27,179	28,200	13,200	14,417
	1951	186,549	107,295	25,796	23,800	15,000	14,658
Alta.	1950	190,624	113,859	14,339	16,300	21,200	24,926
	1951	187,058	108,959	13,004	17,200	21,000	26,895
B.C.	1950	58,074	21,761	2,343	3,570	2,690	27,710
	1951	50,799	14,569	2,109	3,680	2,550	27,891

x Data for Newfoundland are not available.

1/ Total Milk Production by months does not include the Milk Equivalent of Factory Cheese other than Cheddar, shown in the Annual Statement.

(a) Includes Milk Equivalent of Concentrated Milk Products reported by less than Three Firms (See Footnote "x" in Table 4).

2/ Statistics for the Separate Provinces shown under this caption do not include data for Products Manufactured in those Provinces indicated by Footnote "x" in Table 4, but are included in the Canada Total at the top of this column.

3/ Includes Fluid Milk Sales and Fluid Cream Sales expressed as Milk.



TABLE 4 - MILK EQUIVALENTS OF FACTORY PRODUCTS AND FLUID SALES

Canada, by Provinces, June, 1950 and 1951

Province	Year	Used in Manufacture				Fluid Sales	
		Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Concentrated Milk	Ice Cream	Milk	Cream 1/
		'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.
Canada	1950	942,518	203,885	105,578	58,824	284,626	60,275
	1951	938,161	158,010	132,726	59,400	291,967	64,131
P.E.I.	1950	15,956	1,248	-	378	1,611	197
	1951	16,214	1,582	-	378	1,666	228
N.S.	1950	20,126	-	x	2,610	10,143	1,021
	1951	17,971	-	x	4,176	10,752	1,085
N.B.	1950	27,812	1,147	-	1,548	6,025	852
	1951	25,234	2,339	-	1,836	6,133	878
Que.	1950	343,671	47,289	38,885	12,600	89,318	19,866
	1951	371,248	28,730	48,400	13,950	91,640	21,078
Ont.	1950	227,716	144,731	51,838	23,742	113,855	20,042
	1951	215,064	117,126	65,945	20,898	116,929	21,004
Man.	1950	82,192	3,030	-	3,708	11,309	3,609
	1951	80,974	3,086	-	3,942	11,558	3,703
Sask.	1950	105,787	680	-	3,636	11,734	2,683
	1951	103,303	680	-	3,312	11,675	2,983
Alta.	1950	104,146	4,835	x	4,878	19,014	5,912
	1951	101,030	3,609	x	4,320	19,889	7,006
B.C.	1950	15,112	925	x	5,724	21,617	6,093
	1951	7,123	858	x	6,588	21,725	6,166

\* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

1/ Cream expressed as Milk.

x Less than three firms manufacturing this product. Data are included, however, in the Canada Total at the top of this column.

TABLE 5 - UTILIZATION OF MILK IN PERCENTAGES OF TOTAL MILK PRODUCTION

Canada, by provinces<sup>x</sup>, June 1950 and 1951.

Province	Year	Used in Manufacture				Fluid Sales	Used on Farms	
		Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Conc. Milk and Ice Cream	Total		Dairy Butter	Other Purposes
		%	%	%	%	%	%	
CANADA	1950	46.91	10.15	8.13	65.24	17.17	4.67	12.92
	1951	46.93	7.91	9.61	64.45	17.81	5.22	12.52
P. E. I.	1950	66.54	5.20	1.58	73.32	7.54	2.93	16.21
	1951	65.34	6.38	1.52	73.24	7.63	4.16	14.97
N. S.	1950	43.36	-	5.62	48.98	24.05	13.12	13.85
	1951	37.80	-	8.78	46.58	24.90	17.20	11.32
N. B.	1950	52.24	2.15	2.91	57.30	12.92	14.92	14.86
	1951	46.17	4.28	3.36	53.81	12.83	18.69	14.67
QUE.	1950	54.47	7.50	8.16	70.13	17.31	2.00	10.56
	1951	56.42	4.37	9.48	70.27	17.13	3.63	8.97
ONT.	1950	34.44	21.89	11.43	67.76	20.25	1.65	10.34
	1951	33.87	18.45	13.68	66.00	21.73	1.61	10.66
MAN.	1950	60.04	2.21	2.71	64.96	10.90	8.59	15.55
	1951	59.36	2.26	2.89	64.51	11.19	7.23	17.07
SASK.	1950	54.78	0.35	1.88	57.01	7.47	14.08	21.44
	1951	55.37	0.36	1.78	57.51	7.86	13.83	20.30
ALTA.	1950	54.63	2.54	2.56	59.73	13.08	7.52	19.67
	1951	54.01	1.93	2.31	58.25	14.38	6.95	20.42
B. C.	1950	26.02	1.59	9.36	37.47	47.72	4.03	10.78
	1951	14.02	1.69	12.97	28.68	54.91	4.15	12.26

x Data for Newfoundland are not available.

TABLE 6 - MILK PRODUCTION AND UTILIZATION

Canada, by Provinces<sup>x</sup>, January-June, 1950 and 1951.

(Cumulative)

Province	Year	Total Milk 1/ Production	Factory Products 2/	Dairy Butter	Farm-Home Consumed	Fed to Livestock	Fluid Sales 3/
		'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.
CANADA	1950	7,928,102	3,773,101	549,247	823,980	705,648	2,076,126
	1951	7,742,941	3,582,062	552,152	801,810	684,326	2,122,591
P. E. I.	1950	81,911	46,522	5,342	11,450	7,624	10,973
	1951	81,235	43,255	5,881	12,160	8,376	11,563
N. S.	1950	219,602	87,875	31,326	23,310	11,364	65,727
	1951	214,735	80,472	33,318	21,490	10,150	69,305
N. B.	1950	206,554	84,189	40,440	28,660	12,940	40,325
	1951	194,867	70,790	42,268	26,920	13,900	40,989
QUE.	1950	2,218,715	1,050,449	95,196	177,400	231,300	664,370
	1951	2,206,043	1,035,914	126,077	170,600	192,100	681,352
ONT.	1950	2,582,641	1,400,180	77,647	265,500	142,100	797,214
	1951	2,589,786	1,308,665	69,001	259,300	143,900	808,920
MAN.	1950	537,084	259,230	62,395	60,000	61,080	94,379
	1951	527,791	253,101	55,037	59,900	63,910	95,843
SASK.	1950	795,268	323,515	144,095	146,600	90,400	90,658
	1951	782,355	316,221	139,737	136,700	97,700	91,997
ALTA.	1950	842,011	391,563	80,693	90,700	133,700	145,355
	1951	822,701	362,584	69,938	94,200	139,400	156,579
B. C.	1950	344,316	129,578	12,113	20,360	15,140	167,125
	1951	323,428	111,060	10,895	20,540	14,890	166,043

x Data for Newfoundland are not available.

1/ Total milk production by months does not include the milk equivalent of factory cheese other than Cheddar, shown in the annual statement.

2/ Data shown in this column include creamery butter, cheddar cheese, concentrated milk products and ice cream.

3/ Includes fluid milk and cream expressed as milk.



TABLE 7 - FARM CASH INCOME FROM DAIRY PRODUCTS SOLD BY FARMERS

Canada, By Provinces\*, June, 1950 and 1951 1/

Province	Year	All Products	Butter Fat 2/	Cheese Milk	Mfg. Milk 3/	Fluid Sales	Dairy Butter
		\$ '000	\$ '000	\$ '000	\$ '000	\$ '000	\$ '000
CANADA	1950	38,230	18,937	4,273	2,784	12,003	233
	1951	44,386	22,270	4,240	4,164	13,304	408
P.E.I.	1950	405	307	31	3	63	1
	1951	483	371	38	2	67	5
N.S.	1950	943	439	-	49	420	35
	1951	1,150	522	-	76	467	85
N.B.	1950	870	538	29	5	256	42
	1951	1,057	589	67	9	295	97
QUE.	1950	13,173	7,133	1,142	996	3,814	88
	1951	15,431	8,812	876	1,468	4,129	146
ONT.	1950	13,572	4,748	2,840	1,253	4,719	12
	1951	15,399	5,266	3,022	1,949	5,146	16
MAN.	1950	2,060	1,522	70	8	442	18
	1951	2,479	1,838	88	11	530	12
SASK.	1950	2,370	1,889	15	9	439	18
	1951	2,804	2,291	17	10	467	19
ALTA.	1950	3,028	1,955	119	81	861	12
	1951	3,526	2,266	104	103	1,037	16
B.C.	1950	1,809	406	27	380	989	7
	1951	2,057	315	28	536	1,166	12

\* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

1/ All Data are based on prices F.O.B. farm.

2/ Includes income from sales of butter-fat used for creamery butter and butter-fat used in the manufacture of ice cream.

3/ Includes income from sales of milk for concentration and for the manufacture of ice cream.

TABLE 8 - PRICES OF DAIRY PRODUCTS, AVERAGE PER UNIT F.O.B. FARM

Canada, By Provinces\*, June 1950 and 1951.

Province	Year	All Products 1/	Creamery Butter-fat	Cheese Milk	Mfg. Milk	Fluid Milk	Dairy Butter
		Per cwt. \$	Per lb. ¢	Per cwt. \$	Per cwt. \$	Per cwt. \$	Per lb. ¢
CANADA	1950	2.29	53.9	2.14	2.43	3.78	52.6
	1951	2.67	63.6	2.68	2.94	3.96	60.5
P.E.I.	1950	2.08	54.0	2.45	2.50	3.57	54.0
	1951	2.38	64.0	2.38	2.50	3.54	62.0
N.S.	1950	2.54	54.0	-	2.44	3.93	53.0
	1951	2.92	65.0	-	3.04	3.98	58.0
N.B.	1950	2.22	52.0	2.49	3.88	3.87	54.0
	1951	2.63	62.0	2.87	4.17	4.29	62.0
QUE.	1950	2.37	57.0	2.41	2.49	3.79	53.0
	1951	2.66	65.0	3.05	2.96	3.97	62.0
ONT.	1950	2.33	54.2	1.96	2.19	3.81	54.0
	1951	2.76	64.0	2.58	2.76	3.93	62.0
MAN.	1950	1.97	50.8	2.32	2.37	3.42	51.0
	1951	2.39	62.0	2.85	3.01	3.92	59.0
SASK.	1950	1.89	49.3	2.26	2.46	3.32	50.0
	1951	2.28	61.4	2.51	3.15	3.39	58.0
ALTA.	1950	2.13	51.3	2.46	2.24	3.98	50.0
	1951	2.52	61.4	2.88	2.55	4.19	57.0
B.C.	1950	3.02	51.0	2.87	3.48	3.82	52.0
	1951	3.69	59.6	3.23	3.89	4.18	58.0

\* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

1/ Averages for all products include those of cream used for manufacture of ice cream and for fluid distribution - items not shown separately in this statement.

**TABLE 9 - BUTTER, SUPPLY AND DISPOSITION 1/**

Canada, May, June and January to June, 1947 to 1951

Year	May	June	Jan.-June	May	June	Jan.-June
Production - '000 lb.			Stocks First of Month - '000 lb. 2/			
1947	36,943	49,583	157,597	11,327	24,046	42,861
1948	36,735	50,401	154,820	5,394	11,900	30,896
1949	36,871	45,944	151,653	13,711	24,371	43,975
1950	32,917	44,574	143,325	28,490	32,251	50,063
1951	33,149	44,737	134,842	10,213	16,388	32,313
Imports - lb. 3/			Exports - '000 lb. 3/			
1947	-	-	5,118,376	511	558	2,240
1948	49	1,769	2,657	76	80	542
1949	985	600	1,121,585	101	148	442
1950	2,683	730	3,981	243	102	1,054
1951	1,470	1,600	4,944,474	67	86	271
Domestic Disappearance - '000 lb.			Per Capita Disappearance - lb.			
1947	23,714	30,211	161,895	1.88	2.40	12.86
1948	30,153	31,327	157,357	2.34	2.43	12.99
1949	26,111	26,193	146,007	1.94	1.95	10.84
1950	28,916	26,661	148,346	2.09	1.93	10.72
1951	26,908	28,728	146,502	1.92	2.05	10.44

**TABLE 10 - CHEDDAR CHEESE - SUPPLY AND DISPOSITION**  
Canada, May, June and January to June 1947 to 1951

Year	May	June	Jan.-June	May	June	Jan.-June
Production - '000 lb.			Stocks First of Month - '000 lb. 2/			
1947	13,739	22,996	48,714	19,438	26,526	41,731
1948	9,933	18,691	35,789	22,136	27,286	41,256
1949	14,769	21,267	44,057	23,817	29,207	32,183
1950	10,945	18,302	39,292	33,814	37,125	38,195
1951	8,731	14,184	31,376	17,573	20,644	26,933
Exports - '000 lb. 3/			Domestic Disappearance - '000 lb.			
1947	215	147	3,334	6,436	7,644	29,059
1948	216	85	6,165	4,567	4,636	18,880
1949	2,539	8,333	12,593	6,840	9,958	33,684
1950	434	9,760	11,367	7,200	7,472	33,461
1951	109	1,329	3,048	5,551	6,566	28,172

1/ Butter statistics as shown in this report include Creamery, Dairy and Whey Butter; statistics for Newfoundland are not available.

2/ Stocks include shipments in transit. Those shown under the captions "Jan.-June" represent holdings as at July 1, 1947 to 1951

3/ Foreign Trade Statistics (Exports and Imports) include Newfoundland as from April 1, 1949.



TABLE II - CONCENTRATED MILK, SUPPLY AND DISPOSITION

Canada, June and January to June, 1947 to 1951.

Year	Whole Milk Products		Milk By-Products		Total	
	June	Jan.-June	June	Jan.-June	June	Jan.-June
(A) Production '000 lb.						
1947	35,560	126,191	11,257	37,054	46,817	163,245
1948	43,868	140,945	14,052	41,050	57,920	181,995
1949	36,292	141,591	13,724	47,412	50,016	189,003
1950	43,577	139,364	13,105	43,737	56,682	183,101
1951	53,552	170,812	12,312	39,128	65,664	209,940
(B) Stocks First of Month - '000 lb. 1/						
1947	34,694	31,463	7,391	10,586	42,085	42,049
1948	18,844	30,980	10,466	13,802	29,310	44,782
1949	46,477	59,456	15,670	20,541	62,147	79,997
1950	20,936	37,212	6,747	8,061	27,683	45,273
1951	25,111	52,522	6,115	9,700	31,226	62,222
(C) Imports - lb. 2/						
1947	6,684	71,402	31,530	137,730	38,214	209,132
1948	1,670	2,632	-	2,890	1,670	5,522
1949	2,195	6,388	2,218	27,795	4,413	34,183
1950	2,658	10,870	17,940	139,997	20,598	150,867
1951	8,981	38,906	305,819	5,018,445	314,800	5,057,351
(D) Exports - '000 lb. 2/						
1947	8,480	21,368	590	2,173	9,070	23,541
1948	7,391	17,486	2,262	7,390	9,653	24,876
1949	3,261	19,062	1,518	5,965	4,779	25,027
1950	2,914	20,420	1,834	5,769	4,748	26,189
1951	3,381	11,892	149	379	3,530	12,271
(E) Domestic Disappearance - '000 lb.						
1947	30,318	99,948	7,504	29,138	37,822	129,086
1948	24,343	106,130	8,454	29,505	32,797	135,635
1949	20,054	97,942	7,337	32,177	27,391	130,119
1950	24,390	126,343	9,975	37,459	34,365	163,802
1951	22,769	134,572	8,884	39,029	31,653	173,601

1/ Stocks shown under the captions "Jan.-June" represent holdings as at July 1, 1947 to 1951.

2/ Foreign Trade Statistics (Exports and Imports) include Newfoundland as from April 1, 1949.



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- 14 -

TABLE 12 - CONCENTRATED MILK, PRINCIPAL PRODUCTS, SUPPLY AND DISPOSITION

Canada, June and January to June, 1947 to 1951

Section A	June	Jan.--June	June	Jan.--June	June	Jan.--June
	Condensed Whole Milk		Condensed Skimmilk		Casein	
<b>Year</b>	<b>Production - '000 lb.</b>					
1947	3,143	12,831	420	2,331	1,056	2,899
1948	4,731	15,182	501	2,469	1,019	2,347
1949	2,331	12,635	516	1,791	551	1,609
1950	1,168	8,112	658	1,893	620	1,734
1951	2,389	8,385	561	2,416	854	2,088
Section B	Evaporated Whole Milk	Whole Milk Powder		Skimmilk Powder		
	<b>(A) Production - '000 lb.</b>					
1947	29,933	103,895	2,169	8,299	8,153	25,866
1948	36,490	115,394	2,018	7,849	10,226	28,474
1949	32,132	120,069	1,314	6,758	9,421	32,934
1950	40,211	120,488	1,669	7,750	8,305	27,714
1951	47,155	148,661	2,260	7,816	7,759	22,866
<b>(B) Stocks First of Month - '000 lb. 1/</b>						
1947	30,615	25,710	2,331	2,766	5,313	7,782
1948	14,936	26,202	2,174	2,367	6,817	9,850
1949	41,195	54,427	3,322	3,681	13,384	18,081
1950	18,550	34,210	1,241	1,718	5,401	6,660
1951	21,413	46,735	2,266	3,151	3,886	6,577
<b>(C) Exports - '000 lb. 2/</b>						
1947	5,767	10,599	570	1,541	590	2,148
1948	2,336	6,582	566	2,027	1,729	5,753
1949	1,285	6,740	272	2,433	1,221	4,649
1950	2,581	13,188	242	4,816	1,726	5,471
1951	1,211	4,399	1,079	4,265	11	173
<b>(D) Domestic Disappearance - '000 lb.</b>						
1947	29,071	88,640	1,164	5,657	5,094	18,630
1948	22,888	92,054	1,259	5,079	5,464	17,941
1949	17,615	87,681	684	3,564	3,503	18,105
1950	21,970	114,857	950	2,745	5,320	21,109
1951	20,622	122,712	304	2,370	5,342	23,523

1/ Stocks shown under the captions "Jan. - June" represent holdings as at July 1, 1947 to 1951.

2/ Foreign Trade Statistics (Exports) include Newfoundland as from April 1, 1949.