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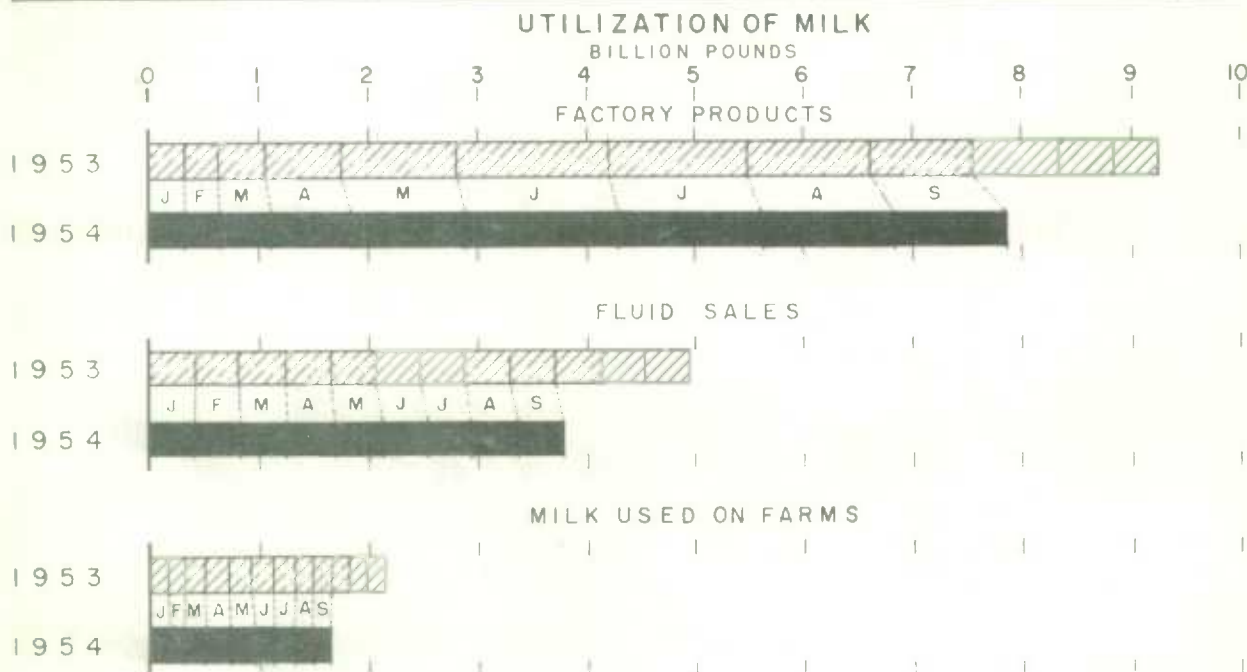
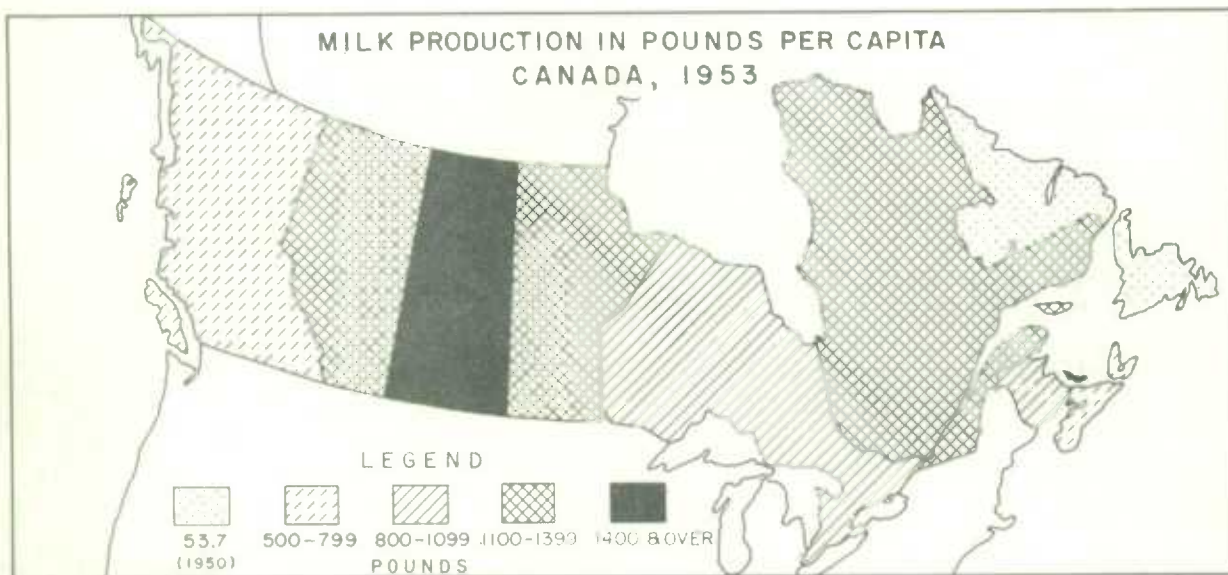
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THE DAIRY REVIEW

Volume No. XV Report No. 10 OCTOBER 1954

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Prepared in the Live Stock Section

THE DAIRY SITUATION IN OCTOBER, 1954

A fairly substantial seasonal decline in milk production was indicated in the preliminary estimate for the month of October. This resulted in an over-all increase of only 2 per cent over that of the previous October as compared with a 6 per cent advance between September, 1953, and September, 1954. Thus, the Dominion's milk production in October is placed at 1,406,352,000 pounds in comparison with 1,378,776,000 pounds in October of the previous year. Wet, cool weather was largely responsible for the sharp seasonal decline in the milk flow. There was little change in the use of milk in farm homes, but a decrease of 3 1/2 per cent in the milk fed to livestock. Still more significant was the fall-off in factory utilization. A 25 per cent reduction from last month placed the factory intake for October at approximately the level of October, 1953. This was reflected in the creamery butter make, always an important factor in milk utilization, and in the output of concentrated milk products. The latter fell 10 per cent below the output of 1953. Details covering factory utilization are shown in the table below.

MILK EQUIVALENTS OF DAIRY FACTORY PRODUCTION

Product	October			January-October		
	1953	1954	Percentage Change	1953	1954	Percentage Change
	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	%	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	%
Creamery Butter	598,806	602,854	(+) 0.7	6,386,959	6,613,120	(+) 3.5
Cheddar Cheese	77,385	82,753	(+) 6.9	756,657	828,916	(+) 9.5
Concentrated Milk Products	70,480	63,234	(-) 10.3	753,796	775,129	(+) 2.2
Ice Cream	29,631	30,226	(+) 2.0	438,651	430,933	(-) 1.8
TOTAL	776,302	779,067	(+) 0.4	8,341,063	8,648,098	(+) 3.7

Based on monthly sample indications cow numbers in October were about 2.5 per cent above those of October, 1953. At June 1, 1954, an increase of 2.8 per cent was indicated as compared with those reported at the same date in 1953. There was a fractional decline from last year in the percentage milked, and the average of 73.4 per cent on October 15th compares with 75.7 a month earlier. There was also a sharp fall-off in freshenings during the past month, although these represent a 1 per cent increase over the previous October. However, the numbers in calf are being maintained at about the same level, the majority of which are cows that will not come into calf until early in the spring. Therefore, the relationship to last year corresponds closely to that of cow numbers.

The daily milk production per cow on reporting farms averaged 15.3 pounds for all cows and 20.9 for those actually milked. These figures represent declines of 1/2 pound per day as compared with October, 1953. In September, the movement was in the opposite direction. It is also significant that between September and October, daily milk production per cow declined 3 pounds as against a reduction of only 2 pounds between the same months of 1953.

Weather conditions in October were rather unfavourable for dairying, which explains to a considerable extent the situation described above. Out of 25 stations reporting to the Dominion Experimental Farm, only 5 showed less rain than

**TABLE I - PERCENTAGE OF COWS MILKED, COWS FRESHENING AND
DAILY PRODUCTION OF MILK PER COW 1/**
Canada, by Provinces*, August, September and October, 1953 and 1954

Province	Year	Percentage of Cows Milked			Percentage of Cows Freshening		
		August	September	October	August	September	October
Canada	1953	77.4	75.4	73.9	4.6	4.8	5.4
	1954	76.6	75.7	73.4	4.9	5.3	5.5
P.E.I.	1953	82.4	82.7	80.6	4.1	3.4	2.9
	1954	82.0	82.4	81.1	5.0	3.9	2.7
N.S.	1953	74.2	71.8	72.5	6.9	6.8	8.8
	1954	74.3	73.9	71.8	6.8	7.1	7.3
N.B.	1953	79.8	81.5	79.1	4.5	4.8	3.8
	1954	79.4	82.7	81.4	4.5	4.5	3.5
Que.	1953	84.7	82.6	81.3	2.7	2.7	3.3
	1954	82.9	82.3	81.2	2.8	2.7	3.2
Ont.	1953	74.5	74.0	74.0	5.3	6.0	6.7
	1954	74.6	73.7	72.0	5.4	6.4	6.7
Man.	1953	73.3	68.8	65.0	3.9	4.3	5.5
	1954	73.6	70.4	66.2	4.4	4.4	5.2
Sask.	1953	72.7	67.5	65.2	5.2	5.1	5.0
	1954	74.7	72.2	66.4	5.7	5.3	5.2
Alta.	1953	74.0	70.0	65.2	5.0	4.7	5.3
	1954	74.5	71.7	67.4	5.7	5.8	5.2
B.C.	1953	73.8	73.9	71.3	7.0	7.7	8.7
	1954	73.6	72.0	70.3	7.1	9.2	9.9

Daily Production of Milk Per Cow

	Year	All Cows			Cows Milked		
		Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.
Canada	1953	19.6	17.5	15.8	25.3	23.2	21.4
	1954	19.8	18.0	15.3	25.9	23.9	20.9
P.E.I.	1953	22.3	21.1	18.5	27.0	25.5	23.0
	1954	23.5	21.7	17.2	28.6	26.3	21.3
N.S.	1953	16.3	15.8	15.4	21.9	22.0	21.3
	1954	16.0	16.2	14.6	21.5	21.9	20.4
N.B.	1953	18.3	17.0	15.2	23.0	20.9	19.2
	1954	19.2	17.8	15.2	24.2	21.6	18.7
Que.	1953	19.7	17.0	14.6	23.3	20.6	17.9
	1954	20.5	17.9	14.5	24.7	21.8	17.8
Ont.	1953	21.3	19.5	18.2	28.6	26.4	24.6
	1954	21.1	19.5	17.2	28.4	26.4	23.9
Man.	1953	17.7	15.1	13.2	24.1	21.9	20.3
	1954	17.6	15.4	12.4	24.0	21.8	18.7
Sask.	1953	17.6	14.1	13.4	24.2	20.8	20.5
	1954	18.1	15.4	12.6	24.3	21.3	19.0
Alta.	1953	19.7	17.1	15.0	26.6	24.7	23.1
	1954	19.4	17.1	15.0	26.1	23.8	22.3
B.C.	1953	19.4	18.6	17.3	26.2	25.2	24.3
	1954	19.5	19.1	17.7	26.5	26.5	25.2

* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

1/ Based on cows and heifers two years old and over, kept mainly for milking purposes on reporting farms.

last year. Nappan, Nova Scotia, Brandon and Indian Head in the Prairie Provinces, Agassiz in the Fraser Valley and at Fort Vermillion in the far north, were the only exceptions. Temperatures were about normal in the Maritime Provinces, a little lower than last October in Quebec and considerably lower at all other points across the Dominion. With respect to sunshine, Ste. Anne de Bellevue, Quebec, Saanichton on Vancouver Island, and Vermillion on lower regions of the Peace River were exceptions, registering more hours of sunshine than in the previous October. At all other locations there was less sunshine. This was particularly so in Eastern Canada where the range of sunshine hours was 31 to 60 hours less than that of October, 1953.

FARM MILK PRODUCTION, UTILIZATION AND INCOME IN SEPTEMBER, 1954*

Farm Milk Production: The estimated quantity of milk produced on farms in September, amounted to 1,606,895,000 pounds. This represents a gain of 85 million pounds or 5.6 per cent more than that of September, 1953. Of this amount 1,032 million pounds or 64.26 per cent was utilized in factory production, while fluid sales absorbed approximately 413 million pounds or 25.68 per cent of the total supply. During the period, January-September, the estimated production was 13,298 million pounds, an increase of 393 million pounds or about 3 per cent more than that produced in the same period of the previous year. The quantity of milk utilized for factory production in January-September amounted to 7,869 million pounds while fluid sales accounted for 3,782 million pounds, representing 59 per cent and 28 per cent, respectively, of the Dominion's milk production.

Fluid Sales: Sales of fluid milk and cream, the latter expressed as milk, amounted to 412,703,000 pounds in September, an increase of approximately 4.5 million pounds in comparison with September of the previous year. This included about 347 million pounds of fluid milk, comprising about 22 per cent of the farm milk supply, and fluid cream sales of 65 million pounds representing 4 per cent. During the period, January-September, fluid sales totalled 3,782,460,000 pounds, an increase of 88 million pounds or approximately 2.4 per cent over those of the 1953 period.

Dairy Butter: The dairy butter make in September amounted to 1,616,000 pounds, decreasing 13 per cent from the corresponding month of 1953. Production declined in all provinces with the exception of Quebec. For the nine-months, January-September, 15,227,000 pounds were produced, a decrease of 3 per cent from the same period last year.

Farm Cash Income: Cash income from the sale of dairy products in September amounted to \$39,564,000. This represented an increase of approximately 4.7 per cent or \$1,794,000 in comparison with the same month last year. The weighted average price of \$2.73 per hundred pounds of milk may be compared with \$2.77 in the corresponding month of 1953. Fluid milk at \$4.34 per hundred was 1 cent higher in September, 1953. Creamery butter-fat at 59.3 cents per pound this September was 60.2 cents per pound in the same month last year, while dairy butter at 57 cents was 2 cents higher in September, 1953. Milk used in manufacture increased from \$2.55 per hundred in September, 1953, to \$2.59 per hundred in September, 1954. Cheese milk increased to \$2.25 per hundred, an increase of 3 cents per hundred in comparison with the same month a year earlier.

* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

TABLE 2 - DAIRY BUTTER PRODUCTION
 Canada, August, September and January to September 1950 to 1954
 and by Provinces*, 1952 to 1954

Province	Year	August		September		January to September	
		Quantity	% of Year Preceding	Quantity	% of Year Preceding	Quantity	% of Year Preceding
		'000 lb.	%	'000 lb.	%	'000 lb.	%
Canada	1950	2,241		2,307		20,468	
	1951	2,251	100	2,229	97	19,862	97
	1952	2,008	89	1,972	88	18,075	91
	1953	1,858	93	1,850	94	15,659	87
	1954	1,613	87	1,616	87	15,227	97
P.E.I.	1952	33		35		314	
	1953	30	91	31	89	314	100
	1954	28	93	24	77	295	94
N.S.	1952	136		128		977	
	1953	139	102	161	126	948	97
	1954	90	65	89	55	838	88
N.B.	1952	220		220		1,700	
	1953	216	98	208	95	1,569	92
	1954	164	76	154	74	1,484	95
Que.	1952	319		316		3,684	
	1953	310	97	288	91	2,905	79
	1954	330	106	376	131	3,194	110
Ont.	1952	135		155		1,528	
	1953	96	71	115	74	1,106	72
	1954	79	82	96	83	923	83
Man.	1952	209		186		1,812	
	1953	203	97	210	113	1,626	90
	1954	154	76	142	68	1,482	91
Sask.	1952	561		556		4,830	
	1953	518	92	513	92	4,373	91
	1954	460	89	442	86	4,286	98
Alta.	1952	322		303		2,665	
	1953	283	88	266	88	2,306	87
	1954	250	88	240	90	2,199	95
B.C.	1952	73		73		565	
	1953	63	86	58	79	512	91
	1954	58	92	53	91	526	103

* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

PRODUCTION, DISTRIBUTION AND PRICES OF DAIRY PRODUCTS IN SEPTEMBER, 1954

Butter: Total butter production (including creamery, dairy and whey butter) amounted to 36 1/4 million pounds in September, 1954. This represented an increase of 2 3/4 million pounds or 8 per cent as compared with the same month last year. The January-September output of 273 1/2 million pounds was 3 per cent above the total of the same period of the previous year.

Stock Holdings: Holdings of butter in store and transit, which amounted to 106 3/4 million pounds at September 1, increased to 115 1/2 million pounds on October 1. Compared with those of a year ago, the stocks at September 1, showed an increase of approximately 17 1/2 million pounds, while those of October 1, increased 21 million pounds.

The Butter Supply: The quantity of butter represented by stocks on September 1, production and imports during the month, amounted to 143 million pounds. This was an increase of 20 million pounds as compared with last year.

Domestic Disappearance: The domestic disappearance of butter in September including creamery, dairy and whey butter, amounted to 27 1/2 million pounds, a decrease of 1 million pounds. On a per capita basis the domestic disappearance amounted to 1.82 pounds as compared with 1.92 pounds a year ago. During the January-September period the domestic disappearance of total butter amounted to 229 million pounds as compared with 224 1/4 million pounds in the same period of 1953; and the per capita disappearance of 15.23 pounds may be compared with 15.16 pounds a year earlier.

Butter Prices at Montreal: Butter prices at Montreal, based on quotations of the Canadian Commodity Exchange for first grade solids, averaged 58 cents per pound in September as against 59 1/4 cents in the same month last year.

Cheese Production: Cheddar Cheese production in September, 1954 amounted to 10 million pounds, an increase of 1 3/4 million pounds or 20 per cent more than that produced in September, 1953.

Cheese Prices: Ontario colored cheese at Montreal averaged 31 1/4 cents per pound in September, 1954. This compared with 29 5/8 cents in September, 1953.

Concentrated Milk Products: The total quantity of concentrated milk products manufactured in September was approximately 41 million pounds, which represented an increase of 4 1/4 million pounds in comparison with the same month last year. Concentrated whole milk products increased 3 million pounds, while by-products registered an increase of 1 1/4 million pounds. Evaporated milk, one of the most important of the whole milk products increased 2 1/2 million pounds and the production of skim milk powder, the leading milk by-product, was 1/2 million pounds above the output of September, 1953.

Ice Cream: The quantity of ice cream manufactured in September was approximately 2 1/2 million gallons, a decrease of 428 thousand gallons in comparison with the September production a year earlier. Production during the nine-month period January-September amounted to 23,571,000 gallons. This represented a decrease of 489 thousand gallons as compared with that produced in the same period of 1953.

TABLE 3 - MILK PRODUCTION AND UTILIZATION
Canada, by Provinces*, September, 1953 and 1954

Province	Year	Total Milk 1/ Production	Factory 2/ Products	Dairy Butter	Farm-Home Consumed	Fed to Livestock	Fluid 3/ Sales
		'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.
Canada	1953	1,522,041 <u>a/</u>	949,547	43,289	89,445	31,558	408,202
	1954	1,606,895 <u>a/</u>	1,032,488	37,814	88,910	34,980	412,703
P.E.I.	1953	22,775	17,726	725	1,795	319	2,210
	1954	24,305	19,339	562	1,700	477	2,227
N.S.	1953	39,159	16,826	3,767	3,900	1,189	13,477
	1954	38,118	16,792	2,083	4,190	1,020	14,033
N.B.	1953	44,713	23,485	4,867	3,873	568	11,920
	1954	44,973	24,665	3,603	3,940	613	12,152
Que.	1953	563,940	369,391	6,739	24,380	3,874	159,556
	1954	605,762	414,921	8,798	23,700	4,250	154,093
Ont.	1953	463,229	296,784	2,691	18,558	10,969	134,227
	1954	495,580	322,509	2,246	18,500	12,300	140,025
Man.	1953	92,413	59,594	4,914	8,026	2,448	17,431
	1954	93,498	61,032	3,323	8,310	3,080	17,753
Sask.	1953	112,882	61,964	12,004	14,625	4,976	19,313
	1954	113,335	63,676	10,343	14,300	4,570	20,446
Alta.	1953	117,847	74,225	6,225	11,442	5,501	20,454
	1954	121,771	76,495	5,616	11,400	6,700	21,560
B.C.	1953	54,476	18,945	1,357	2,846	1,714	29,614
	1954	56,033	19,539	1,240	2,870	1,970	30,414

* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

1/ Total milk production by months does not include the milk equivalent of factory cheese other than cheddar, shown in the annual statement.

a/ Includes milk equivalent of concentrated milk products reported by less than three firms (See Footnote "x/" in Table 4).

2/ Statistics for the separate provinces shown under this caption do not include data for products manufactured in those provinces indicated by Footnote "x/" in Table 4, but are included in the Canada total at the top of this column.

3/ Includes fluid milk and fluid cream expressed as milk.

TABLE 4 - MILK EQUIVALENTS OF FACTORY PRODUCTS AND FLUID SALES

Canada, by Provinces*, September, 1953 and 1954

Province	Year	Used in Manufacture				Fluid Sales	
		Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Concentrated Milk	Ice Cream	Milk	Cream $\frac{1}{2}$
		'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.
Canada	1953	740,119	90,640	70,950	47,838	343,922	64,280
	1954	807,113	109,065	75,748	40,562	347,318	65,385
P.E.I.	1953	16,403	1,034	-	289	1,859	351
	1954	17,620	1,430	-	289	1,892	335
N.S.	1953	14,157	-	$\frac{x}{}$	2,669	12,008	1,469
	1954	14,344	-	$\frac{x}{}$	2,448	12,416	1,617
N.B.	1953	20,896	957	-	1,632	10,540	1,380
	1954	22,557	935	-	1,173	10,761	1,391
Que.	1953	316,368	14,971	27,665	10,387	135,749	23,807
	1954	358,933	21,153	26,692	8,143	131,405	22,688
Ont.	1953	175,196	69,003	32,678	19,907	116,834	17,393
	1954	189,587	81,389	35,536	15,997	120,806	19,219
Man.	1953	56,254	1,232	-	2,108	13,394	4,037
	1954	57,728	1,298	-	2,006	13,756	3,997
Sask.	1953	59,413	154	-	2,397	14,973	4,340
	1954	61,355	77	-	2,244	15,976	4,470
Alta.	1953	67,860	2,761	$\frac{x}{}$	3,604	15,171	5,283
	1954	70,668	2,189	$\frac{x}{}$	3,638	16,187	5,373
B.C.	1953	13,572	528	$\frac{x}{}$	4,845	23,394	6,220
	1954	14,321	594	$\frac{x}{}$	4,624	24,119	6,295

* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

$\frac{1}{2}$ Cream expressed as milk.

$\frac{x}{}$ Less than three firms manufacturing this product, data are included, however, in the Canada total at the top of this column.

TABLE 5 - PERCENTAGES OF MILK SUPPLY UTILIZED IN DAIRY PRODUCTION

Canada, by Provinces*, September, 1953 and 1954

Province	Year	Used in Manufacture				Fluid Sales	Used on Farms	
		Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Conc. Milk and Ice Cream	Total		Dairy Butter	Other Purposes
		%	%	%	%	%	%	
Canada	1953	48.63	5.96	7.80	62.39	26.82	2.84	7.95
	1954	50.23	6.79	7.24	64.26	25.68	2.35	7.71
P.E.I.	1953	72.02	4.54	1.27	77.83	9.70	3.19	9.28
	1954	72.50	5.88	1.19	79.57	9.16	2.31	8.96
N.S.	1953	36.15	-	6.82	42.97	34.42	9.62	12.99
	1954	37.63	-	6.42	44.05	36.81	5.47	13.67
N.B.	1953	46.74	2.14	3.65	52.53	26.66	10.88	9.93
	1954	50.16	2.08	2.61	54.85	27.02	3.01	10.12
Que.	1953	56.10	2.66	6.75	65.51	28.29	1.19	5.01
	1954	59.25	3.49	5.75	68.49	25.44	1.45	4.62
Ont.	1953	37.82	14.90	11.35	64.07	28.98	0.58	6.37
	1954	38.26	16.42	10.40	65.08	28.25	0.45	6.22
Man.	1953	60.87	1.33	2.28	64.48	18.86	5.32	11.34
	1954	61.74	1.39	2.15	65.28	18.99	3.55	12.18
Sask.	1953	52.63	0.14	2.12	54.89	17.11	10.63	17.37
	1954	54.13	0.68	1.98	56.79	18.04	9.12	16.65
Alta.	1953	57.58	2.34	3.06	62.98	17.36	5.28	14.38
	1954	58.03	1.80	2.99	62.82	17.71	4.61	14.86
B.C.	1953	24.91	0.97	8.90	34.78	54.36	2.49	8.37
	1954	25.56	1.06	8.25	34.87	54.28	2.21	8.64

* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

TABLE 6 - MILK PRODUCTION AND UTILIZATION - CUMULATIVE DATA

Canada, by Provinces*, January-September, 1953 and 1954

Province	Year	Total Milk <u>1/</u> Production	Factory <u>2/</u> Products	Dairy Butter	Farm-Home Consumed	Fed to Livestock	Fluid <u>3/</u> Sales
		'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.
Canada	1953	12,905,083	7,564,762	366,420	776,882	502,789	3,694,230
	1954	13,298,392	7,869,031	356,311	794,170	496,420	3,782,460
P.E.I.	1953	157,549	109,007	7,348	15,643	4,730	20,821
	1954	176,250	127,123	6,902	16,120	5,727	20,378
N.S.	1953	334,004	139,415	22,183	34,540	14,036	123,830
	1954	344,514	148,340	19,609	36,430	11,340	128,795
N.B.	1953	357,942	172,471	36,714	33,326	8,044	107,387
	1954	374,698	187,069	34,726	34,210	7,813	110,880
Que.	1953	4,349,201	2,542,845	67,977	205,978	103,526	1,428,875
	1954	4,572,805	2,752,626	74,739	211,600	103,500	1,430,340
Ont.	1953	4,153,308	2,583,135	25,880	168,096	151,506	1,224,691
	1954	4,248,911	2,640,474	21,597	168,600	146,500	1,271,740
Man.	1953	843,780	534,037	38,049	68,664	45,877	157,153
	1954	842,331	528,607	34,681	75,350	41,620	162,073
Sask.	1953	1,060,346	580,155	102,328	127,127	78,326	172,410
	1954	1,048,587	556,920	100,292	129,600	78,060	183,715
Alta.	1953	1,090,806	670,985	53,960	98,449	76,904	190,508
	1954	1,102,888	671,809	51,457	96,380	84,550	198,692
B.C.	1953	557,647	232,712	11,981	25,059	19,340	268,555
	1954	587,408	256,063	12,308	25,880	17,310	275,847

* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

1/ Total milk production by months does not include the milk equivalent of factory cheese other than cheddar, shown in the annual statement.

2/ Data shown in this column include creamery butter, cheddar cheese, concentrated milk products and ice cream.

3/ Includes fluid milk and fluid cream expressed as milk.

TABLE 7 - FARM CASH INCOME FROM DAIRY PRODUCTS SOLD BY FARMERS 1/

Canada, by Provinces*, September 1953 and 1954

Province	Year	All Products	Creamery Butter-fat	Cheese Milk	Mfg. Milk 2/	Fluid and 3/ Factory Cream	Fluid Milk	Dairy Butter
		\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
Canada	1953	37,770	15,611	2,011	2,016	3,055	14,967	110
	1954	39,564	16,771	2,449	2,149	3,040	15,070	85
P.E.I.	1953	448	336	22	1	15	73	1
	1954	485	354	29	12	17	72	1
N.S.	1953	1,013	310	-	35	113	535	20
	1954	1,012	302	-	40	119	539	12
N.B.	1953	1,069	436	22	7	87	492	25
	1954	1,083	454	21	4	83	495	26
Que.	1953	14,629	6,873	346	725	936	5,715	34
	1954	15,371	7,798	484	696	861	5,506	26
Ont.	1953	12,098	3,739	1,511	846	899	5,094	9
	1954	12,803	3,860	1,815	898	969	5,255	6
Man.	1953	1,866	1,128	29	5	161	540	3
	1954	1,863	1,131	31	4	144	551	2
Sask.	1953	1,942	1,185	3	5	162	581	6
	1954	2,010	1,202	2	4	166	631	5
Alta.	1953	2,421	1,341	64	79	241	690	6
	1954	2,492	1,374	51	87	239	738	3
B.C.	1953	2,284	263	14	313	441	1,247	6
	1954	2,445	296	16	404	442	1,283	4

* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

1/ All data are based on prices F.O.B. farm.

2/ Includes income from sales of milk for concentration and for the manufacture of ice cream.

3/ Includes income from fluid cream and butter-fat used in the manufacture of ice cream.

TABLE 8 - PRICES OF DAIRY PRODUCTS, AVERAGE PER UNIT F.O.B. FARM 1/

Canada, by Provinces*, September 1953 and 1954

Province	Year	All Products	Creamery B.F.	Cheese Milk	Mfg. Milk	Fluid Milk	Dairy Butter
		per cwt. \$	per lb. ¢	per cwt. \$	per cwt. \$	per cwt. \$	per lb. ¢
Canada	1953	2.77	60.2	2.22	2.55	4.35	59
	1954	2.73	59.3	2.25	2.59	4.34	57
P.E.I.	1953	2.24	58.4	2.09	2.72	3.73	60
	1954	2.20	57.4	2.03	2.37	3.79	58
N.S.	1953	3.17	62.5	-	2.64	4.38	59
	1954	3.12	60.0	-	2.51	4.34	55
N.B.	1953	2.94	59.5	2.28	4.57	4.60	60
	1954	2.86	57.5	2.25	4.56	4.60	58
Que.	1953	2.76	62.0	2.31	2.51	4.21	58
	1954	2.70	62.0	2.29	2.52	4.19	57
Ont.	1953	2.80	60.9	2.19	2.25	4.36	59
	1954	2.77	58.1	2.23	2.25	4.35	60
Man.	1953	2.42	57.2	2.36	2.67	4.03	55
	1954	2.36	55.9	2.38	2.71	4.01	54
Sask.	1953	2.38	56.9	2.12	2.56	3.88	57
	1954	2.38	55.9	2.24	2.62	3.95	55
Alta.	1953	2.48	56.4	2.31	2.50	4.55	55
	1954	2.47	55.5	2.31	2.61	4.56	56
B.C.	1953	4.09	55.2	2.69	4.09	5.33	57
	1954	4.13	58.9	2.72	4.18	5.32	56

* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

1/ Averages for all products include those of ice cream used for manufacture of cream and for fluid distribution. Items not shown separately in this statement.

TABLE 9 - *BUTTER, SUPPLY AND DISPOSITION
Canada, September and January-September, 1950 to 1954

Year	Stocks Beginning '000 lb.	Production '000 lb.	Import '000 lb.	Export '000 lb.	Stocks End '000 lb.	Domestic Disappearance	
						Total '000 lb.	Per Capita lb.
S E P T E M B E R							
1950	68,325	30,636	1	108	70,494	28,360	2.07
1951	55,978	31,445	2,520	28	62,913	27,002	1.93
1952	71,580	33,998	1	64	77,484	28,031	1.94
1953	89,309	33,685	(x)	23	94,547	28,424	1.92
1954	106,703	36,320	-	10	115,601	27,412	1.82
J A N U A R Y - S E P T E M B E R							
1950	56,134	239,394	6	1,444	70,494	223,596	16.31
1951	39,319	231,098	7,684	397	62,913	214,791	15.33
1952	44,974	246,178	4,567	798	77,484	217,437	15.07
1953	54,497	264,415	4	150	94,547	224,219	15.16
1954	71,270	273,456	2	120	115,601	229,007	15.23

* Includes creamery, dairy and whey butter.

(x) Less than 500 pounds.

TABLE 10 - CHEESE, SUPPLY AND DISPOSITION
Canada, September, 1950 to 1954

Year	Stocks Beginning '000 lb.	Production '000 lb.	Import '000 lb.	Export '000 lb.	Stocks End '000 lb.	Domestic Disappearance	
						September '000 lb.	Jan.-Sept. '000 lb.
CHEDDAR CHEESE							
1950	33,633	12,069	-	10,721	33,775	1,206	43,348
1951	38,734	12,168	4,519	6,210	42,377	6,834	46,259
1952	42,647	8,941	-	151	47,128	4,309	45,099
1953	45,649	8,240	-	131	47,845	5,913	48,148
1954	44,785	9,915	-	306	48,917	5,477	50,384
PROCESS CHEESE							
1950	1,137	3,187	-	-	888	3,436	26,554
1951	1,388	3,127	-	-	1,351	3,164	28,508
1952	1,024	3,691	-	1/	1,271	3,444	30,143
1953	2,621	4,185	-	-	2,780	4,026	31,832
1954	3,074	3,800	-	-	2,975	3,899	32,815
OTHER CHEESE (HARD AND SOFT VARIETIES)							
1954	1,183	638	448	-	1,411	858	8,890*

1/ Small quantities included with cheddar cheese.

* Imports of cheese in August should have been 374,000 lb. instead of 448,000 lb.

TABLE 11 - CONCENTRATED MILK, SUPPLY AND DISPOSITION
Canada, September and January-September, 1950 to 1954

Year	Whole Milk Products		Milk By-Products		Total	
	September	Jan.-Sept.	September	Jan.-Sept.	September	Jan.-Sept.
(A) Production - '000 lb.						
1950	32,445	242,721	7,522	72,250	39,967	314,974
1951	30,923	284,325	10,612	75,707	41,535	360,032
1952	32,791	300,861	14,196	94,544	46,987	395,405
1953	26,309	263,602	10,371	95,998	36,680	359,600
1954	29,177	273,268	11,712	97,551	40,889	370,819
(B) Stocks First of Month - '000 lb. ^{1/}						
1950	45,331	40,563	9,122	8,181	54,453	48,744
1951	77,300	78,635	15,285	16,457	92,585	95,092
1952	106,051	107,942	23,908	25,977	129,959	133,919
1953	85,619	78,888	25,081	26,313	110,700	105,201
1954	76,482	75,011	25,318	27,107	101,800	102,118
(C) Imports - lb.						
1950	2,086	17,609	4,912	158,389	6,998	175,998
1951	17,482	39,503	316,297	6,558,306	333,779	6,597,809
1952	1,129	31,456	107,240	876,698	108,369	908,154
1953	2,197	27,267	18,258	454,718	20,455	481,985
1954	3,369	* 37,624	28,188	* 358,814	31,557	* 396,438
(D) Exports - '000 lb.						
1950	5,799	35,558	733	8,915	6,532	44,473
1951	3,759	26,594	158	869	3,917	27,463
1952	4,221	25,863	2,459	17,649	6,680	43,512
1953	4,047	24,098	2,017	11,645	6,064	35,743
1954	2,102	17,330	1,922	10,874	4,024	28,204
(E) Domestic Disappearance - '000 lb.						
1950	31,416	211,220	7,735	62,724	39,151	273,944
1951	26,079	208,750	9,367	69,296	35,446	278,046
1952	26,681	216,900	9,776	66,986	36,457	283,886
1953	28,995	228,675	7,140	82,456	36,135	311,131
1954	28,549	* 232,729	8,029	* 78,797	36,578	* 311,526

^{1/} Stocks shown under the captions "Jan.-Sept." represent holdings as at October 1, 1950 to 1954.

* Includes revisions in August imports as follows: whole milk products increased 6 thousand pounds, and milk by-products reduced to 4 thousand pounds.



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TABLE 12 - CONDENSED, EVAPORATED AND POWDERED PRODUCTS - SUPPLY AND DISPOSITION
Canada, September and January-September, 1950 to 1954

Section A	September	Jan.-Sept.	September	Jan.-Sept.	September	Jan.-Sept.
	Condensed Whole Milk		Condensed Skimmilk		Casein	
Production - '000 lb.						
1950	1,689	12,033	404	3,495	583	3,354
1951	1,693	16,642	658	5,139	888	5,213
1952	2,335	12,975	391	3,789	279	2,327
1953	1,831	14,545	451	2,960	614	3,845
1954	1,255	10,003	382	2,939	803	4,969
Section B	Evaporated Whole Milk		Whole Milk Powder		Skimmilk Powder	
(A) Production - '000 lb.						
1950	27,819	212,965	2,245	12,103	4,334	44,887
1951	25,758	244,034	1,468	13,158	6,007	42,533
1952	28,364	267,309	940	11,917	10,869	67,759
1953	20,869	224,163	1,880	14,488	7,362	68,468
1954	23,347	233,749	1,590	15,221	7,738	69,493
(B) Stocks First of Month - '000 lb. $\frac{1}{2}$						
1950	42,700	37,082	1,844	2,384	7,351	6,231
1951	68,946	69,481	4,111	4,374	10,053	9,966
1952	101,564	103,239	3,232	2,470	17,709	18,673
1953	81,787	75,507	2,433	1,751	16,264	16,858
1954	73,800	71,977	1,723	1,931	18,493	18,922
(C) Exports - '000 lb.						
1950	4,333	25,046	1,142	7,288	556	8,166
1951	3,273	14,252	343	6,629	58	293
1952	2,483	11,394	1,144	9,696	2,399	17,137
1953	844	9,374	3,061	10,453	1,578	8,397
1954	676	4,849	1,234	11,061	1,401	7,759
(D) Domestic Disappearance - '000 lb.						
1950	29,104	192,604	563	3,960	4,898	36,016
1951	22,429	188,284	899	4,177	6,086	40,992
1952	24,206	196,573	559	4,080	7,506	40,726
1953	26,305	203,943	(2)	4,595	5,190	59,959
1954	24,494	205,173	151	* 4,232	5,908	53,517

$\frac{1}{2}$ Stocks shown under the captions "Jan.-Sept." represent holdings as at October 1, 1950 to 1954.

(2) Since stocks and exports exceed the total supply, disappearance data are not shown for the month indicated.

* Due to revisions in August imports, figures shown are reduced by 1 thousand pounds.