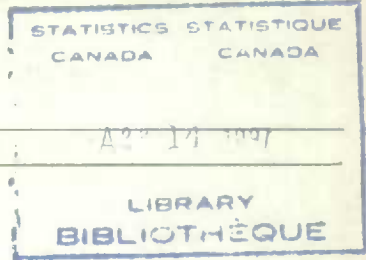




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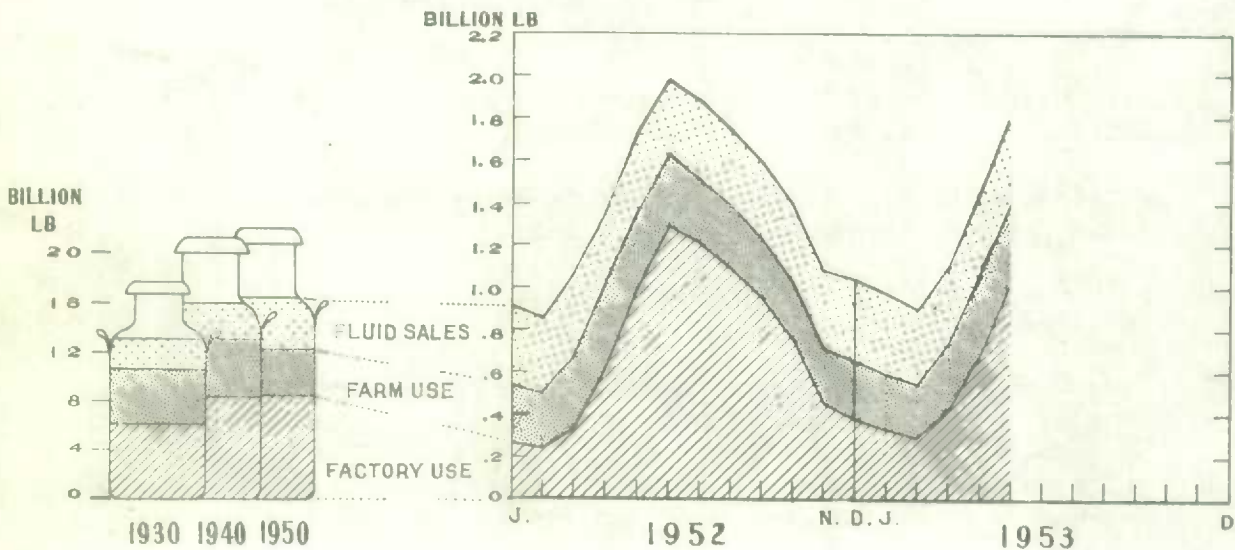
THE DAIRY REVIEW

JUNE 1953

Volume No. XIV Report No. 6

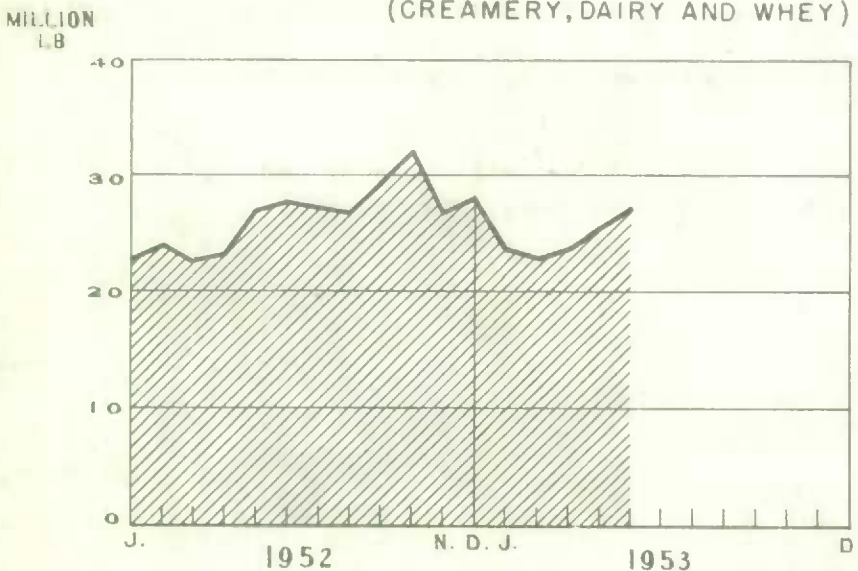
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MILK PRODUCTION AND UTILIZATION

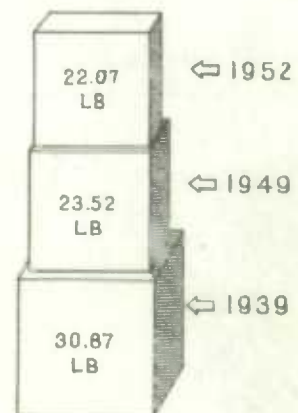


DOMESTIC DISAPPEARANCE OF TOTAL BUTTER

(CREAMERY, DAIRY AND WHEY)



PER CAPITA



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THE DAIRY SITUATION IN JUNE, 1953

Preliminary indications based on the monthly dairy-farm survey, point to an increase of 1 per cent in the June milk production as compared with the same month of the previous year. In May the increase over the previous May was approximately 3 per cent. If these indications are confirmed milk production for the first half of the year will exceed that of January-June, 1952, by approximately 300 million pounds. Fluid sales appear to have kept pace with the increase in milk production, but the use of milk on farms for live stock feeding, home consumption and dairy butter manufacture was somewhat lower than that recorded during the first half of 1952. It is evident, therefore, that the additional quantities created by increased production are being utilized in fluid sales and for dairy factory products. The quantities of milk used in dairy factory production for the month of June and January-June, 1952 and 1953 are shown in the table below:

MILK EQUIVALENTS OF DAIRY FACTORY PRODUCTION

Product	June			January-June		
	1952	1953	Percentage Change	1952	1953	Percentage Change
	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	%	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	%
Creamery Butter	985,488	1,100,179	(+) 11.6	2,815,326	3,204,193	(+) 13.8
Cheddar Cheese	120,379	133,892	(+) 11.2	296,469	331,470	(+) 11.8
Concentrated Milk Products	136,924	114,133	(-) 16.6	446,185	412,201	(-) 7.6
Ice Cream	59,580	64,440	(+) 8.2	220,932	230,526	(+) 4.3
TOTAL	1,302,371	1,412,644	(+) 8.5	3,778,912	4,178,390	(+) 10.6

The numbers of cows kept on farms for milking purposes are being maintained at a high level, showing about the same percentage increase over the previous year as that recorded in the survey of December 1, 1952. According to the dairy-farm survey (see table 1) 77.7 per cent of the cows were milked in June, 1953, being slightly less than that of June, 1952. About 6 per cent more cows were reported in calf, but a lower percentage of cows freshened in June than in the same month a year ago. Milk production per cow (including both those dry and in milk) averaged 23.3 pounds per day, and for those milked it averaged 30 pounds, showing slight declines in comparison with June, 1952.

TABLE 1 - PERCENTAGE OF COWS MILKED, COWS FRESHENING AND DAILY PRODUCTION OF MILK PER COW 1/
Canada, by Provinces*, April, May and June, 1952 and 1953

Province	Year	Percentage of Cows Milked			Percentage of Cows Freshening		
		Apr.	May	June	Apr.	May	June
Canada	1952	66.3	73.9	78.2	17.5	13.5	8.3
	1953	66.8	74.0	77.7	16.8	12.4	7.8
P.E. I.	1952	56.5	66.4	75.9	15.0	16.9	12.9
	1953	58.0	68.5	76.3	15.0	19.5	13.3
N.S.	1952	70.1	72.5	75.6	10.9	10.5	9.3
	1953	70.5	74.3	76.3	11.7	10.0	7.5
N.B.	1952	63.1	73.8	80.2	18.4	16.2	11.1
	1953	63.4	71.6	77.5	18.4	17.3	11.2
Que.	1952	64.3	76.9	83.4	26.5	18.0	9.0
	1953	65.2	77.6	82.2	26.7	16.3	8.5
Ont.	1952	69.1	73.8	77.1	14.1	10.0	6.4
	1953	68.9	73.1	76.8	13.3	9.2	6.5
Man.	1952	64.8	72.4	73.9	13.6	12.4	7.3
	1953	64.5	72.0	74.0	11.5	10.6	6.7
Sask.	1952	62.9	71.0	75.6	16.8	15.9	10.1
	1953	65.4	71.1	74.2	15.2	12.5	8.4
Alta.	1952	64.1	69.9	74.3	14.8	13.1	8.6
	1953	64.5	71.0	74.7	14.2	12.8	8.4
B.C.	1952	76.9	79.0	78.0	9.3	6.5	5.9
	1953	75.6	78.5	78.4	9.0	7.5	6.1

Daily Production of Milk Per Cow

All Cows

Cows Milked

	Year	All Cows			Cows Milked		
		Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.
Canada	1952	17.3	20.4	23.8	26.1	27.6	30.4
	1953	17.4	20.4	23.3	26.1	27.5	30.0
P.E.I.	1952	14.0	16.3	24.0	24.7	24.6	31.6
	1953	15.1	18.6	24.0	26.0	27.2	31.4
N.S.	1952	15.5	16.9	20.4	22.1	23.3	26.9
	1953	15.4	17.4	19.3	21.8	23.5	25.2
N.B.	1952	14.3	18.0	23.1	22.7	24.4	28.8
	1953	14.2	17.7	21.2	22.4	24.7	27.3
Que.	1952	15.5	18.7	24.3	24.2	24.3	29.2
	1953	15.7	19.3	23.5	24.1	24.9	28.6
Ont.	1952	20.5	23.0	26.2	29.6	31.2	34.0
	1953	20.2	22.9	25.2	29.4	31.3	32.9
Man.	1952	16.2	19.9	20.7	25.1	27.4	28.0
	1953	16.5	19.1	21.6	25.6	26.5	29.2
Sask.	1952	15.9	20.5	21.5	25.3	28.8	28.5
	1953	16.2	18.6	21.8	24.7	26.2	29.3
Alta.	1952	17.5	20.8	23.1	27.4	29.8	31.1
	1953	17.8	20.5	24.2	27.7	28.9	32.4
B.C.	1952	20.4	23.8	22.5	26.5	30.1	28.8
	1953	19.5	22.9	22.4	25.8	29.2	28.6

* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

1/ Based on cows and heifers two years old and over, kept mainly for milking purposes.

Weather conditions were quite favourable for dairy production throughout Canada. Temperatures averaged below those of the previous June, while precipitation and hours of sunshine were somewhat more variable. Generally, however, pasture growth was well maintained and there was no indication of excessive drought despite the lack of rain in some areas. The average condition of pastures reported by Crop correspondents at the end of June was 102 as compared with 97 at the end of June, 1952. Conditions in the Maritime provinces and Quebec being poorer than last year, while all other provinces showed gains over June, 1952. Condition figures by provinces with those of the previous June within brackets are shown as follows: P.E.I. 89 (108); N.S. 98 (107); N.B. 81 (109); Quebec 91 (105); Ont. 104 (86); Man. 109 (71); Sask. 114 (107); Alta. 111 (102); B.C. 111 (105).

FARM MILK PRODUCTION, UTILIZATION AND INCOME IN MAY, 1953*

Farm Milk Production: The estimated quantity of milk produced on farms in May, amounted to 1,792,463,000 pounds. This represents a gain of 48 million pounds or 3 per cent more than that of May, 1952. Of this amount 1,042 million pounds or 58 per cent was utilized in factory production, while fluid sales absorbed approximately 377 million pounds or 21 per cent of the total supply. During January-May the estimated production was 6,238 million pounds, an increase of 299 million pounds or about 5 per cent more than that produced in the same period of the previous year. The quantity of milk utilized for factory production in January-May amounted to 2,766 million pounds while fluid sales accounted for 1,884 million pounds.

Fluid Sales: Sales of fluid milk and cream, the latter expressed as milk, amounted to 377,286,000 pounds in May, an increase of approximately 8 million pounds in comparison with May of the previous year. This included about 314 million pounds of fluid milk, comprising about 17.5 per cent of the farm milk supply, and fluid cream sales of 63 million pounds representing 3.5 per cent. During the five-month period, January-May, fluid sales totalled 1,883,934,000 pounds, an increase of 82 million pounds or approximately 4.5 per cent over those of the 1952 period.

Dairy Butter: The dairy butter make in May amounted to 3,724,000 pounds, decreasing 2 per cent from the corresponding month in 1952. All provinces contributed to the decline with the exception of Prince Edward Island, Manitoba and Saskatchewan. For the five months, January-May, 15,369,000 pounds were produced, a decrease of 14 per cent from the same period last year.

Farm Cash Income: Cash income from sale of dairy products in May amounted to \$37,890,000. This represented an increase of approximately 2.5 per cent or \$922,000 in comparison with the same month last year. The weighted average price of \$2.65 per hundred pounds of milk may be compared with \$2.70 in the corresponding month of 1952. All prices showed decreases from those of the previous May with the exception of cheese milk and creamery butter-fat. Fluid milk at \$4.32 per hundred was 3 cents below that of May, 1952. Creamery butter-fat increased from 58.9 cents to 59.5 cents per pound, while dairy butter at 59 cents was 1 cent below the May, 1952 price. Milk used in manufacture decreased from \$2.80 per hundred in May, 1952, to \$2.40 per hundred in May, 1953. Cheese milk increased to \$1.84 per hundred, an increase of 5 cents per hundred in comparison with the same month a year earlier.

* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

TABLE 2 - DAIRY BUTTER PRODUCTION

Canada, April, May and January to May 1949 to 1953
and by Provinces*, 1951 to 1953

Province	Year	April		May		January to May	
		Quantity	% of Year Preceding	Quantity	% of Year Preceding	Quantity	% of Year Preceding
		'000 lb.	%	'000 lb.	%	'000 lb.	%
Canada	1949	4,822	-	4,467	-	23,139	-
	1950	4,229	88	4,139	93	19,434	84
	1951	4,133	98	4,263	103	18,543	95
	1952	3,960	96	3,812	89	17,810	96
	1953	3,470	88	3,724	98	15,369	86
P.E.I.	1951	45	-	43	-	169	-
	1952	29	64	35	81	140	83
	1953	33	114	38	109	152	109
N.S.	1951	148	-	223	-	772	-
	1952	135	91	196	88	700	91
	1953	119	88	183	93	625	89
N.B.	1951	290	-	386	-	1,368	-
	1952	220	76	286	74	1,195	87
	1953	239	109	277	97	1,134	95
Que.	1951	1,136	-	886	-	4,129	-
	1952	1,454	128	1,047	118	5,296	128
	1953	1,030	71	989	94	3,789	72
Ont.	1951	494	-	459	-	2,509	-
	1952	357	72	264	58	1,872	75
	1953	255	71	255	97	1,280	68
Man.	1951	418	-	443	-	1,928	-
	1952	338	81	372	84	1,702	88
	1953	331	98	410	110	1,630	96
Sask.	1951	1,012	-	1,123	-	4,863	-
	1952	939	93	1,014	90	4,549	94
	1953	997	106	1,047	103	4,585	101
Alta.	1951	510	-	590	-	2,430	-
	1952	414	81	497	84	2,005	83
	1953	393	95	436	88	1,847	92
B.C.	1951	80	-	110	-	375	-
	1952	74	92	101	92	351	94
	1953	73	99	89	88	327	93

* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

PRODUCTION, DISTRIBUTION AND PRICES OF DAIRY PRODUCTS IN MAY, 1953

Butter: Total butter production (including creamery, dairy and whey butter) amounted to $37\frac{1}{2}$ million pounds in May, 1953. This represented an increase of $1\frac{3}{4}$ million pounds or 5 per cent as compared with the same month last year. The January-May output of $105\frac{3}{4}$ million pounds was 10 per cent above the total for the same period of the previous year.

Stock Holdings: Holdings of butter in store and transit, which amounted to 27 million pounds at May 1, increased to $37\frac{1}{4}$ million pounds on June 1. Compared with those of a year ago, the stocks at May 1, showed an increase of approximately $9\frac{3}{4}$ million pounds, while those of June 1, advanced $11\frac{1}{4}$ million pounds.

The Butter Supply: The quantity of butter represented by stocks on May 1, production and imports during the month, amounted to $64\frac{1}{2}$ million pounds. This was an increase of approximately $11\frac{1}{2}$ million pounds as compared with last year.

Domestic Disappearance: The domestic disappearance of butter in May including creamery, dairy and whey butter, amounted to $27\frac{1}{4}$ million pounds, an increase of $\frac{1}{4}$ million pounds, or 1 per cent. On a per capita basis the domestic disappearance amounted to 1.86 pounds as compared with 1.87 pounds a year ago. During the January-May period the domestic disappearance of total butter amounted to 123 million pounds as compared with $119\frac{3}{4}$ million pounds in the same period of 1952; and the per capita disappearance of 8.39 pounds may be compared with 8.30 pounds a year earlier.

Butter Prices at Montreal: Butter prices at Montreal, based on quotations of the Canadian Commodity Exchange for first grade solids, averaged 58 cents per pound in May the same as that reported in the same month last year.

Cheese Production: Cheddar Cheese production in May, 1953 amounted to $8\frac{1}{4}$ million pounds, representing an increase of 775 thousand pounds, in comparison with that produced in May, 1952.

Cheese Prices: Ontario colored cheese at Montreal averaged $31\frac{1}{2}$ cents in May, 1953. This compares with 28 cents in May, 1952.

Concentrated Milk Products: The total quantity of concentrated milk products manufactured in May was approximately $56\frac{3}{4}$ million pounds, which represented a decrease of $2\frac{1}{4}$ million pounds in comparison with the same month last year. Concentrated whole milk products declined 3 million pounds, while by-products registered an increase of $\frac{3}{4}$ million pounds. Evaporated milk, one of the most important of the whole milk products decreased $3\frac{1}{4}$ million pounds and the production of skim milk powder, the leading milk by-product, was $\frac{1}{2}$ million pounds above the output of May, 1952.

Ice Cream: The quantity of ice cream manufactured in May was approximately 3 million gallons, an increase of 197 thousand gallons in comparison with the May production a year earlier. Production during the five-month period January-May amounted to 9,227,000 gallons, This represented an increase of 263 thousand gallons over that produced in the same period of 1952.

TABLE 3 - MILK PRODUCTION AND UTILIZATION
Canada, by Provinces*, May, 1952 and 1953

Province	Year	Total Milk 1/ Production	Factory 2/ Products	Dairy Butter	Farm-Home Consumed	Fed to Livestock	Fluid 3/ Sales
		'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.
Canada	1952	1,744,394 <u>a/</u>	992,262	89,315	141,590	152,125	369,102
	1953	1,792,463 <u>a/</u>	1,041,860	87,253	136,850	149,214	377,286
P.E.I.	1952	15,871	9,483	820	1,850	1,715	2,003
	1953	17,053	10,386	890	2,070	1,754	1,953
N.S.	1952	36,974	13,148	4,592	3,960	2,520	12,754
	1953	39,003	15,293	4,288	4,000	2,660	12,762
N.B.	1952	42,118	20,630	6,701	4,530	3,360	6,897
	1953	42,376	21,255	6,490	4,890	2,680	7,061
Que.	1952	541,785	316,725	24,531	30,800	46,200	123,529
	1953	590,146	367,792	23,172	29,400	43,000	126,782
Ont.	1952	564,040	349,364	6,186	45,300	28,000	135,190
	1953	576,361	362,931	5,975	44,400	25,500	137,555
Man.	1952	125,541	75,540	8,716	10,700	13,190	17,395
	1953	122,014	70,094	9,606	10,460	14,900	16,954
Sask.	1952	179,795	90,162	23,758	24,100	26,200	15,575
	1953	163,445	75,082	24,531	23,100	24,200	16,532
Alta.	1952	166,520	82,940	11,645	16,400	27,600	27,935
	1953	164,845	78,922	10,216	15,000	31,500	29,207
B.C.	1952	51,018	13,538	2,366	3,950	3,340	27,824
	1953	56,823	19,708	2,085	3,530	3,020	28,480

* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

1/ Total milk production by months does not include the milk equivalent of factory cheese other than cheddar, shown in the annual statement.

a/ Includes milk equivalent of concentrated milk products reported by less than three firms. (See Footnote "x/" in Table 4)

2/ Statistics for the separate provinces shown under this caption do not include data for products manufactured in those provinces indicated by Footnote "x/" in Table 4, but are included in the Canada total at the top of this column.

3/ Includes fluid milk and fluid cream expressed as milk.

TABLE 4 - MILK EQUIVALENTS OF FACTORY PRODUCTS AND FLUID SALES

Canada, by Provinces*, May, 1952 and 1953

Province	Year	Used in Manufacture				Fluid Sales	
		Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Concentrated Milk	Ice Cream	Milk	Cream <u>1/</u>
		'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.
Canada	1952	746,197	83,996	112,443	49,626	307,063	62,039
	1953	788,326	92,629	107,733	53,172	314,085	63,201
P.E.I.	1952	9,114	45	-	324	1,807	196
	1953	9,888	156	-	342	1,760	193
N.S.	1952	10,754	-	x/	2,394	11,707	1,047
	1953	12,863	-	x/	2,430	11,602	1,160
N.B.	1952	17,783	1,281	-	1,566	6,082	815
	1953	18,603	1,014	-	1,638	6,301	760
Que.	1952	258,175	8,745	38,969	10,836	103,012	20,517
	1953	303,020	9,525	41,117	14,130	105,896	20,886
Ont.	1952	211,057	67,943	52,742	17,622	115,336	19,854
	1953	222,538	75,652	46,219	18,522	117,066	20,489
Man.	1952	69,681	2,295	-	3,564	13,248	4,147
	1953	65,089	1,693	-	3,312	13,023	3,931
Sask.	1952	87,066	-	-	3,096	12,562	3,013
	1953	71,977	189	-	2,916	13,441	3,091
Alta.	1952	75,819	2,729	x/	4,392	21,497	6,438
	1953	71,344	3,420	x/	4,158	22,486	6,721
B.C.	1952	6,748	958	x/	5,832	21,812	6,012
	1953	13,004	980	x/	5,724	22,510	5,970

* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

1/ Cream expressed as milk.

x/ Less than three firms manufacturing this product, data are included, however, in the Canada total at the top of this column.

TABLE 5 - PERCENTAGES OF MILK SUPPLY UTILIZED IN DAIRY PRODUCTION

Canada, by Provinces*, May, 1952 and 1953

Province	Year	Used in Manufacture				Fluid Sales	Used on Farms	
		Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Conc. Milk and Ice Cream	Total		Dairy Butter	Other Purposes
		%	%	%	%	%	%	
Canada	1952	42.78	4.81	9.29	56.88	21.16	5.12	16.84
	1953	43.98	5.17	8.98	58.13	21.05	4.87	15.95
P.E.I.	1952	57.42	0.28	2.05	59.75	12.62	5.17	22.46
	1953	57.98	0.92	2.01	60.91	11.45	5.22	22.42
N.S.	1952	29.09	-	6.47	35.56	34.49	12.42	17.53
	1953	32.98	-	6.23	39.21	32.72	10.99	17.08
N.B.	1952	42.22	3.04	3.72	48.98	16.38	15.91	18.73
	1953	43.90	2.39	3.87	50.16	16.66	15.32	17.86
Que.	1952	47.65	1.62	9.19	58.46	22.80	4.53	14.21
	1953	51.35	1.61	9.36	62.32	21.48	3.93	12.27
Ont.	1952	37.42	12.04	12.47	61.93	23.97	1.10	13.00
	1953	38.61	13.12	11.23	62.96	23.87	1.04	12.13
Man.	1952	55.50	1.83	2.84	60.17	13.86	6.94	19.03
	1953	53.35	1.39	2.71	57.45	13.90	7.87	20.78
Sask.	1952	48.43	-	1.72	50.15	8.66	13.21	27.98
	1953	44.02	0.12	1.78	45.94	10.11	15.01	28.94
Alta.	1952	45.53	1.64	2.64	49.81	16.78	6.99	26.42
	1953	43.28	2.07	2.52	47.87	17.72	6.20	28.21
B.C.	1952	13.22	1.88	11.43	26.53	54.54	4.64	14.29
	1953	22.89	1.72	10.07	34.68	50.12	3.67	11.53

* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

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TABLE 6 - MILK PRODUCTION AND UTILIZATION

Canada, by Provinces*, January-May, 1952 and 1953
(Cumulative)

Province	Year	Total Milk 1/ Production	Factory 2/ Products	Dairy Butter	Farm-Home Consumed	Fed to Livestock	Fluid 3/ Sales
		'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.
Canada	1952	5,939,895	2,476,541	417,287	650,070	593,606	1,802,391
	1953	6,238,400	2,765,746	360,096	636,850	591,774	1,883,934
P.E.I.	1952	56,024	28,114	3,279	9,140	5,736	9,755
	1953	58,324	29,906	3,561	9,420	5,764	9,673
N.S.	1952	154,907	48,869	16,401	18,860	10,560	60,217
	1953	161,982	55,254	14,644	18,500	11,270	62,314
N.B.	1952	144,117	48,933	27,999	21,500	11,380	34,305
	1953	149,302	55,242	26,570	22,480	9,410	35,600
Que.	1952	1,663,904	637,541	124,085	138,500	163,700	600,078
	1953	1,758,146	742,983	88,776	136,500	153,330	636,557
Ont.	1952	1,996,065	949,528	43,861	217,100	115,900	669,676
	1953	2,106,825	1,066,438	29,992	211,000	107,100	692,295
Man.	1952	425,822	202,752	39,878	48,300	53,990	80,902
	1953	448,991	215,965	38,190	47,550	64,320	82,966
Sask.	1952	612,680	228,151	106,583	107,400	92,100	78,446
	1953	622,441	228,280	107,427	105,800	97,600	82,334
Alta.	1952	625,920	243,830	46,977	73,300	125,300	136,513
	1953	650,425	262,725	43,275	68,900	129,400	146,125
B.C.	1952	260,456	88,823	8,224	15,970	14,940	132,499
	1953	281,964	107,953	7,661	16,700	13,580	136,070

* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

1/ Total milk production by months does not include the milk equivalent of factory cheese other than cheddar, shown in the annual statement.

2/ Data shown in this column include creamery butter, cheddar cheese, concentrated milk products and ice cream.

3/ Includes fluid milk and fluid cream expressed as milk.

TABLE 7 - FARM CASH INCOME FROM DAIRY PRODUCTS SOLD BY FARMERS 1/

Canada, by Provinces*, May 1952 and 1953

Province	Year	All Products	Creamery Butter-fat	Cheese Milk	Mfg. Milk 2/	Fluid and 3/ Factory Cream	Fluid Milk	Dairy Butter
		\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
Canada	1952	36,968	15,391	1,506	3,351	3,112	13,350	258
	1953	37,890	16,410	1,705	2,803	3,170	13,566	236
P.E.I.	1952	285	199	1	1	13	70	1
	1953	307	223	4	1	13	64	2
N.S.	1952	908	229	-	53	98	502	26
	1953	923	283	-	33	81	501	25
N.B.	1952	797	373	27	8	66	278	45
	1953	820	391	24	10	63	288	44
Que.	1952	12,280	5,602	197	1,105	926	4,327	123
	1953	13,250	6,575	225	939	947	4,447	117
Ont.	1952	13,098	4,314	1,128	1,492	995	5,144	25
	1953	13,138	4,541	1,309	1,119	978	5,175	16
Man.	1952	2,096	1,351	55	11	147	526	6
	1953	2,034	1,294	35	9	175	517	4
Sask.	1952	2,274	1,679	-	8	130	446	11
	1953	2,091	1,408	4	12	171	484	12
Alta.	1952	3,011	1,514	72	129	295	993	8
	1953	2,975	1,452	79	105	309	1,023	7
B.C.	1952	2,219	130	26	544	442	1,064	13
	1953	2,352	243	25	575	433	1,067	9

* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

1/ All data are based on prices F.O.B. farm.

2/ Includes income from sales of milk for concentration and for the manufacture of ice cream.

3/ Includes income from fluid cream and butter-fat used in the manufacture of ice cream.

TABLE 8 - PRICES OF DAIRY PRODUCTS, AVERAGE PER UNIT F.O.B. FARM 1/
Canada, by Provinces*, May 1952 and 1953

Province	Year	All Products	Creamery B.F.	Cheese Milk	Mfg. Milk	Fluid Milk	Dairy Butter
		per cwt. \$	per lb. ¢	per cwt. \$	per cwt. \$	per cwt. \$	per lb. ¢
Canada	1952	2.70	58.9	1.79	2.80	4.35	60
	1953	2.65	59.5	1.84	2.40	4.32	59
P.E.I.	1952	2.47	62.4	2.10	3.06	3.86	62
	1953	2.47	64.4	2.26	2.55	3.63	62
N.S.	1952	3.20	61.0	-	3.02	4.29	60
	1953	3.18	63.0	-	2.46	4.32	60
N.B.	1952	2.73	60.0	2.12	4.53	4.57	63
	1953	2.73	60.0	2.35	4.51	4.57	61
Que.	1952	2.76	62.0	2.25	2.76	4.20	59
	1953	2.65	62.0	2.36	2.18	4.20	59
Ont.	1952	2.70	58.4	1.66	2.63	4.46	60
	1953	2.62	58.3	1.73	2.21	4.42	60
Man.	1952	2.25	55.4	2.40	3.12	3.97	56
	1953	2.33	56.8	2.08	2.39	3.97	57
Sask.	1952	2.14	55.1	-	2.81	3.55	57
	1953	2.23	55.9	2.14	2.54	3.60	57
Alta.	1952	2.61	57.05	2.64	2.80	4.62	56
	1953	2.65	58.15	2.32	2.36	4.55	55
B.C.	1952	3.90	55.0	2.72	3.48	4.88	60
	1953	3.68	53.4	2.58	3.59	4.74	58

* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

1/ Average for all products include those of cream used for manufacture of ice cream and for fluid distribution. Items not shown separately in the statement.

TABLE 9 - *BUTTER, SUPPLY AND DISPOSITION

Canada, May and January-May, 1949 to 1953

Year	Stocks Beginning '000 lb.	Production '000 lb.	Imports '000 lb.	Exports '000 lb.	Stocks End '000 lb.	Domestic Disappearance	
						Total '000 lb.	Per Capita lb.
M A Y							
1949	13,711	36,871	1	101	24,371	26,111	1.94
1950	28,490	32,942	3	243	32,251	28,941	2.09
1951	10,179	33,185	1	67	16,454	26,844	1.92
1952	17,217	35,863	15	14	26,055	27,026	1.87
1953	27,012	37,542	1	13	37,270	27,272	1.86
J A N U A R Y - M A Y							
1949	37,649	105,709	1,121	294	24,371	119,814	8.89
1950	56,134	98,799	3	952	32,251	121,733	8.79
1951	39,319	89,873	4,942	185	16,454	117,495	8.39
1952	44,974	96,379	4,566	148	26,055	119,716	8.30
1953	54,696	105,643	1	108	37,270	122,962	8.39

* Includes creamery, dairy and whey butter.

TABLE 10 - CHEESE, SUPPLY AND DISPOSITION

Canada, May, 1949 to 1953

Year	Stocks Beginning '000 lb.	Production '000 lb.	Imports '000 lb.	Exports '000 lb.	Stocks End '000 lb.	Domestic Disappearance	
						May '000 lb.	Jan.-May '000 lb.
CHEDDAR CHEESE							
1949	23,817	14,769	-	2,539	29,207	6,840	23,726
1950	33,814	11,097	-	434	37,125	7,352	26,201
1951	17,653	9,339	-	109	20,575	6,308	22,876
1952	26,109	7,540	902	101	28,243	6,207	25,086
1953	25,305	8,315	-	118	29,346	4,156	23,191
PROCESS CHEESE							
1949	-	2,484	-	-	-	2,484	14,428
1950	1,157	2,571	-	-	1,071	2,657	15,372
1951	1,172	2,893	-	1/	1,197	2,868	16,411
1952	1,682	2,565	-	-	1,325	2,922	17,286
1953	2,931	2,890	-	-	2,518	3,303	17,280
OTHER CHEESE (HARD AND SOFT VARIETIES)							
1953	1,409	678	396	-	1,314	1,169	4,784

1/ Small quantities included with cheddar cheese.

TABLE 11 - CONCENTRATED MILK, SUPPLY AND DISPOSITION

Canada, May and January - May, 1949 to 1953

Year	Whole Milk Products		Milk By-Products		Total	
	May	Jan.-May	May	Jan.-May	May	Jan.-May
(A) Production - '000 lb.						
1949	34,745	105,299	12,412	33,688	47,157	138,987
1950	32,707	95,357	10,333	30,753	43,040	126,110
1951	44,067	116,495	9,735	28,073	53,802	144,568
1952	46,086	126,987	12,954	34,299	59,040	161,286
1953	43,116	117,167	13,663	40,601	56,779	157,768
(B) Stocks First of Month - '000 lb. 1/						
1949	33,566	46,477	11,777	15,670	45,343	62,147
1950	15,484	20,936	4,534	6,747	20,018	27,683
1951	14,124	25,353	3,932	6,116	18,056	31,469
1952	29,853	49,882	9,448	12,807	39,301	62,689
1953	40,408	52,894	16,978	17,469	57,386	70,363
(C) Imports - lb. 2/						
1949	2,493	4,193	13,447	25,577	15,940	29,770
1950	6,455	8,212	58,100	122,057	64,555	130,269
1951	4,246	9,300	179,366	4,666,026	183,612	4,675,326
1952	7,282	24,198	92,564	663,202	99,846	687,400
1953	3,252	14,464	33,558	369,318	36,810	383,782
(D) Exports - '000 lb. 2/						
1949	4,575	15,801	1,333	4,447	5,908	20,248
1950	5,007	17,506	773	3,935	5,780	21,441
1951	3,487	8,514	63	230	3,550	8,744
1952	2,360	10,214	1,977	5,514	4,337	15,728
1953	3,307	11,093	1,136	5,254	4,443	16,347
(E) Domestic Disappearance - '000 lb.						
1949	17,262	77,888	7,200	24,840	24,462	102,728
1950	22,255	101,523	7,405	27,605	29,660	129,128
1951	29,707	111,657	7,475	31,943	37,182	143,600
1952	23,704	116,728	7,711	31,832	31,415	148,560
1953	27,326	121,142	12,069	42,202	39,395	163,344

1/ Stocks shown under the captions "Jan.-May" represent holdings as at June 1, 1949 to 1953.

2/ Foreign Trade Statistics (Exports and Imports) include Newfoundland as from April 1, 1949.

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TABLE 12 - CONDENSED, EVAPORATED AND POWDERED PRODUCTS - SUPPLY AND DISPOSITION

Canada, May and January - May, 1949 to 1953

Section A	May	Jan.-May	May	Jan.-May	May	Jan.-May
	Condensed Whole Milk		Condensed Skimmilk		Casein	
Production - '000 lb.						
1949	1,675	10,304	355	1,275	437	1,058
1950	1,748	6,943	347	1,247	397	1,090
1951	1,556	6,027	766	2,153	644	1,435
1952	1,813	6,408	565	1,836	293	854
1953	2,143	8,209	320	1,429	578	1,191
Section B	Evaporated Whole Milk	Whole Milk Powder		Skimmilk Powder		
	(A) Production - '000 lb.					
1949	30,873	87,937	1,685	5,444	8,918	23,513
1950	28,876	79,906	1,311	5,791	6,711	19,470
1951	38,743	100,488	1,982	5,398	5,635	15,113
1952	41,088	112,316	1,677	4,592	9,413	22,698
1953	37,826	97,885	2,092	6,669	9,800	39,044
(B) Stocks First of Month - '000 lb. 1/						
1949	28,486	41,195	2,714	3,322	9,953	13,384
1950	13,686	18,550	698	1,241	3,592	5,401
1951	11,163	21,656	1,704	2,265	2,361	3,886
1952	26,991	46,172	1,589	2,232	6,004	8,585
1953	35,241	47,547	2,465	2,708	11,768	11,732
(C) Exports - '000 lb. 2/						
1949	1,361	5,455	706	2,161	1,223	3,428
1950	2,885	10,607	743	4,574	705	3,745
1951	1,217	3,189	1,249	3,188	3	162
1952	1,323	3,758	820	4,447	1,977	5,242
1953	1,252	5,312	1,059	3,615	1,116	3,639
(D) Domestic Disappearance - '000 lb.						
1949	16,803	70,066	371	2,880	4,264	14,602
1950	21,127	92,516	27	1,505	4,197	15,850
1951	27,436	101,923	204	1,990	4,339	18,090
1952	20,584	106,283	215	2,240	4,879	17,599
1953	24,268	109,603	791	2,653	8,720	30,337

1/ Stocks shown under the captions "Jan.-May" represent holdings as at June 1, 1949 to 1953.

2/ Foreign Trade Statistics (Exports) include Newfoundland as from April 1, 1949.