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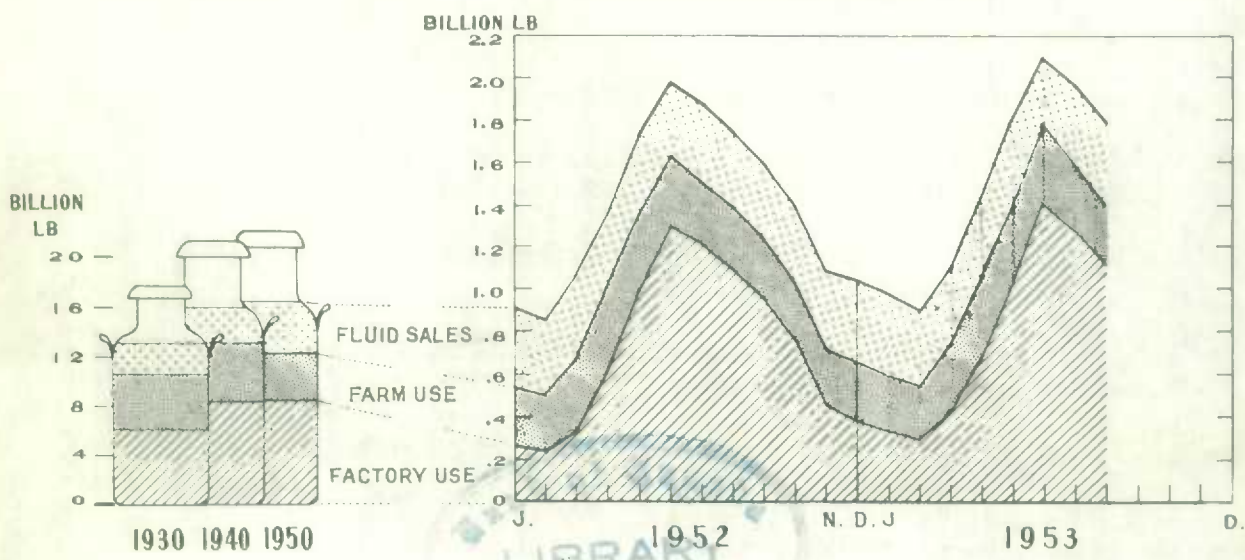
THE DAIRY REVIEW

SEPTEMBER 1953

Volume No. XIV Report No 9

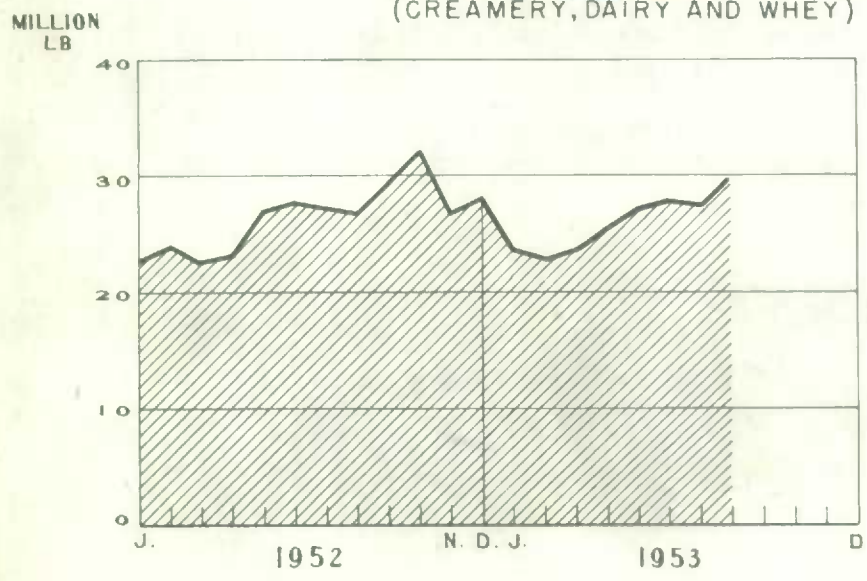
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MILK PRODUCTION AND UTILIZATION

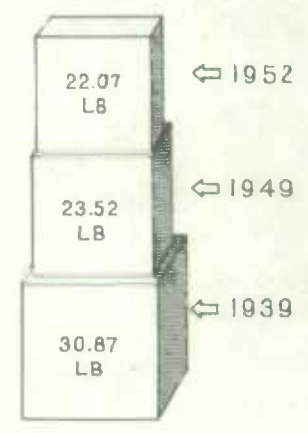


DOMESTIC DISAPPEARANCE OF TOTAL BUTTER

(CREAMERY, DAIRY AND WHEY)



PER CAPITA



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THE DAIRY SITUATION IN SEPTEMBER, 1953

Milk production in September is estimated at about 2 per cent below that of the same month in 1952, according to indications revealed in the monthly dairy-farm survey. This is the first time this year that the monthly output of milk has fallen below the corresponding month of the previous year. The decline in milk used for farm home consumption and live stock feeding referred to in previous issues of this report, continued during September. The use of milk in factory production amounting to approximately 943 million pounds, was nearly 2½ per cent below that of a year ago, and compared with the previous month, the amount so used would represent a slightly smaller proportion of the total farm milk supply. A summary of factory utilization on a milk basis for September and January-September appears in the table below.

MILK EQUIVALENT OF DAIRY FACTORY PRODUCTION

Product	September			January-September		
	1952	1953	Percentage Change	1952	1953	Percentage Change
	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	%	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	%
Creamery Butter	745,450	734,952	(-) 1.4	5,312,333	5,787,889	(+) 9.0
Cheddar Cheese	97,142	88,764	(-) 8.6	603,810	638,439	(+) 5.7
Concentrated Milk Products	77,821	68,597	(-) 11.9	736,505	664,672	(-) 9.8
Ice Cream	45,216	50,652	(+) 12.0	410,490	430,074	(+) 4.8
TOTAL	965,689	942,965	(-) 2.4	7,063,138	7,521,124	(+) 6.5

Milk cow numbers in September continued to show a substantial lead over those of the previous year, but the percentage of cows milked fell from 76.1 to 75.7 per cent. However, the estimated number of cows milked in September was 4½ per cent above that of September, 1952, which compares with a gain of less than 4 per cent in the previous month. Freshenings were up 3 per cent from September, 1952, and cows in calf were 5 per cent above those of a year ago. On the other hand, the intense mid-summer heat which arrested pasture growth was reflected in the September output of milk per cow which averaged only 17.5 pounds for all cows and 22.3 for those milked. These figures compare with 18.3 pounds and 24 pounds, respectively, in the corresponding month of 1952.

The weather in September was generally cooler than in the previous September, with more precipitation and less sunshine. However, the temperatures were somewhat higher than last year at several parts of the Maritime Provinces, while hours of bright sunshine exceeded those of a year ago in some points in central and prairie regions.

Ample supplies of fodder and feed grain are available this year. The September estimate now places the Canadian oat crop at approximately 405 million bushels and barley at 273 million bushels. In 1952 these crops yielded approximately 467 million and 291 million bushels, respectively. The tame hay crop (which includes alfalfa) was estimated at 19.6 million tons in 1953, as against an even 19 million tons in 1952; while fodder corn at 3.4 million tons declined from 3.8 million tons

TABLE 1 - PERCENTAGE OF COWS MILKED, COWS FRESHENING AND DAILY PRODUCTION OF MILK PER COW 1/

Canada, by Provinces*, July, August and September, 1952 and 1953

Province	Year	Percentage of Cows Milked			Percentage of Cows Freshening		
		July	August	September	July	August	September
Canada	1952	78.9	78.2	76.1	5.6	4.3	4.8
	1953	78.3	77.5	75.7	5.7	4.6	5.4
P.E.I.	1952	80.8	80.9	82.7	10.3	4.7	4.6
	1953	80.3	81.8	82.7	8.9	4.3	3.7
N.S.	1952	74.8	75.4	73.5	8.0	5.9	6.7
	1953	74.8	74.0	72.2	6.8	6.5	6.8
N.B.	1952	82.5	85.8	82.1	6.6	4.9	3.2
	1953	79.8	79.7	82.2	7.5	4.6	4.3
Que.	1952	86.1	85.2	83.0	4.5	2.7	2.5
	1953	84.7	84.7	83.0	4.7	2.7	2.7
Ont.	1952	76.8	76.5	75.2	5.2	4.7	6.0
	1953	75.6	74.7	73.7	5.6	5.3	6.0
Man.	1952	74.6	72.5	69.7	5.1	4.6	5.0
	1953	75.4	73.4	69.7	5.8	4.1	4.6
Sask.	1952	74.9	73.9	69.2	6.0	4.4	5.0
	1953	74.4	72.4	68.3	6.1	5.1	5.0
Alta.	1952	75.7	74.3	70.7	5.8	4.3	5.0
	1953	75.0	73.9	69.8	6.1	5.1	4.5
B.C.	1952	77.4	74.5	72.0	7.0	5.9	6.9
	1953	76.3	75.1	73.6	5.3	6.9	7.6

Daily Production of Milk Per Cow

	Year	All Cows			Cows Milked		
		Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.
Canada	1952	21.7	20.3	18.3	27.5	26.0	24.0
	1953	21.3	19.7	17.5	27.2	25.4	23.2
P.E.I.	1952	25.1	20.4	18.5	31.0	25.2	22.4
	1953	25.4	22.3	21.2	31.6	27.2	25.7
N.S.	1952	18.5	16.5	15.7	24.1	21.9	21.3
	1953	17.8	16.2	15.9	23.8	22.0	22.0
N.B.	1952	21.1	19.0	17.2	25.6	22.2	20.9
	1953	20.2	18.2	17.4	25.4	22.8	21.2
Que.	1952	22.1	20.5	18.9	25.7	24.2	22.8
	1953	21.5	19.8	17.0	25.4	23.4	20.5
Ont.	1952	23.0	22.7	20.8	29.7	29.6	27.7
	1953	22.4	21.3	19.5	29.6	28.6	26.4
Man.	1952	20.1	17.6	15.2	26.9	24.3	21.9
	1953	20.0	18.0	15.3	26.6	24.5	22.0
Sask.	1952	20.3	17.8	15.5	26.7	24.1	22.3
	1953	19.8	17.5	14.2	26.6	24.2	20.8
Alta.	1952	21.9	20.5	16.9	28.9	27.6	23.9
	1953	21.9	19.8	17.2	29.1	26.8	24.6
B.C.	1952	21.4	19.1	17.3	27.7	25.5	24.0
	1953	20.7	19.7	18.7	27.1	26.3	25.4

* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

1/ Based on cows and heifers two years old and over, kept mainly for milking purposes.

in the previous year, and field roots fell to 449 thousand tons from 495 thousand a year earlier.

Indications are generally favourable for dairy production during the autumn period although the percentage gain over 1952 indicated in the summer period is unlikely to be maintained. Prices remain favourable in relation to most other farm products, and so offer some advantages to those engaged in milk production. While significant advances from last year in the volume of milk produced are not anticipated during the remainder of 1953, it is probable that some milk may be diverted to concentrated milk products from butter and cheese.

FARM MILK PRODUCTION, UTILIZATION AND INCOME IN AUGUST, 1953*

Farm Milk Production: The estimated quantity of milk produced on farms in August, amounted to 1,794,443,000 pounds. This represents a gain of 35 million pounds or 2.0 per cent more than that of August, 1952. Of this amount 1,125 million pounds or 62.7 per cent was utilized in factory production, while fluid sales absorbed approximately 375 million pounds or 20.9 per cent of the total supply. During January-August the estimated milk production was 12,109 million pounds, an increase of 542 million pounds or about 4.7 per cent more than that produced in the same period of the previous year. The quantity of milk utilized for factory production in January-August amounted to 6,579 million pounds while fluid sales accounted for 3,001 million pounds.

Fluid Sales: Sales of fluid milk and cream, the latter expressed as milk, amounted to 375,012,000 pounds in August, an increase of approximately 15 million pounds in comparison with August of the previous year. This included about 311 million pounds of fluid milk, comprising about 17.3 per cent of the farm milk supply, and fluid cream sales of 64 million pounds representing 3.6 per cent. During the eight-month period, January-August, fluid sales totalled 3,000,928,000 pounds, an increase of 132 million pounds or approximately 4.6 per cent over those of the 1952 period.

Dairy Butter: The dairy butter make in August amounted to 3,401,000 pounds, decreasing 1 per cent from the corresponding month in 1952. All provinces contributed to the decline with the exception of Quebec. For the eight months, January-August, 25,875,000 pounds were produced, a decrease of 9 per cent from the same period last year.

Farm Cash Income: Cash income from the sale of dairy products in August amounted to \$39,721,000. This represented an increase of approximately \$815,000 from last year. The weighted average price of \$2.63 per hundred pounds of milk may be compared with \$2.64 in the corresponding month of 1952. All prices except creamery butter-fat and dairy butter showed a decrease. Fluid milk at \$4.32 per hundred was 3 cents lower than August, 1952. Creamery butter-fat increased from 58.6 cents to 59.2 cents per pound; and dairy butter at 59 cents per pound is 1 cent higher than last August. Cheese milk at \$2.07, showed a decrease of 11 cents per hundred pounds of milk, and milk used for manufacturing at \$2.44 declined 25 cents per hundred as compared with prices prevailing in August, 1952.

* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

TABLE 2 - DAIRY BUTTER PRODUCTION

Canada, July, August and January to August 1949 to 1953
and by Provinces*, 1951 to 1953

Province	Year	July		August		January to August	
		Quantity	% of Year Preceding	Quantity	% of Year Preceding	Quantity	% of Year Preceding
		'000 lb.	%	'000 lb.	%	'000 lb.	%
Canada	1949	3,922	-	3,965	-	35,255	-
	1950	3,809	97	3,781	95	31,032	88
	1951	3,963	104	3,858	102	30,585	99
	1952	3,345	84	3,450	89	28,366	93
	1953	3,437	103	3,401	99	25,875	91
P.E.I.	1951	34	-	28	-	265	-
	1952	27	79	26	93	217	82
	1953	26	96	22	85	224	103
N.S.	1951	218	-	218	-	1,435	-
	1952	192	88	213	98	1,328	93
	1953	202	105	204	96	1,258	95
N.B.	1951	427	-	410	-	2,641	-
	1952	294	69	312	76	2,104	80
	1953	307	104	295	95	2,049	97
Que.	1951	774	-	743	-	6,567	-
	1952	689	89	730	98	7,699	117
	1953	810	118	850	116	6,339	82
Ont.	1951	410	-	394	-	3,749	-
	1952	218	53	257	65	2,606	70
	1953	137	86	183	71	1,890	73
Man.	1951	434	-	430	-	3,213	-
	1952	375	86	364	85	2,832	88
	1953	362	97	348	96	2,738	97
Sask.	1951	1,013	-	1,013	-	7,990	-
	1952	974	96	984	97	7,491	94
	1953	983	101	963	98	7,588	101
Alta.	1951	561	-	539	-	4,085	-
	1952	487	87	472	88	3,466	85
	1953	475	98	456	97	3,214	93
B.C.	1951	92	-	83	-	640	-
	1952	89	97	92	111	623	97
	1953	85	96	80	87	575	92

* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

PRODUCTION, DISTRIBUTION AND PRICES OF DAIRY PRODUCTS IN AUGUST, 1953

Butter: Total butter production (including creamery, dairy and whey butter) amounted to 40 $\frac{3}{4}$ million pounds in August, 1953. This represented an increase of $\frac{1}{4}$ million pounds or 3 per cent as compared with the same month last year. The January-August output of 242 $\frac{3}{4}$ million pounds was 8 per cent above the total for the same period of the previous year.

Stock Holdings: Holdings of butter in store and transit, which amounted to 78 $\frac{1}{4}$ million pounds at August 1, increased to 89 $\frac{1}{4}$ million pounds on September 1. Compared with those of a year ago, the stocks at August 1, showed an increase of approximately 19 million pounds, while those of September 1, advanced 17 $\frac{3}{4}$ million pounds.

The Butter Supply: The quantity of butter represented by stocks on August 1, production and imports during the month, amounted to 119 million pounds. This was an increase of approximately 20 $\frac{1}{4}$ million pounds as compared with last year.

Domestic Disappearance: The domestic disappearance of butter in August including creamery, dairy and whey butter, amounted to 29 $\frac{3}{4}$ million pounds, an increase of almost 3 million pounds. On a per capita basis the domestic disappearance amounted to 2.03 pounds as compared with 1.86 pounds a year ago. During the January-August period the domestic disappearance of total butter amounted to 208 million pounds as compared with 201 $\frac{3}{4}$ million pounds in the same period of 1952; and the per capita disappearance of 14.19 pounds may be compared with 13.98 pounds a year earlier.

Butter Prices at Montreal: Butter prices at Montreal, based on quotations of the Canadian Commodity Exchange for first grade solids, averaged 58 cents per pound in August, the same as that of August, 1952.

Cheese Production: Cheddar Cheese production in August, 1953 amounted to 9 $\frac{1}{4}$ million pounds, a decrease of approximately 126 thousand pounds or 1 per cent less than that produced in August, 1952.

Cheese Prices: Ontario colored cheese at Montreal averaged 29 $\frac{1}{8}$ cents in August, 1953. This compared with 31 $\frac{1}{8}$ cents in August, 1952.

Concentrated Milk Products: The total quantity of concentrated milk products manufactured in August was approximately 48 million pounds, which represented a decrease of 7 million pounds in comparison with the same month last year. Concentrated whole milk products declined 5 $\frac{1}{2}$ million pounds, while by-products registered a decrease of 1 $\frac{1}{2}$ million pounds. Evaporated milk, one of the most important of the whole milk products decreased 6 million pounds and the production of skim milk powder, the leading milk by-products was 1 $\frac{3}{4}$ million pounds below the output of August, 1952.

Ice Cream: The quantity of ice cream manufactured in August was approximately 3 $\frac{3}{4}$ million gallons, an increase of 230 thousand gallons in comparison with the August production a year earlier. Production during the eight-month period January-August amounted to 21,112,000 gallons. This represented an increase of 819 thousand gallons over that produced in the same period of 1952.

TABLE 3 - MILK PRODUCTION AND UTILIZATION
Canada, by Provinces*, August, 1952 and 1953

Province	Year	Total Milk 1/ Production	Factory 2/ Products	Dairy Butter	Farm-Home Consumed	Fed to Livestock	Fluid 3/ Sales
		'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.
Canada	1952	1,759,114 <u>a/</u>	1,104,555	80,834	148,050	65,716	359,959
	1953	1,794,443 <u>a/</u>	1,125,189	79,685	148,600	65,957	375,012
P.E.I.	1952	21,373	16,184	609	2,110	566	1,904
	1953	22,885	17,527	515	2,220	727	1,896
N.S.	1952	38,935	14,826	4,991	4,360	1,970	12,788
	1953	39,733	15,815	4,780	4,070	2,100	12,968
N.B.	1952	44,797	23,209	7,310	5,260	1,800	7,218
	1953	46,723	26,373	6,912	5,120	1,030	7,288
Que.	1952	590,194	406,681	17,104	34,200	11,500	120,709
	1953	615,984	426,930	19,915	33,900	11,700	123,539
Ont.	1952	561,588	364,184	6,021	46,400	14,400	130,583
	1953	551,824	348,851	4,288	47,000	13,600	138,085
Man.	1952	116,047	74,276	8,529	10,500	6,560	16,182
	1953	118,104	75,905	8,154	11,650	5,800	16,595
Sask.	1952	160,226	85,865	23,055	24,100	11,400	15,806
	1953	159,620	84,206	22,563	24,700	10,900	17,251
Alta.	1952	161,138	90,496	11,059	17,100	15,300	27,183
	1953	169,005	95,101	10,684	16,200	17,900	29,120
B.C.	1952	53,095	17,113	2,156	4,020	2,220	27,586
	1953	58,070	21,986	1,874	3,740	2,200	28,270

* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

1/ Total milk production by months does not include the milk equivalent of factory cheese other than cheddar, shown in the annual statement.

a/ Includes milk equivalent of concentrated milk products reported by less than three firms (See Footnote "x/" in Table 4).

2/ Statistics for the separate provinces shown under this caption do not include data for products manufactured in those provinces indicated by Footnote "x/" in Table 4, but are included in the Canada total at the top of this column.

3/ Includes fluid milk and fluid cream expressed as milk.

TABLE 4 - MILK EQUIVALENTS OF FACTORY PRODUCTS AND FLUID SALES

Canada, by Provinces*, August, 1952 and 1953

Province Year	Used in Manufacture				Fluid Sales	
	Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Concentrated Milk	Ice Cream	Milk	Cream $\frac{1}{2}$
	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.
Canada 1952	838,162	104,460	99,203	62,730	297,527	62,432
1953	869,698	103,056	85,565	66,870	310,915	64,097
P.E.I. 1952	14,574	1,070	-	540	1,697	207
1953	16,026	1,069	x/	432	1,666	230
N.S. 1952	11,082	-	x/	3,744	11,599	1,189
1953	12,629	-	x/	3,186	11,680	1,288
N.B. 1952	20,080	969	-	2,160	6,263	955
1953	23,407	1,058	-	1,908	6,382	906
Que. 1952	335,096	19,685	38,310	13,590	99,195	21,514
1953	361,244	17,947	32,853	14,886	102,369	21,170
Ont. 1952	214,150	77,534	49,172	23,328	112,426	18,157
1953	205,668	77,334	40,217	25,632	118,385	19,700
Man. 1952	68,322	1,994	-	3,960	12,294	3,888
1953	70,009	1,504	-	4,392	12,835	3,760
Sask. 1952	82,310	45	-	3,510	12,093	3,713
1953	79,873	301	-	4,032	13,460	3,791
Alta. 1952	82,614	2,896	x/	4,986	20,382	6,801
1953	86,269	3,342	x/	5,490	21,870	7,250
B.C. 1952	9,934	267	x/	6,912	21,578	6,008
1953	14,573	501	x/	6,912	22,268	6,002

* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

$\frac{1}{2}$ Cream expressed as milk.

x/ Less than three firms manufacturing this product, data are included, however, in the Canada total at the top of this column.

TABLE 5 - PERCENTAGES OF MILK SUPPLY UTILIZED IN DAIRY PRODUCTION

Canada, by Provinces*, August, 1952 and 1953

Province	Year	Used in Manufacture				Used on Farms		
		Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Conc. Milk and Ice Cream	Total	Fluid Sales	Dairy Butter	Other Purposes
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Canada	1952	47.65	5.94	9.21	62.80	20.46	4.59	12.15
	1953	48.47	5.74	8.49	62.70	20.90	4.44	11.96
P.E.I.	1952	68.19	5.00	2.53	75.72	8.91	2.85	12.52
	1953	70.03	4.67	1.89	76.59	8.28	2.25	12.88
N.S.	1952	28.46	-	9.62	38.08	32.84	12.82	16.26
	1953	31.78	-	8.02	39.80	32.64	12.03	15.53
N.B.	1952	44.83	2.16	4.82	51.81	16.11	16.32	15.76
	1953	50.10	2.27	4.08	56.45	15.60	14.79	13.16
Que.	1952	56.78	3.34	8.79	68.91	20.45	2.90	7.74
	1953	58.65	2.91	7.75	69.31	20.06	3.23	7.40
Ont.	1952	38.13	13.81	12.91	64.85	23.25	1.07	10.83
	1953	37.27	14.02	11.93	63.22	25.02	0.78	10.98
Man.	1952	58.87	1.72	3.41	64.00	13.95	7.35	14.70
	1953	59.28	1.27	3.72	64.27	14.05	6.90	14.78
Sask.	1952	51.37	0.03	2.19	53.59	9.86	14.39	22.16
	1953	50.04	0.19	2.52	52.75	10.81	14.14	22.30
Alta.	1952	51.27	1.80	3.09	56.16	16.87	6.86	20.11
	1953	51.04	1.98	3.25	56.27	17.23	6.32	20.18
B.C.	1952	18.71	0.50	13.02	32.23	51.96	4.06	11.75
	1953	25.10	0.86	11.90	37.86	48.68	3.23	10.23

* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

TABLE 6 - MILK PRODUCTION AND UTILIZATION

Canada, by Provinces*, January-August, 1952 and 1953
(Cumulative)

Province	Year	Total Milk 1/ Production	Factory 2/ Products	Dairy Butter	Farm-Home Consumed	Fed to Livestock	Fluid 3/ Sales
		'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.
Canada	1952	11,567,083	6,097,449	664,613	1,088,710	847,164	2,869,147
	1953	12,108,800	6,578,753	606,251	1,073,230	849,638	3,000,928
P.E.I.	1952	128,515	84,119	5,083	15,280	8,504	15,529
	1953	135,971	90,772	5,247	15,740	8,628	15,584
N.S.	1952	285,735	107,648	31,116	31,620	17,300	98,051
	1953	297,559	118,372	29,476	30,400	18,090	101,221
N.B.	1952	295,120	136,292	49,296	36,980	17,140	55,412
	1953	300,758	142,649	48,009	38,260	14,350	57,490
Que.	1952	3,570,774	1,969,112	180,387	239,300	218,200	963,775
	1953	3,775,793	2,170,563	148,522	232,400	210,930	1,013,378
Ont.	1952	3,733,900	2,098,992	61,058	353,400	169,900	1,050,550
	1953	3,904,844	2,261,637	44,284	351,300	155,100	1,092,523
Man.	1952	804,912	451,723	66,354	80,400	78,650	127,785
	1953	843,597	475,330	64,151	81,820	90,620	131,676
Sask.	1952	1,137,831	525,318	175,514	179,500	133,100	124,399
	1953	1,147,788	519,449	177,787	178,500	139,500	132,552
Alta.	1952	1,162,397	555,793	81,208	124,100	182,100	219,196
	1953	1,214,217	595,312	75,303	117,100	191,200	235,302
B.C.	1952	447,899	168,452	14,597	28,130	22,270	214,450
	1953	488,273	204,669	13,472	27,710	21,220	221,202

* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

- 1/ Total milk production by months does not include the milk equivalent of factory cheese other than cheddar, shown in the annual statement.
- 2/ Data shown in this column include creamery butter, cheddar cheese, concentrated milk products and ice cream.
- 3/ Includes fluid milk and fluid cream expressed as milk.

TABLE 7 - FARM CASH INCOME FROM DAIRY PRODUCTS SOLD BY FARMERS 1/

Canada, by Provinces*, August 1952 and 1953

Province	Year	All Products	Creamery Butter-fat	Cheese Milk	Mfg. Milk 2/	Fluid and 3/ Factory Cream	Fluid Milk	Dairy Butter
		\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
Canada	1952	38,906	17,190	2,282	2,887	3,384	12,934	229
	1953	39,721	18,017	2,138	2,396	3,521	13,423	226
P.E.I.	1952	421	313	23	2	19	63	1
	1953	434	328	23	3	17	62	1
N.S.	1952	937	237	-	46	131	496	27
	1953	982	274	-	42	126	513	27
N.B.	1952	862	408	22	12	85	286	49
	1953	931	483	24	9	78	292	45
Que.	1952	13,871	7,154	443	1,067	948	4,166	93
	1953	14,488	7,839	413	823	993	4,310	110
Ont.	1952	13,452	4,370	1,667	1,319	1,114	4,958	24
	1953	13,028	4,175	1,547	1,036	1,119	5,138	13
Man.	1952	2,011	1,315	45	8	150	487	6
	1953	2,114	1,372	32	10	188	507	5
Sask.	1952	2,186	1,567	1	11	154	442	11
	1953	2,247	1,543	6	6	179	502	11
Alta.	1952	3,101	1,638	73	128	308	946	8
	1953	3,287	1,734	80	107	363	995	8
B.C.	1952	2,065	188	8	294	475	1,090	10
	1953	2,210	269	13	360	458	1,104	6

* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

1/ All data are based on prices F.O.B. farm.

2/ Includes income from sales of milk for concentration and for the manufacture of ice cream.

3/ Includes income from fluid cream and butter-fat used in the manufacture of ice cream.

TABLE 8 - PRICES OF DAIRY PRODUCTS, AVERAGE PER UNIT F.O.B. FARM 1/

Canada, by Provinces*, August 1952 and 1953

Province	Year	All Products	Creamery B.F.	Cheese Milk	Mfg. Milk	Fluid Milk	Dairy Butter
		per cwt. \$	per lb. ¢	per cwt. \$	per cwt. \$	per cwt. \$	per lb. ¢
Canada	1952	2.64	58.6	2.18	2.69	4.35	58
	1953	2.63	59.2	2.07	2.44	4.32	59
P.E.I.	1952	2.32	61.4	2.11	3.11	3.74	58
	1953	2.23	58.4	2.11	2.62	3.75	59
N.S.	1952	3.18	61.0	-	3.15	4.28	58
	1953	3.19	62.0	-	2.72	4.39	58
N.B.	1952	2.66	58.0	2.24	4.52	4.57	58
	1953	2.63	59.0	2.27	4.58	4.57	60
Que.	1952	2.61	61.0	2.25	2.67	4.20	58
	1953	2.61	62.0	2.30	2.36	4.21	59
Ont.	1952	2.71	58.3	2.15	2.51	4.41	59
	1953	2.67	58.0	2.00	2.19	4.34	59
Man.	1952	2.22	55.0	2.26	2.80	3.96	55
	1953	2.28	56.0	2.14	2.53	3.95	54
Sask.	1952	2.14	54.4	2.23	3.52	3.65	56
	1953	2.21	55.2	2.13	2.42	3.73	56
Alta.	1952	2.54	56.65	2.53	2.71	4.64	55
	1953	2.57	57.45	2.39	2.51	4.55	55
B.C.	1952	3.98	54.0	2.78	3.88	5.05	57
	1953	3.78	52.7	2.65	3.97	4.96	58

* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

1/ Average for all products include those of cream used for manufacture of ice cream and for fluid distribution. Items not shown separately in this statement.

TABLE 9 - *BUTTER, SUPPLY AND DISPOSITION
Canada, August and January-August, 1949 to 1953

Year	Stocks Beginning '000 lb.	Production '000 lb.	Imports '000 lb.	Exports '000 lb.	Stocks End '000 lb.	Domestic Disappearance	
						Total '000 lb.	Per Capita lb.
AUGUST							
1949	60,016	39,182	-	138	70,705	28,355	2.11
1950	60,864	37,863	1	155	68,325	30,248	2.18
1951	46,171	38,604	67	65	55,978	28,799	2.05
1952	59,398	39,451	-	366	71,580	26,903	1.86
1953	78,341	40,700	(x)	1	89,252	29,788	2.03
JANUARY - AUGUST							
1949	37,649	233,341	1,122	725	70,705	200,682	14.91
1950	56,134	221,629	5	1,336	68,325	208,107	15.03
1951	39,319	212,605	5,164	369	55,978	200,741	14.32
1952	44,974	224,452	4,566	734	71,580	201,678	13.98
1953	54,696	242,758	4	127	89,252	208,079	14.19

* Includes creamery, dairy and whey butter.
(x) Less than 500 lb.

TABLE 10 - CHEESE, SUPPLY AND DISPOSITION
Canada, August, 1949 to 1953

Year	Stocks Beginning '000 lb.	Production '000 lb.	Imports '000 lb.	Exports '000 lb.	Stocks End '000 lb.	Domestic Disappearance	
						August '000 lb.	Jan.-Aug. '000 lb.
CHEDDAR CHEESE							
1949	29,825	16,618	-	16,414	28,945	1,084	38,798
1950	36,181	14,140	557	13,373	23,633	3,872	42,142
1951	34,486	13,832	777	4,628	38,734	5,733	39,425
1952	39,141	9,377	-	168	42,647	5,703	39,815
1953	40,974	9,251	-	70	45,267	4,888	38,507
PROCESS CHEESE							
1949	-	2,621	-	-	-	2,621	21,949
1950	885	3,233	-	-	1,137	2,981	23,118
1951	1,136	3,241	-	1/	1,388	2,989	25,344
1952	1,242	3,126	-	-	1,024	3,344	26,699
1953	2,332	3,602	-	-	2,705	3,229	27,484
OTHER CHEESE (HARD AND SOFT VARIETIES)							
1953	1,162	660	363	-	1,213	972	7,934

1/ Small quantities included with cheddar cheese.

TABLE 11 - CONCENTRATED MILK, SUPPLY AND DISPOSITION
Canada, August and January - August, 1949 to 1953

Year	Whole Milk Products		Milk By-Products		Total	
	August	Jan.-Aug.	August	Jan.-Aug.	August	Jan.-Aug.
(A) Production - '000 lb.						
1949	27,534	198,592	10,359	69,739	37,893	268,331
1950	34,219	210,279	9,656	64,728	43,875	275,007
1951	38,194	253,402	12,114	65,095	50,308	318,497
1952	40,015	268,083	14,938	79,709	54,953	347,792
1953	34,538	236,889	13,500	85,061	48,038	321,950
(B) Stocks First of Month - '000 lb. 1/						
1949	68,172	70,525	25,544	25,992	93,716	96,517
1950	47,944	45,331	9,680	9,122	57,624	54,453
1951	72,226	77,300	11,894	15,285	84,120	92,585
1952	95,269	106,051	18,648	23,908	113,917	129,959
1953	80,843	85,415	23,136	24,874	103,979	110,289
(C) Imports - lb. 2/						
1949	-	6,562	629	30,424	629	36,986
1950	4,153	15,523	3,545	153,477	7,698	169,000
1951	3,740	22,021	739,426	6,242,009	743,166	6,264,030
1952	1,481	30,327	48,460	769,458	49,941	799,785
1953	4,271	25,070	28,600	436,460	32,871	461,530
(D) Exports - '000 lb. 2/						
1949	3,203	24,254	3,938	10,606	7,141	34,860
1950	5,082	29,759	1,701	8,182	6,783	37,941
1951	6,244	22,835	126	711	6,370	23,546
1952	4,836	21,642	3,848	15,190	8,684	36,832
1953	2,277	20,047	1,787	9,628	4,064	29,675
(E) Domestic Disappearance - '000 lb.						
1949	21,978	138,682	5,974	44,415	27,952	183,097
1950	31,754	179,804	8,516	54,989	40,270	234,793
1951	27,022	182,671	8,991	59,929	36,013	242,600
1952	24,398	190,232	5,878	56,571	30,276	246,803
1953	27,694	199,400	10,004	74,950	37,698	274,350

1/ Stocks shown under the captions "Jan.-Aug." represent holdings as at September 1, 1949 to 1953.

2/ Foreign Trade Statistics (Exports and Imports) include Newfoundland as from April 1, 1949. Import data for the current month are preliminary and subject to revision.



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TABLE 12 - CONDENSED, EVAPORATED AND POWDERED PRODUCTS - SUPPLY AND DISPOSITION

Canada, August and January - August, 1949 to 1953

Section A	August	Jan.-Aug.	August	Jan.-Aug.	August	Jan.-Aug.
	Condensed Whole Milk		Condensed Skimmilk		Casein	
Production - '000 lb.						
1949	2,367	17,097	509	2,793	338	2,436
1950	1,224	10,344	596	3,091	551	2,771
1951	2,637	14,949	758	4,481	985	4,325
1952	1,420	10,640	528	3,398	335	2,000
1953	1,370	12,333	336	2,495	694	3,235
Section B	Evaporated Whole Milk	Whole Milk Powder		Skimmilk Powder		
	(A) Production - '000 lb.					
1949	23,711	169,694	969	8,839	6,671	47,402
1950	30,678	185,146	1,445	9,858	5,880	40,553
1951	32,132	218,276	2,083	11,690	6,915	36,526
1952	35,407	238,945	1,884	10,977	11,320	56,344
1953	29,433	203,255	1,844	12,618	9,586	60,907
(B) Stocks First of Month - '000 lb. 1/						
1949	62,371	64,783	3,589	3,472	22,595	23,177
1950	45,291	42,700	1,796	1,844	8,017	7,351
1951	65,596	68,946	3,333	4,111	8,381	10,053
1952	90,881	101,564	3,059	3,232	13,278	17,709
1953	76,446	81,585	3,104	2,432	15,057	16,056
(C) Exports - '000 lb. 2/						
1949	1,551	9,035	531	3,318	3,670	8,906
1950	4,336	20,713	560	6,146	1,549	7,610
1951	4,639	10,979	1,102	6,286	16	235
1952	2,288	8,911	1,893	8,552	3,728	14,738
1953	807	8,530	1,345	7,390	1,136	6,819
(D) Domestic Disappearance - '000 lb.						
1949	19,748	124,655	555	4,969	2,419	23,220
1950	28,933	163,500	837	3,397	4,997	31,118
1951	24,430	165,855	64	3,278	5,973	34,906
1952	22,436	172,367	(x)	3,521	3,207	32,674
1953	23,487	177,717	1,172	5,104	7,451	54,697

1/ Stocks shown under the captions "Jan.-Aug." represent holdings as at September 1, 1949 to 1953.

2/ Foreign Trade Statistics (Exports) include Newfoundland as from April 1, 1949.

(x) Since stocks and exports exceed the total supply, disappearance data are not shown for the month indicated.