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# DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

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CANADA CANADA  
Agriculture Division  
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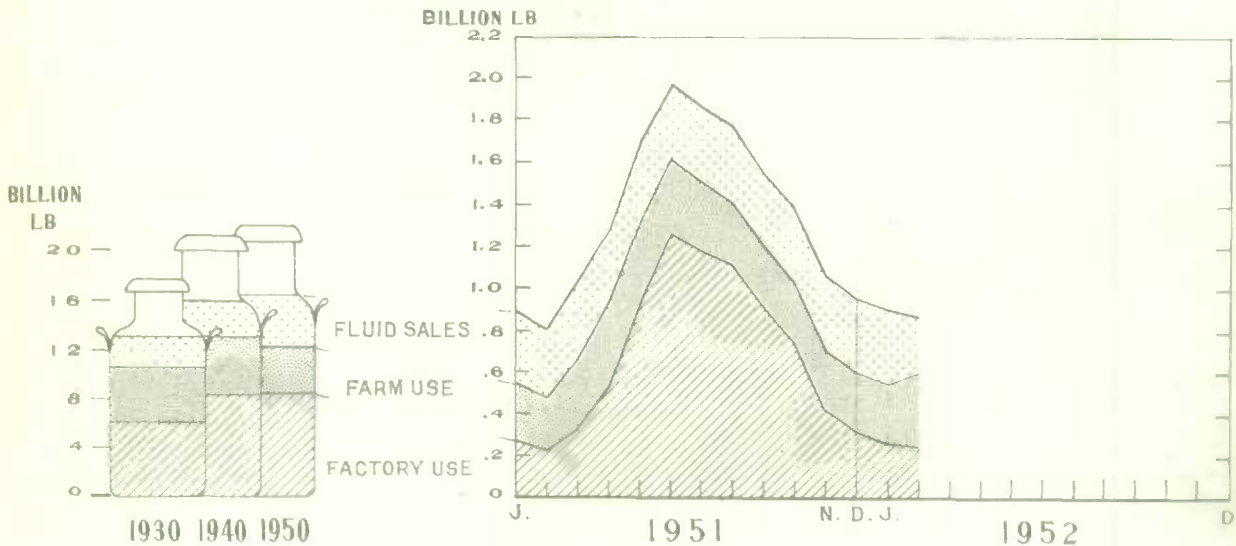


## THE DAIRY REVIEW MARCH 1952

Volume No. XIII Report No 3

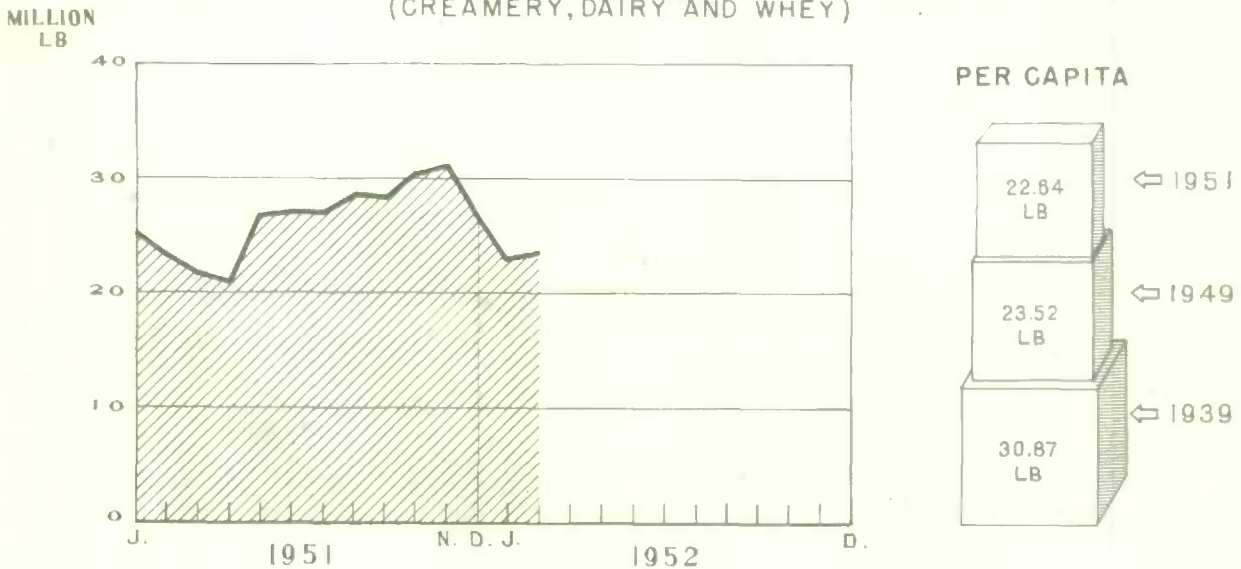
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### MILK PRODUCTION AND UTILIZATION



### DOMESTIC DISAPPEARANCE OF TOTAL BUTTER

(CREAMERY, DAIRY AND WHEY)



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THE DAIRY SITUATION IN MARCH, 1952

Milk production in Canada appears to be on the increase. According to Dairy Correspondents' reports, March production will be 1 per cent above that of March, 1951. For the first quarter of 1952 it is estimated to be nearly 6 per cent over that of the first three months of 1951. Quantity of milk used in factory production showed a 6 per cent increase over March a year ago and for the three month period an increase of nearly 5 per cent. Fluid sales showed an increase for the first two months of 1951 and milk used on farms also showed a slight increase mainly due to greater quantities fed to calves. Milk fed to calves in March was about 7 per cent higher than in March 1951.

MILK EQUIVALENT OF DAIRY FACTORY PRODUCTION

Product	MARCH			JANUARY-MARCH		
	1951	1952	Percentage Change	1951	1952	Percentage Change
	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	%	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	%
Creamery Butter	237,511	251,662	(+) 6.0	594,303	635,844	(+) 7.0
Cheddar Cheese	19,540	19,083	(-) 2.3	55,814	43,223	(-) 22.6
Concentrated Milk Products	45,185	50,236	(+) 11.2	109,441	116,027	(+) 6.0
Ice Cream	26,928	27,198	(+) 1.0	67,266	71,460	(+) 6.2
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>329,164</b>	<b>348,179</b>	<b>(+) 5.8</b>	<b>826,824</b>	<b>866,554</b>	<b>(+) 4.8</b>

Dairy correspondents report increased numbers of milk cows on farms compared with a year ago. Apparently more dairy heifers were introduced into herds last autumn and sales of cows have dropped off compared with the same period last year. Number of cows freshening show an increase over 1951 to date, the percentage of cows milking being 54.5 per cent in March as compared with 53.6 in March, 1951. Milk production per cow showed a slight gain in March, the average being 13.7 pounds per day for all cows in the herd as compared with 13.3 pounds in March, 1951.

Stormy weather and frequent spells of snow and rain delayed the opening of spring in the Eastern Provinces. For the Dominion as a whole precipitation and sunshine corresponded closely with the previous March, but there were marked variations in temperature. Compared with a year ago, temperatures were lower in the East and on account of the absence of ground frost, moisture conditions were exceptionally favourable for spring pastures. Temperatures in all sections of Western Canada were above those of March, 1951, and moisture conditions at the end of the month were reported to be suitable for an early spring growth.



**TABLE 1 - PERCENTAGE OF COWS MILKED, COWS FRESHENING AND  
DAILY PRODUCTION OF MILK PER COW**

Canada, by Provinces, January, February and March 1951 and 1952

Province	Year	Percentage of Cows Milked <sup>1/</sup>			Percentage of Cows Freshening <sup>1/</sup>		
		Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Canada	1951	57.1	51.3	53.6	6.9	7.8	14.2
	1952	56.2	51.7	54.5	7.0	7.7	12.2
P.E.I.	1951	61.5	55.4	48.7	5.2	7.0	9.7
	1952	62.5	54.9	50.5	6.7	5.5	10.1
N.S.	1951	69.4	67.3	66.8	7.9	8.1	9.9
	1952	69.6	67.9	66.6	8.9	8.0	9.4
N.B.	1951	65.9	54.3	53.8	4.7	8.9	14.9
	1952	63.0	57.5	54.3	5.7	7.4	12.4
Que.	1951	48.2	35.6	39.4	3.8	5.1	21.5
	1952	48.6	37.5	41.3	4.2	5.1	14.9
Ont.	1951	58.5	54.6	57.8	7.2	8.1	11.6
	1952	58.4	56.1	60.0	7.1	8.0	11.4
Man.	1951	53.0	50.7	54.0	7.7	8.6	12.2
	1952	52.0	52.0	56.4	8.8	10.1	11.2
Sask.	1951	56.6	54.2	55.9	9.2	11.1	11.3
	1952	53.2	51.0	55.9	9.1	9.7	12.5
Alta.	1951	57.9	55.6	58.7	8.6	8.9	11.7
	1952	56.4	54.5	56.9	9.0	9.1	10.9
B.C.	1951	67.9	68.7	71.8	9.8	10.0	10.0
	1952	68.3	69.5	72.8	9.8	10.9	10.1

Province	Year	Daily Production of Milk per Cow (Based on all cows) <sup>1/</sup>			Daily Production of Milk per Cow (Based on Cows Actually Milked)		
		Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.
		lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
Canada	1951	12.3	12.0	13.3	21.5	23.5	24.9
	1952	12.0	12.3	13.7	21.3	23.7	25.2
P.E.I.	1951	11.0	10.7	10.6	17.9	19.3	21.8
	1952	11.0	11.3	11.5	17.6	20.6	22.9
N.S.	1951	13.5	14.1	14.4	19.4	21.0	21.5
	1952	13.8	14.0	14.4	19.8	20.6	21.7
N.B.	1951	10.3	9.8	11.3	15.5	18.1	21.0
	1952	10.7	10.6	11.5	17.0	18.4	21.1
Que.	1951	8.1	6.9	8.6	16.7	19.2	21.8
	1952	8.3	7.6	9.2	17.1	20.3	22.4
Ont.	1951	14.9	15.1	17.0	25.5	27.6	28.8
	1952	14.8	15.5	17.4	25.4	27.6	29.0
Man.	1951	10.8	11.4	12.5	20.5	22.5	23.2
	1952	11.8	12.9	14.1	22.7	24.8	25.0
Sask.	1952	11.1	12.1	12.8	19.7	22.3	22.9
	1952	10.8	11.3	13.4	20.2	22.1	23.9
Alta.	1951	13.7	13.9	15.2	23.6	25.0	25.9
	1952	12.8	13.6	14.8	22.6	25.0	26.0
B.C.	1951	16.2	16.6	17.9	23.9	24.2	25.0
	1952	16.0	17.6	18.9	23.4	25.3	25.9

Data for Newfoundland are not available.

<sup>1/</sup> Based on cows and heifers two years old and over, kept mainly for milking purposes.

FARM MILK PRODUCTION, UTILIZATION AND INCOME IN FEBRUARY, 1952

Farm Milk Production: The estimated quantity of milk produced on farms in February amounted to 854,957 million pounds, an increase of 40 million pounds from that of February, 1951<sup>x</sup>. Of this amount, 245 million pounds or 29 per cent of the total was utilized in factory production. During the January-February period of 1952 the estimated production of 1,758 million pounds represents an increase of 49 million pounds over the total shown for the same period of the previous year. The quantity of milk utilized for factory production in January-February amounted to 518 million pounds, while fluid sales accounted for 705 million pounds.

Fluid Sales: Sales of fluid milk and cream, the latter expressed as milk, amounted to 347,491,000 pounds in February, an increase of approximately 18 million pounds in comparison with last year. This included about 291 million pounds of fluid milk, comprising about 34 per cent of the farm milk supply, and fluid cream sales of 56 million pounds representing 7 per cent. During the two-month period, January and February, fluid sales totalled 705,383,000 pounds, an increase of 2½ per cent as compared with the same period of 1951.

Dairy Butter: The February dairy butter make amounted to 2,881,000 pounds, decreasing 3 per cent from the corresponding month in 1951. All provinces contributed to the decline with the exception of Nova Scotia, New Brunswick and Ontario. For the two months, January and February, 6,171,000 pounds were produced, a decrease of 2 per cent from the same period last year.

Farm Cash Income: Cash income from the sale of dairy products in February amounted to \$21,159,000. This represented an increase of approximately \$2,691,000 in comparison with the same month last year. The weighted average price of \$3.53 per hundred pounds of milk may be compared with \$3.26 in the corresponding month of 1951. All prices showed increases over those of the previous February with the exception of cheese milk. Fluid milk at \$4.39 per hundred was 35 cents above that of February, 1951; cheese milk at \$2.86 decreased 22 cents and milk used for manufacturing at \$3.27 increased 9 cents per hundred. Creamery butter-fat advanced from 63.0 to 68.0 cents per pound, and dairy butter at 64.0 cents was approximately 7 cents per pound higher than in February, 1951.

x Data for Newfoundland are not available.

Table 2. - Dairy Butter Production

Canada, January, February and January-February 1948 to 1952 and by Provinces\*  
1950 to 1952

Province	Year	FEBRUARY		JANUARY		Cumulative Jan.-Feb.	
		Quantity	% of Year Preceding	Quantity	% of Year Preceding	Quantity	% of Year Preceding
		'000 lb.	%	'000 lb.	%	'000 lb.	%
CANADA	1948	4,598	-	4,857	-	9,455	-
	1949	4,322	94	4,707	97	9,029	95
	1950	3,372	78	3,668	78	7,040	78
	1951	2,959	88	3,317	90	6,276	89
	1952	2,881	97	3,290	99	6,171	98
P. E. I.	1950	31	-	38	-	69	-
	1951	20	65	33	87	53	77
	1952	16	80	22	67	38	72
N. S.	1950	188	-	224	-	412	-
	1951	120	64	144	64	264	64
	1952	150	125	153	106	303	115
N. B.	1950	243	-	248	-	491	-
	1951	226	93	260	105	486	99
	1952	281	124	335	129	616	127
Que.	1950	435	-	613	-	1,048	-
	1951	549	126	603	98	1,152	110
	1952	471	86	655	109	1,126	98
Ont.	1950	540	-	514	-	1,054	-
	1951	367	68	539	105	906	86
	1952	376	102	495	92	871	96
Man.	1950	416	-	447	-	863	-
	1951	326	78	350	78	676	78
	1952	325	100	342	98	667	99
Sask.	1950	920	-	930	-	1,850	-
	1951	855	93	881	95	1,736	94
	1952	851	100	851	97	1,702	98
Alta.	1950	520	-	571	-	1,091	-
	1951	440	85	440	77	880	81
	1952	356	81	375	85	731	83
B. C.	1950	79	-	83	-	162	-
	1951	56	71	67	81	123	76
	1952	55	98	62	93	117	95

\* Data for Newfoundland are not available.



PRODUCTION, DISTRIBUTION AND PRICES OF DAIRY PRODUCTS IN FEBRUARY, 1952

Butter: Total butter production (including creamery, dairy and whey butter) amounted to  $10\frac{1}{2}$  million pounds in February, 1952. This represented an increase of  $\frac{1}{2}$  million pounds or approximately 4 per cent over the same month of the previous year. The January-February output of  $22\frac{3}{4}$  million pounds was 5 per cent above the total for the same two months of the previous year.

Stock Holdings: Holdings of butter in store and transit which amount to  $36\frac{1}{4}$  million pounds at February 1, declined to  $25\frac{3}{4}$  million pounds on March 1. Compared with those of a year ago, the stocks at February 1 showed an increase of approximately  $10\frac{1}{2}$  million pounds, and those of March 1 advanced  $8\frac{1}{4}$  million pounds.

The Butter Supply: The quantity of butter represented by stocks on February 1, production and imports during the month amounted to 49 million pounds. This was an increase of approximately  $8\frac{1}{2}$  million pounds as compared with last year. Butter imports in February amounted to 2,500,000 pounds.

Domestic Disappearance: The domestic disappearance of butter in February including creamery, dairy and whey butter, amounted to  $23\frac{1}{2}$  million pounds, an increase of  $\frac{1}{4}$  million pounds or 1 per cent. On a per capita basis the domestic disappearance amounted to 1.66 pounds, the same as that of a year ago. During the January-February period the domestic disappearance of total butter amounted to  $46\frac{1}{4}$  million pounds compared with  $48\frac{1}{4}$  million pounds in the same period of 1951; and the per capita disappearance was 3.28 pounds as against 3.45 pounds a year earlier.

Butter Prices at Montreal: Butter prices at Montreal, based on quotations of the Canadian Commodity Exchange for first grade solids, averaged  $67\frac{1}{4}$  cents per pound in February as against  $57\frac{1}{2}$  cents last year.

Cheese Production: Cheddar cheese production in February amounted to 1 million pounds, representing a decrease of less than  $\frac{1}{4}$  million pounds in comparison with that produced in the same month of the previous year.

Cheese Prices: The Montreal price of Ontario colored cheese averaged  $37\frac{1}{4}$  cents per pound in February. The comparative price for February, 1951, was  $38\frac{1}{4}$  cents.

Concentrated Milk Products: The total quantity of concentrated milk products manufactured in February was approximately 17 million pounds, which represented an increase of  $1\frac{1}{2}$  million pounds in comparison with the same month last year. Concentrated whole milk products advanced 1 million pounds while by-products registered an increase of  $\frac{1}{2}$  million pounds. Evaporated milk, one of the most important of the whole milk products, increased 1 million pounds and the production of skim milk powder, the leading milk by-product, was  $\frac{1}{2}$  million pounds above the output of February, 1951.

Ice Cream: The quantity of ice cream manufactured in February was approximately  $1\frac{1}{4}$  million gallons or 215 thousand gallons more than that produced a year ago

Table 3. - Milk Production and Utilization

Canada, By Provinces\*, February, 1951 and 1952

Province	Year	Total Milk <u>1/</u> Production	Factory <u>2/</u> Products	Dairy Butter	Farm-Home Consumed	Fed to Livestock	Fluid Sales <u>3/</u>
		'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.
CANADA	1951	814,557 a	230,189	69,328	117,380	68,431	329,229
	1952	854,957 a	245,237	67,502	118,350	76,377	347,491
P.E.I.	1951	8,556	3,446	468	1,870	941	1,831
	1952	8,378	3,781	375	1,760	597	1,865
N. S.	1951	26,021	7,928	2,811	3,180	1,320	10,782
	1952	27,360	7,080	3,514	3,490	1,740	11,536
N. B.	1951	21,561	4,812	5,295	3,930	1,200	6,324
	1952	22,423	4,555	6,584	3,490	1,110	6,684
Que.	1951	177,729	26,122	12,863	24,400	8,300	106,044
	1952	193,393	30,056	11,035	25,200	10,600	116,502
Ont.	1951	286,727	96,202	8,599	39,100	17,200	125,626
	1952	299,114	103,756	8,810	40,400	17,500	128,648
Man.	1951	57,736	19,080	7,638	8,500	7,290	15,228
	1952	65,096	24,904	7,615	8,800	8,110	15,667
Sask.	1951	93,848	26,738	20,033	20,100	12,300	14,677
	1952	94,162	27,029	19,939	19,300	12,300	15,594
Alta.	1951	97,164	32,133	10,309	13,200	17,700	23,822
	1952	98,617	29,460	8,341	13,300	21,800	25,716
B. C.	1951	38,462	6,975	1,312	3,100	2,180	24,895
	1952	37,964	6,166	1,289	2,610	2,620	25,279

\* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

1/ Total milk production by months does not include the milk equivalent of factory cheese, other than cheddar, shown in the annual statement.

a Includes milk equivalent of concentrated milk products reported by less than three firms (See footnote "x" in Table 4).

2/ Statistics for the separate provinces shown under this caption do not include data for products manufactured in those provinces indicated by Footnote "x" in Table 4, but are included in the Canada Total at the top of this column.

3/ Includes fluid milk and fluid cream expressed as milk



Table 4. - Milk Equivalents of Factory Products and Fluid Sales  
Canada, by Provinces\*, February, 1951 and 1952

Province	Year	Used in Manufacture				Fluid Sales	
		Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Concentrated Milk	Ice Cream	Milk	Cream <sup>1/</sup>
		'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.
CANADA	1951	165,650	13,970	30,499	20,070	276,469	52,760
	1952	177,295	11,552	32,450	23,940	291,335	56,156
P. E. I.	1951	3,257	45	-	144	1,672	159
	1952	3,655	-	-	126	1,712	153
N. S.	1951	6,560	-	<u>x/</u>	1,368	10,054	728
	1952	5,694	-	<u>x/</u>	1,386	10,738	798
N. B.	1951	3,772	356	-	684	5,693	631
	1952	3,702	223	-	630	5,978	706
QUE.	1951	14,058	2,228	6,884	2,952	88,856	17,188
	1952	16,823	1,114	8,087	4,032	96,942	19,560
ONT.	1951	62,394	9,458	16,862	7,488	108,654	16,972
	1952	70,876	8,255	15,913	8,712	111,914	16,734
MAN.	1951	17,385	111	-	1,584	11,712	3,516
	1952	22,352	590	-	1,962	12,028	3,639
SASK.	1951	25,164	134	-	1,440	11,605	3,072
	1952	25,234	67	-	1,728	12,255	3,339
ALTA.	1951	28,772	1,237	<u>x/</u>	2,124	18,690	5,132
	1952	26,171	913	<u>x/</u>	2,376	19,942	5,774
B. C.	1951	4,288	401	<u>x/</u>	2,286	19,533	5,362
	1952	2,788	390	<u>x/</u>	2,988	19,826	5,453

\* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

<sup>1/</sup> Cream expressed as milk.

x/ Less than three firms manufacturing this product, data are included, however, in the Canada total at the top of this column

Table 5 - Utilization of Milk in Percentages of Total Milk Production

Canada, by Provinces\*, February, 1951 and 1952

Province	Year	Used in Manufacture			Total	Fluid Sales	Used on Farms	
		Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Conc. Milk and Ice Cream			Dairy Butter	Other Purposes
		%	%	%	%	%	%	
Canada	1951	20.34	1.71	6.21	28.26	40.42	8.51	22.81
	1952	20.74	1.35	6.59	28.68	40.64	7.90	22.78
P.E.I.	1951	38.07	0.53	1.68	40.28	21.40	5.47	32.85
	1952	43.63	-	1.50	45.13	22.26	4.48	28.13
N.S.	1951	25.21	-	5.26	30.47	41.44	10.80	17.29
	1952	20.81	-	5.08	25.89	42.16	12.84	19.11
N.B.	1951	17.49	1.65	3.17	22.31	29.33	24.56	23.80
	1952	16.51	1.00	2.81	20.32	29.81	29.36	20.51
Que.	1951	7.91	1.25	5.53	14.69	59.67	7.24	18.40
	1952	8.70	0.57	6.27	15.54	60.24	5.71	18.51
Ont.	1951	21.76	3.30	8.49	33.55	43.81	3.00	19.64
	1952	23.69	2.76	8.23	34.68	43.02	2.94	19.36
Man.	1951	30.11	0.19	2.74	33.04	26.38	13.23	27.35
	1952	34.34	0.90	3.01	38.25	24.07	11.70	25.98
Sask.	1951	26.81	0.14	1.53	28.48	15.64	21.35	34.53
	1952	26.80	0.07	1.83	28.70	16.56	21.18	33.56
Alta.	1951	29.61	1.27	2.19	33.07	24.52	10.61	31.80
	1952	26.54	0.92	2.41	29.87	26.08	8.46	35.59
B.C.	1951	11.15	1.04	5.94	18.13	64.73	3.41	13.73
	1952	7.34	1.03	7.87	16.24	66.59	3.39	13.78

\* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

TABLE 6 - MILK PRODUCTION AND UTILIZATION

Canada, By Provinces\*, January-February, 1951 and 1952

(Cumulative)

Province	Year	Total Milk Production <u>1/</u>	Factory Products <u>2/</u>	Dairy Butter	Farm-Home Consumed	Fed to Livestock	Fluid Sales <u>3/</u>
		'000 Lb.	'000 Lb.	'000 Lb.	'000 Lb.	'000 Lb.	'000 Lb.
Canada	1951	1,709,080	497,660	147,046	248,850	132,550	682,974
	1952	1,758,308	518,375	144,587	246,630	143,333	705,383
P. E. I.	1951	18,713	8,202	1,241	3,920	1,590	3,760
	1952	18,712	9,044	890	3,630	1,353	3,795
N. S.	1951	55,999	18,277	6,185	6,750	2,570	22,217
	1952	58,042	17,179	7,099	7,330	3,550	22,884
N. B.	1951	45,946	10,993	11,387	8,550	1,850	13,166
	1952	48,026	10,337	14,433	7,330	2,430	13,496
Que.	1951	391,706	75,276	26,991	52,800	16,300	220,339
	1952	421,393	84,776	26,382	52,900	19,530	237,805
Ont.	1951	603,877	205,969	21,228	82,100	33,000	261,580
	1952	614,377	214,231	20,408	83,800	33,100	262,838
Man.	1951	117,052	37,892	15,839	18,200	13,740	31,381
	1952	127,710	47,023	15,628	18,300	15,480	31,279
Sask.	1951	186,487	51,000	40,675	42,000	22,900	29,912
	1952	184,270	51,094	39,878	40,000	22,200	31,098
Alta.	1951	201,800	67,386	20,618	28,200	36,300	49,296
	1952	198,427	60,815	17,127	27,800	40,600	52,085
B. C.	1951	87,500	22,665	2,882	6,330	4,300	51,323
	1952	87,351	23,876	2,742	5,540	5,090	50,103

\* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

1/ Total milk production by months does not include the milk equivalent of factory cheese other than cheddar shown in the annual statement.

2/ Data shown in this column includes creamery butter, cheddar cheese, concentrated milk products and ice cream.

3/ Includes fluid milk and fluid cream expressed as milk.



TABLE 7 - FARM CASH INCOME FROM DAIRY PRODUCTS SOLD BY FARMERS

Canada, By Provinces<sup>\*</sup>, February, 1951 and 1952. <sup>1/</sup>

Province	Year	All Products	Butter Fat <sup>2/</sup>	Cheese Milk	Mfg. Milk <sup>3/</sup>	Fluid Sales	Dairy Butter
		\$ '000	\$ '000	\$ '000	\$ '000	\$ '000	\$ '000
CANADA	1951	18,468	4,109	429	1,070	12,713	147
	1952	21,159	4,790	330	1,172	14,707	160
P. E. I.	1951	146	79	1	1	64	1
	1952	167	94	-	1	71	1
N. S.	1951	684	174	-	22	473	15
	1952	762	182	-	19	535	26
N. B.	1951	413	94	11	3	273	32
	1952	463	103	7	4	302	47
QUE.	1951	4,712	407	70	230	3,960	45
	1952	5,615	539	34	275	4,723	44
ONT.	1951	7,350	1,588	292	569	4,890	11
	1952	8,195	1,881	225	556	5,520	13
MAN.	1951	931	410	3	3	506	9
	1952	1,167	564	19	5	573	6
SASK.	1951	1,096	571	3	2	501	19
	1952	1,242	622	2	5	603	10
ALTA.	1951	1,706	648	36	59	952	11
	1952	1,846	660	29	62	1,087	8
B. C.	1951	1,430	138	13	181	1,094	4
	1952	1,702	145	14	245	1,293	5

\* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

<sup>1/</sup> All data are based on prices F.O.B. farm.

<sup>2/</sup> Includes income from sales of butter-fat used for creamery butter and butter-fat used in the manufacture of ice cream.

<sup>3/</sup> Includes income from sales of milk for concentration and for the manufacture of ice cream.

TABLE 8 - PRICES OF DAIRY PRODUCTS, AVERAGE PER UNIT F.C.B. FARM

Canada, By Provinces\*, February 1951 and 1952

Province	Year	All Products 1/	Creamery Butter-Fat	Cheese Milk	Mfg. Milk	Fluid Milk	Dairy Butter
		Per Cwt. \$	Per Lb. ¢	Per Cwt. \$	Per Cwt. \$	Per Cwt. \$	Per Lb. ¢
CANADA	1951	3.26	63.0	3.08	3.16	4.04	57.1
	1952	3.53	68.0	2.86	3.27	4.39	64.0
P. E. I.	1951	2.74	63.4	2.70	2.92	3.52	58.0
	1952	2.95	71.4	-	3.23	3.83	66.0
N. S.	1951	3.44	61.0	-	2.95	4.42	57.0
	1952	3.81	73.0	-	3.25	4.67	62.0
N. B.	1951	3.32	59.0	3.16	4.34	4.38	57.0
	1952	3.58	68.0	2.89	4.52	4.59	65.0
QUE.	1951	3.52	67.0	3.16	3.19	3.96	59.0
	1952	3.79	74.0	3.06	3.26	4.19	66.0
ONT.	1951	3.31	65.6	3.09	3.04	4.01	60.0
	1952	3.52	68.0	2.73	2.55	4.43	66.0
MAN.	1951	2.68	62.2	2.89	2.78	3.64	56.0
	1952	2.86	66.8	3.28	2.95	4.01	64.0
SASK.	1951	2.60	60.8	2.46	2.76	3.73	56.0
	1952	2.89	65.9	3.26	3.62	4.24	60.0
ALTA.	1951	2.93	60.0	2.91	2.80	4.35	52.0
	1952	3.23	65.9	3.19	3.28	4.57	60.0
B. C.	1951	3.93	53.0	3.18	3.93	4.41	55.0
	1952	4.48	65.8	3.56	3.68	5.18	62.0

\* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

1/ Averages for all products include those of cream used for manufacture of ice cream and for fluid distribution - items not shown separately in this statement.

TABLE 9 - BUTTER AND CHEESE, SUPPLY AND DISPOSITION

Canada, January, February and January - February, 1948 to 1952

Year	January	February	Jan.-Feb.	January	February	Jan.-Feb.
<b>BUTTER 1/</b>						
	Production-'000 lb.			Stocks First of Month-'000 lb. 2/		
1948	13,844	12,659	26,503	43,972	31,697	19,058
1949	14,591	12,763	27,354	37,649	27,859	18,929
1950	13,558	11,948	25,506	56,134	46,376	36,468
1951	11,529	10,069	21,598	39,319	25,706	17,388
1952	12,184	10,476	22,660	44,976	36,138	25,640
	Imports - lb. 3/			Exports - '000 lb. 3/		
1948	57	-	57	71	94	165
1949	1,120,000	-	1,120,000	33	103	136
1950	568	-	568	23	52	75
1951	-	4,883,205	4,883,205	52	21	73
1952	1,948,000	2,500,000	4,448,000	54	24	78
	Domestic Disappearance - '000 lb.			Per Capita Disappearance - lb.		
1948	26,048	25,204	51,252	2.02	1.96	3.98
1949	25,468	21,590	47,058	1.89	1.60	3.49
1950	23,293	21,804	45,097	1.68	1.57	3.25
1951	25,090	23,249	48,339	1.79	1.66	3.45
1952	22,916	23,450	46,366	1.62	1.66	3.28

**CANADIAN CHEDDAR CHEESE**

	Production - '000 lb.			Stocks First of Month - '000 lb. 2/		
1948	947	927	1,874	30,512	26,719	24,919
1949	722	547	1,269	34,403	31,136	27,713
1950	1,753	1,279	3,032	43,731	41,002	38,982
1951	2,002	1,254	3,256	26,749	25,676	23,420
1952	1,130	1,037	2,167	31,884	28,862	27,032
	Exports - '000 lb. 3/			Domestic Disappearance - '000 lb.		
1948	5,138	253	5,391	(*)	2,474	(*)
1949	58	34	92	3,931	3,936	7,867
1950	353	316	669	4,129	2,983	7,112
1951	454	690	1,144	2,621	2,820	5,441
1952	168	103	271	3,984	2,764	6,748

1/ Butter statistics as shown in this report include Creamery, Dairy and Whey Butter; statistics for Newfoundland are not available.

2/ Stocks include shipments in transit. Those shown under the captions "Jan.-Feb." represent holdings as at March 1, 1948 to 1952.

3/ Foreign Trade Statistics (Exports and Imports) include Newfoundland as from April 1, 1949. Imports of Cheddar type cheese from New Zealand not included in these Statistics are shown in pounds as follows: January, 1,679,984; February, 1,780,469.

(\*) Since stocks and Exports exceed the total supply domestic disappearance data are not shown for the periods indicated.



TABLE 10 - CONCENTRATED MILK, SUPPLY AND DISPOSITION

Canada February and January - February, 1948 to 1952

Year	Whole Milk Products		Milk By-Products		Total	
	February	Jan.-Feb.	February	Jan.-Feb.	February	Jan.-Feb.

(A) Production - '000 lb.

1948	10,760	21,176	2,431	5,155	13,191	26,331
1949	12,241	24,611	3,067	7,230	15,308	31,841
1950	11,404	22,333	3,336	7,389	14,740	29,722
1951	12,396	25,725	2,917	6,711	15,313	32,436
1952	13,405	26,794	3,513	7,837	16,918	34,631

(B) Stocks First of Month - '000 lb. 1/

1948	9,785	6,929	7,905	5,950	17,690	12,879
1949	29,786	25,513	9,332	8,437	39,118	33,950
1950	33,482	21,622	5,558	3,644	39,040	25,266
1951	20,756	13,154	5,400	3,519	26,156	16,673
1952	37,077	28,573	13,401	10,025	50,478	38,598

(C) Imports - lb. 2/

1948	744	962	550	950	1,294	1,912
1949	-	1,388	5,214	7,830	5,214	9,218
1950	324	1,095	3,791	3,841	4,115	4,936
1951	512	512	1,398,830	2,247,516	1,399,342	2,248,028
1952	1,963	8,115	310,915	328,643	312,878	336,758

(D) Exports - '000 lb. 2/

1948	1,187	4,036	1,638	2,346	2,825	6,382
1949	3,201	6,687	712	2,859	3,913	9,546
1950	3,912	7,456	1,115	1,926	5,027	9,382
1951	1,069	2,008	57	122	1,126	2,130
1952	2,446	3,285	763	1,064	3,209	4,349

(E) Domestic Disappearance - '000 lb.

1948	12,430	23,860	2,749	6,504	15,179	30,364
1949	13,313	27,275	3,255	7,185	16,568	34,460
1950	19,351	37,859	4,139	9,235	23,490	47,094
1951	18,929	38,819	6,140	11,881	25,069	50,700
1952	19,465	44,494(*)	6,438	11,557	25,903	56,051(*)

1/ Stocks shown under the captions "Jan.-Feb." represent holdings as at March 1, 1948 to 1952.

2/ Foreign Trade Statistics (Exports and Imports) include Newfoundland as from April 1, 1949.

(\*) Includes a revision in the domestic disappearance of Whole Milk Powder in January, 1952.



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TABLE 11 - CONCENTRATED MILK, PRINCIPAL PRODUCTS, SUPPLY AND DISPOSITION

Canada, February and January - February, 1948 to 1952

Section A	February	Jan.-Feb.	February	Jan.-Feb.	February	Jan.-Feb.
	Condensed Whole Milk		Condensed Skimmilk		Casein	
Production - '000 lb.						
1948	1,027	2,293	323	647	98	241
1949	1,997	4,129	93	300	73	184
1950	982	2,183	113	298	105	231
1951	824	1,739	274	506	74	184
1952	973	2,028	229	464	127	295
Section B	Evaporated Whole Milk	Whole Milk Powder		Skimmilk Powder		
	(A) Production - '000 lb.					
1948	8,896	17,118	575	1,250	1,314	2,780
1949	9,271	18,402	721	1,616	2,108	4,986
1950	9,360	17,553	667	1,842	1,950	4,325
1951	10,778	21,888	496	1,225	1,399	3,391
1952	11,859	23,231	416	950	1,924	4,385
(B) Stocks First of Month - '000 lb. <u>1/</u>						
1948	5,753	3,893	1,456	1,128	3,956	2,623
1949	24,726	20,752	2,857	2,297	7,044	6,673
1950	30,676	19,792	1,400	927	4,062	2,852
1951	17,847	10,783	1,917	1,427	2,454	1,786
1952	32,796	25,660	2,875	2,096	7,940	5,719
(C) Exports - '000 lb. <u>2/</u>						
1948	564	1,316	128	625	1,248	1,767
1949	885	2,387	529	752	316	2,050
1950	2,601	4,840	932	2,110	1,100	1,853
1951	527	807	337	810	49	114
1952	571	1,072	1,182	1,472	665	866
(D) Domestic Disappearance - '000 lb.						
1948	10,192	21,353	776	1,121	1,399	3,460
1949	12,360	24,042	752	1,486	2,163	4,164
1950	17,643	34,688	208	331	2,060	5,146
1951	17,315	35,560	649	972	3,285	6,266
1952	18,424	30,139	15	1,700 <sup>(*)</sup>	3,690	5,833

1/ Stocks shown under the captions "Jan.-Feb." represent holdings as at March 1, 1948 to 1952.

2/ Foreign Trade Statistics (Exports) include Newfoundland as from April 1, 1949.

(\*) Includes a revision in January data.