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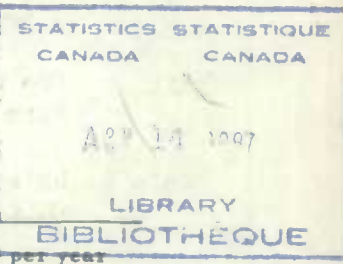
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THE DAIRY REVIEW

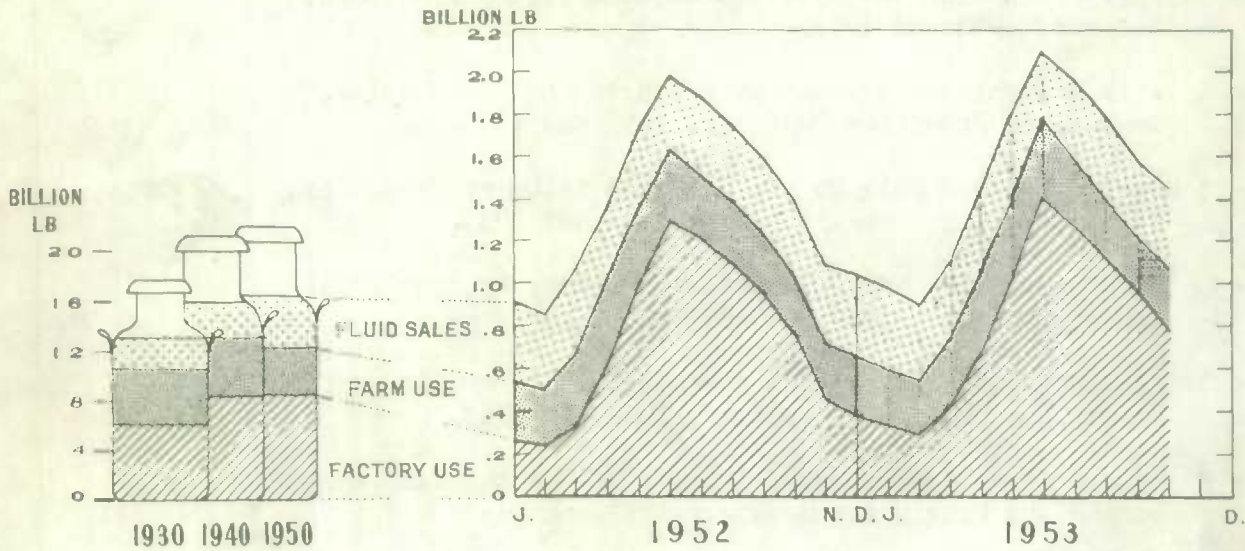
NOVEMBER 1953



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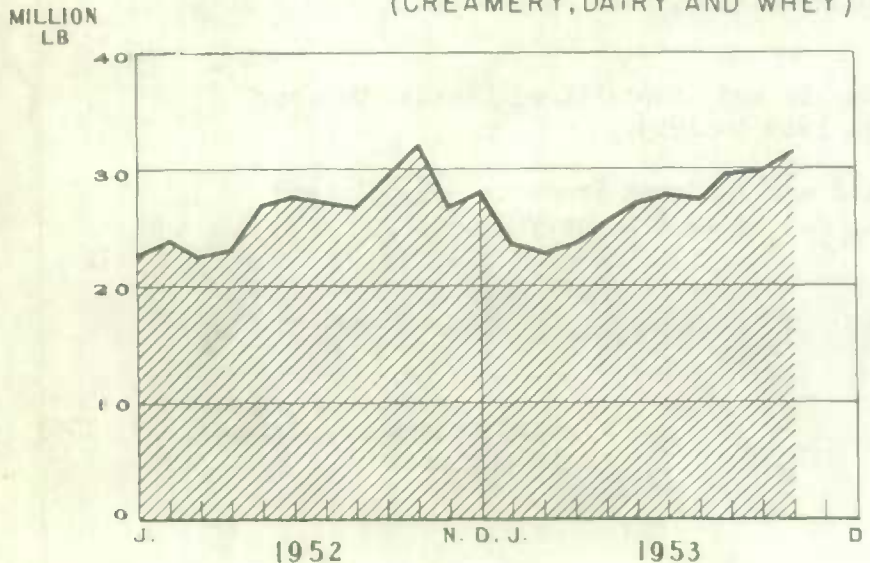
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MILK PRODUCTION AND UTILIZATION

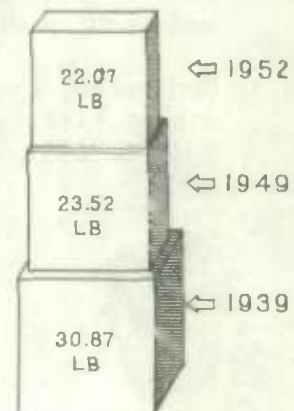


DOMESTIC DISAPPEARANCE OF TOTAL BUTTER

(CREAMERY, DAIRY AND WHEY)



PER CAPITA



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THE DAIRY SITUATION IN NOVEMBER, 1953

Milk production is being maintained at about 4 per cent above the level of the previous year, with a smaller seasonal decline than that of 1952. Ample feed supplies and exceptionally favourable weather conditions contributed to this situation. Advance forecasts indicate that the 4 per cent increase in October and January-October will also apply to November. The most significant development during the month was the diversion of milk to the manufacture of evaporated whole milk. In November the output increased from 9 million pounds a year ago to over 14 million pounds in November, 1953. Butter and cheddar cheese production in November also showed moderate gains over November, 1952, but the total quantity of milk used in factory production represented a lesser proportion of the supply than in the previous year. More milk was used on farms than a year ago, the additional quantities being used for live stock feeding. Milk equivalents of factory products in November, and January-November, 1953, compared with those of the same period in 1952, appear below.

MILK EQUIVALENT OF DAIRY FACTORY PRODUCTION

Product	November			January-November		
	1952	1953	Percentage Change	1952	1953	Percentage Change
	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	%	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	%
Creamery Butter	361,336	376,403	(+) 4.2	6,267,385	6,761,288	(+) 7.9
Cheddar Cheese	38,154	39,825	(+) 4.4	719,923	754,010	(+) 4.7
Concentrated Milk Products	36,586	46,380	(+) 26.8	837,370	779,380	(-) 6.9
Ice Cream	23,940	27,720	(+) 15.8	464,004	490,320	(+) 5.7
TOTAL	460,016	490,328	(+) 6.6	8,288,682	8,784,998	(+) 6.0

The increase in cow numbers over those of 1952 closely parallels the advance in milk production reported above. The percentage milked was 70 as compared with 70.4 a year ago, so that the gain in numbers milked over last November was only 3.6 per cent. About 3 per cent more cows were reported to be in calf. Although freshenings in November were smaller in the aggregate, they represented a gain of 8 per cent over those of November, 1952. The daily production of milk per cow in November compares favourably with that of last year, being 13.3 for all cows both dry and in milk, and 19 pounds for those actually milked. The fact that prices of dairy products have not declined to any extent, has tended to stabilize the dairy production situation, and unless other branches of farming show greater relative improvements than those of dairying, this position may be expected to continue.

**TABLE 1 - PERCENTAGE OF COWS MILKED, COWS FRESHENING AND
DAILY PRODUCTION OF MILK PER COW 1/**

Canada, by Provinces*, September, October and November, 1952 and 1953

Province	Year	Percentage of Cows Milked			Percentage of Cows Freshening		
		September	October	November	September	October	November
Canada	1952	76.1	73.9	70.4	4.8	5.3	5.8
	1953	75.7	74.2	70.0	4.7	5.4	6.0
P.E.I.	1952	82.7	84.9	79.1	4.6	4.0	3.4
	1953	82.7	80.0	75.6	3.7	2.9	2.7
N.S.	1952	73.5	72.6	72.3	6.7	7.3	8.2
	1953	72.2	72.6	71.5	6.8	8.8	8.4
N.B.	1952	82.1	81.4	76.6	3.2	2.6	3.6
	1953	82.2	79.4	75.2	4.3	4.0	4.4
Que.	1952	83.0	81.8	77.2	2.5	3.6	3.5
	1953	83.0	82.1	77.3	2.7	3.3	3.5
Ont.	1952	75.2	73.3	71.3	6.0	6.6	7.0
	1953	73.7	74.1	69.2	6.0	6.8	6.8
Man.	1952	69.7	66.6	59.4	5.0	5.5	7.1
	1953	69.7	64.8	59.1	4.6	5.3	6.9
Sask.	1952	69.2	64.5	61.4	5.0	5.5	6.1
	1953	68.3	65.4	59.4	5.0	5.0	6.6
Alta.	1952	70.7	64.2	60.6	5.0	4.5	5.8
	1953	69.8	65.9	62.8	4.5	5.1	6.4
B.C.	1952	72.0	71.4	68.4	6.9	8.1	9.0
	1953	73.6	71.2	69.8	7.6	9.0	10.3

Daily Production of Milk Per Cow

All Cows

Cows Milked

	Year	All Cows			Cows Milked		
		Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.
Canada	1952	18.3	15.9	13.5	24.0	21.5	19.1
	1953	17.5	15.8	13.3	23.2	21.3	19.1
P.E.I.	1952	18.5	16.8	13.3	22.4	19.7	16.7
	1953	21.2	18.5	14.8	25.7	23.1	19.6
N.S.	1952	15.7	15.3	13.4	21.3	21.0	18.6
	1953	15.9	15.3	13.3	22.0	21.1	18.6
N.B.	1952	17.2	14.3	11.6	20.9	17.6	15.2
	1953	17.4	15.0	12.3	21.2	19.0	16.4
Que.	1952	18.9	15.4	11.8	22.8	18.8	15.2
	1953	17.0	14.6	11.5	20.5	17.8	14.8
Ont.	1952	20.8	18.9	16.4	27.7	25.8	23.0
	1953	19.5	18.2	15.6	26.4	24.6	22.6
Man.	1952	15.2	13.4	12.0	21.9	20.1	20.3
	1953	15.3	13.4	12.0	22.0	20.6	20.3
Sask.	1952	15.5	12.8	11.5	22.3	19.9	18.8
	1953	14.2	13.2	11.1	20.8	20.2	18.6
Alta.	1952	16.9	14.0	12.6	23.9	21.9	20.8
	1953	17.2	15.3	13.8	24.6	23.3	21.9
B.C.	1952	17.3	16.4	15.0	24.0	22.9	22.0
	1953	18.7	17.2	15.2	25.4	24.2	21.8

* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

1/ Based on cows and heifers two years old and over, kept mainly for milking purposes.

The month of November was generally mild with higher temperatures than last year in practically all parts of the Dominion. Nevertheless, the hours of bright sunshine varied from only 19 hours at Agassiz, B.C. to 131 hours at Swift Current. The situation as a whole was about the same as that of a year ago. Precipitation was also variable, and generally below normal. The range extended from just a slight trace of moisture in central Alberta to 8.3 inches of rainfall at Agassiz, British Columbia. The open fall gave farmers in Eastern Canada a chance to complete fall plowing, and those of the West to provide adequate feed reserves for winter months.

FARM MILK PRODUCTION, UTILIZATION AND INCOME IN OCTOBER, 1953*

Farm Milk Production: The estimated quantity of milk produced on farms in October, amounted to 1,461,126,000 pounds. This represents a gain of 56 million pounds or 4 per cent more than that of October, 1952. Of this amount 773 million pounds or 52.9 per cent was utilized in factory production, while fluid sales absorbed approximately 396 million pounds or 27.1 per cent of the total supply. During January-October the estimated production was 15,160 million pounds, an increase of 589 million pounds or about 4 per cent more than that produced in the same period of the previous year. The quantity of milk utilized for factory production in January-October amounted to 8,295 million pounds while fluid sales accounted for 3,769 million pounds.

Fluid Sales: Sales of fluid milk and cream, the latter expressed as milk, amounted to 396,267,000 pounds in October, an increase of approximately 25 million pounds in comparison with October of the previous year. This included about 333 million pounds of fluid milk, comprising about 22.8 per cent of the farm milk supply, and fluid cream sales of 63 million pounds representing 4.3 per cent. During the ten-month period, January-October, fluid sales totalled 3,769,423,000 pounds, an increase of 170 million pounds or approximately 4.7 per cent over those of the 1952 period.

Dairy Butter: The dairy butter made in October amounted to 3,678,000 pounds, increasing 14 per cent from the corresponding month in 1952. The provinces of Quebec and Alberta were responsible for the increase. For the ten months, January-October, 32,887,000 pounds were produced, a decrease of 6 per cent from the same period last year.

Farm Cash Income: Cash income from the sale of dairy products in October amounted to \$34,284,000. This represented an increase of approximately 3.0 per cent or \$987,000 in comparison with the same month last year. The weighted average price of \$2.91 per hundred pounds of milk may be compared with \$2.91 in the corresponding month of 1952. Fluid milk at \$4.41 per hundred was the same as October, 1952. Creamery butter-fat decreased from 62.2 cents to 61.7 cents per pound, while dairy butter at 59 cents remained the same as October, 1952. Milk used in manufacture decreased from \$2.90 per hundred in October, 1952, to \$2.62 per hundred in October, 1953. Cheese milk increased to \$2.45 per hundred, an increase of 6 cents per hundred in comparison with the same month a year earlier.

* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

TABLE 2 - DAIRY BUTTER PRODUCTION

Canada, September, October and January to October 1949 to 1953
and by Provinces*, 1951 to 1953

Province	Year	September		October		January to October	
		Quantity	% of Year Preceding	Quantity	% of Year Preceding	Quantity	% of Year Preceding
		'000 lb.	%	'000 lb.	%	'000 lb.	%
Canada	1949	3,998	-	4,388	-	43,641	-
	1950	3,894	97	3,786	86	38,712	89
	1951	3,810	98	3,756	99	38,151	99
	1952	3,390	89	3,240	86	34,996	92
	1953	3,334	98	3,678	114	32,887	94
P.E.I.	1951	25	-	30	-	320	-
	1952	27	108	28	93	272	85
	1953	23	85	26	93	273	100
N.S.	1951	225	-	212	-	1,872	-
	1952	200	89	180	85	1,708	91
	1953	224	112	177	98	1,659	97
N.B.	1951	426	-	396	-	3,463	-
	1952	312	73	246	62	2,662	77
	1953	271	87	247	100	2,567	96
Que.	1951	691	-	760	-	8,018	-
	1952	723	105	745	98	9,167	114
	1953	833	115	1,291	173	8,463	92
Ont.	1951	414	-	364	-	4,527	-
	1952	293	71	349	96	3,248	72
	1953	210	72	250	72	2,350	72
Man.	1951	396	-	416	-	4,025	-
	1952	324	82	327	79	3,483	87
	1953	338	104	304	93	3,380	97
Sask.	1951	1,023	-	982	-	9,995	-
	1952	974	95	896	91	9,361	94
	1953	924	95	878	98	9,390	100
Alta.	1951	528	-	523	-	5,136	-
	1952	444	84	391	75	4,301	84
	1953	438	99	429	110	4,081	95
B.C.	1951	82	-	73	-	795	-
	1952	93	113	78	107	794	100
	1953	73	78	76	97	724	91

* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

PRODUCTION, DISTRIBUTION AND PRICES OF DAIRY PRODUCTS IN OCTOBER, 1953

Butter: Total butter production (including creamery, dairy and whey butter) amounted to 29 1/4 million pounds in October, 1953. This represented an increase of 1/2 million pounds or 2 per cent as compared with the same month last year. The January-October output of 307 million pounds was 6 per cent above the total for the same period of the previous year.

Stock Holdings: Holdings of butter in store and transit, which amounted to 94 1/4 million pounds at October 1, declined to 91 3/4 million pounds on November 1. Compared with those of a year ago, the stocks at October 1, showed an increase of approximately 16 3/4 million pounds, while those of November 1, advanced 17 3/4 million pounds.

The Butter Supply: The quantity of butter represented by stocks on October 1, production and imports during the month, amounted to 123 1/2 million pounds. This was an increase of approximately 17 1/4 million pounds as compared with last year.

Domestic Disappearance: The domestic disappearance of butter in October including creamery, dairy and whey butter, amounted to 31 3/4 million pounds, a decrease of 1/2 million pounds. On a per capita basis the domestic disappearance amounted to 2.16 pounds as compared with 2.22 pounds a year ago. During the January-October period the domestic disappearance of total butter amounted to 269 3/4 million pounds as compared with 263 1/4 million pounds in the same period of 1952; and the per capita disappearance of 18.40 pounds may be compared with 18.24 pounds a year earlier.

Butter Prices at Montreal: Butter prices at Montreal, based on quotations of the Canadian Commodity Exchange for first grade solids, averaged 60 3/4 cents per pounds in October as against 60 7/8 cents in the same month last year.

Cheese Production: Cheddar Cheese production in October, 1953 amounted to 6 3/4 million pounds, a decrease of approximately 1/4 million pounds or 3 per cent less than that produced in October, 1952.

Cheese Prices: Ontario colored cheese at Montreal averaged 30 3/8 cents in October, 1953. This compares with 31 3/8 cents in October, 1952.

Concentrated Milk Products: The total quantity of concentrated milk products manufactured in October was approximately 33 1/2 million pounds, which represented a decrease of 2 3/4 million pounds in comparison with the same month last year. Concentrated whole milk products increased 3/4 million pounds, while by-products registered a decrease of 3 1/2 million pounds. Evaporated milk, one of the most important of the whole milk products decreased 1/2 million pounds and the production of skim milk powder, the leading milk by-product was 3 million pounds below the output of October, 1952.

Ice Cream: The quantity of ice cream manufactured in October was approximately 1 3/4 million gallons, an increase of 131 thousand gallons in comparison with the October production a year earlier. Production during the ten-month period January-October amounted to 25,700,000 gallons. This represented an increase of 1,252,000 gallons over that produced in the same period of 1952.

TABLE 3 - MILK PRODUCTION AND UTILIZATION
Canada, by Provinces*, October, 1952 and 1953

Province	Year	Total Milk <u>1/</u> Production	Factory <u>2/</u> Products	Dairy Butter	Farm-Home Consumed	Fed to Livestock	Fluid <u>3/</u> Sales
		'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.
Canada	1952	1,404,924 <u>a/</u>	765,523	75,912	136,310	55,541	371,633
	1953	1,461,126 <u>a/</u>	772,952	86,176	140,350	65,381	396,267
P.E.I.	1952	17,107	11,830	656	2,110	601	1,910
	1953	20,700	15,569	609	2,040	581	1,901
N.S.	1952	34,358	11,929	4,217	4,010	1,990	12,212
	1953	37,766	14,901	4,147	3,590	2,640	12,488
N.B.	1952	33,971	14,742	5,764	4,990	1,340	7,135
	1953	36,758	17,638	5,787	4,680	1,130	7,523
Que.	1952	482,991	304,863	17,455	29,800	8,500	122,373
	1953	496,811	295,750	30,248	31,200	9,400	130,213
Ont.	1952	470,964	267,519	8,177	42,700	14,200	138,368
	1953	469,779	258,001	5,858	45,100	12,600	148,220
Man.	1952	81,043	41,344	7,662	10,300	5,370	16,367
	1953	87,344	43,727	7,123	11,050	7,600	17,844
Sask.	1952	112,231	43,077	20,993	22,500	8,700	16,961
	1953	119,295	45,223	20,572	23,900	11,300	18,300
Alta.	1952	117,335	50,392	9,161	16,100	12,600	29,082
	1953	132,429	57,664	10,051	15,200	17,800	31,714
B.C.	1952	46,107	11,015	1,827	3,800	2,240	27,225
	1953	50,279	14,514	1,781	3,590	2,330	28,064

* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

1/ Total milk production by months does not include the milk equivalent of factory cheese other than cheddar, shown in the annual statement.

a/ Includes milk equivalent of concentrated milk products reported by less than three firms (See Footnote "x/" in Table 4).

2/ Statistics for the separate provinces shown under this caption do not include data for products manufactured in those provinces indicated by Footnote "x/" in Table 4, but are included in the Canada total at the top of this column.

3/ Includes fluid milk and fluid cream expressed as milk.

TABLE 4 - MILK EQUIVALENTS OF FACTORY PRODUCTS AND FLUID SALES

Canada, by Provinces*, October, 1952 and 1953

Province	Year	Used in Manufacture				Fluid Sales	
		Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Concentrated Milk	Ice Cream	Milk	Cream ^{1/}
		'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.
Canada	1952	593,716	77,959	64,279	29,574	311,991	59,642
	1953	596,996	75,696	68,328	31,932	333,026	63,241
P.E.I.	1952	10,872	724	-	234	1,721	189
	1953	14,433	902	x/	234	1,711	190
N.S.	1952	10,075	-	x/	1,854	11,163	1,049
	1953	13,191	-	x/	1,710	11,386	1,102
N.B.	1952	13,097	691	-	954	6,380	755
	1953	15,932	824	-	882	6,705	818
Que.	1952	262,744	13,847	22,944	5,328	103,122	19,251
	1953	251,357	11,285	26,484	6,624	110,134	20,079
Ont.	1952	164,455	60,412	32,518	10,134	120,736	17,632
	1953	155,833	58,931	31,879	11,358	128,825	19,395
Man.	1952	38,589	847	-	1,908	12,471	3,896
	1953	40,815	824	-	2,088	13,706	4,138
Sask.	1952	40,674	45	-	2,358	13,033	3,928
	1953	42,760	123	-	2,340	14,258	4,042
Alta.	1952	46,017	1,315	x/	3,060	21,847	7,235
	1953	52,085	2,339	x/	3,240	23,944	7,770
B.C.	1952	7,193	78	x/	3,744	21,518	5,707
	1953	10,590	468	x/	3,456	22,357	5,707

* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

^{1/} Cream expressed as milk.

x/ Less than three firms manufacturing this product, data are included, however, in the Canada total at the top of this column.

TABLE 5 - PERCENTAGES OF MILK SUPPLY UTILIZED IN DAIRY PRODUCTION

Canada, by Provinces*, October, 1952 and 1953

Province	Year	Used in Manufacture				Fluid Sales	Used on Farms	
		Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Conc. Milk and Ice Cream	Total		Dairy Butter	Other Purposes
		%	%	%	%	%	%	
Canada	1952	42.26	5.55	6.68	54.49	26.45	5.40	13.66
	1953	40.86	5.18	6.86	52.90	27.12	5.90	14.08
P.E.I.	1952	63.55	4.23	1.37	69.15	11.17	3.83	15.85
	1953	69.72	4.36	1.13	75.21	9.19	2.94	12.66
N.S.	1952	29.32	-	5.40	34.72	35.54	12.27	17.47
	1953	34.93	-	4.53	39.46	33.06	10.98	16.50
N.B.	1952	38.55	2.04	2.81	43.40	21.00	16.97	18.63
	1953	43.34	2.24	2.40	47.98	20.47	15.74	15.81
Que.	1952	54.40	2.87	5.85	63.12	25.34	3.61	7.93
	1953	50.60	2.27	6.66	59.53	26.21	6.09	8.17
Ont.	1952	34.92	12.83	9.05	56.80	29.38	1.74	12.08
	1953	33.17	12.55	9.20	54.92	31.55	1.25	12.28
Man.	1952	47.62	1.05	2.35	51.02	20.19	9.45	19.34
	1953	46.73	0.94	2.39	50.06	20.43	8.16	21.35
Sask.	1952	36.24	0.04	2.10	38.38	15.11	18.71	27.80
	1953	35.84	0.10	1.96	37.90	15.34	17.25	29.51
Alta.	1952	39.22	1.12	2.61	42.95	24.78	7.81	24.46
	1953	39.33	1.77	2.44	43.54	23.95	7.59	24.92
B.C.	1952	15.60	0.17	8.12	23.89	59.05	3.96	13.10
	1953	21.06	0.93	6.87	28.86	55.82	3.54	11.78

* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

TABLE 6 - MILK PRODUCTION AND UTILIZATION

Canada, by Provinces*, January-October, 1952 and 1953
(Cumulative)

Province	Year	Total Milk 1/ Production	Factory 2/ Products	Dairy Butter	Farm-Home Consumed	Fed to Livestock	Fluid 3/ Sales
		'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.
Canada	1952	14,570,370	7,828,666	819,953	1,361,230	961,524	3,598,997
	1953	15,159,780	8,294,670	770,543	1,352,950	972,194	3,769,423
P.E.I.	1952	165,268	110,529	6,372	19,420	9,614	19,333
	1953	180,240	124,855	6,395	19,820	9,834	19,336
N.S.	1952	358,078	135,356	40,019	39,600	21,100	122,003
	1953	377,978	152,516	38,871	37,730	22,790	126,071
N.B.	1952	370,437	171,743	62,370	46,860	19,900	69,474
	1953	380,390	183,833	60,146	47,650	16,570	72,191
Que.	1952	4,612,949	2,657,784	214,782	299,200	235,600	1,205,583
	1953	4,823,154	2,830,688	198,287	294,800	228,530	1,270,349
Ont.	1952	4,721,240	2,686,741	76,100	438,800	197,900	1,321,699
	1953	4,864,551	2,813,634	55,062	440,600	179,800	1,375,455
Man.	1952	982,992	550,612	81,607	100,800	89,790	160,183
	1953	1,031,830	578,769	79,193	103,700	104,220	165,948
Sask.	1952	1,384,551	631,047	219,328	224,700	152,200	157,276
	1953	1,400,556	626,673	220,009	226,100	160,200	167,574
Alta.	1952	1,421,072	680,493	100,772	156,300	208,600	274,907
	1953	1,495,378	732,144	95,616	147,700	224,600	295,318
B.C.	1952	553,483	204,361	18,603	35,250	26,730	268,539
	1953	605,703	251,558	16,964	34,850	25,650	276,681

* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

1/ Total milk production by months does not include the milk equivalent of factory cheese other than cheddar, shown in the annual statement.

2/ Data shown in this column include creamery butter, cheddar cheese, concentrated milk products and ice cream.

3/ Includes fluid milk and fluid cream expressed as milk.

TABLE 7 - FARM CASH INCOME FROM DAIRY PRODUCTS SOLD BY FARMERS 1/

Canada, by Provinces*, October 1952 and 1953

Province	Year	All Products	Creamery Butter-fat	Cheese Milk	Mfg. Milk 2/	Fluid and 3/ Factory Cream	Fluid Milk	Dairy Butter
		\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
Canada	1952	33,297	12,916	1,861	1,988	2,587	13,745	200
	1953	34,284	12,901	1,851	1,931	2,677	14,672	252
P.E.I.	1952	337	242	16	1	12	65	1
	1953	406	300	19	10	11	65	1
N.S.	1952	374	228	-	29	86	508	23
	1953	955	291	-	28	91	527	18
N.B.	1952	674	275	16	5	50	292	36
	1953	748	329	21	4	50	307	37
Que.	1952	12,044	5,885	312	671	745	4,352	79
	1953	12,024	5,542	265	688	729	4,648	152
Ont.	1952	11,976	3,511	1,456	935	755	5,288	31
	1953	12,111	3,371	1,450	827	793	5,655	15
Man.	1952	1,463	801	23	4	121	508	6
	1953	1,568	840	21	4	144	554	5
Sask.	1952	1,571	831	1	5	148	576	10
	1953	1,696	878	3	7	162	636	10
Alta.	1952	2,415	994	35	85	276	1,018	7
	1953	2,662	1,127	59	68	303	1,097	8
B.C.	1952	1,943	149	2	253	394	1,138	7
	1953	2,114	223	13	295	394	1,183	6

* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

1/ All data are based on prices F.O.B. farm.

2/ Includes income from sales of milk for concentration and for the manufacture of ice cream.

3/ Includes income from fluid cream and butter-fat used in the manufacture of ice cream.

TABLE 8 - PRICES OF DAIRY PRODUCTS, AVERAGE PER UNIT F.O.B. FARM 1/

Canada, by Provinces*, October 1952 and 1953

Province	Year	All Products	Creamery B.F.	Cheese Milk	Mfg. Milk	Fluid Milk	Dairy Butter
		per cwt. \$	per lb. ¢	per cwt. \$	per cwt. \$	per cwt. \$	per lb. ¢
Canada	1952	2.91	62.2	2.39	2.90	4.41	59
	1953	2.91	61.7	2.45	2.62	4.41	59
P.E.I.	1952	2.44	63.4	2.15	3.10	3.80	60
	1953	2.27	59.4	2.15	2.26	3.77	61
N.S.	1952	3.40	64.5	-	2.91	4.55	58
	1953	3.31	63.0	-	2.60	4.63	59
N.B.	1952	2.90	60.0	2.27	4.54	4.58	60
	1953	2.81	59.0	2.54	4.57	4.59	60
Que.	1952	2.80	64.0	2.25	2.87	4.22	59
	1953	2.78	63.0	2.35	2.53	4.22	59
Ont.	1952	2.94	61.0	2.41	2.69	4.38	60
	1953	2.98	61.8	2.46	2.36	4.39	60
Man.	1952	2.52	59.3	2.72	3.09	4.07	57
	1953	2.54	58.8	2.52	2.68	4.04	56
Sask.	1952	2.60	58.4	2.49	3.07	4.42	55
	1953	2.65	58.7	2.24	3.03	4.46	56
Alta.	1952	2.93	61.75	2.63	2.98	4.66	55
	1953	2.90	61.85	2.53	2.83	4.58	56
B.C.	1952	4.40	59.2	3.04	4.13	5.29	58
	1953	4.26	60.1	2.81	4.15	5.29	57

* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

1/ Average for all products include those of cream used for manufacture of ice cream and for fluid distribution. Items not shown separately in this statement.

TABLE 9 - *BUTTER, SUPPLY AND DISPOSITION

Canada, October and January-October, 1949 to 1953

Year	Stocks Beginning '000 lb.	Production '000 lb.	Imports '000 lb.	Exports '000 lb.	Stocks End '000 lb.	Domestic Disappearance	
						Total '000 lb.	Per Capita lb.
O C T O B E R							
1949	77,069	29,239	(x)	61	75,500	30,747	2.28
1950	70,494	25,511	(x)	105	65,081	30,819	2.23
1951	62,913	27,540	6,341	28	66,416	30,350	2.17
1952	77,484	28,755	(x)	39	74,153	32,047	2.22
1953	94,135	29,305	(x)	14	91,792	31,634	2.16
J A N U A R Y - O C T O B E R							
1949	37,649	297,711	1,123	945	75,500	260,038	19.32
1950	56,134	279,363	6	1,549	65,081	268,873	19.42
1951	39,319	273,171	14,025	425	66,416	259,674	18.53
1952	44,974	288,624	4,567	837	74,153	263,175	18.24
1953	54,696	306,941	4	164	91,792	269,685	18.40

* Includes creamery, dairy and whey butter.

(x) Less than 500 lb.

TABLE 10 - CHEESE, SUPPLY AND DISPOSITION

Canada, October, 1949 to 1953

Year	Stocks Beginning '000 lb.	Production '000 lb.	Imports '000 lb.	Exports '000 lb.	Stocks End '000 lb.	Domestic Disappearance	
						October '000 lb.	Jan.-Oct. '000 lb.
CHEDDAR CHEESE							
1949	36,925	12,589	-	511	45,970	3,033	44,622
1950	33,775	8,027	-	7,903	29,569	4,330	47,678
1951	42,377	9,456	153	8,104	39,663	4,219	50,478
1952	47,128	6,998	-	311	46,562	7,253	51,156
1953	47,506	6,795	-	53	45,426	8,822	52,927
PROCESS CHEESE							
1949	-	2,878	-	-	-	2,878	27,753
1950	888	3,681	-	-	900	3,669	30,223
1951	1,351	3,884	-	1/	1,191	4,044	32,552
1952	1,271	3,833	-	-	1,237	3,867	34,010
1953	2,761	4,999	-	-	2,957	4,803	36,416
OTHER CHEESE (HARD AND SOFT VARIETIES)							
1953	1,165	615	393	-	1,060	1,113	10,081

1/ Small quantities included with cheddar cheese.

TABLE 11 - CONCENTRATED MILK, SUPPLY AND DISPOSITION
Canada, October and January - October, 1949 to 1953

Year	Whole Milk Products		Milk By-Products		Total	
	October	Jan.-Oct.	October	Jan.-Oct.	October	Jan.-Oct.
(A) Production - '000 lb.						
1949	23,741	245,841	8,540	87,761	31,981	333,602
1950	23,016	265,740	7,061	79,311	30,077	345,051
1951	26,006	310,331	8,991	84,698	34,997	395,029
1952	25,064	325,938	11,319	104,918	36,383	430,856
1953	25,751	288,981	7,836	103,255	33,587	392,236
(B) Stocks First of Month - '000 lb. 1/						
1949	68,443	65,247	26,265	25,931	94,708	91,178
1950	40,563	38,960	8,181	6,964	48,744	45,924
1951	78,635	70,441	16,457	18,140	95,092	88,581
1952	107,942	96,558	25,977	26,334	133,919	122,892
1953	78,652	73,324	26,149	24,038	104,801	97,362
(C) Imports - lb. 2/						
1949	180	7,074	4,131	35,482	4,311	42,556
1950	75	17,684	30,895	189,284	30,970	206,968
1951	4,263	43,766	496,133	7,054,439	500,396	7,098,205
1952	3,784	35,240	16,255	892,953	20,039	928,193
1953	908	28,175	97,081	551,759	97,989	579,934
(D) Exports - '000 lb. 2/						
1949	4,200	32,056	1,337	13,695	5,537	45,751
1950	6,565	42,123	826	9,741	7,391	51,864
1951	2,962	29,556	502	1,371	3,464	30,927
1952	3,948	29,811	4,503	22,152	8,451	51,963
1953	2,074	26,168	1,713	13,357	3,787	39,525
(E) Domestic Disappearance - '000 lb.						
1949	22,437	183,408	7,541	59,414	29,978	242,822
1950	18,024	229,244	7,525	70,249	25,549	299,493
1951	31,367	240,117	7,087	76,383	38,454	316,500
1952	32,504	249,417	6,475	72,516	38,979	321,933
1953	29,006	257,465	8,331	90,366	37,337	347,831

1/ Stocks shown under the captions "Jan.-Oct." represent holdings as at November 1, 1949 to 1953.

2/ Foreign Trade Statistics (Exports and Imports) include Newfoundland as from April 1, 1949. Import data for the current month are preliminary and subject to revision.



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TABLE 12 - CONDENSED, EVAPORATED AND POWDERED PRODUCTS - SUPPLY AND DISPOSITION

Canada, October and January - October, 1949 to 1953

Section A	October	Jan.-Oct.	October	Jan.-Oct.	October	Jan.-Oct.
	Condensed Whole Milk		Condensed Skimmilk		Casein	
Production - '000 lb.						
1949	1,758	20,943	484	3,797	338	3,113
1950	1,127	13,160	338	3,833	531	3,885
1951	1,385	18,027	479	5,618	814	6,027
1952	2,137	15,112	387	4,176	297	2,577
1953	1,808	15,972	379	3,325	513	4,378
Section B	Evaporated Whole Milk		Whole Milk Powder		Skimmilk Powder	
	(A) Production - '000 lb.					
1949	20,237	209,737	952	11,003	5,084	58,348
1950	19,475	232,440	1,718	13,821	3,699	48,586
1951	21,169	265,203	1,804	14,962	4,711	47,244
1952	20,366	287,675	1,364	13,281	8,437	75,349
1953	19,952	244,106	2,135	16,635	5,446	73,689
(B) Stocks First of Month - '000 lb. 1/						
1949	63,386	61,273	3,688	2,846	23,426	23,295
1950	37,082	35,427	2,384	2,463	6,231	5,131
1951	69,481	61,763	4,374	4,423	9,966	10,614
1952	103,239	91,591	2,470	2,626	18,673	19,010
1953	75,273	69,142	1,749	2,167	16,702	14,600
(C) Exports - '000 lb. 2/						
1949	2,097	12,793	901	4,567	931	11,262
1950	5,736	30,782	715	8,003	495	8,661
1951	1,869	16,121	859	7,488	91	384
1952	2,555	13,949	887	10,583	4,403	21,540
1953	654	10,028	1,168	11,619	1,326	9,722
(D) Domestic Disappearance - '000 lb.						
1949	20,253	164,450	893	6,510	4,284	31,692
1950	15,394	207,998	924	4,884	4,304	40,320
1951	27,145	215,429	916	5,093	4,265	45,257
1952	29,459	226,032	325	4,405	3,707	43,536
1953	25,429	229,513	549	5,159	6,222	66,032

1/ Stocks shown under the captions "Jan.-Oct." represent holdings as at November 1, 1949 to 1953.

2/ Foreign Trade Statistics (Exports) include Newfoundland as from April 1, 1949.