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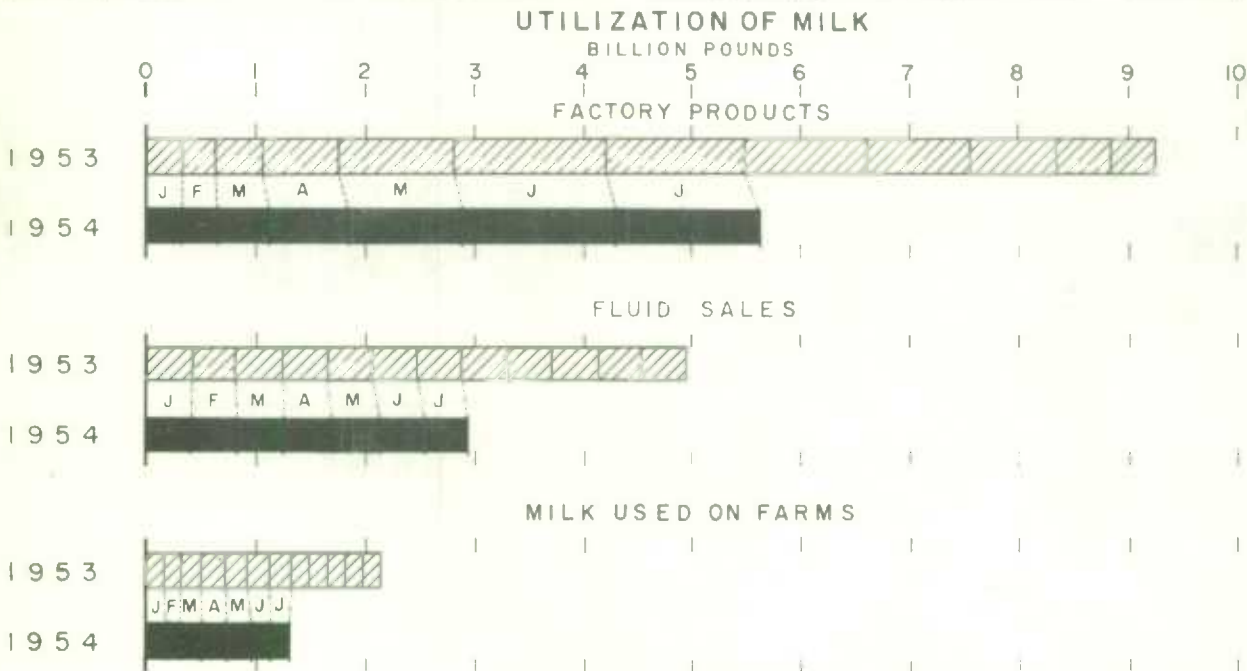
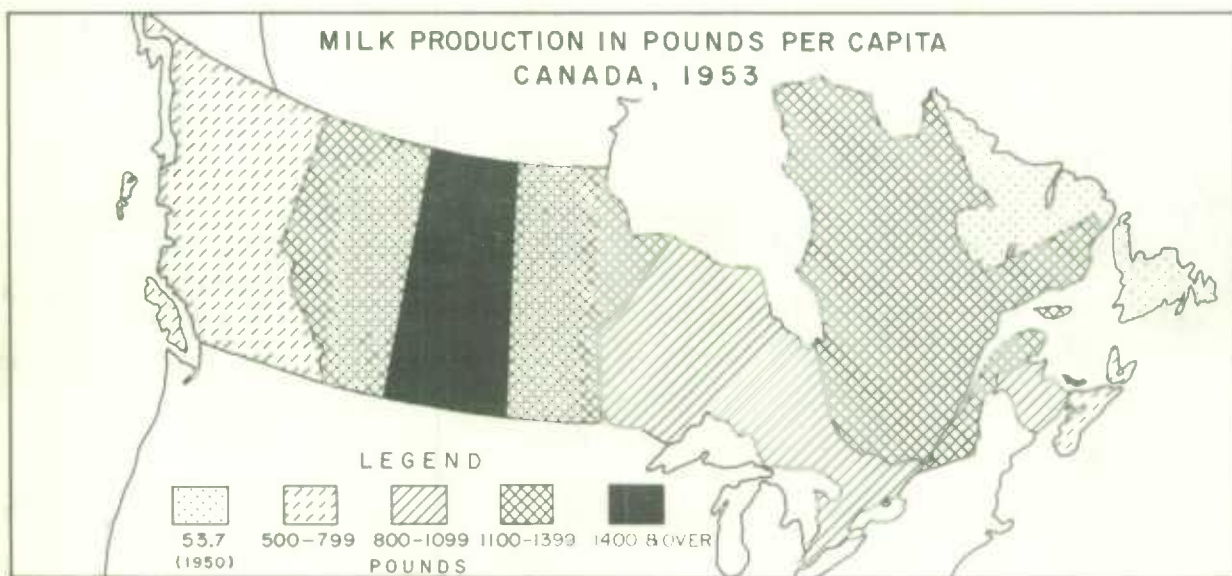
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THE DAIRY REVIEW

Volume No. XV Report No. 8 AUGUST 1954

Price \$2.00 per year



I N D E X

		<u>Page</u>
Text	The Dairy Situation in August.	1
Table 1	Percentage of cows Milked, Cows Freshening and Daily Production of Milk Per Cow, Canada, by Provinces, June, July and August, 1953 and 1954.	2
Text	The Dairy Situation (Concluded) Farm Milk Production, Utilization and Income, July, 1954.	3
Table 2	Dairy Butter Production, Canada, June, July and January to July, 1950 to 1954 and by Provinces, 1952 to 1954.	4
Text	Production, Distribution and Prices of Dairy Products in July, 1954.	5
Table 3	Milk Production and Utilization, Canada, by Provinces, July, 1953 and 1954.	6
Table 4	Milk Equivalents of Factory Products and Fluid Sales, Canada, by Provinces, July, 1953 and 1954.	7
Table 5	Percentages of Milk Supply Utilized in Dairy Products, Canada, by Provinces, July, 1953 and 1954.	8
Table 6	Milk Production and Utilization, Canada, by Provinces, January-July, 1953 and 1954.	9
Table 7	Farm Cash Income from Dairy Products Sold by Farmers, Canada, by Provinces, July, 1953 and 1954.	10
Table 8	Prices of Dairy Products, Average Per Unit F.O.B. Farm, Canada, by Provinces, July, 1953 and 1954.	11
Table 9	Butter, Supply and Disposition, Canada, July and January-July, 1950 to 1954.	12
Table 10	Cheese, Supply and Disposition, Canada, July 1950 to 1954.	12
Table 11	Concentrated Milk, Supply and Disposition, Canada, July and January-July, 1950 to 1954.	13
Table 12	Condensed, Evaporated and Powdered Products - Supply and Disposition, Canada, July and January-July, 1950 to 1954.	14

Prepared in the Live Stock Section

THE DAIRY SITUATION IN AUGUST, 1954

The preliminary estimate of farm milk production for August shows an increase of about 4 per cent over that of August, 1953. Based on the monthly dairy-farm survey, the total for the Dominion would amount to 1,789 million pounds. No appreciable changes from last year were indicated in the quantities of whole milk and cream used in farm homes or in the amounts fed to live stock. On the other hand, the flow of milk into manufacturing channels is continuing at a high level. For the month of August, factory reports revealed an increase of nearly 5 per cent over the previous August, and the cumulative factory utilization of milk was more than 3 per cent above that of January-August, 1953. These calculations are based on data shown in the following table:

MILK EQUIVALENTS OF DAIRY FACTORY PRODUCTS

Product	August			January-August		
	1953	1954	Percentage Change	1953	1954	Percentage Change
	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	%	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	%
Creamery Butter	875,370	907,475	(+) 3.7	5,048,035	5,203,153	(+) 3.1
Cheddar Cheese	107,822	129,800	(+) 20.4	588,632	637,098	(+) 8.2
Concentrated Milk Products	88,504	88,221	(-) 0.3	617,366	636,147	(+) 3.0
Ice Cream	63,189	63,036	(-) 0.2	361,182	360,145	(-) 0.3
TOTAL	1,134,885	1,188,532	(+) 4.7	6,615,215	6,836,543	(+) 3.3

The 3 per cent gain in the number of cows kept mainly for milking purposes at June 1, 1954, in comparison with June 1, 1953, is being maintained. Holdings of cows on farms for milking purposes are estimated at 3,225,000 compared with 3,233,000 at June 1. This estimate is based on monthly indications shown in reports of dairy correspondents submitted since June 1, 1954. The percentage of cows in milk fell to 76.6 as compared with 77.4 in August, 1953, but the daily yield of milk per cow was slightly greater than last August. Based on all cows in the herds of dairy correspondents the average was 19.8 pounds per day and those actually milked yielded 25.9 pounds. The former was up 1 per cent from last year while the latter advanced 2 1/2 per cent as compared with August, 1953. Moreover, with a substantial increase in the numbers of cows being freshened in August, and 2 1/2 per cent more cows in calf, milk production may be expected to remain at a relatively high level.

Pasture growth is being well maintained, and the outlook for home-grown feed supplies is probably equal to, or only slightly reduced from last year. According to the September estimate, the oat crop declined to approximately 365 million bushels as against 407 million bushels in 1953. This was due to excessive spring-time moisture, and latterly to leaf and stem rust which had such a devastating effect on the wheat crop. The barely crop at 212 million bushels decreased from 262 million bushels in the previous year and the output of dry peas dropped from 1,210 thousand bushels in 1953 to 879 thousand bushels in 1954. However, there was

TABLE 1 - PERCENTAGE OF COWS MILKED, COWS FRESHENING AND DAILY PRODUCTION OF MILK PER COW 1/

Canada, by Provinces*, June, July and August, 1953 and 1954

Province	Year	Percentage of Cows Milked			Percentage of Cows Freshening		
		June	July	August	June	July	August
Canada	1953	77.5	78.3	77.4	8.0	5.7	4.6
	1954	77.2	78.2	76.6	7.8	5.6	4.9
P.E.I.	1953	75.8	81.5	82.4	14.6	9.3	4.1
	1954	75.1	81.3	82.0	14.7	9.0	5.0
N.S.	1953	75.9	74.7	74.2	7.6	7.0	6.9
	1954	74.9	74.5	74.3	6.6	6.1	6.8
N.B.	1953	78.0	79.9	79.8	11.4	7.3	4.5
	1954	80.4	81.5	79.4	11.7	7.4	4.5
Que.	1953	82.2	84.7	84.7	8.5	4.8	2.7
	1954	82.8	84.6	82.9	8.2	4.5	2.8
Ont.	1953	76.7	75.6	74.5	6.7	5.6	5.3
	1954	75.5	76.1	74.6	6.3	5.1	5.4
Man.	1953	73.9	75.7	73.3	7.0	5.8	3.9
	1954	73.6	74.9	73.6	7.4	5.1	4.4
Sask.	1953	73.9	74.0	72.7	8.8	6.1	5.2
	1954	73.4	75.6	74.7	8.5	7.2	5.7
Alta.	1953	74.5	74.9	74.0	8.4	6.1	5.0
	1954	74.0	74.9	74.5	9.0	6.3	5.7
B.C.	1953	76.2	76.7	73.8	6.2	5.6	7.0
	1954	78.2	76.2	73.6	6.0	5.6	7.1

Daily Production of Milk Per Cow

	Year	All Cows			Cows Milked		
		Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.
Canada	1953	23.2	21.3	19.6	29.9	27.2	25.3
	1954	22.9	21.4	19.8	29.7	27.3	25.9
P.E.I.	1953	23.5	25.4	22.3	31.0	31.1	27.0
	1954	24.1	25.5	23.5	32.2	31.4	28.6
N.S.	1953	19.2	17.8	16.3	25.3	23.8	21.9
	1954	19.6	17.3	16.0	26.2	23.2	21.5
N.B.	1953	21.0	20.4	18.3	27.0	25.5	23.0
	1954	22.3	21.9	19.2	27.7	26.9	24.2
Que.	1953	23.5	21.5	19.7	28.6	25.3	23.3
	1954	23.5	22.3	20.5	28.4	26.4	24.7
Ont.	1953	25.1	22.4	21.3	32.8	29.6	28.6
	1954	25.3	22.7	21.1	33.5	29.8	28.4
Man.	1953	21.5	20.1	17.7	29.1	26.6	24.1
	1954	20.7	19.2	17.6	28.1	25.7	24.0
Sask.	1953	21.6	19.8	17.6	29.2	26.7	24.2
	1954	20.5	20.0	18.1	27.9	26.4	24.3
Alta.	1953	24.1	21.8	19.7	32.3	29.1	26.6
	1954	22.3	21.3	19.4	30.1	28.4	26.1
B.C.	1953	21.7	20.7	19.4	28.4	27.0	26.2
	1954	22.8	20.7	19.5	29.2	27.2	26.5

* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

1/ Based on cows and heifers two years old and over, kept mainly for milking purposes.

a very satisfactory hay crop, the 1954 tonnage of approximately 20 million exceeding the 1953 harvest by three quarters of a million tons. Both roots and corn fell to lower levels, the former declining to 419 thousand tons from 477 thousand, and the latter to 2,988 thousand tons from 3,565 thousand tons in 1953.

Heavy precipitation, low temperatures and less sunshine appeared in the August weather map in almost every part of the Dominion. A few spots in Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia had a little less rain than a year ago, while at Kapuskasing, Ontario; Morden, Manitoba; and Summerland, B.C; precipitation was about the same or just slightly below that of August, 1953. In other parts of Canada 15 out of 21 experimental stations reported greater rainfall and lower temperatures than in the previous August, and 20 out of 21 stations reported fewer hours of sunshine. It would now appear that weather conditions which proved so unfavourable for the production of grain crops, may provide farmers with extra quantities of feed, and result in a further expansion of dairy production.

FARM MILK PRODUCTION, UTILIZATION AND INCOME IN JULY, 1954*

Farm Milk Production: The estimated quantity of milk produced on farms in July, amounted to 1,955,589,000 pounds. This represents a gain of 88 million pounds or 4.7 per cent more than that of July, 1953. Of this amount 1,357 million pounds or 69.41 per cent was utilized in factory production, while fluid sales absorbed approximately 421 million pounds or 21.54 per cent of the total supply. During the period, January-July, the estimated production was 9,918 million pounds, an increase of 255 million pounds or about 2.6 per cent more than that produced in the same period of the previous year. The quantity of milk utilized for factory production in January-July amounted to 5,648 million pounds while fluid sales accounted for 2,955 million pounds, representing 57 per cent and 30 per cent, respectively, of the Dominion's milk production.

Fluid Sales: Sales of fluid milk and cream, the latter expressed as milk, amounted to 421,257,000 pounds in July, an increase of approximately 13 million pounds in comparison with July of the previous year. This included about 346 million pounds of fluid milk, comprising about 18 per cent of the farm milk supply, and fluid cream sales of 75 million pounds representing 4 per cent. During the period, January-July, fluid sales totalled 2,954,574,000 pounds, an increase of 79 million pounds or approximately 2.7 per cent over those of the 1953 period.

Dairy Butter: The dairy butter make in July amounted to 1,631,000 pounds, decreasing 13 per cent from the corresponding month of 1953. Production declined in all provinces with the exception of Quebec and British Columbia. For the seven-months, January-July, 11,998,000 pounds were produced, representing only a fractional increase over the same period last year.

Farm Cash Income: Cash income from the sale of dairy products in July amounted to \$46,243,000. This represented an increase of approximately 5 per cent or \$2,291,000 in comparison with the same month last year. The weighted average price of \$2.59 per hundred pounds of milk may be compared with \$2.61 in the corresponding month of 1953. Fluid milk at \$4.31 per hundred was 2 cents higher than in July, 1953. Creamery butter-fat at 59.3 cents per pound this July was 59.2 cents per pound in the same month last year, while dairy butter at 57 cents decreased 2 cents from July, 1953. Milk used in manufacture decreased from \$2.45 per hundred in July, 1953, to \$2.39 per hundred in July, 1954. Cheese milk at \$2.01 per hundred, remained the same as July, 1953.

* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

TABLE 2 - DAIRY BUTTER PRODUCTION
 Canada, June, July and January to July 1950 to 1954
 and by Provinces*, 1952 to 1954

Province	Year	June		July		January to July	
		Quantity	% of Year Preceding	Quantity	% of Year Preceding	Quantity	% of Year Preceding
		'000 lb.	%	'000 lb.	%	'000 lb.	%
Canada	1950	2,368		2,260		15,920	
	1951	2,443	103	2,317	103	15,382	97
	1952	2,154	88	1,954	84	14,095	92
	1953	1,954	91	1,868	96	11,951	85
	1954	1,725	88	1,631	87	11,998	100
P.E.I.	1952	31		35		246	
	1953	30	103	33	94	253	103
	1954	24	80	30	91	243	96
N.S.	1952	143		123		713	
	1953	143	100	133	108	648	91
	1954	105	73	87	65	659	102
N.B.	1952	213		207		1,260	
	1953	210	99	216	104	1,145	91
	1954	149	71	153	71	1,166	102
Que.	1952	431		301		3,049	
	1953	357	83	310	103	2,307	76
	1954	360	101	320	103	2,488	108
Ont.	1952	137		115		1,238	
	1953	125	91	96	83	895	72
	1954	121	97	83	86	748	84
Man.	1952	224		215		1,417	
	1953	210	94	201	93	1,213	86
	1954	154	73	156	78	1,186	98
Sask.	1952	561		556		3,713	
	1953	540	96	518	93	3,342	90
	1954	460	85	460	89	3,384	101
Alta.	1952	342		332		2,040	
	1953	273	80	294	89	1,757	86
	1954	274	100	269	91	1,709	97
B.C.	1952	72		70		419	
	1953	66	92	67	96	391	93
	1954	78	118	73	109	415	106

* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

PRODUCTION, DISTRIBUTION AND PRICES OF DAIRY PRODUCTS IN JULY, 1954

Butter: Total butter production (including creamery, dairy and whey butter) amounted to 46 million pounds in July, 1954. This represented an increase of 2 1/4 million pounds or 5 per cent as compared with the same month last year. The January-July output of 196 1/2 million pounds was 3 per cent above the total of the same period of the previous year.

Stock Holdings: Holdings of butter in store and transit, which amounted to 74 3/4 million pounds at July 1, increased to 93 million pounds on August 1. Compared with those of a year ago, the stocks at July 1, showed an increase of approximately 14 million pounds, while those of August 1, increased 15 1/2 million pounds.

The Butter Supply: The quantity of butter represented by stocks on July 1, production and imports during the month, amounted to 120 3/4 million pounds. This was an increase of almost 16 1/4 million pounds as compared with last year.

Domestic Disappearance: The domestic disappearance of butter in July including creamery, dairy and whey butter, amounted to 27 3/4 million pounds, an increase of 1/2 million pounds. On a per capita basis the domestic disappearance amounted to 1.84 pounds as compared with 1.83 pounds a year ago. During the January-July period the domestic disappearance of total butter amounted to 174 1/2 million pounds as compared with 168 million pounds in the same period of 1953; and the per capita disappearance of 11.61 pounds may be compared with 11.36 pounds a year earlier.

Butter Prices at Montreal: Butter prices at Montreal, based on quotations of the Canadian Commodity Exchange for first grade solids, averaged 58 cents per pound in July, the same as last year.

Cheese Production: Cheddar Cheese production in July, 1954 amounted to 12 3/4 million pounds, an increase of 2,066,000 pounds, 19 per cent more than that produced in July, 1953.

Cheese Prices: Ontario colored cheese at Montreal averaged 31 1/2 cents per pound in July, 1954. This compared with 29 1/2 cents in July, 1953.

Concentrated Milk Products: The total quantity of concentrated milk products manufactured in July was approximately 56 1/4 million pounds, which represented an increase of 2 1/2 million pounds in comparison with the same month last year. Concentrated whole milk products increased 1 million pounds, while by-products increased approximately 1 1/2 million pounds. Evaporated milk, one of the most important of the whole milk products increased 1/4 million pounds and the production of skim milk powder, the leading milk by-product, was 1 1/4 million pounds above the output of July, 1953.

Ice Cream: The quantity of ice cream manufactured in July was approximately 4 1/2 million gallons, a decrease of 179 thousand gallons in comparison with the July production a year earlier. Production during the seven-month period January-July amounted to 17,477,000 gallons. This represented a decrease of 52 thousand gallons as compared with that produced in the same period of 1953.

TABLE 3 - MILK PRODUCTION AND UTILIZATION
Canada, by Provinces*, July, 1953 and 1954

Province	Year	Total Milk <u>1</u> / Production	Factory <u>2</u> / Products	Dairy Butter'	Farm-Home Consumed	Fed to Livestock	Fluid <u>3</u> / Sales
		'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.
Canada	1953	1,867,595 <u>a</u> /	1,274,173	43,711	95,236	46,687	407,788
	1954	1,955,589 <u>a</u> /	1,357,412	38,165	95,160	43,595	421,257
P.E.I.	1953	27,521	21,939	772	1,874	465	2,471
	1954	30,548	24,718	702	1,810	885	2,433
N.S.	1953	43,904	20,678	3,112	4,110	1,432	14,572
	1954	45,128	21,746	2,036	4,500	1,200	15,646
N.B.	1953	54,141	31,864	5,054	4,161	865	12,197
	1954	57,484	35,794	3,580	4,320	1,060	12,730
Que.	1953	674,213	469,868	7,254	25,708	9,072	162,311
	1954	724,176	519,365	7,488	26,100	7,700	163,023
Ont.	1953	552,111	387,937	2,246	20,144	13,869	127,915
	1954	583,847	414,682	1,942	19,700	12,800	134,723
Man.	1953	123,847	89,463	4,704	8,545	4,210	16,925
	1954	123,991	89,999	3,650	8,840	3,470	18,032
Sask.	1953	155,413	100,969	12,121	15,511	7,306	19,506
	1954	150,305	97,418	10,764	15,100	6,070	20,953
Alta.	1953	160,592	112,815	6,880	12,185	7,461	21,251
	1954	160,174	111,561	6,295	11,700	8,570	22,048
B.C.	1953	55,444	18,231	1,568	2,998	2,007	30,640
	1954	62,814	24,507	1,708	3,090	1,840	31,669

* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

1/ Total milk production by months does not include the milk equivalent of factory cheese other than cheddar, shown in the annual statement.

a/ Includes milk equivalent of concentrated milk products reported by less than three firms. (See Footnote "x/" in Table 4)

2/ Statistics for the separate provinces shown under this caption do not include data for products manufactured in those provinces indicated by Footnote "x/" in Table 4, but are included in the Canada total at the top of this column.

3/ Includes fluid milk and fluid cream expressed as milk.

TABLE 4 - MILK EQUIVALENTS OF FACTORY PRODUCTS AND FLUID SALES
Canada, by Provinces*, July, 1953 and 1954

Province	Year	Used in Manufacture				Fluid Sales	
		Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Concentrated Milk	Ice Cream	Milk	Cream <u>1</u> /
		'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.
Canada	1953	977,723	116,919	101,773	77,758	335,275	72,513
	1954	1,033,250	139,645	109,802	74,715	346,237	75,020
P.E.I.	1953	20,171	1,309	x/	459	2,000	471
	1954	22,137	2,156	x/	425	1,980	453
N.S.	1953	17,176	-	x/	3,502	12,316	2,256
	1954	18,346	-	x/	3,400	13,043	2,603
N.B.	1953	28,314	1,221	-	2,329	10,243	1,954
	1954	32,409	1,430	-	1,955	10,755	1,975
Que.	1953	394,758	20,482	35,639	18,989	133,530	28,781
	1954	432,689	28,193	42,425	16,558	133,263	29,760
Ont.	1953	226,372	86,515	45,725	29,325	109,209	18,706
	1954	234,257	101,508	50,255	28,662	115,325	19,398
Man.	1953	82,836	1,969	-	4,658	13,023	3,902
	1954	83,421	1,903	-	4,675	14,169	3,863
Sask.	1953	95,963	484	-	4,522	15,207	4,299
	1954	91,962	220	-	5,236	16,469	4,484
Alta.	1953	102,445	4,301	x/	6,069	16,165	5,086
	1954	101,579	3,454	x/	6,528	17,038	5,010
B.C.	1953	9,688	638	x/	7,905	23,582	7,058
	1954	16,450	781	x/	7,276	24,195	7,474

* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

1/ Cream expressed as milk.

x/ Less than three firms manufacturing this product, data are included, however, in the Canada total at the top of this column.

TABLE 5 - PERCENTAGE OF MILK SUPPLY UTILIZED IN DAIRY PRODUCTS
 Canada, by Provinces*, July, 1953 and 1954

Province	Year	Used in Manufacture				Fluid Sales	Used on Farms	
		Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Conc. Milk and Ice Cream	Total		Dairy Butter	Other Purposes
		%	%	%	%	%	%	
Canada	1953	52.35	6.26	9.61	68.22	21.84	2.34	7.60
	1954	52.83	7.14	9.44	69.41	21.54	1.95	7.10
P.E.I.	1953	73.29	4.76	1.67	79.72	8.98	2.80	8.50
	1954	72.47	7.06	1.39	80.92	7.96	2.30	8.82
N.S.	1953	39.12	-	7.98	47.10	33.19	7.09	12.62
	1954	40.65	-	7.54	48.19	34.67	4.51	12.63
N.B.	1953	52.30	2.26	4.30	58.86	22.53	9.33	9.28
	1954	56.38	2.49	3.40	62.27	22.14	6.23	9.36
Que.	1953	58.55	3.04	8.10	69.69	24.07	1.08	5.16
	1954	59.75	3.89	8.15	71.79	22.51	1.03	4.67
Ont.	1953	41.00	15.67	13.59	70.26	23.17	0.41	6.16
	1954	40.12	17.39	13.52	71.03	23.07	0.33	5.57
Man.	1953	66.88	1.59	3.76	72.23	13.67	3.80	10.30
	1954	67.28	1.54	3.77	72.59	14.54	2.94	9.93
Sask.	1953	61.75	0.31	2.91	64.97	12.55	7.80	14.68
	1954	61.18	0.15	3.48	64.81	13.94	7.16	14.09
Alta.	1953	63.79	2.68	3.78	70.25	13.23	4.29	12.23
	1954	63.42	2.16	4.08	69.66	13.76	3.93	12.65
B.C.	1953	17.47	1.15	14.26	32.88	55.26	2.83	9.03
	1954	26.19	1.24	11.58	39.01	50.42	2.72	7.85

* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

TABLE 6 - MILK PRODUCTION AND UTILIZATION
Canada, by Provinces*, January-July, 1953 and 1954
(Cumulative)

Province	Year	Total Milk <u>1/</u> Production	Factory <u>2/</u> Products	Dairy Butter	Farm-Home Consumed	Fed to Livestock	Fluid <u>3/</u> Sales
		'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.
Canada	1953	9,662,526	5,480,329	279,655	591,919	434,698	2,875,925
	1954	9,918,022 <u>4/</u>	5,648,011	280,753	609,880	424,804	2,954,574 <u>4/</u>
P.E.I.	1953	110,461	72,260	5,921	11,895	4,039	16,346
	1954	124,125	85,230	5,685	12,650	4,675	15,885
N.S.	1953	252,949	103,581	15,163	26,450	11,540	96,215
	1954	264,195	111,511	15,420	27,780	9,290	100,194
N.B.	1953	264,652	122,178	26,793	25,378	6,939	83,364
	1954	279,645	133,393	27,286	26,080	6,479	86,407
Que.	1953	3,161,937	1,744,294	53,984	155,109	94,124	1,114,426
	1954	3,312,304	1,877,713	58,219	162,100	93,940	1,120,332
Ont.	1953	3,164,063	1,932,255	20,943	129,780	128,209	952,876
	1954	3,213,373	1,955,393	17,502	130,200	122,900	992,378
Man.	1953	642,503	399,068	28,385	52,004	40,933	122,113
	1954	637,249 <u>4/</u>	389,142	27,754	58,200	35,630	126,523 <u>4/</u>
Sask.	1953	810,880	434,307	78,203	97,118	68,080	133,172
	1954	798,118	408,636	79,185	99,900	67,780	142,617
Alta.	1953	825,769	495,680	41,113	74,970	64,997	149,009
	1954	830,962	491,492	39,991	73,080	70,650	155,749
B.C.	1953	429,312	176,706	9,150	19,215	15,837	208,404
	1954	453,051	195,501	9,711	19,890	13,460	214,489

* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

1/ Total milk production by months does not include the milk equivalent of factory cheese other than cheddar, shown in the annual statement.

2/ Data shown in this column include creamery butter, cheddar cheese, concentrated milk products and ice cream.

3/ Includes fluid milk and fluid cream expressed as milk.

4/ Revision in June sales.

TABLE 7 - FARM CASH INCOME FROM DAIRY PRODUCTS SOLD BY FARMERS 1/
Canada by Provinces*, July 1953 and 1954

Province	Year	All Products	Creamery Butter-fat	Cheese Milk	Mfg. Milk 2/	Fluid and 3/ Factory Cream	Fluid Milk	Dairy Butter
		\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
Canada	1953	43,952	20,271	2,351	2,810	3,989	14,417	114
	1954	46,243	21,479	2,810	2,929	4,003	14,935	87
P.E.I.	1953	545	413	28	3	19	81	1
	1954	599	445	45	10	23	74	2
N.S.	1953	1,154	376	-	51	157	553	17
	1954	1,181	386	-	48	173	562	12
N.B.	1953	1,246	580	27	12	116	479	32
	1954	1,329	653	36	9	115	491	25
Que.	1953	16,942	8,576	473	921	1,327	5,608	37
	1954	18,102	9,477	665	1,061	1,289	5,583	27
Ont.	1953	13,374	4,681	1,661	1,129	1,146	4,750	7
	1954	14,104	4,761	1,919	1,223	1,168	5,028	5
Man.	1953	2,378	1,608	41	10	200	515	4
	1954	2,437	1,640	44	12	182	557	2
Sask.	1953	2,635	1,860	10	9	205	546	5
	1954	2,643	1,792	5	11	222	608	5
Alta.	1953	3,222	1,996	94	119	279	729	5
	1954	3,240	1,983	75	125	285	769	3
B.C.	1953	2,456	181	17	556	540	1,156	6
	1954	2,608	342	21	430	546	1,263	6

* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

1/ All data are based on prices F.O.B. farm.

2/ Includes income from sales of milk for concentration and for the manufacture of ice cream.

3/ Includes income from fluid cream and butter-fat used in the manufacture of ice cream.

TABLE 8 - PRICES OF DAIRY PRODUCTS, AVERAGE PER UNIT F.O.B. FARM 1/
Canada, by Provinces*, July 1953 and 1954

Province	Year	All Products	Creamery B.F.	Cheese Milk	Mfg. Milk	Fluid Milk	Dairy Butter
		per cwt. \$	per lb. ¢	per cwt. \$	per cwt. \$	per cwt. \$	per lb. ¢
Canada	1953	2.61	59.2	2.01	2.45	4.29	59
	1954	2.59	59.3	2.01	2.39	4.31	57
P.E.I.	1953	2.23	58.4	2.17	2.54	3.72	60
	1954	2.17	57.4	2.10	2.26	3.71	59
N.S.	1953	3.10	62.5	-	2.58	4.34	60
	1954	3.03	60.0	-	2.69	4.31	56
N.B.	1953	2.75	58.5	2.25	4.28	4.56	59
	1954	2.68	57.5	2.37	4.52	4.57	58
Que.	1953	2.67	62.0	2.31	2.41	4.20	59
	1954	2.65	62.5	2.36	2.40	4.19	57
Ont.	1953	2.59	59.0	1.92	2.15	4.35	60
	1954	2.57	58.0	1.89	2.12	4.36	61
Man.	1953	2.23	55.4	2.07	2.26	3.96	56
	1954	2.25	56.1	2.32	2.86	3.93	54
Sask.	1953	2.18	55.3	2.01	2.39	3.59	56
	1954	2.23	55.6	2.17	2.74	3.69	56
Alta.	1953	2.33	55.6	2.18	2.36	4.51	54
	1954	2.35	55.7	2.18	2.40	4.51	55
B.C.	1953	3.84	53.4	2.61	3.48	4.90	58
	1954	3.85	59.4	2.65	3.48	5.22	58

* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

1/ Averages for all products include those of ice cream used for manufacture of cream and for fluid distribution. Items not shown separately in this statement.

TABLE 9 - *BUTTER, SUPPLY AND DISPOSITION
Canada, July and January-July, 1950 to 1954

Year	Stocks Beginning '000 lb.	Production '000 lb.	Imports '000 lb.	Exports '000 lb.	Stocks End '000 lb.	Domestic Disappearance	
						Total '000 lb.	Per Capita lb.
J U L Y							
1950	50,063	38,966	-	127	60,864	28,038	2.04
1951	32,722	38,887	153	33	46,171	25,558	1.82
1952	44,088	41,179	-	20	59,398	25,849	1.79
1953	60,727	43,896	2	6	77,539	27,080	1.83
1954	74,736	46,047	-	10	93,110	27,663	1.84
J A N U A R Y - J U L Y							
1950	56,134	172,435	4	1,181	60,864	166,528	12.15
1951	39,319	162,656	5,097	304	46,171	160,597	11.46
1952	44,974	174,177	4,566	368	59,398	163,951	11.37
1953	54,497	191,244	4	126	77,539	168,080	11.36
1954	71,270	196,513	2	100	93,110	174,575	11.61

* Includes creamery, dairy and whey butter.

TABLE 10 - CHEESE, SUPPLY AND DISPOSITION
Canada, July, 1950 to 1954

Year	Stocks Beginning '000 lb.	Production '000 lb.	Imports '000 lb.	Exports '000 lb.	Stocks End '000 lb.	Domestic Disappearance	
						July '000 lb.	Jan.-July '000 lb.
CHEDDAR CHEESE							
1950	38,195	16,227	448	14,383	36,181	4,306	38,270
1951	26,410	13,948	-	2,635	34,486	3,237	33,692
1952	34,691	9,737	-	235	39,141	5,052	34,847
1953	36,158	10,629	-	104	41,374	5,309	36,778
1954	33,640	12,695	-	247	40,046	6,042	38,462
PROCESS CHEESE							
1950	1,238	2,057	-		885	2,410	20,137
1951	1,266	2,541	-		1,136	2,671	22,355
1952	1,254	2,959	-	1/	1,242	2,971	23,355
1953	2,407	3,484	-		2,296	3,595	24,529
1954	2,622	3,423	-		2,828	3,217	25,579
OTHER CHEESE (HARD AND SOFT VARIETIES)							
1954	1,221	576	371	-	1,361	807	6,940

1/ Small quantities included with cheddar cheese.

TABLE 11 - CONCENTRATED MILK, SUPPLY AND DISPOSITION
Canada, July and January-July, 1950 to 1954

Year	Whole Milk Products		Milk By-Products		Total	
	July	Jan.-July	July	Jan.-July	July	Jan.-July
(A) Production - '000 lb.						
1950	37,106	176,060	11,098	55,072	48,204	231,132
1951	44,719	215,208	12,113	52,981	56,832	268,189
1952	45,126	228,059	14,751	65,184	59,877	293,243
1953	39,045	202,729	14,567	72,210	53,612	274,939
1954	40,184	208,880	15,980	72,381	56,164	281,261
(B) Stocks First of Month - '000 lb. 1/						
1950	37,212	47,944	8,061	9,680	45,273	57,624
1951	52,831	72,226	9,788	11,894	62,619	84,120
1952	78,807	95,269	16,873	18,648	95,680	113,917
1953	69,255	80,961	20,967	23,453	90,222	104,414
1954	59,847	71,169	19,239	23,227	79,086	94,396
(C) Imports - lb.						
1950	500	11,370	9,935	149,932	10,435	161,302
1951	-	18,281	530,738	5,502,583	530,738	5,520,864
1952	4,648	28,846	23,427	720,998	33,075	749,844
1953	2,885	20,799	19,072	407,360	21,957	428,659
1954	3,108	27,870	13,293	327,126	16,401	354,996
(D) Exports - '000 lb.						
1950	4,257	24,677	712	6,481	4,969	31,158
1951	4,696	16,591	206	585	4,902	17,176
1952	3,935	16,806	2,956	11,342	6,891	28,148
1953	3,661	17,773	1,232	7,841	4,893	25,614
1954	1,967	13,018	814	7,578	2,781	20,596
(E) Domestic Disappearance - '000 lb.						
1950	22,117	148,050	8,777	46,473	30,394	194,523
1951	21,055	155,649	10,045	50,938	31,100	206,587
1952	24,763	165,825	10,049	51,106	34,812	216,931
1953	23,681	172,048	10,868	65,285	34,549	237,333
1954	26,898	176,486	11,192	60,771	38,090	237,257

1/ Stocks shown under the captions "Jan.-July" represent holdings as at August 1, 1950 to 1954.



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TABLE 12 - CONDENSED, EVAPORATED AND POWDERED PRODUCTS - SUPPLY AND DISPOSITION
Canada, July and January-July, 1950 to 1954

Section A	July	Jan.-July	July	Jan.-July	July	Jan.-July
	Condensed Whole Milk		Condensed Skimmilk		Casein	
Production - '000 lb.						
1950	1,009	9,120	590	2,495	530	2,220
1951	3,176	12,312	740	3,723	887	3,340
1952	1,513	9,220	490	2,870	363	1,700
1953	1,003	11,345	341	2,174	699	2,548
1954	608	7,763	372	2,137	882	3,292
Section B	Evaporated Whole Milk	Whole Milk Powder		Skimmilk Powder		
	(A) Production - '000 lb.					
1950	34,331	154,468	1,127	8,413	6,806	34,673
1951	38,817	186,144	1,985	9,607	6,935	29,611
1952	40,288	203,538	2,405	9,093	10,732	45,363
1953	34,899	173,824	2,206	10,774	10,212	51,506
1954	35,067	180,087	2,871	12,176	11,574	52,408
(B) Stocks First of Month - '000 lb. ^{1/}						
1950	34,210	45,291	1,718	1,796	6,660	8,017
1951	47,044	65,596	3,151	3,333	6,664	8,381
1952	74,446	90,881	2,935	3,059	12,009	13,278
1953	64,328	76,666	2,734	3,002	13,865	15,323
1954	56,607	67,999	1,882	2,087	14,307	17,827
(C) Exports - '000 lb.						
1950	3,189	16,377	770	5,586	590	6,061
1951	1,940	6,340	917	5,184	46	219
1952	1,789	6,623	1,321	6,659	2,896	11,010
1953	1,409	7,723	1,382	6,047	1,072	5,683
1954	543	3,870	1,259	7,975	684	5,649
(D) Domestic Disappearance - '000 lb.						
1950	20,061	134,567	279	2,560	4,859	26,121
1951	18,710	141,425	921	3,214	5,566	28,933
1952	22,064	149,931	960	3,702	6,570	29,806
1953	21,152	154,096	556	4,033	7,683	47,246
1954	23,132	156,468	1,407	4,112	7,370	39,637

^{1/} Stocks shown under the captions "Jan.-July" represent holdings as at August 1, 1950 to 1954.