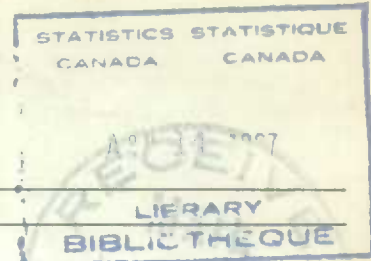


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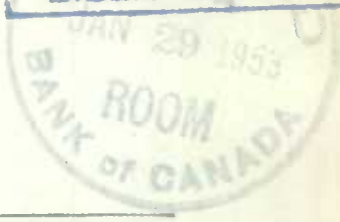
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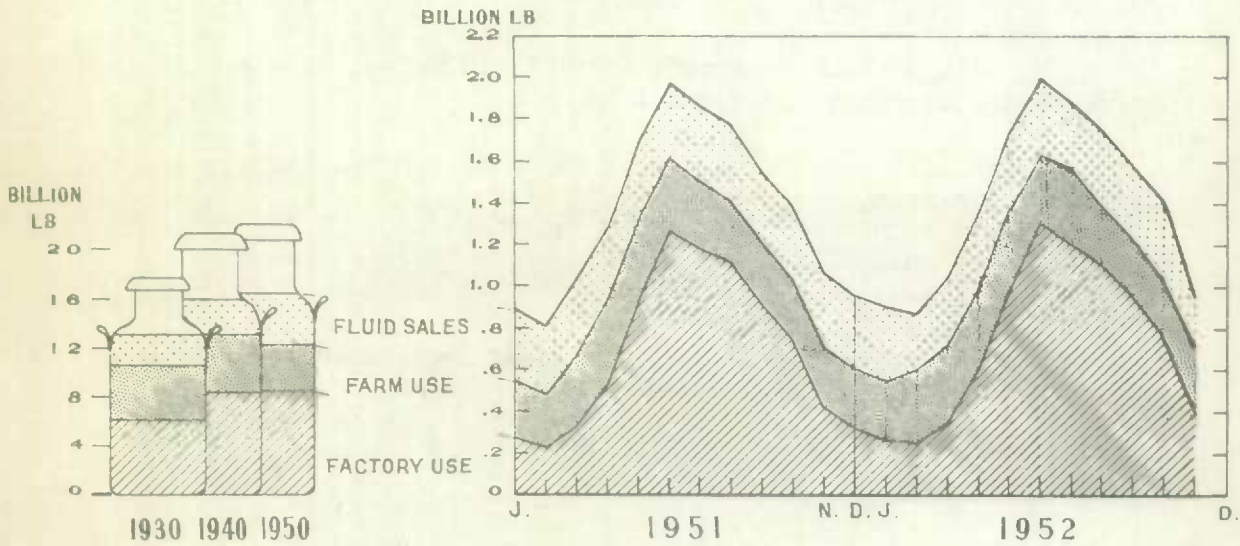
THE DAIRY REVIEW
DECEMBER 1952



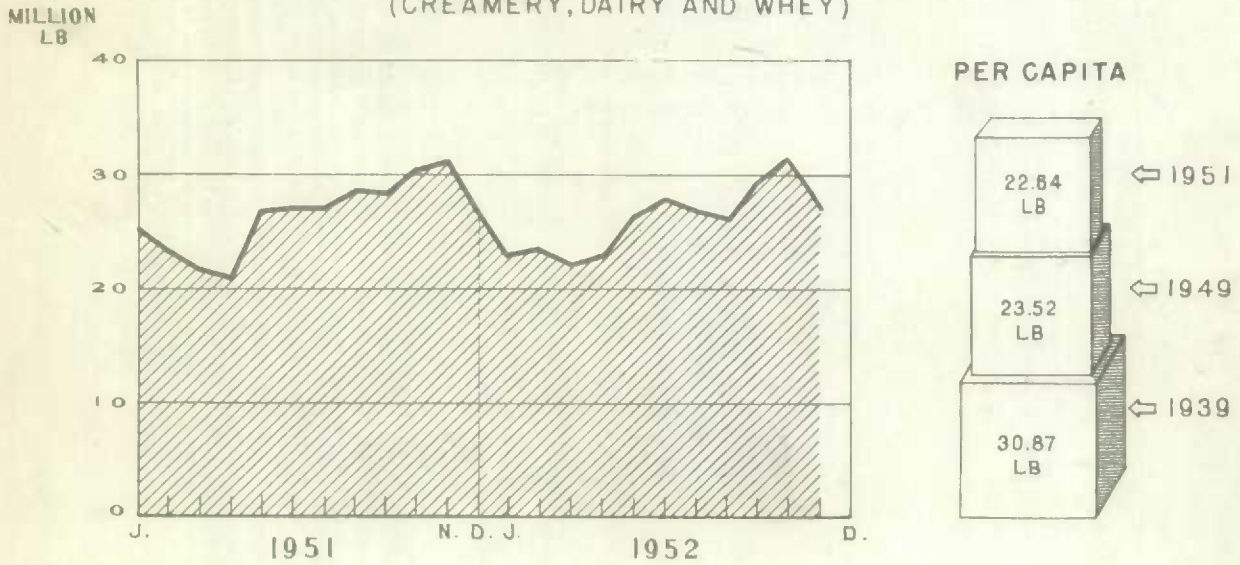
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MILK PRODUCTION AND UTILIZATION



DOMESTIC DISAPPEARANCE OF TOTAL BUTTER
(CREAMERY, DAIRY AND WHEY)



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THE DAIRY SITUATION IN DECEMBER

The upward trend in milk production is still continuing. Since the beginning of 1952, the only recession was in August. The November increase of 1 1/2 per cent was surpassed by a still greater increase in December as compared with the same months of the previous year. Consequently it would now appear that the yearly total will be approximately 16.7 billion pounds, the highest production since 1949. The December forecast is based on the reports of dairy correspondents, supported by returns from dairy factories. In terms of milk the December output of factory products will exceed the milk equivalent in December, 1951, by approximately 22 per cent. A detailed statement appears below.

MILK EQUIVALENT OF DAIRY FACTORY PRODUCTION

	December			January-December		
	1951	1952	Percentage Change	1951	1952	Percentage Change
	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	%	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	
Creamery Butter	238,399	311,361	(+) 30.6	6,035,662	6,579,003	(+) 9.0
Cheddar Cheese	21,868	17,947	(-) 17.9	949,796	726,561	(-) 23.5
Concentrated Milk Products	36,273	32,111	(-) 11.5	862,791	863,137	(+) -
Ice Cream	21,618	25,704	(+) 18.9	458,244	488,052	(+) 6.5
TOTAL	318,158	387,123	(+) 21.7	8,306,493	8,656,753	(+) 4.2

The numbers of milch-cows on farms in December, according to the monthly Dairy Farm survey, were considerably higher than those of December, 1951, and a much greater gain was indicated over the previous year than was the case six months ago. Moreover, cows being milked increased 4 per cent above those of the previous December; thus, reversing the position previously reported in regard to the percentage of cows milked. The percentage of cows milked in December was practically the same as that of the same month last year. The numbers of cows freshened on the farms of dairy correspondents rose 9 per cent, and those in calf were 3 per cent above those of December 1951. This would suggest that farmers are building up their herds with a view to increasing the output of milk in future months.

- 2 -

TABLE 1-PERCENTAGE OF COWS MILKED, COWS FRESHENING AND DAILY MILK YIELD PER COW 1/

Canada, by Provinces*, October, November and December, 1951 and 1952

Province	Year	Percentage of Cows Milked			Percentage of Cows Freshening		
		October	November	December	October	November	December
Canada	1951	75.1	71.2	64.4	5.4	5.4	5.6
	1952	73.9	70.4	64.1	5.3	5.8	5.9
P. E. I.	1951	81.2	80.5	69.5	4.4	3.6	3.3
	1952	84.9	79.1	72.7	4.0	3.4	4.1
N. S.	1951	73.0	72.4	70.2	7.8	8.0	7.3
	1952	72.6	72.3	69.6	7.3	8.2	8.4
N. B.	1951	80.4	81.0	71.0	4.3	4.7	4.0
	1952	81.4	76.6	70.6	2.6	3.6	3.7
QUE.	1951	82.8	77.5	66.9	3.2	3.6	3.1
	1952	81.8	77.2	66.5	3.6	3.5	3.7
ONT.	1951	74.1	69.9	64.4	6.7	5.9	6.6
	1952	73.3	71.3	66.8	6.6	7.0	6.9
MAN.	1951	65.6	59.1	54.1	5.9	5.9	6.5
	1952	66.6	59.4	52.9	5.5	7.1	6.2
SASK.	1951	69.8	64.7	59.4	4.5	5.5	8.1
	1952	64.5	61.4	54.8	5.5	6.1	7.0
ALTA.	1951	68.0	62.6	58.0	5.4	6.1	6.9
	1952	64.2	60.6	58.0	4.5	5.8	7.1
B. C.	1951	72.3	71.5	69.4	8.7	7.5	7.4
	1952	71.4	68.4	65.5	8.1	9.0	7.7

Daily Production of Milk Per Cow

All Cows

Cows Milked

	Year	All Cows			Cows Milked		
		lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
Canada	1951	16.8	13.5	12.5	22.3	19.0	19.4
	1952	15.9	13.5	12.7	21.5	19.1	19.9
P. E. I.	1951	19.4	16.3	12.3	23.9	20.3	17.6
	1952	16.8	13.3	12.1	19.7	16.7	16.7
N. S.	1951	15.8	14.0	13.1	21.6	19.3	18.7
	1952	15.3	13.4	13.3	21.0	18.6	19.1
N. B.	1951	16.7	13.5	11.2	20.8	16.6	15.8
	1952	14.3	11.6	11.3	17.6	15.2	16.0
QUE.	1951	16.7	11.9	10.1	20.2	15.4	15.1
	1952	15.4	11.8	10.1	18.8	15.2	15.2
ONT.	1951	19.3	15.6	15.3	26.1	22.3	23.7
	1952	18.9	16.4	15.9	25.8	23.0	23.7
MAN.	1951	13.7	11.9	11.5	20.8	20.1	21.3
	1952	13.4	12.0	11.7	20.1	20.3	21.3
SASK.	1951	13.9	11.4	11.5	19.9	17.6	19.4
	1952	12.8	11.5	10.7	19.9	18.8	19.6
ALTA.	1951	14.9	13.0	12.2	21.9	20.7	21.0
	1952	14.0	12.6	13.3	21.9	20.8	22.9
B. C.	1951	16.6	15.5	15.4	23.0	21.7	22.2
	1952	16.4	15.0	14.4	22.9	22.0	21.9

1/ All data are based on cows and heifers two years old and over, kept mainly for milking purposes. *Newfoundland data are not available.

The daily production of milk per cow (averaging 12.7 pounds for all cows and 19.9 pounds for those actually milked) represented slight gains over those of the previous December (see table 1). Milk used in farm homes increased somewhat in December, but the yearly total was practically unchanged as compared with 1951. On the other hand, milk fed to live stock made a substantial advance in December, and the cumulative total for the twelve months increased 2 per cent over the comparative figure for the previous year.

The weather was exceptionally favourable throughout Canada, and all twenty-one stations reporting to the Dominion Experimental Farm at Ottawa showed higher temperatures in December, 1952, than in December, 1951. Precipitation was generally lighter than a year ago, but wide variations in the hours of sunshine were indicated. In Eastern Canada cloudy weather was quite general, while Western Canada received more than the average amount of sunshine at this season. Open weather conditions prevailed throughout the country and the absence of heavy falls of snow was a situation common to all parts of the Dominion. This made it possible for dairy herds to be out during the day and permitted farmers to draw feed or make regular deliveries of milk and cream to market.

FARM MILK PRODUCTION. UTILIZATION AND INCOME IN NOVEMBER, 1952*

Farm Milk Production: The estimated quantity of milk produced on farms in November amounted to 1,084 million pounds, an increase of 19 million pounds over that of November, 1951*. Of this amount, 459 million pounds or 42 per cent of the total was utilized in factory production. During the January-November period of 1952 the estimated production of 15,603 million pounds represents an increase of 237 million pounds over that of the same period in the previous year. The quantity of milk utilized for factory production in January-November amounted to 8,270 million pounds, while fluid sales accounted for 3,984 million pounds.

Fluid Sales: Sales of fluid milk and cream, the latter expressed as milk, amounted to 365,259,000 pounds in November, an increase of approximately 12 million pounds in comparison with last year. This included about 305 million pounds of fluid milk, comprising about 28.1 per cent of the farm milk supply, and fluid cream sales of 60 million pounds representing 5.6 per cent of the total. During the eleven-month period, January-November, fluid sales totalled 3,984,180,000 pounds, an increase of 2.9 per cent over those of the 1951 period.

Dairy Butter: The dairy butter make in November amounted to 3,165,000 pounds, decreasing 25 per cent from the corresponding month in 1951. All provinces contributed to the decline with the exception of Nova Scotia and British Columbia. For the eleven months, January to November, 35,520,000 pounds were produced, a decrease of 16 per cent from the same period last year.

Farm Cash Income: Cash income from the sale of dairy production in November amounted to \$26,354,000. This represented an increase of approximately \$778,000 in comparison with the same month last year. The weighted average price of \$3.17 per hundred pounds of milk may be compared with \$3.22 in the corresponding month of 1951. All prices showed decreases from those of the previous November with the exception of fluid milk, which at \$4.45 per hundred was 21 cents above that of November 1951. Creamery butter-fat decreased from 67.3 cents to 63.1 cents per pound, and dairy butter at 60 cents was 2 cents below the November 1951 price. Milk used in manufacture decreased from \$3.41 per hundred to \$2.89 per hundred and cheese milk declined to \$2.58 per hundred, a reduction of 34 cents per hundred from that of November, 1951. * Data for Newfoundland are not available.

TABLE 2 - DAIRY BUTTER PRODUCTION

Canada, October, November and January to November, 1948 to 1952
and by Provinces* 1950 to 1952

Province	Year	October		November		Cumulative Jan.-Nov.	
		Quantity	% of Year Preceding	Quantity	% of Year Preceding	Quantity	% of Year Preceding
		'000 lb.	%	'000 lb.	%	'000 lb.	%
CANADA	1948	5,178	-	5,262	-	57,239	-
	1949	4,388	85	4,505	86	48,146	84
	1950	3,786	86	4,228	94	42,940	89
	1951	3,756	99	4,211	100	42,362	99
	1952	2,947	78	3,165	75	35,520	84
P. E. I.	1950	34	-	40	-	393	-
	1951	30	88	35	87	355	90
	1952	15	50	19	54	191	54
N. S.	1950	211	-	192	-	2,517	-
	1951	212	100	193	101	2,065	82
	1952	232	109	193	100	2,474	120
N. B.	1950	369	-	306	-	3,456	-
	1951	396	107	356	116	3,819	111
	1952	299	76	296	83	3,867	101
QUE.	1950	594	-	1,069	-	7,482	-
	1951	760	128	1,208	113	9,226	123
	1952	463	61	759	63	6,344	69
ONT.	1950	417	-	567	-	5,322	-
	1951	364	87	506	89	5,033	95
	1952	349	96	307	61	3,555	71
MAN.	1950	441	-	406	-	4,913	-
	1951	416	94	391	96	4,416	90
	1952	366	88	366	94	3,982	90
SASK.	1950	1,060	-	1,030	-	11,440	-
	1951	982	93	953	93	10,948	96
	1952	754	77	731	77	9,518	87
ALTA.	1950	584	-	537	-	6,459	-
	1951	523	90	502	93	5,638	87
	1952	391	75	418	83	4,719	84
B.C.	1950	76	-	81	-	958	-
	1951	73	96	67	83	862	90
	1952	78	107	76	113	870	101

* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

PRODUCTION, DISTRIBUTION AND PRICES OF DAIRY PRODUCTS IN NOVEMBER, 1952

Butter: Total butter production (including creamery, dairy and whey butter) amounted to $18\frac{3}{4}$ million pounds in November, 1952. This represented an increase of $\frac{1}{2}$ million pounds or 3 per cent as compared with the same month last year. The January-November output of $304\frac{3}{4}$ million pounds was almost 5 per cent above the total for the same period of the previous year.

Stock Holdings: Holdings of butter in store and transit, which amounted to $74\frac{1}{4}$ million pounds at November 1, declined to 66 million pounds on December 1. Compared with those of a year ago, the stocks at November 1, showed an increase of approximately $7\frac{3}{4}$ million pounds, while those of December 1, advanced 9 million pounds.

The Butter Supply: The quantity of butter represented by stocks on November 1, production and imports during the month, amounted to 93 million pounds. This was an increase of approximately 5 million pounds as compared with last year.

Domestic Disappearance: The domestic disappearance of butter in November including creamery, dairy and whey butter, amounted to 27 million pounds, a decrease of $4\frac{1}{2}$ million pounds, or 13 per cent. On a per capita basis the domestic disappearance amounted to 1.90 pounds as compared with 2.22 pounds a year ago. During the January-November period the domestic disappearance of total butter amounted to $287\frac{1}{2}$ million pounds as compared with $291\frac{1}{4}$ million pounds in the same period of 1951; and the per capita disappearance of 20.31 pounds may be compared with 20.78 pounds a year earlier.

Butter Prices at Montreal: Butter prices at Montreal, based on quotations of the Canadian Commodity Exchange for first grade solids, averaged 61 $\frac{7}{8}$ cents per pound in November as against $65\frac{3}{4}$ cents in the same month last year.

Cheese Production: Cheddar cheese production in November, 1952 amounted to $3\frac{1}{4}$ million pounds, representing a decrease of $\frac{1}{2}$ million pounds, in comparison with that produced in November, 1951.

Cheese Prices: The November price of Ontario colored cheese at Montreal averaged $31\frac{1}{2}$ cents. The comparative price twelve months ago was $37\frac{1}{2}$ cents.

Concentrated Milk Products: The total quantity of concentrated milk products manufactured in November was approximately 21 million pounds, which represented a decrease of 1 million pounds in comparison with the same month last year. Concentrated whole milk products declined $4\frac{1}{4}$ million pounds, while by-products registered an increase of $3\frac{1}{2}$ million pounds. Evaporated milk, one of the most important of the whole milk products decreased $4\frac{3}{4}$ million pounds and the production of skim milk powder, the leading milk by-product, was $3\frac{1}{2}$ million pounds above the output of November 1951.

Ice Cream: The quantity of ice cream manufactured in November was approximately $1\frac{1}{2}$ million gallons or 62 thousand gallons more than that produced a year ago.

Table 3 - Milk Production and Utilization
Canada, by Provinces*, November, 1951 and 1952

Province	Year	Total Milk 1/ Production	Factory 2/ Products	Dairy Butter	Farm-Home Consumed	Fed to Livestock	Fluid 3/ Sales
		'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.
Canada	1951	1,065,705 a	431,538	98,664	130,420	51,648	353,435
	1952	1,084,351 a	459,463	74,156	131,280	54,193	365,259
P.E.I.	1951	14,860	9,933	820	1,830	438	1,839
	1952	12,273	7,467	445	2,090	373	1,898
N.S.	1951	29,895	9,177	4,522	3,660	1,480	11,056
	1952	30,042	8,293	4,522	3,690	1,840	11,697
N.B.	1951	30,584	9,928	8,341	4,470	1,030	6,815
	1952	27,555	8,866	6,935	4,000	910	6,844
Que.	1951	338,924	161,457	28,303	28,100	8,200	112,864
	1952	338,437	161,227	17,784	31,000	6,700	121,726
Ont.	1951	344,641	142,698	11,856	42,200	12,200	135,687
	1952	371,023	174,902	7,193	41,000	13,500	134,428
Man.	1951	66,014	25,446	9,161	9,200	5,680	16,527
	1952	66,070	25,081	8,575	9,800	5,900	16,714
Sask.	1951	95,735	27,756	22,329	22,700	7,000	15,950
	1952	91,721	26,980	17,127	21,400	9,600	16,614
Alta.	1951	99,727	32,193	11,762	15,200	13,500	27,072
	1952	98,230	32,420	9,794	14,800	12,500	28,716
B.C.	1951	38,118	5,743	1,570	3,060	2,120	25,625
	1952	46,696	11,923	1,781	3,500	2,870	26,622

* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

1/ Total milk production by months does not include the milk equivalent of factory cheese other than cheddar, shown in the annual statement.

a Includes milk equivalent of concentrated milk products reported by less than three firms. (See Footnote "x/" in Table 4)

2/ Statistics for the separate provinces shown under this caption do not include data for products manufactured in those provinces indicated by Footnote "x/" in Table 4, but are included in the Canada total at the top of this column.

3/ Includes fluid milk and fluid cream expressed as milk.

Table 4 - Milk Equivalents of Factory Products and Fluid Sales
Canada, by Provinces*, November, 1951 and 1952

Province	Year	Used in Manufacture				Fluid Sales	
		Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Concentrated Milk	Ice Cream	Milk	Cream <u>l/</u>
		'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.
Canada	1951	323,311	41,608	44,569	22,050	296,367	57,068
	1952	362,954	36,550	36,793	23,166	304,787	60,472
P.E.I.	1951	9,138	579	-	216	1,669	170
	1952	7,169	100	-	198	1,727	171
N.S.	1951	7,521	-	<u>x/</u>	1,656	10,100	956
	1952	7,123	-	<u>x/</u>	1,170	10,656	1,041
N.B.	1951	8,646	490	-	792	6,126	689
	1952	7,919	245	-	702	6,126	718
Que.	1951	132,239	6,829	18,213	4,176	95,561	17,303
	1952	138,003	5,247	13,567	4,410	102,537	19,189
Ont.	1951	84,489	31,860	19,149	7,200	117,642	18,045
	1952	116,166	29,822	20,922	7,992	115,878	18,550
Man.	1951	22,961	847	-	1,638	12,610	3,917
	1952	22,985	368	-	1,728	12,723	3,991
Sask.	1951	25,773	201	-	1,782	12,145	3,805
	1952	25,000	-	-	1,980	12,801	3,813
Alta.	1951	29,498	535	<u>x/</u>	2,160	20,568	6,504
	1952	29,311	679	<u>x/</u>	2,430	21,555	7,161
B.C.	1951	3,046	267	<u>x/</u>	2,430	19,946	5,679
	1952	9,278	89	<u>x/</u>	2,556	20,784	5,838

* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

l/ Cream expressed as milk.

x/ Less than three firms manufacturing this product, data are included, however, in the Canada total at the top of this column.

Table 5 - Utilization of Milk in Percentages of Total Milk Production
Canada, by Provinces*, November, 1951 and 1952

Province	Year	Used in Manufacture				Used on Farms		
		Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Conc. Milk and Ice Cream	Total	Fluid Sales	Dairy Butter	Other Purposes
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Canada	1951	30.34	3.90	6.25	40.49	33.16	9.26	17.09
	1952	33.47	3.37	5.53	42.37	33.69	6.84	17.10
P.E.I.	1951	61.49	3.90	1.45	66.84	12.38	5.52	15.26
	1952	58.41	0.81	1.61	60.83	15.47	3.63	20.07
N.S.	1951	25.16	-	5.54	30.70	36.98	15.13	17.19
	1952	23.71	-	3.89	27.60	38.94	15.05	18.41
N.B.	1951	28.27	1.60	2.59	32.46	22.28	27.27	17.99
	1952	28.74	0.89	2.55	32.18	24.84	25.16	17.82
Que.	1951	39.02	2.01	6.61	47.64	33.30	8.35	10.71
	1952	40.78	1.55	5.31	47.64	35.97	5.25	11.14
Ont.	1951	24.53	9.24	7.64	41.41	39.37	3.44	15.78
	1952	31.31	8.04	7.79	47.14	36.23	1.94	14.69
Man.	1951	34.78	1.28	2.48	38.54	25.04	13.88	22.54
	1952	34.79	0.56	2.61	37.96	25.30	12.98	23.76
Sask.	1951	26.92	0.21	1.86	28.99	16.66	23.32	31.03
	1952	27.26	-	2.16	29.42	18.11	18.67	33.80
Alta.	1951	29.58	0.54	2.16	32.28	27.15	11.79	28.78
	1952	29.84	0.69	2.48	33.01	29.23	9.97	27.79
B.C.	1951	7.99	0.70	6.37	15.06	67.23	4.12	13.59
	1952	19.87	0.19	5.47	25.53	57.01	3.82	13.64

* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

Table 6 - MILK PRODUCTION AND UTILIZATION

Canada, By Provinces*, January-November, 1951 and 1952
(Cumulative)

Province	Year	Total Milk Production <u>1/</u>	Factory Products <u>2/</u>	Dairy Butter	Farm-Home Consumed	Fed To Livestock	Fluid Sales <u>3/</u>
		'000 Lb.	'000 Lb.	'000 Lb.	'000 Lb.	'000 Lb.	'000 Lb.
Canada	1951	15,366,293	7,988,335	992,541	1,509,110	1,005,230	3,871,077
	1952	15,603,481	8,269,630	832,234	1,499,620	1,017,817	3,984,180
P. E. I.	1951	188,026	124,136	8,317	22,390	12,420	20,763
	1952	175,176	117,560	4,472	21,750	9,987	21,407
N. S.	1951	383,070	148,869	48,383	40,880	17,540	127,398
	1952	406,177	147,592	57,965	43,290	23,630	133,700
N. B.	1951	420,827	183,242	89,479	52,040	21,210	74,856
	1952	416,578	184,826	90,604	43,930	20,900	76,318
Que.	1951	4,660,456	2,619,254	216,165	326,500	249,400	1,249,137
	1952	4,880,083	2,817,804	148,640	344,000	242,330	1,327,309
Ont.	1951	5,055,376	2,767,240	117,923	481,600	219,400	1,469,213
	1952	5,094,155	2,846,031	83,296	479,800	211,400	1,473,628
Man.	1951	1,033,325	546,714	103,467	112,100	97,430	173,614
	1952	1,053,389	576,653	93,299	110,600	95,690	177,147
Sask.	1951	1,489,488	661,686	256,512	256,000	145,900	169,390
	1952	1,461,361	655,713	223,006	246,100	161,800	174,742
Alta.	1951	1,556,751	740,521	132,099	180,600	216,600	286,931
	1952	1,522,409	715,509	110,567	171,100	221,100	304,133
B. C.	1951	578,974	196,673	20,196	37,000	25,330	299,775
	1952	594,153	207,942	20,385	39,050	30,980	295,796

* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

1/ Total Milk Production by months does not include the Milk Equivalent of Factory Cheese other than Cheddar, shown in the Annual Statement.

2/ Data shown in this column include Creamery Butter, Cheddar Cheese, Concentrated Milk Products and Ice Cream.

3/ Includes Fluid Milk and Fluid Cream expressed as Milk.

TABLE 7. FARM CASH INCOME FROM DAIRY PRODUCTS SOLD BY FARMERS 1/

CANADA, BY PROVINCES*, NOVEMBER 1951 and 1952.

Province	Year	All Products	Butter-Fat 2/	Cheese Milk	Mfg. Milk 3/	Fluid Sales	Dairy Butter
		\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
CANADA	1951	25,576	8,168	1,216	1,613	14,308	271
	1952	26,354	8,527	942	1,165	15,535	185
P.E.I.	1951	314	224	16	1	71	2
	1952	242	166	2	1	72	1
N.S.	1951	779	229	-	11	515	24
	1952	768	191	-	19	535	23
N.B.	1951	597	218	14	3	301	61
	1952	536	192	6	3	306	29
QUE.	1951	8,677	3,348	202	644	4,369	114
	1952	8,757	3,245	118	417	4,895	82
ONT.	1951	9,118	2,139	924	675	5,341	39
	1952	9,950	2,679	784	644	5,821	22
MAN.	1951	1,188	546	28	3	606	5
	1952	1,160	524	11	4	615	6
SASK.	1951	1,252	597	6	3	635	11
	1952	1,237	565	-	4	659	9
ALTA.	1951	1,905	729	17	61	1,089	9
	1952	1,982	699	18	66	1,192	7
B.C.	1951	1,746	138	9	212	1,381	6
	1952	1,722	266	3	7	1,440	6

* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

1/ All data are based on Prices F.O.B. Farm.

2/ Includes income from sales of Butter-Fat used for Creamery Butter and Butter Fat used in the manufacture of Ice Cream.

3/ Includes income from sales of milk for concentration and for the manufacture of Ice Cream.

TABLE 8 PRICES OF DAIRY PRODUCTS, AVERAGE PER UNIT F.O.B. FARM 1/

CANADA, BY PROVINCES², NOVEMBER 1951 and 1952.

Province	Year	All Products	Creamery B.F.	Cheese Milk	Mfg. Milk	Fluid Milk	Dairy Butter
		per cwt. \$	per lb. ¢	per cwt. \$	per cwt. \$	per cwt. \$	per lb. ¢
CANADA	1951	3.22	67.3	2.92	3.41	4.24	62
	1952	3.17	63.1	2.58	2.89	4.45	60
P.E.I.	1951	2.65	68.4	2.67	3.33	3.92	63
	1952	2.58	64.4	2.24	3.06	3.83	60
N.S.	1951	3.67	69.0	-	3.87	4.68	62
	1952	3.61	66.0	-	3.11	4.62	58
N.B.	1951	3.14	65.0	2.93	4.54	4.48	64
	1952	3.19	63.0	2.28	4.49	4.54	61
QUE.	1951	3.11	70.0	2.96	3.44	4.13	63
	1952	3.06	65.0	2.26	2.98	4.21	50
ONT.	1951	3.26	66.7	2.90	3.29	4.06	64
	1952	3.21	61.9	2.63	2.80	4.50	60
MAN.	1951	2.82	63.5	3.28	2.78	4.08	60
	1952	2.76	61.0	2.93	2.74	4.06	58
SASK.	1951	2.84	61.5	3.11	2.96	4.42	60
	1952	2.81	59.5	-	3.18	4.43	58
ALTA.	1951	3.11	65.7	3.21	3.29	4.38	59
	1952	3.13	62.8	2.72	3.12	4.59	56
B.C.	1951	4.72	64.2	3.38	3.76	5.41	63
	1952	4.44	60.0	2.78	2.94	5.41	58

² Data for Newfoundland are not available.

1/ Average for All Products include those of Ice Cream used for manufacture of Ice Cream and for Fluid Distribution. Items not shown separately in this statement.

TABLE 9 - BUTTER AND CHEESE, SUPPLY AND DISPOSITION

Canada, October, November and January-November, 1948 to 1952

Year	October	November	Jan.-Nov.	October	November	Jan.-Nov.
BUTTER ^{1/}						
	Production-'000 lb.			Stocks First of Month-'000 lb. ^{2/}		
1948	29,810	21,817	332,684	54,091	54,348	47,015
1949	29,239	20,924	318,635	77,069	75,500	66,478
1950	25,511	17,657	297,020	70,494	65,081	52,906
1951	27,546	18,122	291,688	62,913	66,416	56,811
1952	28,534	18,739	304,715	77,173	74,160	65,927
	Imports - lb. ^{3/}			Exports - '000 lb. ^{3/}		
1948	5,662,823	4,530,258	10,252,265	63	73	823
1949	300	-	1,122,549	61	63	1,008
1950	30	372	5,849	105	63	1,612
1951	6,340,544	3,458,823	17,483,635	28	82	507
1952	242	467	4,566,584	39	21	858
	Domestic Disappearance-'000 lb.			Per Capita Disappearance - lb.		
1948	35,153	33,607	339,070	2.73	2.61	26.32
1949	30,747	29,883	289,921	2.28	2.22	21.54
1950	30,819	29,769	298,642	2.23	2.15	21.57
1951	30,356	31,104	291,173	2.17	2.22	20.78
1952	31,508	26,951	287,471	2.23	1.90	20.31

CANADIAN CHEDDAR CHEESE

	Production-'000 lb.			Stocks First of Month-'000 lb. ^{2/}		
1948	6,682	2,655	87,828	50,271	43,099	37,378
1949	12,589	6,348	114,236	36,925	45,970	47,101
1950	8,027	4,276	94,534	33,775	29,569	26,446
1951	8,931	3,735	83,297	38,185	35,539	31,414
1952	6,934	3,281	63,610	46,094	45,894	43,835
	Exports - '000 lb. ^{3/}			Domestic Disappearance - '000 lb.		
1948	9,743	6,787	37,732	4,111	1,589	43,230
1949	511	483	52,182	3,033	4,734	49,356
1950	7,903	4,326	62,073	4,330	3,073	49,746
1951	8,104	5,089	29,714	3,473	2,771	45,397
1952	311	386	1,911	6,823	4,954	47,837

^{1/} Butter statistics as shown in this report include Creamery, Dairy and Whey Butter; statistics for Newfoundland are not available.

^{2/} Stocks include shipments in transit. Those shown under the captions "Jan.-Nov." represent holdings as at December 1, 1948 to 1952.

^{3/} Foreign Trade Statistics (Exports and Imports) include Newfoundland as from April 1, 1949.

TABLE 10 - CONCENTRATED MILK, SUPPLY AND DISPOSITION

Canada, November and January - November, 1948 to 1952

Year	Whole Milk Products		Milk By-Products		Total	
	November	Jan.-Nov.	November	Jan. Nov.	November	Jan.-Nov.
(A) Production - '000 lb.						
1948	16,832	292,977	5,628	86,406	22,460	379,383
1949	14,963	260,804	5,852	93,613	20,815	354,417
1950	16,449	282,189	4,351	83,662	20,800	365,851
1951	16,695	328,509	5,346	87,623	22,041	416,132
1952	12,513	336,073	8,489	112,990	21,002	449,063
(B) Stocks First of Month - '000 lb. <u>1/</u>						
1948	41,089	36,023	13,757	12,018	54,846	48,041
1949	65,247	52,323	25,931	11,965	91,178	64,288
1950	38,960	34,891	6,964	5,456	45,924	40,347
1951	70,441	58,681	18,140	16,495	88,581	75,176
1952	95,952	78,448	26,039	24,491	121,991	102,939
(C) Imports - lb. <u>2/</u>						
1948	-	5,302	20,734	33,559	20,734	38,861
1949	-	7,074	200	35,682	200	42,756
1950	284	17,968	57,200	246,484	57,484	264,452
1951	2,301	46,067	130,766	7,185,205	133,067	7,231,272
1952	10,577	45,817	81,800	974,763	92,377	1,020,580
(D) Exports - '000 lb. <u>2/</u>						
1948	6,291	57,511	1,691	29,576	7,982	87,087
1949	6,393	38,449	5,082	18,777	11,475	57,226
1950	3,521	45,644	494	10,235	4,015	55,879
1951	4,862	34,418	552	1,923	5,414	36,341
1952	5,222	35,032	3,808	25,959	9,030	60,991
(E) Domestic Disappearance - '000 lb.						
1948	15,607	213,097	5,697	54,490	21,304	267,587
1949	21,494	204,902	14,736	74,150	36,230	279,052
1950	16,997	246,241	5,422	75,671	22,419	321,912
1951	23,595	263,712	6,570	82,953	30,165	346,665
1952	24,806	272,188	6,311	77,995	31,117	350,183

1/ Stocks shown under the captions "Jan.-Nov." represent holdings as at December 1, 1948 to 1952.

2/ Foreign Trade Statistics (Exports and Imports) include Newfoundland as from April 1, 1949.

TABLE 11 - CONCENTRATED MILK, PRINCIPAL PRODUCTS, SUPPLY AND DISPOSITION

Canada, November and January - November, 1948 to 1952

Section A	November	Jan.-Nov.	November	Jan.-Nov.	November	Jan.-Nov.
	Condensed Whole Milk		Condensed Skimmilk		Casein	
Production - '000 lb.						
1948	2,659	32,877	290	4,638	170	4,767
1949	1,752	22,695	257	4,054	236	3,349
1950	1,160	14,320	243	4,076	292	4,177
1951	771	18,186	322	4,279	399	5,907
1952	694	15,806	286	4,463	144	2,747
Section B	Evaporated Whole Milk		Whole Milk Powder		Skimmilk Powder	
	(A) Production - '000 lb.					
1948	12,707	238,611	916	17,167	4,009	59,933
1949	11,970	221,707	711	11,714	3,349	61,697
1950	13,364	245,804	1,183	15,004	2,205	50,791
1951	13,913	281,964	1,378	16,366	2,474	49,952
1952	9,079	295,109	1,650	14,991	5,762	80,197
(B) Stocks First of Month - '000 lb. 1/						
1948	33,258	29,469	3,551	3,024	8,947	7,444
1949	61,273	48,797	2,846	2,099	23,295	9,663
1950	35,427	31,156	2,463	2,474	5,131	3,608
1951	61,763	52,086	4,423	3,981	10,614	9,231
1952	90,985	75,278	2,625	1,894	18,602	16,774
(C) Exports - '000 lb. 2/						
1948	3,400	30,319	957	7,226	1,387	26,470
1949	4,804	17,597	849	5,416	4,875	16,137
1950	2,113	32,895	1,030	9,033	352	9,013
1951	1,733	17,854	1,626	9,114	192	576
1952	3,315	17,263	1,195	11,778	3,708	25,247
(D) Domestic Disappearance - '000 lb.						
1948	13,096	188,267	486	8,543	4,125	31,089
1949	19,642	184,092	609	7,119	12,106	43,798
1950	15,522	223,520	142	5,026	3,376	43,696
1951	21,857	237,286	194	5,287	3,697	48,954
1952	21,471	246,208	1,195	5,655	3,919	46,348

1/ Stocks shown under the captions "Jan.-Nov." represent holdings as at December 1, 1948 to 1952.

2/ Foreign Trade Statistics (Exports) include Newfoundland as from April 1, 1949.