

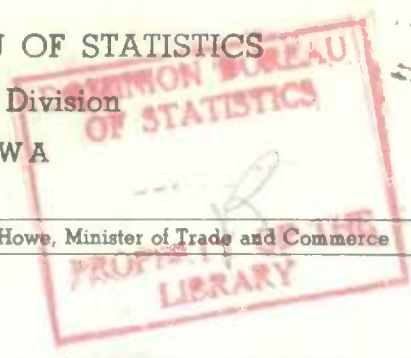
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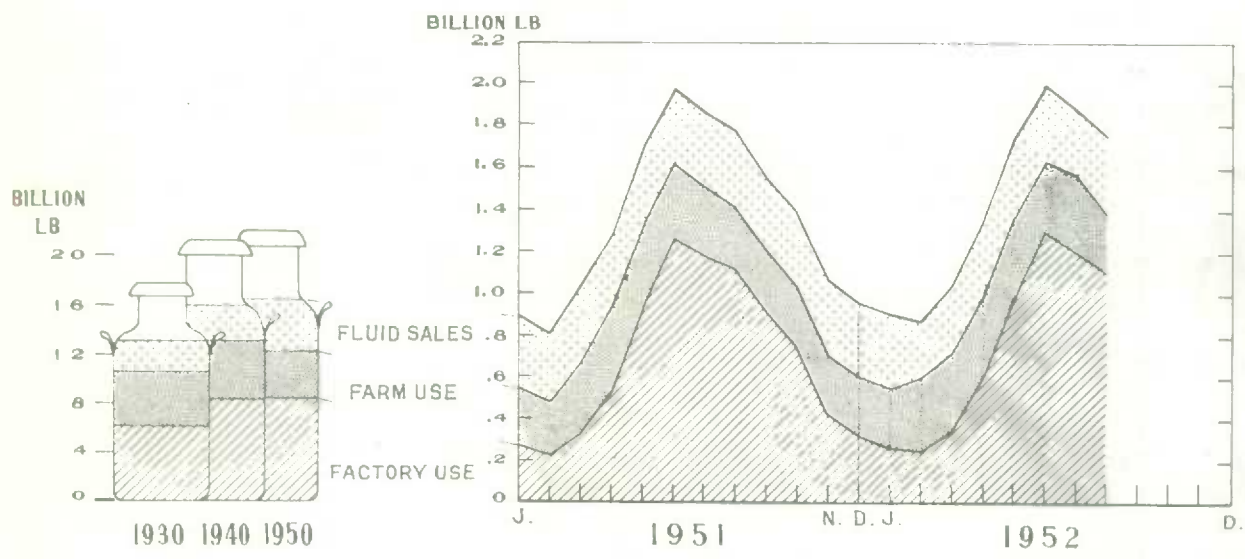
THE DAIRY REVIEW

SEPTEMBER 1952

Volume No. XIII Report No. 9

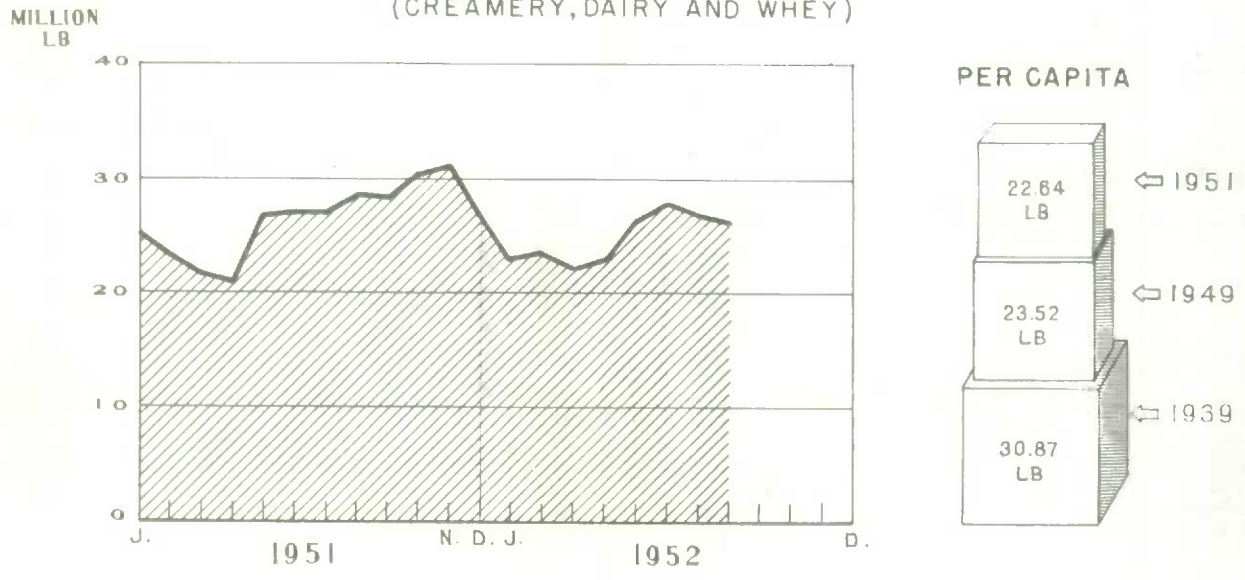
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MILK PRODUCTION AND UTILIZATION



DOMESTIC DISAPPEARANCE OF TOTAL BUTTER

(CREAMERY, DAIRY AND WHEY)



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1275 copies.

THE DAIRY SITUATION IN SEPTEMBER, 1952

Although milk production in September was only slightly above that of the previous September. The output for the nine-month period of 1952 was approximately 13 billion pounds, representing an increase of about 215 million pounds, or 2 per cent above that of January-September 1951. Factory products absorbed a greater share of the milk supply in September 1952, an increase of 4 per cent over September 1951. In the previous report a decrease of $1\frac{1}{2}$ per cent was recorded in August, 1952 as compared with August, 1951. A detailed analysis of the September and January-September milk equivalents for factory products is shown in the statement below:

MILK EQUIVALENT OF DAIRY FACTORY PRODUCTION

Product	September			January-September		
	1951	1952	Percentage Change	1951	1952	Percentage Change
	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	%	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	%
Creamery Butter	679,706	745,121	(+) 9.6	4,921,590	5,308,629	(+) 7.9
Cheddar Cheese	128,054	94,857	(-) 25.9	786,830	594,819	(-) 24.4
Concentrated Milk Products	77,208	77,383	(+) 0.2	713,194	731,160	(+) 2.5
Ice Cream	39,060	46,008	(+) 17.8	385,272	410,562	(+) 6.6
TOTALS	924,028	963,369	(+) 4.3	6,806,886	7,045,170	(+) 3.5

During the past three months the numbers of milch cows on farms reported by dairy correspondents showed a gain over those of June, 1952, and over those of the corresponding months of the previous year. It is apparent, therefore, that the upward trend in the milch-cow population which commenced in the latter part of 1951 is still continuing. However, a slightly lower proportion of the total are being milked. In September 76 per cent of the cows were milked as compared with 78 per cent in August and nearly 79 per cent in July. The September percentage represents a reduction of about three-quarters of one per cent as compared with the same month last year. It is expected that a greater number of cows will come into production during the next few months. The forecast of September 15, shows a 2 per cent increase in cows expected to freshen in the month following, and those bred to calve in subsequent months advanced 3 per cent over those of a year ago. A slight recession in the production of milk per cow has been indicated for some months past. On September 15, the daily average of 18.3 pounds, based on all cows in dairy herds, and 24 pounds based on those actually milked, may be compared with corresponding averages of 18.8 pounds and 24.5 pounds, respectively, in the same month of 1951.

Temperatures and hours of sunshine were generally higher than in the previous September, but precipitation was lower. The growth of grass has been well maintained and pastures should provide good forage until late in the autumn. Harvesting and

TABLE 1 - PERCENTAGE OF COWS MILKED, COWS FRESHENING AND DAILY MILK YIELD PER COW 1/
Canada, by Provinces*, July, August and September, 1951 and 1952

Province	Year	Percentage of Cows Milked			Percentage of Cows Freshening		
		July	August	September	July	August	September
Canada	1951	80.0	78.8	76.8	5.2	4.2	4.4
	1952	78.9	78.2	76.1	5.6	4.3	4.8
P. E. I.	1951	82.2	82.8	80.8	7.5	4.0	4.0
	1952	80.8	80.9	82.7	10.3	4.7	4.6
N. S.	1951	77.7	75.6	74.0	6.9	6.3	6.7
	1952	74.8	75.4	73.5	8.0	5.9	6.7
N. B.	1951	83.2	81.8	80.0	6.4	4.1	4.2
	1952	82.5	85.8	82.1	6.6	4.9	3.2
QUE.	1951	86.2	85.6	83.7	3.9	2.3	2.1
	1952	86.1	85.2	83.0	4.5	2.7	2.5
ONT.	1951	77.0	75.8	74.9	5.2	4.4	5.7
	1952	76.8	76.5	75.2	5.2	4.7	6.0
MAN.	1951	73.6	72.7	70.9	5.6	4.5	3.9
	1952	74.6	72.5	69.7	5.1	4.6	5.0
SASK.	1951	79.9	78.5	74.6	6.7	4.8	4.1
	1952	74.9	73.9	69.2	6.0	4.4	5.0
ALTA.	1951	77.7	77.2	72.3	5.4	5.0	4.3
	1952	75.7	74.3	70.7	5.8	4.3	5.0
B. C.	1951	77.0	74.8	73.6	5.5	5.9	7.4
	1952	77.4	74.5	72.0	7.0	5.9	6.9
Daily Production of Milk Per Cow							
		All Cows			Cows Milked		
		lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
Canada	1951	22.5	20.9	18.8	28.1	26.5	24.5
	1952	21.7	20.3	18.3	27.5	26.0	24.0
P. E. I.	1951	25.3	22.4	21.8	30.8	27.0	26.9
	1952	25.1	20.4	18.5	31.0	25.2	22.4
N. S.	1951	19.3	17.4	16.8	24.8	23.0	22.7
	1952	18.5	16.5	15.7	24.1	21.9	21.3
N. B.	1951	21.7	20.0	18.5	26.0	24.4	23.2
	1952	21.1	19.0	17.2	25.6	22.2	20.9
QUE.	1951	22.7	21.6	19.6	26.4	25.2	23.4
	1952	22.1	20.5	18.9	25.7	24.2	22.8
ONT.	1951	23.8	23.0	21.0	30.8	30.3	28.1
	1952	23.0	22.7	20.8	29.7	29.6	27.7
MAN.	1951	20.2	18.0	15.9	27.4	24.8	22.4
	1952	20.1	17.6	15.2	26.9	24.3	21.9
SASK.	1951	22.4	19.7	15.9	28.0	25.1	21.3
	1952	20.3	17.8	15.5	26.7	24.1	22.3
ALTA.	1951	23.2	20.7	17.3	29.8	26.8	23.9
	1952	21.9	20.5	16.9	28.9	27.6	23.9
B. C.	1951	20.9	18.4	17.0	27.1	24.7	23.1
	1952	21.4	19.1	17.3	27.7	25.5	24.0

1/ All data are based on cows and heifers two years old and over, kept mainly for milking purposes.

* Newfoundland data are not available.

threshing operations were well advanced at the end of September, whereas delayed harvesting due to wet weather in the fall of 1951 had left a great deal of the crop unthreshed. Consequently, dairy stock will now have the run of the fields, always a factor of importance in evaluating production during the autumn period.

FARM MILK PRODUCTION, UTILIZATION AND INCOME IN AUGUST 1952

Farm Milk Production: The estimated quantity of milk produced on farms in August, amounted to 1,754 millions pounds, a decrease of 14 million pounds from that of August, 1951.* Of this amount, 1,101 million pounds or 63 per cent of the total was utilized in factory production. During the January-August period of 1952 the estimated production of 11,525 million pounds represents an increase of 175 million pounds over that of the same period in the previous year. The quantity of milk utilized for factory production in January-August amounted to 6,082 million pounds while fluid sales accounted for 2,888 million pounds.

Fluid Sales: Sales of fluid milk and cream, the latter expressed as milk, amounted to 361,393,000 pounds in August, an increase of approximately 14 million pounds in comparison with last year. This included about 299 million pounds of fluid milk, comprising about 17 per cent of the farm milk supply, and the fluid cream sales of 63 million pounds representing 3.6 per cent of the total. During the eight-month period, January-August, fluid sales totalled 2,887,504,000 pounds, an increase of 2.6 per cent over those of the 1951 period.

Dairy Butter: The dairy butter make in August amounted to 3,225,000 pounds, decreasing 16 per cent from the corresponding month in 1951. All provinces contributed to the decline with the exception of Nova Scotia and British Columbia. For the eight months, January to August, 26,275,000 pounds were produced, a decrease of 14 per cent from the same period last year.

Farm Cash Income: Cash income from sale of dairy production in August amounted to \$38,914,000. This represented a decrease of approximately \$2,077,000 in comparison with the same month last year. The weighted average price of \$2.64 per hundred pounds of milk may be compared with \$2.78 in the corresponding month of 1951. All prices showed decreases from those of the previous August with the exception of fluid milk, which at \$4.34 per hundred was 31 cents above that of August, 1951. Creamery butter-fat decreased from 65.9 cents to 58.6 cents per pound, and dairy butter at 58 cents was 3 cents below the August, 1951, price. Milk used in manufacture decreased from \$3.07 per hundred to \$2.70 per hundred and cheese milk declined to \$2.19 per hundred, a reduction of 48 cents per hundred from that of August 1951.

* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

TABLE 2 - DAIRY BUTTER PRODUCTION

Canada, July, August and January to August, 1948 to 1952
and by Provinces* 1950 to 1952

Province	Year	July		August		Cumulative Jan.-August	
		Quantity	% of Year Preceding	Quantity	% of Year Preceding	Quantity	% of Year Preceding
		'000 lb.	%	'000 lb.	%	'000 lb.	%
CANADA	1948	4,847	-	5,170	-	41,728	-
	1949	3,922	81	3,965	77	35,255	84
	1950	3,809	97	3,781	95	31,032	88
	1951	3,963	104	3,858	102	30,585	99
	1952	3,154	80	3,225	84	26,275	86
P. E. I.	1950	28	-	25	-	281	-
	1951	34	121	28	112	265	94
	1952	17	50	15	54	142	54
N. S.	1950	255	-	252	-	1,844	-
	1951	218	85	218	87	1,435	78
	1952	261	120	284	130	1,788	125
N. B.	1950	353	-	360	-	2,439	-
	1951	427	121	410	114	2,641	108
	1952	401	94	405	99	2,879	109
QUE.	1950	572	-	572	-	5,207	-
	1951	774	135	743	130	6,567	126
	1952	405	52	437	59	4,681	71
ONT.	1950	326	-	326	-	3,966	-
	1951	410	126	394	121	3,749	95
	1952	218	53	257	65	2,606	70
MAN.	1950	507	-	446	-	3,616	-
	1951	434	86	430	96	3,213	89
	1952	394	91	390	91	2,895	90
SASK.	1950	1,040	-	1,080	-	8,270	-
	1951	1,013	97	1,013	94	7,990	97
	1952	882	87	873	86	7,195	90
ALTA.	1950	636	-	623	-	4,703	-
	1951	561	88	539	87	4,085	87
	1952	487	87	472	88	3,466	85
B. C.	1950	92	-	97	-	706	-
	1951	92	100	83	86	640	91
	1952	89	97	92	111	623	97

* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

PRODUCTION, DISTRIBUTION AND PRICES OF DAIRY PRODUCTS IN AUGUST, 1952

Butter: Total butter production (including creamery, dairy and whey butter) amounted to 39 million pounds in August, 1952. This represented an increase of $\frac{1}{4}$ million pounds or 0.7 per cent as compared with the same month last year. The January-August output of $222\frac{1}{4}$ million pounds was slightly over 4 per cent above the total for the same period of the previous year.

Stock Holdings: Holdings of butter in store and transit, which amounted to 59 million pounds at August 1, advanced to $71\frac{1}{2}$ million pounds on September 1. Compared with those of a year ago, the stocks at August 1, showed an increase of approximately 13 million pounds, while those of September 1, advanced $15\frac{1}{2}$ million pounds.

The Butter Supply: The quantity of butter represented by stocks on August 1, and production during the month, amounted to 98 million pounds. This was an increase of approximately $13\frac{1}{4}$ million pounds as compared with last year.

Domestic Disappearance: The domestic disappearance of butter in August including creamery, dairy and whey butter, amounted to $26\frac{1}{4}$ million pounds, a decrease of $2\frac{1}{2}$ million pounds, or 9.1 per cent. On a per capita basis the domestic disappearance amounted to 1.85 pounds as compared with 2.06 pounds a year ago. During the January-August period the domestic disappearance of total butter amounted to $199\frac{1}{2}$ million pounds as compared with 201 million pounds in the same period of 1951; and the per capita disappearance of 14.09 pounds may be compared with 14.35 pounds a year earlier.

Butter Prices at Montreal: Butter prices at Montreal, based on quotations of the Canadian Commodity Exchange for first grade solids, averaged 58 cents per pound in August as against $63\frac{3}{4}$ cents in the same month last year.

Cheese Production: Cheddar cheese production in August, 1952, amounted to $9\frac{1}{2}$ million pounds, representing a decrease of $3\frac{3}{4}$ million pounds, in comparison with that produced in August, 1951.

Cheese Prices: The August price of Ontario colored cheese at Montreal averaged $31\frac{1}{8}$ cents. The comparative price twelve months ago was $37\frac{1}{2}$ cents.

Concentrated Milk Products: The total quantity of concentrated milk products manufactured in August was approximately 55 million pounds, which represented an increase of $4\frac{3}{4}$ million pounds in comparison with the same month last year. Concentrated whole milk products advanced $1\frac{1}{2}$ million pounds, while by-products registered an increase of $3\frac{1}{4}$ million pounds. Evaporated milk, one of the most important of the whole milk products, increased 3 million pounds and the production of skim milk powder, the leading milk by-product, was $4\frac{1}{4}$ million pounds above the output of August, 1951.

Ice Cream: The quantity of Ice cream manufactured in August was approximately $3\frac{1}{2}$ million gallons or 42 thousand gallons more than that produced a year ago.

Table 3 - Milk Production and Utilization
Canada, by Provinces*, August, 1951 and 1952

Province	Year	Total Milk 1/ Production	Factory 2/ Products	Dairy Butter	Farm-Home Consumed	Fed To Livestock	Fluid 3/ Sales
		'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.
CANADA	1951	1,767,993 a	1,116,764	90,394	147,970	65,882	346,983
	1952	1,753,682 a	1,101,151	75,562	149,440	66,136	361,393
P.E.I.	1951	24,371	18,754	656	2,230	902	1,829
	1952	21,330	16,311	351	2,170	566	1,932
N. S.	1951	38,956	16,216	5,108	3,990	1,490	12,152
	1952	40,837	14,925	6,654	4,360	2,110	12,788
N. B.	1951	50,444	26,966	9,606	5,390	1,570	6,912
	1952	45,648	22,651	9,489	4,490	1,800	7,218
QUE.	1951	568,398	393,721	17,409	33,200	12,400	111,668
	1952	587,447	408,699	10,239	36,300	11,500	120,709
ONT.	1951	566,392	366,673	9,231	45,800	14,600	130,088
	1952	562,423	363,577	6,022	46,400	14,400	132,024
MAN.	1951	120,277	76,505	10,075	11,400	7,470	14,827
	1952	116,777	74,389	9,138	10,500	6,560	16,190
SASK.	1951	169,136	95,033	23,735	25,000	10,000	15,368
	1952	157,616	85,847	20,454	24,100	11,400	15,815
ALTA.	1951	170,962	99,329	12,629	17,700	15,500	25,804
	1952	161,039	90,449	11,059	17,100	15,300	27,131
B. C.	1951	47,702	12,212	1,945	3,260	1,950	28,335
	1952	49,180	12,918	2,156	4,020	2,500	27,586

* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

1/ Total milk production by months does not include the milk equivalent of factory cheese other than cheddar, shown in the annual statement.

a Includes milk equivalent of concentrated milk products reported by less than three firms (See footnote "X/" in table 4.).

2/ Statistics for the separate provinces shown under the caption do not include data for products manufactured in those provinces indicated by Footnote "X/" in table 4, but are included in the Canada Total at the top of this column.

3/ Includes fluid milk and fluid cream expressed as milk.

Table 4 - Milk Equivalents of Factory Products and Fluid Sales
Canada, by Provinces*, August, 1951 and 1952

Province	Year	Used in Manufacture				Fluid Sales	
		Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Concentrated Milk	Ice Cream	Milk	Cream <u>l</u> / _l
		'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.
CANADA	1951	808,943	149,009	96,604	62,208	286,894	60,089
	1952	832,749	106,576	98,862	62,964	298,605	62,788
P. E. I.	1951	16,541	1,727	-	486	1,609	220
	1952	14,597	1,192	-	522	1,725	207
N. S.	1951	12,184	-	<u>x</u> / _l	4,032	11,089	1,063
	1952	11,199	-	<u>x</u> / _l	3,726	11,599	1,189
N. B.	1951	22,586	1,950	-	2,430	6,069	843
	1952	19,564	891	-	2,196	6,263	955
QUE.	1951	315,157	31,738	33,974	12,852	91,256	20,412
	1952	335,096	21,467	38,312	13,824	99,195	21,514
ONT.	1951	185,144	106,944	51,275	23,310	112,426	17,662
	1952	213,307	77,813	49,165	23,292	113,550	18,474
MAN.	1951	70,290	2,417	-	3,798	11,289	3,538
	1952	68,298	2,005	-	4,086	12,305	3,885
SASK.	1951	90,885	602	-	3,546	11,617	3,751
	1952	82,310	45	-	3,492	12,105	3,710
ALTA.	1951	91,400	3,141	<u>x</u> / _l	4,788	19,430	6,374
	1952	82,567	2,896	<u>x</u> / _l	4,986	20,285	6,846
B. C.	1951	4,756	490	<u>x</u> / _l	6,966	22,109	6,226
	1952	5,811	267	<u>x</u> / _l	6,840	21,578	6,008

* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

l/_l Cream Expressed as milk.

x/_l Less than three firms manufacturing this product, data are included, however, in the Canada Total at the top of this column.

Table 5 - Utilization of Milk in Percentages of Total Milk Production
Canada, By Provinces*, August, 1951 and 1952

Province	Year	Used in Manufacture				Fluid Sales	Used on Farms	
		Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Conc. Milk and Ice Cream	Total		Dairy Butter	Other Purposes
		%	%	%	%	%	%	
CANADA	1951	45.75	8.43	8.98	63.16	19.63	5.11	12.10
	1952	47.48	6.08	9.23	62.79	20.61	4.31	12.29
P.E.I.	1951	67.87	7.09	2.00	76.96	7.50	2.69	12.85
	1952	68.43	5.59	2.45	76.47	9.06	1.64	12.83
N. S.	1951	31.28	-	10.35	41.63	31.19	13.11	14.07
	1952	27.42	-	9.12	36.54	31.32	16.30	15.84
N. B.	1951	44.77	3.87	4.82	53.46	13.70	19.04	13.80
	1952	42.86	1.95	4.81	49.62	15.81	20.79	13.78
QUE.	1951	55.45	5.58	8.24	69.27	19.65	3.06	8.02
	1952	57.04	3.65	8.88	69.57	20.55	1.74	8.14
ONT.	1951	32.69	18.88	13.17	64.74	22.97	1.63	10.66
	1952	37.93	13.84	12.88	64.65	23.47	1.07	10.81
MAN.	1951	58.44	2.00	3.16	63.60	12.33	8.38	15.69
	1952	58.49	1.72	3.50	63.71	13.86	7.82	14.61
SASK.	1951	53.73	0.36	2.10	56.19	9.09	14.03	20.69
	1952	52.22	0.03	2.22	54.47	10.03	12.98	22.52
ALTA.	1951	53.46	1.84	2.80	58.10	15.09	7.39	19.42
	1952	51.27	1.80	3.09	56.16	16.85	6.87	20.12
B. C.	1951	9.97	1.03	14.60	25.60	59.40	4.08	10.92
	1952	11.82	0.54	13.91	26.27	56.09	4.38	13.26

* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

Table 6 - Milk Production and Utilization
Canada, By Provinces*, January-August, 1951 and 1952
(Cumulative)

Province	Year	Total Milk 1/ Production	Factory 2/ Products	Dairy Butter	Farm-Home Consumed	Fed To Livestock	Fluid 3/ Sales
		'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.
CANADA	1951	11,350,138	5,882,858	716,606	1,100,160	836,366	2,814,148
	1952	11,525,403	6,081,801	615,624	1,092,440	848,034	2,887,504
P.E.I.	1951	131,378	82,871	6,208	16,600	10,406	15,293
	1952	126,901	83,985	3,325	15,400	8,504	15,687
N. S.	1951	281,750	112,067	33,622	29,410	13,260	93,391
	1952	299,124	109,971	41,892	31,620	17,590	98,051
N. B.	1951	304,406	133,229	61,879	37,700	17,320	54,278
	1952	307,300	135,803	67,455	31,490	17,140	55,412
QUE.	1951	3,330,580	1,806,481	153,865	238,000	223,800	908,434
	1952	3,508,690	1,968,610	109,675	248,400	218,230	963,775
ONT.	1951	3,751,208	2,068,695	87,838	351,400	177,900	1,065,375
	1952	3,738,295	2,087,303	61,061	353,400	169,900	1,066,631
MAN.	1951	785,120	420,945	75,281	82,800	79,770	126,324
	1952	807,084	452,337	67,831	80,400	78,650	127,866
SASK.	1951	1,137,974	521,039	187,206	186,700	120,600	122,429
	1952	1,131,272	524,997	168,579	179,500	133,100	125,096
ALTA.	1951	1,188,667	581,112	95,712	130,000	174,000	207,843
	1952	1,163,718	556,408	81,209	124,100	182,100	219,901
B. C.	1951	439,055	156,419	14,995	27,550	19,310	220,781
	1952	443,019	162,387	14,597	28,130	22,820	215,085

* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

1/ Total milk production by months does not include the milk equivalent of factory cheese other than cheddar, shown in the annual statement.

2/ Data shown in this column include creamery butter, cheddar cheese, concentrated milk products and ice cream.

3/ Includes fluid milk and fluid cream expressed as milk.

Table 7 - Farm Cash Income From Dairy Products Sold by Farmers
Canada, By Provinces, * August 1951 and 1952 1/

Province	Year	All Products	Butter-fat 2/	Cheese Milk	Mfg. Milk 3/	Fluid Sales	Dairy Butter
		\$ '000	\$ '000	\$ '000	\$ '000	\$ '000	\$ '000
CANADA	1951	40,991	20,140	3,979	3,234	13,356	282
	1952	38,914	18,442	2,334	2,900	15,023	215
P.E.I.	1951	510	396	45	2	65	2
	1952	425	325	25	2	72	1
N. S.	1951	954	382	-	41	501	30
	1952	957	321	-	51	547	38
N. B.	1951	990	555	53	12	298	72
	1952	864	445	20	12	324	63
QUE.	1951	14,180	7,942	938	1,093	4,115	92
	1952	13,867	7,449	485	1,068	4,812	53
ONT.	1951	14,213	4,766	2,747	1,593	5,077	30
	1952	13,513	4,866	1,673	1,319	5,631	24
MAN.	1951	2,230	1,618	68	7	529	8
	1952	2,034	1,391	45	8	583	7
SASK.	1951	2,586	2,043	15	5	505	18
	1952	2,192	1,647	1	11	524	9
ALTA.	1951	3,408	2,154	97	108	1,030	19
	1952	3,084	1,733	78	127	1,138	8
B. C.	1951	1,920	284	16	373	1,236	11
	1952	1,978	265	7	302	1,392	12

* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

1/ All data are based on prices F.O.B. farm.

2/ Includes income from sales of butter-fat used for creamery butter and butter fat used in the manufacture of ice cream.

3/ Includes income from sales of milk for concentration and for the manufacture of ice cream.

Table 8. - Prices of Dairy Products, Average Per Unit F.O.B. Farm
Canada, By Provinces,* August 1951 and 1952

Province	Year	All Products ^{1/}	Creamery B.F.	Cheese Milk	Mfg. Milk	Fluid Milk	Dairy Butter
		Per CWT. \$	Per Lb. ¢	Per CWT. \$	Per CWT. \$	Per CWT. \$	Per Lb.. ¢
CANADA	1951	2.78	65.9	2.67	3.07	4.03	61
	1952	2.64	58.6	2.19	2.70	4.34	58
P.E.I.	1951	2.47	66.4	2.60	3.05	3.61	62
	1952	2.33	61.4	2.09	3.11	3.76	58
N.S.	1951	3.18	66.0	-	3.45	4.15	60
	1952	3.19	61.0	-	3.19	4.33	58
N. B.	1951	2.70	63.0	2.70	4.33	4.38	61
	1952	2.66	58.0	2.21	4.52	4.57	58
QUE.	1951	2.79	69.0	2.96	3.10	3.97	62
	1952	2.61	61.0	2.26	2.67	4.19	58
ONT.	1951	2.85	65.6	2.57	2.85	3.98	64
	1952	2.72	58.3	2.15	2.51	4.42	59
MAN.	1951	2.43	62.5	2.81	2.90	3.97	61
	1952	2.24	55.0	2.26	2.80	3.96	55
SASK.	1951	2.33	61.7	2.56	2.73	3.60	59
	1952	2.15	54.7	2.15	3.52	3.65	56
ALTA.	1951	2.63	63.8	3.08	2.85	4.34	59
	1952	2.53	56.5	2.68	2.70	4.57	55
B.C.	1951	3.97	60.2	3.21	4.39	4.37	64
	1952	4.17	53.9	2.63	3.88	5.05	57

* Data for Newfoundland are not Available.

^{1/} Average for all products include those of ice cream used for manufacture of ice cream and for fluid distribution-items not shown separately in this statement.

TABLE 9 - BUTTER AND CHEESE, SUPPLY AND DISPOSITION

Canada, July, August and January-August, 1948 to 1952

Year	July	August	Jan.-August	July	August	Jan.-August
BUTTER 1/						
	Production-'000 lb.			Stocks First of Month-'000 lb. 2/		
1948	47,379	42,396	244,595	30,896	45,336	51,393
1949	42,506	39,182	233,341	43,975	60,016	70,705
1950	40,515	37,863	221,629	50,063	60,864	68,325
1951	40,600	38,684	212,946	32,722	46,171	55,978
1952	42,391	38,956	222,153	43,648	59,100	71,451
	Imports - lb. 3/			Exports - '000 lb. 3/		
1948	56,496	-	59,153	55	14	611
1949	250	-	1,121,835	145	138	725
1950	-	586	4,567	127	155	1,336
1951	152,794	67,000	5,164,268	33	65	369
1952	-	-	4,565,371	20	366	734
	Domestic Disappearance-'000 lb.			Per Capita Disappearance - lb.		
1948	32,940	36,325	236,622	2.56	2.82	18.37
1949	26,320	28,355	200,682	1.96	2.11	14.91
1950	29,587	30,248	208,107	2.14	2.18	15.03
1951	27,271	28,879	201,082	1.95	2.06	14.35
1952	26,919	26,239	199,508	1.90	1.85	14.09

CANADIAN CHEDDAR CHEESE

	Production-'000 lb.			Stocks First of Month-'000 lb. 2/		
1948	17,322	14,368	67,479	41,256	51,340	55,591
1949	19,094	16,618	79,769	32,183	29,825	28,945
1950	16,227	14,140	70,162	38,195	36,181	33,633
1951	13,553	13,376	59,136	27,179	37,139	40,550
1952	8,952	9,567	44,880	35,572	42,478	47,154
	Exports - '000 lb. 3/			Domestic Disappearance - '000 lb.		
1948	141	1,688	7,994	7,097	8,429	34,406
1949	17,422	16,414	46,429	4,030	1,084	38,798
1950	14,383	13,373	39,123	3,858	3,315	41,137
1951	2,635	4,628	10,311	958	5,337	35,024
1952	235	168	1,063	1,811	4,723	28,547

1/ Butter statistics as shown in this report include Creamery, Dairy and Whey Butter; statistics for Newfoundland are not available.

2/ Stocks include shipments in transit. Those shown under the captions "Jan.-August" represent holdings as at September 1, 1948 to 1952.

3/ Foreign Trade Statistics (Exports and Imports) include Newfoundland as from April 1, 1949.

TABLE 10 - CONCENTRATED MILK, SUPPLY AND DISPOSITION

Canada, August and January - August, 1948 to 1952

Year	Whole Milk Products		Milk By-Products		Total	
	August	Jan.-August	August	Jan.-August	August	Jan.-August
(A) Production - '000 lb.						
1948	37,068	218,159	10,962	64,795	48,030	282,954
1949	27,534	198,592	10,359	69,739	37,893	268,331
1950	34,219	210,279	9,656	64,728	43,875	275,007
1951	38,337	254,528	11,768	63,119	50,105	317,647
1952	39,938	266,114	14,981	78,849	54,919	344,963
(B) Stocks First of Month - '000 lb. ^{1/}						
1948	40,921	44,682	15,072	14,055	55,993	58,737
1949	68,172	70,525	25,544	25,992	93,716	96,517
1950	47,944	45,331	9,680	9,122	57,624	54,453
1951	72,226	77,300	11,894	15,285	84,120	92,585
1952	95,032	105,839	18,233	23,712	113,265	129,551
(C) Imports - lb. ^{2/}						
1948	549	4,189	1,805	11,518	2,354	15,707
1949	-	6,562	629	30,424	629	36,986
1950	4,153	15,523	3,545	153,477	7,698	169,000
1951	3,740	22,021	739,426	6,242,009	743,166	6,264,030
1952	1,481	30,327	48,460	769,468	49,941	799,795
(D) Exports - '000 lb. ^{2/}						
1948	12,075	34,549	6,923	18,664	18,998	53,213
1949	3,203	24,254	3,938	10,606	7,141	34,860
1950	5,082	29,759	1,701	8,182	6,783	37,941
1951	6,244	22,835	126	711	6,370	23,546
1952	4,835	21,641	3,848	15,189	8,683	36,830
(E) Domestic Disappearance - '000 lb.						
1948	21,233	152,581	5,058	41,732	26,291	194,313
1949	21,978	138,682	5,974	44,415	27,952	183,097
1950	31,754	179,804	8,516	54,989	40,270	234,793
1951	27,022	182,671	8,991	59,929	36,013	242,600
1952	24,297	188,212	5,702	55,198	29,999	243,410

^{1/} Stocks shown under the captions "Jan.-August" represent holdings as at September 1, 1948 to 1952.

^{2/} Foreign Trade Statistics (Exports and Imports) include Newfoundland as from April 1, 1949.



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TABLE 11 - CONCENTRATED MILK, PRINCIPAL PRODUCTS, SUPPLY AND DISPOSITION

Canada, August and January - August, 1948 to 1952

Section A	August	Jan.-August	August	Jan.-August	August	Jan.-August
	Condensed Whole Milk		Condensed Skimmilk		Casein	
Production - '000 lb.						
1948	4,469	23,918	568	3,533	634	3,787
1949	2,367	17,097	509	2,793	338	2,436
1950	1,224	10,344	596	3,091	551	2,771
1951	2,667	14,268	436	3,213	849	3,920
1952	1,420	10,640	528	3,400	335	2,016
Section B	Evaporated Whole Milk		Whole Milk Powder		Skimmilk Powder	
(A) Production - '000 lb.						
1948	30,055	179,138	2,395	12,333	7,406	44,821
1949	23,711	169,694	969	8,839	6,671	47,402
1950	30,678	185,146	1,445	9,858	5,880	40,553
1951	32,419	220,518	1,941	11,678	6,995	36,968
1952	35,406	237,312	1,884	11,038	11,303	55,348
(B) Stocks First of Month - '000 lb. <u>1/</u>						
1948	34,404	38,055	3,479	3,694	10,247	9,130
1949	62,371	64,783	3,589	3,472	22,595	23,177
1950	45,291	42,700	1,796	1,844	8,017	7,351
1951	65,596	68,946	3,333	4,111	8,381	10,053
1952	90,645	101,349	3,059	3,231	12,869	17,519
(C) Exports - '000 lb. <u>2/</u>						
1948	7,818	17,130	1,339	3,901	6,703	16,353
1949	1,551	9,035	531	3,318	3,670	8,906
1950	4,336	20,713	560	6,146	1,549	7,610
1951	4,639	10,979	1,102	6,286	16	235
1952	2,287	8,910	1,893	8,552	3,728	14,737
(D) Domestic Disappearance - '000 lb.						
1948	18,586	133,397	842	6,363	1,820	24,408
1949	19,748	124,655	555	4,969	2,419	23,220
1950	28,933	163,500	837	3,397	4,997	31,118
1951	24,430	165,855	64	3,278	5,973	34,906
1952	22,425	170,703	(x)	3,577	2,971	31,217

1/ Stocks shown under the captions "Jan. - August" represent holdings as at September 1, 1948 to 1952.

2/ Foreign Trade Statistics (Exports) include Newfoundland as from April 1, 1949.

(x) Since Stocks and Exports exceed the total supply, disappearance data are not shown for the month indicated.