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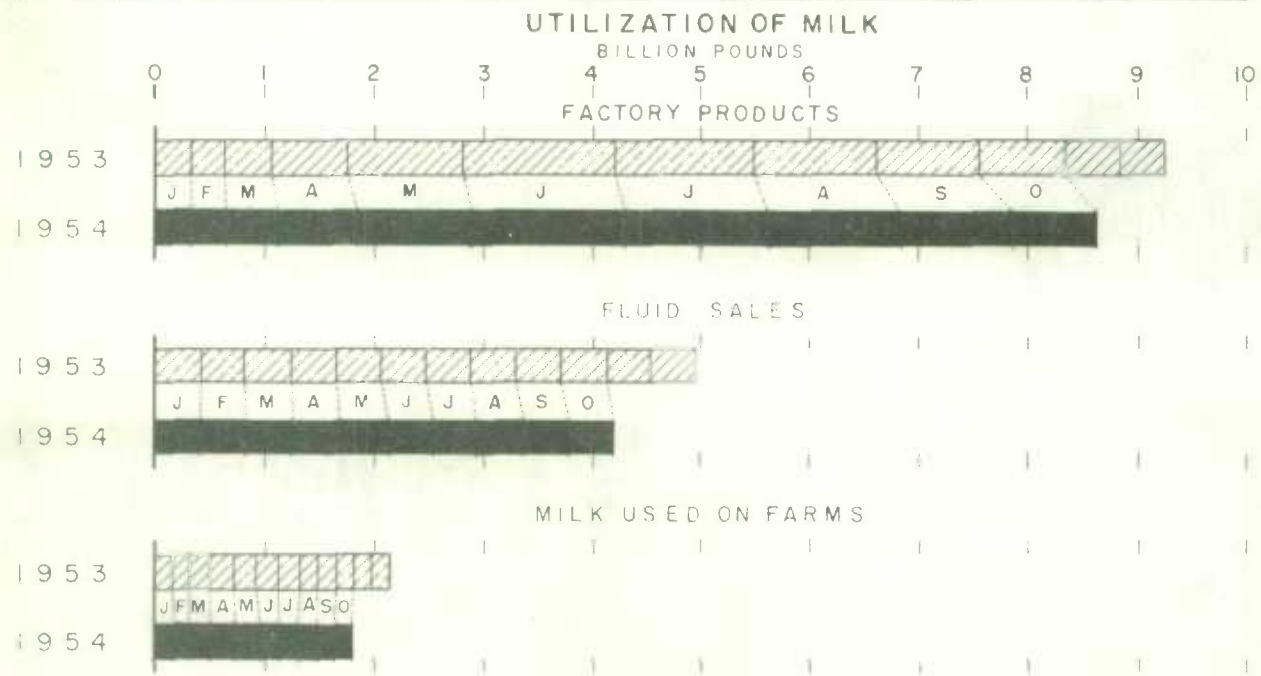
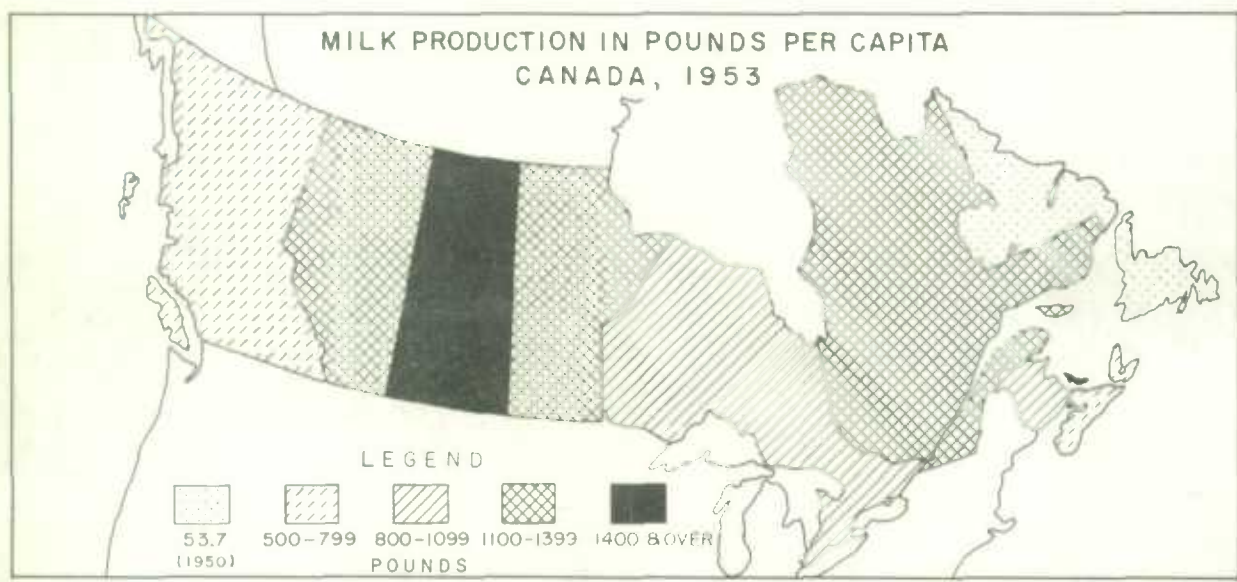
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THE DAIRY REVIEW

Volume No. XV Report No. 11 NOVEMBER 1954

Price \$2.00 per year



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Prepared in the Live Stock Section

5503-504
28-12-54

Issued Tuesday, December 28, 1954.
1325 Copies

THE DAIRY SITUATION IN NOVEMBER, 1954.

Estimates of milk production in October now indicate that it was slightly below that of 1953, but based on the reports of dairy correspondents, a 3 per cent increase in milk production is indicated for November in comparison with the previous November. Unless the situation changes materially next month, the year's output of milk should be about 2 1/2 per cent above the amount produced in 1953. This would place the 1954 production at approximately 16.8 billion pounds. In the utilization of milk during November a 2 per cent increase in farm-home consumption was offset by a decrease of 1 1/2 per cent in the quantities fed to live stock. As in previous months, factory products took a high proportion of the milk supply, with an increase of 5 per cent over that of the same month last year. It will be seen from the table below that all but concentrated milk products absorbed more milk in manufacture than in November, 1954.

MILK EQUIVALENTS OF DAIRY FACTORY PRODUCTION

Product	November			January-November		
	1953	1954	Percentage Change	1953	1954	Percentage Change
	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	%	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	%
Creamery Butter	380,227	400,304	(+) 5.3	6,767,186	7,013,424	(+) 3.6
Cheddar Cheese	42,009	46,486	(+) 10.7	798,666	875,402	(+) 9.6
Concentrated Milk Products	47,720	46,034	(-) 3.5	806,518	821,163	(+) 1.8
Ice Cream	25,755	28,832	(+) 11.9	464,406	459,765	(-) 1.0
TOTAL	495,711	521,656	(+) 5.2	8,836,774	9,169,754	(+) 3.8

According to the monthly dairy-farm survey, there appears to be little change in the numbers of cows on farms. In relation to last year, the percentage increase in farm holdings of cows kept mainly for milking purposes was practically the same at November 15th as at June 1, the latter being based on the semi-annual livestock survey. However, a sharp fall-off in the percentage of cows milked was recorded in the month of November. With the exception of September when a slight increase occurred, the proportion of cows milked declined only one-tenth to three-quarters of 1 per cent below last year in all months since June. However, in November the relative proportion of cows milked was 1 per cent lower than last November. This development may have some effect on milk production during the last part of this year. Freshenings showed a slight decline in November, but the numbers of cows reported in calf on the farms of dairy correspondents was up 3 1/2 per cent from the previous November. Incidentally, this was the highest increase since last May. It is probable, therefore, that freshenings in the first quarter of 1955 will show the results of this situation, and that the percentage of cows in production at that time may be a significantly higher proportion of the total than for the same period of 1954.

TABLE I - PERCENTAGE OF COWS MILKED, COWS FRESHENING AND DAILY PRODUCTION OF MILK PER COW 1/

Canada, by Provinces*, September, October and November, 1953 and 1954

Province	Year	Percentage of Cows Milked			Percentage of Cows Freshening		
		September	October	November	September	October	November
Canada	1953	75.4	73.9	70.0	4.8	5.4	6.1
	1954	75.7	73.4	68.9	5.3	5.5	5.9
P.E.I.	1953	82.7	80.6	77.0	3.4	2.9	3.2
	1954	82.4	81.1	77.9	3.9	2.7	3.7
N.S.	1953	71.8	72.5	71.3	6.8	8.8	8.1
	1954	73.9	71.8	69.4	7.1	7.3	7.0
N.B.	1953	81.5	79.1	75.8	4.8	3.8	4.8
	1954	82.7	81.4	73.7	4.5	3.5	3.4
Que.	1953	82.6	81.3	77.3	2.7	3.3	3.8
	1954	82.3	81.2	75.0	2.7	3.2	3.5
Ont.	1953	74.0	74.0	69.4	6.0	6.7	7.0
	1954	73.7	72.0	68.6	6.4	6.7	7.3
Man.	1953	68.8	65.0	58.9	4.3	5.5	7.0
	1954	70.4	66.2	61.0	4.4	5.2	5.7
Sask.	1953	67.5	65.2	59.9	5.1	5.0	6.5
	1954	72.2	66.4	61.6	5.3	5.2	6.5
Alta.	1953	70.0	65.2	62.2	4.7	5.3	6.1
	1954	71.7	67.4	63.9	5.8	5.2	6.3
B.C.	1953	73.9	71.3	69.8	7.7	8.7	10.0
	1954	72.0	70.3	67.8	9.2	9.9	9.0

DAILY PRODUCTION OF MILK PER COW

	Year	All Cows			Cows Milked		
		Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.
Canada	1953	17.5	15.8	13.3	23.2	21.4	19.1
	1954	18.0	15.3	12.9	23.9	20.9	18.8
P.E.I.	1953	21.1	18.5	14.9	25.5	23.0	19.3
	1954	21.7	17.2	13.5	26.3	21.3	17.3
N.S.	1953	15.8	15.4	13.3	22.0	21.3	18.7
	1954	16.2	14.6	12.4	21.9	20.4	17.9
N.B.	1953	17.0	15.2	12.3	20.9	19.2	16.2
	1954	17.8	15.2	11.0	21.6	18.7	14.9
Que.	1953	17.0	14.6	11.5	20.6	17.9	14.9
	1954	17.9	14.5	10.6	21.8	17.8	14.1
Ont.	1953	19.5	18.2	15.7	26.4	24.6	22.6
	1954	19.5	17.2	15.1	26.4	23.9	22.0
Man.	1953	15.1	13.2	11.8	21.9	20.3	20.0
	1954	15.4	12.4	11.3	21.8	18.7	18.6
Sask.	1953	14.1	13.4	11.3	20.8	20.5	18.9
	1954	15.4	12.6	11.1	21.3	19.0	18.0
Alta.	1953	17.1	15.0	13.7	24.7	23.1	22.0
	1954	17.1	15.0	13.9	23.8	22.3	21.7
B.C.	1953	18.6	17.3	15.3	25.2	24.3	22.0
	1954	19.1	17.7	16.2	26.5	25.2	23.8

* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

1/ Based on cows and heifers two years old and over, kept mainly for milking purposes on reporting farms.

Temperatures during November were lower than last year at Government farms in Eastern Canada, and also at locations in Manitoba. Elsewhere in Western Canada temperatures were higher than last November. Precipitation was generally higher than a year ago, coming in the form of rain in the Eastern Provinces and British Columbia, and light falls of snow on the Prairies. There were fewer hours of sunshine than in the previous November at fourteen of the stations reporting. However, it ranged from 40 hours less than last year at Morden, to 24 hours more than last year at Beaverlodge.

FARM MILK PRODUCTION, UTILIZATION AND INCOME IN OCTOBER, 1954^{1/}

Farm Milk Production: The estimated quantity of milk produced on farms in October, amounted to 1,374,845,000 pounds. This represents a decline of 4 million pounds or 0.3 per cent from October, 1953. Of this amount 779 million pounds or 57 per cent was utilized in factory production, while fluid sales absorbed approximately 434 million pounds or 32 per cent of the total supply. During the period, January-October, the estimated production was 14,673 million pounds, an increase of 389 million pounds or about 3 per cent more than that produced in the same period of the previous year. The quantity of milk utilized for factory production in January-October amounted to 8,648 million pounds while fluid sales accounted for 4,216 million pounds, representing 59 per cent and 29 per cent, respectively, of the Dominion's milk production.

Fluid Sales: Sales of fluid milk and cream, the latter expressed as milk, amounted to 433,894,000 pounds in October, an increase of approximately 1.5 million pounds in comparison with October of the previous year. This included about 366 million pounds of fluid milk, comprising about 27 per cent of the farm milk supply, and fluid cream sales of 68 million pounds representing 5 per cent. During the period, January-October, fluid sales totalled 4,216,354,000 pounds, an increase of 89 million pounds or approximately 2 per cent over those of the 1953 period.

Dairy Butter: The dairy butter make in October amounted to 1,631,000 pounds, decreasing 16 per cent from the corresponding month of 1953. Production declined in all provinces. For the ten months, January-October, 16,858,000 pounds were produced, a decrease of 4 per cent from the same period last year.

Farm Cash Income: Cash income from the sale of dairy products in October amounted to \$35,247,000. This represented a decrease of approximately 1.8 per cent or \$640,000 in comparison with the same month last year. The weighted average price of \$2.90 per hundred pounds of milk may be compared with \$2.96 in the corresponding month of 1953. Fluid milk at \$4.37 per hundred was 3 cents higher in October, 1953. Creamery butter-fat at 59.5 cents per pound this October was 62.3 cents per pound in the same month last year, while dairy butter at 57 cents was 2 cents higher in October, 1953. Milk used in manufacture decreased from \$2.62 per hundred in October, 1953, to \$2.60 per hundred in October, 1954. Cheese milk at \$2.34 per hundred was 10 cents higher in comparison with the same month a year earlier.

^{1/}Data for Newfoundland are not available.

TABLE 2 - DAIRY BUTTER PRODUCTION

Canada, September, October and January to October 1950 to 1954
and by Provinces*, 1952 to 1954

Province	Year	September		October		January to October	
		Quantity	% of Year Preceding	Quantity	% of Year Preceding	Quantity	% of Year Preceding
		'000 lb.	%	'000 lb.	%	'000 lb.	%
Canada	1950	2,307		2,231		22,699	
	1951	2,229	97	2,188	98	22,050	97
	1952	1,972	88	1,861	85	19,936	90
	1953	1,850	94	1,931	104	17,590	88
	1954	1,616	87	1,631	84	16,858	96
P.E.I.	1952	35		36		350	
	1953	31	89	36	100	350	100
	1954	24	77	27	75	322	92
N.S.	1952	128		115		1,092	
	1953	161	126	132	115	1,080	99
	1954	89	55	70	53	908	84
N.B.	1952	220		173		1,873	
	1953	208	95	195	113	1,764	94
	1954	154	74	143	73	1,627	92
Que.	1952	316		326		4,010	
	1953	288	91	427	131	3,332	83
	1954	376	131	417	98	3,611	108
Ont.	1952	155		184		1,712	
	1953	115	74	134	73	1,240	72
	1954	96	83	126	94	1,049	85
Man.	1952	186		188		2,000	
	1953	210	113	195	104	1,821	91
	1954	142	68	151	77	1,633	90
Sask.	1952	556		511		5,341	
	1953	513	92	492	96	4,865	91
	1954	442	86	415	84	4,701	97
Alta.	1952	303		266		2,931	
	1953	266	88	260	98	2,566	88
	1954	240	90	228	88	2,427	95
B.C.	1952	73		62		627	
	1953	58	79	60	97	572	91
	1954	53	91	54	90	580	101

* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

PRODUCTION, DISTRIBUTION AND PRICES OF DAIRY PRODUCTS IN OCTOBER, 1954

Butter: Total butter production (including creamery, dairy and whey butter) amounted to 27 1/2 million pounds in October, 1954. This represented a decrease of less than 1/4 million pounds or 0.4 per cent as compared with the same month last year. The January-October output of 301 million pounds was 3 per cent above the total of the same period of the previous year.

Stock Holdings: Holdings of butter in store and transit, which amounted to 115 1/2 million pounds at October 1, declined to 114 million pounds on November 1. Compared with those of a year ago, the stocks at October 1, showed an increase of approximately 21 million pounds, while those of November 1, increased 22 million pounds.

The Butter Supply: The quantity of butter represented by stocks on October 1, production and imports during the month, amounted to 143 1/4 million pounds. This was an increase of 21 million pounds as compared with last year.

Domestic Disappearance: The domestic disappearance of butter in October including creamery, dairy and whey butter, amounted to 29 1/4 million pounds, a decrease of 1 million pounds. On a per capita basis the domestic disappearance amounted to 1.94 pounds as compared with 2.04 pounds a year ago. During the January-October period the domestic disappearance of total butter amounted to 258 1/4 million pounds as compared with 254 1/2 million pounds in the same period of 1953; and the per capita disappearance of 17.17 pounds may be compared with 17.20 pounds a year earlier.

Butter Prices at Montreal: Butter prices at Montreal, based on quotations of the Canadian Commodity Exchange for first grade solids, averaged 58 1/4 cents per pound in October as against 60 3/4 cents in the same month last year.

Cheese Production: Cheddar Cheese production in October, 1954 amounted to 7 1/2 million pounds, an increase of 488 thousand pounds or 7 per cent more than that produced in October, 1953.

Cheese Prices: Ontario colored cheese at Montreal averaged 31 1/4 cents per pound in October, 1954. This compared with 30 3/8 cents in October, 1953.

Concentrated Milk Products: The total quantity of concentrated milk products manufactured in October was approximately 33 3/4 million pounds, almost the same as that reported in the same month last year. Concentrated whole milk products declined 1 million pounds, while by-products registered an increase of 1 million pounds. Evaporated milk, one of the most important of the whole milk products increased 1/4 million pounds and the production of skim milk powder, the leading milk by-product, was 1/4 million pounds below the output of October, 1953.

Ice Cream: The quantity of ice cream manufactured in October was approximately 1 3/4 million gallons, an increase of 35 thousand gallons in comparison with the October production a year earlier. Production during the ten-month period January-October amounted to 25,349,000 gallons. This represented a decrease of 454 thousand gallons as compared with that produced in the same period of 1953.

TABLE 3 - MILK PRODUCTION AND UTILIZATION
Canada, by Provinces*, October, 1953 and 1954

Province	Year	Total Milk <u>1</u> / Production	Factory <u>2</u> / Products	Dairy Butter	Farm-Home Consumed	Fed to Livestock	Fluid <u>3</u> / Sales
		'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.
Canada	1953	1,378,776 <u>a</u> /	776,301	45,186	89,504	35,157	432,628
	1954	1,374,845 <u>a</u> /	779,067	38,165	89,840	33,879	433,894
P.E.I.	1953	20,539	15,335	842	1,795	297	2,270
	1954	19,286	14,331	632	1,680	377	2,266
N.S.	1953	37,105	15,244	3,089	3,740	1,418	13,614
	1954	33,930	12,994	1,638	4,480	1,040	13,778
N.B.	1953	39,319	17,802	4,563	3,873	589	12,492
	1954	39,332	18,969	3,346	4,060	472	12,485
Que.	1953	504,598	302,523	9,992	24,380	4,442	163,261
	1954	507,674	307,591	9,758	23,700	4,080	162,545
Ont.	1953	436,086	255,112	3,136	18,730	11,422	147,686
	1954	436,820	254,277	2,948	19,100	12,200	148,295
Man.	1953	77,891	43,268	4,563	8,189	2,937	13,934
	1954	75,903	42,328	3,533	8,310	2,860	18,872
Sask.	1953	98,369	45,112	11,513	14,625	5,982	21,137
	1954	94,264	44,245	9,711	14,600	4,340	21,368
Alta.	1953	103,389	57,412	6,084	11,294	6,180	22,919
	1954	99,944	53,307	5,335	11,100	6,500	23,202
B.C.	1953	50,569	14,082	1,404	2,878	1,890	30,315
	1954	54,881	17,714	1,264	2,810	2,010	31,083

* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

1/ Total milk production by months does not include the milk equivalent of factory cheese other than cheddar, shown in the annual statement.

a/ Includes milk equivalent of concentrated milk products reported by less than three firms (See Footnote "x/" in Table 4).

2/ Statistics for the separate provinces shown under this caption do not include data for products manufactured in those provinces indicated by Footnote "x/" in Table 4, but are included in the Canada total at the top of this column.

3/ Includes fluid milk and fluid cream expressed as milk.

TABLE 4 - MILK EQUIVALENTS OF FACTORY PRODUCTS AND FLUID SALES
Canada, by Provinces*, October, 1953 and 1954

Province	Year	Used in Manufacture				Fluid Sales	
		Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Concentrated Milk	Ice Cream	Milk	Cream <u>1/</u>
		'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.
Canada	1953	598,805	77,385	70,480	29,631	364,029	68,599
	1954	602,854	82,753	63,234	30,226	365,760	68,134
P.E.I.	1953	14,157	957	<u>x/</u>	221	1,932	338
	1954	13,104	1,023	<u>x/</u>	204	1,944	322
N.S.	1953	13,595	-	<u>x/</u>	1,649	12,136	1,478
	1954	11,396	-	<u>x/</u>	1,598	12,197	1,581
N.B.	1953	16,122	847	-	833	11,049	1,443
	1954	17,386	682	-	901	11,016	1,469
Que.	1953	257,447	11,561	27,242	6,273	138,086	25,175
	1954	264,373	16,676	19,759	6,783	137,672	24,873
Ont.	1953	151,585	60,313	32,827	10,387	128,361	19,325
	1954	151,094	61,248	30,664	11,271	129,260	19,035
Man.	1953	40,482	814	-	1,972	14,543	4,391
	1954	39,920	759	-	1,649	14,499	4,373
Sask.	1953	42,798	121	-	2,193	16,468	4,669
	1954	42,401	110	-	1,734	16,699	4,669
Alta.	1953	52,042	2,310	<u>x/</u>	3,060	17,304	5,615
	1954	49,257	1,694	<u>x/</u>	2,856	17,598	5,604
B.C.	1953	10,577	462	<u>x/</u>	3,043	24,150	6,165
	1954	13,923	561	<u>x/</u>	3,230	24,875	6,208

* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

1/ Cream expressed as milk.

x/ Less than three firms manufacturing this product, data are included, however, in the Canada total at the top of this column.

TABLE 5 - PERCENTAGES OF MILK SUPPLY UTILIZED IN DAIRY PRODUCTION
Canada, by Provinces*, October, 1953 and 1954

Province	Year	Used in Manufacture				Fluid Sales	Used on Farms	
		Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Conc. Milk and Ice Cream	Total		Dairy Butter	Other Purposes
		%	%	%	%	%	%	
Canada	1953	43.43	5.61	7.26	56.30	31.38	3.28	9.04
	1954	43.85	6.02	6.80	56.67	31.56	2.77	9.00
P.E.I.	1953	68.93	4.66	1.08	74.67	11.05	4.10	10.18
	1954	67.95	5.30	1.06	74.31	11.75	3.28	10.66
N.S.	1953	36.64	-	4.44	41.08	36.69	8.33	13.90
	1954	33.59	-	4.71	38.30	40.61	4.83	16.26
N.B.	1953	41.00	2.15	2.12	45.27	31.77	11.61	11.35
	1954	44.21	1.73	2.29	48.23	31.74	8.51	11.52
Que.	1953	51.02	2.29	6.64	59.95	32.36	1.98	5.71
	1954	52.08	3.28	5.23	60.59	32.02	1.92	5.47
Ont.	1953	34.76	13.83	9.91	58.50	33.87	0.72	6.91
	1954	34.59	14.02	9.60	58.21	33.95	0.67	7.17
Man.	1953	51.97	1.05	2.53	55.55	24.31	5.86	14.28
	1954	52.59	1.00	2.17	55.76	24.86	4.66	14.72
Sask.	1953	43.51	0.12	2.23	45.86	21.49	11.70	20.95
	1954	44.98	0.12	1.84	46.94	22.67	10.30	20.09
Alta.	1953	50.09	2.22	2.95	55.26	22.06	5.86	16.82
	1954	49.28	1.69	2.86	53.83	23.22	5.34	17.61
B.C.	1953	20.91	0.91	6.02	27.84	59.95	2.78	9.43
	1954	25.37	1.02	5.89	32.28	56.64	2.30	8.78

* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

TABLE 6 - MILK PRODUCTION AND UTILIZATION - CUMULATIVE DATA

Canada, by Provinces*, January-October, 1953 and 1954

Province	Year	Total Milk <u>1</u> / Production	Factory <u>2</u> / Products	Dairy Butter	Farm-Home Consumed	Fed to Livestock	Fluid <u>3</u> / Sales
		'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.
Canada	1953	14,283,859	8,341,063	411,606	866,386	537,946	4,126,858
	1954	14,673,237	8,648,098	394,476	884,010	530,299	4,216,354
P.E.I.	1953	178,502	124,756	8,190	17,438	5,027	23,091
	1954	196,157	142,075	7,534	17,800	6,104	22,644
N.S.	1953	371,934	155,484	25,272	38,280	15,454	137,444
	1954	379,214	162,104	21,247	40,910	12,380	142,573
N.B.	1953	397,261	190,273	41,277	37,199	8,633	119,879
	1954	414,030	206,038	38,072	38,270	8,285	123,365
Que.	1953	4,853,799	2,845,368	77,969	230,358	107,968	1,592,136
	1954	5,080,479	3,060,217	84,497	235,300	107,580	1,592,885
Ont.	1953	4,589,394	2,838,247	29,016	186,826	162,928	1,372,377
	1954	4,685,731	2,894,751	24,545	187,700	158,700	1,420,035
Man.	1953	921,671	577,305	42,612	76,853	48,814	176,087
	1954	918,234	570,935	38,214	83,660	44,480	180,945
Sask.	1953	1,159,215	525,267	113,841	141,752	84,808	193,547
	1954	1,142,851	601,165	110,003	144,200	82,400	205,083
Alta.	1953	1,196,815	730,517	60,044	109,743	83,084	213,427
	1954	1,205,645	728,429	56,792	107,480	91,050	221,894
B.C.	1953	615,268	253,846	13,385	27,937	21,230	298,870
	1954	650,896	282,384	13,572	28,690	19,320	306,930

* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

1/ Total milk production by months does not include the milk equivalent of factory cheese other than cheddar, shown in the annual statement.

2/ Data shown in this column include creamery butter, cheddar cheese concentrated milk products and ice cream.

3/ Includes fluid milk and fluid cream expressed as milk.

TABLE 7 - FARM CASH INCOME FROM DAIRY PRODUCTS SOLD BY FARMERS 1/

Canada, by Provinces*, October 1953 and 1954

Province	Year	All Products	Creamery Butter-fat	Cheese Milk	Mfg. Milk	Fluid and 3/4 Factory Cream	Fluid Milk	Dairy Butter
		\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
Canada	1953	35,887	13,080	1,892	1,976	2,782	16,042	115
	1954	35,247	12,575	1,933	1,783	2,895	15,984	77
P.E.I.	1953	416	295	21	10	12	77	1
	1954	398	268	21	17	15	75	2
N.S.	1953	1,013	302	-	29	94	575	13
	1954	939	243	-	26	103	553	9
N.B.	1953	965	336	22	3	68	511	25
	1954	970	350	15	4	76	505	20
Que.	1953	13,497	5,774	273	705	868	5,827	50
	1954	13,326	5,744	394	557	894	5,713	24
Ont.	1953	12,081	3,336	1,484	843	775	5,635	8
	1954	11,850	3,087	1,427	799	830	5,649	8
Man.	1953	1,596	834	21	4	148	587	2
	1954	1,532	789	19	5	130	587	2
Sask.	1953	1,315	389	3	7	177	734	5
	1954	1,762	838	3	4	163	750	4
Alta.	1953	2,239	1,089	55	68	233	789	5
	1954	2,127	967	39	35	227	806	3
B.C.	1953	2,265	225	13	307	407	1,307	6
	1954	2,343	289	15	286	407	1,341	5

* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

1/ All data are based on prices F.O.B. farm.

2/ Includes income from sales of milk for concentration and for the manufacture of ice cream.

3/ Includes income from fluid cream and butter-fat used in the manufacture of ice cream.

TABLE 8 - PRICES OF DAIRY PRODUCTS, AVERAGE PER UNIT F.O.B. FARM 1/
Canada, by Provinces*, October 1953 and 1954

Province	Year	All Products	Creamery B.F.	Cheese Milk	Mfg. Milk	Fluid Milk	Dairy Butter
		per cwt. ¢	per lb. ¢	per cwt. ¢	per cwt. ¢	per cwt. ¢	per lb. ¢
Canada	1953	2.96	62.3	2.44	2.62	4.40	59
	1954	2.90	59.5	2.34	2.60	4.37	57
P.E.I.	1953	2.30	59.4	2.14	2.26	3.77	60
	1954	2.30	58.4	2.03	2.56	3.85	58
N.S.	1953	3.35	63.5	-	2.61	4.63	59
	1954	3.36	61.0	-	2.55	4.58	56
N.B.	1953	3.09	59.5	2.55	4.57	4.59	60
	1954	3.00	57.5	2.25	4.53	4.53	57
Que.	1953	2.89	64.0	2.36	2.52	4.22	59
	1954	2.83	62.0	2.36	2.75	4.15	57
Ont.	1953	3.00	62.8	2.46	2.36	4.39	60
	1954	2.94	58.3	2.33	2.35	4.37	60
Man.	1953	2.56	58.8	2.52	2.68	4.04	56
	1954	2.50	56.4	2.49	2.89	4.05	55
Sask.	1953	2.73	59.3	2.16	3.03	4.46	56
	1954	2.68	56.4	2.26	3.01	4.49	55
Alta.	1953	2.71	59.7	2.38	2.73	4.56	56
	1954	2.66	56.0	2.31	2.63	4.58	55
B.C.	1953	4.38	60.6	2.81	4.17	5.41	57
	1954	4.07	59.1	2.74	3.18	5.39	57

* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

1/ Averages for all products include those of ice cream used for manufacture of cream and for fluid distribution. Items not shown separately in this statement.

TABLE 9 - *BUTTER, SUPPLY AND DISPOSITION
Canada, October and January-October, 1950 to 1954

Year	Stocks Beginning '000 lb.	Production '000 lb.	Import '000 lb.	Export '000 lb.	Stocks End '000 lb.	Domestic Disappearance	
						Total '000 lb.	Per Capita lb.
O C T O B E R							
1950	70,494	23,956	(x)	105	65,081	29,264	2.13
1951	62,913	25,972	6,341	28	66,416	28,782	2.06
1952	77,484	27,369	(x)	39	74,153	30,661	2.13
1953	94,547	27,697	1	14	92,057	30,174	2.04
1954	115,601	27,595	(x)	15	114,001	29,180	1.94
J A N U A R Y - O C T O B E R							
1950	56,134	263,350	6	1,549	65,081	252,860	18.44
1951	39,319	257,070	14,025	425	66,416	243,573	17.39
1952	44,974	273,547	4,567	837	74,153	248,098	17.20
1953	54,497	292,112	5	164	92,057	254,393	17.20
1954	71,270	301,051	2	135	114,001	258,187	17.17

* Includes creamery, dairy and whey butter
(x) Less than 500 pounds.

TABLE 10 - CHEESE, SUPPLY AND DISPOSITION
Canada, October, 1950 to 1954

Year	Stocks Beginning '000 lb.	Production '000 lb.	Import '000 lb.	Export '000 lb.	Stocks End '000 lb.	Domestic Disappearance	
						October '000 lb.	Jan. -Oct. '000 lb.
C H E D D A R C H E E S E							
1950	33,775	8,027	-	7,903	29,569	4,330	47,678
1951	42,377	9,456	153	8,104	39,663	4,219	50,478
1952	47,128	7,002	-	311	46,562	7,257	52,356
1953	47,845	7,035	-	53	45,539	9,288	57,436
1954	48,917	7,523	-	701	48,686	7,053	57,437
P R O C E S S C H E E S E							
1950	888	3,681	-	-	900	3,669	30,223
1951	1,351	3,884	-	-	1,191	4,044	32,552
1952	1,271	3,833	-	<u>1/</u>	1,237	3,867	34,010
1953	2,780	4,999	-	-	3,028	4,751	36,583
1954	2,975	3,960	-	-	2,914	4,021	36,836
O T H E R C H E E S E (H A R D A N D S O F T V A R I E T I E S)							
1954	1,411	584	573	-	1,416	1,152	10,042

1/ Small quantities included with cheddar cheese.

TABLE 11 - CONCENTRATED MILK, SUPPLY AND DISPOSITION
Canada, October and January-October, 1950 to 1954

Year	Whole Milk Products		Milk By-Products		Total	
	October	Jan.-Oct.	October	Jan.-Oct.	October	Jan.-Oct.
(A) Production - '000 lb.						
1950	23,016	265,740	7,061	79,311	30,077	345,051
1951	26,006	310,331	8,991	84,698	34,997	395,029
1952	25,064	325,925	11,658	106,202	36,722	432,127
1953	25,752	289,354	7,857	103,855	33,609	393,209
1954	24,849	298,117	8,810	106,361	33,659	404,478
(B) Stocks First of Month - '000 lb. ^{1/}						
1950	40,563	38,960	8,181	6,964	48,744	45,924
1951	78,635	70,441	16,457	18,140	95,092	88,581
1952	107,942	96,558	25,977	26,334	133,919	122,892
1953	78,888	73,428	26,313	24,287	105,201	97,715
1954	75,011	70,205	27,107	25,974	102,118	96,179
(C) Imports - lb.						
1950	75	17,684	30,895	189,284	30,970	206,968
1951	4,263	43,766	496,133	7,054,439	500,396	7,098,205
1952	3,784	35,240	16,255	892,953	20,039	928,193
1953	908	28,175	97,081	551,799	97,989	579,974
1954	5,347	42,971	2,831	361,645	8,178	404,616
(D) Exports - '000 lb.						
1950	6,565	42,123	826	9,741	7,391	51,864
1951	2,962	29,556	502	1,371	3,464	30,927
1952	3,948	29,811	4,503	22,152	8,451	51,963
1953	2,074	26,172	1,713	13,358	3,787	39,530
1954	1,582	18,912	1,344	12,218	2,926	31,130
(E) Domestic Disappearance - '000 lb.						
1950	18,024	229,244	7,525	70,249	25,549	299,493
1951	31,367	240,117	7,087	76,383	38,454	316,500
1952	32,504	249,404	6,814	73,800	39,318	323,204
1953	29,139	257,814	8,267	90,723	37,406	348,537
1954	23,078	260,807	8,602	87,399	36,680	348,206

^{1/} Stocks shown under the captions "Jan.-Oct." represent holdings as at November 1, 1950 to 1954.



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TABLE 12 - CONDENSED, EVAPORATED AND POWDERED PRODUCTS - SUPPLY AND DISPOSITION
Canada, October and January-October, 1950 to 1954

Section A	October	Jan.-Oct	October	Jan.-Oct.	October	Jan.-Oct.
	Condensed Whole Milk		Condensed Skimmilk		Casein	
Production - '000 lb.						
1950	1,127	13,160	338	3,833	531	3,885
1951	1,385	18,027	479	5,618	814	6,027
1952	2,137	15,112	387	4,176	303	2,630
1953	1,809	16,354	379	3,339	513	4,358
1954	1,471	11,474	409	3,348	635	5,604
Section B	Evaporated Whole Milk		Whole Milk Powder		Skimmilk Powder	
	(A) Production - '000 lb.					
1950	19,475	232,440	1,713	13,821	3,699	48,586
1951	21,169	265,203	1,804	14,962	4,711	47,244
1952	20,366	287,675	1,364	13,281	3,764	76,523
1953	19,952	244,115	2,135	16,623	5,463	73,931
1954	20,195	253,944	1,223	16,444	5,328	74,821
(B) Stocks First of Month - '000 lb. 1/						
1950	37,082	35,427	2,384	2,463	6,231	5,131
1951	69,481	61,763	4,374	4,423	9,966	10,614
1952	103,239	91,591	2,470	2,626	18,673	19,010
1953	75,507	69,247	1,751	2,166	16,858	14,833
1954	71,977	67,076	1,931	1,795	18,922	17,127
(C) Exports - '000 lb.						
1950	5,736	30,732	715	8,003	495	8,661
1951	1,869	16,121	859	7,488	91	384
1952	2,555	13,949	887	10,583	4,403	21,540
1953	654	10,028	1,168	11,621	1,326	9,723
1954	373	5,222	1,175	12,236	1,024	8,783
(D) Domestic Disappearance - '000 lb.						
1950	15,394	207,998	924	4,884	4,304	40,320
1951	27,145	215,429	916	5,093	4,265	45,257
1952	29,459	226,032	325	4,405	4,034	44,760
1953	25,558	229,501	552	5,147	6,162	66,121
1954	24,723	229,896	186	4,418	6,099	59,616

1/ Stocks shown under the captions "Jan.-Oct." represent holdings as at November 1, 1950 to 1954.