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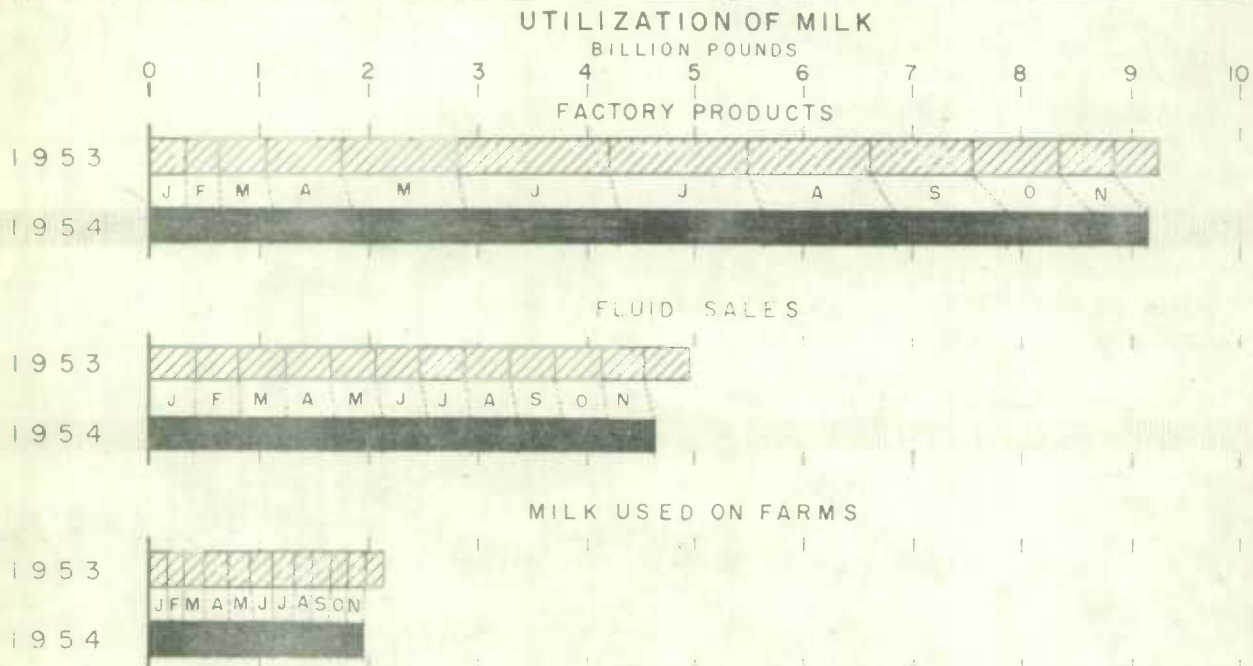
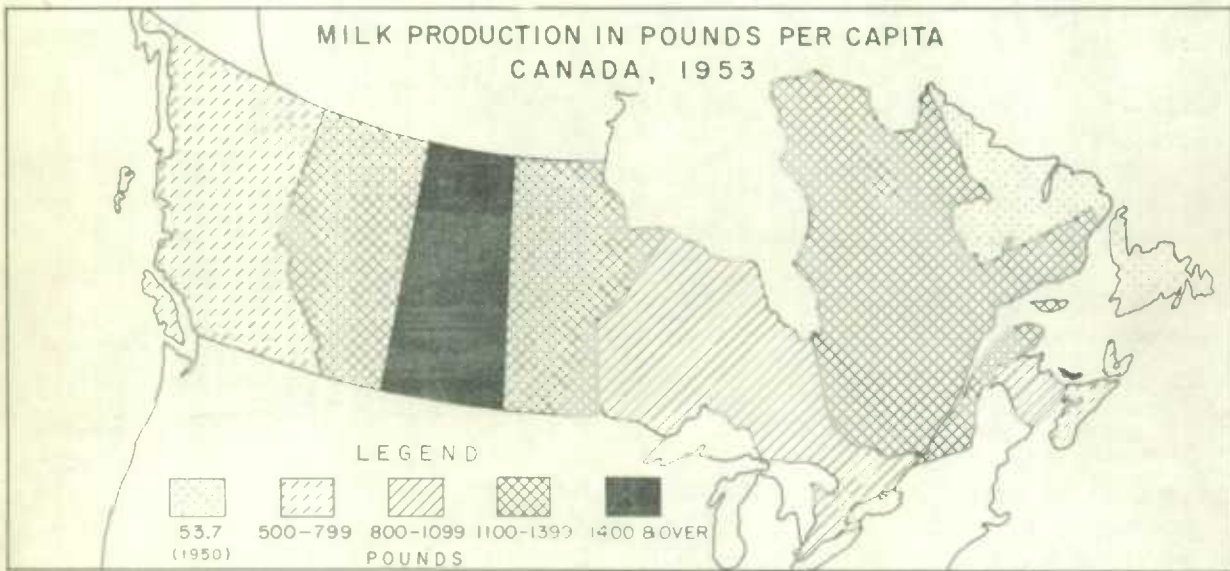
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THE DAIRY REVIEW

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I N D E X

	<u>Page</u>
Text	The Dairy Situation in December. 1
Table 1	Percentage of Cows Milked, Cows Freshening and Daily Production of Milk Per Cow, Canada, by Provinces, October, November and December, 1953 and 1954. 2
Text	The Dairy Situation (Concluded) Farm Milk Production, Utilization and Income, November, 1954. 3
Table 2	Dairy Butter Production, Canada, October, November and January to November, 1950 to 1954 and by Provinces, 1952 to 1954. 4
Text	Production, Distribution and Prices of Dairy Products in November, 1954. 5
Table 3	Milk Production and Utilization, Canada, by Provinces, November, 1953 and 1954. 6
Table 4	Milk Equivalents of Factory Products and Fluid Sales, Canada, by Provinces, November, 1953 and 1954. 7
Table 5	Percentages of Milk Supply Utilized and Dairy Products, Canada, by Provinces, November, 1953 and 1954. 8
Table 6	Milk Production and Utilization, Canada, by Provinces, January-November, 1953 and 1954. 9
Table 7	Farm Cash Income from Dairy Products Sold by Farmers, Canada, by Provinces, November, 1953 and 1954. 10
Table 8	Prices of Dairy Products, Average Per Unit F.O.B. Farm, Canada, by Provinces, November, 1953 and 1954. 11
Table 9	Butter, Supply and Disposition, Canada, November and January-November, 1950 to 1954. 12
Table 10	Cheese, Supply and Disposition, Canada, November 1950 to 1954. 12
Table 11	Concentrated Milk, Supply and Disposition, Canada, November and January-November, 1950 to 1954. 13
Table 12	Condensed, Evaporated and Powdered Products - Supply and Disposition, Canada, November and January-November, 1950 to 1954. 14

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THE DAIRY SITUATION IN DECEMBER, 1954

The total milk production of Canada appears to have declined approximately 3 per cent below that of December, 1953, according to the dairy-farm survey and dairy factory reports. Thus, the Dominion's farm milk supply for the whole of 1954 is tentatively estimated at 16,760,000,000 pounds, approximately 2 per cent more than that of 1953.

In the month of December the quantities of milk used in farm homes declined slightly, while milk fed to live stock advanced approximately 7 per cent in comparison with December, 1953. Milk deliveries to factories reflected the reduced milk supply in December. The utilization of milk for factory products amounting to 401 million pounds (see table below), combined with approximately 85 million pounds used in farm homes and 40 million pounds fed to live stock, represents about 54 per cent of the over-all milk supply for December, 1954. For the full year, the combined figure, including the milk equivalent of factory products, milk fed and milk consumed on farms amounted to approximately 11,230 million pounds. This represents 67 per cent of the estimated milk production of Canada as compared with 66 per cent in 1953. Details covering the utilization of milk in factories for December and January-December, 1953 and 1954, are shown below:

MILK EQUIVALENTS OF DAIRY FACTORY PRODUCTION

Product	December			January-December		
	1953	1954	Percentage Change	1953	1954	Percentage Change
	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	%	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	%
Creamery Butter	313,794	304,996	(-) 2.8	7,080,980	7,318,420	(+) 3.4
Cheddar Cheese	28,369	27,995	(-) 1.3	827,035	903,397	(+) 9.2
Concentrated Milk Products	42,027	42,198	(+) 0.4	848,543	863,361	(+) 1.7
Ice Cream	25,840	25,942	(+) 0.4	490,246	485,707	(-) 0.9
TOTAL	410,030	401,131	(-) 2.2	9,246,804	9,570,885	(+) 3.5

Dairy herds are being maintained at about the same level as that of previous months, the number of cows used principally for milk production being approximately 1 1/2 per cent above those of a year earlier. However, with only 62 per cent being milked this December as compared with approximately 63 per cent last year (see table 1) the numbers of cows actually milked fell slightly below the 2 million cows being milked a year earlier. Freshenings in December were about the same as last December, but 4 per cent more cows were in calf. This indicates that there may be some increase over last year in the number of cows to be milked in the first quarter of 1955. Milk production per cow at 12 pounds per day represents a decline in the daily average of about one-half pound per day compared with December, 1953; and cows being milked averaged 19.6 pounds as against 19.9 pounds twelve-months ago. While there is no evidence of a fall-off in the over-all milk production during the

**TABLE I - PERCENTAGE OF COWS MILKED, COWS FRESHENING AND
DAILY PRODUCTION OF MILK PER COW 1/**

Canada, by Provinces*, October, November and December, 1953 and 1954

Province	Year	Percentage of Cows Milked			Percentage of Cows Freshening		
		October	November	December	October	November	December
Canada	1953	73.9	70.0	63.3	5.4	6.1	6.0
	1954	73.4	68.9	62.0	5.5	5.9	6.4
P.E.I.	1953	80.6	77.0	70.0	2.9	3.2	2.6
	1954	81.1	77.9	70.7	2.7	3.7	3.7
N.S.	1953	72.5	71.3	69.4	8.8	8.1	7.8
	1954	71.8	69.4	67.2	7.3	7.0	7.8
N.B.	1953	79.1	75.8	67.9	3.8	4.8	3.8
	1954	81.4	73.7	66.1	3.5	3.4	4.8
Que.	1953	81.3	77.3	65.5	3.3	3.8	3.8
	1954	81.2	75.0	60.3	3.2	3.5	3.4
Ont.	1953	74.0	69.4	64.2	6.7	7.0	7.0
	1954	72.0	68.6	62.9	6.7	7.3	7.3
Man.	1953	65.0	58.9	53.7	5.5	7.0	6.4
	1954	66.2	61.0	56.2	5.2	5.7	7.2
Sask.	1953	65.2	59.9	55.5	5.0	6.5	7.8
	1954	66.4	61.6	56.9	5.2	6.5	8.1
Alta.	1953	65.2	62.2	57.4	5.3	6.1	7.1
	1954	67.4	63.9	62.2	5.2	6.3	6.9
B.C.	1953	71.3	69.8	68.7	8.7	10.0	9.0
	1954	70.3	67.8	69.4	9.9	9.0	9.6

DAILY PRODUCTION OF MILK PER COW

	Year	All Cows			Cows Milked		
		Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.
Canada	1953	15.8	13.3	12.6	21.4	19.1	19.9
	1954	15.3	12.9	12.1	20.9	18.8	19.6
P.E.I.	1953	18.5	14.9	12.1	23.0	19.3	17.3
	1954	17.2	13.5	11.3	21.3	17.3	16.0
N.S.	1953	15.4	13.3	13.4	21.3	18.7	19.2
	1954	14.6	12.4	12.5	20.4	17.9	18.7
N.B.	1953	15.2	12.3	10.9	19.2	16.2	16.1
	1954	15.2	11.0	10.2	18.7	14.9	15.4
Que.	1953	14.6	11.5	10.1	17.9	14.9	15.4
	1954	14.5	10.6	8.9	17.8	14.1	14.8
Ont.	1953	18.2	15.7	14.9	24.6	22.6	23.2
	1954	17.2	15.1	14.4	23.9	22.0	22.9
Man.	1953	13.2	11.8	10.3	20.3	20.0	19.3
	1954	12.4	11.3	10.9	18.7	18.6	19.4
Sask.	1953	13.4	11.3	11.2	20.5	18.9	20.2
	1954	12.6	11.1	10.4	19.0	18.0	18.3
Alta.	1953	15.0	13.7	13.4	23.1	22.0	23.4
	1954	15.0	13.9	13.4	22.3	21.7	21.6
B.C.	1953	17.3	15.3	16.1	24.3	22.0	23.4
	1954	17.7	16.2	16.4	25.2	23.8	23.6

* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

1/ Based on cows and heifers two years old and over, kept mainly for milking purposes on reporting farms.

next few months, monthly estimates may be expected to come closer to those of the previous year, than did 1954 estimates compared with those of 1953.

December weather conditions were unusually variable, showing a somewhat irregular weather pattern. Temperatures were low in Eastern Canada, showing declines of 3 to 8 degrees compared with December, 1953. The Ottawa reading, for example, of 19 degrees compares with 27 degrees a year ago. The opposite situation prevailed on the Prairies where the weather was mild during the month. In British Columbia temperatures were slightly below those of December, 1953. Precipitation was generally higher than last December in the Eastern Provinces, most of which came in the form of snow. There was very little snow in Western Canada and rainfall was quite light in coastal regions. Hours of sunshine exceeded those of last December at all stations reporting except Nappan, Fredericton, Ste. Anne de Bellevue, Harrow and Delhi in Eastern regions; while Morden was the only low sunshine area on the Prairies, and Saanichton in British Columbia.

FARM MILK PRODUCTION, UTILIZATION AND INCOME IN NOVEMBER, 1954*

Farm Milk Production: The estimated quantity of milk produced on farms in November amounted to 1,111,908,000 pounds. This represents an increase of 47 million pounds or 4.4 per cent from November, 1953. Of this amount 522 million pounds or 47 per cent was utilized in factory production, while fluid sales absorbed approximately 433 million pounds or 39 per cent of the total supply. During the period, January-November, the estimated production was 15,785 million pounds, an increase of 436 million pounds or about 2.8 per cent more than that produced in the same period of the previous year. The quantity of milk utilized for factory production in January-November amounted to 9,170 million pounds while fluid sales accounted for 4,649 million pounds, representing 58 per cent and 29 per cent, respectively, of the Dominion's milk production.

Fluid Sales: Sales of fluid milk and cream, the latter expressed as milk, amounted to 432,679,000 pounds in November, an increase of approximately 24 million pounds in comparison with November of the previous year. This included about 364 million pounds of fluid milk, comprising about 33 per cent of the farm milk supply, and fluid cream sales of 68 million pounds representing 6 per cent. During the period, January-November, fluid sales totalled 4,649,033,000 pounds, an increase of 113 million pounds or approximately 2.5 per cent over those of the 1953 period.

Dairy Butter: The dairy butter make in November amounted to 1,611,000 pounds, decreasing 9 per cent from the corresponding month of 1953. Production declined in all provinces except Quebec. For the eleven months, January-November, 18,519,000 pounds were produced, a decrease of 5 per cent from the same period last year.

Farm Cash Income: Cash income from the sale of dairy products in November amounted to \$30,018,000. This represented an increase of approximately 3.8 per cent or \$1,104,000 in comparison with the same month last year. The weighted average price of \$3.14 per hundred pounds of milk may be compared with \$3.18 in the corresponding month of 1953. Fluid milk at \$4.37 per hundred was 3 cents lower than in November, 1953. Creamery butter-fat at 62.2 cents per pound this November was 63.2 cents per pound in the same month last year, while dairy butter at 58 cents was 2 cents lower than in November, 1953. Milk used in manufacture decreased from \$2.65 per hundred in November, 1953, to \$2.58 per hundred in November, 1954. Cheese milk at \$2.38 per hundred was 27 cents lower in comparison with the same month a year earlier.

* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

TABLE 2 - DAIRY BUTTER PRODUCTION

Canada, October, November and January to November, 1950 to 1954
and by Provinces*, 1952 to 1954

Province	Year	October		November		January=November	
		Quantity	% of Year Preceding	Quantity	% of Year Preceding	Quantity	% of Year Preceding
		'000 lb.	%	'000 lb.	%	'000 lb.	%
Canada	1950	2,231		2,408		25,107	
	1951	2,188	98	2,420	100	24,470	97
	1952	1,861	85	2,003	83	21,939	90
	1953	1,931	104	1,827	91	19,417	89
	1954	1,631	84	1,661	91	18,519	95
P.E.I.	1952	36		46		396	
	1953	36	100	35	76	385	97
	1954	27	75	34	97	356	92
N.S.	1952	115		95		1,187	
	1953	132	115	98	103	1,178	99
	1954	70	53	56	57	964	82
N.B.	1952	173		166		2,039	
	1953	195	113	162	98	1,926	94
	1954	143	73	132	81	1,759	91
Que.	1952	326		535		4,545	
	1953	427	131	499	93	3,831	84
	1954	417	98	509	102	4,120	108
Ont.	1952	184		162		1,874	
	1953	134	73	103	64	1,343	72
	1954	126	94	101	98	1,150	86
Man.	1952	188		182		2,182	
	1953	195	104	175	96	1,996	91
	1954	151	77	134	77	1,767	89
Sask.	1952	511		480		5,821	
	1953	492	96	453	94	5,318	91
	1954	415	84	411	91	5,112	96
Alta.	1952	266		277		3,208	
	1953	260	98	247	89	2,813	88
	1954	228	88	239	97	2,666	95
B.C.	1952	62		60		687	
	1953	60	97	55	92	627	91
	1954	54	90	45	82	625	100

* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

PRODUCTION, DISTRIBUTION AND PRICES OF DAIRY PRODUCTS IN NOVEMBER, 1954

Butter: Total butter production (including creamery, dairy and whey butter) amounted to 18 3/4 million pounds in November, 1954. This represented an increase of 1/2 million pounds or 3 per cent as compared with the same month last year. The January-November output of 319 3/4 million pounds was 3 per cent above the total of the same period of the previous year.

Stock Holdings: Holdings of butter in store and transit, which amounted to 114 million pounds at November 1, declined to 103 1/4 million pounds on December 1. Compared with those of a year ago, the stocks at November 1, showed an increase of approximately 22 million pounds, while those of December 1, increased 20 3/4 million pounds.

The Butter Supply: The quantity of butter represented by stocks on November 1, production and imports during the month, amounted to 132 3/4 million pounds. This was an increase of 22 1/2 million pounds as compared with last year.

Domestic Disappearance: The domestic disappearance of butter in November including creamery, dairy and whey butter, amounted to 29 1/2 million pounds, an increase of 1 3/4 million pounds. On a per capita basis the domestic disappearance amounted to 1.96 pounds as compared with 1.87 pounds a year ago. During the January-November period the domestic disappearance of total butter amounted to 287 1/2 million pounds as compared with 282 million pounds in the same period of 1953; and the per capita disappearance of 19.13 pounds may be compared with 19.07 pounds a year earlier.

Butter Prices at Montreal: Butter prices at Montreal, based on quotations of the Canadian Commodity Exchange for first grade solids, averaged 61 cents per pound in November, the same as that reported for November, 1953.

Cheese Production: Cheddar Cheese production in November, 1954 amounted to 4 1/4 million pounds, an increase of 407 thousand pounds or 11 per cent more than that produced in November, 1953.

Cheese Prices: Ontario colored cheese at Montreal averaged 31 1/2 cents per pound in November, 1954. This compared with 33 3/8 cents in November, 1953.

Concentrated Milk Products: The total quantity of concentrated milk products manufactured in November was approximately 24 million pounds, almost the same as that reported in the same month last year. Concentrated whole milk products advanced less than 1/4 million pounds, while by-products registered a slight decrease. Evaporated milk, one of the most important of the whole milk products increased less than 1/4 million pounds and the production of skim milk powder, the leading milk by-product, was 1/4 million pounds below the output of November, 1953.

Ice Cream: The quantity of ice cream manufactured in November was approximately 1 3/4 million gallons, an increase of 181 thousand gallons in comparison with the November production a year earlier. Production during the eleven-month period January-November amounted to 27,045,000 gallons. This represented a decrease of 273 thousand gallons as compared with that produced in the same period of 1953.

TABLE 3 - MILK PRODUCTION AND UTILIZATION
Canada, by Provinces*, November, 1953 and 1954

Province	Year	Total Milk <u>1/</u> Production	Factory <u>2/</u> Products	Dairy Butter	Farm-Home Consumed	Fed to Livestock	Fluid <u>3/</u> Sales
		'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.
Canada	1953	1,064,805 <u>a/</u>	495,711	42,752	83,212	34,315	408,815
	1954	1,111,908 <u>a/</u>	521,656	38,867	84,520	34,186	432,679
P.E.I.	1953	15,269	10,391	819	1,707	252	2,100
	1954	16,242	11,286	796	1,560	358	2,242
N.S.	1953	29,785	9,986	2,293	3,630	1,137	12,739
	1954	29,210	9,184	1,310	4,080	926	13,710
N.B.	1953	29,891	10,467	3,791	3,678	396	11,559
	1954	29,944	10,506	3,089	4,020	312	12,017
Que.	1953	375,402	181,754	11,677	22,426	4,064	155,481
	1954	379,511	181,974	11,910	22,500	4,450	158,677
Ont.	1953	338,816	170,081	2,410	17,615	11,331	137,379
	1954	366,081	183,681	2,363	18,000	12,300	149,737
Man.	1953	58,653	25,972	4,095	7,367	3,231	17,988
	1954	62,200	28,386	3,136	7,650	3,400	19,628
Sask.	1953	79,370	28,742	10,600	13,612	6,512	19,904
	1954	79,364	30,903	9,617	13,400	4,170	21,274
Alta.	1953	82,880	39,073	5,780	10,476	5,803	21,748
	1954	89,572	43,198	5,593	10,700	6,300	23,781
B.C.	1953	52,404	16,910	1,287	2,701	1,589	29,917
	1954	55,577	18,331	1,053	2,610	1,970	31,613

* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

1/ Total milk production by months does not include the milk equivalent of factory cheese other than cheddar, shown in the annual statement.

a/ Includes milk equivalent of concentrated milk products reported by less than three firms (See Footnote "x₋/" in Table 4).

2/ Statistics for the separate provinces shown under this caption do not include data for products manufactured in those provinces indicated by Footnote "x₋/" in Table 4, but are included in the Canada total at the top of this column.

3/ Includes fluid milk and fluid cream expressed as milk.

TABLE 4 - MILK EQUIVALENTS OF FACTORY PRODUCTS AND FLUID SALES

Canada, by Provinces*, November, 1953 and 1954

Province	Year	Used in Manufacture				Fluid Sales	
		Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Concentrated Milk	Ice Cream	Milk	Cream <u>1</u> /
		'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.
Canada	1953	380,227	42,009	47,720	25,755	342,468	66,347
	1954	400,304	46,486	46,034	28,832	364,232	68,447
P.E.I.	1953	9,875	363	<u>x</u> /	153	1,794	306
	1954	10,671	462	<u>x</u> /	153	1,918	324
N.S.	1953	8,541	-	<u>x</u> /	1,445	11,438	1,301
	1954	7,722	-	<u>x</u> /	1,462	12,227	1,483
N.B.	1953	9,313	440	-	714	10,253	1,306
	1954	9,383	341	-	782	10,643	1,374
Que.	1953	151,913	6,633	18,210	4,998	131,003	24,478
	1954	152,474	8,008	15,219	6,273	134,933	23,744
Ont.	1953	100,971	32,109	27,175	9,826	118,693	18,686
	1954	110,776	35,519	26,608	10,778	129,257	20,480
Man.	1953	23,985	440	-	1,547	13,770	4,218
	1954	26,302	418	-	1,666	15,106	4,522
Sask.	1953	26,863	77	-	1,802	15,553	4,351
	1954	28,899	66	-	1,938	16,875	4,399
Alta.	1953	35,147	1,529	<u>x</u> /	2,397	16,435	5,313
	1954	39,101	1,309	<u>x</u> /	2,788	18,144	5,637
B.C.	1953	13,619	418	<u>x</u> /	2,873	23,529	6,388
	1954	14,976	363	<u>x</u> /	2,992	25,129	6,484

* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

1/ Cream expressed as milk.

x/ Less than three firms manufacturing this product, data are included, however, in the Canada total at the top of this column.

TABLE 5 - PERCENTAGES OF MILK SUPPLY UTILIZED IN DAIRY PRODUCTS
Canada, by Provinces*, November, 1953 and 1954

Province	Year	Used in Manufacture				Fluid Sales	Used on Farms	
		Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Conc. Milk and Ice Cream	Total		Dairy Butter	Other Purposes
		%	%	%	%	%	%	
Canada	1953	35.71	3.95	6.90	46.56	38.39	4.01	11.04
	1954	36.00	4.18	6.73	46.91	38.91	3.50	10.68
P.E.I.	1953	64.67	2.38	1.00	68.05	13.75	5.37	12.83
	1954	65.70	2.85	0.94	69.49	13.80	4.90	11.81
N.S.	1953	28.68	-	4.85	33.53	42.77	7.70	16.00
	1954	26.44	-	5.00	31.44	46.94	4.48	17.14
N.B.	1953	31.16	1.47	2.39	35.02	38.67	12.68	13.63
	1954	31.34	1.14	2.61	35.09	40.13	10.31	14.47
Que.	1953	40.47	1.76	6.18	48.41	41.42	3.11	7.06
	1954	40.18	2.11	5.66	47.95	41.81	3.11	7.10
Ont.	1953	29.80	9.48	10.92	50.20	40.55	0.71	8.54
	1954	30.26	9.70	10.21	50.17	40.90	0.65	8.28
Man.	1953	40.89	0.75	2.64	44.28	30.67	6.98	18.07
	1954	42.29	0.67	2.68	45.64	31.55	5.04	17.77
Sask.	1953	33.85	0.09	2.27	36.21	25.08	13.36	25.35
	1954	36.41	0.08	2.44	38.93	26.81	12.12	22.14
Alta.	1953	42.41	1.85	2.89	47.15	26.24	6.97	19.64
	1954	43.66	1.46	3.11	48.23	26.55	6.24	18.98
B.C.	1953	25.99	0.80	5.48	32.27	57.09	2.45	8.19
	1954	26.95	0.65	5.38	32.98	56.88	1.90	8.24

* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

TABLE 6 - MILK PRODUCTION AND UTILIZATION - CUMULATIVE DATA

Canada, by Provinces*, January-November, 1953 and 1954

Province	Year	Total Milk 1/ Production	Factory 2/ Products	Dairy Butter	Farm-Home Consumed	Fed to Livestock	Fluid 3/ Sales
		'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.
Canada	1953	15,348,664	8,836,774	454,358	949,598	572,261	4,535,673
	1954	15,785,145	9,169,754	433,343	968,530	564,485	4,649,033
P.E.I.	1953	193,845	135,221	9,009	19,145	5,279	25,191
	1954	213,006	153,968	8,330	19,360	6,462	24,886
N.S.	1953	402,218	165,969	27,565	41,910	16,591	150,183
	1954	408,760	171,624	22,557	44,990	13,306	156,283
N.B.	1953	427,152	200,740	45,068	40,877	9,029	131,438
	1954	443,974	216,544	41,161	42,290	8,597	135,382
Que.	1953	5,229,201	3,027,122	89,646	252,784	112,032	1,747,617
	1954	5,459,990	3,242,191	96,407	257,800	112,030	1,751,562
Ont.	1953	4,928,210	3,008,328	31,426	204,441	174,259	1,509,756
	1954	5,051,812	3,078,432	26,908	205,700	171,000	1,569,772
Man.	1953	980,324	603,277	46,707	84,220	52,045	194,075
	1954	980,434	599,321	41,350	91,310	47,880	200,573
Sask.	1953	1,238,585	654,009	124,441	155,364	91,320	213,451
	1954	1,222,215	632,068	119,620	157,600	86,570	226,357
Alta.	1953	1,281,457	771,352	65,824	120,219	88,887	235,175
	1954	1,297,595	774,005	62,385	118,180	97,350	245,675
B.C.	1953	667,672	270,756	14,672	30,638	22,819	328,787
	1954	707,359	301,601	14,625	31,300	21,290	338,543

* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

1/ Total milk production by months does not include the milk equivalent of factory cheese other than cheddar, shown in the annual statement.

2/ Data shown in this column include creamery butter, cheddar cheese, concentrated milk products and ice cream.

3/ Includes fluid milk and fluid cream expressed as milk.

TABLE 7 - FARM CASH INCOME FROM DAIRY PRODUCTS SOLD BY FARMERS 1/

Canada, by Provinces*, November 1953 and 1954

Province	Year	All Products	Creamery Butter-fat	Cheese Milk	Mfg. Milk 2/	Fluid and 3/ Factory Cream	Fluid Milk	Dairy Butter
		\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
Canada	1953	28,914	8,415	1,114	1,366	2,823	15,081	115
	1954	30,018	8,726	1,108	1,316	2,877	15,916	75
P.E.I.	1953	308	216	8	2	10	71	1
	1954	347	230	10	17	15	73	2
N.S.	1953	851	196	-	21	86	538	10
	1954	860	176	-	13	101	564	6
N.B.	1953	780	204	12	4	65	476	19
	1954	790	202	8	3	72	486	19
Que.	1953	10,630	3,487	160	519	892	5,515	57
	1954	10,635	3,473	197	434	901	5,600	30
Ont.	1953	9,907	2,222	870	744	835	5,223	13
	1954	10,461	2,387	842	729	848	5,649	6
Man.	1953	1,225	504	12	4	149	554	2
	1954	1,295	538	10	5	130	610	2
Sask.	1953	1,425	561	2	6	162	689	5
	1954	1,523	586	1	4	167	761	4
Alta.	1953	1,803	739	38	57	217	749	3
	1954	1,968	808	30	74	227	826	3
B.C.	1953	1,985	286	12	9	407	1,266	5
	1954	2,139	326	10	37	416	1,347	3

* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

1/ All data are based on prices F.O.B. farm.

2/ Includes income from sales of milk for concentration and for the manufacture of ice cream.

3/ Includes income from fluid cream and butter-fat used in the manufacture of ice cream.

TABLE 8 - PRICES OF DAIRY PRODUCTS, AVERAGE PER UNIT F.O.B. FARM 1/

Canada, by Provinces*, November 1953 and 1954

Province	Year	All Products	Creamery B.F.	Cheese Milk	Mfg. Milk	Fluid Milk	Dairy Butter
		per cwt. \$	per lb. ¢	per cwt. \$	per cwt. \$	per cwt. \$	per lb. ¢
Canada	1953	3.18	63.2	2.65	2.65	4.40	60
	1954	3.14	62.2	2.38	2.58	4.37	58
P.E.I.	1953	2.45	62.4	2.25	2.19	3.75	61
	1954	2.44	61.4	2.07	2.65	3.83	59
N.S.	1953	3.60	65.5	-	2.80	4.63	59
	1954	3.67	65.0	-	2.61	4.61	57
N.B.	1953	3.43	62.5	2.63	4.42	4.58	61
	1954	3.39	61.5	2.25	4.56	4.57	59
Que.	1953	3.13	65.5	2.41	2.77	4.21	60
	1954	3.11	65.0	2.46	2.72	4.15	59
Ont.	1953	3.22	62.8	2.71	2.55	4.40	60
	1954	3.14	61.5	2.37	2.46	4.37	60
Man.	1953	2.78	60.0	2.80	2.68	4.02	58
	1954	2.69	58.4	2.39	2.68	4.04	55
Sask.	1953	2.92	59.6	2.36	2.37	4.43	57
	1954	2.91	57.8	2.23	3.05	4.51	55
Alta.	1953	2.88	60.0	2.50	2.75	4.56	57
	1954	2.83	59.0	2.33	2.69	4.55	56
B.C.	1953	4.22	60.0	2.92	3.16	5.38	59
	1954	4.20	62.1	2.86	3.14	5.36	59

* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

1/ Averages for all products include those of ice cream used for manufacture of cream and for fluid distribution. Items not shown separately in this statement.

TABLE 9 - *BUTTER, SUPPLY AND DISPOSITION
Canada, November and January-November, 1950 to 1954

Year	Stocks Beginning '000 lb.	Production '000 lb.	Import '000 lb.	Export '000 lb.	Stocks End '000 lb.	Domestic Disappearance	
						Total '000 lb.	Per Capita lb.
NOVEMBER							
1950	65,081	15,837	(x)	63	52,906	27,949	2.04
1951	66,416	16,356	3,459	82	56,811	29,338	2.09
1952	74,153	17,525	(x)	21	66,384	25,273	1.75
1953	92,057	18,170	(x)	16	82,605	27,606	1.87
1954	114,001	18,783	-	4	103,353	29,427	1.96
JANUARY - NOVEMBER							
1950	56,134	279,187	6	1,612	52,906	280,809	20.48
1951	39,319	273,426	17,484	507	56,811	272,911	19.48
1952	44,974	291,072	4,567	858	66,384	273,371	18.95
1953	54,497	310,282	5	180	82,605	281,999	19.07
1954	71,270	319,834	2	139	103,353	287,614	19.13

* Includes creamery, dairy and whey butter.
(x) Less than 500 pounds.

TABLE 10 - CHEESE, SUPPLY AND DISPOSITION
Canada, November, 1950 to 1954

Year	Stocks Beginning '000 lb.	Production '000 lb.	Import '000 lb.	Export '000 lb.	Stocks End '000 lb.	Domestic Disappearance	
						November '000 lb.	Jan.-Nov. '000 lb.
CHEDDAR CHEESE							
1950	29,569	4,276	4,617	4,326	26,446	7,690	55,368
1951	39,663	3,952	-	5,089	34,898	3,628	54,106
1952	46,562	3,430	-	387	44,127	5,478	57,834
1953	45,539	3,819	-	6,277	35,961	7,120	64,556
1954	48,686	4,226	-	1,239	46,295	5,378	62,815
PROCESS CHEESE							
1950	900	3,238	-	-	1,054	3,084	33,307
1951	1,191	3,548	-	-	1,048	3,691	36,243
1952	1,237	3,524	-	1/	1,071	3,690	37,700
1953	3,028	4,346	-	-	3,761	3,613	40,196
1954	2,914	3,830	-	-	2,799	3,945	40,781
OTHER CHEESE (HARD AND SOFT VARIETIES)							
1954	1,416	577	867	-	1,456	1,404	11,446

1/ Small quantities included with cheddar cheese.

TABLE 11 - CONCENTRATED MILK, SUPPLY AND DISPOSITION
Canada, November and January-November, 1950 to 1954

Year	Whole Milk Products		Milk By-Products		Total	
	November	Jan.-Nov.	November	Jan.-Nov.	November	Jan.-Nov.
(A) Production - '000 lb.						
1950	16,449	282,189	4,351	33,662	20,800	365,851
1951	16,783	327,114	5,572	90,270	22,355	417,384
1952	12,488	338,413	8,535	114,737	21,023	453,150
1953	17,681	307,035	6,269	110,124	23,950	417,159
1954	17,782	315,899	6,248	112,609	24,030	428,508
(B) Stocks First of Month - '000 lb. ^{1/}						
1950	38,960	34,891	6,964	5,456	45,924	40,347
1951	70,441	58,681	18,140	16,495	88,581	75,176
1952	96,558	78,609	26,334	24,494	122,892	103,103
1953	73,428	62,233	24,287	19,938	97,715	82,171
1954	70,205	59,604	25,974	21,741	96,179	81,345
(C) Imports - lb.						
1950	284	17,968	57,200	246,484	57,484	264,452
1951	2,301	46,067	130,766	7,185,205	133,067	7,231,272
1952	10,577	45,817	81,800	974,753	92,377	1,020,570
1953	5,147	33,322	59,093	610,892	64,240	644,214
1954	4,785	47,756	51,295	412,940	56,080	460,696
(D) Exports - '000 lb.						
1950	3,521	45,644	494	10,235	4,015	55,879
1951	4,862	34,418	552	1,923	5,414	36,341
1952	5,221	35,032	3,808	25,960	9,029	60,992
1953	2,884	29,056	2,313	15,671	5,197	44,727
1954	1,490	20,402	1,578	13,796	3,068	34,198
(E) Domestic Disappearance - '000 lb.						
1950	16,997	246,241	5,422	75,671	22,419	321,912
1951	23,595	263,712	6,570	82,953	30,165	346,665
1952	25,227	274,631	6,649	80,449	31,876	355,080
1953	25,997	283,811	8,365	99,088	34,362	382,899
1954	26,897	287,704	8,954	96,353	35,851	374,057

^{1/} Stocks shown under the captions "Jan.-Nov." represent holdings as at December 1, 1950 to 1954.



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TABLE 12 - CONDENSED, EVAPORATED AND POWDERED PRODUCTS - SUPPLY AND DISPOSITION
Canada, November and January-November, 1950 to 1954

Section A	November	Jan. =Nov.	November	Jan. =Nov.	November	Jan. =Nov.
	Condensed Whole Milk		Condensed Skimmilk		Casein	
Production - '000 lb.						
1950	1,160	14,320	243	4,076	292	4,177
1951	823	18,850	322	5,940	390	6,417
1952	696	15,808	285	4,461	152	2,782
1953	1,186	17,540	333	3,672	302	4,660
1954	1,191	12,665	341	3,689	343	5,947
Section B	Evaporated Whole Milk		Whole Milk Powder		Skimmilk Powder	
	(A) Production - '000 lb.					
1950	13,364	245,804	1,183	15,004	2,205	50,791
1951	13,977	279,180	1,370	16,332	2,623	49,867
1952	9,080	296,755	1,622	14,903	5,801	82,324
1953	14,439	258,554	1,214	17,837	4,386	78,317
1954	14,522	268,466	929	17,373	4,155	78,976
(B) Stocks First of Month - '000 lb. ^{1/}						
1950	35,427	31,156	2,463	2,474	5,131	3,608
1951	61,763	52,086	4,423	3,981	10,614	9,231
1952	91,591	75,439	2,626	1,894	19,010	16,906
1953	69,247	58,979	2,166	1,681	14,833	11,680
1954	67,076	56,865	1,795	1,425	17,127	13,812
(C) Exports - '000 lb.						
1950	2,113	32,895	1,030	9,033	352	9,013
1951	1,733	17,854	1,626	9,114	192	576
1952	3,314	17,263	1,195	11,778	3,708	25,248
1953	1,049	11,077	1,369	12,990	2,020	11,743
1954	362	5,584	981	13,217	746	9,529
(D) Domestic Disappearance - '000 lb.						
1950	15,522	223,520	142	5,026	3,376	43,696
1951	21,857	237,286	194	5,287	3,697	48,954
1952	21,918	247,950	1,168	5,573	4,234	48,994
1953	23,658	253,159	332	5,479	5,519	71,640
1954	24,371	254,267	320	4,738	6,727	66,343

^{1/} Stocks shown under the captions "Jan. =Nov." represent holdings as at December 1, 1950 to 1954.