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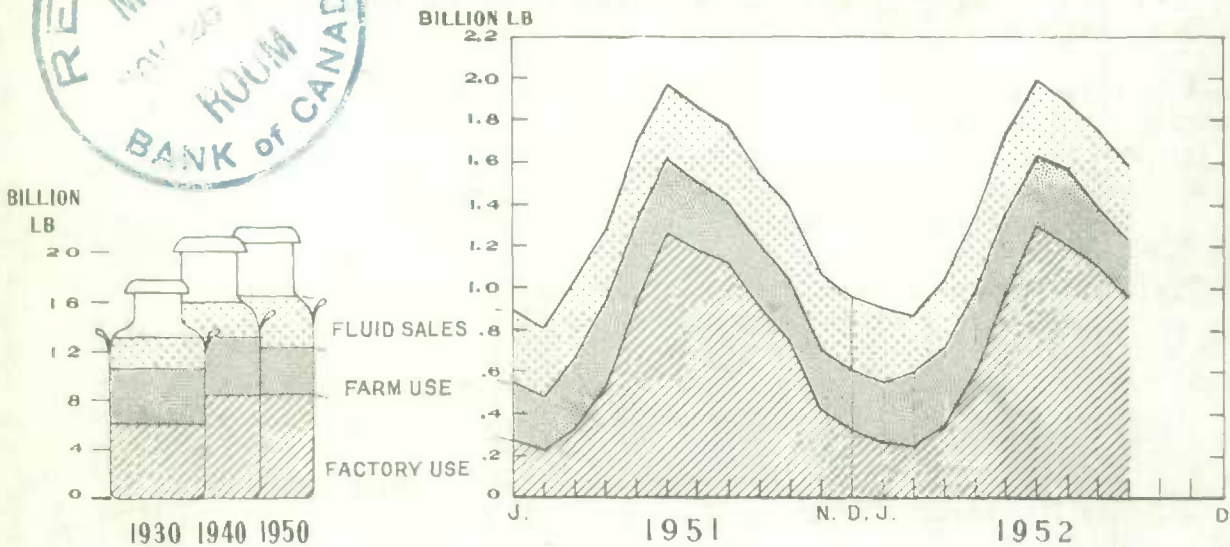
# THE DAIRY REVIEW

## OCTOBER 1952

Volume No. XIII Report No. 10

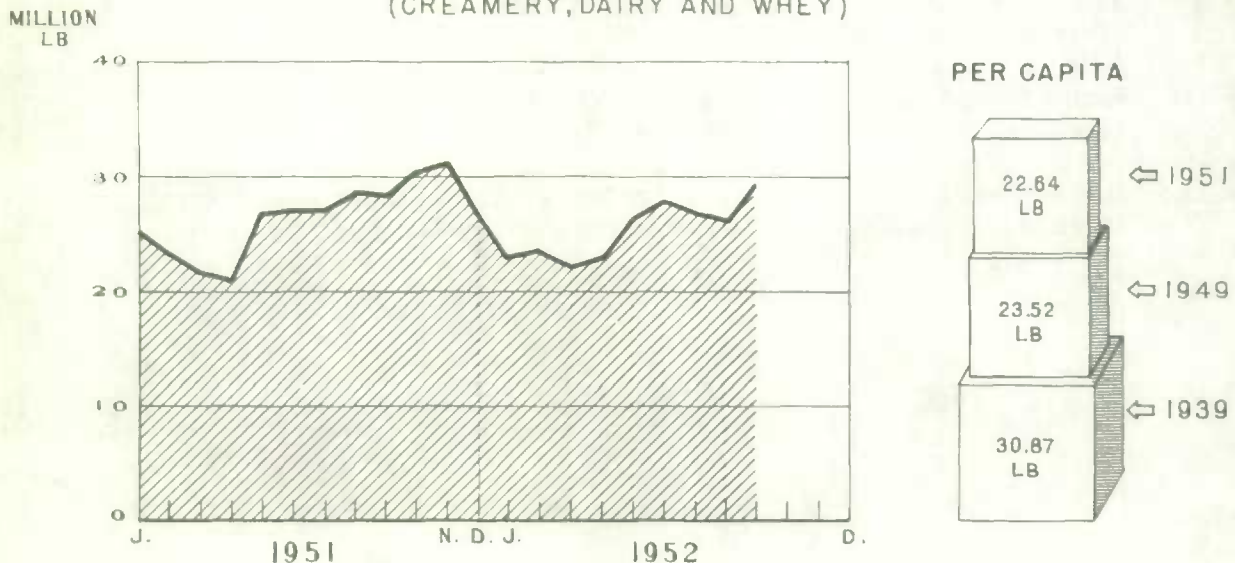
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### MILK PRODUCTION AND UTILIZATION



### DOMESTIC DISAPPEARANCE OF TOTAL BUTTER

(CREAMERY, DAIRY AND WHEY)



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THE DAIRY SITUATION IN OCTOBER, 1952

Milk production in October increased 2 per cent over that of October 1951 according to sample indications obtained from the dairy-farm survey. In the month of September production was 2 1/2 per cent above the output recorded in the same month last year. The increase in total milk production for October corresponds with the heavier deliveries of milk to dairy factories shown in the table below.

MILK EQUIVALENT OF DAIRY FACTORY PRODUCTION

Product	October			January-October		
	1951	1952	Percentage Change	1951	1952	Percentage Change
	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	%	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	%
Creamery Butter	552,362	596,059	(+) 7.9	5,473,952	5,904,688	(+) 7.9
Cheddar Cheese	99,490	77,245	(-) 22.4	886,320	672,064	(-) 24.2
Concentrated Milk Products	68,755	63,073	(-) 8.3	781,949	794,233	(+) 1.6
Ice Cream	29,304	28,620	(-) 2.3	414,576	439,182	(+) 5.9
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>749,911</b>	<b>764,997</b>	<b>(+) 2.0</b>	<b>7,556,797</b>	<b>7,810,167</b>	<b>(+) 3.4</b>

Milk production per cow has been declining since last May and sample indications for October show an even greater decline than in previous months. Based on all cows in the herds of dairy correspondents, a reduction of approximately three quarters of a pound per cow per day was indicated in October in comparison with October, 1951. (See Table 1). The production per cow milked showed a slightly greater reduction. In the utilization of milk there was practically no change in the quantities used in farm-homes, but milk fed to live stock fell off 6 1/2 per cent. However, during the ten-month period about 1 per cent more milk was fed than in January-October, 1951.

Numbers of cows kept for milk were estimated to be higher in October than a year ago. The percentage increase over last year has been virtually unchanged for the past three months. Estimated numbers of cows freshening or in calf in October showed an absolute increase over the same month of 1951. Lower prices paid for cows sold off farms for dairy purposes was generally indicated in October as compared with the same month last year.

Weather conditions in October were exceptionally favorable for dairy production. For the Dominion as a whole, the rainfall was quite light, and there was considerably more sunshine. This situation was particularly evident in the West where temperatures were higher than those of the previous October. In the Eastern Provinces temperatures were somewhat lower than last year, and precipitation was lower in Ontario but higher than last year in Quebec and the Maritimes.

**TABLE 1 - PERCENTAGE OF COWS MILKED, COWS FRESHENING AND DAILY MILK YIELD PER COW 1/**

Canada, by Provinces\*, August, September and October, 1951 and 1952

Province	Year	Percentage of Cows Milked			Percentage of Cows Freshening		
		August	September	October	August	September	October
Canada	1951	78.8	76.8	75.1	4.2	4.4	5.4
	1952	78.2	76.1	73.9	4.3	4.8	5.3
P. E. I.	1951	82.8	80.8	81.2	4.0	4.0	4.4
	1952	80.9	82.7	84.9	4.7	4.6	4.0
N. S.	1951	75.6	74.0	73.0	6.3	6.7	7.8
	1952	75.4	73.5	72.6	5.9	6.7	7.3
N. B.	1951	81.8	80.0	80.4	4.1	4.2	4.3
	1952	85.8	82.1	81.4	4.9	3.2	2.6
QUE.	1951	85.6	83.7	82.8	2.3	2.1	3.2
	1952	85.2	83.0	81.8	2.7	2.5	3.6
ONT.	1951	75.8	74.9	74.1	4.4	5.7	6.7
	1952	76.5	75.2	73.3	4.7	6.0	6.6
MAN.	1951	72.7	70.9	65.6	4.5	3.9	5.9
	1952	72.5	69.7	66.6	4.6	5.0	5.5
SASK.	1951	78.5	74.6	69.8	4.8	4.1	4.5
	1952	73.9	69.2	64.5	4.4	5.0	5.5
ALTA.	1951	77.2	72.3	68.0	5.0	4.3	5.4
	1952	74.3	70.7	64.2	4.3	5.0	4.5
B. C.	1951	74.8	73.6	72.3	5.9	7.4	8.7
	1952	74.5	72.0	71.4	5.9	6.9	8.1

**Daily Production of Milk Per Cow**

		All Cows			Cows Milked		
		lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
Canada	1951	20.9	18.8	16.8	26.5	24.5	22.3
	1952	20.3	18.3	15.9	26.0	24.0	21.5
P. E. I.	1951	22.4	21.8	19.4	27.0	26.9	23.9
	1952	20.4	18.5	16.8	25.2	22.4	19.7
N. S.	1951	17.4	16.8	15.8	23.0	22.7	21.6
	1952	16.5	15.7	15.3	21.9	21.3	21.0
N. B.	1951	20.0	18.5	16.7	24.4	23.2	20.8
	1952	19.0	17.2	14.3	22.2	20.9	17.6
QUE.	1951	21.6	19.6	16.7	25.2	23.4	20.2
	1952	20.5	18.9	15.4	24.2	22.8	18.8
ONT.	1951	23.0	21.0	19.3	30.3	28.1	26.1
	1952	22.7	20.8	18.9	29.6	27.7	25.8
MAN.	1951	18.0	15.9	13.7	24.8	22.4	20.8
	1952	17.6	15.2	13.4	24.3	21.9	20.1
SASK.	1951	19.7	15.9	13.9	25.1	21.3	19.9
	1952	17.8	15.5	12.8	24.1	22.3	19.9
ALTA.	1951	20.7	17.3	14.9	26.8	23.9	21.9
	1952	20.5	16.9	14.0	27.6	23.9	21.9
B. C.	1951	18.4	17.0	16.6	24.7	23.1	23.0
	1952	19.1	17.3	16.4	25.5	24.0	22.9

1/ All data are based on cows and heifers two years old and over, kept mainly for milking purposes.

\* Newfoundland data are not available.

Farms are well supplied with feed, but pastures show the effects of deficient moisture in some areas. On the other hand the practice of storing grass for use during the off-season together with the early and continued use of after-harvest forage under the favourable weather this Autumn, is expected to compensate in some measure for the lack of pastures growth. The situation now points to a somewhat greater production of milk during the last quarter of this year than that of September-December, 1951.

#### FARM MILK PRODUCTION, UTILIZATION AND INCOME IN SEPTEMBER, 1952

Farm Milk Production: The estimated quantity of milk produced on farms in September amounted to 1,593 million pounds, an increase of 41 million pounds over that of September 1951\*. Of this amount, 963 million pounds or 60 per cent of the total was utilized in factory production. During the January-September period of 1952 the estimated production of 13,118 million pounds represents an increase of 216 million pounds over that of the same period in the previous year. The quantity of milk utilized for factory production in January-September amounted to 7,045 million pounds, while fluid sales accounted for 3,247 million pounds.

Fluid Sales: Sales of fluid milk and cream, the latter expressed as milk, amounted to 359,201,000 pounds in September, an increase of approximately 16 million pounds in comparison with last year. This included about 302 million pounds of fluid milk, comprising about 19 per cent of the farm milk supply, and fluid cream sales of 57 million pounds representing 3.6 per cent of the total. During the nine-month period, January-September, fluid sales totalled 3,246,705,000 pounds, an increase of 2.8 per cent over those of the 1951 period.

Dairy Butter: The dairy butter make in September amounted to 3,133,000 pounds, decreasing 18 per cent from the corresponding month in 1951. All provinces contributed to the decline with the exception of Nova Scotia and British Columbia. For the nine months, January to September 29,408,000 pounds were produced, a decrease of 14 per cent from the same period last year.

Farm Cash Income: Cash income from the sale of dairy production in September amounted to \$36,468,000. This represented an increase of approximately \$96,000 in comparison with the same month last year. The weighted average price of \$2.74 per hundred pounds of milk may be compared with \$2.85 in the corresponding month of 1951. All prices showed decreases from those of the previous September with the exception of fluid milk, which at \$4.38 per hundred was 31 cents above that of September, 1951. Creamery butter-fat decreased from 66.4 cents to 59.8 cents per pound, and dairy butter at 58 cents was 4 cents below the September, 1951 price. Milk used in manufacture decreased from \$3.12 per hundred to \$2.81 per hundred and cheese milk declined to \$2.27 per hundred, a reduction of 43 cents per hundred from that of September, 1951.

\* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

TABLE 2 - DAIRY BUTTER PRODUCTION

Canada, August, September and January to September, 1948 to 1952  
and by Provinces\* 1950 to 1952

Province	Year	August		September		Cumulative Jan.-September	
		Quantity	% of Year Preceding	Quantity	% of Year Preceding	Quantity	% of Year Preceding
		'000 lb.	%	'000 lb.	%	'000 lb.	%
CANADA	1948	5,170	-	5,071	-	46,799	-
	1949	3,965	77	3,998	79	39,253	84
	1950	3,781	95	3,894	97	34,926	89
	1951	3,858	102	3,810	98	34,395	98
	1952	3,225	84	3,133	82	29,408	86
P. E. I.	1950	25	-	38	-	319	-
	1951	28	112	25	66	290	91
	1952	15	54	15	60	157	54
N. S.	1950	252	-	270	-	2,114	-
	1951	218	87	225	83	1,660	79
	1952	284	130	261	116	2,049	123
N. B.	1950	360	-	342	-	2,781	-
	1951	410	114	426	125	3,067	110
	1952	405	99	393	92	3,272	107
QUE.	1950	572	-	612	-	5,819	-
	1951	743	130	691	113	7,258	125
	1952	437	59	441	64	5,122	71
ONT.	1950	326	-	372	-	4,338	-
	1951	394	121	414	111	4,163	96
	1952	257	65	293	71	2,899	70
MAN.	1950	446	-	450	-	4,066	-
	1951	430	96	396	88	3,609	89
	1952	390	91	355	90	3,250	90
SASK.	1950	1,080	-	1,080	-	9,350	-
	1951	1,013	94	1,023	95	9,013	96
	1952	873	86	838	82	8,033	89
ALTA.	1950	623	-	635	-	5,338	-
	1951	539	87	528	83	4,613	86
	1952	472	88	444	84	3,910	85
B. C.	1950	97	-	95	-	801	-
	1951	83	86	82	86	722	90
	1952	92	111	93	113	716	99

\* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

PRODUCTION, DISTRIBUTION AND PRICES OF DAIRY PRODUCTS IN SEPTEMBER, 1952

Butter: Total butter production (including creamery, dairy and whey butter) amounted to 35 million pounds in September, 1952. This represented an increase of 2 million pounds or 6 per cent as compared with the same month last year. The January-September output of 257 1/4 million pounds was almost 5 per cent above the total for the same period of the previous year.

Stock Holdings: Holdings of butter in store and transit, which amounted to 71 1/2 million pounds at September 1, advanced to 77 1/4 million pounds on October 1. Compared with those of a year ago, the stocks at September 1, showed an increase of approximately 15 1/2 million pounds, while those of October 1, advanced 14 1/4 million pounds.

The Butter Supply: The quantity of butter represented by stocks on September 1, production and imports during the month, amounted to 106 1/2 million pounds. This was an increase of approximately 15 million pounds as compared with last year.

Domestic Disappearance: The domestic disappearance of butter in September including creamery, dairy and whey butter, amounted to 29 1/4 million pounds, an increase of 3/4 million pounds, or 2 per cent. On a per capita basis the domestic disappearance amounted to 2.07 pounds as compared with 2.04 pounds a year ago. During the January-September period the domestic disappearance of total butter amounted to 228 3/4 million pounds as compared with 229 3/4 million pounds in the same period of 1951; and the per capita disappearance of 16.16 pounds may be compared with 16.39 pounds a year earlier.

Butter Prices at Montreal: Butter prices at Montreal, based on quotations of the Canadian Commodity Exchange for first grade solids, averaged 58 1/8 cents per pound in September as against 63 1/4 cents in the same month last year.

Cheese Production: Cheddar cheese production in September, 1952 amounted to 8 1/2 million pounds, representing a decrease of 3 million pounds, in comparison with that produced in September, 1951.

Cheese Prices: The September price of Ontario colored cheese at Montreal averaged 31 3/8 cents. The comparative price twelve months ago was 37 1/4 cents.

Concentrated Milk Products: The total quantity of concentrated milk products manufactured in September was approximately 46 3/4 million pounds, which represented an increase of 5 1/4 million pounds in comparison with the same month last year. Concentrated whole milk products advanced 1 1/2 million pounds, while by-products registered an increase of 3 3/4 million pounds. Evaporated milk, one of the most important of the whole milk products, increased 2 1/4 million pounds and the production of skim milk powder, the leading milk by-product, was 4 3/4 million pounds above the output of September 1951.

Ice Cream: The quantity of Ice cream manufactured in September was approximately 2 1/2 million gallons or 386 thousand gallons more than that produced a year ago.

Table 3 - Milk Production and Utilization  
Canada, by Provinces\*, September, 1951 and 1952

Province	Year	Total Milk 1/ Production	Factory 2/ Products	Dairy Butter	Farm-Home Consumed	Fed To Livestock	Fluid 3/ Sales
		'000 lb.	'000 Lb.	'000 Lb.	'000 Lb.	'000 Lb.	'000 Lb.
Canada	1951	1,552,473 a	924,028	89,268	139,210	57,131	342,836
	1952	1,593,075 a	963,369	73,406 ✓	137,750 ←	59,349 ←	359,201 ✓
P.E.I.	1951	21,238	16,044	586	1,990	821	1,797
	1952	18,838	13,999	351	2,080	509	1,899
N.S.	1951	34,876	13,315	5,272	3,830	1,310	11,149
	1952	39,050	15,245	6,115	3,970	1,980	11,740
N.B.	1951	44,603	21,339	9,981	4,960	1,500	6,823
	1952	45,219	23,394	9,208	4,180	1,510	6,927
Que.	1951	519,359	352,698	16,190	30,200	8,600	111,671
	1952	554,559	383,591	10,333	32,300	8,900	119,435
Ont.	1951	500,292	302,836	9,700	44,000	14,000	129,756
	1952	513,836	316,945	6,865	42,700	13,800	133,526
Man.	1951	98,003	58,183	9,278	10,100	5,600	14,842
	1952	97,937	57,591	8,318	10,100	5,770	16,158
Sask.	1951	140,208	69,174	23,969	23,200	8,800	15,065
	1952	129,919	61,118	19,634	22,700	10,400	16,067
Alta.	1951	141,948	72,349	12,371	17,700	14,600	24,928
	1952	135,758	68,770	10,403	16,100	13,900	26,585
B.C.	1951	41,934	8,078	1,921	3,230	1,900	26,805
	1952	48,246	13,003	2,179	3,620	2,580	26,864

\* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

1/ Total milk production by months does not include the milk equivalent of factory cheese other than cheddar, shown in the annual statement.

a Includes milk equivalent of concentrated milk products reported by less than three firms (See Footnote "x/" in Table 4).

2/ Statistics for the separate provinces shown under this caption do not include data for products manufactured in those provinces indicated by Footnote "x/" in Table 4, but are included in the Canada Total at the top of this column.

3/ Includes fluid milk and fluid cream expressed as milk.



Table 4 - Milk Equivalents of Factory Products and Fluid Sales  
Canada, by Provinces\*, September, 1951 and 1952.

Province	Year	Used in Manufacture				Fluid Sales	
		Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Concentrated Milk	Ice Cream	Milk	Cream <u>1/</u>
		'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.
Canada	1951	679,706	128,054	77,208	39,060	287,233	55,603
	1952	745,121	94,857	77,383	46,008	301,912	57,289
P.E.I.	1951	14,058	1,626	-	360	1,594	203
	1952	12,723	880	-	396	1,709	190
N.S.	1951	10,309	-	x/	3,006	10,198	951
	1952	11,879	-	x/	3,366	10,698	1,042
N.B.	1951	18,065	1,582	-	1,692	6,095	728
	1952	20,923	869	-	1,602	6,199	728
Que.	1951	292,922	26,546	24,824	8,406	94,042	17,629
	1952	325,326	18,080	30,519	9,666	101,471	17,964
Ont.	1951	152,225	93,587	42,372	14,652	112,928	16,828
	1952	190,041	71,285	37,151	18,468	116,429	17,097
Man.	1951	54,241	1,872	-	2,070	11,300	3,542
	1952	53,748	1,359	-	2,484	12,283	3,875
Sask.	1951	66,916	368	-	1,890	11,377	3,688
	1952	58,598	-	-	2,520	12,128	3,939
Alta.	1951	67,596	1,927	x/	2,826	18,718	6,210
	1952	63,331	2,217	x/	3,222	19,804	6,781
B.C.	1951	3,374	546	x/	4,158	20,981	5,824
	1952	8,552	167	x/	4,284	21,191	5,673

\* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

1/ Cream expressed as milk.

x/ Less than three firms manufacturing this product, data are included, however, in the Canada total at the top of this column.

Table 5 - Utilization of Milk in Percentages of Total Milk Production  
Canada, By Provinces\*, September, 1951 and 1952

Province	Year	Used in Manufacture				Fluid Sales	Used on Farms	
		Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Conc. Milk and Ice Cream	Total		Dairy Butter	Other Purposes
		%	%	%	%	%	%	
Canada	1951	43.78	8.25	7.49	59.52	22.08	5.75	12.65
	1952	46.77	5.95	7.75	60.47	22.55	4.61	12.32
P.E.I.	1951	66.19	7.66	1.70	75.55	8.46	2.76	13.23
	1952	67.54	4.67	2.10	74.31	10.08	1.86	13.75
N.S.	1951	29.56	-	8.62	38.18	31.97	15.11	14.74
	1952	30.42	-	8.62	39.04	30.06	15.66	15.24
N.B.	1951	40.50	3.55	3.79	47.84	15.30	22.38	14.48
	1952	46.27	1.92	3.54	51.73	15.32	20.36	12.59
Que.	1951	56.40	5.11	6.40	67.91	21.50	3.12	7.47
	1952	58.66	3.26	7.25	69.17	21.54	1.86	7.43
Ont.	1951	30.43	18.71	11.40	60.54	25.93	1.94	11.59
	1952	36.98	13.87	10.82	61.67	25.99	1.34	11.00
Man.	1951	55.35	1.91	2.11	59.37	15.14	9.47	16.02
	1952	54.88	1.39	2.54	58.81	16.50	8.49	16.20
Sask.	1951	47.72	0.26	1.35	49.33	10.75	17.10	22.82
	1952	45.10	-	1.94	47.04	12.37	15.11	25.48
Alta.	1951	47.62	1.36	1.99	50.97	17.56	8.72	22.75
	1952	46.65	1.64	2.37	50.66	19.58	7.66	22.10
B.C.	1951	8.05	1.30	9.92	19.27	63.92	4.58	12.23
	1952	17.72	0.35	8.88	26.95	55.68	4.52	12.85

\* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

Table 6 - Milk Production and Utilization  
Canada, by Provinces\*, January - September, 1951 and 1952.  
 (Cumulative)

Province	Year	Total Milk 1/ Production	Factory 2/ Products	Dairy Butter	Farm-Home Consumed	Fed to Livestock	Fluid 3/ Sales
		'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.
Canada	1951	12,902,611	6,806,886	805,874	1,239,370	893,497	3,156,984
	1952	13,118,478	7,045,170	689,030	1,230,190	907,383	3,246,705
P.E.I.	1951	152,616	98,915	6,794	18,590	11,227	17,090
	1952	145,739	97,984	3,676	17,480	9,013	17,586
N.S.	1951	317,200	125,956	38,894	33,240	14,570	104,540
	1952	339,122	126,164	48,007	35,590	19,570	109,791
N.B.	1951	349,009	154,568	71,860	42,660	18,820	61,101
	1952	352,519	159,197	76,663	35,670	18,650	62,339
Que.	1951	3,849,939	2,159,179	170,055	268,200	232,400	1,020,105
	1952	4,063,249	2,352,201	120,008	280,700	227,130	1,083,210
Ont.	1951	4,251,500	2,371,531	97,538	395,400	191,900	1,195,131
	1952	4,252,131	2,404,248	67,926	396,100	183,700	1,200,157
Man.	1951	883,123	479,128	84,559	92,900	85,370	141,166
	1952	905,021	509,928	76,149	90,500	84,420	144,024
Sask.	1951	1,278,182	590,213	211,175	209,900	129,400	137,494
	1952	1,261,191	586,115	188,213	202,200	143,500	141,163
Alta.	1951	1,333,250	656,096	108,083	147,700	188,600	232,771
	1952	1,302,574	628,276	91,612	140,200	196,000	246,486
B.C.	1951	487,792	171,300	16,916	30,780	21,210	247,586
	1952	496,932	181,057	16,776	31,750	25,400	241,949

\* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

1/ Total milk production by months does not include the milk equivalent of Factory cheese other than cheddar, shown in the annual statement.

2/ Data shown in this column include creamery butter, cheddar cheese, concentrated milk products and ice cream.

3/ Includes fluid milk and fluid cream expressed as milk.

**Table 7 - Farm Cash Income From Dairy Products Sold by Farmers  
Canada, By Provinces, \* September 1951 and 1952 1/**

Province	Year	All Products	Butter-fat 2/	Cheese Milk	Mfg. Milk 3/	Fluid Sales	Dairy Butter
		\$ '000	\$ '000	\$ '000	\$ '000	\$ '000	\$ '000
CANADA	1951	36,372	16,717	3,457	2,577	13,322	299
	1952	36,468	16,624	2,156	2,342	15,151	195
P.E.I.	1951	450	336	43	1	69	1
	1952	378	287	18	1	71	1
N.S.	1951	847	324	-	33	463	27
	1952	932	337	-	50	510	35
N.B.	1951	862	444	41	8	294	75
	1952	865	468	19	9	313	56
QUE.	1951	13,153	7,294	785	813	4,152	109
	1952	13,476	7,282	409	884	4,855	46
ONT.	1951	12,742	3,843	2,442	1,350	5,073	34
	1952	12,737	4,313	1,611	1,042	5,747	24
MAN.	1951	1,830	1,230	55	3	535	7
	1952	1,748	1,112	33	5	592	6
SASK.	1951	2,045	1,489	10	3	525	18
	1952	1,771	1,202	-	7	553	9
ALTA.	1951	2,752	1,576	63	87	1,007	19
	1952	2,613	1,344	61	97	1,104	7
B.C.	1951	1,691	181	18	279	1,204	9
	1952	1,948	279	5	247	1,406	11

\* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

1/ All data are based on prices F.O.B. farm.

2/ Includes income from sales of butter-fat used for creamery butter and butter-fat used in the manufacture of ice cream.

3/ Includes income from sales of milk for concentration and for the manufacture of ice cream.

Table 8 - Prices of Dairy Products, Average Per Unit F.O.B. Farm  
Canada, by Provinces, \* September 1951 and 1952

Province	Year	All Products <sup>1/</sup>	Creamery B.F.	Cheese Milk	Mfg. Milk	Fluid Milk	Dairy Butter
		Per CWT. \$	Per Lb. ¢	Per CWT. \$	Per CWT. \$	Per CWT. \$	Per Lb. ¢
CANADA	1951	2.85	66.4	2.70	3.12	4.07	62.
	1952	2.74	59.8	2.27	2.81	4.38	58.
P.E.I.	1951	2.52	66.4	2.66	3.17	3.87	63.
	1952	2.37	62.4	2.09	3.11	3.81	58.
N.S.	1951	3.25	68.0	-	3.32	4.17	61.
	1952	3.18	62.5	-	3.09	4.37	58.
N.B.	1951	2.79	64.0	2.62	4.31	4.38	63.
	1952	2.66	59.0	2.21	4.49	4.59	59.
QUE.	1951	2.81	69.0	2.96	3.17	3.98	63.
	1952	2.67	62.0	2.26	2.81	4.20	58.
ONT.	1951	2.94	66.0	2.61	2.98	4.02	63.
	1952	2.82	58.7	2.26	2.58	4.45	59.
MAN.	1951	2.50	62.5	2.96	2.91	4.02	61.
	1952	2.36	56.5	2.45	2.98	4.04	56.
SASK.	1951	2.41	61.8	2.71	2.74	3.82	59.
	1952	2.28	55.9	-	3.43	3.83	55.
ALTA.	1951	2.73	63.9	3.25	3.01	4.39	59.
	1952	2.65	57.7	2.76	2.83	4.58	55.
B.C.	1951	4.02	61.2	3.35	3.73	4.51	62.
	1952	4.24	55.4	2.71	4.08	5.24	59.

\* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

<sup>1/</sup> Average for all products include those of ice cream used for manufacture of ice cream and for fluid distribution-items not shown separately in this statement.

TABLE 9 - BUTTER AND CHEESE, SUPPLY AND DISPOSITION

Canada, August, September and January-September, 1948 to 1952

Year	August	September	Jan.-September	August	September	Jan.-September
BUTTER 1/						
	Production-°000 lb.			Stocks First of Month-°000 lb. 2/		
1948	42,396	36,462	281,057	45,336	51,393	54,091
1949	39,182	35,131	268,472	60,016	70,705	77,069
1950	37,863	32,223	253,852	60,864	68,325	70,494
1951	38,684	33,074	246,020	46,171	55,978	62,913
1952	38,956	35,113 ✓	257,266	59,100	71,451 ✓	77,173
	Imports - lb. 3/			Exports - °000 lb. 3/		
1948	-	31	59,184	14	76	687
1949	-	414	1,122,249	138	159	884
1950	586	880	5,447	155	108	1,444
1951	67,000	2,520,000	7,684,268	65	28	397
1952	-	504 ✓	4,565,875	366	64 ✓	798
	Domestic Disappearance-°000 lb.			Per Capita Disappearance - lb.		
1948	36,325	33,688	270,310	2.82	2.61	20.98
1949	28,355	28,609	229,291	2.11	2.13	17.04
1950	30,248	29,947	238,054	2.18	2.16	17.19
1951	28,879	28,631	229,713	2.06	2.04	16.39
1952	26,239	29,328 ✓	228,836	1.85	2.07	16.16

CANADIAN CHEDDAR CHEESE

	Production-°000 lb.			Stocks First of Month-°000 lb. 2/		
1948	14,368	11,012	78,491	51,340	55,591	50,271
1949	16,618	15,530	95,299	29,825	28,945	36,925
1950	14,140	12,069	82,231	36,181	33,633	33,775
1951	13,376	11,495	70,631	*	*	*
1952	9,567	8,515 ✓	53,395	*	*	*
	Exports - °000 lb. 3/			Domestic Disappearance - °000 lb.		
1948	1,688	13,208	21,202	8,429	3,124	37,530
1949	16,414	4,759	51,188	1,084	2,791	41,589
1950	13,373	10,721	49,844	3,315	1,206	42,343
1951	4,628	6,210	16,521	*	*	*
1952	168	151 ✓	1,214	*	*	*

1/ Butter statistics as shown in this report include Creamery, Dairy and Whey Butter; statistics for Newfoundland are not available.

2/ Stocks include shipments in transit. Those shown under the captions "Jan.-September" represent holdings as at October 1, 1948 to 1952.

3/ Foreign Trade Statistics (Exports and Imports) include Newfoundland as from April 1, 1949.

\* Stocks and domestic disappearance data are being revised and a statement will be issued shortly.

TABLE 10 - CONCENTRATED MILK, SUPPLY AND DISPOSITION

Canada, September and January - September, 1948 to 1952

Year	Whole Milk Products		Milk By-Products		Total	
	September	Jan.-Sept.	September	Jan.-Sept.	September	Jan.-Sept.
(A) Production - '000 lb.						
1948	31,983	250,142	8,880	73,675	40,863	323,817
1949	23,808	222,400	9,482	79,221	33,290	301,621
1950	32,445	242,724	7,522	72,250	39,967	314,974
1951	31,155	285,683	10,382	73,501	41,537	359,184
1952	32,676	298,790	14,009	92,858	46,585 ✓	391,648
(B) Stocks First of Month - '000 lb. 1/						
1948	44,682	45,051	14,055	14,406	58,737	59,457
1949	70,525	68,443	25,992	26,265	96,517	94,708
1950	45,331	40,563	9,122	8,181	54,453	48,744
1951	77,300	78,635	15,285	16,457	92,585	95,092
1952	105,834	106,558	23,712	25,546	129,546 ✓	132,104
(C) Imports - lb. 2/						
1948	-	4,189	403	11,921	403	16,110
1949	332	6,894	927	31,351	1,259	38,245
1950	2,086	17,609	4,912	158,389	6,998	175,998
1951	17,482	39,503	316,297	6,558,306	333,779	6,597,809
1952	1,129	31,456	107,240	876,708	108,369 ✓	908,164
(D) Exports - '000 lb. 2/						
1948	7,747	42,296	5,142	23,806	12,889	66,102
1949	3,602	27,856	1,752	12,358	5,354	40,214
1950	5,799	35,558	733	8,915	6,532	44,473
1951	3,759	26,594	158	869	3,917	27,463
1952	4,221	25,862	2,459	17,648	6,680 ✓	43,510
(E) Domestic Disappearance - '000 lb.						
1948	23,867	176,448	3,387	45,119	27,254	221,567
1949	22,289	160,971	7,458	51,873	29,747	212,844
1950	31,416	211,220	7,735	62,724	39,151	273,944
1951	26,079	208,750	9,367	69,296	35,446	278,046
1952	27,733	215,950	9,823	65,021	37,556 ✓	280,971

1/ Stocks shown under the captions "Jan.-Sept." represent holdings as at October 1, 1948 to 1952.

2/ Foreign Trade Statistics (Exports and Imports) include Newfoundland as from April 1, 1949.



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**TABLE 11 - CONCENTRATED MILK, PRINCIPAL PRODUCTS, SUPPLY AND DISPOSITION**

Canada, September and January - September, 1948 to 1952

Section A	September	Jan.-Sept.	September	Jan.-Sept.	September	Jan.-Sept.
	Condensed Whole Milk		Condensed Skimmilk		Casein	
Production - '000 lb.						
1948	3,106	27,024	404	3,937	484	4,271
1949	2,088	19,185	520	3,313	339	2,775
1950	1,689	12,033	404	3,495	583	3,354
1951	1,745	16,013	333	3,546	825	4,745
1952	2,335	12,975	391	3,791	279	2,295
Section B	Evaporated Whole Milk		Whole Milk Powder		Skimmilk Powder	
(A) Production - '000 lb.						
1948	26,506	205,644	1,892	14,225	6,215	51,036
1949	19,806	189,500	1,212	10,051	5,862	53,264
1950	27,819	212,965	2,245	12,103	4,334	44,887
1951	26,237	246,755	1,487	13,165	5,942	42,910
1952	28,364	265,676	939	11,977	10,603	65,951
(B) Stocks First of Month - '000 lb. 1/						
1948	38,055	38,639	3,694	3,356	9,130	9,327
1949	64,783	63,386	3,472	3,688	23,177	23,426
1950	42,700	37,082	1,844	2,384	7,351	6,231
1951	68,946	69,481	4,111	4,374	10,053	9,966
1952	101,349	101,854	3,231	2,470	17,519	18,418
(C) Exports - '000 lb. 2/						
1948	3,548	20,678	1,427	5,328	4,898	21,251
1949	1,661	10,696	348	3,666	1,425	10,331
1950	4,333	25,046	1,142	7,288	556	8,166
1951	3,273	14,252	343	6,629	58	293
1952	2,483	11,393	1,144	9,696	2,399	17,136
(D) Domestic Disappearance - '000 lb.						
1948	22,374	155,771	803	7,166	1,120	25,528
1949	19,542	144,197	648	5,617	4,188	27,408
1950	29,104	192,604	563	3,960	4,898	36,016
1951	22,429	188,284	899	4,177	6,086	40,992
1952	25,376	196,069	557	4,134	7,305	38,522

1/ Stocks shown under the captions "Jan. - Sept." represent holdings as at October 1, 1948 to 1952.

2/ Foreign Trade Statistics (Exports) include Newfoundland as from April 1, 1949.