

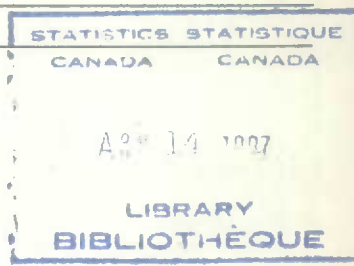
23-001



DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS  
Agriculture Division  
OTTAWA

*Handwritten signatures:*  
Mr. Watson  
Mrs. MacKinnon

Published by Authority of the Rt. Hon. C. D. Howe, Minister of Trade and Commerce

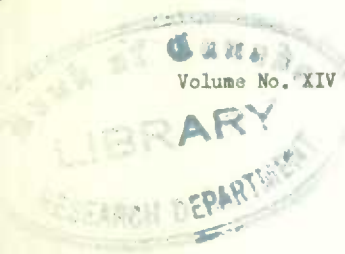


# THE DAIRY REVIEW

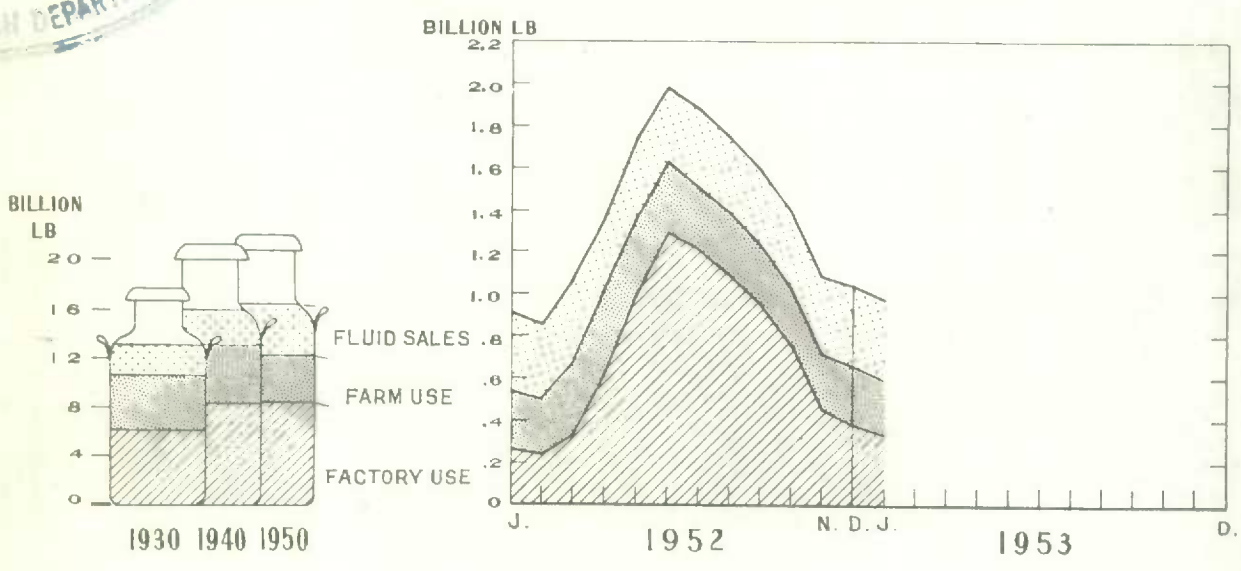
## FEBRUARY 1953

Volume No. XIV Report No. 2

Price \$2.00 per year

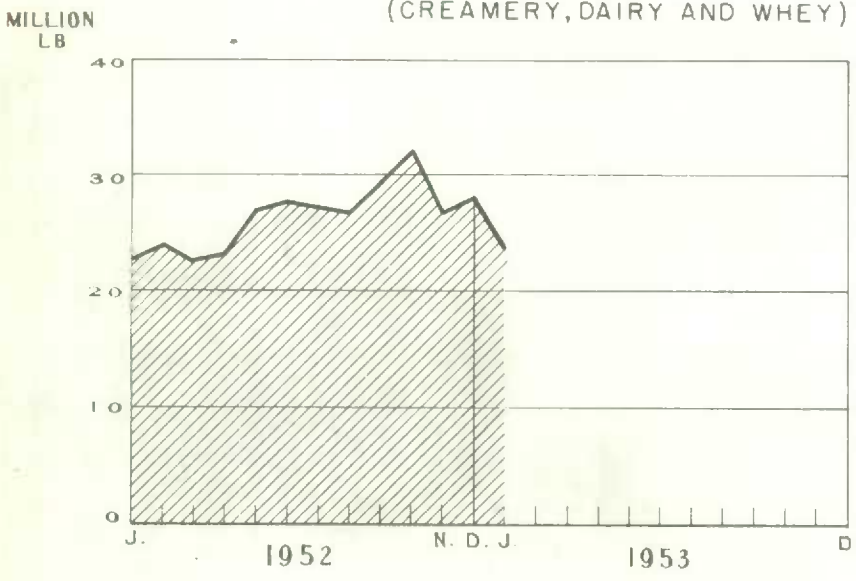


### MILK PRODUCTION AND UTILIZATION

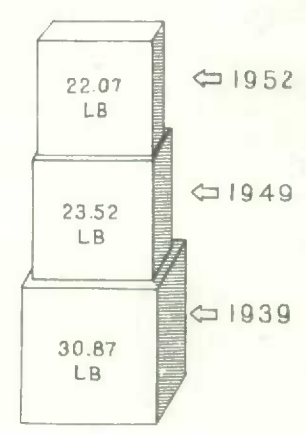


### DOMESTIC DISAPPEARANCE OF TOTAL BUTTER

(CREAMERY, DAIRY AND WHEY)



PER CAPITA



INDEX

	Page
Text     The Dairy Situation in February	1
Table 1   Percentages of Cows Milked, Cows Freshening and Daily Production of Milk Per Cow, Canada, by Provinces, January and February, 1952 and 1953.	2
Table 2   Dairy Butter Production, Canada, by Provinces, January, 1950 to 1953.	2
Text     The Dairy Situation (Concluded) Farm Milk Production, Utilization and Income, January, 1953.	3
Table 3   Milk Production and Utilization, Canada, by Provinces, January, 1952 and 1953.	4 7A
Table 4   Milk Equivalents of Factory Products and Fluid Sales, Canada, by Provinces, January, 1952 and 1953.	5
Table 5   Percentages of Milk Supply Utilized in Dairy Production, Canada, by Provinces, January, 1952 and 1953.	6
Text     Production and Prices of Dairy Products Manufactured in January, 1953.	7
Table 6   Farm Cash Income from Dairy Products Sold by Farmers, Canada, by Provinces, January, 1952 and 1953.	8
Table 7   Prices of Dairy Products - Averages per Unit F.O.B. Farm, Canada, by Provinces, January, 1952 and 1953.	9
Table 8   Domestic Disappearance of Butter and Cheese, Canada, January, 1949 to 1953	10
Table 9   Concentrated Milk, Supply and Disposition, Canada, January, 1949 to 1953.	11
Table 10  Condensed, Evaporated and Powdered Products - Supply and Disposition, Canada, January, 1949 to 1953.	12

5503-504  
27-3-53

Issued March 27, 1953.  
1275 Copies.

THE DAIRY SITUATION IN FEBRUARY, 1953

The total milk production of Canada during February was 5 per cent greater than in the same month last year, according to the sample indications from the monthly dairy-farm survey, whereas in January the increase over the previous January was 8 per cent. Milk fed to livestock reflected the increase in supply, but slightly smaller quantities were used for consumption in farm homes. The intake of milk for use in factory production continues to represent a larger proportion of the total farm output than last year. Based on the advance milk production estimate for February the quantity used would represent approximately 32 per cent, which compares with less than 29 per cent a year ago. In January the comparative figures were approximately 33 per cent and 30 per cent, respectively. Making comparisons with the same month of the previous year, it will be observed from figures for February, that approximately 17 per cent more milk was used in factory products this year. This was due entirely to the increased production of creamery butter and cheddar cheese. In January the quantity of milk required for factory products was 20 per cent greater than for the same month of 1952, with concentrated milk and ice cream also contributing factors. In February reductions in output of ice cream and concentrated milk products occurred, whereas substantial increases in butter and cheese were recorded.

MILK EQUIVALENT OF DAIRY FACTORY PRODUCTION

Product	FEBRUARY			JANUARY-FEBRUARY		
	1952	1953	Percentage Change	1952	1953	Percentage Change
	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	%	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	%
Creamery Butter	179,030	221,695	(+) 23.8	385,753	471,646	(+) 22.3
Cheddar Cheese	12,098	14,805	(+) 22.4	25,199	29,398	(+) 16.7
Concentrated Milk Products	32,443	30,718	(-) 5.3	65,319	71,548	(+) 9.5
Ice Cream	24,012	23,022	(-) 4.1	44,550	45,180	(+) 1.4
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>247,583</b>	<b>290,240</b>	<b>(+) 17.2</b>	<b>520,821</b>	<b>617,772</b>	<b>(+) 18.6</b>

The numbers of milch-cows on farms are being maintained well above the level of 1952. In February the increase over the corresponding month of 1952 showed a slightly greater percentage gain than that shown in the livestock survey of December 1, 1952, in comparison with December 1, 1951. Cows milked also increased and the percentage relationship to all cows at 52.4 per cent compares with 51.7 per cent a year earlier. Although there was a decrease of 1½ per cent in freshenings, the numbers of cows in calf exceeded those of the previous February by approximately 7 per cent. Thus, the increased .....(see page 3).....

**TABLE 1 - PERCENTAGES OF COWS MILKED, COWS FRESHENING, AND DAILY PRODUCTION OF MILK PER COW 1/**

Canada by Provinces, \* January and February 1952 and 1953

Province	Year	Percentage of Cows Milked		Percentage of Cows Freshening		DAILY PRODUCTION OF MILK PER COW			
						Based on All Cows		Based on Cows Actually Milked	
		Jan.	Feb.	Jan.	Feb.	Jan.	Feb.	Jan.	Feb.
		%	%	%	%	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
CANADA	1952	56.2	51.7	7.0	7.7	12.0	12.3	21.3	23.7
	1953	56.5	52.4	6.5	7.1	12.3	12.6	21.9	24.0
P.E.I.	1952	62.5	54.9	6.7	5.5	11.0	11.3	17.6	20.6
	1953	64.2	56.3	4.6	5.7	11.5	11.3	17.9	20.0
N.S.	1952	69.6	67.9	8.9	8.0	13.8	14.0	19.8	20.6
	1953	68.5	68.3	8.9	9.2	13.5	14.1	19.7	20.7
N.B.	1952	63.0	57.5	5.7	7.4	10.7	10.6	17.0	18.4
	1953	62.6	56.8	5.6	6.3	10.5	10.6	16.7	18.7
QUE.	1952	48.6	37.5	4.2	5.1	8.3	7.6	17.1	20.3
	1953	48.5	37.6	3.5	4.2	8.2	7.6	16.9	20.2
ONT.	1952	58.4	56.1	7.1	8.0	14.8	15.5	25.4	27.6
	1953	60.8	56.9	7.2	6.9	15.9	15.6	26.1	27.4
MAN.	1952	52.0	52.0	8.8	10.1	11.8	12.9	22.7	24.8
	1953	52.0	54.7	8.2	9.9	11.8	13.6	22.7	24.8
SASK.	1952	53.2	51.0	9.1	9.7	10.8	11.3	20.2	22.1
	1953	52.2	51.9	8.9	9.0	11.0	12.1	21.1	23.3
ALTA.	1952	56.4	54.5	9.0	9.1	12.8	13.6	22.6	25.0
	1953	54.5	53.6	8.0	9.3	13.3	14.0	24.4	26.0
B.C.	1952	68.3	69.5	9.8	10.9	16.0	17.6	23.4	25.3
	1953	67.2	70.4	9.1	9.9	15.8	17.4	23.5	24.8

**TABLE 2 - DAIRY BUTTER PRODUCTION**

Canada, by Provinces, \* January 1950 to 1953

Province	1950	1951	1952	1953	1953 in % of 1952
	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	
CANADA	3,668	3,317	3,459	2,702	78
P.E.I.	38	33	30	28	93
N.S.	224	144	127	127	100
N.B.	248	260	276	234	85
QUE.	613	603	901	616	68
ONT.	514	539	495	232	47
MAN.	447	350	342	271	79
SASK.	930	881	851	809	95
ALTA.	571	440	375	327	87
B.C.	83	67	62	58	94

\* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

1/ Based on cows and heifers two years old and over, kept mainly for milking purposes.

holdings of cows being kept on farms for breeding purposes coupled with a fractional increase in the daily milk production per cow shown on table 1 (12.6 pounds for all cows and 24 pounds for those milked) offers some evidence of the relatively heavy milk output, now indicated, being continued during the period of flush production.

Mild sunny weather continued during the month of February. Temperatures were higher than last year with the exceptions of a few stations, and the precipitation though somewhat variable, was lower than in February, 1952, and very little of it came in the form of snow. There were more hours of sunshine in Eastern Canada this February than in February of last year, but in the Prairie Provinces and British Columbia the opposite situation prevailed. On the whole conditions were favourable for milk production.

#### FARM MILK PRODUCTION, UTILIZATION AND INCOME IN JANUARY, 1953

Farm Milk Production: The estimated quantity of milk produced on farms in January amounted to 976,736,000 pounds, an increase of 70 million pounds or approximately 7.7 per cent more than that of January, 1952.\* Of the total production, 323 million pounds or 34 per cent of the total was utilized in factory production.

Fluid Sales: Sales of fluid milk and cream, the latter expressed as milk, amounted to 385,067,000 pounds in January, an increase of approximately 28 million pounds or 7.9 per cent in comparison with last year. The total fluid sales included about 321 million pounds of fluid milk comprising about 32.8 per cent of the farm milk supply, and fluid cream sales of 64 million pounds in milk equivalent, representing 6.6 per cent of the total milk output.

Dairy Butter: The dairy butter make in January amounted to 2,702,000 pounds, decreasing 757,000 pounds or 22 per cent from the corresponding month in 1952. All provinces contributed to the decline except Nova Scotia.

Farm Cash Income: Cash income from the sales of dairy products in January amounted to \$24,097,000. This represented an increase of approximately \$1,737,000 from last year. The weighted average price of \$3.35 per hundred pounds of milk may be compared with \$3.51 in the corresponding month of 1952. All prices except fluid milk showed decreases from those of the previous January. Fluid milk at \$4.40 per hundred was 1 cent per hundred over that of January, 1952. Cheese milk at \$2.65 decreased 30 cents per hundred pounds of milk, and milk used for manufacturing at \$2.89 decreased 40 cents per hundred. Creamery butter-fat decreased 5.3 cents to 63.5 cents per pound, and dairy butter declined 3 cents which established the price at 61 cents per pound.

\* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

**TABLE 3 - MILK PRODUCTION AND UTILIZATION**

Canada, By Provinces,\* January, 1952 and 1953

Province	Year	Total Milk 1/ Production	Factory 2/ Products	Dairy Butter	Farm-Home Consumed	Fed to Livestock	Fluid 3/ Sales
		'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.
CANADA	1952	906,717a	273,238	81,046	128,730	66,926	356,777
	1953	976,736a	327,532	63,308	127,130	73,699	385,067
P.E.I.	1952	10,446	5,169	703	1,870	756	1,948
	1953	9,946	4,973	656	1,900	459	1,958
N.S.	1952	27,993	8,019	2,976	3,840	1,810	11,348
	1953	30,236	9,181	2,976	3,750	1,730	12,599
N.B.	1952	24,837	5,748	6,467	4,490	1,320	6,812
	1953	25,855	7,028	5,483	4,720	1,290	7,334
QUE.	1952	233,931	55,117	21,111	27,500	8,900	121,303
	1953	244,683	62,111	14,433	27,700	8,300	132,139
ONT.	1952	314,834	110,912	11,598	43,400	15,600	133,324
	1953	347,773	141,939	5,436	41,400	16,300	142,698
MAN.	1952	62,855	22,412	8,013	9,500	7,370	15,560
	1953	67,428	25,703	6,349	9,200	9,420	16,756
SASK.	1952	90,032	24,238	19,939	20,700	9,900	15,255
	1953	98,869	28,004	18,955	21,100	14,400	16,410
ALTA.	1952	96,355	27,866	8,786	14,500	18,800	26,403
	1953	101,878	31,830	7,661	13,900	19,100	29,387
B.C.	1952	41,684	10,007	1,453	2,930	2,470	24,824
	1953	41,292	7,987	1,359	3,460	2,700	25,786

\* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

1/ Total milk production by months does not include the milk equivalent of factory cheese other than Cheddar, shown in the annual statement.

a Includes milk equivalent of concentrated milk products reported by less than three firms (see footnote "x/" in Table 4).

2/ Statistics for the separate provinces shown under this caption do not include data for products manufactured in those provinces indicated by footnote "x/" in Table 4, but are included in the Canada total at the top of this column.

3/ Includes fluid milk and fluid cream expressed as milk.

Table 4 - Milk Equivalents of Factory Products and Fluid Sales  
Canada, by Provinces\*, January, 1952 and 1953

Province	Year	Used in Manufacture				Fluid Sales	
		Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Concentrated Milk	Ice Cream	Milk	Cream $\frac{1}{2}$
		'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.
Canada	1952	206,723	13,101	32,876	20,538	301,272	55,505
	1953	249,951	14,593	40,830	22,158	320,692	64,375
P.E.I.	1952	5,061	-	-	108	1,799	149
	1953	4,803	44	-	126	1,786	172
N.S.	1952	6,795	-	x/	1,224	10,514	834
	1953	7,849	-	x/	1,332	11,650	949
N.B.	1952	4,920	234	-	594	6,080	732
	1953	6,186	212	-	630	6,518	816
Que.	1952	37,957	2,250	11,490	3,420	103,820	17,483
	1953	45,688	1,805	10,964	3,654	110,880	21,259
Ont.	1952	76,639	8,879	17,636	7,758	115,688	17,636
	1953	102,225	10,650	21,090	7,974	121,588	21,110
Man.	1952	20,290	412	-	1,710	11,959	3,601
	1953	23,735	312	-	1,656	12,928	3,828
Sask.	1952	22,423	33	-	1,782	12,108	3,147
	1953	25,797	11	-	2,196	12,992	3,418
Alta.	1952	25,140	836	x/	1,890	20,289	6,114
	1953	28,631	1,147	x/	2,052	22,460	6,927
B.C.	1952	7,498	457	x/	2,052	19,015	5,809
	1953	5,037	412	x/	2,538	19,890	5,896

\* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

$\frac{1}{2}$  Cream expressed as milk.

x/ Less than three firms manufacturing this product, data are included, however, in the Canada total at the top of this column.

TABLE 5 - PERCENTAGES OF MILK SUPPLY UTILIZED IN DAIRY PRODUCTION

Canada, by Provinces\*, January, 1952 and 1953

Province	Year	Used in Manufacture				Fluid Sales	Used on Farms	
		Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Conc. Milk and Ice Cream	Total		Dairy Butter	Other Purposes
		%	%	%	%	%	%	
CANADA	1952	22.80	1.44	5.89	30.13	39.35	8.94	21.58
	1953	25.59	1.50	6.45	33.54	39.42	6.48	20.56
P.E.I.	1952	48.45	-	1.03	49.48	18.65	6.73	25.14
	1953	48.29	0.44	1.27	50.00	19.68	6.60	23.72
N.S.	1952	24.28	-	4.37	28.65	40.54	10.63	20.18
	1953	25.96	-	4.41	30.37	41.67	9.84	18.12
N.B.	1952	19.81	0.94	2.39	23.14	27.43	26.04	23.39
	1953	23.93	0.82	2.44	27.19	28.36	21.21	23.24
QUE.	1952	16.23	0.96	6.38	23.57	51.85	9.02	15.56
	1953	18.67	0.74	5.98	25.39	54.00	5.90	14.71
ONT.	1952	24.34	2.82	8.07	35.23	42.35	3.68	18.74
	1953	29.40	3.06	8.36	40.82	41.03	1.56	16.59
MAN.	1952	32.28	0.65	2.72	35.65	24.76	12.75	26.84
	1953	35.20	0.46	2.46	38.12	24.85	9.42	27.61
SASK.	1952	24.90	0.04	1.98	26.92	16.94	22.15	33.99
	1953	26.09	0.01	2.22	28.32	16.60	19.17	35.91
ALTA.	1952	26.09	0.87	1.96	28.92	27.40	9.12	34.56
	1953	28.10	1.13	2.01	31.24	28.85	7.52	32.39
B.C.	1952	17.99	1.10	4.92	24.01	59.56	3.48	12.95
	1953	12.20	1.00	6.14	19.34	62.45	3.29	14.92

\* Data for Newfoundland are not available.



## PRODUCTION AND PRICES OF DAIRY PRODUCTS IN JANUARY, 1953

Butter: Total butter production including creamery, dairy and whey butter amounted to  $13\frac{1}{2}$  million pounds in January, 1953. This was 1 million pounds or approximately 9 per cent more than that produced in the same month of the previous year.

Stock Holdings: Holdings of butter in store and transit on February 1 amounted to  $44\frac{1}{2}$  million pounds, approximately  $8\frac{1}{4}$  million pounds more than last year. On January 1, 1953, the stock holdings of  $54\frac{3}{4}$  million pounds represented an increase of  $9\frac{3}{4}$  million pounds from the previous year.

The Butter Supply: The quantity of butter represented by stocks on January 1, production and imports during the month amounted to 68 million pounds in January, 1953. This was an increase of approximately 9 million pounds in comparison with January, 1952.

Domestic Disappearance: The domestic disappearance of butter in January, including creamery, dairy and whey butter, amounted to  $23\frac{1}{2}$  million pounds, an increase of  $\frac{1}{2}$  million pounds or 3 per cent. On a per capita basis the domestic disappearance amounted to 1.61 pounds as against 1.59 pounds a year ago.

Butter Prices at Montreal: Butter prices at Montreal, based on quotations of the Canadian Commodity Exchange for first grade solids, averaged  $62\frac{1}{2}$  cents per pound in January as against  $67\frac{5}{8}$  cents last year.

Cheese Production: Cheddar cheese production amounted to approximately  $1\frac{1}{4}$  million pounds, representing an increase of about 134 thousand pounds as compared with that produced in the same month of the previous year.

Cheese Prices: The Montreal price of Ontario coloured cheese averaged  $33\frac{1}{2}$  cents per pound in January. The comparative price in 1952 was  $37\frac{1}{4}$  cents.

Concentrated Milk Products: The total quantity of concentrated milk products manufactured in January was approximately  $20\frac{1}{2}$  million pounds, an increase of  $2\frac{3}{4}$  million pounds over last year. Concentrated whole milk products advanced  $1\frac{1}{2}$  million pounds while milk by-products registered an increase of  $1\frac{1}{4}$  million pounds. Evaporated milk, the most important of the whole milk products, showed an increase of  $\frac{1}{4}$  million pounds and the production of skim milk powder, the leading skim milk product, advanced  $1\frac{1}{2}$  million pounds.

Ice Cream: The quantity of ice cream manufactured in January was approximately  $1\frac{1}{4}$  million gallons or 90 thousand gallons more than that produced a year ago.

**TABLE 6 - FARM CASH INCOME FROM DAIRY PRODUCTS SOLD BY FARMERS**  
Canada, By Provinces\*, January 1952 and 1953 1/

Province	Year	All Products	Creamery Butter-fat	Cheese Milk	Mfg. Milk 2/	Fluid and 3/ Factory Cream	Fluid Milk	Dairy Butter
		\$ '000	\$ '000	\$ '000	\$ '000	\$ '000	\$ '000	\$ '000
CANADA	1952	22,360	4,978	386	1,177	2,386	13,236	197
	1953	24,097	5,551	387	1,290	2,582	14,126	161
P.E.I.	1952	201	123	-	(x)	9	68	1
	1953	191	112	1	(x)	9	68	1
N.S.	1952	756	169	-	19	63	489	16
	1953	842	186	-	33	76	533	14
N.B.	1952	498	117	8	4	42	278	49
	1953	525	136	5	3	45	299	37
QUE.	1952	6,561	970	66	391	675	4,371	88
	1953	6,918	1,079	43	327	747	4,657	65
ONT.	1952	8,585	1,834	255	633	765	5,078	20
	1953	9,406	2,247	286	624	796	5,435	18
MAN.	1952	1,103	479	15	4	123	482	-
	1953	1,193	510	8	4	147	519	5
SASK.	1952	1,176	519	1	3	122	521	10
	1953	1,252	546	-	6	134	557	9
ALTA.	1952	1,870	597	25	67	227	947	7
	1953	2,029	634	31	76	258	1,024	6
B.C.	1952	1,610	170	16	56	360	1,002	6
	1953	1,741	101	13	217	370	1,034	6

\* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

1/ All data are based on prices F.O.B. farm.

2/ Includes income from sales of milk for concentration and for the manufacture of ice cream.

3/ Includes income from fluid cream and butter-fat used in the manufacture of ice cream

(x) Less than five hundred dollars.

TABLE 7 - PRICES OF DAIRY PRODUCTS, AVERAGES PER UNIT F.O.B. FARM <sup>1/</sup>  
Canada, by Provinces\*, January 1952 and 1953

Province	Year	All <sup>1/</sup> Products	Creamery B.F.	Cheese Milk	Mfg. Milk <sup>2/</sup>	Fluid Milk	Dairy Butter
		Per cwt. \$	Per lb. ¢	Per cwt. \$	Per cwt. \$	Per cwt. \$	Per lb. ¢
CANADA	1952	3.51	68.8	2.95	3.29	4.39	64
	1953	3.35	63.5	2.65	2.89	4.40	61
P.E.I.	1952	2.81	69.4	-	3.13	3.80	65
	1953	2.74	66.4	2.40	3.24	3.80	61
N.S.	1952	3.71	71.0	-	3.17	4.65	63
	1953	3.63	67.5	-	2.82	4.58	59
N.B.	1952	3.48	68.0	3.22	4.50	4.57	65
	1953	3.32	63.0	2.58	4.52	4.58	61
QUE.	1952	3.65	73.0	2.95	3.31	4.21	65
	1953	3.52	67.5	2.35	2.87	4.20	62
ONT.	1952	3.50	68.4	2.87	3.27	4.39	65
	1953	3.30	62.8	2.68	2.69	4.47	61
MAN.	1952	2.90	67.4	3.51	2.94	4.03	-
	1953	2.80	61.4	2.67	2.92	4.01	57
SASK.	1952	2.95	66.1	3.44	2.99	4.30	60
	1953	2.80	60.5	2.59	3.32	4.29	57
ALTA.	1952	3.32	67.85	3.04	3.41	4.67	60
	1953	3.19	63.25	2.70	2.97	4.56	57
B.C.	1952	4.40	64.8	3.52	3.24	5.27	63
	1953	4.39	57.4	3.13	3.66	5.20	58

\* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

- <sup>1/</sup> Average prices for all products include those of cream used in the manufacture of ice cream and for fluid distribution. These items not shown separately in this statement.
- <sup>2/</sup> Includes milk bought for the manufacturing of ice cream and for concentrated milk products.

**TABLE 8 - DOMESTIC DISAPPEARANCE OF BUTTER AND CHEESE\***

Canada, January, 1949 to 1953

Year	Stocks	Production	Imports	Exports	Stocks	Domestic Disappearance	
	January 1 '000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	February 1 '000 lb.	Total '000 lb.	Per Capita lb.
<b>TOTAL BUTTER</b>							
1949	37,649	14,591	1,120	33	27,859	25,468	1.89
1950	56,134	13,558	(x)	23	46,376	23,293	1.68
1951	39,319	11,511	-	52	25,706	25,072	1.79
1952	44,974	12,326	1,835	54	36,128	22,953	1.59
1953	54,696	13,414	(x)	37	44,502	23,571	1.61
<b>CREAMERY BUTTER</b>							
1949	37,407	9,862	1,120	33	27,678	20,678	1.54
1950	56,080	9,838	(x)	23	46,334	19,561	1.41
1951	39,250	8,143	-	52	25,643	21,698	1.55
1952	44,817	8,823	1,835	54	36,013	19,408	1.34
1953	54,548	10,668	(x)	37	44,423	20,756	1.42
<b>CHEDDAR AND PROCESS CHEESE COMBINED <sup>1/</sup></b>							
1949	34,403	3,589	-	58	31,136	4,693	-
1950	44,844	4,395	-	353	41,995	4,872	-
1951	26,734	5,472	215	454	25,466	4,084	-
1952	33,107	5,149	1,680	168	30,779	6,127	-
1953	43,307	5,051	-	108	38,129	7,426	-
<b>CHEDDAR CHEESE <sup>2/</sup></b>							
1949	34,403	722	-	58	31,136	3,931	-
1950	43,731	1,753	-	353	41,002	4,129	-
1951	25,525	2,114	215	454	24,397	3,003	-
1952	32,084	1,176	1,680	168	29,558	5,214	-
1953	41,049	1,310	-	96	35,888	6,375	-
<b>PROCESS CHEESE</b>							
1949	-	2,867	-	-	-	2,867	-
1950	1,113	2,642	-	-	993	2,762	-
1951	1,209	3,358	-	-	1,069	3,498	-
1952	1,023	3,973	-	-	1,221	3,775	-
1953	2,258	3,741	-	12	2,241	3,746	-
<b>OTHER CHEESE ( Hard and Soft Varieties)*/<sup>2/</sup></b>							
1953	1,045	505	536	6	1,004	1,076	-

\* Preliminary data.

\*/ Based on incomplete returns.

(x) Less than 500 lb.

<sup>1/</sup> Domestic disappearance data in this section excludes cheddar cheese used in process cheese.

<sup>2/</sup> Stocks of cheddar for 1949 and 1950 do not include imported stocks.

TABLE 9 - CONCENTRATED MILK, SUPPLY AND DISPOSITION

Canada, January, 1949 to 1953

Year	Whole Milk Products	Milk By-Products	Total
	J A N U A R Y		
(A) Production - '000 lb.			
1949	12,370	4,163	16,533
1950	10,929	4,053	14,982
1951	13,382	3,744	17,126
1952	13,331	4,393	17,724
1953	14,802	5,627	20,429
(B) Stocks First of Month - '000 lb. ✓			
1949	34,863	11,243	46,106
1950	44,604	7,412	52,016
1951	28,256	6,563	34,819
1952	49,813	15,191	65,004
1953	67,948	23,957	91,905
(C) Imports - lb. 1/ ✓			
1949	1,388	2,616	4,004
1950	771	50	821
1951	-	848,686	848,686
1952	6,152	17,718	23,870
1953	1,122	74,195	75,317
(D) Exports - '000 lb. 1/ ✓			
1949	3,486	2,147	5,633
1950	3,544	811	4,355
1951	939	65	1,004
1952	839	301	1,140
1953	2,453	555	3,008
(E) Domestic Disappearance - '000 lb. ✓			
1949	13,962	3,930	17,892
1950	18,508	5,096	23,604
1951	19,890	5,741	25,631
1952	25,214	5,894	31,108
1953	25,788	6,939	32,727

1/ Foreign Trade Statistics (Export and Imports) include Newfoundland as from April 1, 1949.



**TABLE 10 - CONDENSED, EVAPORATED AND POWDERED PRODUCTS - SUPPLY AND DISPOSITION**

Canada, January, 1949 to 1953

Section A	JANUARY		
	Condensed Whole Milk	Condensed Skim Milk	Casein
Year	Production - '000 lb.		
1949	2,132	207	111
1950	1,201	185	126
1951	1,047	232	133
1952	1,055	234	151
1953	757	280	65
Section B	Evaporated Whole Milk	Whole Milk Powder	Skim Milk Powder
Year	(A) Production - '000 lb.		
1949	9,131	895	2,878
1950	8,193	1,175	2,375
1951	11,038	718	1,939
1952	11,373	475	2,537
1953	11,739	1,426	4,034
(B) Stocks First of Month - '000 lb. ✓			
1949	28,779	2,919	7,901
1950	41,767	1,526	5,526
1951	25,262	1,984	2,857
1952	43,897	4,321	8,475
1953	64,577	2,301	16,565
(C) Exports - '000 lb. $\frac{1}{2}$ ✓			
1949	1,502	223	1,734
1950	2,239	1,178	753
1951	280	473	65
1952	501	290	201
1953	1,619	701	427
(D) Domestic Disappearance - '000 lb. ✓			
1949	11,682	734	2,001
1950	17,045	123	3,086
1951	18,245	323	2,981
1952	21,953	1,632	2,871
1953	23,388	533	4,621

$\frac{1}{2}$  Foreign Trade Statistics (Exports) include Newfoundland as from April 1, 1949.