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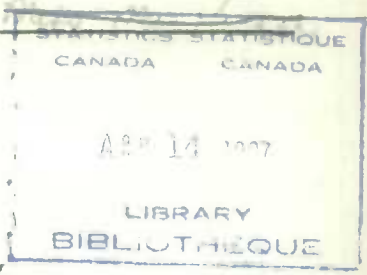
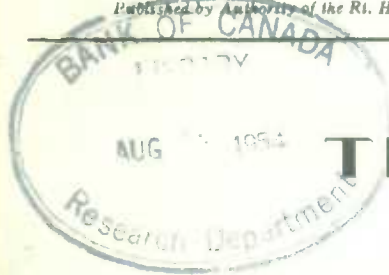
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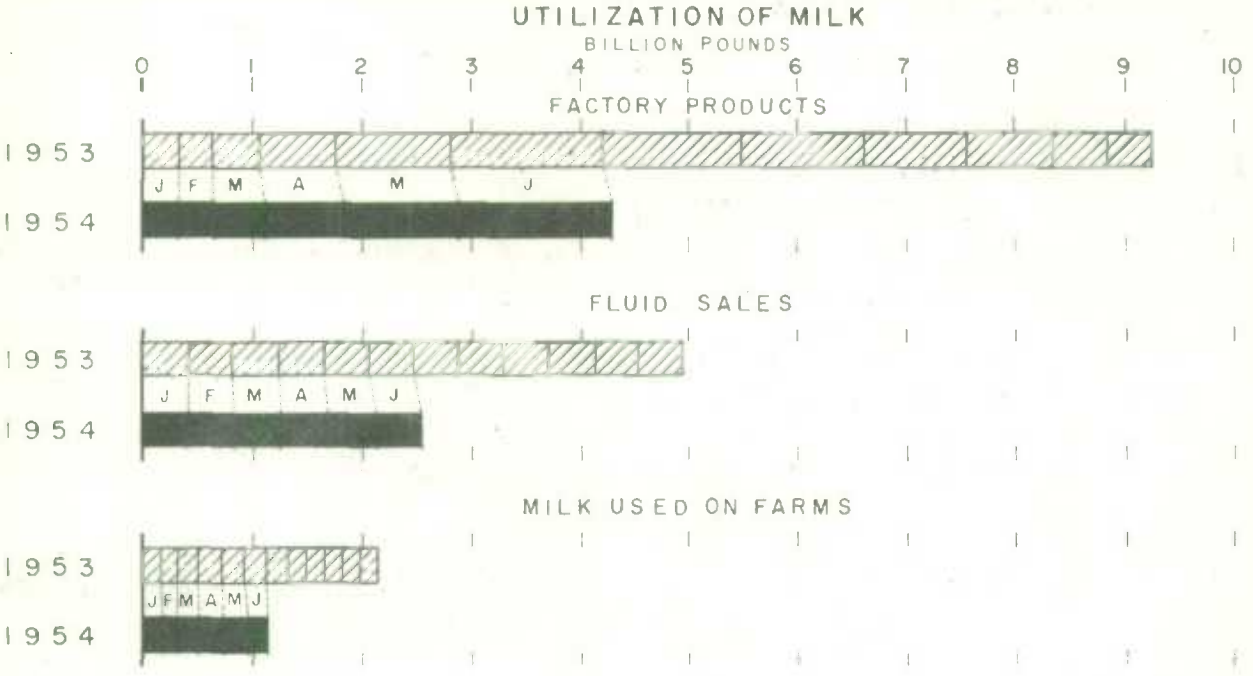
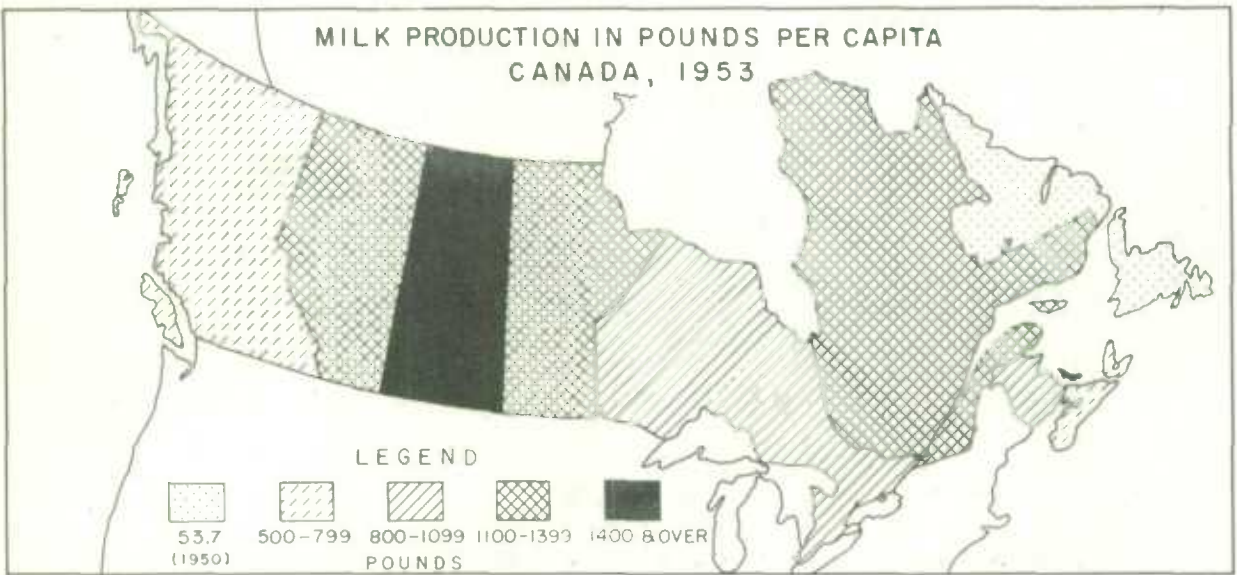
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THE DAIRY REVIEW

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Prepared in the Live Stock Section

THE DAIRY SITUATION IN JULY, 1954

Advance indications based on the reports of dairy correspondents place the milk production estimate for July at approximately 1,900 million pounds, being about 2 per cent more than that of the same month last year. The combined quantity of milk used in farm-homes and fed to livestock was 6 per cent less than that reported a year earlier. More complete data now available concerning the June production establishes the estimate for that month at 2,015 million pounds, 1 per cent above that of the same month last year in place of 2 per cent previously reported. A large proportion of the milk supply was used in manufacture, the amount used in factories during July, 1954, having exceeded that of July, 1953, by 6 1/2 per cent. A detailed analysis appears in the table below.

MILK EQUIVALENT OF DAIRY FACTORY PRODUCTION

Product	July			January-July		
	1953	1954	Percentage Change	1953	1954	Percentage Change
	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	%	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	%
Creamery Butter	977,722	1,033,250	(+) 5.7	4,172,665	4,295,678	(+) 2.9
Cheddar Cheese	116,919	139,645	(+) 19.4	480,810	507,298	(+) 5.5
Concentrated Milk Products	101,773	109,802	(+) 7.9	528,862	547,926	(+) 3.6
Ice Cream	77,758	74,715	(-) 3.9	297,993	297,109	(-) 0.3
TOTAL	1,274,172	1,357,412	(+) 6.5	5,480,330	5,648,011	(+) 3.1

The numbers of cows used primarily for milking purposes estimated at 3,233 thousand at June 1, 1954, represents a gain over the previous June of 3 per cent. This may be compared with a 6 per cent advance between June 1, 1952 and June 1, 1953. On the other hand, dairy heifers estimated at 908 thousand, declined 3 1/2 per cent from June 1, 1953. This reverses the position reported a year ago when the numbers of dairy heifers were 2 per cent above those recorded at June 1, 1952. While these figures might indicate a tendency for the cow population to fall to the 1953 level in subsequent months, the long range result will depend on the disposition of the calf population of 2,491,000, which includes those raised for both beef and dairy purposes. This figure represents an increase of approximately 2 per cent over that of June 1, 1953. However, realizing that a 6 per cent advance was shown at June 1, 1953, as compared with June 1, 1952, the trend in the numbers of calves raised for dairy purposes may correspond closely with that of cows and heifers. According to reports from dairy correspondents the proportion of dairy cows being milked on July 15th was 78 per cent, being practically unchanged from last year. Likewise, freshening were about the same as those of the previous July and a very small increase was recorded in the number of cows in calf. Milk production per cow averaged 21 1/2 pounds (all cows included) and 27 pounds based on those actually milked, also the same as that of July, 1953. However, dairy production has been on the increase for the past three years and a lower rate of expansion at this stage should not be regarded as a reverse development.

From a dairy production standpoint weather conditions throughout Canada were never better than those that exist at the present time. Frequent rains and cool weather produced a luscious pasture growth. The fields are still green in most of the prairie region where pastures often begin to brown up at this time of the year. For the whole

TABLE 1 - PERCENTAGE OF COWS MILKED, COWS FRESHENING AND DAILY PRODUCTION OF MILK PER COW 1/
Canada, by Provinces*, May, June and July, 1953 and 1954

Province	Year	Percentage of Cows milked			Percentage of Cows Freshening		
		May	June	July	May	June	July
Canada	1953	73.8	77.5	78.3	12.5	8.0	5.7
	1954	73.5	77.2	78.2	12.1	7.8	5.6
P.E.I.	1953	67.8	75.8	81.5	20.2	14.6	9.3
	1954	65.4	75.1	81.3	19.1	14.7	9.0
N.S.	1953	74.3	75.9	74.7	10.0	7.6	7.0
	1954	73.2	74.9	74.5	7.9	6.6	6.1
N.B.	1953	72.1	78.0	79.9	17.7	11.4	7.3
	1954	72.0	80.4	81.5	18.1	11.7	7.4
Que.	1953	77.5	82.2	84.7	16.5	8.5	4.8
	1954	77.4	82.8	84.6	15.1	8.2	4.5
Ont.	1953	73.1	76.7	75.6	9.3	6.7	5.6
	1954	73.3	75.5	76.1	9.0	6.3	5.1
Man.	1953	70.9	73.9	75.7	10.6	7.0	5.8
	1954	69.0	73.6	74.9	10.6	7.4	5.1
Sask.	1953	70.1	73.9	74.0	12.6	8.8	6.1
	1954	69.9	73.4	75.6	15.7	8.5	7.2
Alta.	1953	71.1	74.5	74.9	13.0	8.4	6.1
	1954	70.2	74.0	74.9	12.3	9.0	6.3
B.C.	1953	78.4	76.2	76.7	7.5	6.2	5.6
	1954	77.4	78.2	76.2	7.8	6.0	5.6

Daily Production of Milk Per Cow

		All Cows			Cows Milked		
		Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.
Canada	1953	20.3	23.2	21.3	27.5	29.9	27.2
	1954	19.5	22.9	21.4	26.5	29.7	27.3
P.E.I.	1953	18.3	23.5	25.4	27.0	31.0	31.1
	1954	17.1	24.1	25.5	26.1	32.2	31.4
N.S.	1953	17.5	19.2	17.8	23.6	25.3	23.8
	1954	16.4	19.6	17.3	22.4	26.2	23.2
N.B.	1953	17.6	21.0	20.4	24.4	27.0	25.5
	1954	17.1	22.3	21.9	23.7	27.7	26.9
Que.	1953	19.3	23.5	21.5	24.9	28.6	25.3
	1954	19.0	23.5	22.3	24.5	28.4	26.4
Ont.	1953	22.8	25.1	22.4	31.3	32.8	29.6
	1954	22.0	25.3	22.7	30.0	33.5	29.8
Man.	1953	18.8	21.5	20.1	26.5	29.1	26.6
	1954	17.2	20.7	19.2	25.0	28.1	25.7
Sask.	1953	18.4	21.6	19.8	26.3	29.2	26.7
	1954	17.5	20.5	20.0	25.0	27.9	26.4
Alta.	1953	20.3	24.1	21.8	28.9	32.3	29.1
	1954	18.5	22.3	21.3	26.3	30.1	28.4
B.C.	1953	23.0	21.7	20.7	29.3	28.4	27.0
	1954	22.8	22.8	20.7	29.4	29.2	27.2

* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

1/ Based on cows and heifers two years old and over, kept mainly for milking purposes.

of Canada, pasture conditions at the end of June averaged 104 compared with 102 a year earlier. While condition estimates are not available for the end of July, it may be assumed that the difference between years is considerably greater than that indicated in the previous month. According to the August estimate, the hay crop may reach 20 million tons, 2 per cent more than that of a year ago. The output in New Brunswick and Quebec showed an advance of 21 per cent. Saskatchewan's hay crop is up 11 per cent and that of Manitoba nearly 6 per cent. On the other hand, lower yields were reported from Ontario, Alberta and British Columbia, while the Nova Scotia hay crop is expected to be practically on a par with that of 1953.

Temperatures, precipitation and hours of sunshine in the month of July were generally lower in the Eastern Provinces than was the case a year ago. A more variable picture was revealed in the Western Provinces, temperatures being a little higher than in the previous year, but there was definitely less sunshine. Precipitation followed a more obscure pattern. At Morden, Manitoba, there was considerable less rain than last year, while at Swift Current, Saskatchewan, a gain of 3 inches was recorded. At Scott, Saskatchewan, Lethbridge, Alberta, and Summerland, British Columbia, there was slightly more rain than in the previous July; though at Regina, Lacombe and Beaverlodge precipitation was somewhat lighter than in July, 1953. On the whole, weather conditions throughout the Dominion were quite favourable for dairy production, and with the exception of a few areas in both the East and the West there seemed to be ample rainfall for pastures and feed crops.

FARM MILK PRODUCTION, UTILIZATION AND INCOME IN JUNE, 1954*

Farm Milk Production: The estimated quantity of milk produced on farms in June, amounted to 2,014,843,000 pounds. This represents a gain of 21 million pounds or 1 per cent more than that of June, 1953. Of this amount 1,414 million pounds or 70.19 per cent was utilized in factory production, while fluid sales absorbed approximately 412 million pounds or 20.45 per cent of the total supply. During the half-yearly period, January-June, the estimated production was 7,962 million pounds, an increase of 167 million pounds or about 2 per cent more than that produced in the same period of the previous year. The quantity of milk utilized for factory production in January-June amounted to 4,291 million pounds while fluid sales accounted for 2,533 million pounds, representing 54 per cent and 32 per cent, respectively, of the Dominion's milk production.

Fluid Sales: Sales of fluid milk and cream, the latter expressed as milk, amounted to 411,974,000 pounds in June, an increase of approximately 7 million pounds in comparison with June of the previous year. This included about 341 million pounds of fluid milk, comprising about 17 per cent of the farm milk supply, and fluid cream sales of 71 million pounds representing 3.5 per cent. During the half-yearly period, January-June, fluid sales totalled 2,532,558,000 pounds, an increase of 64 million pounds or approximately 2.6 per cent over those of the 1953 period.

Dairy Butter: The dairy butter make in June amounted to 1,725,000 pounds, decreasing 12 per cent from the corresponding month of 1953. Production declined in all provinces with the exception of Quebec, Alberta and British Columbia. For the six-months, January-June, 10,367,000 pounds were produced, an increase of 3 per cent over the same period last year.

Farm Cash Income: Cash income from the sale of dairy products in June amounted to \$47,437,000. This represented an increase of approximately 3 per cent or \$1,319,000 in comparison with the same month last year. The weighted average price of \$2.59 per hundred pounds of milk may be compared with \$2.55 in the corresponding month of 1953. Fluid milk at \$4.30 per hundred remained the same as in June, 1953. Creamery butter-fat at 59.2 cents per pound this June was 59.3 cents per pound in the same month last year, while dairy butter at 58 cents was the same in June, 1953. Milk used in manufacture increased from \$2.40 per hundred in June, 1953, to \$2.43 per hundred in June, 1954. Cheese milk increased to \$2.12 per hundred, an increase of 22 cents per hundred in comparison with the same month a year earlier.

* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

TABLE 2 - DAIRY BUTTER PRODUCTION
 Canada, May, June and January to June 1950 to 1954
 and by Provinces*, 1952 to 1954

Province	Year	May		June		January to June	
		Quantity	% of Year Preceding	Quantity	% of Year Preceding	Quantity	% of Year Preceding
		'000 lb.	%	'000 lb.	%	'000 lb.	%
Canada	1950	2,436		2,368		13,660	
	1951	2,479	102	2,443	103	13,065	96
	1952	2,179	88	2,154	88	12,141	93
	1953	1,952	90	1,954	91	10,083	83
	1954	1,993	102	1,725	88	12,367	103
P.E.I.	1952	45		31		211	
	1953	48	107	30	103	220	104
	1954	41	85	24	80	213	97
N.S.	1952	125		143		590	
	1953	111	89	143	100	515	87
	1954	126	114	105	73	572	111
N.B.	1952	201		213		1,053	
	1953	179	89	210	99	929	88
	1954	219	122	149	71	1,013	109
Que.	1952	458		431		2,748	
	1953	415	91	357	83	1,997	73
	1954	365	88	360	101	2,168	109
Ont.	1952	139		137		1,123	
	1953	134	96	125	91	799	71
	1954	121	90	121	97	665	83
Man.	1952	214		224		1,202	
	1953	203	95	210	94	1,012	84
	1954	201	99	154	73	1,030	102
Sask.	1952	578		561		3,157	
	1953	514	89	540	96	2,824	89
	1954	578	112	460	85	2,324	104
Alta.	1952	339		342		1,708	
	1953	278	82	273	80	1,463	86
	1954	269	97	274	100	1,440	98
B.C.	1952	80		72		349	
	1953	70	88	66	92	324	93
	1954	73	104	78	118	342	106

* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

PRODUCTION, DISTRIBUTION AND PRICES OF DAIRY PRODUCTS IN JUNE, 1954

Butter: Total butter production (including creamery, dairy and whey butter) amounted to 48 1/4 million pounds in June, 1954. This represented a decrease of 1/4 million pounds or one-half of 1 per cent as compared with the same month last year. The January-June output of 150 1/2 million pounds was 2 per cent above the total of the same period of the previous year.

Stock Holdings: Holdings of butter in store and transit, which amounted to 52 1/4 million pounds at June 1, increased to 74 3/4 million pounds on July 1. Compared with those of a year ago, the stocks at June 1, showed an increase of approximately 14 1/2 million pounds, while those of July 1, increased 14 million pounds.

The Butter Supply: The quantity of butter represented by stocks on June 1, production and imports during the month, amounted to 100 1/4 million pounds. This was an increase of almost 14 1/4 million pounds as compared with last year.

Domestic Disappearance: The domestic disappearance of butter in June including creamery, dairy and whey butter, amounted to 25 1/2 million pounds, an increase of almost 1/4 million pounds. On a per capita basis the domestic disappearance amounted to 1.70 pounds as compared with 1.71 pounds a year ago. During the January-June period the domestic disappearance of total butter amounted to 147 million pounds as compared with 141 million pounds in the same period of 1953; and the per capita disappearance of 9.77 pounds may be compared with 9.53 pounds a year earlier.

Butter Prices at Montreal: Butter prices at Montreal, based on quotations of the Canadian Commodity Exchange for first grade solids, averaged 58 cents per pound in June, the same as last year.

Cheese Production: Cheddar Cheese production in June, 1954 amounted to 13 1/2 million pounds, an increase of 1,361,000 pounds, 11 per cent more than that produced in June, 1953.

Cheese Prices: Ontario colored cheese at Montreal averaged 31 1/4 cents per pound in June, 1954. This compared with 29 1/2 cents in June, 1953.

Concentrated Milk Products: The total quantity of concentrated milk products manufactured in June was approximately 63 1/4 million pounds, which represented an increase of 1/4 million pounds in comparison with the same month last year. Concentrated whole milk products decreased 1/4 million pounds, while by-products increased approximately 1/2 million pounds. Evaporated milk, one of the most important of the whole milk products increased 89 thousand pounds and the production of skim milk powder, the leading milk by-product, was 1/4 million pounds above the output of June, 1953.

Ice Cream: The quantity of ice cream manufactured in June was approximately 3 3/4 million gallons, an increase of 206 thousand gallons in comparison with the June production a year earlier. Production during the six-month period January-June amounted to 13,082,000 gallons. This represented an increase of 127 thousand gallons as compared with that produced in the same period of 1953.

TABLE 3 - MILK PRODUCTION AND UTILIZATION
Canada, by Provinces*, June, 1953 and 1954

Province	Year	Total Milk 1/ Production	Factory 2/ Products	Dairy Butter	Farm-Home Consumed	Fed to Livestock	Fluid 3/ Sales
		'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.
Canada	1953	1,993,894 <u>a/</u>	1,394,918	45,724	88,861	59,115	405,278
	1954	2,014,843 <u>a/</u>	1,414,112	40,365	90,540	57,852	411,974
P.E.I.	1953	25,321	19,934	702	1,733	628	2,324
	1954	28,358	22,857	561	1,770	972	2,198
N.S.	1953	45,788	23,108	3,346	3,840	1,787	13,707
	1954	47,760	25,403	2,457	4,170	1,290	14,440
N.B.	1953	56,876	34,657	4,914	4,033	1,172	12,050
	1954	58,549	37,767	3,487	3,690	1,130	12,475
Que.	1953	720,516	521,553	8,354	22,739	12,616	155,254
	1954	726,980	530,207	8,424	23,900	11,200	153,249
Ont.	1953	617,868	445,145	2,925	19,201	17,314	133,283
	1954	637,353	460,672	2,831	19,100	16,900	137,850
Man.	1953	129,120	93,596	4,914	8,219	5,238	17,153
	1954	127,670	92,689	3,604	8,670	5,420	17,287
Sask.	1953	159,525	104,587	12,636	14,625	9,106	18,571
	1954	151,641	96,499	10,764	14,700	9,640	20,038
Alta.	1953	160,788	111,878	6,388	11,591	8,779	22,152
	1954	154,330	103,783	6,412	11,600	9,420	23,115
B.C.	1953	56,565	18,933	1,545	2,830	2,475	30,782
	1954	63,359	25,392	1,825	2,940	1,880	31,322

* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

1/ Total milk production by months does not include the milk equivalent of factory cheese other than cheddar, shown in the annual statement.

a/ Includes milk equivalent of concentrated milk products reported by less than three firms. (See Footnote "x/" in Table 4)

2/ Statistics for the separate provinces shown under this caption do not include data for products manufactured in those provinces indicated by Footnote "x/" in Table 4, but are included in the Canada total at the top of this column.

3/ Includes fluid milk and fluid cream expressed as milk.

TABLE 4 - MILK EQUIVALENTS OF FACTORY PRODUCTS AND FLUID SALES
Canada, by Provinces*, June, 1953 and 1954

Province	Year	Used in Manufacture				Fluid Sales	
		Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Concentrated Milk	Ice Cream	Milk	Cream 1/
		'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.
Canada	1953	1,080,728	134,244	119,069	60,877	331,755	73,521
	1954	1,080,612	149,215	119,906	64,379	341,234	70,740
P.E.I.	1953	18,697	880	x/	357	1,974	350
	1954	20,498	2,002	x/	357	1,863	335
N.S.	1953	20,405	-	x/	2,703	11,903	1,804
	1954	22,581	-	x/	2,822	12,510	1,930
N.B.	1953	31,403	1,452	-	1,802	10,390	1,660
	1954	34,328	1,518	-	1,921	10,941	1,534
Que.	1953	441,651	20,229	43,421	16,252	126,330	28,924
	1954	441,090	26,103	46,711	16,303	126,709	26,540
Ont.	1953	266,081	103,081	54,121	21,862	112,876	20,407
	1954	268,960	112,387	54,352	24,973	117,504	20,346
Man.	1953	87,563	2,310	-	3,723	13,094	4,059
	1954	86,463	2,299	-	3,927	13,212	4,075
Sask.	1953	100,269	561	-	3,757	15,142	3,429
	1954	92,664	231	-	3,604	16,444	3,594
Alta.	1953	102,468	4,752	x/	4,658	16,220	5,932
	1954	95,659	3,432	x/	4,692	17,177	5,938
B.C.	1953	12,191	979	x/	5,763	23,826	6,956
	1954	18,369	1,243	x/	5,780	24,874	6,448

* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

1/ Cream expressed as milk

x/ Less than three firms manufacturing this product, data are included, however, in the Canada total at the top of this column.

TABLE 5 - PERCENTAGES OF MILK SUPPLY UTILIZED IN DAIRY PRODUCTS
Canada, by Provinces*, June, 1953 and 1954

Province	Year	Used in Manufacture				Fluid Sales	Used on Farms	
		Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Cond. Milk and Ice Cream	Total		Dairy Butter	Other Purposes
		%	%	%	%	%	%	
Canada	1953	54.20	6.73	9.03	69.96	20.33	2.29	7.42
	1954	53.63	7.41	9.15	70.19	20.45	2.00	7.36
P.E.I.	1953	73.84	3.48	1.41	78.73	9.18	2.77	9.32
	1954	72.23	7.06	1.26	80.60	7.75	1.98	9.67
N.S.	1953	44.56	-	5.90	50.46	29.94	7.31	12.29
	1954	47.23	-	5.91	53.19	30.24	5.14	11.43
N.B.	1953	55.21	2.55	3.17	60.93	21.19	8.64	9.24
	1954	58.63	2.59	3.28	64.50	21.31	5.96	8.23
Que.	1953	61.30	2.81	8.28	72.39	21.55	1.16	4.90
	1954	60.67	3.59	8.67	72.93	21.28	1.16	4.83
Ont.	1953	43.07	16.68	12.30	72.05	21.57	0.47	5.91
	1954	42.20	17.63	12.45	72.28	21.63	0.44	5.65
Man.	1953	67.82	1.79	2.88	72.49	13.28	3.81	10.42
	1954	67.72	1.80	3.08	72.60	13.54	2.82	11.04
Sask.	1953	62.85	0.35	2.36	65.56	11.64	7.92	14.88
	1954	61.11	0.15	2.38	63.64	13.21	7.10	16.05
Alta.	1953	63.73	2.95	2.90	69.58	13.78	3.97	12.67
	1954	61.98	2.22	3.04	67.24	14.98	4.16	13.62
B.C.	1953	21.55	1.73	10.19	33.47	54.42	2.73	9.38
	1954	28.99	1.96	9.12	40.07	49.44	2.88	7.61

* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

TABLE 6 - MILK PRODUCTION AND UTILIZATION
Canada, by Provinces*, January-June, 1953 and 1954
(Cumulative)

Province	Year	Total Milk 1/ Production	Factory 2/ Products	Dairy Butter	Farm-Home Consumed	Fed to Livestock	Fluid 3/ Sales
		'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.
Canada	1953	7,794,931	4,206,156	235,944	496,683	388,011	2,468,137
	1954	7,961,674	4,200,599	242,588	514,720	381,209	2,532,558
P.E.I.	1953	82,915	50,296	5,149	10,021	3,574	13,875
	1954	93,186	60,121	4,983	10,840	3,790	13,452
N.S.	1953	207,751	81,607	12,051	22,340	10,108	81,843
	1954	217,958	88,656	13,384	23,280	8,090	84,548
N.B.	1953	210,511	90,314	21,739	21,217	6,074	71,167
	1954	222,161	97,599	23,706	21,760	5,419	73,677
Que.	1953	2,487,724	1,274,426	46,730	129,401	85,052	952,115
	1954	2,588,128	1,357,848	50,731	136,000	86,240	957,309
Ont.	1953	2,611,952	1,544,318	18,697	109,636	114,340	824,961
	1954	2,634,526	1,540,711	15,560	110,500	110,100	857,655
Man.	1953	518,656	309,605	23,681	43,459	36,723	105,188
	1954	512,499	299,143	24,104	49,360	32,160	107,732
Sask.	1953	655,467	333,338	66,082	81,607	60,774	113,666
	1954	647,813	311,218	68,421	84,800	61,710	121,664
Alta.	1953	660,990	378,678	34,233	62,785	57,536	127,758
	1954	666,485	375,628	33,696	61,380	62,080	133,701
B.C.	1953	358,965	143,572	7,582	16,217	13,830	177,764
	1954	378,918	159,675	8,003	16,800	11,620	182,820

* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

- 1/ Total milk production by months does not include the milk equivalent of factory cheese other than cheddar, shown in the annual statement.
- 2/ Data shown in this column include creamery butter, cheddar cheese, concentrated milk products and ice cream.
- 3/ Includes fluid milk and fluid cream expressed as milk.

TABLE 7 - FARM CASH INCOME FROM DAIRY PRODUCTS SOLD BY FARMERS 1/
Canada by Provinces*, June 1953 and 1954

Province	Year	All Products	Creamery Butter-fat	Cheese Milk	Mfg. Milk 2/	Fluid and 3/ Factory Cream	Fluid Milk	Dairy Butter
		\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
Canada	1953	46,118	22,447	2,545	3,128	3,588	14,287	123
	1954	47,437	22,560	3,164	3,192	3,736	14,688	97
P.E.I.	1953	511	396	18	2	16	78	1
	1954	561	420	43	11	18	68	1
N.S.	1953	1,173	447	-	51	118	536	21
	1954	1,234	475	-	62	140	542	15
N.B.	1953	1,307	654	35	10	92	484	32
	1954	1,368	692	37	9	103	500	27
Que.	1953	17,734	9,596	463	1,065	1,250	5,319	41
	1954	18,032	9,661	616	1,171	1,257	5,296	31
Ont.	1953	14,556	5,492	1,845	1,283	995	4,933	8
	1954	15,316	5,448	2,304	1,304	1,141	5,112	7
Man.	1953	2,468	1,709	46	11	179	520	3
	1954	2,559	1,807	53	10	168	519	2
Sask.	1953	2,648	1,922	11	10	163	536	6
	1954	2,538	1,763	5	10	160	595	5
Alta.	1953	3,249	2,004	101	120	290	730	4
	1954	3,153	1,907	74	117	276	775	4
B.C.	1953	2,472	227	26	576	485	1,151	7
	1954	2,676	387	32	498	473	1,281	5

* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

1/ All data are based on prices F.O.B. farm.

2/ Includes income from sales of milk for concentration and for the manufacture of ice cream.

3/ Includes income from fluid cream and butter-fat used in the manufacture of ice cream.

TABLE 3 - PRICES OF DAIRY PRODUCTS, AVERAGE PER UNIT F.O.B. FARM 1/

Canada, by Provinces*, June 1953 and 1954

Province	Year	All Products	Creamery B.F.	Cheese Milk	Mfg. Milk	Fluid Milk	Dairy Butter
		per cwt.	per lb.	per cwt.	per cwt.	per cwt.	per lb.
		\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Canada	1953	2.55	59.3	1.90	2.40	4.30	58
	1954	2.59	59.2	2.12	2.43	4.30	58
P.E.I.	1953	2.28	60.4	2.07	2.24	3.72	62
	1954	2.20	58.4	2.14	2.23	3.65	58
N.S.	1953	3.00	62.5	-	2.54	4.32	59
	1954	2.90	60.0	-	2.44	4.33	56
N.B.	1953	2.73	59.5	2.39	4.56	4.55	61
	1954	2.67	57.5	2.40	4.59	4.57	59
Que.	1953	2.61	62.0	2.29	2.34	4.21	53
	1954	2.63	62.5	2.36	2.40	4.18	58
Ont.	1953	2.52	58.9	1.79	2.13	4.37	60
	1954	2.56	57.8	2.05	2.14	4.35	61
Man.	1953	2.23	55.7	2.00	2.51	3.97	56
	1954	2.33	55.6	2.31	2.40	3.93	54
Sask.	1953	2.15	54.7	2.01	2.49	3.54	55
	1954	2.17	54.3	2.15	2.60	3.62	54
Alta.	1953	2.34	55.8	2.12	2.21	4.50	55
	1954	2.40	56.9	2.16	2.42	4.51	55
B.C.	1953	3.79	53.1	2.62	3.59	4.83	56
	1954	3.87	60.1	2.58	3.86	5.15	56

* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

1/ Average for all products include those of ice cream used for manufacture of cream and for fluid distribution. Items not shown separately in this statement.

TABLE 9 - *BUTTER, SUPPLY AND DISPOSITION
Canada, June and January-June, 1950 to 1954

Year	Stocks Beginning '000 lb.	Production '000 lb.	Import '000 lb.	Export '000 lb.	Stocks End '000 lb.	Domestic Disappearance	
						Total '000 lb.	Per Capita lb.
J U N E							
1950	32,251	42,812	1	102	50,063	24,899	1.82
1951	16,454	41,817	2	86	32,722	25,465	1.82
1952	26,055	44,439	-	200	44,088	26,206	1.82
1953	37,707	48,378	1	12	60,727	25,347	1.71
1954	52,164	48,150	1	14	74,736	25,565	1.70
J A N U A R Y - J U N E							
1950	56,134	133,469	4	1,054	50,063	138,490	10.11
1951	39,319	123,769	4,944	271	32,722	135,039	9.64
1952	44,974	132,998	4,566	348	44,088	138,102	9.58
1953	54,497	147,348	2	120	60,727	141,000	9.53
1954	71,270	150,466	2	90	74,736	146,912	9.77

* Includes creamery, dairy and whey butter.

TABLE 10 - CHEESE, SUPPLY AND DISPOSITION
Canada, June, 1950 to 1954

Year	Stocks Beginning '000 lb.	Production '000 lb.	Import '000 lb.	Export '000 lb.	Stocks End '000 lb.	Domestic Disappearance	
						June '000 lb.	Jan.-June '000 lb.
CHEDDAR CHEESE							
1950	37,125	18,593	-	9,760	38,195	7,763	33,964
1951	20,575	14,743	-	1,329	26,410	7,579	30,455
1952	28,243	11,087	-	139	34,691	4,500	29,795
1953	30,053	12,204	-	200	36,158	5,899	31,469
1954	24,363	13,565	-	56	33,640	4,732	32,420
PROCESS CHEESE							
1950	1,071	2,522	-		1,238	2,355	17,727
1951	1,197	3,342	-		1,266	3,273	19,684
1952	1,325	3,027	-	1/	1,254	3,098	20,384
1953	2,456	3,334	-		2,407	3,383	20,934
1954	3,132	2,970	-		2,622	3,480	22,362
OTHER CHEESE (HARD AND SOFT VARIETIES)							
1954	1,273	639	411	-	1,221	1,102	6,133

1/ Small quantities included with cheddar cheese.

TABLE 11 - CONCENTRATED MILK, SUPPLY AND DISPOSITION
Canada, June and January-June, 1950 to 1954

Year	Whole Milk Products		Milk By-Products		Total	
	June	Jan.-June	June	Jan.-June	June	Jan.-June
(A) Production - '000 lb.						
1950	43,597	138,954	13,221	43,974	56,818	182,928
1951	53,994	170,489	12,795	40,968	66,789	211,357
1952	55,946	182,933	15,979	50,433	71,925	233,366
1953	46,521	163,684	16,246	57,643	62,767	221,327
1954	46,381	163,596	16,747	56,401	63,148	225,097
(B) Stocks First of Month - '000 lb. ^{1/}						
1950	20,936	37,212	6,747	8,061	27,683	45,273
1951	25,353	52,831	6,116	9,788	31,469	62,619
1952	49,882	78,807	12,807	16,873	62,689	95,680
1953	52,927	69,255	17,560	20,967	70,487	90,222
1954	43,466	59,847	14,299	19,239	57,765	79,086
(C) Imports - lb.						
1950	2,658	10,870	17,940	139,997	20,598	150,867
1951	6,781	18,281	305,819	4,971,845	314,800	4,990,126
1952	-	24,198	29,369	692,571	29,369	716,769
1953	3,450	17,914	19,470	338,788	22,920	406,702
1954	12,024	24,762	33,484	313,833	45,508	338,595
(D) Exports - '000 lb.						
1950	2,914	20,420	1,834	5,769	4,748	26,189
1951	3,381	11,895	149	379	3,530	12,274
1952	2,657	12,871	2,872	8,386	5,529	21,257
1953	3,017	14,112	1,355	6,609	4,372	20,721
1954	2,827	11,051	1,164	6,764	3,991	17,815
(E) Domestic Disappearance - '000 lb.						
1950	24,410	125,933	10,091	37,636	34,501	163,629
1951	22,937	134,594	8,950	40,893	31,887	175,487
1952	24,334	141,062	9,070	41,057	33,404	182,119
1953	27,179	148,367	11,503	54,417	38,682	202,784
1954	27,185	149,588	10,697	49,579	37,882	199,167

^{1/} Stocks shown under the captions "Jan.-June" represent holdings as at July 1, 1950 to 1954.

TABLE 12 - CONDENSED, EVAPORATED AND POWDERED PRODUCTS - SUPPLY AND DISPOSITION
Canada, June and January-June, 1950 to 1954

Section A	June	Jan.-June	June	Jan.-June	June	Jan.-June
	Condensed whole milk		Condensed Skimmilk		Casein	
Production - '000 lb.						
1950	1,168	8,111	658	1,905	600	1,690
1951	3,109	9,136	830	2,983	1,018	2,453
1952	1,299	7,707	544	2,380	473	1,337
1953	2,133	10,342	390	1,833	639	1,849
1954	1,206	7,155	361	1,765	936	2,410
Section B	Evaporated whole milk	whole milk Powder		Skimmilk Powder		
	(A) Production - '000 lb.					
1950	40,231	120,137	1,495	7,236	8,397	27,867
1951	46,839	147,327	2,224	7,622	7,563	22,676
1952	50,934	163,250	2,096	6,688	11,816	34,631
1953	41,038	138,925	1,399	8,568	11,943	41,294
1954	41,127	145,020	2,451	9,305	12,201	40,834
(B) Stocks First of Month - '000 lb. ^{1/}						
1950	18,550	34,210	1,241	1,718	5,401	6,660
1951	21,656	47,044	2,265	3,151	3,886	6,664
1952	46,172	74,446	2,232	2,935	8,585	12,009
1953	47,580	64,328	2,708	2,734	11,795	13,865
1954	39,293	56,607	2,492	1,882	10,141	14,307
(C) Exports - '000 lb.						
1950	2,581	13,188	242	4,816	1,726	5,471
1951	1,211	4,400	1,079	4,267	11	173
1952	1,076	4,834	891	5,338	2,872	8,114
1953	1,002	6,314	1,049	4,655	972	4,611
1954	630	3,327	2,090	6,716	854	4,965
(D) Domestic Disappearance - '000 lb.						
1950	21,990	114,506	776	2,281	5,412	21,262
1951	20,792	122,715	303	2,293	5,277	23,367
1952	21,584	127,867	502	2,742	5,520	23,236
1953	23,288	132,944	824	3,477	8,901	39,563
1954	23,183	133,336	973	2,705	7,184	32,267

^{1/} Stocks shown under the captions "Jan.-June" represent holdings as at July 1, 1950 to 1954.

TABLE 13 - NUMBERS OF DAIRY COWS, DAIRY HEIFERS AND CALVES ON FARMS
Canada, by Provinces, December 1, 1953 and June 1, 1953 and 1954

Province	Dec. 1, 1953	June 1, 1953	June 1, 1954	June 1, 1954
	No. of Head ('000)	No. of Head ('000)	No. of Head ('000)	% Change from June 1, 1953
DAIRY COWS 1/				
Canada.....	3,184	3,146	3,233	(+) 2.8
Prince Edward Island.	45	44	47	(+) 6.8
Nova Scotia.....	89	88	90	(+) 2.3
New Brunswick.....	94	95	96	(+) 1.1
Quebec.....	1,023	1,016	1,078	(+) 6.1
Ontario.....	1,070	1,040	1,045	(+) 0.5
Manitoba.....	196	195	198	(+) 1.5
Saskatchewan.....	276	285	276	(-) 3.2
Alberta.....	294	289	303	(+) 4.8
British Columbia.....	97	94	100	(+) 6.4
DAIRY HEIFERS 2/				
Canada.....	861	941	908	(-) 3.5
Prince Edward Island.	12	13	14	(+) 7.7
Nova Scotia.....	25	26	26	-
New Brunswick.....	23	26	26	-
Quebec.....	224	252	245	(-) 2.8
Ontario.....	360	373	361	(-) 3.2
Manitoba.....	52	61	57	(-) 6.6
Saskatchewan.....	66	79	70	(-) 11.4
Alberta.....	73	85	82	(-) 3.5
British Columbia.....	26	26	27	(+) 3.8
CALVES 3/				
Canada.....	2,331	2,447	2,491	(+) 1.8
Prince Edward Island.	32	30	31	(+) 3.3
Nova Scotia.....	46	46	45	(-) 2.2
New Brunswick.....	40	51	50	(-) 2.0
Quebec.....	304	446	466	(+) 4.5
Ontario.....	760	670	670	-
Manitoba.....	165	183	185	(+) 1.1
Saskatchewan.....	369	410	403	(-) 1.7
Alberta.....	533	530	555	(+) 4.7
British Columbia.....	82	81	86	(+) 6.2

1/ Dairy cows and heifers 2 years old and over kept mainly for milking purposes.

2/ Yearling heifers are of all breeds being raised mainly for milking purposes.

3/ Calves being raised for both beef and dairy purposes.

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