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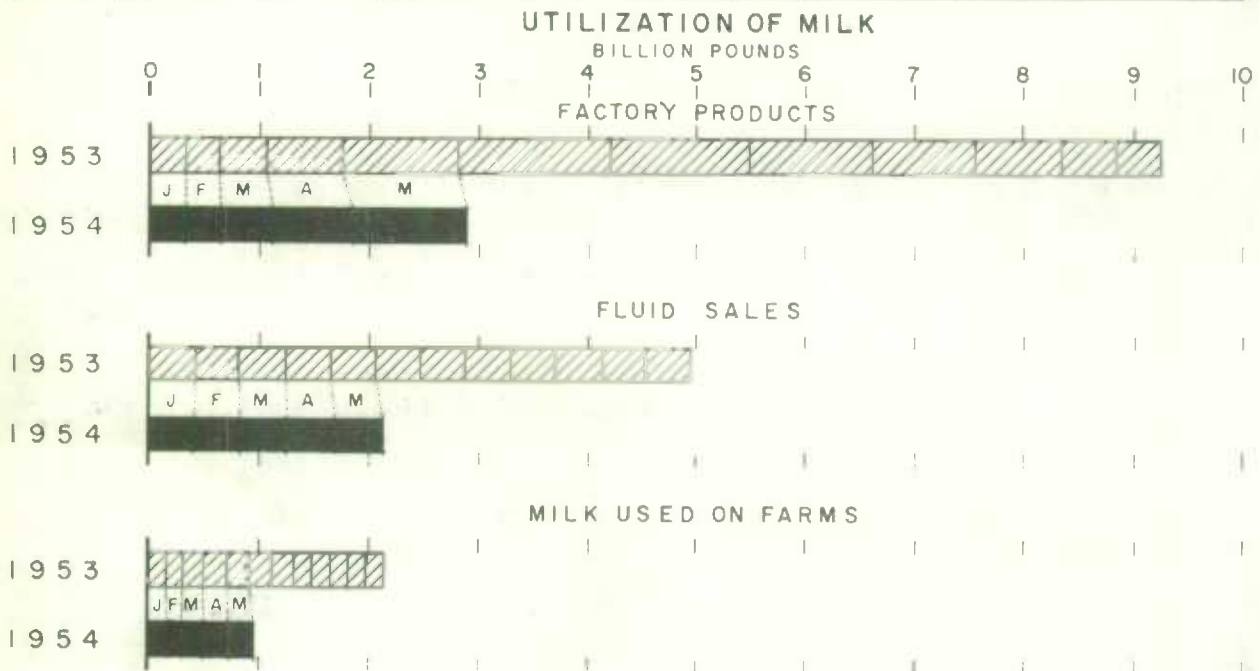
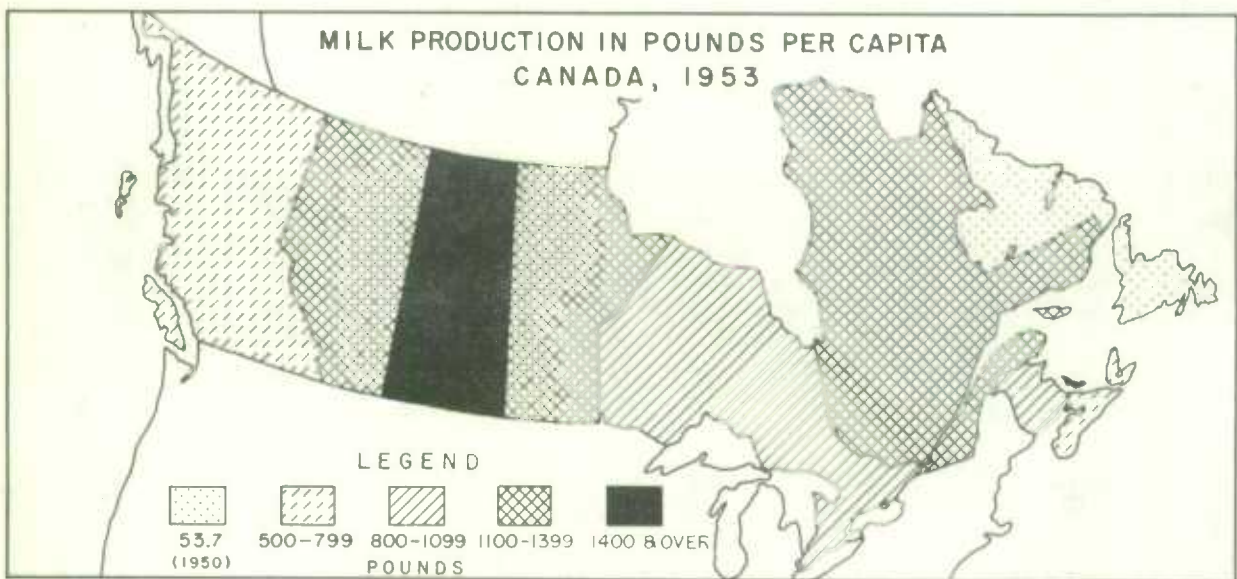
BANK OF CANADA
JUL 27 1954
Research Department

THE DAIRY REVIEW

Volume No. XV Report No. 6

JUNE 1954

Price \$2.00 per year



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Prepared in the Live Stock Section

THE DAIRY SITUATION IN JUNE, 1954

Preliminary estimates of total milk production in June indicate an increase of approximately 2 per cent over that of June, 1953. Subject to later confirmation, this places June production near 2,034 million pounds which in the revised series for milk production, based on the census of 1951, would be a record high since 1944 for this month, normally the peak production month of the year. More complete data now available concerning May production also indicate that it exceeded that of May, 1953 very slightly instead of having decreased as was reported on the basis of preliminary analysis. Factory utilization of milk during June reflects the increase of milk production, total utilization being 1.5 per cent higher than in June, 1953 with increased quantities being used in all types of dairy factories, (See table below), except for creamery butter.

MILK EQUIVALENT OF DAIRY FACTORY PRODUCTION

Product	June			January-June		
	1953	1954	Percentage Change	1953	1954	Percentage Change
Creamery Butter	'000 lb. 1,080,729	'000 lb. 1,080,612	% --	'000 lb. 3,194,943	'000 lb. 3,262,428	% (+) 2.1
Cheddar Cheese	134,244	149,215	(+) 11.2	363,891	367,653	(+) 1.0
Concentrated Milk Products	119,069	119,906	(+) 0.7	427,089	438,124	(+) 2.6
Ice Cream	60,877	65,552	(+) 7.7	220,235	223,567	(+) 1.5
TOTAL	1,394,919	1,415,285	(+) 1.5	4,206,158	4,291,772	(+) 2.0

The number of milk cows on farms in June was slightly over 3 per cent in excess of the number a year ago and according to farmers' reports, 77.2 per cent of these cows were being milked as compared with 77.5 per cent last year. Milk production per cow milked, averaged 29.7 pounds per day, down fractionally from 29.9 pounds per day in June, 1953. The net result of these changes should yield an increase of about 2 per cent in milk production. The proportion of freshenings and cows in calf is slightly less than the proportionate increase in numbers over last year. These indications point to a levelling off in milk production for the balance of the year somewhat closer to that of last year than has prevailed during the first six months.

TABLE 1 - PERCENTAGE OF COWS MILKED, COWS FRESHENING AND
DAILY PRODUCTION OF MILK PER COW 1/
Canada, by Provinces*, April, May and June, 1953 and 1954

Province	Year	Percentage of Cows Milked			Percentage of Cows Freshening		
		April	May	June	April	May	June
Canada	1953	66.6	73.8	77.5	17.0	12.5	8.0
	1954	66.5	73.5	77.2	16.1	12.1	7.8
P.E.I.	1953	59.7	67.8	75.8	15.3	20.2	14.6
	1954	52.6	65.4	75.1	16.0	19.1	14.7
N.S.	1953	70.8	74.3	75.9	11.5	10.0	7.6
	1954	70.1	73.2	74.9	10.5	7.9	6.6
N.B.	1953	63.3	72.1	78.0	18.8	17.7	11.4
	1954	62.5	72.0	80.4	18.7	18.1	11.7
Que.	1953	64.9	77.5	82.2	26.9	16.5	8.5
	1954	65.5	77.4	82.8	24.9	15.1	8.2
Ont.	1953	68.6	73.1	76.7	13.4	9.3	6.7
	1954	67.9	73.3	75.5	13.1	9.0	6.3
Man.	1953	64.5	70.9	73.9	12.2	10.6	7.0
	1954	64.4	69.0	73.6	12.8	10.6	7.4
Sask.	1953	65.0	70.1	73.9	15.0	12.6	8.8
	1954	64.2	69.9	73.4	13.9	15.7	8.5
Alta.	1953	64.5	71.1	74.5	14.6	13.0	8.4
	1954	64.8	70.2	74.0	12.2	12.3	9.0
B.C.	1953	74.4	78.4	76.2	9.0	7.5	6.2
	1954	75.5	77.4	78.2	8.4	7.8	6.0

Daily Production of Milk Per Cow

	Year	All Cows			Cows Milked		
		Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.
Canada	1953	17.4	20.3	23.2	26.1	27.5	29.9
	1954	16.9	19.5	22.9	25.4	26.5	29.7
P.E.I.	1953	15.1	18.3	23.5	25.3	27.0	31.0
	1954	13.5	17.1	24.1	25.6	26.1	32.2
N.S.	1953	15.5	17.5	19.2	21.9	23.6	25.3
	1954	15.1	16.4	19.6	21.6	22.4	26.2
N.B.	1953	14.1	17.6	21.0	22.3	24.4	27.0
	1954	14.2	17.1	22.3	22.8	23.7	27.7
Que.	1953	15.6	19.3	23.5	24.0	24.9	28.6
	1954	15.8	19.0	23.5	24.1	24.5	28.4
Ont.	1953	20.1	22.8	25.1	29.4	31.3	32.8
	1954	19.1	22.0	25.3	28.1	30.0	33.5
Man.	1953	16.5	18.8	21.5	25.5	26.5	29.1
	1954	15.8	17.2	20.7	24.6	25.0	28.1
Sask.	1953	16.2	18.4	21.6	25.0	26.3	29.2
	1954	15.9	17.5	20.5	24.7	25.0	27.9
Alta.	1953	17.9	20.3	24.1	27.8	28.9	32.3
	1954	17.2	18.5	22.3	26.5	26.3	30.1
B.C.	1953	19.2	23.0	21.7	25.8	29.3	29.4
	1954	18.9	22.8	22.8	25.0	29.4	29.2

* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

1/ Based on cows and heifers two years old and over, kept mainly for milking purposes.

Weather conditions were generally favourable for the dairy farmer throughout all provinces during June. Good to excellent pasture conditions were general and a very good hay crop was in prospect except where frequent rains made haying difficult. Data supplied through the Experimental Farm Service indicates great fluctuation, even within regions, in the amount of sunshine as compared with last year. In general, there was less sunshine, a bit more rain and average temperatures similar to last year.

FARM MILK PRODUCTION, UTILIZATION AND INCOME IN MAY, 1954*

Farm Milk Production: The estimated quantity of milk produced on farms in May, amounted to 1,689,479,000 pounds. This represents a gain of 2 million pounds or 0.1 per cent more than that of May, 1953. Of this amount 1,043 million pounds or 61.7 per cent was utilized in factory production, while fluid sales absorbed approximately 425 million pounds or 25.1 per cent of the total supply. During January-May the estimated production was 5,947 million pounds, an increase of 146 million pounds or about 2.5 per cent more than that produced in the same period of the previous year. The quantity of milk utilized for factory production in January-May amounted to 2,876 million pounds while fluid sales accounted for 2,121 million pounds.

Fluid Sales: Sales of fluid milk and cream, the latter expressed as milk amounted to 424,753,000 pounds in May, an increase of approximately 12 million pounds in comparison with May of the previous year. This included about 355 million pounds of fluid milk, comprising about 21 per cent of the farm milk supply, and fluid cream sales of 70 million pounds representing 4 per cent. During the five-month period, January-May, fluid sales totalled 2,120,584,000 pounds, an increase of 58 million pounds or approximately 2.8 per cent over those of the 1953 period.

Dairy Butter: The dairy butter make in May amounted to 1,993,000 pounds, increasing 2 per cent over the corresponding month of 1953. Nova Scotia, New Brunswick, Saskatchewan and British Columbia were responsible for this increase. For the five-months, January-May, 8,642,000 pounds were produced, an increase of 6 per cent over the same period last year.

Farm Cash Income: Cash income from the sale of dairy products in May amounted to \$40,385,000. This represented an increase of approximately 1.8 per cent or \$697,000 in comparison with the same month last year. The weighted average price of \$2.74 per hundred pounds of milk may be compared with \$2.69 in the corresponding month of 1953. Fluid milk at \$4.33 per hundred was 3 cents higher than May, 1953. Creamery butter-fat at 60.6 cents per pound was 0.7 cents higher than last year, while dairy butter at 59 cents was 1 cent lower than in May, 1953. Milk used in manufacture increased from \$2.40 per hundred in May, 1953, to \$2.46 per hundred in May, 1954. Cheese milk increased to \$2.12 per hundred, an increase of 29 cents per hundred in comparison with the same month a year earlier.

* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

TABLE 2 - DAIRY BUTTER PRODUCTION
 Canada, April, May and January to May 1950 to 1954
 and by Provinces*, 1952 to 1954

Province	Year	April		May		January to May	
		Quantity	% of Year Preceding	Quantity	% of Year Preceding	Quantity	% of Year Preceding
		'000 lb.	%	'000 lb.	%	'000 lb.	%
Canada	1950	2,432		2,436		11,292	
	1951	2,340	96	2,479	102	10,622	94
	1952	2,172	93	2,179	88	9,987	94
	1953	1,779	82	1,952	90	8,129	81
	1954	1,805	101	1,993	102	8,642	106
P.E.I.	1952	37		45		180	
	1953	40	108	48	107	190	106
	1954	41	102	41	85	189	99
N.S.	1952	86		125		447	
	1953	69	80	111	89	372	83
	1954	88	128	126	114	467	126
N.B.	1952	155		201		840	
	1953	146	94	179	89	719	86
	1954	187	128	219	122	864	120
Que.	1952	636		458		2,317	
	1953	451	71	415	91	1,640	71
	1954	406	90	365	88	1,808	110
Ont.	1952	188		139		986	
	1953	134	71	134	96	674	68
	1954	108	81	121	90	544	81
Man.	1952	194		214		978	
	1953	154	79	203	95	802	82
	1954	184	119	201	99	876	109
Sask.	1952	536		578		2,596	
	1953	476	89	514	89	2,284	88
	1954	507	107	578	112	2,464	108
Alta.	1952	282		339		1,366	
	1953	251	89	278	82	1,190	87
	1954	230	92	269	97	1,166	98
B.C.	1952	58		80		277	
	1953	58	100	70	88	258	93
	1954	54	93	73	104	264	102

* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

PRODUCTION, DISTRIBUTION AND PRICES OF DAIRY PRODUCTS IN MAY, 1954

Butter: Total butter production (including creamery, dairy and whey butter) amounted to 35 3/4 million pounds in May, 1954. This represented a decrease of 1/2 million pounds or 1 per cent as compared with the same month last year. The January-May output of 102 1/4 million pounds was 3 per cent above the total of the same period of the previous year.

Stock Holdings: Holdings of butter in store and transit, which amounted to 42 3/4 million pounds at May 1, increased to 52 1/4 million pounds on June 1. Compared with those of a year ago, the stocks at May 1, showed an increase of approximately 15 3/4 million pounds, while those of June 1, increased 14 1/2 million pounds.

The Butter Supply: The quantity of butter represented by stocks on May 1, production and imports during the month, amounted to 78 3/4 million pounds. This was an increase of almost 15 1/2 million pounds as compared with last year.

Domestic Disappearance: The domestic disappearance of butter in May including creamery, dairy and whey butter, amounted to 26 1/2 million pounds, an increase of almost 1 million pounds. On a per capita basis the domestic disappearance amounted to 1.76 pounds as compared with 1.73 pounds a year ago. During the January-May period the domestic disappearance of total butter amounted to 121 1/4 million pounds as compared with 115 3/4 million pounds in the same period of 1953; and the per capita disappearance of 8.07 pounds may be compared with 7.82 pounds a year earlier.

Butter Prices at Montreal: Butter prices at Montreal, based on quotations of the Canadian Commodity Exchange for first grade solids, averaged 58 cents per pound in May, the same as last year.

Cheese Production: Cheddar Cheese production in May, 1954 amounted to 9 million pounds, a decrease of 94 thousand pounds or 1 per cent less than that produced in May, 1953.

Cheese Prices: Ontario colored cheese at Montreal averaged 31 1/4 cents per pound in May, 1954. This compares with 31 1/2 cents in May, 1953.

Concentrated Milk Products: The total quantity of concentrated milk products manufactured in May was approximately 54 1/2 million pounds, which represented a decrease of 2 1/2 million pounds in comparison with the same month last year. Concentrated whole milk products decreased 2 million pounds, while by-products decreased approximately 1/2 million pounds. Evaporated milk, one of the most important of the whole milk products decreased 2 million pounds and the production of skim milk powder, the leading milk by-product, was 1/4 million pounds above the output of May, 1953.

Ice Cream: The quantity of ice cream manufactured in May was approximately 3 million gallons, a decrease of 7 thousand gallons in comparison with the May production a year earlier. Production during the five-month period January-May amounted to 9,295,000 gallons. This represented a decrease of 79 thousand gallons as compared with that produced in the same period of 1953.

TABLE 3 - MILK PRODUCTION AND UTILIZATION
Canada, by Provinces*, May, 1953 and 1954

Province	Year	Total Milk <u>1</u> / Production	Factory <u>2</u> / Products	Dairy Butter	Farm-Home Consumed	Fed to Livestock	Fluid <u>3</u> / Sales
		'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.
Canada	1953	1,687,268 <u>a</u> /	1,058,602	45,677	87,854	82,189	412,946
	1954	1,689,479 <u>a</u> /	1,043,127	46,636	93,270	81,693	424,753
P.E.I.	1953	16,849	10,677	1,123	1,821	896	2,332
	1954	18,304	12,131	959	2,000	953	2,261
N.S.	1953	38,093	15,618	2,597	4,000	1,964	13,914
	1954	39,088	16,058	2,948	4,050	1,680	14,352
N.B.	1953	43,244	22,256	4,189	3,678	1,396	11,725
	1954	46,060	23,287	5,125	3,930	1,550	12,168
Que.	1953	587,496	375,535	9,711	22,973	20,318	158,959
	1954	595,460	382,265	8,541	25,500	20,400	158,754
Ont.	1953	552,600	370,258	3,136	19,030	23,116	137,060
	1954	555,229	366,492	2,831	19,300	23,200	143,406
Man.	1953	107,800	70,014	4,750	7,752	7,294	17,990
	1954	102,042	63,040	4,704	9,090	6,540	18,668
Sask.	1953	133,406	74,848	12,028	14,625	12,811	19,094
	1954	126,662	64,496	13,525	15,800	12,200	20,641
Alta.	1953	129,217	78,590	6,505	11,145	11,869	21,108
	1954	125,436	73,191	6,295	10,500	12,900	22,550
B.C.	1953	57,239	19,482	1,638	2,830	2,525	30,764
	1954	62,187	23,156	1,708	3,100	2,270	31,953

* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

1/ Total milk production by months does not include the milk equivalent of factory cheese other than cheddar, shown in the annual statement.

a/ Includes milk equivalent of concentrated milk products reported by less than three firms. (See Footnote "x/" in Table 4)

2/ Statistics for the separate provinces shown under this caption do not include data for products manufactured in those provinces indicated by Footnote "x/" in Table 4, but are included in the Canada total at the top of this column.

3/ Includes fluid milk and fluid cream expressed as milk.

TABLE 4 - MILK EQUIVALENTS OF FACTORY PRODUCTS AND FLUID SALES

Canada, by Provinces*, May, 1953 and 1954

Province	Year	Used in Manufacture				Fluid Sales	
		Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Concentrated Milk	Ice Cream	Milk	Cream <u>1</u> / ₂
		'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.
Canada	1953	797,285	99,594	111,471	50,252	343,926	69,020
	1954	787,059	98,560	107,375	50,133	354,631	70,122
P.E.I.	1953	10,273	132	-	272	1,987	345
	1954	11,232	627	x/	272	1,937	324
N.S.	1953	13,595	-	x/	2,023	12,282	1,632
	1954	13,712	-	x/	2,346	12,663	1,689
N.B.	1953	19,703	1,023	-	1,530	10,331	1,394
	1954	20,733	990	-	1,564	10,703	1,465
Que.	1953	309,816	10,032	42,546	13,141	132,772	26,187
	1954	315,830	12,463	41,698	12,274	133,038	25,716
Ont.	1953	222,511	82,126	47,601	18,020	116,645	20,415
	1954	222,768	78,749	46,666	18,309	122,011	21,395
Man.	1953	65,192	1,694	-	3,128	13,819	4,171
	1954	58,453	1,595	-	2,992	14,455	4,213
Sask.	1953	71,885	209	-	2,754	15,524	3,570
	1954	61,589	187	-	2,720	16,921	3,720
Alta.	1953	71,253	3,410	x/	3,927	16,251	4,857
	1954	66,362	2,783	x/	4,046	17,567	4,983
B.C.	1953	13,057	968	x/	5,457	24,315	6,449
	1954	16,380	1,166	x/	5,610	25,336	6,617

* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

1/₂ Cream expressed as milk.

x/ Less than three firms manufacturing this product, data are included, however, in the Canada total at the top of this column.

TABLE 5 - PERCENTAGES OF MILK SUPPLY UTILIZED IN DAIRY PRODUCTION
Canada, by Provinces*, May, 1953 and 1954

Province	Year	Used in Manufacture				Fluid Sales	Used on Farms	
		Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Conc. Milk and Ice Cream	Total		Dairy Butter	Other Purposes
		%	%	%	%	%	%	
Canada	1953	47.25	5.90	9.59	62.74	24.47	2.71	10.08
	1954	46.59	5.83	9.32	61.74	25.14	2.76	10.36
P.E.I.	1953	60.97	0.78	1.61	63.36	13.84	6.67	16.13
	1954	61.36	3.43	1.49	66.28	12.35	5.24	16.13
N.S.	1953	35.69	-	5.31	41.00	36.53	6.82	15.65
	1954	35.08	-	6.00	41.08	36.72	7.54	14.66
N.B.	1953	45.56	2.37	3.54	51.47	27.11	9.69	11.73
	1954	45.01	2.15	3.39	50.55	26.42	11.13	11.90
Que.	1953	52.73	1.71	9.48	63.92	27.06	1.65	7.37
	1954	53.04	2.09	9.06	64.19	26.66	1.44	7.71
Ont.	1953	40.27	14.86	11.87	67.00	24.80	0.57	7.63
	1954	40.12	14.18	11.70	66.00	25.83	0.51	7.66
Man.	1953	60.47	1.57	2.90	64.94	16.69	4.41	13.96
	1954	57.28	1.56	2.93	61.77	18.30	4.61	15.32
Sask.	1953	53.88	0.16	2.06	56.10	14.31	9.02	20.57
	1954	48.62	0.14	2.15	50.91	16.30	10.68	22.11
Alta.	1953	55.14	2.64	3.04	60.82	16.34	5.03	17.81
	1954	52.90	2.22	3.23	58.35	17.98	5.02	18.65
B.C.	1953	22.81	1.69	9.53	34.03	53.75	2.86	9.36
	1954	26.34	1.87	9.02	37.23	51.38	2.75	8.64

* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

TABLE 6 - MILK PRODUCTION AND UTILIZATION
 Canada, by Provinces*, January-May, 1953 and 1954
 (Cumulative)

Province	Year	Total Milk 1/ Production	Factory 2/ Products	Dairy Butter	Farm-Home Consumed	Fed to Livestock	Fluid 3/ Sales
		'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.
Canada	1953	5,801,037	2,811,238	190,220	407,822	328,896	2,062,861
	1954	5,946,831	2,876,487	202,223	424,180	323,357	2,120,584 4/
P.E.I.	1953	57,522	30,290	4,447	8,288	2,946	11,551
	1954	64,390	36,826	4,422	9,070	2,818	11,254
N.S.	1953	160,494	57,032	8,705	18,500	8,321	67,936
	1954	168,139	61,194	10,927	19,110	6,800	70,108
N.B.	1953	153,635	55,657	16,825	17,134	4,902	59,117
	1954	163,612	59,832	20,219	18,070	4,289	61,202
Que.	1953	1,767,208	752,873	38,376	106,662	72,436	796,861
	1954	1,861,148	827,641	42,307	112,100	75,040	804,060
Ont.	1953	1,994,084	1,099,173	15,772	90,435	97,026	691,678
	1954	1,997,173	1,080,039	12,729	91,400	93,200	719,805 4/
Man.	1953	389,536	216,009	18,767	35,240	31,485	88,035
	1954	384,829	206,454	20,500	40,690	26,740	90,445
Sask.	1953	495,942	228,751	53,446	66,982	51,668	95,095
	1954	496,172	214,719	57,657	70,100	52,070	101,626
Alta.	1953	495,512	262,110	27,845	51,194	48,757	105,606
	1954	507,964	267,654	27,284	49,780	52,660	110,586
B.C.	1953	287,104	109,343	6,037	13,387	11,355	146,982
	1954	303,404	122,128	6,178	13,860	9,740	151,498

* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

1/ Total milk production by months does not include the milk equivalent of factory cheese other than cheddar, shown in the annual statement.

2/ Data shown in this column include creamery butter, cheddar cheese, concentrated milk products and ice cream.

3/ Includes fluid milk and fluid cream expressed as milk.

4/ Revision in April sales.

TABLE 7 - FARM CASH INCOME FROM DAIRY PRODUCTS SOLD BY FARMERS 1/
Canada by Provinces*, May 1953 and 1954

Province	Year	All Products	Creamery Butter-fat	Cheese Milk	Mfg. Milk 2/	Fluid and 3/ Factory Cream	Fluid Milk	Dairy Butter
		\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
Canada	1953	39,688	16,743	1,825	2,878	3,271	14,829	142
	1954	40,385	16,629	2,086	2,855	3,341	15,343	131
P.E.I.	1953	327	232	3	1	13	76	2
	1954	346	234	14	9	14	72	3
N.S.	1953	993	288	-	40	101	547	17
	1954	1,039	302	-	49	120	550	18
N.B.	1953	1,038	417	24	9	80	478	30
	1954	1,072	425	24	7	89	488	39
Que.	1953	14,762	6,840	238	962	1,090	5,576	56
	1954	15,190	7,194	300	1,008	1,072	5,574	42
Ont.	1953	13,308	4,600	1,421	1,146	971	5,156	14
	1954	13,669	4,520	1,614	1,134	1,038	5,356	7
Man.	1953	2,073	1,298	35	8	179	349	4
	1954	1,851	1,074	37	9	155	573	3
Sask.	1953	2,148	1,423	5	7	148	559	6
	1954	2,011	1,213	4	6	150	631	7
Alta.	1953	2,557	1,398	74	104	239	736	6
	1954	2,506	1,325	61	90	234	792	4
B.C.	1953	2,482	247	25	601	450	1,152	7
	1954	2,701	342	32	543	469	1,307	8

* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

1/ All data are based on prices F.O.B. farm.

2/ Includes income from sales of milk for concentration and for the manufacture of ice cream.

3/ Includes income from fluid cream and butter-fat used in the manufacture of ice cream.

TABLE 8 - PRICES OF DAIRY PRODUCTS, AVERAGE PER UNIT F.O.B. FARM 1/
Canada, by Provinces*, May 1953 and 1954

Province	Year	All Products	Creamery B.F.	Cheese Milk	Mfg. Milk	Fluid Milk	Dairy Butter
		per cwt.	per lb.	per cwt.	per cwt.	per cwt.	per lb.
Canada	1953	2.69	59.9	1.83	2.40	4.30	60
	1954	2.74	60.6	2.12	2.46	4.33	59
P.E.I.	1953	2.50	64.4	2.25	2.55	3.63	62
	1954	2.34	59.4	2.21	2.34	3.69	62
N.S.	1953	3.17	60.5	-	2.56	4.32	60
	1954	3.18	63.0	-	2.50	4.34	59
N.B.	1953	2.95	60.5	2.36	4.51	4.57	61
	1954	2.90	58.5	2.44	4.52	4.56	60
Que.	1953	2.75	63.0	2.37	2.17	4.20	59
	1954	2.80	65.0	2.41	2.34	4.19	58
Ont.	1953	2.62	59.0	1.73	2.20	4.42	60
	1954	2.68	57.9	2.05	2.21	4.39	61
Man.	1953	2.35	56.8	2.08	2.39	3.97	57
	1954	2.26	56.4	2.28	2.57	3.96	56
Sask.	1953	2.28	56.5	2.06	2.54	3.60	57
	1954	2.35	56.2	2.18	2.80	3.73	56
Alta.	1953	2.46	56.0	2.17	2.26	4.53	55
	1954	2.53	57.0	2.19	2.42	4.51	55
B.C.	1953	3.72	53.9	2.58	3.60	4.74	58
	1954	3.89	59.5	2.71	3.67	5.16	56

* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

1/ Average for all products include those of ice cream used for manufacture of cream and for fluid distribution. Items not shown separately in this statement.

TABLE 9 - *BUTTER, SUPPLY AND DISPOSITION
Canada, May and January-May, 1950 to 1954

Year	Stocks Beginning '000 lb.	Production '000 lb.	Imports '000 lb.	Exports '000 lb.	Stocks End '000 lb.	Domestic Disappearance	
						Total '000 lb.	Per Capita lb.
M A Y							
1950	28,490	31,239	3	243	32,251	27,238	1.99
1951	10,179	31,401	1	67	16,454	25,060	1.79
1952	17,217	34,247	15	14	26,055	25,410	1.76
1953	27,059	36,225	1	13	37,707	25,565	1.73
1954	42,886	35,812	1	12	52,164	26,523	1.76
J A N U A R Y - M A Y							
1950	56,134	90,657	3	952	32,251	113,591	8.29
1951	39,319	81,952	4,942	185	16,454	109,574	7.82
1952	44,974	88,559	4,566	148	26,055	111,896	7.76
1953	54,497	98,970	1	108	37,707	115,653	7.82
1954	71,270	102,316	1	76	52,164	121,347	8.07

* Includes creamery, dairy and whey butter.

TABLE 10 - CHEESE, SUPPLY AND DISPOSITION
Canada, May, 1950 to 1954

Year	Stocks Beginning '000 lb.	Production '000 lb.	Imports '000 lb.	Exports '000 lb.	Stocks End '000 lb.	Domestic Disappearance	
						May '000 lb.	Jan.-May '000 lb.
CHEDDAR CHEESE							
1950	33,814	11,097	-	434	37,125	7,352	26,201
1951	17,653	9,339	-	109	20,575	6,308	22,876
1953	26,109	7,750	902	101	28,243	6,417	25,295
1953	25,542	9,054	-	118	30,053	4,425	25,570
1954	22,251	8,960	-	78	24,863	6,275	27,688
PROCESS CHEESE							
1950	1,157	2,571	-		1,071	2,657	15,372
1951	1,172	2,893	-		1,197	2,868	16,411
1952	1,682	2,565	-	1/	1,325	2,922	17,286
1953	2,945	2,890	-		2,456	3,379	17,551
1954	3,460	2,876	-		3,132	3,204	18,882
OTHER CHEESE (HARD AND SOFT VARIETIES)							
1954	1,306	609	417	-	1,273	1,059	5,041

1/ Small quantities included with cheddar cheese.

TABLE 11 - CONCENTRATED MILK, SUPPLY AND DISPOSITION
Canada, May and January - May, 1950 to 1954

Year	Whole Milk Products		Milk By-Products		Total	
	May	Jan.-May	May	Jan.-May	May	Jan.-May
(A) Production - '000 lb.						
1950	32,707	95,357	10,333	30,753	43,040	126,110
1951	44,067	116,495	9,735	28,073	53,802	144,568
1952	46,086	126,987	12,991	34,454	59,077	161,441
1953	43,116	117,163	13,777	41,397	56,893	158,560
1954	41,197	122,315	13,284	39,634	54,481	161,949
(B) Stocks First of Month - '000 lb. ^{1/}						
1950	15,484	20,936	4,534	6,747	20,018	27,683
1951	14,124	25,353	3,932	6,116	18,056	31,469
1952	29,853	49,882	9,448	12,807	39,301	62,689
1953	40,387	52,927	17,311	17,560	57,698	70,487
1954	29,704	43,466	11,243	14,299	40,947	57,765
(C) Imports - lb.						
1950	6,455	8,212	58,100	122,057	64,555	130,269
1951	4,246	9,300	179,366	4,666,026	183,612	4,675,326
1952	7,282	24,198	92,564	663,202	99,846	687,400
1953	3,252	14,464	33,558	369,318	36,810	383,782
1954	6,415	12,738	57,175	280,349	63,590	293,087
(D) Exports - '000 lb.						
1950	5,007	17,506	773	3,935	5,780	21,441
1951	3,487	8,514	63	230	3,550	8,744
1952	2,360	10,214	1,977	5,514	4,337	15,728
1953	3,307	11,095	1,136	5,254	4,443	16,349
1954	2,258	8,224	940	5,600	3,198	13,824
(E) Domestic Disappearance - '000 lb.						
1950	22,255	101,523	7,405	27,605	29,660	129,128
1951	29,707	111,657	7,475	31,943	37,182	143,600
1952	23,704	116,728	7,748	31,987	31,452	148,715
1953	27,272	121,188	12,425	42,914	39,697	164,102
1954	25,183	122,403	9,345	38,882	34,528	161,285

^{1/} Stocks shown under the captions "Jan.-May" represent holdings as at June 1, 1950 to 1954.



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TABLE 12 - CONDENSED, EVAPORATED AND POWDERED PRODUCTS - SUPPLY AND DISPOSITION
Canada, May and January - May, 1950 to 1954

Section A	May	Jan.-May	May	Jan.-May	May	Jan.-May
	Condensed Whole Milk		Condensed Skimmilk		Casein	
Production - '000 lb.						
1950	1,748	6,943	347	1,247	397	1,090
1951	1,556	6,027	766	2,153	644	1,435
1952	1,813	6,408	565	1,836	301	864
1953	2,143	8,209	319	1,443	597	1,210
1954	1,492	5,949	365	1,404	655	1,474
Section B	Evaporated Whole Milk	Whole Milk Powder		Skimmilk Powder		
	(A) Production - '000 lb.					
1950	28,876	79,906	1,311	5,791	6,711	19,470
1951	38,743	100,488	1,982	5,398	5,635	15,113
1952	41,088	112,316	1,677	4,592	9,436	22,815
1953	37,826	97,887	2,092	6,669	9,878	29,351
1954	35,745	103,893	2,219	6,854	10,108	28,633
(B) Stocks First of Month - '000 lb. <u>1/</u>						
1950	13,686	18,550	698	1,241	3,592	5,401
1951	11,163	21,656	1,704	2,265	2,361	3,886
1952	26,991	46,172	1,589	2,232	6,004	8,585
1953	35,216	47,580	2,469	2,708	12,079	11,795
1954	26,721	39,293	1,412	2,492	7,668	10,141
(C) Exports - '000 lb.						
1950	2,885	10,607	743	4,574	705	3,745
1951	1,217	3,189	1,249	3,188	3	162
1952	1,323	3,758	820	4,447	1,977	5,242
1953	1,252	5,312	1,059	3,616	1,116	3,639
1954	664	2,697	1,257	4,626	709	4,111
(D) Domestic Disappearance - '000 lb.						
1950	21,127	92,516	27	1,505	4,197	15,850
1951	27,436	101,923	204	1,990	4,339	18,090
1952	20,584	106,283	215	2,240	4,902	17,716
1953	24,210	109,656	795	2,653	9,046	30,662
1954	22,509	110,153	(x)	1,732	6,926	25,083

1/ Stocks shown under the captions "Jan.-May" represent holdings as at June 1, 1950 to 1954.

(x) Since stocks and exports exceed the total supply, disappearance data are not shown for the month indicated.