

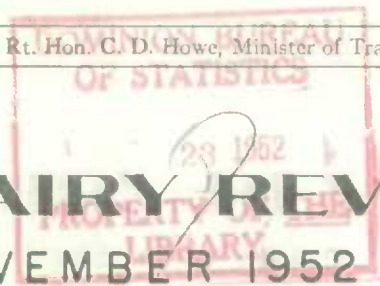
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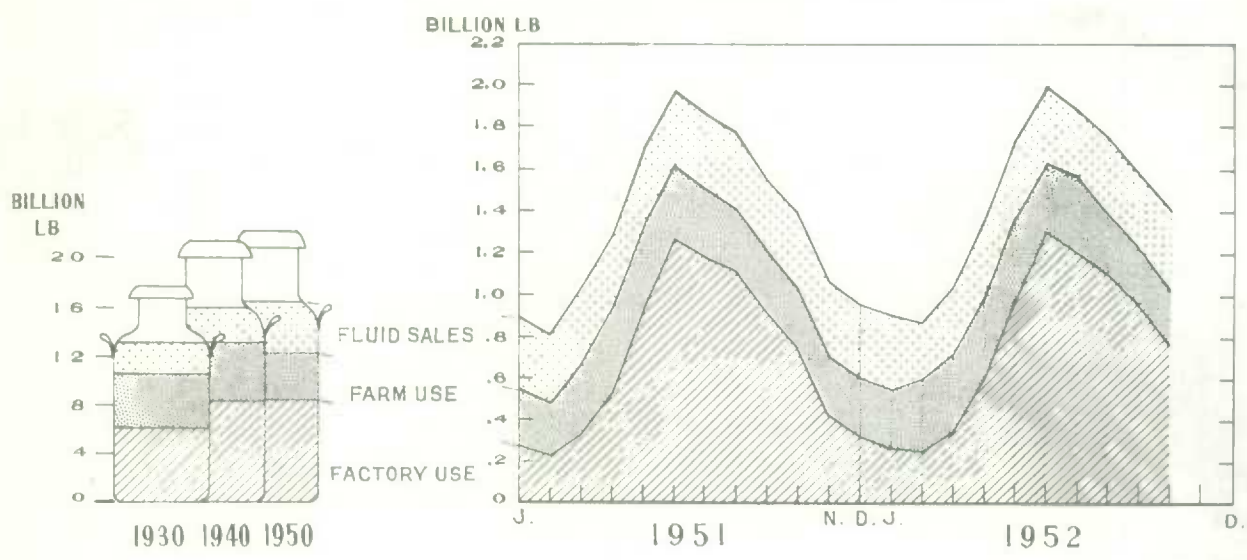
# THE DAIRY REVIEW

## NOVEMBER 1952

Volume No. XIII Report No. II

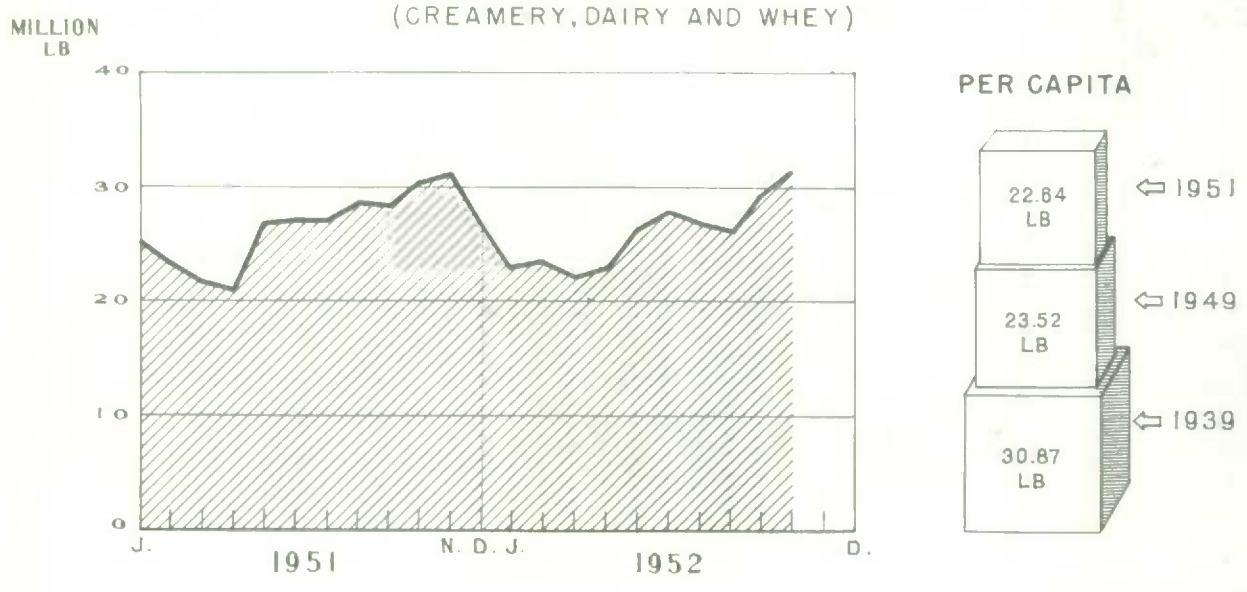
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### MILK PRODUCTION AND UTILIZATION



### DOMESTIC DISAPPEARANCE OF TOTAL BUTTER

(CREAMERY, DAIRY AND WHEY)



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THE DAIRY SITUATION IN OCTOBER, 1952

Milk production moved up to a higher level in November, exceeding that of the same month last year and showing a greater gain over 1951 than that of previous months. The exceptionally mild weather during the autumn period contributed to this favourable situation. The utilization of milk for factory production offers a fair index to the trend in milk production. The quantities used for manufacture in factories during November, and in January-November, 1951 and 1952, appear below:

MILK EQUIVALENT OF DAIRY FACTORY PRODUCTION

Product	November			January-November		
	1951	1952	Percentage Change	1951	1952	Percentage Change
	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	%	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	%
Creamery Butter	323,311	362,954	(+) 12.3	5,797,263	6,267,642	(+) 8.1
Cheddar Cheese	41,608	36,550	(-) 12.2	927,928	708,614	(-) 23.6
Concentrated Milk Products	44,569	36,793	(-) 17.4	826,518	831,026	(+) 0.5
Ice Cream	22,050	23,166	(+) 5.1	436,626	462,348	(+) 5.9
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>431,538</b>	<b>459,463</b>	<b>(+) 6.5</b>	<b>7,988,335</b>	<b>8,269,630</b>	<b>(+) 3.5</b>

The milch-cow population has maintained a constant percentage increase over 1951 numbers for the past six months, and the numbers of cows in calf in November reflected this advance with an increase of 4 per cent over those of November, 1951. A somewhat greater increase was shown in the numbers of cows being freshened in November, although representing a smaller proportion of the total cow holdings than earlier in the season. On the other hand, many of the cows are reaching the end of their lactation period, so that a greater number of non-milkers are being carried on farms than formerly. This is indicated in a reduction in the percentage of cows milked from 71.2 per cent in November, 1951 to 70.4 per cent in November, 1952.

Owing to the increased percentage of cows freshening, the decline in milk production for cows between October and November this year was less than a year ago. Weather conditions would also be a factor in accounting for this development. It should be noted from the figures in Table 1, however, that the daily milk production per cow was practically unchanged from November, 1951.

Feed supplies remain quite satisfactory. Dairy cows were provided with quite good fall pasture, and in areas where pastures and meadow lands were not available, harvest fields which had been cleared earlier than usual served as an excellent substitute for other forage this season.



**TABLE 1-PERCENTAGE OF COWS MILKED, COWS FRESHENING AND DAILY MILK YIELD PER COW 1/**

Canada, by Provinces\*, September, October and November, 1951 and 1952

Province	Year	Percentage of Cows Milked			Percentage of Cows Freshening		
		September	October	November	September	October	November
Canada	1951	76.8	75.1	71.2	4.4	5.4	5.4
	1952	76.1	73.9	70.4	4.8	5.3	5.8
P. E. I.	1951	80.8	81.2	80.5	4.0	4.4	3.6
	1952	82.7	84.9	79.1	4.6	4.0	3.4
N. S.	1951	74.0	73.0	72.4	6.7	7.8	8.0
	1952	73.5	72.6	72.3	6.7	7.3	8.2
N. B.	1951	80.0	80.4	81.0	4.2	4.3	4.7
	1952	82.1	81.4	76.6	3.2	2.6	3.6
QUE.	1951	83.7	82.8	77.5	2.1	3.2	3.6
	1952	83.0	81.8	77.2	2.5	3.6	3.5
ONT.	1951	74.9	74.1	69.9	5.7	6.7	5.9
	1952	75.2	73.3	71.3	6.0	6.6	7.0
MAN.	1951	70.9	65.6	59.1	3.9	5.9	5.9
	1952	69.7	66.6	59.4	5.0	5.5	7.1
SASK.	1951	74.6	69.8	64.7	4.1	4.5	5.5
	1952	69.2	64.5	61.4	5.0	5.5	6.1
ALTA.	1951	72.3	68.0	62.6	4.3	5.4	6.1
	1952	70.7	64.2	60.6	5.0	4.5	5.8
B. C.	1951	73.6	72.3	71.5	7.4	8.7	7.5
	1952	72.0	71.4	68.4	6.9	8.1	9.0

Daily Production of Milk Per Cow

	Year	All Cows			Cows Milked		
		lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
Canada	1951	18.8	16.8	13.5	24.5	22.3	19.0
	1952	18.3	15.9	13.5	24.0	21.5	19.1
P. E. I.	1951	21.8	19.4	16.3	26.9	23.9	20.3
	1952	18.5	16.8	13.3	22.4	19.7	16.7
N. S.	1951	16.8	15.8	14.0	22.7	21.6	19.3
	1952	15.7	15.3	13.4	21.3	21.0	18.6
N. B.	1951	18.5	16.7	13.5	23.2	20.8	16.6
	1952	17.2	14.3	11.6	20.9	17.6	15.2
QUE.	1951	19.6	16.7	11.9	23.4	20.2	15.4
	1952	18.9	15.4	11.8	22.8	18.8	15.2
ONT.	1951	21.0	19.3	15.6	28.1	26.1	22.3
	1952	20.8	18.9	16.4	27.7	25.8	23.0
MAN.	1951	15.9	13.7	11.9	22.4	20.8	20.1
	1952	15.2	13.4	12.0	21.9	20.1	20.3
SASK.	1951	15.9	13.9	11.4	21.3	19.9	17.6
	1952	15.5	12.8	11.5	22.3	19.9	18.8
ALTA.	1951	17.3	14.9	13.0	23.9	21.9	20.7
	1952	16.9	14.0	12.6	23.9	21.9	20.8
B. C.	1951	17.0	16.6	15.5	23.1	23.0	21.7
	1952	17.3	16.4	15.0	24.0	22.9	22.0

1/ All data are based on cows and heifers two years old and over, kept mainly for milking purposes. \* Newfoundland data are not available.

Temperatures in November were higher than last year in all but three stations out of twenty-one reporting to the Dominion Experimental Farm. The three exceptions were Charlottetown, Prince Edward Island, Kentville, Nova Scotia, and Saanichton, British Columbia. The highest temperatures recorded were at Harrow, Ontario, Agassis and Saanichton in British Columbia, but the greatest gains over the previous November were registered at Morden, Manitoba and Indian Head, Saskatchewan, with Harrow and Kapuskasing, Ontario, in second place. Precipitation was generally lighter than last year throughout the Dominion, while the hours of sunshine were considerably higher in the Prairie Provinces and British Columbia, in contrast with reductions from last November in most of Eastern Canada.

#### FARM MILK PRODUCTION, UTILIZATION AND INCOME IN OCTOBER, 1952

Farm Milk Production: The estimated quantity of milk produced on farms in October amounted to 1,401 million pounds, an increase of 3 million pounds over that of October, 1951\*. Of this amount, 765 million pounds or 55 per cent of the total was utilized in factory production. During the January-October period of 1952 the estimated production of 14,519 million pounds represents an increase of 219 million pounds over that of the same period in the previous year. The quantity of milk utilized for factory production in January-October amounted to 7,810 million pounds, while fluid sales accounted for 3,619 million pounds.

Fluid Sales: Sales of fluid milk and cream, the latter expressed as milk, amounted to 372,216,000 pounds in October, an increase of approximately 12 million pounds in comparison with last year. This included about 312 million pounds of fluid milk, comprising about 22.3 per cent of the farm milk supply, and fluid cream sales of 60 million pounds representing 4.3 per cent of the total. During the ten-month period, January-October, fluid sales totalled 3,618,921,000 pounds, an increase of 2.9 per cent over those of the 1951 period.

Dairy Butter: The dairy butter make in October amounted to 2,947,000 pounds, decreasing 22 per cent from the corresponding month in 1951. All provinces contributed to the decline with the exception of Nova Scotia and British Columbia. For the ten months, January to October, 32,355,000 pounds were produced, a decrease of 15 per cent from the same period last year.

Farm Cash Income: Cash income from the sale of dairy production in October amounted to \$3,713,000. This represented an increase of approximately \$295,000 in comparison with the same month last year. The weighted average price of \$2.95 per hundred pounds of milk may be compared with \$2.98 in the corresponding month of 1951. All prices showed decreases from those of the previous October with the exception of fluid milk, which at \$4.41 per hundred was 22 cents above that of October, 1951. Creamery butter-fat decreased from 66.5 cents to 62.2 cents per pound, and dairy butter at 59 cents was 3 cents below the October, 1951 price. Milk used in manufacture decreased from \$3.25 per hundred to \$2.88 per hundred and cheese milk declined to \$2.40 per hundred, a reduction of 40 cents per hundred from that of October, 1951.

\* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

TABLE 2 - DAIRY BUTTER PRODUCTION

Canada, September, October and January to October, 1948 to 1952  
and by Provinces\* 1950 to 1952

Province	Year	September		October		Cumulative Jan.-October	
		Quantity	% of Year Preceding	Quantity	% of Year Preceding	Quantity	% of Year Preceding
		'000 lb.	%	'000 lb.	%	'000 lb.	%
CANADA	1948	5,071	-	5,178	-	51,977	-
	1949	3,998	79	4,388	85	43,641	84
	1950	3,894	97	3,786	86	38,712	89
	1951	3,810	98	3,756	99	38,151	99
	1952	3,133	82	2,947	78	32,355	85
P. E. I.	1950	38	-	34	-	353	-
	1951	25	66	30	88	320	91
	1952	15	60	15	50	172	54
N. S.	1950	270	-	211	-	2,325	-
	1951	225	83	212	100	1,872	81
	1952	261	116	232	109	2,281	122
N. B.	1950	342	-	369	-	3,150	-
	1951	426	125	396	107	3,463	110
	1952	393	92	299	76	3,571	103
QUE.	1950	612	-	594	-	6,413	-
	1951	691	113	760	128	8,018	125
	1952	441	64	463	61	5,585	70
ONT.	1950	372	-	417	-	4,755	-
	1951	414	111	364	87	4,527	95
	1952	293	71	349	96	3,248	72
MAN.	1950	450	-	441	-	4,507	-
	1951	396	88	416	94	4,025	89
	1952	355	90	366	88	3,616	90
SASK.	1950	1,080	-	1,060	-	10,410	-
	1951	1,023	95	982	93	9,995	96
	1952	838	82	754	97	8,787	88
ALTA.	1950	635	-	584	-	5,922	-
	1951	528	83	523	90	5,136	87
	1952	444	84	391	75	4,301	84
B. C.	1950	95	-	76	-	877	-
	1951	82	86	73	96	795	91
	1952	93	113	78	107	794	100

\* Data for Newfoundland are not available.



PRODUCTION, DISTRIBUTION AND PRICES OF DAIRY PRODUCTS IN OCTOBER, 1952

Butter: Total butter production (including creamery, dairy and whey butter) amounted to  $28\frac{1}{2}$  million pounds in October, 1952. This represented an increase of 1 million pounds or 4 per cent as compared with the same month last year. The January-October output of  $285\frac{3}{4}$  million pounds was almost 5 per cent above the total for the same period of the previous year.

Stock Holdings: Holdings of butter in store and transit, which amounted to  $77\frac{1}{4}$  million pounds at October 1, declined to  $74\frac{1}{4}$  million pounds on November 1. Compared with those of a year ago, the stocks at October 1, showed an increase of approximately  $14\frac{1}{4}$  million pounds, while those of November 1, advanced  $7\frac{3}{4}$  million pounds.

The Butter Supply: The quantity of butter represented by stocks on October 1, production and imports during the month, amounted to  $105\frac{3}{4}$  million pounds. This was an increase of approximately 9 million pounds as compared with last year.

Domestic Disappearance: The domestic disappearance of butter in October including creamery, dairy and whey butter, amounted to  $31\frac{1}{2}$  million pounds, an increase of  $1\frac{1}{4}$  million pounds, or 4 per cent. On a per capita basis the domestic disappearance amounted to 2.23 pounds as compared with 2.17 pounds a year ago. During the January-October period the domestic disappearance of total butter amounted to  $260\frac{1}{4}$  million pounds as compared with 260 million pounds in the same period of 1951; and the per capita disappearance of 18.39 pounds may be compared with 18.56 pounds a year earlier.

Butter Prices at Montreal: Butter prices at Montreal, based on quotations of the Canadian Commodity Exchange for first grade solids, averaged  $60\frac{7}{8}$  cents per pound in October as against  $63\frac{1}{2}$  cents in the same month last year.

Cheese Production: Cheddar cheese production in October, 1952 amounted to 7 million pounds, representing a decrease of 2 million pounds, in comparison with that produced in October, 1951.

Cheese Prices: The October price of Ontario colored cheese at Montreal averaged  $31\frac{3}{8}$  cents. The comparative price twelve months ago was  $37\frac{1}{4}$  cents.

Concentrated Milk Products: The total quantity of concentrated milk products manufactured in October was approximately  $36\frac{1}{2}$  million pounds, which represented an increase of  $1\frac{1}{2}$  million pounds in comparison with the same month last year. Concentrated whole milk products declined  $1\frac{1}{4}$  million pounds, while by-products registered an increase of  $2\frac{3}{4}$  million pounds. Evaporated milk, one of the most important of the whole milk products decreased 1 million pounds and the production of skim milk powder, the leading milk by-product, was 4 million pounds above the output of October 1951.

Ice Cream: The quantity of ice cream manufactured in October was approximately  $1\frac{1}{2}$  million gallons or 38 thousand gallons less than that produced a year ago.

**Table 3 - Milk Production and Utilization  
Canada, by Provinces\*, October, 1951 and 1952**

Province	Year	Total Milk 1/ Production	Factory 2/ Products	Dairy Butter	Farm-Home Consumed	Fed to Livestock	Fluid 3/ Sales
		'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.
Canada	1951	1,397,977 a	749,911	88,003	139,320	60,085	360,658
	1952	1,400,652 a	764,997	69,048	138,150	56,241	372,216
P.E.I.	1951	20,550	15,288	703	1,970	755	1,834
	1952	17,164	12,109	351	2,180	601	1,923
N.S.	1951	35,173	12,934	4,967	3,980	1,490	11,802
	1952	36,007	12,129	5,436	4,010	2,220	12,212
N.B.	1951	41,234	18,746	9,278	4,910	1,360	6,940
	1952	36,504	16,763	7,006	4,260	1,340	7,135
Que.	1951	471,593	298,618	17,807	30,200	8,800	116,168
	1952	478,397	304,376	10,848	32,300	8,500	122,373
Ont.	1951	459,235	253,011	8,529	44,000	15,300	138,395
	1952	471,001	266,881	8,177	42,700	14,200	139,043
Man.	1951	84,188	42,140	9,747	10,000	6,380	15,921
	1952	82,298	41,644	8,575	10,300	5,370	16,409
Sask.	1951	115,571	43,717	23,008	23,400	9,500	15,946
	1952	108,449	42,618	17,666	22,500	8,700	16,965
Alta.	1951	120,104	48,562	12,254	17,700	14,500	27,088
	1952	117,090	50,298	9,161	16,100	12,600	28,931
B.C.	1951	40,550	7,116	1,710	3,160	2,000	26,564
	1952	46,110	10,547	1,828	3,800	2,710	27,225

\* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

1/ Total milk production by months does not include the milk equivalent of factory cheese other than cheddar, shown in the annual statement.

a Includes milk equivalent of concentrated milk products reported by less than three firms. (See Footnote "x/" in Table 4)

2/ Statistics for the separate provinces shown under this caption do not include data for products manufactured in those provinces indicated by footnote "x/" in table 4, but are included in the Canada total at the top of this column.

3/ Includes fluid milk and fluid cream expressed as milk.



Table 4 - Milk Equivalents of Factory Products and Fluid Sales  
Canada, by Provinces\*, October, 1951 and 1952.

Province	Year	Used in Manufacture				Fluid Sales	
		Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Concen- trated Milk	Ice Cream	Milk	Cream <u>1/</u>
		'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.
Canada	1951	552,362	99,490	68,755	29,304	303,350	57,308
	1952	596,059	77,245	63,073	28,620	312,447	59,769
P.E.I.	1951	13,566	1,470	-	252	1,639	195
	1952	10,895	980	-	234	1,734	189
N. S.	1951	10,918	-	<u>x/</u>	2,016	10,796	1,006
	1952	10,239	-	<u>x/</u>	1,890	11,163	1,049
N. B.	1951	16,260	1,370	-	1,116	6,182	758
	1952	14,925	668	-	1,170	6,380	755
Que.	1951	249,553	17,969	26,020	5,076	97,746	18,422
	1952	262,744	13,324	22,944	5,364	103,122	19,251
Ont.	1951	132,473	75,540	32,956	12,042	121,343	17,052
	1952	164,666	59,944	32,497	9,774	121,343	17,700
Man.	1951	38,941	1,381	-	1,818	12,120	3,801
	1952	38,800	936	-	1,908	12,471	3,938
Sask.	1951	41,776	267	-	1,674	12,158	3,788
	1952	40,674	-	-	1,944	13,033	3,932
Alta.	1951	45,056	1,058	<u>x/</u>	2,448	20,475	6,613
	1952	45,923	1,315	<u>x/</u>	3,060	21,683	7,248
B. C.	1951	3,819	435	<u>x/</u>	2,862	20,891	5,673
	1952	7,193	78	<u>x/</u>	3,276	21,518	5,707

\* Data for Newfoundland are not available

1/ Cream expressed as milk

x/ Less than three firms manufacturing this product, data are included, however, in the Canada total at the top of this column.

Table 5 - Utilization of Milk in Percentages of Total Milk Production  
Canada, By Provinces\*, October, 1951 and 1952

Province	Year	Used in Manufacture			Fluid Sales	Used on Farms		
		Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Conc. Milk and Ice Cream		Total	Dairy Butter	Other Purposes
		%	%	%	%	%	%	
Canada	1951	39.51	7.12	7.01	53.64	25.80	6.30	14.26
	1952	42.56	5.51	6.55	54.62	26.57	4.93	13.88
P.E.I.	1951	66.02	7.15	1.23	74.40	8.92	3.42	13.26
	1952	63.48	5.71	1.36	70.55	11.20	2.05	16.20
N.S.	1951	31.04	-	5.73	36.77	33.56	14.12	15.55
	1952	28.44	-	5.25	33.69	33.91	15.10	17.30
N.B.	1951	39.43	3.32	2.71	45.46	16.83	22.50	15.21
	1952	40.89	1.83	3.20	45.92	19.55	19.19	15.34
Que.	1951	52.92	3.81	6.59	63.32	24.63	3.78	8.27
	1952	54.92	2.78	5.92	63.62	25.58	2.27	8.53
Ont.	1951	28.85	16.45	9.80	55.10	30.13	1.86	12.91
	1952	34.96	12.72	8.98	56.66	29.52	1.74	12.08
Man.	1951	46.25	1.64	2.16	50.05	18.91	11.58	19.46
	1952	47.14	1.14	2.32	50.60	19.94	10.42	19.04
Sask.	1951	36.15	0.23	1.45	37.83	13.79	19.91	28.47
	1952	37.51	-	1.79	39.30	15.64	16.29	28.77
Alta.	1951	37.52	0.88	2.04	40.44	22.55	10.20	26.81
	1952	39.22	1.13	2.61	42.96	24.71	7.82	24.51
B.C.	1951	9.42	1.07	7.06	17.55	65.51	4.22	12.72
	1952	15.60	0.17	7.11	22.88	59.04	3.96	14.12

\* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

Table 6 - Milk Production and Utilization  
 Canada, By Provinces\*, January-October, 1951 and 1952.  
 (Cumulative)

Province	Year	Total Milk Production	Factory <u>1/</u> Products <u>2/</u>	Dairy Butter	Farm-Home Consumed	Fed To Livestock	Fluid Sales <u>3/</u>
		'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.
Canada	1951	14,300,588	7,556,797	893,877	1,378,690	953,582	3,517,642
	1952	14,519,130	7,810,167	758,078	1,368,340	963,624	3,618,921
P.E.I.	1951	173,166	114,203	7,497	20,560	11,982	18,924
	1952	162,903	110,093	4,027	19,660	9,614	19,509
N. S.	1951	353,083	139,600	43,861	37,220	16,060	116,342
	1952	375,765	138,929	53,443	39,600	21,790	122,003
N. B.	1951	390,243	173,314	81,138	47,570	20,180	68,041
	1952	389,023	175,960	83,669	39,930	19,990	69,474
Que.	1951	4,321,532	2,457,797	187,862	298,400	241,200	1,136,273
	1952	4,541,646	2,656,577	130,856	313,000	235,630	1,205,583
Ont.	1951	4,710,735	2,624,542	106,067	439,400	207,200	1,333,526
	1952	4,723,132	2,671,129	76,103	438,800	197,900	1,339,200
Man.	1951	967,311	521,268	94,306	102,900	91,750	157,087
	1952	987,319	551,572	84,724	100,800	89,790	160,433
Sask.	1951	1,393,753	633,930	234,183	233,300	138,900	153,440
	1952	1,369,640	628,733	205,879	224,700	152,200	158,128
Alta.	1951	1,455,327	706,631	120,337	165,400	203,100	259,859
	1952	1,422,245	681,155	100,773	156,300	208,600	275,417
B. C.	1951	535,438	185,512	18,626	33,940	23,210	274,150
	1952	547,457	196,019	18,604	35,550	28,110	269,174

\* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

1/ Total Milk Production by Months does not Include the Milk Equivalent of Factory Cheese Other than Cheddar, shown in the Annual Statement.

2/ Data shown in this Column include Creamery Butter, Cheddar Cheese, Concentrated Milk Products and Ice Cream.

3/ Includes Fluid Milk and Fluid Cream Expressed as Milk.



TABLE 7 - FARM CASH INCOME FROM DAIRY PRODUCTS SOLD BY FARMERS  
Canada, By Provinces,\* October 1951 and 1952 1/

Province	Year	All Products	Butter-fat 2/	Cheese Milk	Mfg. Milk 3/	Fluid Sales	Dairy Butter
		\$ '000	\$ '000	\$ '000	\$ '000	\$ '000	\$ '000
CANADA	1951	33,418	13,573	2,782	2,361	14,448	254
	1952	33,713	13,969	1,858	1,934	15,770	182
P.E.I.	1951	440	326	40	1	71	2
	1952	343	247	21	1	73	1
N.S.	1951	897	317	-	32	520	28
	1952	893	272	-	31	559	31
N.B.	1951	806	391	40	5	303	67
	1952	719	340	15	5	321	38
QUE.	1951	12,048	6,159	531	861	4,411	86
	1952	11,993	6,016	301	671	4,956	49
ONT.	1951	11,982	3,323	2,069	1,090	5,470	30
	1952	12,431	4,079	1,457	932	5,929	34
MAN.	1951	1,518	887	45	3	578	5
	1952	1,484	844	25	4	605	6
SASK.	1951	1,594	939	8	2	628	17
	1952	1,563	879	-	4	672	8
ALTA.	1951	2,271	1,066	34	67	1,092	12
	1952	2,405	1,059	37	85	1,218	6
B.C.	1951	1,862	165	15	300	1,375	7
	1952	1,882	233	2	201	1,437	9

\* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

1/ All data are based on prices F.O.B. farm.

2/ Includes income from sales of butter-fat used for creamery butter and butter-fat used in the manufacture of ice cream.

3/ Includes income from sales of milk for concentration and for the manufacture of ice cream.

**TABLE 8 - PRICES OF DAIRY PRODUCTS, AVERAGE PER UNIT F.O.B. FARM**  
 Canada, by Provinces\*, October, 1951 and 1952

Province	Year	All Products <u>1/</u>	Creamery B.F.	Cheese Milk	Mfg. Milk	Fluid Milk	Dairy Butter
		Per cwt. \$	Per lb. ¢	Per cwt. \$	Per cwt. \$	Per cwt. \$	Per lb. ¢
CANADA	1951	2.98	66.5	2.80	3.25	4.19	62
	1952	2.95	62.2	2.40	2.88	4.41	59
P. E. I.	1951	2.56	67.4	2.71	3.14	3.90	62
	1952	2.44	63.4	2.13	3.10	3.82	60
N. S.	1951	3.38	68.0	-	3.19	4.42	62
	1952	3.41	64.5	-	3.05	4.60	58
N. B.	1951	2.86	64.0	2.89	4.30	4.43	63
	1952	2.83	60.0	2.24	4.54	4.58	60
QUE.	1951	2.88	69.0	2.96	3.25	4.06	63
	1952	2.80	64.0	2.26	2.86	4.21	59
ONT.	1951	3.05	65.8	2.74	3.09	4.05	63
	1952	3.05	61.0	2.43	2.69	4.39	60
MAN.	1951	2.61	62.3	3.24	3.01	4.05	60
	1952	2.54	59.3	2.72	3.09	4.07	57
SASK.	1951	2.64	61.6	2.86	2.85	4.39	59
	1952	2.61	58.7	-	3.07	4.42	55
ALTA.	1951	2.91	64.0	3.20	3.11	4.39	58
	1952	2.93	61.6	2.78	2.99	4.64	55
B. C.	1951	4.54	62.2	3.42	4.06	5.18	63
	1952	4.42	59.2	2.78	4.12	5.29	58

\* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

1/ Average for all products include those of ice cream used for manufacture of ice cream and for fluid distribution-items not shown separately in this statement.

TABLE 9 - BUTTER AND CHEESE, SUPPLY AND DISPOSITION

Canada, September, October and January-October, 1948 to 1952

Year	September	October	Jan.-Oct.	September	October	Jan.-Oct.
<b>BUTTER 1/</b>						
	Production-'000 lb.			Stocks First of Month-'000 lb. 2/		
1948	36,462	29,810	310,867	51,393	54,091	54,348
1949	35,131	29,239	297,711	70,705	77,069	75,500
1950	32,223	25,511	279,363	68,325	70,494	65,081
1951	33,074	27,546	273,566	55,978	62,913	66,416
1952	35,113	28,534	285,800	71,451	77,173	74,160
	Imports - lb. 3/			Exports - '000 lb. 3/		
1948	31	5,662,823	5,722,007	76	63	750
1949	414	300	1,122,549	159	61	945
1950	880	30	5,477	108	105	1,549
1951	2,520,000	6,340,544	14,024,812	28	28	425
1952	504	242	4,566,117	64	39	837
	Domestic Disappearance-'000 lb.			Per Capita Disappearance - lb.		
1948	33,688	35,153	305,463	2.61	2.73	23.71
1949	28,609	30,747	260,038	2.13	2.28	19.32
1950	29,947	30,819	268,873	2.16	2.23	19.42
1951	28,631	30,356	260,069	2.04	2.17	18.56
1952	29,328	31,508	260,344	2.07	2.23	18.39

**CANADIAN CHEDDAR CHEESE**

	Production-'000 lb.			*Stocks First of Month-'000 lb. 2/		
1948	11,012	6,682	85,173	55,591	50,271	43,099
1949	15,530	12,589	107,888	28,945	36,925	45,970
1950	12,069	8,027	90,258	33,633	33,775	29,569
1951	11,495	8,931	79,562	37,996	38,185	35,539
1952	8,515	6,934	60,329	40,737	46,094	45,894
	Exports - '000 lb. 3/			*Domestic Disappearance-'000 lb.		
1948	13,208	9,743	30,945	3,124	4,111	41,641
1949	4,759	511	51,699	2,791	3,033	44,622
1950	10,721	7,903	57,747	1,206	4,330	46,673
1951	6,210	8,104	24,625	5,096	3,473	42,626
1952	151	311	1,525	3,007	6,823	42,883

- 1/ Butter statistics as shown in this report include Creamery, Dairy and Whey Butter; statistics for Newfoundland are not available.
- 2/ Stocks include shipments in transit. Those shown under the captions "Jan.-Oct." represent holdings as at November 1, 1948 to 1952.
- 3/ Foreign Trade Statistics (Exports and Imports) include Newfoundland as from April 1, 1949.
- \* Owing to complete revisions in stock holdings as at the first of each month, Jan. 1, 1951 to Nov. 1, 1952, resulting from incorrect reporting on the part of some firms (see special release dated Dec. 2, 1952), the cheddar cheese stocks shown above have been revised accordingly. This adjustment has also made it necessary to revise the figures on domestic disappearance, so that the figures shown in this report, and for all other months affected by stock revisions, differ considerably from those previously published.



TABLE 10 - CONCENTRATED MILK, SUPPLY AND DISPOSITION

Canada, October and January - October, 1948 to 1952

Year	Whole Milk Products		Milk By-Products		Total	
	October	Jan.-Oct.	October	Jan.-Oct.	October	Jan.-Oct.
(A) Production - '000 lb.						
1948	26,003	276,145	7,103	80,778	33,106	356,923
1949	23,441	245,841	8,540	87,761	31,981	333,602
1950	23,016	265,740	7,061	79,311	30,077	345,051
1951	26,131	311,814	8,776	82,277	34,907	394,091
1952	24,770	323,560	11,643	104,501	36,413	428,061
(B) Stocks First of Month - '000 lb. 1/						
1948	45,051	41,089	14,406	13,757	59,457	54,846
1949	68,443	65,247	26,265	25,931	94,708	91,178
1950	40,563	38,960	8,181	6,964	48,744	45,924
1951	78,635	70,441	16,457	18,140	95,092	88,581
1952	106,558	95,952	25,546	26,039	132,104	121,991
(C) Imports - lb. 2/						
1948	1,113	5,302	904	12,825	2,017	18,127
1949	180	7,074	4,131	35,482	4,311	42,556
1950	75	17,684	30,895	189,284	30,970	206,968
1951	4,263	43,766	496,133	7,054,439	500,396	7,098,205
1952	3,784	35,240	16,255	892,963	20,039	928,203
(D) Exports - '000 lb. 2/						
1948	8,924	51,220	4,079	27,885	13,003	79,105
1949	4,200	32,056	1,337	13,695	5,537	45,751
1950	6,565	42,123	826	9,741	7,391	51,864
1951	2,962	29,556	502	1,371	3,464	30,927
1952	3,948	29,810	4,503	22,151	8,451	51,961
(E) Domestic Disappearance - '000 lb.						
1948	21,042	197,490	3,674	48,793	24,716	246,283
1949	22,437	183,408	7,541	59,414	29,978	242,822
1950	18,024	229,244	7,525	70,249	25,549	299,493
1951	31,367	240,117	7,087	76,383	38,454	316,500
1952	31,432	247,382	6,563	71,684	38,095	319,066

1/ Stocks shown under the captions "Jan.-Oct." represent holdings as at November 1, 1948 to 1952.

2/ Foreign Trade Statistics (Exports and Imports) include Newfoundland as from April 1, 1949.



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TABLE 11 - CONCENTRATED MILK, PRINCIPAL PRODUCTS, SUPPLY AND DISPOSITION

Canada, October and January - October, 1948 to 1952

Section A	October	Jan.-Oct.	October	Jan.-Oct.	October	Jan.-Oct.
	Condensed Whole Milk		Condensed Skimmilk		Casein	
Production - '000 lb.						
1948	3,194	30,218	411	4,348	326	4,597
1949	1,758	20,943	484	3,797	338	3,113
1950	1,127	13,160	338	3,833	531	3,885
1951	1,402	17,415	411	3,957	763	5,508
1952	2,137	15,112	386	4,177	308	2,603
Section B	Evaporated Whole Milk		Whole Milk Powder		Skimmilk Powder	
	(A) Production - '000 lb.					
1948	20,260	225,904	2,026	16,251	4,888	55,924
1949	20,237	209,737	952	11,003	5,084	58,348
1950	19,475	232,440	1,718	13,821	3,699	48,586
1951	21,296	268,051	1,823	14,988	4,568	47,478
1952	20,354	286,030	1,364	13,341	8,484	74,435
(B) Stocks First of Month - '000 lb. <sup>1/</sup>						
1948	38,639	33,258	3,356	3,551	9,327	8,947
1949	63,386	61,273	3,688	2,846	23,426	23,295
1950	37,082	35,427	2,384	2,463	6,231	5,131
1951	69,481	61,763	4,374	4,423	9,966	10,614
1952	101,854	90,985	2,470	2,625	18,418	18,602
(C) Exports - '000 lb. <sup>2/</sup>						
1948	6,241	26,919	941	6,269	3,832	25,083
1949	2,097	12,793	901	4,567	931	11,262
1950	5,736	30,782	715	8,003	495	8,661
1951	1,869	16,121	859	7,488	91	384
1952	2,555	13,948	887	10,583	4,403	21,539
(D) Domestic Disappearance - '000 lb.						
1948	19,400	175,171	891	8,057	1,436	26,964
1949	20,253	164,450	893	6,510	4,284	31,692
1950	15,394	207,998	924	4,884	4,304	40,320
1951	27,145	215,429	916	5,093	4,265	45,257
1952	28,668	224,737	326	4,460	3,907	42,429

<sup>1/</sup> Stocks shown under the captions "Jan.-Oct." represent holdings as at November 1, 1948 to 1952.

<sup>2/</sup> Foreign Trade Statistics (Exports) include Newfoundland as from April 1, 1949.