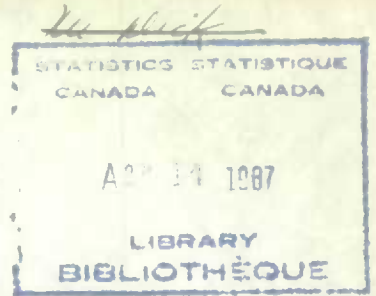


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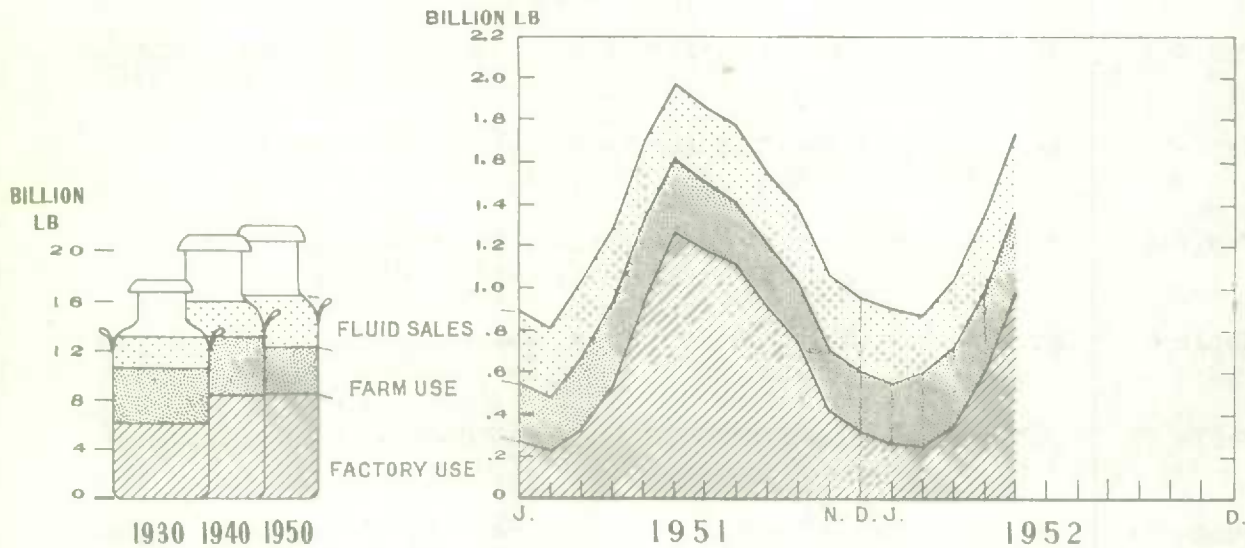
# THE DAIRY REVIEW

## JUNE 1952

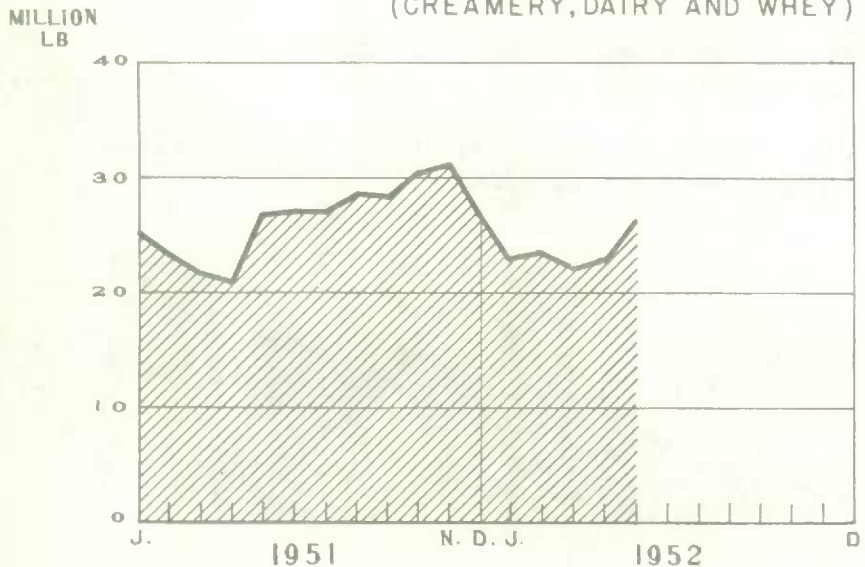
Volume No. XIII Report No. 6

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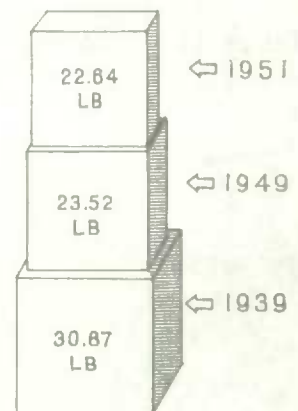
### MILK PRODUCTION AND UTILIZATION



### DOMESTIC DISAPPEARANCE OF TOTAL BUTTER (CREAMERY, DAIRY AND WHEY)



#### PER CAPITA



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Issued July 24, 1952  
1275 copies

5503-504  
24-7-52

## THE DAIRY SITUATION IN JUNE, 1952

The half-yearly milk production of Canada was approximately 2 per cent above that of January-June, 1951. Conditions generally were favourable for dairying in June, with a consequent increase in the milk output in comparison with the same month last year. Increased quantities of milk were fed to live stock in Nova Scotia, Saskatchewan, Alberta and British Columbia but for the Dominion as a whole reductions occurred in both the quantities fed on farms and consumed in farm homes. However there was an increase of 3 per cent in the amounts used for factory production this June as compared with June 1951. Data covering factory production appear in the table below:

### MILK EQUIVALENT OF DAIRY FACTORY PRODUCTION

Product	June			January - June		
	1951	1952	Percentage Change	1951	1952	Percentage Change
	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	%	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	%
Creamery Butter	918,010	986,848	(+) 7.5	2,581,519	2,813,826	(+) 9.0
Cheddar Cheese	159,134	122,718	(-) 22.9	358,786	293,661	(-) 18.2
Concentrated Milk Products	133,236	134,312	(+) 0.8	426,923	443,330	(+) 3.8
Ice Cream	59,022	59,418	(+) 0.7	213,102	218,880	(+) 2.7
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>1,269,402</b>	<b>1,303,296</b>	<b>(+) 2.7</b>	<b>3,580,330</b>	<b>3,769,697</b>	<b>(+) 5.3</b>

Farmers continue to hold larger numbers of dairy cows on farms than last year, and approximately 78 per cent were milked. There was practically no change in the numbers of cows freshened in June, but a slight decline was indicated in the daily milk production per cow as compared with June, 1951. Dairy Correspondents reported a considerable reduction in the sales of dairy cows, and the prices were also lower than those of a year ago.

Pasture conditions were generally favourable in June, and at the end of the month the average was only 3 points below normal. However, the reported rating of 97 may be compared with 107 in June, 1951. In four of the provinces, Prince Edward Island, New Brunswick and Saskatchewan, slightly higher ratings were indicated, while in British Columbia the average of 105 represents an advance of 17 points over that of June, 1951. Temperatures were slightly higher, and precipitation also exceeded the June average of a year ago. Fewer hours of sunshine were reported from both the east and west coastal areas, but elsewhere bright sunny weather generally prevailed.

While there is no indication of a significant shift to dairying, there is evidence that farmers are retaining more cows on farms. This factor together with abundant feed supplies from the 1951 harvest, the introduction of grass silage and satisfactory pasture conditions this season, has been reflected in an upward trend in milk production during the past seven months.



**TABLE 1 - PERCENTAGE OF COWS MILKED, COWS FRESHENING AND DAILY MILK YIELD PER COW 1/**  
Canada, by Provinces\*, April, May and June, 1951 and 1952

Province	Year	Percentage of Cows Milked			Percentage of Cows Freshening		
		April	May	June	April	May	June
Canada	1951	66.0	74.3	78.8	19.4	13.7	8.4
	1952	66.3	73.9	78.2	17.5	13.5	8.3
P. E. I.	1951	56.1	70.4	79.0	18.1	22.2	15.6
	1952	56.5	66.4	75.9	15.0	16.9	12.9
N. S.	1951	70.3	72.5	76.4	12.1	10.2	8.5
	1952	70.1	72.5	75.6	10.9	10.5	9.3
N. B.	1951	63.2	76.3	81.2	21.1	19.6	11.7
	1952	63.1	73.8	80.2	18.4	16.2	11.1
QUE.	1951	63.6	77.5	84.3	31.2	18.3	8.7
	1952	64.3	76.9	83.4	26.5	18.0	9.0
ONT.	1951	67.4	73.4	76.7	15.5	10.6	6.8
	1952	69.1	73.8	77.1	14.1	10.0	6.4
MAN.	1951	63.6	70.1	74.1	15.6	12.4	9.1
	1952	64.8	72.4	73.9	13.6	12.4	7.3
SASK.	1951	61.2	72.8	77.9	15.0	16.1	10.5
	1952	62.9	71.0	75.6	16.8	15.9	10.1
ALTA.	1951	64.9	71.4	75.8	14.0	13.3	8.8
	1952	64.1	69.9	74.3	14.8	13.1	8.6
B. C.	1951	76.1	77.9	77.7	10.3	7.2	6.7
	1952	76.9	79.0	78.0	9.3	6.5	5.9
<b>Daily Production of Milk Per Cow</b>							
		All Cows			Cows Milked		
		lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
Canada	1951	17.2	20.6	24.1	26.0	27.8	30.5
	1952	17.3	20.4	23.8	26.1	27.6	30.4
P. E. I.	1951	13.9	18.9	26.0	24.7	26.8	32.9
	1952	14.0	16.3	24.0	24.7	24.6	31.6
N. S.	1951	15.8	17.5	20.6	22.5	24.2	27.0
	1952	15.5	16.9	20.4	22.1	23.3	26.9
N. B.	1951	14.7	18.6	22.7	23.1	24.3	28.0
	1952	14.3	18.0	23.1	22.7	24.4	28.8
QUE.	1951	15.1	19.1	24.5	23.7	24.7	29.1
	1952	15.5	18.7	24.3	24.2	24.3	29.2
ONT.	1951	20.4	23.2	26.3	30.2	31.6	34.4
	1952	20.5	23.0	26.2	29.6	31.2	34.0
MAN.	1951	15.2	18.6	21.6	23.9	26.6	29.2
	1952	16.2	19.9	20.7	25.1	27.4	28.0
SASK.	1951	14.6	19.4	22.0	23.8	26.7	28.2
	1952	15.9	20.5	21.5	25.3	28.8	28.5
ALTA.	1951	17.6	21.5	23.7	27.1	30.1	31.3
	1952	17.5	20.8	23.1	27.4	29.8	31.1
B. C.	1951	20.2	23.5	22.5	26.5	30.1	29.0
	1952	20.4	23.8	22.5	26.5	30.1	28.8

1/ All data are based on cows and heifers two years old and over, kept mainly for milking purposes.

\* Newfoundland data are not available.

FARM MILK PRODUCTION, UTILIZATION AND INCOME IN MAY, 1952

Farm Milk Production: The estimated quantity of milk produced on farms in May amounted to 1,744 million pounds, an increase of 38 million pounds over that of May, 1951\*. Of this amount, 993 million pounds or 57 per cent of the total was utilized in factory production. During the January-May period of 1952 the estimated production of 5,905 million pounds represents an increase of 160 million pounds over that of the same period in the previous year. The quantity of milk utilized for factory production in January-May amounted to 2,466 million pounds, while fluid sales accounted for 1,810 million pounds.

Fluid Sales: Sales of fluid milk and cream, the latter expressed as milk, amounted to 374,020,000 pounds in May, an increase of approximately 12 million pounds in comparison with last year. This included about 312 million pounds of fluid milk, comprising about 18 per cent of the farm milk supply, and fluid cream sales of 62 million pounds representing 4 per cent of the total. During the five-month period, January-May, fluid sales totalled 1,810,394,000 pounds, an increase of 2.6 per cent over these of the 1951 period.

Dairy Butter: The dairy butter make in May amounted to 3,533,000 pounds, decreasing 17 per cent from the corresponding month in 1951. All provinces contributed to the decline with the exception of Nova Scotia and New Brunswick. For the five months, January to May 16,395,000 pounds were produced, a decrease of 12 per cent from the same period last year.

Farm Cash Income: Cash income from the sale of dairy production in May amounted to \$37,180,000. This represented an increase of approximately \$777,000 in comparison with the same month last year. The weighted average price of \$2.70 per hundred pounds of milk may be compared with \$2.77 in the corresponding month of 1951. All prices showed decreases over those of the previous May with the exception of fluid milk, which at \$4.35 per hundred was 34 cents above that of May, 1951. Creamery butter-fat decreased from 62.5 cents to 58.7 cents per pound, and dairy butter at approximately 60 cents was just fractionally below the May, 1951 price. Milk used in manufacture decreased from \$3.03 per hundred to \$2.80 per hundred and cheese milk declined to \$1.79 per hundred, a reduction of 83 cents per hundred from that of May, 1951.

\* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

TABLE 2 - DAIRY BUTTER PRODUCTION

Canada, April, May and January to May 1948 to 1952 and by Provinces\* 1950 to 1952

Province Year	May		April		Cumulative Jan.-May	
	Quantity	% of Year Preceding	Quantity	% of Year Preceding	Quantity	% of Year Preceding
	'000 lb.	%	'000 lb.	%	'000 lb.	%
CANADA 1948	5,831	-	6,368	-	26,629	-
1949	4,467	77	4,822	76	23,139	87
1950	4,139	93	4,229	88	19,434	84
1951	4,263	103	4,133	98	18,543	95
1952	3,533	83	3,492	84	16,395	88
P. E. I. 1950	48	-	47	-	198	-
1951	43	90	45	96	169	85
1952	22	51	19	42	95	56
N. S. 1950	268	-	209	-	1,077	-
1951	223	83	148	71	772	72
1952	274	123	193	130	936	121
N. B. 1950	342	-	311	-	1,387	-
1951	386	113	290	93	1,368	99
1952	419	109	336	116	1,646	120
QUE. 1950	701	-	887	-	3,523	-
1951	886	126	1,136	128	4,129	117
1952	600	68	822	72	3,269	79
ONT. 1950	475	-	650	-	2,849	-
1951	459	97	494	76	2,509	88
1952	264	58	357	72	1,872	75
MAN. 1950	478	-	412	-	2,161	-
1951	443	93	418	101	1,928	89
1952	379	86	338	81	1,709	89
SASK. 1950	1,100	-	1,060	-	4,990	-
1951	1,123	102	1,012	95	4,863	97
1952	977	87	939	93	4,512	93
ALTA. 1950	631	-	574	-	2,832	-
1951	590	94	510	89	2,430	86
1952	497	84	414	81	2,005	83
B. C. 1950	96	-	79	-	417	-
1951	110	115	80	101	375	90
1952	101	92	74	92	351	94

\* Data for Newfoundland are not available.



PRODUCTION, DISTRIBUTION AND PRICES OF DAIRY PRODUCTS IN MAY, 1952

Butter: Total butter production (including creamery, dairy and whey butter) amounted to  $35\frac{1}{2}$  million pounds in May, 1952. This represented an increase of  $2\frac{1}{2}$  million pounds or 7 per cent as compared with the same month last year. The January-May output of 95 million pounds was almost 6 per cent above the total for the same period of the previous year.

Stock Holdings: Holdings of butter in store and transit, which amounted to  $17\frac{1}{4}$  million pounds at May 1, advanced to 26 million pounds on June 1. Compared with those of a year ago, the stocks at May 1 showed an increase of approximately 7 million pounds, while those of June 1 advanced  $9\frac{1}{2}$  million pounds.

The Butter Supply: The quantity of butter represented by stocks on May 1, and production during the month, amounted to  $52\frac{3}{4}$  million pounds. This was an increase of approximately  $9\frac{1}{4}$  million pounds as compared with last year.

Domestic Disappearance: The domestic disappearance of butter in May including creamery, dairy and whey butter, amounted to  $26\frac{3}{4}$  million pounds, a decrease of  $\frac{1}{4}$  million pounds, or one-half of one per cent. On a per capita basis the domestic disappearance amounted to 1.89 pounds as compared with 1.92 pounds a year ago. During the January - May period the domestic disappearance of total butter amounted to  $118\frac{1}{2}$  million pounds as compared with  $117\frac{1}{2}$  million pounds in the same period of 1951; and the per capita disappearance of 8.36 pounds may be compared with 8.39 pounds a year earlier.

Butter Prices at Montreal: Butter prices at Montreal, based on quotations of the Canadian Commodity Exchange for first grade solids, averaged 58 cents per pound in May as against  $61\frac{1}{8}$  cents in the same month last year.

Cheese Production: Cheddar cheese production in May, 1952, amounted to  $7\frac{3}{4}$  million pounds, representing a decrease of 1,150 thousand pounds, in comparison with that produced in May, 1951.

Cheese Prices: The May price of Ontario colored cheese at Montreal averaged 28 cents. The comparative price twelve months ago was  $36\frac{3}{8}$  cents.

Concentrated Milk Products: The total quantity of concentrated milk products manufactured in May was approximately  $58\frac{1}{2}$  million pounds, which represented an increase of  $4\frac{3}{4}$  million pounds in comparison with the same month last year. Concentrated whole milk products advanced  $1\frac{3}{4}$  million pounds, while by-products registered an increase of 3 million pounds. Evaporated milk, one of the most important of the whole milk products, increased 2 million pounds and the production of skim milk powder, the leading milk by-product, was  $3\frac{1}{4}$  million pounds above the output of May, 1951.

Ice Cream: The quantity of Ice Cream manufactured in May was approximately  $2\frac{3}{4}$  million gallons or 217 thousand gallons less than that produced a year ago.

TABLE 3. - MILK PRODUCTION AND UTILIZATION

Canada, by Provinces\*, May, 1951 and 1952

Province	Year	Total Milk 1/ Production	Factory 2/ Products	Dairy Butter	Farm-Home Consumed	Fed to Livestock	Fluid 3/ Sales
		'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.
CANADA	1951	1,705,719a	939,115	99,881	144,960	159,804	361,959
	1952	1,743,621a	992,568	82,778	142,130	152,125	374,020
P.E.I.	1951	16,678	9,246	1,007	2,130	2,344	1,951
	1952	15,628	9,505	515	1,850	1,715	2,043
N.S.	1951	38,131	14,842	5,225	3,880	2,140	12,044
	1952	39,004	13,350	6,420	3,960	2,520	12,754
N.B.	1951	43,503	19,513	9,044	4,620	3,690	6,636
	1952	44,598	20,654	9,817	3,870	3,360	5,897
QUE.	1951	519,852	296,717	20,759	31,100	52,700	118,576
	1952	532,398	316,611	14,058	32,000	46,200	123,529
ONT.	1951	566,556	342,005	10,754	45,500	32,100	136,197
	1952	569,490	350,116	6,186	45,300	28,000	139,888
MAN.	1951	117,399	65,000	10,379	11,200	14,260	16,560
	1952	125,498	75,295	8,880	10,700	13,190	17,433
SASK.	1951	166,575	77,930	26,312	24,800	22,100	15,433
	1952	178,925	90,066	22,891	24,100	26,200	15,668
ALTA.	1951	166,949	81,391	13,824	17,900	27,600	26,234
	1952	166,523	82,894	11,645	16,400	27,600	27,984
B.C.	1951	52,219	14,614	2,577	3,830	2,870	28,328
	1952	50,987	13,507	2,366	3,950	3,340	27,824

\* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

- 1/ Total milk production by months does not include the milk equivalent of factory cheese other than cheddar, shown in the annual statement.
- a Includes milk equivalent of concentrated milk products reported by less than three firms (see footnote "XI" in Table 4).
- 2/ Statistics for the separate provinces shown under this caption do not include data for products manufactured in those provinces indicated by footnote "XI" in Table 4, but are included in the Canada total at the top of this column.
- 3/ Includes fluid milk and fluid cream expressed as milk.



TABLE 4. - MILK EQUIVALENTS OF FACTORY PRODUCTS AND FLUID SALES

Canada, by Provinces\*, May, 1951 and 1952

Province	Year	Used in Manufacture				Fluid Sales	
		Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Concentrated Milk	Ice Cream	Milk	Cream 1/
		'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.
CANADA	1951	674,105	100,215	111,569	53,226	303,788	58,171
	1952	743,574	87,404	112,270	49,320	311,997	62,023
P.E.I.	1951	8,833	89	-	324	1,746	205
	1952	9,114	67	-	324	1,851	192
N.S.	1951	11,926	-	X/	2,916	11,076	968
	1952	10,848	-	X/	2,502	11,707	1,047
N.B.	1951	16,214	1,481	-	1,818	5,939	697
	1952	17,971	1,225	-	1,458	6,082	815
QUE.	1951	237,416	11,251	35,576	12,474	100,109	18,467
	1952	258,175	8,990	38,970	10,476	103,012	20,517
ONT.	1951	183,293	81,478	58,136	19,098	117,092	19,105
	1952	208,550	71,196	52,730	17,640	120,019	19,869
MAN.	1951	59,559	1,805	-	3,636	12,629	3,931
	1952	69,564	2,239	-	3,492	13,286	4,147
SASK.	1951	74,179	457	-	3,294	12,340	3,093
	1952	87,042	-	-	3,024	12,649	3,019
ALTA.	1951	74,578	2,763	X/	4,050	20,670	5,564
	1952	75,773	2,729	X/	4,392	21,579	6,405
B.C.	1951	8,107	891	X/	5,616	22,187	6,141
	1952	6,537	958	X/	6,012	21,812	6,012

\* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

1/ Cream expressed as milk.

X/ Less than three firms manufacturing this product, data are included, however, in the Canada total at the top of this column.

TABLE 5 - UTILIZATION OF MILK IN PERCENTAGES OF TOTAL MILK PRODUCTION

Canada, By Provinces\*, May, 1951 and 1952.

Province	Year	Used in Manufacture				Used on Farms		
		Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Conc. Milk and Ice Cream	Total	Fluid Sales	Dairy Butter	Other Purposes
		%	%	%	%	%	%	
CANADA	1951	39.52	5.88	9.66	55.06	21.22	5.85	17.87
	1952	42.64	5.01	9.27	56.92	21.45	4.75	16.88
P.E.I.	1951	52.96	0.53	1.94	55.43	11.70	6.04	26.83
	1952	58.32	0.43	2.07	60.82	13.07	3.30	22.81
N.S.	1951	31.28	-	7.65	38.93	31.58	13.70	15.79
	1952	27.81	-	6.42	34.23	32.70	16.46	16.61
N.B.	1951	37.27	3.40	4.18	44.85	15.26	20.79	19.10
	1952	40.30	2.75	3.27	46.32	15.46	22.01	16.21
QUE.	1951	45.67	2.17	9.24	57.08	22.81	3.99	16.12
	1952	48.49	1.69	9.29	59.47	23.20	2.64	14.69
ONT.	1951	32.35	14.38	13.63	60.36	24.04	1.90	13.70
	1952	36.62	12.50	12.36	61.48	24.56	1.09	12.87
MAN.	1951	50.73	1.54	3.10	55.37	14.10	8.84	21.69
	1952	55.43	1.78	2.78	59.99	13.89	7.08	19.04
SASK.	1951	44.53	0.27	1.98	46.78	9.26	15.80	28.16
	1952	48.65	-	1.69	50.34	8.76	12.79	28.11
ALTA.	1951	44.67	1.66	2.43	48.76	15.71	8.28	27.25
	1952	45.50	1.64	2.64	49.78	16.80	7.00	26.42
B.C.	1951	15.53	1.71	10.75	27.99	54.25	4.93	12.83
	1952	12.82	1.87	11.79	26.48	54.59	4.64	14.29

\* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

TABLE 6 - MILK PRODUCTION AND UTILIZATION

Canada, By Provinces\*, January - May, 1951 and 1952.  
(Cumulative)

Province	Year	Total Milk 1/ Production	Factory 2/ Products	Dairy Butter	Farm-home Consumed	Fed to Livestock	Fluid Sales 3/
		'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.
CANADA	1951	5,744,933	2,310,928	434,461	659,080	576,592	1,763,872
	1952	5,904,707	2,466,401	384,136	650,140	593,636	1,810,394
P.E.I.	1951	56,096	25,647	3,958	9,970	6,852	9,669
	1952	54,824	27,832	2,225	9,140	5,736	9,891
N.S.	1951	155,516	53,917	18,088	17,620	8,500	57,391
	1952	163,001	51,434	21,930	18,860	10,560	60,217
N.B.	1951	144,872	46,558	32,053	21,930	10,870	33,461
	1952	151,041	48,520	38,566	18,270	11,380	34,305
QUE.	1951	1,542,527	573,386	96,742	139,500	164,200	568,699
	1952	1,617,464	635,264	76,592	141,800	163,730	600,078
ONT.	1951	1,964,360	899,087	58,786	214,700	120,800	670,987
	1952	1,994,197	942,028	43,863	217,100	115,900	675,306
MAN.	1951	393,895	167,398	45,173	48,600	51,930	80,794
	1952	425,428	202,054	40,042	48,300	53,990	81,042
SASK.	1951	596,364	209,485	113,940	112,900	82,700	77,339
	1952	612,142	227,855	105,717	107,400	92,100	79,070
ALTA.	1951	632,126	250,574	56,935	77,000	118,400	129,217
	1952	626,608	243,680	46,977	73,300	125,300	137,351
B.C.	1951	259,177	84,876	8,786	16,860	12,340	136,315
	1952	260,002	87,734	8,224	15,970	14,940	133,134

\* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

- 1/ Total milk production by months does not include the milk equivalent of factory cheese other than cheddar, shown in the annual statement.
- 2/ Data shown in this column include creamery butter, cheddar cheese, concentrated milk products and ice cream.
- 3/ Includes fluid milk and fluid cream expressed as milk.



Table 7 - Farm Cash Income From Dairy Products Sold by Farmers  
Canada, by Provinces\*, May 1951 and 1952

Province	Year	All Products	Butter-Fat <sup>2/</sup>	Cheese Milk	Mfg. Milk <sup>3/</sup>	Fluid Sales	Dairy Butter
		\$ '000	\$ '000	\$ '000	\$ '000	\$ '000	\$ '000
CANADA	1951	36,403	16,020	2,626	3,589	13,889	279
	1952	37,180	16,397	1,568	3,344	15,635	236
P.E.I.	1951	283	206	2	1	70	4
	1952	287	206	1	1	78	1
N.S.	1951	926	349	-	53	493	31
	1952	956	291	-	56	549	60
N.B.	1951	801	393	43	10	285	70
	1952	812	410	26	7	309	60
QUE.	1951	11,579	5,657	338	1,100	4,408	76
	1952	12,189	5,839	203	1,103	4,995	49
ONT.	1951	13,666	4,464	2,069	1,796	5,307	30
	1952	13,321	4,605	1,182	1,493	6,020	21
MAN.	1951	1,963	1,312	52	10	582	7
	1952	2,110	1,410	54	10	630	6
SASK.	1951	2,157	1,609	12	6	504	26
	1952	2,284	1,746	-	8	518	12
ALTA.	1951	2,979	1,711	83	103	1,059	23
	1952	3,006	1,607	76	128	1,181	14
B.C.	1951	2,049	319	27	510	1,181	12
	1952	2,215	283	26	538	1,355	13

\* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

<sup>1/</sup> All data are based on prices f.o.b. farm.

<sup>2/</sup> Includes income from sales of butter-fat used for creamery butter and butter-fat used in the manufacture of ice cream.

<sup>3/</sup> Includes income from sales of milk for concentrations and for the manufacture of ice cream.

Table 8 - Prices of Dairy Products, Average Per Unit f.o.b. Farm

Canada, by Provinces\*, May, 1951 and 1952

Province	Year	All Products <sup>1/</sup>	Creamery Butter-Fat	Cheese Milk	Mfg. Milk	Fluid Milk	Dairy Butter
		Per Cwt. \$	Per lb. ¢	Per Cwt. \$	Per Cwt. \$	Per Cwt. \$	Per lb. ¢
CANADA	1951	2.77	62.5	2.62	3.03	4.01	60.4
	1952	2.70	58.7	1.79	2.80	4.35	59.9
P.E.I.	1951	2.50	64.4	2.42	3.22	3.62	63.0
	1952	2.48	62.4	2.09	3.06	3.88	61.5
N.S.	1951	3.15	65.0	-	3.09	4.12	61.0
	1952	3.20	61.0	-	3.08	4.34	59.8
N.B.	1951	2.78	62.0	2.93	4.29	4.36	63.0
	1952	2.72	60.0	2.09	4.53	4.57	62.9
QUE.	1951	2.77	64.0	3.01	3.03	3.97	61.0
	1952	2.76	62.0	2.26	2.76	4.19	58.8
ONT.	1951	2.85	63.0	2.54	2.89	4.01	61.1
	1952	2.71	58.4	1.66	2.63	4.47	60.3
MAN.	1951	2.40	59.6	2.88	3.01	3.93	56.0
	1952	2.27	55.4	2.39	2.82	3.97	55.9
SASK.	1951	2.28	59.2	2.58	2.54	3.52	57.0
	1952	2.15	55.4	-	2.81	3.55	57.2
ALTA.	1951	2.66	62.1	2.99	2.78	4.32	56.0
	1952	2.60	56.9	2.79	2.78	4.55	56.2
B.C.	1951	3.62	59.4	3.04	3.70	4.17	58.0
	1952	3.90	55.6	2.74	3.47	4.88	59.8

\* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

<sup>1/</sup> Averages for all products include those of cream used for manufacture of ice cream and for fluid distributions--items not shown separately in this statement.

TABLE 9 - BUTTER AND CHEESE, SUPPLY AND DISPOSITION

Canada, April, May and January-May, 1948 to 1952

Year	April	May	Jan.-May	April	May	Jan.-May
BUTTER <sup>1/</sup>						
	Production-'000 lb.			Stocks First of Month-'000 lb. <sup>2/</sup>		
1948	24,746	36,735	104,419	8,439	5,394	11,900
1949	24,517	36,871	105,709	12,878	13,711	24,371
1950	23,768	32,942	98,799	27,891	28,490	32,251
1951	21,087	33,233	89,977	9,842	10,179	16,454
1952	22,715	35,592	94,973	17,404	17,137	26,003
	Imports - lb. <sup>3/</sup>			Exports - '000 lb. <sup>3/</sup>		
1948	210	49	888	74	76	462
1949	-	985	1,120,985	5	101	294
1950	-	2,683	3,251	67	243	952
1951	2,000	1,470	4,942,874	27	67	185
1952	22,461	14,402	4,565,371	29	14	148
	Domestic Disappearance-'000 lb.			Per Capita Disappearance. - lb.		
1948	27,717	30,153	136,030	2.15	2.34	10.56
1949	23,679	26,111	119,814	1.76	1.94	8.89
1950	23,102	28,941	121,733	1.67	2.09	8.79
1951	20,725	26,892	117,599	1.48	1.92	8.39
1952	22,975	26,726	118,362	1.62	1.89	8.36

CANADIAN CHEDDAR CHEESE

	Production - '000 lb.			Stocks First of Month-'000 lb. <sup>2/</sup>		
1948	3,605	9,933	17,098	22,422	22,136	27,286
1949	5,359	14,769	22,790	24,594	23,817	29,207
1950	4,893	11,097	21,202	34,969	33,814	37,125
1951	3,916	8,996	17,922	19,176	17,678	20,908
1952	3,619	7,846	15,345	25,122	26,079	28,999
	Exports - '000 lb. <sup>3/</sup>			Domestic Disappearance-'000 lb.		
1948	167	216	6,080	3,724	4,567	14,244
1949	1,597	2,539	4,260	4,539	6,840	23,726
1950	206	434	1,607	5,842	7,352	26,201
1951	178	109	1,719	5,236	5,657	22,044
1952	88	101	521	2,574	4,825	17,709

<sup>1/</sup> Butter statistics as shown in this report include Creamery, Dairy and Whey Butter; statistics for Newfoundland are not available.

<sup>2/</sup> Stocks include shipments in transit. Those shown under the captions "Jan.-May" represent holdings as at June 1, 1948 to 1952.

<sup>3/</sup> Foreign Trade Statistics (Exports and Imports) include Newfoundland as from April 1, 1949. Imports of Cheddar type cheese from New Zealand not included in these Statistics, amounted to 902,286 pounds in May, 1952.



TABLE 10 - CONCENTRATED MILK, SUPPLY AND DISPOSITION

Canada, May and January - May, 1948 to 1952

Year	Whole Milk Products		Milk By-Products		Total	
	May	Jan.-May	May	Jan.-May	May	Jan.-May

(A) Production - '000 lb.

1948	35,195	97,077	10,994	26,998	46,189	124,075
1949	34,745	105,299	12,412	33,688	47,157	138,987
1950	32,707	95,357	10,333	30,753	43,040	126,110
1951	44,418	117,259	9,543	27,059	53,961	144,318
1952	46,046	126,876	12,560	33,453	58,606	160,329

(B) Stocks First of Month - '000 lb. 1/

1948	11,094	18,844	7,303	10,466	18,397	29,310
1949	33,566	46,477	11,777	15,670	45,343	62,147
1950	15,484	20,936	4,534	6,747	20,018	27,683
1951	14,124	25,353	3,932	6,116	18,056	31,469
1952	29,717	49,692	9,400	12,492	39,117	62,184

(C) Imports - lb. 2/

1948	-	962	367	2,890	367	3,852
1949	2,493	4,193	13,447	25,577	15,940	29,770
1950	6,455	8,212	58,100	122,057	64,555	130,269
1951	4,246	9,300	179,366	4,666,026	183,612	4,675,326
1952	7,282	24,198	92,564	663,212	99,846	687,410

(D) Exports - '000 lb. 2/

1948	3,007	10,095	1,295	5,128	4,302	15,223
1949	4,575	15,801	1,333	4,447	5,908	20,248
1950	5,007	17,506	773	3,935	5,780	21,441
1951	3,487	8,514	63	230	3,550	8,744
1952	2,360	10,214	1,977	5,513	4,337	15,727

(E) Domestic Disappearance - '000 lb.

1948	24,438	81,787	6,536	21,051	30,974	102,838
1949	17,262	77,888	7,200	24,840	24,462	102,728
1950	22,255	101,523	7,405	27,605	29,660	129,128
1951	29,707	111,657	7,475	31,943	37,182	143,600
1952	23,718	116,543	7,584	30,592	31,302	147,135

1/ Stocks shown under the captions "Jan.-May" represent holdings as at June 1, 1948 to 1952.

2/ Foreign Trade Statistics (Exports and Imports) include Newfoundland as from April 1, 1949.



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**TABLE 11 - CONCENTRATED MILK, PRINCIPAL PRODUCTS, SUPPLY AND DISPOSITION**

Canada, May and January - May, 1948 to 1952

Section A	May	Jan. - May	May	Jan. - May	May	Jan. - May
	Condensed Whole Milk		Condensed Skimmilk		Casein	
Production - '000 lb.						
1948	4,153	10,451	435	1,968	630	1,328
1949	1,675	10,304	355	1,275	437	1,058
1950	1,748	6,943	347	1,247	397	1,090
1951	1,530	5,997	526	1,749	607	1,329
1952	1,811	6,408	565	1,838	292	869
Section B	Evaporated Whole Milk		Whole Milk Powder		Skimmilk Powder	
(A) Production - '000 lb.						
1948	28,454	78,904	2,116	5,831	8,008	18,248
1949	30,873	87,937	1,685	5,444	8,918	23,513
1950	28,876	79,906	1,311	5,791	6,711	19,470
1951	39,146	101,506	2,013	5,458	5,689	15,199
1952	41,089	112,318	1,677	4,652	8,996	21,873
(B) Stocks First of Month - '000 lb. <sup>1/</sup>						
1948	7,810	14,936	1,537	2,174	4,079	6,817
1949	28,486	41,195	2,714	3,322	9,953	13,384
1950	13,686	18,550	698	1,241	3,592	5,401
1951	11,163	21,656	1,704	2,265	2,361	3,886
1952	26,900	45,970	1,589	2,244	5,959	8,276
(C) Exports - '000 lb. <sup>2/</sup>						
1948	1,463	4,246	380	1,461	1,007	4,024
1949	1,361	5,455	706	2,161	1,223	3,428
1950	2,885	10,607	743	4,574	705	3,745
1951	1,217	3,189	1,249	3,188	3	162
1952	1,323	3,758	820	4,447	1,977	5,241
(D) Domestic Disappearance - '000 lb.						
1948	19,865	69,166	1,099	3,820	4,263	12,477
1949	16,803	70,066	371	2,880	4,264	14,602
1950	21,127	92,516	27	1,505	4,197	15,850
1951	27,436	101,923	204	1,990	4,339	18,090
1952	20,696	106,230	203	2,282	4,726	16,432

<sup>1/</sup> Stocks shown under the captions "Jan. - May" represent holdings as at June 1, 1948 to 1952.

<sup>2/</sup> Foreign Trade Statistics (Exports) include Newfoundland as from April 1, 1949.