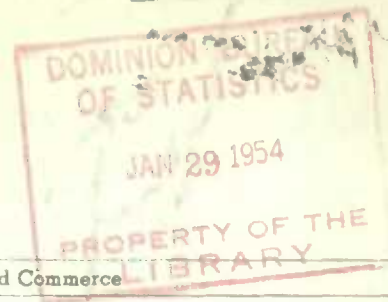


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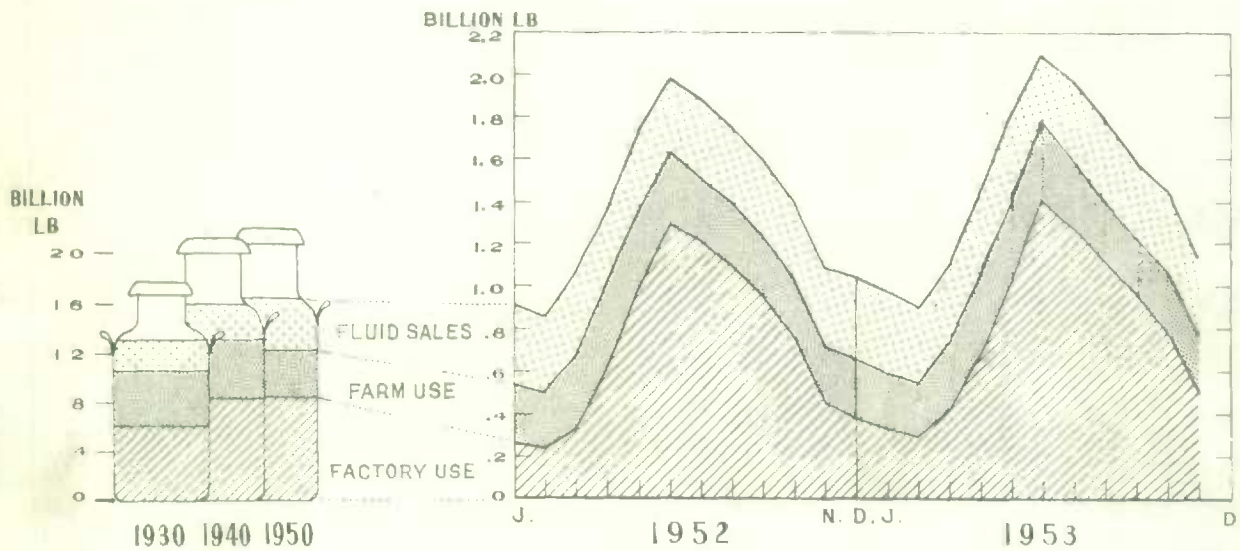
# THE DAIRY REVIEW

DECEMBER 1953

Volume No. XIV Report No. 12

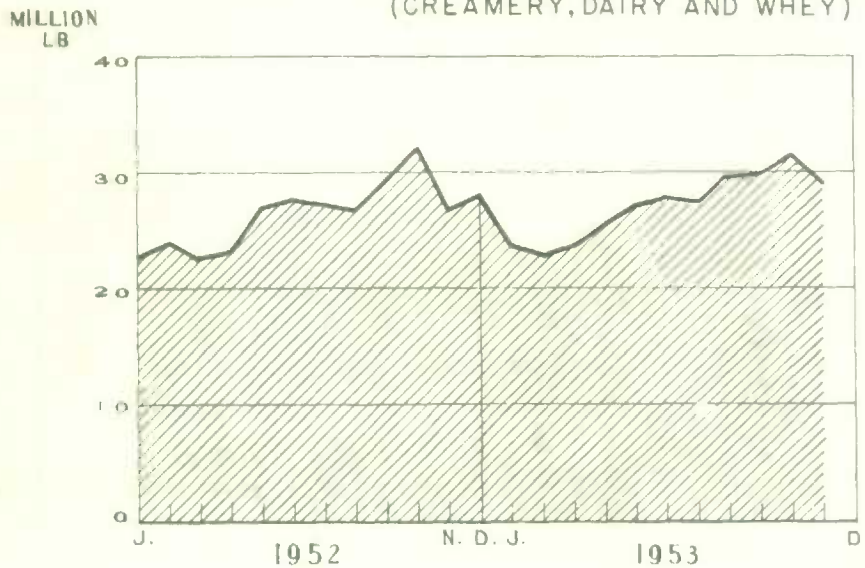
Price \$2.00 per year

## MILK PRODUCTION AND UTILIZATION

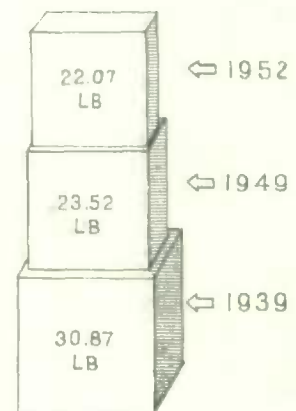


## DOMESTIC DISAPPEARANCE OF TOTAL BUTTER

(CREAMERY, DAIRY AND WHEY)



PER CAPITA



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THE DAIRY SITUATION IN DECEMBER, 1953

The increase in milk production over that of corresponding months in 1952 reported in previous issues of the "Dairy Review" appears to be continuing. In December, sample indications point to an increase of slightly more than 5 per cent in the total milk production of the Dominion as compared with that produced in the same month last year. The upward trend in milk used on farms continued, despite the fall off in the dairy butter production to which reference has been made in previous issues of this report. The over-all increase was due to quantity of milk used for other purposes on farms (fed and consumed). Including cream on a milk basis, the quantity of milk used in farm homes in December rose 3 per cent, while the total fed to live stock was 12 per cent above that of the previous December. The factory intake of milk and cream for creamery butter production still shows a gain over that of a year earlier, although the increase in December was not as great as that of a month ago. On the other hand the milk equivalent of cheddar showed a greater gain in both volume and percentage than that reported in November. The total milk equivalent of these two products, which represents about 83 per cent of the total factory intake, showed an increase of approximately 7 million pounds in volume, 2 per cent more than that of December, 1952. Milk equivalents by products, with December and January-December totals for 1952 and 1953, appear in the table below:

MILK EQUIVALENTS OF DAIRY FACTORY PRODUCTION

Product	December			January-December		
	1952	1953	Percentage Change	1952	1953	Percentage Change
	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	%	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	%
Creamery Butter	310,517	312,603	(+) 1.0	6,577,902	7,073,891	(+) 7.5
Cheddar Cheese	21,711	26,346	(+) 21.3	741,634	780,356	(+) 5.2
Concentrated Milk Products	32,140	40,771	(+) 26.9	869,510	820,151	(-) 5.7
Ice Cream	26,280	27,576	(+) 4.9	490,284	517,896	(+) 5.6
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>390,648</b>	<b>407,296</b>	<b>(+) 4.3</b>	<b>8,679,330</b>	<b>9,192,294</b>	<b>(+) 5.9</b>

The numbers of cows on farms in December (based on the monthly dairy farm survey) showed a gain of approximately 4 per cent over the previous December, practically the same as that of November. The percentage of cows milked was slightly lower, being 63.4 in comparison with 64.1 twelve months earlier. The numbers of cows milked were only 3 per cent greater than in December, 1952. Freshenings showed a substantial increase over December, 1952. The cumulative effect of the increase in cow numbers and freshenings reported from month to month during the season was much less significant. In December, the gain in the numbers of cows in calf being only 2 per cent above that of December, 1952. Milk production per cow in December averaged 12.5 pounds



**TABLE 1 - PERCENTAGE OF COWS MILKED, COWS FRESHENING AND  
DAILY PRODUCTION OF MILK PER COW 1/**

Canada, by Provinces\*, October, November and December, 1952 and 1953

Province	Year	Percentage of Cows Milked			Percentage of Cows Freshening		
		October	November	December	October	November	December
Canada	1952	73.9	70.4	64.1	5.3	5.8	5.9
	1953	74.2	70.0	63.4	5.4	6.0	6.1
P.E.I.	1952	84.9	79.1	72.7	4.0	3.4	4.1
	1953	80.0	75.6	70.5	2.9	2.7	2.2
N.S.	1952	72.6	72.3	69.6	7.3	8.2	8.4
	1953	72.6	71.5	69.3	8.8	8.4	7.7
N.B.	1952	81.4	76.6	70.6	2.6	3.6	3.7
	1953	79.4	75.2	67.1	4.0	4.4	3.7
Que.	1952	81.8	77.2	66.5	3.6	3.5	3.7
	1953	82.1	77.3	65.6	3.3	3.5	3.8
Ont.	1952	73.3	71.3	66.8	6.6	7.0	6.9
	1953	74.1	69.2	63.8	6.8	6.8	7.1
Man.	1952	66.6	59.4	52.9	5.5	7.1	6.2
	1953	64.8	59.1	53.9	5.3	6.9	6.5
Sask.	1952	64.5	61.4	54.8	5.5	6.1	7.0
	1953	65.4	59.4	55.4	5.0	6.6	7.9
Alta.	1952	64.2	60.6	58.0	4.5	5.8	7.1
	1953	65.9	62.8	58.5	5.1	6.4	7.4
B.C.	1952	71.4	68.4	65.5	8.1	9.0	7.7
	1953	71.2	69.8	69.0	9.0	10.3	9.0

**Daily Production of Milk Per Cow**

	Year	All Cows			Cows Milked		
		Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.
Canada	1952	15.9	13.5	12.7	21.5	19.1	19.9
	1953	15.8	13.3	12.5	21.3	19.1	19.8
P.E.I.	1952	16.8	13.3	12.1	19.7	16.7	16.7
	1953	18.5	14.8	12.1	23.1	19.6	17.2
N.S.	1952	15.3	13.4	13.3	21.0	18.6	19.1
	1953	15.3	13.3	13.4	21.1	18.6	19.3
N.B.	1952	14.3	11.6	11.3	17.6	15.2	16.0
	1953	15.0	12.3	10.8	19.0	16.4	16.1
Que.	1952	15.4	11.8	10.1	18.8	15.2	15.2
	1953	14.6	11.5	10.0	17.8	14.8	15.2
Ont.	1952	18.9	16.4	15.9	25.8	23.0	23.7
	1953	18.2	15.6	14.8	24.6	22.6	23.2
Man.	1952	13.4	12.0	11.7	20.1	20.3	21.3
	1953	13.4	12.0	10.4	20.6	20.3	19.2
Sask.	1952	12.8	11.5	10.7	19.9	18.8	19.6
	1953	13.2	11.1	11.2	20.2	18.6	20.2
Alta.	1952	14.0	12.6	13.3	21.9	20.8	22.9
	1953	15.3	13.8	13.8	23.3	21.9	23.6
B.C.	1952	16.4	15.0	14.4	22.9	22.0	21.9
	1953	17.2	15.2	15.9	24.2	21.8	23.1

\* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

1/ Based on cows and heifers two years old and over, kept mainly for milking purposes.

per day based on all cows in herds of dairy correspondents, and 19.8 pounds per day for those actually milked. Therefore, only a fractional gain was shown in December as compared with December, 1952. It shows that larger herds were responsible for the increased output of milk, a situation that also existed in previous months.

Weather conditions in December were generally satisfactory for dairying. While there was a good deal of dull weather, temperatures averaged higher than last year and generally above normal for this season. Precipitation was higher than in the previous December, but very little of it came in the form of snow. Indeed, the lack of snow in both Eastern and Western Canada was a notable feature of the December weather situation, providing a good opportunity for farmers to make the necessary preparations for housing and feeding dairy herds in the winter months.

#### FARM MILK PRODUCTION, UTILIZATION AND INCOME IN NOVEMBER, 1953\*

Farm Milk Production: The estimated quantity of milk produced on farms in November, amounted to 1,144,834,000 pounds. This represents a gain of 52 million pounds or 4.7 per cent more than that of November, 1952. Of this amount 490 million pounds or 42.8 per cent was utilized in factory production, while fluid sales absorbed approximately 374 million pounds or 32.7 per cent of the total supply. During January-November the estimated production was 16,305 million pounds, an increase of 641 million pounds or about 4 per cent more than that produced in the same period of the previous year. The quantity of milk utilized for factory production in January-November amounted to 8,785 million pounds while fluid sales accounted for 4,144 million pounds.

Fluid Sales: Sales of fluid milk and cream, the latter expressed as milk, amounted to 374,262,000 pounds in November, an increase of approximately 9 million pounds in comparison with November of the previous year. This included about 313 million pounds of fluid milk, comprising about 27.3 per cent of the farm milk supply, and fluid cream sales of 61 million pounds representing 5.4 per cent. During the eleven-month period, January-November, fluid sales totalled 4,143,685,000 pounds, an increase of 179 million pounds or approximately 4.5 per cent over those of the 1952 period.

Dairy Butter: The dairy butter make in November amounted to 3,624,000 pounds, decreasing 1 per cent from the corresponding month in 1952. All provinces except Quebec were responsible for this decline. For the eleven months, January-November, 36,511,000 pounds were produced, a decrease of 6 per cent from the same period last year.

Farm Cash Income: Cash income from the sale of dairy products in November amounted to \$27,254,000. This represented an increase of approximately 3.0 per cent or \$891,000 in comparison with the same month last year. The weighted average price of \$3.13 per hundred pounds of milk may be compared with \$3.17 in the corresponding month of 1952. Fluid milk at \$4.40 per hundred was 5 cents lower than November, 1952. Creamery butter-fat decreased from 63.4 cents to 62.6 cents per pound, while dairy butter at 60 cents remained the same as November, 1952. Milk used in manufacture decreased from \$2.89 per hundred in November, 1952, to \$2.65 per hundred in November, 1953. Cheese milk increased to \$2.65 per hundred, an increase of 8 cents per hundred in comparison with the same month a year earlier.

\* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

TABLE 2 - DAIRY BUTTER PRODUCTION

Canada, October, November and January to November 1949 to 1953  
and by Provinces\*, 1951 to 1953

Province	Year	October		November		January to November	
		Quantity	% of Year Preceding	Quantity	% of Year Preceding	Quantity	% of Year Preceding
		'000 lb.	%	'000 lb.	%	'000 lb.	%
Canada	1949	4,388	-	4,505	-	48,146	-
	1950	3,786	86	4,228	94	42,940	89
	1951	3,756	99	4,329	102	42,480	99
	1952	3,240	86	3,648	84	38,644	91
	1953	3,678	114	3,624	99	36,511	94
P.E.I.	1951	30	-	39	-	359	-
	1952	28	93	36	92	308	86
	1953	26	93	25	69	298	97
N.S.	1951	212	-	178	-	2,050	-
	1952	180	85	149	84	1,857	91
	1953	177	98	133	89	1,792	96
N.B.	1951	396	-	333	-	3,796	-
	1952	246	62	244	73	2,906	77
	1953	247	100	205	84	2,772	95
Que.	1951	760	-	1,360	-	9,378	-
	1952	745	98	1,222	90	10,389	111
	1953	1,291	173	1,510	124	9,973	96
Ont.	1951	364	-	506	-	5,033	-
	1952	349	96	307	61	3,555	71
	1953	250	72	192	63	2,542	72
Man.	1951	416	-	391	-	4,416	-
	1952	327	79	327	84	3,810	86
	1953	304	93	274	84	3,651	96
Sask.	1951	982	-	953	-	10,948	-
	1952	896	91	869	91	10,230	93
	1953	878	98	808	93	10,198	100
Alta.	1951	523	-	502	-	5,638	-
	1952	391	75	418	83	4,719	84
	1953	429	110	408	98	4,489	95
B.C.	1951	73	-	67	-	862	-
	1952	78	107	76	113	870	101
	1953	76	97	69	91	793	91

\* Data for Newfoundland are not available.



PRODUCTION, DISTRIBUTION AND PRICES OF DAIRY PRODUCTS IN NOVEMBER, 1953

Butter: Total butter production (including creamery, dairy and whey butter) amounted to 19 3/4 million pounds in November, 1953. This represented an increase of 1/2 million pounds or 3 per cent as compared with the same month last year. The January-November output of 326 3/4 million pounds was 6 per cent above the total for the same period of the previous year.

Stock Holdings: Holdings of butter in store and transit, which amounted to 91 3/4 million pounds at November 1, declined to 82 1/2 million pounds on December 1. Compared with those of a year ago, the stocks at November 1, showed an increase of approximately 17 3/4 million pounds, while those of December 1, advanced 16 1/4 million pounds.

The Butter Supply: The quantity of butter represented by stocks on November 1, production and imports during the month, amounted to 111 1/2 million pounds. This was an increase of approximately 18 1/4 million pounds as compared with last year.

Domestic Disappearance: The domestic disappearance of butter in November including creamery, dairy and whey butter, amounted to 29 million pounds, an increase of 2 million pounds. On a per capita basis the domestic disappearance amounted to 1.98 pounds as compared with 1.86 pounds a year ago. During the January-November period the domestic disappearance of total butter amounted to 298 3/4 million pounds as compared with 290 million pounds in the same period of 1952; and the per capita disappearance of 20.38 pounds may be compared with 20.10 pounds a year earlier.

Butter Prices at Montreal: Butter prices at Montreal, based on quotations of the Canadian Commodity Exchange for first grade solids, averaged 61 cents per pound in November as against 61 7/8 cents in the same month last year.

Cheese Production: Cheddar Cheese production in November, 1953 amounted to 3 1/2 million pounds, an increase of less than 1/4 million pounds or 4 per cent more than that produced in November, 1952.

Cheese Prices: Ontario colored cheese at Montreal averaged 33 3/8 cents in November, 1953. This compares with 31 3/4 cents in November, 1952.

Concentrated Milk Products: The total quantity of concentrated milk products manufactured in November was approximately 24 million pounds, which represented an increase of 3 million pounds in comparison with the same month last year. Concentrated whole milk products increased 5 1/4 million pounds, while by-products registered a decrease of 2 1/4 million pounds. Evaporated milk, one of the most important of the whole milk products increased 5 1/4 million pounds and the production of skim milk powder, the leading milk by-product was 1 1/4 million pounds below the output of November, 1952.

Ice Cream: The quantity of ice cream manufactured in November was approximately 1 1/2 million gallons, an increase of 210 thousand gallons in comparison with the November production a year earlier. Production during the eleven-month period January-November amounted to 27,240,000 gallons. This represented an increase of 1,462,000 gallons over that produced in the same period of 1952.

TABLE 3 - MILK PRODUCTION AND UTILIZATION

Canada, by Provinces\*, November, 1952 and 1953

Province	Year	Total Milk <sup>2/</sup> Production	Factory <sup>2/</sup> Products	Dairy Butter	Farm-Home Consumed	Fed to Livestock	Fluid <sup>3/</sup> Sales
		'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.
Canada	1952	1,093,262 <sup>a/</sup>	460,016	85,475	129,160	53,373	365,238
	1953	1,144,834 <sup>a/</sup>	490,328	84,910	130,800	64,534	374,262
P.E.I.	1952	12,414	7,350	844	1,980	373	1,867
	1953	15,196	10,418	586	1,940	494	1,758
N.S.	1952	28,591	8,103	3,491	3,690	1,610	11,697
	1953	30,629	10,118	3,116	3,410	2,300	11,685
N.B.	1952	27,013	8,852	5,717	4,690	910	6,844
	1953	27,359	10,495	4,803	4,340	760	6,961
Que.	1952	347,020	161,748	28,632	28,300	6,700	121,640
	1953	377,032	180,345	35,379	28,700	8,600	124,008
Ont.	1952	371,567	175,447	7,193	41,000	13,500	134,427
	1953	363,156	165,481	4,499	42,800	12,500	137,876
Man.	1952	65,199	25,209	7,662	9,800	5,900	16,628
	1953	68,135	26,123	6,420	9,940	8,700	16,952
Sask.	1952	94,761	26,762	20,361	21,400	9,600	16,638
	1953	99,476	28,812	18,931	22,200	12,300	17,233
Alta.	1952	98,408	32,439	9,794	14,800	12,500	28,875
	1953	109,836	39,184	9,559	14,100	16,900	30,093
B.C.	1952	45,987	11,804	1,781	3,500	2,280	26,622
	1953	51,782	17,119	1,617	3,370	1,980	27,696

\* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

<sup>1/</sup> Total milk production by months does not include the milk equivalent of factory cheese other than cheddar, shown in the annual statement.

<sup>a/</sup> Includes milk equivalent of concentrated milk products reported by less than three firms (See Footnote "x/" in Table 4).

<sup>2/</sup> Statistics for the separate provinces shown under this caption do not include data for products manufactured in those provinces indicated by Footnote "x/" in Table 4, but are included in the Canada total at the top of this column.

<sup>3/</sup> Includes fluid milk and fluid cream expressed as milk.



TABLE 4. - MILK EQUIVALENTS OF FACTORY PRODUCTS AND FLUID SALES

Canada, by Provinces\*, November, 1952 and 1953

Province	Year	Used in Manufacture				Fluid Sales	
		Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Concentrated Milk	Ice Cream	Milk	Cream <u>1/</u>
		'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.
Canada	1952	361,336	38,154	36,586	23,940	304,841	60,397
	1953	376,403	39,825	46,380	27,720	313,073	61,189
P.E.I.	1952	7,052	100	-	198	1,696	171
	1953	9,888	368	x/	162	1,589	169
N.S.	1952	6,771	-	x/	1,332	10,656	1,041
	1953	8,552	-	x/	1,566	10,656	1,029
N.B.	1952	7,919	267	-	666	6,126	718
	1953	9,302	401	-	792	6,255	706
Que.	1952	138,003	5,570	13,351	4,824	102,537	19,103
	1953	150,514	6,795	17,582	5,454	104,485	19,523
Ont.	1952	115,158	31,058	20,933	8,298	115,877	18,550
	1953	98,476	29,766	26,565	10,674	119,122	18,754
Man.	1952	23,102	379	-	1,728	12,723	3,905
	1953	24,039	446	-	1,638	12,977	3,975
Sask.	1952	24,742	22	-	1,998	12,825	3,813
	1953	26,898	78	-	1,836	13,466	3,767
Alta.	1952	29,311	680	x/	2,448	21,617	7,258
	1953	35,098	1,548	x/	2,538	22,741	7,352
B.C.	1952	9,278	78	x/	2,448	20,784	5,838
	1953	13,636	423	x/	3,060	21,782	5,914

\* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

1/ Cream expressed as milk.

x/ Less than three firms manufacturing this product, data are included, however, in the Canada total at the top of this column.

**TABLE 5 - PERCENTAGES OF MILK SUPPLY UTILIZED IN DAIRY PRODUCTION**

Canada, by Provinces\*, November, 1952 and 1953

Province	Year	Used in Manufacture				Used on Farms		
		Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Conc. Milk and Ice Cream	Total	Fluid Sales	Dairy Butter	Other Purposes
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Canada	1952	33.05	3.49	5.54	42.08	33.41	7.82	16.69
	1953	32.88	3.48	6.47	42.83	32.69	7.42	17.06
P.E.I.	1952	56.81	0.81	1.59	59.21	15.04	6.80	18.95
	1953	65.07	2.42	1.07	68.56	11.57	3.85	16.02
N.S.	1952	23.68	-	4.66	28.34	40.91	12.21	18.54
	1953	27.92	-	5.11	33.03	38.15	10.18	18.64
N.B.	1952	29.32	0.99	2.46	32.77	25.34	21.16	20.73
	1953	34.00	1.47	2.89	38.36	25.44	17.56	18.64
Que.	1952	39.77	1.60	5.24	46.61	35.05	8.25	10.09
	1953	39.92	1.80	6.11	47.83	32.89	9.39	9.89
Ont.	1952	30.99	8.36	7.87	47.22	36.18	1.93	14.67
	1953	27.12	8.20	10.25	45.57	37.96	1.24	15.23
Man.	1952	35.44	0.58	2.65	38.67	25.50	11.75	24.08
	1953	35.28	0.66	2.40	38.34	24.88	9.42	27.36
Sask.	1952	26.11	0.02	2.11	28.24	17.56	21.49	32.71
	1953	27.04	0.08	1.85	28.97	17.32	19.03	34.68
Alta.	1952	29.79	0.69	2.49	32.97	29.34	9.95	27.74
	1953	31.96	1.41	2.31	35.68	27.40	8.70	28.22
B.C.	1952	20.18	0.17	5.32	25.67	57.89	3.87	12.57
	1953	26.33	0.82	5.91	33.06	53.49	3.12	10.33

\* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

TABLE 6 - MILK PRODUCTION AND UTILIZATION

Canada, by Provinces\*, January-November, 1952 and 1953  
(Cumulative)

Province	Year	Total Milk <u>1/</u> Production	Factory <u>2/</u> Products	Dairy Butter	Farm-Home Consumed	Fed to Livestock	Fluid <u>3/</u> Sales
		'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.
Canada	1952	15,663,632	8,288,682	905,428	1,490,390	1,014,897	3,964,235
	1953	16,304,614	8,784,998	855,453	1,483,750	1,036,728	4,143,685
P.E.I.	1952	177,682	117,879	7,216	21,400	9,987	21,200
	1953	195,506	135,343	6,981	21,760	10,328	21,094
N.S.	1952	387,038	143,828	43,510	43,290	22,710	133,700
	1953	409,085	163,112	41,987	41,140	25,090	137,756
N.B.	1952	397,450	180,595	68,087	51,550	20,900	76,318
	1953	407,749	194,328	64,949	51,990	17,330	79,152
Que.	1952	4,959,969	2,819,532	243,414	327,500	242,300	1,327,223
	1953	5,200,186	3,011,033	233,666	323,500	237,130	1,394,857
Ont.	1952	5,092,807	2,862,188	83,293	479,800	211,400	1,456,126
	1953	5,227,707	2,979,115	59,561	483,400	192,300	1,513,331
Man.	1952	1,048,191	575,821	89,269	110,600	95,690	176,811
	1953	1,099,965	604,892	85,613	113,640	112,920	182,900
Sask.	1952	1,479,312	657,809	239,689	246,100	161,800	173,914
	1953	1,500,032	655,485	238,940	248,300	172,500	184,807
Alta.	1952	1,521,413	714,865	110,566	171,100	221,100	303,782
	1953	1,606,899	773,013	105,175	161,800	241,500	325,411
B.C.	1952	599,770	216,165	20,384	39,050	29,010	295,161
	1953	657,485	268,677	18,581	38,220	27,630	304,377

\* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

- 1/ Total milk production by months does not include the milk equivalent of factory cheese other than cheddar, shown in the annual statement.
- 2/ Data shown in this column include creamery butter, cheddar cheese, concentrated milk products and ice cream.
- 3/ Includes fluid milk and fluid cream expressed as milk.



TABLE 7 - FARM CASH INCOME FROM DAIRY PRODUCTS SOLD BY FARMERS 1/

Canada, by Provinces\*, November 1952 and 1953

Province	Year	All Products	Creamery Butter-fat	Cheese Milk	Mfg. Milk 2/	Fluid and 3/ Factory Cream	Fluid Milk	Dairy Butter
		\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
Canada	1952	26,463	8,017	981	1,164	2,492	13,576	233
	1953	27,354	8,251	1,057	1,341	2,673	13,787	245
P.E.I.	1952	238	159	2	1	10	65	1
	1953	296	216	8	2	9	60	1
N.S.	1952	751	156	-	20	73	487	15
	1953	806	194	-	21	84	493	14
N.B.	1952	541	174	6	3	44	278	36
	1953	574	202	11	4	48	286	23
Que.	1952	8,878	3,188	125	413	693	4,327	132
	1953	9,381	3,398	163	504	745	4,399	172
Ont.	1952	9,956	2,495	817	646	773	5,203	22
	1953	9,751	2,134	807	732	826	5,241	11
Man.	1952	1,147	493	11	4	119	516	4
	1953	1,190	505	12	4	144	522	3
Sask.	1952	1,234	516	-	3	137	568	10
	1953	1,313	555	2	6	145	596	9
Alta.	1952	2,005	646	18	67	260	1,007	7
	1953	2,196	763	42	58	286	1,042	5
B.C.	1952	1,713	190	2	7	383	1,125	6
	1953	1,847	284	12	10	386	1,148	7

\* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

1/ All data are based on prices F.O.B. farm.

2/ Includes income from sales of milk for concentration and for the manufacture of ice cream.

3/ Includes income from fluid cream and butter-fat used in the manufacture of ice cream.

TABLE 8 - PRICES OF DAIRY PRODUCTS, AVERAGE PER UNIT F.O.B. FARM 1/

Canada, by Provinces\*, November 1952 and 1953

Province	Year	All Products	Creamery B.F.	Cheese Milk	Mfg. Milk	Fluid Milk	Dairy Butter
		per cwt. ¢	per lb. ¢	per cwt. ¢	per cwt. ¢	per cwt. ¢	per lb. ¢
Canada	1952	3.17	63.4	2.57	2.89	4.45	60
	1953	3.13	62.6	2.65	2.65	4.40	60
P.E.I.	1952	2.58	64.4	2.26	3.06	3.81	60
	1953	2.41	62.4	2.26	2.43	3.75	60
N.S.	1952	3.62	66.0	-	3.15	4.57	58
	1953	3.53	65.0	-	2.81	4.63	59
N.B.	1952	3.17	63.0	2.31	4.49	4.54	61
	1953	3.13	62.0	2.62	4.42	4.58	61
Que.	1952	3.08	66.0	2.25	2.98	4.22	60
	1953	3.02	64.5	2.40	2.78	4.21	60
Ont.	1952	3.20	61.9	2.63	2.80	4.49	60
	1953	3.21	61.9	2.71	2.55	4.40	60
Man.	1952	2.73	61.0	2.93	2.74	4.06	58
	1953	2.76	60.0	2.80	2.68	4.02	58
Sask.	1952	2.82	59.6	2.44	3.18	4.43	58
	1953	2.83	59.0	2.44	2.37	4.43	57
Alta.	1952	3.15	62.95	2.57	3.12	4.66	56
	1953	3.09	62.15	2.68	2.86	4.58	57
B.C.	1952	4.43	58.6	3.10	2.94	5.41	58
	1953	4.10	59.5	2.92	3.16	5.27	59

\* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

1/ Average for all products include those of cream used for manufacture of ice cream and for fluid distribution. Items not shown separately in this statement.

**TABLE 9 - \*BUTTER, SUPPLY AND DISPOSITION**

Canada, November and January-November, 1949 to 1953

Year	Stocks Beginning '000 lb.	Production '000 lb.	Imports '000 lb.	Exports '000 lb.	Stocks End '000 lb.	Domestic Disappearance	
						Total '000 lb.	Per Capita lb.
N O V E M B E R							
1949	75,500	20,924	-	63	66,478	29,883	2.22
1950	65,081	17,657	(x)	63	52,906	29,769	2.15
1951	66,416	18,265	3,459	82	56,811	31,247	2.23
1952	74,153	19,168	(x)	21	66,384	26,916	1.86
1953	91,792	19,763	(x)	16	82,596	28,943	1.98
J A N U A R Y - N O V E M B E R							
1949	37,649	318,635	1,123	1,008	66,478	289,921	21.54
1950	56,134	297,020	6	1,612	52,906	298,642	21.57
1951	39,319	291,436	17,484	507	56,811	290,921	20.76
1952	44,974	307,792	4,567	858	66,384	290,091	20.10
1953	54,696	326,704	4	180	82,596	298,628	20.38

\* Includes creamery, dairy and whey butter.

(x) Less than 500 lb.

**TABLE 10 - CHEESE, SUPPLY AND DISPOSITION**

Canada, November, 1949 to 1953

Year	Stocks Beginning '000 lb.	Production '000 lb.	Imports '000 lb.	Exports '000 lb.	Stocks End '000 lb.	Domestic Disappearance	
						November '000 lb.	Jan.-Nov. '000 lb.
C H E D D A R C H E E S E							
1949	45,970	6,348	-	483	47,101	4,734	49,356
1950	29,569	4,276	4,617	4,326	26,446	7,690	55,368
1951	39,663	3,952	-	5,089	34,898	3,628	54,106
1952	46,562	3,425	-	387	44,127	5,473	56,629
1953	45,426	3,575	-	6,277	36,054	6,670	59,597
P R O C E S S C H E E S E							
1949	-	3,684	-	-	-	3,684	31,437
1950	900	3,238	-	-	1,054	3,084	33,307
1951	1,191	3,548	-	1/	1,048	3,691	36,243
1952	1,237	3,524	-	-	1,071	3,690	37,700
1953	2,957	4,346	-	-	3,740	3,563	39,979
O T H E R C H E E S E (H A R D A N D S O F T V A R I E T I E S)							
1953	1,060	593	645	-	1,061	1,237	11,318

1/ Small quantities included with cheddar cheese.



**TABLE 11 - CONCENTRATED MILK, SUPPLY AND DISPOSITION**

Canada, November and January - November, 1949 to 1953

Year	Whole Milk Products		Milk By-Products		Total	
	November	Jan.-Nov.	November	Jan.-Nov.	November	Jan.-Nov.
(A) Production - '000 lb.						
1949	19,463	260,804	5,852	93,613	20,815	354,417
1950	16,449	282,189	4,351	83,662	20,800	365,851
1951	16,783	327,114	5,572	90,270	22,355	417,384
1952	12,488	338,426	8,382	113,300	20,870	451,726
1953	17,680	306,661	6,249	109,504	23,929	416,165
(B) Stocks First of Month - '000 lb. 1/						
1949	65,247	52,323	25,931	11,965	91,178	64,288
1950	38,960	34,891	6,964	5,456	45,924	40,347
1951	70,441	58,681	18,140	16,495	88,581	75,176
1952	96,558	78,609	26,334	24,494	122,892	103,103
1953	73,324	62,140	24,038	19,695	97,362	81,835
(C) Imports - lb. 2/						
1949	-	7,074	200	35,682	200	42,756
1950	284	17,968	57,200	246,484	57,484	264,452
1951	2,301	46,067	130,766	7,185,205	133,067	7,231,272
1952	10,577	45,817	81,800	974,753	92,377	1,020,570
1953	5,147	33,322	59,093	610,852	64,240	644,174
(D) Exports - '000 lb. 2/						
1949	6,393	38,449	5,082	18,777	11,475	57,226
1950	3,521	45,644	494	10,235	4,015	55,879
1951	4,862	34,418	552	1,923	5,414	36,341
1952	5,221	35,032	3,808	25,960	9,029	60,992
1953	2,884	29,052	2,312	15,669	5,196	44,721
(E) Domestic Disappearance - '000 lb.						
1949	21,494	204,902	14,736	74,150	36,230	279,052
1950	16,997	246,241	5,422	75,671	22,419	321,912
1951	23,595	263,712	6,570	82,953	30,165	346,665
1952	25,227	274,644	6,496	79,102	31,723	353,656
1953	25,985	283,450	8,339	98,705	34,324	382,155

1/ Stocks shown under the captions "Jan.-Nov." represent holdings as at December 1, 1949 to 1953.

2/ Foreign Trade Statistics (Exports and Imports) include Newfoundland as from April 1, 1949. Import data for the current month are preliminary and subject to revision.



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**TABLE 12 - CONDENSED, EVAPORATED AND POWDERED PRODUCTS - SUPPLY AND DISPOSITION**

Canada, November and January - November, 1949 to 1953

Section A	November	Jan.-Nov.	November	Jan.-Nov.	November	Jan.-Nov.
	Condensed Whole Milk		Condensed Skimmilk		Casein	
Production - '000 lb.						
1949	1,752	22,695	257	4,054	236	3,349
1950	1,160	14,320	243	4,076	292	4,177
1951	823	18,850	322	5,940	390	6,417
1952	696	15,808	285	4,461	143	2,720
1953	1,186	17,158	333	3,658	302	4,680
Section B	Evaporated Whole Milk		Whole Milk Powder		Skimmilk Powder	
(A) Production - '000 lb.						
1949	11,970	221,707	711	11,714	3,349	61,697
1950	13,364	245,804	1,183	15,004	2,205	50,791
1951	13,977	279,180	1,370	16,332	2,623	49,867
1952	9,080	296,755	1,622	14,903	5,664	81,013
1953	14,439	258,545	1,213	17,848	4,366	78,055
(B) Stocks First of Month - '000 lb. 1/						
1949	61,273	48,797	2,846	2,099	23,295	9,663
1950	35,427	31,156	2,463	2,474	5,131	3,608
1951	61,763	52,086	4,423	3,981	10,614	9,231
1952	91,591	75,439	2,626	1,894	19,010	16,906
1953	69,142	58,885	2,167	1,681	14,600	11,478
(C) Exports - '000 lb. 2/						
1949	4,804	17,597	849	5,416	4,875	16,137
1950	2,113	32,895	1,030	9,033	352	9,013
1951	1,733	17,854	1,626	9,114	192	576
1952	3,314	17,263	1,195	11,778	3,708	25,248
1953	1,049	11,077	1,369	12,988	2,020	11,742
(D) Domestic Disappearance - '000 lb.						
1949	19,642	184,092	609	7,119	12,106	43,798
1950	15,522	223,520	142	5,026	3,376	43,696
1951	21,857	237,286	194	5,287	3,697	48,954
1952	21,918	247,950	1,168	5,573	4,097	47,683
1953	23,647	253,160	332	5,491	5,468	71,500

1/ Stocks shown under the captions "Jan.-Nov." represent holdings as at December 1, 1949 to 1953.

2/ Foreign Trade Statistics (Exports) include Newfoundland as from April 1, 1949.