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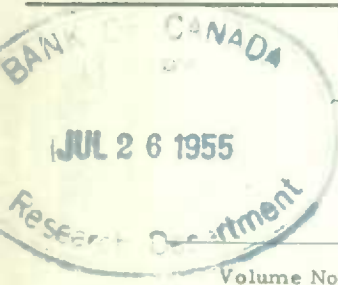


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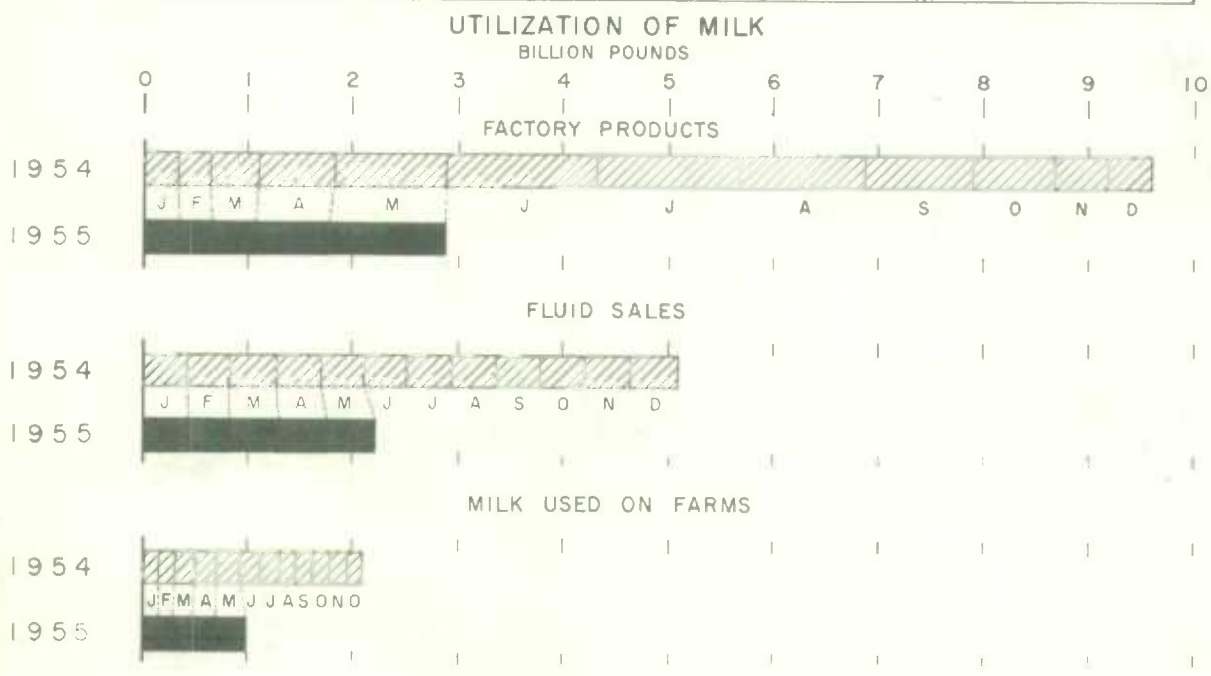
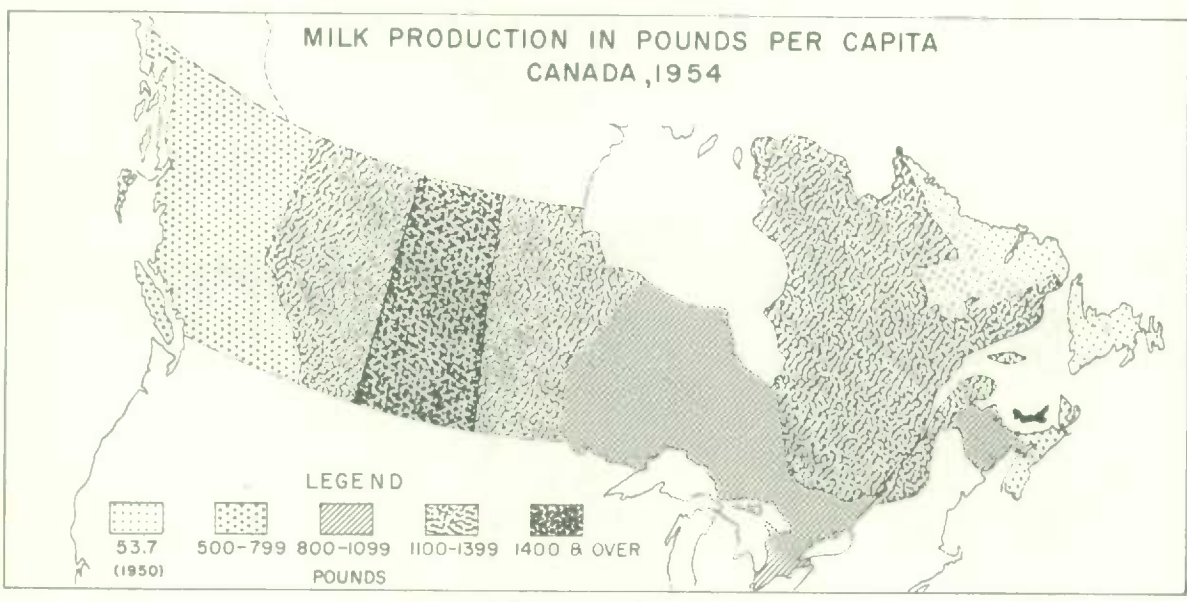


THE DAIRY REVIEW

Volume No. XVI Report No. 6

JUNE 1955

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Prepared in the Live Stock Section

THE DAIRY SITUATION IN JUNE, 1955

Advance indications point to an increase of 2 1/2 per cent in the milk production of Canada during June, 1955, as compared with June, 1954. Based on the monthly dairy-farm surveys, there was an increase of 3 per cent in the quantity of milk used in farm homes, while 6 per cent more milk was required for live stock feeding in June than in the corresponding month a year earlier. A 2 per cent gain in the use of milk in factories during June compares with a 5 per cent advance in May over that of May, 1954. Similarly, while all products contributed to the increase in the milk intake during May, only butter and ice cream shared in the advance recorded in June. The comparative position in June and in the half-yearly period ended June, appears below:

MILK EQUIVALENTS OF DAIRY FACTORY PRODUCTION

Product	June			January-June		
	1954	1955	Percentage Change	1954	1955	Percentage Change
	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	%	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	%
Creamery Butter	1,087,048	1,116,508	() 2.7	3,267,879	3,285,946	() 0.6
Cheddar Cheese	150,513	141,823	(-) 5.8	385,088	361,944	(-) 6.0
Concentrated Milk Products	119,911	117,477	(-) 2.0	438,178	445,844	() 1.7
Ice Cream	65,280	74,069	() 13.5	223,193	253,062	() 13.4
TOTAL	1,422,752	1,449,877	() 1.9	4,314,338	4,346,796	() 0.8

The numbers of cows on farms continue to show a slight lead over those of the previous year. The survey for June shows that 77.3 per cent of the cows on the farms of dairy correspondents were being milked, practically the same as a year ago; and likewise, the daily milk production of 23 pounds per cow (all cows included), and 29.8 pounds for those actually milked, corresponds closely to the figures shown in table 1 for the same month of 1954. As in the previous year, freshenings reached the peak in April, a 4 per cent gain from the previous April. This together with a 2 1/2 to 3 1/2 per cent advance in both May and June should place the calf crop on dairy farms well above that of 1954.

Warm weather with less than the normal amount of rain prevailed throughout the month of June. During the last half of the month periods of abnormally hot weather placed average temperatures well above those of the previous June. The only exception to this situation was in the Maritime Provinces, where cooler weather was recorded. The same weather pattern was indicated in the hours of bright sunshine. Precipitation was light, ranging from 1 to 2 1/2 inches of rainfall in most sections of the Dominion. Slightly heavier rainfall was registered at Lennoxville, Quebec, Morden, Manitoba and Scott, Saskatchewan, where the averages were 3 inches, 4.4 inches and 4.1 inches, respectively.

TABLE 1 - PERCENTAGE OF COWS MILKED, COWS FRESHENING AND DAILY PRODUCTION OF MILK PER COW 1/

Canada, by Provinces*, April, May and June, 1954 and 1955

Province	Year	Percentage of Cows Milked			Percentage of Cows Freshening		
		April	May	June	April	May	June
Canada	1954	66.5	73.5	77.2	16.1	12.1	7.8
	1955	66.1	73.5	77.3	16.6	12.4	7.9
P.E.I.	1954	52.6	65.4	75.1	16.0	19.1	14.7
	1955	54.9	65.2	76.1	15.6	17.2	14.3
N.S.	1954	70.1	73.2	74.9	10.5	7.9	6.6
	1955	68.5	71.4	75.4	11.5	9.1	8.8
N.B.	1954	62.5	72.0	80.4	18.7	18.1	11.7
	1955	61.2	71.4	75.9	19.4	17.7	11.1
Que.	1954	65.5	77.4	82.8	24.9	15.1	8.2
	1955	63.9	76.8	83.5	26.7	16.9	8.3
Ont.	1954	67.9	73.3	75.5	13.1	9.0	6.3
	1955	68.7	75.0	76.7	14.0	10.1	6.3
Man.	1954	64.4	69.0	73.6	12.8	10.6	7.4
	1955	64.7	69.2	73.4	12.4	10.7	7.8
Sask.	1954	64.2	69.9	73.4	13.9	15.7	8.5
	1955	61.5	68.3	73.2	13.7	13.5	10.1
Alta.	1954	64.8	70.2	74.0	12.2	12.3	9.0
	1955	64.6	69.5	73.5	12.8	11.5	8.4
B.C.	1954	75.5	77.4	78.2	8.4	7.8	6.0
	1955	75.6	77.6	75.0	8.1	6.3	5.1

Daily Production of Milk Per Cow

		All Cows			Cows Milked		
		Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.
Canada	1954	16.9	19.5	22.9	25.4	26.5	29.7
	1955	16.5	20.0	23.0	24.9	27.2	29.8
P.E.I.	1954	13.5	17.1	24.1	25.6	26.1	32.2
	1955	13.8	17.2	24.4	25.1	26.4	32.0
N.S.	1954	15.1	16.4	19.6	21.6	22.4	26.2
	1955	14.8	15.7	19.9	21.6	22.0	26.4
N.B.	1954	14.2	17.1	22.3	22.8	23.7	27.7
	1955	13.4	16.5	22.6	21.8	23.1	29.8
Que.	1954	15.8	19.0	23.5	24.1	24.5	28.4
	1955	14.6	19.1	23.9	22.9	24.8	28.7
Ont.	1954	19.1	22.0	25.3	28.1	30.0	33.5
	1955	19.4	23.6	24.8	28.2	31.5	32.4
Man.	1954	15.8	17.2	20.7	24.6	25.0	28.1
	1955	15.5	18.3	20.6	24.0	26.4	28.1
Sask.	1954	15.9	17.5	20.5	24.7	25.0	27.9
	1955	14.0	16.6	20.3	22.8	24.4	27.7
Alta.	1954	17.2	18.5	22.3	26.5	26.3	30.1
	1955	16.4	18.0	22.5	25.3	25.9	30.6
B.C.	1954	18.9	22.8	22.8	25.0	29.4	29.2
	1955	18.7	22.7	22.0	24.8	29.2	29.3

* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

1/ Based on cows and heifers two years old and over, kept mainly for milking purposes.

Pastures made a rapid growth during the first part of June, and while the hay crop will not yield as large a tonnage as last year, it promises to be of good quality. The floods which occurred in western Manitoba and parts of Saskatchewan during May, caused considerable damage in low lying meadowlands, while hot weather in the Central Provinces produced a short hay crop and a consequent reduction in yield. Pasture conditions as reported by dairy correspondents on May 15th showed an average of 93.8 per cent of normal. The improvement which took place in late May and early June advanced the average condition to 97.5 per cent at the middle of the month. It is probable that some deterioration may have taken place toward the end of the month.

FARM MILK PRODUCTION, UTILIZATION AND INCOME IN MAY, 1955*

Farm Milk Production: The estimated quantity of milk produced on farms in May, amounted to 1,780,757,000 pounds. This represents an increase of 84 million pounds or 5.0 per cent above that of May, 1954. Of this amount 1,116 million pounds or 63 per cent was utilized in factory production, while fluid sales absorbed approximately 439 million pounds or 24.7 per cent of the total milk supply. During January-May the estimated production was 6,035 million pounds, an increase of 97 million pounds more than that produced in the same period of the previous year. The quantity of milk utilized for factory production in January-May amounted to 2,897 million pounds while fluid sales accounted for 2,199 million pounds.

Fluid Sales: Sales of fluid milk and cream, the latter expressed as milk, amounted to 439,362,000 pounds in May, an increase of approximately 14 million pounds in comparison with May of the previous year. This included about 369 million pounds of fluid milk, comprising about 20.7 per cent of the farm milk supply, and fluid cream sales of 71 million pounds representing 4.0 per cent. During the five-month period, January-May, fluid sales totalled 2,199,320,000 pounds, an increase of 77 million pounds or approximately 3.6 per cent over those of the 1954 period.

Dairy Butter: The dairy butter make in May amounted to 1,821,000 pounds, increasing 4 per cent over the corresponding month in 1954. Prince Edward Island, Quebec and Alberta were the only provinces to show decreases. For the five-months, January-May, 7,551,000 pounds were produced, a decrease of 3 per cent from the same period last year.

Farm Cash Income: Cash income from the sale of dairy products in May amounted to \$42,314,000. This represented an increase of approximately 3.5 per cent or \$1,418,000 in comparison with the same month last year. The weighted average price of \$2.71 per hundred pounds of milk was 4 cents lower than in May 1954. Fluid milk at \$4.30 per hundred was 3 cents lower than May, 1954. Creamery butter-fat decreased from 60.9 cents to 60.1 cents per pound, and dairy butter at 58 cents was 1 cent lower than in May, 1954. Milk used in manufacture decreased from \$2.46 per hundred in May, 1954, to \$2.42 per hundred in May, 1955. Cheese milk was reduced to \$2.03 per hundred, a decrease of 9 cents per hundred in comparison with the same month a year earlier.

* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

TABLE 2 - DAIRY BUTTER PRODUCTION

Canada, April, May and January to May 1951 to 1955
and by Provinces*, 1953 to 1955

Province	Year	April		May		January-May	
		Quantity	% of Year Preceding	Quantity	% of Year Preceding	Quantity	% of Year Preceding
		'000 lb.	%	'000 lb.	%	'000 lb.	%
Canada	1951	2,340		2,479		10,622	
	1952	2,172	93	2,179	88	9,987	94
	1953	1,779	82	1,952	90	8,129	81
	1954	1,571	88	1,743	89	7,748	95
	1955	1,631	104	1,821	104	7,551	97
P.E.I.	1953	40		48		190	
	1954	39	93	38	79	176	93
	1955	21	54	19	50	114	65
N.S.	1953	69		111		372	
	1954	61	88	92	83	354	95
	1955	72	113	99	108	351	99
N.B.	1953	146		179		719	
	1954	125	86	152	85	633	88
	1955	179	143	213	140	780	123
Que.	1953	451		415		1,640	
	1954	378	84	325	78	1,696	103
	1955	333	88	323	99	1,285	76
Ont.	1953	134		134		674	
	1954	108	81	127	95	550	82
	1955	106	98	136	107	520	95
Man.	1953	154		203		802	
	1954	159	103	181	89	784	98
	1955	184	116	201	111	875	112
Sask.	1953	476		514		2,284	
	1954	420	88	487	95	2,136	94
	1955	442	105	491	101	2,181	102
Alta.	1953	251		278		1,190	
	1954	230	92	269	97	1,166	98
	1955	219	95	245	91	1,100	94
B.C.	1953	58		70		258	
	1954	51	88	72	103	253	93
	1955	75	147	94	131	345	136

* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

PRODUCTION, DISTRIBUTION AND PRICES OF DAIRY PRODUCTS IN MAY, 1955

Butter: Total butter production (including creamery, dairy and whey butter) amounted to 38 1/4 million pounds in May, 1955. This represented an increase of 2 million pounds or 6 per cent as compared with the same month last year. The January-May output of 100 1/2 million pounds was 1 per cent below the total of the same period of the previous year.

Stock Holdings: Holdings of butter in store and transit, which amounted to 58 1/4 million pounds at May 1, increased to 68 million pounds on June 1. Compared with those of a year ago, the stocks at May 1, showed an increase of approximately 15 1/4 million pounds, while those of June 1, increased 15 3/4 million pounds.

The Butter Supply: The quantity of butter represented by stocks on May 1, production and imports during the month, amounted to 96 1/2 million pounds. This was an increase of almost 17 1/4 million pounds as compared with last year.

Domestic Disappearance: The domestic disappearance of butter in May including creamery, dairy and whey butter, amounted to 28 1/2 million pounds, an increase of 1 1/2 million pounds. On a per capita basis the domestic disappearance amounted to 1.84 pounds as compared with 1.76 pounds a year ago. During the January-May period the domestic disappearance of total butter amounted to 123 3/4 million pounds as compared with 120 1/4 million pounds in the same period of 1954; and the per capita disappearance of 8.01 pounds may be compared with 7.92 pounds a year earlier.

Butter Prices at Montreal: Butter prices at Montreal, based on dealers quotations for first grade solids, averaged 58 cents per pound in May, the same as last year.

Cheese Production: Cheddar Cheese production in May, 1955 amounted to 9 1/4 million pounds, an increase of 73,000 pounds, 1 per cent more than that produced in May, 1954.

Cheese Prices: Ontario coloured cheese at Montreal averaged 31 1/4 cents per pound in May, 1955. This compared with 31 1/4 cents in May, 1954.

Concentrated Milk Products: The total quantity of concentrated milk products manufactured in May was approximately 55 million pounds, which represented a slight decrease in comparison with the same month last year. Concentrated whole milk products decreased 1/2 million pounds, while by-products increased approximately 1/4 million pounds. Evaporated milk, one of the most important of the whole milk products decreased 3/4 million pounds and the production of skim milk powder, the leading milk by-product, was 115 thousand pounds below the output of May, 1954.

Ice Cream: The quantity of ice cream manufactured in May was approximately 3 1/2 million gallons, an increase of 493 thousand gallons in comparison with the May production a year earlier. Production during the five-month period January-May amounted to 10,529,000 gallons. This represented an increase of 1 1/4 million gallons as compared with that produced in the same period of 1954.

TABLE 3 - MILK PRODUCTION AND UTILIZATION
Canada, by Provinces*, May, 1954 and 1955

Province	Year	Total Milk <u>1</u> / Production	Factory <u>2</u> / Products	Dairy Butter	Farm-Home Consumed	Fed to Livestock	Fluid <u>3</u> / Sales
		'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.
Canada	1954	1,696,365 <u>a</u> /	1,057,400	40,787	91,080	82,013	425,085
	1955	1,780,757 <u>a</u> /	1,115,514	42,611	93,680	89,590	439,362
P.E.I.	1954	18,547	12,714	889	1,740	953	2,251
	1955	17,119	11,436	445	1,700	1,370	2,168
N.S.	1954	38,144	15,514	2,153	4,050	1,680	14,747
	1955	37,578	14,378	2,317	4,120	1,650	15,113
N.B.	1954	44,486	23,443	3,557	3,800	1,550	12,136
	1955	45,236	22,505	4,984	4,380	1,340	12,027
Que.	1954	601,099	390,240	7,605	24,100	20,400	158,754
	1955	638,718	408,031	7,558	25,200	31,700	166,229
Ont.	1954	559,885	371,007	2,972	19,300	23,200	143,406
	1955	594,099	401,032	3,182	19,800	22,300	147,785
Man.	1954	102,453	64,106	4,235	8,580	6,860	18,672
	1955	112,530	72,870	4,703	8,800	6,620	19,537
Sask.	1954	123,908	64,549	11,396	15,200	12,200	20,563
	1955	125,412	67,777	11,489	14,700	10,800	20,646
Alta.	1954	126,280	73,082	6,295	11,400	12,900	22,603
	1955	128,469	75,416	5,733	11,900	12,000	23,420
B.C.	1954	62,548	23,730	1,685	2,910	2,270	31,953
	1955	62,769	23,242	2,200	3,080	1,810	32,437

* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

1/ Total milk production by months does not include the milk equivalent of factory cheese other than cheddar, shown in the annual statement.

a/ Includes milk equivalent of concentrated milk products reported by less than three firms (See Footnote "x/" in Table 4).

2/ Statistics for the separate provinces shown under this caption do not include data for products manufactured in those provinces indicated by Footnote "x/" in Table 4, but are included in the Canada total at the top of this column.

3/ Includes fluid milk and fluid cream expressed as milk.

TABLE 4 - MILK EQUIVALENTS OF FACTORY PRODUCTS AND FLUID SALES

Canada, by Provinces*, May, 1954 and 1955

Province	Year	Used in Manufacture				Fluid Sales	
		Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Concentrated Milk	Ice Cream	Milk	Cream $\frac{1}{2}$
		'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.
Canada	1954	798,220	101,618	107,378	50,184	354,893	70,192
	1955	847,080	102,421	107,448	58,565	368,698	70,664
P.E.I.	1954	11,887	572	$\frac{x}{}$	255	1,927	324
	1955	10,951	264	$\frac{x}{}$	221	1,860	308
N.S.	1954	13,338	-	$\frac{x}{}$	2,176	13,013	1,734
	1955	12,168	-	$\frac{x}{}$	2,210	13,377	1,736
N.B.	1954	20,896	1,034	-	1,513	10,670	1,466
	1955	19,914	891	-	1,700	10,606	1,421
Que.	1954	322,967	13,354	41,696	12,223	133,038	25,716
	1955	343,114	14,443	35,089	15,385	139,690	26,539
Ont.	1954	224,850	80,960	46,667	18,530	122,011	21,395
	1955	242,681	81,631	53,532	23,188	126,647	21,138
Man.	1954	59,553	1,595	-	2,958	14,455	4,217
	1955	67,860	1,661	-	3,349	15,236	4,301
Sask.	1954	61,659	187	-	2,703	16,843	3,720
	1955	64,935	88	-	2,754	17,079	3,567
Alta.	1954	66,269	2,750	$\frac{x}{}$	4,063	17,600	5,003
	1955	68,820	2,244	$\frac{x}{}$	4,352	18,462	4,958
B.C.	1954	16,801	1,166	$\frac{x}{}$	5,763	25,336	6,617
	1955	16,637	1,199	$\frac{x}{}$	5,406	25,741	6,696

* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

$\frac{1}{2}$ Cream expressed as milk.

$\frac{x}{}$ Less than three firms manufacturing this product, data are included, however, in the Canada total at the top of this column.

TABLE 5 - PERCENTAGES OF MILK SUPPLY UTILIZED IN DAIRY PRODUCTS
Canada, by Provinces*, May, 1954 and 1955

Province	Year	Used in Manufacture				Fluid Sales	Used on Farms	
		Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Conc. Milk and Ice Cream	Total		Dairy Butter	Other Purposes
		%	%	%	%	%	%	
Canada	1954	47.06	5.99	9.29	62.34	25.06	2.40	10.20
	1955	47.57	5.75	9.33	62.65	24.67	2.39	10.29
P.E.I.	1954	64.09	3.08	1.38	68.55	12.14	4.79	14.52
	1955	63.97	1.54	1.29	66.80	12.67	2.60	17.93
N.S.	1954	34.97	-	5.71	40.68	38.66	5.64	15.02
	1955	32.38	-	5.88	38.26	40.22	6.17	15.35
N.B.	1954	46.97	2.32	3.40	52.69	27.28	8.00	12.03
	1955	44.02	1.97	3.76	49.75	26.59	11.02	12.64
Que.	1954	53.73	2.22	8.97	64.92	26.41	1.27	7.40
	1955	53.72	2.26	7.90	63.88	26.03	1.18	8.91
Ont.	1954	40.16	14.46	11.65	66.27	25.61	0.53	7.59
	1955	40.85	13.74	12.91	67.50	24.88	0.53	7.09
Man.	1954	58.13	1.56	2.89	62.58	18.22	4.13	15.07
	1955	60.30	1.48	2.98	64.76	17.36	4.18	13.70
Sask.	1954	49.76	0.15	2.18	52.09	16.60	9.20	22.11
	1955	51.78	0.07	2.20	54.05	16.46	9.16	20.33
Alta.	1954	52.48	2.18	3.22	57.88	17.90	4.98	19.24
	1955	53.57	1.75	3.39	58.71	18.23	4.46	18.60
B.C.	1954	26.86	1.87	9.21	37.94	51.09	2.69	8.28
	1955	26.51	1.91	8.61	37.03	51.68	3.50	7.79

* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

TABLE 6 - MILK PRODUCTION AND UTILIZATION - CUMULATIVE DATA
 Canada, by Provinces*, January-May, 1954 and 1955

Province	Year	Total Milk <u>1/</u> Production	Factory <u>2/</u> Products	Dairy Butter	Farm-Home Consumed	Fed to Livestock	Fluid <u>3/</u> Sales
		'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.
Canada	1954	5,938,284	2,891,586	181,305	418,360	324,257	2,122,776
	1955	6,034,786	2,896,919	176,692	420,750	341,105	2,199,320
P.E.I.	1954	64,598	37,835	4,119	8,250	2,818	11,576
	1955	60,822	34,132	2,668	7,920	4,392	11,710
N.S.	1954	166,810	60,561	8,284	19,110	6,800	72,055
	1955	164,384	54,435	8,214	19,760	6,677	75,298
N.B.	1954	157,320	59,650	14,813	17,600	4,289	60,968
	1955	157,485	52,810	18,252	19,630	4,386	62,407
Que.	1954	1,855,282	827,995	39,687	108,500	75,040	804,060
	1955	1,887,332	816,743	30,068	108,600	103,530	828,391
Ont.	1954	2,008,976	1,092,479	12,870	91,400	93,200	719,027
	1955	2,078,915	1,138,079	12,168	91,200	91,900	745,568
Man.	1954	383,563	208,186	18,346	39,120	27,640	90,271
	1955	395,655	211,436	20,475	39,420	28,830	95,494
Sask.	1954	486,183	214,202	49,982	68,500	52,070	101,429
	1955	471,564	207,292	51,035	65,800	43,010	104,427
Alta.	1954	511,965	267,529	27,284	52,600	52,660	111,892
	1955	510,036	262,373	25,739	54,700	49,440	117,784
B.C.	1954	303,587	123,149	5,920	13,280	9,740	151,498
	1955	308,593	119,619	8,073	13,720	8,940	158,241

* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

1/ Total milk production by months does not include the milk equivalent of factory cheese other than cheddar, shown in the annual statement.

2/ Data shown in this column include creamery butter, cheddar cheese, concentrated milk products and ice cream.

3/ Includes fluid milk and fluid cream expressed as milk.

TABLE 7 - FARM CASH INCOME FROM DAIRY PRODUCTS SOLD BY FARMERS 1/
Canada, by Provinces*, May, 1954 and 1955

Province	Year	All Products	Creamery Butter-fat	Cheese milk	Mfg. Milk 2/	Fluid and 3/ Factory Cream	Fluid Milk	Dairy Butter
		\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
Canada	1954	40,896	17,044	2,156	2,358	3,361	15,380	97
	1955	42,314	17,834	2,079	2,844	3,608	15,846	103
P.E.I.	1954	357	247	13	10	14	71	2
	1955	342	232	6	20	13	70	1
N.S.	1954	1,039	294	-	48	121	563	13
	1955	1,010	266	-	39	117	577	11
N.B.	1954	1,061	428	25	7	88	487	26
	1955	1,049	408	20	10	95	483	33
Que.	1954	15,359	7,357	323	1,007	1,071	5,574	27
	1955	15,812	7,575	342	856	1,180	5,839	20
Ont.	1954	13,763	4,562	1,660	1,136	1,041	5,356	8
	1955	14,394	4,890	1,567	1,289	1,182	5,458	8
Man.	1954	1,966	1,177	36	9	169	572	3
	1955	2,174	1,348	40	10	165	603	8
Sask.	1954	2,060	1,247	4	6	150	647	6
	1955	2,168	1,317	20	8	154	661	8
Alta.	1954	2,585	1,382	63	92	234	810	4
	1955	2,651	1,426	50	92	238	842	3
B.C.	1954	2,706	350	32	543	473	1,300	8
	1955	2,714	372	34	520	464	1,313	11

* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

1/ All data are based on prices F.O.B. farm.

2/ Includes income from sales of milk for concentration and for the manufacture of ice cream.

3/ Includes income from fluid cream and butter-fat used in the manufacture of ice cream.

TABLE 8 - PRICES OF DAIRY PRODUCTS, AVERAGE PER UNIT F.O.B. FARM 1/
Canada, by Provinces*, May, 1954 and 1955

Province	Year	All Products	Creamery Butter-fat	Cheese Milk	Mfg. Milk	Fluid Milk	Dairy Butter
		per cwt. ¢	per lb. ¢	per cwt. ¢	per cwt. ¢	per cwt. ¢	per lb. ¢
Canada	1954	2.75	60.9	2.12	2.46	4.33	59
	1955	2.71	60.1	2.03	2.42	4.30	58
P.E.I.	1954	2.33	59.4	2.21	2.33	3.69	62
	1955	2.38	60.4	2.03	2.38	3.73	61
N.S.	1954	3.22	63.0	-	2.48	4.33	59
	1955	3.25	62.5	-	2.51	4.31	57
N.B.	1954	2.90	58.5	2.44	4.52	4.56	60
	1955	2.93	58.5	2.28	4.52	4.56	60
Que.	1954	2.79	65.0	2.42	2.34	4.19	58
	1955	2.75	63.0	2.37	2.31	4.18	58
Ont.	1954	2.67	57.9	2.05	2.21	4.39	61
	1955	2.62	57.5	1.92	2.19	4.31	60
Man.	1954	2.37	56.4	2.28	2.57	3.96	56
	1955	2.34	56.7	2.42	2.47	3.96	56
Sask.	1954	2.41	57.7	2.20	2.80	3.84	56
	1955	2.44	57.9	2.23	3.41	3.87	55
Alta.	1954	2.61	59.5	2.28	2.45	4.60	55
	1955	2.60	59.1	2.24	2.45	4.56	55
B.C.	1954	3.86	59.5	2.71	3.67	5.13	56
	1955	3.88	63.8	2.80	3.58	5.10	58

* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

1/ averages for all products include those of cream used for manufacture of ice cream and for fluid distribution. Items not shown separately in this statement.

TABLE 9 - *BUTTER, SUPPLY AND DISPOSITION

Canada, May and January-May, 1951 to 1955

Year	Stocks Beginning '000 lb.	Production '000 lb.	Imports '000 lb.	Exports '000 lb.	Stocks End '000 lb.	Domestic Disappearance	
						Total '000 lb.	Per Capita lb.
M A Y							
1951	10,179	31,401	1	67	16,454	25,060	1.79
1952	17,217	34,247	15	14	26,055	25,410	1.76
1953	27,059	36,230	1	13	37,707	25,570	1.73
1954	43,086	36,056	2	12	52,317	26,815	1.76
1955	58,267	38,162	2	12	68,036	28,383	1.84
J A N U A R Y - M A Y							
1951	39,319	81,952	4,942	185	16,454	109,574	7.82
1952	44,974	88,559	4,566	148	26,055	111,896	7.76
1953	54,497	99,001	1	108	37,707	115,684	7.82
1954	71,312	101,433	2	76	52,317	120,354	7.92
1955	91,131	100,632	2	77	68,036	123,652	8.01

* Includes creamery, dairy and whey butter.

TABLE 10 - CHEESE, SUPPLY AND DISPOSITION

Canada, May, 1951 to 1955

Year	Stocks Beginning '000 lb.	Production '000 lb.	Imports '000 lb.	Exports '000 lb.	Stocks End '000 lb.	Domestic Disappearance	
						May '000 lb.	Jan.-May '000 lb.
CHEDDAR CHEESE							
1951	17,653	9,339	-	109	20,575	6,308	22,876
1952	26,109	7,750	902	101	28,243	6,417	25,295
1953	25,542	9,276	-	118	30,053	4,647	26,018
1954	22,592	9,238	-	73	25,415	6,342	28,570
1955	30,998	9,311	-	1,582	31,219	7,508	29,899
PROCESS CHEESE							
1951	1,172	2,893	-	-	1,197	2,868	16,411
1952	1,682	2,565	-	-	1,325	2,922	17,286
1953	2,945	2,890	-	1/	2,456	3,379	17,551
1954	3,619	2,876	-	-	3,342	3,153	18,685
1955	3,319	3,661	-	-	3,078	3,902	18,534
OTHER CHEESE (HARD AND SOFT VARIETIES)							
1955	1,509	743	442	3	1,369	1,322	5,856

1/ Small quantities included with cheddar cheese.

TABLE 11 - CONCENTRATED MILK, SUPPLY AND DISPOSITION

Canada, May and January - May, 1951 to 1955

Year	Whole Milk Products		Milk By-Products		Total	
	May	Jan. -May	May	Jan. -May	May	Jan. -May
(A) Production - '000 lb.						
1951	44,067	116,495	9,735	28,073	53,802	144,568
1952	46,086	126,987	12,991	34,454	59,077	161,441
1953	43,116	117,163	13,778	41,398	56,894	158,561
1954	41,217	122,371	13,835	40,196	55,052	162,567
1955	40,794	125,096	14,174	38,619	54,968	163,715
(B) Stocks First of Month - '000 lb. ^{1/}						
1951	14,124	25,353	3,932	6,116	18,056	31,469
1952	29,853	49,882	9,448	12,807	39,301	62,689
1953	40,387	52,927	19,021	22,771	59,408	75,698
1954	29,969	43,700	11,264	14,317	41,233	58,017
1955	27,377	38,376	5,342	8,054	32,719	46,430
(C) Imports - lb.						
1951	4,246	9,300	179,366	4,666,026	183,612	4,675,326
1952	7,282	24,198	92,564	663,202	99,846	687,400
1953	3,252	14,464	33,558	369,318	36,810	383,782
1954	6,415	12,738	57,175	280,349	63,590	293,087
1955	6,964	29,487	24,267	127,206	31,231	156,693
(D) Exports - '000 lb.						
1951	3,487	8,514	63	230	3,550	8,744
1952	2,360	10,214	1,977	5,514	4,337	15,728
1953	3,307	11,095	1,136	5,254	4,443	16,349
1954	2,258	8,225	940	5,601	3,198	13,826
1955	1,405	7,343	640	4,157	2,045	11,500
(E) Domestic Disappearance - '000 lb.						
1951	29,356	110,893	7,667	32,957	37,023	143,850
1952	23,704	116,728	7,748	31,987	31,452	148,715
1953	27,272	121,188	8,925	37,704	36,197	158,892
1954	25,234	122,331	9,899	39,466	35,133	161,797
1955	28,397	130,956	10,847	42,526	39,244	173,482

^{1/} Stocks shown under the captions "Jan.-May" represent holdings as at June 1, 1951 to 1955.

TABLE 12 - CONDENSED, EVAPORATED AND POWDERED PRODUCTS - SUPPLY AND DISPOSITION
Canada, May and January-May, 1951 to 1955

Section A	May	Jan.-May	May	Jan.-May	May	Jan.-May
	Condensed Whole Milk		Condensed Skimmilk		Casein	
Production - '000 lb.						
1951	1,556	6,027	766	2,153	644	1,435
1952	1,813	6,408	565	1,836	301	864
1953	2,143	8,209	319	1,443	597	1,210
1954	1,492	6,181	369	1,387	676	1,502
1955	1,105	5,763	306	1,484	839	1,729
Section B	Evaporated Whole Milk		Whole Milk Powder		Skimmilk Powder	
	(A) Production - '000 lb.					
1951	38,743	100,488	1,982	5,398	5,635	15,113
1952	41,088	112,316	1,677	4,592	9,436	22,815
1953	37,826	97,887	2,092	6,669	9,879	29,352
1954	35,753	103,664	2,215	6,850	10,200	28,744
1955	34,915	104,550	2,646	7,771	10,085	26,966
(B) Stocks First of Month - '000 lb. ^{1/}						
1951	11,163	21,656	1,704	2,265	2,361	3,886
1952	26,991	46,172	1,589	2,232	6,004	8,585
1953	35,216	47,580	2,469	2,708	13,789	17,006
1954	26,987	39,528	1,411	2,491	7,694	10,159
1955	22,531	32,418	1,570	1,972	4,208	6,253
(C) Exports - '000 lb.						
1951	1,217	3,189	1,249	3,188	3	162
1952	1,323	3,758	820	4,447	1,977	5,242
1953	1,252	5,312	1,059	3,616	1,116	3,639
1954	664	2,698	1,257	4,626	709	4,112
1955	527	2,102	819	4,670	395	2,949
(D) Domestic Disappearance - '000 lb.						
1951	27,033	100,905	173	1,930	4,285	18,004
1952	20,584	106,283	215	2,240	4,902	17,716
1953	24,210	109,656	795	2,653	5,546	25,452
1954	22,548	109,807	(x)	1,717	7,026	25,183
1955	24,501	116,335	1,429	2,485	7,645	29,614

^{1/} Stocks shown under the captions "Jan.-May" represent holdings as at June 1, 1951 to 1955.

(x) Since stocks and exports exceed the total supply, disappearance data are not shown for the month indicated.

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