

23-001

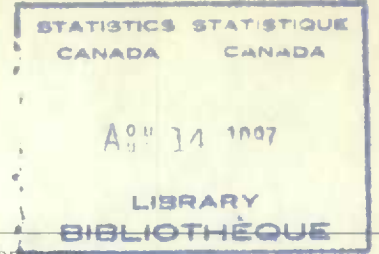
Miss Farmer

M. H. H. H.



28

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS
Agriculture Division
OTTAWA



Published by Authority of the Rt. Hon. C. D. Howe, Minister of Trade and Commerce



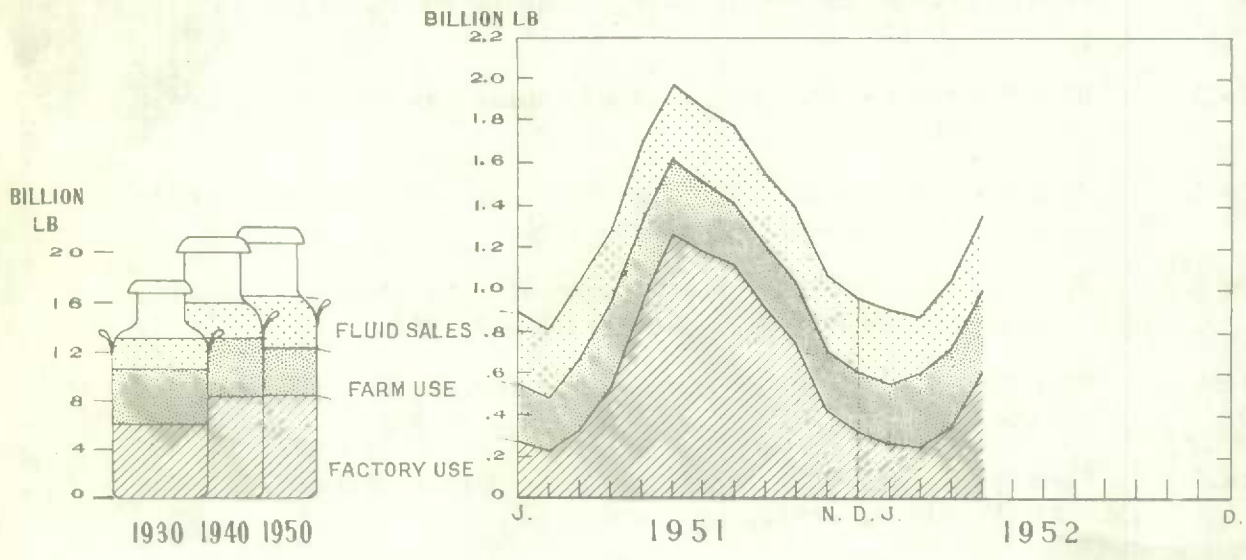
THE DAIRY REVIEW

MAY 1952

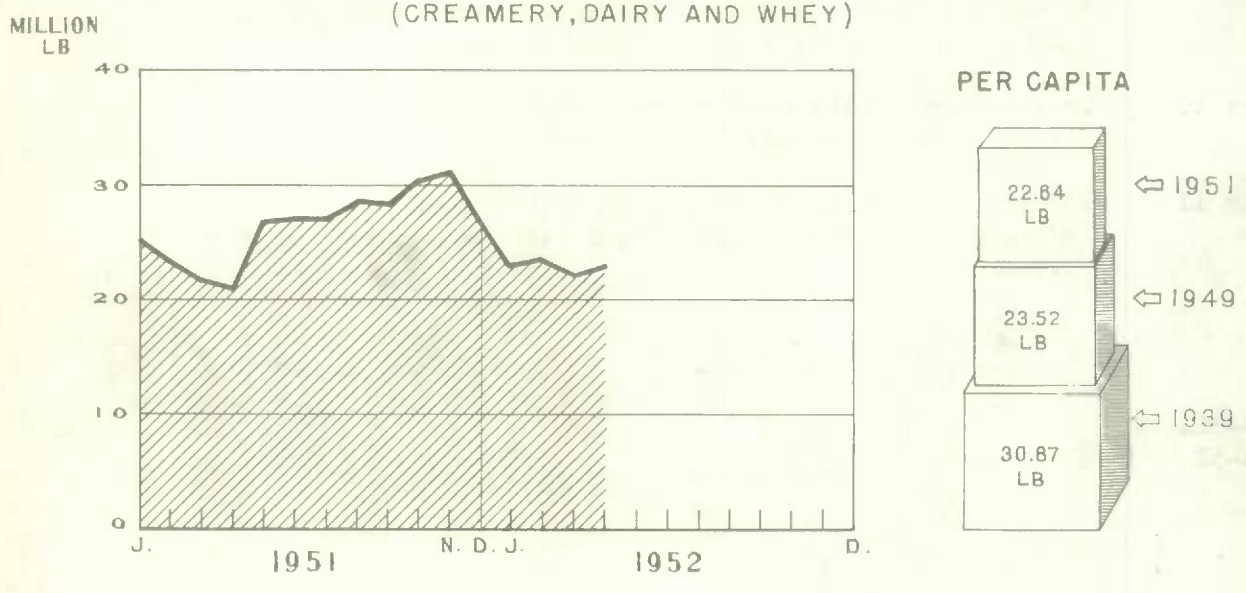
Volume No. XIII Report No. 5

Price \$2.00 per year

MILK PRODUCTION AND UTILIZATION



DOMESTIC DISAPPEARANCE OF TOTAL BUTTER (CREAMERY, DAIRY AND WHEY)



INDEX

		Page
Text	The Dairy Situation in May	1
Table 1	Percentage of Cows Milked, Cows Freshening and Daily Milk Production Per Cow, Canada, by Provinces, March April and May, 1951 and 1952	2
Text	Farm Milk Production, Utilization and Income, April, 1952	3
Table 2	Dairy Butter Production, Canada, March, April and January-April, 1948 to 1952, and by Provinces, 1950 to 1952	4
Text	Production and Prices of Dairy Products Manufactured in April, 1952	5
Table 3	Milk Production and Utilization, Canada, by Provinces, April 1951 and 1952	6
Table 4	Milk Equivalents of Factory Products and Fluid Sales, Canada, by Provinces, April, 1951 and 1952	7
Table 5	Utilization of Milk in Percentages of Total Milk Production, Canada, by Provinces, April, 1951 and 1952	8
Table 6	Milk Production and Utilization, Canada, by Provinces, January-April, 1951 and 1952	9
Table 7	Farm Cash Income from Dairy Products Sold by Farmers, Canada, by Provinces, April, 1951 and 1952	10
Table 8	Prices of Dairy Products, Average per Unit F.O.B. Farm, Canada, by Provinces, April, 1951 and 1952	11
Table 9	Butter and Cheese Supply and Disposition, Canada, March, April and January - April, 1948 to 1952	12
Table 10	Concentrated Milk, Supply and Disposition, Canada, April and January - April, 1948 to 1952	13
Table 11	Concentrated Milk, Principal Products, Supply and Disposition, Canada, April and January - April, 1948 to 1952	14

Issued June 24, 1952
1275 copies

5503-504
21-6-52

THE DAIRY SITUATION IN MAY 1952

The milk equivalent of dairy factory products in May, 1952, showed an increase of approximately 6 per cent in comparison with the same month last year. On the other hand, the quantities of milk consumed in farm-homes and fed to live stock were less than those of the previous May. While information on fluid sales and dairy butter is not yet available, the importance of factory dairy products in relation to the total suggests a continuation of the upward trend in total milk production.

MILK EQUIVALENT OF DAIRY FACTORY PRODUCTION

Product	MAY			JANUARY - MAY		
	1951	1952	Percentage Change	1951	1952	Percentage Change
	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	%	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	%
Creamery Butter	674,105	743,574	(+) 10.3	1,663,509	1,826,978	(+) 9.8
Cheddar Cheese	100,215	87,404	(-) 12.8	199,652	170,943	(-) 14.4
Concentrated Milk	111,569	112,270	(+) 0.6	293,687	309,018	(+) 5.2
Ice Cream	53,226	49,320	(-) 7.3	154,080	159,462	(+) 3.5
TOTAL	939,115	992,568	(+) 5.7	2,310,928	2,466,401	(+) 6.7

It would appear that a greater number of milch cows are being kept on farms than a year ago, and that 3 per cent more cows were milked than in May 1951. Consequently, the increase between April and May 1952 was greater than the increase recorded between the same two months in 1951. There was also a corresponding increase in freshenings and a still more pronounced increase in the number of dairy cows in calf as compared with those of the same month last year. Owing to the embargo, there were no exports of dairy cattle in May. In the period January to April, 5,088 head were exported.

Based on figures from the monthly dairy farm survey the average production of milk per cow in May (including cows both dry and in milk) was about 1 per cent below that of the previous May. In pounds per day it amounted to 20.4 pounds this May and 20.6 last May.

Temperatures were generally lower than those of a year ago, and particularly so in the eastern provinces. In the two central provinces these lower temperatures were accompanied by heavier rainfall and fewer hours of bright sunshine. Rainfall was inclined to be light in the western part of the Dominion, although in some sections of the Prairie, the apparent inadequate precipitation was comparable with the rainfall for May, 1951. Fewer hours of bright sunshine were recorded in most sections of Western Canada with the exception of British Columbia and the western fringe of the Prairies. On the whole pasture conditions were generally favourable although a lack of rainfall in southern Manitoba and eastern Saskatchewan during the spring period slowed up pasture growth and may adversely affect the yield of native hay in those localities.

TABLE 1 - PERCENTAGE OF COWS MILKED, COWS FRESHENING AND DAILY PRODUCTION OF MILK PER COW

Canada, by Provinces, March, April and May, 1951 and 1952

Province	Year	Percentage of Cows Milked 1/			Percentage of Cows Freshening 1/		
		March	April	May	March	April	May
Canada	1951	53.6	66.0	74.3	14.2	19.4	13.7
	1952	54.5	66.3	73.9	12.2	17.5	13.5
P.E.I.	1951	48.7	56.1	70.4	9.7	18.1	22.2
	1952	50.5	56.5	66.4	10.1	15.0	16.9
N.S.	1951	66.8	70.3	72.5	9.9	12.1	10.2
	1952	66.6	70.1	72.5	9.4	10.9	10.5
N.B.	1951	53.8	63.2	76.3	14.9	21.1	19.6
	1952	54.3	63.1	73.8	12.4	18.4	16.2
QUE.	1951	39.4	63.6	77.5	21.5	31.2	18.3
	1952	41.3	64.3	76.9	14.9	26.5	18.0
ONT.	1951	57.8	67.4	73.4	11.6	15.5	10.6
	1952	60.0	69.1	73.8	11.4	14.1	10.0
MAN.	1951	54.0	63.6	70.1	12.2	15.6	12.4
	1952	56.4	64.8	72.4	11.2	13.6	12.4
SASK.	1951	55.9	61.2	72.8	11.3	15.0	16.1
	1952	55.9	62.9	71.0	12.5	16.8	15.9
ALTA.	1951	58.7	64.9	71.4	11.7	14.0	13.3
	1952	56.9	64.1	69.9	10.9	14.8	13.1
B. C.	1951	71.8	76.1	77.9	10.0	10.3	7.2
	1952	72.8	76.9	79.0	10.1	9.3	6.5

Province	Year	Daily Production of Milk Per Cow (Based on all cows) 1/			Daily Production of Milk Per Cow (Based on Cows Actually Milked)		
		March	April	May	March	April	May
Canada	1951	13.3	17.2	20.6	24.9	26.0	27.8
	1952	13.7	17.3	20.4	25.2	26.1	27.6
P.E.I.	1951	10.6	13.9	18.9	21.8	24.7	26.8
	1952	11.5	14.0	16.3	22.9	24.7	24.6
N.S.	1951	14.4	15.8	17.5	21.5	22.5	24.2
	1952	14.4	15.5	16.9	21.7	22.1	23.3
N.B.	1951	11.3	14.7	18.6	21.0	23.1	24.3
	1952	11.5	14.3	18.0	21.1	22.7	24.4
QUE.	1951	8.6	15.1	19.1	21.8	23.7	24.7
	1952	9.2	15.5	18.7	22.4	24.2	24.3
ONT.	1951	17.0	20.4	23.2	28.8	30.2	31.6
	1952	17.4	20.5	23.0	29.0	29.6	31.2
MAN.	1951	12.5	15.2	18.6	23.2	23.9	26.6
	1952	14.1	16.2	19.9	25.0	25.1	27.4
SASK.	1951	12.8	14.6	19.4	22.9	23.8	26.7
	1952	13.4	15.9	20.5	23.9	25.3	28.8
ALTA.	1951	15.2	17.6	21.5	25.9	27.1	30.1
	1952	14.8	17.5	20.8	26.0	27.4	29.8
B.C.	1951	17.9	20.2	23.5	25.0	26.5	30.1
	1952	18.9	20.4	23.8	25.9	26.5	30.1

1/ Based on cows and heifers two years old and over, kept mainly for milking purposes. Newfoundland data are not available.

FARM MILK PRODUCTION, UTILIZATION AND INCOME IN APRIL, 1952

Farm Milk Production: The estimated quantity of milk produced on farms in April amounted to 1,353 million pounds, an increase of 61 million pounds from that of April, 1951*. Of this amount, 607 million pounds or 45 per cent of the total was utilized in factory production. During the January-April period of 1952 the estimated production of 4,161 million pounds represents an increase of 122 million pounds over the total shown for the same period of the previous year. The quantity of milk utilized for factory production in January-April amounted to 1,474 million pounds, while fluid sales accounted for 1,436 million pounds.

Fluid Sales: Sales of fluid milk and cream, the latter expressed as milk, amounted to 354,299,000 pounds in April, an increase of approximately 7 million pounds in comparison with last year. This included about 298 million pounds of fluid milk, comprising about 22 per cent of the farm milk supply, and fluid cream sales of 57 million pounds representing 4 per cent. During the four-month period, January-April, fluid sales totalled 1,436,374,000 pounds, an increase of 2.5 per cent as compared with the same period of 1951.

Dairy Butter: The April dairy butter make amounted to 3,492,000 pounds, decreasing 16 per cent from the corresponding month in 1951. All provinces contributed to the decline with the exception of Nova Scotia and New Brunswick. For the four months, January to April 12,862,000 pounds were produced, a decrease of 10 per cent from the same period last year.

Farm Cash Income: Cash income from the sale of dairy production in April amounted to \$29,569,000. This represented an increase of approximately \$2,816,000 in comparison with the same month last year. The weighted average price of \$3.05 per hundred pounds of milk may be compared with \$2.97 in the corresponding month of 1951. All prices showed increases over those of the previous April with the exception of cheese milk and milk for manufacturing. Fluid milk at \$4.38 per hundred was 34 cents above that of April, 1951. Creamery butter-fat increased from 63.2 cents to 64.2 cents per pound, and dairy butter at 63.8 cents was approximately 2.3 cents per pound above that of April, 1951. Milk used in manufacture decreased from \$3.06 per hundred to \$2.96 per hundred and cheese milk declined to \$2.07 per hundred, a reduction of 67 cents per hundred from the previous April.

* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

TABLE 2. - DAIRY BUTTER PRODUCTION

Canada, March, April and January-April 1948 to 1952 and by Provinces* 1950 to 1952

Province Year	April		March		Cumulative Jan.-April	
	Quantity	% of Year Preceding	Quantity	% of Year Preceding	Quantity	% of Year Preceding
	'000 lb.	%	'000 lb.	%	'000 lb.	%
CANADA 1948	6,368	-	4,975	-	20,798	-
1949	4,822	76	4,821	97	18,672	90
1950	4,229	88	4,026	84	15,295	82
1951	4,133	98	3,871	96	14,280	93
1952	3,492	84	3,199	83	12,862	90
P. E. I. 1950	47	-	34	-	150	-
1951	45	96	28	82	126	84
1952	19	42	16	57	73	58
N. S. 1950	209	-	188	-	809	-
1951	148	71	137	73	549	68
1952	193	130	166	121	662	121
N. B. 1950	311	-	243	-	1,045	-
1951	290	93	206	85	982	94
1952	336	116	275	133	1,227	125
QUE. 1950	887	-	887	-	2,822	-
1951	1,136	128	955	108	3,243	115
1952	822	72	721	75	2,669	82
ONT. 1950	650	-	670	-	2,374	-
1951	494	76	650	97	2,050	86
1952	357	72	380	58	1,608	78
MAN. 1950	412	-	408	-	1,683	-
1951	418	101	391	96	1,485	88
1952	338	81	325	83	1,330	90
SASK. 1950	1,060	-	980	-	3,890	-
1951	1,012	95	992	101	3,740	96
1952	939	93	894	90	3,535	95
ALTA. 1950	574	-	536	-	2,201	-
1951	510	89	450	84	1,840	84
1952	414	81	363	81	1,508	82
B. C. 1950	79	-	80	-	321	-
1951	80	101	62	78	265	83
1952	74	93	59	95	250	94

* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

PRODUCTION, DISTRIBUTION AND PRICES OF DIARY PRODUCTS IN APRIL, 1952

Butter: Total butter production (including creamery, dairy and whey butter) amounted to 22 3/4 million pounds in April, 1952. This represented an increase of 1 3/4 million pounds or 8 per cent as compared with the same month last year. The January-April output of 59 1/2 million pounds was 5 per cent above the total for the same period of the previous year.

Stock Holdings: Holdings of butter in store and transit, which amounted to 17 1/2 million pounds at April 1, declined to 17 1/4 million pounds on May 1. Compared with those of a year ago, the stocks at April 1 showed an increase of approximately 7 1/2 million pounds, while those of May 1 advanced 7 million pounds.

The Butter Supply: The quantity of butter represented by stocks on April 1, and production during the month, amounted to 40 1/4 million pounds. This was an increase of approximately 9 1/4 million pounds as compared with last year.

Domestic Disappearance: The domestic disappearance of butter in April including creamery, dairy and whey butter, amounted to 23 million pounds, an increase of 2 1/4 million pounds, or 11 per cent. On a per capita basis the domestic disappearance amounted to 1.62 pounds as compared with 1.48 a year ago. During the January - April period the domestic disappearance of total butter amounted to 91 3/4 million pounds as compared with 90 3/4 million pounds in the same period of 1951; and the per capita disappearance of 6.47 pounds was the same as that recorded a year earlier.

Butter Prices at Montreal: Butter prices at Montreal, based on quotations of the Canadian Commodity Exchange for first grade solids, averaged 62 5/8 cents per pound in April as against 59 3/4 cents last year.

Cheese Production: Cheddar cheese production in April amounted to 3 1/2 million pounds, representing a decrease of 297 thousand pounds, in comparison with that produced in the same month of the previous year.

Cheese Prices: The Montreal price of Ontario colored cheese averaged 35 1/2 cents per pound in April. The comparative price for April, 1951 was 37 3/4 cents.

Concentrated Milk Products: The total quantity of concentrated milk products manufactured in April was approximately 40 3/4 million pounds, which represented an increase of 5 3/4 million pounds in comparison with the same month last year. Concentrated whole milk products advanced 4 1/4 million pounds, while by-products registered an increase of 1 1/2 million pounds. Evaporated milk, one of the most important of the whole milk products, increased 5 1/2 million pounds and the production of skim milk powder, the leading milk by-product, was 1 3/4 million pounds above the output of April, 1951.

Ice Cream: The quantity of Ice Cream manufactured in April was approximately 2 1/4 million gallons or 283 thousand gallons more than that produced a year ago.

TABLE 3. - MILK PRODUCTION AND UTILIZATION

Canada, by Provinces*, April, 1951 and 1952

Province	Year	Total Milk 1/ Production	Factory 2/ Products	Dairy Butter	Farm-Home Consumed	Fed to Livestock	Fluid 3/ Sales
		'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.
CANADA	1951	1,291,694 ^a	544,989	96,835	133,360	169,587	346,923
	1952	1,352,611 ^a	607,279	81,818	134,130	175,085	354,299
P.E.I.	1951	11,694	4,899	1,054	1,990	1,817	1,934
	1952	11,556	5,641	445	1,810	1,665	1,995
N.S.	1951	29,674	9,386	3,468	3,460	2,140	11,220
	1952	32,622	9,897	4,522	3,840	2,330	12,033
N.B.	1951	31,291	9,935	6,795	4,400	3,420	6,741
	1952	33,319	11,346	7,873	3,720	3,430	6,950
Que.	1951	387,050	154,920	26,616	28,500	64,300	112,714
	1952	408,252	177,241	19,259	30,200	65,000	116,552
Ont.	1951	425,203	209,257	11,574	42,900	32,100	129,372
	1952	441,731	229,037	8,365	44,000	30,100	130,229
Man.	1951	84,606	36,786	9,794	9,500	12,850	15,676
	1952	93,906	46,833	7,919	9,900	13,320	15,934
Sask.	1951	128,852	44,798	23,711	23,400	21,500	15,443
	1952	136,397	50,653	22,001	22,500	25,700	15,543
Alta.	1951	135,704	53,005	11,949	15,700	28,800	26,250
	1952	135,856	52,743	9,700	14,600	30,300	28,513
B.C.	1951	45,965	10,348	1,874	3,510	2,660	27,573
	1952	43,711	8,627	1,734	3,560	3,240	26,550

* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

- 1/ Total milk production by months does not include the milk equivalent of factory cheese other than cheddar, shown in the annual statement.
- a Includes milk equivalent of concentrated milk products reported by less than three firms (see footnote "XI" in Table 4).
- 2/ Statistics for the separate provinces shown under this caption do not include data for products manufactured in those provinces indicated by footnote "XI" in Table 4, but are included in the Canada total at the top of this column.
- 3/ Includes fluid milk and fluid cream expressed as milk.

TABLE 4.-MILK EQUIVALENTS OF FACTORY PRODUCTS AND FLUID SALES

Canada, by Provinces*, April, 1951 and 1952

Province	Year	Used in Manufacture				Fluid Sales	
		Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Concentrated Milk	Ice Cream	Milk	Cream 1/
		'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.
CANADA	1951	395,101	43,623	72,677	33,588	291,036	55,887
	1952	447,560	40,316	80,721	38,682	297,597	56,702
P.E.I.	1951	4,616	67	-	216	1,739	195
	1952	5,389	-	-	252	1,819	176
N.S.	1951	7,334	-	X/	2,052	10,261	959
	1952	7,755	-	X/	2,142	11,051	982
N.B.	1951	7,990	847	-	1,098	6,036	705
	1952	9,513	735	-	1,098	6,199	751
Que.	1951	123,008	4,456	21,210	6,246	95,220	17,494
	1952	141,541	5,124	23,430	7,146	98,743	17,809
Ont.	1951	122,445	34,868	39,812	12,132	111,858	17,514
	1952	142,103	30,702	42,030	14,202	112,417	17,812
Man.	1951	33,856	824	-	2,106	12,066	3,610
	1952	42,338	1,381	-	3,114	12,295	3,639
Sask.	1951	42,713	267	-	1,818	12,240	3,203
	1952	47,891	134	-	2,628	12,436	3,107
Alta.	1951	48,289	1,782	X/	2,934	20,107	6,143
	1952	47,516	1,627	X/	3,600	21,848	6,665
B.C.	1951	4,850	512	X/	4,986	21,509	6,064
	1952	3,514	613	X/	4,500	20,789	5,761

* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

1/ Cream expressed as milk.

X/ Less than three firms manufacturing this product, data are included, however, in the Canada total at the top of this column.

TABLE 5 - UTILIZATION OF MILK IN PERCENTAGES OF TOTAL MILK PRODUCTION

Canada, By Provinces*, April, 1951 and 1952

Province	Year	Used in Manufacture				Used on Farms		
		Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Conc, Milk and Ice Cream	Total	Fluid Sales	Dairy Butter	Other Purposes
		%	%	%	%	%	%	
CANADA	1951	30.59	3.38	8.22	42.19	26.86	7.50	23.45
	1952	33.09	2.98	8.83	44.90	26.19	6.05	22.86
P.E.I.	1951	39.47	0.57	1.85	41.89	16.54	9.01	32.56
	1952	46.64	-	2.18	48.82	17.26	3.85	30.07
N.S.	1951	24.71	-	6.92	31.63	37.81	11.69	18.87
	1952	23.77	-	6.57	30.34	36.89	13.86	18.91
N.B.	1951	25.53	2.71	3.51	31.75	21.54	21.72	24.99
	1952	28.55	2.20	3.30	34.05	20.86	23.63	21.46
Que.	1951	31.78	1.15	7.09	40.02	29.12	6.88	23.98
	1952	34.67	1.25	7.49	43.41	28.55	4.72	23.32
Ont.	1951	28.80	8.20	12.22	49.22	30.42	2.72	17.64
	1952	32.17	6.95	12.73	51.85	29.48	1.89	16.78
Man.	1951	40.01	0.97	2.49	43.47	18.53	11.58	26.42
	1952	45.08	1.47	3.32	49.87	16.97	8.43	24.73
Sask.	1951	33.15	0.21	1.41	34.77	11.98	18.40	34.85
	1952	35.11	0.09	1.93	37.13	11.40	16.13	35.34
Alta.	1951	35.59	1.31	2.16	39.06	19.34	8.81	32.79
	1952	34.97	1.20	2.65	38.82	20.99	7.14	33.05
B.C.	1951	10.55	1.11	10.85	22.51	59.99	4.08	13.42
	1952	8.04	1.40	10.29	19.73	60.74	3.97	15.56

* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

TABLE 6 - MILK PRODUCTION AND UTILIZATION

Canada, By Provinces*, January - April, 1951 and 1952.
(Cumulative)

Province	Year	Total Milk 1/ Production	Factory 2/ Products	Dairy Butter	Farm-home Consumed	Fed to Livestock	Fluid Sales 3/
		'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.
CANADA	1951	4,039,214	1,371,813	334,580	514,120	416,788	1,401,913
	1952	4,161,086	1,473,833	301,358	508,010	441,511	1,436,374
P.E.I.	1951	39,418	16,401	2,951	7,840	4,508	7,718
	1952	39,196	18,327	1,710	7,290	4,021	7,848
N.S.	1951	116,063	37,753	12,863	13,740	6,360	45,347
	1952	122,567	36,654	15,510	14,900	8,040	47,463
N.B.	1951	101,369	27,045	23,009	17,310	7,180	26,825
	1952	106,443	27,866	28,749	14,400	8,020	27,408
Que.	1951	1,022,675	276,669	75,983	108,400	111,500	450,123
	1952	1,085,066	318,653	62,534	109,800	117,530	476,549
Ont.	1951	1,397,804	557,082	48,032	169,200	88,700	534,790
	1952	1,424,707	591,912	37,677	171,800	87,900	535,418
Man.	1951	276,496	102,398	34,794	37,400	37,670	64,234
	1952	299,930	126,759	31,162	37,600	40,800	63,609
Sask.	1951	429,789	131,555	87,628	88,100	60,600	61,906
	1952	433,217	137,789	82,826	83,300	65,900	63,402
Alta.	1951	461,855	165,861	43,111	59,100	90,800	102,983
	1952	455,850	156,551	35,332	56,900	97,700	109,367
B.C.	1951	193,745	57,049	6,209	13,030	9,470	107,987
	1952	194,110	59,322	5,858	12,020	11,600	105,310

* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

1/ Total milk production by months does not include the milk equivalent of factory cheese other than cheddar, shown in the annual statement.

2/ Data shown in this column include creamery butter, cheddar cheese, concentrated milk products and ice cream.

3/ Includes fluid milk and fluid cream expressed as milk.

TABLE 7 - FARM CASH INCOME FROM DAIRY PRODUCTS SOLD BY FARMERS

Canada, by Provinces,* April, 1951 and 1952^{1/}

Province	Year	All Products	Butter-Fat ^{2/}	Cheese Milk	Mfg. Milk ^{3/}	Fluid Sales	Dairy Butter
		\$ '000	\$ '000	\$ '000	\$ '000	\$ '000	\$ '000
CANADA	1951	26,753	9,529	1,197	2,382	13,405	240
	1952	29,569	10,923	835	2,561	15,037	213
P. E. I.	1951	188	113	2	1	69	3
	1952	208	131	-	1	75	1
N. S.	1951	740	221	-	39	460	20
	1952	843	238	-	40	523	42
N. B.	1951	584	210	25	8	290	51
	1952	616	237	14	8	311	46
Que.	1951	8,070	3,001	134	655	4,198	82
	1952	9,232	3,590	136	688	4,737	81
Ont.	1951	10,210	2,910	934	1,260	5,080	26
	1952	10,955	3,406	580	1,277	5,680	12
Man.	1951	1,385	785	26	5	558	11
	1952	1,596	963	36	9	582	6
Sask.	1951	1,521	959	7	4	527	24
	1952	1,668	1,065	3	6	583	11
Alta.	1951	2,284	1,102	53	70	1,044	15
	1952	2,452	1,100	48	99	1,198	7
B. C.	1951	1,771	228	16	340	1,179	8
	1952	1,999	193	18	433	1,348	7

* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

^{1/} All data are based on prices f.o.b. farm.

^{2/} Includes income from sales of butter-fat used for creamery butter and butter-fat used in the manufacture of ice cream.

^{3/} Includes income from sales of milk for concentration and for the manufacture of ice cream.

TABLE 8 - PRICES OF DAIRY PRODUCTS AVERAGE PER UNIT F.O.B. FARM

Canada, by Provinces, * April 1951 and 1952

Province	Year	All Products ^{1/}	Creamery Butter-Fat	Cheese Milk	Mfg. Milk	Fluid Milk	Dairy Butter
		Per Cwt. \$	Per lb. ¢	Per Cwt. \$	Per Cwt. \$	Per Cwt. \$	Per lb. ¢
CANADA	1951	2.97	63.2	2.74	3.06	4.04	61.5
	1952	3.05	64.2	2.07	2.96	4.38	63.8
P. E. I.	1951	2.71	66.4	2.38	3.13	3.60	63.0
	1952	2.71	66.4	-	3.22	3.81	66.1
N. S.	1951	3.32	66.0	-	3.20	4.12	61.0
	1952	3.45	67.0	-	3.25	4.38	61.8
N. B.	1951	3.16	66.0	2.93	4.33	4.36	65.0
	1952	3.09	64.0	1.94	4.50	4.55	64.9
Que.	1951	2.98	66.0	3.01	2.99	3.97	60.0
	1952	3.11	69.0	2.66	2.84	4.19	65.7
Ont.	1951	3.01	61.7	2.68	2.97	4.02	64.0
	1952	3.05	62.4	1.89	2.82	4.46	64.8
Man.	1951	2.62	62.6	3.09	2.95	3.94	62.0
	1952	2.53	60.8	2.57	3.23	3.99	61.3
Sask.	1951	2.49	61.4	2.61	2.46	3.70	60.0
	1952	2.50	60.4	2.56	2.88	4.10	58.9
Alta.	1951	2.78	61.4	2.99	2.82	4.34	58.0
	1952	2.91	61.4	2.94	2.99	4.57	58.9
B. C.	1951	3.79	59.5	3.21	3.71	4.28	60.0
	1952	4.27	59.1	2.89	3.68	5.08	61.0

* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

^{1/} Average for all products include those of ice cream used for manufacture of ice cream and for fluid distribution-items not shown separately in this statement.

TABLE 9 - BUTTER AND CHEESE, SUPPLY AND DISPOSITION

Canada, March, April and January-April, 1948 to 1952

Year	March	April	Jan.-April	March	April	Jan.-April
BUTTER 1/						
	Production-'000 lb.			Stocks First of Month-'000 lb.2/		
1948	16,435	24,746	67,684	19,058	8,439	5,394
1949	16,967	24,517	68,838	18,929	12,878	13,711
1950	16,583	23,768	65,857	36,468	27,891	28,490
1951	14,059	21,087	56,744	17,388	9,842	10,179
1952	14,006	22,715	59,381	25,640	17,404	17,137
	Imports - lb. 3/			Exports - '000 lb. 3/		
1948	572	210	839	147	74	386
1949	-	-	1,120,000	52	5	193
1950	-	-	568	567	67	709
1951	56,199	2,000	4,941,404	18	27	118
1952	21,984	22,461	4,550,969	27	29	134
	Domestic Disappearance - '000 lb.			Per Capita Disappearance - lb.		
1948	26,908	27,717	105,877	2.09	2.15	8.22
1949	22,966	23,679	93,703	1.70	1.76	6.95
1950	24,593	23,102	92,792	1.78	1.67	6.70
1951	21,643	20,725	90,707	1.54	1.48	6.47
1952	22,237	22,975	91,636	1.57	1.62	6.47
CANADIAN CHEDDAR CHEESE						
	Production - '000 lb.			Stocks First of Month-'000 lb.2/		
1948	1,686	3,605	7,165	24,919	22,422	22,136
1949	1,393	5,359	8,021	27,713	24,594	23,817
1950	2,180	4,893	10,105	38,982	34,969	33,814
1951	1,754	3,916	8,926	23,420	19,176	17,678
1952	1,713	3,619	7,499	27,032	25,122	26,079
	Exports - '000 lb. 3/			Domestic Disappearance-'000 lb.		
1948	306	167	5,864	3,877	3,724	9,677
1949	32	1,597	1,721	4,480	4,539	16,886
1950	298	206	1,173	5,895	5,842	18,849
1951	288	178	1,610	5,710	5,236	16,387
1952	61	88	420	3,562	2,574	12,884

- 1/ Butter statistics as shown in this report include Creamery, Dairy and Whey Butter; statistics for Newfoundland are not available.
- 2/ Stocks include shipments in transit. Those shown under the captions "Jan.-April" represent holdings as at May 1, 1948 to 1952.
- 3/ Foreign Trade Statistics (Exports and Imports) include Newfoundland as from April 1, 1949. Imports of Cheddar type cheese from New Zealand not included in these Statistics, amounted to 1,258,668 pounds in April, 1952.

TABLE 10 - CONCENTRATED MILK, SUPPLY AND DISPOSITION

Canada, April and January - April 1948 to 1952

Year	Whole Milk Products		Milk By-Products		Total	
	April	Jan.-April	April	Jan.-April	April	Jan.-April

(A) Production - '000 lb.

1948	23,584	61,882	6,945	16,004	30,529	77,886
1949	26,530	70,554	8,908	21,276	35,438	91,830
1950	23,400	62,650	7,827	20,420	31,227	83,070
1951	28,535	72,841	6,423	17,516	34,958	90,357
1952	32,824	80,830	7,933	20,893	40,757	101,723

(B) Stocks First of Month - '000 lb. 1/

1948	7,817	11,094	5,941	7,303	13,758	18,397
1949	28,244	33,566	9,289	11,777	37,533	45,343
1950	15,839	15,484	3,301	4,534	19,140	20,018
1951	9,571	14,124	3,082	3,932	12,653	18,056
1952	23,936	29,717	8,312	9,400	32,248	39,117

(C) Imports - Lb. 2/

1948	-	962	1,069	2,523	1,069	3,485
1949	104	1,700	2,000	12,130	2,104	13,830
1950	600	1,757	57,315	63,957	57,915	65,714
1951	3,982	5,054	518,463	4,486,660	522,445	4,491,714
1952	2,376	16,916	184,145	570,648	186,521	587,564

(D) Exports - '000 lb. 2/

1948	875	7,088	901	3,833	1,776	10,921
1949	1,906	11,226	157	3,114	2,063	14,340
1950	2,022	12,499	619	3,162	2,641	15,661
1951	1,788	5,027	25	167	1,813	5,194
1952	1,979	7,854	852	3,536	2,831	11,390

(E) Domestic Disappearance - '000 lb.

1948	19,432	57,349	4,683	14,515	24,115	71,864
1949	19,302	60,626	6,265	17,640	25,567	78,266
1950	21,734	79,268	6,032	20,200	27,766	99,468
1951	22,198	81,950	6,067	24,468	28,265	106,418
1952	25,066	92,825	6,177	23,008	31,243	115,833

1/ Stocks shown under the captions "Jan.-April" represent holdings as at May 1, 1948 to 1952.

2/ Foreign Trade Statistics (Exports and Imports) include Newfoundland as from April 1, 1949.



1010757978

TABLE II - CONCENTRATED MILK, PRINCIPAL PRODUCTS, SUPPLY AND DISPOSITION

Canada, April and January-April, 1948 to 1952

Section A	April	Jan.-April	April	Jan.-April	April	Jan.-April
	Condensed Whole Milk		Condensed Skimmilk		Casein	

Production - '000 lb.

1948	2,572	6,298	408	1,533	330	698
1949	2,078	8,629	359	920	300	621
1950	1,888	5,195	374	900	305	693
1951	2,107	4,467	360	1,223	396	722
1952	1,286	4,597	477	1,273	194	577

Section B	Evaporated Whole Milk	Whole Milk Powder	Skimmilk Powder
-----------	-----------------------	-------------------	-----------------

(A) Production - '000 lb.

1948	19,149	50,450	1,403	3,715	5,061	10,240
1949	22,733	57,064	1,307	3,759	6,139	14,595
1950	19,755	51,030	1,146	4,480	5,182	12,759
1951	23,778	62,360	1,516	3,445	3,652	9,510
1952	29,246	71,229	1,440	2,975	5,329	12,877

(B) Stocks First of Month - '000 lb. 1/

1948	5,101	7,810	1,232	1,537	2,340	4,079
1949	22,755	28,486	2,706	2,714	7,700	9,953
1950	13,959	13,686	875	698	2,567	3,592
1951	7,701	11,163	1,168	1,704	1,809	2,361
1952	21,224	26,900	1,514	1,589	5,415	5,959

(C) Exports - '000 lb. 2/

1948	328	2,783	168	1,081	688	3,017
1949	403	4,094	397	1,455	107	2,205
1950	1,097	7,722	837	3,831	619	3,040
1951	762	1,972	596	1,939	25	159
1952	822	2,435	1,001	3,627	802	3,264

(D) Domestic Disappearance - '000 lb.

1948	16,112	49,301	930	2,721	2,634	8,214
1949	16,599	53,263	902	2,509	3,779	10,338
1950	18,931	71,389	487	1,478	3,538	11,653
1951	19,554	74,487	384	1,786	3,536	13,751
1952	22,748	85,534	366	2,079	4,001	11,706

1/ Stocks shown under the captions "Jan.-April" represent holdings as at May 1, 1948 to 1952.

2/ Foreign Trade Statistics (Exports) include Newfoundland as from April 1, 1949.