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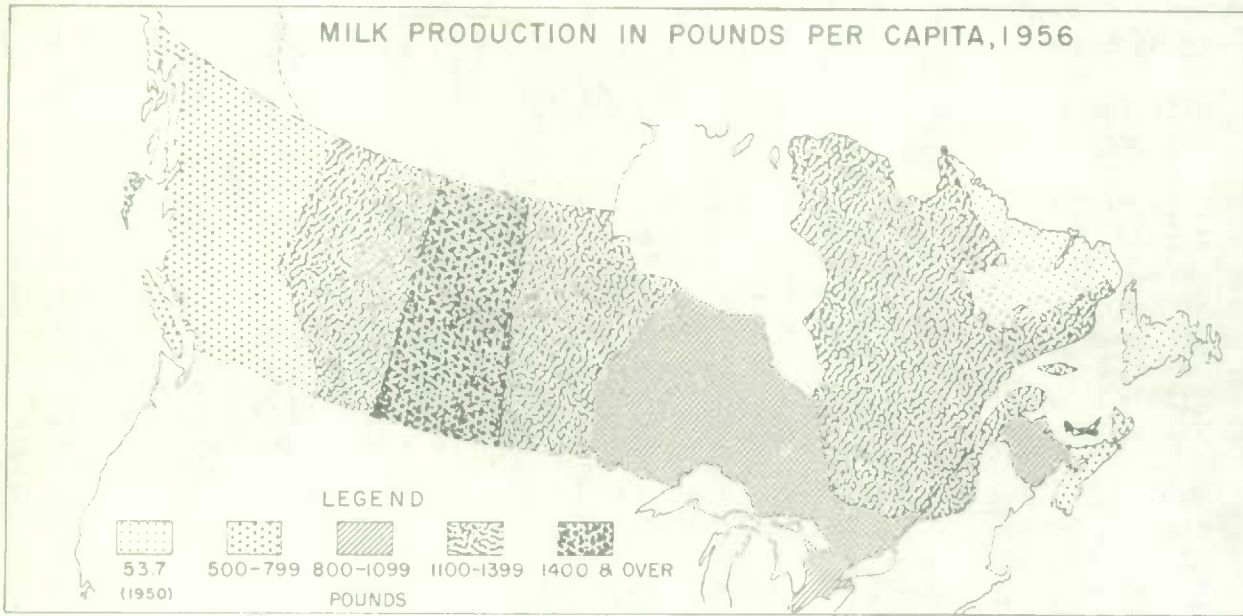


## THE DAIRY REVIEW

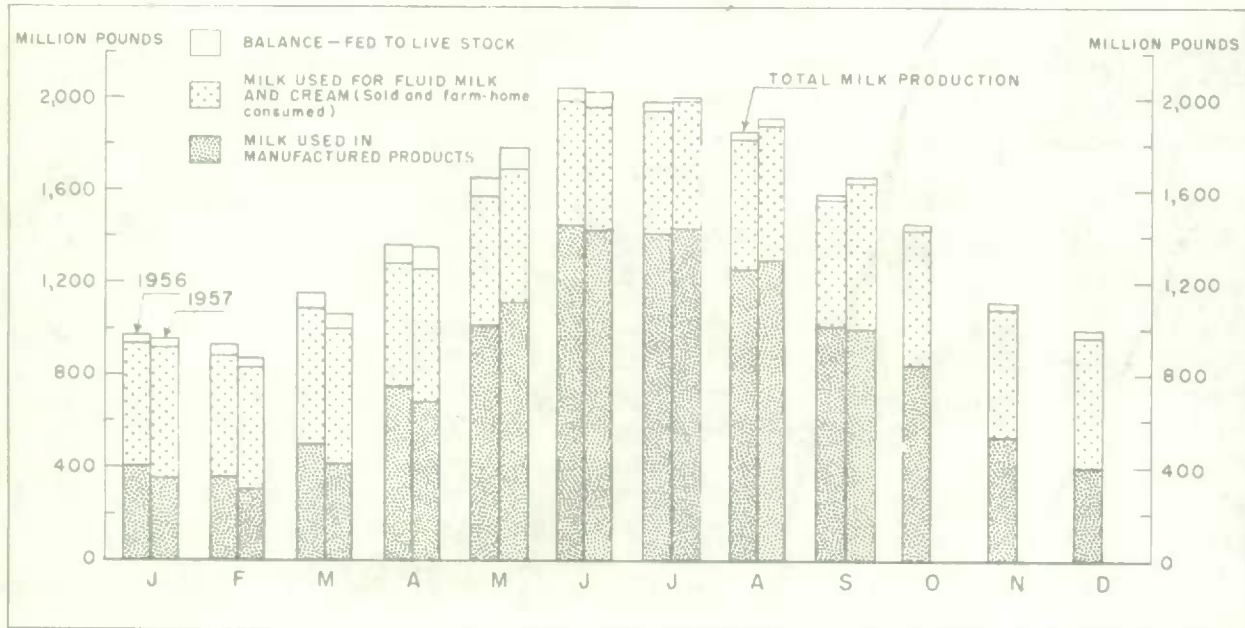
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### MILK PRODUCTION AND UTILIZATION, 1956-57



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THE DAIRY SITUATION IN OCTOBER, 1957

Total milk production in Canada for the month of October is estimated to be about 1,559 million pounds, an increase of 7.5 per cent over the same month last year. This increase was sufficient to advance cumulative January - October total milk production to approximately 15,218 million pounds, 1 per cent ahead of cumulative production at the same time last year. The seasonal decline in milk production is much less apparent this autumn than it was in 1956 or 1955.

As indicated by the table below, most of the increased milk production was used for butter manufacture. The sharp increase in butter production this fall has brought the January - October cumulative total of milk used for butter production to within 2.3 per cent of the comparable figure for last year. At the end of August this year the cumulative total trailed 6 per cent behind last year. Increased butter production appears to come also at the expense of other dairy factory products, particularly cheese production which utilized much larger quantities of milk earlier this year.

MILK EQUIVALENTS OF DAIRY FACTORY PRODUCTION

	October			January-October		
	1956	1957	Percentage Change	1956	1957	Percentage Change
	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	%	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	%
Creamery Butter	590,545	686,416	(+) 16.2	6,480,302	6,332,274	(-) 2.3
Cheddar Cheese	95,403	95,876	(+) 0.5	831,061	934,648	(+) 12.5
Concentrated Milk Products	78,685	77,376	(-) 1.7	852,299	906,233	(+) 6.3
Ice Cream	38,131	39,525	(+) 3.7	502,673	531,590	(+) 5.8
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>802,764</b>	<b>899,193</b>	<b>(+) 12.0</b>	<b>8,666,335</b>	<b>8,704,745</b>	<b>(+) 0.4</b>

Fluid sales for October are tentatively estimated to be 3.5 per cent above fluid sales for the same month last year although September sales of fluid milk showed a smaller increase when compared with last September. The estimate is based on a July, August and September average.

Milk utilized on farms, according to the Dairy Correspondent's monthly survey, continues to show a decrease over last year. Expected increased production of dairy butter in October will more than likely be offset by an estimated 5 1/2 per cent decrease in milk fed to livestock and a 3 per cent decrease in milk consumed on the farm, compared with October 1956.

The monthly survey also indicates that cow numbers in October are up about 1 per cent over last October while cows milked are up 1 1/2 per cent. Average production per cow in October this year increased sharply over the same month in 1956 and, combined with the increased number of cows milked, supports the estimated increase in total milk production.

The weather in October across Canada was generally cooler, with more rain than last year.

Tame hay production was below the 1950-54 average and varies between regions, although only the Maritimes show prospects of fodder shortage before next spring. Feed grain supplies are below last year but quite adequate for the feeding season.

**TABLE I - PERCENTAGE OF COWS MILKED, COWS FRESHENING AND  
DAILY PRODUCTION OF MILK PER COW 1/**

Canada, by Provinces\*, August, September and October, 1956 and 1957  
N.B. These data are obtained from a sample survey of dairy farms.

Province	Year	Percentage of Cows Milked			Percentage of Cows Freshening		
		August	September	October	August	September	October
CANADA	1956	77.7	76.2	73.9	4.7	4.7	5.2
	1957	78.0	76.5	74.6	4.6	4.8	5.1
P.E.I.	1956	85.9	84.2	81.5	4.4	3.5	3.0
	1957	85.9	85.2	84.5	5.3	3.4	3.1
N.S.	1956	73.8	74.4	72.9	6.9	7.4	6.8
	1957	72.6	71.3	72.4	6.2	7.4	7.2
N.B.	1956	81.9	80.0	77.4	4.7	2.9	3.2
	1957	82.3	80.6	80.3	4.8	3.8	4.0
Que.	1956	84.0	82.7	82.1	2.8	2.4	3.5
	1957	84.3	83.0	81.6	2.7	2.3	3.3
Ont.	1956	75.2	74.5	72.7	5.2	5.7	6.3
	1957	76.7	75.7	73.9	5.0	6.0	5.8
Man.	1956	73.1	70.0	66.1	4.6	4.4	5.0
	1957	72.1	69.4	65.3	3.9	4.4	5.1
Sask.	1956	75.2	70.7	65.5	5.1	5.1	5.3
	1957	72.7	68.9	66.0	4.8	4.4	5.3
Alta.	1956	74.2	71.6	67.0	5.2	4.9	4.8
	1957	74.2	72.2	67.9	6.0	6.4	5.4
B.C.	1956	73.3	72.8	71.9	6.5	7.5	8.9
	1957	73.4	73.4	71.6	6.4	8.4	9.4

**DAILY PRODUCTION OF MILK PER COW**

Province	Year	All Cows			Cows Milked		
		lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
CANADA	1956	20.1	18.1	15.9	25.9	23.8	21.5
	1957	20.9	18.8	17.0	26.7	24.6	22.8
P.E.I.	1956	24.4	19.6	16.1	28.4	23.3	19.8
	1957	23.2	20.5	17.6	27.3	24.0	20.8
N.S.	1956	17.0	16.9	14.9	23.0	22.7	20.5
	1957	16.5	16.0	15.7	22.8	22.4	21.7
N.B.	1956	20.7	17.9	14.4	25.3	22.2	18.6
	1957	20.1	17.3	15.1	24.5	21.4	18.8
Que.	1956	20.2	18.1	15.2	24.1	21.9	18.4
	1957	21.5	19.1	16.3	25.4	23.1	20.0
Ont.	1956	21.2	20.1	18.2	28.2	27.0	25.1
	1957	23.0	20.8	19.5	30.0	27.4	26.4
Man.	1956	17.2	14.4	12.5	23.5	20.5	19.0
	1957	17.2	15.5	13.5	23.9	22.4	20.6
Sask.	1956	18.2	14.8	12.6	24.2	21.0	19.2
	1957	17.9	15.7	14.0	24.5	22.8	21.3
Alta.	1956	20.2	17.5	15.3	27.3	24.4	22.8
	1957	20.2	18.4	15.7	27.2	25.4	23.2
B.C.	1956	19.9	19.4	18.6	27.3	26.7	25.9
	1957	21.6	21.6	21.1	29.4	31.1	29.5

\* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

1/ Based on cows and heifers two years old and over, kept mainly for milking purposes.

FARM MILK PRODUCTION, UTILIZATION AND INCOME IN SEPTEMBER, 1957\*

Farm Milk Production: The estimated quantity of milk produced on farms in September amounted to 1,666,156,000 pounds. This represents an increase of 72 million pounds or 4.5 per cent above that of September, 1956. Of this amount 1,052 million pounds or 63 per cent was utilized in factory production, while fluid sales absorbed approximately 456 million pounds or 27.4 per cent of the total milk supply. During January-September production was estimated at 13,659 million pounds, an increase of 54 million pounds in comparison with the same period of the previous year. The quantity of milk utilized for factory production in January-September amounted to 7,806 million pounds, while fluid sales accounted for 4,272 million pounds.

Fluid Sales: During September sales of fluid milk and cream (the latter expressed as milk) amounted to 456,052,000 pounds, an increase of approximately 686 thousand pounds or 0.2 per cent in comparison with the previous September. This included about 386 million pounds of fluid milk, comprising about 23.1 per cent of the farm milk supply and fluid cream sales of 70 million pounds representing 4.2 per cent. During the nine month period, January-September, fluid sales totalled 4,272,437,000 pounds which was about 136 million pounds or 3.3 per cent over those of January-September, 1957.

Dairy Butter: The dairy butter make in September amounted to 1,734,000 pounds increasing 5 per cent from the corresponding month in 1956. For the nine months, January-September 13,384,000 pounds were produced, a decrease of 4 per cent from the same period last year.

Farm Cash Income: Cash income from the sale of dairy products in September amounted to \$44,304,000. This represented an increase of 8.9 per cent or \$3,637,000 in comparison with the same month last year. The weighted average price of \$2.93 per hundred pounds of milk was 11 cents higher than in September, 1956. Fluid milk at \$4.49 per hundred was 22 cents higher than that of September, 1956. Creamery butterfat increased from 59.9 cents to 63.6 cents per pound, and dairy butter at 60 cents was 1 cent higher than in September, 1956. Milk used in manufacture increased from \$2.63 per hundred in September, 1956 to \$2.96 per hundred in September, 1957. Cheese milk advanced to \$2.62 per hundred, an increase of 2 cents per hundred in comparison with the same month a year earlier.

\* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

TABLE 2 - DAIRY BUTTER PRODUCTION

Canada, August, September and January to September, 1953 to 1957  
and by Provinces\*, 1955 to 1957

Province	Year	August		September		January to September	
		Quantity	% of Year Preceding	Quantity	% of Year Preceding	Quantity	% of Year Preceding
		'000 lb.	%	'000 lb.	%	'000 lb.	%
CANADA	1953	1,858		1,850		15,659	
	1954	1,674	90	1,683	91	14,553	93
	1955	1,603	96	1,654	98	13,659	94
	1956	1,679	105	1,652	100	13,990	102
	1957	1,675	100	1,734	105	13,384	96
P.E.I.	1955	27		25		269	
	1956	30	111	29	116	253	94
	1957	19	63	21	72	253	100
N.S.	1955	117		116		731	
	1956	99	85	94	81	717	98
	1957	88	89	96	102	707	99
N.B.	1955	180		180		1,318	
	1956	199	111	195	108	1,346	102
	1957	165	83	150	77	1,249	93
Que.	1955	235		268		2,261	
	1956	278	118	297	111	2,591	115
	1957	335	121	419	141	2,213	85
Ont.	1955	80		99		746	
	1956	86	108	95	96	827	111
	1957	55	64	58	61	665	80
Man.	1955	179		175		1,601	
	1956	190	106	177	101	1,515	95
	1957	189	99	180	102	1,570	104
Sask.	1955	471		476		4,085	
	1956	481	102	452	95	4,185	102
	1957	515	107	515	114	4,184	100
Alta.	1955	240		245		2,075	
	1956	258	108	258	105	2,064	99
	1957	240	93	238	92	1,988	96
B.C.	1955	74		70		573	
	1956	58	78	55	79	492	86
	1957	69	119	57	104	555	113

\* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

PRODUCTION, DISTRIBUTION AND PRICES OF DAIRY PRODUCTS IN SEPTEMBER, 1957

Butter: Total butter production (including creamery, dairy and whey butter) amounted to 35 3/4 million pounds in September, 1957. This represented an increase of 2 3/4 million pounds or 8 per cent as compared with the same month last year. The January-September output of 256 1/4 million pounds was 4 per cent below the total for the same period of the previous year.

Stock Holdings: Holdings of butter in store and transit, which amounted to 83 1/2 million pounds at September 1, advanced to 89 1/2 million pounds on October 1. Compared with those of a year ago, the stocks at September 1, showed a decrease of approximately 32 1/2 million pounds, while those of October 1, declined 32 3/4 million pounds.

The Butter Supply: The quantity of butter represented by stocks on September 1, production and imports during the month, amounted to 119 1/2 million pounds. This was a decrease of approximately 30 million pounds as compared with last year.

Domestic Disappearance: The domestic disappearance of butter in September including creamery, dairy and whey butter, amounted to 30 million pounds, an increase of 3 million pounds. On a per capita basis the domestic disappearance amounted to 1.84 pounds as compared with 1.69 pounds a year ago. During the January-September period the domestic disappearance of total butter amounted to 255 1/4 million pounds as compared with 243 3/4 million pounds in the same period in 1956; and the per capita disappearance of 15.61 pounds may be compared with 15.16 pounds a year earlier.

Butter Prices at Montreal: Butter prices at Montreal, based on dealers' quotations for first grade solids, averaged 61 1/4 cents per pound in September as against 57 cents in the same month of the previous year.

Cheese Production: Cheddar Cheese production in September, 1957 amounted to approximately 11 million pounds, an increase of 1/2 million pounds or 5 per cent above that produced in September, 1956.

Cheese Prices: Ontario coloured cheese at Montreal averaged 35 3/8 cents in September, 1957. This compared with 35 1/8 cents in September, 1956.

Concentrated Milk Products: The total quantity of concentrated milk products manufactured in September was approximately 50 1/2 million pounds, which represented an increase of 4 1/4 million pounds in comparison with the same month a year earlier. Concentrated whole milk products declined 1 3/4 million pounds, while by-products registered an increase of 6 million pounds. Evaporated milk, one of the most important of the whole milk products decreased 1 3/4 million pounds and the production of skim milk powder, the leading milk by-product, was 5 3/4 million pounds above the output of September, 1956.

Ice Cream: The quantity of ice cream manufactured in September was approximately 3 million gallons, an increase of 349 thousand gallons in comparison with the output of September, 1956. Production during the nine month period January-September amounted to 28,945,000 gallons. This represented an increase of 1,619 thousand gallons as compared with that produced in the same period last year.

TABLE 3 - MILK PRODUCTION AND UTILIZATION

Canada, by Provinces\*, September, 1956 and 1957

Province	Year	Total Milk 1/ Production	Factory 2/ Products	Dairy Butter	Farm-Home Consumed	Fed to Livestock	Fluid 3/ Sales
		'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.
Canada	1956	1,594,163 a/	981,216	38,658	91,470	27,453	455,366
	1957	1,666,156 a/	1,052,120	40,576	90,150	27,258	456,052
P.E.I.	1956	20,654	15,633	679	1,760	407	2,175
	1957	20,806	16,363	491	1,600	303	2,049
N.S.	1956	36,953	14,121	2,200	4,140	1,030	15,462
	1957	35,413	12,721	2,247	4,220	1,040	15,185
N.B.	1956	45,719	23,765	4,563	4,340	176	12,875
	1957	43,571	22,859	3,510	4,170	295	12,737
Que.	1956	623,409	416,333	6,950	24,700	4,540	170,886
	1957	660,254	453,890	9,805	25,000	4,000	167,559
Ont.	1956	483,475	298,951	2,223	20,000	8,150	154,151
	1957	503,096	315,458	1,357	20,000	8,260	158,021
Man.	1956	87,787	53,665	4,142	8,610	1,820	19,550
	1957	90,815	58,266	4,212	7,910	1,520	18,907
Sask.	1956	108,872	58,288	10,577	13,600	4,290	22,117
	1957	116,181	63,879	12,051	13,700	4,300	22,251
Alta.	1956	122,612	75,503	6,037	11,500	5,300	24,272
	1957	126,262	80,041	5,569	10,800	5,460	24,392
B.C.	1956	50,135	10,410	1,287	2,820	1,740	33,878
	1957	52,237	11,122	1,334	2,750	2,080	34,951

\* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

1/ Total milk production by months does not include the milk equivalent of factory cheese other than cheddar, shown in the annual statement.

a/ Includes milk equivalent of concentrated milk products reported by less than three firms (See Footnote "x/" in Table 4).

2/ Statistics for the separate provinces shown under this caption do not include data for products manufactured in those provinces indicated by footnote "x/" in Table 4, but are included in the Canada total at the top of this column.

3/ Includes fluid milk and fluid cream expressed as milk.



**TABLE 4 - MILK EQUIVALENTS OF FACTORY PRODUCTS AND FLUID SALES**

Canada, by Provinces\*, September, 1956 and 1957

Province	Year	Used in Manufacture				Fluid Sales	
		Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Concentrated Milk	Ice Cream	Milk	Cream <sup>1/</sup>
		'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.
Canada	1956	731,950	115,533	90,332	43,401	381,833	73,533
	1957	793,658	121,176	87,952	49,334	385,530	70,522
P.E.I.	1956	13,876	1,485	<u>x/</u>	272	1,863	312
	1957	14,672	1,419	<u>x/</u>	272	1,770	279
N.S.	1956	11,911	-	<u>x/</u>	2,210	13,656	1,806
	1957	10,273	-	<u>x/</u>	2,448	13,451	1,734
N.B.	1956	21,481	924	-	1,360	11,373	1,502
	1957	20,592	1,111	-	1,156	11,271	1,466
Que.	1956	335,977	33,286	36,836	10,234	144,855	26,031
	1957	371,007	38,841	31,156	12,886	144,131	23,428
Ont.	1956	167,052	76,494	38,949	16,456	131,199	22,952
	1957	181,327	76,054	39,275	18,802	134,610	23,411
Man.	1956	50,801	1,045	-	1,819	15,436	4,114
	1957	54,990	1,474	-	1,802	15,081	3,826
Sask.	1956	55,949	44	-	2,295	17,809	4,308
	1957	61,659	44	-	2,176	18,219	4,032
Alta.	1956	69,872	1,925	<u>x/</u>	3,706	18,465	5,807
	1957	73,967	1,892	<u>x/</u>	4,182	18,760	5,632
B.C.	1956	5,031	330	<u>x/</u>	5,049	27,177	6,701
	1957	5,171	341	<u>x/</u>	5,610	28,237	6,714

\* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

<sup>1/</sup> Cream expressed as milk.

x/ Less than three firms manufacturing this product, data are included, however, in the Canada total at the top of this column.

TABLE 5 - PERCENTAGE OF MILK SUPPLY USED IN FACTORY PRODUCTION

Canada, by Provinces\*, September, 1956 and 1957

Province Year	Used in Manufacture					Used on Farms	
	Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Conc. Milk and Ice Cream	Total	Fluid Sales	Dairy Butter	Other Purposes
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Canada 1956	45.91	7.25	8.39	61.55	28.56	2.43	7.46
1957	47.63	7.27	8.24	63.14	27.37	2.44	7.05
P.E.I. 1956	67.18	7.19	1.32	75.69	10.53	3.29	10.49
1957	70.51	6.82	1.31	78.64	9.85	2.36	9.15
N.S. 1956	32.23	-	5.98	38.21	41.84	5.96	13.99
1957	29.01	-	6.91	35.92	42.88	6.35	14.85
N.B. 1956	46.98	2.02	2.98	51.98	28.16	9.98	9.88
1957	47.26	2.55	2.65	52.46	29.23	8.06	10.25
Que. 1956	53.89	5.34	7.55	66.78	27.41	1.12	4.69
1957	56.19	5.88	6.67	68.74	25.38	1.49	4.39
Ont. 1956	34.55	15.82	11.46	61.83	31.89	0.46	5.82
1957	36.04	15.12	11.54	62.70	31.41	0.27	5.62
Man. 1956	57.87	1.19	2.07	61.13	22.27	4.72	11.88
1957	60.55	1.62	1.99	64.16	20.82	4.64	10.38
Sask. 1956	51.39	0.04	2.11	53.54	20.31	9.72	16.43
1957	53.07	0.04	1.87	54.98	19.15	10.38	15.49
Alta. 1956	56.99	1.57	3.02	61.58	19.80	4.92	13.70
1957	58.58	1.50	3.31	63.39	19.32	4.41	12.88
B.C. 1956	10.03	0.66	10.07	20.76	67.57	2.57	9.10
1957	9.90	0.65	10.74	21.29	66.91	2.55	9.25

\* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

TABLE 6 - MILK PRODUCTION AND UTILIZATION - CUMULATIVE DATA

Canada, by Provinces\*, January - September, 1956 and 1957

Province Year	Total Milk <u>1/</u> Production	Factory <u>2/</u> Products	Dairy Butter	Farm-Home Consumed	Fed to Livestock	Fluid <u>3/</u> Sales
	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.
Canada 1956	13,604,938	7,863,571	327,367	813,840	463,994	4,136,166
1957	13,659,049	7,805,552	313,185	791,520	476,355	4,272,437
P.E.I. 1956	173,916	128,075	5,920	14,870	4,519	20,532
1957	173,376	124,821	5,919	15,000	7,754	19,882
N.S. 1956	348,254	138,964	16,777	36,650	12,410	143,453
1957	330,272	120,202	16,544	36,830	10,691	146,005
N.B. 1956	380,555	187,689	31,496	38,570	4,435	118,365
1957	367,432	173,859	29,227	38,110	5,410	120,826
Que. 1956	4,873,722	2,908,001	60,650	220,000	118,190	1,566,901
1957	4,904,339	2,902,503	51,785	215,800	136,860	1,597,441
Ont. 1956	4,283,659	2,589,614	19,352	178,500	119,710	1,376,483
1957	4,284,128	2,529,908	15,561	174,100	119,540	1,445,019
Man. 1956	829,456	501,212	35,451	75,570	36,900	180,323
1957	821,424	496,100	36,737	73,260	33,330	181,997
Sask. 1956	1,016,528	527,420	97,929	122,000	70,200	198,979
1957	1,026,267	540,162	97,905	118,200	64,560	205,440
Alta. 1956	1,125,470	668,761	48,298	101,600	80,680	226,131
1957	1,168,386	709,745	46,519	94,560	80,410	237,152
B.C. 1956	573,378	213,835	11,514	26,080	16,950	304,999
1957	583,375	208,252	12,988	25,660	17,800	318,675

\* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

1/ Total milk production by months does not include the milk equivalent of factory cheese other than cheddar, shown in the annual statement.

2/ Data shown in this column include creamery butter, cheddar cheese, concentrated milk products and ice cream.

3/ Includes fluid milk and fluid cream expressed as milk.

TABLE 7 - FARM CASH INCOME FROM DAIRY PRODUCTS SOLD BY FARMERS <sup>1/</sup>

Canada, by Provinces\*, September, 1956 and 1957

Province	Year	All Products	Creamery Butter-fat	Cheese Milk	Mfg. Milk <sup>2/</sup>	Fluid Cream	Fluid Milk	Dairy Butter
		\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
Canada	1956	40,667	15,353	3,003	3,523	2,387	16,314	87
	1957	44,304	17,677	3,180	4,062	1,992	17,308	85
P.E.I.	1956	447	282	33	50	11	70	1
	1957	525	339	32	73	8	72	1
N.S.	1956	1,001	248	-	80	71	591	11
	1957	1,024	236	-	98	51	628	11
N.B.	1956	1,094	432	22	37	57	516	30
	1957	1,140	465	27	39	49	534	26
Que.	1956	16,051	7,241	865	1,234	768	5,924	19
	1957	17,576	8,385	1,091	1,218	600	6,255	27
Ont.	1956	13,178	3,413	1,989	1,374	737	5,655	10
	1957	14,132	3,990	1,932	1,582	566	6,058	4
Man.	1956	1,813	1,004	39	38	112	616	4
	1957	1,978	1,170	41	39	84	641	3
Sask.	1956	2,008	1,147	1	52	112	691	5
	1957	2,222	1,344	1	52	96	723	6
Alta.	1956	2,700	1,482	45	163	169	838	3
	1957	2,925	1,641	47	216	157	861	3
B.C.	1956	2,375	104	9	495	350	1,413	4
	1957	2,782	107	9	745	381	1,536	4

\* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

<sup>1/</sup> All data are based on prices f.o.b. farm.

<sup>2/</sup> Income from manufacturing milk is based on the farm sales of milk and cream used in concentration, and in the manufacture of ice cream. Thus, comparable data for September, 1956 differ from those published in the supplement to the Dairy Review for January, 1957, in which cream used in the manufacture of ice cream was separately shown by months for 1956.

TABLE 8 - PRICES OF DAIRY PRODUCTS, AVERAGES PER UNIT F.O.B. FARM

Canada, by Provinces\*, September, 1956 and 1957

Province	Year	All Products <u>1/</u> per cwt. \$	Creamery Butter-Fat per lb. ¢	Cheese Milk per cwt. \$	Mfg. Milk <u>2/</u> per cwt. \$	Fluid Milk per cwt. \$	Dairy Butter per lb. ¢
Canada	1956	2.82	59.9	2.60	2.63	4.27	59
	1957	2.93	63.6	2.62	2.96	4.49	60
P.E.I.	1956	2.29	58.0	2.21	2.56	3.77	60
	1957	2.53	66.0	2.24	2.85	4.04	61
N.S.	1956	3.24	59.5	-	2.60	4.33	58
	1957	3.48	65.5	-	2.78	4.67	57
N.B.	1956	2.90	57.4	2.36	2.70	4.54	60
	1957	3.12	64.4	2.43	3.34	4.74	62
Que.	1956	2.73	61.5	2.60	2.62	4.09	58
	1957	2.32	64.5	2.81	2.74	4.34	60
Ont.	1956	2.91	58.3	2.60	2.48	4.31	60
	1957	2.98	62.8	2.54	2.72	4.50	60
Man.	1956	2.47	56.4	2.67	2.12	3.99	56
	1957	2.56	60.7	2.75	2.19	4.25	59
Sask.	1956	2.49	58.5	2.23	2.26	3.88	56
	1957	2.57	62.2	2.45	2.37	3.97	56
Alta.	1956	2.62	59.3	2.34	2.44	4.54	56
	1957	2.71	63.3	2.46	2.79	4.59	57
B.C.	1956	4.44	59.3	2.83	3.52	5.20	57
	1957	4.90	59.0	2.76	4.61	5.44	57

\* Data for Newfoundland are not available.

1/ Price average for all products include fluid cream prices, not separately reported.

2/ Manufacturing milk prices include milk and cream used in ice cream and in the production of concentrated milk products, all expressed as milk equivalents. Data for September, 1956, are revised from those published for 1956, by months, in the supplement to the Dairy Review for January, 1957.

**TABLE 9 - \* BUTTER SUPPLY AND DISPOSITION**

Canada, September and January-September, 1953 to 1957

Year	Stocks Beginning '000 lb.	Production '000 lb.	Imports '000 lb.	Exports '000 lb.	Stocks End '000 lb.	Domestic Disappearance	
						Total '000 lb.	Per Capita lb.
<b>SEPTEMBER</b>							
1953	89,309	33,732	(x)	23	94,547	28,471	1.93
1954	107,667	36,365	-	10	115,646	28,376	1.87
1955	118,923	38,590	(x)	13	126,930	30,570	1.96
1956	116,203	33,162	-	7	122,157	27,201	1.69
1957	83,617	35,857	-	-	89,379	30,095	1.84
<b>JANUARY - SEPTEMBER</b>							
1953	54,497	264,574	4	150	94,547	224,378	15.18
1954	71,312	273,904	3	121	115,646	229,452	15.10
1955	91,151	272,410	6	449	126,930	236,188	15.13
1956	100,804	267,140	2	2,078	122,157	243,711	15.16
1957	88,324	256,209	(x)	3	89,379	255,151	15.61

\* Includes creamery, dairy and whey butter.

(x) Less than 500 lb.

**TABLE 10 - \* CHEESE, SUPPLY AND DISPOSITION**

Canada, September, 1953 to 1957

Year	Stocks Beginning '000 lb.	Production '000 lb.	Imports '000 lb.	Exports '000 lb.	Stocks End '000 lb.	Domestic Disappearance	
						September '000 lb.	Jan.-Sept. '000 lb.
<b>CHEDDAR CHEESE</b>							
1953	45,649	8,417	-	131	47,845	6,090	49,532
1954	45,008	10,348	-	306	49,021	6,029	52,929
1955	42,919	10,506	-	985	46,161	6,279	57,035
1956	41,349	10,503	-	886	44,969	5,997	53,327
1957	55,674	11,016	-	558	57,799	8,333	53,848
<b>PROCESS CHEESE</b>							
1953	2,621	4,185	-	1/	2,780	4,026	31,832
1954	3,076	3,800	-	1/	2,984	3,892	32,819
1955	4,519	2,676	-	12	3,270	3,913	32,912
1956	3,040	3,910	-	53	3,040	3,857	33,435
1957	2,619	4,312	-	3	2,378	4,550	33,222
<b>OTHER CHEESE (HARD AND SOFT VARIETIES)</b>							
1956	1,996	752	895	26	1,897	1,720	11,790
1957	1,864	869	730	4	1,870	1,589	12,846

1/ Small quantities included with cheddar cheese.

TABLE 11 - CONCENTRATED MILK, SUPPLY AND DISPOSITION

Canada, September and January-September, 1953 to 1957

Year	Whole Milk Products		Milk By-Products		Total	
	September	Jan.-Sept.	September	Jan.-Sept.	September	Jan.-Sept.
(A) Production - '000 lb.						
1953	26,309	263,602	10,305	95,870	36,614	359,472
1954	29,209	273,352	11,679	98,108	40,888	371,460
1955	39,587	284,829	14,090	96,505	53,677	381,334
1956	34,819	299,174	11,281	97,247	46,100	396,421
1957	33,099	322,356	17,363	117,465	50,462	439,821
(B) Stocks First of Month - '000 lb. <sup>1/</sup>						
1953	85,619	78,888	35,074	36,210	120,693	115,098
1954	76,909	75,501	25,343	27,248	102,252	102,749
1955	71,385	79,011	13,319	15,281	84,704	94,292
1956	78,446	78,894	19,701	19,945	98,147	98,839
1957	88,451	90,277	31,700	39,176	120,151	129,453
(C) Imports - lb.						
1953	2,197	27,267	18,258	454,718	20,455	481,985
1954	3,369	37,624	28,188	358,814	31,557	396,438
1955	7,098	58,407	32,561	292,386	39,659	350,793
1956	27,782	134,818	6,769	3,157,686	34,551	3,292,504
1957	7,735	838,380	2,731,977	9,110,623	2,739,712	9,949,003
(D) Exports - '000 lb.						
1953	4,047	24,098	2,017	11,645	6,064	35,743
1954	2,102	17,333	1,922	10,875	4,024	28,208
1955	2,703	17,816	847	8,024	3,550	25,840
1956	2,909	18,590	1,349	7,616	4,258	26,206
1957	2,390	15,680	248	1,234	2,638	16,914
(E) Domestic Disappearance - '000 lb.						
1953	28,995	228,675	7,170	72,431	36,165	301,106
1954	28,519	232,428	7,880	79,252	36,399	311,680
1955	29,265	239,785	11,313	89,495	40,578	329,280
1956	31,490	257,317	9,695	91,108	41,185	348,425
1957	28,891	269,171	12,371	99,210	41,262	368,381

<sup>1/</sup> Stocks shown under the captions "Jan.-Sept." represent holdings as at October 1, 1953 to 1957.

TABLE 12 - CONDENSED, EVAPORATED AND POWDERED PRODUCTS - SUPPLY AND DISPOSITION

Canada, September and January-September, 1953 to 1957

Section A	September	Jan.-Sept.	September	Jan.-Sept.	September	Jan.-Sept.
	Condensed Whole Milk		Condensed Skim Milk		Casein	

Production - '000 lb.

1953	1,831	14,545	451	2,960	614	3,845
1954	1,255	10,234	381	2,902	803	4,942
1955	1,446	9,561	585	3,106	757	5,372
1956	2,061	13,717	316	2,560	765	6,865
1957	1,719	11,594	292	2,381	718	4,129

Section B.	Evaporated Whole Milk	Whole Milk Powder	Skim Milk Powder
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(A) Production - '000 lb.

1953	20,869	224,163	1,880	14,488	7,296	68,340
1954	23,346	233,511	1,623	15,249	7,701	69,594
1955	33,029	241,854	2,232	17,749	9,734	67,105
1956	28,454	251,190	2,051	16,720	7,331	66,043
1957	26,812	272,713	2,248	16,586	13,077	88,790

(B) Stocks First of Month - '000 lb. <sup>1/</sup>

1953	81,787	75,507	2,433	1,751	26,257	26,755
1954	74,226	72,439	1,724	1,931	18,602	18,952
1955	63,931	70,287	2,813	2,791	9,910	11,818
1956	70,812	70,849	3,594	3,020	14,718	14,450
1957	80,551	81,371	3,118	3,406	27,357	33,774

(C) Exports - '000 lb.

1953	844	9,374	3,061	10,453	1,578	8,397
1954	676	4,851	1,234	11,062	1,401	7,760
1955	492	3,655	2,108	13,351	458	5,100
1956	569	4,665	2,123	12,012	1,016	5,314
1957	322	3,671	2,068	11,361	87	562

(D) Domestic Disappearance - '000 lb.

1953	26,305	203,943	(x)	4,595	5,220	49,934
1954	24,457	204,590	186	4,248	5,950	53,595
1955	26,181	214,392	150	2,969	7,368	62,038
1956	27,848	223,405	530	4,904	6,583	62,666
1957	25,670	234,518	(x)	4,113	9,256	71,101

<sup>1/</sup> Stocks shown under the captions "Jan.-Sept." represent holdings as at October 1, 1953 to 1957.

(x) Since stocks and exports exceed the total supply, disappearance data are not shown for the month indicated.

