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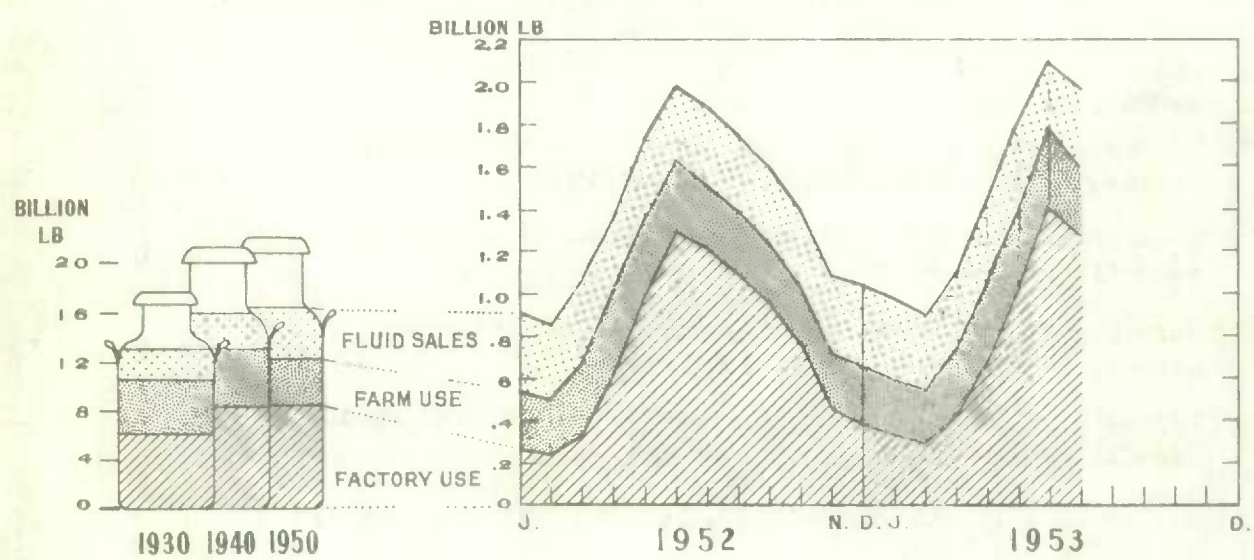
THE DAIRY REVIEW

AUGUST 1953

Volume No. XIV Report No. 8

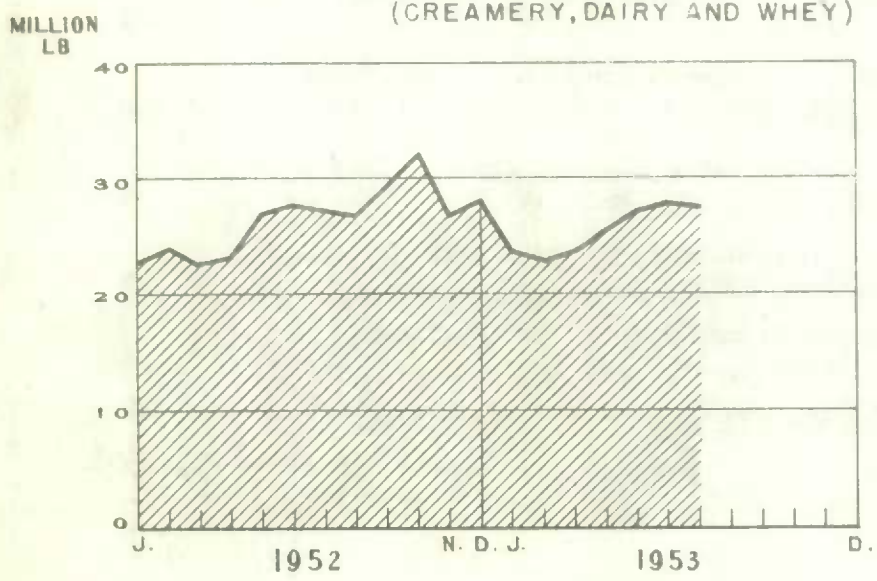
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MILK PRODUCTION AND UTILIZATION

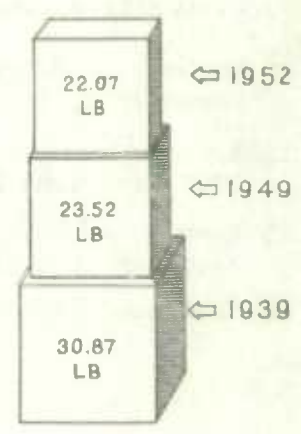


DOMESTIC DISAPPEARANCE OF TOTAL BUTTER

(CREAMERY, DAIRY AND WHEY)



PER CAPITA



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THE DAIRY SITUATION IN AUGUST, 1953

The monthly dairy-farm survey for August, 1953, revealed an increase of 3 per cent in milk production as compared with that of August, 1952. In July the increase over the same month of the previous year was approximately 4 per cent. Thus, despite a greater seasonal decline than in the previous year, milk production has continued well above that of 1952 and there is no indication of a reverse development. Less milk was used on farms than in the previous August. Farm home consumption was $1\frac{1}{2}$ per cent below that of the same month of 1952, while the quantities fed to live stock showed no appreciable change. Factory products are still absorbing more than a billion pounds of milk, the August intake exceeding that of the same month of 1952 by approximately 2 per cent. Milk equivalents for August and January-August appear in the table below.

MILK EQUIVALENT OF DAIRY FACTORY PRODUCTION

| Product | August | | | January-August | | |
|----------------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|
| | 1952 | 1953 | Percentage Change | 1952 | 1953 | Percentage Change |
| | '000 lb. | '000 lb. | % | '000 lb. | '000 lb. | % |
| Creamery Butter | 838,162 | 869,698 | (+) 3.8 | 4,566,883 | 5,052,937 | (+) 10.6 |
| Cheddar Cheese | 104,460 | 103,056 | (-) 1.3 | 506,668 | 549,725 | (+) 8.5 |
| Concentrated Milk Products | 99,203 | 85,565 | (-) 13.7 | 658,624 | 596,075 | (-) 9.5 |
| Ice Cream | 62,730 | 66,276 | (+) 5.7 | 365,274 | 379,422 | (+) 3.9 |
| TOTAL | 1,104,555 | 1,124,595 | (+) 1.8 | 6,097,449 | 6,578,159 | (+) 7.9 |

The number of cows kept for milking purposes on farms in Canada was estimated at 3,146 thousand (see table 15 on the last page of this report), according to the semi-annual live stock survey of June 1, 1953. This figure compares with 2,968 thousand at the same date a year ago, representing an increase of 6 per cent. The upward swing in cow numbers which commenced in the latter part of 1951 places the cow population nearly a quarter of a million above the June 1 census enumeration of that year. The advance over the previous year shown at June 1, 1953, was reflected in all provinces but Manitoba and Saskatchewan where numbers declined 7 per cent and $1\frac{1}{2}$ per cent respectively. The most significant increase occurred in British Columbia where numbers advanced 12 per cent, and the next highest was New Brunswick with an increase of $10\frac{1}{2}$ per cent. Based on sample indications from the monthly dairy-farm surveys of July and August, it is apparent that the gain indicated at June 1, is still being maintained. The percentage of cows milked in August, 1953 was 77.5 compared with 78.2 per cent in the same month of the previous year; and applied to estimated cow numbers kept for dairying, an increase of 5 per cent in the numbers of cows milked was indicated in August compared with the previous August. There was a substantial increase in freshenings, and the numbers reported in calf exceeded those of August, 1952, by over 5 per cent. Milk production per cow (based on all cows in herds) averaged 19.7 pounds per day, and 25.4 pounds based on those actually milked. These figures compare with 20.3 pounds and 26 pounds a year earlier.

Hot dry weather prevailed generally throughout the Dominion during the last half of August. But while this prolonged and intense heat period established long-time temperature records, average temperatures reported from seven out of nineteen

TABLE 1 - PERCENTAGE OF COWS MILKED, COWS FRESHENING AND DAILY PRODUCTION OF MILK PER COW 1/

Canada, by Provinces*, June, July and August, 1952 and 1953

| Province | Year | Percentage of Cows Milked | | | Percentage of Cows Freshening | | |
|----------|------|---------------------------|------|--------|-------------------------------|------|--------|
| | | June | July | August | June | July | August |
| Canada | 1952 | 78.2 | 78.9 | 78.2 | 8.3 | 5.6 | 4.3 |
| | 1953 | 77.7 | 78.3 | 77.5 | 7.8 | 5.7 | 4.6 |
| P.E.I. | 1952 | 75.9 | 80.8 | 80.9 | 12.9 | 10.3 | 4.7 |
| | 1953 | 76.3 | 80.3 | 81.8 | 13.3 | 8.9 | 4.3 |
| N.S. | 1952 | 75.6 | 74.8 | 75.4 | 9.3 | 8.0 | 5.9 |
| | 1953 | 76.3 | 74.8 | 74.0 | 7.5 | 6.8 | 6.5 |
| N.B. | 1952 | 80.2 | 82.5 | 85.8 | 11.1 | 6.6 | 4.9 |
| | 1953 | 77.5 | 79.8 | 79.7 | 11.2 | 7.5 | 4.6 |
| Que. | 1952 | 83.4 | 86.1 | 85.2 | 9.0 | 4.5 | 2.7 |
| | 1953 | 82.2 | 84.7 | 84.7 | 8.5 | 4.7 | 2.7 |
| Ont. | 1952 | 77.1 | 76.8 | 76.5 | 6.4 | 5.2 | 4.7 |
| | 1953 | 76.8 | 75.6 | 74.7 | 6.5 | 5.6 | 5.3 |
| Man. | 1952 | 73.9 | 74.6 | 72.5 | 7.3 | 5.1 | 4.6 |
| | 1953 | 74.0 | 75.4 | 73.4 | 6.7 | 5.8 | 4.1 |
| Sask. | 1952 | 75.6 | 74.9 | 73.9 | 10.1 | 6.0 | 4.4 |
| | 1953 | 74.2 | 74.4 | 72.4 | 8.4 | 6.1 | 5.1 |
| Alta. | 1952 | 74.3 | 75.7 | 74.3 | 8.6 | 5.8 | 4.3 |
| | 1953 | 74.7 | 75.0 | 73.9 | 8.4 | 6.1 | 5.1 |
| B.C. | 1952 | 78.0 | 77.4 | 74.5 | 5.9 | 7.0 | 5.9 |
| | 1953 | 78.4 | 76.3 | 75.1 | 6.1 | 5.3 | 6.9 |

Daily Production of Milk Per Cow

| | Year | All Cows | | | Cows Milked | | |
|--------|------|----------|------|------|-------------|------|------|
| | | Lb. | Lb. | Lb. | Lb. | Lb. | Lb. |
| Canada | 1952 | 23.8 | 21.7 | 20.3 | 30.4 | 27.5 | 26.0 |
| | 1953 | 23.3 | 21.3 | 19.7 | 30.0 | 27.2 | 25.4 |
| P.E.I. | 1952 | 24.0 | 25.1 | 20.4 | 31.6 | 31.0 | 25.2 |
| | 1953 | 24.0 | 25.4 | 22.3 | 31.4 | 31.6 | 27.2 |
| N.S. | 1952 | 20.4 | 18.5 | 16.5 | 26.9 | 24.1 | 21.9 |
| | 1953 | 19.3 | 17.8 | 16.2 | 25.2 | 23.8 | 22.0 |
| N.B. | 1952 | 23.1 | 21.1 | 19.0 | 28.8 | 25.6 | 22.2 |
| | 1953 | 21.2 | 20.2 | 18.2 | 27.3 | 25.4 | 22.8 |
| Que. | 1952 | 24.3 | 22.1 | 20.5 | 29.2 | 25.7 | 24.2 |
| | 1953 | 23.5 | 21.5 | 19.8 | 28.6 | 25.4 | 23.4 |
| Ont. | 1952 | 26.2 | 23.0 | 22.7 | 34.0 | 29.7 | 29.6 |
| | 1953 | 25.2 | 22.4 | 21.3 | 32.9 | 29.6 | 28.6 |
| Man. | 1952 | 20.7 | 20.1 | 17.6 | 28.0 | 26.9 | 24.3 |
| | 1953 | 21.6 | 20.0 | 18.0 | 29.2 | 26.6 | 24.5 |
| Sask. | 1952 | 21.5 | 20.3 | 17.8 | 28.5 | 26.7 | 24.1 |
| | 1953 | 21.8 | 19.8 | 17.5 | 29.3 | 26.6 | 24.2 |
| Alta. | 1952 | 23.1 | 21.9 | 20.5 | 31.1 | 28.9 | 27.6 |
| | 1953 | 24.2 | 21.9 | 19.8 | 32.4 | 29.1 | 26.8 |
| B.C. | 1952 | 22.5 | 21.4 | 19.1 | 28.8 | 27.7 | 25.5 |
| | 1953 | 22.4 | 20.7 | 19.7 | 28.6 | 27.1 | 26.3 |

* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

1/ Based on cows and heifers two years old and over, kept mainly for milking purposes.

weather stations showed lower temperatures for the whole of August, 1953, than for August, 1952. Cool weather during the first part of the month was general in the Maritime provinces. Rainfall was less than a year ago at most of the weather stations that reported, but variations were indicated in the hours of sunshine, thirteen stations reporting more and eight stations less sunshine than in August, 1952.

Pastures suffered from the intense drought, the average condition at the end of the month being 91 in comparison with 94 last year and 102 a month earlier. Thus, while pastures were 2 per cent above normal at the end of the two previous months, the condition at the end of August was 9 per cent below normal. However, above normal conditions were reported from Prince Edward Island, Nova Scotia and all of Western Canada but Manitoba where the decline was 5 per cent as compared with 7 per cent last year.

According to the September estimate the tame hay crop yielded 19,618 thousand tons, approximately a half a million tons more than in 1952. All other feed crops declined. Oats at 404,901 thousand bushels yielded approximately 62 million less than the 1952 harvest, and barley at 273,005 thousand bushels declined 18 million. Fodder corn is expected to produce 370 thousand tons and field roots 449 thousand tons. Production comparisons with last year indicate an increase of 3 per cent in tame hay, but reductions of 3 per cent for oats, 6 per cent for barley, 9 per cent for roots and 11 per cent for fodder corn.

FARM MILK PRODUCTION, UTILIZATION AND INCOME IN JULY, 1953*

Farm Milk Production: The estimated quantity of milk produced on farms in July, amounted to 1,960,774,000 pounds. This represents a gain of 79 million pounds or 4.2 per cent more than that of July, 1952. Of this amount 1,275 million pounds or 65 per cent was utilized in factory production, while fluid sales absorbed approximately 371 million pounds or 19 per cent of the total supply. During January-July the estimated milk production was 10,314 million pounds, an increase of 506 million pounds or about 5 per cent more than that produced in the same period of the previous year. The quantity of milk utilized for factory production in January-July amounted to 5,454 million pounds while fluid sales accounted for 2,626 million pounds.

Fluid Sales: Sales of fluid milk and cream, the latter expressed as milk, amounted to 371,222,000 pounds in July, an increase of approximately 14 million pounds in comparison with July of the previous year. This included about 306 million pounds of fluid milk, comprising about 15.6 per cent of the farm milk supply, and fluid cream sales of 66 million pounds representing 3.4 per cent. During the seven-month period, January-July, fluid sales totalled 2,625,916,000 pounds, an increase of 117 million pounds or approximately 4.7 per cent over those of the 1952 period.

Dairy Butter: The dairy butter make in July amounted to 3,437,000 pounds, increasing 3 per cent from the corresponding month in 1952. Nova Scotia, New Brunswick, Quebec and Saskatchewan contributed to the increase. For the seven months, January-July, 22,474,000 pounds were produced, a decrease of 10 per cent from the same period last year.

Farm Cash Income: Cash income from the sale of dairy products amounted to \$42,424 thousand, an increase of 3½ per cent over August, 1952. The over-all average was \$2.56 per hundred compared with \$2.60 a year earlier.

* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

TABLE 2 - DAIRY BUTTER PRODUCTION

Canada, June, July and January to July 1949 to 1953
and by Provinces*, 1951 to 1953

| Province | Year | June | | July | | January to July | |
|----------|------|----------|---------------------|----------|---------------------|-----------------|---------------------|
| | | Quantity | % of Year Preceding | Quantity | % of Year Preceding | Quantity | % of Year Preceding |
| | | '000 lb. | % | '000 lb. | % | '000 lb. | % |
| Canada | 1949 | 4,229 | - | 3,922 | - | 31,290 | - |
| | 1950 | 4,008 | 95 | 3,809 | 97 | 27,251 | 87 |
| | 1951 | 4,221 | 105 | 3,963 | 104 | 26,727 | 98 |
| | 1952 | 3,761 | 89 | 3,345 | 84 | 24,916 | 93 |
| | 1953 | 3,668 | 98 | 3,437 | 103 | 22,474 | 90 |
| P.E.I. | 1951 | 34 | - | 34 | - | 237 | - |
| | 1952 | 24 | 71 | 27 | 79 | 191 | 81 |
| | 1953 | 24 | 100 | 26 | 96 | 202 | 106 |
| N.S. | 1951 | 227 | - | 218 | - | 1,217 | - |
| | 1952 | 223 | 98 | 192 | 88 | 1,115 | 92 |
| | 1953 | 227 | 102 | 202 | 105 | 1,054 | 95 |
| N.B. | 1951 | 436 | - | 427 | - | 2,231 | - |
| | 1952 | 303 | 69 | 294 | 69 | 1,792 | 80 |
| | 1953 | 313 | 103 | 307 | 104 | 1,754 | 98 |
| Que. | 1951 | 921 | - | 774 | - | 5,824 | - |
| | 1952 | 984 | 107 | 689 | 89 | 6,969 | 120 |
| | 1953 | 890 | 90 | 810 | 118 | 5,489 | 79 |
| Ont. | 1951 | 436 | - | 410 | - | 3,355 | - |
| | 1952 | 259 | 59 | 218 | 53 | 2,349 | 70 |
| | 1953 | 240 | 93 | 187 | 86 | 1,707 | 73 |
| Man. | 1951 | 421 | - | 434 | - | 2,783 | - |
| | 1952 | 391 | 93 | 375 | 86 | 2,468 | 89 |
| | 1953 | 398 | 102 | 362 | 97 | 2,390 | 97 |
| Sask. | 1951 | 1,101 | - | 1,013 | - | 6,977 | - |
| | 1952 | 984 | 89 | 974 | 96 | 6,507 | 93 |
| | 1953 | 1,057 | 107 | 983 | 101 | 6,625 | 102 |
| Alta. | 1951 | 555 | - | 561 | - | 3,546 | - |
| | 1952 | 502 | 90 | 487 | 87 | 2,994 | 84 |
| | 1953 | 436 | 87 | 475 | 98 | 2,758 | 92 |
| B.C. | 1951 | 90 | - | 92 | - | 557 | - |
| | 1952 | 91 | 101 | 89 | 97 | 531 | 95 |
| | 1953 | 83 | 91 | 85 | 96 | 495 | 93 |

* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

PRODUCTION, DISTRIBUTION AND PRICES OF DAIRY PRODUCTS IN JULY, 1953

Butter: Total butter production (including creamery, dairy and whey butter) amounted to $45\frac{1}{2}$ million pounds in July, 1953. This represented an increase of $2\frac{3}{4}$ million pounds or 7 per cent as compared with the same month last year. The January-July output of 202 million pounds was 9 per cent above the total for the same period of the previous year.

Stock Holdings: Holdings of butter in store and transit, which amounted to $60\frac{1}{2}$ million pounds at July 1, increased to $78\frac{1}{4}$ million pounds on August 1. Compared with those of a year ago, the stocks at July 1, showed an increase of approximately $16\frac{1}{2}$ million pounds, while those of August 1, advanced 19 million pounds.

The Butter Supply: The quantity of butter represented by stocks on July 1, production and imports during the month, amounted to 106 million pounds. This was an increase of approximately $19\frac{1}{4}$ million pounds as compared with last year.

Domestic Disappearance: The domestic disappearance of butter in July including creamery, dairy and whey butter, amounted to $27\frac{1}{2}$ million pounds, an increase of less than $\frac{1}{2}$ million pounds. On a per capita basis the domestic disappearance amounted to 1.88 pounds as compared with 1.89 pounds a year ago. During the January-July period the domestic disappearance of total butter amounted to $178\frac{1}{2}$ million pounds as compared with $174\frac{3}{4}$ million pounds in the same period of 1952; and the per capita disappearance of 12.16 pounds may be compared with 12.12 pounds a year earlier.

Butter Prices at Montreal: Butter prices at Montreal, based on quotations of the Canadian Commodity Exchange for first grade solids, averaged 58 cents per pound in July, the same as that of July, 1952.

Cheese Production: Cheddar Cheese production in July, 1953 amounted to $10\frac{1}{2}$ million pounds, an increase of approximately $\frac{3}{4}$ million pounds or 9 per cent more than that produced in July, 1952.

Cheese Prices: Ontario colored cheese at Montreal averaged $29\frac{1}{2}$ cents in July, 1953. This compares with $29\frac{1}{8}$ cents in July, 1952.

Concentrated Milk Products: The total quantity of concentrated milk products manufactured in July was approximately $53\frac{3}{4}$ million pounds, which represented a decrease of 6 million pounds in comparison with the same month last year. Concentrated whole milk products declined 6 million pounds, while by-products remained unchanged. Evaporated milk, one of the most important of the whole milk products decreased $5\frac{1}{2}$ million pounds and the production of skim milk powder, the leading milk by-product was $\frac{1}{4}$ million pounds below the output of July, 1952.

Ice Cream: The quantity of ice cream manufactured in July was approximately $4\frac{1}{2}$ million gallons, an increase of 56 thousand gallons in comparison with the July production a year earlier. Production during the seven-month period January-July amounted to 17,397,000 gallons. This represented an increase of 589 thousand gallons over that produced in the same period of 1952.

TABLE 3 - MILK PRODUCTION AND UTILIZATION
Canada, by Provinces*, July, 1952 and 1953

| Province | Year | Total Milk <u>1/</u> Production | Factory <u>2/</u> Products | Dairy Butter | Farm-Home Consumed | Fed to Livestock | Fluid <u>3/</u> Sales |
|----------|------|---------------------------------|----------------------------|--------------|--------------------|------------------|-----------------------|
| | | '000 lb. | '000 lb. | '000 lb. | '000 lb. | '000 lb. | '000 lb. |
| Canada | 1952 | 1,882,156 <u>a/</u> | 1,213,982 | 78,373 | 149,780 | 82,729 | 357,292 |
| | 1953 | 1,960,774 <u>a/</u> | 1,275,174 | 80,529 | 148,760 | 85,089 | 371,222 |
| P.E.I. | 1952 | 26,547 | 20,848 | 633 | 2,110 | 899 | 2,057 |
| | 1953 | 27,688 | 21,971 | 609 | 2,130 | 909 | 2,069 |
| N.S. | 1952 | 43,787 | 19,301 | 4,499 | 4,360 | 2,350 | 13,277 |
| | 1953 | 45,423 | 21,124 | 4,733 | 4,030 | 2,170 | 13,366 |
| N.B. | 1952 | 52,503 | 31,382 | 6,888 | 5,420 | 1,710 | 7,103 |
| | 1953 | 49,225 | 27,697 | 7,193 | 5,330 | 1,660 | 7,345 |
| Que. | 1952 | 634,528 | 438,495 | 16,143 | 34,900 | 18,000 | 126,990 |
| | 1953 | 675,684 | 475,151 | 18,978 | 32,900 | 19,200 | 129,455 |
| Ont. | 1952 | 559,151 | 367,780 | 5,108 | 46,900 | 17,200 | 122,163 |
| | 1953 | 583,589 | 387,530 | 4,381 | 48,000 | 15,300 | 128,378 |
| Man. | 1952 | 132,658 | 89,549 | 8,786 | 10,700 | 8,100 | 15,523 |
| | 1953 | 134,188 | 88,926 | 8,482 | 11,530 | 9,300 | 15,950 |
| Sask. | 1952 | 181,987 | 106,702 | 22,821 | 24,100 | 12,800 | 15,564 |
| | 1953 | 179,595 | 101,175 | 23,032 | 24,700 | 13,800 | 16,888 |
| Alta. | 1952 | 181,797 | 106,370 | 11,410 | 17,100 | 19,400 | 27,517 |
| | 1953 | 190,664 | 113,429 | 11,129 | 16,400 | 20,300 | 29,406 |
| B.C. | 1952 | 53,652 | 18,009 | 2,085 | 4,190 | 2,270 | 27,098 |
| | 1953 | 55,196 | 18,649 | 1,992 | 3,740 | 2,450 | 28,365 |

* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

1/ Total milk production by months does not include the milk equivalent of factory cheese other than cheddar, shown in the annual statement.

a/ Includes milk equivalent of concentrated milk products reported by less than three firms. (See Footnote "x/" in Table 4)

2/ Statistics for the separate provinces shown under this caption do not include data for products manufactured in those provinces indicated by Footnote "x/" in Table 4, but are included in the Canada total at the top of this column.

3/ Includes fluid milk and fluid cream expressed as milk.

TABLE 4 - MILK EQUIVALENTS OF FACTORY PRODUCTS AND FLUID SALES
Canada, by Provinces*, July, 1952 and 1953

| Province | Year | Used in Manufacture | | | | Fluid Sales | |
|----------|------|---------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------|-------------|----------|
| | | Creamery Butter | Cheddar Cheese | Concentrated Milk | Ice Cream | Milk | Cream 1/ |
| | | '000 lb. | '000 lb. | '000 lb. | '000 lb. | '000 lb. | '000 lb. |
| Canada | 1952 | 913,395 | 105,739 | 113,236 | 81,612 | 293,781 | 63,511 |
| | 1953 | 979,046 | 115,199 | 98,309 | 82,620 | 305,568 | 65,654 |
| P.E.I. | 1952 | 18,697 | 1,593 | - | 558 | 1,819 | 238 |
| | 1953 | 20,197 | 1,270 | X/ | 504 | 1,812 | 257 |
| N.S. | 1952 | 15,089 | - | X/ | 4,212 | 11,670 | 1,607 |
| | 1953 | 17,362 | - | X/ | 3,762 | 11,693 | 1,673 |
| N.B. | 1952 | 27,319 | 1,381 | - | 2,682 | 6,078 | 1,025 |
| | 1953 | 23,922 | 1,237 | - | 2,538 | 6,321 | 1,024 |
| Que. | 1952 | 347,935 | 21,957 | 48,893 | 19,710 | 103,398 | 23,592 |
| | 1953 | 399,763 | 20,498 | 34,370 | 20,520 | 106,500 | 22,955 |
| Ont. | 1952 | 213,190 | 74,203 | 48,797 | 31,590 | 106,103 | 16,060 |
| | 1953 | 227,271 | 84,864 | 44,417 | 30,978 | 109,604 | 18,774 |
| Man. | 1952 | 82,146 | 2,651 | - | 4,752 | 11,835 | 3,688 |
| | 1953 | 82,075 | 2,027 | - | 4,824 | 12,273 | 3,677 |
| Sask. | 1952 | 102,295 | 33 | - | 4,374 | 11,703 | 3,861 |
| | 1953 | 96,086 | 301 | - | 4,788 | 13,166 | 3,722 |
| Alta. | 1952 | 97,188 | 3,476 | X/ | 5,706 | 20,521 | 6,996 |
| | 1953 | 102,647 | 4,356 | X/ | 6,426 | 22,368 | 7,038 |
| B.C. | 1952 | 9,536 | 445 | X/ | 8,028 | 20,654 | 6,444 |
| | 1953 | 9,723 | 646 | X/ | 8,280 | 21,831 | 6,534 |

* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

1/ Cream expressed as milk.

X/ Less than three firms manufacturing this product, data are included, however, in the Canada total at the top of this column.

TABLE 5 - PERCENTAGES OF MILK SUPPLY UTILIZED IN DAIRY PRODUCTION
 Canada, by Provinces*, July, 1952 and 1953

| Province | Year | Used in Manufacture | | | | Fluid Sales | Used on Farms | |
|----------|------|---------------------|----------------|--------------------------|-------|-------------|---------------|----------------|
| | | Creamery Butter | Cheddar Cheese | Conc. Milk and Ice Cream | Total | | Dairy Butter | Other Purposes |
| | | % | % | % | % | % | % | |
| Canada | 1952 | 48.53 | 5.62 | 10.35 | 64.50 | 18.98 | 4.17 | 12.35 |
| | 1953 | 49.93 | 5.87 | 9.23 | 65.03 | 18.93 | 4.11 | 11.93 |
| P.E.I. | 1952 | 70.43 | 6.00 | 2.10 | 78.53 | 7.75 | 2.38 | 11.34 |
| | 1953 | 72.94 | 4.59 | 1.82 | 79.35 | 7.47 | 2.20 | 10.98 |
| N.S. | 1952 | 34.46 | - | 9.62 | 44.08 | 30.32 | 10.27 | 15.33 |
| | 1953 | 38.22 | - | 8.28 | 46.50 | 29.43 | 10.42 | 13.65 |
| N.B. | 1952 | 52.03 | 2.63 | 5.11 | 59.77 | 13.53 | 13.12 | 13.58 |
| | 1953 | 48.60 | 2.51 | 5.16 | 56.27 | 14.92 | 14.61 | 14.20 |
| Que. | 1952 | 54.83 | 3.46 | 10.81 | 69.10 | 20.01 | 2.55 | 8.34 |
| | 1953 | 59.17 | 3.03 | 8.12 | 70.32 | 19.16 | 2.81 | 7.71 |
| Ont. | 1952 | 38.13 | 13.27 | 14.38 | 65.78 | 21.85 | 0.91 | 11.46 |
| | 1953 | 38.94 | 14.54 | 12.92 | 66.40 | 22.00 | 0.75 | 10.85 |
| Man. | 1952 | 61.93 | 2.00 | 3.58 | 67.51 | 11.70 | 6.62 | 14.17 |
| | 1953 | 61.16 | 1.51 | 3.60 | 66.27 | 11.89 | 6.32 | 15.52 |
| Sask. | 1952 | 56.21 | 0.02 | 2.40 | 58.63 | 8.55 | 12.54 | 20.28 |
| | 1953 | 53.50 | 0.17 | 2.67 | 56.34 | 9.40 | 12.82 | 21.44 |
| Alta. | 1952 | 53.46 | 1.91 | 3.14 | 58.51 | 15.13 | 6.28 | 20.08 |
| | 1953 | 53.84 | 2.28 | 3.37 | 59.49 | 15.42 | 5.84 | 19.25 |
| B.C. | 1952 | 17.77 | 0.83 | 14.96 | 33.56 | 50.51 | 3.89 | 12.04 |
| | 1953 | 17.62 | 1.17 | 15.00 | 33.79 | 51.39 | 3.61 | 11.21 |

* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

TABLE 6 - MILK PRODUCTION AND UTILIZATION

Canada, by Provinces*, January-July, 1952 and 1953
(Cumulative)

| Province | Year | Total Milk 1/ Production | Factory 2/ Products | Dairy Butter | Farm-Home Consumed | Fed to Livestock | Fluid 3/ Sales |
|----------|------|-----------------------------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|---------------------|-------------------|
| | | '000 lb. | '000 lb. | '000 lb. | '000 lb. | '000 lb. | '000 lb. |
| Canada | 1952 | 9,807,969 | 4,992,894 | 583,779 | 940,660 | 781,448 | 2,509,188 |
| | 1953 | 10,314,357 | 5,453,564 | 526,566 | 924,630 | 783,681 | 2,625,916 |
| P.E.I. | 1952 | 107,142 | 67,935 | 4,474 | 13,170 | 7,938 | 13,625 |
| | 1953 | 113,062 | 73,221 | 4,732 | 13,520 | 7,901 | 13,688 |
| N.S. | 1952 | 246,061 | 92,083 | 26,125 | 27,260 | 15,330 | 85,263 |
| | 1953 | 256,915 | 101,646 | 24,696 | 26,330 | 15,990 | 88,253 |
| N.B. | 1952 | 250,323 | 113,083 | 41,986 | 31,720 | 15,340 | 48,194 |
| | 1953 | 254,035 | 116,276 | 41,097 | 33,140 | 13,320 | 50,202 |
| Que. | 1952 | 2,980,580 | 1,562,431 | 163,283 | 205,100 | 206,700 | 843,066 |
| | 1953 | 3,159,809 | 1,743,633 | 128,607 | 198,500 | 199,230 | 889,839 |
| Ont. | 1952 | 3,172,312 | 1,734,808 | 55,037 | 307,000 | 155,500 | 919,967 |
| | 1953 | 3,353,020 | 1,912,786 | 39,996 | 304,300 | 141,500 | 954,438 |
| Man. | 1952 | 688,865 | 377,447 | 57,825 | 69,900 | 72,090 | 111,603 |
| | 1953 | 725,493 | 399,425 | 55,997 | 70,170 | 84,820 | 115,081 |
| Sask. | 1952 | 977,605 | 439,453 | 152,459 | 155,400 | 121,700 | 108,593 |
| | 1953 | 988,168 | 435,243 | 155,224 | 153,800 | 128,600 | 115,301 |
| Alta. | 1952 | 997,036 | 461,074 | 70,149 | 107,000 | 166,800 | 192,013 |
| | 1953 | 1,041,661 | 496,660 | 64,619 | 100,900 | 173,300 | 206,182 |
| B.C. | 1952 | 388,045 | 144,580 | 12,441 | 24,110 | 20,050 | 186,864 |
| | 1953 | 422,194 | 174,674 | 11,598 | 23,970 | 19,020 | 192,932 |

* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

1/ Total milk production by months does not include the milk equivalent of factory cheese other than cheddar, shown in the annual statement.

2/ Data shown in this column include creamery butter, cheddar cheese, concentrated milk products and ice cream.

3/ Includes fluid milk and fluid cream expressed as milk.

TABLE 7 - FARM CASH INCOME FROM DAIRY PRODUCTS SOLD BY FARMERS 1/
Canada, by Provinces*, July 1952 and 1953

| Province | Year | All Products | Creamery Butter-fat | Cheese Milk | Mfg. Milk 2/ | Fluid and 3/ Factory Cream | Fluid Milk | Dairy Butter |
|----------|------|--------------|---------------------|-------------|--------------|----------------------------|------------|--------------|
| | | \$'000 | \$'000 | \$'000 | \$'000 | \$'000 | \$'000 | \$'000 |
| Canada | 1952 | 41,017 | 18,744 | 2,201 | 3,231 | 3,904 | 12,730 | 207 |
| | 1953 | 42,424 | 20,112 | 2,323 | 2,751 | 3,876 | 13,146 | 216 |
| P.E.I. | 1952 | 518 | 395 | 33 | 2 | 20 | 67 | 1 |
| | 1953 | 531 | 413 | 28 | 3 | 19 | 67 | 1 |
| N.S. | 1952 | 1,062 | 322 | - | 54 | 160 | 499 | 27 |
| | 1953 | 1,118 | 377 | - | 52 | 155 | 508 | 26 |
| N.B. | 1952 | 1,008 | 545 | 30 | 15 | 98 | 278 | 42 |
| | 1953 | 956 | 485 | 28 | 13 | 95 | 288 | 47 |
| Que. | 1952 | 14,819 | 7,489 | 483 | 1,246 | 1,178 | 4,343 | 80 |
| | 1953 | 15,643 | 8,534 | 471 | 898 | 1,171 | 4,473 | 96 |
| Ont. | 1952 | 13,156 | 4,335 | 1,499 | 1,369 | 1,253 | 4,679 | 21 |
| | 1953 | 13,303 | 4,613 | 1,629 | 1,109 | 1,171 | 4,768 | 13 |
| Man. | 1952 | 2,297 | 1,593 | 57 | 12 | 159 | 470 | 6 |
| | 1953 | 2,332 | 1,592 | 42 | 10 | 196 | 486 | 6 |
| Sask. | 1952 | 2,573 | 1,958 | 1 | 14 | 177 | 413 | 10 |
| | 1953 | 2,535 | 1,840 | 6 | 10 | 195 | 473 | 11 |
| Alta. | 1952 | 3,458 | 1,930 | 86 | 142 | 340 | 950 | 10 |
| | 1953 | 3,670 | 2,074 | 102 | 121 | 352 | 1,013 | 8 |
| B.C. | 1952 | 2,126 | 177 | 12 | 377 | 519 | 1,031 | 10 |
| | 1953 | 2,336 | 184 | 17 | 535 | 522 | 1,070 | 8 |

* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

1/ All data are based on prices F.O.B. farm.

2/ Includes income from sales of milk for concentration and for the manufacture of ice cream.

3/ Includes income from fluid cream and butter-fat used in the manufacture of ice cream.

TABLE 8 - PRICES OF DAIRY PRODUCTS, AVERAGE PER UNIT F.O.B. FARM 1/

Canada, by Provinces*, July 1952 and 1953

| Province | Year | All Products | Creamery B.F. | Cheese Milk | Mfg. Milk | Fluid Milk | Dairy Butter |
|----------|------|----------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--------------|
| | | per cwt. \$ | per lb. ¢ | per cwt. \$ | per cwt. \$ | per cwt. \$ | per lb. ¢ |
| Canada | 1952 | 2.60 | 58.6 | 2.08 | 2.58 | 4.33 | 58 |
| | 1953 | 2.56 | 58.7 | 2.02 | 2.45 | 4.30 | 59 |
| P.E.I. | 1952 | 2.26 | 60.4 | 2.08 | 3.11 | 3.69 | 58 |
| | 1953 | 2.20 | 58.4 | 2.18 | 2.55 | 3.72 | 60 |
| N.S. | 1952 | 3.05 | 61.0 | - | 2.94 | 4.28 | 57 |
| | 1953 | 3.04 | 62.0 | - | 2.63 | 4.34 | 60 |
| N.B. | 1952 | 2.51 | 57.0 | 2.20 | 4.51 | 4.57 | 59 |
| | 1953 | 2.59 | 58.0 | 2.24 | 4.28 | 4.56 | 59 |
| Que. | 1952 | 2.61 | 61.5 | 2.20 | 2.45 | 4.20 | 58 |
| | 1953 | 2.57 | 61.0 | 2.30 | 2.42 | 4.20 | 59 |
| Ont. | 1952 | 2.68 | 58.1 | 2.02 | 2.47 | 4.41 | 59 |
| | 1953 | 2.58 | 58.0 | 1.92 | 2.15 | 4.35 | 60 |
| Man. | 1952 | 2.18 | 55.4 | 2.16 | 2.78 | 3.97 | 55 |
| | 1953 | 2.22 | 55.4 | 2.07 | 2.26 | 3.96 | 56 |
| Sask. | 1952 | 2.10 | 54.7 | 2.18 | 3.15 | 3.53 | 54 |
| | 1953 | 2.14 | 54.7 | 2.09 | 2.39 | 3.59 | 56 |
| Alta. | 1952 | 2.49 | 56.75 | 2.48 | 2.70 | 4.63 | 54 |
| | 1953 | 2.49 | 57.75 | 2.34 | 2.44 | 4.53 | 54 |
| B.C. | 1952 | 3.85 | 53.1 | 2.70 | 3.53 | 4.99 | 58 |
| | 1953 | 3.79 | 54.0 | 2.61 | 3.48 | 4.90 | 58 |

* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

1/ Average for all products include those of cream used for manufacture of ice cream and for fluid distribution. Items not shown separately in this statement.

TABLE 9 - *BUTTER, SUPPLY AND DISPOSITION
Canada, July and January-July, 1949 to 1953

| Year | Stocks Beginning '000 lb. | Production '000 lb. | Imports '000 lb. | Exports '000 lb. | Stocks End '000 lb. | Domestic Disappearance | |
|-------------------------|---------------------------------|------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|------------------------|-------------------|
| | | | | | | Total '000 lb. | Per Capita lb. |
| J U L Y | | | | | | | |
| 1949 | 43,975 | 42,506 | (x) | 145 | 60,016 | 26,320 | 1.96 |
| 1950 | 50,063 | 40,515 | - | 127 | 60,864 | 29,587 | 2.14 |
| 1951 | 32,722 | 40,533 | 153 | 33 | 46,171 | 27,204 | 1.94 |
| 1952 | 44,088 | 42,571 | - | 20 | 59,398 | 27,241 | 1.89 |
| 1953 | 60,493 | 45,441 | 2 | 6 | 78,341 | 27,589 | 1.88 |
| J A N U A R Y - J U L Y | | | | | | | |
| 1949 | 37,649 | 194,159 | 1,122 | 587 | 60,016 | 172,327 | 12.80 |
| 1950 | 56,134 | 183,766 | 4 | 1,181 | 60,864 | 177,859 | 12.85 |
| 1951 | 39,319 | 174,001 | 5,097 | 304 | 46,171 | 171,942 | 12.27 |
| 1952 | 44,974 | 185,001 | 4,566 | 368 | 59,398 | 174,775 | 12.12 |
| 1953 | 54,696 | 202,058 | 4 | 126 | 78,341 | 178,291 | 12.16 |

* Includes creamery, dairy and whey butter.

(x) Less than 500 lb.

TABLE 10 - CHEESE, SUPPLY AND DISPOSITION
Canada, July, 1949 to 1953

| Year | Stocks Beginning '000 lb. | Production '000 lb. | Imports '000 lb. | Exports '000 lb. | Stocks End '000 lb. | Domestic Disappearance | |
|--|---------------------------------|------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|
| | | | | | | July '000 lb. | Jan.-July '000 lb. |
| CHEDDAR CHEESE | | | | | | | |
| 1949 | 32,183 | 19,094 | - | 17,422 | 29,825 | 4,030 | 37,714 |
| 1950 | 38,195 | 16,227 | 448 | 14,383 | 36,181 | 4,306 | 38,270 |
| 1951 | 26,410 | 13,948 | - | 2,635 | 34,486 | 3,237 | 33,692 |
| 1952 | 34,691 | 9,492 | - | 235 | 39,141 | 4,807 | 34,112 |
| 1953 | 35,327 | 10,341 | - | 104 | 40,974 | 4,590 | 33,619 |
| PROCESS CHEESE | | | | | | | |
| 1949 | - | 2,310 | - | - | - | 2,310 | 19,328 |
| 1950 | 1,238 | 2,057 | - | - | 885 | 2,410 | 20,137 |
| 1951 | 1,266 | 2,541 | - | 1/ | 1,136 | 2,671 | 22,355 |
| 1952 | 1,254 | 2,959 | - | - | 1,242 | 2,971 | 23,355 |
| 1953 | 2,489 | 3,484 | - | - | 2,332 | 3,641 | 24,255 |
| OTHER CHEESE (HARD AND SOFT VARIETIES) | | | | | | | |
| 1953 | 1,181 | 667 | 407 | - | 1,162 | 1,093 | 6,962 |

1/ Small quantities included with cheddar cheese.

TABLE 11 - CONCENTRATED MILK, SUPPLY AND DISPOSITION

Canada, July and January - July, 1949 to 1953

| Year | Whole Milk Products | | Milk By-Products | | Total | |
|---|---------------------|-----------|------------------|-----------|---------|-----------|
| | July | Jan.-July | July | Jan.-July | July | Jan.-July |
| (A) Production - '000 lb. | | | | | | |
| 1949 | 29,467 | 171,058 | 11,968 | 59,380 | 41,435 | 230,438 |
| 1950 | 37,106 | 176,060 | 11,098 | 55,072 | 48,204 | 231,132 |
| 1951 | 44,719 | 215,208 | 12,113 | 52,981 | 56,832 | 268,189 |
| 1952 | 45,131 | 228,068 | 14,620 | 64,771 | 59,751 | 292,839 |
| 1953 | 39,044 | 202,351 | 14,653 | 71,561 | 53,697 | 273,912 |
| (B) Stocks First of Month - '000 lb. 1/ | | | | | | |
| 1949 | 59,456 | 68,172 | 20,541 | 25,544 | 79,997 | 93,716 |
| 1950 | 37,212 | 47,944 | 8,061 | 9,680 | 45,273 | 57,624 |
| 1951 | 52,831 | 72,226 | 9,788 | 11,894 | 62,619 | 84,120 |
| 1952 | 78,807 | 95,269 | 16,873 | 18,648 | 95,680 | 113,917 |
| 1953 | 69,231 | 80,843 | 20,706 | 23,136 | 89,937 | 103,979 |
| (C) Imports - lb. 2/ | | | | | | |
| 1949 | 174 | 6,562 | 2,000 | 29,795 | 2,174 | 36,357 |
| 1950 | 500 | 11,370 | 9,935 | 149,932 | 10,435 | 161,302 |
| 1951 | - | 18,281 | 530,738 | 5,502,583 | 530,738 | 5,520,864 |
| 1952 | 4,648 | 28,846 | 28,427 | 720,998 | 33,075 | 749,844 |
| 1953 | 2,885 | 20,799 | 19,072 | 407,860 | 21,957 | 428,659 |
| (D) Exports - '000 lb. 2/ | | | | | | |
| 1949 | 1,989 | 21,051 | 703 | 6,668 | 2,692 | 27,719 |
| 1950 | 4,257 | 24,677 | 712 | 6,481 | 4,969 | 31,158 |
| 1951 | 4,696 | 16,591 | 206 | 585 | 4,902 | 17,176 |
| 1952 | 3,935 | 16,806 | 2,956 | 11,342 | 6,891 | 28,148 |
| 1953 | 3,661 | 17,770 | 1,232 | 7,841 | 4,893 | 25,611 |
| (E) Domestic Disappearance - '000 lb. | | | | | | |
| 1949 | 18,762 | 116,704 | 6,264 | 38,441 | 25,026 | 155,145 |
| 1950 | 22,117 | 148,050 | 8,777 | 46,473 | 30,894 | 194,523 |
| 1951 | 21,055 | 155,649 | 10,045 | 50,938 | 31,100 | 206,587 |
| 1952 | 24,768 | 165,834 | 9,918 | 50,693 | 34,686 | 216,527 |
| 1953 | 23,774 | 171,706 | 11,010 | 64,946 | 34,784 | 236,652 |

1/ Stocks shown under the captions "Jan.-July" represent holdings as at August 1, 1949 to 1953.

2/ Foreign Trade Statistics (Exports and Imports) include Newfoundland as from April 1, 1949.

TABLE 12 - CONDENSED, EVAPORATED AND POWDERED PRODUCTS - SUPPLY AND DISPOSITION
Canada, July and January - July, 1949 to 1953

| Section A | July | Jan.-July | July | Jan.-July | July | Jan.-July |
|---|---------------------------|-----------|--------------------|-----------|-----------------|-----------|
| | Condensed Whole Milk | | Condensed Skimmilk | | Casein | |
| Production - '000 lb. | | | | | | |
| 1949 | 2,095 | 14,730 | 493 | 2,284 | 489 | 2,098 |
| 1950 | 1,009 | 9,120 | 590 | 2,495 | 530 | 2,220 |
| 1951 | 3,176 | 12,312 | 740 | 3,723 | 887 | 3,340 |
| 1952 | 1,513 | 9,220 | 490 | 2,870 | 363 | 1,665 |
| 1953 | 1,002 | 10,963 | 340 | 2,159 | 688 | 2,541 |
| Section B | Evaporated Whole Milk | | Whole Milk Powder | | Skimmilk Powder | |
| | (A) Production - '000 lb. | | | | | |
| 1949 | 25,914 | 145,983 | 1,112 | 7,870 | 7,797 | 40,731 |
| 1950 | 34,331 | 154,468 | 1,127 | 8,413 | 6,806 | 34,673 |
| 1951 | 38,817 | 186,144 | 1,985 | 9,607 | 6,935 | 29,611 |
| 1952 | 40,288 | 203,538 | 2,405 | 9,093 | 10,606 | 45,024 |
| 1953 | 34,899 | 173,822 | 2,206 | 10,774 | 10,296 | 51,321 |
| (B) Stocks First of Month - '000 lb. 1/ | | | | | | |
| 1949 | 54,427 | 62,371 | 3,681 | 3,589 | 18,081 | 22,595 |
| 1950 | 34,210 | 45,291 | 1,718 | 1,796 | 6,660 | 8,017 |
| 1951 | 47,044 | 65,596 | 3,151 | 3,333 | 6,664 | 8,381 |
| 1952 | 74,446 | 90,881 | 2,935 | 3,059 | 12,009 | 13,278 |
| 1953 | 64,273 | 76,446 | 2,765 | 3,104 | 13,754 | 15,057 |
| (C) Exports - '000 lb. 2/ | | | | | | |
| 1949 | 744 | 7,484 | 354 | 2,787 | 587 | 5,236 |
| 1950 | 3,189 | 16,377 | 770 | 5,586 | 590 | 6,061 |
| 1951 | 1,940 | 6,340 | 917 | 5,184 | 46 | 219 |
| 1952 | 1,789 | 6,623 | 1,321 | 6,659 | 2,896 | 11,010 |
| 1953 | 1,409 | 7,723 | 1,382 | 6,045 | 1,072 | 5,683 |
| (D) Domestic Disappearance - '000 lb. | | | | | | |
| 1949 | 17,226 | 104,907 | 850 | 4,414 | 2,696 | 20,801 |
| 1950 | 20,061 | 134,567 | 279 | 2,560 | 4,859 | 26,121 |
| 1951 | 18,710 | 141,425 | 921 | 3,214 | 5,566 | 28,933 |
| 1952 | 22,064 | 149,931 | 960 | 3,702 | 6,444 | 29,467 |
| 1953 | 21,317 | 154,230 | 485 | 2,932 | 7,922 | 47,246 |

1/ Stocks shown under the captions "Jan.-July" represent holdings as at August 1, 1949 to 1953.

2/ Foreign Trade Statistics (Exports) include Newfoundland as from April 1, 1949.

TABLE 13 - NUMBERS OF DAIRY HEIFERS ON FARMS 1/

Canada, by Provinces, December 1, 1952 and June 1, 1952 and 1953

| Province | Dec. 1, 1952 | June 1, 1952 | June 1, 1953 | June 1, 1953 % Change from June 1, 1952 |
|-----------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|---|
| | No. of Head ('000) | No. of Head ('000) | No. of Head ('000) | |
| CANADA..... | 879 | 922 | 941 | (+) 2.1 |
| PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND. | 13 | 13 | 13 | - |
| NOVA SCOTIA..... | 25 | 25 | 26 | (+) 4.0 |
| NEW BRUNSWICK..... | 26 | 25 | 26 | (+) 4.0 |
| QUEBEC..... | 225 | 255 | 252 | (-) 1.2 |
| ONTARIO..... | 355 | 342 | 373 | (+) 9.1 |
| MANITOBA..... | 56 | 66 | 61 | (-) 7.6 |
| SASKATCHEWAN..... | 73 | 87 | 79 | (-) 9.2 |
| ALBERTA..... | 74 | 83 | 85 | (+) 2.4 |
| BRITISH COLUMBIA..... | 26 | 26 | 26 | - |

TABLE 14 - NUMBERS OF CALVES ON FARMS 2/

Canada, by Provinces, December 1, 1952 and June 1, 1952 and 1953

| Province | Dec. 1, 1952 | June 1, 1952 | June 1, 1953 | June 1, 1953 % Change from June 1, 1952 |
|-----------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|---|
| | No. of Head ('000) | No. of Head ('000) | No. of Head ('000) | |
| CANADA..... | 2,233 | 2,310 | 2,447 | (+) 5.9 |
| PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND. | 30 | 26 | 30 | (+) 15.4 |
| NOVA SCOTIA..... | 45 | 44 | 46 | (+) 4.5 |
| NEW BRUNSWICK..... | 42 | 48 | 51 | (+) 6.2 |
| QUEBEC..... | 300 | 417 | 446 | (+) 7.0 |
| ONTARIO..... | 706 | 631 | 670 | (+) 6.2 |
| MANITOBA..... | 160 | 186 | 183 | (-) 1.6 |
| SASKATCHEWAN..... | 376 | 385 | 410 | (+) 6.5 |
| ALBERTA..... | 501 | 493 | 530 | (+) 7.5 |
| BRITISH COLUMBIA..... | 73 | 80 | 81 | (+) 1.2 |

1/ Heifer numbers include all breeds (grade and pure bred) being raised mainly for milking purposes.

2/ Calves reported on farms are those being raised for both beef and dairy purposes.



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TABLE 15 - NUMBERS OF DAIRY COWS ON FARMS 1/

Canada, by Provinces, December 1, 1952 and June 1, 1952 and 1953

| Province | Dec. 1, 1952 | June 1, 1952 | June 1, 1953 | June 1, 1953 |
|------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------------------|
| | No. of Head ('000) | No. of Head ('000) | No. of Head ('000) | % Change from June 1, 1952 |
| CANADA..... | 3,013 | 2,968 | 3,146 | (+) 6.0 |
| PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND.. | 41 | 41 | 44 | (+) 7.3 |
| NOVA SCOTIA..... | 84 | 83 | 88 | (+) 6.0 |
| NEW BRUNSWICK..... | 92 | 86 | 95 | (+) 10.5 |
| QUEBEC..... | 940 | 937 | 1,016 | (+) 8.4 |
| ONTARIO..... | 1,011 | 959 | 1,040 | (+) 8.4 |
| MANITOBA..... | 193 | 209 | 195 | (-) 6.7 |
| SASKATCHEWAN..... | 280 | 289 | 285 | (-) 1.4 |
| ALBERTA..... | 281 | 280 | 289 | () 3.2 |
| BRITISH COLUMBIA..... | 91 | 84 | 94 | (+) 11.9 |

1/ Dairy cow numbers include all breeds (grade and pure bred) kept mainly for milking purposes.

TABLE 16 - ESTIMATED TONNAGE OF TAME HAY AND PASTURE CONDITIONS

| Province | Year | Hay Estimate '000 Tons September | Pasture Conditions | | |
|------------------------|------|----------------------------------|--------------------|---------|---------|
| | | | June 30 | July 31 | Aug. 31 |
| CANADA..... | 1952 | 19,083 | 97 | 97 | 94 |
| | 1953 | 19,618 | 102 | 102 | 91 |
| PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND.. | 1952 | 418 | 108 | 97 | 75 |
| | 1953 | 325 | 89 | 94 | 101 |
| NOVA SCOTIA..... | 1952 | 847 | 107 | 93 | 87 |
| | 1953 | 724 | 98 | 99 | 105 |
| NEW BRUNSWICK..... | 1952 | 886 | 109 | 88 | 97 |
| | 1953 | 688 | 81 | 81 | 82 |
| QUEBEC..... | 1952 | 6,060 | 105 | 100 | 91 |
| | 1953 | 5,092 | 91 | 92 | 90 |
| ONTARIO..... | 1952 | 6,157 | 86 | 90 | 95 |
| | 1953 | 7,630 | 104 | 102 | 86 |
| MANITOBA..... | 1952 | 646 | 71 | 84 | 83 |
| | 1953 | 945 | 109 | 108 | 95 |
| SASKATCHEWAN..... | 1952 | 1,020 | 107 | 109 | 99 |
| | 1953 | 972 | 114 | 110 | 101 |
| ALBERTA..... | 1952 | 2,261 | 102 | 108 | 105 |
| | 1953 | 2,470 | 111 | 112 | 110 |
| BRITISH COLUMBIA..... | 1952 | 788 | 105 | 99 | 89 |
| | 1953 | 772 | 111 | 115 | 110 |