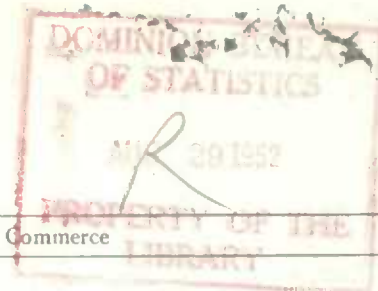


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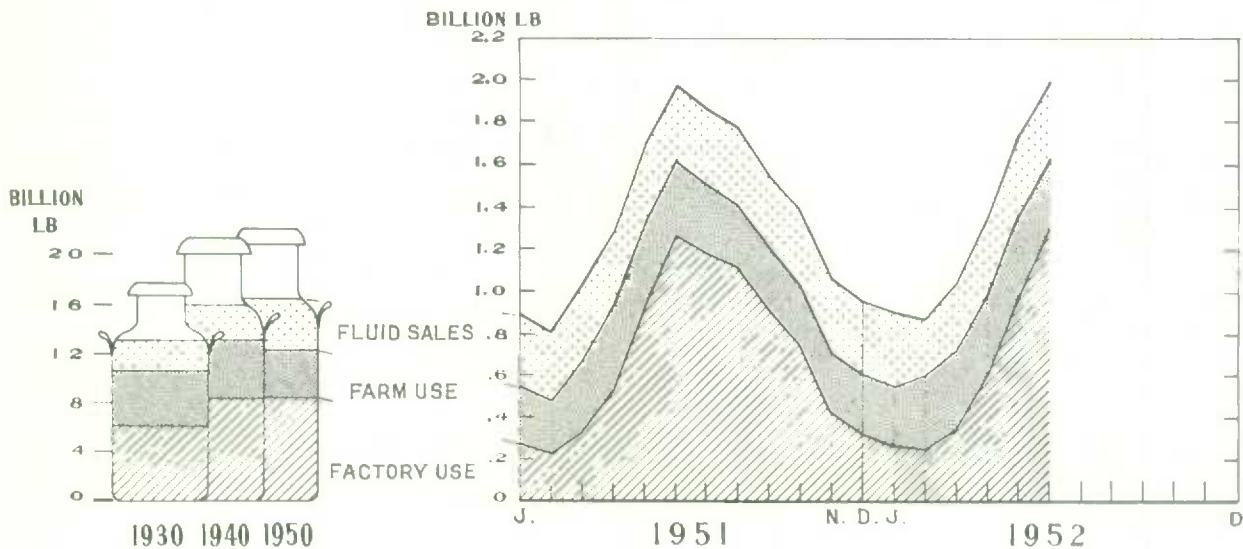
THE DAIRY REVIEW

JULY 1952

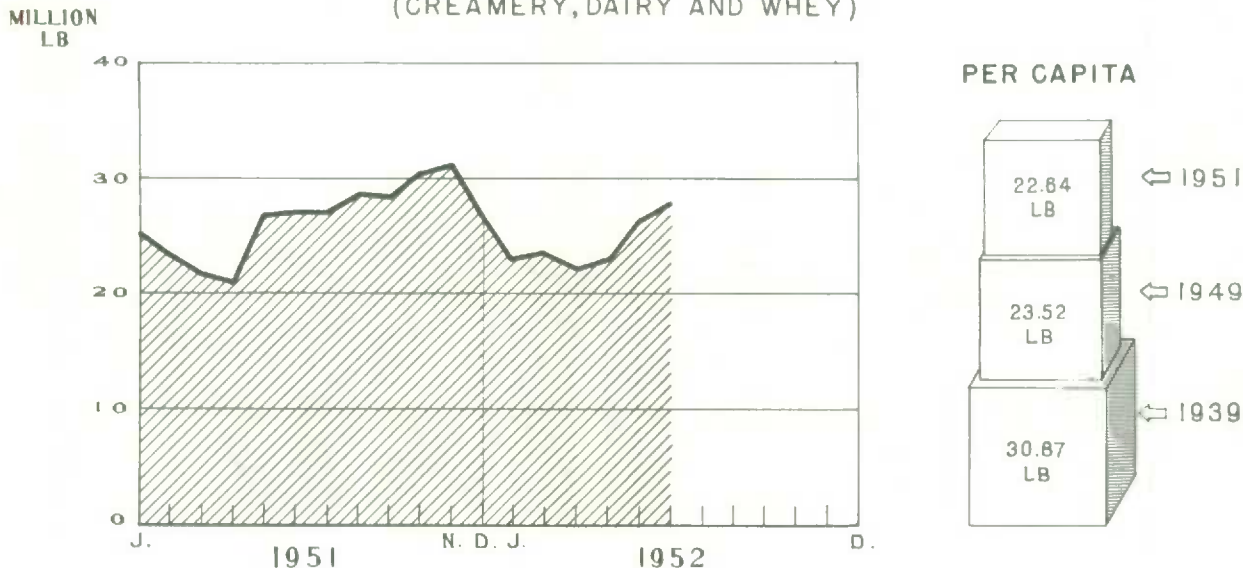
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MILK PRODUCTION AND UTILIZATION



DOMESTIC DISAPPEARANCE OF TOTAL BUTTER (CREAMERY, DAIRY AND WHEY)



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THE DAIRY SITUATION IN JULY, 1952

Hot, dry weather during the month of July caused a sharp seasonal decline in milk production and placed the total output at approximately the same level as that of July, 1951. During the period April to June, production showed a slight gain over the previous year. However, despite the absence of any expansion in the July milk supply, a comparison with the same month of the preceding year reveals an increase of 2 per cent in the amount channelled into dairy factories. It will be seen from the table below that this increase was reflected in the manufacture of all products except cheese, the milk equivalent of which was about one third less than in the previous July. The quantity fed to live stock advanced about $1\frac{1}{2}$ per cent, while the use of milk in farm homes was 1 per cent less than that of July, 1951.

MILK EQUIVALENTS OF DAIRY FACTORY PRODUCTION

PRODUCT	July			January-July		
	1951	1952	Percentage Change	1951	1952	Percentage Change
	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	%	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	%
Creamery Butter	851,422	913,957	(\nearrow) 7.3	3,432,941	3,727,783	(\nearrow) 8.6
Cheddar Cheese	150,981	99,725	($-$) 33.9	509,767	393,386	($-$) 9.2
Concentrated Milk						
Products	112,459	113,017	(\nearrow) 0.5	539,382	554,915	(\nearrow) 2.9
Ice Cream	70,902	81,900	(\nearrow) 15.5	284,004	300,780	(\nearrow) 5.9
TOTAL	1,185,764	1,208,599	(\nearrow) 1.9	4,766,094	4,976,864	(\nearrow) 4.4

Farm holdings of dairy cows are being maintained well above the level of the previous year, and those milked represented 80 per cent of the total. Freshenings showed the usual seasonal decline from the previous month, but represented a gain of 6 per cent over the same month last year. The daily milk production per cow averaged 21.7 pounds for all cows and 27.5 pounds for those actually milked. In both cases a slight gain was indicated.

The prolonged period of warm weather in July had a deteriorating effect on pastures in many localities of Ontario and the three Prairie Provinces. For the country as a whole the average condition of 97 at the end of July was exactly the same as at June 30, though somewhat below the Dominion average of 104 for July 31, 1951.

The Hay crop (including all varieties of cultivated hay, clover and alfalfa) was provisionally estimated at 18 million tons, only $1\frac{1}{2}$ million tons less than last year. It is probable, however, that the higher quality of the crop resulting from the more suitable conditions during the haying period will offset the apparent reduction in yield. The oat crop was estimated at 466 million bushels, $22\frac{1}{2}$ million bushels less than that produced in 1951. On the other hand the barley crop at 295 million bushels represented an increase of 50 million bushels over the previous year. All facts considered, it is apparent that the quantity of feed available for dairy cattle will be almost equal to the 1951 harvest.

TABLE 1 - PERCENTAGE OF COWS MILKED, COWS FRESHENING AND DAILY MILK YIELD PER COW 1/

Canada, by Provinces*, May, June and July, 1951 and 1952

Province	Year	Percentage of Cows Milked			Percentage of Cows Freshening		
		May	June	July	May	June	July
Canada	1951	74.3	78.8	80.0	13.7	8.4	5.2
	1952	73.9	78.2	78.9	13.5	8.3	5.6
P. E. I.	1951	70.4	79.0	82.2	22.2	15.6	7.5
	1952	66.4	75.9	80.8	16.9	12.9	10.3
N. S.	1951	72.5	76.4	77.7	10.2	8.5	6.9
	1952	72.5	75.6	74.8	10.5	9.3	8.0
N. B.	1951	76.3	81.2	83.2	19.6	11.7	6.4
	1952	73.8	80.2	82.5	16.2	11.1	6.6
QUE.	1951	77.5	84.3	86.2	18.3	8.7	3.9
	1952	76.9	83.4	86.1	18.0	9.0	4.5
ONT.	1951	73.4	76.7	77.0	10.6	6.8	5.2
	1952	73.8	77.1	76.8	10.0	6.4	5.2
MAN.	1951	70.1	74.1	73.6	12.4	9.1	5.6
	1952	72.4	73.9	74.6	12.4	7.3	5.1
SASK.	1951	72.8	77.9	79.9	16.1	10.5	6.7
	1952	71.0	75.6	74.9	15.9	10.1	6.0
ALTA.	1951	71.4	75.8	77.7	13.3	8.8	5.4
	1952	69.9	74.3	75.7	13.1	8.6	5.8
B. C.	1951	77.9	77.7	77.0	7.2	6.7	5.5
	1952	79.0	78.0	77.4	6.5	5.9	7.0

Daily Production of Milk Per Cow

	Year	All Cows			Cows Milked		
		lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
Canada	1951	20.6	24.1	22.5	27.8	30.5	28.1
	1952	20.4	23.8	21.7	27.6	30.4	27.5
P. E. I.	1951	18.9	26.0	25.3	26.8	32.9	30.8
	1952	16.3	24.0	25.1	24.6	31.6	31.0
N. S.	1951	17.5	20.6	19.3	24.2	27.0	24.8
	1952	16.9	20.4	18.5	23.3	26.9	24.1
N. B.	1951	18.6	22.7	21.7	24.3	28.0	26.0
	1952	18.0	23.1	21.1	24.4	28.8	25.6
QUE.	1951	19.1	24.5	22.7	24.7	29.1	26.4
	1952	18.7	24.3	22.1	24.3	29.2	25.7
ONT.	1951	23.2	26.3	23.8	31.6	34.4	30.8
	1952	23.0	26.2	23.0	31.2	34.0	29.7
MAN.	1951	18.6	21.6	20.2	26.6	29.2	27.4
	1952	19.9	20.7	20.1	27.4	28.0	26.9
SASK.	1951	19.4	22.0	22.4	26.7	28.2	28.0
	1952	20.5	21.5	20.3	28.8	28.5	26.7
ALTA.	1951	21.5	23.7	23.2	30.1	31.3	29.8
	1952	20.8	23.1	21.9	29.8	31.1	28.9
B. C.	1951	23.5	22.5	20.9	30.1	29.0	27.1
	1952	23.8	22.5	21.4	30.1	28.8	27.7

1/ All data are based on cows and heifers two years old and over, kept mainly for milking purposes.

* Newfoundland data are not available.

ESTIMATED TONNAGE OF HAY AND PASTURE CONDITIONS

Province	Hay and Clover Production			Pasture Conditions			
	August Estimate in Tons			June 30		July 31	
	1951	1952	% Change	1951	1952	1951	1952
	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	%				
CANADA	19,484	18,184	- 6.7	107	97	104	97
P. E. I.	385	418	+ 8.6	107	108	104	97
N. S.	690	847	+22.8	107	107	106	93
N. B.	793	930	+17.3	103	109	103	88
QUE.	5,875	5,950	+ 1.2	107	105	105	100
ONT.	7,357	5,714	-22.3	111	86	111	90
MAN.	650	535	-17.7	90	71	71	84
SASK.	1,017	950	- 6.6	106	107	100	109
ALTA.	2,157	2,100	- 2.6	112	102	111	108
B. C.	560	740	+32.1	88	105	71	99

FARM MILK PRODUCTION, UTILIZATION AND INCOME IN JUNE, 1952

Farm Milk Production: The estimated quantity of milk produced on farms in June, amounted to 1,981 million pounds, an increase of 6 million pounds over that of June, 1951*. Of this amount, 1,302 million pounds or 66 per cent of the total was utilized in factory production. During the January-June period of 1952 the estimated production of 7,886 million pounds represents an increase of 166 million pounds over that of the same period in the previous year. The quantity of milk utilized for factory production in January-June amounted to 3,768 million pounds, while fluid sales accounted for 2,161 million pounds.

Fluid Sales: Sales of fluid milk and cream, the latter expressed as milk, amounted to 350,160,000 pounds in June, a decrease of approximately 6 million pounds in comparison with last year. This included about 285 million pounds of fluid milk, comprising about 14 per cent of the farm milk supply, and fluid cream sales of 65 million pounds representing 3 per cent of the total. During the six-month period, January-June, fluid sales totalled 2,160,554,000 pounds, an increase of 1.9 per cent over those of the 1951 period.

Dairy Butter: The dairy butter make in June amounted to 3,501,000 pounds, decreasing 17 per cent from the corresponding month in 1951. All provinces contributed to the decline with the exception of Nova Scotia and British Columbia. For the six months, January to June 19,896,000 pounds were produced, a decrease of 13 per cent from the same period last year.

Farm Cash Income: Cash income from the sale of dairy production in June amounted to \$42,431,000. This represented an increase of approximately \$1,627,000 in comparison with the same month last year. The weighted average price of \$2.55 per hundred pounds of milk may be compared with \$2.69 in the corresponding month of 1951. All prices showed decreases from those of the previous June with the exception of fluid milk, which at \$4.34 per hundred was 34 cents above that of June, 1951. Creamery butter-fat decreased from 63.6 cents to 58.8 cents per pound, and dairy butter at 58.2 cents was 2.6 cents below the June, 1951 price. Milk used in manufacture decreased from \$2.95 per hundred to \$2.64 per hundred and cheese milk declined to \$1.80 per hundred, a reduction of 88 cents per hundred from that of June, 1951.

* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

TABLE 2 - DAIRY BUTTER PRODUCTION

Canada, May, June and January to June 1948 to 1952 and by Provinces* 1950 to 1952

Province Year	June		May		Cumulative Jan.-June	
	Quantity	% of Year Preceding	Quantity	% of Year Preceding	Quantity	% of Year Preceding
	'000 lb.	%	'000 lb.	%	'000 lb.	%
CANADA 1948	5,082	-	5,831	-	31,711	-
1949	4,229	83	4,467	77	27,368	86
1950	4,008	95	4,139	93	23,442	86
1951	4,221	105	4,263	103	22,764	97
1952	3,501	83	3,533	83	19,896	88
P. E. I. 1950	30	-	48	-	228	-
1951	34	113	43	90	203	89
1952	15	44	22	51	110	54
N. S. 1950	260	-	268	-	1,377	-
1951	227	87	223	83	999	73
1952	307	135	274	123	1,243	124
N. B. 1950	339	-	342	-	1,726	-
1951	436	129	386	113	1,804	105
1952	427	98	419	109	2,073	115
QUE. 1950	540	-	701	-	4,063	-
1951	921	171	886	126	5,050	124
1952	570	62	600	68	3,839	76
ONT. 1950	465	-	475	-	3,314	-
1951	436	94	459	97	2,945	89
1952	259	59	264	58	2,131	72
MAN. 1950	502	-	478	-	2,663	-
1951	421	84	443	93	2,349	88
1952	402	95	379	86	2,111	90
SASK. 1950	1,160	-	1,100	-	6,150	-
1951	1,101	95	1,123	102	5,964	97
1952	928	84	977	87	5,440	91
ALTA. 1950	612	-	631	-	3,444	-
1951	555	91	590	94	2,985	87
1952	502	90	497	84	2,507	84
B. C. 1950	100	-	96	-	417	-
1951	90	90	110	115	375	90
1952	91	101	101	92	442	118

* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

PRODUCTION, DISTRIBUTION AND PRICES OF DAIRY PRODUCTS IN JUNE, 1952

Butter: Total butter production (including creamery, dairy and whey butter) amounted to $45 \frac{3}{4}$ million pounds in June, 1952. This represented an increase of $2 \frac{1}{4}$ million pounds or 5 per cent as compared with the same month last year. The January-June output of $140 \frac{3}{4}$ million pounds was slightly over 5 per cent above the total for the same period of the previous year.

Stock Holdings: Holdings of butter in store and transit, which amounted to 26 million pounds at June 1, advanced to $43 \frac{3}{4}$ million pounds on July 1. Compared with those of a year ago, the stocks at June 1 showed an increase of approximately $9 \frac{1}{2}$ million pounds, while those of July 1 advanced 11 million pounds.

The Butter Supply: The quantity of butter represented by stocks on June 1, and production during the month, amounted to $71 \frac{3}{4}$ million pounds. This was an increase of approximately $11 \frac{3}{4}$ million pounds as compared with last year.

Domestic Disappearance: The domestic disappearance of butter in June including creamery, dairy and whey butter, amounted to 28 million pounds, an increase of $\frac{3}{4}$ million pounds, or 2 per cent. On a per capita basis the domestic disappearance amounted to 1.98 pounds as compared with 1.95 pounds a year ago. During the January - June period the domestic disappearance of total butter amounted to $146 \frac{1}{4}$ million pounds as compared with 145 million pounds in the same period of 1951; and the per capita disappearance of 10.34 pounds was the same as that recorded a year earlier.

Butter Prices at Montreal: Butter prices at Montreal, based on quotations of the Canadian Commodity Exchange for first grade solids, averaged 58 cents per pound in June as against 63 cents in the same month last year.

Cheese Production: Cheddar cheese production in June, 1952, amounted to 11 million pounds, representing a decrease of $\frac{3}{4}$ million pounds, in comparison with that produced in June, 1951.

Cheese Prices: The June price of Ontario colored cheese at Montreal averaged 28 $\frac{1}{4}$ cents. The comparative price twelve months ago was 37 $\frac{1}{4}$ cents.

Concentrated Milk Products: The total quantity of concentrated milk products manufactured in June was approximately 70 million pounds, which represented an increase of $3 \frac{3}{4}$ million pounds in comparison with the same month last year. Concentrated whole milk products advanced $\frac{1}{2}$ million pounds, while by-products registered an increase of $\frac{3}{4}$ million pounds. Evaporated milk, one of the most important of the whole milk products, increased 2 million pounds and the production of skim milk powder, the leading milk by-product, was $3 \frac{3}{4}$ million pounds above the output of June, 1951.

Ice Cream: The quantity of Ice Cream manufactured in June was approximately $3 \frac{1}{4}$ million gallons or 67 thousand gallons more than that produced a year ago.

TABLE 3. - MILK PRODUCTION AND UTILIZATION

Canada, by Provinces*, June, 1951 and 1952

Province	Year	Total Milk 1/ Production	Factory 2/ Products	Dairy Butter	Farm-Home Consumed	Fed to Livestock	Fluid 3/ Sales
		'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.
CANADA	1951	1,975,067a	1,269,402	98,897	142,940	107,734	356,094
	1952	1,981,045a	1,301,864	82,028	141,730	105,263	350,160
P. E. I.	1951	24,639	18,231	797	2,190	1,524	1,897
	1952	24,198	18,753	351	1,940	1,303	1,851
N. S.	1951	42,798	20,301	5,318	3,730	1,650	11,799
	1952	45,791	20,319	7,193	4,040	2,470	11,769
N. B.	1951	55,784	30,501	10,215	5,040	3,030	6,998
	1952	55,241	32,100	10,005	4,100	2,250	6,786
QUE.	1951	632,426	438,829	21,579	31,400	27,900	112,718
	1952	674,360	486,707	13,355	33,300	25,000	115,998
ONT.	1951	636,570	420,722	10,215	44,600	23,100	137,933
	1952	615,810	415,533	6,068	43,000	22,400	128,809
MAN.	1951	138,169	89,739	9,864	11,300	11,980	15,236
	1952	131,955	86,485	9,419	10,900	10,000	15,151
SASK.	1951	186,732	107,478	25,796	23,800	15,000	14,658
	1952	181,737	104,647	21,743	23,900	16,800	14,647
ALTA.	1951	187,854	109,779	13,004	17,200	21,000	26,871
	1952	179,837	101,493	11,762	16,600	22,100	27,882
B. C.	1951	51,198	14,875	2,109	3,680	2,550	27,984
	1952	50,646	14,357	2,132	3,950	2,940	27,267

* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

1/ Total milk production by months does not include the milk equivalent of factory cheese other than cheddar, shown in the annual statement.

a Includes milk equivalent of concentrated milk products reported by less than three firms (see footnote "X/" in Table 4).

2/ Statistics for the separate provinces shown under this caption do not include data for products manufactured in those provinces indicated by footnote "X/" in Table 4, but are included in the Canada total at the top of this column.

3/ Includes fluid milk and fluid cream expressed as milk.

TABLE 4. - MILK EQUIVALENTS OF FACTORY PRODUCTS AND FLUID SALES

Canada, by Provinces*, June, 1951 and 1952

Province	Year	Used in Manufacture				Fluid Sales	
		Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Concentrated Milk	Ice Cream	Milk	Cream 1/
		'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.
CANADA	1951	918,010	159,134	133,236	59,022	292,010	64,084
	1952	986,848	122,718	132,880	59,418	285,250	64,910
P. E. I.	1951	16,260	1,593	-	378	1,669	228
	1952	16,940	1,381	-	432	1,677	174
N. S.	1951	17,151	-	X/	3,150	10,711	1,088
	1952	17,385	-	X/	2,934	10,657	1,112
N. B.	1951	25,867	2,618	-	2,016	6,127	871
	1952	29,381	1,693	-	1,026	5,919	867
QUE.	1951	347,818	28,730	48,403	13,878	91,640	21,078
	1952	399,341	21,010	52,280	14,076	93,381	22,617
ONT.	1951	215,954	117,772	65,936	21,060	116,929	21,004
	1952	241,610	91,627	59,130	23,166	109,212	19,597
MAN.	1951	82,567	3,208	-	4,014	11,558	3,678
	1952	80,013	2,584	-	3,888	11,477	3,674
SASK.	1951	103,420	746	-	3,312	11,675	2,983
	1952	101,335	-	-	3,312	11,733	2,914
ALTA.	1951	101,850	3,609	X/	4,320	19,889	6,982
	1952	93,603	3,498	X/	4,392	20,167	7,715
B. C.	1951	7,123	858	X/	6,894	21,812	6,172
	1952	7,240	925	X/	6,192	21,027	6,240

* Data for Newfoundland are not available

1/ Cream expressed as milk

X/ Less than three firms manufacturing this product, data are included, however, in the Canada total at the top of this column.

TABLE 5 - UTILIZATION OF MILK IN PERCENTAGES OF TOTAL MILK PRODUCTION

Canada, By Provinces*, June, 1951 and 1952

Province	Year	Used in Manufacture				Used on Farms		
		Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Conc. Milk and Ice Cream	Total	Fluid Sales	Dairy Butter	Other Purposes
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%
CANADA	1951	46.48	8.06	9.73	64.27	18.03	5.01	12.69
	1952	49.81	6.19	9.71	65.71	17.68	4.14	12.47
P. E. I.	1951	65.99	6.47	1.54	74.00	7.70	3.23	15.07
	1952	70.00	5.71	1.79	77.50	7.65	1.45	13.40
N. S.	1951	40.07	-	7.36	47.43	27.57	12.43	12.57
	1952	37.96	-	6.41	44.37	25.70	15.71	14.22
N. B.	1951	46.37	4.69	3.61	54.67	12.55	18.31	14.47
	1952	53.19	3.06	1.86	58.11	12.28	18.11	11.50
QUE.	1951	55.00	4.54	9.85	69.39	17.82	3.41	9.38
	1952	59.22	3.12	9.84	72.18	17.20	1.98	8.64
ONT.	1951	33.92	18.50	13.67	66.09	21.67	1.60	10.64
	1952	39.23	14.88	13.36	67.47	20.92	0.99	10.62
MAN.	1951	59.76	2.32	2.90	64.98	11.03	7.14	16.85
	1952	60.64	1.96	2.94	65.54	11.48	7.14	15.84
SASK.	1951	55.38	0.40	1.78	57.56	7.85	13.81	20.78
	1952	55.76	-	1.82	57.58	8.06	11.96	22.40
ALTA.	1951	54.22	1.92	2.30	58.44	14.30	6.92	20.34
	1952	52.05	1.95	2.44	56.44	15.50	6.54	21.52
B. C.	1951	13.91	1.68	13.46	29.05	54.66	4.12	12.17
	1952	14.30	1.82	12.23	28.35	53.84	4.21	13.60

* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

TABLE 6 - MILK PRODUCTION AND UTILIZATION

Canada, By Provinces*, January - June, 1951 and 1952
(Cumulative)

Province	Year	Total Milk 1/ Production	Factory 2/ Products	Dairy Butter	Farm-home Consumed	Fed to Livestock	Fluid Sales 3/
		'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.
CANADA	1951	7,720,000	3,580,330	533,358	802,020	684,326	2,119,966
	1952	7,885,752	3,768,265	466,164	791,870	698,899	2,160,554
P. E. I.	1951	80,735	43,278	4,755	12,160	8,376	11,566
	1952	79,022	46,585	2,576	11,080	7,039	11,742
N. S.	1951	200,256	76,160	23,406	21,350	10,150	69,190
	1952	210,957	73,918	29,123	22,900	13,030	71,986
N. B.	1951	200,656	77,059	42,268	26,970	13,900	40,459
	1952	206,282	80,620	48,571	22,370	13,630	41,091
QUE.	1951	2,174,953	1,012,215	118,321	170,900	192,100	681,417
	1952	2,291,824	1,121,971	89,947	175,100	188,730	716,076
ONT.	1951	2,600,930	1,319,809	69,001	259,300	143,900	808,920
	1952	2,610,007	1,357,561	49,931	260,100	138,300	804,115
MAN.	1951	532,064	257,187	55,037	59,900	63,910	96,030
	1952	557,383	288,539	49,461	59,200	63,990	96,193
SASK.	1951	783,096	316,963	139,736	136,700	97,700	91,997
	1952	793,879	332,502	127,460	131,300	108,900	93,717
ALTA.	1951	824,124	364,497	69,939	94,200	139,400	156,088
	1952	812,330	351,058	58,739	89,900	147,400	165,233
B. C.	1951	323,186	112,562	10,895	20,540	14,890	164,299
	1952	324,068	115,511	10,356	19,920	17,880	160,401

* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

- 1/ Total milk production by months does not include the milk equivalent of factory cheese other than cheddar, shown in the annual statement.
- 2/ Data shown in this column include creamery butter, cheddar cheese, concentrated milk products and ice cream.
- 3/ Includes fluid milk and fluid cream expressed as milk.

TABLE 7 - FARM CASH INCOME FROM DAIRY PRODUCTS SOLD BY FARMERS

Canada, By Provinces*, June 1951 and 1952 1/

Province	Year	All Products	Butter-Fat 2/	Cheese Milk	Mfg. Milk 3/	Fluid Sales	Dairy Butter
		\$ '000	\$ '000	\$ '000	\$ '000	\$ '000	\$ '000
CANADA	1951	44,058	21,817	4,270	4,187	13,519	265
	1952	42,431	21,637	2,214	3,749	14,563	268
P. E. I.	1951	484	374	39	1	68	2
	1952	468	367	28	2	70	1
N. S.	1951	1,051	470	-	75	476	30
	1952	1,090	438	-	80	501	71
N. B.	1951	1,070	606	76	14	298	76
	1952	1,041	619	36	5	307	74
QUE.	1951	14,818	8,277	875	1,468	4,129	69
	1952	15,458	8,981	464	1,348	4,612	53
ONT.	1951	15,609	5,290	3,037	1,949	5,302	31
	1952	14,077	5,359	1,521	1,629	5,545	23
MAN.	1951	2,517	1,873	90	11	536	7
	1952	2,244	1,624	58	11	544	7
SASK.	1951	2,813	2,293	19	8	474	19
	1952	2,491	1,992	-	10	478	11
ALTA.	1951	3,630	2,313	108	121	1,069	19
	1952	3,403	1,962	82	167	1,173	19
B. C.	1951	2,066	321	26	540	1,167	12
	1952	2,159	295	25	497	1,333	9

* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

1/ All data are based on prices f.o.b. farm.

2/ Includes income from sales of butter-fat used for creamery butter and butter-fat used in the manufacture of ice cream.

3/ Includes income from sales of milk for concentration and for the manufacture of ice cream.

TABLE 8 - PRICES OF DAIRY PRODUCTS, AVERAGE PER UNIT F.O.B. FARM

Canada By Provinces*, June 1951 and 1952

Province	Year	All Products 1/	Creamery Butter-Fat	Cheese Milk	Mfg. Milk	Fluid Milk	Dairy Butter
		Per Cwt. ¢	Per lb. ¢	Per Cwt. ¢	Per Cwt. ¢	Per Cwt. ¢	Per lb. ¢
CANADA	1951	2.69	63.6	2.68	2.95	4.00	60.8
	1952	2.55	58.8	1.80	2.64	4.34	58.2
P. E. I.	1951	2.39	64.4	2.42	3.12	3.58	62.0
	1952	2.27	60.4	2.02	3.13	3.79	59.3
N. S.	1951	2.98	65.0	-	3.14	4.07	58.0
	1952	2.94	61.0	-	3.05	4.28	57.6
N. B.	1951	2.65	62.0	2.89	4.21	4.37	62.0
	1952	2.49	58.0	2.13	4.58	4.61	59.9
QUE.	1951	2.67	65.0	3.05	2.96	3.97	62.0
	1952	2.56	62.0	2.21	2.52	4.19	58.6
ONT.	1951	2.79	64.0	2.58	2.76	3.99	64.0
	1952	2.58	58.0	1.66	2.52	4.46	58.5
MAN.	1951	2.39	62.0	2.81	3.01	3.92	59.0
	1952	2.20	55.5	2.22	2.78	3.95	55.3
SASK.	1951	2.29	61.4	2.51	2.59	3.44	58.0
	1952	2.08	54.3	-	2.98	3.49	55.4
ALTA.	1951	2.56	62.2	3.00	2.65	4.33	57.0
	1952	2.50	57.2	2.35	2.61	4.55	54.7
B. C.	1951	3.68	59.6	2.97	3.91	4.18	58.0
	1952	3.90	53.8	2.74	3.53	4.89	58.6

* Data for Newfoundland are not available

1/ Average for all products include those of cream used for manufacture of ice cream and for fluid distribution -- items not shown separately in this statement.

TABLE 9 - BUTTER AND CHEESE, SUPPLY AND DISPOSITION

Canada, May, June and January-June, 1948 to 1952

Year	May	June	Jan.-June	May	June	Jan.-June
BUTTER 1/						
	Production-'000 lb.			Stocks First of Month-'000 lb.2/		
1948	36,735	50,401	154,820	5,394	11,900	30,896
1949	36,871	45,944	151,653	13,711	24,371	43,975
1950	32,942	44,452	143,251	28,490	32,251	50,063
1951	33,233	43,685	133,662	10,179	16,454	32,722
1952	35,592	45,833	140,806	17,137	26,003	43,648
	Imports - lb. 3/			Exports - '000 lb. 3/		
1948	49	1,769	2,657	76	80	542
1949	985	600	1,121,585	101	148	442
1950	2,683	730	3,981	243	102	1,054
1951	1,470	1,600	4,944,474	67	86	271
1952	14,402	-	4,565,371	14	200	348
	Domestic Disappearance-'000 lb.			Per Capita Disappearance-lb.		
1948	30,153	31,327	167,357	2.34	2.43	12.99
1949	26,111	26,193	146,007	1.94	1.95	10.84
1950	28,941	26,539	148,272	2.09	1.92	10.71
1951	26,892	27,333	144,932	1.92	1.95	10.34
1952	26,726	27,988	146,350	1.89	1.98	10.34
CANADIAN CHEDDAR CHEESE						
	Production - '000 lb.			Stocks First of Month-'000 lb.2/		
1948	9,933	18,691	35,789	22,136	27,286	41,256
1949	14,769	21,267	44,057	23,817	29,207	32,183
1950	11,097	18,593	39,795	33,814	37,125	38,195
1951	8,996	14,285	32,207	17,678	20,908	27,179
1952	7,846	11,016	26,361	26,079	28,999	35,572
	Exports - '000 lb. 3/			Domestic Disappearance-'000 lb.		
1948	216	85	6,165	4,567	4,636	18,880
1949	2,539	8,333	12,593	6,840	9,958	33,684
1950	434	9,760	11,367	7,352	7,763	33,964
1951	109	1,329	3,048	5,657	6,685	28,729
1952	101	139	660	4,825	4,304	22,013

1/ Butter statistics as shown in this report include Creamery, Dairy and Whey Butter; statistics for Newfoundland are not available.

2/ Stocks include shipments in transit. Those shown under the captions "Jan.-June" represent holdings as at July 1, 1948 to 1952.

3/ Foreign Trade Statistics (Exports and Imports) include Newfoundland as from April 1, 1949.

TABLE 10 - CONCENTRATED MILK, SUPPLY AND DISPOSITION

Canada, June and January - June, 1948 to 1952

Year	Whole Milk Products		Milk By-Products		Total	
	June	Jan.-June	June	Jan.-June	June	Jan.-June
(A) Production - '000 lb.						
1948	43,868	140,945	14,052	41,050	57,920	181,995
1949	36,292	141,591	13,724	47,412	50,016	189,003
1950	43,597	138,954	13,221	43,974	56,818	182,928
1951	53,786	171,045	12,466	39,525	66,252	210,570
1952	54,215	181,091	15,799	49,252	70,014	230,343
(B) Stocks First of Month - '000 lb. 1/						
1948	18,844	30,980	10,466	13,802	29,310	44,782
1949	46,477	59,456	15,670	20,541	62,147	79,997
1950	20,936	37,212	6,747	8,061	27,683	45,273
1951	25,353	52,831	6,116	9,788	31,469	62,619
1952	49,692	78,734	12,492	16,681	62,184	95,415
(C) Imports - lb. 2/						
1948	1,670	2,632	-	2,890	1,670	5,522
1949	2,195	6,388	2,218	27,795	4,413	34,183
1950	2,658	10,870	17,940	139,997	20,598	150,867
1951	8,981	18,281	305,819	4,971,845	314,800	4,990,126
1952	-	24,198	29,369	692,581	29,369	716,779
(D) Exports - '000 lb. 2/						
1948	7,391	17,486	2,262	7,390	9,653	24,876
1949	3,261	19,062	1,518	5,965	4,779	25,027
1950	2,914	20,420	1,834	5,769	4,748	26,189
1951	3,381	11,895	149	379	3,530	12,274
1952	2,657	12,871	2,872	8,385	5,529	21,256
(E) Domestic Disappearance - '000 lb.						
1948	24,343	106,130	8,454	29,505	32,797	135,635
1949	20,054	97,942	7,337	32,177	27,391	130,119
1950	24,410	125,933	10,091	37,696	34,501	163,629
1951	22,937	134,594	8,950	40,893	31,887	175,487
1952	22,516	139,059	8,767	39,359	31,283	178,418

1/ Stocks shown under the captions "Jan.-June" represent holdings as at July 1, 1948 to 1952.

2/ Foreign Trade Statistics (Exports and Imports) include Newfoundland as from April 1, 1949.



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TABLE 11 - CONCENTRATED MILK, PRINCIPAL PRODUCTS, SUPPLY AND DISPOSITION

Canada, June and January - June, 1948 to 1952

Section A	June	Jan. - June	June	Jan. - June	June	Jan. - June
	Condensed Whole Milk		Condensed Skim milk		Casein	

Production - '000 lb.

1948	4,731	15,182	501	2,469	1,019	2,347
1949	2,331	12,635	516	1,791	551	1,609
1950	1,168	8,111	658	1,905	600	1,690
1951	2,388	8,385	561	2,310	903	2,232
1952	1,299	7,707	544	2,382	449	1,318

Section B	Evaporated Whole Milk	Whole Milk Powder	Skim milk Powder
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(A) Production - '000 lb.

1948	36,490	115,394	2,018	7,849	10,226	28,474
1949	32,132	120,069	1,314	6,758	9,421	32,934
1950	40,231	120,137	1,495	7,286	8,397	27,867
1951	47,391	148,897	2,259	7,717	7,781	22,980
1952	49,299	161,617	2,096	6,748	11,598	33,471

(B) Stocks First of Month - '000 lb. 1/

1948	14,936	26,202	2,174	2,367	6,817	9,850
1949	41,195	54,427	3,322	3,681	13,384	18,081
1950	18,550	34,210	1,241	1,718	5,401	6,560
1951	21,656	47,044	2,265	3,151	3,886	6,664
1952	45,970	74,347	2,244	2,931	8,276	11,617

(C) Exports - '000 lb. 2/

1948	2,336	6,582	566	2,027	1,729	5,753
1949	1,285	6,740	272	2,433	1,221	4,649
1950	2,581	13,188	242	4,816	1,726	5,471
1951	1,211	4,400	1,079	4,267	11	173
1952	1,076	4,834	891	5,338	2,872	8,113

(D) Domestic Disappearance - '000 lb.

1948	22,888	92,054	1,259	5,079	5,464	17,941
1949	17,615	87,681	684	3,564	3,503	18,105
1950	21,990	114,506	776	2,281	5,412	21,262
1951	20,792	122,715	303	2,293	5,277	23,367
1952	19,846	126,076	518	2,800	5,385	21,817

1/ Stocks shown under the captions "Jan.-June" represent holdings as at July 1, 1948 to 1952.

2/ Foreign Trade Statistics (Exports) include Newfoundland as from April 1, 1949.